

Contents

List of Illustrations	ix
Acknowledgments	x
Linguistic Conventions	xi
Notes on Contributors	xii
Series Introduction: Reordering an Imperial Modern Asia <i>Jack Fairey and Brian P. Farrell</i>	1
Concepts and Historiography	2
Definitions	4
Revisiting Empire in Asia	6
Introduction: Making Imperial Asia <i>Jack Fairey and Brian P. Farrell</i>	9
1 Inner Asia, 1100s–1405: The Making of Chinggisid Eurasia <i>Florence Hodons</i>	15
The Nomadic Empires of Inner Asia	15
Formation of the Mongol Empire	16
Building the Empire	19
Imperial Identity	23
A Mandate to Rule the World	26
Legacies of the Mongol Empire	29
Mongol Decline and Successor States	33
2 The Great Ming and East Asia: The World Order of a Han-Centric Chinese Empire, 1368–1644 <i>Jinping Wang</i>	43
Political Legitimacy	44
Imperial Governance	48
Monarchy and Bureaucracy	48
Community	52
Frontier Management	55
Foreign Relations with Other East Asian States	63
Conclusion	69

3	East Asia under the Expanding Qing	77
	<i>Frederik Vermote</i>	
	Introduction	77
	Jurchen Origins	79
	Formation of the Manchus	80
	Imperial Consolidation and Expansion	84
	Institutions of Empire	85
	The Banner System	85
	Manchu Language	87
	Government Ministries	90
	Control of Frontiers and Subjects	92
	The Qing in Decline	97
	Qing Legacies	98
4	Southwest Asia, 1300–1800: Ottomans, Safavids, and the Turco-Persianate	
	Imperial Tradition	107
	<i>Jack Fairry</i>	
	Introduction	107
	History of the Imperial Idea: Persia	107
	History of the Imperial Idea: Greco-Roman World	108
	History of the Imperial Idea: Caliphate	110
	The Türkmen Dynasties	111
	Ottomans: From Beylik to Sultanate	113
	Ottomans: Imperialism as Crisis Management	115
	Safavids: From Sufi <i>Tarīqah</i> to Millenarian Empire	116
	Imperial Self-Understanding	120
	Imperial Visions of World Order	125
	Borderlands	127
	Institutions	129
	Ottoman and Safavid Legacies	131
5	South Asia, 1400–1800: The Mughal Empire and the Turco-Persianate	
	Imperial Tradition in the Indian Subcontinent	141
	<i>Murari Kumar Jha</i>	
	Introduction	141
	Mughal Conquests and Imperial Expansion	142
	Structure and Institutions of the Mughal Empire	145
	Process of Decline	148
	The South Asian Context of Mughal Notions of Kingship and Sovereignty	150
	Mughal Imperial Ideas and the Articulation of Legitimacy	152
	Mughal Interactions with Other Empires	157
	Legacy of the Mughal Empire	161

6	Northern Eurasia, 1300–1800: Russian Imperial Practice from Tsardom to Empire	171
	<i>Paul W. Werth</i>	
	Introduction	171
	Russia, Asia, Europe	172
	The Rise and Growth of Muscovy: A Brief Sketch	174
	Legitimation and Imaginings	176
	Motivations	180
	Institutions and Practices	183
	Conclusion	190
7	In Search of “Empire” in Mainland Southeast Asia	195
	<i>Bruce M. Lockhart</i>	
	Introduction	195
	Historiographical Overview	195
	Toward a Synthesis	199
	Kingship and Ideology	206
	Comparative Observations	208
8	In Search of “Empire” in the Insular Malay World	215
	<i>Sher Bamu Khan</i>	
	Srivijaya, 700–1400: Seventh-Century “Harbor City” or “Imperial Construct”?	217
	Melaka, 1400–1600: Islamic City-State or a Global Malay/Islamic Center?	220
	State-Formation and the Creation of “Absolutist States” in Insular Southeast Asia, ca. 1500–1700: Toward “Genuine Empire Formation”?	222
	The Beginnings of “Empire-Building” in Insular Southeast Asia? The Case of Aceh	223
	The Beginnings of “Empire-Building” in Insular Southeast Asia? The Case of Johor	228
	Mainland/Island Southeast Asia Dichotomy: A Case Study of Success and Failure in the Empire Project?	231
9	Iberian Maritime Asia, 1497–1700s: The Portuguese and Spanish Empires in Asia	239
	<i>Anthony Rendell Disney</i>	
	Introduction	239
	The Hybrid Character of the Iberian Empires: Seaborne, Maritime, and Territorial	240
	Transportation Networks	240

Networks of Trade	241
Catholic Mission Networks	244
Formal <i>Imperium</i> and Territorial Empire	246
The Iberian Empires and the Great Powers of Asia	249
The Spanish Territorial Empire in the Philippines	251
Informal Conquests and Freelance <i>Conquistadores</i>	252
Imperial Lines of Defense	253
Social Interaction and Cultural Exchange	253
The Iberians and the Other European Empires in Asia	257
Twilight of Empire	259
Conclusion	260
10 Chartered Companies and Empire	269
<i>Peter Borschberg</i>	
Introduction	269
Research	272
What Is a Chartered Company?	273
Era of the East India Companies	275
Why Companies?	277
Were the East India Companies Successful?	278
Importance of the Charter Territory	280
Were All Chartered Companies Instruments of Empire?	281
From Companies to Company States	283
Legacies of the Chartered Companies	287
Index	295