

CONTENTS

Introduction, vii
Illustrations, xix
Abbreviations and Symbols, xxi

The Papers, November 6, 1919-February 27, 1920 Domestic Affairs

- Wilson addresses, statements, and press releases
Armistice Day statement, November 11, 1919, 7
Draft of a statement rejecting all reservations to the peace treaty, November 19, 1919, 65
Annual Message on the State of the Union, December 2, 1919, Tumulty draft, 73; message sent, 106
Draft of a statement on the need to ratify the peace treaty, December 2, 1919, 118
Statement on the bituminous coal strike, December 9, 1919, 154
Statement rejecting compromise on reservations, December 14, 1919, 187
Executive Order establishing the working hours for per-diem federal employees, December 23, 1919, 218
Proclamation relinquishing federal control of railroads and transportation systems, December 24, 1919, 226
Press release establishing March 1, 1920, as the date for relinquishing federal control of railroads, December 24, 1919, 228
Jackson Day message:
Tumulty draft, January 6, 1920, 247
Wilson redraft, January 7, 1920, 252
Jackson Day letter, January 8, 1920, 257
Convocation of the first meeting of the League Council, January 12, 1920, 272
Press release on the letter by Viscount Grey, February 5, 1920, 363
Remarks at a stag dinner, December 28, 1918, 490
- Wilson correspondence
From Wilson to
Allen E. Barker, 426
Elizabeth Merrill Bass, 3
Carrie Clinton Lane Chapman Catt, 396
Albert Bacon Fall, 152
Harry Augustus Garfield, 185
Carter Glass, 52, 339
Gilbert Monell Hitchcock, November 18, 1919: Tumulty draft, 15; Wilson's revised draft, 51; January 26, 1920: Tumulty draft, 278; letter sent, 329
David Franklin Houston, 349
Bert Mark Jewell and Others, 420
Franklin Knight Lane, 374, 405
Robert Lansing, 383, 404, 413, 414
Russell Cornell Leffingwell, 361
John Llewellyn Lewis, 179
William C. Liller, 515
Breckinridge Long, 352
William Frank McCombs, 521, 522 (3), 523 (3), 524

CONTENTS

- Frank Lyon Polk, 464
Henry Mauris Robinson, 206
Joseph Patrick Tumulty, 351, 475
Tom C. Waldrep and Martin Edwin Trapp, 466
William Bauchop Wilson, 64
To Wilson from
Joshua Willis Alexander, 142
Newton Diehl Baker, 436
Albert Bacon Fall, 140
Harry Augustus Garfield, 145, 146, 180, 181, 186
Carter Glass, 41, 60, 349, 387, 410
Samuel Gompers and Others, 197
Walker Downer Hines, 188, 223, 406, 411, 467
Gilbert Monell Hitchcock, 70, 93, 312, 466
Edward Mandell House, 89, 96
David Franklin Houston, 349, 475
Bert Mark Jewell and Others, 428
Franklin Knight Lane, 373, 392
Robert Lansing, 41, 91, 103, 167, 183, 310, 388, 408
Russell Cornell Leffingwell, 362
John Llewellyn Lewis, 180
Breckinridge Long, 352
Vance Criswell McCormick, 95
Edwin Thomas Meredith, 330
Alexander Mitchell Palmer, 179, 214, 222
Gifford Pinchot, 354
Henry Mauris Robinson, 246, 393
William Graves Sharp, 285
Thetus Wilrette Sims, 195
Joseph Patrick Tumulty, 15, 238, 467, 479, 480
Oscar Wilder Underwood, 69

