

# Contents

Overview I

## Section I

### Introduction

1. Developing Infrastructure Regulatory Institutions 1
2. Regulatory Reforms in Infrastructure:  
The Indian Experience 10
3. Infrastructure Financing: The Role of IDFC 24

## Section II

### Energy Sector Reforms

4. Power Sector Reform Initiatives: Achievements  
and Challenges 35
5. Power Problems: Searching for  
Alternative Sources of Energy 46
6. Enron-MSEB Face-off: Power Shock 51
7. Power Sector Reforms: Focus on Financial Discipline 63
8. Administered Price Mechanism:  
Protection to Participation 67

## Section III

### Telecom Sector Reforms

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 9. Telecommunications Sector in India: An Overview | 81  |
| 10. Basic Telephony                                | 99  |
| 11. Telephone Penetration: Long Way Ahead          | 115 |

## Section IV

### Transport Sector Reforms

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 12. Road Transportation in India: An Overview          | 125 |
| 13. National Highways and The Role of NHAI             | 140 |
| 14. Mumbai-Pune Expressway:<br>MSRDC Leads all the Way | 146 |
| 15. Getting India's Railways on Track                  | 149 |
| 16. Challenges Before the Railways                     | 154 |

## Section V

### Sea Ports and Civil Aviation Sector Reforms

- |   |     |
|---|-----|
| 17. Sea Ports in India: An Overview     | 165 |
| 18. Port Privatization: Unlocking Value | 179 |
| 19. Airports in India: An Overview      | 183 |