

Index

- A-Priori Algorithm, 210, 211, 217
- Accessible page, 185
- Active learning, 444
- Ad-hoc query, 132
- Adjacency matrix, 361
- Adomavicius, G., 338
- Advertising, 16, 114, 202, 279
- Adwords, 288
- Affiliation-Graph model, 369
- Afrati, F.N., 68, 400
- Agglomerative clustering, *see* Hierarchical clustering
- Aggregation, 32, 35
- Agrawal, R., 236
- Alon, N., 160
- Alon-Matias-Szegedy Algorithm, 144
- Amplification, 99
- Analytic query, 51
- AND-construction, 99
- Anderson, C., 338, 339
- Andoni, A., 127
- ANF, *see* Approximate neighborhood function
- ANF Algorithm, 394
- Apache, 22, 69
- Approximate neighborhood function, 394
- Arc, 384
- Archive, 130
- Ask, 190
- Association rule, 203, 205
- Associativity, 25
- Attribute, 31
- Auction, 291
- Austern, M.H., 69
- Authority, 190
- Average, 142
- B-tree, 278
- Babcock, B., 160, 278
- Babu, S., 160
- Backstrom, L., 400
- Bag, 38, 74
- Balance Algorithm, 291
- Balazinska, M., 68
- Band, 86
- Bandwidth, 20
- Basket, *see* Market basket, 200, 202, 203, 232
- Batch gradient descent, 469
- Batch learning, 443
- Bayes net, 4
- BDMO Algorithm, 269
- Beer and diapers, 204
- Bell, R., 339
- Bellkor's Pragmatic Chaos, 308
- Berkhin, P., 198
- Berrar, D.P., 435
- Betweenness, 349
- BFR Algorithm, 252, 255
- BFS, *see* Breadth-first search
- Bi-clique, 355
- Bid, 289, 291, 298, 299
- BigTable, 68
- Bik, A.J.C., 69
- Binary Classification, 438
- Biomarker, 203
- Bipartite graph, 285, 345, 355, 356
- BIRCH Algorithm, 278
- Birrell, A., 69
- Bitmap, 218, 219
- Block, 11, 19, 178
- Blog, 186
- Bloom filter, 138, 216

- Bloom, B.H., 160
- Blum, A., 481
- Bohannon, P., 68
- Boldi, P., 400
- Bonferroni correction, 5
- Bonferroni's principle, 4, 5
- Bookmark, 184
- Boral, H., 401
- Borkar, V., 68
- Bottou, L., 481
- Bradley, P.S., 278
- Breadth-first search, 349
- Brick-and-mortar retailer, 202, 306, 307
- Brin, S., 198
- Broad matching, 291
- Broder, A.Z., 18, 127, 198
- Bu, Y., 68
- Bucket, 9, 135, 150, 154, 216, 269
- Budget, 290, 297
- Budiu, M., 69
- Burges, C.J.C., 481
- Burrows, M., 68

- Candidate itemset, 213, 226
- Candidate pair, 86, 217, 220
- Carey, M., 68
- Categorical feature, 438, 478
- Centroid, 241, 244, 250, 253, 257
- Chabbert, M., 339
- Chandra, T., 68
- Chang, F., 68
- Characteristic matrix, 79
- Charikar, M.S., 127
- Chaudhuri, S., 127
- Checkpoint, 44
- Chen, M.-S., 236
- Child, 349
- Cholera, 3
- Chronicle data model, 159
- Chunk, 22, 226, 256
- CineMatch, 335
- Classifier, 316, 437
- Click stream, 131
- Click-through rate, 283, 289
- Clique, 355
- Cloud computing, 15
- CloudStore, 22
- Cluster computing, 19, 20
- Cluster tree, 264, 265
- Clustera, 39, 67
- Clustering, 3, 16, 239, 323, 341, 347, 437
- Clustroid, 244, 250
- Collaboration network, 344
- Collaborative filtering, 4, 17, 73, 279, 305, 319, 345
- Column-orthonormal matrix, 417
- Combiner, 25, 175, 177
- Communication cost, 20, 45, 382
- Community, 341, 352, 355, 379
- Community-affiliation graph, 369
- Commutativity, 25
- Competitive ratio, 16, 284, 287, 292
- Complete graph, 355, 356
- Compressed set, 256
- Compute node, 19, 20
- Computer game, 313
- Computing cloud, *see* Cloud computing
- Concept, 418
- Concept space, 423
- Confidence, 204, 205
- Content-based recommendation, 305, 310
- Convergence, 449
- Cooper, B.F., 68
- Coordinates, 240
- Cortes, C., 482
- Cosine distance, 93, 103, 311, 316, 424
- Counting ones, 148, 269
- Covering an output, 57
- Craig's List, 280
- Craswell, N., 303
- Credit, 350
- Cristianini, N., 481
- Cross-Validation, 443
- Crowdsourcing, 444
- CUR-decomposition, 403, 426
- CURE Algorithm, 260, 264
- Currey, J., 69

