

CONTENTS

PART ONE	Four Alternative Views	i
1.	Lyndon B. Johnson: Our Foreign Policy Must Always be an Extension of This Nation's Domestic Policy (August 26, 1966)	3
2.	Barry Goldwater: Why We Must be Stronger Militarily (September 23, 1964)	8
3.	J. William Fulbright: The Great Society is a Sick Society (August 8, 1967)	10
4.	Carl Oglesby: "How Can We Continue to Sack the Ports of Asia and Still Dream of Jesus?" (November 27, 1965)	15
PART TWO	The Historical Context	25
5.	Alexis de Tocqueville: Americans Love Change, But They Dread Revolutions (1840)	27
PART THREE	Documents, 1947-1967	33
CHAPTER 1	"Mr. X" (1947-1950)	35
	<i>The Beatles: Sgt. Pepper's Lonely Hearts Club Band</i>	35
6.	George F. Kennan ("Mr. X"): The Sources of Soviet Conduct (July 1947)	35
7.	Harry S. Truman: The Truman Doctrine (March 12, 1947)	49
8.	Undersecretary of State Dean Acheson: The Marshall Plan; Relief and Reconstruction Are Chiefly Matters of American Self-interest (May 8, 1947)	55

9.	Walter Lippman: "Mr. X's" Policy is Misconceived and Must Result in a Misuse of American Power (1947)	60
10.	Dean Acheson: The Triumph of the Communists in China Was Beyond the Control of the United States (1949)	69
11.	NSC-68: How to Prepare for an Indefinite Period of Tension and Danger (April 1950)	74
	CHAPTER II TRANSITION (1950-1956)	78
12.	Harry S. Truman: The Commitment of American Forces in Korea—and Elsewhere (June 27, 1950)	78
13.	Chinese Foreign Ministry: Why China Intervened in Korea (November 11, 1950)	80
14.	The Great Debates MacArthur versus Marshall on the Threats Posed by Communist China (May-June 1951)	82
15.	Dwight D. Eisenhower: The Falling Domino and Southeast Asia (April 7, 1954)	95
16.	Final Declaration of the Geneva Conference on the Problem of Restoring Peace in Indo-China (July 21, 1954)	97
17.	American Unilateral Declaration on the Final Declaration of the Geneva Conference (July 21, 1954)	101
18.	The United States Moves Into South Vietnam (1954-1955)	102
19.	Southeast Asia Collective Defense Treaty: The Basis of the Southeast Treaty Organization (SEATO), signed in Manila (September 8, 1954)	105
20.	John Foster Dulles: SEATO is a New Departure in American Foreign Policy (November 11, 1954)	108
21.	Hans J. Morgenthau: Our Policies in Asia are Irrelevant (1956)	113
22.	John Foster Dulles: Why the Arbenz Government was Overthrown in Guatemala (June 30, 1954)	117

23. Philip B. Taylor, Jr.: Why the Arbenz Government was Overthrown in Guatemala (September 1956)	121
CHAPTER in CASTRO AND THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC (1959-1965)	127
24. Fidel Castro: Cuba is no Longer an American Colony (October 1960)	127
25. United States Department of State: The Rationale for the Bay of Pigs Invasion (April 3, 1961)	131
26. Robert Scheer and Maurice Zeitlin: The "White Paper" on Cuba: A Reply	138
27. John F. Kennedy: The Soviets are Building Nuclear Missile Sites in Cuba (October 22, 1962)	147
28. Khrushchev-Kennedy Correspondence on the Missile Crisis (October 1962)	152
29. John Gerassi: Castro's Continuing Attractiveness (January 1963)	155
30. Lyndon B. Johnson: The Johnson Doctrine; Why the United States Intervened in the Dominican Republic (May 2, 1965)	160
31. J. William Fulbright: Intervention in Santo Domingo; We are Much Closer to Being the Most Unrevolutionary Nation on Earth (September 15, 1965)	165
CHAPTER iv VIETNAM AND CHINA (1961-1967)	171
32. United States Department of State: The Present Danger in Vietnam (November 1961)	171
33. John F. Kennedy: The United States Should Not Withdraw (September 9, 1963)	175
34. Debate on the "Gulf of Tonkin Resolution" (August 1964)	177
35. Lyndon B. Johnson: Why Must We Take This Painful Road? (April 7, 1965)	185

36. Premier Pham Von Dong: Hanoi's Position for Negotiations (April 13, 1965)	191
37. Lin Piao: Long Live the Victory of People's War! (September 1965)	192
38. Dean Rusk: The Threat of China to the United States (October 12, 1967 and October 16, 1967)	197
39. John K. Fairbank: Lin Piao's Statement is a Profession of Faith (1966)	200
PART FOUR Some Implications	205
40. Hubert H. Humphrey: Guns and Butter are Tied Together (April 25, 1966)	207
41. Dwight D. Eisenhower: The Dangers of the Military-Industrial-University Complex in America (January 17, 1961)	209
42. Fred J. Cook: The Warfare State (1964)	212
43. John McDermott: The Crisis Managers (1967)	217
44. George F. Kennan: "Mr. X" Twenty Years Later (1967)	224
<i>The Beatles: Sgt. Pepper's Lonely Hearts Club Band (Reprise)</i>	227
BIBLIOGRAPHY	229