Index

A

Afghanistan 5,319,320,325,326,345
airborne light detection and ranging (LIDAR) 237-243, 246,249
anchor 307
Arno Basin 252, 255
Arno River 251,254
avalanche 55

B

Bamiyan 5, 319, 320,324-328,345, 365, 366
-, Buddha niches *(see* Buddha)
-, valley 320
Bandung City 147
Barton on Sea 16
basin scale risk assessment 253
bedding 13,16-24,49,127,128,269,271, 323
-, control 18
Bettou-dani 155-158
-, Valley 151,159,162,164
Bingham flow 67
BisacciaHill 41
Bishop's simplified method 309
blockslide 115,124,129
-, model 125
Brindisi di Montagna mudslide 36
Britain, sketch map 14
British Columbia 52,54
British Isles 13
Buddha niches 319-321,325-331, 333, 334,336,337, 340-346

C

Čachtice Castle 272
Čachticky hrad Castle 271
Canada 54
case study 97,147,151,199,355
classification 13,14,27,50,113,237,242, 248,249,253, 320, 324,326,350,356
-, of landslides 50
clay
-, expansive minera 135,136,183, 190, 191
-, mineralogical aspect 183
-, mineralogy 190
-, sensitive 48,54
cliff 16
Coal Measures 13,15
coal mining waste 54
coastline 18
cohesion loss 48
collapse 122
comminution 113,118-123,131
composition
-, chemical 135,137
-, mineralogical 135,141,143,145, 267, 324
compression test, triaxial 84,89,187-189, 295,310
confined layer 123
conservation strategy 333
consolidation 44,89,90,140,168,188, 295,298, 299,301,306,319, 320,324, 333,337, 338,343-345
-, effect 301
constitutive equation 297
constitutive model 309
constitutive relation 48,59,66,71,76
continuum model 66
convexity 248
core study 5
Cotopaxi Volcane 256
crack gauge monitoring system 344
cultural heritage 6,251,261, 319,320, 343,345, 363,365
cumulative rainfall 212
Cutigliano 257
cyclic loading test 204

D

debris flow
-, dynamics 65,69
-, erosion type 59,60, 76
-, event 354
-, hazard assessment 347, 348
-, immature 59,61,70-72
-, inertial 59,70,71,73,76
-, landslide-induced 63
-, modeling 59
-, occurrence 61
-, potential stream 355
-, quasi-static 69
-, risk analysis 358
-, slide-triggered 93
-, structure 71
-, types 70
-, velocity 68
-, viscous type 59,67,73,76
debris
-, avalanche 54, 55
-, fall 50
-, slide 53
deformation 28-30,39-41,113-115, 120-122,295-300,335-337
-, area 229
-, phenomena 40
diffraction analysis 188
digital elevation model 154,237,239-241, 246,249,256
dilution 50
disaster loss 350
discontinuity
-, geomechanic character 326
-, structural analysis 327
dispersive stress 123
displacement 49
-, calculated 42
-, measured 43
-, nodal 307,308
double-cylinder rotating apparatus 177
drainage pipe 308
dry silt flow 52
dynamic-loading ring-shear test 198
dynamics of rapid landslide 47

E

early warning system 257
earth fall 51
earthquake 5,41-43,48,54,81-83,91-93, 97,102,110,113,126,127,183,193, 195,197-203,206,209,225,237,277, 278,280,285,286,288,291;293,305, 309-311,326,363
-, Wave Loading Test 203
El Salvador earthquake 277
emergency
-, management 258
-, operation 285,288,290
engineering geology 319
England 13
enlargement of a failed area 229
entrainment
-, material 49
-, water 50
equation of motion 309
equilibrium transport 73

erosion 17
-, type 61
expansion, thermal 49, 261, 26,266-268
explosion 131,319,327,328,330,331, 336,340,341

F

failed landslide mass 171
failure
-, mode 176
-, point 301
-, progressive 28,135,229,236,295, 298, 299, 302
-, translational 54
Fairlight Clays 24
Falling Mountain 115,130
-, rock avalanche 122,129
Fellenius' method 309
FEM 305
field monitoring 229
fine-particle content 177,179
finite element
-, analysis 305
-, method 19,41,280,305-309,311
-, dynamic elasto-plastic 309
First World Landslide Forum 8,10
flood hazard assessment 348
flowslide 54
-, motion 173,174,177
fluid flow model 69
fluid model 73
fluidization 151,162,165,209, 210, 216, 217,223,225
flume test 167
-, apparatus 169
-, experiment 68,209,210,217
-, phenomena 171
force chain 113,115,116,120, 121, 123, 127,131
Fosso San Martino slide 29, 32
fracture
-, energy 113
-, zone 183-186,189,191
fragmentation 113, 117-119, 121-131
-, dynamic 122
-, dynamic grain 123
-, in confined layers 123
-, model 127
friction
-, angle 143,144
-, internal 188-190
frictional
-, heating 49
-, resistance 113,117,123,126-129