- Curse of dimensionality, 242, 266, 476, 479
- Cut, 360
- Cyclic permutation, 85
- Cylinder, 12
- Czajkowski, G., 69
- DAG, *see* Directed acyclic graph
- Darts, 138
- Das Sarma, A., 68
- Dasgupta, A., 401
- Data mining, 1
- Data stream, 16, 230, 268, 282, 458
- Data-stream-management system, 130
- Database, 16
- Datar, M., 127, 160, 278
- Datar-Gionis-Indyk-Motwani Algorithm, 149
- Dead end, 165, 168, 169, 191
- Dean, J., 68, 69
- Decaying window, 155, 232
- Decision tree, 316, 441, 442, 479
- Deerwester, S., 434
- Degree, 357, 379
- Degree matrix, 361
- Dehnert, J.C., 69
- del.icio.us, 312, 345
- Deletion, 93
- Dense matrix, 29, 426
- Density, 249, 251
- Depth-first search, 391
- Determinant, 405
- DeWitt, D.J., 69
- DFS, *see* Distributed file system
- Diagonal matrix, 417
- Diameter, 249, 251, 386
- Diapers and beer, 202
- Difference, 31, 34, 38
- Dimension table, 51
- Dimensionality reduction, 326, 403, 476
- Directed acyclic graph, 349
- Directed graph, 384
- Discard set, 256
- Disk, 11, 207, 241, 264
- Disk block, *see* Block
- Display ad, 280, 281
- Distance measure, 90, 239, 347
- Distinct elements, 140, 143
- Distributed file system, 19, 21, 200, 207
- DMOZ, *see* Open directory
- Document, 72, 75, 203, 240, 299, 311, 312, 440
- Document frequency, *see* Inverse document frequency
- Domain, 188
- Dot product, 93
- Drineas, P., 434
- Dryad, 67
- DryadLINQ, 68
- Dual construction, 346
- Dubitzky, W., 435
- Dumais, S.T., 434
- Dup-elim task, 41
- e*, 12
- Edit distance, 93, 96
- Eigenpair, 404
- Eigenvalue, 165, 362, 403, 414, 415
- Eigenvector, 165, 362, 403, 409, 414
- Email, 344
- Energy, 422
- Ensemble, 317, 479
- Entity resolution, 108
- Equijoin, 32
- Erlingsson, I., 69
- Ernst, M., 68
- Ethernet, 19, 20
- Euclidean distance, 91, 105, 475
- Euclidean space, 91, 95, 240, 241, 244, 260
- Exponentially decaying window, *see* Decaying window
- Extrapolation, 474
- Facebook, 184, 342
- Fact table, 51
- Failure, 21, 27, 40–42
- Faloutsos, C., 401, 435
- False negative, 86, 97, 225

