

**Bibliography database of living/fossil sharks, rays and chimaeras
(Chondrichthyes: Elasmobranchii, Holocephali)**

Host-Parasite List & Parasite-Host List

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Published by

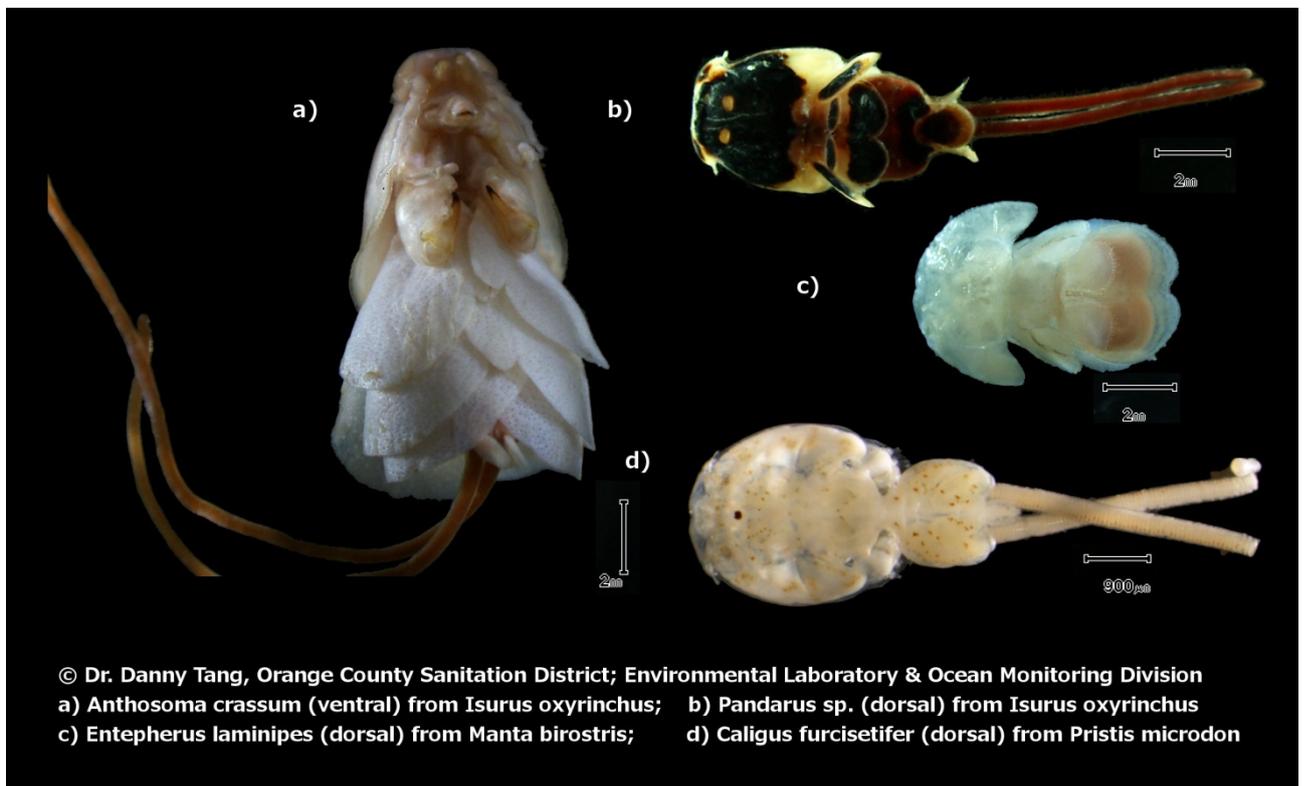
**Jürgen Pollerspöck, Benediktinerring 34, 94569 Stephansposching,
Germany**

And

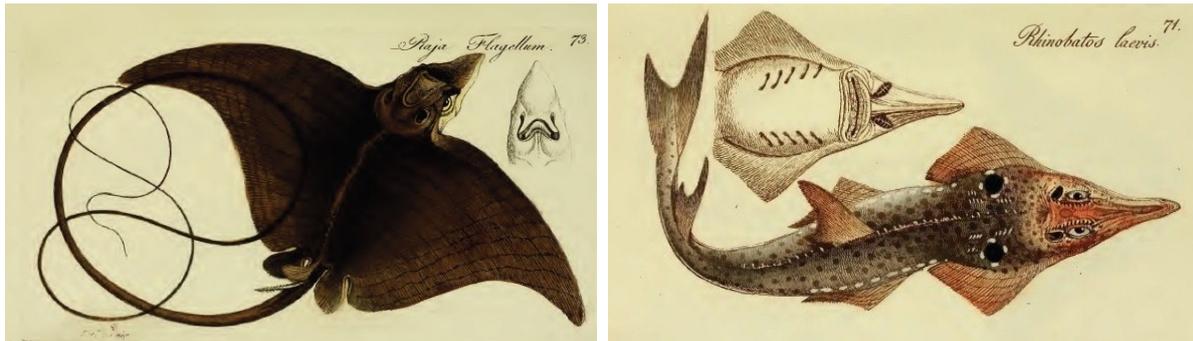
Nicolas Staube, Munich, Germany

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a) *Anthosoma crassum* (ventral) from *Isurus oxyrinchus*; b) *Pandarus* sp. (dorsal) from *Isurus oxyrinchus*
c) *Entepherus laminipes* (dorsal) from *Manta birostris*; d) *Caligus furcisetifer* (dorsal) from *Pristis microdon*



Abstract: This is the second version of the database report “Host-Parasite List” and “Parasite-Host List” of cartilaginous fishes (Chondrichthyes: Elasmobranchii, Holocephali). The two lists result from the analysis of 1,078 research articles reporting on host-parasite relations in diverse species of sharks, rays, and chimaeras. The list contains 6,891 records in total. This edition contains 2,036 different species of parasites recovered from 495 species of elasmobranchs. All information about the parasites are also available at <http://shark-references.com/species/host-parasites-list/A> or <http://shark-references.com/species/parasite-hosts-list/A> (weekly update).

Please note that the content of this paper has been compiled to the best of our abilities based on current knowledge and practice, however, possible errors cannot entirely be excluded.

Citation:

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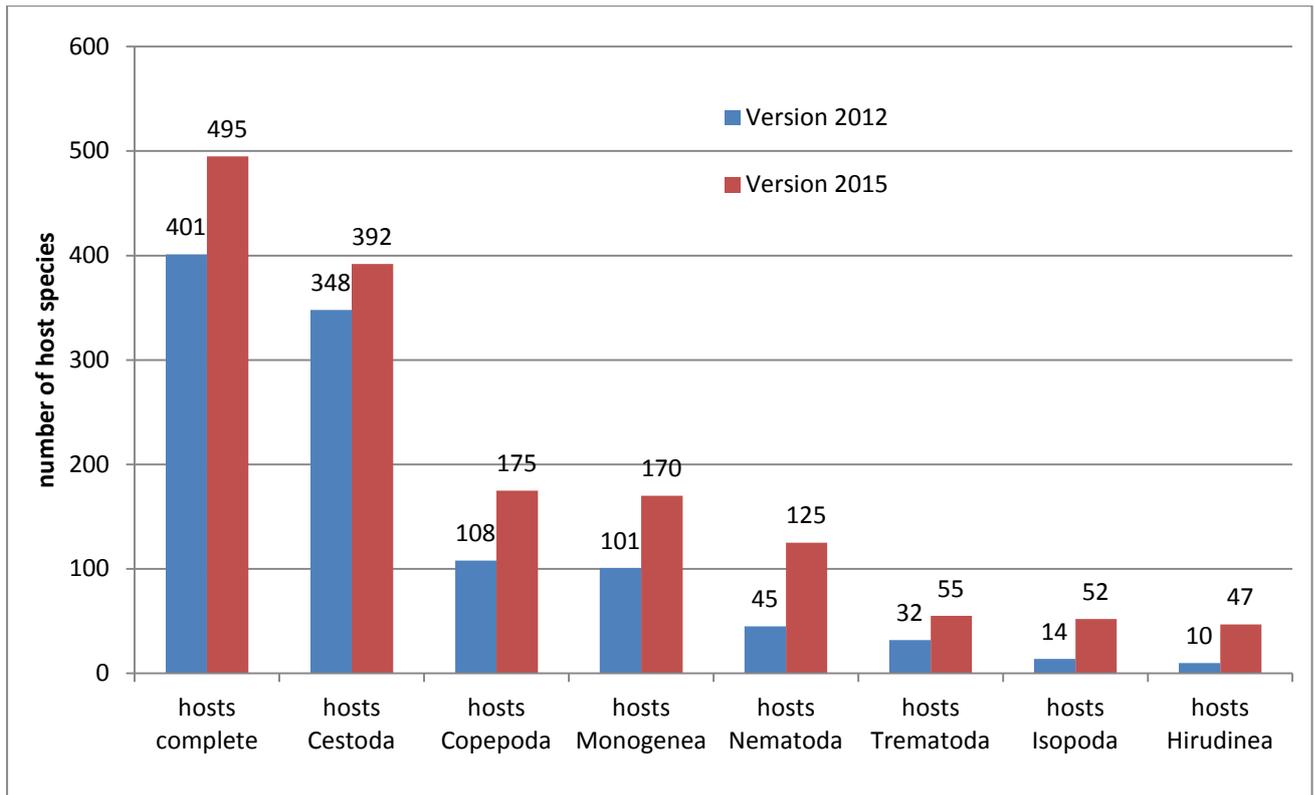


Figure 1: Bar graph showing number of host species comparing years 2012 and 2015

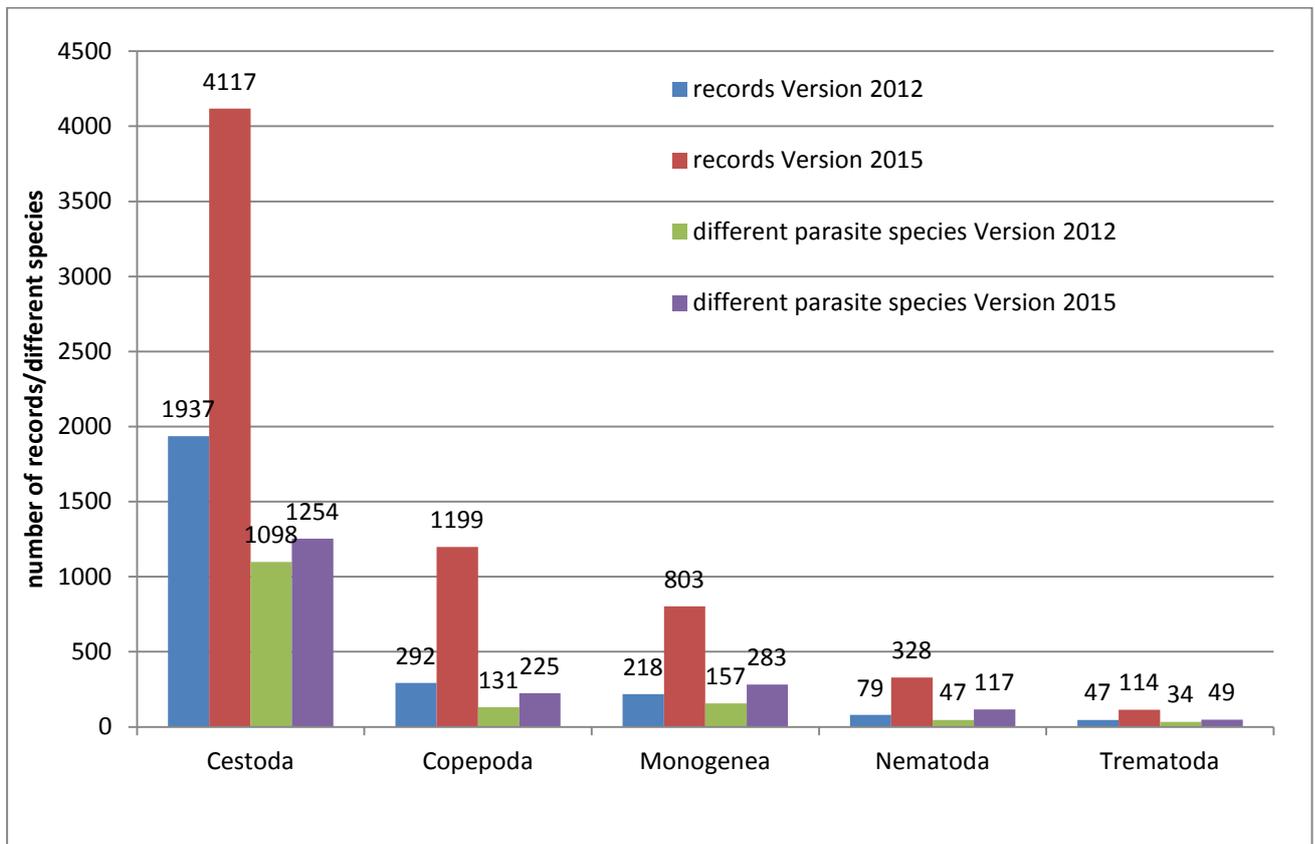


Figure 2: Bar graph showing number of records comparing years 2012 and 2015.

Parasite-Host List

Aberrapex arrhynchum (BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981) JENSEN, 2001

- Myliobatis goodei GARMAN, 1885 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16267\]](#) (used parasite: Discobothrium arrhynchum)
JENSEN, K. (2001) [\[7588\]](#)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Aberrapex manjajiae JENSEN, 2006

- Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
JENSEN, K. (2006) [\[7403\]](#)

Aberrapex senticosus JENSEN, 2001

- Myliobatis californica GILL, 1865 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
JENSEN, K. (2001) [\[7588\]](#)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Aberrapex weipaensis KOCH, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2012

- Aetomylaeus vespertilio (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
KOCH, K.R. et al. (2012) [\[15523\]](#)

Acanthobothrium adlardi CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

- Aptychotrema vincentiana (HAACKE, 1885) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Dasyatis brevicaudata (HUTTON, 1875) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Dipturus cerva (WHITLEY, 1939) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#) (used host: Raja cerva)
Pristiophorus cirratus (LATHAM, 1794) (Pristiophoriformes: Pristiophoridae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Trygonorrhina fasciata MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Urolophus expansus MCCULLOCH, 1916 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Urolophus lobatus MCKAY, 1966 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Urolophus paucimaculatus DIXON, 1969 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Acanthobothrium aetiobatis (SHIPLEY, 1900)

- Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
SHIPLEY, A.E. (1900) [\[17156\]](#) (used parasite: Calliobothrium aetiobatis)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#) (used host: Aetobatis narinari)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

Acanthobothrium amazonensis MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1978

- Potamotrygon constellata (VAILLANT, 1880) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1978) [\[16193\]](#) (used host: Potamotrygon circularis)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#) (used host: Potamotrygon circularis)

Acanthobothrium americanum CAMPBELL, 1969

- Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1969) [\[16177\]](#)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [\[16356\]](#)

Acanthobothrium angelae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

- Hypnos monopterygius (SHAW, 1795) (Torpediniformes: Hypnidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Orectolobus ornatus (DE VIS, 1883) (Orectolobiformes: Orectolobidae)

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Acanthobothrium annapinkiensis CARVAJAL & GOLDSTEIN, 1971

Zearaja chilensis (GUICHENOT, 1848) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CARVAJAL, J. et al. (1971) [\[16289\]](#) (used host: Raja chilensis)

Acanthobothrium arlenae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Acanthobothrium asnihae FYLER & CAIRA, 2006

Himantura polylepis BLEEKER, 1852 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
FYLER, C.A. et al. (2006) [\[7585\]](#) (used host: Himantura chaophraya)

Acanthobothrium atahualpai MARGUEE, BROOKS & BARRIGA, 1997

Gymnura afuerae (HILDEBRAND, 1946) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
MARGUEE, F. et al. (1997) [\[7617\]](#)

Acanthobothrium australis ROBINSON, 1965

Squalus megalops (MACLEAY, 1881) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
ROBINSON, E.S. (1965) [\[16385\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Acanthobothrium bajaensis APPY & DAILEY, 1973

Heterodontus francisci (GIRARD, 1855) (Heterodontiformes: Heterodontidae)
APPY, R.G. et al. (1973) [\[16181\]](#)

Acanthobothrium bartonae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Acanthobothrium batailloni EUZET, 1955

Myliobatis aquila (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
EUZET, L. (1955) [\[16308\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Myliobatis chilensis PHILIPPI, 1892 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CARVAJAL, J.G. et al. (1980) [\[16287\]](#)

Acanthobothrium benedeni (LÖNNBERG, 1889)

Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#) (used host: Raja macrorhynchus)
Dipturus oxyrinchus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Raja oxyrinchus)
Glaucostegus granulatus (CUVIER, 1829) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatus philippi)
Pteroplatytrygon violacea (BONAPARTE, 1832) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis violacea)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis violacea)
Raja asterias DELAROCHE, 1809 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Raja montagui FOWLER, 1910 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

- GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]
Raja undulata LACEPÈDE, 1802 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)]
SANMARTÍN, M.L. et al. (2000) [[11394](#)]
Torpedo marmorata RISSO, 1810 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]

Acanthobothrium bengalense BAER & EUZET, 1962

- Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)] (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)] (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)
Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)] (used host: Dasyatis sephen)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)] (used host: Dasyatis sephen)

Acanthobothrium blairi CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

- Dipturus whitleyi (IREDALE, 1938) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [[16128](#)]

Acanthobothrium bobconniorum FYLER & CAIRA, 2010

- Rhynchobatus laevis (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
FYLER, C.A. et al. (2010) [[16088](#)]

Acanthobothrium brachyacanthum RISER, 1955

- Beringraja binoculata (GIRARD, 1855) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)] (used host: Raja binoculata)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)] (used host: Raja binoculata)
Raja stellulata JORDAN & GILBERT, 1880 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [[16383](#)] (used host: Raja montereyensis)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)] (used host: Raja montereyensis)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)] (used host: Raja montereyensis)

Acanthobothrium brayi CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

- Orectolobus ornatus (DE VIS, 1883) (Orectolobiformes: Orectolobidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [[16128](#)]

Acanthobothrium brevissime LINTON, 1908

- Dasyatis sabina (LESUEUR, 1824) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1964) [[16174](#)]
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]
Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1964) [[16174](#)]
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]
HOLLAND, N.D. et al. (2009) [[21265](#)]

Acanthobothrium bullardi GHOSHROY & CAIRA, 2001

- Dasyatis brevis (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
GHOSHROY, S. et al. (2001) [[7589](#)]

Acanthobothrium cairae VARDO-ZALIK & CAMPBELL, 2011

- Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
VARDO-ZALIK, A.M. et al. (2011) [[13116](#)]

Acanthobothrium campbelli MARQUES, BROOKS & MONKS, 1995

- Dasyatis longa (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MARGUEE, F. et al. (1997) [[7617](#)]
Urotrygon chilensis (GÜNTHER, 1872) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F. et al. (1995) [[7586](#)]
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [[16969](#)]

Acanthobothrium cannoni CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Acanthobothrium cartagenensis BROOKS & MAYES, 1980

Urobatis jamaicensis (CUVIER, 1816) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1980) [\[16266\]](#) (used host: Urolophus jamaicensis)

Acanthobothrium cestracii YAMAGUTI, 1934

Heterodontus japonicus MACLAY & MACLEAY, 1884 (Heterodontiformes: Heterodontidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#) (used host: Cestracion japonicus | used parasite:
Acanthobothrium cestraciontis)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

Acanthobothrium chengi CORNFORD, 1974

Dasyatis lata (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CORNFORD, E.M. (1974) [\[16183\]](#)

Acanthobothrium chisholmae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Acanthobothrium cimari MARQUES, BROOKS & MONKS, 1995

Dasyatis longa (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MARQUES, F. et al. (1995) [\[7586\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)

Acanthobothrium clarkeae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

Urolophus cruciatus (LACEPÈDE, 1804) (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Urolophus expansus MCCULLOCH, 1916 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Urolophus paucimaculatus DIXON, 1969 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Acanthobothrium cleofanus MONKS, BROOKS & DE LEÓN, 1996

Dasyatis longa (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MONKS, S. et al. (1996) [\[7553\]](#)

Acanthobothrium colombianum BROOKS & MAYES, 1980

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1980) [\[16266\]](#)

Acanthobothrium confusum BAER & EUZET, 1962

Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)

Acanthobothrium coquimbensis CARVAJAL & JEGES, 1980

Myliobatis chilensis PHILIPPI, 1892 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CARVAJAL, J.G. et al. (1980) [\[16287\]](#)

Acanthobothrium coronatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819) VAN BENEDEEN, 1850

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: Raja radiata)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Raja radiata)
Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#) (used host: Squalus vulgaris)
Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

- Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis brucco)
- Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
LEON-BORCEA, L. (1934) [\[16346\]](#) (used host: Trygon pastinaca)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Raja batis)
- Dipturus laevis (MITCHILL, 1818) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: Raja laevis)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Raja laevis)
- Dipturus oxyrinchus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Raja oxyrhynchus)
- Etmopterus spinax (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Leucoraja ocellata (MITCHILL, 1815) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: Raja ocellata)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Raja ocellata)
- Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#) (used host: Mustelus laevis)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Myliobatis aquila (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Myliobatis noctula)
- Narcine timlei (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#) (used host: Trygon kuhlii)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#) (used host: Trygon kuhlii)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)
- Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)
- Raja asterias DELAROCHE, 1809 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
LEON-BORCEA, L. (1934) [\[16346\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Scyliorhinus canicula (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Scyliorhinus stellaris (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [\[19885\]](#) (used host: Scyllium catulus)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#) (used host: Scyllium stellare)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Somniosus rostratus (RISSO, 1827) (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Squatina squatina (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squatinaformes: Squatinidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Torpedo marmorata RISSO, 1810 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Torpedo torpedo (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Urogymnus asperrimus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

Acanthobothrium costarricense MARQUES, BROOKS & MONKS, 1995

Dasyatis longa (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

MARQUES, F. et al. (1995) [\[7586\]](#)

MARGUEE, F. et al. (1997) [\[7617\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)

Acanthobothrium crassicolle WEDL, 1855

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
MARIGO, A.M. et al. (2011) [\[13692\]](#)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
Torpedo marmorata RISSO, 1810 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Urolophus halleri)

Acanthobothrium cribbi CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

Gymnura australis (RAMSAY & OGILBY, 1886) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Acanthobothrium dasi GHOSHROY & CAIRA, 2001

Dasyatis brevis (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
GHOSHROY, S. et al. (2001) [\[7589\]](#)

Acanthobothrium dasybati YAMAGUTI, 1934

Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#) (used host: Dasybatus akajei)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Okamejei kenojei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#) (used host: Raja kenojei)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#) (used host: Raja kenojei)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Raja kenojei)
Urolophus sp. (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Urolophus fuscus)

Acanthobothrium dighaensis SRIVASTAVA & CAPOOR, 1980

Himantura marginata (BLYTH, 1860) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SRIVASTAV, A.K. et al. (1980) [\[16418\]](#) (used host: Trygon marginatus)

Acanthobothrium dollyae CAIRA & BURGE, 2001

Diplobatis ommata (JORDAN & GILBERT, 1890) (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2001) [\[16213\]](#)

Acanthobothrium dujardinii VAN BENEDEEN, 1849

Beringraja binocolata (GIRARD, 1855) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
HART, J.F. (1936) [\[16321\]](#) (used host: Raja binocolata)
Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#) (used parasite: Acanthobothrium dujardini)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Raja batis)
Dipturus oxyrinchus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Raja oxyrinchus)
Himantura imbricata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis imbricata)
Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#) (used host: Trygon walga)
Narcine maculata (SHAW, 1804) (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#) (used host: Raja maculata)

- Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [16448] (used host: Dasyatis sephen)
- Raja asterias DELAROCHE, 1809 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [16448]
- Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [16247] (used parasite: Acanthobothrium dujardini)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [16175] (used parasite: Acanthobothrium dujardini)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [16448]
- Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
LEON-BORCEA, L. (1934) [16346]
BAER, J.G. (1948) [16247] (used parasite: Acanthobothrium dujardini)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [16175] (used parasite: Acanthobothrium dujardini)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [16448]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [16448] (used host: Raja rubus)
- Raja montagui FOWLER, 1910 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [16448]
- Rhinobatos productus AYRES, 1854 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [16448]
- Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [16448]
- Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [16448] (used host: Urolophus halleri)

Acanthobothrium dysbiotos (MACCALLUM, 1921)

- Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1921) [16352] (used parasite: Taenia dysbiotos)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [16448]

Acanthobothrium edmondsi CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

- Parascyllium ferrugineum MCCULLOCH, 1911 (Orectolobiformes: Parascylliidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [16128]

Acanthobothrium edwardsi WILLIAMS, 1969

- Leucoraja fullonica (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [16448] (used host: Raja fullonica)

Acanthobothrium electricolum BROOKS & MAYES, 1978

- Narcine brasiliensis (OLFERS, 1831) (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1978) [16192]
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [16356]

Acanthobothrium etini FYLER & CAIRA, 2006

- Himantura polylepis BLEEKER, 1852 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
FYLER, C.A. et al. (2006) [7585] (used host: Himantura chaophraya)

Acanthobothrium filicolle (ZSCHOKKE, 1887)

- Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [16448]
- Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [16448]
- Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [16448] (used host: Raja batis)
- Dipturus oxyrinchus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [16448] (used host: Raja oxyrinchus)
- Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [16448]
- Pteroplatytrygon violacea (BONAPARTE, 1832) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [16247] (used host: Dasyatis violacea)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [16448] (used host: Dasyatis violacea)
- Raja asterias DELAROCHE, 1809 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [16448]
- Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

- WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Raja undulata LACEPÈDE, 1802 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Rostroraja alba (LACÉPÈDE, 1803) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#) (used host: Raja marginata)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Raja marginata)
Torpedo marmorata RISSO, 1810 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Torpedo torpedo (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Zearaja nasuta (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Raja nasuta)

Acanthobothrium filicolle benedeni LÖNNBERG, 1889

- Zearaja nasuta (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#) (used host: Raja nasuta)

Acanthobothrium filicolle paulum LINTON, 1891

- Rostroraja alba (LACÉPÈDE, 1803) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Raja marginata)
Zearaja nasuta (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#) (used host: Raja nasuta)

Acanthobothrium floridensis GOLDSTEIN, 1964

- Raja eglanteria LACEPÈDE (ex BOSCH), 1800 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1964) [\[16174\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Raja texana CHANDLER, 1921 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
VARDO-ZALIK, A.M. et al. (2011) [\[13116\]](#)

Acanthobothrium fogeli GOLDSTEIN, 1964

- Gymnura micrura (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1964) [\[16174\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [\[16356\]](#)

Acanthobothrium foulki REYDA & CAIRA, 2006

- Himantura uarnacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2006) [\[16215\]](#)

Acanthobothrium franus MARQUES, CENTRITTO & STEWART, 1997

- Narcine entemedor JORDAN & STARKS, 1895 (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
MARQUES, F. et al. (1997) [\[7626\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)

Acanthobothrium gasseri CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

- Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Acanthobothrium gibsoni CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

- Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Acanthobothrium giganticum SARADA, VIJAYA LAKSHMI & HANUMANTHA RAO, 1993

- Gymnura micrura (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
SARADA, S. et al. (1993) [\[16219\]](#)

Acanthobothrium gloveri CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

Trygonorrhina fasciata MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Acanthobothrium gnomus REYDA & CAIRA, 2006

Himantura uarnacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2006) [\[16215\]](#)

Acanthobothrium goldsteini APPY & DAILEY, 1973

Platyrrhinoidis triseriata (JORDAN & GILBERT, 1880) (Rajiformes: Platyrrhinidae)
APPY, R.G. et al. (1973) [\[16181\]](#)

Acanthobothrium gracile YAMAGUTI, 1952

Narke japonica (TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL, 1850) (Torpediniformes: Narkidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

Acanthobothrium grandiceps YAMAGUTI, 1952

Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#) (used host: Dasybatus akajei)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#) (used host: Dasybatus zugei)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

Acanthobothrium guptai SHINDE & BHAGWAN, 2002

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (2002) [\[16396\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

Acanthobothrium hanumantharaoi RAO, 1977

Aetomylaeus nichofii (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
RAO, V. (1977) [\[16226\]](#) (used host: Myliobatis nienhofii)

Acanthobothrium hawaiiensis CORNFORD, 1974

Dasyatis lata (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CORNFORD, E.M. (1974) [\[16183\]](#)

Acanthobothrium herdmani SOUTHWELL, 1912

Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#) (used host: Trygon kuhlii)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#) (used host: Trygon kuhlii)

Acanthobothrium heterodonti DRUMMOND, 1937

Heterodontus portusjacksoni (MEYER, 1793) (Heterodontiformes: Heterodontidae)
DRUMMOND, F.H. (1937) [\[16306\]](#) (used host: Heterodontus philippi)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#) (used host: Heterodontus philippi)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Acanthobothrium himanturi BROOKS, 1977

Himantura schmardae (WERNER, 1904) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BROOKS, D.R. (1977) [\[16265\]](#)

Acanthobothrium hispidum RISER, 1955

Torpedo californica AYRES, 1855 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#) (used host: Tetronarce californica)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

Acanthobothrium holorhini ALEXANDER, 1953

Myliobatis californica GILL, 1865 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1953) [\[16173\]](#) (used host: *Holorhinus californicus*)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: *Myliobatis californicus*)

***Acanthobothrium hypermekkolpos* FYLER & CAIRA, 2010**

Rhynchobatus laevis (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
FYLER, C.A. et al. (2010) [\[16088\]](#)

***Acanthobothrium icelandicum* MANGER, 1972**

Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MANGER, B.R. (1972) [\[16354\]](#) (used host: *Raja batis*)

***Acanthobothrium ijimai* YOSHIDA, 1917**

Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#) (used host: *Dasybatus akajei*)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Dasyatis brevis (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#)
Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
Narcine timlei (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

***Acanthobothrium inbiorium* MARQUES, CENTRITTO & STEWART, 1997**

Narcine entemedor JORDAN & STARKS, 1895 (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
MARQUES, F. et al. (1997) [\[7626\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)

***Acanthobothrium incognita* (MACCALLUM, 1921)**

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1921) [\[16352\]](#) (used host: *Dasybatus pastinacus* | used parasite: *Taenia incognita*)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

***Acanthobothrium indiana* (JADHAV, SHINDE, MURALIDHAR & MOHEKAR, 1989)**

Chiloscyllium griseum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectobififormes: Hemiscylliidae)
JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1989) [\[16334\]](#) (used parasite: *Uncibilocularis indiana*)
Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1989) [\[16334\]](#) (used host: *Trygon zugei* | used parasite: *Uncibilocularis indiana*)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2008) [\[16092\]](#) (used host: *Trygon zugei*)

***Acanthobothrium indicum* SUBHAPRADHA, 1955**

Chiloscyllium griseum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectobififormes: Hemiscylliidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#) (used parasite: *Uncibilocularis indica*)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2008) [\[16092\]](#) (used parasite: *Uncibilocularis indica*)
Narcine brasiliensis (OLFERS, 1831) (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#) (used host: *Narcine braunii*)
Narcine brunnea ANNANDALE, 1909 (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

***Acanthobothrium intermedium* PERRENOUD, 1931**

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

***Acanthobothrium jalalii* MALEKI, MALEK & PALM, 2013**

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MALEKI, L. et al. (2013) [\[20115\]](#) (used host: Pastinachus cf. sephen)

Acanthobothrium jeanneae FYLER & CAIRA, 2010

Rhynchobatus laevis (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
FYLER, C.A. et al. (2010) [\[16088\]](#)

Acanthobothrium karachiense BILQEES, 1980

Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
BILQEES, F.M. (1980) [\[16261\]](#) (used host: Myrnillo manazo)

Acanthobothrium larsoni REYDA & CAIRA, 2006

Himantura uarnacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2006) [\[16215\]](#)

Acanthobothrium lasti CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Acanthobothrium latum YAMAGUTI, 1952

Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#) (used host: Dasybatus akajei)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

Acanthobothrium laurenbrownæ CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Acanthobothrium lentiginosum VARDO-ZALIK & CAMPBELL, 2011

Rhinobatos lentiginosus (GARMAN, 1880) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
VARDO-ZALIK, A.M. et al. (2011) [\[13116\]](#)

Acanthobothrium lepidum REYDA & CAIRA, 2006

Himantura uarnacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2006) [\[16215\]](#)

Acanthobothrium lilium BAER & EUZET, 1962

Acanthobothrium lintoni GOLDSTEIN, HENSON & SCHLICHT, 1969

Narcine brasiliensis (OLFERS, 1831) (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. et al. (1968) [\[16318\]](#)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1978) [\[16192\]](#)

Acanthobothrium longipedunculata UMA MAHESWARI, VIJAYA LAKSHMI & HANUMANTHA RAO, 1985

Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
UMA MAHESWARI, J. et al. (1985) [\[16223\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis uarnak)

Acanthobothrium lusarmientoi SEVERINO & VERANO, 1980

Sympterygia brevicaudata (COPE, 1877) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SEVERINO, R. et al. (1980) [\[16393\]](#) (used host: Psammobatis caudispina)

Acanthobothrium macracanthum SOUTHWELL, 1925

Myliobatis californica GILL, 1865 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Myliobatis californicus)

Acanthobothrium macrocephalum WANG & YANG, 2001

Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WANG, Y. et al. (2001) [\[16437\]](#)

Acanthobothrium maculatum RISER, 1955

Myliobatis californica GILL, 1865 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#) (used host: *Aetobatus californicus*)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)

Acanthobothrium magnum (EUZET, 1956)

Pteroplatytrygon violacea (BONAPARTE, 1832) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#) (used host: *Dasyatis violacea*)

Acanthobothrium manteri HASSAN, 1983

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HASSAN, S.H. (1983) [\[9802\]](#) (used host: *Trygon sephen*)

Acanthobothrium margieae FYLER, 2011

Orectolobus japonicus REGAN, 1906 (Orectolobiformes: Orectolobidae)
FYLER, C.A. (2011) [\[16109\]](#)

Acanthobothrium marplatensis IVANOV & CAMPBELL, 1998

Atlantoraja castelnaui (MIRANDA RIBEIRO, 1907) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (1998) [\[16326\]](#) (used host: *Rioraja castelnaui*)

Acanthobothrium martini CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

Myliobatis tenuicaudatus HECTOR, 1877 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#) (used host: *Myliobatis australis*)

Acanthobothrium maryanskii CAIRA & BURGE, 2001

Diplobatis ommata (JORDAN & GILBERT, 1890) (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2001) [\[16213\]](#)

Acanthobothrium marymichaelorum TWOHIG, CAIRA & FYLER, 2008

Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
TWOHIG, M.E. et al. (2008) [\[7625\]](#)

Acanthobothrium masnihae FYLER & CAIRA, 2006

Himantura polylepis BLEEKER, 1852 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
FYLER, C.A. et al. (2006) [\[7585\]](#) (used host: *Himantura chaophraya*)

Acanthobothrium mathiasi EUZET, 1956

Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

Acanthobothrium matttaylori FYLER & CAIRA, 2010

Rhynchobatus laevis (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
FYLER, C.A. et al. (2010) [\[16088\]](#)

Acanthobothrium micracantha YAMAGUTI, 1952

Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#) (used host: *Dasybatus akajei*)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#) (used host: *Dasybatus zugei*)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Gymnura micrura (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#) (used host: *Pteroplatea micrura*)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Gymnura poecilura (SHAW, 1804) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#) (used host: *Pteroplatea poecilura*)

Acanthobothrium microcephalum ALEXANDER, 1953

Myliobatis californica GILL, 1865 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1953) [16173] (used host: Holorhinus californicus)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [16175]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [16448] (used host: Myliobatis californicus)

Acanthobothrium minus TAZEROUTI, KECEMIR-ISSAD & EUZET, 2009

Raja asterias DELAROCHE, 1809 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
TAZEROUTI, F. et al. (2009) [10845]

Acanthobothrium minusculus MARGUEE, BROOKS & BARRIGA, 1997

Urobatis tumbesensis (CHIRICHIGNO F. & McEACHRAN, 1979) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
MARGUEE, F. et al. (1997) [7617] (used host: Urolophus tumbesensis)

Acanthobothrium monski MARGUEE, BROOKS & BARRIGA, 1997

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
MARGUEE, F. et al. (1997) [7617]

Acanthobothrium mooreae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

Trygonorrhina fasciata MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [16128]

Acanthobothrium mujibi BILQEES, 1980

Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
BILQEES, F.M. (1980) [16261] (used host: Myrnillo manazo)

Acanthobothrium musculosum (BAER, 1948)

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [16448]
Pteroplatytrygon violacea (BONAPARTE, 1832) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [16247] (used host: Dasyatis violacea | used parasite: Acrobothrium musculosum)

Acanthobothrium myliobatidis DAILEY & MUDRY, 1968

Myliobatis californica GILL, 1865 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
DAILEY, M.D. et al. (1968) [16176]

Acanthobothrium myliomaculata SRIVASTAV, SHWETA & NOOPUR, 1959

Aetomylaeus maculatus (GRAY, 1834) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
SRIVASTAV, A.K. et al. (1995) [16420] (used host: Myliobates maculata)

Acanthobothrium nanogavidum ZSCHOCHE, CAIRA & FYLER, 2011

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
ZSCHOCHE, M. et al. (2011) [14444]

Acanthobothrium nicoyaense BROOKS & McCORQUODALE, 1995

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1995) [7562]
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [16969]

Acanthobothrium obuncus MARGUEE, BROOKS & BARRIGA, 1997

Dasyatis longa (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MARGUEE, F. et al. (1997) [7617]

Acanthobothrium ocallaghani CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

Aptychotrema vincentiana (HAACKKE, 1885) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [16128]

Acanthobothrium oceanharvestae FYLER, CAIRA & JENSEN, 2009

Acanthobothrium odonoghuei CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

- Urolophus expansus MCCULLOCH, 1916 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Urolophus lobatus MCKAY, 1966 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Acanthobothrium olsenii DAILEY & MUDRY, 1968

- Rhinobatos planiceps (GARMAN, 1880) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
DAILEY, M.D. et al. (1976) [\[16188\]](#)
Rhinobatos productus AYRES, 1854 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
DAILEY, M.D. et al. (1968) [\[16176\]](#)
Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[15084\]](#)

Acanthobothrium parviuncinatum YOUNG, 1954

- Gymnura marmorata (COOPER, 1864) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
YOUNG, R.T. (1954) [\[16130\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
YOUNG, R.T. (1954) [\[16130\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Urolophus halleri)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[15084\]](#)

Acanthobothrium parvum MANGER, 1972

- Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MANGER, B.R. (1972) [\[16354\]](#) (used host: Raja batis)

Acanthobothrium paulum LINTON, 1890

- Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis centroura)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis centroura)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis centroura)
Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Raja batis)
Dipturus laevis (MITCHILL, 1818) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#) (used host: Raja laevis)
Dipturus oxyrinchus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Raja oxyrinchus)
Gymnura altavela (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#) (used host: Pteroplatea maclura)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Pteroplatea maclura)
Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Myliobatis freminvillei LESUEUR, 1824 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Pteroplatytrygon violacea (BONAPARTE, 1832) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis violacea)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Raja eglanteria LACEPÈDE (ex BOSCH), 1800 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

Acanthobothrium pearsoni WILLIAMS, 1962

- Orectolobus maculatus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Orectolobidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1962) [\[16445\]](#)

GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [[16128](#)]

Acanthobothrium peruviense REYDA, 2008

Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
REYDA, F.B. (2008) [[7591](#)]

Acanthobothrium pichelinae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

Myliobatis tenuicaudatus HECTOR, 1877 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [[16128](#)] (used host: Myliobatis australis)

Acanthobothrium pintanensis WANG, 1984

Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WANG, P.Q. (1984) [[16435](#)] (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)

Acanthobothrium polytesticularis WANG & YANG, 2001

Acanthobothrium ponticum BORCEA, 1934

Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
LEON-BORCEA, L. (1934) [[16346](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]

Acanthobothrium popi FYLER, CAIRA & JENSEN, 2009

Acanthobothrium psammobati CARVAJAL & GOLDSTEIN, 1969

Psammobatis scobina (PHILIPPI, 1857) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CARVAJAL, J. et al. (1969) [[16288](#)]

Acanthobothrium puertecitense CAIRA & ZAHNER, 2001

Heterodontus francisci (GIRARD, 1855) (Heterodontiformes: Heterodontidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2001) [[7380](#)]

Acanthobothrium puntarenasense MARQUES, BROOKS & MONKS, 1995

Dasyatis longa (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MARQUES, F. et al. (1995) [[7586](#)]
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [[16969](#)]

Acanthobothrium quadripartitum WILLIAMS, 1968

Leucoraja naevus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [[16954](#)] (used host: Raja naevus)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)] (used host: Raja naevus)
MCVICAR, A.H. et al. (1970) [[16957](#)] (used host: Raja naevus)
MCVICAR, A.H. (1979) [[16910](#)] (used host: Raja naevus)
FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [[15084](#)]

Acanthobothrium quinonesi MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1978

Potamotrygon magdalenae (DUMÉRIL, 1865) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1978) [[16193](#)]
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [[16268](#)]
Potamotrygon yepezi CASTEX & CASTELLO, 1970 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [[16268](#)]

Acanthobothrium rajaebatis (RUDOLPHI, 1809)

Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)] (used host: Raja batis)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)] (used host: Raja batis)
Dipturus oxyrinchus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)] (used host: Raja oxyrinchus)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)] (used host: Raja oxyrinchus)
Rostroraja alba (LACÉPÈDE, 1803) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)] (used host: Raja marginata)

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: *Raja marginata*)

Acanthobothrium rajivi GHOSHROY & CAIRA, 2001

Dasyatis brevis (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
GHOSHROY, S. et al. (2001) [\[7589\]](#)

Acanthobothrium ramiroi IVANOV, 2005

Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
IVANOV, V.A. (2005) [\[7552\]](#)

Acanthobothrium regoi BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981

Potamotrygon falkneri CASTEX & MACIEL, 1963 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [\[16962\]](#)

LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2009) [\[8265\]](#)

Potamotrygon hystrix (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#)

Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [\[16962\]](#)

Acanthobothrium rhinobati ALEXANDER, 1953

Rhinobatos productus AYRES, 1854 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)

ALEXANDER, C.G. (1953) [\[16173\]](#)

GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

Acanthobothrium rhynchobatidis SUBHAPRADHA, 1955

Aetomylaeus nichofii (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)

GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#) (used host: *Rhynchobatis djiddensis*)

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Acanthobothrium rhynchobatidis rotundum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)

SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)

Acanthobothrium robertsoni CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

Aptychotrema vincentiana (HAACKE, 1885) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Dipturus cerva (WHITLEY, 1939) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#) (used host: *Raja cerva*)

Pristiophorus cirratus (LATHAM, 1794) (Pristiophoriformes: Pristiophoridae)

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Trygonorrhina fasciata MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Urolophus bucculentus MACLEAY, 1884 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Urolophus expansus MCCULLOCH, 1916 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Urolophus lobatus MCKAY, 1966 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Acanthobothrium robustum ALEXANDER, 1953

Rhinobatos productus AYRES, 1854 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)

ALEXANDER, C.G. (1953) [\[16173\]](#)

GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

Acanthobothrium rodmani FYLER, CAIRA & JENSEN, 2009

Acanthobothrium rohdei CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

Urolophus lobatus MCKAY, 1966 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [[16128](#)]

***Acanthobothrium romanowi* FYLER, CAIRA & JENSEN, 2009**

***Acanthobothrium royi* CAIRA & BURGE, 2001**

Diplobatis ommata (JORDAN & GILBERT, 1890) (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2001) [[16213](#)]

***Acanthobothrium rubrum* BILQEES, 1980**

Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
BILQEES, F.M. (1980) [[16261](#)] (used host: *Myrtillo manazo*)

***Acanthobothrium saliki* FYLER & CAIRA, 2006**

Himantura polylepis BLEEKER, 1852 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
FYLER, C.A. et al. (2006) [[7585](#)] (used host: *Himantura chaophraya*)

***Acanthobothrium santarosaliense* CAIRA & ZAHNER, 2001**

Heterodontus mexicanus TAYLOR & CASTRO-AGUIRRE, 1972 (Heterodontiformes: Heterodontidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2001) [[7380](#)]

***Acanthobothrium satyanarayanaraoi* SARADA, LAKSHMI & RAO, 1993**

Glaucostegus granulatus (CUVIER, 1829) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SARADA, S. et al. (1993) [[8183](#)] (used host: *Rhinobatus granulatus*)

***Acanthobothrium schalli* VARD0-ZALIK & CAMPBELL, 2011**

Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
VARD0-ZALIK, A.M. et al. (2011) [[13116](#)]
Mustelus norrisi SPRINGER, 1939 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
VARD0-ZALIK, A.M. et al. (2011) [[13116](#)]

***Acanthobothrium semnovesiculum* VERMA, 1928**

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)] (used host: *Dasyatis sephen*)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)] (used host: *Dasyatis sephen*)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [[16128](#)]

***Acanthobothrium septentrionale* BAER & EUZET, 1962**

Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)] (used host: *Raja batis*)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)]

***Acanthobothrium shastri* (JADHAV, SHINDE, MURALIDHAR & MOHEKAR, 1989)**

Chiloscyllium griseum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1989) [[16334](#)] (used parasite: *Uncibilocularis shastri*)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2008) [[16092](#)]

***Acanthobothrium soberoni* GHOSHROY & CAIRA, 2001**

Dasyatis brevis (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
GHOSHROY, S. et al. (2001) [[7589](#)]

***Acanthobothrium somnathii* (DESHMUKH, 1979)**

Gymnura micrura (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
DESHMUKH, R.A. (1979) [[16295](#)] (used host: *Pteroplatea micrura* | used parasite: *Uncibilocularis somnathii*)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2008) [[16092](#)] (used host: *Pteroplatea micrura*)

***Acanthobothrium southwelli* SUBHAPRADHA, 1955**

Rhinobatos productus AYRES, 1854 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]
Rhinobatos schlegelii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)

SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)

Acanthobothrium sp.

- Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SIMMONS, J.E. (1969) [\[9479\]](#)
- Dasyatis longa (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
- Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
- Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MANGER, B.R. (1972) [\[16354\]](#)
- Dipturus oxyrinchus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Raja oxyrinchus)
- Leucoraja circularis (COUCH, 1838) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Raja circularis)
- Myliobatis goodei GARMAN, 1885 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16267\]](#)
- Narcine timlei (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Neotrygon annotata (LAST, 1987) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis annotata)
- Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
- Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Raja microcellata MONTAGU, 1818 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
- Raja montagui FOWLER, 1910 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
- Raja undulata LACEPÈDE, 1802 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
- Rostroraja alba (LACEPÈDE, 1803) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Raja marginata)
- Torpedo marmorata RISSO, 1810 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[15084\]](#)

Acanthobothrium sphaera MALEKI, MALEK & PALM, 2013

- Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MALEKI, L. et al. (2013) [\[20115\]](#) (used host: Pastinachus cf. sephen)

Acanthobothrium stevensi CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

- Trygonorrhina fasciata MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Acanthobothrium tasajerasi BROOKS, 1977

- Dasyatis guttata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [\[16356\]](#)
- Himantura schmardae (WERNER, 1904) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BROOKS, D.R. (1977) [\[16265\]](#)

Acanthobothrium terezae REGO & DIAS, 1976

- Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#)

Acanthobothrium tetabuanense REYDA & CAIRA, 2006

- Himantura uarnacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2006) [\[16215\]](#)

Acanthobothrium thomasae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

Aptychotrema vincentiana (HAACKE, 1885) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Acanthobothrium tortum (LINTON, 1916) BAER & EUZET, 1962

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
LINTON, E. (1916) [\[16172\]](#) (used parasite: Onchobothrium tortum)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#) (used host: Aetobatis narinari)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1970) [\[16178\]](#)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [\[16356\]](#)

Acanthobothrium triacis YAMAGUTI, 1952

Triakis scyllium MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

Acanthobothrium tripartitum WILLIAMS, 1969

Raja microocellata MONTAGU, 1818 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

Acanthobothrium tsingtaoensis TSENG, 1933

Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

Acanthobothrium ulmeri VARDO-ZALIK & CAMPBELL, 2011

Raja texana CHANDLER, 1921 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
VARDO-ZALIK, A.M. et al. (2011) [\[13116\]](#)

Acanthobothrium uncinatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)

Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#) (used host: Trygon walga)
Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#) (used host: Trygon kuhlii)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#) (used host: Trygon kuhlii)

Acanthobothrium unilateralis ALEXANDER, 1953

Myliobatis californica GILL, 1865 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1953) [\[16173\]](#) (used host: Holorhinus californicus)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Myliobatis californicus)

Acanthobothrium urogymni (HORNELL, 1912) BAER & EUZET, 1962

Urogymnus asperrimus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#) (used host: Urogymnus africanus)

Acanthobothrium urolophi SCHMIDT, 1973

Trygonoptera testacea MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
SCHMIDT, G.D. (1973) [\[16391\]](#) (used host: Urolophus testaceus)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1974) [\[16305\]](#) (used host: Urolophus testaceus)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#) (used host: Urolophus testaceus)
Urolophus paucimaculatus DIXON, 1969 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Acanthobothrium urotrygoni BROOKS & MAYES, 1980

Dasyatis guttata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [\[16356\]](#)
Urotrygon venezuelae SCHULTZ, 1949 (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1980) [\[16266\]](#)

Acanthobothrium vargasi MARQUES, BROOKS & MONKS, 1995

Dasyatis longa (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

MARQUES, F. et al. (1995) [[7586](#)]

RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [[16969](#)]

Acanthobothrium walkeri CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [[16128](#)]

Acanthobothrium waltirensis UMA MAHESWARI, SARADA SANAKA, VIJAYA LAKSHMI & HANUMANTHA RAO, 1987

Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

UMA MAHESWARI, J. et al. (1987) [[16431](#)] (used host: Dasyatis uarnak)

Acanthobothrium wedli ROBINSON, 1959

Zearaja nasuta (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

ROBINSON, E.S. (1959) [[16384](#)] (used host: Raja nasuta)

ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [[16245](#)] (used host: Raja nasuta)

GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)] (used host: Raja nasuta)

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [[16128](#)] (used host: Raja nasuta)

Acanthobothrium westi VARDO-ZALIK & CAMPBELL, 2011

Raja texana CHANDLER, 1921 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

VARDO-ZALIK, A.M. et al. (2011) [[13116](#)]

Acanthobothrium woodsholei BAER, 1948

Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

BAER, J.G. (1948) [[16247](#)] (used host: Dasyatis centroura)

GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1964) [[16174](#)]

GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)]

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)] (used host: Dasyatis centroura)

Acanthobothrium xiamenensis YANG & LIN, 1994

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)

YANG, W. et al. (1994) [[16463](#)]

Acanthobothrium zainali FYLER & CAIRA, 2006

Himantura polylepis BLEEKER, 1852 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

FYLER, C.A. et al. (2006) [[7585](#)] (used host: Himantura chaophraya)

Acanthobothrium zapteryx OSTROWSKI DE NÚÑEZ, 1971

Zapteryx brevirostris (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)

OSTROWSKI DE NÚÑEZ, M. (1971) [[16365](#)]

Acanthobothrium zimmeri FYLER, CAIRA & JENSEN, 2009

Acanthobothrium zschokkei BAER, 1948

Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

BAER, J.G. (1948) [[16247](#)] (used host: Dasyatis walga)

Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

BAER, J.G. (1948) [[16247](#)] (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)

Torpedo marmorata RISSO, 1810 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)

GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)]

Torpedo torpedo (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)

GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)]

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]

Acanthobothrium zugeinensis YANG & LIN, 1994

Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

YANG, W. et al. (1994) [[16463](#)]

Acanthobothroides pacificus MARQUES, BROOKS & UREÑA, 1996

Himantura pacifica (BEEBE & TEE-VAN, 1941) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MARQUES, F. et al. (1996) [[17630](#)]
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [[16969](#)]

Acanthobothroides thorsoni BROOKS, 1977

Dasyatis guttata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [[16356](#)]
Himantura schmardae (WERNER, 1904) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BROOKS, D.R. (1977) [[16265](#)]
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [[16929](#)]

Acanthocephaloides propinquus (DUJARDIN, 1845)

Raja undulata LACEPÈDE, 1802 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SANMARTÍN, M.L. et al. (2000) [[11394](#)]

Acanthocheilus bicuspis (WEDL, 1855)

Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]

Acanthocheilus intermedius ORLEY, 1885

Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [[17029](#)]

Acanthocheilus rotundatus (RUDOLPHI, 1819)

Apristurus fedorovi DOLGANOV, 1983 (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2000) [[19877](#)]
Carcharhinus macloti (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
RAZI JALALI, M.H. et al. (2008) [[19876](#)]
Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [[17029](#)]
Mustelus griseus PIETSCHMANN, 1908 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2000) [[19877](#)]
Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2000) [[19877](#)]
YAMAGUCHI, A. et al. (2003) [[21441](#)]
Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PETTER, A.J. et al. (1991) [[21418](#)]
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [[17029](#)]
Scyliorhinus stellaris (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [[17029](#)]

Acanthocheilus sp.

Hemitriakis japonica (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [[21235](#)] (used host: Hemitriakis japonica)

Acanthochondria sp.

Hydrolagus colliciei (LAY & BENNETT, 1839) (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
JOHNSON, A.G. et al. (1972) [[17095](#)]

Acanthochondrites annulatus (OLSSON, 1869)

Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BOXSHALL, G.A. (1974) [[16560](#)] (used host: Raja radiata | used parasite: Acanthochondrites inflatus)
BOXSHALL, G.A. (1974) [[16598](#)] (used host: Raja radiata | used parasite: Acanthochondrites inflatus)
Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)] (used host: Raja (Dipturus) batis)
MITCHELL, S. et al. (2000) [[16558](#)] (used host: Raja batis)
Dipturus oxyrinchus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)] (used host: Raja (Dipturus) oxyrinchus)

Acanthocotyle borealis BRINKMANN, 1940

Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Raja radiata)

Acanthocotyle elegans MONTICELLI, 1890

Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)

Acanthocotyle greeni MACDONALD & LLEWELLYN, 1980

Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)

Acanthocotyle lobianchi MONTICELLI, 1888

Leucoraja naevus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
HUNTER, G.C. et al. (1950) [\[15076\]](#) (used host: Raja naevus)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#) (used host: Raja naevus)
TAPPENDEN, T. et al. (1990) [\[15267\]](#) (used host: Raja naevus)
Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
KEARN, G.C. et al. (1976) [\[15270\]](#)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
KEARN, G.C. et al. (1976) [\[15270\]](#)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
REES, J.A. et al. (1984) [\[15282\]](#)
TAPPENDEN, T. et al. (1990) [\[15267\]](#)
Raja microcellata MONTAGU, 1818 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
Raja montagui FOWLER, 1910 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
KEARN, G.C. et al. (1976) [\[15270\]](#)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
REES, J.A. et al. (1984) [\[15282\]](#)
TAPPENDEN, T. et al. (1990) [\[15267\]](#)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1990) [\[15242\]](#)

Acanthocotyle monticellii SCOTT, 1902

Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Acanthocotyle oligoterus (MONTICELLI, 1899)

Raja asterias DELAROCHE, 1809 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Raja punctata)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
Raja rhina JORDAN & GILBERT, 1880 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Acanthocotyle sp.

Narcine maculata (SHAW, 1804) (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [\[19885\]](#) (used host: Raja maculata)
Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [\[19885\]](#)
KEARN, G.C. (1963) [\[15246\]](#)
Raja montagui FOWLER, 1910 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Achtheinus dentatus WILSON, 1911

Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14331\]](#)

- Mustelus henlei (GILL, 1863) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14331\]](#)
- Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
WILSON, C.B. (1944) [\[16961\]](#)
IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14331\]](#)
- Triakis semifasciata GIRARD, 1855 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14331\]](#)

Achtheinus oblongus WILSON, 1908

- Carcharias taurus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#) (used parasite: Perissopus oblongus)
- Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [\[7660\]](#) (used parasite: Perissopus oblongatus)
BENZ, G.W. et al. (2003) [\[16575\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#) (used parasite: Perissopus oblongus)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14331\]](#)
- Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RUSSO, R.A. (1975) [\[16544\]](#) (used host: Galeorhinus zyopterus | used parasite: Perissopus oblongus)
- Haploblepharus edwardsii (SCHINZ, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#) (used parasite: Perissopus oblongus)
YELD, E.M. (2009) [\[16576\]](#) (used parasite: Perissopus oblongus)
- Haploblepharus pictus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838) (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
YELD, E.M. (2009) [\[16576\]](#) (used parasite: Perissopus oblongus)
- Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [\[7660\]](#) (used parasite: Perissopus oblongatus)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#) (used parasite: Perissopus oblongus)
- Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#) (used parasite: Perissopus oblongus)
- Mustelus henlei (GILL, 1863) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14331\]](#)
- Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
YAMAGUCHI, A. et al. (2003) [\[21441\]](#) (used parasite: Perissopus oblongatus)
- Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. (1992) [\[16547\]](#) (used parasite: Perissopus oblongus)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. (1992) [\[21498\]](#)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [\[7660\]](#) (used parasite: Perissopus oblongatus)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#) (used parasite: Perissopus oblongus)
- Mustelus schmitti SPRINGER, 1939 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
ETCHEGOIN, J.A. et al. (1999) [\[15942\]](#) (used parasite: Perissopus oblongus)
- Notorynchus cepedianus (PÉRON, 1807) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
RUSSO, R.A. (1975) [\[16544\]](#) (used host: Notorynchus maculatus | used parasite: Perissopus oblongus)
- Pliotrema warreni REGAN, 1906 (Pristiophoriformes: Pristiophoridae)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [\[7660\]](#) (used parasite: Perissopus oblongatus)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#) (used parasite: Perissopus oblongus)
- Poroderma africanum (GMELIN, 1789) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
YELD, E.M. (2009) [\[16576\]](#) (used parasite: Perissopus oblongus)
- Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#) (used parasite: Perissopus oblongus)
- Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
RUSSO, R.A. (1975) [\[16544\]](#) (used parasite: Perissopus oblongus)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#) (used parasite: Perissopus oblongus)
IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14331\]](#)
- Squalus blainville (RISSO, 1827) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#) (used parasite: Perissopus oblongus)
- Squalus megalops (MACLEAY, 1881) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. (1992) [\[16547\]](#) (used parasite: Perissopus oblongus)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [\[7660\]](#) (used parasite: Perissopus oblongatus)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#) (used parasite: Perissopus oblongus)

Triakis semifasciata GIRARD, 1855 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RUSSO, R.A. (1975) [16544] (used parasite: Perissopus oblongus)
ETCHEGOIN, J.A. et al. (2001) [7378] (used parasite: Perissopus oblongus)
IZAWA, K. (2010) [14331]

Achtheinus parvidens WILSON, 1923

Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [15303]

Achtheinus pinguis WILSON, 1912

Mustelus schmitti SPRINGER, 1939 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
ETCHEGOIN, J.A. et al. (2001) [7378] (used parasite: Perissopus galeorhini)
Pliotrema warreni REGAN, 1906 (Pristiophoriformes: Pristiophoridae)
IZAWA, K. (2010) [14331]
Squalus megalops (MACLEAY, 1881) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
IZAWA, K. (2010) [14331]

Adelobothrium aetiobatidis SHIPLEY, 1900

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
SHIPLEY, A.E. (1900) [17156]
JENSEN, K. (2005) [16338]

Aega angustata WHITELEGGE, 1901

Hexanchus nakamurai TENG, 1962 (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
TRILLES, J.-P. et al. (2004) [16094]
Squalus megalops (MACLEAY, 1881) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
TRILLES, J.-P. et al. (2004) [16094]
Squalus melanurus FOURMANOIR & RIVATON, 1979 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
TRILLES, J.-P. et al. (2004) [16094]

Aega monophtalma JOHNSTON, 1834

Chimaera monstrosa LINNAEUS, 1758 (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [10471]

Aega sp.

Squalus mitsukurii JORDAN & SNYDER, 1903 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
BUNKLEY-WILLIAMS, L. et al. (1996) [21426]

Aega webbii (GUERIN, 1836)

Squalus megalops (MACLEAY, 1881) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
TRILLES, J.-P. et al. (2004) [16094]

Ahamulina catarina MARQUES, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2012

Scyliorhinus besnardi SPRINGER & SADOWSKY, 1970 (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2012) [16472]
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [19536]

Ahamulina sp.

Holohalaelurus regani (GILCHRIST, 1922) (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [19536]

Alebion carchariae KRØYER, 1863

Carcharhinus albimarginatus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [15303]
Carcharhinus amboinensis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [19355]
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [19356]
Carcharhinus brevipinna (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [16589] (used host: Carcharhinus maculipinnis)
Carcharhinus falciformis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [19355]
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [19356]

- Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#)
- Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#)
- Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [\[16543\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus milberti)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [\[16543\]](#)
- Carcharias taurus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [\[7660\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [\[16962\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [\[16543\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. (1995) [\[16938\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
- Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)
- Sphyrna mokarran (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
- Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#) (used parasite: Alebion difficilis)
- Alebion crassus (BERE, 1936)**
- Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#) (used parasite: Alebion alatus)
- Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)
- Carcharias taurus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae)
HOGANS, W.E. et al. (1989) [\[12586\]](#) (used host: Eugomphodus taurus)
- Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#) (used host: Sphyrna diplana | used parasite: Alebion echinatus)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)
- Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#) (used parasite: Alebion echinatus)
- Alebion elegans CAPART, 1953**
- Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
- Sphyrna mokarran (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)

DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Alebion glaber WILSON, 1905

Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
DEE, J.L. et al. (1996) [\[7760\]](#)

Alebion gracilis WILSON, 1905

Carcharhinus albimarginatus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
Carcharhinus brachyurus (GÜNTHER, 1870) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#) (used host: Carcharias lamiella)
Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus platyodon)
Carcharhinus longimanus (POEY, 1861) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
Carcharias taurus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)

Alebion lobatus CRESSEY, 1970

Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus milberti)
BENZ, G.W. (1989) [\[12585\]](#)

Alebion maculatus WILSON, 1932

Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Alexandercestus gibsoni RUHNKE & WORKMAN, 2013

Negaprion acutidens (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2013) [\[19402\]](#)

Alexandercestus manteri RUHNKE & WORKMAN, 2013

Negaprion acutidens (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2013) [\[19402\]](#)

Aliascaris aetoplatea LUO, 2001

Orectolobus maculatus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Orectolobidae)
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)

Aliascaris indica KALYANKAR, 1971

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
KALYANKAR, S.D. (1971) [\[11039\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

Amphibdella cuticulovagina DILLON & HARGIS, 1965

Torpedo fairchildi HUTTON, 1872 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Amphibdella flavolineata MACCALLUM, 1916

Torpedo nobiliana BONAPARTE, 1835 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1916) [\[17158\]](#) (used host: Tetronarce occidentalis)

SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: *Tetronarce occidentalis*)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)

Amphibdella torpedinis CHATIN, 1874

Torpedo nobiliana BONAPARTE, 1835 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1916) [\[17158\]](#) (used host: *Tetronarce occidentalis*)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: *Tetronarce occidentalis*)

Amphibdelloides benhassinae TAZEROUTI, NEIFAR & EUZET, 2006

Torpedo torpedo (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
TAZEROUTI, F. et al. (2006) [\[21239\]](#)

Amphibdelloides kechemirae TAZEROUTI, NEIFAR & EUZET, 2006

Torpedo marmorata RISSO, 1810 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
TAZEROUTI, F. et al. (2006) [\[21239\]](#)

Amphibdelloides maccallumi (JOHNSTON & TIEGS, 1922) PRICE, 1937

Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
Torpedo fairchildi HUTTON, 1872 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
Torpedo nobiliana BONAPARTE, 1835 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: *Tetronarce occidentalis*)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)

Anaporrhutum sp.

Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2014) [\[19432\]](#)

Anaporrhutum torpedoense KHAN & BEGUM, 1991

Torpedo marmorata RISSO, 1810 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
KHAN, T.M.A. et al. (1991) [\[21482\]](#)

Ancipirhynchus afossalis SCHAEFFNER, GASSER & BEVERIDGE, 2011

Loxodon macrorhinus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839 (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2011) [\[13664\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Paragaleus tengi (CHEN, 1963) (Carcharhiniformes: Hemigaleidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2011) [\[13664\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Andocadoncum meganae MCKENNA ABBOTT & CAIRA, 2014

Leucoraja wallacei (HULLEY, 1970) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MCKENNA ABBOTT, L. et al. (2014) [\[21168\]](#)

Anelasma sp.

Centroscyllium fabricii (REINHARDT, 1825) (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
YANO, K. et al. (2000) [\[6891\]](#)
Centroscyllium nigrum GARMAN, 1899 (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
LONG, D.J. et al. (1993) [\[14627\]](#)
Etmopterus granulosus (GÜNTHER, 1880) (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
YANO, K. et al. (2000) [\[6891\]](#)
Etmopterus princeps COLLETT, 1904 (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
YANO, K. et al. (2000) [\[6891\]](#)
Etmopterus unicolor (ENGELHARDT, 1912) (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
YANO, K. et al. (2000) [\[6891\]](#)

Anelasma squalicola DARWIN, 1851

Etmopterus spinax (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
HICKLING, C.F. (1963) [\[12794\]](#)

REES, D.J. et al. (2014) [\[20950\]](#)

LEUNG, T.L.F. (2014) [\[21142\]](#)

Anilocra elviae WINFIELD, ALVAREZ & ORTIZ, 2002

Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)

WINFIELD, I. et al. (2002) [\[19911\]](#)

Anindobothrium anacolum (BROOKS, 1977) MARQUES, BROOKS & LASSO, 2001

Himantura schmardae (WERNER, 1904) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

BROOKS, D.R. (1977) [\[16265\]](#) (used parasite: Caulobothrium anacollum)

MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2001) [\[7563\]](#)

Anindobothrium lisae MARQUES, BROOKS & LASSO, 2001

Potamotrygon orbignyi (CASTELNAU, 1855) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)

MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2001) [\[7563\]](#)

Anisakis simplex (RUDOLPHI, 1809)

Amblyraja hyperborea (COLLETT, 1879) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#) (used host: Raja hyperborea)

Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#) (used host: Raja radiata)

Bathyraja spinicauda (JENSEN, 1914) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#)

Centrophorus squamosus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)

COSTA, G. et al. (2014) [\[20703\]](#)

Chiloscyllium indicum (GMELIN, 1789) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)

PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)

Dalatias licha (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Squaliformes: Dalatiidae)

HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [\[9358\]](#)

Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)

Etmopterus spinax (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)

KLIMPEL, S. et al. (2003) [\[5150\]](#)

Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)

HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [\[9358\]](#)

Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)

HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [\[9358\]](#)

Okamejei kenojei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)

Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9354\]](#)

Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Raja microocellata MONTAGU, 1818 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Rhinobatos schlegelii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)

PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)

Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)

Scoliodon laticaudus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)

Scyliorhinus canicula (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)

HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (1998) [\[9344\]](#)

MOORE, A.B.M. (2001) [\[17250\]](#)

Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)

HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9355\]](#)

Anisakis sp.

Alopias pelagicus NAKAMURA, 1935 (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)

PURIVIROJKUL, W. et al. (2009) [\[16578\]](#)

Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: Raja radiata)

- Carcharhinus signatus (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#)
- Cephaloscyllium isabellum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
- Dalatias licha (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Squaliformes: Dalatiidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
- Deania calcea (LOWE, 1839) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
- Dipturus laevis (MITCHILL, 1818) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: Raja laevis)
- Dipturus trachyderma (KREFFT & STEHMANN, 1975) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#) (used host: Dipturus trachydermus)
- Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#) (used host: Galeorhinus australis)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#) (used host: Galeorhinus vitaminicus)
- Heptranchias perlo (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)
- Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)
- Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
- Leucoraja ocellata (MITCHILL, 1815) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: Raja ocellata)
- Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)
- Notorynchus cepedianus (PÉRON, 1807) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
- Okamejei kenojei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)
- Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
- Somniosus pacificus BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1944 (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
WANG, J.Y. et al. (2004) [\[21430\]](#)
- Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
- Squalus megalops (MACLEAY, 1881) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)
- Squalus mitsukurii JORDAN & SNYDER, 1903 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
PURIVIROJKUL, W. et al. (2009) [\[16578\]](#)
- Torpedo fairchildi HUTTON, 1872 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Anoplacotyloides papillatus (DORAN, 1953) YOUNG, 1967

- Rhinobatos productus AYRES, 1854 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
DORAN, D.J. (1953) [\[11689\]](#) (used parasite: Heterocotyle papillata)
YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [\[17104\]](#)

Anteropora cuba MOJICA, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2013

- Himantura gerrardi (GRAY, 1851) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MOJICA, K.R. et al. (2013) [\[19735\]](#) (used host: Himantura cf. gerrardi)

Anteropora glandapiculis MOJICA, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2013

- Himantura pastinacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MOJICA, K.R. et al. (2013) [\[19735\]](#)

Anteropora indica SUBHAPRADHA, 1955

- Narcine timlei (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Anteropora japonica (YAMAGUTI, 1934) EUZET, 1994

Narke japonica (TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL, 1850) (Torpediniformes: Narkidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#) (used parasite: *Discobothrium japonicum*)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#) (used parasite: *Discobothrium japonicum*)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Anteropora joannae MOJICA, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2013

Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MOJICA, K.R. et al. (2013) [\[19735\]](#)

Anteropora klosmamorphis JENSEN, NIKOLOV & CAIRA, 2011

Narcine maculata (SHAW, 1804) (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2011) [\[13499\]](#)

Anteropora leelongi JENSEN, 2005

Hemiscyllium ocellatum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Anteropora patulobothridium MOJICA, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2013

Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MOJICA, K.R. et al. (2013) [\[19735\]](#)

Anteropora pumilionis MOJICA, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2013

Himantura pastinacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MOJICA, K.R. et al. (2013) [\[19735\]](#)

Anthemobothrium pulchrum SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Anthobothrium altavelae NEIFAR, EUZET & BEN HASSINE, 2002

Gymnura altavela (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
NEIFAR, L. et al. (2002) [\[9441\]](#)

Anthobothrium amuletum BUTLER, 1987

Glaucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
BUTLER, S.A. (1987) [\[13130\]](#) (used host: *Rhinobatos armatus*)

Anthobothrium auriculatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)

Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [\[19885\]](#) (used host: *Raja blanda*)

Anthobothrium caseyi RUHNKE & CAIRA, 2009

Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2009) [\[7419\]](#)

Anthobothrium cornucopia VAN BENEDEN, 1850

Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
HELLER, A.F. (1949) [\[16324\]](#) (used host: *Raia scabrata*)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: *Raja radiata*)
Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)
Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
LEON-BORCEA, L. (1934) [\[16346\]](#) (used host: *Trygon pastinaca*)
Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [\[9358\]](#)
Leucoraja ocellata (MITCHILL, 1815) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: *Raja ocellata*)

Anthobothrium crenulatum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955

Glaucostegus halavi (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)

SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#) (used host: *Rhinobatus halavi*)

Anthobothrium galeorhini SURIANO, 2002

Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
SURIANO, D.M. (2002) [\[10847\]](#)

Anthobothrium hickmani CROWCROFT, 1946

Narcine tasmaniensis RICHARDSON, 1841 (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
CROWCROFT, P.W. (1946) [\[15855\]](#)

Anthobothrium laciniatum LINTON, 1890

Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)

RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)

Carcharhinus longimanus (POEY, 1861) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#)

Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

LINTON, E. (1890) [\[17153\]](#)

LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)

RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2009) [\[7419\]](#)

Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

SHULER, R.H. (1938) [\[16171\]](#)

Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)

ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)

HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

CURRAN, S. et al. (1995) [\[7564\]](#)

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)

HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9354\]](#)

Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#) (used host: *Scoliodon walbeehmi*)

Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#) (used host: *Scoliodon terrae-novae*)

Anthobothrium laciniatum longicolle LINTON, 1891

Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)

ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#) (used host: *Galeorhinus australis*)

HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#) (used host: *Galeorhinus australis*)

Anthobothrium lesteri WILLIAMS, BURT & CAIRA, 2004

Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

WILLIAMS, H.H. et al. (2004) [\[7392\]](#)

Anthobothrium lilliformis MACCALLUM, 1917

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

MACCALLUM, G.A. (1917) [\[16353\]](#) (used host: *Dasybatus pastinacus*)

Anthobothrium loculatum LAKSHMI & SARADA, 1993

Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

LAKSHMI, C.V. et al. (1993) [\[8182\]](#) (used host: *Dasyatis* (*Himantura*) *uarnak*)

Anthobothrium lyndoni RUHNKE & CAIRA, 2009

Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2009) [\[7419\]](#)

Anthobothrium oligorchidum YOUNG, 1954

Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)

YOUNG, R.T. (1954) [\[16130\]](#)

Anthobothrium pristis WOODLAND, 1934

Pristis pristis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Pristiformes: Pristidae)

WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#) (used host: *Pristis perotteti*)

RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#) (used host: *Pristis perotteti*)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#) (used host: *Pristis perotteti*)

Anthobothrium pteroplateae YAMAGUTI, 1952

Gymnura japonica (TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL, 1850) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#) (used host: *Pteroplatea japonica*)

Anthobothrium rajae YAMAGUTI, 1952

Okamejei kenojei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#) (used host: *Raja kenojei*)

Anthobothrium sasoense SRIVASTAV & SRIVASTAVA, 1988

Glaucostegus granulatus (CUVIER, 1829) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SRIVASTAV, A.K. et al. (1988) [\[16415\]](#) (used host: *Rhinobatos granulatus*)

Anthobothrium septatum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955

Himantura imbricata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#) (used host: *Trygon imbricata*)
Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)

Anthobothrium sexorchidum WILLIAMS, 1964

Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1964) [\[16952\]](#)

Anthobothrium sp.

Carcharhinus dussumieri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
MALEK, M. et al. (2007) [\[10852\]](#)
Carcharhinus isodon (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
Mustelus asterias CLOQUET, 1819 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [\[9358\]](#)
Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)

Anthobothrium spinosum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955

Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#) (used host: *Carcharias limbatus*)
Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#) (used host: *Carcharias walbeehmi*)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#) (used host: *Carcharias acutus*)

Anthobothrium taeniuri SAOUD, 1963

Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SAOUD, M. (1963) [\[15078\]](#)

Anthobothrium variabile (LINTON, 1899) WARDLE & MCLEOD, 1952

Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: *Raja radiata*)
Dasyatis chrysonota (SMITH, 1828) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
LAURIE, J.S. (1961) [\[11635\]](#)
Leucoraja ocellata (MITCHILL, 1815) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: *Raja ocellata*)

Anthobothrium veravalensis SHINDE, JADHAV & MOHEKAR, 1981

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1981) [\[16161\]](#)

Anthocephalum alicae RUHNKE, 1994

Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

RUHNKE, T.R. (1994) [\[16388\]](#)

Anthocephalum arctowskii (WOJCIECHOWSKA, 1991)

Anthocephalum cairae RUHNKE, 1994

Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1994) [\[16388\]](#)

Anthocephalum centrurum (SOUTHWELL, 1925)

Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [\[16356\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium centrurum)
Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1994) [\[16388\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#) (used parasite: Anthocephalum cf. centrurum)
Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium centrurum)
Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium centrurum)

Anthocephalum currani RUHNKE & SEAMAN, 2009

Dasyatis brevis (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2009) [\[7417\]](#)

Anthocephalum decrisantisorum RUHNKE, CAIRA & COX, 2015

Himantura uarnacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2015) [\[22027\]](#)

Anthocephalum duszynskii RUHNKE, 1994

Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1994) [\[16388\]](#) (used host: Urolophus halleri)

Anthocephalum georgiense (WOJCIECHOWSKA, 1991)

Amblyraja georgiana (NORMAN, 1938) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WOJCIECHOWSKA, A. (1991) [\[16452\]](#) (used host: Raja georgiana | used parasite:
Phyllobothrium georgiense)
ROCKA, A. (2003) [\[21490\]](#) (used host: Raja georgiana)

Anthocephalum gracile (WEDL, 1855)

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
LEON-BORCEA, L. (1934) [\[16346\]](#) (used host: Trygon pastinaca | used parasite: Phyllobothrium gracile)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Trygon pastinaca | used parasite: Phyllobothrium gracile)
Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)
Heptanchias perlo (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Heptanchus cinereus | used parasite: Phyllobothrium gracile)
Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium gracile)
Squatina squatina (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squatiniiformes: Squatinidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#) (used host: Squatina angelus | used parasite: Phyllobothrium gracile)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Squatina angelus | used parasite: Phyllobothrium gracile)
Torpedo marmorata RISSO, 1810 (Torpediniiformes: Torpedinidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium gracile)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium gracile)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1994) [\[16388\]](#)
Torpedo nobiliana BONAPARTE, 1835 (Torpediniiformes: Torpedinidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium gracile)

Anthocephalum healyae RUHNKE, CAIRA & COX, 2015

Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2015) [\[22027\]](#)

Anthocephalum jensenae RUHNKE, CAIRA & COX, 2015

Himantura jenkinsii (ANNANDALE, 1909) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2015) [\[22027\]](#)

Anthocephalum kingae (SCHMIDT, 1978) RUHNKE & SEAMAN, 2009

Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1980) [\[16266\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium kingae)
Urobatis jamaicensis (CUVIER, 1816) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
SCHMIDT, G.D. (1978) [\[16392\]](#) (used host: Urolophus jamaicensis | used parasite:
Phyllobothrium kingae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1980) [\[16266\]](#) (used host: Urolophus jamaicensis | used parasite:
Phyllobothrium kingae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2009) [\[7417\]](#)

Anthocephalum lukei RUHNKE & SEAMAN, 2009

Dasyatis longa (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2009) [\[7417\]](#)

Anthocephalum mattisi RUHNKE, CAIRA & COX, 2015

Anthocephalum meadowsi RUHNKE, CAIRA & COX, 2015

Himantura leoparda MANJAJI-MATSUMOTO & LAST, 2008 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2015) [\[22027\]](#)

Anthocephalum michaeli RUHNKE & SEAMAN, 2009

Dasyatis longa (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2009) [\[7417\]](#)

Anthocephalum odonnellae RUHNKE, CAIRA & COX, 2015

Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2015) [\[22027\]](#)

Anthocephalum papefayei RUHNKE, CAIRA & COX, 2015

Dasyatis margaritella COMPAGNO & ROBERTS, 1984 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2015) [\[22027\]](#)

Anthocephalum philruschi RUHNKE, CAIRA & COX, 2015

Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2015) [\[22027\]](#)

Anthocephalum rakusai (WOJCIECHOWSKA, 1991)

Bathyraja maccaini SPRINGER, 1971 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WOJCIECHOWSKA, A. (1991) [\[16452\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium rakusai)
ROCKA, A. (2003) [\[21490\]](#)

Anthocephalum siedleckii (WOJCIECHOWSKA, 1991) ROCKA & ZDZITOWIECKI, 1998

Bathyraja eatonii (GÜNTHER, 1876) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WOJCIECHOWSKA, A. (1991) [\[16452\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium siedleckii)
ROCKA, A. (2003) [\[21490\]](#)
Bathyraja maccaini SPRINGER, 1971 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ROCKA, A. et al. (1998) [\[16386\]](#)
ROCKA, A. (2003) [\[21490\]](#)

Anthocephalum sp.

Bathyraja eatonii (GÜNTHER, 1876) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ROCKA, A. (2003) [\[21490\]](#)

Anthosoma crassum (ABILDGAARD, 1794)

- Carcharias taurus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#) (used host: Carcharias littoralis)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
- Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
HOGANS, W.E. et al. (1985) [\[12581\]](#)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [\[7660\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
- Cetorhinus maximus (GUNNERUS, 1765) (Lamniformes: Cetorhinidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#) (used host: Galeorhinus australis)
- Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [\[16962\]](#) (used host: Isuropsis mako)
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [\[16962\]](#) (used host: Isurus bideni)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [\[7660\]](#) (used host: Isurus oxyrinchus)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1995) [\[21207\]](#)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1995) [\[17256\]](#)
MONTÚ, M.A. (1997) [\[16572\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
HO, J.-S. et al. (2001) [\[16615\]](#)
BENZ, G.W. et al. (2002) [\[7584\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
- Lamna nasus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
METZELAAR, J. (1919) [\[11833\]](#) (used host: Lamna cornubica | used parasite: Anthosoma smithi)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Manta alfredi (KREFFT, 1868) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)
- Manta birostris (WALBAUM, 1792) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
- Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#) (used host: Isurus glaucus)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Aporhynchus menezesi NOEVER, CAIRA, KUCHTA & DESJARDINS, 2010

- Etmopterus spinax (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
NOEVER, C. et al. (2010) [\[17721\]](#)
MARIGO, A.M. et al. (2011) [\[14411\]](#)
ŚWIDERSKI, Z. et al. (2012) [\[17429\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)

Aporhynchus norvegicus (OLSSON, 1868)

- Etmopterus spinax (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
NYBELIN, O. (1918) [\[16364\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16251\]](#)
KLIMPEL, S. et al. (2003) [\[5150\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)

Aporhynchus pickeringae NOEVER, CAIRA, KUCHTA & DESJARDINS, 2010

- Etmopterus pusillus (LOWE, 1839) (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
NOEVER, C. et al. (2010) [\[17721\]](#)

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)

Aporhynchus sp.

Deania profundorum (SMITH & RADCLIFFE, 1912) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)

Etmopterus princeps COLLETT, 1904 (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)

Aporhynchus tasmaniensis BEVERIDGE, 1990

Etmopterus granulosus (GÜNTHER, 1880) (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)

BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16251\]](#) (used host: *Etmopterus baxteri*)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: *Etmopterus baxteri*)

Etmopterus spinax (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)

PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

Ascaridia sp.