Collateral correspondence

- Albert Sidney Burleson to Edith Bolling Galt Wilson, 338
Maurice Brice Claggett to Joseph Patrick Tumulty, 21
Frank Irving Cobb to Edith Bolling Galt Wilson, 66
Norman Hezekiah Davis to Joseph Patrick Tumulty, 104
Rudolph Forster to Edith Bolling Galt Wilson, 426
Walker Downer Hines to Joseph Patrick Tumulty, 21, 24
Gilbert Monell Hitchcock to Joseph Patrick Tumulty, 283, 288, 327
Gilbert Monell Hitchcock to Edith Bolling Galt Wilson, 28, 37, 50, 58, 244,
273
Edward Mandell House to Edith Bolling Galt Wilson, 88, 95
Robert Lansing to Frank Lyon Polk, 54
Breckinridge Long to Edith Bolling Galt Wilson, 350
Alexander Mitchell Palmer to Joseph Patrick Tumulty, 215, 296
Key Pittman to Cary Travers Grayson, 127
Henry Mauris Robinson to Edith Bolling Galt Wilson, 392
Oscar Solomon Straus to Joseph Patrick Tumulty, 384
Joseph Patrick Tumulty to Josephus Daniels, 16
Joseph Patrick Tumulty to John Sharp Williams, 156
Joseph Patrick Tumulty to Edith Bolling Galt Wilson, 6, 14, 16, 42, 69, 72,

CONTENTS

- 90, 93, 103, 153, 203, 204, 214, 222, 246, 276, 282, 287, 345, 353, 355,
391, 396, 419, 467, 473, 474, 475, 480
- Thomas James Walsh to Gilbert Monell Hitchcock, 59
- Edith Bolling Galt Wilson to Albert Sidney Burleson, 336, 343
- Edith Bolling Galt Wilson to Rudolph Forster, 426
- Edith Bolling Galt Wilson to Harry Augustus Garfield, 167
- Edith Bolling Galt Wilson to Carter Glass, 405
- Edith Bolling Galt Wilson to Gilbert Monell Hitchcock, 206 (2), 243, 274
- Edith Bolling Galt Wilson to Thomas Davies Jones, 232
- Edith Bolling Galt Wilson to Robert Lansing, 119 (2), 389
- Edith Bolling Galt Wilson to Alexander Mitchell Palmer, 202
- Edith Bolling Galt Wilson to Joseph Patrick Tumulty, 4, 16, 97, 145, 198,
330, 448
- Edith Bolling Galt Wilson to the White House Staff, 322
- Notes, reports, and memoranda
- Memorandum by Cary Travers Grayson on a conference between Wilson
and Gilbert Monell Hitchcock about the treaty situation in the Senate, 43
- Memorandum by Cary Travers Grayson about Wilson's conference with Al-
bert Bacon Fall and Gilbert Monell Hitchcock, 135
- Memorandum by Cary Travers Grayson on a conversation with Wilson
about the appointment of Bainbridge Colby, 472
- Miscellaneous notes and memoranda by Cary Travers Grayson, 485, 486,
487, 488, 490
- Memorandum by Cary Travers Grayson on his testimony at the first Cabinet
meeting during Wilson's illness, 496
- Draft by Walker Downer Hines of a message to Congress on the railroad
situation, 17
- Proposed substitute reservations to the peace treaty by Gilbert Monell
Hitchcock, 29
- Compromise reservation on Article X by Gilbert Monell Hitchcock, 313
- Notes and memoranda by David Franklin Houston about Tumulty's draft of
a Jackson Day message, 251
- Memorandum by Robert Lansing on Wilson's capacity to perform his offi-
cial duties, 123
- Memorandum by Robert Lansing on the implications of Wilson's interview
with Senators Fall and Hitchcock, 139
- Memoranda by Robert Lansing on his desire to resign from the Cabi-
net, 179, 255, 385
- Memorandum by Robert Lansing on Wilson's refusal to compromise in the
treaty fight, 192
- Memorandum by Robert Lansing on Wilson's Jackson Day message, 267
- Memorandum by Robert Lansing on his resignation, 415
- Memorandum by Robert Lansing on the "Frazier affair," 451
- Memorandum by Robert Lansing on the Cabinet meetings held during
Wilson's illness, 454
- Reservations to the peace treaty by Henry Cabot Lodge, 38, 289
- Memorandum by Joseph Patrick Tumulty on a conversation with Wilson
about the Jackson Day Dinner, 261
- Notes by Edith Bolling Galt Wilson on Wilson's conference with Senators
Fall and Hitchcock, 133
- List by Wilson and Edith Bolling Galt Wilson of senators opposed to unre-
served ratification of the Versailles Treaty, 336

