List of Contents

List of lavies	
Introduction	1
I. THE SOCIAL FABRIC OF LANGUAGES	
1. Language in Society	7
Language in Social Context	7
An Object of Theoretical Deliberation	8
A Comprehensive Schema	10
2. Culture and Social Systems	12
The Socio-linguistics of Social Systems	12
The Symbolic Order	13
Aspects of the Dominant Culture	15
The Dimension of Language	17
3. Social Divisions and Language	19
Social Marking and Bilingualism	19
The Sociology and Socio-linguistics of Class Cleavages	22
Ethnicity in Sociology and Socio-linguistics	24
Socio-cultural Groupings	27
Structural Parameters	29
The Various Profiles	32
Directions of Change	35
4. The Market of Languages	38
Languages as Resources	38
The Role of Power	39
Linguistic Capital and Social Carriers	40
A Typology	43
General Conclusions	43
II. LANGUAGE AND INTEGRATION	
5. Language Revival, Integration, and Élitism	49
Ideology and Language	49
The Languages of the Diaspora	50
Hebrew Revived	53

55 58
62
64
66
66
66
73
76
79
79
81
84
88
93
93
95
100
101
103
106
108
111
121
121
122
124
129
132
132
134
138
145
150
152
152
153

	List of Contents	ix
	Élitism versus Mainstream	159
	Conclusion	164
13.	The Case of a National Minority	166
	The Israeli Arabs	166
	Urban and Rural Communities	168
	French Education for Arabs	171
	The Languages of the Druse	173 176
	Conclusion	170
	IV. THE SOCIAL MARKET OF LANGUAGES	
14.	English in Society	179
	The Forces of the Linguistic Market	179 181
	The Sociology of English in Israel	183
	Identity Forged by Language Conclusion	188
		190
15.	The Social Transformation of French	
	Introduction	190 191
	The High-School Students of French The Parents' Attitude towards French	193
	Teachers and Principals	196
	Is French still the Language of a Community?	198
	Conclusion	199
16.	Yiddish in Israel	201
	Jews against Yiddish	201
	A Yiddish Theatre in Tel Aviv	202
	The Language of the Elderly	204
	Yiddish as a Linguistic Resource	207
17.	The Diffusion of Arabic	209
	The Language of the Weak	209
	An Object of Policy	211
	The Lack of Ethnic Backing	212
	A Weak Linguistic-Capital Value	214
	The Syndrome	216 217
	General Conclusions	217
	V. THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES	
18.	Identity, Boundaries, and Language	221
	The Facets of the Dominant Culture	221
	New Aspects	223
	The Impact of the Language Market	229
	A Multi-Cleavage View of Society	232

List of Contents

x

19. Towards a Theoretical Approach	237
Dominance, Élitism, and Désinvolture Langagière	237
Classes and Ethnic Groups as Socio-cultural Groupings	238
Values of Languages and Social Status	241
Appendix 1. Social Factors Relating to the Knowledge of Languages	244
Appendix 2. The Non-Hebrew Israeli Press	248
List of References	253
Index	275

List of Tables

i.1.	The research studies	3
3.1.	The space of profiles of socio-cultural groupings	33
3.2.	Profiles of cleavages	34
3.3.	Models of cleavages and impacts	36
4.1.	A paradigm of languages: markers of groups v. linguistic capital	
	values	43
9.1.	Persons aged 15+, by everyday language (1985)	112
9.2.	Languages of grandparents, parents, and students	113
9.3.	Diffusion and salience of languages, by generation	114
9.4.	Social characterization of languages	115
9.5.	The social context of language knowledge	117
9.6.	Social images of languages	118
9.7.	Status and ethnic importance of languages	119
9.8.	The hierarchy between languages	119
10.1.	Classes and the knowledge of languages	125
10.2.	Discriminant analyses: languages, class, and ethnic groups	128
15.1.	Factors in the choice of French	194
15.2.	Parents of students, according to SES strata and the choice of	
	French at school	196
17.1.	Means, standard deviations, and t values: eight attitude	
	scales—Mizrahim v. non-Mizrahim	213
18.1.	Syndromes of linguistic resources	230
	Cleavages and languages in Israel	233
19 1	Revised continuum of models of cleavages	240