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)

ARTHUR, J.R. et al. (2002) [\[17190\]](#)

Eusphyra blochii (CUVIER, 1816) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)

ARTHUR, J.R. et al. (2002) [\[17190\]](#)

Scoliodon laticaudus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

ARTHUR, J.R. et al. (2002) [\[17190\]](#)

Ascaris affinis ÖRLEY, 1885

Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)

BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Ascaris habena LINTON, 1900

Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)

Ascaris incrassata MOLIN, 1858

Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Ascaris pachydenna STOSSICH, 1902

Lamna nasus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)

BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Ascaris rajae DIESING, 1851

Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#) (used host: *Raja batis*)

Ascaris succisa RUDOLPHI, 1819

Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Ascaris torpedinis RUDOLPHI, 1819

Torpedo marmorata RISSO, 1810 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)

BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Asthenocotyle azorensis KEARN, WHITTINGTON & THOMAS, 2012

Etmopterus princeps COLLETT, 1904 (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)

KEARN, G.C. et al. (2012) [\[17325\]](#)

Asthenocotyle kaikourensis ROBINSON, 1961

Etmopterus princeps COLLETT, 1904 (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)

KEARN, G.C. et al. (2012) [\[17325\]](#)

Scymnodon plunketi (WAITE, 1910) (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)

ROBINSON, E. (1961) [\[17847\]](#)

HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

BEVERLEY-BURTON, M. et al. (1987) [\[11676\]](#)

Asthenocotyle taranakiensis BEVERLEY-BURTON, KLASSEN & LESTER, 1987

Etmopterus princeps COLLETT, 1904 (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)

KEARN, G.C. et al. (2012) [[17325](#)]

Oxynotus bruniensis (OGILBY, 1893) (Squaliformes: Oxynotidae)

BEVERLEY-BURTON, M. et al. (1987) [[11676](#)]

Balanobothrium astomum KHAMBATA & BAL, 1954

Stegostoma tigrinum (FORSTER, 1781) (Orectolobiformes: Stegostomatidae)

KHAMBATA, F.S. et al. (1954) [[16344](#)]

Balanobothrium aurangabadensis SHINDE, MOHEKAR & JADHAV, 1983

Stegostoma tigrinum (FORSTER, 1781) (Orectolobiformes: Stegostomatidae)

SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1983) [[16165](#)]

Balanobothrium carchariasae BHAGWAN & SHINDE, 2002

Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

BHAGWAN, H.K. et al. (2002) [[21460](#)] (used host: Carcharias acutus)

Balanobothrium dattatrayae SHINDE & MAHAJAN, 1993

Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

SHINDE, S.P. et al. (1993) [[16406](#)] (used host: Trygon zugei)

Balanobothrium parvum SOUTHWELL, 1925

Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [[16410](#)] (used host: Galeocerdo tigrinus)

BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [[17089](#)] (used host: Galeocerdo tigrinum)

Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [[17089](#)] (used host: Trygon kuhlii)

Balanobothrium rhinobati JADHAV & SHINDE, 1982

Glaucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)

JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1982) [[16329](#)] (used host: Rhinobatus typus)

Balanobothrium shamraoi JADHAV & SHINDE, 1982

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1982) [[16329](#)] (used host: Trygon sephen)

Balanobothrium shindei GUPTA & PARMAR, 1988

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)

GUPTA, V. et al. (1987) [[19897](#)] (used host: Rhynchobatus djiddensis)

Balanobothrium somnathai JADHAV & SHINDE, 1982

Glaucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)

JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1982) [[16329](#)] (used host: Rhinobatus typus)

Balanobothrium southwelli SHINDE, 1982

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)

SHINDE, G.B. (1982) [[16235](#)]

Balanobothrium sp.

Stegostoma fasciatum (HERMANN, 1783) (Orectolobiformes: Stegostomatidae)

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [[16929](#)]

Stegostoma tigrinum (FORSTER, 1781) (Orectolobiformes: Stegostomatidae)

BUTLER, S.A. (1987) [[13130](#)]

Balanobothrium stegostomatis YAMAGUTI, 1954

Stegostoma tigrinum (FORSTER, 1781) (Orectolobiformes: Stegostomatidae)

YAMAGUTI, S. (1954) [[16460](#)]

Balanobothrium tenax HORNELL, 1912

Stegostoma tigrinum (FORSTER, 1781) (Orectolobiformes: Stegostomatidae)

YAMAGUTI, S. (1954) [[16460](#)]

BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [[17089](#)]

Balanobothrium trygoni GUPTA & PARMAR, 1987

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
GUPTA, V. et al. (1987) [[19897](#)] (used host: Trygon sephen)

Balanobothrium veravalensis JADHAV & SHINDE, 1979

Glaucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1979) [[16160](#)] (used host: Rhinobatos typus)

Balanobothrium yamagutii JADHAV & SHINDE, 1982

Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1982) [[16329](#)] (used host: Trygon zugei)

Bariaka alopiae CRESSEY, 1966

Alopias superciliosus (LOWE, 1841) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1966) [[16542](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1987) [[17259](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]

Bathyrillotia rowei (CAMPBELL, 1977)

Bathyraja richardsoni (GARRICK, 1961) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1977) [[16275](#)] (used parasite: Grillotia (Paragrillotia) rowei)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)] (used parasite: Grillotia (Paragrillotia) rowei)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2012) [[16474](#)]

Benedeniella macrocolpa (LÜHE, 1906) YAMAGUTI, 1963

Rhinoptera javanica MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [[17150](#)]
WHITTINGTON, I.D. (2010) [[21222](#)]
Rhinoptera neglecta OGILBY, 1912 (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. (2010) [[21222](#)]

Benedeniella posterocolpa (HARGIS, 1955) YAMAGUTI, 1963

Rhinoptera bonasus (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
HARGIS, W.J. (1955) [[17148](#)] (used host: Rhinoptera quadriloba | used parasite: Benedenia posterocolpa)
THONEY, D.A. (1990) [[21292](#)]
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [[17205](#)]
PULIDO-FLORES, G. et al. (2005) [[21204](#)]
WHITTINGTON, I.D. (2010) [[21222](#)]

Bibursibothrium gouldeni MCKENZIE & CAIRA, 1998

Pristiophorus cirratus (LATHAM, 1794) (Pristiophoriformes: Pristiophoridae)
MCKENZIE, V.J. et al. (1998) [[7622](#)]
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [[16929](#)]

Biloculuncus pritchardae (CAIRA & RUHNKE, 1990)

Furgaleus macki (WHITLEY, 1943) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1990) [[7554](#)] (used parasite: Calliobothrium pritchardae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [[16929](#)]

Biotobothrium platyrhina TAN, ZHOU & YANG, 2009

Platyrhina sinensis (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Rajiformes: Platyrhinidae)
TAN, R.-H. et al. (2009) [[7549](#)]

Biporophyllaeus madrassensis SUBRAMANIAM, 1939

Chiloscyllium griseum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
SUBRAMANIAM, M.K. (1940) [[16426](#)]

Bipteria vetusta KODÁDKOVÁ, BARTOŠOVÁ-SOJKOVÁ, HOLZER & FIALA, 2015

Chimaera monstrosa LINNAEUS, 1758 (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
KODÁDKOVÁ, A. et al. (2015) [[22121](#)]

Botulus microporus (MONTICELLI, 1889)

Carcharhinus falciformis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
TAYLOR, M.L. et al. (2012) [[17647](#)]
Pteroplatytrygon violacea (BONAPARTE, 1832) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
TAYLOR, M.L. et al. (2012) [[17647](#)]

Brachiella inconcinna RICHIARDI, 1880 (NOMEN NUDUM)

Raja montagui FOWLER, 1910 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]

Branchellion lobata MOORE, 1952

Squatina californica AYRES, 1859 (Squatiniformes: Squatinidae)
MOSER, M. et al. (1977) [[12579](#)]

Branchellion parkeri RICHARDSON, 1949

Callorhynchus milii BORY DE SAINT-VINCENT, 1823 (Chimaeriformes: Callorhynchidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]
Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]

Branchellion ravenelii (GIRARD, 1851)

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [[17101](#)]
Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [[17101](#)]
Dasyatis sabina (LESUEUR, 1824) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [[17101](#)]
Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [[17101](#)]
Gymnura micrura (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [[17101](#)]
Narcine brasiliensis (OLFERS, 1831) (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [[17101](#)]
Raja eglanteria LACEPÈDE (ex BOSCH), 1800 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [[17101](#)]

Branchellion torpedinis SAVIGNY, 1822

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [[17101](#)]
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [[17101](#)]
Rhinobatos thouin (ANONYMOUS, 1798) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [[17101](#)]
Squatina squatina (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squatiniformes: Squatinidae)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [[17101](#)]
Stegostoma fasciatum (HERMANN, 1783) (Orectolobiformes: Stegostomatidae)
MARANCIK, D.P. et al. (2011) [[17488](#)]
Urobatis jamaicensis (CUVIER, 1816) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
MARANCIK, D.P. et al. (2012) [[17249](#)]

Branchotentes octohamatus GLENNON, CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2005

Aptychotrema rostrata (SHAW, 1794) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
GLENNON, V. et al. (2008) [[11283](#)]
Aptychotrema vincentiana (HAACKE, 1885) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
GLENNON, V. et al. (2007) [[10853](#)]
Trygonorrhina fasciata MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
GLENNON, V. et al. (2005) [[9447](#)]
GLENNON, V. et al. (2006) [[10851](#)]
GLENNON, V. et al. (2007) [[10853](#)]

GLENNON, V. et al. (2008) [\[11283\]](#)

Branchotentes robinoverstreeti BULLARD & DIPPENAAR, 2003

Rhina ancylostoma BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2003) [\[7566\]](#)

Brevimulticaecum regoi SPRENT, 1990

Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
SPRENT, J.F.A. (1990) [\[16926\]](#)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Brevimulticaecum sp.

Potamotrygon falkneri CASTEX & MACIEL, 1963 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [\[16962\]](#)
LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2009) [\[8265\]](#)

Cairaeanthus healyae KORNUSHIN & POLYAKOVA, 2012

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
KORNUSHIN, V.V. et al. (2012) [\[17636\]](#)

Cairaeanthus ruhnei KORNUSHIN & POLYAKOVA, 2012

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
KORNUSHIN, V.V. et al. (2012) [\[17636\]](#)

Calicotyle affinis SCOTT, 1911

Chimaera monstrosa LINNAEUS, 1758 (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [\[10471\]](#)
Leucoraja fullonica (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#) (used host: Raja fullonica)

Calicotyle asterii (SZIDAT, 1970) TIMOFEEVA, 1985

Mustelus norrisi SPRINGER, 1939 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)
Mustelus schmitti SPRINGER, 1939 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)

Calicotyle australiensis ROHDE, K. & HEAP, M. & HAYWARD, C.J. & GRAHAM, 1992

Calicotyle australis JOHNSTON, 1934

Aptychotrema rostrata (SHAW, 1794) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)
GLENNON, V. et al. (2008) [\[11283\]](#)
Glaucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1989) [\[17453\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos batillium)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus)
GLENNON, V. et al. (2008) [\[11283\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus)
Trygonorrhina fasciata MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)
GLENNON, V. et al. (2006) [\[7399\]](#)
GLENNON, V. et al. (2006) [\[10851\]](#)
GLENNON, V. et al. (2008) [\[11283\]](#)

Calicotyle californiensis BULLARD & OVERSTREET, 2000

Mustelus californicus GILL, 1864 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2000) [\[7567\]](#)

Calicotyle inermis WOOLCOCK, 1936

Pristiophorus cirratus (LATHAM, 1794) (Pristiophoriformes: Pristiophoridae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)

Calicotyle japonica KITAMURA, OGAWA, SHIMIZU, KURASHIMA, MANO, TANIUCHI & HIROSE, 2010

Squalus mitsukurii JORDAN & SNYDER, 1903 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)

KITAMURA, A. et al. (2010) [\[7423\]](#)

Calicotyle kroyeri DIESING, 1850

- Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Raja radiata)
KEARN, G.C. (1987) [\[15244\]](#) (used host: Raja radiata)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#) (used host: Raja radiata)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2001) [\[7377\]](#) (used host: Raja radiata)
Anacanthobatis folirostris (BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1951) (Rajiformes: Anacanthobatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)
Chimaera monstrosa LINNAEUS, 1758 (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
Dactylobatus armatus BEAN & WEED, 1909 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)
Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Raja batis)
KEARN, G.C. (1987) [\[15244\]](#) (used host: Raja batis)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#) (used host: Raja batis)
Dipturus olseni (BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1951) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#) (used host: Raja olseni)
Dipturus oxyrinchus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Raja oxyrinchus)
Leucoraja circularis (COUCH, 1838) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Raja circularis)
Leucoraja fullonica (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Raja fullonica)
KEARN, G.C. (1987) [\[15244\]](#) (used host: Raja fullonica)
Leucoraja garmani (WHITLEY, 1939) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#) (used host: Raja garmani)
Leucoraja naevus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Raja naevus)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#) (used host: Raja naevus)
TAPPENDEN, T. et al. (1991) [\[15268\]](#) (used host: Raja naevus)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2001) [\[7377\]](#) (used host: Raja naevus)
Narcine maculata (SHAW, 1804) (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [\[19885\]](#) (used host: Raja maculata)
Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
TAPPENDEN, T. et al. (1991) [\[15268\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
TAPPENDEN, T. et al. (1991) [\[15268\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2001) [\[7377\]](#)
Raja microocellata MONTAGU, 1818 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Raja montagui FOWLER, 1910 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
Raja radula DELAROCHE, 1809 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2001) [\[7377\]](#)

Calicotyle macrocotyle CORDERO, 1944

- Bathyraja brachyurops (FOWLER, 1910) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#) (used host: Raja brachyurops)
Sympterygia bonapartii MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
OSTROWSKI DE NUÑEZ, M. (1971) [\[16365\]](#) (used host: Psammobatis microps)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)

Calicotyle palombi EUZET & WILLIAMS, 1960

- Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)
Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)
MOLLARET, I. et al. (2000) [\[21218\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2001) [\[7377\]](#)

Calicotyle quequeni (SZIDAT, 1972) TIMOFEEVA, 1985

- Atlantoraja castelnaui (MIRANDA RIBEIRO, 1907) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#) (used host: Raja castelnaui)

Calicotyle ramsayi ROBINSON, 1961

- Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
ROBINSON, E. (1961) [\[17847\]](#) (used host: Squalus lebruni)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)

Calicotyle similis (SZIDAT, 1972) TIMOFEEVA, 1985

- Atlantoraja cyclophora (REGAN, 1903) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#) (used host: Raja cyclophora)

Calicotyle sjegi KUSNETZOVA, 1970

- Bathyraja brachyurops (FOWLER, 1910) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#) (used host: Raja brachyurops)

Calicotyle sp.

- Dipturus australis (MACLEAY, 1884) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#) (used host: Raja australis)
Dipturus cerva (WHITLEY, 1939) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#) (used host: Raja cerva)
Hydrolagus affinis (DE BRITO CAPELLO, 1868) (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
KARLSBAKK, E. et al. (2002) [\[16971\]](#)
Raja cervigoni BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1964 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)
Rhinochimaera pacifica (MITSUKURI, 1895) (Chimaeriformes: Rhinochimaeridae)
ROHDE, K. et al. (1992) [\[21227\]](#)
Urolophus viridis MCCULLOCH, 1916 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2001) [\[7377\]](#)

Calicotyle splendens (SZIDAT, 1970) TIMOFEEVA, 1985

- Rioraja agassizii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#) (used host: Raja agassizi)

Calicotyle stossichi BRAUN, 1899

- Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)
Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2001) [\[7377\]](#)
Mustelus norrisi SPRINGER, 1939 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)

Calicotyle urobati BULLARD & OVERSTREET, 2000

- Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2000) [\[7567\]](#)
Urobatis maculatus GARMAN, 1913 (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2000) [\[7567\]](#)

Calicotyle urolophi CHISHOLM, BEVERLEY-BURTON & LAST, 1991

- Urolophus bucculentus MACLEAY, 1884 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1991) [\[17868\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)
- Urolophus cruciatus (LACEPÈDE, 1804) (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1991) [\[17868\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2001) [\[7377\]](#)
- Urolophus paucimaculatus DIXON, 1969 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1991) [\[17868\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2001) [\[7377\]](#)

Calicotyle vicina NEIFAR, EUZET & BEN HASSINE, 2001

- Rhinobatos rhinobatos (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
NEIFAR, L. et al. (2001) [\[18056\]](#)

Caligus chrysophrysi PILLAI, 1985

- Manta alfredi (KREFFT, 1868) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)
- Mobula kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)

Caligus coryphaenae STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861

- Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Caligus curtus MÜLLER, 1785

- Chimaera monstrosa LINNAEUS, 1758 (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [\[10471\]](#)
- Leucoraja naevus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BOXSHALL, G.A. (1974) [\[16598\]](#) (used host: Raja naevus)
- Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9355\]](#)

Caligus dasyaticus RANGNEKAR, 1957

- Dasyatis navarrae (STEINDACHNER, 1892) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HO, J.-S. et al. (2007) [\[21458\]](#)
- Glaucostegus halavi (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#)

Caligus elongatus VON NORDMANN, 1832

- Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BOXSHALL, G.A. (1974) [\[16598\]](#) (used host: Raja radiata)
- Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
- Carcharias taurus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
- Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BOXSHALL, G.A. (1974) [\[16598\]](#) (used host: Raja batis)
- Leucoraja naevus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BOXSHALL, G.A. (1974) [\[16598\]](#) (used host: Raja naevus)
- Mobula kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
- Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BOXSHALL, G.A. (1974) [\[16598\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (1999) [\[9347\]](#)

Caligus furcisetifer REDKAR, RANGNEKAR & MURTI, 1949

- Pristis pristis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
MORGAN, D.L. et al. (2010) [\[16612\]](#) (used host: Pristis microdon)

Caligus lessonius RISSO, 1826

Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Caligus oculicola TANG & NEWBOUND, 2004

Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
TANG, D. et al. (2004) [\[7388\]](#)

Caligus rapax MILNE-EDWARDS, 1840

Chimaera monstrosa LINNAEUS, 1758 (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [\[10471\]](#)

Caligus sp.

Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [\[16543\]](#)
Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [\[16543\]](#)

Caliperia brevipes LAIRD, 1959

Leucoraja erinacea (MITCHILL, 1825) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
LAIRD, M. (1959) [\[15956\]](#)

Calliobdella nodulifera (MALM, 1863)

Chimaera monstrosa LINNAEUS, 1758 (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [\[10471\]](#)
Dipturus oxyrinchus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
KARLSBAKK, E. (2005) [\[17030\]](#)

Calliobothrium australis OSTROWSKI DE NÚÑEZ, 1973

Mustelus schmitti SPRINGER, 1939 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2002) [\[7568\]](#)
ALARCOS, A.J. et al. (2006) [\[8727\]](#)

Calliobothrium barbarae IVANOV & BROOKS, 2002

Mustelus schmitti SPRINGER, 1939 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2002) [\[7568\]](#)
ALARCOS, A.J. et al. (2006) [\[8727\]](#)

Calliobothrium creeveyae BUTLER, 1987

Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
BUTLER, S.A. (1987) [\[13130\]](#) (used host: Galeorhinus australis)
Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
YAMAGUCHI, A. et al. (2003) [\[21441\]](#)

Calliobothrium eschrichtii (VAN BENEDEEN, 1849)

Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
Mustelus asterias CLOQUET, 1819 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
EUZET, L. (1954) [\[16314\]](#) (used host: Mustelus hinnulus)
Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
LINTON, E. (1890) [\[17153\]](#)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#)
Mustelus lenticulatus PHILLIPPS, 1932 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)
Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#) (used host: Mustelus vulgaris)

Calliobothrium evani CAIRA, 1985

Mustelus lunulatus JORDAN & GILBERT, 1882 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
NASIN, C.S. et al. (1997) [\[16201\]](#)

Calliobothrium hayhowi NASIN, CAIRA & EUZET, 1997

Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
NASIN, C.S. et al. (1997) [\[16201\]](#)
Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
YAMAGUCHI, A. et al. (2003) [\[21441\]](#)

Calliobothrium leuckarti VAN BENEDEEN, 1850

Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
EUZET, L. (1954) [\[16314\]](#)
Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#) (used host: *Mustelus vulgaris*)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#) (used host: *Mustelus vulgaris*)

Calliobothrium lintoni EUZET, 1954

Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
EUZET, L. (1954) [\[16314\]](#)
CISLO, P.R. et al. (1993) [\[7621\]](#)
Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
EUZET, L. (1954) [\[16314\]](#) (used host: *Mustelus laevis*)

Calliobothrium lunae IVANOV & BROOKS, 2002

Mustelus schmitti SPRINGER, 1939 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2002) [\[7568\]](#)
ALARCOS, A.J. et al. (2006) [\[8727\]](#)

Calliobothrium nodosum YOSHIDA, 1917

Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#) (used host: *Cynias manazo*)

Calliobothrium pellucidum RISER, 1955

Mustelus californicus GILL, 1864 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)
NASIN, C.S. et al. (1997) [\[16201\]](#)

Calliobothrium riseri NASIN, CAIRA & EUZET, 1997

Mustelus henlei (GILL, 1863) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
NASIN, C.S. et al. (1997) [\[16201\]](#)

Calliobothrium schneiderae PICKERING & CAIRA, 2008

Mustelus lenticulatus PHILLIPPS, 1932 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PICKERING, M. et al. (2008) [\[16106\]](#)

Calliobothrium shirozame KURASHIMA, SHIMIZU, MANO, OGAWA & FUJITA, 2014

Mustelus griseus PIETSCHMANN, 1908 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
KURASHIMA, A. et al. (2014) [\[20940\]](#)

Calliobothrium sp.

Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#) (used host: *Scoliodon terraenovae*)

Calliobothrium tylocephalum ALEXANDER, 1963

Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
Mustelus lenticulatus PHILLIPPS, 1932 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)
Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
YAMAGUCHI, A. et al. (2003) [\[21441\]](#)

Calliobothrium verticillatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)

Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#) (used host: *Galeus vulgaris*)
EUZET, L. (1954) [\[16314\]](#) (used host: *Galeus canis*)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#) (used host: *Galeus canis*)

- Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
- Mustelus asterias CLOQUET, 1819 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
EUZET, L. (1954) [\[16314\]](#) (used host: Mustelus hinnulus)
- Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
LINTON, E. (1890) [\[17153\]](#)
READ, C.P. (1957) [\[9467\]](#)
READ, C.P. et al. (1959) [\[11654\]](#)
READ, C.P. et al. (1960) [\[12089\]](#)
LAURIE, J.S. (1961) [\[11635\]](#)
SIMMONS, J.E. (1969) [\[9479\]](#)
CHERRY, B. et al. (1991) [\[21424\]](#)
CISLO, P.R. et al. (1993) [\[7621\]](#)
FYLER, C.A. (2007) [\[21260\]](#) (used parasite: Calliobothrium cf. verticillatum)
- Mustelus lenticulatus PHILLIPPS, 1932 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)
- Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
YAMAGUCHI, A. et al. (2003) [\[21441\]](#)
- Mustelus mento COPE, 1877 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [\[16182\]](#)
- Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [\[19885\]](#) (used host: Mustelus vulgaris)
EUZET, L. (1954) [\[16314\]](#) (used host: Mustelus laevis)
QUILICHINI, Y. et al. (2007) [\[21200\]](#)

Calliobothrium violae NASIN, CAIRA & EUZET, 1997

- Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
NASIN, C.S. et al. (1997) [\[16201\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)

Callitetrarhynchus blochii PRAMANIK & MANNA, 2006

- Eusphyra blochii (CUVIER, 1816) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PRAMANIK, P.B. et al. (2006) [\[16373\]](#) (used host: Sphyrna blochii)

Callitetrarhynchus gracilis (RUDOLPHI, 1819) PINTNER, 1931

- Carcharhinus amblyrhynchoides (WHITLEY, 1934) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [\[21718\]](#)
- Carcharhinus amboinensis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Carcharhinus dussumieri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus cf. dussumieri)
- Carcharhinus fitzroyensis (WHITLEY, 1943) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
MÉNDEZ, O. et al. (2013) [\[19628\]](#) (used parasite: Callitetrarhynchus cf. gracilis)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [\[21718\]](#)
- Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2000) [\[16209\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [\[21718\]](#)
- Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#) (used parasite: Rhynchobothrium speciosum)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Carcharhinus sorrah (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

- HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: *Carcharhinus cf. sorrah*)
Dasyatis fluviorum OGILBY, 1908 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Lamiopsis tephrodes* (FOWLER, 1905) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Mustelus canis* (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
DE SÃO CLEMENTE, S.C. et al. (1989) [\[17924\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PINTO, R.M. et al. (2006) [\[15086\]](#)
- Nebrius ferrugineus* (LESSON, 1831) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Negaprion brevirostris* (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Prionace glauca* (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PINTO, R.M. et al. (2006) [\[15086\]](#)
- Rhizoprionodon acutus* (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Rhizoprionodon terraenovae* (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Sphyrna lewini* (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PALM, H.W. (1995) [\[17852\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Sphyrna zygaena* (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Triakis scyllium* MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Callitetrarhynchus sp.

- Hemiscyllium ocellatum* (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Callitetrarhynchus speciosus (LINTON, 1897) CARVAJAL & REGO, 1985

- Carcharhinus obscurus* (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Negaprion brevirostris* (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SHULER, R.H. (1938) [\[16171\]](#) (used host: *Hypoprion brevirostris* | used parasite: *Tentacularia pseudodera*)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Sphyrna zygaena* (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PINTO, R.M. et al. (2006) [\[15086\]](#)

Callorhynchicola branchialis BRINKMANN, 1952

- Callorhynchus callorhynchus* (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Chimaeriformes: Callorhynchidae)
BEVERLEY-BURTON, M. et al. (1993) [\[21228\]](#)

Callorhynchicola multitesticulatus MANTER, 1955

- Callorhynchus capensis* DUMÉRIL, 1865 (Chimaeriformes: Callorhynchidae)
BEVERLEY-BURTON, M. et al. (1993) [\[21228\]](#)
- Callorhynchus milii* BORY DE SAINT-VINCENT, 1823 (Chimaeriformes: Callorhynchidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[9637\]](#)
BEVERLEY-BURTON, M. et al. (1993) [\[21228\]](#)

Callorhynchocotyle callorhynchi (MANTER 1955)

- Callorhynchus capensis* DUMÉRIL, 1865 (Chimaeriformes: Callorhynchidae)
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2012) [\[21223\]](#)
- Callorhynchus milii* BORY DE SAINT-VINCENT, 1823 (Chimaeriformes: Callorhynchidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#) (used parasite: *Erpocotyle callorhynchi*)

Callorhynchocotyle hydrolagi BEVERLEY-BURTON & CHISHOLM, 1990

Hydrolagus ogilbyi (WAITE, 1898) (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
BEVERLEY-BURTON, M. et al. (1990) [\[14625\]](#)

Callorhynchocotyle sagamiensis KITAMURA, OGAWA, TANIUCHI & HIROSE, 2006

Chimaera phantasma JORDAN & SNYDER, 1900 (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
KITAMURA, A. et al. (2006) [\[7405\]](#)
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2012) [\[21223\]](#)

Calyptrobothrium chalarosomum ALEXANDER, 1963

Cephaloscyllium isabellum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Calyptrobothrium minus LINTON, 1907

Torpedo nobiliana BONAPARTE, 1835 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
TAZEROUTI, F. et al. (2007) [\[7409\]](#)

Calyptrobothrium occidentale LINTON, 1900

Torpedo fairchildi HUTTON, 1872 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
Torpedo nobiliana BONAPARTE, 1835 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
TAZEROUTI, F. et al. (2007) [\[7409\]](#)

Calyptrobothrium riggii MONTICELLI, 1893

Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Raja radiata | used parasite: Phyllobothrium riggii)
Torpedo fairchildi HUTTON, 1872 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
Torpedo marmorata RISSO, 1810 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium riggii)
TAZEROUTI, F. et al. (2007) [\[7409\]](#)
Torpedo nobiliana BONAPARTE, 1835 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium riggii)

Calyptrobothrium sp.

Cephaloscyllium laticeps (DUMÉRIL, 1853) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)

Camallanus cotti FUJITA, 1927

Camallanus mustelus WANG, 1979

Campula oblonga COBBOLD, 1858

Alopias vulpinus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
ADAMS, A.M. et al. (1998) [\[7600\]](#)

Capillaria sp.

Leucoraja naevus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MCVICAR, A.H. (1977) [\[17100\]](#) (used host: Raja naevus)
Scyliorhinus stellaris (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [\[19885\]](#) (used host: Scyllium catulus)

Capillaria spinosa MACCALLUM, 1926

Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1926) [\[16960\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus milberti)
VAN BANNING, P. (1980) [\[4879\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus milberti)

Cardiobothrium beveridgei MCKENZIE & CAIRA, 1998

Pristiophorus cirratus (LATHAM, 1794) (Pristiophoriformes: Pristiophoridae)

MCKENZIE, V.J. et al. (1998) [\[7622\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)

Carnifossorius siamensis DEETS & HO, 1988

Rhina ancylostoma BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1988) [\[16931\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)

Carpobothrium chiloscylli SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#) (used host: Rhynchobatus djiddensis)

Carpobothrium megaphallum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955

Chiloscyllium griseum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)

Carpobothrium rhinei SARADA, VIJAYA LAKSHMI & HANUMANATHA RAO, 1995

Rhina ancylostoma BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SARADA, S. et al. (1995) [\[16390\]](#)

Carpobothrium shindei HIWARE, JADHAV, SHINDE & KADAM, 1999

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HIWARE, C.J. et al. (1999) [\[16221\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis sephen)

Carpobothrium sp.

Brachaelurus waddi (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Orectolobiformes: Brachaeluridae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)

Cathariotrema selachii (MACCALLUM, 1916) JOHNSTON & TIEGS, 1922

Alopias vulpinus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Carcharias commersonii)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1916) [\[17158\]](#) (used host: Cestracion zygaena | used parasite: Monocotyle selachii)
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)

Cathetocephalus australis SCHMIDT & BEVERIDGE, 1990

Carcharhinus brachyurus (GÜNTHER, 1870) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHMIDT, G.D. et al. (1990) [\[16197\]](#)
SURIANO, D.M. et al. (2001) [\[21197\]](#)
Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHMIDT, G.D. et al. (1990) [\[16197\]](#)
Carcharhinus sorrah (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHMIDT, G.D. et al. (1990) [\[16197\]](#)
Sphyrna mokarran (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
SCHMIDT, G.D. et al. (1990) [\[16197\]](#)

Cathetocephalus leucas VANKARA, VIJAYALAKSHMI & GANGADHARAM, 2007

Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
VANKARA, A.P. et al. (2007) [\[16433\]](#)

Cathetocephalus limbatus PRAMANIK & MANNA, 2006

Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

PRAMANIK, P.B. et al. (2006) [\[16374\]](#)

Cathetocephalus resendezi CAIRA, MEGA & RUHNKE, 2005

Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2005) [\[16273\]](#)

Cathetocephalus sp.

Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
Carcharhinus sorrah (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BUTLER, S.A. (1987) [\[13130\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus spallanzani)

Cathetocephalus thatcheri DAILEY & OVERSTREET, 1973

Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DAILEY, M.D. et al. (1973) [\[16180\]](#)
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
MÉNDEZ, O. et al. (2013) [\[19628\]](#) (used parasite: Cathetocephalus cf. thatcheri)
Lamiopsis temminckii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)

Caudacanthus narcini (PILLAI, 1963)

Narcine westraliensis MCKAY, 1966 (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
TANG, D. et al. (2005) [\[16593\]](#)

Caulobothrium longicolle (LINTON, 1890)

Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis centroura)
Myliobatis aquila (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
EUZET, L. (1955) [\[16308\]](#)
Myliobatis freminvillei LESUEUR, 1824 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#)
Rhinoptera bonasus (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Rhinoptera)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#) (used host: Rhinoptera quadriloba)

Caulobothrium multorchidum (YOUNG, 1954) APPY & DAILEY, 1977

Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
YOUNG, R.T. (1954) [\[16130\]](#) (used parasite: Echeneibothrium multorchidum)
APPY, R. et al. (1977) [\[16246\]](#)

Caulobothrium myliobatidis CARVAJAL, 1977

Myliobatis chilensis PHILIPPI, 1892 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CARVAJAL, J. (1977) [\[16190\]](#)

Caulobothrium opisthorchis RISER, 1955

Myliobatis californica GILL, 1865 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#) (used host: Aetobatus californicus)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)

Caulobothrium ostrowskiae BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981

Myliobatis goodei GARMAN, 1885 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16267\]](#)

Caulobothrium sp.

Aetomylaeus bovinus (GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#) (used host: Pteromylaeus bovinus)
Myliobatis californica GILL, 1865 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)

Caulobothrium tetrascaphium RISER, 1955

Myliobatis californica GILL, 1865 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#) (used host: Aetobatus californicus)

Caulobothrium tobijeii (YAMAGUTI, 1934)

Myliobatis tobijeii BLEEKER, 1854 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#) (used parasite: Echeneibothrium tobijeii)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#) (used parasite: Echeneibothrium tobijeii)

Caulobothrium uruguayensis BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981

Myliobatis goodei GARMAN, 1885 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16267\]](#)

Caulopatera pagei CUTMORE, BENNETT & CRIBB, 2010

Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2010) [\[12251\]](#)
PURIVIROJKUL, W. (2013) [\[19840\]](#)

Cavearhynchus foveatus SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2012

Himantura lobistoma MANJAJI-MATSUMOTO & LAST, 2006 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15789\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Cephalobothrium aetobatidis SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
Gymnura micrura (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#) (used host: Pteroplatea micrura)
Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#) (used host: Trygon kuhlii)

Cephalobothrium alii JADHAV & JADHAV, 1993

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
JADHAV, D.H. et al. (1993) [\[16335\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

Cephalobothrium dierama SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906

Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
ZAIDI, D.A. et al. (1976) [\[16468\]](#) (used host: Myrnillo manazo)

Cephalobothrium gogadevensis PRAMANIK & MANNA, 2005

Glaucostegus granulatus (CUVIER, 1829) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
PRAMANIK, P.B. et al. (2005) [\[16371\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatus granulatus)

Cephalobothrium longisegmentum WANG, 1984

Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WANG, P.Q. (1984) [\[16435\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)

Cephalobothrium neoetobatidis SARADA, VIJAYA LAKSHMI & HANUMANATHA RAO, 1992

Rhina ancylostoma BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SARADA, S. et al. (1992) [\[16244\]](#)

Cephalobothrium singhi JADHAV & JADHAV, 1993

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
JADHAV, D.H. et al. (1993) [\[16335\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

Cephalobothrium stegostomi SARADA, VIJAYA LAKSHMI & HANUMANATHA RAO, 1993

Stegostoma fasciatum (HERMANN, 1783) (Orectolobiformes: Stegostomatidae)
SARADA, S. et al. (1993) [\[16158\]](#)

Cephalobothrium taeniurai RAMADAN, 1986

Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
RAMADAN, M.M. (1986) [\[16169\]](#)

Cephalobothrium trygoni SHINDE & SOLUNKE, 1986

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1986) [\[16239\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

Ceratobothrium xanthocephalum MONTICELLI, 1892

Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#) (used host: Isurus glaucus)

Ceratomyxa abbreviata (DAVIS, 1917)

Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
EIRAS, J.C. (2006) [\[21233\]](#) (used host: Scoliodon terraenovae)

Ceratomyxa attenuata DAVIS, 1917

Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
EIRAS, J.C. (2006) [\[21233\]](#) (used host: Scoliodon terraenovae)

Ceratomyxa carcharhini GLEESON & ADLARD, 2011

Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2011) [\[13965\]](#)

Ceratomyxa curvata CUNHA & FONSECA, 1918

Carcharias taurus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae)
EIRAS, J.C. (2006) [\[21233\]](#) (used host: Odontaspis americanus)

Ceratomyxa fisheri JAMESON, 1929

Hydrolagus colliei (LAY & BENNETT, 1839) (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
EIRAS, J.C. (2006) [\[21233\]](#)

Ceratomyxa flagellifera DAVIS, 1917

Ceratomyxa jamesoni KUDO, 1933

Triakis semifasciata GIRARD, 1855 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
EIRAS, J.C. (2006) [\[21233\]](#) (used host: Triakis semifasciatus)

Ceratomyxa lunata DAVIS, 1917

Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
EIRAS, J.C. (2006) [\[21233\]](#) (used host: Galeocerdo tigrinus)

Ceratomyxa melanopteri GLEESON & ADLARD, 2011

Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2011) [\[13965\]](#)

Ceratomyxa mesospora DAVIS, 1917

Sphyrna tiburo (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
EIRAS, J.C. (2006) [\[21233\]](#) (used host: Cestracion tiburo)
Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
EIRAS, J.C. (2006) [\[21233\]](#) (used host: Cestracion zygaena)

Ceratomyxa negaprioni GLEESON & ADLARD, 2011

Negaprion acutidens (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2011) [\[13965\]](#)

Ceratomyxa recurvata DAVIS, 1917

Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
EIRAS, J.C. (2006) [\[21233\]](#) (used host: Cestracion zygaena)

Ceratomyxa sp.

- Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
YAMAGUCHI, A. et al. (2003) [\[21441\]](#)

Ceratomyxa sphaerulosa THÉLOHAN, 1892

- Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
EIRAS, J.C. (2006) [\[21233\]](#) (used host: Galeus canis)
Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
EIRAS, J.C. (2006) [\[21233\]](#) (used host: Mustelus vulgaris)

Ceratomyxa sphairophora DAVIS, 1917

- Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
EIRAS, J.C. (2006) [\[21233\]](#) (used host: Scoliodon terraenovae)

Ceratomyxa taenia DAVIS, 1917

- Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
EIRAS, J.C. (2006) [\[21233\]](#) (used host: Scoliodon terraenovae)

Ceratothoa collaris SCHIOEDTE & MEINERT, 1883

- Raja miraletus LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BARICHE, M. et al. (2008) [\[19912\]](#)
Torpedo marmorata RISSO, 1810 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
BARICHE, M. et al. (2008) [\[19912\]](#)

Cetorhynchicola acanthocapax BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988

- Cetorhinus maximus (GUNNERUS, 1765) (Lamniformes: Cetorhinidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[17838\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2005) [\[7398\]](#)

Charopinus dalmanni (RETZIUS, 1829)

- Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#) (used host: Raja (Dipturus) batis)
Dipturus oxyrinchus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#) (used host: Raja (Dipturus) oxyrinchus)
Haploblepharus edwardsii (SCHINZ, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Charopinus dubius SCOTT, 1900

- Raja asterias DELAROCHE, 1809 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Rajella caudaspinosa (VON BONDE & SWART, 1923) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Rajella leopardus (VON BONDE & SWART, 1923) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Chimaerarhynchus rougetae BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1989

- Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1989) [\[17839\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Squalus megalops (MACLEAY, 1881) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#) (used host: Squalus cf. megalops)

Chimaericola collei BEVERLEY-BURTON, CHISHOLM & LAST, 1991

Hydrolagus ogilbyi (WAITE, 1898) (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
BEVERLEY-BURTON, M. et al. (1991) [[14626](#)]

Chimaericola leptogaster (LEUCKART, 1830)

Chimaera monstrosa LINNAEUS, 1758 (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [[17150](#)]
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [[10471](#)]
BEVERLEY-BURTON, M. et al. (1991) [[14626](#)]
JOVELIN, R. et al. (2001) [[21219](#)]
PODDUBNAYA, L.G. et al. (2013) [[20123](#)]
PODDUBNAYA, L.G. et al. (2014) [[21756](#)]

Chimaericola ogilbyi BEVERLEY-BURTON, CHISHOLM & LAST, 1991

Hydrolagus ogilbyi (WAITE, 1898) (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
BEVERLEY-BURTON, M. et al. (1991) [[14626](#)]

Chimaerocestos prudhoei WILLIAMS & BRAY, 1984

Rhinochimaera atlantica HOLT & BYRNE, 1909 (Chimaeriformes: Rhinochimaeridae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. et al. (1984) [[16449](#)]

Chimaerocestos sp.

Rhinochimaera pacifica (MITSUKURI, 1895) (Chimaeriformes: Rhinochimaeridae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [[16929](#)]

Chimaerohemecus sp.

Hydrolagus affinis (DE BRITO CAPELLO, 1868) (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
KARLSBAKK, E. et al. (2002) [[16971](#)]
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2006) [[7400](#)]
ORÉLIS-RIBEIRO, R. et al. (2013) [[19641](#)]

Chimaerohemecus trondheimensis VAN DER LAND, 1967

Chimaera monstrosa LINNAEUS, 1758 (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [[10471](#)]
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2006) [[7400](#)]
ORÉLIS-RIBEIRO, R. et al. (2013) [[19641](#)]
Hydrolagus mitsukurii (JORDAN & SNYDER, 1904) (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
KAMEGAI, S. et al. (2002) [[16966](#)]
ORÉLIS-RIBEIRO, R. et al. (2013) [[19641](#)]

Chloromyxum hemiscyllii GLEESON & ADLARD, 2012

Hemiscyllium ocellatum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2012) [[15542](#)]

Chloromyxum kuhlii GLEESON & ADLARD, 2012

Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2012) [[15542](#)]

Chloromyxum lesteri GLEESON & ADLARD, 2012

Cephaloscyllium laticeps (DUMÉRIL, 1853) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2012) [[15542](#)]

Chloromyxum leydigi MINGAZZINI, 1890

Torpedo marmorata RISSO, 1810 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
ROCHA, S. et al. (2014) [[21217](#)]

Chloromyxum mingazzinii GLEESON & ADLARD, 2012

Pristiophorus nudipinnis GÜNTHER, 1870 (Pristiophoriformes: Pristiophoridae)
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2012) [[15542](#)]

Chloromyxum myliobati GLEESON & ADLARD, 2012

Myliobatis tenuicaudatus HECTOR, 1877 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)

GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2012) [[15542](#)] (used host: *Myliobatis australis*)

Chloromyxum obliquum MEGLITSCH, 1960

Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]

Chloromyxum riorajum AZEVEDO, CASAL, GARCIA, MATOS, TELES-GRILO & MATOS, 2009

Rioraja agassizii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
AZEVEDO, C. et al. (2009) [[9088](#)]

Chloromyxum sp.

Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
YAMAGUCHI, A. et al. (2003) [[21441](#)]

Chloromyxum squali GLEESON & ADLARD, 2012

Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2012) [[15542](#)]

Christianella trygonbrucco (WAGENER, 1854) GUIART, 1931

Myliobatis aquila (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
EUZET, L. (1955) [[16308](#)]

Clemacotyle australis YOUNG, 1967

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [[17104](#)]
BEVERLEY-BURTON, M. et al. (1995) [[7571](#)]
JANSE, M. et al. (2003) [[7102](#)]
MARIE, A.D. et al. (2005) [[7394](#)]

Clinostomum complanatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)

Potamotrygon falkneri CASTEX & MACIEL, 1963 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [[16962](#)]
LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2009) [[8265](#)]

Clistobothrium carcharodoni DAILEY & VOGELBEIN, 1990

Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
DAILEY, M.D. et al. (1990) [[16294](#)]
RUHNKE, T.R. (1993) [[13653](#)]
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [[16929](#)]
RANDHAWA, H.S. (2011) [[13258](#)]
Deania calcea (LOWE, 1839) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[20495](#)]

Clistobothrium montaukensis RUHNKE, 1993

Centroscyrnus coelolepis BARBOSA DU BOCAGE & DE BRITO CAPELLO, 1864 (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[20495](#)]
Centroscyrnus cryptacanthus REGAN, 1906 (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[20495](#)]
Centroselachus crepidater (BARBOSA DU BOCAGE & DE BRITO CAPELLO, 1864) (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[20495](#)] (used host: *Centroscyrnus crepidater*)
Deania calcea (LOWE, 1839) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[20495](#)]
Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1993) [[13653](#)]
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [[16908](#)]
Lamna nasus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1993) [[13653](#)] (used parasite: *Clistobothrium* cf. *montaukensis*)

Clistobothrium tumidum (LINTON, 1922)

Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)

- RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#) (used parasite: *Phyllobothrium tumidum*)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used parasite: *Phyllobothrium tumidum*)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1993) [\[13653\]](#)
- Chaenogaleus macrostoma* (BLEEKER, 1852) (Carcharhiniformes: Hemigaleidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#) (used host: *Hemigaleus balfouri* | used parasite: *Phyllobothrium tumidum*)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Hemigaleus balfouri* | used parasite: *Phyllobothrium tumidum*)
- Dasyatis akajei* (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used parasite: *Phyllobothrium tumidum*)
- Isurus oxyrinchus* RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Isurus oxyrinchus* | used parasite: *Phyllobothrium tumidum*)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Isurus dekayi* | used parasite: *Phyllobothrium tumidum*)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Isurus spallanzanii* | used parasite: *Phyllobothrium tumidum*)
- Lamna ditropis* HUBBS & FOLLETT, 1947 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#) (used parasite: *Phyllobothrium tumidum*)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used parasite: *Phyllobothrium tumidum*)
- Lamna nasus* (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Lamna cornubica* | used parasite: *Phyllobothrium tumidum*)
- Mustelus manazo* BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Cynias manazo* | used parasite: *Phyllobothrium tumidum*)
- Rhizoprionodon terraenovae* (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SHULER, R.H. (1938) [\[16171\]](#) (used host: *Scoliodon terraenovae* | used parasite: *Phyllobothrium tumidum*)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Scoliodon terraenovae* | used parasite: *Phyllobothrium tumidum*)
- Triakis scyllium* MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used parasite: *Phyllobothrium tumidum*)

Clujia rakovitzai GUIART, 1935

- Prionace glauca* (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2003) [\[16210\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Clydonobothrium elegantissimum (LÖNNBERG, 1889)

- Zearaja nasuta* (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#) (used host: *Raja nasuta*)

Clydonobothrium leioformum ALEXANDER, 1963

- Zearaja nasuta* (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#) (used host: *Raja nasuta*)

Collicocephalus baggio KOCH, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2012

- Aetomylaeus vesperilio* (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
KOCH, K.R. et al. (2012) [\[15523\]](#)

Contraecum plagiostomorum (LINSTOW, 1905)

- Amblyraja radiata* (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#) (used host: *Raja radiata*)
Cetorhinus maximus (GUNNERUS, 1765) (Lamniformes: Cetorhinidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Contraecum sp.

- Amblyraja radiata* (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#) (used host: *Raja radiata*)
Carcharhinus brachyurus (GÜNTHER, 1870) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)

- Carcharhinus signatus (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#)
- Dipturus trachyderma (KREFFT & STEHMANN, 1975) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#) (used host: Dipturus trachydermus)
- Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#) (used host: Galeorhinus vitaminicus)
- Heptranchias perlo (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)
- Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)
- Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)
- Mustelus schmitti SPRINGER, 1939 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#)
- Scyliorhinus haeckelii (MIRANDA RIBEIRO, 1907) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#) (used host: Scyliorhinus haeckeli)
- Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)

Coronocestus coronatus (ROBINSON, 1959)

- Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium coronatum)
- Mustelus lenticulatus PHILLIPPS, 1932 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
ROBINSON, E.S. (1959) [\[16384\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium coronatum)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium coronatum)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium coronatum)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Coronocestus diamanti (IVANOV & LIPSHITZ, 2006)

- Iago omanensis (NORMAN, 1939) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2006) [\[7573\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium diamanti)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
- Mustelus mosis HEMPRICH & EHRENBERG, 1899 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2006) [\[7573\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium diamanti)

Coronocestus hormozganiense (HASELI, MALEK, PALM & IVANOV, 2012)

- Mustelus mosis HEMPRICH & EHRENBERG, 1899 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2012) [\[16471\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium hormozganiense)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Coronocestus musteli (PINTNER, 1889)

- Mustelus asterias CLOQUET, 1819 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used host: Mustelus plebejus | used parasite: Echinobothrium musteli)
- Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PINTNER, T. (1889) [\[17123\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium musteli)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used host: Mustelus laevis | used parasite: Echinobothrium musteli)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium musteli)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Coronocestus notoguidoi (IVANOV, 1997)

- Mustelus schmitti SPRINGER, 1939 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
IVANOV, V.A. (1997) [\[7578\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium notoguidoi)
ALARCOS, A.J. et al. (2006) [\[8727\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium notoguidoi)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium notoguidoi)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Coronocestus scoliodon (SARADA, VIJAYA LAKSHMI & HANUMANTHA RAO, 1986)

Chiloscyllium indicum (GMELIN, 1789) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
SARADA, S. et al. (1986) [\[16389\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium scoliodoni)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium scoliodoni)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Coronocestus sp.

Corrugatocephalum ouei CAIRA, JENSEN & YAMANE, 1997

Megachasma pelagios TAYLOR, COMPAGNO & STRUHSAKER, 1983 (Lamniformes: Megachasmidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1997) [\[16274\]](#)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Corynosoma australe JOHNSTON, 1937

Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10103\]](#)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#)
Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10103\]](#)
Squalus megalops (MACLEAY, 1881) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10103\]](#)

Corynosoma sp.

Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10103\]](#)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#)
Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10103\]](#)
Squalus megalops (MACLEAY, 1881) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10103\]](#)

Crassuseptum pietrafacae EYRING, HEALY & REYDA, 2012

Mobula kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
EYRING, K.L. et al. (2012) [\[16500\]](#)

Crossobothrium angustum (LINTON, 1889)

Alopias vulpinus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [\[16182\]](#)
Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
LINTON, E. (1890) [\[17153\]](#) (used parasite: Orygmatobothrium angustum)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)
Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#) (used parasite: Scyphophyllidium angustum)
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [\[16182\]](#)
Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#) (used host: Scoliodon terraenovae)

Crossobothrium antonioi IVANOV, 2009

Notorynchus cepedianus (PÉRON, 1807) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
IVANOV, V.A. (2009) [\[16207\]](#)

Crossobothrium campanulatum KLAPTOCZ, 1906

Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
KLAPTOCZ, B. (1906) [\[19899\]](#) (used host: Notidanus (Hexanchus) griseus)

Crossobothrium dohrnii (OERLEY, 1885) RUHNKE, 1996

Carcharias taurus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae)
LAURIE, J.S. (1961) [\[11635\]](#) (used parasite: Orygmatobothrium dohrnii)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Odontaspis littoralis | used parasite: Phyllobothrium dohrnii)
Dalatias licha (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Squaliformes: Dalatiidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Scymnus licha | used parasite: Phyllobothrium dohrnii)

- Heptanchias perlo (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
ROBINSON, E.S. (1965) [\[16385\]](#) (used host: Heptanchias dakini | used parasite: Phyllobothrium dohrnii)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Heptanchus cinereus | used parasite: Phyllobothrium dohrnii)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1996) [\[16200\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#)
- Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
REES, G. (1946) [\[11700\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium dohrnii)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#) (used host: Hexanchus corinus | used parasite: Orygmatobothrium dohrnii)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium dohrnii)
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [\[16182\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium dohrnii)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1996) [\[16200\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [\[9358\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium dohrni)
- Mustelus asterias CLOQUET, 1819 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Mustelus hinnulus | used parasite: Phyllobothrium dohrnii)
- Notorynchus cepedianus (PÉRON, 1807) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#) (used host: Notorhynchus pectorosus | used parasite: Phyllobothrium dohrnii)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Notorhynchus pectorosus | used parasite: Phyllobothrium dohrnii)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium dohrnii)

Crossobothrium laciniatum LINTON, 1889

- Carcharias taurus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1996) [\[16200\]](#) (used host: Eugomphodus taurus)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#) (used host: Eugomphodus taurus)
- Squalus suckleyi (GIRARD, 1855) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium laciniatum)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Squalus sucklii | used parasite: Phyllobothrium laciniatum)

Crossobothrium longicolle (MOLIN, 1858)

- Scyliorhinus canicula (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
MOORE, A.B.M. (2001) [\[17250\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)

Crossobothrium pequeae IVANOV, 2009

- Notorynchus cepedianus (PÉRON, 1807) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
IVANOV, V.A. (2009) [\[16207\]](#)

Crossobothrium sp.

- Deania hystricosa (GARMAN, 1906) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#)
- Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
- Raja microcellata MONTAGU, 1818 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
- Raja undulata LACEPÈDE, 1802 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Cucullanus micropapillatus TORNQUIST, 1931

- Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
GRACAN, R. et al. (2014) [\[21361\]](#)

Cucullanus (Cucullanus) sp.

- Potamotrygon falkneri CASTEX & MACIEL, 1963 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [\[16962\]](#)
LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2009) [\[8265\]](#)

Cyclobothrium typicum SOUTHWELL, 1911

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1911) [[17129](#)]

Dangoka japonica IZAWA, 2011

Rhinobatos hynnicephalus RICHARDSON, 1846 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
IZAWA, K. (2011) [[14314](#)]

Rhinobatos schlegelii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
IZAWA, K. (2011) [[14314](#)]
IZAWA, K. (2012) [[17500](#)]

Dasyatispora levantinae DIAMANT, GOREN, YOKEŞ, GALIL, KLOPMAN, HUCHON, SZITENBERG & KARHAN, 2010

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
DIAMANT, A. et al. (2010) [[12533](#)]

Dasybatotrema dasyatis (MACCALLUM, 1916) PRICE, 1938

Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [[17134](#)] (used host: Pastinachus centrourus)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [[17150](#)] (used host: Pastinachus centrourus)
YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [[17104](#)] (used host: Pastinachus centrourus)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [[17205](#)]
Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [[17134](#)]
YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [[17104](#)]

Dasyrhynchus basipunctatus (CARVAJAL, CAMPBELL & CORNFORD, 1976)

Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos (BLEEKER, 1856) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CARVAJAL, J. et al. (1976) [[16187](#)] (used parasite: Pseudogrillotia basipunctata)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)] (used parasite: Pseudogrillotia basipunctata)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [[21718](#)]
Carcharhinus brachyurus (GÜNTHER, 1870) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [[21718](#)]
Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [[21718](#)]
Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [[21718](#)]

Dasyrhynchus giganteus (DIESING 1850) PINTNER 1929

Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CHANDLER, A.C. (1942) [[16290](#)] (used host: Carcharias platyodon | used parasite: Dasyrhynchus insigne)
BUTEAU, G.H. et al. (1969) [[12869](#)]
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [[16304](#)] (used host: Carcharhinus leucas)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [[5977](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CARVAJAL, J. et al. (1976) [[16187](#)]
Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [[16304](#)]
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [[5977](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [[5977](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Dasyrhynchus ingens (LINTON, 1921) PINTER, 1928

Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [[16458](#)] (used host: Isurus glaucus)

YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#)

Dasyrhynchus magnus (BILQEES & KHURSHID, 1985)

Sphyrna mokarran (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)

BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [\[5977\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used parasite: Pseudogilquinia magna)

Dasyrhynchus pacificus ROBINSON, 1965

Carcharhinus brachyurus (GÜNTHER, 1870) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#)

BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [\[5977\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [\[5977\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [\[5977\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [\[5977\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Notorynchus cepedianus (PÉRON, 1807) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)

BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [\[5977\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Scyliorhinus haeckelii (MIRANDA RIBEIRO, 1907) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)

BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [\[5977\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)

BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [\[5977\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dasyrhynchus sp.

Bathyrhaja interrupta (GILL & TOWNSEND, 1897) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Carcharhinus galapagensis (SNODGRASS & HELLER, 1905) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dasyrhynchus talismani DOLLFUS, 1935

Carcharhinus brachyurus (GÜNTHER, 1870) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [\[5977\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Carcharhinus longimanus (POEY, 1861) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [\[5977\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dasyrhynchus variouncinatus (PINTNER, 1913)

Carcharhinus amblyrhynchoides (WHITLEY, 1934) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos (BLEEKER, 1856) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [\[5977\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Carcharhinus falciformis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [\[5977\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)

- Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Deanicola minor BEVERIDGE, 1990

- Deania calcea (LOWE, 1839) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16251\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)
- Deania hystricosa (GARMAN, 1906) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Deania profundorum (SMITH & RADCLIFFE, 1912) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Deanicola protentus BEVERIDGE, 1990

- Deania calcea (LOWE, 1839) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16251\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Deania hystricosa (GARMAN, 1906) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Deania profundorum (SMITH & RADCLIFFE, 1912) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Deanicola sp.

- Deania calcea (LOWE, 1839) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)

Decacotyle elpora MARIE & JUSTINE, 2005

- Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
MARIE, A.D. et al. (2005) [\[7394\]](#)

Decacotyle floridana (PRATT, 1910) CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 1998

- Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [\[17104\]](#) (used parasite: Papillicotyle floridana)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#) (used parasite: Papillicotyle floridana)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1998) [\[17440\]](#)
PULIDO-FLORES, G. et al. (2005) [\[21204\]](#)
- Myliobatis freminvillei LESUEUR, 1824 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#) (used host: Aetobatus freminvilli | used parasite: Heterocotyle floridana)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Aetobatus freminvilli | used parasite: Heterocotyle floridana)
YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [\[17104\]](#) (used host: Aetobatus freminvilli | used parasite: Papillicotyle floridana)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1998) [\[17440\]](#) (used host: Aetobatus freminvilli)

Decacotyle lymmae YOUNG, 1967

- Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CRIBB, B.W. et al. (2004) [\[21446\]](#)
- Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [\[17104\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1998) [\[17440\]](#)

CRIBB, B.W. et al. (2004) [\[21446\]](#)

Decacotyle octona (YOUNG, 1967)

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [\[17104\]](#) (used parasite: Papillicotyle octona)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1998) [\[17440\]](#)
MARIE, A.D. et al. (2005) [\[7394\]](#)

Decacotyle tetrakordyle CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 1998

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1998) [\[17440\]](#)
CRIBB, B.W. et al. (2004) [\[21446\]](#)
Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CRIBB, B.W. et al. (2004) [\[21446\]](#)

Decacotyle youngi (TIMOFEEVA, 1983) CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 1998

Himantura gerrardi (GRAY, 1851) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1998) [\[17440\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis gerrardi)

Demoleus heptapus (OTTO, 1821)

Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Squatina squatina (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squatiniiformes: Squatinidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Demoleus latus SHIINO, 1954

Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [\[16603\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
Squalus megalops (MACLEAY, 1881) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#) (used host: Squalus acutipinnis)

Dendromonocotyle akajei HO & PERKINS, 1980

Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1995) [\[17437\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [\[9445\]](#)

Dendromonocotyle ardea CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 1995

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1995) [\[17437\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [\[9445\]](#)

Dendromonocotyle californica OLSON & JEFFRIES, 1983

Myliobatis californica GILL, 1865 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
OLSON, A.C. et al. (1983) [\[16914\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1995) [\[17437\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [\[9445\]](#)

Dendromonocotyle centrourae CHEUNG & WHITAKER, 1993

Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHEUNG, P. et al. (1993) [\[17869\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1995) [\[17437\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [\[9445\]](#)

Dendromonocotyle citrosa VAUGHAN, CHISHOLM & CHRISTISON, 2008

Dasyatis chrysonota (SMITH, 1828) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2008) [\[21242\]](#)
Himantura gerrardi (GRAY, 1851) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2008) [\[21242\]](#)

Dendromonocotyle colorni CHISHOLM, WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 2001

Himantura gerrardi (GRAY, 1851) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2008) [\[21242\]](#)

VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2009) [\[9460\]](#)

Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2001) [\[9437\]](#)

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [\[9445\]](#)

VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2008) [\[21242\]](#)

VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2009) [\[9460\]](#)

Dendromonocotyle kuhlii YOUNG, 1967

Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [\[17104\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1995) [\[17437\]](#)

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [\[9445\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)

VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2009) [\[9460\]](#)

Dendromonocotyle lotteri VAUGHAN & CHISHOLM, 2009

Himantura gerrardi (GRAY, 1851) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2009) [\[9460\]](#)

Dendromonocotyle octodiscus HARGIS, 1955

Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [\[9445\]](#)

PULIDO-FLORES, G. et al. (2005) [\[21204\]](#)

Dasyatis marmorata (STEINDACHNER, 1892) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1995) [\[17437\]](#)

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [\[9445\]](#)

Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

HARGIS, W.J. (1955) [\[17148\]](#)

YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [\[17104\]](#)

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1995) [\[17437\]](#)

Urobatis jamaicensis (CUVIER, 1816) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1995) [\[17437\]](#) (used host: Urolophus jamaicensis)

PULIDO-FLORES, G. et al. (2005) [\[21204\]](#)

Dendromonocotyle pipinna CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2004

Taeniurops meyeri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [\[9445\]](#) (used host: Taeniura meyeri)

JUSTINE, J.-L. et al. (2010) [\[16098\]](#)

CHEN, H.-G. et al. (2010) [\[11256\]](#) (used host: Taeniura meyeri)

JUSTINE, J.-L. et al. (2010) [\[16099\]](#) (used host: Taeniura meyeri)

CAO, S. et al. (2010) [\[21215\]](#)

Urogymnus asperrimus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [\[7386\]](#)

Dendromonocotyle taeniurae EUZET & MAILLARD, 1967

Taeniura grabata (GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1995) [\[17437\]](#)

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [\[9445\]](#)

Dendromonocotyle torosa CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2004

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [\[7386\]](#)

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [\[9445\]](#)

Dendromonocotyle ukuthena VAUGHAN, CHISHOLM & CHRISTISON, 2008

Himantura gerrardi (GRAY, 1851) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2008) [\[21242\]](#)

Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2008) [\[21242\]](#)

Dendromonocotyle urogymni CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2009

Urogymnus asperrimus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2009) [\[8717\]](#)

Dermophthirioides pristidis CHEUNG & NIGRELLI, 1983

Pristis pectinata LATHAM, 1794 (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
CHEUNG, P.J. et al. (1983) [\[7260\]](#)

Dermophthirius carcharhini MACCALLUM, 1926

Carcharhinus galapagensis (SNODGRASS & HELLER, 1905) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
RAND, T.G. et al. (1986) [\[17076\]](#)
Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#) (used host: *Carcharias commersonii*)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: *Carcharias commersonii*)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2004) [\[15302\]](#)

Dermophthirius maccallumi WATSON & THORSON, 1976

Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2004) [\[15302\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)

Dermophthirius nigrellii CHEUNG & RUGGIERI, 1983

Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CHEUNG, P.J. et al. (1983) [\[5987\]](#)
YOUNG, J.M. et al. (2013) [\[20260\]](#)

Dermophthirius penneri BENZ, 1987

Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2000) [\[7618\]](#)

Dermopristis cairae WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 2011

Glaucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (2011) [\[13610\]](#)
KEARN, G.C. et al. (2012) [\[15234\]](#)

Dermopristis paradoxus KEARN, WHITTINGTON & EVANS-GOWING, 2010

Pristis pristis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
KEARN, G.C. et al. (2010) [\[15240\]](#) (used host: *Pristis microdon*)

Dibothriorhynchus maccallumi MACCALLUM, 1921

Sphyrna tiburo (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1921) [\[16352\]](#)

Dicranobothrium spinulifera (SOUTHWELL, 1912)

Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#) (used parasite: *Platybothrium spinulifera*)

Dictyocotyle coeliaca NYBELIN, 1941

Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: *Raja radiata*)
KEARN, G.C. (1975) [\[15251\]](#) (used host: *Raja radiata*)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#) (used host: *Raja radiata*)
Leucoraja naevus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
KEARN, G.C. (1975) [\[15251\]](#) (used host: *Raja naevus*)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#) (used host: *Raja naevus*)
Rajella lintea (FRIES, 1838) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: *Raja lintea*)

Didymorhynchus southwelli BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988

- Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[16255\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Hemigaleus microstoma BLEEKER, 1852 (Carcharhiniformes: Hemigaleidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (2008) [\[7412\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[16255\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Diesingium antarcticum (CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE 1988)

- Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1988) [\[16279\]](#) (used parasite: Mustelicola antarcticus)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Diesingium lomentaceum (DIESING, 1850)

- Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

Diesingium woodsholei (DOLLFUS, 1969)

- Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16304\]](#) (used parasite: Mustelicola woodsholei)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1988) [\[16279\]](#) (used parasite: Mustelicola woodsholei)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dinemoleus indeprensus CRESSEY & BOYLE, 1978

- Megachasma pelagios TAYLOR, COMPAGNO & STRUHSACKER, 1983 (Lamniformes: Megachasmidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. et al. (1978) [\[13220\]](#)
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (1997) [\[16556\]](#)
NAGASAWA, K. (2009) [\[16584\]](#)
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (2012) [\[17915\]](#)

Dinemoura discrepans CRESSEY, 1967

- Alopias pelagicus NAKAMURA, 1935 (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
HO, J.-S. et al. (2011) [\[14993\]](#)
- Alopias superciliosus (LOWE, 1841) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1987) [\[17259\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
HO, J.-S. et al. (2011) [\[14993\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#)
- Alopias vulpinus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
- Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HO, J.-S. et al. (2011) [\[14993\]](#)
- Carcharhinus longimanus (POEY, 1861) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HO, J.-S. et al. (2011) [\[14993\]](#)

Dinemoura ferox (KRØYER, 1838)

- Centrophorus squamosus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
HO, J.-S. et al. (2003) [\[7597\]](#)
- Somniosus microcephalus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
HO, J.-S. et al. (2003) [\[7597\]](#)
- Somniosus pacificus BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1944 (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
BENZ, G.W. et al. (2002) [\[7601\]](#)
HO, J.-S. et al. (2003) [\[7597\]](#)

WANG, J.Y. et al. (2004) [\[21430\]](#)

Dinemoura latifolia (STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861)

- Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [\[16603\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. (1979) [\[16574\]](#)
HOGANS, W.E. et al. (1985) [\[12581\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
BENZ, G.W. et al. (2003) [\[16575\]](#)
- Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [\[16603\]](#) (used host: Galeorhinus australis)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#) (used host: Galeorhinus australis)
- Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [\[16962\]](#) (used host: Isuopsis mako)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [\[16603\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
WILLIAMS, E.H. (1978) [\[16546\]](#)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [\[7660\]](#) (used host: Isurus oxyrinchus)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1995) [\[21207\]](#)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1995) [\[17256\]](#)
MONTÚ, M.A. (1997) [\[16572\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
ALVAREZ, F. et al. (2001) [\[16548\]](#)
ORTIZ, M. et al. (2001) [\[16587\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Lamna nasus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
- Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14327\]](#)

Dinemoura producta (MÜLLER, 1785)

- Alopias vulpinus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [\[16603\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. (1979) [\[16574\]](#)
BENZ, G.W. et al. (2003) [\[16575\]](#)
- Cetorhinus maximus (GUNNERUS, 1765) (Lamniformes: Cetorhinidae)
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [\[16962\]](#)
SCOTT, A. (1963) [\[16557\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [\[16603\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
GONZÁLEZ-ARMAS, R. et al. (2012) [\[17243\]](#)
- Lamna nasus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [\[9358\]](#)
- Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Dinemoura sp.

- Alopias superciliosus (LOWE, 1841) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
Alopias vulpinus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)

Dinobothrium humile EUZET, 1952

- Cetorhinus maximus (GUNNERUS, 1765) (Lamniformes: Cetorhinidae)
EUZET, L. (1952) [\[16311\]](#)

Dinobothrium keilini SPROSTON, 1948

- Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BAYLIS, H.A. (1950) [\[16250\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus glaucus)

Dinobothrium paciferum SPROSTON, 1948

- Cetorhinus maximus (GUNNERUS, 1765) (Lamniformes: Cetorhinidae)
BAYLIS, H.A. (1950) [\[16250\]](#)

Dinobothrium plicatum LINTON, 1922

- Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
LINTON, E. (1922) [\[16347\]](#) (used parasite: Dinobothrium plicatum)
LINTON, E. (1922) [\[16348\]](#) (used parasite: Dinobothrium plicatum)
BAYLIS, H.A. (1950) [\[16250\]](#)
Cetorhinus maximus (GUNNERUS, 1765) (Lamniformes: Cetorhinidae)
BAYLIS, H.A. (1950) [\[16250\]](#)
Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
LINTON, E. (1922) [\[16348\]](#) (used host: Isurus dekayi | used parasite: Dinobothrium plicatum)

Dinobothrium septaria (VAN BENEDEEN, 1889)

- Lamna ditropis HUBBS & FOLLETT, 1947 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)
Lamna nasus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
LINTON, E. (1922) [\[16347\]](#) (used host: Lamna cornubica)
BAYLIS, H.A. (1950) [\[16250\]](#) (used host: Lamna cornubica)

Dinobothrium sp.

- Lamna nasus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2011) [\[13437\]](#)

Dinobothrium spinosum BAYLIS, 1950

- Cetorhinus maximus (GUNNERUS, 1765) (Lamniformes: Cetorhinidae)
BAYLIS, H.A. (1950) [\[16250\]](#)

Dinobothrium spinulosum YAMAGUTI, 1952

- Cetorhinus maximus (GUNNERUS, 1765) (Lamniformes: Cetorhinidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)

Dioecotaenia campbelli MAYES & BROOKS, 1981

- Rhinoptera bonasus (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)

Dioecotaenia cancellata (LINTON, 1890)

- Rhinoptera bonasus (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1970) [\[16178\]](#)

Dioecotaenia sp.

- Rhinoptera bonasus (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)

Dionchus sp.

- Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2000) [\[7575\]](#)

Diphtherostomum betencourti (MONTICELLI, 1893)

Scyliorhinus canicula (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
BRAY, R.A. et al. (2000) [\[17251\]](#)
MOORE, A.B.M. (2001) [\[17250\]](#)

Diplootobothrium springeri CHANDLER, 1942

Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Sphyrna tudes (VALENCIENNES, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CHANDLER, A.C. (1942) [\[16290\]](#) (used host: Platysqualus tudes)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Discocephalum sp.

Carcharhinus sorrah (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BUTLER, S.A. (1987) [\[13130\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus spallanzani)

Disculiceps galapagoensis NOCK & CAIRA, 1988

Carcharhinus longimanus (POEY, 1861) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
NOCK, A.M. et al. (1988) [\[7576\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)

Disculiceps pileatus (LINTON, 1891)

Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
LAURIE, J.S. (1961) [\[11635\]](#)
Glyphis gangeticus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
ARTHUR, J.R. et al. (2002) [\[17190\]](#)

Disculiceps sp.

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [\[16356\]](#)

Dissonus inaequalis BOXSHALL, LIN, HO, OHTSUKA, VENMATHI MARAN & JUSTINE, 2008

Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
BOXSHALL, G.A. et al. (2008) [\[7415\]](#)

Dissonus nudiventris KABATA, 1965

Heterodontus japonicus MACLAY & MACLEAY, 1884 (Heterodontiformes: Heterodontidae)
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1990) [\[16540\]](#) (used parasite: Dissonus pastinum)
Heterodontus portusjacksoni (MEYER, 1793) (Heterodontiformes: Heterodontidae)
ANDERSON, D.T. et al. (1969) [\[16582\]](#) (used host: Heterodontus philippi)
BOXSHALL, G.A. et al. (2008) [\[7415\]](#)

Ditrachybothridium macrocephalum REES, 1959

Apristurus laurussonii (SAEMUNDSSON, 1922) (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
BRAY, R.A. et al. (2004) [\[7391\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#) (used parasite: Ditrachybothridium cf. macrocephalum)
Galeus melastomus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
Leucoraja circularis (COUCH, 1838) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
REES, G. (1959) [\[16380\]](#) (used host: Raja circularis)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used host: Raja circularis)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Leucoraja fullonica (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
REES, G. (1959) [\[16380\]](#) (used host: Raja fullonica)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used host: Raja fullonica)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Rajella bigelowi (STEHMANN, 1978) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BRAY, R.A. et al. (2004) [\[7391\]](#)

- TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
Scyliorhinus canicula (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
REES, G. (1959) [\[16380\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#) (used host: Scyliorhinus caniculus)

Ditrachybothridium piliformis FALIEX, TYLER & EUZET, 2000

- Galeus priapus SÉRET & LAST, 2008 (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
FALIEX, E. et al. (2000) [\[7555\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Doliobothrium haselii CAIRA, MALEK & RUHNKE, 2011

- Carcharhinus dussumieri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2011) [\[14437\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus cf. dussumieri)

Doliobothrium musculosum (SUBHAPRADHA, 1955)

- Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#) (used host: Carcharias limbatus | used parasite: Pithophorus musculosus)
Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#) (used host: Carcharias walbeehmi | used parasite: Pithophorus musculosus)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#) (used host: Carcharias acutus | used parasite: Pithophorus musculosus)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2011) [\[14437\]](#)
Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#) (used parasite: Pithophorus musculosus)

Dollfusiella aculeata BEVERIDGE, NEIFAR & EUZEL, 2004

- Dasyatis chrysonota (SMITH, 1828) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[7390\]](#)
Dasyatis marmorata (STEINDACHNER, 1892) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis chrysonota marmorata)
Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[7390\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyatis tortonesei CAPAPÉ, 1975 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[7390\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dollfusiella aetobati (BEVERIDGE, 1990)

- Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus aetobati)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dollfusiella angustiformis SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013

- Himantura oxyrhyncha (SAUVAGE, 1878) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#) (used host: Himantura cf. oxyrhyncha)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#) (used host: Himantura cf. oxyrhyncha)
Himantura pastinacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Himantura uarnacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#) (used host: Himantura cf. uarnacoides)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Himantura undulata (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Dollfusiella australis PRUDHOE, 1969

- Furgaleus macki* (WHITLEY, 1943) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used host: *Furgaleus ventralis* | used parasite: *Eutetrarhynchus australis*)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Mustelus antarcticus* GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used parasite: *Eutetrarhynchus australis*)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Notorynchus cepedianus* (PÉRON, 1807) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used parasite: *Eutetrarhynchus australis*)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dollfusiella bareldsi (BEVERIDGE, 1990)

- Myliobatis tenuicaudatus* HECTOR, 1877 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used host: *Myliobatis australis* | used parasite: *Eutetrarhynchus bareldsi*)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: *Myliobatis australis*)

Dollfusiella cortezensis (FRIGGENS & DUSZYNSKI, 2005)

- Urobatis halleri* (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[16214\]](#) (used parasite: *Eutetrarhynchus cortezensis*)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. (2014) [\[20557\]](#) (used host: *Urolophus halleri*)

Dollfusiella elongata BEVERIDGE, NEIFAR & EUZET, 2004

- Rhinobatos cemiculus* GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[7390\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Rhinobatos rhinobatos* (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[7390\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dollfusiella geraschmidti (DOLLFUS, 1974)

- Trygonoptera testacea* MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used host: *Urolophus testaceus* | used parasite: *Eutetrarhynchus geraschmidti*)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Urolophus paucimaculatus* DIXON, 1969 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

Dollfusiella hemispinosa SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013

- Himantura pastinacoides* (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Himantura uarnacoides* (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Himantura uarnak* (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Dollfusiella imparispinis SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013

- Chiloscyllium punctatum* MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Dollfusiella lineatus (LINTON, 1909)

- Ginglymostoma cirratum* (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dollfusiella litocephalus (HEINZ & DAILEY, 1974) BEVERIDGE, NEIFAR & EUZET, 2004

- Mustelus californicus* GILL, 1864 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HEINZ, M.L. et al. (1974) [\[16323\]](#) (used parasite: *Eutetrarhynchus litocephalus*)

- PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Triakis semifasciata GIRARD, 1855 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HEINZ, M.L. et al. (1974) [\[16323\]](#) (used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus litocephalus)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dollfusiella macrotrachelus (HEINZ & DAILEY, 1974) BEVERIDGE, NEIFAR & EUZET, 2004

- Mustelus californicus GILL, 1864 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HEINZ, M.L. et al. (1974) [\[16323\]](#) (used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus macrotrachelus)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dollfusiella martini (BEVERIDGE, 1990)

- Aptychotrema vincentiana (HAACKE, 1885) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus martini)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharhinus brachyurus (GÜNTHER, 1870) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus martini)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dipturus whitleyi (IREDALE, 1938) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used host: Raja whitleyi | used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus martini)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Raja whitleyi)
Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus martini)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Myliobatis tenuicaudatus HECTOR, 1877 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used host: Myliobatis australis | used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus martini)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Myliobatis australis)
Orectolobus ornatus (DE VIS, 1883) (Orectolobiformes: Orectolobidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Parascyllium ferrugineum MCCULLOCH, 1911 (Orectolobiformes: Parascylliidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus martini)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Sutorectus tentaculatus (PETERS, 1864) (Orectolobiformes: Orectolobidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used host: Orectolobus tentaculatus | used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus martini)
Trygonorrhina dumerilii (CASTELNAU, 1873) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used host: Trygonorrhina guaneri | used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus martini)
Trygonorrhina fasciata MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Urolophus cruciatus (LACEPÈDE, 1804) (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus martini)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dollfusiella michiae (SOUTHWELL, 1929)

- Himantura lobistoma MANJAJI-MATSUMOTO & LAST, 2006 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Himantura undulata (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used host: Amphotistius kuhlii | used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus michiae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)
Pastinachus ater (MACLEAY, 1883) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#) (used host: Pastinachus atrus)
Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis sephen | used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus michiae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

- Rhina ancylostoma BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
- Rhinobatos thouin (ANONYMOUS, 1798) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#) (used host: Glaucostegus thouin)
- Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus michiae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dollfusiella micracanthus (CARVAJAL, CAMPBELL & CONFORD, 1976)

- Dasyatis lata (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CARVAJAL, J. et al. (1976) [\[16187\]](#) (used parasite: Prochristianella micracantha)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dollfusiella musteli (CARVAJAL, 1974)

- Mustelus mento COPE, 1877 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [\[16182\]](#) (used parasite: Prochristianella musteli)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dollfusiella ocallaghani (BEVERIDGE, 1990) BEVERIDGE & JONES, 2000

- Aptychotrema vincentiana (HAACKE, 1885) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus ocallaghani)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Carcharhinus brachyurus (GÜNTHER, 1870) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus ocallaghani)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dasyatis brevicaudata (HUTTON, 1875) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus ocallaghani)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dasyatis thetidis OGILBY, 1899 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Himantura jenkinsii (ANNANDALE, 1909) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
- Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus ocallaghani)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Myliobatis tenuicaudatus HECTOR, 1877 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used host: Myliobatis australis | used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus ocallaghani)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Myliobatis australis)
- Rhynchobatus australiae WHITLEY, 1939 (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)

Dollfusiella owensi (BEVERIDGE, 1990) BEVERIDGE & JONES, 2000

- Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus owensi)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Neotrygon leylandi (LAST, 1987) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis leylandi | used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus owensi)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis leylandi)

Dollfusiella parva SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013

- Himantura gerrardi (GRAY, 1851) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#) (used host: Himantura cf. gerrardi)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Himantura pastinacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)

SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Dollfusiella schmidti (HEINZ & DAILEY, 1974) BEVERIDGE, NEIFAR & EUZET, 2004

- Rhinobatos productus AYRES, 1854 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
HEINZ, M.L. et al. (1974) [\[16323\]](#) (used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus schmidti)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
HEINZ, M.L. et al. (1974) [\[16323\]](#) (used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus schmidti)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dollfusiella sp.

- Aetomylaeus maculatus (GRAY, 1834) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
Aetomylaeus nichofii (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: Aetomylaeus cf. nichofii)
Aptychotrema bougainvillii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyatis lata (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Ginglymostoma cirratum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Himantura fava (ANNANDALE, 1909) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Himantura imbricata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
Himantura jenkinsii (ANNANDALE, 1909) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Himantura pastinacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: Himantura cf. uarnak)
Myliobatis californica GILL, 1865 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nebrius ferrugineus (LESSON, 1831) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: Pastinachus cf. sephen)
Rhinobatos punctifer COMPAGNO & RANDALL, 1987 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos cf. punctifer)
Trygonoptera testacea MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dollfusiella spinifer (DOLLFUS, 1969) CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1994

- Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Myliobatis aquila (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#) (used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus spinifer)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[7390\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dollfusiella spinosa SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013

- Glaucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#) (used host: Glaucostegus cf. typus)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#) (used host: Glaucostegus cf. typus)
Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

- SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Pastinachus solocirostris LAST, MANJAJI & YEARSLEY, 2005 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Dollfusiella spinulifera (BEVERIDGE & JONES, 2000)

- Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis cf. zugei)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis cf. zugei)
Glucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2000) [\[7371\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus | used parasite: Prochristianella spinulifera)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus)
ŚWIDERSKI, Z. et al. (2006) [\[14409\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus)
MIQUEL, J. et al. (2006) [\[14410\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus)
Himantura fai JORDAN & SEALE, 1906 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2000) [\[7371\]](#) (used parasite: Prochristianella spinulifera)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Himantura gerrardi (GRAY, 1851) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Himantura lobistoma MANJAJI-MATSUMOTO & LAST, 2006 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Himantura pastinacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Himantura uarnacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Rhinobatos thouin (ANONYMOUS, 1798) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#) (used host: Glucostegus thouin)
Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Dollfusiella taminii MENORET & IVANOV, 2014

- Psammobatis bergi MARINI, 1932 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MENORET, A. et al. (2014) [\[21810\]](#)

Dollfusiella tenuispinis (LINTON, 1890)

- Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyatis sabina (LESUEUR, 1824) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

- Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#) (used parasite: Rhynchobothrium teniuspine)
Ginglymostoma cirratum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
BORUCINSKA, J.D. et al. (1993) [\[7548\]](#) (used parasite: Prochristianella tenuispine)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Leucoraja erinacea (MITCHILL, 1825) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dollfusiella vooremi (SAO CLEMENTE & GÓMES, 1989)

- Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
MENOIRET, A. et al. (2014) [\[21810\]](#)
Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Mustelus schmitti SPRINGER, 1939 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
MENOIRET, A. et al. (2014) [\[21810\]](#)
Sympterygia bonapartii MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Driocephalus cerebrinoxius (DIEBAKATE, RAIBAUT & KABATA, 1997)

- Leptocharias smithii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Leptochariidae)
DIEBAKATE, C. et al. (1997) [\[14630\]](#) (used parasite: Thamnocephalus cerebrinoxius)
Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (2006) [\[19952\]](#)

Duplicibothrium cairae RUHNKE, CURRAN & HOLBERT, 2000

- Rhinoptera steindachneri EVERMANN & JENKINS, 1891 (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2000) [\[7373\]](#)

Duplicibothrium minutum WILLIAMS & CAMPBELL, 1978

- Rhinoptera bonasus (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
WILLIAMS, A.D. et al. (1978) [\[16191\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#) (used parasite: Duplicibothrium cf. minutum)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)

Duplicibothrium paulum RUHNKE, CURRAN & HOLBERT, 2000

- Rhinoptera steindachneri EVERMANN & JENKINS, 1891 (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2000) [\[7373\]](#)

Duplicibothrium sp.

