TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE: EXPLANATION OF CITATIONS	7
A. Laws, Decrees and Regulations	7
B. Treaties	7
C. Court Reports	7
D. Books	10
E. Other Publications	12
CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION	13
A. History of Venezuela	13
B. Sources of Private International Law	16
1. Constitution	17
2. Treaties	17
3. Civil Code	20
4. Commercial Code	22
5. Code of Civil Procedure	23
6. Other Statutes	23
7. Bustamante Code	23
8. Venezuelan Commentators	27
C. The Personal Law of United States Nationals	28
D. Renyoi	28
E. Draft Law of 1963	29

CHAPTER II. NATIONALITY, STATUS OF ALIENS, AND DOMICILE	30
A. Nationality	30
B. Dual Citizens: Military Service and Voting	32
C. Status of Aliens: Right to Work	33
D. Status of Aliens: Other Restrictions	34
E. Domicile	35
CHAPTER III. MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE	37
A. Formal and Substantive Requirements of Marriage	37
1. Marriages Celebrated Abroad:	
Formal Requirements	37
2. Marriages Celebrated Abroad:	
Substantive Requirements	38
3. Marriages Celebrated Abroad: Registration	39
4. Marriages Celebrated in Venezuela	40
B. Personal Effects of Marriage	42
C. Effects of Marriage on Property	42
D. Divorce and Separation	44
1. Divorce in Venezuela: Jurisdiction of the Courts	44
2. Divorce in Venezuela: Choice of Law	45
3. Foreign Divorce	46
E. Annulment	52
1. Annulment of Foreign Marriages	52
2. Recognition of Foreign Annulments	52
CHAPTER IV. ESTATES AND WILLS	53
A. In General	53
B. Intestate Succession	54

C. The Legitima	54
D. Rights of the State in Intestacy	54
E. Nature of the Beneficiary's Interest	56
F. Capacity	56
G. Form of Wills Executed Abroad	57
H. Form of Wills Executed in Venezuela	59
I. Administration: Jurisdiction of the Courts	59
J. Foreign Administrators and Executors	6 0
K. Consular Intervention	60
CHAPTER V. CONTRACTS AND TORTS	62
A. Contracts	62
1. Governing Law	62
2. Capacity	64
3. Form	64
4. Contracts Made by Correspondence	67
5. Performance	67
B. Torts	67
CHAPTER VI. CORPORATIONS AND COMMERCIAL	
SUBJECTS	70
A. Civil and Mercantile Companies	70
B. Domicile	71
C. Registration and Recognition of Foreign Corporations	72
D. Other Aspects of Corporations	76
E. Non-Profit Organizations	79
F. Foreign-Owned Venezuelan Companies	79
G. Business Activities of Foreign Companies	80
H. Industrial Property and Copyrights	82
1. Patents	82
9 Tradomorto	82

3. Copyrights	82
I. Negotiable Instruments	83
1. Capacity	84
2. Form	85
3. Obligations of the Parties	85
4. Acceptance, Protest and Payment	85
J. Foreign Currency Questions	86
I. Clauses Requiring Payment in or Measured by Foreign Currency, and Gold Clauses	86
2. Exchange Restrictions	88
K. Bankruptcy	90
CHAPTER VII. PROCEDURAL MATTERS	91
A. Jurisdiction of the Courts	91
B. Party Choice of Forum	93
C. Proof of Foreign Law	94
D. Judicial Assistance	95
1. Service of Summons	95
2. Evidence	96
E. Foreign Judgments	96
F. Arbitration 10	03
APPENDIX. DRAFT LAW OF PRINCIPLES OF PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW	05
TABLE OF CASES	13
INDEX 1	15