- False positive, 86, 97, 138, 225
- Family of functions, 98
- Fang, M., 236
- Fayyad, U.M., 278
- Feature, 264, 310–312
- Feature selection, 444
- Feature vector, 438, 478
- Fetterly, D., 69
- Fikes, A., 68
- File, 21, 22, 207, 225
- Filtering, 137
- Fingerprint, 111
- First-price auction, 291
- Fixedpoint, 100, 190
- Flajolet, P., 160
- Flajolet-Martin Algorithm, 141, 393
- Flow graph, 39
- Fortunato, S., 400
- Fotakis, D., 400
- French, J.C., 278
- Frequent bucket, 217, 219
- Frequent itemset, 4, 200, 210, 212, 356, 437
- Frequent pairs, 211
- Frequent-items table, 212
- Freund, Y., 482
- Friends, 342
- Friends relation, 50
- Frieze, A.M., 127
- Frobenius norm, 407, 421
- Furnas, G.W., 434

- Gaber, M.M., 18
- Ganti, V., 127, 278
- Garcia-Molina, H., 18, 198, 236, 278, 401
- Garofalakis, M., 160
- Gaussian elimination, 166
- Gehrke, J., 160, 278
- Generalization, 443
- Generated subgraph, 355
- Genre, 310, 322, 336
- GFS, *see* Google file system
- Ghemawat, S., 68, 69
- Gibbons, P.B., 160, 401

- Gionis, A., 127, 160
- Girvan, M., 401
- Girvan-Newman Algorithm, 349
- Global minimum, 328
- GN Algorithm, *see* Girvan-Newman Algorithm
- Gobioff, H., 69
- Golub, G.H., 434
- Google, 162, 173, 288
- Google file system, 22
- Google+, 342
- Gradient descent, 334, 371, 465
- Granzow, M., 435
- Graph, 43, 55, 341, 342, 378, 385
- Greedy algorithm, 282, 283, 286, 290
- GRGPF Algorithm, 264
- Grouping, 24, 32, 35
- Grouping attribute, 32
- Groupon, 345
- Gruber, R.E., 68
- Guha, S., 278
- Gunda, P.K., 69
- Gyongyi, Z., 198

- Hadoop, 22, 69
- Hadoop distributed file system, 22
- Hamming distance, 65, 94, 102
- Harris, M., 336
- Harshman, R., 434
- Hash function, 9, 77, 81, 86, 135, 138, 141
- Hash key, 9, 298
- Hash table, 9, 10, 12, 209, 216, 219, 220, 298, 300, 379
- Haveliwala, T.H., 198
- HDFS, *see* Hadoop distributed file system
- Head, 390
- Heavy hitter, 379
- Henzinger, M., 127
- Hierarchical clustering, 241, 243, 261, 324, 347
- Hinge loss, 464
- HITS, 190
- Hive, 68, 69

- Hopcroft, J.E., 391
 Horn, H., 69
 Howe, B., 68
 Hsieh, W.C., 68
 Hub, 190
 Hyperlink-induced topic search, *see* HITS
 Hyperplane, 459
 Hyracks, 39

 Identical documents, 116
 Identity matrix, 405
 IDF, *see* Inverse document frequency
 Image, 131, 311, 312
 IMDB, *see* Internet Movie Database
 Imielinski, T., 236
 Immediate subset, 228
 Immorlica, N., 127
 Important page, 162
 Impression, 280
 In-component, 167
 Inaccessible page, 185
 Independent rows or columns, 417
 Index, 10, 379
 Indyk, P., 127, 160
 Initialize clusters, 253
 Input, 55
 Insertion, 93
 Instance-based learning, 441
 Interest, 204
 Internet Movie Database, 310, 336
 Interpolation, 474
 Intersection, 31, 34, 38, 75
Into Thin Air, 309
 Inverse document frequency, *see* TF.IDF
 8
 Inverted index, 162, 280
 Ioannidis, Y.E., 401
 IP packet, 131
 Isard, M., 69
 Isolated component, 168
 Item, 200, 202, 203, 306, 322, 323
 Item profile, 310, 313
 Itemset, 200, 208, 210

 Jaccard distance, 90, 92, 98, 311, 477
 Jaccard similarity, 72, 80, 90, 185
 Jacobsen, H.-A., 68
 Jagadish, H.V., 160
 Jahrer, M., 339
 Jeh, G., 401
 Joachims, T., 482
 Join, *see* Natural join, *see* Multiway
 join, *see* Star join, 381
 Join task, 41

