

Contents

Chapter 1. Fundamentals of Inorganic Biochemistry 1

Part A. Fundamentals of Inorganic Solution Chemistry 2

- 1.1 The Elements 2
- 1.2 Formal Oxidation States and Coordination Geometries of Biologically Important Metal Ions 3
- 1.3 Classifications of Metal Ions and Ligands: Hard–Soft Acid–Base (HSAB) Theory 7
- 1.4 Stability Constants 8
- 1.5 Stabilization of Oxidation States 11
- 1.6 Ligand Field Stabilization Energy 12
- 1.7 Kinetics and Mechanisms of Reactions Involving Metal Complexes 16
- 1.8 Electron-Transfer Reactions 20

Part B. Fundamentals of Reaction Kinetics and Thermodynamics 24

- 1.9 Rate Laws and Rate Constants 24
- 1.10 Thermodynamics and Equilibrium 28
- 1.11 Catalysis 32

Part C. Fundamentals of Biochemistry 36

- 1.12 Biological Ligands 36
- 1.13 The Relationship Between Nucleotide and Protein Sequence 48

1.14 Cell Biology	49
1.15 Molecular Biology	53
Notes	57
Further Reading	58
Problems	60

Chapter 2. Experimental Methods 65

Part A. Physicochemical Methods	65
2.1 Introduction to Spectroscopy	65
2.2 Optical Spectroscopy	69
2.3 Magnetic Resonance and Related Properties	76
2.4 Solution Methods Dependent on X-Radiation and γ -Radiation	92
2.5 Electrochemical Methods	98
Part B. Biochemical Methods	108
2.6 Enzyme Kinetics	108
2.7 Measuring the Molecular Mass of a Protein	114
2.8 Measuring the Molecular Mass and Length of Polynucleotides	115
2.9 Measurement of Macromolecule–Ligand Binding Affinities	115
2.10 Protein Isolation and Purification	116
Notes	118
Further Reading	119
Problems	122

Chapter 3. Transport and Storage 133

3.1 Introduction	133
3.2 Metal Ion Uptake and Transmembrane Ion Transport	137
3.3 Transport and Storage of Metal Ions in Vivo	147
Notes	161
Further Reading	162
Problems	163

Chapter 4. Metalloproteins and Metalloenzymes: (I) Oxygen Carriers and Hydrolases 167

4.1 Oxygen Carriers	168
4.2 Hydrolase Enzymes	179
4.3 Hydro-Lyase Enzymes—Aconitase	190
Notes	194

Further Reading	198
Problems	198

Chapter 5. Metalloproteins and Metalloenzymes: (II) Redox Chemistry 203

5.1 Introduction	203
5.2 Prosthetic Centers, Cofactors, and Coenzymes in Metalloredox Proteins and Enzymes	205
5.3 Electron-Transfer Pathways in Respiratory Metabolism	221
5.4 Electron-Transfer Pathways in Nonrespiratory Metabolism	231
5.5 Protein-Protein Electron Transfer	242
Notes	247
Further Reading	248
Problems	250

Chapter 6. Alkali and Alkaline Earth Metals 257

6.1 Overview of the Biological Chemistry of Group IA and IIA Metals	257
6.2 Membrane Translocation	260
6.3 Alkali Metals and the Regulation of Membrane Potentials	262
6.4 Enzyme Activation	268
6.5 Complexes with Nucleic Acids	273
6.6 Cell Walls and Membranes	278
6.7 Biominerals	279
Notes	284
Further Reading	285
Problems	286

Chapter 7. Metals in the Regulation of Biochemical Events 291

7.1 Calcium as a Secondary Messenger	292
7.2 Regulation of Cellular Concentrations of Metal Ions	303
Notes	314
Further Reading	314
Problems	314

Chapter 8. Cell Toxicity and Chemotherapeutics 319

8.1 Oxygen Toxicity	320
8.2 Metal Toxicity	338

8.3 Coordination Complexes as
Therapeutic Agents 342

Notes 349

Further Reading 351

Problems 352

Chapter 9. Metal Complexes as Probes of Structure and Reactivity 357

9.1 Nucleic Acids 357

9.2 Metal Substitution: A Probe of Structure and
Reactivity 364

Notes 382

Further Reading 382

Problems 383

Chapter 10. Case Studies 389

10.1 Cytochrome *c* Oxidase 389

10.2 Mercuric Reductase 400

10.3 Bleomycin 406

10.4 Final Remarks 416

Notes 416

Further Reading 417

Appendices 419

Solutions to Problems Lacking Original Literature
References 427

Index 431