CONTENTS

- Draft by Wilson of a public challenge to the senators opposed to the peace treaty, 199
- Memoranda and statements on Wilson's medical condition
- Memoranda by Francis Xavier Dercum, 500
 - Statements by Cary Travers Grayson, 497, 511
 - Memorandum by Cary Travers Grayson, 507
- News reports
- "President Still Gaining," November 8, 1919, 4
 - "President, Able to Sit Up, Enjoys an Evening Serenade," November 11, 1919, 6
 - "Prince Sees Wilson," November 14, 1919, 31
 - "President on Porch in a Wheeled Chair," November 14, 1919, 32
 - "Remarkable Improvements by President in Two Weeks," November 15, 1919, 37
 - "President Will Pocket Treaty if Passed as Modified," November 17, 1919, 45
 - "President Out on Lawn for First Time Since Return," November 17, 1919, 50
 - "President, Outdoors Again, Holds Informal Lawn Party," November 18, 1919, 57
 - "Hitchcock Called to White House on Treaty Fight," November 24, 1919, 71
 - "President Has Thanksgiving Dinner in Bed," November 27, 1919, 93
 - "Fails to See Wilson. Hitchcock, at the White House, Waits Vainly for Audience," November 30, 1919, 99
 - "President's Health Shows Steady Improvement," December 2, 1919, 105
 - "Wilson to See Senators," December 4, 1919, 120
 - "Wilson Won't Act on Treaty Now," December 5, 1919, 126
 - "Senators See President," December 5, 1919, 129
 - "President Jests on Moses Story," December 5, 1919, 132
 - "President Makes Proposal to Coal Miners," December 7, 1919, 142
 - "Wilson Won't Agree to Lodge Program," December 9, 1919, 165
 - "Wilson Walks; Not Paralyzed," December 14, 1919, 187
 - "Wilson Reported Much Better; Dercum Stops Regular Visits," December 20, 1919, 211
 - "No Third Term Ambition. Wilson Has No Idea of Running Again, Says Palmer," January 10, 1920, 267
 - "President's Health Shows Steady Improvement," January 20, 1920, 307
 - "Senate Conferees Near Compromise on Resolutions," January 22, 1920, 311
 - "Wilson for Peace Prize," January 29, 1920, 342
 - "Wilson Narrowly Escapes Influenza," February 3, 1920, 351
 - "Wilson, Recovered from Cold, is out on Portico in Storm," February 4, 1920, 361
 - "Sees President Near Recovery. Improvement Slow, Sure and Steady, Says Dr. Young of Johns Hopkins," February 10, 1920, 394
 - "Public Diagnosis Vexes President," February 11, 1920, 403
 - "Dercum Won't Talk," February 11, 1920, 403
 - "President Shows Old Form in Talk with Railroad Men," February 13, 1920, 420
 - "President Will Never Recover. Is View of Dr. Bevan," February 15, 1920, 432

CONTENTS

"Dr. Dercum Declares Mind of President Wilson is Keen, Denying Relapse." February 15, 1920, 433

"Grayson Reports President Still Gaining." February 17, 1920, 435

Diaries

Henry Fountain Ashurst, 62, 252, 256, 263, 384

Ray Stannard Baker, 61, 320, 359, 362, 365, 385, 434

Homer Stillé Cummings, 427

Josephus Daniels, 122, 141, 166, 216, 222

Edward Mandell House, 182, 184, 217, 231, 239, 243, 270, 347, 360, 444

Robert Lansing, 3 (2), 36, 50, 167, 235, 274, 276, 282, 296, 310, 316, 353, 366, 383, 385, 386, 398, 405, 414, 428

Diplomatic, Military, and Naval Affairs

Diplomatic notes

A British-French-American proposal for settlement of the Adriatic dispute, 168

An Anglo-French proposal for settlement of the Adriatic dispute, 264

An Anglo-French-Italian agreement for settlement of the Adriatic question, 298

A note by the Yugoslav government protesting against the Anglo-French-Italian agreement on the Adriatic question, 304

