Contents

	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	**
	Acknowledgements List of abbreviations	<i>page</i> vu ix
	Introduction	1
		_
1	The formation of the Fascist movement	6
	The first Fascist meeting	6
	The leader	10
	Post-war economic and political problems	16
	The 'Fascists of the first hour'	19
2	Expansion and breakthrough, 1920-1922	25
	The challenge of D'Annunzio	25
	Squadrismo: the Fascist offensive	28
	The March on Rome	34
3	Transition: from coalition to regime, 1922-1928	41
	A government which governs	41
	The entry of the Nationalists	45
	The Matteotti crisis	47
	The establishment of the Fascist regime	52
4	The construction of the regime: economic	
	and social developments	58
	The Decennale of 1932	58
2	Economic policy	60
	Social reforms	65
	Education and youth movements	66
	Women	71
	Donalayara	73

Contents

	The Lat			eran		I	Pacts		
5	The search	for an	ideol	ogy: in	tellect	uals,			
	propagand	a and ı	acism	1				81	
	The Manifesto of the Fascist intellectuals, 21 April 1925								
	Romanità								
	Propaga	nda						88	
	Racism							95	
6	6 Diplomacy, war and collapse							101	
	Foreign policy: the quiet years, 1922-35								
	Ethiopia							110	
	The Axis							115	
	War and				defeat				
	The co	up of	July	1943	and	its	consequences	128	
	Epilogue: t	he lega	cy					137	
	Selected do	cumer	ıts					143	
	Bibliographical essay								
	Index							173	