Contents

Pref	face to the Second Editionface to the First Edition	vii ix xi		
Part 1—The stratigraphy and sedimentology of sedimentary basins				
	Introduction to Part 1	1		
1	Introduction	3		
1.1	Scope and purpose of book	3		
1.2	The modern revolution in stratigraphy	4		
1.3	Time in stratigraphy	8		
1.4	Types of project and data problems	10		
	References	19		
2	The stratigraphic-sedimentologic data base	21		
2.1	Introduction	21		
2.2	Describing surface stratigraphic sections	21		
2.3	Describing subsurface stratigraphic sections	67		
2.4	Petrophysical logs	74		
	References	80		
3	Stratigraphic correlation	83		
3.1	Introduction	83		
3.2	Types of stratigraphic unit	84		
3.3	Stratigraphic procedures	85		
3.4	Lithostratigraphy	88		
3.5	Biostratigraphy	102		
3.6	Unconformity-bounded units	119		
3.7	Chronostratigraphy and geochronometry	120		
	References	142		
4	Facies analysis	149		
4.1	Introduction	149		
4.2	The meaning of facies	149		
4.3	Recognition and definition of facies types	151		
4.4	Facies associations and models	159		
4.5	Review of environmental criteria	172		
4.6	Facies models in the 1990s	217		

xiv

4.7	Conclusions and scale considerations	246
	References	248
5	Basin mapping methods	265
5.1	Introduction	265
5.2	Structure and isopach contouring	266
5.3	Lithofacies maps	267
5.4	Geophysical techniques	275
5.5	Clastic petrographic data	293
5.6	Computer mapping methods	300
5.7	Sampling density and map reliability	306
5.8	Stratigraphic cross sections	310
5.9	Paleocurrent analysis	315
5.10	Remote sensing.	328
	Paleogeographic synthesis	330
5.11		334
	References	334
6	Depositional systems and sequence stratigraphy	341
6.1	Introduction	341
6.2	Stratigraphic architecture	342
6.3	Nonmarine depositional systems	345
6.4	Coastal depositional systems	353
٠	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	358
6.5	Clastic shelves and associated depositional systems	
6.6	Carbonate and evaporite depositional systems	362
6.7	Clastic depositional systems of the continental slope, rise	
	and basin plain	376
6.8	Sequence stratigraphy	387
6.9	Depositional systems and stratigraphic nomenclature	401
	References	404
Part	2—Global controls of sedimentary basin development	
	Introduction to Part 2	411
7	Basin subsidence and fill models	414
7.1	Introduction	414
7.2	Components of a basin model	414
7.3	Extensional basins	416
7.4	Basins produced by supracrustal loading	428
7.5	Application of the modeling techniques to other types of	
	basin	436
7.6	Thermal history as an aid in tectonic and stratigraphic	
	analysis	437
	References	443
8	Regional and global stratigraphic cycles	446
8.1	The global perspective	446
8.2	First-order cycles	448
8.3	Second-order cycles	452
8.4	Third-order cycles	467
8.5	Fourth- and fifth-order cycles	482
8.6	Cyclic sedimentation in the Precambrian	491

Contents

8.7	Other causes of cyclicity	491		
8.8	The sequence concept in basin exploration	492		
8.9	Conclusions	493		
	References	493		
9	Sedimentation and plate tectonics	499		
9.1	The basin-model concept	499		
9.2	Basin classification	501		
9.3	Basin models	505		
9.4	Clastic petrofacies	601		
9.5	Basin models in the Precambrian	606		
	References	615		
10	Conclusions	634		
Subject Index 6				
Authors Index				