- Rhinoptera bonasus (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)

Echeneibothrium affine OLSSON, 1867

- Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#) (used host: Raja radiata)
Zearaja nasuta (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#) (used host: Raja nasuta | used parasite: Phormobothrium affine)

Echeneibothrium bathyphilum CAMPBELL, 1975

- Rajella bathyphila (HOLT & BYRNE, 1908) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1975) [\[16186\]](#) (used host: Raja bathyphila)
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1977) [\[16275\]](#) (used host: Raja bathyphila)

Echeneibothrium beauchampi EUZET, 1959

- Raja undulata LACEPÈDE, 1802 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SANMARTÍN, M.L. et al. (2000) [\[11394\]](#)

Echeneibothrium canadensis KEELING & BURT, 1996

- Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

KEELING, C.P. et al. (1996) [\[12591\]](#) (used host: Raja radiata)
KEELING, C.P. et al. (1996) [\[16342\]](#) (used host: Raja radiata)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2007) [\[16148\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [\[7574\]](#)

Echeneibothrium dolichoophorum RISER, 1955

Raja rhina JORDAN & GILBERT, 1880 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)

Echeneibothrium dubium VAN BENEDEEN, 1858

Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MANGER, B.R. (1972) [\[16354\]](#) (used host: Raja batis)

Echeneibothrium dubium abyssorum CAMPBELL, 1977

Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1977) [\[16275\]](#) (used host: Raja radiata)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [\[7574\]](#)

Echeneibothrium elongatum WILLIAMS, 1966

Leucoraja circularis (COUCH, 1838) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1966) [\[16953\]](#) (used host: Raja circularis)

Echeneibothrium faxanum MANGER, 1972

Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MANGER, B.R. (1972) [\[16354\]](#) (used host: Raja batis)

Echeneibothrium filamentosum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955

Glaucostegus granulatus (CUVIER, 1829) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatus granulatus)
Rhinobatos schlegelii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)

Echeneibothrium flexile (LINTON, 1890)

Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#) (used host: Dasybatus akajei)
Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis centroura | used parasite: Rhinebothrium flexile)
Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#) (used parasite: Rhinebothrium flexile)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis sayi | used parasite: Rhinebothrium flexile)
Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#) (used host: Scoliodon terrae-novae | used parasite: Rhinebothrium flexile)

Echeneibothrium macrascum RISER, 1955

Raja stellulata JORDAN & GILBERT, 1880 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#) (used host: Raja montereyensis)

Echeneibothrium maculatum WOODLAND, 1927

Raja montagui FOWLER, 1910 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1961) [\[16941\]](#)

Echeneibothrium megalosoma CARVAJAL & DAILEY, 1975

Dipturus flavirostris (PHILIPPI, 1892) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
LEIBLE, D.M.K. et al. (1990) [\[21427\]](#) (used host: Raja (Dipturus) flavirostris)
Zearaja chilensis (GUICHENOT, 1848) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CARVAJAL, J. et al. (1975) [\[16185\]](#) (used host: Raja chilensis)

Echeneibothrium minutum WILLIAMS, 1966

Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1966) [\[16953\]](#) (used host: Raja batis)
MANGER, B.R. (1972) [\[16354\]](#) (used host: Raja batis)

Echeneibothrium multiloculatum CARVAJAL & DAILEY, 1975

- Dipturus flavirostris (PHILIPPI, 1892) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
LEIBLE, D.M.K. et al. (1990) [\[21427\]](#) (used host: Raja (Dipturus) flavirostris)
Zearaja chilensis (GUICHENOT, 1848) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CARVAJAL, J. et al. (1975) [\[16185\]](#) (used host: Raja chilensis)

Echeneibothrium myzorhynchum HART, 1936

- Beringraja binocolata (GIRARD, 1855) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
HART, J.F. (1936) [\[16321\]](#) (used host: Raja binocolata)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#) (used host: Raja binocolata)

Echeneibothrium octorchis RISER, 1955

- Raja stellulata JORDAN & GILBERT, 1880 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#) (used host: Raja montereyensis)

Echeneibothrium oligotesticularis SUBRAMANIAM, 1940

- Glaucostegus granulatus (CUVIER, 1829) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SUBRAMANIAM, M.K. (1940) [\[16426\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatus granulatus)

Echeneibothrium pollonae CAMPBELL, 1977

- Bathyraja richardsoni (GARRICK, 1961) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1977) [\[16275\]](#)

Echeneibothrium shindei BHAWARE, 1993

- Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
BHAWARE, R.N. (1993) [\[16260\]](#)

Echeneibothrium smitii SHINDE, DESHMUKH & JADHAV, 1981

- Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHINCHOLIKAR, L.N. et al. (1978) [\[9380\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

Echeneibothrium sobrinum CAMPBELL, 1975

- Leucoraja erinacea (MITCHILL, 1825) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1975) [\[16186\]](#) (used host: Raja erinacea)
Leucoraja ocellata (MITCHILL, 1815) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1975) [\[16186\]](#) (used host: Raja ocellata)

Echeneibothrium sp.

- Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)
Dipturus whitleyi (IREDALE, 1938) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#) (used host: Raja whitleyi)
Leucoraja naevus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[15084\]](#)
Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Raja microocellata MONTAGU, 1818 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Raja montagui FOWLER, 1910 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Raja undulata LACEPÈDE, 1802 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Raja velezi CHIRICHIGNO, 1973 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)

Echeneibothrium trygoni SHINDE & BHAGWAN, 2001

- Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (2001) [\[16395\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

Echeneibothrium tumidulum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)

- Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

EUZET, L. (1953) [\[16312\]](#) (used parasite: *Rhinebothrium tumidulum*)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [\[19885\]](#)

Echeneibothrium variabile VAN BENEDEN, 1850

Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: *Raja radiata*)
Leucoraja ocellata (MITCHILL, 1815) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: *Raja ocellata*)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
LEON-BORCEA, L. (1934) [\[16346\]](#)

Echeneibothrium vernetae EUZET, 1956

Leucoraja erinacea (MITCHILL, 1825) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
EUZET, L. (1956) [\[17125\]](#) (used host: *Raja erinacea*)
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1975) [\[16186\]](#) (used host: *Raja erinacea*)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2007) [\[16148\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [\[7574\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. (2012) [\[17504\]](#)
Leucoraja ocellata (MITCHILL, 1815) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2007) [\[16148\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [\[7574\]](#)

Echeneibothrium verticillatum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)

Echeneibothrium williamsi CARVAJAL & DAILEY, 1975

Dipturus flavirostris (PHILIPPI, 1892) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
LEIBLE, D.M.K. et al. (1990) [\[21427\]](#) (used host: *Raja* (Dipturus) flavirostris)
Zearaja chilensis (GUICHENOT, 1848) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CARVAJAL, J. et al. (1975) [\[16185\]](#) (used host: *Raja chilensis*)

Echeneis naucrates LINNAEUS, 1758

Mobula mobular (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
SCHWARTZ, F.J. (2004) [\[21465\]](#)

Echinobothrium acanthinophyllum REES, 1961

Raja montagui FOWLER, 1910 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
REES, G. (1961) [\[16381\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Echinobothrium acanthocolle WOJCIECHOWSKA, 1991

Amblyraja georgiana (NORMAN, 1938) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WOJCIECHOWSKA, A. (1991) [\[16453\]](#) (used host: *Raja georgiana*)
ROCKA, A. (2003) [\[21490\]](#) (used host: *Raja georgiana*)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used host: *Raja georgiana*)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Echinobothrium affine DIESING, 1863

Bathyraja spinicauda (JENSEN, 1914) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#)
Dipturus oxyrinchus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used host: *Laeviraja oxyrinchus*)
Glaucostegus halavi (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#) (used host: *Rhynchobatus halavi*)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used host: *Dasybatis clavata*)
Raja miraletus LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)

- Raja radula DELAROCHE, 1809 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Rostroraja alba (LACÉPÈDE, 1803) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used host: Raja alba)

Echinobothrium benedeni RUSZKOWSKI, 1927

- Raja asterias DELAROCHE, 1809 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#) (used host: Raja punctata)

Echinobothrium brachysoma PINTNER, 1889

- Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used host: Raja batis)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#) (used host: Raja batis)
Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Raja microocellata MONTAGU, 1818 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Raja montagui FOWLER, 1910 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Echinobothrium chisholmae JONES & BEVERIDGE, 2001

- Glaucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
JONES, M.K. et al. (2001) [\[7379\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus)
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2012) [\[15660\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium cf. chisholmae)

Echinobothrium clavatum PROBERT & STOBART, 1989

- Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PROBERT, A.J. et al. (1989) [\[16378\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Echinobothrium coenoforum ALEXANDER, 1963

- Zearaja nasuta (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#) (used host: Raja nasuta)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used host: Raja nasuta)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Echinobothrium deeghai GUPTA & PARMAR, 1988

- Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
GUPTA, V. et al. (1988) [\[16320\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Echinobothrium djeddensis (PRAMANIK & MANNA, 2005)

- Rhynchobatus djeddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
PRAMANIK, P.B. et al. (2005) [\[16372\]](#) (used parasite: Macrobothridium djeddensis)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#) (used host: Rhynchobatus djeddensis)

Echinobothrium dorothyae CAIRA, PICKERING, SCHULMAN & HANESSIAN, 2013

- Raja straeleni POLL, 1951 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[18038\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Echinobothrium dougbermani CAIRA, PICKERING, SCHULMAN & HANESSIAN, 2013

Rhinobatos annulatus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[18038](#)]

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)]

Echinobothrium elegans TYLER, 2006

Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

TYLER, G.A. (2006) [[16430](#)]

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)]

Echinobothrium euterpes (NEIFAR, TYLER & EUZET, 2001)

Rhinobatos rhinobatos (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)

NEIFAR, L. et al. (2001) [[7628](#)] (used parasite: Macrobothridium euterpes)

TYLER, G.A. (2006) [[16430](#)]

MARIGO, A.M. et al. (2011) [[13889](#)]

ŚWIDERSKI, Z. et al. (2011) [[13693](#)]

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)]

Echinobothrium harfordi MCVICAR, 1976

Leucoraja naevus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [[15084](#)]

TYLER, G.A. (2006) [[16430](#)] (used host: Raja naevus)

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)]

Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

MCVICAR, A.H. (1976) [[16358](#)]

TYLER, G.A. (2006) [[16430](#)]

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)]

Echinobothrium helmymohamedi SAOUD, RAMADAN & HASSAN, 1982

Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

SAOUD, M. et al. (1982) [[15055](#)]

TYLER, G.A. (2006) [[16430](#)]

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)]

Echinobothrium heroniensis WILLIAMS, 1964

Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1964) [[16952](#)]

TYLER, G.A. (2006) [[16430](#)]

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)] (used parasite: Echinobothrium heroniense)

Echinobothrium joshuai RODRIGUEZ, PICKERING & CAIRA, 2011

Cruriraja hullei ASCHLIMAN, EBERT & COMPAGNO, 2010 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

RODRIGUEZ, N. et al. (2011) [[13829](#)]

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)]

Echinobothrium lateroporum SUBHAPRADHA, 1948

Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)

TYLER, G.A. (2006) [[16430](#)]

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)]

Echinobothrium longicolle SOUTHWELL, 1925

Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

TYLER, G.A. (2006) [[16430](#)]

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)]

Echinobothrium marquesi MCKENNA ABBOTT & CAIRA, 2014

Leucoraja wallacei (HULLEY, 1970) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

MCKENNA ABBOTT, L. et al. (2014) [[21168](#)]

Echinobothrium mathiasi EUZET, 1951

Myliobatis aquila (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)

EUZET, L. (1951) [\[16310\]](#) (used host: *Leiobatis aquila*)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Echinobothrium mercedesae CAIRA, RODRIGUEZ & PICKERING, 2013

Raja miraletus LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19843\]](#) (used host: *Raja* cf. *miraletus*)

Echinobothrium minutamicum TWOHIG, CAIRA & FYLER, 2008

Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
TWOHIG, M.E. et al. (2008) [\[7625\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Echinobothrium nagabhushani (CHINCHOLIKAR & SHINDE, 1976)

Echinobothrium parsadrayiense MOGHADAM & MERAJI MASOULEH HASELI, 2014

Aetomylaeus nichofii (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
MOGHADAM, M. et al. (2014) [\[21001\]](#) (used host: *Aetomylaeus* cf. *nichofii*)

Echinobothrium persiense HASELI, MALEK, PALM & IVANOV, 2012

Rhinobatos punctifer COMPAGNO & RANDALL, 1987 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2012) [\[16471\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Echinobothrium raji HELLER, 1949

Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
HELLER, A.F. (1949) [\[16324\]](#) (used host: *Raia scabrata*)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Echinobothrium reesae RAMADEVI, 1969

Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
RAMADEVI, P. (1969) [\[16379\]](#) (used host: *Trygon uarnak*)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
RAMADEVI, P. (1969) [\[16379\]](#) (used host: *Trygon walga*)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Echinobothrium rhynchobati (KHALIL & ABDUL-SALAM, 1989)

Glaucostegus granulatus (CUVIER, 1829) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
KHALIL, L.F. et al. (1989) [\[16343\]](#) (used host: *Rhynchobatus granulatus* | used parasite: *Macrobothridium rhynchobati*)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used host: *Rhinobatus granulatus* | used parasite: *Macrobothridium rhynchobati*)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Glaucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used host: *Rhinobatos typus* | used parasite: *Macrobothridium rhynchobati*)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#) (used host: *Rhinobatos typus* | used parasite: *Macrobothridium rhynchobati*)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#) (used parasite: *Echinobothrium* cf. *rhynchobati*)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#) (used host: *Glaucostegus* cf. *typus* | used parasite: *Echinobothrium* cf. *rhynchobati*)

Echinobothrium sematanense IVANOV & CAIRA, 2012

Rhinobatos thouin (ANONYMOUS, 1798) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2012) [\[15660\]](#) (used host: *Glaucostegus thouin*)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#) (used host: *Glaucostegus thouin*)

Echinobothrium sinensis (LI & WANG, 2007)

Platyrhina sinensis (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Rajiformes: Platyrrhinidae)

LI, H. et al. (2007) [\[7556\]](#) (used parasite: *Macrobothridium sinensis*)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Echinobothrium sp.

Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#) (used host: *Dasyatis cf. zugei*)
Himantura oxyrhynchus (SAUVAGE, 1878) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#) (used host: *Himantura oxyrhyncha*)
Leucoraja naevus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MCVICAR, A.H. (1977) [\[17100\]](#) (used host: *Raja naevus*)
MCVICAR, A.H. (1979) [\[16910\]](#) (used host: *Raja naevus*)
Leucoraja wallacei (HULLEY, 1970) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
YAMAGUCHI, A. et al. (2003) [\[21441\]](#)
Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Raja miraletus LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#) (used host: *Raja cf. miraletus*)
Rhinobatos annulatus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Echinobothrium syrtensis (NEIFAR, TYLER & EUZET, 2001)

Rhinobatos cemiculus GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
NEIFAR, L. et al. (2001) [\[7628\]](#) (used parasite: *Macrobothridium syrtensis*)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Echinobothrium tetabuanense IVANOV & CAIRA, 2012

Glaucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2012) [\[15660\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#) (used host: *Glaucostegus cf. typus*)

Echinobothrium typus VAN BENEDEN, 1849

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used host: *Raja batis*)
Myliobatis aquila (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
Raja asterias DELAROCHE, 1809 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used host: *Raja punctata*)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
LEON-BORCEA, L. (1934) [\[16346\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Echinobothrium weipaense IVANOV & CAIRA, 2012

Glaucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2012) [\[15660\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Echinobothrium yiae CAIRA, RODRIGUEZ & PICKERING, 2013

Raja miraletus LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19843\]](#) (used host: *Raja cf. miraletus*)

Echinocephalus aetobati MACCALLUM, 1921

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1921) [\[16352\]](#)

Echinocephalus daileyi DEARDORFF, BROOKS & THORSON, 1981

Potamotrygon constellata (VAILLANT, 1880) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)

DEARDORFF, T.L. et al. (1981) [[16913](#)] (used host: *Potamotrygon circularis*)
Potamotrygon hystrix (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
DEARDORFF, T.L. et al. (1981) [[16913](#)]

Echinocephalus diazi TRONCY, 1969

Himantura schmardae (WERNER, 1904) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
DEARDORFF, T.L. et al. (1981) [[16913](#)]
Potamotrygon hystrix (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
DEARDORFF, T.L. et al. (1981) [[16913](#)]

Echinocephalus janzeni HOBERG, BROOKS, MOLINA-UREÑA & ERBE, 1998

Himantura pacifica (BEEBE & TEE-VAN, 1941) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HOBERG, E.P. et al. (1998) [[7580](#)]
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [[16969](#)]

Echinocephalus overstreeti DEARDORFF & KO, 1983

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2006) [[7404](#)]
Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1991) [[21500](#)]
Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2006) [[7404](#)]
Heterodontus portusjacksoni (MEYER, 1793) (Heterodontiformes: Heterodontidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1991) [[21500](#)]
Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1991) [[21500](#)]
Myliobatis tenuicaudatus HECTOR, 1877 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1991) [[21500](#)] (used host: *Myliobatis australis*)
Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1991) [[21500](#)] (used host: *Dasyatis sephen*)
Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1991) [[21500](#)]
Taeniurops meyeri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2006) [[7404](#)] (used host: *Taeniura meyeri*)
Urogymnus asperrimus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1988) [[7609](#)]
JUSTINE, J.-L. (2010) [[16100](#)]

Echinocephalus pleroplatae WANG, ZHAO & CHEN, 1978

Gymnura japonica (TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL, 1850) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [[21235](#)]

Echinocephalus scoliodonti RAJYALAKSHMI, 1994

Scoliodon laticaudus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
RAJYALAKSHMI, I. (1994) [[8184](#)] (used host: *Scoliodon sorrakowah*)

Echinocephalus sinensis KO, 1975

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2006) [[7404](#)]
Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2006) [[7404](#)]
Taeniurops meyeri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2006) [[7404](#)]

Echinocephalus sp.

Potamotrygon falkneri CASTEX & MACIEL, 1963 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [[16962](#)]
LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2009) [[8265](#)]

Echinocephalus striatus MONTICELLI, 1889

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
SHIPLEY, A.E. (1900) [[17156](#)]

Echthrogaleus asiaticus HO, LIU & LIN, 2012

- Alopias pelagicus NAKAMURA, 1935 (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
HO, J.-S. et al. (2012) [\[21826\]](#)
Alopias superciliosus (LOWE, 1841) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
HO, J.-S. et al. (2012) [\[21826\]](#)

Echthrogaleus coleoptratus (GUÉRIN-MÉNEVILLE, 1837)

- Carcharhinus brachyurus (GÜNTHER, 1870) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HO, J.-S. et al. (2012) [\[21826\]](#)
Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
HEWITT, G.C. (1979) [\[16574\]](#)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [\[7660\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
BENZ, G.W. et al. (2003) [\[16575\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Centrophorus uyato (RAFINESQUE, 1810) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
HO, J.-S. et al. (2012) [\[21826\]](#)
Lamna ditropis HUBBS & FOLLETT, 1947 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
Lamna nasus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [\[16603\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
PRATT, J.D.H. et al. (2010) [\[21209\]](#)
Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [\[16962\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [\[16603\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)
MONTÚ, M.A. (1997) [\[16572\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9354\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14327\]](#)
HO, J.-S. et al. (2012) [\[21826\]](#)
Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14327\]](#)
Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9355\]](#)

Echthrogaleus denticulatus SMITH, 1873

- Alopias pelagicus NAKAMURA, 1935 (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
PURIVIROJKUL, W. et al. (2009) [\[16578\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#)
Alopias superciliosus (LOWE, 1841) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1987) [\[17259\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#)
Alopias vulpinus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
Carcharhinus falciformis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#) (used host: Eulamia floridanus)
Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)

- HEWITT, G.C. (1979) [\[16574\]](#)
Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [\[7660\]](#) (used host: Isurus oxyrinchus)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1995) [\[17256\]](#)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1995) [\[21207\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#)
Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14327\]](#)
Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#)

Echthrogaleus disciarai BENZ & DEETS, 1987

- Mobula thurstoni (LLOYD, 1908) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BENZ, G.W. et al. (1987) [\[15947\]](#) (used host: Mobula lucasana)

Echthrogaleus mitsukurinae IZAWA, 2012

- Mitsukurina owstoni JORDAN, 1898 (Lamniformes: Mitsukurinidae)
IZAWA, K. (2012) [\[15359\]](#)

Echthrogaleus sp.

- Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [\[16543\]](#)

Echthrogaleus torpedinis WILSON, 1907

- Torpedo nobiliana BONAPARTE, 1835 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#) (used host: Torpedo occidentalis)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Eimeria chollaensis UPTON, GARDNER & DUSZYNSKI, 1988

- Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
UPTON, S.J. et al. (1988) [\[12584\]](#)

Eimeria kayarensis DIOUF & TOGUEBAYE, 1994

- Raja miraletus LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
DIOUF, J.N. et al. (1994) [\[17870\]](#)
DIOUF, J.N. et al. (2003) [\[15715\]](#)

Eimeria southwelli HALAWANI, 1930

- Rhinoptera bonasus (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
CHEUNG, P. (1993) [\[21451\]](#)
STAMPER, M.A. et al. (1998) [\[21452\]](#)

Elicilacunus dharmadii KOCH, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2012

- Aetomylaeus nichofii (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
KOCH, K.R. et al. (2012) [\[15523\]](#)

Elicilacunus fahmii KOCH, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2012

- Aetomylaeus nichofii (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
KOCH, K.R. et al. (2012) [\[15523\]](#)

Elicilacunus sarawakensis KOCH, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2012

- Aetomylaeus maculatus (GRAY, 1834) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
KOCH, K.R. et al. (2012) [\[15523\]](#)

Elthusa raynaudii (MILNE EDWARDS, 1840)

- Etmopterus jounqi KNUCKEY, EBERT & BURGESS, 2011 (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
WILLIAMS, E.H. et al. (2010) [\[8698\]](#)
KNUCKEY, J.D.S. et al. (2011) [\[13058\]](#)

Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#) (used parasite: *Lironeca raynaudii*)

Empruthotrema chisholmae HERNANDEZ-ORTS, AHUIR-BARAJA, RAGA & MONTERO, 2010

Aetomylaeus bovinus (GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
HERNANDEZ-ORTS, J.S. et al. (2010) [\[21266\]](#) (used host: *Pteromylaeus bovinus*)

Empruthotrema dasytidis WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 1992

Aetomylaeus maculatus (GRAY, 1834) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2005) [\[7581\]](#)
Aetomylaeus nichofii (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2005) [\[7581\]](#)
Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2005) [\[7581\]](#)
Dasyatis fluviiorum OGILBY, 1908 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1992) [\[15253\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)
Himantura gerrardi (GRAY, 1851) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2005) [\[7581\]](#)
Himantura uarnacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2005) [\[7581\]](#)
Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2005) [\[7581\]](#)
Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)
Orectolobus maculatus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Orectolobidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)
Rhinobatos thouin (ANONYMOUS, 1798) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2005) [\[7581\]](#)

Empruthotrema kearni WHITTINGTON, 1990

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. (1990) [\[16925\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)

Empruthotrema quindecima CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 1999

Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[15943\]](#)

Empruthotrema raiae (MACCALLUM, 1916) JOHNSTON & TIEGS, 1922

Beringraja binocolata (GIRARD, 1855) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: *Raja binocolata*)
Leucoraja erinacea (MITCHILL, 1825) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1916) [\[17158\]](#) (used host: *Raja erinacea* | used parasite: *Acanthocotyle raiae*)
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#) (used host: *Raja erinacea*)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#) (used host: *Raja erinacea*)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#) (used host: *Raja erinacea*)
Leucoraja naevus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#) (used host: *Raja naevus*)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#) (used host: *Raja naevus*)
Leucoraja ocellata (MITCHILL, 1815) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#) (used host: *Raja ocellata*)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#) (used host: *Raja ocellata*)
Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)
Raja eglanteria LACEPÈDE (ex BOSCH), 1800 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

- PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#) (used host: Raja diaphanes)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Raja diaphanes)
HARGIS, W.J. (1955) [\[17148\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)
Raja microocellata MONTAGU, 1818 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)
Raja montagui FOWLER, 1910 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Torpedo marmorata RISSO, 1810 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
KEARN, G.C. (1976) [\[15252\]](#)
Zearaja nasuta (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#) (used host: Raja nasuta)

Empruthotrema stenophallus CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2005

- Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2005) [\[7581\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)

Empruthotrema tasmaniensis CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 1999

- Myliobatis tenuicaudatus HECTOR, 1877 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#) (used host: Myliobatis australis)

Empruthotrema torpedinis KEARN, 1976

- Torpedo marmorata RISSO, 1810 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
KEARN, G.C. (1976) [\[15252\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)

Eniochobothrium gracile SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906

- Rhinoptera javanica MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Eniochobothrium qatarse AL KAWARI, SAOUD & WANAS, 1994

- Rhinoptera adpersa MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
AL KAWARI, K.S.R. et al. (1994) [\[16170\]](#)

Eniochobothrium sp.

- Rhinoptera bonasus (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)

Eniochobothrium trygonis CINCHOLIKAR & SHINDE, 1978

- Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHINCHOLIKAR, L.N. et al. (1978) [\[9380\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

Entepherus laminipes BERE, 1936

- Manta alfredi (KREFFT, 1868) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)
Manta birostris (WALBAUM, 1792) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BENZ, G.W. et al. (1988) [\[15950\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
Mobula japanica (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BENZ, G.W. et al. (1988) [\[15950\]](#)
Mobula kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)
Mobula rochebrunei (VAILLANT, 1879) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BENZ, G.W. et al. (1988) [\[15950\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Mobula tarapacana (PHILIPPI, 1892) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BENZ, G.W. et al. (1988) [\[15950\]](#)
Mobula thurstoni (LLOYD, 1908) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)

BENZ, G.W. et al. (1988) [\[15950\]](#)

Entobdella bumpusii (LINTON, 1900) JOHNSTON, 1929

Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Pastinachus centrourus)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)

Entobdella sp.

Himantura fai JORDAN & SEALE, 1906 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1998) [\[9647\]](#)
HAMWOOD, T.E. et al. (2002) [\[15261\]](#)
Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
KEARN, G.C. et al. (1991) [\[15269\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis sephen)

Ergasilus sp.

Pristis pristis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
OGAWA, K. (1991) [\[7239\]](#) (used host: Pristis microdon)

Ergasilus trygonophilus DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2010

Plesiotrygon iwamae ROSA, CASTELLO & THORSON, 1987 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2010) [\[14716\]](#)
Potamotrygon orbignyi (CASTELNAU, 1855) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2010) [\[14716\]](#)
Potamotrygon scobina GARMAN, 1913 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2010) [\[14716\]](#)

Erpocotyle abbreviata (OLSSSEN, 1876)

Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used parasite: Squalonchocotyle abbreviata)
SLINN, D.J. (1957) [\[19874\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#) (used parasite: Squalonchocotyle abbreviata)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9355\]](#)

Erpocotyle antarctica (HUGHES, 1928)

Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used parasite: Squalonchocotyle antarctica)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Erpocotyle canis (CERFONTAINE, 1899)

Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [\[9358\]](#)

Erpocotyle carcharhini WATSON & THORSON, 1976

Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)

Erpocotyle caribbensis WATSON & THORSON, 1976

Pristis pristis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#) (used host: Pristis perotteti)

Erpocotyle catenulata (GUBERLET, 1933)

Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used parasite: Squalonchocotyle catenulate)
LAMBERT, A. et al. (1979) [\[7855\]](#)

Erpocotyle laevis VAN BENEDEN & HESSE, 1863

Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
Mustelus asterias CLOQUET, 1819 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [\[9358\]](#)
Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)

LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)

Erpocotyle maccallumi (PRICE, 1942)

Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used parasite: Squalonchocotyle maccallumi)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Eugaleus galeus | used parasite:
Squalonchocotyle maccallumi)

Erpocotyle macrohystera PRICE, 1942

Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus milberti | used parasite:
Squalonchocotyle macrohystera)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used parasite: Squalonchocotyle vulgaris)
Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used parasite: Squalonchocotyle vulgaris)

Erpocotyle microstoma (BROOKS, 1934) YAMAGUTI, 1963

Sphyrna tudes (VALENCIENNES, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
SURIANO, D.M. et al. (1998) [\[21196\]](#)
Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)

Erpocotyle schmitti SURIANO & LABRIOLA, 1998

Mustelus schmitti SPRINGER, 1939 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
SURIANO, D.M. et al. (1998) [\[21196\]](#)

Erpocotyle septistoma MAILLARD & PAPERNA, 1978

Sphyrna mokarran (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
MAILLARD, C. et al. (1978) [\[7850\]](#)

Erpocotyle somniosi (CAUSEY, 1926) PRICE, 1942

Somniosus microcephalus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
CAUSEY, D. (1926) [\[17920\]](#) (used parasite: Onchocotyle somniosi)
Somniosus pacificus BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1944 (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
MOLES, A. (2007) [\[17919\]](#)

Erpocotyle sphyrae (MACCALLUM, 1931)

Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)

Erpocotyle tiburonis (BROOKS, 1934)

Sphyrna tiburo (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Reniceps tiburo | used parasite: Squalonchocotyle
tiburonis)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2001) [\[7590\]](#)

Erudituncus musteli (YAMAGUTI, 1952) HEALY, SCHOLZ & CAIRA, 2001

Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#) (used parasite: Platybothrium musteli)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2001) [\[16204\]](#)

Erudituncus xiamenensis (WANG & YANG, 2001)

Hemitriakis japonica (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
KURASHIMA, A. et al. (2014) [\[20940\]](#)
Mustelus griseus PIETSCHMANN, 1908 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
WANG, Y. et al. (2001) [\[16436\]](#) (used parasite: Platybothrium xiamenensis)
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#) (used parasite: Platybothrium xiamenensis)

Escherbothrium molinae BERMAN & BROOKS, 1994

- Urotrygon chilensis (GÜNTHER, 1872) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
BERMAN, R. et al. (1994) [\[7583\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)

Eudactylina acanthii SCOTT, 1901

- Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9355\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Squalus blainville (RISSO, 1827) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Squalus mitsukurii JORDAN & SNYDER, 1903 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
PURIVIROJKUL, W. et al. (2009) [\[16578\]](#)

Eudactylina acuta VAN BENEDEN, 1853

- Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [\[16543\]](#)
Myliobatis aquila (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#) (used parasite: Eudactylina complexa)
Raja asterias DELAROCHE, 1809 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#) (used parasite: Eudactylina complexa)
Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Squatina aculeata CUVIER, 1829 (Squatiniiformes: Squatinidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#) (used parasite: Eudactylina complexa)
Squatina oculata BONAPARTE, 1840 (Squatiniiformes: Squatinidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#) (used parasite: Eudactylina complexa)
Squatina squatina (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squatiniiformes: Squatinidae)
SCOTT, T. (1904) [\[17151\]](#) (used host: Rhina squatina)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#) (used parasite: Eudactylina complexa)
Torpedo marmorata RISSO, 1810 (Torpediniiformes: Torpedinidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#) (used parasite: Eudactylina complexa)
Torpedo nobiliana BONAPARTE, 1835 (Torpediniiformes: Torpedinidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#) (used parasite: Eudactylina complexa)

Eudactylina aphioxenos DEETS, 1994

- Squatina californica AYRES, 1859 (Squatiniiformes: Squatinidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Eudactylina aspera HELLER, 1865

- Carcharhinus brevipinna (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus maculipinnis)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)

Eudactylina chilensis HO & MCKINNEY, 1981

Aculeola nigra DE BUEN, 1959 (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
HO, J.-S. et al. (1981) [\[14998\]](#)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Eudactylina corrugata BERE, 1930

Leucoraja erinacea (MITCHILL, 1825) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#) (used host: Raja erinacea)

Eudactylina dactylocerca DEETS, 1994

Rhinobatos productus AYRES, 1854 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos productus)

Eudactylina dasyati IZAWA, 2011

Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
IZAWA, K. (2011) [\[14349\]](#)
IZAWA, K. (2012) [\[17500\]](#)
Taeniurops meyeri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
IZAWA, K. (2011) [\[14349\]](#) (used host: Taeniura meyeri)

Eudactylina diabolophila DEETS, 1994

Manta alfredi (KREFFT, 1868) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)
Manta birostris (WALBAUM, 1792) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Eudactylina dollfusi BRIAN, 1924

Carcharhinus acronotus (POEY, 1860) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#) (used parasite: Eudactylina spinifera)
Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#) (used host: Carcharias commersonii)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#) (used parasite: Eudactylina spinifera)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus milberti | used parasite: Eudactylina spinifera)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus milberti)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)

Eudactylina epaktolampter DEETS, 1994

Etmopterus pusillus (LOWE, 1839) (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Eudactylina gymnuri IZAWA, 2011

Gymnura japonica (TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL, 1850) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
IZAWA, K. (2011) [\[14349\]](#)

Eudactylina hornbosteli DEETS, 1994

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)

Eudactylina indivisa CASTRO-ROMERO & BAEZA-KUROKI, 1991

Myliobatis chilensis PHILIPPI, 1892 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
ROMERO, R.C. et al. (1991) [\[17874\]](#)
Myliobatis peruvianus GARMAN, 1913 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
Rhinobatos planiceps (GARMAN, 1880) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
ROMERO, R.C. et al. (1991) [\[17874\]](#)

Eudactylina insolens SCOTT & SCOTT, 1913

- Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
- Mustelus asterias CLOQUET, 1819 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Mustelus punctulatus RISSO, 1827 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Eudactylina leptochariae DIEBAKATE, C. & RAIBAUT, 2000

- Leptocharias smithii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Leptochariidae)
DIEBAKATE, C. et al. (2000) [\[21208\]](#)

Eudactylina longispina BERE, 1936

- Sphyrna tiburo (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Eudactylina minuta SCOTT, 1904

- Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCOTT, T. (1904) [\[17151\]](#) (used host: Trygon pastinaca)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Taeniura grabata (GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Eudactylina musteli IZAWA, 2011

- Mustelus griseus PIETSCHMANN, 1908 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
IZAWA, K. (2011) [\[14349\]](#)

Eudactylina myliobatidos LUQUE & FARFÁN, 1991

- Myliobatis chilensis PHILIPPI, 1892 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
LUQUE, J.L. et al. (1991) [\[17873\]](#)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
- Rhinobatos planiceps (GARMAN, 1880) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
LUQUE, J.L. et al. (1991) [\[17873\]](#)

Eudactylina nykterimyzon DEETS, 1994

- Myliobatis californica GILL, 1865 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Eudactylina oliveri LAUBIER, 1968

- Mobula eregoodootenkee (BLEEKER, 1859) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)
- Mobula japanica (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
- Mobula kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)
- Mobula thurstoni (LLOYD, 1908) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Eudactylina papillosa KABATA, 1970

- Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)

Eudactylina parva CASTRO-ROMERO & BAEZA-KUROKI, 1991

- Symptrygia brevicaudata (COPE, 1877) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ROMERO, R.C. et al. (1991) [\[17874\]](#)

Eudactylina peruensis LUQUE & FARFÁN, 1991

- Myliobatis chilensis PHILIPPI, 1892 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
LUQUE, J.L. et al. (1991) [\[17873\]](#)
Rhinobatos planiceps (GARMAN, 1880) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
LUQUE, J.L. et al. (1991) [\[17873\]](#)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Eudactylina pollex CRESSEY, 1967

- Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
Sphyrna mokarran (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)

Eudactylina pristiophori DEETS, 1994

- Pristiophorus cirratus (LATHAM, 1794) (Pristiophoriformes: Pristiophoridae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Eudactylina pusilla CRESSEY, 1967

- Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2009) [\[12799\]](#)

Eudactylina rhinobati RAIBAUT & ESSAFI, 1979

- Rhinobatos cemiculus GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Rhinobatos rhinobatos (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Eudactylina similis SCOTT, 1902

- Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BOXSHALL, G.A. (1974) [\[16598\]](#) (used host: Raja radiata)
Beringraja binocolata (GIRARD, 1855) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#) (used host: Raja binocolata)
Galeus melastomus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [\[9358\]](#)
Leucoraja naevus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BOXSHALL, G.A. (1974) [\[16598\]](#) (used host: Raja naevus)
Raja asterias DELAROCHE, 1809 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Raja montagui FOWLER, 1910 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BOXSHALL, G.A. (1974) [\[16598\]](#)
Torpedo californica AYRES, 1855 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Eudactylina spinula PEARSE, 1950

- Squatina dumeril LESUEUR, 1818 (Squatiniiformes: Squatinidae)
PEARSE, A.S. (1950) [\[16561\]](#)

Eudactylina squamosa BERE, 1936

- Rhinoptera bonasus (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
Rhinoptera steindachneri EVERMANN & JENKINS, 1891 (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Eudactylina squatini IZAWA, 2011

Squatina japonica BLEEKER, 1858 (Squatiniformes: Squatinidae)
IZAWA, K. (2011) [\[14349\]](#)

Eudactylina taeniuri IZAWA, 2011

Taeniurops meyeri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
IZAWA, K. (2011) [\[14349\]](#) (used host: *Taeniura meyeri*)

Eudactylina tuberifera CASTRO-ROMERO & BAEZA-KUROKI, 1987

Squatina armata (PHILIPPI, 1887) (Squatiniformes: Squatinidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Eudactylina turgipes BERE, 1936

Gymnura altavela (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Eudactylina urolophi DEETS, 1994

Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#) (used host: *Urolophus halleri*)

Eudactylina valei NUNES-RUIVO, 1956

Centrophorus granulosus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Squalus megalops (MACLEAY, 1881) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Eudactylina vaquetillae DEETS, 1994

Mobula kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)
Mobula tarapacana (PHILIPPI, 1892) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Eudactylina vilelai NUÑES-RUIVO, 1956

Galeus melastomus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Squalus blainville (RISSO, 1827) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Eudactylinella alba WILSON, 1932

Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
IZAWA, K. (2011) [\[14314\]](#)
Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1988) [\[16931\]](#) (used host: *Dasybatus marinus*)
Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Taeniurops meyeri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
IZAWA, K. (2011) [\[14314\]](#) (used host: *Taeniura meyeri*)

Eudactylinodes keratophagus DEETS & BENZ, 1986

Heterodontus francisci (GIRARD, 1855) (Heterodontiformes: Heterodontidae)
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1986) [\[15946\]](#)
Heterodontus mexicanus TAYLOR & CASTRO-AGUIRRE, 1972 (Heterodontiformes: Heterodontidae)
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1986) [\[15946\]](#)

Eudactylinodes niger (WILSON, 1905)

Carcharias taurus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae)
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1988) [\[16931\]](#)
HOGANS, W.E. et al. (1989) [\[12586\]](#) (used host: *Eugomphodus taurus*)

Eulacistorhynchus chiloscyllius SUBHAPRADHA, 1955

Chiloscyllium griseum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Eutetrarhynchus beveridgei SCHAEFFNER, 2014

Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. (2014) [\[20557\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Eutetrarhynchus leucomelanus (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906)

Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)
Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis sephen)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Eutetrarhynchus platycephali PALM, 2004

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: Pastinachus cf. sephen)
Rhinobatos punctifer COMPAGNO & RANDALL, 1987 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos cf. punctifer)

Eutetrarhynchus ruficollis (EYSENHARDT, 1829)

Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Eutetrarhynchus sp.

Aptychotrema bougainvillii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Himantura imbricata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
GRACAN, R. et al. (2014) [\[21361\]](#)
Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[15084\]](#)

Eutetrarhynchus vooremi SAO CLEMENTE & GÓMES, 1989

Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
DE SÃO CLEMENTE, S.C. et al. (1989) [\[17924\]](#)
Mustelus schmitti SPRINGER, 1939 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
DE SÃO CLEMENTE, S.C. et al. (1989) [\[17924\]](#)
ALARCOS, A.J. et al. (2006) [\[8727\]](#)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#)

Euzetia lamothei PULIDO-FLORES & MONKS, 2008

Rhinoptera bonasus (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
PULIDO-FLORES, G. et al. (2008) [[21496](#)]

Euzetia occultum CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2001

Rhinoptera neglecta OGILBY, 1912 (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2001) [[7375](#)]

Excorallana tricornis (HANSEN, 1890)

Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BUNKLEY-WILLIAMS, L. et al. (2007) [[19909](#)]
Dasyatis guttata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BUNKLEY-WILLIAMS, L. et al. (2007) [[19909](#)]

Fellicoccestus mobulae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2006

Mobula japanica (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [[9451](#)]

Filaria galeata LINTON 1905

Sphyrna tiburo (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [[17126](#)]

Flapocephalus saurashtri SHINDE & DESHMUKH, 1979

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1979) [[16229](#)] (used host: Trygon sephen)

Flapocephalus trygonis DESHMUKH, 1979

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
DESHMUKH, R.A. (1979) [[16228](#)] (used host: Trygon sephen)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [[16338](#)]

Flexibothrium ruhnekei MCKENZIE & CAIRA, 1998

Pristiophorus cirratus (LATHAM, 1794) (Pristiophoriformes: Pristiophoridae)
MCKENZIE, V.J. et al. (1998) [[7622](#)]
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [[16929](#)]

Floriceps elongatus (RUDOLPHI, 1819)

Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [[16458](#)] (used host: Isurus glaucus)

Floriceps minacanthus CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1987

Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos (BLEEKER, 1856) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Carcharhinus amboinensis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1987) [[16277](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [[21718](#)]
Carcharhinus brachyurus (GÜNTHER, 1870) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1987) [[16277](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [[21718](#)]
Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
RICHMOND, C. et al. (1991) [[21226](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Triaenodon obesus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [[21718](#)]

Floriceps saccatus CUVIER, 1817

Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

- LINTON, E. (1921) [[16199](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Notorynchus cepedianus (PERON, 1807) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
PINTO, R.M. et al. (2006) [[15086](#)]
- Floriparicapitus euzeti CIELOCHA, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2014**
Pristis clavata GARMAN, 1906 (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
CIELOCHA, J.J. et al. (2014) [[21566](#)]
- Floriparicapitus juliani CIELOCHA, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2014**
Pristis pristis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
CIELOCHA, J.J. et al. (2014) [[21566](#)]
- Floriparicapitus plicatilis CIELOCHA, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2014**
Glaucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
CIELOCHA, J.J. et al. (2014) [[21566](#)]
Rhinobatos thouin (ANONYMOUS, 1798) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
CIELOCHA, J.J. et al. (2014) [[21566](#)] (used host: Glaucostegus thouin)
- Floriparicapitus rhinobatidis (SUBHAPRADHA, 1955)**
Glaucostegus granulatus (CUVIER, 1829) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [[16423](#)] (used host: Rhinobatus granulatus | used parasite: Cephalobothrium rhinobatidis)
CIELOCHA, J.J. et al. (2014) [[21566](#)]
- Floriparicapitus sp.**
Pristis zijssron BLEEKER, 1851 (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
CIELOCHA, J.J. et al. (2014) [[21566](#)]
- Floriparicapitus variabilis (SOUTHWELL, 1911)**
Anoxypristis cuspidata (LATHAM, 1794) (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1911) [[17129](#)] (used host: Pristis cuspidatus | used parasite: Cephalobothrium variabile)
CIELOCHA, J.J. et al. (2014) [[21566](#)]
- Fossobothrium perplexum BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 2005**
Anoxypristis cuspidata (LATHAM, 1794) (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2005) [[7395](#)]
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [[15747](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [[17827](#)]
Carcharhinus tilstoni (WHITLEY, 1950) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [[17827](#)]
Pristis zijssron BLEEKER, 1851 (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2005) [[7395](#)]
- Gangliopus pyriformis GERSTAECKER, 1854**
Alopias vulpinus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
IZAWA, K. (2010) [[14327](#)]
IZAWA, K. (2010) [[14330](#)]
Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [[17000](#)]
MOROZINSKA, J. et al. (1993) [[17257](#)]

Gastrolecithus planus (LINTON, 1922)

- Cetorhinus maximus (GUNNERUS, 1765) (Lamniformes: Cetorhinidae)
LINTON, E. (1922) [\[16347\]](#) (used parasite: Dinobothrium planum)
BAYLIS, H.A. (1950) [\[16250\]](#) (used parasite: Dinobothrium planum)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#) (used parasite: Dinobothrium planum)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)

Genarchella sp.

- Potamotrygon falkneri CASTEX & MACIEL, 1963 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [\[16962\]](#)
LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2009) [\[8265\]](#)

Gilquinia minor BEVERIDGE & JUSTINE, 2006

Gilquinia nannocephala (PINTNER, 1929)

- Squalus blainville (RISSO, 1827) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Gilquinia robertsoni BEVERIDGE, 1990

- Centrophorus moluccensis BLEEKER, 1860 (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16251\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16251\]](#) (used host: Galeorhinus australis)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Pristiophorus cirratus (LATHAM, 1794) (Pristiophoriformes: Pristiophoridae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Squalus blainville (RISSO, 1827) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Squalus megalops (MACLEAY, 1881) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16251\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2006) [\[7407\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

Gilquinia sp.

- Beringraja binocolata (GIRARD, 1855) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Raja binocolata)
Centrophorus moluccensis BLEEKER, 1860 (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Centroscyllium fabricii (REINHARDT, 1825) (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)
Etmopterus princeps COLLETT, 1904 (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)
Squalus melanurus FOURMANOIR & RIVATON, 1979 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2006) [\[7407\]](#)

Gilquinia squali (FABRICIUS, 1794)

- Centroscyllium granulatum GÜNTHER, 1887 (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
LEON-BORCEA, L. (1934) [\[16346\]](#) (used host: Trygon pastinaca | used parasite:
Rhynchobothrius tetrabothrius)
Etmopterus granulosus (GÜNTHER, 1880) (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [\[16182\]](#) (used host: Centroscyllium granulosus)
Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

- Scyliorhinus stellaris (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#) (used host: Squalus fernandinus)
MANGER, B.R. (1972) [\[16354\]](#)
MCCULLOUGH, J.S. et al. (1983) [\[17079\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16251\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9355\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
PICKERING, M. et al. (2014) [\[21041\]](#)
- Squalus blainville (RISSO, 1827) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16251\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Gilquinia stevensi BEVERIDGE, 1990

- Squalus mitsukurii JORDAN & SNYDER, 1903 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16251\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Glyphobothrium zwernerii WILLIAMS & CAMPBELL, 1977

- Rhinoptera bonasus (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
WILLIAMS, A.D. et al. (1977) [\[16189\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)

Gnathia albipalpebrata OTA, 2014

- Carcharhinus albimarginatus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Negaprion acutidens (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Triaenodon obesus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
OTA, Y. (2014) [\[21529\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)

Gnathia capillata NUNOMURA & HONMA, 2004

- Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
NUNOMURA, N. et al. (2004) [\[21435\]](#)

Gnathia dejimagi OTA, 2014

- Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Nebrius ferrugineus (LESSON, 1831) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
OTA, Y. (2014) [\[21529\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Negaprion acutidens (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Triaenodon obesus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
OTA, Y. (2014) [\[21529\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)

Gnathia grandilaris COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2008

- Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos (BLEEKER, 1856) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
COETZEE, M.L. et al. (2008) [\[7551\]](#)
- Himantura fai JORDAN & SEALE, 1906 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2009) [\[21221\]](#)
- Mobula japonica (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Nebrius ferrugineus (LESSON, 1831) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)

- Negaprion acutidens (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2009) [\[21221\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Taeniurops meyeri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#) (used host: Taeniura meyeri)
- Trienodon obesus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
COETZEE, M.L. et al. (2008) [\[7551\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)

Gnathia maculosa OTA & HIROSE, 2009

- Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Aetomylaeus vespertilio (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Himantura undulata (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Nebrius ferrugineus (LESSON, 1831) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Negaprion acutidens (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Rhinoptera javanica MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2009) [\[21224\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Taeniurops meyeri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2009) [\[21224\]](#) (used host: Taeniura meyeri)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#) (used host: Taeniura meyeri)
- Trienodon obesus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)

Gnathia nubila OTA & HIROSE, 2009

- Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2009) [\[21221\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Nebrius ferrugineus (LESSON, 1831) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Negaprion acutidens (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)

Gnathia pantherina SMIT & BASSON, 2002

- Haploblepharus edwardsii (SCHINZ, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
SMIT, N.J. et al. (2002) [\[9440\]](#)
SMIT, N.J. et al. (2004) [\[16965\]](#)
HAYES, P.M. et al. (2007) [\[9746\]](#)
HAYES, P.M. et al. (2007) [\[16639\]](#)
YELD, E.M. (2009) [\[16576\]](#)
- Poroderma africanum (GMELIN, 1789) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
YELD, E.M. (2009) [\[16576\]](#)
- Poroderma pantherinum (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
SMIT, N.J. et al. (2002) [\[9440\]](#)
SMIT, N.J. et al. (2004) [\[16965\]](#)
- Rhinobatos annulatus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
HAYES, P.M. et al. (2007) [\[9746\]](#)

Torpedo fuscomaculata PETERS, 1855 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
SMIT, N.J. et al. (2002) [\[9440\]](#)
SMIT, N.J. et al. (2004) [\[16965\]](#)

Gnathia parvirostrata OTA, 2014

Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
OTA, Y. (2014) [\[21529\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)

Gnathia rufescens OTA, 2015

Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Mobula mobular (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#) (used host: *Mobula diabolus*)
Negaprion acutidens (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Orectolobus japonicus REGAN, 1906 (Orectolobiformes: Orectolobidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Rhinoptera javanica MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Taeniurops meyeri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#) (used host: *Taeniura meyeri*)

Gnathia sp.

Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HONMA, Y. et al. (1991) [\[21440\]](#)
Dasyatis matsubarai MIYOSI, 1939 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HONMA, Y. et al. (1991) [\[21440\]](#)
Hemiscyllium ocellatum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
McKIERNAN, J.P. et al. (2005) [\[9649\]](#)

Gnathia teruyukiae OTA, 2011

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Himantura undulata (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Mobula mobular (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#) (used host: *Mobula diabolus*)
Nebrius ferrugineus (LESSON, 1831) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
OTA, Y. (2011) [\[13079\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Rhinoptera javanica MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Taeniurops meyeri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
OTA, Y. (2011) [\[13079\]](#) (used host: *Taeniura meyeri*)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#) (used host: *Taeniura meyeri*)

Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009

Aetobatus flagellum (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Aetomylaeus vespertilio (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)

- Carcharhinus albimarginatus* (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos* (BLEEKER, 1856) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
COETZEE, M.L. et al. (2009) [\[7418\]](#)
- Carcharhinus falciformis* (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2009) [\[21224\]](#)
- Carcharhinus limbatus* (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Carcharhinus melanopterus* (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
COETZEE, M.L. et al. (2009) [\[7418\]](#)
- Dasyatis akajei* (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
- Dasyatis izuensis* NISHIDA & NAKAYA, 1988 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
- Galeocerdo cuvier* (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Gymnura japonica* (TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL, 1850) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
- Himantura undulata* (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Mobula japonica* (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Mobula mobular* (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#) (used host: *Mobula diabolus*)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#) (used host: *Mobula diabolus*)
- Mobula tarapacana* (PHILIPPI, 1892) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
- Nebrius ferrugineus* (LESSON, 1831) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Negaprion acutidens* (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Neotrygon kuhlii* (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Okamejei schmidti* (ISHIYAMA, 1958) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
- Orectolobus japonicus* REGAN, 1906 (Orectolobiformes: Orectolobidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
- Rhincodon typus* SMITH, 1828 (Orectolobiformes: Rhincodontidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
- Rhinoptera javanica* MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2009) [\[21224\]](#)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Rhynchobatus djiddensis* (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Sphyrna lewini* (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Squatina japonica* BLEEKER, 1858 (Squatiniformes: Squatinidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
- Stegostoma fasciatum* (HERMANN, 1783) (Orectolobiformes: Stegostomatidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
- Taeniurops meyeri* (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

- OTA, Y. et al. (2009) [\[21224\]](#) (used host: *Taeniura meyeri*)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#) (used host: *Taeniura meyeri*)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#) (used host: *Taeniura meyeri*)
Triadenodon obesus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Urolophus aurantiacus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)

Gonocerca phycidis MANTER, 1925

- Amblyraja radiata* (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#) (used host: *Raja radiata*)
Bathyraja spinicauda (JENSEN, 1914) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#)
Hydrolagus affinis (DE BRITO CAPELLO, 1868) (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
KARLSBAKK, E. et al. (2002) [\[16971\]](#)

Gorgorhynchus sp.

- Dipturus trachyderma* (KREFFT & STEHMANN, 1975) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#) (used host: *Dipturus trachydermus*)
Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10103\]](#)

Granulinema carcharhini MORAVEC & LITTLE, 1988

- Carcharhinus leucas* (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (1988) [\[9404\]](#)

Granulinema simile MORAVEC & LITTLE, 1988

- Carcharhinus leucas* (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (1988) [\[9404\]](#)

Grillotia acanthoscolex REES, 1944

- Deania hystricosa* (GARMAN, 1906) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#) (used parasite: *Grillotia cf. microthrix*)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used parasite: *Grillotia microthrix*)
Deania profundorum (SMITH & RADCLIFFE, 1912) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#) (used parasite: *Grillotia cf. microthrix*)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used parasite: *Grillotia microthrix*)
Heptranchias perlo (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#) (used parasite: *Grillotia cf. microthrix*)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used parasite: *Grillotia microthrix*)
Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#) (used parasite: *Grillotia spinosissima*)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Torpedo nobiliana BONAPARTE, 1835 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#) (used parasite: *Grillotia microthrix*)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Grillotia amblyrhynchos CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1993

- Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos* (BLEEKER, 1856) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1993) [\[16281\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Grillotia australis BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 2001

- Squatina australis* REGAN, 1906 (Squatiniiformes: Squatinidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2001) [\[7376\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Grillotia borealis KEENEY & CAMPBELL, 2001

- Bathyraja aleutica* (GILBERT, 1896) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
KEENEY, D.B. et al. (2001) [\[9438\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

- BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
MOLES, A. (2007) [\[17919\]](#)
Bathyraja interrupta (GILL & TOWNSEND, 1897) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
KEENEY, D.B. et al. (2001) [\[9438\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
MOLES, A. (2007) [\[17919\]](#)
Bathyraja minispinosa ISHIYAMA & ISHIHARA, 1977 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
KEENEY, D.B. et al. (2001) [\[9438\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
Bathyraja parmifera (BEAN, 1881) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
KEENEY, D.B. et al. (2001) [\[9438\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
MOLES, A. (2007) [\[17919\]](#)
Bathyraja smirnovi (SOLDATOV & PAVLENKO, 1915) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
KEENEY, D.B. et al. (2001) [\[9438\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)

Grillotia brayi BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 2007

- Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)

Grillotia carvajalregorum MENORET & IVANOV, 2009

- Carcharhinus signatus (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2004) [\[10104\]](#) (used parasite: Progrillotia dollfusi)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#) (used parasite: Progrillotia dollfusi)
Heptranchias perlo (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2004) [\[10104\]](#) (used parasite: Progrillotia dollfusi)
Squatina guggenheim MARINI, 1936 (Squatiniformes: Squatinidae)
MENORET, A. et al. (2009) [\[9461\]](#)

Grillotia dolichocephala (GUIART, 1935)

- Centroscymnus coelolepis BARBOSA DU BOCAGE & DE BRITO CAPELLO, 1864 (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Pseudotriakis microdon DE BRITO CAPELLO, 1868 (Carcharhiniformes: Pseudotriakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Grillotia dollfusi CARVAJAL, 1971

- Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Zearaja chilensis (GUICHENOT, 1848) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CARVAJAL, J.G. (1971) [\[17843\]](#) (used host: Raja chilensis)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Raja chilensis)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#) (used host: Raja chilensis)

Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)

- Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#) (used host: Raja radiata)
Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
Carcharias taurus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae)

- PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Centrophorus squamosus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
- Dipturus laevis (MITCHILL, 1818) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: Raja laevis)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dipturus oxyrinchus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#) (used host: Raja oxyrhynchus | used parasite: Grillotia pseuderinaceus)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#) (used host: Raja oxyrhynchus)
- Leucoraja circularis (COUCH, 1838) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Leucoraja erinacea (MITCHILL, 1825) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
- Leucoraja fullonica (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
- Leucoraja naevus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[15084\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
- Leucoraja ocellata (MITCHILL, 1815) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: Raja ocellata)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
- Narcine maculata (SHAW, 1804) (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Raja asterias DELAROCHE, 1809 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
- Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [\[19885\]](#)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#) (used parasite: Grillotia recurvispinis)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
- Raja eglanteria LACEPÈDE (ex BOSCH), 1800 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
- Raja microcellata MONTAGU, 1818 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Raja miraletus LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
- Raja montagui FOWLER, 1910 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
- Rajella lintea (FRIES, 1838) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#) (used host: Dipturus linteus)
- Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

- Sympterygia bonapartii* MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Torpedo marmorata* RISSO, 1810 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
- Torpedo nobiliana* BONAPARTE, 1835 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Zearaja chilensis* (GUICHENOT, 1848) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: *Raja chilensis*)

Grillotia heptanchi (VAULLEGEARD, 1899)

- Dalatias licha* (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Squaliformes: Dalatiidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Heptranchias perlo* (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Hexanchus griseus* (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
CARVAJAL, J.G. (1971) [\[17843\]](#)
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [\[16182\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Notorynchus cepedianus* (PÉRON, 1807) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Torpedo torpedo* (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Grillotia institata (PINTNER, 1931)

- Dalatias licha* (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Squaliformes: Dalatiidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Heptranchias perlo* (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Hexanchus griseus* (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Grillotia megabothria (HART, 1936)

- Hexanchus griseus* (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Grillotia meteori PALM & SCHRÖDER, 2001

- Deania profundorum* (SMITH & RADCLIFFE, 1912) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Grillotia minor GUIART, 1935

- Centrophorus squamosus* (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Grillotia musculara (HART, 1936) DOLLFUS, 1942

- Bathyraja interrupta* (GILL & TOWNSEND, 1897) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
- Raja rhina* JORDAN & GILBERT, 1880 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
- Raja stellulata* JORDAN & GILBERT, 1880 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)

Grillotia patagonica MENOIRET & IVANOV, 2012

- Psammobatis rudis* GÜNTHER, 1870 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MENOIRET, A. et al. (2012) [\[18045\]](#)

Grillotia pristiophori BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 2001

- Pristiophorus cirratus* (LATHAM, 1794) (Pristiophoriformes: Pristiophoridae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16251\]](#)

BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2001) [\[7376\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Pristiophorus nudipinnis GÜNTHER, 1870 (Pristiophoriformes: Pristiophoridae)

BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2001) [\[7376\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

Grillotia scolecina (RUDOLPHI, 1819)

Centrophorus granulosus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dalatias licha (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Squaliformes: Dalatiidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dipturus oxyrinchus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Scyliorhinus stellaris (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Grillotia smarigora (WAGENER, 1854)

Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used parasite: *Grillotia* cf. *smaris-gora*)

Squatina californica AYRES, 1859 (Squatiniiformes: Squatinidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used parasite: *Grillotia* cf. *smaris-gora*)

Squatina squatina (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squatiniiformes: Squatinidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Grillotia sp.

Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

HELLER, A.F. (1949) [\[16324\]](#) (used host: *Raia scabrata*)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

RANDHAWA, H.S. (2012) [\[17504\]](#)

Carcharias taurus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Centrophorus granulosus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)

Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)

Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Ginglymostoma cirratum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Heptranchias perlo (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Hydrolagus collieri (LAY & BENNETT, 1839) (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Okamejei hollandi (JORDAN & RICHARDSON, 1909) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Raja microcellata MONTAGU, 1818 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Raja undulata LACEPÈDE, 1802 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

SANMARTÍN, M.L. et al. (2000) [\[11394\]](#)

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Torpedo nobiliana BONAPARTE, 1835 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Grillotia (Christianella) minuta (VAN BENEDEN, 1850)

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

- PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Glaucostegus halavi (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos halavi)
Himantura imbricata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Squatina squatina (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squatiniiformes: Squatinidae)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#) (used parasite: Grillotia angeli)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used parasite: Grillotia angeli)

Grillotia (Christianella) sp.

- Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Grillotiella exile (LINTON, 1909)

- Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [\[21718\]](#)

Guidus antarcticus (WOJCIECHOWSKA, 1991) IVANOV, 2006

- Bathyraja eatonii (GÜNTHER, 1876) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WOJCIECHOWSKA, A. (1991) [\[16453\]](#) (used parasite: Marsupiobothrium antarcticum)
ROCKA, A. (2003) [\[21490\]](#) (used parasite: Marsupiobothrium antarcticum)
IVANOV, V.A. (2006) [\[16206\]](#)
Bathyraja maccaini SPRINGER, 1971 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WOJCIECHOWSKA, A. (1991) [\[16453\]](#) (used parasite: Marsupiobothrium antarcticum)
ROCKA, A. (2003) [\[21490\]](#) (used parasite: Marsupiobothrium antarcticum)
IVANOV, V.A. (2006) [\[16206\]](#)

Guidus argentinense IVANOV, 2006

- Bathyraja brachyurops (FOWLER, 1910) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
IVANOV, V.A. (2006) [\[16206\]](#)

Gymnorhynchus gigas RUDOLPHI, 1819

- Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Lamna nasus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Oxynotus centrina (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squaliformes: Oxynotidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Gymnorhynchus isuri ROBINSON, 1959

- Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1996) [\[21462\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2007) [\[9454\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
ROBINSON, E.S. (1959) [\[16384\]](#) (used host: Isurus glaucus)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Gymnorhynchus thapari BHAGWAN & SHINDE, 2003

- Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

BHAGWAN, H.K. et al. (2003) [\[21504\]](#) (used host: Trygon zugei)

Gyrocotyle abyssicola VAN DER LAND & TEMPLEMAN, 1968

Hydrolagus affinis (DE BRITO CAPELLO, 1868) (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
KARLSBAKK, E. et al. (2002) [\[16971\]](#)

Gyrocotyle confusa VAN DER LAND & DIENSKE, 1968

Chimaera monstrosa LINNAEUS, 1758 (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [\[10471\]](#)
BERLAND, B. et al. (1990) [\[6915\]](#)
BRISTOW, G.A. (1992) [\[21497\]](#)

Gyrocotyle fimbriata WATSON, 1911

Hydrolagus colliei (LAY & BENNETT, 1839) (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
SIMMONS, J.E. et al. (1972) [\[9641\]](#)
SIMMONS, J.E. et al. (1972) [\[11677\]](#)
JOHNSON, A.G. et al. (1972) [\[17095\]](#)
BERLAND, B. et al. (1990) [\[6915\]](#)

Gyrocotyle major VAN DER LAND & TEMPLEMAN, 1968

Hydrolagus affinis (DE BRITO CAPELLO, 1868) (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
KARLSBAKK, E. et al. (2002) [\[16971\]](#)

Gyrocotyle maxima MACDONAGH, 1927

Callorhynchus milii BORY DE SAINT-VINCENT, 1823 (Chimaeriformes: Callorhynchidae)
SIMMONS, J.E. et al. (1972) [\[9641\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Gyrocotyle nybelini (FUHRMANN, 1931)

Chimaera monstrosa LINNAEUS, 1758 (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
BRISTOW, G.A. (1992) [\[21497\]](#)

Gyrocotyle parvispinosa (LYNCH, 1945) VAN DER LAND & DIENSKE, 1968

Hydrolagus colliei (LAY & BENNETT, 1839) (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
SIMMONS, J.E. et al. (1972) [\[9641\]](#)
SIMMONS, J.E. et al. (1972) [\[11677\]](#)
BERLAND, B. et al. (1990) [\[6915\]](#)

Gyrocotyle rugosa DIESING, 1850

Callorhynchus milii BORY DE SAINT-VINCENT, 1823 (Chimaeriformes: Callorhynchidae)
SIMMONS, J.E. et al. (1972) [\[9641\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Gyrocotyle sp.

Chimaera monstrosa LINNAEUS, 1758 (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
PODDUBNAYA, L. et al. (2006) [\[21254\]](#)

Gyrocotyle urna (WAGENER, 1852)

Chimaera monstrosa LINNAEUS, 1758 (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [\[10471\]](#)
BERLAND, B. et al. (1990) [\[6915\]](#)
BRISTOW, G.A. (1992) [\[21497\]](#)
PODDUBNAYA, L.G. et al. (2008) [\[21214\]](#)
XYLANDER, W.E.R. et al. (2009) [\[21288\]](#)
PODDUBNAYA, L.G. et al. (2010) [\[21216\]](#)
NAVARRO, J. et al. (2014) [\[18008\]](#)
Hydrolagus colliei (LAY & BENNETT, 1839) (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
JOHNSON, A.G. et al. (1972) [\[17095\]](#)
Hydrolagus ogilbyi (WAITE, 1898) (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#) (used host: Chimaera ogilbyi)

Gyrocotyloides nybelini FURHMANN, 1931

Chimaera monstrosa LINNAEUS, 1758 (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [\[10471\]](#)
BERLAND, B. et al. (1990) [\[6915\]](#)

Haemogregarina delagei LAVERAN & MESNIL, 1901

Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
KHAN, R.A. et al. (1991) [\[21433\]](#) (used host: Raja radiata)
Bathyraja spinicauda (JENSEN, 1914) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
KHAN, R.A. et al. (1991) [\[21433\]](#) (used host: Raja spinicauda)
Raja microocellata MONTAGU, 1818 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ARAGORT, W. et al. (2005) [\[21437\]](#)

Haemohormidium sp.

Centroscyllium fabricii (REINHARDT, 1825) (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
KHAN, R.A. et al. (1991) [\[21433\]](#)

Halysioncum arafurense IVANOV & CAIRA, 2013

Aetomylaeus nichofii (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2013) [\[19639\]](#) (used host: Aetomylaeus cf. nichofii)

Halysioncum boisii (SOUTHWELL, 1911)

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1911) [\[17129\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium boisii)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium boisii)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Halysioncum bonasum (WILLIAMS & CAMPBELL, 1980)

Rhinoptera bonasus (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
WILLIAMS, A.D. et al. (1980) [\[7577\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium bonasum)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium bonasum)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Rhinoptera steindachneri EVERMANN & JENKINS, 1891 (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#) (used host: Rhinoptera cf. steindachneri)

Halysioncum californiense (IVANOV & CAMPBELL, 1998)

Platyrrhinoidis triseriata (JORDAN & GILBERT, 1880) (Rajiformes: Platyrrhinidae)
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (1998) [\[16327\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium californiense)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium californiense)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Halysioncum euzeti (CAMPBELL & CARVAJAL, 1980)

Sympterygia lima (POEPPIG, 1835) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1980) [\[16285\]](#) (used host: Psammobatis lima | used parasite: Echinobothrium euzeti)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium euzeti)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Halysioncum fautleyae (TYLER & CAIRA, 1999)

Myliobatis californica GILL, 1865 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
TYLER, G.A. et al. (1999) [\[7627\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium fautleyae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Myliobatis longirostris APPLGATE & FITCH, 1964 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Rhinoptera steindachneri EVERMANN & JENKINS, 1891 (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
TYLER, G.A. et al. (1999) [\[7627\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium fautleyae)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium fautleyae)

Halysioncum gibsoni IVANOV & CAIRA, 2013

Aetomylaeus maculatus (GRAY, 1834) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2013) [\[19639\]](#)

Halysioncum hoffmanorum (TYLER, 2001)

Urobatis concentricus OSBURN & NICHOLS, 1916 (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)

- TYLER, G.A. (2001) [\[16203\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium hoffmanorum)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium hoffmanorum)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
- Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
TYLER, G.A. (2001) [\[16203\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium hoffmanorum)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium hoffmanorum)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
- Urobatis maculatus GARMAN, 1913 (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
TYLER, G.A. (2001) [\[16203\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium hoffmanorum)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium hoffmanorum)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Halysioncum kishiense MOGHADAM & MERAJI MASOULEH HASELI, 2014

- Aetomylaeus nichofii (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
MOGHADAM, M. et al. (2014) [\[21001\]](#) (used host: Aetomylaeus cf. nichofii)

Halysioncum megacanthum (IVANOV & CAMPBELL, 1998)

- Myliobatis goodei GARMAN, 1885 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (1998) [\[15941\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium megacanthum)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium megacanthum)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Halysioncum mexicanum (TYLER & CAIRA, 1999)

- Myliobatis californica GILL, 1865 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
TYLER, G.A. et al. (1999) [\[7627\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium mexicanum)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium mexicanum)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
- Myliobatis longirostris APPLGATE & FITCH, 1964 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
TYLER, G.A. et al. (1999) [\[7627\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium mexicanum)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium mexicanum)
- Rhinoptera steindachneri EVERMANN & JENKINS, 1891 (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Halysioncum nataliae (KUCHTA & CAIRA, 2010)

- Pastinachus solocirostris LAST, MANJAJI & YEARSLEY, 2005 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
KUCHTA, R. et al. (2010) [\[12201\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium nataliae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Halysioncum pigmentatum (OSTROWSKI DE NÚÑEZ, 1971)

- Zapteryx brevirostris (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
OSTROWSKI DE NÚÑEZ, M. (1971) [\[16365\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium pigmentatum)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium pigmentatum)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Halysioncum raschii (CAMPBELL & ANDRADE, 1997)

- Bathyraja taranetzi (DOLGANOV, 1983) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1997) [\[7579\]](#) (used host: Rhinoraja longi | used parasite: Echinobothrium raschii)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used host: Rhinoraja longi | used parasite: Echinobothrium raschii)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#) (used host: Rhinoraja longi)

Halysioncum rayallemangi (TYLER, 2001)

- Rhinobatos leucorhynchus GÜNTHER, 1866 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
TYLER, G.A. (2001) [\[16203\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium rayallemangi)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used parasite: Echinobothrium rayallemangi)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Halysioncum reginae (KUCHTA & CAIRA, 2010)

- Pastinachus ater (MACLEAY, 1883) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#) (used host: Pastinachus cf. atrus)
Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

KUCHTA, R. et al. (2010) [\[12201\]](#) (used host: *Pastinachus* cf. *sephen* | used parasite: *Echinobothrium reginae*)

Halysioncum rhinoptera (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)

Rhinoptera javanica MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#) (used parasite: *Echinobothrium rhinoptera*)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Halysioncum sp.

Aetomylaeus bovinus (GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#) (used host: *Pteromylaeus bovinus*)
Myliobatis aquila (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Pastinachus ater (MACLEAY, 1883) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#) (used host: *Pastinachus atrus*)
Rhinoptera bonasus (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#) (used host: *Rhinoptera* cf. *bonasus*)
Rhinoptera neglecta OGILBY, 1912 (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Halysioncum vojtai (KUCHTA & CAIRA, 2010)

Pastinachus gracilicaudus LAST & MANJAJI-MATSUMOTO, 2010 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Halysiorhynchus macrocephalus (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)

Gymnura micrura (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
ZAIDI, D.A. et al. (1976) [\[16468\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Himantura gerrardi (GRAY, 1851) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Himantura uarnacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: *Dasyatis kuhlii*)
Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: *Pastinachus* cf. *sephen*)
Rhina ancylostoma BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Rhynchobatus laevis (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#) (used host: *Rhynchobatus* cf. *laevis*)

Healyum harenamica JENSEN, 2001

Mobula japanica (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
JENSEN, K. (2001) [\[7588\]](#)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Healyum pulvis JENSEN, 2001

Mobula japanica (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
JENSEN, K. (2001) [\[7588\]](#)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Heliocotyle ewingi CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2000

Myliobatis tenuicaudatus HECTOR, 1877 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2000) [\[9434\]](#) (used host: *Myliobatis australis*)

Heliocotyle kartasi NEIFAR & EUZET & BEN HASSINE, 1999

Aetomylaeus bovinus (GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
NEIFAR, L. et al. (1999) [[21211](#)] (used host: *Pteromylaeus bovinus*)

Hemionchos maior CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2006

Mobula japonica (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [[9451](#)]

Hemionchos mobulae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2006

Mobula japonica (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [[9451](#)]

Mobula munkiana NOTARBARTOLO DI SCIARA, 1987 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [[9451](#)]

Hemionchos striatus CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2006

Mobula japonica (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [[9451](#)]

Mobula thurstoni (LLOYD, 1908) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [[9451](#)]

Hemipristicola gunterae CUTMORE, THEISS, BENNETT & CRIBB, 2011

Hemipristis elongata (KLUNZINGER, 1871) (Carcharhiniformes: Hemigaleidae)
CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2011) [[14277](#)]

Hemiurus levinseni ODHNER, 1905

Dipturus laevis (MITCHILL, 1818) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [[12575](#)] (used host: *Raja laevis*)

Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [[12575](#)]

Hepatoxylon megacephalum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)

Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Dalatias licha (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Squaliformes: Dalatiidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]

WATERMAN, P.B. et al. (1991) [[21481](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Deania calcea (LOWE, 1839) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
WATERMAN, P.B. et al. (1991) [[21481](#)]

PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Dipturus oxyrinchus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Etmopterus spinax (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)] (used host: *Galeorhinus australis*)

WATERMAN, P.B. et al. (1991) [[21481](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Galeus melastomus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Heptranchias perlo (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

- Notorynchus cepedianus (PÉRON, 1807) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Scyliorhinus canicula (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Scyliorhinus stellaris (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Squalus megalops (MACLEAY, 1881) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Squatina australis REGAN, 1906 (Squatiformes: Squatinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Torpedo marmorata RISSO, 1810 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Hepatoxylon sp.

- Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Sphyrna tiburo (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1921) [\[16352\]](#)

Hepatoxylon trichiuri (HOLTEN, 1802)

- Alopias superciliosus (LOWE, 1841) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Alopias vulpinus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Centroscyrnus coelolepis BARBOSA DU BOCAGE & DE BRITO CAPELLO, 1864 (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Centroscyrnus owstonii GARMAN, 1906 (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
WATERMAN, P.B. et al. (1991) [\[21481\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Chlamydoselachus anguineus GARMAN, 1884 (Hexanchiformes: Chlamydoselachidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dalatius licha (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Squaliformes: Dalatiidae)
WATERMAN, P.B. et al. (1991) [\[21481\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Deania calcea (LOWE, 1839) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
WATERMAN, P.B. et al. (1991) [\[21481\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
WATERMAN, P.B. et al. (1991) [\[21481\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Galeus melastomus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
WATERMAN, P.B. et al. (1991) [\[21481\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

- WATERMAN, P.B. et al. (1991) [\[21481\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Lamna nasus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
WATERMAN, P.B. et al. (1991) [\[21481\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#) (used host: Isurus glaucus | used parasite: Dibothriohynchus squali)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#) (used parasite: Dibothriohynchus squali)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [\[16182\]](#)
WATERMAN, P.B. et al. (1991) [\[21481\]](#)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1998) [\[9432\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9354\]](#)
COUSIN, J.C.B. et al. (2003) [\[21423\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2004) [\[19882\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [\[21718\]](#)
Scyliorhinus canicula (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Somniosus microcephalus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Somniosus pacificus BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1944 (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
WATERMAN, P.B. et al. (1991) [\[21481\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Torpedo fairchildi HUTTON, 1872 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Heterocotyle americana HARGIS, 1955

- Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)

Heterocotyle armata TIMOFEEVA, 1983

- Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)

Heterocotyle capapei NEIFAR, EUZET & HASSINE, 2000

- Dasyatis tortonesei CAPAPÉ, 1975 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
NEIFAR, L. et al. (2000) [\[7372\]](#)

Heterocotyle capricornensis CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 1996

- Himantura fai JORDAN & SEALE, 1906 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)

Heterocotyle chinensis TIMOFEEVA, 1983

- Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)
Dasyatis fluviarum OGILBY, 1908 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)
Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)

Heterocotyle confusa TIMOFEEVA, 1983

- Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)

Heterocotyle dasyatis (YAMAGUTI, 1965)

Heterocotyle elliptica PILLAI & PILLAI, 1976

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)

Heterocotyle forcifera NEIFAR, EUZET & BEN HASSINE, 1999

Taeniura grabata (GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
NEIFAR, L. et al. (1999) [\[21236\]](#)

Heterocotyle granulatae YOUNG, 1967

Himantura granulata (MACLEAY, 1883) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [\[17104\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis granulata)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)
Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)

Heterocotyle minima (MACCALLUM, 1916)

Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#) (used host: Pastinachus centrourus)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Pastinachus centrourus)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)
Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1916) [\[17158\]](#) (used host: Dasybatus pastinacus)
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [\[17104\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)
Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)

Heterocotyle mokhtaræ NEIFAR, EUZET & BEN HASSINE, 1999

Taeniura grabata (GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
NEIFAR, L. et al. (1999) [\[21236\]](#)

Heterocotyle pastinacæ SCOTT, 1904

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCOTT, T. (1904) [\[17151\]](#)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1995) [\[21230\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)
NEIFAR, L. et al. (1998) [\[21232\]](#)

Heterocotyle robusta (JOHNSTON & TIEGS, 1922)

Trygonoptera testacea MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)

Heterocotyle scotti NEIFAR, EUZET & BEN HASSINE, 1998

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
NEIFAR, L. et al. (1998) [\[21232\]](#)

Heterocotyle similis NEIFAR, EUZET & BEN HASSINE, 1998

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
NEIFAR, L. et al. (1998) [\[21232\]](#)

Heterocotyle striata NEIFAR, EUZET & BEN HASSINE, 1999

Taeniura grabata (GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
NEIFAR, L. et al. (1999) [\[21236\]](#)

Heterocotyle sulamericana PORTES SANTOS, SANTOS, CUNHA & CHISHOLM, 2012

Dasyatis guttata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SANTOS, C.P. et al. (2012) [[14722](#)]

Heterocotyle taeniurophi CAO, DING, ZHANG & LIU, 2010

Taeniurops meyeri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAO, S. et al. (2010) [[21215](#)]

Heterocotyle tokoloshei VAUGHAN & CHISHOLM, 2010

Dasyatis brevicaudata (HUTTON, 1875) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2010) [[21201](#)]

Heteronchocotyle gymnurae NEIFAR, EUZET & BEN HASSINE, 2001

Gymnura altavela (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
NEIFAR, L. et al. (2001) [[21202](#)]

Heteronchocotyle hypoprioni BROOKS, 1934

Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [[17150](#)] (used host: Hypoprion brevirostris)

Heteronchocotyle leucas HARGIS, 1955

Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [[16440](#)]
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [[16969](#)]

Heteronybelinia australis PALM & BEVERIDGE, 2002

Carcharhinus amboinensis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [[17845](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Carcharhinus brachyurus (GÜNTHER, 1870) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [[17845](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)] (used parasite: Heteronybelinia cf. australis)

Heteronybelinia estigmema (DOLLFUS, 1960)

Beringraja binoculata (GIRARD, 1855) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)] (used host: Raja binoculata)
Carcharhinus amblyrhynchoides (WHITLEY, 1934) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [[17845](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Carcharhinus brevipinna (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [[21718](#)]
Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [[16440](#)] (used parasite: Nybelinia bisulcata)
PALM, H.W. (1999) [[16366](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [[16969](#)] (used parasite: Nybelinia bisulcata)
CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2009) [[7421](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (1995) [[17852](#)] (used parasite: Nybelinia alloiotica mihi)
PALM, H.W. (1999) [[16366](#)]
PALM, H.W. et al. (2000) [[16209](#)]
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [[17845](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [[15747](#)] (used parasite: Heteronybelinia cf. estigmema)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Notorynchus cepedianus (PÉRON, 1807) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)

- DE SÃO CLEMENTE, S.C. et al. (1992) [\[17922\]](#) (used host: *Notorhynchus pectorosus* | used parasite: *Nybelinia bisulcata*)
Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Raja inornata JORDAN & GILBERT, 1881 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Raja rhina JORDAN & GILBERT, 1880 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Heteronybelinia eureia (DOLLFUS, 1960)

- Mustelus canis* (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2000) [\[17926\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Heteronybelinia heteromorphi PALM, 1999

- Eusphyra blochii* (CUVIER, 1816) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PALM, H.W. (1999) [\[16366\]](#) (used host: *Sphyrna blochii*)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Sphyrna mokarran (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PALM, H.W. (1999) [\[16366\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Heteronybelinia mattisi MENORET & IVANOV, 2013

- Sympterygia bonapartii* MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MENORET, A. et al. (2013) [\[20541\]](#)

Heteronybelinia nipponica (YAMAGUTI, 1952)

- Carcharhinus signatus* (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#)
Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
DE SÃO CLEMENTE, S.C. et al. (1992) [\[17922\]](#) (used parasite: *Nybelinia rougetcampanae*)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
GOMES, D.C. et al. (2005) [\[10843\]](#) (used parasite: *Heteronybelinia rougetcampanae*)

Heteronybelinia overstreeti PALM, 2004

- Carcharhinus limbatus* (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Heteronybelinia palliata (LINTON, 1924)

- Mustelus canis* (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Notorhynchus cepedianus (PÉRON, 1807) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CHANDLER, A.C. (1942) [\[16290\]](#) (used parasite: *Nybelinia palliata*)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2000) [\[16209\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Heteronybelinia perideraeus (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906)

- Glyphis gangeticus* (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (1999) [\[17850\]](#) (used host: *Carcharhinus gangeticus* | used parasite: *Nybelinia perideraeus*)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nebrius ferrugineus (LESSON, 1831) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Notorhynchus cepedianus (PÉRON, 1807) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Scoliodon laticaudus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
VIJAYALAKSHMI, C. et al. (1996) [17851] (used host: Scoliodon palasorrah | used parasite:
Nybelinia perideraeus)

Heteronybelinia robusta (LINTON, 1890)

Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (1999) [16366]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [16112]
Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (1999) [16366]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [16112]
Mustelus asterias CLOQUET, 1819 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2000) [17926]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [16112]
Raja inornata JORDAN & GILBERT, 1881 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [16112]
Rajella leopardus (VON BONDE & SWART, 1923) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [16112]

Heteronybelinia sp.

Raja inornata JORDAN & GILBERT, 1881 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [16112]
Torpedo nobiliana BONAPARTE, 1835 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [16112]

Heteronybelinia yamagutii (DOLLFUS, 1960)

Carcharhinus signatus (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [21220]
Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PALM, H.W. (1999) [16366]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [16112]

Hexabothrium akaroensis DILLON & HARGIS, 1965

Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [16602] (used host: Galeorhinus australis)

Hexabothrium appendiculatum (KUHN, 1829)

Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [19885] (used host: Raja batis | used parasite: Onchocotyle
appendiculata)
Dipturus oxyrinchus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [19885] (used host: Raja oxyrinchus | used parasite: Onchocotyle
appendiculata)
Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [19885] (used host: Raja blanda | used parasite: Onchocotyle
appendiculata)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [19885] (used parasite: Onchocotyle appendiculata)
Scyliorhinus canicula (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [19885] (used host: Scyllium canicula | used parasite: Onchocotyle
appendiculata)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [15273]
WHITTINGTON, I.D. (1987) [17451]
WHITTINGTON, I.D. (1987) [17449]
WHITTINGTON, I.D. (1987) [17450]
MOLLARET, I. et al. (2000) [21218]
MOORE, A.B.M. (2001) [17250]
Scyliorhinus stellaris (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [17150] (used host: Scylliorhinus catulus)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [15273]

Hexabothrium canicula (CERFONTAINE, 1899)

Scyliorhinus canicula (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (1998) [\[9344\]](#)

Hexabothrium musteli (MACCALLUM, 1931) PRICE, 1942

Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Hexacanalís abruptus (SOUTHWELL, 1911) PERRENOUD, 1931

Gymnura micrura (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1911) [\[17129\]](#) (used host: Pteroplatea micrura | used parasite:
Cephalobothrium abruptum)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)
CIELOCHA, J.J. et al. (2011) [\[13082\]](#)
Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#) (used host: Trygon kuhlii | used parasite: Cephalobothrium
abruptum)

Hexacanalís folifer CIELOCHA & JENSEN, 2011

Gymnura zonura (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
CIELOCHA, J.J. et al. (2011) [\[13082\]](#)
BORUCINSKA, J.D. et al. (2013) [\[17367\]](#)

Hexacanalís govindi WANKHEDE, 2003

Mobula eregoodootenkee (BLEEKER, 1859) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
WANKHEDE, H. (2003) [\[16438\]](#) (used host: Dicerobatis eregoodoo)

Hexacanalís indirajii MURLIDHAR, 1986

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MURLIDHAR, A. (1986) [\[16362\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

Hexacanalís pteroplateae (ZAIDI & KHAN, 1976) CIELOCHA & JENSEN, 2011

Gymnura micrura (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
ZAIDI, D.A. et al. (1976) [\[16468\]](#) (used host: Pteroplatea micrura | used parasite:
Cephalobothrium pteroplateai)
CIELOCHA, J.J. et al. (2011) [\[13082\]](#)

Hexacanalís sasoonensis SRIVASTAVA & CAPOOR, 1980

Himantura marginata (BLYTH, 1860) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SRIVASTAV, A.K. et al. (1980) [\[16422\]](#) (used host: Trygon marginatus)

Hexacanalís smythii MURLIDHAR, SHINDE & JADHAV, 1986

Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MURLIDHAR, A. et al. (1986) [\[16363\]](#) (used host: Trygon centroura)

Hexacanalís thapari SHINDE, JADHAV & JADHAV, 1991

Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1991) [\[16404\]](#) (used host: Trygon zugei)

Hexacanalís yamagutii SHINDE & DESHMUKH, 1979

Mobula eregoodootenkee (BLEEKER, 1859) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1979) [\[16399\]](#) (used host: Dicerobatis eregoodoo)

Hexacanalís zugeis SHINDE & DESHMUKH, 1979

Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1979) [\[16399\]](#) (used host: Trygon zugei)

Histodytes microocellatus ARAGORT, ALVAREZ, IGLESIAS, LEIRO & SANMARTÍN, 2002

Raja microocellata MONTAGU, 1818 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ARAGORT, W. et al. (2002) [\[10848\]](#)

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Holobomolochus sp.

Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Raja microocellata MONTAGU, 1818 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Raja undulata LACEPÈDE, 1802 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Hornelliella annandalei (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1912) YAMAGUTI, 1954

Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1987) [\[16278\]](#) (used parasite: Hornelliella macropora)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Stegostoma fasciatum (HERMANN, 1783) (Orectolobiformes: Stegostomatidae)

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1987) [\[16278\]](#) (used parasite: Hornelliella macropora)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Stegostoma tigrinum (FORSTER, 1781) (Orectolobiformes: Stegostomatidae)

YAMAGUTI, S. (1954) [\[16460\]](#)

Hornelliella palasoorahi ZAIDI & KHAN, 1976

Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Scoliodon laticaudus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

ZAIDI, D.A. et al. (1976) [\[16468\]](#) (used host: Scoliodon palasorrah)

Hornellobothrium cobraformis SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)

BUTLER, S.A. (1987) [\[13130\]](#)

JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Hornellobothrium extensivum JENSEN, 2005

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)

JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Hornellobothrium gerdae MOJICA, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2014

Aetobatus ocellatus (KUHLE, 1823) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)

MOJICA, K.R. et al. (2014) [\[21567\]](#)

Hornellobothrium iotakotta MOJICA, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2014

Aetobatus ocellatus (KUHLE, 1823) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)

MOJICA, K.R. et al. (2014) [\[21567\]](#)

Hornellobothrium kolossakotta MOJICA, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2014

Aetobatus ocellatus (KUHLE, 1823) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)

MOJICA, K.R. et al. (2014) [\[21567\]](#)

Hornellobothrium najaforme MOJICA, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2014

Aetobatus ocellatus (KUHLE, 1823) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)

MOJICA, K.R. et al. (2014) [\[21567\]](#)

Huffmanella lata JUSTINE, 2005

Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos (BLEEKER, 1856) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

JUSTINE, J.-L. (2005) [\[7397\]](#)

Huffmanella markgracei RUIZ & BULLARD, 2013

Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
RUIZ, C.F. et al. (2013) [\[19638\]](#)

Huffmanella sp.

Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
MACLEAN, R.A. et al. (2006) [\[9087\]](#)

Hyperandrotrema cetorhini MAILLARD & KTARI, 1978

Cetorhinus maximus (GUNNERUS, 1765) (Lamniformes: Cetorhinidae)
MAILLARD, C. et al. (1978) [\[7849\]](#)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2006) [\[7400\]](#)
ORÉLIS-RIBEIRO, R. et al. (2013) [\[19641\]](#)

Hyperandrotrema walterboegeri ORÉLIS-RIBEIRO & BULLARD, 2013

Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
ORÉLIS-RIBEIRO, R. et al. (2013) [\[19641\]](#)

Hysterothylacium aduncum (RUDOLPHI, 1802)

Bathyraja smirnovi (SOLDATOV & PAVLENKO, 1915) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)
Cephaloscyllium isabellum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#) (used parasite: Contraecaecum (Thynnascaris) aduncum)
Etmopterus spinax (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
KLIMPEL, S. et al. (2003) [\[5150\]](#)
Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [\[9358\]](#)
Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9355\]](#)

Hysterothylacium ganeshi RAJYA LAKSHMI, I. & SREERAMULU, 2007

Eusphyra blochii (CUVIER, 1816) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
RAJYA LAKSHMI, I. et al. (2007) [\[21444\]](#) (used host: Sphyrna blochii)

Hysterothylacium hospitum SOLOVJEVA & POZDNJAKOV, 1984

Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Hysterothylacium poecilurii RAJYALAKSHMI & SREERAMULU, 2005

Gymnura poecilura (SHAW, 1804) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
RAJYALAKSHMI, I. et al. (2005) [\[21461\]](#)

Hysterothylacium sp.

Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Raja microocellata MONTAGU, 1818 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Ibothrium elegans BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 2005

Himantura jenkinsii (ANNANDALE, 1909) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2005) [\[7395\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

Janinecaira darkthread BENZ, SMITH, BULLARD & BRASWELL, 2007

Aetomylaeus vespertilio (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BENZ, G.W. et al. (2007) [\[7594\]](#)

Kotorella pronosoma (STOSSICH, 1901)

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyatis fluviorum OGILBY, 1908 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [\[17845\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2000) [\[17926\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

- Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
- Dasyatis thetidis OGILBY, 1899 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
- Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Himantura gerrardi (GRAY, 1851) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Himantura imbricata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (1999) [\[17850\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Himantura uarnacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: Himantura cf. uarnak)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Himantura undulata (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Nebrius ferrugineus (LESSON, 1831) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Pastinachus solocirostris LAST, MANJAJI & YEARSLEY, 2005 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Kotorella sp.

- Himantura imbricata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
- Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

Kotorelliella jonesi PALM & BEVERIDGE 2002

- Himantura jenkinsii (ANNANDALE, 1909) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [\[17845\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Kowsalyabothrium indirapriyadarshinii MURALIDHAR, SHINDE & JADHAV, 1987

- Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MURALIDHAR, A. et al. (1987) [\[16240\]](#) (used host: Trygon centroura)

Kowsalyabothrium sepheni JADHAV, SHINDE & JADHAV, 1992

- Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
JADHAV, D.H. et al. (1992) [\[16336\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

Kroeyerina deetsorum BENZ, SMITH & BULLARD, 2001

- Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BENZ, G.W. et al. (2001) [\[7592\]](#)

Kroeyerina elongata WILSON, 1932

- Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

- WILSON, C.B. (1944) [\[16961\]](#) (used host: *Galeocерdo tigrinus*)
Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
WILSON, C.B. (1944) [\[16961\]](#) (used host: *Galeus glaucus*)
DEETS, G.B. (1987) [\[15948\]](#)
BENZ, G.W. et al. (1996) [\[7740\]](#)
IZAWA, K. (2008) [\[14329\]](#)
MCELWAIN, A. et al. (2010) [\[12240\]](#)

Kroyerina scottorum CRESSEY, 1972

- Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DEETS, G.B. (1987) [\[15948\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1987) [\[15948\]](#)

Kroyeria branchioecetes DEETS, 1994

- Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos (BLEEKER, 1856) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Kroyeria brasiliense THATCHER & PEREIRA, 2006

- Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
THATCHER, V.E. et al. (2006) [\[16585\]](#) (used host: *Galeorhinus vitaminicus*)

Kroyeria carchariaeglauci HESSE, 1878

- Carcharhinus falciformis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#) (used parasite: *Kroyeria gracilis*)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
Carcharhinus longimanus (POEY, 1861) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#) (used parasite: *Kroyeria gracilis*)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#) (used parasite: *Kroyeria gracilis*)
Mustelus asterias CLOQUET, 1819 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BENZ, G.W. et al. (1987) [\[12583\]](#)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
IZAWA, K. (2008) [\[14329\]](#)
Squalus blainville (RISSO, 1827) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Kroyeria caseyi BENZ & DEETS, 1986

- Carcharhinus signatus (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BENZ, G.W. et al. (1986) [\[15957\]](#)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Kroyeria cresseyi DEETS, 1994

- Triakis semifasciata GIRARD, 1855 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Kroyeria decepta DEETS, 1994

- Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)

Kroyeria deetsi DIPPENAAR, BENZ & OLIVIER, 2000

- Carcharhinus brevipinna (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2000) [[15300](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]

Kroyeria dispar WILSON, 1935

- Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (1999) [[15298](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (1999) [[16564](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
VAN TONDER, R.C. et al. (2007) [[16566](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2009) [[12799](#)]

Kroyeria elongata PILLAI, 1967

- Carcharhinus sorrah (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Mustelus griseus PIETSCHMANN, 1908 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
IZAWA, K. (2008) [[14329](#)]
IZAWA, K. (2009) [[14328](#)]

Kroyeria gemursa CRESSEY, 1967

- Sphyrna mokarran (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]

Kroyeria lineata VAN BENEDEEN, 1853

- Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)] (used host: Galeus canis)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
Mustelus asterias CLOQUET, 1819 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [[9358](#)]
Mustelus griseus PIETSCHMANN, 1908 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
IZAWA, K. (2008) [[14329](#)] (used parasite: Kroyeria sublineata)
Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
Mustelus punctulatus RISSO, 1827 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [[9354](#)]

Kroyeria longicauda CRESSEY, 1970

- Carcharhinus brevipinna (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]
Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]

Kroyeria papillipes WILSON, 1932

- Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2009) [[12799](#)]

Kroyeria procerobscena DEETS, 1994

Carcharhinus amboinensis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]
Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]

Kroyeria rrophemophaga DEETS, 1994

Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]

Kroyeria sp.

Carcharhinus brevipinna (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2000) [[16565](#)]
Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [[16543](#)]

Kroyeria spatulata PEARSE, 1948

Carcharhinus brevipinna (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)] (used host: Carcharhinus maculipinnis)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]
Carcharhinus sorrah (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]
Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]

Kroyeria sphyrnae RANGNEKAR, 1957

Carcharhinus acronotus (POEY, 1860) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [[14785](#)] (used parasite: Kroyeria praelongacicula)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2001) [[15301](#)]
Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2001) [[15301](#)]

Kroyeria triakos FUKUI, 1965

Triakis scyllium MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]

Kroyerina benzorum DEETS, 1987

Alopias vulpinus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1987) [[15948](#)]

Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1987) [\[15948\]](#) (used host: *Isurus oxyrinchus*)

***Kroyerina cortezensis* DEETS, 1987**

Carcharhinus falciformis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1987) [\[15948\]](#)

***Kroyerina deborahae* DEETS, 1987**

Rhinobatos productus AYRES, 1854 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1987) [\[15948\]](#) (used host: *Rhinobatos productus*)

***Kroyerina mobulae* DEETS, 1987**

Mobula japonica (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1987) [\[15948\]](#)
Mobula kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)
Mobula thurstoni (LLOYD, 1908) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1987) [\[15948\]](#) (used host: *Mobula lucasana*)

***Kroyerina nasuta* WILSON, 1932**

Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1987) [\[15948\]](#)

***Kudoa carcharhini* GLEESON, BENNETT & ADLARD, 2010**

Carcharhinus amboinensis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2010) [\[21484\]](#)
Carcharhinus cautus (WHITLEY, 1945) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2010) [\[21484\]](#)
Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2010) [\[21484\]](#)

***Kudoa hemiscyllii* GLEESON, BENNETT & ADLARD, 2010**

Aptychotrema rostrata (SHAW, 1794) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2010) [\[21484\]](#)
Dasyatis fluviorum OGILBY, 1908 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2010) [\[21484\]](#)
Glaucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2010) [\[21484\]](#)
Hemiscyllium ocellatum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2010) [\[21484\]](#)
Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2010) [\[21484\]](#)
Orectolobus hutchinsi LAST, CHIDLOW & COMPAGNO, 2006 (Orectolobiformes: Orectolobidae)
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2010) [\[21484\]](#)
Orectolobus maculatus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Orectolobidae)
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2010) [\[21484\]](#)
Orectolobus ornatus (DE VIS, 1883) (Orectolobiformes: Orectolobidae)
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2010) [\[21484\]](#)
Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2010) [\[21484\]](#)

***Kudoa* sp.**

Hemiscyllium ocellatum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
HEUPEL, M.R. et al. (1996) [\[12769\]](#)
Myliobatis freminvillei LESUEUR, 1824 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
HADFIELD, C.A. et al. (2014) [\[22052\]](#)

***Kystocephalus translucens* SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906**

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

***Lacistorhynchus dollfusi* BEVERIDGE & SAKANARI, 1987**

Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)

- BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1987) [\[16253\]](#) (used host: *Galeorhinus australis*)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Hypnos monopterygius* (SHAW, 1795) (Torpediniformes: Hypnidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1987) [\[16253\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Mustelus antarcticus* GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1987) [\[16253\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
- Mustelus californicus* GILL, 1864 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Mustelus henlei* (GILL, 1863) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1987) [\[16253\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Mustelus lunulatus* JORDAN & GILBERT, 1882 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Notorynchus cepedianus* (PÉRON, 1807) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Pristiophorus cirratus* (LATHAM, 1794) (Pristiophoriformes: Pristiophoridae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1987) [\[16253\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Rhinobatos productus* AYRES, 1854 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Triakis semifasciata* GIRARD, 1855 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1987) [\[16253\]](#)
SAKANARI, J.A. et al. (1989) [\[13650\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Lacistorhynchus sp.

- Galeorhinus galeus* (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Lacistorhynchus tenuis (VAN BENEDEEN, 1858)

- Alopias vulpinus* (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dipturus batis* (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Etmopterus spinax* (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
KLIMPEL, S. et al. (2003) [\[5150\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Galeorhinus galeus* (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#) (used host: *Galeorhinus australis*)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Leucoraja erinacea* (MITCHILL, 1825) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Mustelus canis* (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
READ, C.P. (1957) [\[9467\]](#)
LAURIE, J.S. (1961) [\[11635\]](#)
SIMMONS, J.E. (1969) [\[9479\]](#)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#)
CISLO, P.R. et al. (1993) [\[7621\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
- Mustelus mustelus* (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Raja eglanteria* LACEPÈDE (ex BOSCH), 1800 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Squalus acanthias* LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Torpedo nobiliana* BONAPARTE, 1835 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Triakis maculata KNER & STEINDACHNER, 1867 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [\[16182\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Lecanicephalum coangustatum JENSEN, 2005

Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Lecanicephalum maharashtrae CHINCHOLIKAR & SHINDE, 1978

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHINCHOLIKAR, L.N. et al. (1978) [\[16208\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

Lecanicephalum peltatum LINTON, 1890

Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BROOKS, D.R. (1977) [\[16265\]](#)
Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis centroura)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)
Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)

Lecanicephalum ratnagiriensis HIWARE & JADHAV, 1999

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HIWARE, C.J. et al. (1999) [\[16222\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

Lecanicephalum sp.

Raja montagui FOWLER, 1910 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Lecanicephalum xiamenensis YANG, LUI & LIN, 1995

Okamejei hollandi (JORDAN & RICHARDSON, 1909) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
YANG, W. et al. (1995) [\[16464\]](#) (used host: Raja hollandi)

Lepeophtheirus acutus HEEGAARD, 1943

Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos (BLEEKER, 1856) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
KIK, M.J.L. et al. (2011) [\[13845\]](#)
Glaucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
KIK, M.J.L. et al. (2011) [\[13845\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus)
Manta alfredi (KREFFT, 1868) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
TANG, D. et al. (2013) [\[17761\]](#)
Rhincodon typus SMITH, 1828 (Orectolobiformes: Rhincodontidae)
TANG, D. et al. (2013) [\[17761\]](#)
Stegostoma fasciatum (HERMANN, 1783) (Orectolobiformes: Stegostomatidae)
KIK, M.J.L. et al. (2011) [\[13845\]](#)
Triaenodon obesus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
KIK, M.J.L. et al. (2011) [\[13845\]](#)

Lepeophtheirus cuneifer KABATA, 1974

Beringraja binoculata (GIRARD, 1855) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
KABATA, Z. (1974) [\[17103\]](#) (used host: Raja binoculata)
MOLES, A. (2007) [\[17919\]](#) (used host: Raja binoculata)
Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
MOLES, A. (2007) [\[17919\]](#)

Lepeophtheirus eurus BERE, 1936

Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)

Lepeophtheirus longispinosus WILSON, 1908

Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)

- Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
- Squalus megalops (MACLEAY, 1881) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. (1992) [\[21498\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Lepeophtheirus natalensis KENSLEY & GRINDLEY, 1973

- Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
- Carcharias taurus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae)
OLIVIER, P.A.S. et al. (2000) [\[15299\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)

Lepeophtheirus pectoralis (MÜLLER, 1776)

- Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BOXSHALL, G.A. (1974) [\[16598\]](#)

Lepeophtheirus salmonis (KRØYER, 1837)

- Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
CELONA, A. et al. (2005) [\[8059\]](#)

Lepeophtheirus sp.

- Squalus mitsukurii JORDAN & SNYDER, 1903 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
PURIVIROJKUL, W. et al. (2009) [\[16578\]](#)

Leptobothrium pristiuri GALLIEN, 1937

- Galeus melastomus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Pristiurus melanostomus)

Leptocotyle minor (MONTICELLI, 1888)

- Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (1999) [\[9347\]](#)
- Scyliorhinus canicula (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [\[19885\]](#) (used host: Scyllium canicula | used parasite: Microbothrium caniculae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used parasite: Leptobothrium minor)
KEARN, G.C. (1965) [\[15248\]](#)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. (1987) [\[17449\]](#)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. (1987) [\[17451\]](#)
KEARN, G.C. et al. (1990) [\[15275\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (1998) [\[9344\]](#)
MOORE, A.B.M. (2001) [\[17250\]](#)
KEARN, G.C. et al. (2001) [\[15238\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2001) [\[9352\]](#)
- Scyliorhinus stellaris (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)

Lernaepoda galei KRØYER, 1837

- Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [\[9358\]](#)
- Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
- Mustelus asterias CLOQUET, 1819 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
KARAYTUG, S. et al. (2004) [\[21501\]](#)
- Mustelus punctulatus RISSO, 1827 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)

- RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Mustelus schmitti SPRINGER, 1939 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
ETCHEGOIN, J.A. et al. (1999) [\[15942\]](#)
Myliobatis aquila (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Scyliorhinus canicula (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (1998) [\[9344\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
MOORE, A.B.M. (2001) [\[17250\]](#)
Scyliorhinus stellaris (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Lernaeopoda musteli THOMSON, 1889

- Paragaleus pectoralis (GARMAN, 1906) (Carcharhiniformes: Hemigaleidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Lernaeopoda oviformis SHIINO, 1956

- Squalus mitsukurii JORDAN & SNYDER, 1903 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
BENZ, G.W. (1991) [\[15958\]](#)

Lernaeopodina longibrachia (BRIAN, 1912)

- Etmopterus spinax (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#) (used parasite: Lernaeopoda longibrachia)
Hydrolagus affinis (DE BRITO CAPELLO, 1868) (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
KARLSBAKK, E. et al. (2002) [\[16971\]](#)

Lernaeopodina longimana (OLSSON, 1869)

- Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BOXSHALL, G.A. (1974) [\[16598\]](#) (used host: Raja radiata | used parasite: Lernaeopodina cluthae)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#) (used host: Raja radiata)
Leucoraja naevus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BOXSHALL, G.A. (1974) [\[16598\]](#) (used host: Raja naevus | used parasite: Lernaeopodina cluthae)
Raja montagui FOWLER, 1910 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BOXSHALL, G.A. (1974) [\[16598\]](#) (used parasite: Lernaeopodina cluthae)

Lernaeopodina spinacis (BRIAN, 1912)

- Etmopterus spinax (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Listrocephalos corona (HARGIS, 1955)

- Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HARGIS, W.J. (1955) [\[17148\]](#) (used parasite: Entobdella corona)
Dasyatis sabina (LESUEUR, 1824) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HARGIS, W.J. (1955) [\[17148\]](#) (used parasite: Entobdella corona)
Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HARGIS, W.J. (1955) [\[17148\]](#) (used parasite: Entobdella corona)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2004) [\[7595\]](#)

Listrocephalos guberleti (CABALLERO & BRAVO-HOLLIS, 1962)

- Urobatis concentricus OSBURN & NICHOLS, 1916 (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2004) [\[7595\]](#)
Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2004) [\[7595\]](#)
Urobatis maculatus GARMAN, 1913 (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2004) [\[7595\]](#)

Listrocephalos kearni BULLARD, PAYNE & BRASWELL, 2004

- Dasyatis brevis (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2004) [\[7595\]](#)

Listrocephalos whittingtoni BULLARD, PAYNE & BRASWELL, 2004

Dasyatis longa (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2004) [\[7595\]](#)

Litobothrium aenigmaticum CAIRA, JENSEN, WAESCHENBACH & LITTLEWOOD, 2014

Alopias pelagicus NAKAMURA, 1935 (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2014) [\[21155\]](#)

Litobothrium alopias DAILEY, 1969

Alopias superciliosus (LOWE, 1841) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
DAILEY, M.D. (1969) [\[16293\]](#)

Litobothrium amplifica (KUROCHKIN & SLANKIS, 1973)

Alopias pelagicus NAKAMURA, 1935 (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
OLSON, P.D. et al. (2001) [\[7374\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2014) [\[21155\]](#)
Alopias superciliosus (LOWE, 1841) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
KUROCHKIN, V.B. et al. (1973) [\[16217\]](#) (used parasite: Renyxa amplifica)
OLSON, P.D. et al. (2001) [\[7374\]](#)

Litobothrium amsichensis CAIRA & RUNKLE, 1993

Mitsukurina owstoni JORDAN, 1898 (Lamniformes: Mitsukurinidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1993) [\[14628\]](#)

Litobothrium coniformis DAILEY, 1969

Alopias superciliosus (LOWE, 1841) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
DAILEY, M.D. (1969) [\[16293\]](#)

Litobothrium daileyi KUROCHKIN & SLANKIS, 1973

Alopias pelagicus NAKAMURA, 1935 (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
OLSON, P.D. et al. (2001) [\[7374\]](#)
Alopias superciliosus (LOWE, 1841) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
KUROCHKIN, V.B. et al. (1973) [\[16217\]](#)
OLSON, P.D. et al. (2001) [\[7374\]](#)

Litobothrium gracile DAILEY, 1971

Odontaspis ferox (RISSO, 1810) (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae)
DAILEY, M.D. (1971) [\[16179\]](#)

Litobothrium janovyi OLSON & CAIRA, 2001

Alopias pelagicus NAKAMURA, 1935 (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2014) [\[21155\]](#)
Alopias superciliosus (LOWE, 1841) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
OLSON, P.D. et al. (2001) [\[7374\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)

Litobothrium nickoli OLSON & CAIRA, 2001

Alopias pelagicus NAKAMURA, 1935 (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
OLSON, P.D. et al. (2001) [\[7374\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2014) [\[21155\]](#)

Livoneca sinuata KOELBEL, 1878

Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
OEKTENER, A. et al. (2009) [\[21431\]](#)

Lockenloia sanguinis ADAMSON & CAIRA, 1991

Ginglymostoma cirratum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
ADAMSON, M.L. et al. (1991) [\[7593\]](#)

Loimopapillosum dasyatis HARGIS, 1955

- Dasyatis americana* HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HARGIS, W.J. (1955) [\[17148\]](#)
- Dasyatis say* (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HARGIS, W.J. (1955) [\[17148\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)

Loimos salpinggoides MACCALLUM, 1917

- Carcharhinus obscurus* (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1917) [\[16353\]](#)
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)

Loimos scoliodoni (MANTER, 1938) MANTER, 1944

- Rhizoprionodon terraenovae* (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: *Scoliodon terraenovae*)
HARGIS, W.J. (1955) [\[17148\]](#) (used host: *Scoliodon terraenovae*)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)

Loimos secundus CHAUHAN & BHALERAO, 1945

- Scoliodon laticaudus* MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: *Scoliodon sorrakowah*)

Loimosina wilsoni MANTER, 1944

- Sphyrna lewini* (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
HARGIS, W.J. (1955) [\[17148\]](#) (used host: *Sphyrna diplana*)
Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Lophoura edwardsi KÖLLIKER, 1853

- Cetorhinus maximus* (GUNNERUS, 1765) (Lamniformes: Cetorhinidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Luetkenia integra RICHIARDI, 1880 (NOMEN NUDUM)

- Galeorhinus galeus* (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Macrobothridium sp.

- Bathyraja eatonii* (GÜNTHER, 1876) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WOJCIECHOWSKA, A. et al. (1995) [\[17013\]](#)
ROCKA, A. (2003) [\[21490\]](#)

Macrophyllida antarctica (HUGHES, 1928) JOHNSTON, 1930

- Mustelus antarcticus* GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Malalophus jensenae CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2009

- Aetomylaeus vesperilio* (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2009) [\[7420\]](#)

Marsupiobothrium alopias YAMAGUTI, 1952

- Alopias vulpinus* (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
IVANOV, V.A. (2006) [\[16206\]](#)

Marsupiobothrium gobelinus CAIRA & RUNKLE, 1993

- Mitsukurina owstoni* JORDAN, 1898 (Lamniformes: Mitsukurinidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1993) [\[14628\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)

Marsupiobothrium karbharii DESHMUKH & SHINDE, 1975

- Rhynchobatus djiddensis* (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
DESHMUKH, R.A. et al. (1975) [\[16297\]](#)

Marsupiobothrium rhinobati SHINDE & DESHMUKH, 1980

Glucostegus granulatus (CUVIER, 1829) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1980) [\[16400\]](#) (used host: *Rhinobatus granulatus*)

Marsupiobothrium rhynchobati SHINDE & DESHMUKH, 1980

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1980) [\[16400\]](#)

Mawsonascaris australis (JOHNSTON & MAWSON, 1943)

Aptychotrema rostrata (SHAW, 1794) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SPRENT, J.F.A. (1990) [\[21225\]](#) (used host: *Aptychotrema banksii*)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Glucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SPRENT, J.F.A. (1990) [\[21225\]](#) (used host: *Rhinobatos batillum*)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#) (used host: *Rhinobatos batillum*)
Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
SPRENT, J.F.A. (1990) [\[21225\]](#)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SPRENT, J.F.A. (1990) [\[21225\]](#)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Trygonoptera testacea MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
SPRENT, J.F.A. (1990) [\[21225\]](#) (used host: *Urolophus testaceus*)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Mawsonascaris laymani (MOZGOVOI, 1950)

Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SPRENT, J.F.A. (1990) [\[21225\]](#)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Dasyatis gigantea (LINDBERG, 1930) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SPRENT, J.F.A. (1990) [\[21225\]](#) (used host: *Urolophoides giganteus*)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#) (used host: *Urolophoides giganteus*)

Mawsonascaris myliobatum (YIN & ZHANG, 1983)

Myliobatis tobijei BLEEKER, 1854 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
LI, L. et al. (2012) [\[15762\]](#)

Mawsonascaris parva ALI, ZHANG, AL-SALIM & LI, 2012

Himantura randalli LAST, MANJAJI-MATSUMOTO & MOORE, 2012 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
ALI, A.H. et al. (2012) [\[17603\]](#)

Mawsonascaris pastinacae (RUDOLPHI, 1819)

Aetomylaeus bovinus (GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
SPRENT, J.F.A. (1990) [\[21225\]](#) (used host: *Pteromylaeus bovinus*)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#) (used host: *Pteromylaeus bovinus*)
Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SPRENT, J.F.A. (1990) [\[21225\]](#)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Taeniura meyeri MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#) (used host: *Taeniura melanospila*)
Torpedo marmorata RISSO, 1810 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
SPRENT, J.F.A. (1990) [\[21225\]](#)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Mawsonascaris sp.

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
SPRENT, J.F.A. (1990) [\[21225\]](#)

Mawsonascaris zhoui LI, XU & ZHANG, 2012

Glucostegus granulatus (CUVIER, 1829) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
LI, L. et al. (2012) [\[15762\]](#)

Mecistobothrium brevispine (LINTON, 1897)

- Rhinoptera bonasus (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1975) [\[16184\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Mecistobothrium johnstonei (SOUTHWELL, 1929)

- Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)
Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1998) [\[16256\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Mecistobothrium myliobati HEINZ & DAILEY, 1974

- Myliobatis californica GILL, 1865 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
HEINZ, M.L. et al. (1974) [\[16323\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
HEINZ, M.L. et al. (1974) [\[16323\]](#) (used host: Urolophus halleri)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[15084\]](#)

Mecistobothrium obese (SOUTHWELL, 1929)

- Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Mecistobothrium paucioortesticulatum PALM, 2004

- Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Megalonchos mandleyi (SOUTHWELL, 1927) BAER & EUZET, 1962

- Chaenogaleus macrostoma (BLEEKER, 1852) (Carcharhiniformes: Hemigaleidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#) (used host: Hemigaleus balfouri | used parasite: Uncibilocularis mandleyi)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#) (used host: Hemigaleus balfouri | used parasite: Uncibilocularis mandleyi)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2007) [\[7410\]](#)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2008) [\[16092\]](#) (used host: Hemigaleus balfouri)

Megalonchos shawae CAIRA, REYDA & MEGA, 2007

- Hemipristis elongata (KLUNZINGER, 1871) (Carcharhiniformes: Hemigaleidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2007) [\[7410\]](#)

Megalonchos sumansinghai CAIRA, REYDA & MEGA, 2007

- Hemipristis elongata (KLUNZINGER, 1871) (Carcharhiniformes: Hemigaleidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2007) [\[7410\]](#)

Mehracotyle insolita NEIFAR, EUZET & BEN HASSINE, 2001

- Rhinobatos cemiculus GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
NEIFAR, L. et al. (2001) [\[18057\]](#)

Melogonimus rhodanometra BRAY, BROCKERHOFF & CRIBB, 1995

- Rhina ancylostoma BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
BRAY, R.A. et al. (1995) [\[21229\]](#)

Merizocotyle amplidiscata DILLON & HARGIS, 1965

- Zearaja nasuta (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#) (used host: Raja nasuta)

Merizocotyle australensis (BEVERLEY-BURTON & WILLIAMS, 1989) CHISHOLM, WHEELER & BEVERLEY-BURTON, 1995

- Himantura fai JORDAN & SEALE, 1906 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1994) [[17454](#)] (used parasite: *Thaumatocotyle australensis*)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [[17438](#)]
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [[17002](#)]
HAMWOOD, T.E. et al. (2002) [[15261](#)]
Himantura gerrardi (GRAY, 1851) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2012) [[15785](#)]
Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERLEY-BURTON, M. et al. (1989) [[17044](#)] (used parasite: *Thaumatocotyle australensis*)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [[17002](#)]

Merizocotyle concinna (SCOTT, 1904) CHISHOLM, WHEELER & BEVERLEY-BURTON, 1995

- Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [[17002](#)]
Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCOTT, T. (1904) [[17151](#)] (used host: *Trygon pastinaca* | used parasite: *Thaumatocotyle concinna*)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [[17150](#)] (used host: *Trygon pastinaca* | used parasite: *Thaumatocotyle concinna*)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [[17002](#)]
Leucoraja erinacea (MITCHILL, 1825) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [[17002](#)] (used host: *Raja erinacea*)

Merizocotyle diaphana CERFONTAINE, 1894

- Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [[17150](#)] (used host: *Raja batis*)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [[17002](#)] (used host: *Raja batis*)
Dipturus oxyrinchus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [[17002](#)] (used host: *Raja oxyrinchus*)

Merizocotyle euzeti IRIGOITIA, CANTATORE, DELPIANI, INCORVAIA, LANFRANCHI & TIMI, 2014

- Amblyraja doellojuradoi (POZZI, 1935) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
IRIGOITIA, M.M. et al. (2014) [[21281](#)]
Bathyraja brachyurops (FOWLER, 1910) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
IRIGOITIA, M.M. et al. (2014) [[21281](#)]
Zearaja chilensis (GUICHENOT, 1848) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
IRIGOITIA, M.M. et al. (2014) [[21281](#)]

Merizocotyle longicirrus (HARGIS, 1955) CHISHOLM, WHEELER & BEVERLEY-BURTON, 1995

- Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
EUZET, L. et al. (2010) [[12239](#)] (used parasite: *Thaumatocotyle longicirrus*)
Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HARGIS, W.J. (1955) [[17148](#)] (used parasite: *Thaumatocotyle longicirrus*)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [[17002](#)]
EUZET, L. et al. (2010) [[12239](#)] (used parasite: *Thaumatocotyle longicirrus*)

Merizocotyle macrostrobis CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2012

- Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2012) [[15785](#)]

Merizocotyle minor CERFONTAINE, 1898

- Dipturus oxyrinchus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [[17150](#)] (used host: *Raja oxyrinchus*)

Merizocotyle papillae CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2012

- Pastinachus solocirostris LAST, MANJAJI & YEARSLEY, 2005 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2012) [[15785](#)]

Merizocotyle pseudodasybatis (HARGIS, 1955) CHISHOLM, WHEELER & BEVERLEY-BURTON, 1995

- Aetobatus narinari* (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
HARGIS, W.J. (1955) [17148] (used parasite: *Thaumatocotyle pseudodasybatis*)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. (1990) [16925] (used parasite: *Thaumatocotyle pseudodasybatis*)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [17002]
MARIE, A.D. et al. (2005) [7394] (used parasite: *Thaumatocotyle pseudodasybatis*)
MARIE, A.D. et al. (2006) [7402] (used parasite: *Thaumatocotyle pseudodasybatis*)
Aetobatus ocellatus (KUHLE, 1823) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2012) [15785]

Merizocotyle pugetensis KAY, 1942

- Beringraja binoculata* (GIRARD, 1855) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
KAY, M.W. (1942) [17147] (used host: *Raja binoculata*)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [17150] (used host: *Raja binoculata*)
ROBINSON, E. (1961) [17847] (used host: *Raja binoculata*)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [17002] (used host: *Raja binoculata*)

Merizocotyle retorta (HARGIS, 1955) CHISHOLM, WHEELER & BEVERLEY-BURTON, 1995

- Dasyatis americana* HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HARGIS, W.J. (1955) [17148] (used parasite: *Thaumatocotyle retorta*)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [17002]
EUZET, L. et al. (2010) [12239] (used parasite: *Thaumatocotyle retorta*)
Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
EUZET, L. et al. (2010) [12239] (used parasite: *Thaumatocotyle retorta*)

Merizocotyle rhadinopeos CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2012

- Himantura uarnacoides* (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2012) [15785]

Merizocotyle sinensis TIMOFEEVA, 1984

- Platyrrhina sinensis* (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Rajiformes: Platyrrhinidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [17002]

Merizocotyle sp.

- Raja undulata* LACEPÈDE, 1802 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
KEARN, G.C. (1968) [15250]

Merizocotyle undulata (KEARN & BEVERLEY-BURTON, 1990) CHISHOLM, WHEELER & BEVERLEY-BURTON, 1995

- Raja microocellata* MONTAGU, 1818 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [9086]
Raja undulata LACEPÈDE, 1802 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
KEARN, G.C. et al. (1990) [15245] (used parasite: *Mycteronastes undulatae*)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [17002]
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [9086]

Merizocotyle urolophi CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 1999

- Urolophus paucimaculatus* DIXON, 1969 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [17002]

Mexiconema cichlasomae MORAVEC, VIDAL & SALGADO-MALDONADO, 1992

- Ginglymostoma cirratum* (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (1998) [21483]

Microbothrium apiculatum OLSSON, 1869

- Carcharhinus obscurus* (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [17134] (used host: *Carcharias commersonii*)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [17150] (used host: *Carcharias commersonii*)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [17205]
Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [17134]
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [17150]
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [15273]

HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)

Microbothrium centrophori BRINKMANN, 1940

Centrophorus squamosus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Mixodigma leptaleum DAILEY & VOGELBEIN, 1982

Megachasma pelagios TAYLOR, COMPAGNO & STRUHSACKER, 1983 (Lamniformes: Megachasmidae)
DAILEY, M.D. et al. (1982) [\[17846\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1997) [\[16274\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Mixonybelinia beveridgei (PALM, WALTER, SCHWERDTFEGER & REIMER, 1997)

Dipturus trachyderma (KREFFT & STEHMANN, 1975) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#) (used host: Dipturus trachydermus)

Mixonybelinia californica PALM, 2004

Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Mixonybelinia edwinlintoni (DOLLFUS, 1960)

Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [\[17845\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharhinus sorrah (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [\[17845\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2000) [\[17926\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [\[17845\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Sphyrna tudes (VALENCIENNES, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Mixonybelinia lepturi PALM, 2004

Alopias superciliosus (LOWE, 1841) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Mixonybelinia southwelli (PALM & WALTER, 1999)

Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nebrius ferrugineus (LESSON, 1831) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (1999) [\[17850\]](#) (used host: Ginglymostoma concolor | used parasite: Nybelinia southwelli)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Rhina ancylostoma BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (1999) [\[17850\]](#) (used host: Rhynchobatus ancylostomus | used parasite: Nybelinia southwelli)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Stegostoma fasciatum (HERMANN, 1783) (Orectolobiformes: Stegostomatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [\[21718\]](#) (used parasite: Myxonybelinia southwelli)

Mixophyllobothrium okamuri SHINDE & CHINCHOLIKAR, 1980

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1980) [\[16232\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

Mobulicola dubium (EUZET & MAILLARD, 1967)

Mobula rochebrunei (VAILLANT, 1879) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
PATELLA, R. et al. (2013) [\[19642\]](#)

Mobulicola enantiomorpha PATELLA & BULLARD, 2013

Mobula hypostoma (BANCROFT, 1831) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
PATELLA, R. et al. (2013) [\[19642\]](#)

Mobulocestus lepidoscolex CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2006

Mobula thurstoni (LLOYD, 1908) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [\[9451\]](#)

Mobulocestus mollis CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2006

Mobula thurstoni (LLOYD, 1908) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [\[9451\]](#)

Mobulocestus nephritidis CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2006

Mobula thurstoni (LLOYD, 1908) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [\[9451\]](#)

Molicola horridus (GOODSIR, 1841)

Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2004) [\[10104\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Molicola sp.

Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Oxynotus centrina (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squaliformes: Oxynotidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Molicola uncinatus (LINTON, 1924)

Alopias vulpinus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#) (used host: *Vulpecula marina* | used parasite: *Floriceps uncinatus*)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Molicola walteri PALM, 2004

Alopias superciliosus (LOWE, 1841) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Monocotyle ancylostomae TIMOFEEVA, 1984

Rhina ancylostoma BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [\[17001\]](#)

Monocotyle corali CHISHOLM, 1998

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [\[17001\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1998) [\[17441\]](#)

Monocotyle diademalis HARGIS, 1955

Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)

Dasyatis sabina (LESUEUR, 1824) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [\[17001\]](#)

Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)

Monocotyle granulatae YOUNG, 1967

Himantura granulata (MACLEAY, 1883) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [\[17104\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis granulata)
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [\[17001\]](#)

Monocotyle guttatae PORTES SANTOS, SANTOS & GIBSON, 2006

Dasyatis guttata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PORTES SANTOS, C. et al. (2006) [\[7557\]](#)

Monocotyle helicophallus MEASURES, BEVERLEY-BURTON & WILLIAMS, 1990

Himantura fai JORDAN & SEALE, 1906 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1994) [\[17454\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[17438\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1998) [\[17441\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [\[17001\]](#)
HAMWOOD, T.E. et al. (2002) [\[15261\]](#)
Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MEASURES, L.N. et al. (1990) [\[9642\]](#)

Monocotyle ijimae GOTO, 1894

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Trygon pastinaca | used parasite: Tritestis ijimae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [\[17001\]](#)

Monocotyle jordani CHISHOLM, 1998

Myliobatis tenuicaudatus HECTOR, 1877 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [\[17001\]](#) (used host: Myliobatis australis)

Monocotyle kuhlii YOUNG, 1967

Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [\[17104\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [\[17001\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)

Monocotyle multiparous MEASURES, BEVERLEY-BURTON & WILLIAMS, 1990

Himantura fai JORDAN & SEALE, 1906 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1994) [\[17454\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [\[17001\]](#)
Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MEASURES, L.N. et al. (1990) [\[9642\]](#)

Monocotyle myliobatis TASCHENBERG, 1878

Myliobatis aquila (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Aetobatus aquila)
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [\[17001\]](#)
TAZEROUTI, F. et al. (2011) [\[13677\]](#)

Monocotyle pricei PEARSE, 1949

Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [\[17104\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [\[17001\]](#)
Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [\[17104\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [\[17001\]](#)

Monocotyle sp.

Dasyatis fluviorum OGILBY, 1908 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [\[17001\]](#)
Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [\[17001\]](#)

Monocotyle spiremae MEASURES, BEVERLEY-BURTON & WILLIAMS, 1990

- Himantura fai JORDAN & SEALE, 1906 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1994) [[17454](#)]
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [[17438](#)]
CRIBB, B.W. et al. (1997) [[9646](#)]
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [[17001](#)]
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1998) [[17441](#)]
HAMWOOD, T.E. et al. (2002) [[15261](#)]
Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MEASURES, L.N. et al. (1990) [[9642](#)]

Monocotyle spirophallus (TRIPATHI, 1959) TIMOFEEVA, 1985

- Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [[17001](#)]

Monocotyle tritestis YOUNG, 1967

- Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [[17104](#)] (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [[17001](#)] (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)

Monocotyle undosocirrus TIMOFEEVA, 1984

- Gymnura bimaculata (NORMAN, 1925) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [[17001](#)]

Monocotyle youngi CHISHOLM, 1998

- Himantura fai JORDAN & SEALE, 1906 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [[17001](#)]

Monorygma chlamydoselachi LÖNNBERG, 1889

- Chlamydoselachus anguineus GARMAN, 1884 (Hexanchiformes: Chlamydoselachidae)
LÖNNBERG, E. (1898) [[19896](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [[16443](#)]

Monorygma galeocerdonis MACCALLUM, 1921

- Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1921) [[16352](#)] (used host: Galeocerdo tigrinus)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [[16443](#)] (used host: Galeocerdo tigrinus)

Monorygma hyperapolytica (OBERSTEINER, 1914)

- Dalatias licha (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Squaliformes: Dalatiidae)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [[16245](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [[16443](#)] (used host: Scymnus lichia)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[20495](#)] (used parasite: Bilocularia hyperapolytica)

Monorygma megacotyla YAMAGUTI, 1952

- Alopias vulpinus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [[16129](#)] (used host: Vulpecula marina)
Cephaloscyllium umbratile JORDAN & FOWLER, 1903 (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [[16129](#)]

Monorygma perfectum (VAN BENEDEN, 1853)

- Somniosus microcephalus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
BAER, J.G. (1956) [[16248](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [[16443](#)]
Somniosus pacificus BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1944 (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
MOLES, A. (2007) [[17919](#)]

Monorygma sp.

- Centroscymnus coelolepis BARBOSA DU BOCAGE & DE BRITO CAPELLO, 1864 (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[20495](#)]
Somniosus microcephalus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)

Mooleptus rabuka (MACHIDA, OGAWA & OKIYAMA, 1982)

- Apristurus fedorovi DOLGANOV, 1983 (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2000) [\[19877\]](#) (used parasite: *Metaleptus rabuka*)
ANDO, T.-A. et al. (2002) [\[11826\]](#) (used parasite: *Metaleptus rabuka*)
Apristurus japonicus NAKAYA, 1975 (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
ANDO, T.-A. et al. (2002) [\[11826\]](#) (used parasite: *Metaleptus rabuka*)
Apristurus nasutus DE BUEN, 1959 (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
RODRÍGUEZ, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15828\]](#)
Mustelus griseus PIETSCHMANN, 1908 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2000) [\[19877\]](#) (used parasite: *Metaleptus rabuka*)
Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2000) [\[19877\]](#) (used parasite: *Metaleptus rabuka*)

Multicalyx elegans (OLSSON, 1869)

- Callorhynchus milii BORY DE SAINT-VINCENT, 1823 (Chimaeriformes: Callorhynchidae)
MOLLARET, I. et al. (2000) [\[21218\]](#) (used host: *Callorhynchus milii*)
Chimaera monstrosa LINNAEUS, 1758 (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [\[10471\]](#) (used parasite: *Taeniocotyle elegans*)
Chimaera phantasma JORDAN & SNYDER, 1900 (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
MACHIDA, M. et al. (1992) [\[21432\]](#)

Multicalyx sp.

- Hydrolagus affinis (DE BRITO CAPELLO, 1868) (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
KARLSBAKK, E. et al. (2002) [\[16971\]](#)

Mycteronastes icopae (BEVERLEY-BURTON & WILLIAMS, 1989)

- Glaucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
BEVERLEY-BURTON, M. et al. (1989) [\[17044\]](#) (used host: *Rhinobatos batillium* | used parasite: *Merizocotyle icopae*)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[17438\]](#) (used host: *Rhinobatos typus* | used parasite: *Merizocotyle icopae*)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2000) [\[10849\]](#) (used host: *Rhinobatos typus* | used parasite: *Merizocotyle icopae*)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2002) [\[21453\]](#) (used host: *Rhinobatos typus* | used parasite: *Merizocotyle icopae*)
HAMWOOD, T.E. et al. (2002) [\[15261\]](#) (used host: *Rhinobatos typus* | used parasite: *Merizocotyle icopae*)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2003) [\[10850\]](#) (used host: *Rhinobatos typus* | used parasite: *Merizocotyle icopae*)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (2004) [\[21289\]](#) (used host: *Rhinobatos typus* | used parasite: *Merizocotyle icopae*)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2012) [\[15785\]](#)
Rhinobatos thouin (ANONYMOUS, 1798) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2012) [\[15785\]](#) (used host: *Glaucostegus thouin* | used parasite: *Merizocotyle icopae*)

Myliobaticola richardheardi BULLARD & JENSEN, 2008

- Dasyatis sabina* (LESUEUR, 1824) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2008) [\[7565\]](#)
ORÉLIS-RIBEIRO, R. et al. (2013) [\[19641\]](#)

Myliocotyle borneoensis CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2004

- Aetomylaeus maculatus* (GRAY, 1834) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [\[9444\]](#)

Myliocotyle multicrista CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2004

- Aetomylaeus nichofii* (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [\[9444\]](#)

Myliocotyle pteromylaei NEIFAR, EUZET BEN HASSINE 1999

Aetomylaeus bovinus (GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
NEIFAR, L. et al. (1999) [[10846](#)] (used host: Pteromylaeus bovinus)

Myzophyllobothrium rubrum SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
ZAIDI, D.A. et al. (1976) [[16468](#)]

Myzoxenus accidentalis SHVETSOVA, 1992

Hydrolagus ogilbyi (WAITE, 1898) (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
SHCHVETSOVA, L.S. (1992) [[21488](#)]

Nagmia cisloii CURRAN, BLEND & OVERSTREET, 2009

Mobula thurstoni (LLOYD, 1908) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CURRAN, S.S. et al. (2009) [[16108](#)]

Nagmia floridensis MARKELL, 1953

Dasyatis sabina (LESUEUR, 1824) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MARKELL, E.K. (1953) [[11688](#)] (used host: Amphotistius sabinus)

Nagmia rodmani CURRAN, BLEND & OVERSTREET, 2009

Narcine entemedor JORDAN & STARKS, 1895 (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
CURRAN, S.S. et al. (2009) [[16108](#)]

Nagmia sp.

Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
WILSON, A.D.M. et al. (2014) [[19433](#)]
Stegostoma fasciatum (HERMANN, 1783) (Orectolobiformes: Stegostomatidae)
CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2014) [[19432](#)]

Nakayacestus takahashii CAIRA, KUCHTA & DESJARDINS, 2010

Apristurus macrostomus CHU, MENG & LI, 1985 (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2010) [[17720](#)]

Nakayacestus tanyderus CAIRA, KUCHTA & DESJARDINS, 2010

Galeus sauteri (JORDAN & RICHARDSON, 1909) (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2010) [[17720](#)]

Nandocestus guariticus (MARQUES, BROOKS & LASSO, 2001)

Paratrygon aiereba (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2001) [[7563](#)] (used parasite: Anindobothrium guariticus)
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2003) [[7570](#)] (used parasite: Anindobothrium guariticus)
REYDA, F.B. (2008) [[7591](#)]
Potamotrygon falkneri CASTEX & MACIEL, 1963 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
REYDA, F.B. (2008) [[7591](#)] (used host: Potamotrygon cf. castexi)

Natatolana borealis (LILLJEBORG, 1851)

Lamna nasus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [[9358](#)]

Nemesis aggregatus CRESSEY, 1967

Alopias vulpinus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]

Nemesis atlantica WILSON, 1922

Carcharhinus acronotus (POEY, 1860) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
Carcharhinus brevipinna (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)] (used host: Carcharhinus maculipinnis)
Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]

Sphyrna mokarran (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)

Nemesis lamna RISSO, 1826

Alopias vulpinus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. (1979) [\[16574\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[16537\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2008) [\[7674\]](#)

Cetorhinus maximus (GUNNERUS, 1765) (Lamniformes: Cetorhinidae)
SCOTT, A. (1963) [\[16557\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
BENZ, G.W. (1980) [\[17061\]](#)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [\[7660\]](#) (used host: Isurus oxyrinchus)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Lamna nasus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Odontaspis ferox (RISSO, 1810) (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Nemesis lamna vermi HEWITT & HINE, 1972

Cetorhinus maximus (GUNNERUS, 1765) (Lamniformes: Cetorhinidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Nemesis pilosus PEARSE, 1951

Carcharhinus brevipinna (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus maculipinnis)

Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)

Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)

Nemesis robusta (VAN BENEDEEN, 1851)

Alopias vulpinus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
BENZ, G.W. et al. (1990) [\[15951\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos (BLEEKER, 1856) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [\[16543\]](#)

Carcharhinus brevipinna (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [\[16543\]](#)

Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

- Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#) (used host: Raja (Dipturus) batis)
- Dipturus oxyrinchus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#) (used host: Raja (Dipturus) oxyrinchus)
- Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Mustelus asterias CLOQUET, 1819 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Mustelus punctulatus RISSO, 1827 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Sphyrna mokarran (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Nemesis sp.

- Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2009) [\[12799\]](#)
- Manta alfredi (KREFFT, 1868) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)

Nemesis spinulosus CRESSEY, 1970

- Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
- Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus milberti)

Nemesis versicolor WILSON, 1913

- Carcharhinus brevipinna (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus maculipinnis)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Neoalbionella sp.

- Etmopterus granulosus (GÜNTHER, 1880) (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
RODRÍGUEZ, S.M. et al. (2010) [\[16586\]](#)

Neodermothirus harkemai PRICE, 1963

- Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PRICE, E.W. (1963) [\[19880\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
POYNTON, S.L. et al. (1997) [\[6111\]](#)

Neoentobdella apicolpos (EUZET & MAILLARD, 1967) KEARN & WHITTINGTON, 2005

- Taeniura grabata (GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
KEARN, G.C. et al. (2006) [\[15260\]](#)

Neoentobdella australis (KEARN, 1978)

- Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
KEARN, G.C. (1978) [\[15241\]](#) (used host: Amphotistius kuhlii | used parasite: Entobdella australis)
- Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

KEARN, G.C. (1978) [\[15241\]](#) (used parasite: *Entobdella australis*)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1998) [\[9647\]](#) (used parasite: *Entobdella australis*)
HAMWOOD, T.E. et al. (2002) [\[15261\]](#) (used parasite: *Entobdella australis*)
KEARN, G.C. et al. (2005) [\[15239\]](#)

Neoentobdella baggioi WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 2009

Urogymnus asperimus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (2009) [\[9458\]](#)

Neoentobdella cribbi WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 2009

Dasyatis fluviorum OGILBY, 1908 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (2009) [\[9458\]](#)

Neoentobdella diadema (MONTICELLI, 1902) KEARN & WHITTINGTON, 2005

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used parasite: *Entobdella diadema*)
KEARN, G.C. (1974) [\[15279\]](#) (used parasite: *Entobdella diadema*)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#) (used parasite: *Entobdella diadema*)
KEARN, G.C. et al. (2006) [\[15260\]](#)
Pteroplatytrygon violacea (BONAPARTE, 1832) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: *Dasyatis violacea* | used parasite: *Entobdella diadema*)

Neoentobdella garneri WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 2009

Taeniurops meyeri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (2009) [\[8814\]](#) (used host: *Taeniura meyeri*)

Neoentobdella natans KEARN & WHITTINGTON, 2005

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
KEARN, G.C. et al. (2005) [\[15239\]](#)

Neoentobdella parvitesticulata KEARN & WHITTINGTON, 2005

Himantura fai JORDAN & SEALE, 1906 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
KEARN, G.C. et al. (2005) [\[15239\]](#)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (2005) [\[15274\]](#)

Neoentobdella taiwanensis WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 2009

Taeniurops meyeri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (2009) [\[8814\]](#) (used host: *Taeniura meyeri*)
JUSTINE, J.-L. et al. (2010) [\[16098\]](#)

Neogoezia alaetocephala BILQEES & KHANUM, 1972

Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Neogoezia aspinosa BILQEES & KHANUM, 1972

Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Neogoezia mangra BILQEES & KHANUM, 1972

Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Neogoezia multipapilla BILQEES & KHANUM, 1972

Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Neogoezia spirocaudata BILQEES & KHANUM, 1972

Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Neoheterocotyle bychowskyi (TIMOFEEVA, 1981) CHISHOLM, 1994

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17439\]](#)

Neoheterocotyle darwinensis CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2000

Pristis clavata GARMAN, 1906 (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2000) [\[7370\]](#)

Neoheterocotyle djiddensis (PILLAI & PILLAI, 1976) CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 1997

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17439\]](#)

Neoheterocotyle forficata (TIMOFEEVA, 1981) CHISHOLM, 1994

Rhinobatos hynnicephalus RICHARDSON, 1846 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17439\]](#)

Neoheterocotyle inpristis HARGIS, 1955

Pristis pectinata LATHAM, 1794 (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
CHEUNG, P.J. et al. (1983) [\[7260\]](#) (used parasite: Neoheterocotyle ruggierii)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17439\]](#)

Neoheterocotyle ktarii NEIFAR, EUZET & BEN HASSINE, 2001

Rhinobatos rhinobatos (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
NEIFAR, L. et al. (2001) [\[18056\]](#)

Neoheterocotyle nagibinae (TIMOFEEVA, 1981) CHISHOLM, 1994

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17439\]](#)

Neoheterocotyle rhinobatidis (YOUNG, 1967) CHISHOLM, 1994

Glaucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [\[17104\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus batillum | used parasite: Horricauda rhinobatidis)
KEARN, G.C. (1978) [\[11678\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos batillum | used parasite: Horricauda rhinobatidis)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[17438\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus | used parasite: Horricauda rhinobatidis)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17439\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1998) [\[17441\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2000) [\[10849\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus | used parasite: Horricauda rhinobatidis)
CRIBB, B.W. et al. (2001) [\[21422\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus)
HAMWOOD, T.E. et al. (2002) [\[15261\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus | used parasite: Horricauda rhinobatidis)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2002) [\[21453\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2003) [\[10850\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus | used parasite: Horricauda rhinobatidis)

Neoheterocotyle rhinobatis (PILLAI & PILLAI, 1976) CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 1997

Glaucostegus granulatus (CUVIER, 1829) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17439\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos granulatus)
Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17439\]](#)

Neoheterocotyle rhynchobatis (TRIPATHI, 1959) CHISHOLM, 1994

Glaucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17439\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2002) [\[21453\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus)
Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17439\]](#)

Neoheterocotyle robii VAUGHAN & CHISHOLM, 2010

Rhinobatos annulatus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)

VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2010) [\[12252\]](#)

Neolitobothrium hexalacinatum BILQEES, 1983

Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
BILQEES, F.M. (1983) [\[16262\]](#) (used host: Myrnillo manazo)

Neomeia sphyna YIN & ZHANG, 1984

Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)

Nesippus crypturus HELLER, 1868

- Carcharhinus brevipinna (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus maculipinnis)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus maculipinnis)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)
- Carcharhinus galapagensis (SNODGRASS & HELLER, 1905) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
- Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)
- Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)
- Carcharhinus longimanus (POEY, 1861) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
- Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus milberti)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus milberti)
- Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)
- Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [\[16543\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)
- Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Scoliodon laticaudus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#) (used host: Scoliodon palasorrah)
- Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Sphyrna mokarran (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)
- Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)

Nesippus nana CRESSEY, 1970

Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus milberti)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)

Nesippus orientalis HELLER, 1868

Alopias vulpinus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2006) [\[15304\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)

Carcharhinus acronotus (POEY, 1860) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)

Carcharhinus brachyurus (GÜNTHER, 1870) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2006) [\[15304\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)

Carcharhinus brevipinna (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus maculipinnis)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus maculipinnis)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus maculipinnis)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2006) [\[15304\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)

Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2006) [\[15304\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)

Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2006) [\[15304\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)

Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2006) [\[15304\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)

Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus milberti)

Carcharias taurus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2006) [\[15304\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)

Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. (1979) [\[16574\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2006) [\[15304\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)

Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Ginglymostoma cirratum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)

Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2006) [\[15304\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)

Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [\[16962\]](#) (used parasite: Nesippus incisus)
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [\[16603\]](#)

- HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)
Mustelus punctulatus RISSO, 1827 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#) (used parasite: Nessipus orientalis)
Mustelus schmitti SPRINGER, 1939 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
ETCHEGOIN, J.A. et al. (1999) [\[15942\]](#) (used parasite: Nessipus orientalis)
Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
Notorynchus cepedianus (PÉRON, 1807) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [\[16603\]](#) (used host: Notorynchus pectorosus)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Scoliodon laticaudus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#) (used host: Scoliodon palasorrah)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#) (used host: Scoliodon palasorrah)
Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2006) [\[15304\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)
Sphyrna mokarran (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2006) [\[15304\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)
Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#) (used parasite: Nesippus alatus)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2006) [\[15304\]](#)
IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14327\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)

Nesippus sp.

- Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2009) [\[12799\]](#)

Nesippus tigris CRESSEY, 1967

- Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)
Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)

Nesippus vespa KIRTISINGHE, 1964

- Rhina ancylostoma BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)
Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)

DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)

Nogagus ambiguus SCOTT, 1907

Alopias pelagicus NAKAMURA, 1935 (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
PURIVIROJKUL, W. et al. (2009) [\[16578\]](#)

Nonacotyle pristis OGAWA, 1991

Pristis pristis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
OGAWA, K. (1991) [\[7239\]](#) (used host: *Pristis microdon*)

Norkus cladocephalus DOJIRI & DEETS, 1988

Rhinobatos productus AYRES, 1854 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
DOJIRI, M. et al. (1988) [\[17060\]](#)

Notomegarhynchus navonae IVANOV & CAMPBELL, 2002

Atlantoraja castelnaui (MIRANDA RIBEIRO, 1907) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2002) [\[7599\]](#)

Notomegarhynchus shetlandicum (WOJCIECHOWSKA, 1990) IVANOV & CAMPBELL, 2002

Bathyraja eatonii (GÜNTHER, 1876) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WOJCIECHOWSKA, A. (1990) [\[16451\]](#) (used parasite: *Pseudanthobothrium shetlandicum*)
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2002) [\[7599\]](#)
ROCKA, A. (2003) [\[21490\]](#)
Bathyraja maccaini SPRINGER, 1971 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2002) [\[7599\]](#)
ROCKA, A. (2003) [\[21490\]](#)

Nybelinia aequidentata (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906)

Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Rhinoptera neglecta OGILBY, 1912 (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#) (used parasite: *Nybelinia* cf. *aequidentata*)

Nybelinia africana DOLLFUS, 1960

Alopias superciliosus (LOWE, 1841) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (1999) [\[16366\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (1999) [\[16366\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Lamiopsis temminckii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#) (used parasite: *Nybelinia* cf. *africana*)
Lamiopsis tephrodes (FOWLER, 1905) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (1999) [\[16366\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nybelinia anthicosum HEINZ & DAILEY, 1974

Heterodontus francisci (GIRARD, 1855) (Heterodontiformes: Heterodontidae)
HEINZ, M.L. et al. (1974) [\[16323\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Triakis semifasciata GIRARD, 1855 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HEINZ, M.L. et al. (1974) [\[16323\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nybelinia bilobata PALM, 2004

Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nybelinia dighai PRAMANIK & MANNA, 2006

Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PRAMANIK, P.B. et al. (2006) [\[16375\]](#) (used host: Carcharias walbeehmi)

Nybelinia gopalai CHANDRA & HANUMANTHA RAO, 1985

Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nybelinia goreensis DOLLFUS, 1960

Himantura pastinacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#) (used parasite: Nybelinia cf. goreensis)
Rhinoptera jayakari BOULENGER, 1895 (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#) (used parasite: Nybelinia cf. goreensis)
Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2000) [\[17926\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nybelinia hemipristis PALM & BEVERIDGE, 2002

Hemipristis elongata (KLUNZINGER, 1871) (Carcharhiniformes: Hemigaleidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [\[17845\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nybelinia indica CHANDRA, 1986

Alopias superciliosus (LOWE, 1841) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (1999) [\[16366\]](#) (used parasite: Nybelinia scoliodoni)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [\[17845\]](#) (used parasite: Nybelinia scoliodoni)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Glyphis gangeticus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (1999) [\[16366\]](#) (used parasite: Nybelinia scoliodoni)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Scoliodon laticaudus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
VIJAYALAKSHMI, C. et al. (1996) [\[17851\]](#) (used host: Scoliodon palasorrah | used parasite:
Tentacularia scoliodoni)
Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [\[21718\]](#)
Triaenodon obesus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [\[21718\]](#)

Nybelinia jayapaulazariahi REIMER, 1980

Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nybelinia lingualis (CUVIER, 1817)

Beringraja binoculata (GIRARD, 1855) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Raja binoculata)
Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

- PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2000) [\[16209\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
GÓMES, D.C. et al. (2005) [\[10843\]](#)
Leucoraja fullonica (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
DE SÃO CLEMENTE, S.C. et al. (1989) [\[17924\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Mustelus schmitti SPRINGER, 1939 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
DE SÃO CLEMENTE, S.C. et al. (1989) [\[17924\]](#)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#) (used parasite: Nybelinia (Nybelinia) lingualis)
Notorynchus cepedianus (PÉRON, 1807) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Pteroplatytrygon violacea (BONAPARTE, 1832) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Raja inornata JORDAN & GILBERT, 1881 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Raja microocellata MONTAGU, 1818 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Scoliodon laticaudus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
VIJAYALAKSHMI, C. et al. (1996) [\[17851\]](#) (used host: Scoliodon palasorrah)
Scyliorhinus canicula (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
MOORE, A.B.M. (2001) [\[17250\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Sympterygia bonapartii MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Zearaja nasuta (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Dipturus nasutus)

Nybelinia manazo YAMAGUTI, 1952

- Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nybelinia mehlhorni PALM & BEVERIDGE, 2002

- Hemigaleus microstoma BLEEKER, 1852 (Carcharhiniformes: Hemigaleidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [\[17845\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#) (used parasite: Nybelinia cf. mehlhorni)

Nybelinia pintneri YAMAGUTI, 1934

Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nybelinia queenslandensis JONES & BEVERIDGE, 1998

Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
JONES, M.K. et al. (1998) [\[16124\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [\[21718\]](#)

Nybelinia riseri DOLLFUS, 1960

Beringraja binocolata (GIRARD, 1855) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2000) [\[17926\]](#) (used host: Raja binocolata)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Raja binocolata)

Nybelinia schmidti PALM, 1999

Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [\[17845\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (1999) [\[16366\]](#) (used host: Isurus glaucus)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nybelinia sp.

Alopias pelagicus NAKAMURA, 1935 (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
PURIVIROJKUL, W. et al. (2009) [\[16578\]](#)
Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dipturus laevis (MITCHILL, 1818) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dipturus oxyrinchus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Gymnura australis (RAMSAY & OGILBY, 1886) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Himantura imbricata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Lamna ditropis HUBBS & FOLLETT, 1947 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Leucoraja erinacea (MITCHILL, 1825) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Myliobatis freminvillei LESUEUR, 1824 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Notorynchus cepedianus (PÉRON, 1807) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Raja asterias DELAROCHE, 1809 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Rhinoptera bonasus (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Scoliodon laticaudus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

- Scyliorhinus canicula (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2000) [[17926](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
- Scyliorhinus stellaris (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
- Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
- Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
- Squatina squatina (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squatinaformes: Squatinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
- Sympterygia bonapartii MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
OSTROWSKI DE NUÑEZ, M. (1971) [[16365](#)] (used host: Psammobatis microps)
- Torpedo fairchildi HUTTON, 1872 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
- Torpedo nobiliana BONAPARTE, 1835 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Nybelinia sphyrnae YAMAGUTI, 1952

- Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [[15747](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
- Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [[16129](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Nybelinia strongyla DOLLFUS, 1960

- Sphyrna tudes (VALENCIENNES, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Nybelinia surmenicola OKADA IN DOLLFUS, 1929

- Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
- Lamna ditropis HUBBS & FOLLETT, 1947 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
MOLES, A. (2007) [[17919](#)]

Nybelinia syngenes (PINTNER, 1929)

- Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Nybelinia thyrsites KOROTAEVA, 1971

- Aptychotrema vincentiana (HAACKE, 1885) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
- Carcharhinus brachyurus (GÜNTHER, 1870) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [[17845](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
- Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
- Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [[17845](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Ommatokoita elongata (GRANT, 1827)

- Somniosus microcephalus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
BERLAND, B. (1961) [[16571](#)]
BORUCINSKA, J.D. et al. (1998) [[12773](#)]
HARVEY-CLARK, C.J. et al. (2005) [[12559](#)]
- Somniosus pacificus BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1944 (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
BENZ, G.W. et al. (1998) [[7596](#)]
MOLES, A. (2007) [[17919](#)]

Ommatokoita sp.

Etmopterus princeps COLLETT, 1904 (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
HOGANS, W.E. et al. (1986) [\[12582\]](#)

***Onchobothrium antarcticum* WOJCIECHOWSKA, 1990**

Bathyraja eatonii (GÜNTHER, 1876) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WOJCIECHOWSKA, A. (1990) [\[16450\]](#)
ROCKA, A. (2003) [\[21490\]](#)
LASKOWSKI, Z. et al. (2014) [\[21557\]](#)

Bathyraja maccaini SPRINGER, 1971 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ROCKA, A. et al. (1998) [\[16386\]](#)
ROCKA, A. (2003) [\[21490\]](#)

***Onchobothrium farmeri* (SOUTHWELL, 1911)**

Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1911) [\[17129\]](#) (used host: *Trygon walga* | used parasite: *Calliobothrium farmeri*)

Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#) (used host: *Trygon kuhlii*)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#) (used host: *Trygon kuhlii*)

***Onchobothrium magnum* CAMPBELL, 1977**

Bathyraja richardsoni (GARRICK, 1961) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1977) [\[16275\]](#)

***Onchobothrium pseudouncinatum* DE BEAUCHAMP, 1905**

Dasyatis chrysonota (SMITH, 1828) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
LAURIE, J.S. (1961) [\[11635\]](#)

Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#) (used host: *Raja batis*)

Narcine maculata (SHAW, 1804) (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#) (used host: *Raja maculata*)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#) (used host: *Raja maculata*)

Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#)

Raja microcellata MONTAGU, 1818 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#) (used host: *Raja microcellata*)

***Onchobothrium uncinatum* (RUDOLPHI, 1819)**

Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)

Raja microcellata MONTAGU, 1818 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Raja undulata LACEPÈDE, 1802 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SANMARTÍN, M.L. et al. (2000) [\[11394\]](#)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

***Oncomegas aetobatidis* CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2009**

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)

***Oncomegas australiensi* TOTH, CAMPBELL & SCHMIDT, 1992**

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
TOTH, L.M. et al. (1992) [\[16428\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

***Oncomegas celatus* (BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 2005)**

Dasyatis microps (ANNANDALE, 1908) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2005) [\[7395\]](#) (used parasite: *Oncomegoides celatus*)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#) (used parasite: *Oncomegoides celatus*)
Himantura gerrardi (GRAY, 1851) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Himantura jenkinsii (ANNANDALE, 1909) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2005) [\[7395\]](#) (used parasite: Oncomegoides celatus)

Oncomegas favensis PALM, 2004

Dasyatis thetidis OGILBY, 1899 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Oncomegas paulinae TOTH, CAMPBELL & SCHMIDT, 1992

Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
TOTH, L.M. et al. (1992) [\[16428\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[15084\]](#)

Oncomegas sp.

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

Oncomegas trimegacanthus SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2012

Pastinachus ater (MACLEAY, 1883) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15757\]](#) (used host: Pastinachus atrus)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#) (used host: Pastinachus atrus)

Oncomegas wagneri (LINTON, 1890)

Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
TOTH, L.M. et al. (1992) [\[16428\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Orchispirium heterovitellatum MADHAVI & HANUMANTHA RAO, 1970

Himantura imbricata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MADHAVI, R. et al. (1970) [\[16912\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis imbricatus)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2006) [\[7400\]](#)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2008) [\[7565\]](#)
ORÉLIS-RIBEIRO, R. et al. (2013) [\[19641\]](#)

Orectolobicestus chiloscyllii (SUBHAPRADHA, 1955) RUHNKE, CAIRA & CARPENTER, 2006

Chiloscyllium griseum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium chiloscyllii)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium chiloscyllii)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [\[7406\]](#)
Glaucostegus granulatus (CUVIER, 1829) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium chiloscyllii)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatus granulatus | used parasite: Phyllobothrium chiloscyllii)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [\[7406\]](#)
Rhinobatos schlegelii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium chiloscyllii)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos schlegeli | used parasite: Phyllobothrium chiloscyllii)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [\[7406\]](#)
Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium chiloscyllii)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Rhynchobatus djiddensis | used parasite: Phyllobothrium chiloscyllii)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [\[7406\]](#)

Orectolobicestus kelleyae RUHNKE, CAIRA & CARPENTER, 2006

Chiloscyllium indicum (GMELIN, 1789) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [\[7406\]](#)

Orectolobicestus lorettae RUHNKE, CAIRA & CARPENTER, 2006

Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [\[7406\]](#) (used host: Chiloscyllium cf. punctatum)

Orectolobicestus mukahensis RUHNKE, CAIRA & CARPENTER, 2006

Chiloscyllium indicum (GMELIN, 1789) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [\[7406\]](#)

Orectolobicestus randyi RUHNKE, CAIRA & CARPENTER, 2006

Chiloscyllium hasseltii BLEEKER, 1852 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [\[7406\]](#)

Orectolobicestus tyleri RUHNKE, CAIRA & CARPENTER, 2006

Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [\[7406\]](#)
PURIVIROJKUL, W. (2013) [\[19840\]](#)

Orygmatobothrium juani IVANOV, 2008

Mustelus fasciatus (GARMAN, 1913) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
IVANOV, V.A. (2008) [\[7602\]](#)

Orygmatobothrium musteli (VAN BENEDEEN, 1850)

Carcharias taurus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium musteli)
Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#) (used host: Galeorhinus zyopterus)
Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
DRUMMOND, F.H. (1937) [\[16306\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium musteli)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium musteli)
Mustelus henlei (GILL, 1863) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#) (used host: Rhinotriacis henlei)
Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
Mustelus mento COPE, 1877 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [\[16182\]](#)
WHITTAKER, F.H. et al. (1980) [\[16923\]](#)
BARKER, R.L. et al. (1984) [\[16930\]](#)
Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Mustelus laevis | used parasite: Phyllobothrium musteli)
Triakis semifasciata GIRARD, 1855 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)

Orygmatobothrium schmittii SURIANO & LABRIOLA, 2001

Mustelus schmitti SPRINGER, 1939 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
SURIANO, D.M. et al. (2001) [\[16427\]](#)
ALARCOS, A.J. et al. (2006) [\[8727\]](#)
IVANOV, V.A. (2008) [\[7602\]](#)

Orygmatobothrium sp.

Mustelus henlei (GILL, 1863) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
YAMAGUCHI, A. et al. (2003) [\[21441\]](#)

Orygmatobothrium versatile (DIESING, 1854) DIESING, 1863

Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)

Otobothrium alexanderi PALM, 2004

Carcharhinus cautus (WHITLEY, 1945) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)

Otobothrium australe PALM, 2004

Carcharhinus amboinensis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
Carcharhinus sorrah (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
Myliobatis tenuicaudatus HECTOR, 1877 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#) (used host: Myliobatis australis)
Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)

Otobothrium carcharidis (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)

Carcharhinus brachyurus (GÜNTHER, 1870) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
Carcharhinus dussumieri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
Carcharhinus macloti (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
HASELI, M. (2013) [\[19555\]](#)
Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1998) [\[16256\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Carcharhinus sealei (PIETSCHMANN, 1913) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus cf. sealei)
Carcharhinus sorrah (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus cf. sorrah)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus cf. sorrah)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Eusphyra blochii (CUVIER, 1816) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
Lamiopsis tephrodes (FOWLER, 1905) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
HASELI, M. (2013) [\[19555\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#) (used host: Rhizoprionodon cf. acutus)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Rhizoprionodon taylori (OGILBY, 1915) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
Scoliodon macrorhynchus (BLEEKER, 1852) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Otobothrium crenacolle LINTON, 1890

Carcharhinus amboinensis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
Lamiopsis tephrodes (FOWLER, 1905) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Otobothrium cysticum (MAYER, 1842)

- Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dasyatis margarita (GÜNTHER, 1870) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (1995) [\[17852\]](#) (used host: Rhizoprionodon terraenovae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Otobothrium insigne LINTON, 1905

- Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (1995) [\[17852\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2000) [\[16209\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
- Sphyrna tudes (VALENCIENNES, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)

Otobothrium karachiensis BILQEES & MUSLEHUDDIN, 1975

- Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Otobothrium minutum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955

- Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#) (used host: Carcharias limbatus)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#) (used host: Carcharias walbeehmi)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Otobothrium mugilis HISCOCK, 1954

- Carcharhinus cautus (WHITLEY, 1945) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
- Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
- Eusphyra blochii (CUVIER, 1816) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)

- SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
Lamiopsis tephrodes (FOWLER, 1905) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Sphyrna mokarran (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)

Otobothrium parvum BEVERIDGE & JUSTINE, 2007

- Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos (BLEEKER, 1856) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [\[21718\]](#)

Otobothrium penetrans LINTON, 1907

- Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SHULER, R.H. (1938) [\[16171\]](#) (used host: Scoliodon terraenovae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
SHIELDS, J.D. (1985) [\[9638\]](#) (used parasite: Otobothrium kurisi)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#) (used parasite: Otobothrium pephrikos)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)

Otobothrium propecysticum DOLLFUS, 1969

- Sphyrna mokarran (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Otobothrium sp.

- Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos (BLEEKER, 1856) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharhinus dussumieri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus cf. dussumieri)
Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
MÉNDEZ, O. et al. (2013) [\[19628\]](#)
Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
Negaprion acutidens (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)

Otodistomum cestoides (VAN BENEDEN, 1871)

- Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

- HELLER, A.F. (1949) [\[16324\]](#) (used host: *Raia scabrata*)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#) (used host: *Raja radiata*)
Bathyraja eatonii (GÜNTHER, 1876) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ZDZITOWIECKI, K. et al. (1996) [\[21419\]](#)
Bathyraja murrayi (GÜNTHER, 1880) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ZDZITOWIECKI, K. et al. (1996) [\[21419\]](#)
Dipturus oxyrinchus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
KARLSBAKK, E. (2001) [\[17031\]](#)
Zearaja chilensis (GUICHENOT, 1848) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ABURTO, N. et al. (2008) [\[16107\]](#) (used host: *Dipturus chilensis*)

Otodistomum hydrolagi SCHELL, 1972

- Hydrolagus colliciei* (LAY & BENNETT, 1839) (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
SCHELL, S.C. (1972) [\[7603\]](#)

Otodistomum plunketi FYFE, 1953

- Amblyraja doellojuradoi* (POZZI, 1935) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BRICKLE, P. et al. (2002) [\[21203\]](#) (used host: *Raja doellojuradoi*)
Bathyraja albomaculata (NORMAN, 1937) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BRICKLE, P. et al. (2002) [\[21203\]](#)
Bathyraja brachyurops (FOWLER, 1910) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BRICKLE, P. et al. (2002) [\[21203\]](#)
Bathyraja griseocauda (NORMAN, 1937) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BRICKLE, P. et al. (2002) [\[21203\]](#)
Bathyraja macloviana (NORMAN, 1937) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BRICKLE, P. et al. (2002) [\[21203\]](#)
Bathyraja multispinis (NORMAN, 1937) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BRICKLE, P. et al. (2002) [\[21203\]](#)
Bathyraja scaphiops (NORMAN, 1937) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BRICKLE, P. et al. (2002) [\[21203\]](#)
Scymnodon plunketi (WAITE, 1910) (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
FYFE, M.L. (1953) [\[11701\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Otodistomum pristiophori JOHNSTON, 1902

- Sympterygia bonapartii* MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
OSTROWSKI DE NUÑEZ, M. (1971) [\[16365\]](#) (used host: *Psammobatis microps*)

Otodistomum veliporum (CREPLIN, 1837) STAFFORD, 1904

- Amblyraja radiata* (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: *Raja radiata*)
Beringraja binocolata (GIRARD, 1855) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
LLOYD, L.C. (1938) [\[16911\]](#) (used host: *Raja binocolata*)
Cephaloscyllium isabellum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
Dalatias licha (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Squaliformes: Dalatiidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
Dipturus trachyderma (KREFFT & STEHMANN, 1975) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10103\]](#) (used host: *Dipturus trachydermus*)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#) (used host: *Dipturus trachydermus*)
Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
EBERT, D.A. (1986) [\[753\]](#)
Leucoraja ocellata (MITCHILL, 1815) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: *Raja ocellata*)
Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#)
Torpedo fairchildi HUTTON, 1872 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Oxytonostoma typica MALM, 1863

- Leucoraja ocellata* (MITCHILL, 1815) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [\[17101\]](#) (used host: *Raja ocellata*)

Pachybothrium hutsoni (SOUTHWELL, 1911) BAER & EUZET, 1962

- Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [[16410](#)] (used host: Galeocerdo tigrinus | used parasite: Pedibothrium hutsoni)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [[17089](#)] (used host: Galeocerdo tigrinum | used parasite: Pedibothrium hutsoni)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1986) [[16196](#)] (used host: Galeocerdo arcticus)
- Nebrius ferrugineus (LESSON, 1831) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1911) [[17129](#)] (used host: Ginglymostoma concolor | used parasite: Phyllobothroides hutsoni)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [[16408](#)] (used host: Ginglymostoma concolor | used parasite: Pedibothrium hutsoni)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [[17089](#)] (used host: Ginglymostoma concolor | used parasite: Pedibothrium hutsoni)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [[16929](#)]
- Rhina ancylostoma BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [[16410](#)] (used host: Rhynchobatus ancylostomus | used parasite: Pedibothrium hutsoni)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [[17089](#)] (used host: Rhynchobatus ancylostomus | used parasite: Pedibothrium hutsoni)

Paeon asymboli TURNER, KYNE & BENNETT, 2003

- Asymbolus analis (OGILBY, 1885) (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
TURNER, T.B. et al. (2003) [[7385](#)]
- Asymbolus rubiginosus LAST, GOMON & GLEDHILL, 1999 (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
TURNER, T.B. et al. (2003) [[7385](#)]

Paeon australis KABATA, 1993

- Aptychotrema rostrata (SHAW, 1794) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
TURNER, T.B. et al. (2003) [[7385](#)]
- Glaucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
KABATA, Z. (1993) [[17875](#)] (used host: Rhinobatos batillum)

Paeon elongatus WILSON, 1932

- Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2000) [[16638](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]

Paeon vaissierei DELAMARE-DEBOUTTEVILLE & NUNES- RUIVO, 1954

- Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [[14785](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]

Paeon versicolor WILSON, 1919

- Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]

Pagina tunica CRESSEY, 1963

- Alopias superciliosus (LOWE, 1841) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1963) [[12170](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1987) [[17259](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
PURIVIROJKUL, W. et al. (2009) [[16578](#)]
HO, J.-S. et al. (2011) [[17377](#)]
HO, J.-S. et al. (2015) [[14999](#)]
- Carcharhinus longimanus (POEY, 1861) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HO, J.-S. et al. (2011) [[17377](#)]
HO, J.-S. et al. (2015) [[14999](#)]
- Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HO, J.-S. et al. (2011) [[17377](#)]

- HO, J.-S. et al. (2015) [[14999](#)]
Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [[17000](#)]

Pancreatonema americanum MORAVEC, BORUCINSKA & FRASCA, 2001

- Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2001) [[21198](#)]

Pandarus bicolor LEACH, 1816

- Carcharhinus signatus (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
MONTÚ, M.A. (1997) [[16572](#)]
Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
HEWITT, G.C. (1979) [[16574](#)]
BENZ, G.W. et al. (2003) [[16575](#)]
Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [[16603](#)] (used host: Galeorhinus australis)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)] (used host: Galeorhinus australis)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [[7660](#)]
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [[9358](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
EBERT, D.A. (1986) [[753](#)]
Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [[16962](#)] (used host: Isuropsis mako)
Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
ÖKTENER, a. et al. (2009) [[15708](#)]
Notorynchus cepedianus (PÉRON, 1807) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [[16603](#)] (used host: Notorhynchus pectorosus)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]
Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [[16603](#)]
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [[9355](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Triakis semifasciata GIRARD, 1855 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RUSSO, R.A. (1975) [[16544](#)]

Pandarus carcharhini HO, 1963

- Carcharhinus altimus (SPRINGER, 1950) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [[19355](#)]
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [[19356](#)]
Carcharhinus brevipinna (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)] (used host: Carcharhinus maculipinnis | used parasite:
Pandarus carcharini)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)] (used parasite: Pandarus carcharini)
Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)] (used parasite: Pandarus carcharini)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)] (used parasite: Pandarus carcharini)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)] (used parasite: Pandarus carcharini)
Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)] (used parasite: Pandarus carcharini)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)] (used parasite: Pandarus carcharini)
Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [[16543](#)]
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [[19355](#)]
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [[19356](#)]
Carcharhinus sorrah (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)] (used parasite: Pandarus carcharini)

- DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#) (used parasite: *Pandarus carcharini*)
Glyphis gangeticus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#) (used host: *Carcharhinus gangeticus* | used parasite: *Pandarus carcharini*)

Pandarus cranchii LEACH, 1819

- Alopias vulpinus* (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
Carcharhinus amboinensis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#)
Carcharhinus brachyurus (GÜNTHER, 1870) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
Carcharhinus falciformis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#) (used host: *Carcharhinus floridanus*)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#) (used host: *Eulamia falciformis*)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#) (used host: *Eulamia floridanus*)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#) (used host: *Carcharhinus malpeloensis*)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#)
Carcharhinus galapagensis (SNODGRASS & HELLER, 1905) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
Carcharhinus longimanus (POEY, 1861) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#) (used host: *Pterolamiops longimanus*)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#) (used host: *Pterolamiops longimanus*)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#) (used host: *Pterolamiops longimanus*)
Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#) (used host: *Eulamia obscurus*)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [\[16543\]](#)
Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Carcharhinus signatus (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [\[16543\]](#)
Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [\[16603\]](#) (used host: *Galeorhinus australis*)
Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [\[16603\]](#)
WILLIAMS, E.H. (1978) [\[16546\]](#)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1995) [\[17256\]](#)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1995) [\[21207\]](#)
Lamna nasus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
Poroderma africanum (GMELIN, 1789) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)
IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14327\]](#)
Rhina ancylostoma BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14327\]](#)

- Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [[17000](#)]
Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
IZAWA, K. (2010) [[14327](#)]
Stegostoma fasciatum (HERMANN, 1783) (Orectolobiformes: Stegostomatidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]

Pandarus floridanus CRESSEY, 1967

- Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos (BLEEKER, 1856) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [[16543](#)]
Carcharias taurus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [[7660](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [[16543](#)]
Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1995) [[17256](#)]
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1995) [[21207](#)]
Lamna nasus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [[17000](#)]
Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [[17000](#)]

Pandarus katoi CRESSEY, 1967

- Carcharhinus albimarginatus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)] (used host: Carcharhinus platurhynchus)
Carcharhinus falciformis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)] (used host: Carcharhinus malpeloensis)
Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)] (used host: Carcharhinus azureus)

Pandarus niger KIRTISINGHE, 1950

- Carcharhinus sorrah (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)] (used host: Carcharhinus spallanzani)
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [[16569](#)]
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [[19356](#)]
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [[19355](#)]
Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [[16569](#)]

Pandarus rhincodonicus NORMAN, NEWBOUND & KNOTT, 2000

- Rhincodon typus SMITH, 1828 (Orectolobiformes: Rhincodontidae)
NORMAN, B.M. et al. (2000) [[16559](#)]
AUSTIN, C.M. et al. (2015) [[20635](#)]

Pandarus satyrus DANA, 1849

- Alopias superciliosus (LOWE, 1841) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1987) [[17259](#)]
Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
HEWITT, G.C. (1979) [[16574](#)]
Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]
HO, J.-S. et al. (2001) [[16615](#)]
Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [[14785](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]

CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [[17000](#)]
ROJAS, J.R. et al. (2001) [[11032](#)]

Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [[14785](#)]

Pandarus sinuatus SAY, 1818

Carcharhinus acronotus (POEY, 1860) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)] (used host: *Carcharhinus milberti*)
Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
HOGANS, W.E. et al. (1985) [[12581](#)]
Ginglymostoma cirratum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
DEE, J.L. et al. (1996) [[7760](#)]
Mustelus norrisi SPRINGER, 1939 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]

Pandarus smithii RATHBUN, 1886

Alopias vulpinus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
Carcharhinus amboinensis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [[19355](#)]
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [[19356](#)]
Carcharhinus falciformis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)] (used host: *Carcharhinus floridanus*)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)] (used host: *Carcharhinus malpeloensis*)
Carcharhinus galapagensis (SNODGRASS & HELLER, 1905) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)] (used host: *Carcharhinus azureus*)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [[19356](#)]
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [[19355](#)]
Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [[19355](#)]
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [[19356](#)]
Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [[14785](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [[17000](#)]
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [[16543](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [[14785](#)] (used host: *Carcharhinus milberti*)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)] (used host: *Carcharhinus milberti*)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [[17000](#)]
Carcharhinus signatus (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)] (used host: *Hypoprion signatus*)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [[17000](#)]
Carcharias taurus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [[14785](#)]

- OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [\[7660\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [\[7660\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [\[16543\]](#)
Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [\[7660\]](#) (used host: Isurus oxyrinchus)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1995) [\[21207\]](#)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1995) [\[17256\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#) (used parasite: Pandarus lugubris)
ALVAREZ, F. et al. (2001) [\[16548\]](#)
ORTIZ, M. et al. (2001) [\[16587\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Rhina ancylostoma BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14327\]](#)
Rhincodon typus SMITH, 1828 (Orectolobiformes: Rhincodontidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)

Pandarus sp.

- Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2009) [\[12799\]](#)

Pandarus zygaenae BRADY, 1883

- Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)

Pannosus japonicus (SHIINO, 1960)

- Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)

Paraberrapex manifestus JENSEN, 2001

- Squatina californica AYRES, 1859 (Squatiniformes: Squatinidae)
JENSEN, K. (2001) [\[7588\]](#)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Paracanthocheilus rajae KREIS, 1952

- Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#) (used host: Raja batis)

Parachristianella baverstocki BEVERIDGE, 1990

- Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis cf. zugei)
Glaucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#) (used host: Glaucostegus cf. typus)

- Himantura gerrardi (GRAY, 1851) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Himantura jenkinsii (ANNANDALE, 1909) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
- Himantura lobistoma MANJAJI-MATSUMOTO & LAST, 2006 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Himantura pastinacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Himantura toshi WHITLEY, 1939 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
- Himantura uarnacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Himantura undulata (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
- Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Parachristianella caribbensis (KOVACS & SCHMIDT, 1980)

- Urobatis jamaicensis (CUVIER, 1816) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
KOVACS, K.J. et al. (1980) [\[16345\]](#) (used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus caribbensis)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Parachristianella damiani MENORET & IVANOV, 2014

- Myliobatis goodei GARMAN, 1885 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
MENORET, A. et al. (2014) [\[21810\]](#)

Parachristianella dimegacantha KRUSE, 1959

- Dasyatis longa (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2007) [\[21205\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis longus)
- Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2007) [\[21205\]](#)
- Urotrygon simulatrix MIYAKE & McEACHRAN, 1988 (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2007) [\[21205\]](#)

Parachristianella duadecacantha PALM, 2004

- Raja miraletus LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Parachristianella indonesiensis PALM, 2004

- Chiloscyllium indicum (GMELIN, 1789) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis cf. zugei)
- Glaucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#) (used host: Glaucostegus cf. typus)
- Himantura gerrardi (GRAY, 1851) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Himantura imbricata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HASELI, M. (2013) [\[19555\]](#)
- Himantura jenkinsii (ANNANDALE, 1909) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
- Himantura lobistoma MANJAJI-MATSUMOTO & LAST, 2006 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Himantura pastinacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

- SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Himantura toshi WHITLEY, 1939 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
Himantura uarnacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: Himantura cf. uarnak)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Himantura undulata (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: Pastinachus cf. sephen)
HASELI, M. (2013) [\[19555\]](#)
Pastinachus solocirostris LAST, MANJAJI & YEARSLEY, 2005 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Rhinobatos thouin (ANONYMOUS, 1798) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#) (used host: Glaucostegus thouin)
Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959

- Aptychotrema bougainvillii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1975) [\[16184\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyatis fluviorum OGILBY, 1908 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyatis lata (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CARVAJAL, J. et al. (1976) [\[16187\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[7390\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyatis sabina (LESUEUR, 1824) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Eucrossorhinus dasyopogon (BLEEKER, 1867) (Orectolobiformes: Orectolobidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Glaucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#) (used host: Glaucostegus cf. typus)
Himantura draco COMPAGNO & HEEMSTRA, 1984 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
Himantura gerrardi (GRAY, 1851) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Himantura lobistoma MANJAJI-MATSUMOTO & LAST, 2006 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Himantura pastinacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Himantura schmardae (WERNER, 1904) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [\[16356\]](#) (used parasite: Parachristianella cf. monomegacantha)
Himantura toshi WHITLEY, 1939 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

- Himantura uarnacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: Himantura cf. uarnak)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Myliobatis aquila (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[7390\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Myliobatis tenuicaudatus HECTOR, 1877 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used host: Myliobatis australis)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Myliobatis australis)
- Okamejei cairae LAST, FAHMI & ISHIHARA, 2010 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis sephen)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: Pastinachus cf. sephen)
HASELI, M. (2013) [\[19555\]](#)
- Pastinachus solocirostris LAST, MANJAJI & YEARSLEY, 2005 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Plesiobatis daviesi (WALLACE, 1967) (Myliobatiformes: Plesiobatididae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Rhinobatos cemiculus GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[7390\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Rhinobatos planiceps (GARMAN, 1880) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
DAILEY, M.D. et al. (1976) [\[16188\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Rhinobatos productus AYRES, 1854 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1975) [\[16184\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Rhinobatos rhinobatos (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Rhynchobatus australiae WHITLEY, 1939 (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
- Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Parachristianella parva CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2007

- Urobatis maculatus GARMAN, 1913 (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2007) [\[21205\]](#)

Parachristianella sp.

- Dasyatis lata (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
- Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Himantura imbricata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
- Myliobatis californica GILL, 1865 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Rhinobatos punctifer COMPAGNO & RANDALL, 1987 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos cf. punctifer)

Parachristianella trygonis DOLLFUS, 1946

- Dasyatis brevis (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2007) [\[21205\]](#)
- Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

- PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[7390\]](#)
ŚWIDERSKI, Z. et al. (2007) [\[14408\]](#)
MIQUEL, J. et al. (2007) [\[21263\]](#)
Dasyatis tortonesei CAPAPÉ, 1975 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[7390\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Mobula munkiana NOTARBARTOLO DI SCIARA, 1987 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2007) [\[21205\]](#)
Myliobatis aquila (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Paragrillotia apecteta BEVERIDGE & JUSTINE, 2007

- Hexanchus nakamurai TENG, 1962 (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[12209\]](#)

Paragrillotia similis (LINTON, 1909)

- Ginglymostoma cirratum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
SHULER, R.H. (1938) [\[16171\]](#) (used parasite: Tentacularia similis)
BUTEAU, G.H. et al. (1969) [\[12869\]](#) (used parasite: Grillotia simmonsii)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16304\]](#) (used parasite: Grillotia (Paragrillotia) simmonsii)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1990) [\[16270\]](#) (used parasite: Grillotia similis)
BORUCINSKA, J.D. et al. (1993) [\[7548\]](#) (used parasite: Grillotia similis)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

Paragrillotia spratti (CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1993)

- Carcharhinus brachyurus (GÜNTHER, 1870) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1993) [\[16281\]](#) (used parasite: Pseudogrillotia spratti)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used parasite: Pseudogrillotia spratti)
Negaprion acutidens (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[12209\]](#)

Parahadinorhynchus sp.

- Himantura granulata (MACLEAY, 1883) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WEAVER, H.J. et al. (2014) [\[20542\]](#)

Paraheteronchocotyle amazonense MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1981

- Potamotrygon constellata (VAILLANT, 1880) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [\[16924\]](#) (used host: Potamotrygon circularis)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2007) [\[9453\]](#)

Paralebion elongatus WILSON, 1911

- Carcharhinus amboinensis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
Carcharhinus brachyurus (GÜNTHER, 1870) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [\[16962\]](#) (used host: Galeolamna greyi | used parasite: Lepeophtheirus elongatus)
Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#)
Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

- DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus milberti)
Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
Triaenodon obesus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BENZ, G.W. et al. (1992) [\[16563\]](#)

Paraleptus chiloscyllii YIN & ZHANG, 1983

- Chiloscyllium plagiosum (BENNETT, 1830) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)

Paraleptus minnanensis (LUO & HUANG, 2001)

- Chiloscyllium plagiosum (BENNETT, 1830) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)

Paraleptus scyllii WU, 1927

- Chiloscyllium plagiosum (BENNETT, 1830) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)

Paramonilicaecum sp.

- Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
POZDNYAKOV, S.E. (1990) [\[21487\]](#)

Paranisakis squatinae BAYLIS, 1923

- Rhinobatos cemiculus GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SPRENT, J.F.A. (1990) [\[21225\]](#)
Rhinobatos rhinobatos (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SPRENT, J.F.A. (1990) [\[21225\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos columna)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Squatina squatina (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squatinae: Squatinidae)
SPRENT, J.F.A. (1990) [\[21225\]](#)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Paraorygmatobothrium arnoldi RUHNKE & THOMPSON, 2006

- Negaprion acutidens (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [\[16104\]](#)

Paraorygmatobothrium bai RUHNKE & CARPENTER, 2008

- Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2008) [\[7416\]](#)

Paraorygmatobothrium barberi RUHNKE, 1994

- Triakis semifasciata GIRARD, 1855 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1994) [\[16387\]](#)

Paraorygmatobothrium exiguum (YAMAGUTI, 1935)

- Alopias vulpinus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#) (used parasite: Anthobothrium parvum)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1994) [\[16387\]](#)

Paraorygmatobothrium filiforme (YAMAGUTI, 1952) RUHNKE, 1994

- Alopias vulpinus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium filiforme)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium filiforme)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1996) [\[16200\]](#)
Carcharhinus longimanus (POEY, 1861) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium filiforme)

Paraorygmatobothrium janineae RUHNKE, HEALY & SHAPERO, 2006

- Hemipristis elongata (KLUNZINGER, 1871) (Carcharhiniformes: Hemigaleidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [\[7629\]](#)

CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2009) [\[7421\]](#)

Paraorygmatobothrium kirstenae RUHNKE, HEALY & SHAPERO, 2006

Hemigaleus microstoma BLEEKER, 1852 (Carcharhiniformes: Hemigaleidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [\[7629\]](#)

Paraorygmatobothrium mobedii MALEK, CAIRA & HASELI, 2010

Carcharhinus dussumieri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
MALEK, M. et al. (2010) [\[11249\]](#)

Paraorygmatobothrium prionacis (YAMAGUTI, 1934) RUHNKE, 1993

Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium prionacis)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium prionacis)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1994) [\[16387\]](#)
CURRAN, S. et al. (1995) [\[7564\]](#)

Paraorygmatobothrium roberti RUHNKE & THOMPSON, 2006

Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [\[16104\]](#)

Paraorygmatobothrium rodmani RUHNKE & CARPENTER, 2008

Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2008) [\[7416\]](#)

Paraorygmatobothrium sinuspersicense MALEK, CAIRA & HASELI, 2010

Carcharhinus dussumieri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
MALEK, M. et al. (2010) [\[11249\]](#)

Paraorygmatobothrium sp.

Carcharhinus brevipinna (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
Carcharhinus dussumieri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
MALEK, M. et al. (2007) [\[10852\]](#)
Carcharhinus isodon (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
MÉNDEZ, O. et al. (2013) [\[19628\]](#)
Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)

Paraorygmatobothrium taylori CUTMORE, BENNETT & CRIBB, 2009

Hemigaleus australiensis WHITE, LAST & COMPAGNO, 2005 (Carcharhiniformes: Hemigaleidae)
CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2009) [\[7421\]](#)

Paraorygmatobothrium triacis (YAMAGUTI, 1952) RUHNKE, 1994

Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium triacis)
Mustelus asterias CLOQUET, 1819 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Mustelus hinnulus | used parasite: Phyllobothrium triacis)
Mustelus mento COPE, 1877 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [\[16182\]](#) (used parasite: Crossobothrium triacis)
Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Mustelus laevis | used parasite: Phyllobothrium triacis)
Triakis scyllium MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium triacis)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium triacis)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1996) [\[16200\]](#)

Pararhinebothroides hobergi ZAMPARO, BROOKS & BARRIGA, 1999

Urobatis tumbesensis (CHIRICHIGNO F. & McEACHRAN, 1979) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
ZAMPARO, D. et al. (1999) [[7604](#)]

Parascarophis sphyrnae CAMPANA-ROUGET, 1955

Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [[10102](#)]

Paravitellotrema overstreeti BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1979

Potamotrygon magdalenae (DUMÉRIL, 1865) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1979) [[16922](#)]

Paronatrema boholanum EDUARDO, 2019

Rhincodon typus SMITH, 1828 (Orectolobiformes: Rhincodontidae)
EDUARDO, S.L. (2010) [[21420](#)]

Paronomegas araya (WOODLAND, 1934) CAMPBELL, MARQUES & IVANOV, 1999

Potamotrygon falkneri CASTEX & MACIEL, 1963 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [[16962](#)]
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [[16268](#)] (used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus araya)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1999) [[7605](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2009) [[8265](#)]
Potamotrygon hystrix (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [[16268](#)] (used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus araya)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [[16268](#)] (used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus araya)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1999) [[7605](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [[15747](#)]
Potamotrygon orbignyi (CASTELNAU, 1855) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [[16268](#)] (used host: Potamotrygon reticulatus | used parasite:
Eutetrarhynchus araya)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1999) [[7605](#)] (used host: Potamotrygon reticulatus)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Paronomegas baeri (LOPEZ-NEYRA & DIAZ-UNGRIA, 1958)

Potamotrygon hystrix (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
LOPEZ-NEYRA, C.R. et al. (1958) [[16350](#)] (used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus baeri)
Potamotrygon orbignyi (CASTELNAU, 1855) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Paronomegas myliobati PALM, 2004

Myliobatis hamlyni OGILBY, 1911 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Parotobothrium balli (SOUTHWELL, 1929)

Carcharhinus amblyrhynchoides (WHITLEY, 1934) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [[17827](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Gymnura australis (RAMSAY & OGILBY, 1886) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Pedibothrium brevispine LINTON, 1909

Ginglymostoma cirratum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
SHULER, R.H. (1938) [[16171](#)]
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [[17089](#)]
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1986) [[16196](#)]
CAIRA, J.N. (1992) [[13651](#)]
BORUCINSKA, J.D. et al. (1993) [[7548](#)]

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2001) [\[8159\]](#)
Ginglymostoma unami DEL MORAL-FLORES, RAMÍREZ-ANTONIO, ANGULO & PÉREZ-PONCE DE LEÓN, 2015 (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
DEL MORAL-FLORES, L.F. et al. (2015) [\[22434\]](#)

Pedibothrium cabrali CAIRA, TRACY & EUZET, 2004

Nebrius ferrugineus (LESSON, 1831) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2004) [\[7587\]](#)

Pedibothrium globicephalum LINTON, 1909

Anoxypristis cuspidata (LATHAM, 1794) (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#) (used host: Pristis cuspidatus)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#) (used host: Pristis cuspidatus)
Ginglymostoma cirratum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1986) [\[16196\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. (1992) [\[13651\]](#)
BORUCINSKA, J.D. et al. (1993) [\[7548\]](#)

Pedibothrium kerkhami (SOUTHWELL, 1911) SOUTHWELL, 1925

Chiloscyllium indicum (GMELIN, 1789) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1911) [\[17129\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothroides kerkhami)
Nebrius ferrugineus (LESSON, 1831) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
CAIRA, J.N. (1992) [\[13651\]](#)

Pedibothrium kistnerae CAIRA, TRACY & EUZET, 2004

Nebrius ferrugineus (LESSON, 1831) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2004) [\[7587\]](#)

Pedibothrium lintoni SHINDE, JADHAV & DESHMUKH, 1980

Ginglymostoma cirratum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1986) [\[16196\]](#)
Stegostoma tigrinum (FORSTER, 1781) (Orectolobiformes: Stegostomatidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1980) [\[16403\]](#)

Pedibothrium lloydae CAIRA, TRACY & EUZET, 2004

Nebrius ferrugineus (LESSON, 1831) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2004) [\[7587\]](#)

Pedibothrium longispine LINTON, 1909

Chiloscyllium indicum (GMELIN, 1789) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#)
Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#) (used host: Galeocerdo tigrinus)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#) (used host: Galeocerdo tigrinum)
Ginglymostoma cirratum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
SHULER, R.H. (1938) [\[16171\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1986) [\[16196\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. (1992) [\[13651\]](#)

Pedibothrium maccallumi CAIRA & PRITCHARD, 1986

Ginglymostoma cirratum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1986) [\[16196\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. (1992) [\[13651\]](#)

Pedibothrium manteri CAIRA, 1992

Ginglymostoma cirratum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
CAIRA, J.N. (1992) [\[13651\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2001) [\[8159\]](#)
Ginglymostoma unami DEL MORAL-FLORES, RAMÍREZ-ANTONIO, ANGULO & PÉREZ-PONCE DE LEÓN, 2015 (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
DEL MORAL-FLORES, L.F. et al. (2015) [\[22434\]](#)

Pedibothrium mounseyi CAIRA, TRACY & EUZET, 2004

Nebrius ferrugineus (LESSON, 1831) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2004) [[7587](#)]

Pedibothrium ottleyi BUTLER, 1987

Stegostoma tigrinum (FORSTER, 1781) (Orectolobiformes: Stegostomatidae)
BUTLER, S.A. (1987) [[13130](#)]

Pedibothrium puerobesus CAIRA, TRACY & EUZET, 2004

Nebrius ferrugineus (LESSON, 1831) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2004) [[7587](#)]

Pedibothrium ratnagiriensis JADHAV, SHINDE & MOHEKAR, 1984

Stegostoma tigrinum (FORSTER, 1781) (Orectolobiformes: Stegostomatidae)
JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1984) [[16166](#)]

Pedibothrium servatorum CAIRA, 1992

Ginglymostoma cirratum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
CAIRA, J.N. (1992) [[13651](#)]

Pedibothrium stegostomi JADHAV, SHINDE & MOHEKAR, 1984

Stegostoma tigrinum (FORSTER, 1781) (Orectolobiformes: Stegostomatidae)
JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1984) [[16166](#)]

Pedibothrium toliarensis CAIRA & RASOLOFONIRINA, 1998

Pseudoginglymostoma brevicaudatum (GÜNTHER, 1867) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1998) [[16271](#)]

Pedibothrium veravalensis SHINDE, JADHAV & DESHMUKH, 1980

Stegostoma fasciatum (HERMANN, 1783) (Orectolobiformes: Stegostomatidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1980) [[16403](#)]
CAIRA, J.N. (1992) [[13651](#)]

Pedibothrium zugei BHAGWAN & SHINDE, 2001

Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BHAGWAN, H.K. et al. (2001) [[16258](#)] (used host: Trygon zugei)

Pelichnibothrium speciosum MONTICELLI, 1889

Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [[16458](#)]
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [[16129](#)]
METE, K. et al. (1996) [[16359](#)] (used parasite: Prionacestus bipartitus)
SCHOLZ, T. et al. (1998) [[21231](#)]

Pentaloculum macrocephalum ALEXANDER, 1963

Typhlonarke aysoni (HAMILTON, 1902) (Torpediniformes: Narkidae)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [[16245](#)]
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]

Perissopus armatus (DANA, 1852)

Haploblepharus edwardsii (SCHINZ, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. (1992) [[21498](#)]
Squalus megalops (MACLEAY, 1881) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. (1992) [[21498](#)]

Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861

Carcharhinus acronotus (POEY, 1860) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
Carcharhinus brevipinna (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)] (used host: Carcharhinus maculipinnis)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)] (used host: Carcharhinus maculipinnis)

- RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Carcharhinus dussumieri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [\[16569\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Carcharhinus fitzroyensis (WHITLEY, 1943) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [\[16569\]](#)
- Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
- Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
- Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
- Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus milberti)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus milberti)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [\[16543\]](#)
- Carcharhinus sealei (PIETSCHMANN, 1913) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
- Carcharhinus sorrah (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [\[16569\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#)
- Carcharhinus tilstoni (WHITLEY, 1950) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [\[16569\]](#)
- Carcharhinus tjtjt (BLEEKER, 1852) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
- Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [\[16543\]](#)
- Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Hemigaleus microstoma BLEEKER, 1852 (Carcharhiniformes: Hemigaleidae)
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [\[16569\]](#)
- Mustelus asterias CLOQUET, 1819 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Mustelus mosis HEMPRICH & EHRENBERG, 1899 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
- Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Mustelus norrisi SPRINGER, 1939 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
- Mustelus punctulatus RISSO, 1827 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
- Rhinobatos cemiculus GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Rhizoprionodon taylori (OGILBY, 1915) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [\[16569\]](#)
- Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#) (used host: Scoliodon terraenovae)

- Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [\[16569\]](#)
- Sphyrna mokarran (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [\[16569\]](#)
- Sphyrna tiburo (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
- Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
- Squalus megalops (MACLEAY, 1881) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Petromyzon marinus LINNAEUS, 1758

- Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
JENSEN, C. et al. (1994) [\[21428\]](#)
- Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
JENSEN, C. et al. (1994) [\[21428\]](#)
- Cetorhinus maximus (GUNNERUS, 1765) (Lamniformes: Cetorhinidae)
WILKIE, M.P. et al. (2004) [\[8344\]](#)
- Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
JENSEN, C.F. et al. (1998) [\[7209\]](#)

Phlyctainophora lamnae STEINER, 1921

- Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
JONES, J.B. et al. (1995) [\[9643\]](#)

Phlyctainophora squali MUDRY & DAILEY, 1969

- Heterodontus francisci (GIRARD, 1855) (Heterodontiformes: Heterodontidae)
ADAMSON, M.L. et al. (1987) [\[15949\]](#)
- Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
ADAMSON, M.L. et al. (1987) [\[15949\]](#)
- Rhinobatos productus AYRES, 1854 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
ADAMSON, M.L. et al. (1987) [\[15949\]](#)
- Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
MURDY, D.R. et al. (1969) [\[19881\]](#)
ADAMSON, M.L. et al. (1987) [\[15949\]](#)

Phoreiobothrium anticaporum CAIRA, RICHMOND & SWANSON, 2005

- Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2005) [\[16205\]](#)

Phoreiobothrium arabiansi SHINDE, JADHAV & MOHEKAR, 1984

- Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1984) [\[16167\]](#) (used host: Carcharias acutus)

Phoreiobothrium blissorum CAIRA, RICHMOND & SWANSON, 2005

- Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2005) [\[16205\]](#)

Phoreiobothrium exceptum LINTON, 1924

- Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CAIRA, J.N. (1985) [\[15945\]](#)

Phoreiobothrium girjamami SHINDE, MOTINGE & PARDESHI, 1993

- Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1993) [\[16405\]](#) (used host: Carcharias acutus)

Phoreiobothrium lasium LINTON, 1889

- Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAIRA, J.N. (1985) [\[15945\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus platyodon)
- Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
LINTON, E. (1890) [\[17153\]](#)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)

- SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#) (used host: *Carcharias obscurus* | used parasite: *Cylindrophorus lasius*)
CAIRA, J.N. (1985) [\[15945\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2005) [\[16205\]](#)
Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#) (used host: *Carcharhinus milberti* | used parasite: *Cylindrophorus lasius*)
CAIRA, J.N. (1985) [\[15945\]](#) (used host: *Carcharhinus milberti*)
Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SHULER, R.H. (1938) [\[16171\]](#) (used host: *Hypoprion brevirostris*)
Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#) (used host: *Scoliodon tertiae-novae*)
- Phoreiobothrium lewinense CAIRA, RICHMOND & SWANSON, 2005**
Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2005) [\[16205\]](#)
- Phoreiobothrium manirei CAIRA, HEALY & SWANSON, 1996**
Sphyrna mokarran (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1996) [\[7559\]](#)
- Phoreiobothrium pectinatum LINTON, 1924**
Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CAIRA, J.N. (1985) [\[15945\]](#)
- Phoreiobothrium perilocrocodilus CAIRA, RICHMOND & SWANSON, 2005**
Negaprion acutidens (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2005) [\[16205\]](#)
- Phoreiobothrium puriensis SRIVASTAV & CAPOOR, 1982**
Eusphyra blochii (CUVIER, 1816) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
SRIVASTAV, A.K. et al. (1982) [\[16419\]](#) (used host: *Zygaena blochii*)
- Phoreiobothrium ratnagiriensis SHINDE & JADHAV, 1987**
Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1987) [\[16394\]](#) (used host: *Carcharhinus acutus*)
- Phoreiobothrium robertsoni CAIRA, RICHMOND & SWANSON, 2005**
Carcharhinus brachyurus (GÜNTHER, 1870) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2005) [\[16205\]](#)
- Phoreiobothrium shindei SHINDE, JADHAV & JADHAV, 1990**
Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1990) [\[16243\]](#) (used host: *Carcharias acutus*)
- Phoreiobothrium sp.**
Carcharhinus brevipinna (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
Carcharhinus isodon (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
MÉNDEZ, O. et al. (2013) [\[19628\]](#)
Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
Sphyrna mokarran (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
- Phoreiobothrium tiburonis CHEUNG, NIGRELLI & RUGGIERI, 1982**
Sphyrna tiburo (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CHEUNG, P.L. et al. (1982) [\[16291\]](#)

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2005) [\[16205\]](#)

Phoreiobothrium vinodae JADHAV, 1993

Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
JADHAV, B.V. (1993) [\[16328\]](#) (used host: Carcharias acutus)

Phyllobothrium angustum (LINTON, 1889) EUZET, 1959

Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus glaucus)

Phyllobothrium auricula VAN BENEDEEN, 1858

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Trygon pastinaca)
Somniosus microcephalus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Scymnus glacialis)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Laemargus borealis)

Phyllobothrium biacetabulum YAMAGUTI, 1960

Rhinobatos schlegelii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatus schlegelii)

Phyllobothrium bifidum YAMAGUTI, 1952

Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#) (used host: Dasybatus akajei)
Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#) (used host: Dasybatus zugei)
Gymnura micrura (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#) (used host: Pteroplatea micrura)

Phyllobothrium blochii SRIVASTAV & SRIVASTAVA, 1988

Eusphyra blochii (CUVIER, 1816) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
SRIVASTAV, A.K. et al. (1988) [\[16416\]](#) (used host: Zygaena blochii)

Phyllobothrium bombayensis SRIVASTAVA & CAPOOR, 1979

Scoliodon laticaudus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SRIVASTAV, A.K. et al. (1979) [\[16421\]](#) (used host: Scoliodon sorrakowah)

Phyllobothrium britannicum WILLIAMS, 1968

Raja montagui FOWLER, 1910 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Phyllobothrium crispum (MOLIN, 1858)

Mustelus asterias CLOQUET, 1819 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Mustelus plebejus)

Phyllobothrium dagnallium SOUTHWELL, 1927

Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
HELLER, A.F. (1949) [\[16324\]](#) (used host: Raia scabrata | used parasite: Phyllobothrium dagnalli)
Chiloscyllium indicum (GMELIN, 1789) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used parasite: Phyllobothrium dagnalli)
Dipturus laevis (MITCHILL, 1818) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: Raja laevis | used parasite: Phyllobothrium dagnalli)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Raja laevis | used parasite: Phyllobothrium dagnalli)
Dipturus whitleyi (IREDALE, 1938) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Raja scabra | used parasite: Phyllobothrium dagnalli)
Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#) (used host: Galeocerdo tigrinus)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Galeocerdo tigrinus)

- WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Galeocerdo arcticus* | used parasite: *Phyllobothrium dagnalli*)
Lamna nasus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used parasite: *Phyllobothrium dagnalli*)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used parasite: *Phyllobothrium dagnalli*)
Rhina ancylostoma BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#) (used host: *Rhynchobatus ancylostomus*)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Rhynchobatus ancylostomus*)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used parasite: *Phyllobothrium dagnalli*)
Zearaja chilensis (GUICHENOT, 1848) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
HELLER, A.F. (1949) [\[16324\]](#) (used host: *Raja stabuliforis* | used parasite: *Phyllobothrium dagnalli*)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Raja stabuliforis* | used parasite: *Phyllobothrium dagnalli*)

Phyllobothrium dasybati YAMAGUTI, 1934

- Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#) (used host: *Dasybatus akajei*)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Dasybatus akajei*)
Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SHULER, R.H. (1938) [\[16171\]](#) (used host: *Hypoprion brevirostris*)

Phyllobothrium discopygi CAMPBELL & CARVAJAL, 1987

- Discopyge tschudii HECKEL, 1846 (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1987) [\[16286\]](#)

Phyllobothrium floraforme (SOUTHWELL, 1912)

- Carcharhinus sorrah (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Carcharias bleekeri*)

Phyllobothrium foliatum LINTON, 1891

- Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
LAURIE, J.S. (1961) [\[11635\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Dasyatis centroura*)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Trygon centroura*)
SIMMONS, J.E. (1969) [\[9479\]](#)
Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#) (used host: *Rhynchobatus djeddensis*)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Rhynchobatus djeddensis*)
Zearaja chilensis (GUICHENOT, 1848) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Raja stabuliforis*)

Phyllobothrium hallericola CHURCH & SCHMIDT, 1990

- Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
CHURCH, C. et al. (1990) [\[16198\]](#) (used host: *Urolophus halleri*)

Phyllobothrium lactuca VAN BENEDEN, 1850

- Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Raja radiata*)
Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)
Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
LEON-BORCEA, L. (1934) [\[16346\]](#) (used host: *Trygon pastinaca*)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Trygon pastinaca*)

- Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Raja batis)
- Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Galeocerdo arcticus)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Galeocerdo tigrinus)
- Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
- Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#) (used host: Trygon walga)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis walga)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Trygon walga)
- Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Oxyrhina spallanzanii)
- Leucoraja circularis (COUCH, 1838) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Raja circularis)
- Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
ROBINSON, E.S. (1965) [\[16385\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
- Mustelus asterias CLOQUET, 1819 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Mustelus hinnulus)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1996) [\[14629\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
- Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
- Mustelus lenticulatus PHILLIPPS, 1932 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
- Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Cynias manazo)
- Mustelus mento COPE, 1877 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [\[16182\]](#)
- Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Mustelus vulgaris)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Mustelus laevis)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1996) [\[14629\]](#)
- Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SHULER, R.H. (1938) [\[16171\]](#) (used host: Hypoprion brevirostris)
- Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#) (used host: Trygon kuhlii)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Trygon kuhlii)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Trygon kuhlii | used parasite: Phyllobothrium compacta)
- Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
- Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
- Raja microcellata MONTAGU, 1818 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
- Raja undulata LACEPÈDE, 1802 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SANMARTÍN, M.L. et al. (2000) [\[11394\]](#)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
- Somniosus microcephalus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Scymnus glacialis)
- Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Spinax acanthias)
- Squalus mitsukurii JORDAN & SNYDER, 1903 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Squalus mitsukuri)
- Squatina squatina (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squatiformes: Squatinidae)

- WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Squatina angelus*)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Acanthias vulgaris*)
Triakis semifasciata GIRARD, 1855 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Phyllobothrium leuci WATSON & THORSON, 1976

- Carcharhinus leucas* (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)

Phyllobothrium lintoni (SOUTHWELL, 1912)

- Rhynchobatus djiddensis* (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Rhynchobatus djiddensis*)
Urogymnus asperimus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Phyllobothrium loculatum YAMAGUTI, 1952

- Heterodontus zebra* (GRAY, 1831) (Heterodontiformes: Heterodontidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Phyllobothrium loliginis (LEIDY, 1887)

- Dipturus laevis* (MITCHILL, 1818) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Raja laevis*)
Leucoraja ocellata (MITCHILL, 1815) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Raja ocellata*)
Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Phyllobothrium magnum HART, 1936

- Somniosus microcephalus* (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
HART, J.F. (1936) [\[16321\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Phyllobothrium marginatum YAMAGUTI, 1934

- Squatina japonica* BLEEKER, 1858 (Squatiniiformes: Squatinidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Phyllobothrium microsomum SOUTHWELL & HILMY, 1929

- Nebrius ferrugineus* (LESSON, 1831) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Ginglymostoma concolor*)

Phyllobothrium minimum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955

- Rhynchobatus djiddensis* (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Rhynchobatus djiddensis*)

Phyllobothrium minutum WILLIAMS, 1968

- Carcharhinus melanopterus* (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Carcharias melanopterus*)
Leucoraja fullonica (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Raja fullonica*)

Phyllobothrium myliobatidis BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981

- Myliobatis goodei* GARMAN, 1885 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16267\]](#)

Phyllobothrium nicaraguensis WATSON & THORSON, 1976

Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)

Phyllobothrium orectolobi BUTLER, 1987

Orectolobus maculatus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Orectolobidae)
BUTLER, S.A. (1987) [\[13130\]](#)

Phyllobothrium pammicrum SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906

Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Carcharias melanopterus)
Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Hypolophus sephen)
Urogymnus asperrimus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Phyllobothrium panjadi SHIPLEY, 1909

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Stoasodon narinari)
Aetomylaeus maculatus (GRAY, 1834) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Phyllobothrium parvum STOSSICH, 1909

Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)

Phyllobothrium pastinacae MOKHTAR-MAAMOURI & ZAMALI, 1981

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MOKHTAR-MAAMOURI, F. et al. (1981) [\[7864\]](#)

Phyllobothrium paulum (LINTON, 1897)

Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis centroura)

Phyllobothrium piriei WILLIAMS, 1968

Leucoraja naevus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16956\]](#) (used host: Raja naevus)
MCVICAR, A.H. (1979) [\[16910\]](#) (used host: Raja naevus)
FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[15084\]](#)

Phyllobothrium pristis WATSON & THORSON, 1976

Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
Pristis pristis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#) (used host: Pristis perotteti)

Phyllobothrium ptychocephalum WANG, 1984

Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WANG, P.Q. (1984) [\[16435\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)

Phyllobothrium radioductum KAY, 1942

Beringraja binoculata (GIRARD, 1855) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
KAY, M.W. (1942) [\[16341\]](#) (used host: Raja binoculata)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#) (used host: Raja binoculata)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Raja binoculata)
Raja rhina JORDAN & GILBERT, 1880 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)
Raja stellulata JORDAN & GILBERT, 1880 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#) (used host: Raja montereyensis)
Triakis semifasciata GIRARD, 1855 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Phyllobothrium rhinoptera VIJAYALAKSHMI & SARADA, 1996

Rhinoptera javanica MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
VIJAYALAKSHMI, C. et al. (1996) [\[8187\]](#)

Phyllobothrium riseri RUHNKE, 1996

Triakis semifasciata GIRARD, 1855 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1996) [\[14629\]](#)

Phyllobothrium rotundum (KLAPTOCZ, 1906)

Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
KLAPTOCZ, B. (1906) [\[19899\]](#) (used host: Notidanus (Hexanchus) griseus | used parasite:
Monorygma rotundum)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Phyllobothrium serratum YAMAGUTI, 1952

Triakis scyllium MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1996) [\[14629\]](#)

Phyllobothrium sinuosiceps WILLIAMS, 1959

Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1959) [\[10854\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [\[16182\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [\[9358\]](#)

Phyllobothrium sp.

Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: Raja radiata)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Raja radiata)
Bathyraja eatonii (GÜNTHER, 1876) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WOJCIECHOWSKA, A. et al. (1995) [\[17013\]](#)
Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MANGER, B.R. (1972) [\[16354\]](#) (used host: Raja batis)
Dipturus laevis (MITCHILL, 1818) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: Raja laevis)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Raja laevis)
Etmopterus spinax (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Spinax spinax)
Lamna nasus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Lamna cornubica)
Leucoraja ocellata (MITCHILL, 1815) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: Raja ocellata)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Raja ocellata)
Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
YAMAGUCHI, A. et al. (2003) [\[21441\]](#)
Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
GRACAN, R. et al. (2014) [\[21361\]](#)
Myliobatis goodei GARMAN, 1885 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16267\]](#)
Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis kuhli | used parasite: Phyllobothrium
blakei)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Trygon kuhlii | used parasite: Phyllobothrium blakei)
Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#) (used host: Isurus glaucus)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Isurus glaucus)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Raja rubus | used parasite: Phyllobothrium fallax)
Scyliorhinus canicula (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Scyliorhinus caniculus)

- Somniosus microcephalus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443] (used host: Scymnus glacialis | used parasite: Phyllobothrium brassica)
- Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [12575]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443] (used host: Spinax acanthias | used parasite: Phyllobothrium brassica)
- Sympterygia bonapartii MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
OSTROWSKI DE NUÑEZ, M. (1971) [16365] (used host: Psammobatis microps)
- Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [15084]

Phyllobothrium squali YAMAGUTI, 1952

- Etmopterus spinax (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443] (used host: Spinax spinax)
- Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443]
MCCULLOUGH, J.S. et al. (1983) [17079]
VASILEVA, G.P. et al. (2002) [7382]
PICKERING, M. et al. (2014) [21041]
- Squalus suckleyi (GIRARD, 1855) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [16129]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443] (used host: Squalus sucklii)

Phyllobothrium thridax (VAN BENEDEEN, 1849)

- Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443] (used host: Raja radiata)
- Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443] (used host: Trygon pastinaca)
- Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443] (used host: Raja batis)
- Heterodontus portusjacksoni (MEYER, 1793) (Heterodontiformes: Heterodontidae)
DRUMMOND, F.H. (1937) [16306] (used host: Heterodontus philippi)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443] (used host: Heterodontus philippi)
- Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443] (used host: Raja blanda)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443]
- Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443]
- Squatina squatina (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squatiniiformes: Squatinidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443] (used host: Squatina angelus | used parasite: Phyllobothrium unilaterale)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443] (used host: Squatina angelus)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443] (used parasite: Phyllobothrium unilaterale)

Phyllobothrium thysanocephalum LINTON, 1889

- Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443] (used host: Galeocerdo tigrinus)

Phyllobothrium trygoni JADHAV, 1985

- Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
JADHAV, B.V. (1985) [16238] (used host: Trygon sephen)

Phyllobothrium typicum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955

- Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [16423]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443]
- Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [16423] (used host: Carcharias acutus)

SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#) (used host: *Carcharias walbeehmi*)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: *Carcharias walbeehmi*)

Phyllobothrium vagans HASWELL, 1902

Heterodontus portusjacksoni (MEYER, 1793) (Heterodontiformes: Heterodontidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Phyllobothrium visakhapatnamensis GANGADHARAM & VIJAYA LAKSHMI, 2004

Scoliodon laticaudus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
GANGADHARAM, T. et al. (2004) [\[16224\]](#) (used host: *Scoliodon palasorrah*)

Phyllothyreus cornutus (MILNE-EDWARDS, 1840)

Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [\[16603\]](#)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
Lamna nasus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9354\]](#)
Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)

Pillersium owenium SOUTHWELL, 1927

Urogymnus asperrimus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#)

Pinguicollum pinguicollum (SLEGGs, 1927)

Beringaja binocolata (GIRARD, 1855) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
HART, J.F. (1936) [\[16321\]](#) (used host: *Raja binocolata* | used parasite: *Pedibothrium pinguicollum*)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#) (used host: *Raja binocolata*)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1996) [\[21248\]](#) (used host: *Raja binocolata*)
Raja inornata JORDAN & GILBERT, 1881 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1996) [\[21248\]](#)
Raja rhina JORDAN & GILBERT, 1880 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)
Raja stellulata JORDAN & GILBERT, 1880 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#) (used host: *Raja montereyensis*)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1996) [\[21248\]](#)

Pintneriella gymnorhynchoides (GUIART, 1935)

Centroscyrnus coelolepis BARBOSA DU BOCAGE & DE BRITO CAPELLO, 1864 (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2003) [\[16210\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Pintneriella maccallumi PALM, 2004

Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Pintneriella musculicola YAMAGUTI, 1934

Carcharias taurus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2003) [\[16210\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Odontaspis ferox (RISSO, 1810) (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

Piscicapillaria freemani (MORAVEC, MARGOLIS & MCDONALD, 1981)

Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Raja microocellata MONTAGU, 1818 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Pithophorus pakistanensis ZAIDI & KHAN, 1976

Chiloscyllium indicum (GMELIN, 1789) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
ZAIDI, D.A. et al. (1976) [\[16468\]](#)

Pithophorus trygoni JADHAV, SHINDE & JADHAV, 1992

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
JADHAV, D.H. et al. (1992) [\[16337\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

Plagioporus minutus POLJANSKII 1952

Chimaera monstrosa LINNAEUS, 1758 (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [\[10471\]](#)

Platybothrium angelbahense HEALY, 2003

Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)

Platybothrium auriculatum YAMAGUTI, 1952

Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#) (used parasite: Cylindrophorus posteroporus)
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [\[16182\]](#)
CURRAN, S. et al. (1995) [\[7564\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9354\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)

Platybothrium baeri EUZET, 1952

Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
EUZET, L. (1952) [\[16311\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus glaucus)

Platybothrium cervinum LINTON, 1890

Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
LINTON, E. (1890) [\[17153\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)
Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus milberti | used parasite: Cylindrophorus cervinus)
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)
Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#) (used host: Galeocerdo tigrinus)

Platybothrium coshtaprum HEALY, 2003

Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)

Platybothrium harpago (EUZET, 1953) HEALY, 2003

Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
EUZET, L. (1953) [\[16307\]](#) (used parasite: Dicranobothrium harpago)
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)

Platybothrium hypoprioni POTTER, 1937

Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)

RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)

Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

POTTER, C.C. (1937) [\[16370\]](#) (used host: Hypoprion brevirostris)

SHULER, R.H. (1938) [\[16171\]](#) (used host: Hypoprion brevirostris)

HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)

Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

SHULER, R.H. (1938) [\[16171\]](#) (used host: Scoliodon terrae-novae)

Platybothrium jondoeorum HEALY, 2003

Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)

Negaprion acutidens (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)

Platybothrium kirstenae HEALY, 2003

Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)

Platybothrium parvum LINTON, 1901

Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus milberti)

HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)

Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)

HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)

Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)

BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#)

HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)

Platybothrium sp.

Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)

DRUMMOND, F.H. (1937) [\[16306\]](#)

Platybothrium tantulum HEALY, 2003

Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)

HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)

Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)

HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)

Platybothrium veravalensis DESHMUKH, SHINDE & JADHAV, 1977

Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

DESHMUKH, R.A. et al. (1983) [\[16300\]](#)

HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)

Plesiochirus sp.

Stegostoma fasciatum (HERMANN, 1783) (Orectolobiformes: Stegostomatidae)

WILSON, A.D.M. et al. (2014) [\[19433\]](#)

Plesiorhynchus brayi PALM, 2004

Etmopterus princeps COLLETT, 1904 (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)

Plesiorhynchus campbelli BEVERIDGE, 1990

Plesiorhynchus etmopteri BEVERIDGE, 1990

Etmopterus granulosus (GÜNTHER, 1880) (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Etmopterus baxteri)

Etmopterus lucifer JORDAN & SNYDER, 1902 (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)

BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16251\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Podocotyle atomon (RUDOLPHI, 1802) ODHNER, 1905

Leucoraja ocellata (MITCHILL, 1815) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: Raja ocellata)

Poecilancistrum caryophyllum (DIESING, 1850) DOLLFUS, 1929

Carcharhinus brachyurus (GÜNTHER, 1870) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BUTEAU, G.H. et al. (1969) [\[12869\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (1995) [\[17852\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Glyphis gangeticus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
ARTHUR, J.R. et al. (2002) [\[17190\]](#) (used parasite: Poecilancistrum ilishae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Rhizoprionodon lalandii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Scoliodon laticaudus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
VIJAYALAKSHMI, C. et al. (1996) [\[17851\]](#) (used host: Scoliodon palasorrah | used parasite: Poecilancistrum ilishae)

Poecilorhynchus perplexus SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013

Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19398\]](#)

Polypocephalus affinis SUBHAPRADHA, 1951

Glaucostegus granulatus (CUVIER, 1829) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1951) [\[16424\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatus granulatus)

Polypocephalus alii SHINDE & JADHAV, 1981

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1981) [\[16164\]](#)

Polypocephalus bombayensis SHINDE, DHULE & JADHAV, 1991

Aetobatus flagellum (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1991) [\[16402\]](#)

Polypocephalus coronatus SUBHAPRADHA, 1951

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1951) [\[16424\]](#)

Polypocephalus digholensis DESHMUKH, JADHAV & SHINDE, 1982

Mobula eregoodootenkee (BLEEKER, 1859) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
DESHMUKH, R.K. et al. (1982) [\[16301\]](#) (used host: Dicerobatis eregoodoo)

Polypocephalus djeddensis JADHAV & SHINDE, 1989

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
JADHAV, D.H. et al. (1989) [\[16242\]](#)

Polypocephalus himanshui PRAMANIK & MANNA, 2006

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
PRAMANIK, P.B. et al. (2006) [\[16376\]](#)

Polypocephalus indicus DESHMUKH, JADHAV & SHINDE, 1982

Scoliodon laticaudus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

DESHMUKH, R.K. et al. (1982) [\[16301\]](#) (used host: *Carcharias laticaudus*)

Polypocephalus karbharii DESHMUKH, JADHAV & SHINDE, 1982

Mobula eregoodootenkee (BLEEKER, 1859) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
DESHMUKH, R.K. et al. (1982) [\[16301\]](#) (used host: *Dicerobatis eregoodoo*)

Polypocephalus katpurensis SHINDE & JADHAV, 1981

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1981) [\[16164\]](#)

Polypocephalus kuhlii VANKARA, VIJAYALAKSHMI & VIJAYALAKSHMI, 2006

Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
VANKARA, A.P. et al. (2006) [\[16216\]](#) (used host: *Dasyatis kuhlii*)

Polypocephalus lintoni SUBHAPRADHA, 1951

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1951) [\[16424\]](#)

Polypocephalus maharashtra DESHMUKH, JADHAV & SHINDE, 1982

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
DESHMUKH, R.K. et al. (1982) [\[16301\]](#) (used host: *Trygon sephen*)

Polypocephalus medusia (LINTON, 1890)

Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BROOKS, D.R. (1977) [\[16265\]](#)
Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#) (used host: *Dasyatis centroura* | used parasite: *Parataenia medusia*)
Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#) (used parasite: *Parataenia medusia*)

Polypocephalus moretonensis BUTLER, 1987

Dasyatis fluviorum OGILBY, 1908 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BUTLER, S.A. (1987) [\[13130\]](#)

Polypocephalus pratibhai DESHMUKH, JADHAV & SHINDE, 1982

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
DESHMUKH, R.K. et al. (1982) [\[16301\]](#) (used host: *Trygon sephen*)

Polypocephalus radiatus BRAUN, 1878

Glaucostegus granulatus (CUVIER, 1829) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#) (used host: *Rhinobatus granulatus*)

Polypocephalus ratnagiriensis JADHAV, SHINDE & SARWADE, 1986

Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1986) [\[16333\]](#) (used host: *Trygon zugei*)

Polypocephalus rhinobatidis SUBHAPRADHA, 1951

Glaucostegus granulatus (CUVIER, 1829) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1951) [\[16424\]](#) (used host: *Rhinobatus granulatus*)

Polypocephalus rhynchobatidis SUBHAPRADHA, 1951

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1951) [\[16424\]](#)

Polypocephalus saoudi HASSAN, 1982

Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HASSAN, S.H. (1982) [\[15056\]](#)

Polypocephalus singhii SHINDE & JADHAV, 1981

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1981) [\[16164\]](#)

Polypocephalus sp.

- Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
Himantura gerrardi (GRAY, 1851) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
GOLESTANINASAB, M. et al. (2014) [\[20454\]](#) (used host: Himantura cf. gerrardi)

Polypocephalus thapari SHINDE & JADHAV, 1981

- Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1981) [\[16164\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

Polypocephalus visakhapatnamensis VANKARA, VIJAYALAKSHMI & GANGADHARAM, 2007

- Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
VANKARA, A.P. et al. (2007) [\[16432\]](#)
Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
VANKARA, A.P. et al. (2007) [\[16432\]](#)

Polypocephalus vitellaris SUBHAPRADHA, 1951

- Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1951) [\[16424\]](#)

Polypocephalus waltirensis MOTE, 2012

- Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
MOTE, A. (2012) [\[19910\]](#) (used host: Carcharias acutus)

Pontobdella muricata (LINNAEUS, 1758)

- Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BAKOPOULOS, V. et al. (2014) [\[20503\]](#)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SAGLAM, N. et al. (2003) [\[21463\]](#)
BAKOPOULOS, V. et al. (2014) [\[20503\]](#)
Torpedo marmorata RISSO, 1810 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
SAGLAM, N. et al. (2003) [\[21463\]](#)

Porrocaecum bengalensis LAKSHRNI, RAO & SHYAMASUNDARI, 1987

- Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Porrocaecum cephaloscyllii YAMAGUTI, 1941

- Cephaloscyllium umbratile JORDAN & FOWLER, 1903 (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Porrocaecum dasyatum RAJYALAKSHMI & LAKSHMI, 1995

- Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
RAJYALAKSHMI, I. et al. (1995) [\[21502\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis uarnak)

Porrocaecum longispiculurn LAKSHMI, RAO & SHYAMASUNDARI, 1987

- Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Porrocaecum sp.

- Leucoraja ocellata (MITCHILL, 1815) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: Raja ocellata)

Porrocaecum sphyrnai LAKSHMI, RAO & SHYARNASUNDARI, 1985

- Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Potamotrygonocetus amazonensis MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1981

- Potamotrygon constellata (VAILLANT, 1880) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#) (used host: Potamotrygon circularis)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [\[16357\]](#) (used host: Potamotrygon circularis)
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16355\]](#)

- Potamotrygon falkneri CASTEX & MACIEL, 1963 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16355\]](#)
- Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16355\]](#)
- Potamotrygon orbignyi (CASTELNAU, 1855) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#) (used host: Potamotrygon reticulatus)
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16355\]](#)
- Potamotrygon scobina GARMAN, 1913 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16355\]](#)
- Potamotrygon yepezi CASTEX & CASTELLO, 1970 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#)

Potamotrygonocestus chaoi MARQUES, BROOKS & ARAÚJO, 2003

- Plesiotrygon iwamae ROSA, CASTELLO & THORSON, 1987 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16355\]](#)
LUCHETTI, N.M. et al. (2008) [\[7414\]](#)

Potamotrygonocestus fitzgeraldae MARQUES, BROOKS & ARAUJO, 2003

- Paratrygon aiereba (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16355\]](#)
- Potamotrygon leopoldi CASTEX & CASTELLO, 1970 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16355\]](#)
- Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16355\]](#)
- Potamotrygon orbignyi (CASTELNAU, 1855) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16355\]](#)

Potamotrygonocestus magdalenensis BROOKS & THORSON, 1976

- Potamotrygon magdalenae (DUMÉRIL, 1865) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1976) [\[7632\]](#)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#)
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16355\]](#)

Potamotrygonocestus marajoara LUCHETTI, MARQUES & CHARVET-ALMEIDA, 2008

- Plesiotrygon iwamae ROSA, CASTELLO & THORSON, 1987 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
LUCHETTI, N.M. et al. (2008) [\[7414\]](#)

Potamotrygonocestus murae MARQUES, BROOKS & ARAUJO, 2003

- Potamotrygon orbignyi (CASTELNAU, 1855) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16355\]](#)

Potamotrygonocestus orinocoensis BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981

- Potamotrygon orbignyi (CASTELNAU, 1855) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#) (used host: Potamotrygon reticulatus)

Potamotrygonocestus sp.

- Paratrygon aiereba (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2003) [\[7570\]](#)

Potamotrygonocestus travassosi REGO, 1979

- Paratrygon aiereba (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16355\]](#)
- Potamotrygon constellata (VAILLANT, 1880) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16355\]](#)
- Potamotrygon falkneri CASTEX & MACIEL, 1963 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [\[16962\]](#)
LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2009) [\[8265\]](#)
- Potamotrygon hystrix (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
REGO, A.A. (1979) [\[16382\]](#)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#)
- Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16355\]](#)

Potamotrygon orbignyi (CASTELNAU, 1855) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16355\]](#)

Potamotrygonocotyle aramasae DOMINGUES, PANCERA & MARQUES, 2007

Paratrygon aiereba (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2007) [\[9453\]](#)
FEHLAUER-ALE, K.H. et al. (2011) [\[14308\]](#)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [\[14549\]](#)

Potamotrygonocotyle auriculocotyle DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2011

Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [\[14549\]](#)
Potamotrygon scobina GARMAN, 1913 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [\[14549\]](#)

Potamotrygonocotyle chisholmae DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2007

Potamotrygon brachyura (GÜNTHER, 1880) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
FEHLAUER-ALE, K.H. et al. (2011) [\[14308\]](#)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [\[14549\]](#)
Potamotrygon henlei (CASTELNAU, 1855) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [\[14549\]](#)
Potamotrygon leopoldi CASTEX & CASTELLO, 1970 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [\[14549\]](#)
Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2007) [\[7408\]](#)
FEHLAUER-ALE, K.H. et al. (2011) [\[14308\]](#)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [\[14549\]](#)
Potamotrygon orbignyi (CASTELNAU, 1855) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [\[14549\]](#)
FEHLAUER-ALE, K.H. et al. (2011) [\[14308\]](#) (used host: Potamotrygon humerosa)
Potamotrygon scobina GARMAN, 1913 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [\[14549\]](#)

Potamotrygonocotyle dromedarius DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2007

Potamotrygon brachyura (GÜNTHER, 1880) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
FEHLAUER-ALE, K.H. et al. (2011) [\[14308\]](#)
Potamotrygon henlei (CASTELNAU, 1855) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [\[14549\]](#)
Potamotrygon leopoldi CASTEX & CASTELLO, 1970 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [\[14549\]](#)
Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2007) [\[7408\]](#)
FEHLAUER-ALE, K.H. et al. (2011) [\[14308\]](#)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [\[14549\]](#)

Potamotrygonocotyle eurypotamoxenus DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2007

Potamotrygon falkneri CASTEX & MACIEL, 1963 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2007) [\[7408\]](#) (used host: Potamotrygon castexi)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2007) [\[7408\]](#)
Potamotrygon hystrix (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2007) [\[7408\]](#)
Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2007) [\[7408\]](#) (used host: Potamotrygon cf. motoro)

Potamotrygonocotyle rarum DOMINGUES, PANCERA & MARQUES, 2007

Potamotrygon schroederi FERNÁNDEZ-YÉPEZ, 1958 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2007) [\[9453\]](#)
FEHLAUER-ALE, K.H. et al. (2011) [\[14308\]](#)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [\[14549\]](#)

Potamotrygonocotyle rionegrense DOMINGUES, PANCERA & MARQUES, 2007

Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)

FEHLAUER-ALE, K.H. et al. (2011) [[14308](#)]
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [[14549](#)]
Potamotrygon orbignyi (CASTELNAU, 1855) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
FEHLAUER-ALE, K.H. et al. (2011) [[14308](#)]
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [[14549](#)] (used host: Potamotrygon humerosa)

Potamotrygonocotyle septemcotyle DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2011

Potamotrygon scobina GARMAN, 1913 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [[14549](#)]

Potamotrygonocotyle tataniae DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2011

Heliotrygon gomesi CARVALHO & LOVEJOY, 2011 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
FEHLAUER-ALE, K.H. et al. (2011) [[14308](#)]

Potamotrygonocotyle tocantinsense DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2011

Potamotrygon scobina GARMAN, 1913 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
FEHLAUER-ALE, K.H. et al. (2011) [[14308](#)]
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [[14549](#)]

Potamotrygonocotyle tsalickisi MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1981

Potamotrygon constellata (VAILLANT, 1880) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [[16924](#)] (used host: Potamotrygon circularis)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2007) [[7408](#)]
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [[14549](#)]
Potamotrygon falkneri CASTEX & MACIEL, 1963 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
FEHLAUER-ALE, K.H. et al. (2011) [[14308](#)] (used host: Potamotrygon cf. castexi)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [[14549](#)] (used host: Potamotrygon cf. castexi)
Potamotrygon hystrix (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [[14549](#)]
Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [[14549](#)]
Potamotrygon orbignyi (CASTELNAU, 1855) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
FEHLAUER-ALE, K.H. et al. (2011) [[14308](#)]
FEHLAUER-ALE, K.H. et al. (2011) [[14308](#)] (used host: Potamotrygon humerosa)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [[14549](#)] (used host: Potamotrygon humerosa)

Potamotrygonocotyle uruguayensis DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2007

Potamotrygon brachyura (GÜNTHER, 1880) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2007) [[7408](#)]

Pristiorhynchus palmi SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013

Anoxypristis cuspidata (LATHAM, 1794) (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [[17827](#)]
Pristis zijsron BLEEKER, 1851 (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [[17827](#)]

Pristonchocotyle intermedia WATSON & THORSON, 1976

Pristis pristis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [[16440](#)] (used host: Pristis perotteti)

Pristonchocotyle papuensis OGAWA, 1991

Pristis pristis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
OGAWA, K. (1991) [[7239](#)] (used host: Pristis microdon)

Probolitrema philippi WOOLCOCK, 1935

Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]

Probolitrema richiardi (LÓPEZ, 1888)

Dasyatis brevis (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CURRAN, S.S. et al. (2009) [[16108](#)]
Dasyatis longa (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

- CURRAN, S.S. et al. (2009) [[16108](#)]
Myliobatis californica GILL, 1865 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CURRAN, S.S. et al. (2009) [[16108](#)]
Myliobatis longirostris APPLGATE & FITCH, 1964 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CURRAN, S.S. et al. (2009) [[16108](#)]
Rhinobatos leucorhynchus GÜNTHER, 1866 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
CURRAN, S.S. et al. (2009) [[16108](#)]

Probolitrema rotundatum JOHNSTON, 1934

- Cephaloscyllium isabellum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]

Procamallanus kalingapatnamensis RAJYALAKSHMI & LAKSHMI, 1995

- Chiloscyllium indicum (GMELIN, 1789) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
RAJYALAKSHMI, I. et al. (1995) [[21503](#)]

Procamallanus pereirai ANNÉREAU, 1946

- Atlantoraja castelnaui (MIRANDA RIBEIRO, 1907) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [[10102](#)] (used host: Raja castelnaui)

Prochristianella aciculata BEVERIDGE & JUSTINE, 2010

- Glaucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]
Hemigaleus microstoma BLEEKER, 1852 (Carcharhiniformes: Hemigaleidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Himantura astra LAST, MANJAJI-MATSUMOTO & POGONOSKI, 2008 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]
Himantura jenkinsii (ANNANDALE, 1909) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Himantura pastinacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Himantura toshi WHITLEY, 1939 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]
Himantura uarnacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2010) [[16097](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)] (used host: Rhizoprionodon cf. acutus)
Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]

Prochristianella butlerae BEVERIDGE, 1990

- Aetomylaeus nichofii (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Aetomylaeus vespertilio (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]
Dasyatis fluviorum OGILBY, 1908 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [[16252](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]
Himantura gerrardi (GRAY, 1851) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

- SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Neotrygon ningalooensis LAST, WHITE, & PUCKRIDGE, 2010 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#) (used host: Neotrygon cf. ningalooensis)
Pastinachus ater (MACLEAY, 1883) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#) (used host: Pastinachus atrus)
Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis sephen)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Pastinachus cf. sephen)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#) (used host: Pastinachus cf. sephen)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: Pastinachus cf. sephen)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#) (used parasite: Prochristianella macracantha)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Urogymnus asperrimus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)

Prochristianella cairae SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2012

- Chiloscyllium indicum (GMELIN, 1789) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990

- Aptychotrema vincentiana (HAACKE, 1885) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
Callorhynchus milii BORY DE SAINT-VINCENT, 1823 (Chimaeriformes: Callorhynchidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
Dasyatis thetidis OGILBY, 1899 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis cf. zugei)
Dipturus cerva (WHITLEY, 1939) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used host: Raja cerva)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Okamejei cerva)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
Dipturus whitleyi (IREDALE, 1938) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used host: Raja whitleyi)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Raja whitleyi)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
Glaucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
Himantura astra LAST, MANJAJI-MATSUMOTO & POGONOSKI, 2008 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
Himantura gerrardi (GRAY, 1851) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

- Himantura granulata (MACLEAY, 1883) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
- Himantura jenkinsii (ANNANDALE, 1909) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Himantura lobistoma MANJAJI-MATSUMOTO & LAST, 2006 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Himantura pastinacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Himantura polylepis BLEEKER, 1852 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Himantura toshi WHITLEY, 1939 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
- Himantura uarnacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Himantura undulata (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used host: Amphotistius kuhlii)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Neotrygon ningaloensis LAST, WHITE, & PUCKRIDGE, 2010 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#) (used host: Neotrygon cf. ningaloensis)
- Pastinachus gracilicaudus LAST & MANJAJI-MATSUMOTO, 2010 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Pristis clavata GARMAN, 1906 (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
- Rhinobatos thouin (ANONYMOUS, 1798) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#) (used host: Glaucostegus thouin)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#) (used host: Glaucostegus thouin)
- Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
- Rhynchobatus laevis (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#) (used host: Rhynchobatus cf. laevis)
- Rhynchobatus palpebratus COMPAGNO & LAST, 2008 (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
- Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Trygonorrhina dumerilii (CASTELNAU, 1873) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used host: Trygonorrhina guaneri)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

- Trygonorrhina fasciata MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
Urolophus expansus MCCULLOCH, 1916 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Prochristianella fragilis HEINZ & DAILEY, 1974

- Rhinobatos productus AYRES, 1854 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
HEINZ, M.L. et al. (1974) [\[16323\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Prochristianella garshaspi HASELI, 2013

- Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HASELI, M. (2013) [\[19555\]](#)

Prochristianella glaber (DOLLFUS, 1969)

- Myliobatis aquila (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#) (used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus glaber)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Prochristianella heteracantha DAILEY & CARVAJAL, 1976

- Rhinobatos planiceps (GARMAN, 1880) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
DAILEY, M.D. et al. (1976) [\[16188\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Prochristianella hispida (LINTON, 1890)

- Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1975) [\[16184\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1975) [\[16184\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyatis sabina (LESUEUR, 1824) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1975) [\[16184\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#) (used parasite: Rhynchobothrium hispidum)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Sphyrna tiburo (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#) (used parasite: Rhynchobothrium hispidum)

Prochristianella jensenae SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2012

- Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
Pastinachus ater (MACLEAY, 1883) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#) (used host: Pastinachus atrus)
Pastinachus gracilicaudus LAST & MANJAJI-MATSUMOTO, 2010 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Pastinachus solocirostris LAST, MANJAJI & YEARSLEY, 2005 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Rhinoptera neglecta OGILBY, 1912 (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)

Prochristianella kostadinovae SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2012

- Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)

Prochristianella mattisi SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013

- Dipturus whitleyi (IREDALE, 1938) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19630\]](#)

Prochristianella minima HEINZ & DAILEY, 1974

- Platyrrhinoidis triseriata (JORDAN & GILBERT, 1880) (Rajiformes: Platyrrhinidae)
HEINZ, M.L. et al. (1974) [\[16323\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
HEINZ, M.L. et al. (1974) [\[16323\]](#) (used host: Urolophus halleri)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[15084\]](#)

Prochristianella mooreae BEVERIDGE, 1990

- Dasyatis brevicaudata (HUTTON, 1875) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyatis fluviatorum OGILBY, 1908 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Parascyllium ferrugineum MCCULLOCH, 1911 (Orectolobiformes: Parascylliidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Prochristianella multidum FRIGGENS & DUSZYNSKI, 2005

- Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[16214\]](#)

Prochristianella odonoghuei BEVERIDGE, 1990

- Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)
Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis sephen)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Prochristianella omunae BEVERIDGE & JUSTINE, 2010

- Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2010) [\[16097\]](#)

Prochristianella papillifer (POYARKOFF, 1909) DOLLFUS, 1957

- Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[7390\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyatis tortonesei CAPAPÉ, 1975 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[7390\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Prochristianella scholzi SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2012

- Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Prochristianella sp.

- Aetomylaeus nichofii (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: Aetomylaeus cf. nichofii)
Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyatis sabina (LESUEUR, 1824) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#) (used parasite: Rhynchobothrium sp.)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

- Himantura imbricata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
- Himantura pastinacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
- Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Myliobatis californica GILL, 1865 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: Pastinachus cf. sephen)
- Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[15084\]](#)

Prochristianella thalassia (KOVACS & SCHMIDT, 1980)

- Urobatis jamaicensis (CUVIER, 1816) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
KOVACS, K.J. et al. (1980) [\[16345\]](#) (used parasite: Eutetrarhynchus thalassia)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Prochristianella tumidula (LINTON, 1890)

- Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#) (used parasite: Rhynchobothrium tumidulum)
- Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1975) [\[16184\]](#)
CISLO, P.R. et al. (1993) [\[7621\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Proemotobothrium linstowi (SOUTHWELL, 1912)

- Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Himantura polylepis BLEEKER, 1852 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Neotrygon leylandi (LAST, 1987) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17827\]](#)
- Neotrygon picta LAST & WHITE, 2008 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17827\]](#)
- Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2001) [\[16257\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
- Rhynchobatus laevis (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#) (used host: Rhynchobatus cf. laevis)

Proemotobothrium southwelli BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 2001

- Anoxypristis cuspidata (LATHAM, 1794) (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17827\]](#)
- Carcharhinus dussumieri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus cf. dussumieri)
- Carcharhinus fitzroyensis (WHITLEY, 1943) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17827\]](#)
- Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2001) [\[16257\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17827\]](#)
- Gymnura poecilura (SHAW, 1804) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: Gymnura cf. poecilura)
- Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)

Proemotobothrium sp.

Himantura jenkinsii (ANNANDALE, 1909) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

Progrillotia dasyatidis BEVERIDGE, NEIFAR & EUZET, 2004

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[16211\]](#)
Dasyatis tortonesei CAPAPÉ, 1975 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[16211\]](#)

Progrillotia louiseuzeti DOLLFUS, 1969

Pteroplatytrygon violacea (BONAPARTE, 1832) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis violacea)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[16211\]](#)

Progrillotia pastinacae DOLLFUS, 1946

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[16211\]](#)
ŚWIDERSKI, Z. et al. (2006) [\[14407\]](#)

Prokroyeria meridionalis (RAMIREZ, 1975)

Callorhynchus callorhynchus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Chimaeriformes: Callorhynchidae)
DEETS, G.B. (1987) [\[15948\]](#)

Proleptus acutus DUJARDIN, 1845

Rhinobatos planiceps (GARMAN, 1880) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
DAILEY, M.D. et al. (1976) [\[16188\]](#)
Schroederichthys chilensis (GUICHENOT, 1848) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
GEORGE-NASCIMENTO, M. et al. (1982) [\[6396\]](#)
Sympterygia bonapartii MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ROMERA, S.A. (1993) [\[7606\]](#)
Zapteryx brevirostris (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
SILVA, R.J. et al. (2008) [\[19879\]](#)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#)

Proleptus australis BAYLISS, 1933

Hemiscyllium ocellatum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
HEUPEL, M.R. et al. (1998) [\[12772\]](#)

Proleptus carvajali FERNANDEZ & VILLALBA, 1985

Discopyge tschudii HECKEL, 1846 (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
FERNANDEZ, J. et al. (1985) [\[19883\]](#) (used host: Discopyge tschudi)
Rhinobatos planiceps (GARMAN, 1880) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
FERNANDEZ, J. et al. (1985) [\[19883\]](#)
Zearaja chilensis (GUICHENOT, 1848) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
FERNANDEZ, J. et al. (1985) [\[19883\]](#) (used host: Raja chilensis)

Proleptus mackenziei WILLIAMS & HEDDWYN, 1978

Rajella fyllae (LÜTKEN, 1887) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. et al. (1978) [\[13251\]](#) (used host: Raja fyllae)

Proleptus obtusus DUJARDIN, 1845

Haploblepharus edwardsii (SCHINZ, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2002) [\[7383\]](#)
YELD, E.M. (2009) [\[16576\]](#)
Haploblepharus pictus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838) (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)

- YELD, E.M. (2009) [\[16576\]](#)
Poroderma africanum (GMELIN, 1789) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
YELD, E.M. (2009) [\[16576\]](#)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (1999) [\[9347\]](#)
Scyliorhinus canicula (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [\[19885\]](#) (used host: Scyllium canicula)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (1998) [\[9344\]](#)
MOORE, A.B.M. (2001) [\[17250\]](#)
Scyliorhinus stellaris (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [\[19885\]](#) (used host: Scyllium catulus)

Proleptus robustus (VAN BENEDEN, 1871)

- Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [\[19885\]](#)

Proleptus sp.

- Mustelus asterias CLOQUET, 1819 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [\[9358\]](#)
Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Raja microocellata MONTAGU, 1818 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Raja montagui FOWLER, 1910 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Raja undulata LACEPÈDE, 1802 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Proleptus trygonorrhinae JOHNSTON & MAWSON, 1943

- Aptychotrema rostrata (SHAW, 1794) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
JOHNSTON, T.H. et al. (1945) [\[17149\]](#)

Prosaetes rhinodontis (WRIGHT, 1876)

- Rhincodon typus SMITH, 1828 (Orectolobiformes: Rhincodontidae)
WILSON, C.B. (1944) [\[16961\]](#) (used host: Rhinodon typicus | used parasite: Dysgamus rhinodontis)
TANG, D. et al. (2010) [\[16595\]](#)

Prosobothrium adherens (LINTON, 1924)

- Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)

Prosobothrium armigerum COHN, 1902

- Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)
CURRAN, S. et al. (1995) [\[7564\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9354\]](#)

Prosobothrium japonicum YAMAGUTI, 1934

- Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#)

Prosorhynchus squamatus ODHNER, 1905

- Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#)

Protocotyle euzetmaillardi JUSTINE, 2011

- Hexanchus nakamurai TENG, 1962 (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
JUSTINE, J.-L. (2011) [\[14443\]](#)

Protocotyle grisea (CERFONTAINE, 1899) EUZET & MAILLARD, 1974

- Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)

SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used parasite: *Squalonchocotyle grisea*)
JUSTINE, J.-L. (2011) [\[14443\]](#)

Protocotyle taschenbergi (MAILLARD & OLIVER, 1966)

Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
JUSTINE, J.-L. (2011) [\[14443\]](#)

Protodactylina pamelae LAUBIER, MAILLARD & OLIVER, 1966

Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Notorynchus cepedianus (PÉRON, 1807) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1977) [\[17116\]](#) (used host: *Notorynchus maculatus* | used parasite: *Bariaka pamelae*)

Protogrillotia sp.

Carcharhinus amboinensis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

Pseudacanthocotyla verrilli (GOTO, 1899) YAMAGUTI, 1963

Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#) (used host: *Raja radiata* | used parasite: *Acanthocotyle verrilli*)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: *Raja radiata* | used parasite: *Acanthocotyle verrilli*)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#)
Leucoraja erinacea (MITCHILL, 1825) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#) (used host: *Raja erinacea* | used parasite: *Acanthocotyle verrilli*)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: *Raja erinacea* | used parasite: *Acanthocotyle verrilli*)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#) (used host: *Raja erinacea*)

Pseudacanthocotyla williamsi (PRICE, 1938)

Pseudanisakis rajae (YAMAGUTI, 1941)

Bathyraja smirnovi (SOLDATOV & PAVLENKO, 1915) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
LI, L. et al. (2012) [\[14723\]](#)
Beringraja pulchra (LIU, 1932) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
LI, L. et al. (2012) [\[14723\]](#) (used host: *Raja pulchra*)
Okamejei kenojei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#) (used host: *Raja kenojei*)
LI, L. et al. (2012) [\[14723\]](#)

Pseudanisakis rotundata (RUDOLPHI, 1819)

Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: *Raja radiata* | used parasite: *Eustoma rotundatum*)
WILLIAMS, H.H. et al. (1968) [\[19875\]](#) (used host: *Raja radiata*)
Dipturus laevis (MITCHILL, 1818) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: *Raja laevis* | used parasite: *Eustoma rotundatum*)
Leucoraja erinacea (MITCHILL, 1825) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
HELLER, A.F. (1949) [\[16324\]](#) (used host: *Raja erinacea* | used parasite: *Eustoma rotundatum*)
Leucoraja ocellata (MITCHILL, 1815) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: *Raja ocellata* | used parasite: *Eustoma rotundatum*)
Raja undulata LACEPÈDE, 1802 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SANMARTÍN, M.L. et al. (2000) [\[11394\]](#)

Pseudanisakis sp.

Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RANDHAWA, H.S. (2012) [\[17504\]](#)
Eusphyra blochii (CUVIER, 1816) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
ARTHUR, J.R. et al. (2002) [\[17190\]](#)
Leucoraja erinacea (MITCHILL, 1825) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RANDHAWA, H.S. (2012) [\[17504\]](#)
Malacoraja senta (GARMAN, 1885) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

RANDHAWA, H.S. (2012) [\[17504\]](#)

Pseudanisakis sulameri SANTOS, LENT & GIBSON, 2004

- Psammobatis extenta (GARMAN, 1913) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SANTOS, C.P. et al. (2004) [\[7387\]](#)
Rioraja agassizii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SANTOS, C.P. et al. (2004) [\[7387\]](#)

Pseudanthobothrium hanseni BAER, 1956

- Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BAER, J.G. (1956) [\[16248\]](#) (used host: Raja radiata)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2007) [\[16148\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [\[7574\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [\[7413\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. (2012) [\[17504\]](#)
Bathyraja spinicauda (JENSEN, 1914) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#)
Malacoraja senta (GARMAN, 1885) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2007) [\[16148\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [\[7413\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [\[7574\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. (2012) [\[17504\]](#)

Pseudanthobothrium minutum WOJCIECHOWSKA, 1991

- Bathyraja eatonii (GÜNTHER, 1876) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WOJCIECHOWSKA, A. (1991) [\[16453\]](#)
ROCKA, A. (2003) [\[21490\]](#)

Pseudanthobothrium notogeorgianum WOJCIECHOWSKA, 1990

- Amblyraja georgiana (NORMAN, 1938) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WOJCIECHOWSKA, A. (1990) [\[16451\]](#) (used host: Raja georgiana)
ROCKA, A. (2003) [\[21490\]](#) (used host: Raja georgiana)

Pseudanthobothrium purtoni RANDHAWA, SAUNDERS, SCOTT & BURT, 2008

- Leucoraja erinacea (MITCHILL, 1825) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [\[7413\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [\[7574\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. (2012) [\[17504\]](#)
Leucoraja ocellata (MITCHILL, 1815) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [\[7413\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [\[7574\]](#)

Pseudanthobothrium sp.

- Leucoraja erinacea (MITCHILL, 1825) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2007) [\[16148\]](#)
Leucoraja ocellata (MITCHILL, 1815) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2007) [\[16148\]](#)

Pseudocharopinus bicaudatus (KRØYER, 1837)

- Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
BENKIRANE, O. et al. (1999) [\[21212\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9355\]](#)
Squalus megalops (MACLEAY, 1881) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#) (used parasite: Charopinus bicaudatus)

Pseudocharopinus malleus (RUDOLPHI IN VON NORDMANN, 1832)

- Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCOTT, T. (1904) [\[17151\]](#) (used host: Trygon pastinaca | used parasite: Brachiella pastinacae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Myliobatis aquila (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

- Rhinoptera marginata (GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Torpedo marmorata RISSO, 1810 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Torpedo torpedo (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
BENKIRANE, O. et al. (1999) [\[21212\]](#)

Pseudocharopinus pteromylaei RAIBAUT & ESSAFI, 1979

- Aetomylaeus bovinus (GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2012) [\[17503\]](#) (used host: Pteromylaeus bovinus)

Pseudochristianella elegantissima CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2006

- Dasyatis brevis (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [\[10844\]](#)
- Dasyatis longa (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [\[10844\]](#)

Pseudochristianella nudiscula CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2006

- Dasyatis longa (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [\[10844\]](#)
- Myliobatis longirostris APPLGATE & FITCH, 1964 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [\[10844\]](#)
- Rhinobatos productus AYRES, 1854 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [\[10844\]](#)
- Zapteryx exasperata (JORDAN & GILBERT, 1880) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [\[10844\]](#)

Pseudochristianella southwelli CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1990

- Glaucostegus halavi (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1990) [\[16280\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos halavi)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos halavi)
- Rhinobatos punctifer COMPAGNO & RANDALL, 1987 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos cf. punctifer)

Pseudocotyle lepidorhini GUIART, 1938

- Centrophorus squamosus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Pseudocotyle squatinae VAN BENEDEN & HESSE, 1865

- Squatina squatina (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squatiniiformes: Squatinidae)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)

Pseudogilquinia microbothria MACCALLUM, 1917

- Sphyrna mokarran (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

Pseudogrillotia epinepheli (SCHOLZ, GARIPPA & SCALA, 1993)

- Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Pseudogrillotia perelica (SHULER, 1938)

- Carcharhinus dussumieri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus cf. dussumieri)
- Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SHULER, R.H. (1938) [\[16171\]](#) (used host: Hypoprion brevirostris | used parasite: Tentacularia perelica)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Pseudogrillotia sp.

Triacanthodes obesus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

***Pseudogrillotia variabilis* PALM, 2004**

Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos (BLEEKER, 1856) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

***Pseudohexabothrium taeniurae* AGRAWAL, CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 1996**

Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
AGRAWAL, N. et al. (1996) [\[7607\]](#)

***Pseudolacistorhynchus heroniensis* (SAKANARI, 1989)**

Stegostoma fasciatum (HERMANN, 1783) (Orectolobiformes: Stegostomatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [\[21718\]](#)

***Pseudolacistorhynchus matheri* (SOUTHWELL, 1929)**

Nebrius ferrugineus (LESSON, 1831) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

***Pseudolacistorhynchus nanus* BEVERIDGE & JUSTINE, 2007**

Stegostoma fasciatum (HERMANN, 1783) (Orectolobiformes: Stegostomatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[16095\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

***Pseudolacistorhynchus noodti* PALM, 1995**

Ginglymostoma cirratum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

***Pseudolacistorhynchus shipleyi* (SOUTHWELL, 1929)**

Nebrius ferrugineus (LESSON, 1831) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1998) [\[16256\]](#) (used host: *Ginglymostoma concolor* | used parasite: *Grillotia shipleyi*)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

***Pseudoleptobothrium aptychotremae* YOUNG, 1967**

Aptychotrema rostrata (SHAW, 1794) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [\[17872\]](#) (used host: *Aptychotrema banksii*)
GLENNON, V. et al. (2008) [\[11283\]](#)
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2011) [\[13675\]](#)
Trygonorrhina fasciata MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
GLENNON, V. et al. (2006) [\[21199\]](#)
GLENNON, V. et al. (2006) [\[10851\]](#)
GLENNON, V. et al. (2008) [\[11283\]](#)
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2011) [\[13675\]](#)

***Pseudoleptobothrium christisoni* VAUGHAN & CHISHOLM, 2011**

Rhinobatos annulatus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2011) [\[13675\]](#)

***Pseudopandarus australis* CRESSEY & SIMPFENDORFER, 1988**

Carcharhinus dussumieri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. et al. (1988) [\[16579\]](#)
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [\[16569\]](#)
Hemigaleus microstoma BLEEKER, 1852 (Carcharhiniformes: Hemigaleidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. et al. (1988) [\[16579\]](#)
Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. et al. (1988) [\[16579\]](#)
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [\[16569\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#) (used parasite: *Pseudopandarus* cf. *australis*)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#) (used parasite: *Pseudopandarus* cf. *australis*)
Rhizoprionodon taylori (OGILBY, 1915) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. et al. (1988) [\[16579\]](#)

Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. et al. (1988) [[16579](#)]
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [[16569](#)]

Pseudopandarus gracilis KIRTISINGHE, 1950

Mustelus griseus PIETSCHMANN, 1908 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
IZAWA, K. (2010) [[14327](#)]
Mustelus mosis HEMPRICH & EHRENBERG, 1899 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]
Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Scoliodon laticaudus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)] (used host: Scoliodon palasorrah)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)] (used host: Scoliodon palasorrah)

Pseudopandarus longus (GNANAMUTHU, 1951)

Carcharhinus dussumieri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]
Carcharhinus sealei (PIETSCHMANN, 1913) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]
Carcharhinus sorrah (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [[19355](#)]
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [[19356](#)]
Carcharhinus tjtjtjot (BLEEKER, 1852) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
Mustelus mosis HEMPRICH & EHRENBERG, 1899 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]
Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]
Triaenodon obesus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)] (used host: Carcharias obesus)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)] (used host: Carcharias obesus)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]

Pseudopandarus sp.

