

# Contents

<b>1. Introduction .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2. Theoretical Considerations .....</b>	<b>3</b>
2.1 Atomic Multiplet Theory .....	4
2.1.1 Selection Rules and Total Final States .....	4
2.1.2 Photoemission Final States and Line Strength .....	8
2.2 Simple Cases.....	10
2.2.1 Gd 4f Photoemission: The Role of Final-State Spin–Orbit Interaction .....	10
2.2.2 Tb 4f Photoemission: The ${}^8S_{7/2}$ Component .....	13
2.3 Geometries for Magnetic Dichroism .....	14
2.3.1 Circularly Polarized Light .....	16
2.3.2 Linearly Polarized Light .....	18
2.4 Binding Energy and Chemical Shift .....	19
2.4.1 Core-Level Binding Energy in Rare-Earth Metals .....	20
2.4.2 4f Photoemission and Surface Core-Level Shift .....	25
<b>3. Experimental Techniques .....</b>	<b>29</b>
3.1 Sample Preparation .....	29
3.1.1 Rare-Earth-Metal Evaporators .....	30
3.1.2 Wide-Temperature-Range Tungsten-Crystal Holder ...	31
3.1.3 Structural and Magnetic Characterization of Rare-Earth-Metal Films.....	33
3.2 X-Ray Magnetic Circular Dichroism as a Complementary Method.....	37
3.3 Beamlines for Circularly Polarized Soft X-Rays.....	39
<b>4. Closed Shells .....</b>	<b>43</b>
4.1 Analytical Single-Particle Model.....	44
4.2 Transition Metals: Fe 2p and Fe 3p .....	45
4.3 Rare-Earth Metals: Gd 4d .....	50

X      Contents

<b>5. Rare-Earth 4f Shells . . . . .</b>	55
5.1 Gd Metal . . . . .	55
5.2 Heavier Rare-Earth Metals: Tb and Dy . . . . .	57
5.3 Intermetallic Compounds: TbFe <sub>x</sub> . . . . .	59
<b>6. Magnetic Circular Dichroism in Resonant Photoemission . . . . .</b>	65
6.1 A Primer on Fano's Theory . . . . .	66
6.2 Gd 4d–4f Giant Resonance . . . . .	69
6.2.1 Identification of X-Ray Absorption Lines . . . . .	71
6.2.2 Magnetic Circular Dichroism in Resonant 4d–4f Photoemission . . . . .	73
6.3 Gd 3d–4f Resonance . . . . .	76
6.3.1 High-Resolution X-Ray Absorption Magnetic Circular Dichroism . . . . .	77
6.3.2 Spin Flip in Resonant Photoemission . . . . .	79
<b>7. Magnetic Dichroism in Photoemission as a Near-Surface Magnetic Probe . . . . .</b>	85
7.1 Magnetic Surface Reconstruction . . . . .	86
7.1.1 Tb(0001) . . . . .	89
7.1.2 Gd(0001) . . . . .	91
7.2 Atomic-Layer Resolution at Heteromagnetic Interfaces: Eu/Gd(0001) . . . . .	96
7.2.1 An Atomically Sharp Rare-Earth Interface . . . . .	96
7.2.2 Layer-Dependent Magnetic Coupling of Ordered Eu Layers . . . . .	100
7.2.3 Thicker Eu Films on Gd(0001) . . . . .	107
<b>8. Conclusions and Future Directions . . . . .</b>	111
<b>A. Angle-Resolved Photoemission from f Shells: Gd . . . . .</b>	115
<b>References . . . . .</b>	121
<b>Glossary of Acronyms . . . . .</b>	131
<b>Index . . . . .</b>	133