 K-means, 252
 K-partite graph, 345
 Kahan, W., 434
 Kalyanasundaram, B., 304
 Kamm, D., 336
 Kang, U., 401
 Kannan, R., 434
 Karlin, A., 284
 Kaushik, R., 127
 Kautz, W.H., 160
 Kernel function, 471, 475
 Key component, 135
 Key-value pair, 23–25
 Keyword, 289, 317
 Kleinberg, J.M., 198
 Knuth, D.E., 18
 Koren, Y., 339
 Kosmix, 22
 Krioukov, A., 69
 Kumar, R., 18, 69, 198, 401
 Kumar, V., 18

 Label, 342, 438
 Lagrangean multipliers, 49
 Landauer, T.K., 434
 Lang, K.J., 401
 Laplacian matrix, 362
 LCS, *see* Longest common subsequence
 Leaf, 350
 Learning-rate parameter, 446
 Leiser, N., 69
 Length, 144, 385
 Length indexing, 117
 Leskovec, J., 400–402
 Leung, S.-T., 69

- Likelihood, 367
- Lin, S., 127
- Linden, G., 339
- Linear equations, 166
- Linear separability, 445, 449
- Link, 31, 162, 176
- Link matrix of the Web, 191
- Link spam, 181, 185
- Littlestone, N., 482
- Livny, M., 278
- Local minimum, 328
- Locality, 342
- Locality-sensitive family, 102
- Locality-sensitive function, 97
- Locality-sensitive hashing, 86, 97, 312, 477
- Log likelihood, 372
- Logarithm, 12
- Long tail, 202, 306, 307
- Longest common subsequence, 94
- Lower bound, 59
- LSH, *see* Locality-sensitive hashing

- Machine learning, 2, 316, 437
- Maggioni, M., 434
- Maghoul, F., 18, 198
- Mahalanobis distance, 259
- Mahoney, M.W., 401, 434
- Main memory, 207, 208, 216, 241
- Malewicz, G, 69
- Malik, J., 401
- Manber, U., 127
- Manhattan distance, 91
- Manning, C.P., 18
- Many-many matching, 111
- Many-many relationship, 55, 200
- Many-one matching, 111
- Map task, 23, 25
- Map worker, 26, 27
- Mapping schema, 56
- MapReduce, 15, 19, 22, 28, 175, 177, 227, 273, 381, 388, 456
- Margin, 459
- Market basket, 4, 16, 199, 200, 207
- Markov process, 165, 168, 375
- Martin, G.N., 160
- Master controller, 23, 24, 26
- Master node, 22
- Matching, 285
- Matias, Y., 160
- Matrix, 29, *see* Transition matrix of the Web, *see* Stochastic matrix, *see* Substochastic matrix, 175, 190, *see* Utility matrix, 326, *see* Adjacency matrix, *see* Degree matrix, *see* Laplacian matrix, *see* Symmetric matrix
- Matrix multiplication, 36, 37, 60
- Matrix of distances, 415
- Matthew effect, 14
- Maximal itemset, 210
- Maximal matching, 285
- Maximum-likelihood estimation, 367
- McAuley, J., 402
- Mean, *see* Average
- Mechanical Turk, 444
- Median, 142
- Mehta, A., 304
- Melnik, S., 401
- Merging clusters, 244, 247, 258, 262, 267, 271
- Merton, P., 18
- Miller, G.L., 401
- Minhashing, 79, 89, 92, 99, 312
- Minichuster, 256
- Minsky, M., 482
- Minutiae, 111
- Mirroknj, V.S., 127
- Mirror page, 73
- Mitzenmacher, M., 127
- ML, *see* Machine learning
- MLE, *see* Maximum-likelihood estimation
- Model, 367
- Moments, 143
- Monotonicity, 210
- Montavon, G., 481
- Moore-Penrose pseudoinverse, 427
- Most-common elements, 155
- Motwani, R., 127, 160, 236, 278