Squalus mitsukurii JORDAN & SNYDER, 1903 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
PURIVIROJKUL, W. et al. (2009) [[16578](#)]

Pseudoterranova ceticola (DEARDORFF & OVERSTREET, 1981)

Centrophorus squamosus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
COSTA, G. et al. (2014) [[20703](#)]

Pseudoterranova decipiens (KRABBE, 1878)

Scyliorhinus canicula (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
MOORE, A.B.M. (2001) [[17250](#)]

Pseudoterranova sp.

Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [[10102](#)] (used host: Galeorhinus vitaminicus)
Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [[10102](#)]
Mustelus schmitti SPRINGER, 1939 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [[10102](#)]
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [[21220](#)]
Squalus megalops (MACLEAY, 1881) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [[10102](#)]

Pseudotobothrium arii (BILQEES & SHAUKAT, 1976)

- Lamiopsis temminckii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Lamiopsis tephrodes (FOWLER, 1905) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Pterobdella amara KABURAKI, 1921

- Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BURRESON, E.M. et al. (2000) [\[7612\]](#) (used parasite: Rhopalobdella japonica)
BURRESON, E.M. (2006) [\[16524\]](#)
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (2008) [\[16523\]](#)
Himantura leoparda MANJAJI-MATSUMOTO & LAST, 2008 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
O'SHEA, O.R. (2010) [\[14676\]](#)
Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BURRESON, E.M. (2006) [\[16524\]](#)
Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BURRESON, E.M. (2006) [\[16524\]](#)
O'SHEA, O.R. (2010) [\[14676\]](#)
Urogymnus asperrimus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
O'SHEA, O.R. (2010) [\[14676\]](#)

Pterobothrioides carvajali CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1997

- Dasyatis longa (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1997) [\[16127\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
Zapteryx exasperata (JORDAN & GILBERT, 1880) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Pterobothrioides petterae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1997

- Gymnura altavela (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1997) [\[16127\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Pterobothrium acanthotruncatum ESCALANTE & CARVAJAL, 1984

- Anoxypristis cuspidata (LATHAM, 1794) (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Pristis zijsron BLEEKER, 1851 (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [\[21718\]](#)
Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Pterobothrium australiense CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1996

- Anoxypristis cuspidata (LATHAM, 1794) (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15789\]](#)
Pristis clavata GARMAN, 1906 (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15789\]](#)
Pristis zijsron BLEEKER, 1851 (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [\[21718\]](#)

Pterobothrium fragile (DIESING, 1850)

- Pristis pristis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Pristiformes: Pristidae)

- CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#) (used host: *Pristis perotteti*)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: *Pristis microdon*)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: *Pristis perotteti*)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#) (used host: *Pristis perotteti*)

***Pterobothrium hawaiiense* CARVAJAL, CAMPBELL & CONFORD, 1976**

- Dasyatis lata* (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CARVAJAL, J. et al. (1976) [\[16187\]](#)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

***Pterobothrium heteracanthum* DIESING, 1850**

- Carcharhinus limbatus* (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Chaenogaleus macrostoma (BLEEKER, 1852) (Carcharhiniformes: Hemigaleidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Gymnura altavela (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1942) [\[16126\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Narcine bancroftii (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

***Pterobothrium kingstoni* CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1996**

- Dasyatis americana* HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

***Pterobothrium lesteri* CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1996**

- Gymnura micrura* (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15789\]](#)
Gymnura poecilura (SHAW, 1804) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: *Gymnura cf. poecilura*)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15789\]](#)
HASELI, M. (2013) [\[19555\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Pterobothrium lintoni (MACCALLUM, 1916) DOLLFUS, 1942

- Aptychotrema vincentiana (HAACKE, 1885) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#) (used host: Dasybatus akajei | used parasite: Pterobothrium dasybati)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dasyatis brevicaudata (HUTTON, 1875) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1916) [\[17158\]](#) (used host: Dasybatus pastinacus | used parasite: Synbothrium lintoni)
- Dasyatis sabina (LESUEUR, 1824) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Gymnura altavela (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1942) [\[16126\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Gymnura micrura (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)

Pterobothrium minimum (LINSTOW, 1904)

- Taeniurops meyeri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#) (used host: Taeniura meyeri)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Taeniura meyeri)

Pterobothrium pearsoni (SOUTHWELL, 1929)

- Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Pristis zijsron BLEEKER, 1851 (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15789\]](#)

Pterobothrium platycephalum (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906) DOLLFUS, 1930

- Dasyatis brevicaudata (HUTTON, 1875) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15789\]](#)
- Himantura fai JORDAN & SEALE, 1906 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15789\]](#)
- Himantura imbricata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Himantura jenkinsii (ANNANDALE, 1909) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15789\]](#)
- Himantura uarnacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15789\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15789\]](#)
- Urolophus gigas SCOTT, 1954 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15789\]](#)
- Urolophus paucimaculatus DIXON, 1969 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)

SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15789\]](#)

Pterobothrium senegalense CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1996

Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Taeniura grabata (GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Pterobothrium southwelli CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1996

Gymnura micrura (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Pterobothrium sp.

Chaenogaleus macrostoma (BLEEKER, 1852) (Carcharhiniformes: Hemigaleidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Gymnura micrura (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: *Dasyatis kuhlii*)

Ptychogonimus megastomum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)

Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)

BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [\[19885\]](#) (used host: *Mustelus vulgaris* | used parasite: *Ptychogonimus megastomus*)

GRACAN, R. et al. (2014) [\[21361\]](#)

Pulchrascaris caballeroi VICENTE & DOS SANTOS, 1972

Squatina squatina (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squatinaformes: Squatinidae)

BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Pulchrascaris chiloscyllii (JOHNSTON & MAWSON, 1951)

Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)

BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)

BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)

BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)

BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Triaenodon obesus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Pupulina cliffi DIPPENAAR & LEBEPE, 2013

Mobula eregoodootenkee (BLEEKER, 1859) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)

DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2013) [\[19400\]](#)

LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)

Mobula kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)

DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2013) [\[19400\]](#)

LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)

Pupulina merira DIPPENAAR & LEBEPE, 2013

Mobula eregoodootenkee (BLEEKER, 1859) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)

DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2013) [\[19400\]](#)

LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)

Mobula kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)

DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2013) [\[19400\]](#)

LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)

Quadrcuspibothrium francis JENSEN, 2001

Mobula japonica (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)

JENSEN, K. (2001) [\[7588\]](#)

JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Quadrigyrus machadoi FABIO, 1983

Potamotrygon falkneri CASTEX & MACIEL, 1963 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)

HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [\[16962\]](#)

LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2009) [\[8265\]](#)

Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)

HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [\[16962\]](#)

Rajonchocotyle batis CERFONTAINE, 1899

Amblyraja hyperborea (COLLETT, 1879) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#) (used host: *Raja hyperborea*)

Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#) (used host: *Raja radiata*)

Bathyraja spinicauda (JENSEN, 1914) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#)

Beringraja binocolata (GIRARD, 1855) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

ROBINSON, E. (1961) [\[17847\]](#) (used host: *Raja binocolata*)

Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: *Raja batis*)

LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#) (used host: *Raja batis*)

Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Rajonchocotyle blandae SPROSTON, 1946

Okamejei kenojei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Rostroraja alba (LACÉPÈDE, 1803) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: *Raja marginata*)

Rajonchocotyle clavata BRACEY IN SPROSTON, 1946

Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Rajonchocotyle emarginata (OLSSON, 1876)

Leucoraja naevus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#) (used host: *Raja naevus*)

WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1986) [\[15243\]](#) (used host: *Raja naevus*)

WHITTINGTON, I.D. (1987) [\[17450\]](#) (used host: *Raja naevus*)

Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)

WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1986) [\[15243\]](#)

WHITTINGTON, I.D. (1987) [\[17450\]](#)

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)

WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1986) [\[15243\]](#)

WHITTINGTON, I.D. (1987) [\[17450\]](#)

HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (1999) [\[9347\]](#) (used parasite: *Rajonchocotyloides emarginata*)

Raja microocellata MONTAGU, 1818 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)

WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1986) [\[15243\]](#)

WHITTINGTON, I.D. (1987) [\[17450\]](#)

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Raja montagui FOWLER, 1910 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1986) [\[15243\]](#)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. (1987) [\[17450\]](#)

Raja undulata LACEPÈDE, 1802 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Rajonchocotyle laevis PRICE, 1942

Dipturus laevis (MITCHILL, 1818) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)

Rajonchocotyle miraletus REES & LLEWELLYN, 1941

Leucoraja naevus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Raja naevus)

Rajonchocotyle ovata GUBERLET, 1936

Beringraja binoculata (GIRARD, 1855) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Raja binoculata)

Rajonchocotyle prenanti (ST. REMY, 1890)

Dipturus oxyrinchus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Raja oxyrhynchus)

Rajonchocotyle sp.

Rostroraja alba (LACÉPÈDE, 1803) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2012) [\[21223\]](#)

Rajonchocotyle wehri PRICE, 1942

Raja asterias DELAROCHE, 1809 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Raja stellata)

Raphidascaris sp.

Atlantoraja castelnaui (MIRANDA RIBEIRO, 1907) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#) (used host: Raja castelnaui)
Dipturus trachyderma (KREFFT & STEHMANN, 1975) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#) (used host: Dipturus trachydermus)
Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#) (used host: Galeorhinus vitaminicus)
Scyliorhinus haeckelii (MIRANDA RIBEIRO, 1907) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#) (used host: Scyliorhinus haeckeli)

Raphidascaris trichiuri (YIN & ZHANG, 1983)

Rhinobatos schlegelii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)

Raphidascaroides blochii BILQUEES & KHANUM, 1974

Eusphyra blochii (CUVIER, 1816) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#) (used host: Sphyrna blochii)

Raphidascaroides myliobatum YIN & ZHANG, 1983

Myliobatis tobijei BLEEKER, 1854 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)

Raphidascaroides zygaenai RAJYALAKSHMI, 1995

Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
RAJYALAKSHMI, I. (1995) [\[8185\]](#)

Remora remora (LINNAEUS, 1758)

Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
MOROZINSKA, J. et al. (1993) [\[17257\]](#)

Rexapex nanus KOCH, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2012

Aetomylaeus vespertilio (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
KOCH, K.R. et al. (2012) [\[15523\]](#)

Rhabdotobothrium anterophallum CAMPBELL, 1975

Mobula hypostoma (BANCROFT, 1831) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1975) [\[7620\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)

Rhabdotobothrium dollfusi EUZET, 1953

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
EUZET, L. (1953) [\[16312\]](#)

Rhinebothrium abaiensis HEALY, 2006

Himantura polylepis BLEEKER, 1852 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HEALY, C.J. (2006) [\[7623\]](#) (used host: *Himantura chaophraya*)

Rhinebothrium bilobatum (YOUNG, 1955) APPY & DAILEY, 1977

Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
YOUNG, R.T. (1955) [\[16466\]](#) (used parasite: *Echeneibothrium bilobatum*)
APPY, R. et al. (1977) [\[16246\]](#)

Rhinebothrium biorchidum HUBER & SCHMIDT, 1985

Urobatis jamaicensis (CUVIER, 1816) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
HUBER, P.M. et al. (1985) [\[7608\]](#) (used host: *Urolophus jamaicensis*)

Rhinebothrium brooksi REYDA & MARQUES, 2011

Paratrygon aiereba (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2011) [\[13826\]](#)
Potamotrygon orbignyi (CASTELNAU, 1855) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2011) [\[13826\]](#)

Rhinebothrium burgeri BAER, 1948

Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#) (used host: *Dasyatis centroura*)

Rhinebothrium cadenati EUZET, 1954

Zanobatus schoenleinii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Platyrhinidae)
EUZET, L. (1954) [\[16313\]](#) (used host: *Zanobatus (Platyrhina) schoenleini*)

Rhinebothrium chilensis EUZET & CARVAJAL, 1973

Sympterygia lima (POEPPIG, 1835) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
EUZET, L. et al. (1973) [\[16315\]](#) (used host: *Psammobatis lima*)

Rhinebothrium chollaensis FRIGGENS & DUSZYNSKI, 2005

Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[16214\]](#)

Rhinebothrium copianullum REYDA, 2008

Paratrygon aiereba (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
REYDA, F.B. (2008) [\[7591\]](#)
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2011) [\[13826\]](#)
Potamotrygon henlei (CASTELNAU, 1855) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2011) [\[13826\]](#)
Potamotrygon leopoldi CASTEX & CASTELLO, 1970 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2011) [\[13826\]](#)
Potamotrygon orbignyi (CASTELNAU, 1855) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2011) [\[13826\]](#)

Rhinebothrium corbatai MENORET & IVANOV, 2011

Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MENORET, A. et al. (2011) [\[14270\]](#)

Rhinebothrium corymbum CAMPBELL, 1975

Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1975) [[7620](#)]
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [[16356](#)]

Rhinebothrium devaneyi BROOKS & DEARDORFF, 1988

Urogymnus asperrimus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1988) [[7609](#)]

Rhinebothrium ditesticulum APPY & DAILEY, 1977

Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
APPY, R. et al. (1977) [[16246](#)] (used host: Urolophus halleri)
WHITTAKER, F.H. et al. (1980) [[16923](#)] (used host: Urolophus halleri)

Rhinebothrium fulbrighti REYDA & MARQUES, 2011

Potamotrygon orbignyi (CASTELNAU, 1855) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2011) [[13826](#)]

Rhinebothrium geminum MARQUES, BROOKS & UREÑA, 1996

Himantura pacifica (BEEBE & TEE-VAN, 1941) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MARQUES, F. et al. (1996) [[7630](#)]
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [[16969](#)]

Rhinebothrium ghardaguensis RAMADAN, 1984

Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
RAMADAN, M.M. (1984) [[9803](#)]

Rhinebothrium gravidum FRIGGENS & DUSZYNSKI, 2005

Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [[16214](#)]

Rhinebothrium himanturi WILLIAMS, 1964

Himantura granulata (MACLEAY, 1883) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1964) [[16952](#)]

Rhinebothrium insignia SOUTHWELL, 1911

Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1911) [[17129](#)] (used host: Trygon uarnak)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [[16247](#)] (used host: Dasyatis uarnak | used parasite: Caulobothrium insignia)

Rhinebothrium kinabatanganensis HEALY, 2006

Himantura polylepis BLEEKER, 1852 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HEALY, C.J. (2006) [[7623](#)] (used host: Himantura chaophraya)

Rhinebothrium leiblei EUZET & CARVAJAL, 1973

Sympterygia lima (POEPPIG, 1835) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
EUZET, L. et al. (1973) [[16315](#)] (used host: Psammobatis lima)

Rhinebothrium lintoni CAMPBELL, 1970

Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1970) [[16178](#)]

Rhinebothrium maccallumi LINTON, 1924

Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1970) [[16178](#)]
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [[16908](#)]
Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [[16247](#)] (used host: Dasyatis centroura)
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1970) [[16178](#)]

Rhinebothrium magniphallum BROOKS, 1977

- Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1980) [\[16266\]](#)
- Dasyatis guttata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [\[16356\]](#)
- Himantura schmardae (WERNER, 1904) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BROOKS, D.R. (1977) [\[16265\]](#)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [\[16356\]](#)
- Urobatis jamaicensis (CUVIER, 1816) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1980) [\[16266\]](#) (used host: Urolophus jamaicensis)
- Urotrygon venezuelae SCHULTZ, 1949 (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1980) [\[16266\]](#)

Rhinebothrium margaritense MAYES & BROOKS, 1981

- Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [\[16356\]](#)
- Dasyatis guttata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [\[16356\]](#)

Rhinebothrium megacanthophallus HEALY, 2006

- Himantura polylepis BLEEKER, 1852 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HEALY, C.J. (2006) [\[7623\]](#) (used host: Himantura chaophraya)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#) (used host: Himantura chaophraya)

Rhinebothrium mistyae MENORET & IVANOV, 2011

- Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MENORET, A. et al. (2011) [\[14270\]](#)

Rhinebothrium monodi EUZET, 1954

- Taeniura grabata (GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
EUZET, L. (1954) [\[16313\]](#)

Rhinebothrium palombii BAER, 1948

- Pteroplatytrygon violacea (BONAPARTE, 1832) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis violacea)

Rhinebothrium paranaensis MENORET & IVANOV, 2009

- Potamotrygon falkneri CASTEX & MACIEL, 1963 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MENORET, A. et al. (2009) [\[7560\]](#)

Rhinebothrium paratrygoni REGO & DIAS, 1976

- Potamotrygon brachyura (GÜNTHER, 1880) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2011) [\[13826\]](#)
- Potamotrygon falkneri CASTEX & MACIEL, 1963 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [\[16962\]](#)
BROOKS, D.R. (1977) [\[16265\]](#)
LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2009) [\[8265\]](#)
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2011) [\[13826\]](#)
- Potamotrygon hystrix (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#)
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2011) [\[13826\]](#)
- Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2008) [\[16986\]](#)
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2011) [\[13826\]](#)
- Potamotrygon orbignyi (CASTELNAU, 1855) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#) (used host: Potamotrygon reticulatus)

Rhinebothrium pearsoni BUTLER, 1987

- Aptychotrema rostrata (SHAW, 1794) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
BUTLER, S.A. (1987) [\[13130\]](#) (used host: Aptychotrema banksii)

Rhinebothrium rankini BAER, 1948

- Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#) (used host: *Dasyatis centrura*)

Rhinebothrium rhinobati DAILEY & CARVAJAL, 1976

Rhinobatos planiceps (GARMAN, 1880) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
DAILEY, M.D. et al. (1976) [\[16188\]](#)

Rhinebothrium scobinae EUZET & CARVAJAL, 1973

Psammobatis scobina (PHILIPPI, 1857) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
EUZET, L. et al. (1973) [\[16315\]](#)

Rhinebothrium sp.

Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)

Dasyatis brevis (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)

Dasyatis longa (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)

Dasyatis margaritella COMPAGNO & ROBERTS, 1984 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#) (used host: *Dasyatis cf. margaritella*)

Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)

Glaucostegus granulatus (CUVIER, 1829) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
GOLESTANINASAB, M. et al. (2014) [\[20454\]](#)

Himantura gerrardi (GRAY, 1851) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
GOLESTANINASAB, M. et al. (2014) [\[20454\]](#) (used host: *Himantura cf. gerrardi*)

Himantura granulata (MACLEAY, 1883) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1964) [\[16952\]](#)

Himantura pastinacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)

Himantura uarnacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)

Himantura undulata (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)

Paratrygon aiereba (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2003) [\[7570\]](#)

Paratrygon ajereba (WALBAUM, 1792) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#) (used host: *Paratrygon cf. aiereba*)

Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)

Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[15084\]](#)

Rhinebothrium spinicephalum CAMPBELL, 1970

Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1970) [\[16178\]](#)

Rhinebothrium taeniuri RAMADAN, 1984

Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
RAMADAN, M.M. (1984) [\[9803\]](#)

Rhinebothrium tetralobatum BROOKS, 1977

Himantura schmardae (WERNER, 1904) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BROOKS, D.R. (1977) [\[16265\]](#)

Rhinebothrium urobatidium (YOUNG, 1955) APPY & DAILEY, 1977

Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
YOUNG, R.T. (1955) [\[16466\]](#) (used parasite: *Echeneibothrium urobatidium*)
APPY, R. et al. (1977) [\[16246\]](#)
FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[15084\]](#)

Rhinebothrium walga (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

EUZET, L. (1953) [\[16312\]](#)

Rhinebothrium xiamenensis YANHAI & WENCHUAN, 2001

Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
YANHAI, W. et al. (2001) [\[7610\]](#)

Rhinebothroides campbelli IVANOV, 2004

Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
IVANOV, V.A. (2004) [\[7389\]](#)

Rhinebothroides circularisi MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1981

Potamotrygon constellata (VAILLANT, 1880) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#) (used host: Potamotrygon circularis)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [\[16357\]](#) (used host: Potamotrygon circularis)

Rhinebothroides freitasi (REGO, 1979) BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981

Potamotrygon constellata (VAILLANT, 1880) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P L. et al. (2003) [\[16917\]](#)
Potamotrygon falkneri CASTEX & MACIEL, 1963 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P L. et al. (2003) [\[16917\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#) (used host: Potamotrygon cf. castexi | used parasite:
Rhinebothroides cf. freitasi)
Potamotrygon henlei (CASTELNAU, 1855) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P L. et al. (2003) [\[16917\]](#)
Potamotrygon hystrix (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
REGO, A.A. (1979) [\[16382\]](#) (used parasite: Rhinebothrium freitasi)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#) (used parasite: Rhinebothroides venezuelensis)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#)
MARQUES, F.P L. et al. (2003) [\[16917\]](#)
Potamotrygon leopoldi CASTEX & CASTELLO, 1970 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P L. et al. (2003) [\[16917\]](#)
Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P L. et al. (2003) [\[16917\]](#)
Potamotrygon orbignyi (CASTELNAU, 1855) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P L. et al. (2003) [\[16917\]](#)
Potamotrygon scobina GARMAN, 1913 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P L. et al. (2003) [\[16917\]](#)
Potamotrygon yepezi CASTEX & CASTELLO, 1970 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#) (used parasite: Rhinebothroides venezuelensis)
MARQUES, F.P L. et al. (2003) [\[16917\]](#)

Rhinebothroides glandularis BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981

Potamotrygon henlei (CASTELNAU, 1855) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P L. et al. (2003) [\[16917\]](#)
Potamotrygon hystrix (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#)
Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P L. et al. (2003) [\[16917\]](#)
Potamotrygon orbignyi (CASTELNAU, 1855) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1992) [\[7569\]](#)
MARQUES, F.P L. et al. (2003) [\[16917\]](#)
IVANOV, V.A. (2004) [\[7389\]](#)
Potamotrygon scobina GARMAN, 1913 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P L. et al. (2003) [\[16917\]](#)
Potamotrygon signata GARMAN, 1913 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P L. et al. (2003) [\[16917\]](#)

Rhinebothroides mclennanae BROOKS & AMATO, 1992

Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1992) [\[7569\]](#)
IVANOV, V.A. (2004) [\[7389\]](#)

Rhinebothroides moralarai (BROOKS & THORSON, 1976) MAYES, BROOKS, & THORSON, 1981

- Potamotrygon magdalenae (DUMÉRIL, 1865) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1976) [76321] (used parasite: Rhinebothrium moralarai)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [16268]
MARQUES, F.P L. et al. (2003) [16917]

Rhinebothroides scorzai (LOPEZ-NEYRA & DIAZ-UNGRIA, 1958) MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1981

- Paratrygon aiereba (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
MARQUES, F.P L. et al. (2003) [16917]
Potamotrygon hystrix (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
LOPEZ-NEYRA, C.R. et al. (1958) [16350] (used parasite: Rhinebothrium scorzai)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [16268]
Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [16268]
MARQUES, F.P L. et al. (2003) [16917]
Potamotrygon orbignyi (CASTELNAU, 1855) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [16268] (used host: Potamotrygon reticulatus)
MARQUES, F.P L. et al. (2003) [16917]

Rhinebothroides sp.

- Potamotrygon falkneri CASTEX & MACIEL, 1963 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2003) [7570] (used host: Potamotrygon cf. castexi)
Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2003) [7570]

Rhinobatonchocotyle cyclovaginatus DORAN, 1953

- Rhinobatos productus AYRES, 1854 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
DORAN, D.J. (1953) [11689]

Rhinobatonchocotyle pacifica OLIVA & LUQUE, 1995

- Rhinobatos planiceps (GARMAN, 1880) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
OLIVA, M.E. et al. (1995) [11320]

Rhinoptericola megacantha CARVAJAL & CAMPBELL, 1975

- Rhinoptera bonasus (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
CARVAJAL, J. et al. (1975) [7611]
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [16356]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [16112]
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [15747]

Rhodobothrium brachyascum (RISER, 1955) CAMPBELL & CARVAJAL, 1979

- Myliobatis californica GILL, 1865 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [16383] (used host: Aetobatus californicus | used parasite: Inermiphyllidium brachyascum)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1979) [16284] (used host: Aetobatus californicus)

Rhodobothrium lubeti (EUZET, 1959) CAMPBELL & CARVAJAL, 1979

- Myliobatis aquila (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443] (used host: Leiobatus aquila | used parasite: Sphaerobothrium lubeti)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1979) [16284]

Rhodobothrium mesodesmatum (BAHAMONDE & LOPEZ, 1962) CAMPBELL & CARVAJAL, 1979

- Myliobatis chilensis PHILIPPI, 1892 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1979) [16284]

Rhodobothrium paucitesticulare MAYES & BROOKS, 1981

- Rhinoptera bonasus (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [16356]
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [16908]
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [16909]

Rhodobothrium pulvinatum LINTON, 1889

- Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WANG, Y.-H. et al. (2003) [[21508](#)]
- Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1979) [[16284](#)]
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [[16356](#)]
- Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [[16383](#)] (used host: Dasyatis centroura | used parasite: Inermiphyllidium pulvinatum)
SIMMONS, J.E. (1969) [[9479](#)]
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1979) [[16284](#)]
- Dasyatis chrysonota (SMITH, 1828) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
LAURIE, J.S. (1961) [[11635](#)] (used parasite: Inermiphyllidium pulvinatum)
- Dasyatis guttata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [[16356](#)]
- Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [[17126](#)] (used parasite: Anthobothrium pulvinatum)

Rhoptrobothrium chongi JENSEN & CAIRA, 2006

- Aetomylaeus nichofii (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2006) [[9450](#)]

Rhoptrobothrium gambangi JENSEN & CAIRA, 2006

- Aetomylaeus nichofii (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2006) [[9450](#)]

Rhoptrobothrium limae JENSEN & CAIRA, 2006

- Aetomylaeus nichofii (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2006) [[9450](#)]

Rhoptrobothrium myliobatidis SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906

- Aetomylaeus maculatus (GRAY, 1834) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2006) [[9450](#)]

Rhynchobothrium plicatum LINTON, 1905

- Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [[17126](#)] (used host: Scoliodon terraenovae)
- Sphyrna tiburo (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [[17126](#)]

Rhynchobothrius aetobati MACCALLUM, 1921

- Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1921) [[16352](#)]

Rocinela signata SCHIOEDTE & MEINERT, 1879

- Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BUNKLEY-WILLIAMS, L. et al. (2007) [[19909](#)]
- Dasyatis guttata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BUNKLEY-WILLIAMS, L. et al. (2007) [[19909](#)]

Rugogaster callorhynchus AMATO & PEREIRA, 1995

- Callorhynchus callorhynchus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Chimaeriformes: Callorhynchidae)
AMATO, J.F.R. et al. (1995) [[21494](#)] (used host: Callorhynchus callorhynchus)

Rugogaster hydrolagi SCHELL, 1973

- Chimaera phantasma JORDAN & SNYDER, 1900 (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
MACHIDA, M. et al. (1992) [[21432](#)]

Ruhnkecestus latipi CAIRA & DURKIN, 2006

- Scoliodon laticaudus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2006) [[16105](#)]

Sagittirhynchus aculeatus BEVERIDGE & JUSTINE, 2006

Sanguilevator yearsleyi CAIRA, MEGA & RUHNKE, 2005

- Lamiopsis temminckii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2005) [[16273](#)]
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [[16908](#)]

Scalithrium minimum (VAN BENEDEEN, 1850)

- Dasyatis marmorata (STEINDACHNER, 1892) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
EUZET, L. (1954) [[16313](#)] (used host: Dasyatis (Trygon) marmorata | used parasite: Rhinebothrium minimum)
Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
LEON-BORCEA, L. (1934) [[16346](#)] (used host: Trygon pastinaca | used parasite: Echeneibothrium minimum)
EUZET, L. (1954) [[16313](#)] (used host: Dasyatis (Trygon) pastinaca | used parasite: Rhinebothrium minimum)
BALL, D. et al. (2003) [[10842](#)]

Scalithrium shipleyi (SOUTHWELL, 1911)

- Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [[16458](#)] (used host: Dasybatus akajei | used parasite: Echeneibothrium shipleyi)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [[16247](#)] (used parasite: Rhinebothrium shipleyi)
Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [[16247](#)] (used host: Dasyatis kuhli | used parasite: Rhinebothrium shipleyi)
BALL, D. et al. (2003) [[10842](#)] (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)

Scalithrium sp.

- Dasyatis longa (GARMAN, 1880) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [[16908](#)]

Scalithrium trygonis (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)

- Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BALL, D. et al. (2003) [[10842](#)] (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)

Schistobranchia jordaanae DIPPENAAR, OLIVIER & BENZ, 2004

- Gymnura natalensis (GILCHRIST & THOMPSON, 1911) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2004) [[7613](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]

Schistobranchia ramosa (KRØYER, 1863)

- Amblyraja hyperborea (COLLETT, 1879) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [[17258](#)] (used host: Raja hyperborea)
Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [[17258](#)] (used host: Raja radiata)
Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BOXSHALL, G.A. (1974) [[16598](#)]

Schistobranchia sp.

- Gymnura natalensis (GILCHRIST & THOMPSON, 1911) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2000) [[16637](#)]

Schulmanella sp.

- Raja undulata LACEPÈDE, 1802 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
SANMARTÍN, M.L. et al. (2000) [[11394](#)]

Scyphophyllidium giganteum (VAN BENEDEEN, 1858) WOODLAND, 1927

- Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
HELLER, A.F. (1949) [[16324](#)] (used host: Raia scabrata | used parasite: Scyphophyllideum giganteum)

- Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [16383] (used host: Galeorhinus zyopterus)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443] (used host: Galeus canis | used parasite: Phyllobothrium giganteum)
- Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443] (used host: Dasyatis walga | used parasite: Phyllobothrium giganteum)

Scyphophyllidium uruguayense BROOKS, MARQUES, PERRONI & SIDAGIS, 1999

- Mustelus mento COPE, 1877 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1999) [7614]

Selachohemecus benzi BULLARD, OVERSTREET & CARLSON, 2006

- Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2006) [7400]
ORÉLIS-RIBEIRO, R. et al. (2013) [19641]

Selachohemecus olsoni SHORT, 1954

- Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SHORT, R.B. (1954) [16921] (used host: Scoliodon terraenovae)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2006) [7400]
ORÉLIS-RIBEIRO, R. et al. (2013) [19641] (used host: Rhizoprionodon terraenovae)

Sephenicephalum bombayensis HIWARE, JADHAV & BHOSALE, 1993

- Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
HIWARE, C.J. et al. (1993) [16325] (used host: Trygon zugei)

Sephenicephalum dnyandevi BHAGWAN & SHINDE, 2002

- Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BHAGWAN, H.K. et al. (2002) [16259] (used host: Trygon zugei)

Sephenicephalum maharashtrii SHINDE, SARWADE & JADHAV, 1980

- Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [16338] (used host: Trygon sephen)

Septesinus gibsoni CHISHOLM, 2013

- Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. (2013) [18049]

Serendip deborahae BROOKS & BARRIGA, 1995

- Rhinoptera steindachneri EVERMANN & JENKINS, 1891 (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1995) [7615]

Serrasentis sagittifer (LINTON, 1889)

Sesquipedalapes comicus JENSEN, NIKOLOV & CAIRA, 2011

- Narcine maculata (SHAW, 1804) (Torpediniformes: Narcinidae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2011) [13499]

Seussapex karybares JENSEN & RUSSELL, 2014

- Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2014) [21148]

Seussapex narinari (MACCALLUM, 1917)

- Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1917) [16353] (used parasite: Tenia narinari)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2014) [21148]

Sheina orri HARDING, 1966

- Hemiscyllium ocellatum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
BENNETT, M.B. et al. (1997) [9645]

Shirleyrhynchus aetobatidis (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906) BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988

- Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1998) [\[16256\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Dasyatis fluviatorum OGILBY, 1908 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[17838\]](#) (used parasite: Shirleyrhynchus butlerae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Himantura gerrardi (GRAY, 1851) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)
- Pastinachus ater (MACLEAY, 1883) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#) (used host: Pastinachus atrus)
- Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[17838\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis sephen | used parasite: Shirleyrhynchus butlerae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Pastinachus solocirostris LAST, MANJAJI & YEARSLEY, 2005 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Simenchelys parasitica GILL, 1879

- Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1997) [\[6888\]](#)

Sphaerospora araii ARTHUR & LOM, 1985

- Raja rhina JORDAN & GILBERT, 1880 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ARTHUR, J.R. et al. (1985) [\[12580\]](#)

Sphyriocephalus dollfusi BUSSIERAS & ALDRIN, 1968

- Alopias superciliosus (LOWE, 1841) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Sphyriocephalus pelorosoma HEINZ & DAILEY, 1974

- Alopias superciliosus (LOWE, 1841) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
HEINZ, M.L. et al. (1974) [\[16323\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Sphyriocephalus sp.

- Alopias superciliosus (LOWE, 1841) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Sphyriocephalus tergestinus PINTNER, 1913

- Alopias vulpinus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Euprotomicrus bispinatus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Squaliformes: Dalatiidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Sphyriocephalus viridis (WAGENER, 1854) PINTNER, 1913

- Alopias superciliosus (LOWE, 1841) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Alopias vulpinus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Lamniformes: Alopiidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Centrophorus granulosus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)

- PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Centroscyrnus coelolepis BARBOSA DU BOCAGE & DE BRITO CAPELLO, 1864 (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dalatias licha (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Squaliformes: Dalatiidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Galeus melastomus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#) (used host: Isurus glaucus)
Pseudotriakis microdon DE BRITO CAPELLO, 1868 (Carcharhiniformes: Pseudotriakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Somniosus rostratus (RISSO, 1827) (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Spinibiloculus ratnagiriensis DESHMUKH & SHINDE, 1980

- Nebrius ferrugineus (LESSON, 1831) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
DESHMUKH, R.A. et al. (1980) [\[16299\]](#) (used host: Ginglymostoma concolor)

Spiniloculus calhouni DESJARDINS & CAIRA, 2011

- Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
DESJARDINS, L. et al. (2011) [\[16086\]](#)

Spiniloculus fylerae DESJARDINS & CAIRA, 2011

- Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
DESJARDINS, L. et al. (2011) [\[16086\]](#)

Spiniloculus mavensis SOUTHWELL, 1925

- Chiloscyllium indicum (GMELIN, 1789) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#)
Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1964) [\[16952\]](#) (used host: Hemiscyllium punctatum)
CAIRA, J.N. (1990) [\[21421\]](#)
DESJARDINS, L. et al. (2011) [\[16086\]](#)
PURIVIROJKUL, W. (2013) [\[19840\]](#)

Spiniloculus paigeae DESJARDINS & CAIRA, 2011

- Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
DESJARDINS, L. et al. (2011) [\[16086\]](#)

Spinitectus sp.

- Potamotrygon falkneri CASTEX & MACIEL, 1963 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [\[16962\]](#)
LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2009) [\[8265\]](#)

Spinoplagioporus minutus (POLYANSKY, 1952) SKRJABIN & KOVAL, 1958

- Chimaera monstrosa LINNAEUS, 1758 (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
GAEVSKAYA, A.V. (2002) [\[21505\]](#)

Spinuris lophosoma DORAN, 1953

- Rhinobatos productus AYRES, 1854 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
DORAN, D.J. (1953) [\[11689\]](#)
YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [\[17104\]](#)

Spinuris zapterygis GOMEZ DEL PRADO & EUZET, 1999

- Zapteryx exasperata (JORDAN & GILBERT, 1880) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
GOMEZ DEL PRADO, R.M.C. et al. (1999) [\[7598\]](#)

Spongiobothrium sp.

- Dasyatis sabina (LESUEUR, 1824) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
Rhynchobatus australiae WHITLEY, 1939 (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#) (used host: Rhynchobatus cf. australiae)

Spongiobothrium variabile LINTON, 1889

- Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)
Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis walga | used parasite: Phyllobothrium variabile)
Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii | used parasite: Phyllobothrium variabile)

Squalonchocotyle mitsukurii KITAMURA, OGAWA, TANIUCHI & HIROSE, 2006

- Squalus mitsukurii JORDAN & SNYDER, 1903 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
KITAMURA, A. et al. (2006) [\[7405\]](#)
PURIVIROJKUL, W. et al. (2009) [\[16578\]](#)

Squalonchocotyle sp.

- Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Squalonchocotyle spinacis (GOTTO, 1894)

- Etmopterus spinax (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squaliformes: Etmopteridae)
KLIMPEL, S. et al. (2003) [\[5150\]](#)

Squalonchocotyle squali MACCALLUM, 1931

- Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#) (used parasite: Erpocotyle squali)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
MARTORELLI, S.R. et al. (2008) [\[4782\]](#)

Squalotrema llewellyni KEARN & GREEN, 1983

- Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
KEARN, G.C. et al. (1983) [\[15247\]](#)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)

Staphylorhynchus cymatodes (JOHNSTON, 1913)

- Carcharhinus falciformis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2010) [\[11242\]](#)
Carcharhinus sorrah (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2010) [\[11242\]](#)
Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2010) [\[11242\]](#)
Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2010) [\[11242\]](#)
Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2010) [\[11242\]](#)
Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2010) [\[11242\]](#)

Staphylorhynchus gigas SAMUEL, 1952

- Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SAMUEL, M. (1952) [\[14121\]](#) (used host: Galeocerdo tigrinus)

Staubothrium aetobatidis SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1905

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Steganoderma formosum STAFFORD, 1904

Dipturus laevis (MITCHILL, 1818) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#) (used host: Raja laevis)
Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#)

Stibarobdella loricata (HARDING, 1924)

Carcharias taurus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae)
SOTO, J.M.R. (2003) [\[8262\]](#)
Squatina argentina (MARINI, 1930) (Squatiniiformes: Squatinidae)
SOTO, J.M.R. (2003) [\[8262\]](#)
Squatina guggenheim MARINI, 1936 (Squatiniiformes: Squatinidae)
SOTO, J.M.R. (2003) [\[8262\]](#)
SOTO, J.M.R. (2003) [\[8262\]](#) (used host: Squatina punctata)

Stibarobdella macrothela (SCHMARDA, 1861)

Aetomylaeus vespertilio (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
YAMAUCHI, T. et al. (2008) [\[16521\]](#)
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (2008) [\[16523\]](#)
Carcharhinus brachyurus (GÜNTHER, 1870) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SOTO, J.M.R. (2000) [\[5523\]](#)
Carcharhinus falciformis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [\[17101\]](#)
Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [\[17101\]](#)
Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [\[17101\]](#)
Carcharhinus longimanus (POEY, 1861) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [\[17101\]](#)
Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [\[17101\]](#)
Carcharhinus perezii (POEY, 1876) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [\[17101\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus springeri)
Cephaloscyllium umbratile JORDAN & FOWLER, 1903 (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (2008) [\[16523\]](#)
Dipturus kwangtungensis (CHU, 1960) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (2008) [\[16523\]](#)
Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
YAMAUCHI, T. et al. (2008) [\[16521\]](#)
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (2008) [\[16523\]](#)
Galeus eastmani (JORDAN & SNYDER, 1904) (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (2008) [\[16523\]](#)
Ginglymostoma cirratum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [\[17101\]](#)
Heterodontus japonicus MACLAY & MACLEAY, 1884 (Heterodontiformes: Heterodontidae)
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (2008) [\[16523\]](#)
Sphyrna tudes (VALENCIENNES, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [\[17101\]](#)
Taeniurops meyeri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
YAMAUCHI, T. et al. (2012) [\[16519\]](#) (used host: Taeniura meyeri)
Triakis scyllium MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
YAMAUCHI, T. et al. (2008) [\[16521\]](#)
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (2008) [\[16523\]](#)

Stibarobdella moorei (OKA, 1910)

Atlantoraja cyclophora (REGAN, 1903) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
WUNDERLICH, A.C. et al. (2011) [\[16985\]](#)
Dipturus kwangtungensis (CHU, 1960) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

- NAGASAWA, K. et al. (2008) [\[16523\]](#)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BULGUROĞLU, S.Y. et al. (2014) [\[21638\]](#)
Squatina squatina (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squatiniiformes: Squatinidae)
BULGUROĞLU, S.Y. et al. (2014) [\[21638\]](#)

Stoibocephalum arafurens CIELOCHA & JENSEN, 2012

- Rhina ancylostoma BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
CIELOCHA, J.J. et al. (2013) [\[18125\]](#)

Stragulorhynchus orectolobi BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988

- Orectolobus maculatus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Orectolobidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[17838\]](#)
Orectolobus ornatus (DE VIS, 1883) (Orectolobiformes: Orectolobidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[17838\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Sutorectus tentaculatus (PETERS, 1864) (Orectolobiformes: Orectolobidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[17838\]](#) (used host: Orectolobus tentaculatus)

Symbothriorhynchus tigaminacantha PALM, 2004

- Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniiformes: Sphyrnidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17827\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [\[21718\]](#) (used parasite: Symbothriorhynchus tigaminacanthus)
Sphyrna mokarran (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniiformes: Sphyrnidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17827\]](#)

Synbothrium filicolle LINTON, 1889

- Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniiformes: Carcharhinidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)
Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniiformes: Carcharhinidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus milberti)

Taenia rosaeformis MACCALLUM, 1921

- Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1921) [\[16352\]](#) (used host: Dasybatus pastinacus)

Taeniacanthodes dojirii BRASWELL, BENZ & DEETS, 2002

- Narcine entemedor JORDAN & STARKS, 1895 (Torpediniiformes: Narcinidae)
BRASWELL, J.S. et al. (2002) [\[7619\]](#)

Taeniacanthus sp.

- Leucoraja naevus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
BOXSHALL, G.A. (1974) [\[16598\]](#) (used host: Raja naevus)

Tentacularia coryphaenae BOSC, 1797

- Carcharhinus falciformis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniiformes: Carcharhinidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Carcharhinus galapagensis (SNODGRASS & HELLER, 1905) (Carcharhiniiformes: Carcharhinidae)
CARVAJAL, J. et al. (1976) [\[16187\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniiformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharhinus longimanus (POEY, 1861) (Carcharhiniiformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2004) [\[19882\]](#)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#)
Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniiformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniiformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2004) [\[19882\]](#)
Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniiformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

- Carcharhinus signatus (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#)
- Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Lamniformes: Lamnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Centrophorus moluccensis BLEEKER, 1860 (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Centrophorus squamosus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
COSTA, G. et al. (2014) [\[20703\]](#)
- Centroscyminus coelolepis BARBOSA DU BOCAGE & DE BRITO CAPELLO, 1864 (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Deania calcea (LOWE, 1839) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Deania profundorum (SMITH & RADCLIFFE, 1912) (Squaliformes: Centrophoridae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Heptranchias perlo (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2004) [\[19882\]](#)
- Rajella caudaspinosa (VON BONDE & SWART, 1923) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#) (used host: Scoliodon walbeehmi)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Tentacularia insignis (LINTON, 1924)

- Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
SHULER, R.H. (1938) [\[16171\]](#) (used host: Hypoprion brevirostris)

Tentacularia lineata (LINTON, 1909)

- Ginglymostoma cirratum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
SHULER, R.H. (1938) [\[16171\]](#)

Tentacularia sp.

- Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BORUCINSKA, J.D. et al. (2000) [\[12774\]](#)

Terranova amoyensis FANG & LUO, 2006

- Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
FANG, W. et al. (2006) [\[7572\]](#)

Terranova antarctica LEIPER & ATKINSON, 1914

- Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
LEIPER, R.T. et al. (1914) [\[17139\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Terranova brevicapitata (LINTON, 1901)

- Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#) (used parasite: Ascaris brevicapitata)
Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Terranova caballeroi DIAZ-UNGRIA, 1967

Potamotrygon hystrix (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Terranova circularis (LINSTOW , 1907)

Pristis pristis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Terranova galeocerdonis (THWAITE, 1927)

Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos (BLEEKER, 1856) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Carcharias taurus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae)
TANZOLA, R.D. et al. (2006) [\[7401\]](#)
Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Terranova ginglymostomae OLSEN, 1952

Ginglymostoma cirratum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Orectolobus maculatus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Orectolobidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Stegostoma fasciatum (HERMANN, 1783) (Orectolobiformes: Stegostomatidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Terranova nidifex (LINTON, 1901)

Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Terranova pristis (BAYLIS & DAUBNEY, 1922)

Hemipristis elongata (KLUNZINGER, 1871) (Carcharhiniformes: Hemigaleidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Pristis pristis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Pristiformes: Pristidae)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#) (used host: Pristis microdon)

Terranova scoliodontis (BAYLIS, 1931)

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2006) [\[7404\]](#)
Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2006) [\[7404\]](#)
Taeniurops meyeri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2006) [\[7404\]](#)

Terranova sp.

Cephaloscyllium isabellum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
Dalatias licha (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Squaliformes: Dalatiidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)
Eusphyra blochii (CUVIER, 1816) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)
ARTHUR, J.R. et al. (2002) [\[17190\]](#)
Scymnodon plunketi (WAITE, 1910) (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
Sympterygia acuta GARMAN, 1877 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
DÍAZ-ANDRADE, M.C. et al. (2008) [\[4832\]](#)

Tetragonocephalum akajeinensis YANG, LIU & LIN, 1995

Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
YANG, W. et al. (1995) [\[16464\]](#)

Tetragonocephalum alii DESHMUKH & SHINDE, 1979

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
DESHMUKH, R.A. et al. (1979) [\[16298\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

Tetragonocephalum bhagawatii SHINDE, MOHEKAR & JADHAV, 1985

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1985) [\[16168\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

Tetragonocephalum passeyi JENSEN, 2005

Himantura undulata (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Tetragonocephalum raoi DESHMUKH & SHINDE, 1979

Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
DESHMUKH, R.A. et al. (1979) [\[16298\]](#) (used host: Trygon zugei)

Tetragonocephalum sephensis DESHMUKH & SHINDE, 1979

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
DESHMUKH, R.A. et al. (1979) [\[16298\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

Tetragonocephalum shipleyi SHINDE, MOHEKAR & JADHAV, 1985

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1985) [\[16168\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

Tetragonocephalum sp.

Himantura gerrardi (GRAY, 1851) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
GOLESTANINASAB, M. et al. (2014) [\[20454\]](#) (used host: Himantura cf. gerrardi)

Tetragonocephalum trygonis SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1905

Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Tetragonocephalum yamagutii MURALIDHAR, 1988

Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
MURLIDHAR, A. (1988) [\[16241\]](#) (used host: Trygon walga)

Tetrarhynchobothrium australe BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988

Myliobatis tenuicaudatus HECTOR, 1877 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[16255\]](#) (used host: Myliobatis australis)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Myliobatis australis)

Tetrarhynchobothrium rossi (SOUTHWELL, 1912)

Himantura imbricata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[16255\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[16255\]](#) (used host: Amphotistius kuhlii)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)

Tetrarhynchobothrium sp.

Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Himantura gerrardi (GRAY, 1851) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

Tetrarhynchobothrium striatum (WAGENER, 1854)

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (2008) [\[7412\]](#)
Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)

- DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#) (used parasite: Tetrarhynchobothrium setiense)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used parasite: Tetrarhynchobothrium setiense)
Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#) (used parasite: Tetrarhynchobothrium setiense)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[16255\]](#) (used parasite: Tetrarhynchobothrium setiense)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used parasite: Tetrarhynchobothrium setiense)
Myliobatis aquila (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#) (used parasite: Tetrarhynchobothrium setiense)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[16255\]](#) (used parasite: Tetrarhynchobothrium setiense)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used parasite: Tetrarhynchobothrium setiense)
BEVERIDGE, I. (2008) [\[7412\]](#)

Tetrarhynchobothrium tenuicolle DIESING, 1854

- Myliobatis aquila (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
EUZET, L. (1955) [\[16308\]](#)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. (2008) [\[7412\]](#)

Tetrarhynchobothrium unionifactor (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1904)

- Myliobatis freminvillei LESUEUR, 1824 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nebrius ferrugineus (LESSON, 1831) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Pastinachus gracilicaudus LAST & MANJAJI-MATSUMOTO, 2010 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#) (used parasite: Tetrarhynchobothrium cf. unionifactor)
Rhinoptera javanica MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[16255\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Taeniurops meyeri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Taeniura meyeri)

Tetrarhynchus rhynchobatidis SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906

- Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Tetrarhynchus sp.

- Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
MOLES, A. (2007) [\[17919\]](#)

Thaumatocotyle dasybatis (MACCALLUM, 1916) PRICE, 1938

- Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#) (used host: Pastinachus centrourus)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Pastinachus centrourus)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
EUZET, L. et al. (2010) [\[12239\]](#)
Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
Leucoraja erinacea (MITCHILL, 1825) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#) (used host: Raja erinacea)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Raja erinacea)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#) (used host: Raja erinacea)

Thaumatocotyle roumillati DE BURON & EUZET, 2005

- Dasyatis sabina (LESUEUR, 1824) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
DE BURON, I. et al. (2005) [\[7561\]](#)

Thaumatocotyle tunisiensis NEIFAR, EUZET & HASSINE, 2000

- Dasyatis tortonesei CAPAPÉ, 1975 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
NEIFAR, L. et al. (2000) [\[7372\]](#)

Thysanobothrium uarnakense SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1905

Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Thysanocephalum crispum (LINTON, 1889) LINTON, 1890

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#) (used host: Aetobatis narinari)
Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
LINTON, E. (1890) [\[17153\]](#) (used host: Galeocerdo tigrinus)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#) (used host: Galeocerdo tigrinus)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#) (used host: Galeocerdo maculatus)

Thysanocephalum karachii ZAIDI & KHAN, 1976

Himantura bleekeri (BLYTH, 1860) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
ZAIDI, D.A. et al. (1976) [\[16468\]](#) (used host: Trygon bleekeri)

Thysanocephalum sp.

Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)

Thysanocephalum thysanocephalum (LINTON, 1889)

Galeocerdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAUSEY, D. (1926) [\[19890\]](#) (used host: Galeocerdo arcticus)
BUTEAU, G.H. et al. (1969) [\[12869\]](#)

Torticaecum sp.

Carcharhinus longimanus (POEY, 1861) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
POZDNYAKOV, S.E. (1990) [\[21487\]](#) (used host: Pterolamiops longimanus)

Trebius akajeii SHIINO, 1954

Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1989) [\[14624\]](#)

Trebius caudatus KRØYER, 1838

Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#) (used host: Raja batis)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#) (used host: Raja (Dipturus) batis)
Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Rostroraja alba (LACÉPÈDE, 1803) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#) (used host: Raja alba)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Squalus megalops (MACLEAY, 1881) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Trebius heterodonti DEETS & DOJIRI, 1989

Heterodontus francisci (GIRARD, 1855) (Heterodontiformes: Heterodontidae)
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1989) [\[14624\]](#)

Trebius latifurcatus WILSON, 1921

Gymnura marmorata (COOPER, 1864) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1989) [\[14624\]](#)
Myliobatis californica GILL, 1865 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1989) [\[14624\]](#)

- Platyrrhinoidis triseriata (JORDAN & GILBERT, 1880) (Rajiformes: Platyrrhinidae)
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1989) [\[14624\]](#)
- Raja inornata JORDAN & GILBERT, 1881 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1989) [\[14624\]](#)
- Rhinobatos productus AYRES, 1854 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1989) [\[14624\]](#)
- Squatina californica AYRES, 1859 (Squatiniformes: Squatinidae)
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1989) [\[14624\]](#)
- Torpedo californica AYRES, 1855 (Torpediniformes: Torpedinidae)
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1989) [\[14624\]](#)
- Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863) (Rajiformes: Urotrygonidae)
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1989) [\[14624\]](#) (used host: Urolophus halleri)

Trebius longicaudatus SHIINO, 1954

- Squatina nebulosa REGAN, 1906 (Squatiniformes: Squatinidae)
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (1998) [\[7624\]](#)

Trebius minutus CAPART, 1959

- Heptranchias perlo (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Hexanchiformes: Hexanchidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Trebius nunesi CAPART, 1959

- Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Trebius shiinoi NAGASAWA, TANAKA & BENZ, 1998

- Squatina japonica BLEEKER, 1858 (Squatiniformes: Squatinidae)
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (1998) [\[7624\]](#)
IZAWA, K. (2013) [\[19421\]](#)
- Squatina nebulosa REGAN, 1906 (Squatiniformes: Squatinidae)
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (1998) [\[7624\]](#)

Trebius sp.

- Squalus blainville (RISSO, 1827) (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Trichodina rhinobatae VAN AS & BASSON, 1996

- Rhinobatos annulatus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
VAN AS, J.G. et al. (1996) [\[21370\]](#)

Trigonolobium lancinatum (YOSHIDA, 1917)

- Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Trigonolobium spinuliferum (SOUTHWELL, 1911) DOLLFUS, 1929

- Hemigaleus microstoma BLEEKER, 1852 (Carcharhiniformes: Hemigaleidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Hemipristis elongata (KLUNZINGER, 1871) (Carcharhiniformes: Hemigaleidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Neotrygon leylandi (LAST, 1987) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis leylandi)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis leylandi)
- Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1911) [\[17129\]](#) (used parasite: Tetrarhynchus spinuliferus)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Trilocularia acanthiaevulgaris (OLSSON, 1867)

- Somniosus microcephalus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Squaliformes: Somniosidae)

- WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443] (used host: *Scymnus glacialis* | used parasite: *Phyllobothrium acanthae-vulgaris*)
Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [16245]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443] (used parasite: *Phyllobothrium acanthae-vulgaris*)
MANGER, B.R. (1972) [16354]
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [16602]
MCCULLOUGH, J.S. et al. (1983) [17079]
Squatina squatina (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Squatiniiformes: Squatinidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [16443] (used host: *Acanthias vulgaris* | used parasite: *Phyllobothrium acanthae-vulgaris*)

***Trilocularia eberti* PICKERING & CAIRA, 2012**

- Squalus mitsukurii* JORDAN & SNYDER, 1903 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
PICKERING, M. et al. (2012) [15784]

***Trilocularia gracilis* OLSEN, 1869**

- Squalus acanthias* LINNAEUS, 1758 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [9355]
PICKERING, M. et al. (2013) [20261]
PICKERING, M. et al. (2014) [21041]

***Triloculatum andersonorum* CAIRA & JENSEN, 2009**

- Negaprion acutidens* (RÜPPELL, 1837) (Carcharhiniiformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2009) [7582]

***Triloculatum bullardi* CAIRA & JENSEN, 2009**

- Carcharhinus brevipinna* (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniiformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2009) [7582]
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [16909]

***Triloculatum geeceareelensis* CAIRA & JENSEN, 2009**

- Carcharhinus isodon* (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniiformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2009) [7582]

***Triloculatum jodyi* CAIRA & JENSEN, 2009**

- Carcharhinus acronotus* (POEY, 1860) (Carcharhiniiformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2009) [7582]

***Triloculatum oregontwoae* CAIRA & JENSEN, 2009**

- Carcharhinus plumbeus* (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniiformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2009) [7582]

***Triloculatum triloculatum* (LINTON, 1901)**

- Carcharhinus acronotus* (POEY, 1860) (Carcharhiniiformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1975) [7620] (used parasite: *Phoreiobothrium triloculatum*)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2009) [7582]
Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniiformes: Carcharhinidae)
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [16440] (used parasite: *Phoreiobothrium triloculatum*)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [16969] (used parasite: *Phoreiobothrium triloculatum*)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2009) [7582]
Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818) (Carcharhiniiformes: Carcharhinidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [17126] (used parasite: *Phoreiobothrium triloculatum*)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [16408] (used host: *Carcharias obscurus* | used parasite: *Cylindrophorus triloculatus*)
CAIRA, J.N. (1985) [15945] (used parasite: *Phoreiobothrium triloculatum*)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2009) [7582]
Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniiformes: Carcharhinidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2009) [7582]
Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836) (Carcharhiniiformes: Carcharhinidae)
LINTON, E. (1905) [17126] (used parasite: *Phoreiobothrium triloculatum*)

SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [16408] (used host: *Scoliodon terrae-novae* | used parasite: *Cylindrophorus triloculatus*)

Triloculotrema chisholmae JUSTINE, 2009

Squalus melanurus FOURMANOIR & RIVATON, 1979 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
JUSTINE, J.-L. (2009) [7422]

Triloculotrema japonicae KEARN, 1993

Hemitriakis japonica (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
KEARN, G.C. (1993) [15254]
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [17002]
Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [17002]

Trimacracanthus aetobatidis (ROBINSON, 1959)

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1987) [16254]
Dasyatis brevicaudata (HUTTON, 1875) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [16252]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [16112]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [17404]
Dasyatis thetidis OGILBY, 1899 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [16252]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [16112]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [17404]
Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [16252]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [16112]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [17404]
Myliobatis tenuicaudatus HECTOR, 1877 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
ROBINSON, E.S. (1959) [16384] (used host: *Aetobatis tenuicaudatus* | used parasite: *Prochristianella aetobatis*)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [16602] (used host: *Aetobatis tenuicaudatus* | used parasite: *Prochristianella aetobatis*)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [16252]
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [16252] (used host: *Myliobatis australis*)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [16112] (used host: *Myliobatis australis*)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [16112]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [17404] (used host: *Myliobatis australis*)
Trygonorrhina dumerilii (CASTELNAU, 1873) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [16252] (used host: *Trygonorrhina guaneri*)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [16112]
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [15747]
Urolophus paucimaculatus DIXON, 1969 (Myliobatiformes: Urolophidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [16112]

Trimacracanthus binuncus (LINTON, 1909)

Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1987) [16254]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [16112]

Trimusculotrema heronensis WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 2008

Himantura fai JORDAN & SEALE, 1906 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (2008) [8813]

Trimusculotrema schwartzi DYER & POLY, 2002

Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
DYER, W.G. et al. (2002) [7381]

Trimusculotrema uarnaki WHITTINGTON & BARTON, 1990

Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1990) [17452]

Tripaphylus musteli (VAN BENEDEEN, 1851)

Mustelus asterias CLOQUET, 1819 (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)

RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Triakidae)

RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Tristoma coccineum CUVIER, 1817

Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Sphyrnidae)

SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)

Tritaphros retzii LÖNNBERG, 1889

Raja montagui FOWLER, 1910 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Troglocephalus rhinobatidis YOUNG, 1967

Glaucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830) (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)

YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [\[17104\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus)

KEARN, G.C. (1978) [\[11678\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos batillium)

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[17438\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus)

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2000) [\[10849\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus)

CRIBB, B.W. et al. (2001) [\[21422\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus)

HAMWOOD, T.E. et al. (2002) [\[15261\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus)

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2002) [\[21453\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos typus)

Trygonicephalum ratnagriensis SHINDE & JADHAV, 1984

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1984) [\[16218\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

Trygonicola macroporus (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Himantura gerrardi (GRAY, 1851) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#) (used parasite: Trygonicola macropora)

Himantura jenkinsii (ANNANDALE, 1909) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#) (used parasite: Trygonicola macropora)

Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1998) [\[16256\]](#) (used host: Trygon uarnak)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: Himantura cf. uarnak)

SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#) (used parasite: Trygonicola macropora)

Himantura undulata (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#) (used parasite: Trygonicola macropora)

Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis kuhlii)

SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#) (used parasite: Trygonicola macropora)

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: Pastinachus cf. sephen)

Rhinobatos punctifer COMPAGNO & RANDALL, 1987 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)

HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#) (used host: Rhinobatos cf. punctifer)

Trypanosoma gargantua LAIRD, 1951

Beringraja binoculata (GIRARD, 1855) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

BURRESON, E.M. (2007) [\[21264\]](#) (used host: Raja binoculata)

Zearaja nasuta (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

BURRESON, E.M. (2007) [\[21264\]](#) (used host: Dipturus nasutus)

Trypanosoma giganteum NEUMANN, 1909

Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873 (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
ARAGORT, W. et al. (2005) [\[21437\]](#)

Trypanosoma haploblephari YELD & SMIT, 2006

Haploblepharus edwardsii (SCHINZ, 1822) (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
YELD, E.M. et al. (2006) [\[21464\]](#)
Haploblepharus pictus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838) (Carcharhiniformes: Pentanchinae)
YELD, E.M. et al. (2006) [\[21464\]](#)

Trypanosoma humboldti MORILLAS, 1987

Schroederichthys chilensis (GUICHENOT, 1848) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
MORILLAS, J. et al. (1987) [\[10812\]](#)
SILVA, V. et al. (2005) [\[21443\]](#)

Trypanosoma rajae LAVERAN & MESNIL, 1902

Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
KHAN, R.A. et al. (1991) [\[21433\]](#) (used host: Raja radiata)
Bathyrāja spinicauda (JENSEN, 1914) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)
KHAN, R.A. et al. (1991) [\[21433\]](#) (used host: Raja spinicauda)

Trypanosoma scylliumi LAVERAN & MESNIL, 1901

Scyliorhinus canicula (LINNAEUS, 1758) (Carcharhiniformes: Scyliorhinidae)
PULSFORD, A. (1984) [\[12734\]](#)

Tylocephalum alii ANDHARE & SHINDE, 1994

Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
ANDHARE, V.V. et al. (1994) [\[16159\]](#) (used host: Trygon zugei)

Tylocephalum aurangabadensis JADHAV & SHINDE, 1987

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1987) [\[16330\]](#)

Tylocephalum bombayensis JADHAV, 1983

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
JADHAV, B.V. (1983) [\[16237\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

Tylocephalum bonasum CAMPBELL & WILLIAMS, 1984

Rhinoptera bonasus (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1984) [\[16276\]](#)

Tylocephalum brooksi IVANOV & CAMPBELL, 2000

Rhinoptera bonasus (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2000) [\[16202\]](#)

Tylocephalum campanulatum BUTLER, 1987

Rhina ancylostoma BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801 (Rajiformes: Rhinobatidae)
BUTLER, S.A. (1987) [\[13130\]](#)

Tylocephalum chiralensis VIJAYALAKSHMI & SARADA, 1995

Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
VIJAYALAKSHMI, C. et al. (1995) [\[8186\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis (Himantura) uarnak)

Tylocephalum choudhurai PRAMANIK & MANNA, 2007

Himantura bleekeri (BLYTH, 1860) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PRAMANIK, P.B. et al. (2007) [\[16377\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis bleekeri)

Tylocephalum dasguptai PRAMANIK & MANNA, 2007

Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PRAMANIK, P.B. et al. (2007) [\[16377\]](#)

Tylocephalum elongatum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)

SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
PRAMANIK, P.B. et al. (2007) [\[16377\]](#)

Tylocephalum girindrai PRAMANIK & MANNA, 2007

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
PRAMANIK, P.B. et al. (2007) [\[16377\]](#)

Tylocephalum haldari PRAMANIK & MANNA, 2007

Himantura bleekeri (BLYTH, 1860) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PRAMANIK, P.B. et al. (2007) [\[16377\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis bleekeri)

Tylocephalum hanmantraoi SHINDE & JADHAV, 1990

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1990) [\[16157\]](#)

Tylocephalum koenneckeorum JENSEN, 2005

Rhynchobatus australiae WHITLEY, 1939 (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Tylocephalum krisnai PRAMANIK & MANNA, 2007

Himantura bleekeri (BLYTH, 1860) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
PRAMANIK, P.B. et al. (2007) [\[16377\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis bleekeri)

Tylocephalum madhukarii CHINCHOLIKAR & SHINDE, 1980

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
CHINCHOLIKAR, L.N. et al. (1980) [\[16230\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

Tylocephalum marsupium LINTON, 1916

Rhinoptera bonasus (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
LINTON, E. (1916) [\[16172\]](#)

Tylocephalum minimum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)

Tylocephalum mukundai PRAMANIK & MANNA, 2007

Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
PRAMANIK, P.B. et al. (2007) [\[16377\]](#)

Tylocephalum pingue LINTON, 1890

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790) (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1921) [\[16352\]](#)
Rhinoptera bonasus (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1984) [\[16276\]](#)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Tylocephalum singhii JADHAV & SHINDE, 1981

Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1981) [\[16162\]](#) (used host: Trygon zugei)

Tylocephalum sp.

Gymnura australis (RAMSAY & OGILBY, 1886) (Myliobatiformes: Gymnuridae)
BUTLER, S.A. (1987) [\[13130\]](#)
Rhinoptera bonasus (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [\[16356\]](#)

Tylocephalum squatinae YAMAGUTI, 1934

Squatina japonica BLEEKER, 1858 (Squatiniiformes: Squatinidae)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#)

Tylodelphis sp.

Potamotrygon falkneri CASTEX & MACIEL, 1963 (Rajiformes: Potamotrygonidae)

HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [\[16962\]](#)

LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2009) [\[8265\]](#)

Udonella caligorum JOHNSTON, 1835

Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827) (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)

SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Carcharhinus milberti)

Myliobatis californica GILL, 1865 (Myliobatiformes: Myliobatidae)

PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#)

SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#) (used host: Aetobatus californicus)

Udonella myliobati (GUBERLET, 1936)

Carcharias taurus RAFINESQUE, 1810 (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae)

OLIVIER, P.A.S. et al. (2000) [\[15299\]](#)

Uncibilocularis bombayensis JADHAV, SHINDE & PHAD, 1984

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1984) [\[16332\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

JENSEN, K. et al. (2008) [\[16092\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

Uncibilocularis loreni JENSEN & CAIRA, 2008

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

JENSEN, K. et al. (2008) [\[16092\]](#)

Uncibilocularis okei JENSEN & CAIRA, 2008

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

JENSEN, K. et al. (2008) [\[16092\]](#)

Uncibilocularis shindei DESHMUKH, 1979

Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

DESHMUKH, R.A. (1979) [\[16295\]](#) (used host: Trygon zugei)

JENSEN, K. et al. (2008) [\[16092\]](#) (used host: Trygon zugei)

Uncibilocularis sidocymba JENSEN & CAIRA, 2008

Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

JENSEN, K. et al. (2008) [\[16092\]](#)

Uncibilocularis squireorum JENSEN & CAIRA, 2008

Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

JENSEN, K. et al. (2008) [\[16092\]](#)

Uncibilocularis thapari DESHMUKH, 1979

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

DESHMUKH, R.A. (1979) [\[16295\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1981) [\[16233\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

Uncibilocularis trygonis (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)

Himantura imbricata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis imbricata | used parasite: Acanthobothrium trygonis)

Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#) (used host: Trygon walga)

JENSEN, K. et al. (2008) [\[16092\]](#) (used host: Trygon walga)

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis sephen | used parasite: Acanthobothrium trygonis)

JENSEN, K. et al. (2008) [\[16092\]](#) (used host: Trygon sephen)

Uncibilocularis veravalensis JADHAV & SHINDE, 1981

Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)

JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1981) [\[16163\]](#) (used host: Trygon zugei)

JENSEN, K. et al. (2008) [\[16092\]](#) (used host: Trygon zugei)

Vanbenedenia kroyeri MALM, 1860

Chimaera monstrosa LINNAEUS, 1758 (Chimaeriformes: Chimaeridae)
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [\[10471\]](#)

Vermaia sorrakowahi ZAIDI & KHAN, 1976

Scoliodon laticaudus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Carcharhiniformes: Carcharhinidae)
ZAIDI, D.A. et al. (1976) [\[16468\]](#) (used host: Scoliodon sorrakowah)

Vittirhynchus squali BEVERIDGE & JUSTINE, 2006

Squalus melanurus FOURMANOIR & RIVATON, 1979 (Squaliformes: Squalidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2006) [\[7407\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

Wenyonia rhincodonti MALHOTRA, JAISWAL, SINGH, & CAPOOR & MALHOTRA, 2012

Rhincodon typus SMITH, 1828 (Orectolobiformes: Rhincodontidae)
MALHOTRA, A. et al. (2012) [\[21459\]](#)

Yorckeria chiloscyllii SHINDE, MOHEKAR & JADHAV, 1986

Chiloscyllium griseum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1986) [\[16401\]](#)

Yorckeria chonburiensis PURIVIROJKUL & BOONSOONG, 2012

Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
PURIVIROJKUL, W. et al. (2012) [\[18046\]](#)
PURIVIROJKUL, W. (2013) [\[19840\]](#)

Yorckeria garneri CAIRA, JENSEN & RAJAN, 2007

Chiloscyllium hasseltii BLEEKER, 1852 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2007) [\[7616\]](#)

Yorckeria hilli CAIRA & TRACY, 2002

Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2002) [\[7631\]](#)
PURIVIROJKUL, W. (2013) [\[19840\]](#)

Yorckeria izardi CAIRA, JENSEN & RAJAN, 2007

Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2007) [\[7616\]](#) (used host: Chiloscyllium cf. punctatum)

Yorckeria kelleyae CAIRA & TRACY, 2002

Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2002) [\[7631\]](#)
PURIVIROJKUL, W. (2013) [\[19840\]](#)

Yorckeria longstaffae CAIRA, JENSEN & RAJAN, 2007

Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2007) [\[7616\]](#) (used host: Chiloscyllium cf. punctatum)

Yorckeria parva SOUTHWELL, 1927

Chiloscyllium indicum (GMELIN, 1789) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2007) [\[7616\]](#)
Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1964) [\[16952\]](#) (used host: Hemiscyllium punctatum)

Yorckeria pusillulus CAIRA, JENSEN & RAJAN, 2007

Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2007) [\[7616\]](#)

Yorckeria saliputum CAIRA, JENSEN & RAJAN, 2007

Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2007) [\[7616\]](#)
PURIVIROJKUL, W. (2013) [\[19840\]](#)

Yorckeria southwelli DESHMUKH, 1979

Nebrius ferrugineus (LESSON, 1831) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
DESHMUKH, R.A. (1979) [\[16296\]](#) (used host: Ginglymostoma concolor)

Yorckeria teeveeyi CAIRA, JENSEN & RAJAN, 2007

Chiloscyllium indicum (GMELIN, 1789) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2007) [\[7616\]](#)

Yorckeria xiamenensis LI & WANG, 2006

Chiloscyllium plagiosum (BENNETT, 1830) (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
LI, H. et al. (2006) [\[7558\]](#)

Yorckeria yubodohensis CAIRA, JENSEN & RAJAN, 2007

Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838 (Orectolobiformes: Hemiscylliidae)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2007) [\[7616\]](#)
PURIVIROJKUL, W. (2013) [\[19840\]](#)

Zanobatocestus major JENSEN, K. & MOJICA, K.R. & CAIRA, 2014

Zanobatus schoenleinii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Platyrrhinidae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2014) [\[21808\]](#)

Zanobatocestus minor JENSEN, K. & MOJICA, K.R. & CAIRA, 2014

Zanobatus schoenleinii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841) (Rajiformes: Platyrrhinidae)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2014) [\[21808\]](#)

Zygorhynchus borneensis BEVERIDGE, 2008

Himantura lobistoma MANJAJI-MATSUMOTO & LAST, 2006 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Himantura pastinacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (2008) [\[7412\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Himantura uarnacoides (BLEEKER, 1852) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. (2008) [\[7412\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Zygorhynchus elongatus BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988

Himantura toshi WHITLEY, 1939 (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[16255\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[16255\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Rajiformes: Rhynchobatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[16255\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Zygorhynchus ginglymostomatis PALM, 2004

Ginglymostoma cirratum (BONNATERRE, 1788) (Orectolobiformes: Ginglymostomatidae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Zygorhynchus robertsoni BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988

Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[16255\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Neotrygon leylandi (LAST, 1987) (Myliobatiformes: Dasyatidae)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[16255\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis leylandi)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#) (used host: Dasyatis leylandi)

Zygorhynchus sp.

