

Contents

Introduction	1	
Part I		
Chapter 1: Syntactic Theories		
1. The Theory of Logical Types	9	
2. Many-Sorted Topic	13	
Chapter 2: Linguistic Semantics		
1. Semantic Marker Theory: Deep Structure Interpretivism	16	
2. Generative Semantics	20	
3. The Extended Standard Theory: Surface Structure Interpretivism	25	
Chapter 3: Philosophical Theories		
1. Sortally Incorrect Sentences as False Statements	29	
2. Drange's "Unthinkability" Account	34	
3. Sommers' Type Rules	36	
Chapter 4: Significance Logics: The Goddard-Routley Program . .		42
Chapter 5: Formal Semantics		
1. Superevaluations: Thomason's Theory	50	
2. Two-Dimensional Semantics: The Herzberger-Martin Approach	58	
3. Bergmann's Synthesis	61	
Part II		
Chapter 6: A Criterion of Sortal Incorrectness		
1. Defining CSI	67	
2. Revising Classical Notions of Validity and Soundness in Light of CSI	72	

Chapter 7: Sortal Incorrectness, Ontological Categories, and Semantic Well-Formedness	
1. Ontological Categories	77
2. The Decidability of Semantic Well-Formedness	86
Chapter 8: Sortal Incorrectness and Metaphor	102
Part III	
Appendix A: A Theory of Sortal Incorrectness	131
Appendix B: Extensions of the Theory	
1. Restricted Quantification	151
2. Adverbs	155
Bibliography	162
Index	166