- Mueller, K.-R., 481
- Multiclass classification, 438, 453
- Multidimensional index, 476
- Multihash Algorithm, 220
- Multiplication, 29, *see* Matrix multiplication, 175, 190
- Multiset, *see* Bag
- Multistage Algorithm, 218
- Multiway join, 47, 381
- Mumick, I.S., 160
- Mutation, 96

- Name node, *see* Master node
- Natural join, 32, 35, 36, 46
- Naughton, J.F., 69
- Navathe, S.B., 236
- Near-neighbor search, *see* Locality-sensitive hashing
- Nearest neighbor, 442, 470, 479
- Negative border, 228
- Negative example, 445
- Neighbor, 374
- Neighborhood, 385, 393
- Neighborhood profile, 385
- Netflix challenge, 2, 308, 335
- Network, *see* Social network
- Neural net, 441
- Newman, M.E.J., 401
- Newspaper articles, 113, 299, 308
- Non-Euclidean distance, 250, *see* Cosine distance, *see* Edit distance, *see* Hamming distance, *see* Jac-card distance
- Non-Euclidean space, 264, 266
- Norm, 91
- Normal distribution, 255
- Normalization, 319, 321, 332
- Normalized cut, 361
- NP-complete problem, 355
- Numerical feature, 438, 478

- O’Callaghan, L., 278
- Off-line algorithm, 282
- Olston, C., 69
- Omicinski, E., 236
- On-line advertising, *see* Advertising
- On-line algorithm, 16, 282
- On-line learning, 443
- On-line retailer, 202, 280, 306, 307
- Open directory, 182, 444
- OR-construction, 99
- Orr, G.B., 481
- Orthogonal vectors, 242, 408
- Orthonormal matrix, 417, 422
- Orthonormal vectors, 409, 412
- Out-component, 167
- Outlier, 241
- Output, 55
- Overfitting, 317, 334, 441, 442, 455, 479
- Overlapping Communities, 367
- Overture, 289
- Own pages, 186

- Paepcke, A., 127
- Page, L., 161, 198
- PageRank, 3, 16, 29, 30, 40, 161, 163, 175
- Pairs, *see* Frequent pairs
- Palmer, C.R., 401
- Pan, J.-Y., 401
- Papert, S., 482
- Parent, 349
- Park, J.S., 236
- Partition, 359
- Pass, 208, 211, 219, 224
- Path, 385
- Paulson, E., 69
- PCA, *see* Principal-component analysis
- PCY Algorithm, 216, 219, 220
- Pedersen, J., 198
- Perceptron, 437, 441, 445, 479
- Perfect matching, 285
- Permutation, 80, 85
- PIG, 68
- Pigeonhole principle, 355
- Piotte, M., 339
- Pivotal condensation, 405
- Plagiarism, 73, 203

- Pnuts, 68
- Point, 239, 269
- Point assignment, 241, 252, 348
- Polyzotis, A., 68
- Position indexing, 119, 120
- Positive example, 445
- Positive integer, 154
- Powell, A.L., 278
- Power Iteration, 405
- Power iteration, 406
- Power law, 13
- Predicate, 316
- Prefix indexing, 117, 119, 120
- Pregel, 43
- Principal eigenvector, 165, 405
- Principal-component analysis, 403, 410
- Priority queue, 247
- Priors, 369
- Privacy, 282
- Probe string, 119
- Profile, *see* Item profile, *see* User profile
- Projection, 31, 34
- Pruhs, K.R., 304
- Pseudoinverse, *see* Moore-Penrose pseudoinverse
- Puz, N., 68