Rhinoptera bonasus (MITCHILL, 1815) (Myliobatiformes: Rhinopteridae)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Zyxibothrium kamienae HAYDEN & CAMPBELL, 1981

Malacoraja senta (GARMAN, 1885) (Rajiformes: Rajidae)

HAYDEN, B.P. et al. (1981) [[16194](#)] (used host: Raja senta)

RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [[7574](#)]

RANDHAWA, H.S. (2012) [[17504](#)]

Host-Parasite List

Aculeola nigra DE BUEN, 1959

Copepoda

Eudactylina chilensis HO & MCKINNEY, 1981

HO, J.-S. et al. (1981) [[14998](#)]

DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]

Aetobatus flagellum (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801)

Cestoda

Polyopcephalus bombayensis SHINDE, DHULE & JADHAV, 1991

SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1991) [[16402](#)]

Isopoda

Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009

OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [[17188](#)]

Aetobatus narinari (EUPHRASEN, 1790)

Monogenea

Clemacotyle australis YOUNG, 1967

YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [[17104](#)]

BEVERLEY-BURTON, M. et al. (1995) [[75711](#)]

JANSE, M. et al. (2003) [[7102](#)]

MARIE, A.D. et al. (2005) [[7394](#)]

Decacotyle elpora MARIE & JUSTINE, 2005

MARIE, A.D. et al. (2005) [[7394](#)]

Decacotyle floridana (PRATT, 1910) CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 1998

YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [[17104](#)]

HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [[17205](#)]

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1998) [[17440](#)]

PULIDO-FLORES, G. et al. (2005) [[21204](#)]

Decacotyle octona (YOUNG, 1967)

YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [[17104](#)]

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1998) [[17440](#)]

MARIE, A.D. et al. (2005) [[7394](#)]

Dendromonocotyle torosa CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2004

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [[7386](#)]

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [[9445](#)]

Empruhotrema kearni WHITTINGTON, 1990

WHITTINGTON, I.D. (1990) [[16925](#)]

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [[17002](#)]

Merizocotyle pseudodasybatis (HARGIS, 1955) CHISHOLM, WHEELER & BEVERLEY-BURTON, 1995

HARGIS, W.J. (1955) [[17148](#)]

WHITTINGTON, I.D. (1990) [[16925](#)]

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [[17002](#)]

MARIE, A.D. et al. (2005) [[7394](#)]

MARIE, A.D. et al. (2006) [[7402](#)]

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium aetiobatis (SHIPLEY, 1900)

SHIPLEY, A.E. (1900) [[17156](#)]

GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)]

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]

Acanthobothrium arlenae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [[16128](#)]

Acanthobothrium colombianum BROOKS & MAYES, 1980

BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1980) [[16266](#)]

Acanthobothrium coronatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819) VAN BENEDEN, 1850

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]

Acanthobothrium dysbiosis (MACCALLUM, 1921)

MACCALLUM, G.A. (1921) [[16352](#)]

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]

- Acanthobothrium monski MARGUEE, BROOKS & BARRIGA, 1997
MARGUEE, F. et al. (1997) [\[7617\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium nicoyaense BROOKS & McCORQUODALE, 1995
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1995) [\[7562\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium quadribothria (MACCALLUM, 1921)
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1921) [\[16352\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium tortum (LINTON, 1916) BAER & EUZET, 1962
LINTON, E. (1916) [\[16172\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1970) [\[16178\]](#)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [\[16356\]](#)
- Adelobothrium aetiobatidis SHIPLEY, 1900
SHIPLEY, A.E. (1900) [\[17156\]](#)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)
- Cephalobothrium aetobatidis SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
- Cyclobothrium typicum SOUTHWELL, 1911
SOUTHWELL, T. (1911) [\[17129\]](#)
- Didymorhynchus southwelli BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[16255\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Disculiceps sp.
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [\[16356\]](#)
- Dollfusiella aetobati (BEVERIDGE, 1990)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Halysioncum boisii (SOUTHWELL, 1911)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1911) [\[17129\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
- Hornellobothrium cobraformis SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906
BUTLER, S.A. (1987) [\[13130\]](#)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)
- Hornellobothrium extensivum JENSEN, 2005
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)
- Kotorella pronosoma (STOSSICH, 1901)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Kystocephalus translucens SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)
- Myzophyllobothrium rubrum SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906
ZAIDI, D.A. et al. (1976) [\[16468\]](#)
- Nybelinia narinari (MACCALLUM, 1917)
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1917) [\[16353\]](#)
- Oncomegas aetobatidis CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2009
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
- Oncomegas australiensi TOTH, CAMPBELL & SCHMIDT, 1992
TOTH, L.M. et al. (1992) [\[16428\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
- Oncomegas sp.
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
- Parachristianella baverstocki BEVERIDGE, 1990
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Proemotobothrium linstowi (SOUTHWELL, 1912)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Rhynchobothrius aetobati MACCALLUM, 1921
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1921) [\[16352\]](#)
- Seussapex narinari (MACCALLUM, 1917)
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1917) [\[16353\]](#)

- JENSEN, K. et al. (2014) [21148]
Shirleyrhynchus aetobatidis (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906) BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1998) [16256]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [16112]
Staurobothrium aetobatidis SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1905
JENSEN, K. (2005) [16338]
Trimacracanthus aetobatidis (ROBINSON, 1959)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1987) [16254]
Trygonicola macroporus (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [16112]
Tylocephalum aurangabadensis JADHAV & SHINDE, 1987
JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1987) [16330]
Tylocephalum girindrai PRAMANIK & MANNA, 2007
PRAMANIK, P.B. et al. (2007) [16377]
Tylocephalum pingue LINTON, 1890
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1921) [16352]

Nematoda

- Ascaridia sp.
ARTHUR, J.R. et al. (2002) [17190]
Echinocephalus aetobati MACCALLUM, 1921
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1921) [16352]
Echinocephalus overstreeti DEARDORFF & KO, 1983
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2006) [7404]
Echinocephalus sinensis KO, 1975
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2006) [7404]
Echinocephalus striatus MONTICELLI, 1889
SHIPLEY, A.E. (1900) [17156]
Terranova scoliodontis (BAYLIS, 1931)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2006) [7404]

Copepoda

- Eudactylina hornbosteli DEETS, 1994
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [15305]

Isopoda

- Gnathia maculosa OTA & HIROSE, 2009
OTA, Y. (2015) [22155]
Gnathia nubila OTA & HIROSE, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2009) [21221]
OTA, Y. (2015) [22155]
Gnathia teruyukiae OTA, 2011
OTA, Y. (2015) [22155]
Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [17188]
OTA, Y. (2015) [22155]

Hirudinea

- Branchellion ravenelii (GIRARD, 1851)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [17101]

Aetobatus ocellatus (KUHLE, 1823)

Monogenea

- Merizocotyle pseudodasybatis (HARGIS, 1955) CHISHOLM, WHEELER & BEVERLEY-BURTON, 1995
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2012) [15785]

Cestoda

- Hornellobothrium gerdaae MOJICA, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2014
MOJICA, K.R. et al. (2014) [21567]
Hornellobothrium iotakotta MOJICA, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2014
MOJICA, K.R. et al. (2014) [21567]
Hornellobothrium kolossakotta MOJICA, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2014
MOJICA, K.R. et al. (2014) [21567]
Hornellobothrium najaforme MOJICA, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2014
MOJICA, K.R. et al. (2014) [21567]

Aetomylaeus bovinus (GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817)

Monogenea

- Empruothotrema chisholmae HERNANDEZ-ORTS, AHUIR-BARAJA, RAGA & MONTERO, 2010
HERNANDEZ-ORTS, J.S. et al. (2010) [\[21266\]](#)
Heliocotyle kartasi NEIFAR & EUZET & BEN HASSINE, 1999
NEIFAR, L. et al. (1999) [\[21211\]](#)
Myliocotyle pteromyiae NEIFAR, EUZET BEN HASSINE 1999
NEIFAR, L. et al. (1999) [\[10846\]](#)

Cestoda

- Caulobothrium sp.
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
Halysioncum sp.
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Nematoda

- Mawsonascaris pastinacae (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Copepoda

- Pseudocharopinus pteromyiae RAIBAUT & ESSAFI, 1979
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2012) [\[17503\]](#)

Aetomylaeus maculatus (GRAY, 1834)

Monogenea

- Empruothotrema dasyatidis WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 1992
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2005) [\[7581\]](#)
Myliocotyle borneoensis CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2004
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [\[9444\]](#)

Cestoda

- Dollfusiella sp.
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
Elicilacunosus sarawakensis KOCH, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2012
KOCH, K.R. et al. (2012) [\[15523\]](#)
Halysioncum gibsoni IVANOV & CAIRA, 2013
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2013) [\[19639\]](#)
Phyllobothrium panjadi SHIPLEY, 1909
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
Rhoptrobothrium myliobatidis SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906
JENSEN, K. et al. (2006) [\[9450\]](#)

Aetomylaeus nichofii (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801)

Monogenea

- Empruothotrema dasyatidis WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 1992
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2005) [\[7581\]](#)
Myliocotyle multicrista CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2004
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [\[9444\]](#)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium hanumantharaoi RAO, 1977
RAO, V. (1977) [\[16226\]](#)
Acanthobothrium rhynchobatidis SUBHAPRADHA, 1955
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Elicilacunosus dharmadii KOCH, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2012
KOCH, K.R. et al. (2012) [\[15523\]](#)
Elicilacunosus fahmii KOCH, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2012
KOCH, K.R. et al. (2012) [\[15523\]](#)
Myliobatibothrium sp.
SHINDE, G.B. (1982) [\[16235\]](#)
SARWADE, D.V. et al. (1995) [\[16220\]](#)
Prochristianella butlerae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Rhoptrobothrium chongi JENSEN & CAIRA, 2006
JENSEN, K. et al. (2006) [\[9450\]](#)
Rhoptrobothrium gambangi JENSEN & CAIRA, 2006
JENSEN, K. et al. (2006) [\[9450\]](#)

Rhoptrobothrium limae JENSEN & CAIRA, 2006
JENSEN, K. et al. (2006) [\[9450\]](#)

Aetomylaeus vespertilio (BLEEKER, 1852)

Monogenea

Malalophus jensenae CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2009
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2009) [\[7420\]](#)

Cestoda

Aberrapex weipaensis KOCH, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2012
KOCH, K.R. et al. (2012) [\[15523\]](#)
Collicocephalus baggio KOCH, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2012
KOCH, K.R. et al. (2012) [\[15523\]](#)
Prochristianella butlerae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
Rexapex nanus KOCH, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2012
KOCH, K.R. et al. (2012) [\[15523\]](#)

Copepoda

Janinecaira darkthread BENZ, SMITH, BULLARD & BRASWELL, 2007
BENZ, G.W. et al. (2007) [\[7594\]](#)

Isopoda

Gnathia maculosa OTA & HIROSE, 2009
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)

Hirudinea

Stibarobdella macrothela (SCHMARDA, 1861)
YAMAUCHI, T. et al. (2008) [\[16521\]](#)
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (2008) [\[16523\]](#)

Alopias pelagicus NAKAMURA, 1935

Cestoda

Litobothrium aenigmaticum CAIRA, JENSEN, WAESCHENBACH & LITTLEWOOD, 2014
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2014) [\[21155\]](#)
Litobothrium amplifica (KUROCHKIN & SLANKIS, 1973)
OLSON, P.D. et al. (2001) [\[7374\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2014) [\[21155\]](#)
Litobothrium daileyi KUROCHKIN & SLANKIS, 1973
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
OLSON, P.D. et al. (2001) [\[7374\]](#)
Litobothrium janovyi OLSON & CAIRA, 2001
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2014) [\[21155\]](#)
Litobothrium nickoli OLSON & CAIRA, 2001
OLSON, P.D. et al. (2001) [\[7374\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2014) [\[21155\]](#)
Nybelinia sp.
PURIVIROJKUL, W. et al. (2009) [\[16578\]](#)

Nematoda

Anisakis sp.
PURIVIROJKUL, W. et al. (2009) [\[16578\]](#)

Copepoda

Dinemoura discrepans CRESSEY, 1967
HO, J.-S. et al. (2011) [\[14993\]](#)
Echthrogaleus asiaticus HO, LIU & LIN, 2012
HO, J.-S. et al. (2012) [\[21826\]](#)
Echthrogaleus denticulatus SMITH, 1873
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
PURIVIROJKUL, W. et al. (2009) [\[16578\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#)

Nogagus ambiguus SCOTT, 1907
PURIVIROJKUL, W. et al. (2009) [[16578](#)]

Alopias superciliosus (LOWE, 1841)

Cestoda

Hepatoxylon trichiuri (HOLTEN, 1802)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Litobothrium alopias DAILEY, 1969
DAILEY, M.D. (1969) [[16293](#)]
Litobothrium amplifica (KUROCHKIN & SLANKIS, 1973)
KUROCHKIN, V.B. et al. (1973) [[16217](#)]
OLSON, P.D. et al. (2001) [[7374](#)]
Litobothrium coniformis DAILEY, 1969
DAILEY, M.D. (1969) [[16293](#)]
Litobothrium daileyi KUROCHKIN & SLANKIS, 1973
KUROCHKIN, V.B. et al. (1973) [[16217](#)]
OLSON, P.D. et al. (2001) [[7374](#)]
Litobothrium janovyi OLSON & CAIRA, 2001
OLSON, P.D. et al. (2001) [[7374](#)]
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [[16908](#)]
Mixonybelinia lepturi PALM, 2004
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Molicola walteri PALM, 2004
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Nybelinia africana DOLLFUS, 1960
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Nybelinia indica CHANDRA, 1986
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Sphyriocephalus dollfusi BUSSIERAS & ALDRIN, 1968
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Sphyriocephalus pelorosoma HEINZ & DAILEY, 1974
HEINZ, M.L. et al. (1974) [[16323](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Sphyriocephalus sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Sphyriocephalus viridis (WAGENER, 1854) PINTNER, 1913
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Copepoda

Bariaka alopiiae CRESSEY, 1966
CRESSEY, R.F. (1966) [[16542](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1987) [[17259](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Dinemoura discrepans CRESSEY, 1967
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1987) [[17259](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
HO, J.-S. et al. (2011) [[14993](#)]
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [[19355](#)]
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [[19356](#)]
Dinemoura sp.
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
Echthrogaleus asiaticus HO, LIU & LIN, 2012
HO, J.-S. et al. (2012) [[21826](#)]
Echthrogaleus denticulatus SMITH, 1873
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1987) [[17259](#)]
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [[19355](#)]
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [[19356](#)]
Nogagus borealis (STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1987) [[17259](#)]
Pagina tunica CRESSEY, 1963
CRESSEY, R.F. (1963) [[12170](#)]

- CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1987) [[17259](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
PURIVIROJKUL, W. et al. (2009) [[16578](#)]
HO, J.-S. et al. (2011) [[17377](#)]
HO, J.-S. et al. (2015) [[14999](#)]
Pandarus satyrus DANA, 1849
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1987) [[17259](#)]

Alopias vulpinus (BONNATERRE, 1788)

Monogenea

- Cathariotrema selachii (MACCALLUM, 1916) JOHNSTON & TIEGS, 1922
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [[17134](#)]
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [[17150](#)]
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [[17205](#)]

Cestoda

- Crossobothrium angustum (LINTON, 1889)
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [[16182](#)]
Hepatoxylon trichiuri (HOLTEN, 1802)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Lacistorhynchus tenuis (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Marsupiobothrium alopias YAMAGUTI, 1952
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [[16129](#)]
IVANOV, V.A. (2006) [[16206](#)]
Molicola uncinatus (LINTON, 1924)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Paraorygmatobothrium exiguum (YAMAGUTI, 1935)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [[16458](#)]
RUHNKE, T.R. (1994) [[16387](#)]
Paraorygmatobothrium filiforme (YAMAGUTI, 1952) RUHNKE, 1994
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [[16129](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [[16443](#)]
RUHNKE, T.R. (1996) [[16200](#)]
Sphyricephalus tergestinus PINTNER, 1913
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Sphyricephalus viridis (WAGENER, 1854) PINTNER, 1913
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Trematoda

- Campula oblonga COBBOLD, 1858
ADAMS, A.M. et al. (1998) [[7600](#)]

Copepoda

- Dinemoura discrepans CRESSEY, 1967
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
Dinemoura producta (MÜLLER, 1785)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
Dinemoura sp.
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
Echthrogaleus denticulatus SMITH, 1873
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
Gangliopus pyriformis GERSTAECKER, 1854
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
IZAWA, K. (2010) [[14327](#)]
IZAWA, K. (2010) [[14330](#)]
Kroyerina benzorum DEETS, 1987
DEETS, G.B. (1987) [[15948](#)]
Nemesis aggregatus CRESSEY, 1967
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
Nemesis lamna RISSO, 1826
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]

- Nemesis robusta (VAN BENEDEN, 1851)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
BENZ, G.W. et al. (1990) [\[15951\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Nesippus orientalis HELLER, 1868
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2006) [\[15304\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)
- Pandarus cranchii LEACH, 1819
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
- Pandarus smithii RATHBUN, 1886
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)

Amblyraja doellojuradoi (POZZI, 1935)

Monogenea

- Merizocotyle euzeti IRIGOITIA, CANTATORE, DELPIANI, INCORVAIA, LANFRANCHI & TIMI, 2014
IRIGOITIA, M.M. et al. (2014) [\[21281\]](#)

Trematoda

- Otodistomum plunketi FYFE, 1953
BRICKLE, P. et al. (2002) [\[21203\]](#)

Amblyraja georgiana (NORMAN, 1938)

Cestoda

- Anthocephalum georgiense (WOJCIECHOWSKA, 1991)
WOJCIECHOWSKA, A. (1991) [\[16452\]](#)
ROCKA, A. (2003) [\[21490\]](#)
- Echinobothrium acanthocolle WOJCIECHOWSKA, 1991
WOJCIECHOWSKA, A. (1991) [\[16453\]](#)
ROCKA, A. (2003) [\[21490\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
- Pseudanthobothrium notogeorgianum WOJCIECHOWSKA, 1990
WOJCIECHOWSKA, A. (1990) [\[16451\]](#)
ROCKA, A. (2003) [\[21490\]](#)

Amblyraja hyperborea (COLLETT, 1879)

Monogenea

- Rajonchocotyle batis CERFONTAINE, 1899
ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#)

Nematoda

- Anisakis simplex (RUDOLPHI, 1809)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#)
- Metanisakis tricupola (GIBSON, 1973)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#)

Copepoda

- Schistobrachia ramosa (KRØYER, 1863)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#)

Amblyraja radiata (DONOVAN, 1808)

Monogenea

- Pseudacanthocotyla verrilli (GOTO, 1899) YAMAGUTI, 1963
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#)

Cestoda

- Echeneibothrium canadensis KEELING & BURT, 1996
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2007) [\[16148\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [\[7574\]](#)
- Echeneibothrium dubium abyssorum CAMPBELL, 1977
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [\[7574\]](#)
- Echinobothrium raji HELLER, 1949

- TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Grillotia brayi BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 2007
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
Grillotia dollfusi CARVAJAL, 1971
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
Grillotia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. (2012) [\[17504\]](#)
Pseudanthobothrium hanseni BAER, 1956
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2007) [\[16148\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [\[7574\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [\[7413\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. (2012) [\[17504\]](#)

Nematoda

- Pseudanisakis sp.
RANDHAWA, H.S. (2012) [\[17504\]](#)

Anacanthobatis folirostris (BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1951)

Monogenea

- Calicotyle kroyeri DIESING, 1850
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)

Anoxypristis cuspidata (LATHAM, 1794)

Cestoda

- Floriparicapitus variabilis (SOUTHWELL, 1911)
CIELOCHA, J.J. et al. (2014) [\[21566\]](#)
Fossobothrium perplexum BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 2005
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2005) [\[7395\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17827\]](#)
Pristiorhynchus palmi SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17827\]](#)
Proemotobothrium southwelli BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 2001
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17827\]](#)
Pterobothrium acanthotruncatum ESCALANTE & CARVAJAL, 1984
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Pterobothrium australiense CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1996
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15789\]](#)

Apristurus fedorovi DOLGANOV, 1983

Nematoda

- Acanthocheilus rotundatus (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2000) [\[19877\]](#)
Mooleptus rabuka (MACHIDA, OGAWA & OKIYAMA, 1982)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2000) [\[19877\]](#)
ANDO, T.-A. et al. (2002) [\[11826\]](#)

Apristurus japonicus NAKAYA, 1975

Nematoda

- Mooleptus rabuka (MACHIDA, OGAWA & OKIYAMA, 1982)
ANDO, T.-A. et al. (2002) [\[11826\]](#)

Apristurus laurussonii (SAEMUNDSSON, 1922)

Cestoda

- Ditrachybothridium macrocephalum REES, 1959

BRAY, R.A. et al. (2004) [\[7391\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Apristurus macrostomus CHU, MENG & LI, 1985

Cestoda

Nakayacestus takahashii CAIRA, KUCHTA & DESJARDINS, 2010
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2010) [\[17720\]](#)

Apristurus nasutus DE BUEN, 1959

Nematoda

Mooleptus rabuka (MACHIDA, OGAWA & OKIYAMA, 1982)
RODRÍGUEZ, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15828\]](#)

Apristurus platyrhynchus (TANAKA, 1909)

Copepoda

Neoalbionella kabatai (BENZ & IZAWA, 1990)
BENZ, G.W. et al. (1990) [\[12587\]](#)

Apristurus profundorum (GOODE & BEAN, 1896)

Copepoda

Neoalbionella kabatai (BENZ & IZAWA, 1990)
HOGANS, W.E. et al. (1994) [\[16541\]](#)

Aptychotrema bougainvillii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841)

Cestoda

Dollfusiella sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Eutetrarhynchus sp.
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Aptychotrema rostrata (SHAW, 1794)

Myxosporea

Kudoa hemiscylli GLEESON, BENNETT & ADLARD, 2010
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2010) [\[21484\]](#)

Monogenea

Branchotentes octohamatus GLENNON, CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2005
GLENNON, V. et al. (2008) [\[11283\]](#)
Calicotyle australis JOHNSTON, 1934
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)
GLENNON, V. et al. (2008) [\[11283\]](#)
Pseudoleptobothrium aptychotremae YOUNG, 1967
GLENNON, V. et al. (2008) [\[11283\]](#)
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2011) [\[13675\]](#)

Nematoda

Mawsonascaris australis (JOHNSTON & MAWSON, 1943)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Proleptus trygonorrhinae JOHNSTON & MAWSON, 1943
JOHNSTON, T.H. et al. (1945) [\[17149\]](#)

Copepoda

Paeon australis KABATA, 1993
TURNER, T.B. et al. (2003) [\[7385\]](#)

Aptychotrema vincentiana (HAACKE, 1885)

Monogenea

Branchotentes octohamatus GLENNON, CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2005
GLENNON, V. et al. (2007) [\[10853\]](#)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium adlardi CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium ocallaghani CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium robertsoni CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium thomasae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
- Dollfusiella martini (BEVERIDGE, 1990)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dollfusiella ocallaghani (BEVERIDGE, 1990) BEVERIDGE & JONES, 2000
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Nybelinia thyrsites KOROTAEVA, 1971
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
- Pterobothrium lintoni (MACCALLUM, 1916) DOLLFUS, 1942
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Asymbolus analis (OGILBY, 1885)

Copepoda

- Paeon asymboli TURNER, KYNE & BENNETT, 2003
TURNER, T.B. et al. (2003) [\[7385\]](#)

Asymbolus rubiginosus LAST, GOMON & GLEDHILL, 1999

Copepoda

- Paeon asymboli TURNER, KYNE & BENNETT, 2003
TURNER, T.B. et al. (2003) [\[7385\]](#)

Atlantoraja castelnaui (MIRANDA RIBEIRO, 1907)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium marplatensis IVANOV & CAMPBELL, 1998
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (1998) [\[16326\]](#)
- Notomegarhynchus navonae IVANOV & CAMPBELL, 2002
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2002) [\[7599\]](#)

Atlantoraja cyclophora (REGAN, 1903)

Hirudinea

- Stibarobdella moorei (OKA, 1910)
WUNDERLICH, A.C. et al. (2011) [\[16985\]](#)

Bathyraja albomaculata (NORMAN, 1937)

Trematoda

- Otodistomum plunketi FYFE, 1953
BRICKLE, P. et al. (2002) [\[21203\]](#)

Bathyraja aleutica (GILBERT, 1896)

Cestoda

- Grillotia borealis KEENEY & CAMPBELL, 2001
KEENEY, D.B. et al. (2001) [\[9438\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
MOLES, A. (2007) [\[17919\]](#)

Bathyraja brachyurops (FOWLER, 1910)

Monogenea

- Calicotyle macrocotyle CORDERO, 1944

- CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [[17436](#)]
Calicotyle sjegi KUSNETZOVA, 1970
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [[17436](#)]
Merizocotyle euzeti IRIGOITIA, CANTATORE, DELPIANI, INCORVAIA, LANFRANCHI & TIMI, 2014
IRIGOITIA, M.M. et al. (2014) [[21281](#)]

Cestoda

- Guidus argentinense IVANOV, 2006
IVANOV, V.A. (2006) [[16206](#)]

Trematoda

- Otodistomum plunketi FYFE, 1953
BRICKLE, P. et al. (2002) [[21203](#)]

Nematoda

- Metanisakis tricupola (GIBSON, 1973)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [[17029](#)]

Bathyraja eatonii (GÜNTHER, 1876)

Cestoda

- Anthocephalum siedleckii (WOJCIECHOWSKA, 1991) ROCKA & ZDZITOWIECKI, 1998
WOJCIECHOWSKA, A. (1991) [[16452](#)]
ROCKA, A. (2003) [[21490](#)]
Anthocephalum sp.
ROCKA, A. (2003) [[21490](#)]
Guidus antarcticus (WOJCIECHOWSKA, 1991) IVANOV, 2006
WOJCIECHOWSKA, A. (1991) [[16453](#)]
ROCKA, A. (2003) [[21490](#)]
IVANOV, V.A. (2006) [[16206](#)]
Macrobothridium sp.
WOJCIECHOWSKA, A. et al. (1995) [[17013](#)]
ROCKA, A. (2003) [[21490](#)]
Notomegarhynchus shetlandicum (WOJCIECHOWSKA, 1990) IVANOV & CAMPBELL, 2002
WOJCIECHOWSKA, A. (1990) [[16451](#)]
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2002) [[7599](#)]
ROCKA, A. (2003) [[21490](#)]
Onchobothrium antarcticum WOJCIECHOWSKA, 1990
WOJCIECHOWSKA, A. (1990) [[16450](#)]
ROCKA, A. (2003) [[21490](#)]
LASKOWSKI, Z. et al. (2014) [[21557](#)]
Phyllobothrium sp.
WOJCIECHOWSKA, A. et al. (1995) [[17013](#)]
Pseudanthobothrium minutum WOJCIECHOWSKA, 1991
WOJCIECHOWSKA, A. (1991) [[16453](#)]
ROCKA, A. (2003) [[21490](#)]

Trematoda

- Otodistomum cestoides (VAN BENEDEN, 1871)
ZDZITOWIECKI, K. et al. (1996) [[21419](#)]

Bathyraja griseocauda (NORMAN, 1937)

Trematoda

- Otodistomum plunketi FYFE, 1953
BRICKLE, P. et al. (2002) [[21203](#)]

Bathyraja interrupta (GILL & TOWNSEND, 1897)

Cestoda

- Dasyrynchus sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Grillotia borealis KEENEY & CAMPBELL, 2001
KEENEY, D.B. et al. (2001) [[9438](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [[7411](#)]
MOLES, A. (2007) [[17919](#)]
Grillotia musculara (HART, 1936) DOLLFUS, 1942
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [[7411](#)]

Bathyraja maccaini SPRINGER, 1971

Cestoda

- Anthocephalum rakusai (WOJCIECHOWSKA, 1991)
WOJCIECHOWSKA, A. (1991) [[16452](#)]
ROCKA, A. (2003) [[21490](#)]
- Anthocephalum siedleckii (WOJCIECHOWSKA, 1991) ROCKA & ZDZITOWIECKI, 1998
ROCKA, A. et al. (1998) [[16386](#)]
ROCKA, A. (2003) [[21490](#)]
- Guidus antarcticus (WOJCIECHOWSKA, 1991) IVANOV, 2006
WOJCIECHOWSKA, A. (1991) [[16453](#)]
ROCKA, A. (2003) [[21490](#)]
IVANOV, V.A. (2006) [[16206](#)]
- Guidus awii (ROCKA & ZDZITOWIECKI, 1998)
ROCKA, A. et al. (1998) [[16386](#)]
ROCKA, A. (2003) [[21490](#)]
- Notomegarhynchus shetlandicum (WOJCIECHOWSKA, 1990) IVANOV & CAMPBELL, 2002
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2002) [[7599](#)]
ROCKA, A. (2003) [[21490](#)]
- Onchobothrium antarcticum WOJCIECHOWSKA, 1990
ROCKA, A. et al. (1998) [[16386](#)]
ROCKA, A. (2003) [[21490](#)]

Bathyraja macloviana (NORMAN, 1937)

Trematoda

- Otodistomum plunketi FYFE, 1953
BRICKLE, P. et al. (2002) [[21203](#)]

Bathyraja minispinosa ISHIYAMA & ISHIHARA, 1977

Cestoda

- Grillotia borealis KEENEY & CAMPBELL, 2001
KEENEY, D.B. et al. (2001) [[9438](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [[7411](#)]

Bathyraja multispinis (NORMAN, 1937)

Trematoda

- Otodistomum plunketi FYFE, 1953
BRICKLE, P. et al. (2002) [[21203](#)]

Bathyraja murrayi (GÜNTHER, 1880)

Trematoda

- Otodistomum cestoides (VAN BENEDEN, 1871)
ZDZITOWIECKI, K. et al. (1996) [[21419](#)]

Bathyraja parmifera (BEAN, 1881)

Cestoda

- Grillotia borealis KEENEY & CAMPBELL, 2001
KEENEY, D.B. et al. (2001) [[9438](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [[7411](#)]
MOLES, A. (2007) [[17919](#)]

Bathyraja richardsoni (GARRICK, 1961)

Cestoda

- Bathygrillotia rowei (CAMPBELL, 1977)
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1977) [[16275](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2012) [[16474](#)]
- Echeneibothrium pollonae CAMPBELL, 1977
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1977) [[16275](#)]
- Onchobothrium magnum CAMPBELL, 1977

CAMPBELL, R.A. (1977) [\[16275\]](#)

Bathyraja scaphiops (NORMAN, 1937)

Trematoda

Otodistomum plunketi FYFE, 1953
BRICKLE, P. et al. (2002) [\[21203\]](#)

Bathyraja smirnovi (SOLDATOV & PAVLENKO, 1915)

Cestoda

Grillotia borealis KEENEY & CAMPBELL, 2001
KEENEY, D.B. et al. (2001) [\[9438\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)

Nematoda

Hysterothylacium aduncum (RUDOLPHI, 1802)
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)
Pseudanisakis rajae (YAMAGUTI, 1941)
LI, L. et al. (2012) [\[14723\]](#)

Bathyraja spinicauda (JENSEN, 1914)

Monogenea

Rajonchocotyle batis CERFONTAINE, 1899
ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#)

Cestoda

Echinobothrium affine DIESING, 1863
ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#)
Pseudanthobothrium hanseni BAER, 1956
ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#)

Trematoda

Gonocerca phycidis MANTER, 1925
ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#)

Nematoda

Anisakis simplex (RUDOLPHI, 1809)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#)
Metanisakis tricupola (GIBSON, 1973)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (2001) [\[17258\]](#)

Bathyraja taranetzi (DOLGANOV, 1983)

Cestoda

Halysioncum raschii (CAMPBELL & ANDRADE, 1997)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1997) [\[7579\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Beringraja binocolata (GIRARD, 1855)

Kinetoplastea

Trypanosoma gargantua LAIRD, 1951
BURRESON, E.M. (2007) [\[21264\]](#)

Monogenea

Allacanthocotyla pugetensis (GUBERLET, 1937) YAMAGUTI, 1953
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
Empruthotrema raiae (MACCALLUM, 1916) JOHNSTON & TIEGS, 1922
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
Merizocotyle pugetensis KAY, 1942
KAY, M.W. (1942) [\[17147\]](#)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
ROBINSON, E. (1961) [\[17847\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)
Pseudacanthocotyla pacifica (BONHAM & GUBERLET, 1938)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
ROBINSON, E. (1961) [\[17847\]](#)
Rajonchocotyle batis CERFONTAINE, 1899

ROBINSON, E. (1961) [\[17847\]](#)
Rajonchocotyle ovata GUBERLET, 1936
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium brachyacanthum RISER, 1955
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium dujardinii VAN BENEDEN, 1849
HART, J.F. (1936) [\[16321\]](#)
Echeneibothrium myzorhynchum HART, 1936
HART, J.F. (1936) [\[16321\]](#)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)
Gilquinia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Heteronybelinia estigmene (DOLLFUS, 1960)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia lingualis (CUVIER, 1817)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia riseri DOLLFUS, 1960
PALM, H.W. et al. (2000) [\[17926\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Phyllobothrium radioductum KAY, 1942
KAY, M.W. (1942) [\[16341\]](#)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
Pinguicollum pinguicollum (SLEGGES, 1927)
HART, J.F. (1936) [\[16321\]](#)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1996) [\[21248\]](#)

Trematoda

Otodistomum veliporum (CREPLIN, 1837) STAFFORD, 1904
LLOYD, L.C. (1938) [\[16911\]](#)

Copepoda

Eudactylina similis SCOTT, 1902
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
Lepeophtheirus cuneifer KABATA, 1974
KABATA, Z. (1974) [\[17103\]](#)
MOLES, A. (2007) [\[17919\]](#)
Pseudocharopinus dentatus (WILSON, 1912)
RIGBY, D.W. (1969) [\[16549\]](#)

Beringraja pulchra (LIU, 1932)

Nematoda

Pseudanisakis rajae (YAMAGUTI, 1941)
LI, L. et al. (2012) [\[14723\]](#)

Brachaelurus waddi (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801)

Cestoda

Carpobothrium sp.
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)

Callorhynchus callorynchus (LINNAEUS, 1758)

Monogenea

Callorhynchicola branchialis BRINKMANN, 1952
BEVERLEY-BURTON, M. et al. (1993) [\[21228\]](#)

Copepoda

Prokroyeria meridionalis (RAMIREZ, 1975)
DEETS, G.B. (1987) [\[15948\]](#)

Callorhynchus capensis DUMÉRIL, 1865

Monogenea

Callorhynchicola multitesticulatus MANTER, 1955

BEVERLEY-BURTON, M. et al. (1993) [\[21228\]](#)
Callorhynchocotyle callorhynchi (MANTER 1955)
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2012) [\[21223\]](#)

Callorhinchus milii BORY DE SAINT-VINCENT, 1823

Monogenea

Callorhynchicola multitesticulatus MANTER, 1955
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[9637\]](#)
BEVERLEY-BURTON, M. et al. (1993) [\[21228\]](#)
Callorhynchocotyle callorhynchi (MANTER 1955)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Cestoda

Gyrocotyle maxima MACDONAGH, 1927
SIMMONS, J.E. et al. (1972) [\[9641\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
Gyrocotyle rugosa DIESING, 1850
SIMMONS, J.E. et al. (1972) [\[9641\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)

Hirudinea

Branchellion parkeri RICHARDSON, 1949
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Carcharhinus acronotus (POEY, 1860)

Cestoda

Triloculatum jodyi CAIRA & JENSEN, 2009
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2009) [\[7582\]](#)
Triloculatum triloculatum (LINTON, 1901)
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1975) [\[7620\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2009) [\[7582\]](#)

Copepoda

Eudactylina dollfusi BRIAN, 1924
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
Kroyeria sphyrnae RANGNEKAR, 1957
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
Nemesis atlantica WILSON, 1922
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
Nesippus orientalis HELLER, 1868
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
Pandarus sinuatus SAY, 1818
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)

Carcharhinus albigarginatus (RÜPPELL, 1837)

Copepoda

Alebion carchariae KRØYER, 1863
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Alebion gracilis WILSON, 1905
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
Pandarus katoi CRESSEY, 1967
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)

Isopoda

Gnathia albipalpebrata OTA, 2014
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)

Carcharhinus altimus (SPRINGER, 1950)

Copepoda

- Pandarus carcharhini HO, 1963
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [[19355](#)]
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [[19356](#)]

Carcharhinus amblyrhynchoides (WHITLEY, 1934)

Cestoda

- Callitetrarhynchus gracilis (RUDOLPHI, 1819) PINTNER, 1931
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [[21718](#)]
Dasyrhynchus variouncinatus (PINTNER, 1913)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Heteronybelinia estigmena (DOLLFUS, 1960)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [[17845](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Parotobothrium balli (SOUTHWELL, 1929)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [[17827](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]

Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos (BLEEKER, 1856)

Cestoda

- Dasyrhynchus basipunctatus (CARVAJAL, CAMPBELL & CORNFORD, 1976)
CARVAJAL, J. et al. (1976) [[16187](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [[21718](#)]
Dasyrhynchus variouncinatus (PINTNER, 1913)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [[5977](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Floriceps minacanthus CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1987
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Grillotia amblyrhynchos CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1993
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1993) [[16281](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Otobothrium parvum BEVERIDGE & JUSTINE, 2007
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [[21718](#)]
Otobothrium sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Pseudogrillotia variabilis PALM, 2004
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Nematoda

- Huffmanella lata JUSTINE, 2005
JUSTINE, J.-L. (2005) [[7397](#)]
Terranova galeocerdonis (THWAITE, 1927)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [[17029](#)]

Copepoda

- Kroyeria branchioecetes DEETS, 1994
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]
Lepeophtheirus acutus HEEGAARD, 1943
KIK, M.J.L. et al. (2011) [[13845](#)]
Nemesis robusta (VAN BENEDEEN, 1851)
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [[16543](#)]
Pandarus floridanus CRESSEY, 1967
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [[16543](#)]

Isopoda

- Gnathia grandilaris COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2008
COETZEE, M.L. et al. (2008) [[7551](#)]
Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
COETZEE, M.L. et al. (2009) [[7418](#)]

Carcharhinus amboinensis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839)

Myxosporea

Kudoa carcharhini GLEESON, BENNETT & ADLARD, 2010
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2010) [\[21484\]](#)

Cestoda

Callitetrarhynchus gracilis (RUDOLPHI, 1819) PINTNER, 1931
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Floriceps minacanthus CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1987
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1987) [\[16277\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [\[21718\]](#)
Heteronybelinia australis PALM & BEVERIDGE, 2002
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [\[17845\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Otobothrium australe PALM, 2004
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
Otobothrium crenacolle LINTON, 1890
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
Protogrillotia sp.
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

Copepoda

Alebion carchariae KRØYER, 1863
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#)
Kroyeria procerobscena DEETS, 1994
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
Pandarus cranchii LEACH, 1819
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#)
Pandarus smithii RATHBUN, 1886
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#)
Paralebion elongatus WILSON, 1911
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)

Carcharhinus brachyurus (GÜNTHER, 1870)

Cestoda

Cathetocephalus australis SCHMIDT & BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHMIDT, G.D. et al. (1990) [\[16197\]](#)
SURIANO, D.M. et al. (2001) [\[21197\]](#)
Dasyrhynchus basipunctatus (CARVAJAL, CAMPBELL & CORNFORD, 1976)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [\[21718\]](#)
Dasyrhynchus pacificus ROBINSON, 1965
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [\[5977\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyrhynchus talismani DOLLFUS, 1935
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [\[5977\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dollfusiella martini (BEVERIDGE, 1990)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dollfusiella ocallaghani (BEVERIDGE, 1990) BEVERIDGE & JONES, 2000
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Floriceps minacanthus CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1987
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1987) [\[16277\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Heteronybelinia australis PALM & BEVERIDGE, 2002
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [\[17845\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia thyrsites KOROTAEVA, 1971
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [\[17845\]](#)

- PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Otobothrium carcharidis (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
Paragrillotia spratti (CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1993)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1993) [\[16281\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Phoreiobothrium robertsoni CAIRA, RICHMOND & SWANSON, 2005
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2005) [\[16205\]](#)
Poecilancistrum caryophyllum (DIESING, 1850) DOLLFUS, 1929
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nematoda

- Contracecum sp.
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)

Copepoda

- Echthrogaleus coleoptratus (GUÉRIN-MÉNEVILLE, 1837)
HO, J.-S. et al. (2012) [\[21826\]](#)
Nesippus orientalis HELLER, 1868
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2006) [\[15304\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)
Pandarus cranchii LEACH, 1819
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)

Hirudinea

- Stibarobdella macrothela (SCHMARDA, 1861)
SOTO, J.M.R. (2000) [\[5523\]](#)

Carcharhinus brevipinna (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839)

Cestoda

- Heteronybelinia estigmene (DOLLFUS, 1960)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [\[21718\]](#)
Paraorygmatobothrium sp.
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
Phoreiobothrium sp.
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
Triloculatum bullardi CAIRA & JENSEN, 2009
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2009) [\[7582\]](#)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)

Copepoda

- Eudactylina aspera HELLER, 1865
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Kroyeria deetsi DIPPENAAR, BENZ & OLIVIER, 2000
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2000) [\[15300\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Kroyeria longicauda CRESSEY, 1970
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
Kroyeria sp.
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2000) [\[16565\]](#)
Kroyeria spatulata PEARSE, 1948
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Nemesis robusta (VAN BENEDEN, 1851)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Nemesis versicolor WILSON, 1913
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Nesippus crypturus HELLER, 1868
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)
Nesippus orientalis HELLER, 1868
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2006) [\[15304\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)
Pandarus carcharhini HO, 1963

- DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Carcharhinus cautus (WHITLEY, 1945)

Myxosporea

- Kudoa carcharhini GLEESON, BENNETT & ADLARD, 2010
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2010) [\[21484\]](#)

Cestoda

- Otobothrium alexanderi PALM, 2004
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
Otobothrium mugilis HISCOCK, 1954
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)

Carcharhinus dussumieri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839)

Cestoda

- Anthobothrium sp.
MALEK, M. et al. (2007) [\[10852\]](#)
Otobothrium carcharidis (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
Paraorygmatobothrium mobedii MALEK, CAIRA & HASELI, 2010
MALEK, M. et al. (2010) [\[11249\]](#)
Paraorygmatobothrium sinuspersicense MALEK, CAIRA & HASELI, 2010
MALEK, M. et al. (2010) [\[11249\]](#)
Paraorygmatobothrium sp.
MALEK, M. et al. (2007) [\[10852\]](#)

Copepoda

- Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [\[16569\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Pseudopandarus australis CRESSEY & SIMPENDORFER, 1988
CRESSEY, R.F. et al. (1988) [\[16579\]](#)
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [\[16569\]](#)
Pseudopandarus longus (GNANAMUTHU, 1951)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Carcharhinus falciformis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839)

Cestoda

- Dasyrhynchus variouncinatus (PINTNER, 1913)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [\[5977\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Tentacularia coryphaenae BOSC, 1797
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Trematoda

- Botulus microporus (MONTICELLI, 1889)
TAYLOR, M.L. et al. (2012) [\[17647\]](#)
Staphylorchis cymatodes (JOHNSTON, 1913)
CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2010) [\[11242\]](#)

Copepoda

- Alebion carchariae KRØYER, 1863
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#)
Kroyeria carchariaeglauci HESSE, 1878
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
Kroyerina cortezensis DEETS, 1987
DEETS, G.B. (1987) [\[15948\]](#)
Pandarus cranchii LEACH, 1819
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#)

Isopoda

- Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009

OTA, Y. et al. (2009) [\[21224\]](#)

Hirudinea

Stibarobdella macrothela (SCHMARDA, 1861)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [\[17101\]](#)

Carcharhinus fitzroyensis (WHITLEY, 1943)

Cestoda

Callitetrarhynchus gracilis (RUDOLPHI, 1819) PINTNER, 1931
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Proemotobothrium southwelli BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 2001
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17827\]](#)

Copepoda

Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [\[16569\]](#)

Carcharhinus galapagensis (SNODGRASS & HELLER, 1905)

Monogenea

Dermophthirus carcharhini MACCALLUM, 1926
RAND, T.G. et al. (1986) [\[17076\]](#)

Cestoda

Dasyrhynchus sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Tentacularia coryphaenae BOSC, 1797
CARVAJAL, J. et al. (1976) [\[16187\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Copepoda

Nesippus crypturus HELLER, 1868
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
Pandarus cranchii LEACH, 1819
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
Pandarus smithii RATHBUN, 1886
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)

Carcharhinus isodon (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839)

Cestoda

Anthobothrium sp.
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
Paraorygmatobothrium sp.
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
Phoreiobothrium sp.
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
Triloculatum geecearelenensis CAIRA & JENSEN, 2009
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2009) [\[7582\]](#)

Carcharhinus leucas (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839)

Monogenea

Dermophthirus maccallumi WATSON & THORSON, 1976
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2004) [\[15302\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
Erpocotyle carcharhini WATSON & THORSON, 1976
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
Heteronchocotyle leucas HARGIS, 1955
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)

Cestoda

Anthobothrium cornucopia VAN BENEDEN, 1850
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)
Anthobothrium laciniatum LINTON, 1890
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)

- Callitetrarhynchus gracilis* (RUDOLPHI, 1819) PINTNER, 1931
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
MÉNDEZ, O. et al. (2013) [\[19628\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [\[21718\]](#)
- Cathetocephalus leucas* VANKARA, VIJAYALAKSHMI & GANGADHARAM, 2007
VANKARA, A.P. et al. (2007) [\[16433\]](#)
- Cathetocephalus resendezi* CAIRA, MEGA & RUHNKE, 2005
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2005) [\[16273\]](#)
- Cathetocephalus* sp.
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
- Cathetocephalus thatcheri* DAILEY & OVERSTREET, 1973
DAILEY, M.D. et al. (1973) [\[16180\]](#)
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
MÉNDEZ, O. et al. (2013) [\[19628\]](#)
- Dasyrhynchus giganteus* (DIESING 1850) PINTNER 1929
CHANDLER, A.C. (1942) [\[16290\]](#)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16304\]](#)
BUTEAU, G.H. et al. (1969) [\[12869\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [\[5977\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dasyrhynchus talismani* DOLLFUS, 1935
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dasyrhynchus variouncinatus* (PINTNER, 1913)
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
- Floriceps minacanthus* CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1987
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [\[21718\]](#)
- Heteronybelinia estigmene* (DOLLFUS, 1960)
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (1999) [\[16366\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2009) [\[7421\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Nybelinia africana* DOLLFUS, 1960
PALM, H.W. (1999) [\[16366\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Nybelinia indica* CHANDRA, 1986
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Nybelinia lingualis* (CUVIER, 1817)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Otobothrium cysticum* (MAYER, 1842)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Otobothrium insigne* LINTON, 1905
PALM, H.W. (1995) [\[17852\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Otobothrium penetrans* LINTON, 1907
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
- Otobothrium* sp.
MÉNDEZ, O. et al. (2013) [\[19628\]](#)
- Paraorygmatobothrium* sp.
MÉNDEZ, O. et al. (2013) [\[19628\]](#)
- Phoreiobothrium lasium* LINTON, 1889
CAIRA, J.N. (1985) [\[15945\]](#)
- Phoreiobothrium* sp.
MÉNDEZ, O. et al. (2013) [\[19628\]](#)

- Phyllobothrium lactuca VAN BENEDEN, 1850
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)
- Phyllobothrium leuci WATSON & THORSON, 1976
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
- Phyllobothrium nicaraguensis WATSON & THORSON, 1976
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
- Phyllobothrium pristis WATSON & THORSON, 1976
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
- Platybothrium angelbahiense HEALY, 2003
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)
- Platybothrium hypoprioni POTTER, 1937
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
- Poecilancistrum caryophyllum (DIESING, 1850) DOLLFUS, 1929
BUTEAU, G.H. et al. (1969) [\[12869\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (1995) [\[17852\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Pseudogrillotia epinepheli (SCHOLZ, GARIPPA & SCALA, 1993)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Triloculatum triloculatum (LINTON, 1901)
WATSON, D.E. et al. (1976) [\[16440\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2009) [\[7582\]](#)

Nematoda

- Granulinema carcharhini MORAVEC & LITTLE, 1988
MORAVEC, F. et al. (1988) [\[9404\]](#)
- Granulinema simile MORAVEC & LITTLE, 1988
MORAVEC, F. et al. (1988) [\[9404\]](#)

Copepoda

- Alebion carchariae KRØYER, 1863
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#)
- Alebion gracilis WILSON, 1905
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
- Kroyeria carchariaeglauci HESSE, 1878
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
- Kroyeria procerobscena DEETS, 1994
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
- Kroyeria spatulata PEARSE, 1948
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
- Lepeophtheirus longispinosus WILSON, 1908
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
- Lepeophtheirus natalensis KENSLEY & GRINDLEY, 1973
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
- Nemesis atlantica WILSON, 1922
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
- Nemesis robusta (VAN BENEDEN, 1851)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Nesippus crypturus HELLER, 1868

- CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [[15284](#)]
- Nesippus orientalis* HELLER, 1868
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2006) [[15304](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [[15284](#)]
- Pandarus carcharhini* HO, 1963
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
- Pandarus cranchii* LEACH, 1819
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
- Pandarus katoi* CRESSEY, 1967
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
- Pandarus sinuatus* SAY, 1818
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
- Pandarus smithii* RATHBUN, 1886
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [[19356](#)]
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [[19355](#)]
- Paralebion elongatus* WILSON, 1911
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [[19355](#)]
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [[19356](#)]
- Perissopus dentatus* STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]
- Hirudinea
Stibarobdella macrothela (SCHMARDA, 1861)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [[17101](#)]
- Carcharhinus limbatus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839)**
- Myxosporea
Kudoa carcharhini GLEESON, BENNETT & ADLARD, 2010
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2010) [[21484](#)]
- Monogenea
Dermophthirius penneri BENZ, 1987
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [[17205](#)]
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2000) [[7618](#)]
- Dionchus* sp.
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2000) [[7575](#)]
- Erpocotyle maccallumi* (PRICE, 1942)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [[17150](#)]
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [[17205](#)]
- Cestoda
Anthobothrium sp.
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [[16909](#)]
Anthobothrium spinosum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955

- SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
Callitetrarhynchus gracilis (RUDOLPHI, 1819) PINTNER, 1931
PALM, H.W. et al. (2000) [\[16209\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Cathetocephalus australis SCHMIDT & BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHMIDT, G.D. et al. (1990) [\[16197\]](#)
Cathetocephalus limbatus PRAMANIK & MANNA, 2006
PRAMANIK, P.B. et al. (2006) [\[16374\]](#)
Dasyrhynchus giganteus (DIESING 1850) PINTNER 1929
CARVAJAL, J. et al. (1976) [\[16187\]](#)
Dasyrhynchus pacificus ROBINSON, 1965
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [\[5977\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dasyrhynchus variouncinatus (PINTNER, 1913)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Doliobothrium musculosum (SUBHAPRADHA, 1955)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
Floriceps saccatus CUVIER, 1817
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Heteronybelinia estigmene (DOLLFUS, 1960)
PALM, H.W. (1995) [\[17852\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (1999) [\[16366\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2000) [\[16209\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [\[17845\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Heteronybelinia overstreeti PALM, 2004
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Heteronybelinia robusta (LINTON, 1890)
PALM, H.W. (1999) [\[16366\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia bisulcata (LINTON, 1889)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2000) [\[16209\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia indica CHANDRA, 1986
PALM, H.W. (1999) [\[16366\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [\[17845\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia lingualis (CUVIER, 1817)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2000) [\[16209\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Otobothrium australe PALM, 2004
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
Otobothrium cysticum (MAYER, 1842)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Otobothrium insigne LINTON, 1905
PALM, H.W. et al. (2000) [\[16209\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Otobothrium minutum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Otobothrium mugilis HISCOCK, 1954
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
Otobothrium penetrans LINTON, 1907
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Paraorygmatobothrium sp.
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
Phoreiobothrium sp.
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
Poecilancistrum caryophyllum (DIESING, 1850) DOLLFUS, 1929

- PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Proemotobothrium southwelli BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 2001
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2001) [\[16257\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17827\]](#)
Pseudogrillotia perelica (SHULER, 1938)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Pterobothrium acanthotruncatum ESCALANTE & CARVAJAL, 1984
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Pterobothrium heteracanthum DIESING, 1850
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Tentacularia coryphaenae BOSC, 1797
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Tylocephalum dasguptai PRAMANIK & MANNA, 2007
PRAMANIK, P.B. et al. (2007) [\[16377\]](#)
Tylocephalum mukundai PRAMANIK & MANNA, 2007
PRAMANIK, P.B. et al. (2007) [\[16377\]](#)

Trematoda

- Paramonilicaecum sp.
POZDNYAKOV, S.E. (1990) [\[21487\]](#)
Selachohemecus benzi BULLARD, OVERSTREET & CARLSON, 2006
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2006) [\[7400\]](#)
ORÉLIS-RIBEIRO, R. et al. (2013) [\[19641\]](#)

Copepoda

- Alebion carchariae KRØYER, 1863
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#)
Alebion crassus (BERE, 1936)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
Alebion maculatus WILSON, 1932
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Dinemoura discrepans CRESSEY, 1967
HO, J.-S. et al. (2011) [\[14993\]](#)
Eudactylina aspera HELLER, 1865
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
Kroyeria longicauda CRESSEY, 1970
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
Lepeophtheirus eurus BERE, 1936
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
Lepeophtheirus longispinosus WILSON, 1908
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
Nemesis atlantica WILSON, 1922
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
Nemesis pilosus PEARSE, 1951
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
Nesippus crypturus HELLER, 1868
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)
Nesippus orientalis HELLER, 1868
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2006) [\[15304\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)
Pandarus carcharhini HO, 1963
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Pandarus smithii RATHBUN, 1886

CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [[19355](#)]
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [[19356](#)]

Paralebion elongatus WILSON, 1911
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]
Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]

Isopoda

Gnathia dejimagi OTA, 2014
OTA, Y. (2015) [[22155](#)]
Gnathia nubila OTA & HIROSE, 2009
OTA, Y. (2015) [[22155](#)]
Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [[17188](#)]
OTA, Y. (2015) [[22155](#)]

Hirudinea

Stibarobdella macrothela (SCHMARDA, 1861)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [[17101](#)]

Carcharhinus longimanus (POEY, 1861)

Cestoda

Anthobothrium laciniatum LINTON, 1890
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [[21220](#)]
Dasyrhynchus talismani DOLLFUS, 1935
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Disculiceps galapagoensis NOCK & CAIRA, 1988
NOCK, A.M. et al. (1988) [[7576](#)]
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [[16929](#)]
Paraorygmatobothrium filiforme (YAMAGUTI, 1952) RUHNKE, 1994
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [[21220](#)]
Tentacularia coryphaenae BOSC, 1797
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
KNOFF, M. et al. (2004) [[19882](#)]
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [[21220](#)]

Copepoda

Alebion gracilis WILSON, 1905
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
Dinemoura discrepans CRESSEY, 1967
HO, J.-S. et al. (2011) [[14993](#)]
Kroyeria carchariaeglauca HESSE, 1878
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]
Nesippus crypturus HELLER, 1868
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
Pagina tunica CRESSEY, 1963
HO, J.-S. et al. (2011) [[17377](#)]
HO, J.-S. et al. (2015) [[14999](#)]

Hirudinea

Stibarobdella macrothela (SCHMARDA, 1861)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [[17101](#)]

Carcharhinus macloti (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839)

Cestoda

Otobothrium carcharidis (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [[17826](#)]
HASELI, M. (2013) [[19555](#)]

Nematoda

Acanthocheilus rotundatus (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
RAZI JALALI, M.H. et al. (2008) [[19876](#)]

Carcharhinus melanopterus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824)

Myxosporea

- Ceratomyxa carcharhini GLEESON & ADLARD, 2011
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2011) [[13965](#)]
Ceratomyxa melanopteri GLEESON & ADLARD, 2011
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2011) [[13965](#)]

Cestoda

- Anthobothrium lesteri WILLIAMS, BURT & CAIRA, 2004
WILLIAMS, H.H. et al. (2004) [[7392](#)]
Callitetrarhynchus gracilis (RUDOLPHI, 1819) PINTNER, 1931
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [[15747](#)]
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [[21718](#)]
Dasyrhynchus basipunctatus (CARVAJAL, CAMPBELL & CORNFORD, 1976)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [[21718](#)]
Dasyrhynchus giganteus (DIESING 1850) PINTNER 1929
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Dollfusiella sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Eutetrarhynchus sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Floriceps minacanthus CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1987
RICHMOND, C. et al. (1991) [[21226](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Mixonybelinia edwinlintoni (DOLLFUS, 1960)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [[17845](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Nybelinia africana DOLLFUS, 1960
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Nybelinia queenslandensis JONES & BEVERIDGE, 1998
JONES, M.K. et al. (1998) [[16124](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [[15747](#)]
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [[21718](#)]
Otobothrium alexanderi PALM, 2004
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [[17826](#)]
Otobothrium australe PALM, 2004
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [[17826](#)]
Otobothrium carcharidis (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1998) [[16256](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [[17826](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Otobothrium cysticum (MAYER, 1842)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Otobothrium penetrans LINTON, 1907
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Otobothrium sp.
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [[17826](#)]
Platybothrium jondoeorum HEALY, 2003
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [[7384](#)]
Prochristianella sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Pterobothrium heteracanthum DIESING, 1850
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [[16283](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Tentacularia coryphaenae BOSC, 1797
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Tetrarhynchobothrium sp.
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [[15747](#)]

Nematoda

Pulchrascaris chiloscyllyi (JOHNSTON & MAWSON, 1951)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Isopoda

Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
COETZEE, M.L. et al. (2009) [\[7418\]](#)

Carcharhinus obscurus (LESUEUR, 1818)

Petromyzon marinus LINNAEUS, 1758
JENSEN, C. et al. (1994) [\[21428\]](#)

Monogenea

Cathariotrema selachii (MACCALLUM, 1916) JOHNSTON & TIEGS, 1922
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)

Dermophthirius carcharhini MACCALLUM, 1926
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2004) [\[15302\]](#)

Loimos salpinggoides MACCALLUM, 1917
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1917) [\[16353\]](#)
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)

Microbothrium apiculatum OLSSON, 1869
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)

Cestoda

Anthobothrium laciniatum LINTON, 1890
LINTON, E. (1890) [\[17153\]](#)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2009) [\[7419\]](#)

Callitetrarhynchus gracilis (RUDOLPHI, 1819) PINTNER, 1931
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Callitetrarhynchus speciosus (LINTON, 1897) CARVAJAL & REGO, 1985
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Crossobothrium angustum (LINTON, 1889)
LINTON, E. (1890) [\[17153\]](#)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)

Dasyrhynchus pacificus ROBINSON, 1965
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [\[5977\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Disculiceps pileatus (LINTON, 1891)
LAURIE, J.S. (1961) [\[11635\]](#)

Floriceps saccatus CUVIER, 1817
LINTON, E. (1921) [\[16199\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Hepatoxylon megacephalum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Heteronybelinia estigmene (DOLLFUS, 1960)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nybelinia africana DOLLFUS, 1960
PALM, H.W. (1999) [\[16366\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nybelinia bisulcata (LINTON, 1889)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)

Nybelinia lingualis (CUVIER, 1817)

- PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Otobothrium cysticum (MAYER, 1842)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Otobothrium insigne LINTON, 1905
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Phoreiobothrium lasium LINTON, 1889
LINTON, E. (1890) [\[17153\]](#)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. (1985) [\[15945\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2005) [\[16205\]](#)
Phyllobothrium foliatum LINTON, 1891
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
Platybothrium cervinum LINTON, 1890
LINTON, E. (1890) [\[17153\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)
Platybothrium kirstenae HEALY, 2003
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)
Prochristianella tumidula (LINTON, 1890)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Pterobothrium heteracanthum DIESING, 1850
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Synbothrium filicolle LINTON, 1889
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)
Tentacularia coryphaenae BOSC, 1797
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2004) [\[19882\]](#)
Triloculatum triloculatum (LINTON, 1901)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. (1985) [\[15945\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2009) [\[7582\]](#)
- Nematoda
Ascaris habena LINTON, 1900
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)
Huffmanella carcharhini (MACCALLUM, 1925)
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1925) [\[16959\]](#)
Terranova brevicapitata (LINTON, 1901)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)
- Copepoda
Alebion carchariae KRØYER, 1863
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [\[16543\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Alebion crassus (BERE, 1936)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)
Alebion gracilis WILSON, 1905
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
Caligus elongatus VON NORDMANN, 1832
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
Eudactylina dollfusi BRIAN, 1924
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
Kroyeria carchariaeglauca HESSE, 1878
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
Kroyeria decepta DEETS, 1994
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)

- Nemesis spinulosus CRESSEY, 1970
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
- Nesippus orientalis HELLER, 1868
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2006) [[15304](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [[15284](#)]
- Paeon elongatus WILSON, 1932
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2000) [[16638](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]
- Pandarus cranchii LEACH, 1819
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [[14785](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [[17000](#)]
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [[16543](#)]
- Pandarus smithii RATHBUN, 1886
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [[14785](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [[17000](#)]
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [[16543](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
- Paralebion elongatus WILSON, 1911
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]
- Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]
- Pseudopandarus longus (GNANAMUTHU, 1951)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]

Hirudinea

- Stibarobdella macrothela (SCHMARDA, 1861)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [[17101](#)]

Carcharhinus perezii (POEY, 1876)

Hirudinea

- Stibarobdella macrothela (SCHMARDA, 1861)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [[17101](#)]

Carcharhinus plumbeus (NARDO, 1827)

- Petromyzon marinus LINNAEUS, 1758
JENSEN, C. et al. (1994) [[21428](#)]

Monogenea

- Erpocotyle macrohystera PRICE, 1942
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [[17150](#)]
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [[17205](#)]
- Udonella caligorum JOHNSTON, 1835
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [[17150](#)]

Cestoda

- Anthobothrium lyndoni RUHNKE & CAIRA, 2009
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2009) [[7419](#)]
- Dasyrhynchus basipunctatus (CARVAJAL, CAMPBELL & CORNFORD, 1976)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [[21718](#)]
- Dasyrhynchus giganteus (DIESING 1850) PINTNER 1929
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
- Dasyrhynchus pacificus ROBINSON, 1965
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [[5977](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
- Dasyrhynchus varioucinatus (PINTNER, 1913)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
- Dollfusiella tenuispinis (LINTON, 1890)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
- Floriceps saccatus CUVIER, 1817

- PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[74111\]](#)
Hepatoxylon trichiuri (HOLTEN, 1802)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia bisulcata (LINTON, 1889)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)
Nybelinia lingualis (CUVIER, 1817)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Otobothrium cysticum (MAYER, 1842)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Phoreiobothrium blissorum CAIRA, RICHMOND & SWANSON, 2005
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2005) [\[16205\]](#)
Phoreiobothrium lasium LINTON, 1889
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. (1985) [\[15945\]](#)
Platybothrium cervinum LINTON, 1890
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)
Platybothrium coshtaprum HEALY, 2003
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)
Platybothrium parvum LINTON, 1901
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)
Pterobothrium heteracanthum DIESING, 1850
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Synbothrium filicolle LINTON, 1889
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)
Tentacularia coryphaenae BOSCH, 1797
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Triloculatum oregontwoae CAIRA & JENSEN, 2009
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2009) [\[7582\]](#)
Triloculatum trilocolatum (LINTON, 1901)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2009) [\[7582\]](#)

Nematoda

- Capillaria spinosa MACCALLUM, 1926
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1926) [\[16960\]](#)
VAN BANNING, P. (1980) [\[4879\]](#)
Echinocephalus overstreeti DEARDORFF & KO, 1983
BEVERIDGE, I. (1991) [\[21500\]](#)
Huffmanella carcharhini (MACCALLUM, 1925)
DIOUF, J.N. et al. (2003) [\[15715\]](#)
Huffmanella sp.
MACLEAN, R.A. et al. (2006) [\[9087\]](#)

Copepoda

- Alebion carchariae KRØYER, 1863
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [\[16543\]](#)
Alebion lobatus CRESSEY, 1970
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
BENZ, G.W. (1989) [\[12585\]](#)
Caligus sp.
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [\[16543\]](#)
Eudactylina dollfusi BRIAN, 1924
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
Nemesis robusta (VAN BENEDEN, 1851)

- NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [[16543](#)]
Nemesis spinulosus CRESSEY, 1970
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
Nesippus crypturus HELLER, 1868
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
Nesippus nana CRESSEY, 1970
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [[15284](#)]
Nesippus orientalis HELLER, 1868
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
Pandarus carcharhini HO, 1963
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [[16543](#)]
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [[19355](#)]
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [[19356](#)]
Pandarus cranchii LEACH, 1819
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
Pandarus sinuatus SAY, 1818
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
Pandarus smithii RATHBUN, 1886
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [[14785](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [[17000](#)]
Paralebion elongatus WILSON, 1911
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [[16543](#)]

Carcharhinus sealei (PIETSCHMANN, 1913)

Cestoda

- Otobothrium carcharidis (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [[17826](#)]

Copepoda

- Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]
Pseudopandarus longus (GNANAMUTHU, 1951)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]

Carcharhinus signatus (POEY, 1868)

Cestoda

- Grillotia carvajalregorum MENORET & IVANOV, 2009
KNOFF, M. et al. (2004) [[10104](#)]
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [[21220](#)]
Heteronybelinia nipponica (YAMAGUTI, 1952)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [[21220](#)]
Heteronybelinia yamagutii (DOLLFUS, 1960)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [[21220](#)]
Tentacularia coryphaenae BOSCH, 1797
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [[21220](#)]

Nematoda

- Anisakis sp.
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [[10102](#)]
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [[21220](#)]
Contraecaecum sp.
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [[10102](#)]
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [[21220](#)]

Copepoda

- Kroyeria caseyi BENZ & DEETS, 1986
BENZ, G.W. et al. (1986) [[15957](#)]

- DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
Pandarus bicolor LEACH, 1816
MONTÚ, M.A. (1997) [\[16572\]](#)
Pandarus cranchii LEACH, 1819
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Pandarus smithii RATHBUN, 1886
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)

Carcharhinus sorrah (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839)

Cestoda

- Callitetrarhynchus gracilis (RUDOLPHI, 1819) PINTNER, 1931
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
Cathetocephalus australis SCHMIDT & BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHMIDT, G.D. et al. (1990) [\[16197\]](#)
Cathetocephalus sp.
BUTLER, S.A. (1987) [\[13130\]](#)
Discocephalum sp.
BUTLER, S.A. (1987) [\[13130\]](#)
Mixonybelinia edwinlintoni (DOLLFUS, 1960)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Otobothrium australe PALM, 2004
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
Otobothrium carcharidis (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Phyllobothrium floraforme (SOUTHWELL, 1912)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Trematoda

- Staphylorchis cymatodes (JOHNSTON, 1913)
CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2010) [\[11242\]](#)

Copepoda

- Kroyeria elongata PILLAI, 1967
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Kroyeria spatulata PEARSE, 1948
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Pandarus carcharhini HO, 1963
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Pandarus niger KIRTISINGHE, 1950
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [\[16569\]](#)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#)
Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [\[16569\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#)
Pseudopandarus longus (GNANAMUTHU, 1951)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#)

Carcharhinus tilstoni (WHITLEY, 1950)

Cestoda

- Fossobothrium perplexum BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 2005
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17827\]](#)

Copepoda

Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [\[16569\]](#)

Carcharhinus tjtutjot (BLEEKER, 1852)

Copepoda

Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
Pseudopandarus longus (GNANAMUTHU, 1951)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)

Carcharias taurus RAFINESQUE, 1810

Monogenea

Udonella myliobati (GUBERLET, 1936)
OLIVIER, P.A.S. et al. (2000) [\[15299\]](#)

Cestoda

Crossobothrium dohrnii (OERLEY, 1885) RUHNKE, 1996
LAURIE, J.S. (1961) [\[11635\]](#)
Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Grillotia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Orygmatobothrium musteli (VAN BENEDEN, 1850)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
Pintneriella musculicola YAMAGUTI, 1934
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2003) [\[16210\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nematoda

Terranova galeocerdonis (THWAITE, 1927)
TANZOLA, R.D. et al. (2006) [\[7401\]](#)

Copepoda

Achtheinus oblongus WILSON, 1908
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Alebion carchariae KRØYER, 1863
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [\[7660\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Alebion gracilis WILSON, 1905
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
Anthosoma crassum (ABILDGAARD, 1794)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
Caligus elongatus VON NORDMANN, 1832
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
Eudactylinodes niger (WILSON, 1905)
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1988) [\[16931\]](#)
Lepeophtheirus natalensis KENSLEY & GRINDLEY, 1973
OLIVIER, P.A.S. et al. (2000) [\[15299\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
Nesippus orientalis HELLER, 1868
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2006) [\[15304\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)
Pandarus floridanus CRESSEY, 1967
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [\[7660\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Pandarus smithii RATHBUN, 1886
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [\[7660\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Hirudinea

Stibarobdella loricata (HARDING, 1924)
SOTO, J.M.R. (2003) [\[8262\]](#)

Carcharodon carcharias (LINNAEUS, 1758)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium coronatum* (RUDOLPHI, 1819) VAN BENEDEN, 1850
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
- Clistobothrium carcharodoni* DAILEY & VOGELBEIN, 1990
DAILEY, M.D. et al. (1990) [\[16294\]](#)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1993) [\[13653\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. (2011) [\[13258\]](#)
- Clistobothrium tumidum* (LINTON, 1922)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1993) [\[13653\]](#)
- Dasyrhyinchus variouncinatus* (PINTNER, 1913)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dinobothrium plicatum* LINTON, 1922
LINTON, E. (1922) [\[16347\]](#)
LINTON, E. (1922) [\[16348\]](#)
BAYLIS, H.A. (1950) [\[16250\]](#)
- Gymnorhynchus gigas* RUDOLPHI, 1819
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Hepatoxylon megacephalum* (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Hepatoxylon trichiuri* (HOLTEN, 1802)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Molicola horridus* (GOODSIR, 1841)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Nybelinia lingualis* (CUVIER, 1817)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Otobothrium cysticum* (MAYER, 1842)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Otobothrium penetrans* LINTON, 1907
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Phyllobothrium lactuca* VAN BENEDEN, 1850
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
- Pterobothrium heteracanthum* DIESING, 1850
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Tentacularia coryphaenae* BOSC, 1797
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Copepoda

- Achtheinus oblongus* WILSON, 1908
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [\[7660\]](#)
BENZ, G.W. et al. (2003) [\[16575\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14331\]](#)
- Alebion carchariae* KRØYER, 1863
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Anthosoma crassum* (ABILDGAARD, 1794)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
HOGANS, W.E. et al. (1985) [\[12581\]](#)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [\[7660\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
- Dinemoura latifolia* (STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [\[16603\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. (1979) [\[16574\]](#)
HOGANS, W.E. et al. (1985) [\[12581\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

- BENZ, G.W. et al. (2003) [[16575](#)]
Dinemoura producta (MÜLLER, 1785)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [[16603](#)]
HEWITT, G.C. (1979) [[16574](#)]
BENZ, G.W. et al. (2003) [[16575](#)]
Echthrogaleus coleoptratus (GUÉRIN-MÉNEVILLE, 1837)
HEWITT, G.C. (1979) [[16574](#)]
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [[7660](#)]
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
BENZ, G.W. et al. (2003) [[16575](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Echthrogaleus denticulatus SMITH, 1873
HEWITT, G.C. (1979) [[16574](#)]
Nemesis lamna RISSO, 1826
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]
HEWITT, G.C. (1979) [[16574](#)]
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[16537](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2008) [[7674](#)]
Nesippus crypturus HELLER, 1868
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [[15284](#)]
Nesippus orientalis HELLER, 1868
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
HEWITT, G.C. (1979) [[16574](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2006) [[15304](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [[15284](#)]
Nesippus tigris CRESSEY, 1967
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [[15284](#)]
Pandarus bicolor LEACH, 1816
HEWITT, G.C. (1979) [[16574](#)]
BENZ, G.W. et al. (2003) [[16575](#)]
Pandarus cranchii LEACH, 1819
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Pandarus floridanus CRESSEY, 1967
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
Pandarus satyrus DANA, 1849
HEWITT, G.C. (1979) [[16574](#)]
Pandarus sinuatus SAY, 1818
HOGANS, W.E. et al. (1985) [[12581](#)]
Pandarus smithii RATHBUN, 1886
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [[14785](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [[7660](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]

Centrophorus granulosus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801)

Cestoda

- Grillotia scolecina (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Grillotia sp.

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Sphyriocephalus viridis (WAGENER, 1854) PINTNER, 1913

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Copepoda

Eudactylina valei NUNES-RUIVO, 1956

DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Centrophorus moluccensis BLEEKER, 1860

Cestoda

Gilquinia robertsoni BEVERIDGE, 1990

BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16251\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Gilquinia sp.

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Tentacularia coryphaenae BOSC, 1797

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Centrophorus squamosus (BONNATERRE, 1788)

Monogenea

Microbothrium centrophori BRINKMANN, 1940

SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Pseudocotyle lepidorhini GUIART, 1938

SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Cestoda

Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Grillotia minor GUIART, 1935

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Tentacularia coryphaenae BOSC, 1797

COSTA, G. et al. (2014) [\[20703\]](#)

Nematoda

Anisakis simplex (RUDOLPHI, 1809)

COSTA, G. et al. (2014) [\[20703\]](#)

Pseudoterranova ceticola (DEARDORFF & OVERSTREET, 1981)

COSTA, G. et al. (2014) [\[20703\]](#)

Copepoda

Dinemoura ferox (KRØYER, 1838)

HO, J.-S. et al. (2003) [\[7597\]](#)

Centrophorus uyato (RAFINESQUE, 1810)

Copepoda

Echthrogaleus coleoptratus (GUÉRIN-MÉNEVILLE, 1837)

RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Centroscyllium fabricii (REINHARDT, 1825)

Haemohormidium sp.

KHAN, R.A. et al. (1991) [\[21433\]](#)

Cestoda

Gilquinia sp.

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)

Thecostraca

Anelasma sp.

YANO, K. et al. (2000) [\[6891\]](#)

Centroscyllium granulatum GÜNTHER, 1887

Cestoda

Gilquinia squali (FABRICIUS, 1794)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Centroscyllium nigrum GARMAN, 1899

Thecostraca

Anelasma sp.

LONG, D.J. et al. (1993) [\[14627\]](#)

Centroscymnus coelolepis BARBOSA DU BOCAGE & DE BRITO CAPELLO, 1864

Cestoda

Clistobothrium montaukensis RUHNKE, 1993

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)

Grillotia dolichocephala (GUIART, 1935)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Hepatoxylon trichiuri (HOLTEN, 1802)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Monorygma sp.

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)

Pintneriella gymnorhynchoides (GUIART, 1935)

BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2003) [\[16210\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Sphyriocephalus viridis (WAGENER, 1854) PINTNER, 1913

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Tentacularia coryphaenae BOSC, 1797

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Centroscymnus cryptacanthus REGAN, 1906

Cestoda

Clistobothrium montaukensis RUHNKE, 1993

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)

Centroscymnus owstonii GARMAN, 1906

Cestoda

Hepatoxylon trichiuri (HOLTEN, 1802)

WATERMAN, P.B. et al. (1991) [\[21481\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Centroselachus crepidater (BARBOSA DU BOCAGE & DE BRITO CAPELLO, 1864)

Cestoda

Clistobothrium montaukensis RUHNKE, 1993

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)

Cephaloscyllium isabellum (BONNATERRE, 1788)

Cestoda

Calyptrobthrium chalarosomum ALEXANDER, 1963

ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)

HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Trematoda

Otodistomum veliporum (CREPLIN, 1837) STAFFORD, 1904

HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Probolitrema rotundatum JOHNSTON, 1934

HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Nematoda

Anisakis sp.

HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Hysterothylacium aduncum (RUDOLPHI, 1802)

HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Terranova sp.

HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Cephaloscyllium laticeps (DUMÉRIL, 1853)

Myxosporea

Chloromyxum lesteri GLEESON & ADLARD, 2012

GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2012) [\[15542\]](#)

Cestoda

Calyptrobthrium sp.

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)

Cephaloscyllium umbratile JORDAN & FOWLER, 1903

Cestoda

Monorygma megacotyla YAMAGUTI, 1952
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [[16129](#)]

Nematoda

Porrocaecum cephaloscyllii YAMAGUTI, 1941
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [[17029](#)]

Hirudinea

Stibarobdella macrothela (SCHMARDA, 1861)
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (2008) [[16523](#)]

Cetorhinus maximus (GUNNERUS, 1765)

Petromyzon marinus LINNAEUS, 1758
WILKIE, M.P. et al. (2004) [[8344](#)]

Cestoda

Cetorhynchicola acanthocapax BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [[17838](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2005) [[7398](#)]

Dinobothrium humile EUZET, 1952
EUZET, L. (1952) [[16311](#)]

Dinobothrium paciferum SPROSTON, 1948
BAYLIS, H.A. (1950) [[16250](#)]

Dinobothrium plicatum LINTON, 1922
BAYLIS, H.A. (1950) [[16250](#)]

Dinobothrium spinosum BAYLIS, 1950
BAYLIS, H.A. (1950) [[16250](#)]

Dinobothrium spinulosum YAMAGUTI, 1952
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [[16129](#)]

Gastrolecithus planus (LINTON, 1922)
LINTON, E. (1922) [[16347](#)]
BAYLIS, H.A. (1950) [[16250](#)]
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [[16129](#)]
RISER, N.W. (1955) [[16383](#)]
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [[16929](#)]

Trematoda

Hyperandrotrema cetorhini MAILLARD & KTARI, 1978
MAILLARD, C. et al. (1978) [[7849](#)]
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2006) [[7400](#)]
ORÉLIS-RIBEIRO, R. et al. (2013) [[19641](#)]

Nematoda

Contraecaecum plagiostomorum (LINSTOW, 1905)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [[17029](#)]

Copepoda

Anthosoma crassum (ABILDGAARD, 1794)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]

Dinemoura producta (MÜLLER, 1785)
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [[16962](#)]
SCOTT, A. (1963) [[16557](#)]
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [[16603](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]

Lophoura edwardsi KÖLLIKER, 1853
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]

Nemesis lamna RISSO, 1826
SCOTT, A. (1963) [[16557](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]

Nemesis lamna vermi HEWITT & HINE, 1972
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]

Actinopterygii

Coelorinchus caelorhincus RISSO, 1810
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Chaenogaleus macrostoma (BLEEKER, 1852)

Cestoda

Megalonchos mandleyi (SOUTHWELL, 1927) BAER & EUZET, 1962
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2007) [\[7410\]](#)
Pterobothrium heteracanthum DIESING, 1850
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Pterobothrium sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Chiloscyllium griseum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium indiana (JADHAV, SHINDE, MURALIDHAR & MOHEKAR, 1989)
JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1989) [\[16334\]](#)
Acanthobothrium indicum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2008) [\[16092\]](#)
Acanthobothrium shastri (JADHAV, SHINDE, MURALIDHAR & MOHEKAR, 1989)
JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1989) [\[16334\]](#)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2008) [\[16092\]](#)
Biporophyllaeus madrassensis SUBRAMANIAM, 1939
SUBRAMANIAM, M.K. (1940) [\[16426\]](#)
Carpobothrium megaphallum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
Eulacistorhynchus chiloscyllius SUBHAPRADHA, 1955
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Orectolobicestus chiloscylli (SUBHAPRADHA, 1955) RUHNKE, CAIRA & CARPENTER, 2006
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [\[7406\]](#)
Yorkeria chiloscyllii SHINDE, MOHEKAR & JADHAV, 1986
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1986) [\[16401\]](#)

Chiloscyllium hasseltii BLEEKER, 1852

Cestoda

Orectolobicestus randyi RUHNKE, CAIRA & CARPENTER, 2006
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [\[7406\]](#)
Yorkeria garneri CAIRA, JENSEN & RAJAN, 2007
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2007) [\[7616\]](#)

Chiloscyllium indicum (GMELIN, 1789)

Cestoda

Coronocestus scoliodoni (SARADA, VIJAYA LAKSHMI & HANUMANTHA RAO, 1986)
SARADA, S. et al. (1986) [\[16389\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Orectolobicestus kelleyae RUHNKE, CAIRA & CARPENTER, 2006
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [\[7406\]](#)
Orectolobicestus mukahensis RUHNKE, CAIRA & CARPENTER, 2006
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [\[7406\]](#)
Parachristianella indonesiensis PALM, 2004
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Pedibothrium kerkhami (SOUTHWELL, 1911) SOUTHWELL, 1925
SOUTHWELL, T. (1911) [\[17129\]](#)
Pedibothrium longispine LINTON, 1909
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#)
Phyllobothrium dagnallium SOUTHWELL, 1927
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

- WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [[16443](#)]
Pithophorus pakistanensis ZAIDI & KHAN, 1976
ZAIDI, D.A. et al. (1976) [[16468](#)]
Prochristianella cairae SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2012
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Spiniloculus mavensis SOUTHWELL, 1925
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [[17089](#)]
Yorkeria parva SOUTHWELL, 1927
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [[16410](#)]
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [[17089](#)]
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2007) [[7616](#)]
Yorkeria teeveeyi CAIRA, JENSEN & RAJAN, 2007
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2007) [[7616](#)]

Nematoda

- Anisakis simplex (RUDOLPHI, 1809)
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [[21235](#)]
Procamallanus kalingapatnamensis RAJYALAKSHMI & LAKSHMI, 1995
RAJYALAKSHMI, I. et al. (1995) [[21503](#)]

Chiloscyllium plagiosum (BENNETT, 1830)

Cestoda

- Yorkeria xiamenensis LI & WANG, 2006
LI, H. et al. (2006) [[7558](#)]

Nematoda

- Paraleptus chiloscyllii YIN & ZHANG, 1983
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [[21235](#)]
Paraleptus minnanensis (LUO & HUANG, 2001)
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [[21235](#)]
Paraleptus scyllii WU, 1927
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [[21235](#)]

Chiloscyllium punctatum MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838

Monogenea

- Empruthotrema dasyatidis WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 1992
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2005) [[7581](#)]

Cestoda

- Caulopatera pagei CUTMORE, BENNETT & CRIBB, 2010
CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2010) [[12251](#)]
PURIVIROJKUL, W. (2013) [[19840](#)]
Dollfusiella imparispinis SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [[19694](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Grillotia (Christianella) sp.
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Heteronybelinia australis PALM & BEVERIDGE, 2002
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Hornelliella annandalei (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1912) YAMAGUTI, 1954
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1987) [[16278](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Orectolobicestus lorettae RUHNKE, CAIRA & CARPENTER, 2006
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [[7406](#)]
Orectolobicestus tyleri RUHNKE, CAIRA & CARPENTER, 2006
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [[7406](#)]
PURIVIROJKUL, W. (2013) [[19840](#)]
Poecilorhynchus perplexus SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [[19398](#)]
Prochristianella cairae SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2012
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Shirleyrhynchus aetobatidis (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906) BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]

- Spiniloculus calhouni* DESJARDINS & CAIRA, 2011
DESJARDINS, L. et al. (2011) [[16086](#)]
- Spiniloculus fylerae* DESJARDINS & CAIRA, 2011
DESJARDINS, L. et al. (2011) [[16086](#)]
- Spiniloculus mavensis* SOUTHWELL, 1925
CAIRA, J.N. (1990) [[21421](#)]
DESJARDINS, L. et al. (2011) [[16086](#)]
PURIVIROJKUL, W. (2013) [[19840](#)]
- Spiniloculus paigeae* DESJARDINS & CAIRA, 2011
DESJARDINS, L. et al. (2011) [[16086](#)]
- Yorckeria chonburiensis* PURIVIROJKUL & BOONSOONG, 2012
PURIVIROJKUL, W. et al. (2012) [[18046](#)]
PURIVIROJKUL, W. (2013) [[19840](#)]
- Yorckeria hilli* CAIRA & TRACY, 2002
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2002) [[7631](#)]
PURIVIROJKUL, W. (2013) [[19840](#)]
- Yorckeria izardi* CAIRA, JENSEN & RAJAN, 2007
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2007) [[7616](#)]
- Yorckeria kelleyae* CAIRA & TRACY, 2002
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2002) [[7631](#)]
PURIVIROJKUL, W. (2013) [[19840](#)]
- Yorckeria longstaffae* CAIRA, JENSEN & RAJAN, 2007
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2007) [[7616](#)]
- Yorckeria pusillulus* CAIRA, JENSEN & RAJAN, 2007
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2007) [[7616](#)]
- Yorckeria saliputium* CAIRA, JENSEN & RAJAN, 2007
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2007) [[7616](#)]
PURIVIROJKUL, W. (2013) [[19840](#)]
- Yorckeria yubodohensis* CAIRA, JENSEN & RAJAN, 2007
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2007) [[7616](#)]
PURIVIROJKUL, W. (2013) [[19840](#)]

Trematoda

- Anaporrhutum* sp.
CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2014) [[19432](#)]
- Nagmia* sp.
WILSON, A.D.M. et al. (2014) [[19433](#)]
- Staphylorchis cymatodes* (JOHNSTON, 1913)
CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2010) [[11242](#)]

Nematoda

- Pulchrascaris chiloscyllii* (JOHNSTON & MAWSON, 1951)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [[17029](#)]

Copepoda

- Dissonus inaequalis* BOXSHALL, LIN, HO, OHTSUKA, VENMATHI MARAN & JUSTINE, 2008
BOXSHALL, G.A. et al. (2008) [[7415](#)]
- Eudactylina aspera* HELLER, 1865
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]

Chimaera monstrosa LINNAEUS, 1758

Myxosporea

- Bipteria vetusta* KODÁDKOVÁ, BARTOŠOVÁ-SOJKOVÁ, HOLZER & FIALA, 2015
KODÁDKOVÁ, A. et al. (2015) [[22121](#)]

Monogenea

- Calicotyle affinis* SCOTT, 1911
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [[17150](#)]
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [[10471](#)]
- Calicotyle kroyeri* DIESING, 1850
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [[17150](#)]
- Chimaericola leptogaster* (LEUCKART, 1830)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [[17150](#)]
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [[10471](#)]
BEVERLEY-BURTON, M. et al. (1991) [[14626](#)]
JOVELIN, R. et al. (2001) [[21219](#)]

PODDUBNAYA, L.G. et al. (2013) [\[20123\]](#)
PODDUBNAYA, L.G. et al. (2014) [\[21756\]](#)

Cestoda

Gyrocotyle confusa VAN DER LAND & DIENSKE, 1968
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [\[10471\]](#)
BERLAND, B. et al. (1990) [\[6915\]](#)
BRISTOW, G.A. (1992) [\[21497\]](#)
Gyrocotyle nybelini (FUHRMANN, 1931)
BRISTOW, G.A. (1992) [\[21497\]](#)
Gyrocotyle sp.
PODDUBNAYA, L. et al. (2006) [\[21254\]](#)
Gyrocotyle urna (WAGENER, 1852)
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [\[10471\]](#)
BERLAND, B. et al. (1990) [\[6915\]](#)
BRISTOW, G.A. (1992) [\[21497\]](#)
PODDUBNAYA, L.G. et al. (2008) [\[21214\]](#)
XYLANDER, W.E.R. et al. (2009) [\[21288\]](#)
PODDUBNAYA, L.G. et al. (2010) [\[21216\]](#)
NAVARRO, J. et al. (2014) [\[18008\]](#)
Gyrocotyloides nybelini FURHMANN, 1931
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [\[10471\]](#)
BERLAND, B. et al. (1990) [\[6915\]](#)

Trematoda

Chimaerohemecus trondheimensis VAN DER LAND, 1967
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [\[10471\]](#)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2006) [\[7400\]](#)
ORÉLIS-RIBEIRO, R. et al. (2013) [\[19641\]](#)
Multicalyx elegans (OLSSON, 1869)
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [\[10471\]](#)
Plagioporus minutus POLJANSKII 1952
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [\[10471\]](#)
Spinoplagioporus minutus (POLYANSKY, 1952) SKRJABIN & KOVAL, 1958
GAEVSKAYA, A.V. (2002) [\[21505\]](#)

Copepoda

Caligus curtus MÜLLER, 1785
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [\[10471\]](#)
Caligus rapax MILNE-EDWARDS, 1840
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [\[10471\]](#)
Vanbenedenia kroyeri MALM, 1860
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [\[10471\]](#)

Isopoda

Aega monophtalma JOHNSTON, 1834
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [\[10471\]](#)

Hirudinea

Calliobdella nodulifera (MALM, 1863)
DIENSKE, H. (1968) [\[10471\]](#)

Chimaera phantasma JORDAN & SNYDER, 1900

Monogenea

Callorhynchocotyle sagamiensis KITAMURA, OGAWA, TANIUCHI & HIROSE, 2006
KITAMURA, A. et al. (2006) [\[7405\]](#)
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2012) [\[21223\]](#)

Trematoda

Multicalyx elegans (OLSSON, 1869)
MACHIDA, M. et al. (1992) [\[21432\]](#)
Rugogaster hydrolagi SCHELL, 1973
MACHIDA, M. et al. (1992) [\[21432\]](#)

Chlamydoselachus anguineus GARMAN, 1884

Cestoda

Hepatoxylon trichiuri (HOLTEN, 1802)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Monorygma chlamydoselachi LÖNNBERG, 1889
LÖNNBERG, E. (1898) [[19896](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [[16443](#)]

Cruriraja hulleyi ASCHLIMAN, EBERT & COMPAGNO, 2010

Cestoda

Echinobothrium joshuai RODRIGUEZ, PICKERING & CAIRA, 2011
RODRIGUEZ, N. et al. (2011) [[13829](#)]
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)]

Dactylobatus armatus BEAN & WEED, 1909

Monogenea

Calicotyle kroyeri DIESING, 1850
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [[17436](#)]

Dalatias licha (BONNATERRE, 1788)

Cestoda

Grillotia heptanchi (VAULLEGEARD, 1899)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Grillotia institata (PINTNER, 1931)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Grillotia scolecina (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Hepatoxylon megacephalum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]
WATERMAN, P.B. et al. (1991) [[21481](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Hepatoxylon trichiuri (HOLTEN, 1802)
WATERMAN, P.B. et al. (1991) [[21481](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Monorygma hyperapolytica (OBERSTEINER, 1914)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [[16245](#)]
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[20495](#)]
Sphyricephalus viridis (WAGENER, 1854) PINTNER, 1913
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [[15747](#)]

Trematoda

Otodistomum veliporum (CREPLIN, 1837) STAFFORD, 1904
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]

Nematoda

Anisakis simplex (RUDOLPHI, 1809)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [[9358](#)]
Anisakis sp.
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]
Terranova sp.
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]

Dasyatis akajei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841)

Monogenea

Dendromonocotyle akajeii HO & PERKINS, 1980
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1995) [[17437](#)]
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [[9445](#)]
Heterocotyle chinensis TIMOFEEVA, 1983
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [[9644](#)]

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium coronatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819) VAN BENEDEN, 1850
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]
Acanthobothrium dasybati YAMAGUTI, 1934
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]
Acanthobothrium grandiceps YAMAGUTI, 1952

- WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]
Acanthobothrium ijimai YOSHIDA, 1917
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]
Acanthobothrium latum YAMAGUTI, 1952
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]
Acanthobothrium macrocephalum WANG & YANG, 2001
WANG, Y. et al. (2001) [[16437](#)]
Acanthobothrium micracantha YAMAGUTI, 1952
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]
Acanthobothrium tsingtaoensis TSENG, 1933
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]
Clistobothrium tumidum (LINTON, 1922)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [[16443](#)]
Nybelinia aequidentata (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Pterobothrium lintoni (MACCALLUM, 1916) DOLLFUS, 1942
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [[16283](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Rhinebothrium sp.
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [[16908](#)]
Rhodobothrium pulvinatum LINTON, 1889
WANG, Y.-H. et al. (2003) [[21508](#)]
Scalithrium shipleyi (SOUTHWELL, 1911)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [[16247](#)]
Tetragonocephalum akajeinensis YANG, LIU & LIN, 1995
YANG, W. et al. (1995) [[16464](#)]

Nematoda

- Mawsonascaris laymani (MOZGOVOI, 1950)
SPRENT, J.F.A. (1990) [[21225](#)]
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [[17029](#)]
Terranova amoyensis FANG & LUO, 2006
FANG, W. et al. (2006) [[7572](#)]
Terranova sp.
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [[21235](#)]

Copepoda

- Eudactylina dasyati IZAWA, 2011
IZAWA, K. (2011) [[14349](#)]
IZAWA, K. (2012) [[17500](#)]
Eudactylinella alba WILSON, 1932
IZAWA, K. (2011) [[14314](#)]
Trebius akajeii SHIINO, 1954
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1989) [[14624](#)]

Isopoda

- Gnathia capillata NUNOMURA & HONMA, 2004
NUNOMURA, N. et al. (2004) [[21435](#)]
Gnathia sp.
HONMA, Y. et al. (1991) [[21440](#)]
Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [[17188](#)]

Hirudinea

- Pterobdella amara KABURAKI, 1921
BURRESON, E.M. et al. (2000) [[7612](#)]
BURRESON, E.M. (2006) [[16524](#)]
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (2008) [[16523](#)]

