Contents

| Con | tributors | , |
|------|--|-----|
| Pref | Preface | |
| | Introduction | |
| 1. | New Directions for Pesticide Use H. Lehman | - |
| | I Social and Environmental Effects of Pesticides | |
| 2. | The Impact of Pesticides on the Environment Clive A. Edwards | 13 |
| 3. | Assessment of Environmental and Economic Impacts of Pesticide Use David Pimentel, H. Acquay, M. Biltonen, P. Rice, M. Silva, J. Nelson, V. Lipner, S. Giordano, A. Horowitz, and M. D'Amore | 4 |
| 4. | The Relationship Between 'Cosmetic Standards' for Foods and Pesticide Use David Pimentel, Colleen Kirby, and Anoop Shroff | 83 |
| 5. | Risk of Pesticide-Related Health Effects: An Epidemiologic Approach Stanley Schuman | 100 |
| 6. | Pesticides and Natural Toxicants in Foods Thomas W. Culliney, David Pimentel, and Marcia H. Pimentel | 120 |

| | II Methods and Effects of Reducing Pesticide Use | |
|-----|--|-----|
| 7. | Socioeconomic Impacts and Social Implications of Reducing Pesticide and Agricultural Chemical Use in the United States Frederick H. Buttel | 153 |
| 8. | Swedish Pesticide Policy in a Changing Environment Olle Pettersson | 182 |
| 9. | Reducing Pesticide Use by 50% in the Province of Ontario: Challenges and Progress G. A. Surgeoner and W. Roberts | 206 |
| 10. | Environmental and Economic Impacts of Reducing U.S. Agricultural Pesticide Use David Pimentel, Lori McLaughlin, Andrew Zepp, Benjamin Lakitan, Tamara Kraus, Peter Kleinman, Fabius Vancini, W. John Roach, Ellen Graap, William S. Keeton, and Gabe Selig | 223 |
| | III Government Policy and Pesticide Use | |
| 11. | Government Policies That Encourage Pesticide Use in the United States Kenneth A. Dahlberg | 281 |
| 12. | Pesticide Use Trends and Issues in the United States Craig Osteen | 309 |
| 13. | Alar: The EPA's Mismanagement of an Agricultural Chemical J. S. Hathaway | 337 |
| | IV History, Public Attitudes, and Ethics in Regard to Pesticide Use | |
| 14. | Values, Ethics, and the Use of Synthetic Pesticides in Agriculture Hugh Lehman | 347 |
| 15. | Growing Public Concern Over Pesticides in Food and Water Carolyn E. Sachs | 380 |
| 16. | Pesticides: Historical Changes Demand Ethical Choices J. Perkins and N. Holochuck | 390 |

| | V The Benefits and Risks of Pesticides: Two Views | |
|------|--|-----|
| 17. | Seeking a Balanced Perspective Nicholas L. Reding | 421 |
| 18. | An Increasing Public Concern Robert L. Metcalf | 426 |
| Inde | ex | 431 |