- Quadratic programming, 465
- Query, 132, 151, 273
- Query example, 471

- R-tree, 278
- Rack, 20
- Radius, 249, 251, 385
- Raghavan, P., 18, 198, 401
- Rahm, E., 401
- Rajagopalan, S., 18, 198, 401
- Ramakrishnan, R., 68, 278
- Ramsey, W., 303
- Random hyperplanes, 103, 312
- Random surfer, 162, 163, 168, 182, 374
- Randomization, 224
- Rank, 416
- Rarest-first order, 299
- Rastogi, R., 160, 278
- Rating, 306, 309
- Reachability, 387
- Recommendation system, 16, 305
- Recursion, 40
- Recursive doubling, 389
- Reduce task, 23, 25
- Reduce worker, 26, 28
- Reducer, 25
- Reducer size, 52, 58
- Reed, B., 69
- Reflexive and transitive closure, 387
- Regression, 438, 475, 479
- Regularization parameter, 464
- Reichsteiner, A., 435
- Reina, C., 278
- Relation, 31
- Relational algebra, 30, 31
- Replication, 22
- Replication rate, 52, 59
- Representation, 264
- Representative point, 261
- Representative sample, 135
- Reservoir sampling, 160
- Restart, 375
- Retained set, 256
- Revenue, 290
- Ripple-carry adder, 154
- RMSE, *see* Root-mean-square error
- Robinson, E., 69
- Rocha, L.M., 435
- Root-mean-square error, 308, 327, 421
- Rosa, M., 400
- Rosenblatt, F., 482
- Rounding data, 321
- Row, *see* Tuple
- Row-orthonormal matrix, 422
- Rowsum, 264
- Royalty, J., 69

- S-curve, 87, 97
- Saberi, A., 304
- Salihoglu, S., 68
- Sample, 224, 228, 231, 233, 253, 261, 265

- Sampling, 134, 148
- Savasere, A., 236
- SCC, *see* Strongly connected component
- Schapire, R.E., 482
- Schema, 31
- Schutze, H., 18
- Score, 109
- Search ad, 280
- Search engine, 173, 189
- Search query, 131, 162, 184, 280, 298
- Second-price auction, 291
- Secondary storage, *see* Disk
- Selection, 31, 33
- Sensor, 131
- Sentiment analysis, 445
- Set, 79, 116, *see* Itemset
- Set difference, *see* Difference
- Shankar, S., 69
- Shawe-Taylor, J., 481
- Shi, J., 401
- Shim, K., 278
- Shingle, 75, 89, 114
- Shivakumar, N., 236
- Shopping cart, 202
- Shortest paths, 43
- Siddharth, J., 127
- Signature, 78, 81, 89
- Signature matrix, 81, 86
- Silberschatz, A., 160
- Silberstein, A., 68
- Similarity, 4, 15, 72, 199, 312, 320
- Similarity join, 53, 59
- Simrank, 374
- Singleton, R.C., 160
- Singular value, 417, 421, 422
- Singular-value decomposition, 326, 403, 416, 426
- Six degrees of separation, 387
- Sketch, 104
- Skew, 26
- Sliding window, 132, 148, 155, 269
- Smart transitive closure, 390
- Smith, B., 339
- SNAP, 400
- Social Graph, 342
- Social network, 341, 342, 403
- SON Algorithm, 226
- Source, 384
- Space, 90, 91, 239
- Spam, *see* Term spam, *see* Link spam, 344, 443
- Spam farm, 185, 188
- Spam mass, 188, 189
- Sparse matrix, 29, 79, 81, 175, 176, 306
- Spectral partitioning, 359
- Spider trap, 168, 171, 191
- Splitting clusters, 267
- SQL, 20, 31, 68
- Squares, 383
- Srikant, R., 236
- Srivastava, U., 68, 69
- Standard deviation, 257, 259
- Standing query, 132
- Stanford Network Analysis Platform, *see* SNAP
- Star join, 51
- Stata, R., 18, 198
- Statistical model, 1
- Status, 299
- Steinbach, M., 18
- Stochastic gradient descent, 334, 469
- Stochastic matrix, 165, 405
- Stop clustering, 245, 249, 251
- Stop words, 8, 77, 114, 203, 311
- Stream, *see* Data stream
- Strength of membership, 372
- String, 116
- Striping, 30, 175, 177
- Strong edge, 344
- Strongly connected component, 167, 391
- Strongly connected graph, 165, 386
- Substochastic matrix, 168
- Suffix length, 121
- Summarization, 3
- Summation, 154
- Sun, J., 435
- Supercomputer, 19
- Superimposed code, *see* Bloom filter, 159

