

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>A Framework of Microtectonic Studies</b>	1
1.1	Introduction	2
1.2	Establishing and Interpreting Deformation Phases	3
1.3	Deformation Phases and Metamorphic Events	6
<b>2</b>	<b>Flow and Deformation</b>	9
2.1	Introduction	10
2.2	Terminology	10
2.3	Description and Reconstruction of Deformation	13
2.4	Reference Frames	13
2.5	Homogeneous and Inhomogeneous Flow and Deformation	14
2.5.1	Introduction	14
2.5.2	Numerical Description of Homogeneous Flow and Deformation	16
2.6	Deformation and Strain	18
2.7	Progressive and Finite Deformation	19
2.8	Flow and Deformation in Three Dimensions	20
2.9	Fabric Attractor	20
2.10	Application to Rocks	21
2.11	Stress and Deformation	21
2.12	Rheology	22
<b>3</b>	<b>Deformation Mechanisms</b>	25
3.1	Introduction	26
3.2	Brittle Fracturing – Cataclasis	26
3.3	Dissolution-Precipitation	29
3.4	Intracrystalline Deformation	31
3.5	Twinning and Kinking	37
3.6	Recovery	38
3.7	Recrystallisation	40
3.7.1	Grain Boundary Mobility	40
3.7.2	Bulging (BLG) Recrystallisation	42
3.7.3	Subgrain Rotation (SGR) Recrystallisation	43
3.7.4	High-Temperature Grain Boundary Migration (GBM) Recrystallisation	43
3.8	Solid-State Diffusion Creep, Granular Flow and Superplasticity	43
3.9	Competing Processes During Deformation	44
3.10	Grain Boundary Area Reduction (GBAR)	51
3.11	Static Recrystallisation	56
3.12	Deformation of Some Rock-Forming Minerals	56
3.12.1	Introduction	56
3.12.2	Quartz	56
3.12.3	Calcite and Dolomite	57
3.12.4	Feldspars	58

3.12.5	Micas	59
3.12.6	Olivine	59
3.12.7	Orthopyroxene	60
3.12.8	Clinopyroxene	60
3.12.9	Garnet	60
3.12.10	Amphiboles	60
3.13	Deformation of Polymineralic Rocks	61
3.13.1	Introduction	61
3.13.2	Quartz-Feldspar Aggregates	61
3.13.3	Deformed Rhyolites – an Exception	63
3.14	Flow Laws and Deformation Mechanism Maps	63
<b>4</b>	<b>Foliations, Lineations and Lattice Preferred Orientation</b>	<b>67</b>
4.1	Introduction	68
4.2	Foliations	69
4.2.1	Primary Foliation	70
4.2.2	Diagenetic Foliation	70
4.2.3	Secondary Foliations	72
4.2.4	Morphology of Foliations	74
4.2.5	Continuous Foliation	74
4.2.6	Spaced Foliation	78
4.2.7	Mechanisms of Foliation Development	81
4.2.8	Development of Spaced Foliations	88
4.2.9	Geological Context of Foliation Development	92
4.2.10	Practical Use of Foliations	97
4.3	Lineations	101
4.3.1	Terminology of Lineations	101
4.3.2	Development of Lineations	102
4.4	Lattice-Preferred Orientation (LPO)	102
4.4.1	Introduction	102
4.4.2	Origin of Lattice-Preferred Orientation	102
4.4.3	Presentation of LPO Data	104
4.4.4	LPO Patterns of Quartz	105
4.4.5	LPO Patterns of Other Minerals	109
<b>5</b>	<b>Shear Zones</b>	<b>111</b>
5.1	Introduction	112
5.2	Brittle Fault Rocks	112
5.2.1	Introduction	112
5.2.2	Incohesive Fault Rocks	112
5.2.3	Deformation Bands	113
5.2.4	Cohesive Fault Rocks	114
5.2.5	Pseudotachylite	115
5.3	Mylonite	118
5.3.1	Introduction	118
5.3.2	Characteristic Fabric Elements	119
5.3.3	Mylonite Classification	121
5.3.4	Dynamics of Mylonite Development	122
5.3.5	Mylonite Development at Different Metamorphic Conditions	123
5.4	Complex Fault Rocks	125
5.5	Sense of Shear	126
5.5.1	Introduction	126
5.5.2	Displacement and Deflection of Markers	126
5.5.3	Foliation Curvature	126