G

gap value 87
geographic information system 5,253, 258, 347-349,356,360
Giant Buddha 328
-, Eastern 328-330,332,334-337, 341,345
-, Western 328,331,332,335,342,345
graben 21, 22
-, geometry 21
grain
-, -crushing Susceptibility 159
-, concentration 67, 99
-, crushing 91,94, 99,102, 104, 107-110,117-119,121, 199,202, 204, 283
-, flow 113-118,120-122,132
-, Fragmentation 123
-, size 49,89,99,100,102,105, 107,110,113,115,117-121,123, 167,168,176,177,179,180,186, 202,324
-, distribution 49,89,99,100, 102,104,105,107,110,117, 119-121,186,202,324
groundwater 18,20,29,30,33,63,93, 130,151,158,161-163,165,185,186, 201-203,205,261

H

Haku-san Mountain 151, 152,154
Harihara River 63
-, debris flow 63
Hayaguchigawa Formation 238
hazard
-, assessment 6,47,56,253,347-349
-, natural 251,259,313,347,353,354
Higashi Takezawa
-, landslide 48,200,203,204,289,290
-, reservoir 289
-, sand 203, 204
Hong Kong 55
Hsin-Dian County 350
human life loss 351

I

Imogawa-River 289
index property 135, 143
initial thickness 175
internal coherence 49
International Association of Engineering Geology and the Environment (IAEG) 4
International Consortium on Landslides (ICL) 4,6-11,91,97,110,195,225, 251,272,313,364-367
International Decade for Natural Disaster Reduction (IDNDR) 3, 4,6
International Programme on Landslides (IPL) 6-9,91,97,365
International Society for Rock Mechanics (ISRM) 4
International Society for Soil Mechanics and Geotechnical Engineering (ISSMGE) 4
International Strategy for Disaster Risk Reduction of the United Nations (UN-ISDR) 4,7-10,363,366,367
Ironbridge Gorge 17
Isle of Sheppey 23
Isle of Wight 16

J

Japan 151,237,285
Jasper National Park 55
Jinnosuke-dani
-, landslide 151,152,154,155
-, valley 153

K

kinematic analysis 328
Kyushu Island 93

L

laboratory
-, flume test 167
-, test 34,36,37,48,49,66,67,123, 159,167,229,232,235,262,268, 322,324,345,349
Lake Waikaremoana 126
landfill 147
-, failure 148
landform 17,237,239,242,244,246,248, 249
-, classification Map, automated 246
landslide
-, activation 185
-, characteristics 3
-, classification 3
-, dam 193,195, 200,285, 286, 288, 290-292
-, debris flow 63,151,155, 159
-, definition 3
-, disaster 277,364
-, distribution 13,135,183,286,287
-, dynamics 3-5,81
-, tests 202
-, earthquake-induced 91, 193,194
-, experiment 209
-, extremely rapid 50
-, failed mass 221
-, fluidization process 210,217,220
-, fluidized 217,225
-, fracture zone 183-185,191
-, graben-type compound 21, 22
-, hazard 6
-, assessment 253
-, initiation 81,162
-, inventory 251
-, management 251,258,365
-, mass 96, 277
-, movement 177
-, mechanism 297
-, modeling 254
-, monitoring 256
-, motion 213,219
-, plan shape 24
-, post-failure motion 81
-, problems 13
-, rainfall-induced 167,193
-, rapid 27,47,48,55,81,82,91,92, 151,162,165,195,200,202,205,206
-, re-sliding type 300,302
-, response 251

