

Tobias Mörschel –

Social Democracy and State Foundation 11

An Introduction 11

Structure of the book 16

Mikko Majander –

Social Democracy and Nation-building in Finland 19

The Breakthrough 19

Independence 22

The Civil War 24

The Second Coming 25

Resilient Democracy 29

Legacy 32

Summary 33

Tõnu Ints/Kristjan Saharov –

The Inception of Social Democracy and Statehood in Estonia 35

Social Democracy prior to Independence 35

The Road to Independence 38

Building the New State 45

The Subsequent Role of the Social Democrats 51

A Look Back at the Achievements of the Social Democrats 57

Summary 59

Ivars Ījabs –

Latvian Statehood and Social Democracy 65

The New Agenda: Socialism and Latvian National Movement 67

Social Democracy and Statehood 77

Social Democracy and 18 November 85

The LSDSP and the Independent State 90

The Demise and Legacy of the LSDSP 98

Conclusion 101

Summary 104

Gintaras Mitrulevičius –

Social Democracy in the Formation of the Modern Lithuanian State 109

Introduction 109

Historical Context of Lithuanian Social Democracy and

Ideological-Programmatic Assumptions and Political Aspirations 109

Role of the Social Democrats in the (Re)Construction of

the Lithuanian State (1914–1919) 119

Social Democracy in the Consolidation

of Lithuanian Statehood (1920–1922) 125

Summary 129

Anatol Sidarevič –

The Socialist Movement in Belarus and Belarusian Statehood 133

Introduction 133

BRH/BSH: First Programme – Hramada and

other Socialist Parties in Belarus and Lithuania 136

Common Russian Revolutionary Movement: The Second Programme 139

Hramada's Cultural Formation and Nation Building 145

Shaping an Independent Belarusian-Lithuanian State 147

BSH in Eastern Belarus: The Party's Third Programme 149

October 1917–March 1918: Declaring the Belarusian People's Republic 152

Declaring Independence and the Break-Up of the BSH 155

Belarusian Communists and Bolsheviks:

Birth and Death of the SSR of Belarus 158

Anton Luckievič's Efforts, The Great Powers and Poland 161

Another SSRB: From Soviet Belarus to the Republic of Belarus 164

Summary 166

Yaroslav Hrytsak –

**Ukrainian Social Democracy and the Ukrainian
Nation-State in 1917–1920** 169

1899–1916: Genesis and Beginning of Ukrainian Social Democracy 169

1917: The Year of the Ukrainian Socialist Miracle 175

1918: In Opposition to a Conservative Regime 178

1919–1920: In a War of All against All 181

After 1921: Consequences and Challenges 184

Summary 188

Levan Lortkipanidze –

Social Democracy and State Foundation: The Georgian Example 191

The Social Democratic Movement before Independence 191

The Social Democratic Party of Georgia in the First Republic 200

Social Democracy and Modern Georgia 208

Summary 210

Michał Syska –

The Polish Socialist Party: Independence, Democracy, Social Justice 213

The Beginnings of the Polish Socialist

Party (1892–1914) 213

Independence and the Role of the PPS 221

The Polish Socialist Party

in the Independent State 227

Heritage 236

Conclusion 237

Summary 238

**Oliver Rathkolb –The “Austrian” Revolution of 1918 and the Role
of the Social Democratic Party of German-Austria 1918–1920** 243

Starting Out Looking Backwards –

Parliamentary Democracy in Austria 1918/19 243

Development of Social Democracy since 1888/1889 243

Parliamentary Revolution 1918 248

*Social Policy and Early Forms of Consociational Democracy in Austria,
1918–1920* 253

Summary 259

Péter Csunderlik –Hungarian Social Democrats in a Period of Revolutions and Counter-revolutions (1918–1921)	263
From Workers' Associations to a Popular Party One Million Strong – Hungarian Social Democracy from the Early Days until 1918	263
The Social Democrats in the 1918 Democratic Revolution	273
Attempts to Implement the Social Democratic Programme and to Build the “New Hungary”	278
From “Red Monster” to Government Party – The Social Democrats in Government and in the Elections	281
“Sister Party” or “Rival Party” – The Relationship of the Social Democrats to the Communists	284
Red Horizons – The MSZDP's Relations with Social Democratic Parties Abroad	286
What Can Be Learned from the Social Democrats during the Period of Revolutions and Counter-revolutions?	286
Summary	287
 Martin Polášek –	
Social Democracy and the Czechoslovak Republic, 1918–1938	289
Origin and Early Development of Social Democracy	289
The Birth of Czechoslovakia	290
Social Democratic Politics in the Czechoslovak Republic	294
Social Democrats on the International Scene	299
Social Democracy and Issues of Nationality	301
What Still Remains Alive?	306
Conclusion	308
Summary	308
 Zuzana Poláčková –	
The Role of Slovak Social Democracy in the Formation of the First Czechoslovak Republic (ČSR)	311
The Rise of the Slovak Social Democratic Movement and the Nationality Issue	311
Slovak Social Democracy and Its Role in the Formation of the Czechoslovak State in 1918	319

Social Democracy and Building the New State	325
Conclusion	336
Summary	338
 Ana Rajković / Tvrtko Jakovina –	
A History of Unrealised Possibilities: Social Democracy and the Creation of the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes (1918–1921)	341
Why Don't Historians See Social Democracy?	341
The New States of 1918 and the Renewal of Workers' Parties	343
Social Democratic Ideas and the South Slavs until 1918	347
The Revival of the Workers' Movement and the Beginning of the Rift within the Social Democratic Parties	354
The Belgrade and Novi Sad Congresses – The Die Is Cast	359
The Joining of the <i>Centrumaši</i> and the Path towards Creating the SPJ	362
The Social Activities of the SPJ	365
The Social Democratic Legacy	367
Summary	368
 Björgvin G. Sigurðsson –	
Social Democracy and the Republic of Iceland	373
Introduction	373
A Nascent Labour Movement and Party	374
The “Fear Alliance”	376
A Sovereign Iceland	377
Negotiating the Union with Denmark	379
Social Democrats and Iceland's Social Model	380
Splits, Conflicts and Foreign Models of Social Democracy	382
Birth of the Republic and Divorce from Denmark	384
The SDP's Golden Age	385
A Century of Social Democracy	387
Summary	388
 Authors	391