- Supermarket, 202, 224
- Superstep, 44
- Supervised learning, 437, 439
- Support, 200, 225, 226, 228, 230
- Support vector, 460
- Support-vector machine, 437, 442, 459, 479
- Supporting page, 186
- Suri, S., 401
- Surprise number, 144
- SVD, *see* Singular-value decomposition
- SVM, *see* Support-vector machine
- Swami, A., 236
- Symmetric matrix, 363, 404
- Szegedy, M., 160

- Tag, 312, 345
- Tail, 390
- Tail length, 141, 393
- Tan, P.-N., 18
- Target, 384
- Target page, 186
- Tarjan, R.E., 391
- Task, 21
- Taxation, 168, 171, 186, 191
- Taylor expansion, 12
- Taylor, M., 303
- Telephone call, 344
- Teleport set, 182, 183, 188, 375
- Teleportation, 172
- Tendril, 167
- Term, 162
- Term frequency, *see* TF.IDF, 8
- Term spam, 162, 185
- Test set, 442, 449
- TF, *see* Term frequency
- TF.IDF, 7, 8, 311, 441
- Theobald, M., 127
- Thrashing, 177, 216
- Threshold, 87, 157, 200, 226, 230, 445, 451
- TIA, *see* Total Information Awareness
- Timestamp, 149, 270
- Toivonen's Algorithm, 228
- Toivonen, H., 236
- Tomkins, A., 18, 69, 198, 401
- Tong, H., 401
- Topic-sensitive PageRank, 181, 188
- Toscher, A., 339
- Total Information Awareness, 5
- Touching the Void*, 309
- Training example, 438
- Training rate, 449
- Training set, 437, 438, 444, 454
- Transaction, *see* Basket
- Transition matrix, 375
- Transition matrix of the Web, 164, 175, 176, 178, 403
- Transitive closure, 41, 387
- Transitive reduction, 391
- Transpose, 191
- Transposition, 96
- Tree, 246, 264, 265, *see* Decision tree
- Triangle, 378
- Triangle inequality, 91
- Triangular matrix, 209, 218
- Tripartite graph, 345
- Triples method, 209, 218
- TrustRank, 188
- Trustworthy page, 188
- Tsourakakis, C.E., 401
- Tube, 168
- Tuple, 31
- Tuzhilin, A., 338
- Twitter, 299, 342

- Ullman, J.D., 18, 68, 69, 236, 278, 400
- Undirected graph, *see* Graph
- Union, 31, 34, 38, 75
- Unit vector, 404, 409
- Universal set, 116
- Unsupervised learning, 437
- User, 306, 322, 323
- User profile, 314
- Utility matrix, 306, 309, 326, 403
- UV-decomposition, 326, 336, 403, 469

- VA file, 476
- Valduriez, P., 401
- Van Loan, C.F., 434

- Vapnik, V.N., 482
Variable, 144
Vassilvitskii, S., 401
Vazirani, U., 304
Vazirani, V., 304
Vector, 29, 91, 95, 165, 175, 190, 191, 240
Vigna, S., 400
Vitter, J., 160
Volume (of a set of nodes), 361
von Ahn, L., 313, 339
von Luxburg, U., 401
Voronoi diagram, 471
- Wall, M.E., 435
Wall-clock time, 47
Wallach, D.A., 68
Wang, J., 336
Wang, W., 127
Weak edge, 344
Weaver, D., 68
Web structure, 167
Weight, 445
Weiner, J., 18, 198
Whizbang Labs, 2
Widom, J., 18, 69, 160, 278, 401
Wikipedia, 344, 444
Window, *see* Sliding window, *see* Decaying window
Windows, 12
Winnnow Algorithm, 449
Word, 203, 240, 311
Word count, 24
Worker process, 26
Workflow, 39, 41, 45
Working store, 130
- Xiao, C., 127
Xie, Y., 435
- Yahoo, 289, 312
Yang, J., 401, 402
Yerneni, R., 68
York, J., 339
Yu, J.X., 127
Yu, P.S., 236
- Yu, Y., 69
Zhang, H., 435
Zhang, T., 278
Zipf's law, 15, *see* Power law
Zoeter, O., 303