Draft by Lloyd George of a telegram from the Supreme Council on the question of trade with Russia, 308

A protest by the United States Government against the unilateral decisions taken by Great Britain and France on the Adriatic question, 320

A reply by David Lloyd George and Georges Clemenceau to the American protest against a lack of consultation on the Adriatic question, 318

A reply by the Yugoslav government to the Anglo-French-Italian proposal for a settlement of the Adriatic dispute, 331

A note by the Supreme Council on the opening of peace negotiations with Turkey, 344

A protest by the United States Government against the Anglo-French-Italian proposal for a settlement of the Adriatic dispute, 375 (draft), 398

A reply by the British and French governments to the American protest against the Anglo-French-Italian agreement on the Adriatic question, 436

A note by the United States Government affirming its opposition to the Anglo-French-Italian agreement on the Adriatic question, Wilson draft, 445; note sent, 459

A note by the British and French governments emphasizing the possibility of the implementation of the Treaty of London as the only alternative to a speedy settlement of the Adriatic dispute, 481

Wilson correspondence

From Wilson to

Newton Diehl Baker, 375

Julius Howland Barnes, 13, 14

Robert Lansing, 361, 375, 408

Frank Lyon Polk, 445, 448, 479

To Wilson from

Francisco Aguilar Barquero, 153

Newton Diehl Baker, 389

Louis Dembitz Brandeis, 358

CONTENTS

- Norman Hezekiah Davis, 11, 478
Raymond Blaine Fosdick, 274
Friedrich Wilhelm Viktor August Ernst, 397
Douglas Wilson Johnson, 368
Robert Lansing, 8, 25, 34, 66, 117, 127, 148, 153, 186, 190, 210, 212, 216, 219, 236, 239, 260 (2), 261, 272, 298, 307, 313, 340, 344, 367, 371, 372 (2), 380, 381, 382, 390, 407
Frank Lyon Polk, 323, 331, 436, 443, 446, 448, 450, 458, 464, 468, 472, 480, 483
Joseph Patrick Tumulty, 7, 473
Antoine Velleman and Others, 97
Eleuthérios Kyrios Vénisélos, 157

Collateral correspondence

- Julius Howland Barnes to Joseph Patrick Tumulty, 5, 12, 13
Austen Chamberlain to David Franklin Houston (extract), 477
Gilbert Fairchild Close to Edith Bolling Galt Wilson, 297
Richard Crane to the Department of State, 443
Norman Hezekiah Davis to Albert Rathbone, 12
Norman Hezekiah Davis to Joseph Patrick Tumulty, 33
John William Davis to Robert Lansing, 88, 381
Ellis Loring Dresel to Robert Lansing, 364
Raymond Blaine Fosdick to Sir Eric Drummond, 306
Raymond Blaine Fosdick to Joseph Patrick Tumulty, 306
Viscount Grey of Fallodon to Robert Lansing, 33
Edward Mandell House to Edith Bolling Galt Wilson, 53
Douglas Wilson Johnson to Arthur James Balfour (draft), 370
Robert Underwood Johnson to Robert Lansing, 343
Jean Jules Jusserand to Robert Lansing, 101
Alexander Comstock Kirk to Cary Travers Grayson, 90
Robert Lansing to Cary Travers Grayson, 88
Robert Lansing to Jean Jules Jusserand, 102
Robert Lansing to Frank Lyon Polk, 36, 156
Robert Lansing to Joseph Patrick Tumulty, 5, 66, 94, 187, 273
Robert Lansing to Hugh Campbell Wallace, 320, 342, 373, 398
Robert Lansing to Edith Bolling Galt Wilson, 147, 316, 343, 366, 391, 407
David Lloyd George to Viscount Grey of Fallodon, 33
Breckinridge Long to Joseph Patrick Tumulty, 234
William Phillips to Joseph Patrick Tumulty, 157
Frank Lyon Polk to Robert Lansing, 35, 91, 117, 150, 168
Frank Lyon Polk to Joseph Patrick Tumulty, 229
Frank Lyon Polk to Hugh Campbell Wallace, 411, 465
Leo Stanton Rowe to Joseph Patrick Tumulty, 245
Joseph Patrick Tumulty to Raymond Blaine Fosdick, 286, 310
Joseph Patrick Tumulty to Robert Lansing, 87, 91, 153, 182
Joseph Patrick Tumulty to Edith Bolling Galt Wilson, 4, 10, 65, 103, 190, 233, 245, 358, 397 (2)
Hugh Campbell Wallace to Robert Lansing, 263, 298, 300, 303 (3), 314, 315, 318, 331, 341
Edith Bolling Galt Wilson to Robert Lansing, 100, 156, 218, 228, 296, 322, 335, 346, 352, 366
Edith Bolling Galt Wilson to John Barton Payne, 218
Edith Bolling Galt Wilson to Joseph Patrick Tumulty, 87, 97
Sir William Wiseman to Edward Mandell House, 53

