

# Contents

<b>1 Hyperfunctions</b>	<b>5</b>
1.1 Function spaces . . . . .	5
1.2 Supports . . . . .	13
1.3 Localization . . . . .	23
1.4 Hyperfunctions . . . . .	28
1.5 Further applications of the Runge approximation theorem • 34	
<b>2 Basic calculus of Fourier integral operators and pseudo-differential operators</b>	<b>41</b>
2.1 Preliminary lemmas . . . . .	41
2.2 Symbol classes . . . . .	52
2.3 Definition of Fourier integral operators . . . . .	57
2.4 Product formula of Fourier integral operators I . . . . .	65
2.5 Product formula of Fourier integral operators II . . . . .	87
2.6 Pseudolocal properties . . . . .	93
2.7 Pseudodifferential operators in $B$ . . . . .	107
2.8 Parametrices of elliptic operators . . . . .	112
<b>3 Analytic wave front sets and microfunctions</b>	<b>115</b>
3.1 Analytic wave front sets . . . . .	115
3.2 Action of Fourier integral operators on wave front sets • • •	130
3.3 The boundary values of analytic functions . . . . .	155
3.4 Operations on hyperfunctions . . . . .	165
3.5 Hyperfunctions supported by a half-space . . . . .	183
3.6 Microfunctions . . . . .	192
3.7 Formal analytic symbols . . . . .	201
<b>4 Microlocal uniqueness</b>	<b>205</b>
4.1 Preliminary lemmas . . . . .	205
4.2 General results . . . . .	222

4.3	Microhyperbolic operators . . . . .	231
4.4	Canonical transformation . . . . .	239
4.5	Hypoellipticity . . . . .	244
<b>5</b>	<b>Local solvability</b>	<b>259</b>
5.1	Preliminaries . . . . .	259
5.2	Necessary conditions on local solvability and hypoellipticity	268
5.3	Sufficient conditions on local solvability . . . . .	272
5.4	Some examples . . . . .	285
<b>A</b>	<b>Proofs of product formulae</b>	<b>295</b>
A.I	Proof of Theorem 2.4.4 . . . . .	295
A.2	Proof of Corollary 2.4. 5 . . . . .	323
A.3	Proof of Theorem 2.4. 6 . . . . .	328
A.4	Proof of Corollary 2.4. 7 . . . . .	336
A.5	Proof of Theorem 2.5.3 . . . . .	338
<b>B</b>	<b>A priori estimates</b>	<b>351</b>
B.I	Grušin operators . . . . .	351
B.2	A class of operators with double characteristics . . . . .	355