5.6	Microscopic Shear Sense Indicators in Mylonite	126
5.6.1	Introduction	126
5.6.2	Foliation Orientation	127
5.6.3	Shear Band Cleavage	128
5.6.4	Porphyroclast Systems in Mylonites – Introduction	132
5.6.5	Mantled Porphyroclasts	133
5.6.6	Mineral Fish	136
5.6.7	The Development of Porphyroclast Systems	136
5.6.8	Porphyroclast Systems as Shear Sense Indicators	148
5.6.9	Quarter Structures	150
5.6.10	Lattice-Preferred Orientation	150
5.6.11	Vergence of Asymmetric Fold Sections	150
5.6.12	Potential Shear Sense Markers	151
5.7	Shear Sense Indicators in the Brittle Regime	157
5.7.1	Introduction	157
5.7.2	Incohesive Brittle Fault Rocks	157
5.7.3	Cohesive Brittle Fault Rocks	157
5.7.4	Pseudotachylyte	158
<b>6</b>	<b>Dilatation Sites – Veins, Strain Shadows, Fringes and Boudins</b>	<b>159</b>
6.1	Introduction	160
6.2	Veins	163
6.2.1	Crystals in Veins	163
6.2.2	The internal Structure of Veins	163
6.2.3	Curved Fibres and Fibre Growth Direction	168
6.2.4	Veins in Non-Coaxial Progressive Deformation	172
6.2.5	Shear Veins, Slickenfibres and Bedding Veins	173
6.3	Fringe Structures	175
6.3.1	Introduction	175
6.3.2	Fringes on Spherical Core Objects	179
6.3.3	Fringes on Angular Core Objects	179
6.4	Fringes and the Deformation Path	183
6.5	Non-Fibrous Strain Shadows and Strain Caps	184
6.6	Microboudinage	187
<b>7</b>	<b>Porphyroblasts and Reaction Rims</b>	<b>189</b>
7.1	Introduction	190
7.2	Porphyroblast Nucleation and Growth	190
7.3	Inclusions	191
7.4	Classification of Porphyroblast-Matrix Relations	195
7.4.1	Introduction	195
7.4.2	Pre-tectonic Porphyroblast Growth	197
7.4.3	Intertectonic Porphyroblast Growth	197
7.4.4	Syntectonic Porphyroblast Growth	199
7.4.5	Post-Tectonic Porphyroblast Growth	204
7.4.6	Complex Porphyroblast Growth	204
7.5	Millipede, Deflection-Fold and Oppositely Concave Microfold (OCM) Microstructures	205
7.6	Problematic Porphyroblast Microstructures	207
7.6.1	Inclusion-Free Porphyroblasts	207
7.6.2	Shape and Size of Inclusions compared to Matrix Grains	207
7.6.3	False Inclusion Patterns	209
7.6.4	Mimetic Growth	209
7.6.5	Deformed Porphyroblasts	210