-, risk 5-9,97,199,251,277,283, 363-365
-, science 3-5,18
-, section 202
-, simulation 199
-, slow active 27
-, terminology 19
-, travel path 162
-, trigger 198
-, triggering 95,194
-, types 4,19,193
-, virgin type 300,301
Landslides Journal 5
Las Colinas landslide 277,278
Leakage Proof 87
Lednica Castle 270,271
Leuwigajah landfill 147
Leyte
-, Island 195
-, landslide 195,196
LIDAR 237-239,242
-, data 246
-, -DEM contour map 241
Lietava Castle 270
liquefaction 47-49,53-55,59, 63,64, 76,81,83, 89,91,93,97,107,167, 168,173,175,178,199,202,204-206, 209,214
liquid limit 143,187
loading test 295
loading, undrained 22,47,49,54,55,81, 94,96,97,126,162,163,174,202,296
loess 177,179
London Clay 13
loss
-, above the Ground 352
-, assessment 350,356
low angle dip 19
Lucumayo alluvial fan 315

M

Machu Picchu 313,315-317,365
Mackenzie Mountains 54
Mandor alluvial fan 316
Mandormayo
-, alluvial fan 315
-, River 315
mass movement 280
Masseria Marino mudslide 37
mechanics
-, of active lateral spread 39
-, of active slide 28
-, of slow active landslide 27
mechanism
-, causing strength loss 47
-, instantaneous strength loss 48
-, of the landslide-debris flow 159
~, pore-pressure-maintaining 178
medieval castle 261
Mid-Niigata earthquake 203, 285
Minamata
-, debris flow 93
-, landslide 94,96
mineral ratio, expansive 183,191
Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology of the Government of Japan (MEXT) 6
Miscano mudslide 33,34
mixture theory 59,66,69,76
-, Coulomb 69
Miyagi Earthquake 278
model
-, dilatant 67
-, elasto-plastic constitutive 309
-, for debris flow dynamics 65
-, Newtonian fluid 73
-, simplified mathematical 64
-, single-phase continuum 66
-, two-phase fluid flow 69
-, visco-plastic 67
modeling 19,59,113,131,254,255,261, 264,265,268,272,336,343
-, numerical 264
Mohr's stress circle 233
monitoring 5,6,32,39,84,86, 87,89,92, 102,151,156,159,167,173,198,203, 229, 231,232,251,256-258,261,263, 265, 266,268,269,272,291,292,317, 337, 339,340,344,345, 365
Monte Verna Mountain 40
Mt. Kaba-san 218
mudslide 16,20-22,27,28,33-37,39,43
-, active 35
mudstone 127,135-137,140,141,143, 144, 185,238,245,246,287
municipal waste 147

N

New Cross 20
New Zealand 114,118
Newtonian fluid model 73
Niigata Prefecture 135
Nikawa slope 92
Nishiikawa landslide 230,231
normal stress 99,107,108
numerical
-, analysis 265,305,311
-, simulation 347

O

observation system 100
Off Miyagi earthquake 280

P

Peachland 52
Peru 313
pile 306
plan shape 24
plastic limit 187
plasticity index 143
pore (water)
-, pressure 27-36,39-44,87-90, 94-97,107-110, 173-180, 209-211,295-300
-, build-up 176
-, distribution 213
-, fluctuation 214
-, generation 167, 173
-, loading 297
-, loading test 295
-, monitoring 86
post-failure motion 81
probability factor 354
property loss 352

R

rainfall 193,195
-, artificial 225
Red Cliff, Dorset 21
remote sensing 251,253,256,258
remoulding 48
residual shear strength 135,143
restoration 330
return period 356
ring shear
-, apparatus 82,84,85,92,100,101, 151, 198
-, test 48,50,81,84,89-91,93,97, 99,101-103,105,108-110,141, 159-162,183,184,187,189,191, 198,199,202, 206,210,229,295, 299-303
-, naturally drained 99,108,110
-, stress controlled 299
risk
-, analysis 199,347,358
-, assessment 7,99,251,253,258, 272,275,277,283
river
-, blockage 288
-, erosion 40
rock
-, avalanche 47, 50,53,56,113,115, 118,126,129-131
-, block topple 52
-, comminution 121
-, deformation 261
-, discontinuity 49
-, fall 3,50,261-263,313,316,317, 319,336
-, strong 14
-, weak 15
rockslide 53,113,114,117,119,120,123, 129,131
-, definition 113
-, Grain-size Distribution 117
-, motion 113
-, Phenomena 129
Rockslide Pass 54
Rocky Mountains 55
rotational velocity 178
rubber friction 88
run-outdistance 175