CONTENTS

Memoranda, reports, and aide-mémoire

- Memorandum by Norman Hezekiah Davis on a British proposal for the cancellation of inter-Allied war debts, 476
- Memorandum by the Division of Western European Affairs on the Anglo-French-Italian proposal for the settlement of the Adriatic dispute, 301
- Memorandum by Robert Lansing on the *Imperator* shipping controversy, 8
- Memorandum by Robert Lansing on issues concerning the Turkish settlement, 25
- Memorandum by Robert Lansing on diplomatic matters requiring Wilson's immediate attention, 65
- Memorandum by Robert Lansing for the Japanese Ambassador on the withdrawal of American troops from Siberia, 219
- Memorandum by William Phillips on diplomatic matters awaiting Wilson's consideration, 52

Personal Affairs

Wilson correspondence

From Wilson to

- Albert, King of the Belgians, 31, 230
- Alexandra, the Queen Mother, 28, 237
- Gilbert Fairchild Close, 344
- Winthrop More Daniels, 514
- Frederick A. Duneka, 514
- Edward, Prince of Wales, 237
- George V, 231
- James Henry Henderlite, 213
- John Grier Hibben, 213, 519 (2), 520 (2), 521 (2)
- Lucy Day Martin, 24
- William Joseph Martin, 213
- Charles Wellman Mitchell, 515, 516 (3), 517 (2), 518 (4), 519 (2)
- Grace Linzee Revere Gross Osler, 237
- Thomas Ridley, 184
- Woodrow Wilson Sayre, 451
- South Trimble, 97
- Mrs. Young, 214

To Wilson from

- Albert, King of the Belgians, 30, 61, 230
- Alexandra, the Queen Mother, 27, 235
- Edward, Prince of Wales, 71
- Maurice Francis Egan, 474
- George V, 42, 230
- James Cardinal Gibbons, 237
- John Grier Hibben, 246
- Edward Mandell House, 53
- Robert Lansing, 229
- William Phillips, 204
- Frank Lyon Polk, 227
- Joseph Patrick Tumulty, 233

Collateral correspondence

- Ray Stannard Baker to Edith Bolling Galt Wilson, 326
- Charles Richard Crane to Edith Bolling Galt Wilson, 262, 425
- Francis Xavier Dercum to Cary Travers Grayson, 435, 500

CONTENTS

- Edward, Prince of Wales, to Edith Bolling Galt Wilson, 36
Cary Travers Grayson to Stockton Axson, 324
Cary Travers Grayson to William Gibbs McAdoo, 492
Cary Travers Grayson to Louis Seibold, 495
William Joseph Martin to Edith Bolling Galt Wilson, 191
Louis Seibold to Cary Travers Grayson, 494
Edith Bolling Galt Wilson to Ray Stannard Baker, 335
Edith Bolling Galt Wilson to Edward Mandell House, 61
Edith Bolling Galt Wilson to Frank Lyon Polk, 235
Edith Bolling Galt Wilson to John Wesley Wescott, 232
- Appendix: The Aftermath of Wilson's Stroke (Park), 525
Index, 529