7.6.6	Uncertain Age Relation of Host and Inclusions	210
7.6.7	Discontinuous Si and Se	211
7.6.8	Rotation of Porphyroblasts	211
7.6.9	Amalgamated Porphyroblasts	219
7.7	Crystallographically Determined Inclusion Patterns	224
7.8	Reaction Rims	226
7.8.1	Introduction	226
7.8.2	Coronas and Moats	227
7.8.3	Symplectites	231
7.8.4	Establishing the Nature of Reactions	231
7.8.5	Pseudomorphs	233
7.8.6	Relation with Deformation	233
<b>8</b>	<b>Primary Structures</b>	<b>237</b>
8.1	Introduction	238
8.2	Primary Structures in Rocks of Igneous Origin or in Migmatites	238
8.2.1	Magmatic and Submagmatic Flow	238
8.2.2	Evidence for Magmatic Flow	238
8.2.3	Evidence for Submagmatic Flow	241
8.2.4	Evidence for Solid State Deformation	242
8.3	Primary Structures in Sedimentary Rocks	243
<b>9</b>	<b>Natural Microgauges</b>	<b>247</b>
9.1	Introduction	248
9.2	Strain Gauges	248
9.3	Vorticity Gauges	250
9.3.1	Introduction	250
9.3.2	Deformed Sets of Veins	250
9.3.3	Lattice-Preferred Orientation	250
9.3.4	Mantled Porphyroclasts, Fibrous Veins and Fringes	251
9.3.5	Porphyroblasts	252
9.3.6	Tension Gashes and Foliations in Shear Zones	252
9.3.7	Oblique Foliations	252
9.3.8	Al-Cr Zoning in Spinel	252
9.3.9	$W_k$ History and Accuracy	252
9.4	The Concept of Palaeostress Gauges	253
9.5	Gauges for the Orientation of Palaeostress Principal Axes	253
9.5.1	Twins in Calcite and Other Minerals	253
9.5.2	Fractures and Fluid Inclusion Planes	253
9.5.3	Deformation Lamellae	253
9.5.4	Flame Perthite	253
9.6	Differential Stress Gauges (Palaeopiezometers)	254
9.6.1	Vein and Fracture Types	254
9.6.2	Dynamically Recrystallised Grain Size	254
9.6.3	Twins in Calcite and Dolomite	256
9.6.4	Twins in Pyroxenes	256
9.6.5	Microboudins	256
9.6.6	Deformation Lamellae	256
9.7	Pressure Gauges	257
9.8	Strain Rate Gauges	257
9.9	Temperature Gauges	257
9.10	Rheology Gauges	261
9.10.1	Introduction	261
9.10.2	Folding and Boudinage	261
9.10.3	Fish and Mantled Objects	261

<b>10</b>	<b>Special Techniques</b>	263
10.1	Introduction	264
10.2	Techniques to Study Deformation Fabrics	264
10.2.1	Cathodoluminescence	264
10.2.2	Raman Spectroscopy	265
10.2.3	Electron Microscopy – Introduction	266
10.2.4	Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)	266
10.2.5	Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM)	275
10.2.6	Tomography	277
10.3	Methods to Measure Lattice-Preferred Orientation	277
10.3.1	Introduction	277
10.3.2	U-Stage Measurements	277
10.3.3	U-Stage Sample Selection	278
10.3.4	Optical Semiautomatic Methods	278
10.3.5	Texture Goniometers	279
10.3.6	SEM-Techniques	280
10.4	Chemical and Isotope Analysis	280
10.4.1	Electron Microprobe	280
10.4.2	Proton Microprobe	280
10.4.3	ERDA and RToF Heavy Ion Microprobes	282
10.4.4	Mass Spectrometry – Introduction	282
10.4.5	SIMS, TIMS and SHRIMP	282
10.4.6	ICPMS and LA-ICPMS	282
10.4.7	In-Situ Age Determinations	283
10.5	Fluid Inclusion Studies	283
10.5.1	Introduction	283
10.5.2	Non-Destructive Techniques to Study Fluid Inclusions	286
10.6	Image Analysis	287
10.6.1	Introduction	287
10.6.2	SURFOR and PAROR	287
<b>11</b>	<b>Experimental Modelling Techniques</b>	289
11.1	Introduction	290
11.2	Experimental Deformation of Analogue Materials	290
11.3	Large-Scale Analogue Modelling	290
11.4	Micro-Analogue Modelling	292
11.4.1	Introduction	292
11.4.2	Linear Rig	292
11.4.3	Torsion Rig	293
11.4.4	Triaxial Rig	294
11.4.5	Marker Particles	294
11.4.6	Examples of Analogue Experiments	294
11.5	Numerical Modelling	296
11.5.1	Introduction	296
11.5.2	Finite Element and Finite Difference Modelling	297
11.5.3	Full Microstructural Modelling	300
<b>12</b>	<b>From Sample to Section</b>	301
12.1	Introduction	302
12.2	Sampling	302
12.3	Orientation of Hand Specimens	302
12.4	Where to Sample in Outcrop	302
12.5	Cutting Samples	303
12.6	Types of Thin Sections	303
12.7	Geometries in Thin Section – a Problem of Dimensions	304
12.8	Choosing the Orientation of Thin Sections	306

<b>Glossary</b> .....	307
<b>References</b> .....	321
<b>Index</b> .....	353