S

sample
-, characteristics 89
~, consolidation 89
-, physical properties 101

-, saturation 88
~, setting 88
sand
-, layer shape 211
-, loose 89
-, mixed 102
-, saturated 88
-, undrained shear behavior 89
saturation, checking 88
scanning electron microscopy 322
scenario analysis 258
Schum Wan Road debris avalanche 56
Scotland 13
sediment transport 62
Selborne 20
shear
-, behavior 99,295
-, box 86, 100, 103
-, characteristics 189
-, displacement 102, 104,105,108
-, resistance 104,105,107
-, speed 99,107,108
-, strength 32-35,88-90,135,136, 140,141, 143,144,148,167,174, 184,186,188,190,193,196,205,265, 295, 305-311,327-329,336,342
-, instantaneous 48
-, loss 47,49
-, reduction 305
-, residual 29,32,34,135,140, 141, 143,144
-, stress 234
-, test 187,234
-, direct 212,229,232
-, transparent box 5,97,99,100, 110,199
-, zone 5,20,28,36,37,39,41,42, 81-83,86,94,95,97,99-102,104, 105,107-110,159,161,162,165, 167,173,195,202,206,223,229,334
-, development 99,100,102,110
-, structure 99
shearing 49
Shikoku Island 183,184, 230
Shirakami Mountains 237,243
Shum Wan Road debris avalanche 55
siltstone 322
simulation
-, numerical 36,277,281,283,347, 349,350,354
-, of earthquake-induced landslides 91
Skalka Monastery 269
slide 4,6,13,14,17-24,27,29,30,32,35, 36,47,49,50,54,56,93,95-97,113, 124,125,127,129,162,195,201, 211, 214,238,243-246,249,331
-, active 28
sliding
-, body 49
-, distance 172
-, surface 229,232
-, formation 83,209,224,232
-, liquefaction 47,49,54,91,93, 97,203-205
-, velocity 175
-, velocity 172,174,176
slip surface 13,15-24,27-30,32,34-36, 39,43,63, 64,186,191, 213,216,217, 245,305,308-311
-, at or close to the base of a slope 22
-, perched 22
-, position 23
slope 246,295,305
-, active slow movement 27
-, analysis 305
-, artificial 209
-, base 22
-, experiment 217
-, failure 292
-, instability 14
-, model 307,308
-, movement 3
-, natural 13,17,19,27,84,94,162, 163,185, 209,210,217,225,299
-, stability 306,308
-, stabilization 305
Slovakia 261
snowmelt 291,292
soil
-, cemented 48
-, flow, fluidized 277
-, granular 48, 54
-, strong 15
-, surface movement 209,219
-, unsaturated 48
Song-Her Village 347
South Ashburton rockslide 130,131
South Eastern Britain 18
specimen 140,141
Spiš Castle 262,263
spread 4,27,40,44,113,115,129,131, 201,236
-, active lateral 39
St. Catherine's Point 16
stability analysis 328
stereo photogrammetry 209,210,218,221
strain, volumetric 214
Strecno Castle 268
stress 102
-, history 48,295,301
Stromboli Volcano 258
structural analysis 327
surface
-, roughness 49
-, texture 246
susceptibility 159

T

Taipei 355
Taiwan 347
Taren landslide 15
Terano landslide 200
Tertiary Mudstone 135,136
Tokyo Action Plan 8, 366, 367
Tomari-no-lai landslide area 237
topography classification 243,247, 248
-, map 237, 242
toppling 52,261,263,319,326,330
Toyoura silica sand 160
travel distance 280
traveling mechanism 159
triaxial test 83
Tsukidate landslide 278,279
typhoon 200

U

undrained
-, loading 49
-, shear 89
-, behavior 89
-, test 83,89,90,99
Urubamba River 318

V

Vallcebre landslide 31,32
valley deposit 159
velocity 5,27,31,33, 34,42,47,51,53, 56, 59,60,63-69,71-73, 75,76,81,83,95, 99,100,122,123,125-129,156,161-163, 167,172-180,198,206, 210,214,216, 217,222,223,229, 277,278,280, 322
-, concentration 72
-, distribution 68,69,72,75,99,100
-, of fluidized soil flow 277
video observation 102
void ratio 173
-, initial 173
volcanic product 277,283

W

Waikaremoana blockslide 144, 125-128
-, model 125
Waikaremoana landslide 114,126,128
Wales 13
Warden Point 23
waste failure 147
water
-, leakage 84
-, migration 298
-, pressure 87
weathering index 135
West Java Island 147
Whin Sill 15

X

X-ray diffraction 188,191,322

Y

Yang-Que-Fe Palace 6