Dasyatis americana HILDEBRAND & SCHROEDER, 1928

Monogenea

- Dendromonocotyle octodiscus HARGIS, 1955
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [[9445](#)]

- PULIDO-FLORES, G. et al. (2005) [[21204](#)]
Heterocotyle americana HARGIS, 1955
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [[9644](#)]
Listrocephalos corona (HARGIS, 1955)
HARGIS, W.J. (1955) [[17148](#)]
Loimopapillosum dasyatis HARGIS, 1955
HARGIS, W.J. (1955) [[17148](#)]
Merizocotyle longicirrus (HARGIS, 1955) CHISHOLM, WHEELER & BEVERLEY-BURTON, 1995
EUZET, L. et al. (2010) [[12239](#)]
Merizocotyle retorta (HARGIS, 1955) CHISHOLM, WHEELER & BEVERLEY-BURTON, 1995
HARGIS, W.J. (1955) [[17148](#)]
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [[17002](#)]
EUZET, L. et al. (2010) [[12239](#)]
Monocotyle diademalis HARGIS, 1955
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [[17205](#)]
Monocotyle pricei PEARSE, 1949
YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [[17104](#)]
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [[17205](#)]
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [[17001](#)]

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium americanum CAMPBELL, 1969
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1969) [[16177](#)]
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [[16356](#)]
Anthocephalum alicae RUHNKE, 1994
RUHNKE, T.R. (1994) [[16388](#)]
Anthocephalum cairae RUHNKE, 1994
RUHNKE, T.R. (1994) [[16388](#)]
Anthocephalum centrurum (SOUTHWELL, 1925)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [[16356](#)]
Anthocephalum kingae (SCHMIDT, 1978) RUHNKE & SEAMAN, 2009
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1980) [[16266](#)]
Lecanicephalum peltatum LINTON, 1890
BROOKS, D.R. (1977) [[16265](#)]
Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1975) [[16184](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Polypocephalus medusia (LINTON, 1890)
BROOKS, D.R. (1977) [[16265](#)]
Prochristianella hispida (LINTON, 1890)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1975) [[16184](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Pterobothrium kingstoni CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1996
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [[16283](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Pterobothrium lintoni (MACCALLUM, 1916) DOLLFUS, 1942
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Rhinebothrium corymbum CAMPBELL, 1975
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1975) [[7620](#)]
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [[16356](#)]
Rhinebothrium lintoni CAMPBELL, 1970
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1970) [[16178](#)]
Rhinebothrium maccallumi LINTON, 1924
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1970) [[16178](#)]
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [[16908](#)]
Rhinebothrium magniphallum BROOKS, 1977
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1980) [[16266](#)]
Rhinebothrium margaritense MAYES & BROOKS, 1981
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [[16356](#)]
Rhinebothrium spinicephalum CAMPBELL, 1970
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1970) [[16178](#)]
Rhodobothrium pulvinatum LINTON, 1889
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1979) [[16284](#)]

MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [[16356](#)]

Isopoda

Excorallana tricornis (HANSEN, 1890)
BUNKLEY-WILLIAMS, L. et al. (2007) [[19909](#)]
Rocinela signata SCHIOEDTE & MEINERT, 1879
BUNKLEY-WILLIAMS, L. et al. (2007) [[19909](#)]

Hirudinea

Branchellion ravenelii (GIRARD, 1851)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [[17101](#)]

Dasyatis brevicaudata (HUTTON, 1875)

Monogenea

Heterocotyle tokoloshei VAUGHAN & CHISHOLM, 2010
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2010) [[21201](#)]

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium adlardi CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [[16128](#)]
Dollfusiella ocallaghani (BEVERIDGE, 1990) BEVERIDGE & JONES, 2000
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [[16252](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Prochristianella mooreae BEVERIDGE, 1990
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [[16252](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Pterobothrium lintoni (MACCALLUM, 1916) DOLLFUS, 1942
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [[16283](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Pterobothrium platycephalum (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906) DOLLFUS, 1930
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[15789](#)]
Trimacracanthus aetobatidis (ROBINSON, 1959)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [[16252](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]

Dasyatis brevis (GARMAN, 1880)

Monogenea

Listrocephalos kearni BULLARD, PAYNE & BRASWELL, 2004
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2004) [[7595](#)]

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium bullardi GHOSHROY & CAIRA, 2001
GHOSHROY, S. et al. (2001) [[7589](#)]
Acanthobothrium dasi GHOSHROY & CAIRA, 2001
GHOSHROY, S. et al. (2001) [[7589](#)]
Acanthobothrium ijimai YOSHIDA, 1917
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [[17089](#)]
Acanthobothrium rajivi GHOSHROY & CAIRA, 2001
GHOSHROY, S. et al. (2001) [[7589](#)]
Acanthobothrium soberoni GHOSHROY & CAIRA, 2001
GHOSHROY, S. et al. (2001) [[7589](#)]
Anthocephalum currani RUHNKE & SEAMAN, 2009
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2009) [[7417](#)]
Parachristianella trygonis DOLLFUS, 1946
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2007) [[21205](#)]
Pseudochristianella elegantissima CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2006
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [[10844](#)]
Rhinebothrium sp.
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [[16908](#)]

Trematoda

Probolitrema richiardii (LÓPEZ, 1888)
CURRAN, S.S. et al. (2009) [[16108](#)]

Dasyatis centroura (MITCHILL, 1815)

Monogenea

- Dasybatotrema dasyatis (MACCALLUM, 1916) PRICE, 1938
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
- Dendromonocotyle centrourae CHEUNG & WHITAKER, 1993
CHEUNG, P. et al. (1993) [\[17869\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1995) [\[17437\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [\[9445\]](#)
- Entobdella bumpusii (LINTON, 1900) JOHNSTON, 1929
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
- Heterocotyle minima (MACCALLUM, 1916)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)
- Merizocotyle concinna (SCOTT, 1904) CHISHOLM, WHEELER & BEVERLEY-BURTON, 1995
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)
- Thaumatocotyle dasybatis (MACCALLUM, 1916) PRICE, 1938
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
EUZET, L. et al. (2010) [\[12239\]](#)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium cairae VARDO-ZALIK & CAMPBELL, 2011
VARDO-ZALIK, A.M. et al. (2011) [\[13116\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium sp.
SIMMONS, J.E. (1969) [\[9479\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium woodsholei BAER, 1948
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1964) [\[16174\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
- Anthocephalum centrurum (SOUTHWELL, 1925)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1994) [\[16388\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
- Dollfusiella sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dollfusiella tenuispinis (LINTON, 1890)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Eutetrarhynchus ruficollis (EYSENHARDT, 1829)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Grillotia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Heteronybelinia robusta (LINTON, 1890)
PALM, H.W. (1999) [\[16366\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Lecanicephalum coangustatum JENSEN, 2005
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)
- Lecanicephalum peltatum LINTON, 1890
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)
- Oncomegas wagneri (LINTON, 1890)
TOTH, L.M. et al. (1992) [\[16428\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Phyllobothrium foliatum LINTON, 1891
LAURIE, J.S. (1961) [\[11635\]](#)
SIMMONS, J.E. (1969) [\[9479\]](#)
- Prochristianella hispida (LINTON, 1890)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1975) [\[16184\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Prochristianella sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Pterobothrium heteracanthum DIESING, 1850
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Pterobothrium kingstoni CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1996
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Pterobothrium lintoni (MACCALLUM, 1916) DOLLFUS, 1942

- CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [[16283](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Pterobothrium senegalense CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1996
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [[16283](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Rhinebothrium maccallumi LINTON, 1924
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1970) [[16178](#)]
Rhodobothrium pulvinatum LINTON, 1889
SIMMONS, J.E. (1969) [[9479](#)]
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1979) [[16284](#)]

Nematoda

- Ascaris incrassata MOLIN, 1858
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [[17029](#)]

Copepoda

- Eudactylina minuta SCOTT, 1904
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
Kroyerina nasuta WILSON, 1932
DEETS, G.B. (1987) [[15948](#)]
Nemesis lamna RISSO, 1826
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
Nemesis robusta (VAN BENEDEN, 1851)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
Trebis caudatus KRØYER, 1838
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [[14785](#)]
Trebis nunesi CAPART, 1959
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]

Dasyatis chrysonota (SMITH, 1828)

Monogenea

- Dendromonocotyle citrosa VAUGHAN, CHISHOLM & CHRISTISON, 2008
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2008) [[21242](#)]

Cestoda

- Anthobothrium variabile (LINTON, 1899) WARDLE & MCLEOD, 1952
LAURIE, J.S. (1961) [[11635](#)]
Dollfusiella aculeata BEVERIDGE, NEIFAR & EUZEL, 2004
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [[7390](#)]
Onchobothrium pseudouncinatum DE BEAUCHAMP, 1905
LAURIE, J.S. (1961) [[11635](#)]
Rhodobothrium pulvinatum LINTON, 1889
LAURIE, J.S. (1961) [[11635](#)]

Dasyatis fluviorum OGILBY, 1908

Myxosporea

- Kudoa hemiscylli GLEESON, BENNETT & ADLARD, 2010
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2010) [[21484](#)]

Monogenea

- Empruthotrema dasyatidis WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 1992
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1992) [[15253](#)]
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [[17002](#)]
Heterocotyle chinensis TIMOFEEVA, 1983
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [[9644](#)]
Monocotyle sp.
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [[17001](#)]
Neoentobdella cribbi WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 2009
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (2009) [[9458](#)]

Cestoda

- Callitetrarhynchus gracilis (RUDOLPHI, 1819) PINTNER, 1931
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Kotorella pronosoma (STOSSICH, 1901)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [[17845](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959

- BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [[16252](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Polyocephalus moretonensis BUTLER, 1987
BUTLER, S.A. (1987) [[13130](#)]
Prochristianella butlerae BEVERIDGE, 1990
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [[16252](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]
Prochristianella mooreae BEVERIDGE, 1990
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [[16252](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Shirleyrhynchus aetobatidis (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906) BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [[17838](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Dasyatis gigantea (LINDBERG, 1930)

Nematoda

- Mawsonascaris laymani (MOZGOVOI, 1950)
SPRENT, J.F.A. (1990) [[21225](#)]
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [[17029](#)]

Dasyatis guttata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801)

Monogenea

- Heterocotyle sulamericana PORTES SANTOS, SANTOS, CUNHA & CHISHOLM, 2012
SANTOS, C.P. et al. (2012) [[14722](#)]
Monocotyle guttatae PORTES SANTOS, SANTOS & GIBSON, 2006
PORTES SANTOS, C. et al. (2006) [[7557](#)]

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium tasajerasi BROOKS, 1977
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [[16356](#)]
Acanthobothrium urotrygoni BROOKS & MAYES, 1980
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [[16356](#)]
Acanthobothroides thorsoni BROOKS, 1977
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [[16356](#)]
Rhinebothrium magniphallum BROOKS, 1977
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [[16356](#)]
Rhinebothrium margaritense MAYES & BROOKS, 1981
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [[16356](#)]
Rhodobothrium pulvinatum LINTON, 1889
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [[16356](#)]

Isopoda

- Excorallana tricornis (HANSEN, 1890)
BUNKLEY-WILLIAMS, L. et al. (2007) [[19909](#)]
Rocinela signata SCHIOEDTE & MEINERT, 1879
BUNKLEY-WILLIAMS, L. et al. (2007) [[19909](#)]

Dasyatis izuensis NISHIDA & NAKAYA, 1988

Isopoda

- Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [[17188](#)]

Dasyatis lata (GARMAN, 1880)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium chengi CORNFORD, 1974
CORNFORD, E.M. (1974) [[16183](#)]
Acanthobothrium hawaiiensis CORNFORD, 1974
CORNFORD, E.M. (1974) [[16183](#)]
Dollfusiella micracanthus (CARVAJAL, CAMPBELL & CONFORD, 1976)
CARVAJAL, J. et al. (1976) [[16187](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Dollfusiella sp.
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [[15747](#)]

- Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959
CARVAJAL, J. et al. (1976) [\[16187\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Parachristianella sp.
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
- Pterobothrium hawaiiense CARVAJAL, CAMPBELL & CONFORD, 1976
CARVAJAL, J. et al. (1976) [\[16187\]](#)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dasyatis longa (GARMAN, 1880)

Monogenea

- Listrocephalos whittingtoni BULLARD, PAYNE & BRASWELL, 2004
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2004) [\[7595\]](#)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium campbelli MARQUES, BROOKS & MONKS, 1995
MARGUEE, F. et al. (1997) [\[7617\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium cimari MARQUES, BROOKS & MONKS, 1995
MARQUES, F. et al. (1995) [\[7586\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium cleofanus MONKS, BROOKS & DE LEÓN, 1996
MONKS, S. et al. (1996) [\[7553\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium costarricense MARQUES, BROOKS & MONKS, 1995
MARQUES, F. et al. (1995) [\[7586\]](#)
MARGUEE, F. et al. (1997) [\[7617\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium obuncus MARGUEE, BROOKS & BARRIGA, 1997
MARGUEE, F. et al. (1997) [\[7617\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium puntarenasense MARQUES, BROOKS & MONKS, 1995
MARQUES, F. et al. (1995) [\[7586\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium sp.
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium vargasi MARQUES, BROOKS & MONKS, 1995
MARQUES, F. et al. (1995) [\[7586\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
- Anthocephalum lukei RUHNKE & SEAMAN, 2009
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2009) [\[7417\]](#)
- Anthocephalum michaeli RUHNKE & SEAMAN, 2009
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2009) [\[7417\]](#)
- Pseudochristianella elegantissima CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2006
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [\[10844\]](#)
- Pseudochristianella nudiscula CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2006
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [\[10844\]](#)
- Pterobothrioides carvajali CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1997
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1997) [\[16127\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
- Rhinebothrium sp.
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
- Scalithrium sp.
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)

Trematoda

- Probolitrema richiardii (LÓPEZ, 1888)
CURRAN, S.S. et al. (2009) [\[16108\]](#)

Dasyatis margarita (GÜNTHER, 1870)

Cestoda

- Otobothrium cysticum (MAYER, 1842)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dasyatis margaritella COMPAGNO & ROBERTS, 1984

Cestoda

- Anthocephalum papefayei RUHNKE, CAIRA & COX, 2015
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2015) [\[22027\]](#)
Rhinebothrium sp.
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)

Dasyatis marmorata (STEINDACHNER, 1892)

Monogenea

- Dendromonocotyle octodiscus HARGIS, 1955
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1995) [\[17437\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [\[9445\]](#)

Dasyatis matsubarae MIYOSI, 1939

Isopoda

- Gnathia sp.
HONMA, Y. et al. (1991) [\[21440\]](#)

Dasyatis microps (ANNANDALE, 1908)

Cestoda

- Oncomegas celatus (BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 2005)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2005) [\[7395\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

Dasyatis navarrae (STEINDACHNER, 1892)

Copepoda

- Caligus dasyaticus RANGNEKAR, 1957
HO, J.-S. et al. (2007) [\[21458\]](#)

Dasyatis pastinaca (LINNAEUS, 1758)

Microsporidia

- Dasyatispora levantinae DIAMANT, GOREN, YOKEŞ, GALIL, KLOPMAN, HUCHON, SZITENBERG & KARHAN, 2010
DIAMANT, A. et al. (2010) [\[12533\]](#)

Monogenea

- Dasybatotrema dasyatis (MACCALLUM, 1916) PRICE, 1938
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#)
YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [\[17104\]](#)
Heterocotyle minima (MACCALLUM, 1916)
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [\[17104\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)
Heterocotyle pastinacae SCOTT, 1904
SCOTT, T. (1904) [\[17151\]](#)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1995) [\[21230\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)
NEIFAR, L. et al. (1998) [\[21232\]](#)
Heterocotyle scotti NEIFAR, EUZET & BEN HASSINE, 1998
NEIFAR, L. et al. (1998) [\[21232\]](#)
Heterocotyle similis NEIFAR, EUZET & BEN HASSINE, 1998
NEIFAR, L. et al. (1998) [\[21232\]](#)
Merizocotyle concinna (SCOTT, 1904) CHISHOLM, WHEELER & BEVERLEY-BURTON, 1995
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)
Monocotyle ijimae GOTO, 1894
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [\[17001\]](#)
Neoentobdella diadema (MONTICELLI, 1902) KEARN & WHITTINGTON, 2005
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
KEARN, G.C. (1974) [\[15279\]](#)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
KEARN, G.C. et al. (2006) [\[15260\]](#)
Thaumatocotyle dasybatis (MACCALLUM, 1916) PRICE, 1938

PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium coronatum* (RUDOLPHI, 1819) VAN BENEDEN, 1850
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium crassicolle* WEDL, 1855
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
MARIGO, A.M. et al. (2011) [\[13692\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium dujardinii* VAN BENEDEN, 1849
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium filicolle* (ZSCHOKKE, 1887)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium incognita* (MACCALLUM, 1921)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium intermedium* PERRENOUD, 1931
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium musculosum* (BAER, 1948)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium paulum* LINTON, 1890
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Anthocephalum centrurum* (SOUTHWELL, 1925)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
- Cairaeanthus healyae* KORNYUSHIN & POLYAKOVA, 2012
KORNYUSHIN, V.V. et al. (2012) [\[17636\]](#)
- Cairaeanthus ruhnei* KORNYUSHIN & POLYAKOVA, 2012
KORNYUSHIN, V.V. et al. (2012) [\[17636\]](#)
- Dollfusiella aculeata* BEVERIDGE, NEIFAR & EUZEL, 2004
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[7390\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dollfusiella spinifer* (DOLLFUS, 1969) CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1994
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dollfusiella tenuispinis* (LINTON, 1890)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Echeneibothrium tumidulum* (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
EUZET, L. (1953) [\[16312\]](#)
- Echinobothrium typus* VAN BENEDEN, 1849
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
- Grillotia* (*Christianella*) *minuta* (VAN BENEDEN, 1850)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Grillotia erinaceus* (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Grillotia* sp.
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
- Kotorella pronosoma* (STOSSICH, 1901)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2000) [\[17926\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Parachristianella monomegacantha* KRUSE, 1959
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[7390\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Parachristianella trygonis* DOLLFUS, 1946
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[7390\]](#)
ŚWIDERSKI, Z. et al. (2007) [\[14408\]](#)
MIQUEL, J. et al. (2007) [\[21263\]](#)
- Phyllobothrium auricula* VAN BENEDEN, 1858
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
- Phyllobothrium pastinacae* MOKHTAR-MAAMOURI & ZAMALI, 1981
MOKHTAR-MAAMOURI, F. et al. (1981) [\[7864\]](#)
- Prochristianella papillifer* (POYARKOFF, 1909) DOLLFUS, 1957

- BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[7390\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Progrillotia dasyatidis BEVERIDGE, NEIFAR & EUZET, 2004
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[16211\]](#)
Progrillotia pastinacae DOLLFUS, 1946
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[16211\]](#)
ŚWIDERSKI, Z. et al. (2006) [\[14407\]](#)
Rhabdotobothrium dollfusi EUZET, 1953
EUZET, L. (1953) [\[16312\]](#)
Rhinebothrium walga (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
EUZET, L. (1953) [\[16312\]](#)
Scalithrium minimum (VAN BENEDEEN, 1850)
BALL, D. et al. (2003) [\[10842\]](#)
Tetrarhynchobothrium striatum (WAGENER, 1854)
BEVERIDGE, I. (2008) [\[7412\]](#)

Nematoda

- Mawsonascaris pastinacae (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
SPRENT, J.F.A. (1990) [\[21225\]](#)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Copepoda

- Eudactylina minuta SCOTT, 1904
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Eudactylinella alba WILSON, 1932
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Pseudocharopinus malleus (RUDOLPHI IN VON NORDMANN, 1832)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Trebius caudatus KRØYER, 1838
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Hirudinea

- Branchellion torpedinis SAVIGNY, 1822
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [\[17101\]](#)
Pontobdella muricata (LINNAEUS, 1758)
BAKOPOULOS, V. et al. (2014) [\[20503\]](#)

Dasyatis sabina (LESUEUR, 1824)

Monogenea

- Listrocephalos corona (HARGIS, 1955)
HARGIS, W.J. (1955) [\[17148\]](#)
Monocotyle diademalis HARGIS, 1955
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [\[17001\]](#)
Thaumatocotyle roumillati DE BURON & EUZET, 2005
DE BURON, I. et al. (2005) [\[7561\]](#)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium brevissime LINTON, 1908
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1964) [\[16174\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Dollfusiella tenuispinis (LINTON, 1890)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Prochristianella hispida (LINTON, 1890)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1975) [\[16184\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Prochristianella sp.
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Pterobothrium lintoni (MACCALLUM, 1916) DOLLFUS, 1942
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Spongiobothrium sp.

JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)

Trematoda

Myliobaticola richardheardi BULLARD & JENSEN, 2008

BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2008) [\[7565\]](#)

ORÉLIS-RIBEIRO, R. et al. (2013) [\[19641\]](#)

Nagmia floridensis MARKELL, 1953

MARKELL, E.K. (1953) [\[11688\]](#)

Hirudinea

Branchellion ravenelii (GIRARD, 1851)

SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [\[17101\]](#)

Dasyatis say (LESUEUR, 1817)

Monogenea

Dendromonocotyle octodiscus HARGIS, 1955

HARGIS, W.J. (1955) [\[17148\]](#)

YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [\[17104\]](#)

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1995) [\[17437\]](#)

Listrocephalos corona (HARGIS, 1955)

HARGIS, W.J. (1955) [\[17148\]](#)

BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2004) [\[7595\]](#)

Loimopapillosum dasyatis HARGIS, 1955

HARGIS, W.J. (1955) [\[17148\]](#)

HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)

Merizocotyle longicirrus (HARGIS, 1955) CHISHOLM, WHEELER & BEVERLEY-BURTON, 1995

HARGIS, W.J. (1955) [\[17148\]](#)

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)

EUZET, L. et al. (2010) [\[12239\]](#)

Merizocotyle retorta (HARGIS, 1955) CHISHOLM, WHEELER & BEVERLEY-BURTON, 1995

EUZET, L. et al. (2010) [\[12239\]](#)

Monocotyle diademalis HARGIS, 1955

HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)

Monocotyle pricei PEARSE, 1949

YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [\[17104\]](#)

HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)

CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [\[17001\]](#)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium brevissime LINTON, 1908

GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1964) [\[16174\]](#)

GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

HOLLAND, N.D. et al. (2009) [\[21265\]](#)

Acanthobothrium dujardinii VAN BENEDEN, 1849

BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#)

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

Acanthobothrium filicolle (ZSCHOKKE, 1887)

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

Acanthobothrium paulum LINTON, 1890

LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

Acanthobothrium sp.

JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)

Anthocephalum gracile (WEDL, 1855)

LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)

Dolfusiella tenuispinis (LINTON, 1890)

LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)

Echeneibothrium flexile (LINTON, 1890)

LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)

Echeneibothrium sp.

LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)

Kotorella pronosoma (STOSSICH, 1901)

PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

Lecanicephalum peltatum LINTON, 1890

- LINTON, E. (1905) [[17126](#)]
Onchobothrium uncinatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
LINTON, E. (1905) [[17126](#)]
Phyllobothrium foliatum LINTON, 1891
LINTON, E. (1905) [[17126](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [[16443](#)]
Polypocephalus medusia (LINTON, 1890)
LINTON, E. (1905) [[17126](#)]
Polypocephalus sp.
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [[16909](#)]
Prochristianella hispida (LINTON, 1890)
LINTON, E. (1905) [[17126](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [[15747](#)]
Prochristianella sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Prochristianella tumidula (LINTON, 1890)
LINTON, E. (1905) [[17126](#)]
Pterobothrium heteracanthum DIESING, 1850
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [[16283](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Rhinebothrium sp.
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [[16909](#)]
Rhodobothrium pulvinatum LINTON, 1889
LINTON, E. (1905) [[17126](#)]
Rhynchobothrium sp.
LINTON, E. (1905) [[17126](#)]
Spongiobothrium variabile LINTON, 1889
LINTON, E. (1905) [[17126](#)]
Trimacracanthus binuncus (LINTON, 1909)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1987) [[16254](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
- Acanthocephala
Rhadinorhynchus pristis (RUDOLPHI, 1802)
LINTON, E. (1905) [[17126](#)]
- Hirudinea
Branchellion ravenelii (GIRARD, 1851)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [[17101](#)]
- Dasyatis thetidis OGILBY, 1899**
- Cestoda
Dollfusiella ocallaghani (BEVERIDGE, 1990) BEVERIDGE & JONES, 2000
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Kotorella pronosoma (STOSSICH, 1901)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [[15747](#)]
Oncomegas favensis PALM, 2004
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [[16252](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]
Trimacracanthus aetobatidis (ROBINSON, 1959)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [[16252](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]
- Dasyatis tortonesei CAPAPÉ, 1975**
- Monogenea
Heterocotyle capapei NEIFAR, EUZET & HASSINE, 2000
NEIFAR, L. et al. (2000) [[7372](#)]
Thaumatocotyle tunisiensis NEIFAR, EUZET & HASSINE, 2000

NEIFAR, L. et al. (2000) [\[7372\]](#)

Cestoda

- Dollfusiella aculeata BEVERIDGE, NEIFAR & EUZEL, 2004
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[7390\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Parachristianella trygonis DOLLFUS, 1946
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[7390\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Prochristianella papillifer (POYARKOFF, 1909) DOLLFUS, 1957
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[7390\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Progrillotia dasyatidis BEVERIDGE, NEIFAR & EUZET, 2004
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[16211\]](#)

Dasyatis zugei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841)

Monogenea

- Trimusculotrema schwartzi DYER & POLY, 2002
DYER, W.G. et al. (2002) [\[7381\]](#)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium grandiceps YAMAGUTI, 1952
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium ijimai YOSHIDA, 1917
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium indiana (JADHAV, SHINDE, MURALIDHAR & MOHEKAR, 1989)
JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1989) [\[16334\]](#)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2008) [\[16092\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium micracantha YAMAGUTI, 1952
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium zugeinensis YANG & LIN, 1994
YANG, W. et al. (1994) [\[16463\]](#)
- Balanobothrium dattatrayae SHINDE & MAHAJAN, 1993
SHINDE, S.P. et al. (1993) [\[16406\]](#)
- Balanobothrium yamagutii JADHAV & SHINDE, 1982
JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1982) [\[16329\]](#)
- Dollfusiella spinulifera (BEVERIDGE & JONES, 2000)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Echeneibothrium karbharae (JADHAV, SHINDE & DESHMUKH, 1981)
JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1981) [\[16234\]](#)
- Echinobothrium sp.
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
- Gymnorhynchus thapari BHAGWAN & SHINDE, 2003
BHAGWAN, H.K. et al. (2003) [\[21504\]](#)
- Hexacanalisis thapari SHINDE, JADHAV & JADHAV, 1991
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1991) [\[16404\]](#)
- Hexacanalisis zugeis SHINDE & DESHMUKH, 1979
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1979) [\[16399\]](#)
- Kotorella pronosoma (STOSSICH, 1901)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Parachristianella baverstocki BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Parachristianella indonesiensis PALM, 2004
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Parachristianella sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Pedibothrium zugei BHAGWAN & SHINDE, 2001
BHAGWAN, H.K. et al. (2001) [\[16258\]](#)
- Phyllobothrium bifidum YAMAGUTI, 1952

- YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
Polypocephalus ratnagiriensis JADHAV, SHINDE & SARWADE, 1986
JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1986) [\[16333\]](#)
Polypocephalus visakhapatnamensis VANKARA, VIJAYALAKSHMI & GANGADHARAM, 2007
VANKARA, A.P. et al. (2007) [\[16432\]](#)
Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
Rhinebothrium xiamenensis YANHAI & WENCHUAN, 2001
YANHAI, W. et al. (2001) [\[7610\]](#)
Sephenicephalum bombayensis HIWARE, JADHAV & BHOSALE, 1993
HIWARE, C.J. et al. (1993) [\[16325\]](#)
Sephenicephalum dnyandevi BHAGWAN & SHINDE, 2002
BHAGWAN, H.K. et al. (2002) [\[16259\]](#)
Tetragonocephalum madhulatae (ANDHARE & SHINDE, 1994)
ANDHARE, V.V. et al. (1994) [\[16159\]](#)
Tetragonocephalum madrasensis (ANDHARE & SHINDE, 1994)
ANDHARE, V.V. et al. (1994) [\[16159\]](#)
Tetragonocephalum raoi DESHMUKH & SHINDE, 1979
DESHMUKH, R.A. et al. (1979) [\[16298\]](#)
Tylocephalum alii ANDHARE & SHINDE, 1994
ANDHARE, V.V. et al. (1994) [\[16159\]](#)
Tylocephalum singhii JADHAV & SHINDE, 1981
JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1981) [\[16162\]](#)
Uncibilocularis shindei DESHMUKH, 1979
DESHMUKH, R.A. (1979) [\[16295\]](#)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2008) [\[16092\]](#)
Uncibilocularis veravalensis JADHAV & SHINDE, 1981
JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1981) [\[16163\]](#)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2008) [\[16092\]](#)

Nematoda

- Anisakis simplex (RUDOLPHI, 1809)
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)

Deania calcea (LOWE, 1839)

Cestoda

- Clistobothrium carcharodoni DAILEY & VOGELBEIN, 1990
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)
Clistobothrium montaukensis RUHNKE, 1993
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)
Deanicola minor BEVERIDGE, 1990
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16251\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)
Deanicola protentus BEVERIDGE, 1990
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16251\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Deanicola sp.
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)
Hepatoxylon megacephalum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
WATERMAN, P.B. et al. (1991) [\[21481\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Hepatoxylon trichiuri (HOLTEN, 1802)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
WATERMAN, P.B. et al. (1991) [\[21481\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Tentacularia coryphaenae BOSC, 1797
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nematoda

- Anisakis sp.
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Deania hystricosa (GARMAN, 1906)

Cestoda

- Crossobothrium sp.
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#)
- Deanicola minor BEVERIDGE, 1990
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Deanicola protentus BEVERIDGE, 1990
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Grillotia acanthoscolex REES, 1944
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Deania profundorum (SMITH & RADCLIFFE, 1912)

Cestoda

- Aporhynchus sp.
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)
- Deanicola minor BEVERIDGE, 1990
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Deanicola protentus BEVERIDGE, 1990
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Grillotia acanthoscolex REES, 1944
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Grillotia meteori PALM & SCHRÖDER, 2001
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Tentacularia coryphaenae BOSC, 1797
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Diplobatis ommata (JORDAN & GILBERT, 1890)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium dollyae CAIRA & BURGE, 2001
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2001) [\[16213\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium maryanskii CAIRA & BURGE, 2001
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2001) [\[16213\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium royi CAIRA & BURGE, 2001
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2001) [\[16213\]](#)

Dipturus australis (MACLEAY, 1884)

Monogenea

- Calicotyle sp.
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)

Dipturus batis (LINNAEUS, 1758)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium sp.
MANGER, B.R. (1972) [\[16354\]](#)
- Grillotia dollfusi CARVAJAL, 1971
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
- Grillotia sp.
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
- Lacistorhynchus tenuis (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nybelinia lingualis (CUVIER, 1817)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Copepoda

Acanthochondrites annulatus (OLSSON, 1869)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Charopinus dalmanni (RETZIUS, 1829)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Nemesis robusta (VAN BENEDEN, 1851)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Schistobranchia ramosa (KRØYER, 1863)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Trebis caudatus KRØYER, 1838
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Dipturus cerva (WHITLEY, 1939)

Cestoda

Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)

Dipturus flavirostris (PHILIPPI, 1892)

Cestoda

Echeneibothrium megalosoma CARVAJAL & DAILEY, 1975
LEIBLE, D.M.K. et al. (1990) [\[21427\]](#)
Echeneibothrium multiloculatum CARVAJAL & DAILEY, 1975
LEIBLE, D.M.K. et al. (1990) [\[21427\]](#)
Echeneibothrium williamsi CARVAJAL & DAILEY, 1975
LEIBLE, D.M.K. et al. (1990) [\[21427\]](#)

Dipturus kwangtungensis (CHU, 1960)

Hirudinea

Stibarobdella macrothela (SCHMARDA, 1861)
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (2008) [\[16523\]](#)
Stibarobdella moorei (OKA, 1910)
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (2008) [\[16523\]](#)

Dipturus laevis (MITCHILL, 1818)

Monogenea

Rajonchocotyle laevis PRICE, 1942
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)

Cestoda

Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dipturus olseni (BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1951)

Monogenea

Calicotyle kroyeri DIESING, 1850
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)

Dipturus oxyrinchus (LINNAEUS, 1758)

Cestoda

Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Grillotia scolecina (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Hepatoxylon megacephalum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Trematoda

Otodistomum cestoides (VAN BENEDEN, 1871)

KARLSBAKK, E. (2001) [\[17031\]](#)

Hirudinea

Calliobdella nodulifera (MALM, 1863)

KARLSBAKK, E. (2005) [\[17030\]](#)

Dipturus trachyderma (KREFFT & STEHMANN, 1975)

Nematoda

Anisakis sp.

KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)

Contracecum sp.

KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)

Raphidascaris sp.

KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)

Dipturus whitleyi (IREDALE, 1938)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium blairi CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Dollfusiella martini (BEVERIDGE, 1990)

BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Echeneibothrium sp.

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)

Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990

BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)

Prochristianella mattisi SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013

SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19630\]](#)

Discopyge tschudii HECKEL, 1846

Cestoda

Phyllobothrium discopygi CAMPBELL & CARVAJAL, 1987

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1987) [\[16286\]](#)

Echinorhinus brucus (BONNATERRE, 1788)

Monogenea

Erpocotyle dollfusi (PRICE, 1942)

SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Etmopterus granulosus (GÜNTHER, 1880)

Cestoda

Aporhynchus tasmaniensis BEVERIDGE, 1990

BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16251\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Gilquinia squali (FABRICIUS, 1794)

CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [\[16182\]](#)

Plesiorhynchus etmopteri BEVERIDGE, 1990

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Copepoda

Neoalbionella sp.

RODRÍGUEZ, S.M. et al. (2010) [\[16586\]](#)

Thecostraca

Anelasma sp.

YANO, K. et al. (2000) [\[6891\]](#)

Etmopterus jounji KNUCKEY, EBERT & BURGESS, 2011

Isopoda

Eltusa raynaudii (MILNE EDWARDS, 1840)

WILLIAMS, E.H. et al. (2010) [\[8698\]](#)

KNUCKEY, J.D.S. et al. (2011) [\[13058\]](#)

Etmopterus lucifer JORDAN & SNYDER, 1902

Cestoda

- Plesiorhynchus etmopteri BEVERIDGE, 1990
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16251\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Copepoda

- Neoalbionella etmopteri (YAMAGUTI, 1939)
BENZ, G.W. (1991) [\[16562\]](#)

Etmopterus princeps COLLETT, 1904

Monogenea

- Asthenocotyle azorensis KEARN, WHITTINGTON & THOMAS, 2012
KEARN, G.C. et al. (2012) [\[17325\]](#)
Asthenocotyle kaikourensis ROBINSON, 1961
KEARN, G.C. et al. (2012) [\[17325\]](#)
Asthenocotyle taranakiensis BEVERLEY-BURTON, KLASSEN & LESTER, 1987
KEARN, G.C. et al. (2012) [\[17325\]](#)

Cestoda

- Aporhynchus sp.
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)
Gilquinia sp.
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)
Plesiorhynchus brayi PALM, 2004
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)

Copepoda

- Ommatokoita sp.
HOGANS, W.E. et al. (1986) [\[12582\]](#)

Thecostraca

- Anelasma sp.
YANO, K. et al. (2000) [\[6891\]](#)

Etmopterus pusillus (LOWE, 1839)

Cestoda

- Aporhynchus pickeringae NOEVER, CAIRA, KUČHTA & DESJARDINS, 2010
NOEVER, C. et al. (2010) [\[17721\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)

Copepoda

- Eudactylina epaktolampter DEETS, 1994
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Etmopterus spinax (LINNAEUS, 1758)

Monogenea

- Squalonchocotyle spinacis (GOTTO, 1894)
KLIMPEL, S. et al. (2003) [\[5150\]](#)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium coronatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819) VAN BENEDEN, 1850
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Aporhynchus menezesi NOEVER, CAIRA, KUČHTA & DESJARDINS, 2010
NOEVER, C. et al. (2010) [\[17721\]](#)
MARIGO, A.M. et al. (2011) [\[14411\]](#)
ŚWIDERSKI, Z. et al. (2012) [\[17429\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)
Aporhynchus norvegicus (OLSSON, 1868)
NYBELIN, O. (1918) [\[16364\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16251\]](#)
KLIMPEL, S. et al. (2003) [\[5150\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[20495\]](#)
Aporhynchus tasmaniensis BEVERIDGE, 1990
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Hepatoxylon megacephalum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)

- PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Lacistorhynchus tenuis (VAN BENEDEEN, 1858)
KLIMPEL, S. et al. (2003) [\[5150\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Phyllobothrium sp.
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
Phyllobothrium squali YAMAGUTI, 1952
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Nematoda

- Anisakis simplex (RUDOLPHI, 1809)
KLIMPEL, S. et al. (2003) [\[5150\]](#)
Hysterothylacium aduncum (RUDOLPHI, 1802)
KLIMPEL, S. et al. (2003) [\[5150\]](#)

Copepoda

- Lernaeopodina longibrachia (BRIAN, 1912)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Lernaeopodina spinacis (BRIAN, 1912)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Thecostraca

- Anelasma squalicola DARWIN, 1851
HICKLING, C.F. (1963) [\[12794\]](#)
REES, D.J. et al. (2014) [\[20950\]](#)
LEUNG, T.L.F. (2014) [\[21142\]](#)

Actinopterygii

- Euthynnus alletteratus (RAFINESQUE, 1810)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Etmopterus unicolor (ENGELHARDT, 1912)

Thecostraca

- Anelasma sp.
YANO, K. et al. (2000) [\[6891\]](#)

Eucrossorhinus dasypogon (BLEEKER, 1867)

Cestoda

- Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Euprotomicrus bispinatus (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824)

Cestoda

- Sphyriocephalus tergestinus PINTNER, 1913
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Eusphyra blochii (CUVIER, 1816)

Cestoda

- Heteronybelinia heteromorphi PALM, 1999
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Otobothrium carcharidis (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
Otobothrium mugilis HISCOCK, 1954
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)

Nematoda

- Ascaridia sp.
ARTHUR, J.R. et al. (2002) [\[17190\]](#)
Pseudanisakis sp.
ARTHUR, J.R. et al. (2002) [\[17190\]](#)
Terranova sp.
ARTHUR, J.R. et al. (2002) [\[17190\]](#)

Furgaleus macki (WHITLEY, 1943)

Cestoda

Biloculuncus pritchardae (CAIRA & RUHNKE, 1990)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1990) [\[7554\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)

Dollfusiella australis PRUDHOE, 1969
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Galeocерdo cuvier (PÉRON & LESUEUR, 1822)

Petromyzon marinus LINNAEUS, 1758
JENSEN, C.F. et al. (1998) [\[7209\]](#)

Myxosporea

Ceratomyxa lunata DAVIS, 1917
EIRAS, J.C. (2006) [\[21233\]](#)

Cestoda

Balanobothrium parvum SOUTHWELL, 1925
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#)

Dicranobothrium spinulifera (SOUTHWELL, 1912)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)

Grillotia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Grillotiella exile (LINTON, 1909)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [\[21718\]](#)

Hornelliella annandalei (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1912) YAMAGUTI, 1954
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Mixonybelinia southwelli (PALM & WALTER, 1999)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Monorygma galeocерdonis MACCALLUM, 1921
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1921) [\[16352\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Otobothrium cysticum (MAYER, 1842)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Pachybothrium hutsoni (SOUTHWELL, 1911) BAER & EUZET, 1962
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1986) [\[16196\]](#)

Pedibothrium longispine LINTON, 1909
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#)

Phyllobothrium dagnallium SOUTHWELL, 1927
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Phyllobothrium lactuca VAN BENEDEN, 1850
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Phyllobothrium thysanocephalum LINTON, 1889
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Platybothrium cervinum LINTON, 1890
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#)

Pterobothrium heteracanthum DIESING, 1850
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Tentacularia coryphaenae BOSCH, 1797
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Thysanocephalum crispum (LINTON, 1889) LINTON, 1890
LINTON, E. (1890) [\[17153\]](#)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#)

Thysanocephalum sp.
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)

Thysanocephalum thysanocephalum (LINTON, 1889)
CAUSEY, D. (1926) [\[19890\]](#)

BUTEAU, G.H. et al. (1969) [[12869](#)]

Trematoda

Staphylorhynchus cymatodes (JOHNSTON, 1913)

CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2010) [[11242](#)]

Staphylorhynchus gigas SAMUEL, 1952

SAMUEL, M. (1952) [[14121](#)]

Nematoda

Echinocephalus overstreeti DEARDORFF & KO, 1983

MORAVEC, F. et al. (2006) [[7404](#)]

Echinocephalus sinensis KO, 1975

MORAVEC, F. et al. (2006) [[7404](#)]

Porrocaecum bengalensis LAKSHRNI, RAO & SHYAMASUNDARI, 1987

BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [[17029](#)]

Porrocaecum longispiculurn LAKSHMI, RAO & SHYAMASUNDARI, 1987

BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [[17029](#)]

Terranova brevicapitata (LINTON, 1901)

BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [[17029](#)]

Terranova galeocerdonis (THWAITE, 1927)

BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [[17029](#)]

Terranova nidifex (LINTON, 1901)

BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [[17029](#)]

Terranova scoliodontis (BAYLIS, 1931)

MORAVEC, F. et al. (2006) [[7404](#)]

Copepoda

Alebion carchariae KRØYER, 1863

HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [[16962](#)]

CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]

NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [[16543](#)]

DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]

Alebion gracilis WILSON, 1905

CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]

CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]

Caligus oculicola TANG & NEWBOUND, 2004

TANG, D. et al. (2004) [[7388](#)]

Caligus sp.

NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [[16543](#)]

Echthrogaleus sp.

NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [[16543](#)]

Eudactylina acuta VAN BENEDEEN, 1853

NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [[16543](#)]

Eudactylina pusilla CRESSEY, 1967

CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]

CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]

DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]

DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]

DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]

DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2009) [[12799](#)]

Kroeyerina elongata WILSON, 1932

WILSON, C.B. (1944) [[16961](#)]

Kroyeria dispar WILSON, 1935

CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]

CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]

DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]

DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (1999) [[15298](#)]

DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (1999) [[16564](#)]

DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]

VAN TONDER, R.C. et al. (2007) [[16566](#)]

DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2009) [[12799](#)]

Kroyeria papillipes WILSON, 1932

CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]

DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]

DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]

- DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2009) [[12799](#)]
Kroyeria sp.
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [[16543](#)]
Nemesis sp.
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2009) [[12799](#)]
Nesippus crypturus HELLER, 1868
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [[16543](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [[15284](#)]
Nesippus orientalis HELLER, 1868
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Nesippus sp.
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2009) [[12799](#)]
Nesippus tigris CRESSEY, 1967
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [[15284](#)]
Pandarus cranchii LEACH, 1819
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [[16543](#)]
Pandarus floridanus CRESSEY, 1967
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [[16543](#)]
Pandarus smithii RATHBUN, 1886
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [[16543](#)]
Pandarus sp.
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2009) [[12799](#)]
Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
NEWBOUND, D.R. et al. (1999) [[16543](#)]
Phyllothyreus cornutus (MILNE-EDWARDS, 1840)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]
- Isopoda
Gnathia albipalpebrata OTA, 2014
OTA, Y. (2015) [[22155](#)]
Gnathia nubila OTA & HIROSE, 2009
OTA, Y. (2015) [[22155](#)]
Gnathia parvirostrata OTA, 2014
OTA, Y. (2014) [[21529](#)]
OTA, Y. (2015) [[22155](#)]
Gnathia rufescens OTA, 2015
OTA, Y. (2015) [[22155](#)]
Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [[17188](#)]
OTA, Y. (2015) [[22155](#)]
- Hirudinea
Stibarobdella macrothela (SCHMARDA, 1861)
YAMAUCHI, T. et al. (2008) [[16521](#)]
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (2008) [[16523](#)]
- Galeorhinus galeus (LINNAEUS, 1758)**
Monogenea
Erpocotyle canis (CERFONTAINE, 1899)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [[9358](#)]
Erpocotyle laevis VAN BENEDEN & HESSE, 1863

LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)

Cestoda

- Anthobothrium cornucopia VAN BENEDEN, 1850
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [\[9358\]](#)
- Anthobothrium galeorhini SURIANO, 2002
SURIANO, D.M. (2002) [\[10847\]](#)
- Diesingium lomentaceum (DIESING, 1850)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Gilquinia robertsoni BEVERIDGE, 1990
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Hepatoxylon megacephalum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
WATERMAN, P.B. et al. (1991) [\[21481\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Hepatoxylon trichiuri (HOLTEN, 1802)
WATERMAN, P.B. et al. (1991) [\[21481\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Lacistorhynchus dollfusi BEVERIDGE & SAKANARI, 1987
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Lacistorhynchus sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Lacistorhynchus tenuis (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Nybelinia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Nybelinia thyrsites KOROTAEVA, 1971
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nematoda

- Anisakis simplex (RUDOLPHI, 1809)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [\[9358\]](#)
- Hysterothylacium aduncum (RUDOLPHI, 1802)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [\[9358\]](#)

Acanthocephala

- Corynosoma australe JOHNSTON, 1937
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10103\]](#)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#)
- Corynosoma sp.
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10103\]](#)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#)

Copepoda

- Achtheinus dentatus WILSON, 1911
IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14331\]](#)
- Eudactylina insolens SCOTT & SCOTT, 1913
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
- Kroyeria lineata VAN BENEDEN, 1853
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Kroyeria rhophemophaga DEETS, 1994
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
- Lernaeopoda galei KRØYER, 1837
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [\[9358\]](#)
- Luetkenia integra RICHIARDI, 1880 (NOMEN NUDUM)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Pandarus bicolor LEACH, 1816
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [\[7660\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [\[9358\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Galeus eastmani (JORDAN & SNYDER, 1904)

Hirudinea

- Stibarobdella macrothela (SCHMARDA, 1861)

NAGASAWA, K. et al. (2008) [\[16523\]](#)

Galeus melastomus RAFINESQUE, 1810

Cestoda

- Ditrachybothridium macrocephalum REES, 1959
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
- Hepatoxylon megacephalum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Hepatoxylon trichiuri (HOLTEN, 1802)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Sphyriocephalus viridis (WAGENER, 1854) PINTNER, 1913
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Copepoda

- Eudactylina similis SCOTT, 1902
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [\[9358\]](#)
- Eudactylina vilelai NUNES-RUIVO, 1956
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Galeus priapus SÉRET & LAST, 2008

Cestoda

- Ditrachybothridium piliformis FALIEUX, TYLER & EUZET, 2000
FALIEUX, E. et al. (2000) [\[7555\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Galeus sauteri (JORDAN & RICHARDSON, 1909)

Cestoda

- Nakayacestus tanyderus CAIRA, KUCHTA & DESJARDINS, 2010
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2010) [\[17720\]](#)

Ginglymostoma cirratum (BONNATERRE, 1788)

Monogenea

- Erpocotyle ginglymostomae (BROOKS, 1934)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Cestoda

- Dollfusiella lineatus (LINTON, 1909)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dollfusiella sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dollfusiella tenuispinis (LINTON, 1890)
BORUCINSKA, J.D. et al. (1993) [\[7548\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Grillotia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Paragrillotia similis (LINTON, 1909)
SHULER, R.H. (1938) [\[16171\]](#)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16304\]](#)
BUTEAU, G.H. et al. (1969) [\[12869\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1990) [\[16270\]](#)
BORUCINSKA, J.D. et al. (1993) [\[7548\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
- Pedibothrium brevispine LINTON, 1909
SHULER, R.H. (1938) [\[16171\]](#)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1986) [\[16196\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. (1992) [\[13651\]](#)
BORUCINSKA, J.D. et al. (1993) [\[7548\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2001) [\[8159\]](#)
- Pedibothrium globicephalum LINTON, 1909
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1986) [\[16196\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. (1992) [\[13651\]](#)

- BORUCINSKA, J.D. et al. (1993) [\[7548\]](#)
Pedibothrium lintoni SHINDE, JADHAV & DESHMUKH, 1980
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1986) [\[16196\]](#)
Pedibothrium longispine LINTON, 1909
SHULER, R.H. (1938) [\[16171\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1986) [\[16196\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. (1992) [\[13651\]](#)
Pedibothrium maccallumi CAIRA & PRITCHARD, 1986
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1986) [\[16196\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. (1992) [\[13651\]](#)
Pedibothrium manteri CAIRA, 1992
CAIRA, J.N. (1992) [\[13651\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2001) [\[8159\]](#)
Pedibothrium servattorum CAIRA, 1992
CAIRA, J.N. (1992) [\[13651\]](#)
Pseudolacistorhynchus noodti PALM, 1995
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Tentacularia lineata (LINTON, 1909)
SHULER, R.H. (1938) [\[16171\]](#)
Zygorhynchus ginglymostomatis PALM, 2004
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nematoda

- Lockenloia sanguinis ADAMSON & CAIRA, 1991
ADAMSON, M.L. et al. (1991) [\[7593\]](#)
Mexiconema cichlasomae MORAVEC, VIDAL & SALGADO-MALDONADO, 1992
MORAVEC, F. et al. (1998) [\[21483\]](#)
Terranova ginglymostomae OLSEN, 1952
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Copepoda

- Nesippus orientalis HELLER, 1868
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
Pandarus sinuatus SAY, 1818
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)

Hirudinea

- Stibarobdella macrothela (SCHMARDA, 1861)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [\[17101\]](#)

Ginglymostoma unami DEL MORAL-FLORES, RAMÍREZ-ANTONIO, ANGULO & PÉREZ-PONCE DE LEÓN, 2015

Cestoda

- Pedibothrium brevispine LINTON, 1909
DEL MORAL-FLORES, L.F. et al. (2015) [\[22434\]](#)
Pedibothrium manteri CAIRA, 1992
DEL MORAL-FLORES, L.F. et al. (2015) [\[22434\]](#)

Glaucostegus granulatus (CUVIER, 1829)

Cestoda

- Echinobothrium rhynchobati (KHALIL & ABDUL-SALAM, 1989)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Floriparicapitus rhinobatidis (SUBHAPRADHA, 1955)
CIELOCHA, J.J. et al. (2014) [\[21566\]](#)
Orectolobicestus chiloscylli (SUBHAPRADHA, 1955) RUHNKE, CAIRA & CARPENTER, 2006
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [\[7406\]](#)
Rhinebothrium sp.
GOLESTANINASAB, M. et al. (2014) [\[20454\]](#)

Nematoda

- Mawsonascaris zhoui LI, XU & ZHANG, 2012
LI, L. et al. (2012) [\[15762\]](#)

Glaucostegus halavi (FORSSKÅL, 1775)

Copepoda

- Caligus dasyaticus RANGNEKAR, 1957
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [[19355](#)]
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [[19356](#)]

Glaucostegus typus (BENNETT, 1830)

Myxosporea

- Kudoa hemiscylli GLEESON, BENNETT & ADLARD, 2010
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2010) [[21484](#)]

Monogenea

- Dermopristis cairae WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 2011
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (2011) [[13610](#)]
KEARN, G.C. et al. (2012) [[15234](#)]
Mycteronastes icopae (BEVERLEY-BURTON & WILLIAMS, 1989)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [[17002](#)]
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2012) [[15785](#)]
Neoheterocotyle rhinobatidis (YOUNG, 1967) CHISHOLM, 1994
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [[17439](#)]
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1998) [[17441](#)]

Cestoda

- Echinobothrium chisholmae JONES & BEVERIDGE, 2001
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2012) [[15660](#)]
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)]
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)]
Echinobothrium rhynchobati (KHALIL & ABDUL-SALAM, 1989)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)]
Echinobothrium tetabuanense IVANOV & CAIRA, 2012
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2012) [[15660](#)]
Echinobothrium weipaense IVANOV & CAIRA, 2012
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2012) [[15660](#)]
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)]
Floriparicapitus plicatilis CIELOCHA, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2014
CIELOCHA, J.J. et al. (2014) [[21566](#)]
Prochristianella aciculata BEVERIDGE & JUSTINE, 2010
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]
Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]

Glyphis gangeticus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839)

Cestoda

- Disculiceps pileatus (LINTON, 1891)
ARTHUR, J.R. et al. (2002) [[17190](#)]
Heteronybelinia perideraeus (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Nybelinia indica CHANDRA, 1986
PALM, H.W. (1999) [[16366](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Poecilancistrum caryophyllum (DIESING, 1850) DOLLFUS, 1929
ARTHUR, J.R. et al. (2002) [[17190](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Gymnura afuerae (HILDEBRAND, 1946)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium atahualpai MARGUEE, BROOKS & BARRIGA, 1997
MARGUEE, F. et al. (1997) [[7617](#)]

Gymnura altavela (LINNAEUS, 1758)

Monogenea

- Heteronchocotyle gymnurae NEIFAR, EUZET & BEN HASSINE, 2001
NEIFAR, L. et al. (2001) [[21202](#)]

Cestoda

- Anthobothrium altavelae NEIFAR, EUZET & BEN HASSINE, 2002

- NEIFAR, L. et al. (2002) [\[9441\]](#)
Pterobothrioides petterae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1997
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1997) [\[16127\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Pterobothrium heteracanthum DIESING, 1850
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1942) [\[16126\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Pterobothrium lintoni (MACCALLUM, 1916) DOLLFUS, 1942
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1942) [\[16126\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Copepoda

- Eudactylina turgipes BERE, 1936
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Gymnura australis (RAMSAY & OGILBY, 1886)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium cribbi CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Nybelinia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Parotobothrium balli (SOUTHWELL, 1929)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Tylocephalum sp.
BUTLER, S.A. (1987) [\[13130\]](#)

Gymnura bimaculata (NORMAN, 1925)

Monogenea

- Monocotyle undosocirrus TIMOFEEVA, 1984
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [\[17001\]](#)

Gymnura japonica (TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL, 1850)

Cestoda

- Anthobothrium pteroplateae YAMAGUTI, 1952
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)

Nematoda

- Echinocephalus pleroplatae WANG, ZHAO & CHEN, 1978
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)

Copepoda

- Eudactylina gymnuri IZAWA, 2011
IZAWA, K. (2011) [\[14349\]](#)

Isopoda

- Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)

Gymnura marmorata (COOPER, 1864)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium parviuncinatum YOUNG, 1954
YOUNG, R.T. (1954) [\[16130\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

Copepoda

- Trebius latifurcatus WILSON, 1921
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1989) [\[14624\]](#)

Gymnura micrura (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium fogeli GOLDSTEIN, 1964
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1964) [\[16174\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [\[16356\]](#)
Acanthobothrium giganticum SARADA, VIJAYA LAKSHMI & HANUMANTHA RAO, 1993

- SARADA, S. et al. (1993) [\[16219\]](#)
Acanthobothrium micracantha YAMAGUTI, 1952
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium somnathii (DESHMUKH, 1979)
DESHMUKH, R.A. (1979) [\[16295\]](#)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2008) [\[16092\]](#)
Cephalobothrium aetobatidis SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#)
Halysiorhynchus macrocephalus (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
ZAIDI, D.A. et al. (1976) [\[16468\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Hexacanalıs abruptus (SOUTHWELL, 1911) PERRENOUD, 1931
SOUTHWELL, T. (1911) [\[17129\]](#)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)
CIELOCHA, J.J. et al. (2011) [\[13082\]](#)
Hexacanalıs pteroplateae (ZAIDI & KHAN, 1976) CIELOCHA & JENSEN, 2011
ZAIDI, D.A. et al. (1976) [\[16468\]](#)
CIELOCHA, J.J. et al. (2011) [\[13082\]](#)
Phyllobothrium bifidum YAMAGUTI, 1952
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
Pterobothrium lesteri CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1996
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15789\]](#)
Pterobothrium lintoni (MACCALLUM, 1916) DOLLFUS, 1942
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Pterobothrium southwelli CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1996
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Pterobothrium sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Hirudinea
Branchellion ravenelii (GIRARD, 1851)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [\[17101\]](#)
- Gymnura natalensis (GILCHRIST & THOMPSON, 1911)**
- Copepoda
Schistobrachia jordaanae DIPPENAAR, OLIVIER & BENZ, 2004
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2004) [\[7613\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Schistobrachia sp.
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2000) [\[16637\]](#)
- Gymnura poecilura (SHAW, 1804)**
- Cestoda
Pterobothrium lesteri CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1996
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15789\]](#)
HASELI, M. (2013) [\[19555\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Nematoda
Hysterothylacium poecilurai RAJYALAKSHMI & SREERAMULU, 2005
RAJYALAKSHMI, I. et al. (2005) [\[21461\]](#)
- Gymnura zonura (BLEEKER, 1852)**
- Cestoda
Hexacanalıs folifer CIELOCHA & JENSEN, 2011
CIELOCHA, J.J. et al. (2011) [\[13082\]](#)
BORUCINSKA, J.D. et al. (2013) [\[17367\]](#)
- Haploblepharus edwardsii (SCHINZ, 1822)**
- Kinetoplastea

Trypanosoma haploblephari YELD & SMIT, 2006
YELD, E.M. et al. (2006) [[21464](#)]

Nematoda

Proleptus obtusus DUJARDIN, 1845
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2002) [[7383](#)]
YELD, E.M. (2009) [[16576](#)]

Copepoda

Achtheinus oblongus WILSON, 1908
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
YELD, E.M. (2009) [[16576](#)]
Charopinus dalmanni (RETZIUS, 1829)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Perissopus armatus (DANA, 1852)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. (1992) [[21498](#)]

Isopoda

Gnathia pantherina SMIT & BASSON, 2002
SMIT, N.J. et al. (2002) [[9440](#)]
SMIT, N.J. et al. (2004) [[16965](#)]
HAYES, P.M. et al. (2007) [[16639](#)]
HAYES, P.M. et al. (2007) [[9746](#)]
YELD, E.M. (2009) [[16576](#)]

Haploblepharus pictus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838)

Kinetoplastea

Trypanosoma haploblephari YELD & SMIT, 2006
YELD, E.M. et al. (2006) [[21464](#)]

Nematoda

Proleptus obtusus DUJARDIN, 1845
YELD, E.M. (2009) [[16576](#)]

Copepoda

Achtheinus oblongus WILSON, 1908
YELD, E.M. (2009) [[16576](#)]

Heliotrygon gomesi CARVALHO & LOVEJOY, 2011

Monogenea

Potamotrygonocotyle tatianae DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2011
FEHLAUER-ALE, K.H. et al. (2011) [[14308](#)]

Hemigaleus australiensis WHITE, LAST & COMPAGNO, 2005

Cestoda

Paraorygmatobothrium taylori CUTMORE, BENNETT & CRIBB, 2009
CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2009) [[7421](#)]

Hemigaleus microstoma BLEEKER, 1852

Cestoda

Didymorhynchus southwelli BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988
BEVERIDGE, I. (2008) [[7412](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Nybelinia mehlhorni PALM & BEVERIDGE, 2002
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [[17845](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Paraorygmatobothrium kirstenae RUHNKE, HEALY & SHAPERO, 2006
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [[7629](#)]
Prochristianella aciculata BEVERIDGE & JUSTINE, 2010
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Trigonolobium spinuliferum (SOUTHWELL, 1911) DOLLFUS, 1929
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [[16252](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]

Copepoda

Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [[16569](#)]

Pseudopandarus australis CRESSEY & SIMPFENDORFER, 1988
CRESSEY, R.F. et al. (1988) [[16579](#)]

Hemipristis elongata (KLUNZINGER, 1871)

Cestoda

Hemipristicola gunterae CUTMORE, THEISS, BENNETT & CRIBB, 2011
CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2011) [[14277](#)]
Megalonchos shawae CAIRA, REYDA & MEGA, 2007
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2007) [[7410](#)]
Megalonchos sumansinghai CAIRA, REYDA & MEGA, 2007
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2007) [[7410](#)]
Nybelinia hemipristis PALM & BEVERIDGE, 2002
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [[17845](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Paraorygmatobothrium janineae RUHNKE, HEALY & SHAPERO, 2006
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [[7629](#)]
CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2009) [[7421](#)]
Trigonolobium spinuliferum (SOUTHWELL, 1911) DOLLFUS, 1929
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [[16252](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Nematoda

Terranova pristis (BAYLIS & DAUBNEY, 1922)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [[17029](#)]

Hemiscyllium ocellatum (BONNATERRE, 1788)

Myxosporea

Chloromyxum hemiscyllii GLEESON & ADLARD, 2012
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2012) [[15542](#)]
Kudoa hemiscyllii GLEESON, BENNETT & ADLARD, 2010
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2010) [[21484](#)]
Kudoa sp.
HEUPEL, M.R. et al. (1996) [[12769](#)]

Cestoda

Anteropora leelongi JENSEN, 2005
JENSEN, K. (2005) [[16338](#)]
Callitetrarhynchus sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Nematoda

Proleptus australis BAYLISS, 1933
HEUPEL, M.R. et al. (1998) [[12772](#)]

Isopoda

Gnathia sp.
McKIERNAN, J.P. et al. (2005) [[9649](#)]

Ostracoda

Sheina orri HARDING, 1966
BENNETT, M.B. et al. (1997) [[9645](#)]

Hemitriakis japonica (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839)

Monogenea

Triloculotrema japonicae KEARN, 1993
KEARN, G.C. (1993) [[15254](#)]
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [[17002](#)]

Cestoda

Erudituncus xiamenensis (WANG & YANG, 2001)
KURASHIMA, A. et al. (2014) [[20940](#)]

Nematoda

Acanthocheilus sp.
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [[21235](#)]

Heptranchias perlo (BONNATERRE, 1788)

Cestoda

Anthocephalum gracile (WEDL, 1855)

- WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
Crossobothrium dohrnii (OERLEY, 1885) RUHNKE, 1996
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1996) [\[16200\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#)
Grillotia acanthoscolex REES, 1944
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Grillotia carvajalregorum MENOIRET & IVANOV, 2009
KNOFF, M. et al. (2004) [\[10104\]](#)
Grillotia heptanchi (VAULLEGEARD, 1899)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Grillotia institata (PINTNER, 1931)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Grillotia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Hepatoxylon megacephalum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Tentacularia coryphaenae BOSC, 1797
PALM, H.W. et al. (2001) [\[11397\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nematoda

- Anisakis sp.
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)
Contracecum sp.
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)

Copepoda

- Trebius minutus CAPART, 1959
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Heterodontus francisci (GIRARD, 1855)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium bajaensis APPY & DAILEY, 1973
APPY, R.G. et al. (1973) [\[16181\]](#)
Acanthobothrium puertecitense CAIRA & ZAHNER, 2001
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2001) [\[7380\]](#)
Nybelinia anthicosum HEINZ & DAILEY, 1974
HEINZ, M.L. et al. (1974) [\[16323\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nematoda

- Phlyctainophora squali MUDRY & DAILEY, 1969
ADAMSON, M.L. et al. (1987) [\[15949\]](#)

Copepoda

- Eudactylinodes keratophagus DEETS & BENZ, 1986
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1986) [\[15946\]](#)
Trebius heterodonti DEETS & DOJIRI, 1989
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1989) [\[14624\]](#)

Heterodontus japonicus MACLAY & MACLEAY, 1884

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium cestracii YAMAGUTI, 1934
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

Copepoda

- Dissonus nudiventris KABATA, 1965
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1990) [\[16540\]](#)

Hirudinea

- Stibarobdella macrothela (SCHMARDA, 1861)
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (2008) [\[16523\]](#)

Heterodontus mexicanus TAYLOR & CASTRO-AGUIRRE, 1972

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium santarosaliense CAIRA & ZAHNER, 2001
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2001) [[7380](#)]

Copepoda

Eudactylinodes keratophagus DEETS & BENZ, 1986
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1986) [[15946](#)]

Heterodontus portusjacksoni (133) (MEYER, 1793)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium heterodonti DRUMMOND, 1937
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [[16128](#)]
Phyllobothrium vagans HASWELL, 1902
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [[16443](#)]

Nematoda

Echinocephalus overstreeti DEARDORFF & KO, 1983
BEVERIDGE, I. (1991) [[21500](#)]

Copepoda

Dissonus nudiventris KABATA, 1965
BOXSHALL, G.A. et al. (2008) [[7415](#)]

Heterodontus zebra (GRAY, 1831)

Cestoda

Phyllobothrium loculatum YAMAGUTI, 1952
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [[16129](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [[16443](#)]

Hexanchus griseus (BONNATERRE, 1788)

Monogenea

Protocotyle grisea (CERFONTAINE, 1899) EUZET & MAILLARD, 1974
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [[17150](#)]
JUSTINE, J.-L. (2011) [[14443](#)]
Protocotyle taschenbergi (MAILLARD & OLIVER, 1966)
JUSTINE, J.-L. (2011) [[14443](#)]

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium filicolle (ZSCHOKKE, 1887)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]
Acanthobothrium paulum LINTON, 1890
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]
Anthocephalum centrurum (SOUTHWELL, 1925)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [[16443](#)]
Anthocephalum gracile (WEDL, 1855)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [[16443](#)]
Crossobothrium dohrnii (OERLEY, 1885) RUHNKE, 1996
REES, G. (1946) [[11700](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [[16443](#)]
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [[16182](#)]
RUHNKE, T.R. (1996) [[16200](#)]
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [[9358](#)]
Grillotia acanthoscolex REES, 1944
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [[16303](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Grillotia heptanchi (VAULLEGEARD, 1899)
CARVAJAL, J.G. (1971) [[17843](#)]
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [[16182](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Grillotia institata (PINTNER, 1931)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Grillotia megabothria (HART, 1936)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Grillotia smaris-gora (WAGENER, 1854)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Hepatoxylon megacephalum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)

- PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Hepatoxylon trichiuri (HOLTEN, 1802)
WATERMAN, P.B. et al. (1991) [\[21481\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia lingualis (CUVIER, 1817)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia surmenicola OKADA IN DOLLFUS, 1929
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Paraorygmatobothrium triacis (YAMAGUTI, 1952) RUHNKE, 1994
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
Phyllobothrium lactuca VAN BENEDEN, 1850
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
Phyllobothrium rotundum (KLAPTOCZ, 1906)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
Phyllobothrium sinuosiceps WILLIAMS, 1959
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1959) [\[10854\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [\[16182\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [\[9358\]](#)
Tetrarhynchus sp.
MOLES, A. (2007) [\[17919\]](#)

Trematoda

- Otodistomum veliporum (CREPLIN, 1837) STAFFORD, 1904
EBERT, D.A. (1986) [\[753\]](#)

Nematoda

- Anisakis simplex (RUDOLPHI, 1809)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [\[9358\]](#)
Anisakis sp.
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)
Contracecum sp.
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)

Acanthocephala

- Corynosoma australe JOHNSTON, 1937
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10103\]](#)
Corynosoma sp.
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10103\]](#)

Copepoda

- Achtheinus oblongus WILSON, 1908
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [\[7660\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Caligus lessonius RISSO, 1826
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Demoleus heptapus (OTTO, 1821)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Lepeophtheirus salmonis (KRØYER, 1837)
CELONA, A. et al. (2005) [\[8059\]](#)
Nemesis robusta (VAN BENEDEN, 1851)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Pandarus bicolor LEACH, 1816
EBERT, D.A. (1986) [\[753\]](#)
Protodactylina pamela LAUBIER, MAILLARD & OLIVER, 1966
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Hexanchus nakamurai TENG, 1962

Monogenea

- Protocotyle euzetmaillardi JUSTINE, 2011
JUSTINE, J.-L. (2011) [\[14443\]](#)

Cestoda

- Paragrillotia apecteta BEVERIDGE & JUSTINE, 2007
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[12209\]](#)

Isopoda

Aega angustata WHITELEGGE, 1901
TRILLES, J.-P. et al. (2004) [[16094](#)]

Himantura astra LAST, MANJAJI-MATSUMOTO & POGONOSKI, 2008

Cestoda

Prochristianella aciculata BEVERIDGE & JUSTINE, 2010
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]
Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]

Himantura bleekeri (BLYTH, 1860)

Cestoda

Tetragonocephalum aetobatidis (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL 1906)
PRAMANIK, P.B. et al. (2007) [[16377](#)]
Thysanocephalum karachii ZAIDI & KHAN, 1976
ZAIDI, D.A. et al. (1976) [[16468](#)]
Tylocephalum choudhurai PRAMANIK & MANNA, 2007
PRAMANIK, P.B. et al. (2007) [[16377](#)]
Tylocephalum haldari PRAMANIK & MANNA, 2007
PRAMANIK, P.B. et al. (2007) [[16377](#)]
Tylocephalum krisnai PRAMANIK & MANNA, 2007
PRAMANIK, P.B. et al. (2007) [[16377](#)]

Himantura draco COMPAGNO & HEEMSTRA, 1984

Cestoda

Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [[15747](#)]
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [[16972](#)]

Himantura fai JORDAN & SEALE, 1906

Monogenea

Entobdella sp.
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1998) [[9647](#)]
HAMWOOD, T.E. et al. (2002) [[15261](#)]
Heterocotyle capricornensis CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 1996
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [[9644](#)]
Merizocotyle australensis (BEVERLEY-BURTON & WILLIAMS, 1989) CHISHOLM, WHEELER &
BEVERLEY-BURTON, 1995
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1994) [[17454](#)]
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [[17438](#)]
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [[17002](#)]
HAMWOOD, T.E. et al. (2002) [[15261](#)]
Monocotyle helicophallus MEASURES, BEVERLEY-BURTON & WILLIAMS, 1990
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1994) [[17454](#)]
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [[17438](#)]
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1998) [[17441](#)]
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [[17001](#)]
HAMWOOD, T.E. et al. (2002) [[15261](#)]
Monocotyle multiparous MEASURES, BEVERLEY-BURTON & WILLIAMS, 1990
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1994) [[17454](#)]
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [[17001](#)]
Monocotyle spiremae MEASURES, BEVERLEY-BURTON & WILLIAMS, 1990
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1994) [[17454](#)]
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [[17438](#)]
CRIBB, B.W. et al. (1997) [[9646](#)]
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [[17001](#)]
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1998) [[17441](#)]
HAMWOOD, T.E. et al. (2002) [[15261](#)]
Monocotyle youngi CHISHOLM, 1998
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [[17001](#)]
Neoentobdella parviteculata KEARN & WHITTINGTON, 2005
KEARN, G.C. et al. (2005) [[15239](#)]

- WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (2005) [\[15274\]](#)
Trimusculotrema heronensis WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 2008
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (2008) [\[8813\]](#)

Cestoda

- Dollfusiella spinulifera (BEVERIDGE & JONES, 2000)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2000) [\[7371\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Pterobothrium platycephalum (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906) DOLLFUS, 1930
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15789\]](#)

Isopoda

- Gnathia grandilaris COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2008
OTA, Y. et al. (2009) [\[21221\]](#)

Himantura fava (ANNANDALE, 1909)

Cestoda

- Dollfusiella sp.
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

Himantura gerrardi (GRAY, 1851)

Monogenea

- Decacotyle youngi (TIMOFEEVA, 1983) CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 1998
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1998) [\[17440\]](#)
Dendromonocotyle citrosa VAUGHAN, CHISHOLM & CHRISTISON, 2008
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2008) [\[21242\]](#)
Dendromonocotyle colorni CHISHOLM, WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 2001
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2008) [\[21242\]](#)
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2009) [\[9460\]](#)
Dendromonocotyle lotteri VAUGHAN & CHISHOLM, 2009
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2009) [\[9460\]](#)
Dendromonocotyle ukuthena VAUGHAN, CHISHOLM & CHRISTISON, 2008
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2008) [\[21242\]](#)
Empruthotrema dasyatidis WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 1992
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2005) [\[7581\]](#)
Merizocotyle australensis (BEVERLEY-BURTON & WILLIAMS, 1989) CHISHOLM, WHEELER &
BEVERLEY-BURTON, 1995
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2012) [\[15785\]](#)

Cestoda

- Anteropora cuba MOJICA, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2013
MOJICA, K.R. et al. (2013) [\[19735\]](#)
Dollfusiella parva SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Dollfusiella spinulifera (BEVERIDGE & JONES, 2000)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Halysiorhynchus macrocephalus (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Kotorella pronosoma (STOSSICH, 1901)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Oncomegas celatus (BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 2005)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Parachristianella baverstocki BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Parachristianella indonesiensis PALM, 2004
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Polypocephalus sp.
GOLESTANINASAB, M. et al. (2014) [\[20454\]](#)
Prochristianella butlerae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

- Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Rhinebothrium sp.
GOLESTANINASAB, M. et al. (2014) [\[20454\]](#)
- Shirleyrhynchus aetobatidis (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906) BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Tetragonocephalum sp.
GOLESTANINASAB, M. et al. (2014) [\[20454\]](#)
- Tetrarhynchobothrium sp.
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
- Trygonicola macroporus (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Himantura granulata (MACLEAY, 1883)

Monogenea

- Heterocotyle granulatae YOUNG, 1967
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)
- Monocotyle granulatae YOUNG, 1967
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [\[17001\]](#)

Cestoda

- Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
- Rhinebothrium himanturi WILLIAMS, 1964
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1964) [\[16952\]](#)
- Rhinebothrium sp.
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1964) [\[16952\]](#)

Acanthocephala

- Parahadinorhynchus sp.
WEAVER, H.J. et al. (2014) [\[20542\]](#)

Himantura imbricata (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801)

Cestoda

- Anthobothrium septatum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
- Dollfusiella sp.
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
- Eutetrarhynchus sp.
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
- Grillotia (Christianella) minuta (VAN BENEDEN, 1850)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Kotorella pronosoma (STOSSICH, 1901)
PALM, H.W. et al. (1999) [\[17850\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Kotorella sp.
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
- Nybelinia sp.
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
- Parachristianella indonesiensis PALM, 2004
HASELI, M. (2013) [\[19555\]](#)
- Parachristianella sp.
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
- Prochristianella sp.
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
- Pterobothrium platycephalum (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906) DOLLFUS, 1930
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Tetrarhynchobothrium rossi (SOUTHWELL, 1912)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[16255\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Trematoda

- Orchispirium heterovitellatum MADHAVI & HANUMANTHA RAO, 1970
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2006) [\[7400\]](#)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2008) [\[7565\]](#)
ORÉLIS-RIBEIRO, R. et al. (2013) [\[19641\]](#)

Himantura jenkinsii (ANNANDALE, 1909)

Cestoda

- Anthocephalum jensenae RUHNKE, CAIRA & COX, 2015
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2015) [\[22027\]](#)
Dollfusiella ocallaghani (BEVERIDGE, 1990) BEVERIDGE & JONES, 2000
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
Dollfusiella sp.
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Ilobothrium elegans BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 2005
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2005) [\[7395\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Kotorelliella jonesi PALM & BEVERIDGE 2002
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Oncomegas celatus (BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 2005)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2005) [\[7395\]](#)
Parachristianella baverstocki BEVERIDGE, 1990
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
Parachristianella indonesiensis PALM, 2004
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
Prochristianella aciculata BEVERIDGE & JUSTINE, 2010
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Proemotobothrium sp.
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Pterobothrium platycephalum (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906) DOLLFUS, 1930
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15789\]](#)
Trygonicola macroporus (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Himantura leoparda MANJAJI-MATSUMOTO & LAST, 2008

Cestoda

- Anthocephalum meadowsi RUHNKE, CAIRA & COX, 2015
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2015) [\[22027\]](#)

Hirudinea

- Pterobdella amara KABURAKI, 1921
O'SHEA, O.R. (2010) [\[14676\]](#)

Himantura lobistoma MANJAJI-MATSUMOTO & LAST, 2006

Cestoda

- Cavearhynchus foveatus SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2012
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15789\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Dollfusiella michiae (SOUTHWELL, 1929)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Dollfusiella spinulifera (BEVERIDGE & JONES, 2000)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Parachristianella baverstocki BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Parachristianella indonesiensis PALM, 2004
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959

- SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Zygorhynchus borneensis BEVERIDGE, 2008
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Himantura marginata (BLYTH, 1860)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium dighaensis SRIVASTAVA & CAPOOR, 1980
SRIVASTAV, A.K. et al. (1980) [\[16418\]](#)
Hexacanalisis sasoonensis SRIVASTAVA & CAPOOR, 1980
SRIVASTAV, A.K. et al. (1980) [\[16422\]](#)

Himantura oxyrhynchus (SAUVAGE, 1878)

Cestoda

- Echinobothrium sp.
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Himantura pacifica (BEEBE & TEE-VAN, 1941)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothroides pacificus MARQUES, BROOKS & UREÑA, 1996
MARQUES, F. et al. (1996) [\[7630\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
Rhinebothrium geminum MARQUES, BROOKS & UREÑA, 1996
MARQUES, F. et al. (1996) [\[7630\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)

Nematoda

- Echinocephalus janzeni HOBERG, BROOKS, MOLINA-UREÑA & ERBE, 1998
HOBERG, E.P. et al. (1998) [\[7580\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)

Himantura pastinacoides (BLEEKER, 1852)

Cestoda

- Anteropora glandapiculis MOJICA, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2013
MOJICA, K.R. et al. (2013) [\[19735\]](#)
Anteropora pumilionis MOJICA, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2013
MOJICA, K.R. et al. (2013) [\[19735\]](#)
Dollfusiella angustiformis SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Dollfusiella hemispinosa SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Dollfusiella parva SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Dollfusiella sp.
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Dollfusiella spinulifera (BEVERIDGE & JONES, 2000)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Nybelinia goreensis DOLLFUS, 1960
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Parachristianella baverstocki BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Parachristianella indonesiensis PALM, 2004
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Prochristianella aciculata BEVERIDGE & JUSTINE, 2010

- SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Prochristianella sp.
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Rhinebothrium sp.
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
Zygorhynchus borneensis BEVERIDGE, 2008
BEVERIDGE, I. (2008) [\[7412\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Himantura polylepis BLEEKER, 1852

Cestoda

- Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Proemotobothrium linstowi (SOUTHWELL, 1912)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Himantura randalli LAST, MANJAJI-MATSUMOTO & MOORE, 2012

Nematoda

- Mawsonascaris parva ALI, ZHANG, AL-SALIM & LI, 2012
ALI, A.H. et al. (2012) [\[17603\]](#)

Himantura schmardae (WERNER, 1904)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium himanturi BROOKS, 1977
BROOKS, D.R. (1977) [\[16265\]](#)
Acanthobothrium tasajerasi BROOKS, 1977
BROOKS, D.R. (1977) [\[16265\]](#)
Acanthobothroides thorsoni BROOKS, 1977
BROOKS, D.R. (1977) [\[16265\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
Anindobothrium anacolum (BROOKS, 1977) MARQUES, BROOKS & LASSO, 2001
BROOKS, D.R. (1977) [\[16265\]](#)
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2001) [\[7563\]](#)
Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [\[16356\]](#)
Rhinebothrium magniphallum BROOKS, 1977
BROOKS, D.R. (1977) [\[16265\]](#)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [\[16356\]](#)
Rhinebothrium tetralobatum BROOKS, 1977
BROOKS, D.R. (1977) [\[16265\]](#)

Nematoda

- Echinocephalus diazi TRONCY, 1969
DEARDORFF, T.L. et al. (1981) [\[16913\]](#)

Himantura toshi WHITLEY, 1939

Cestoda

- Parachristianella baverstocki BEVERIDGE, 1990
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
Parachristianella indonesiensis PALM, 2004
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Prochristianella aciculata BEVERIDGE & JUSTINE, 2010
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990

- BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
Zygorhynchus elongatus BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[16255\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Himantura uarnacoides (BLEEKER, 1852)

Monogenea

- Empruthotrema dasyatidis WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 1992
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2005) [\[7581\]](#)
Merizocotyle rhadinopeos CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2012
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2012) [\[15785\]](#)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium foulki REYDA & CAIRA, 2006
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2006) [\[16215\]](#)
Acanthobothrium gnomus REYDA & CAIRA, 2006
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2006) [\[16215\]](#)
Acanthobothrium larsoni REYDA & CAIRA, 2006
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2006) [\[16215\]](#)
Acanthobothrium lepidum REYDA & CAIRA, 2006
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2006) [\[16215\]](#)
Acanthobothrium tetabuanense REYDA & CAIRA, 2006
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2006) [\[16215\]](#)
Anthocephalum decrisantisorum RUHNKE, CAIRA & COX, 2015
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2015) [\[22027\]](#)
Dollfusiella angustiformis SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Dollfusiella hemispinosa SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Dollfusiella spinulifera (BEVERIDGE & JONES, 2000)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Halysiorhynchus macrocephalus (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Kotorella pronosoma (STOSSICH, 1901)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Parachristianella baverstocki BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Parachristianella indonesiensis PALM, 2004
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Prochristianella aciculata BEVERIDGE & JUSTINE, 2010
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Pterobothrium platycephalum (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906) DOLLFUS, 1930
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15789\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Rhinebothrium sp.
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
Zygorhynchus borneensis BEVERIDGE, 2008
BEVERIDGE, I. (2008) [\[7412\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Himantura uarnak (FORSSKÅL, 1775)

Monogenea

- Dendromonocotyle colorni CHISHOLM, WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 2001
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2001) [\[9437\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [\[9445\]](#)
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2008) [\[21242\]](#)
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2009) [\[9460\]](#)
- Dendromonocotyle ukuthena VAUGHAN, CHISHOLM & CHRISTISON, 2008
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2008) [\[21242\]](#)
- Empruthotrema dasyatidis WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 1992
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2005) [\[7581\]](#)
- Heterocotyle armata TIMOFEEVA, 1983
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)
- Heterocotyle chinensis TIMOFEEVA, 1983
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)
- Heterocotyle confusa TIMOFEEVA, 1983
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)
- Heterocotyle granulatae YOUNG, 1967
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)
- Merizocotyle australensis (BEVERLEY-BURTON & WILLIAMS, 1989) CHISHOLM, WHEELER & BEVERLEY-BURTON, 1995
BEVERLEY-BURTON, M. et al. (1989) [\[17044\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)
- Monocotyle helicophallus MEASURES, BEVERLEY-BURTON & WILLIAMS, 1990
MEASURES, L.N. et al. (1990) [\[9642\]](#)
- Monocotyle multiparous MEASURES, BEVERLEY-BURTON & WILLIAMS, 1990
MEASURES, L.N. et al. (1990) [\[9642\]](#)
- Monocotyle sp.
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [\[17001\]](#)
- Monocotyle spiremae MEASURES, BEVERLEY-BURTON & WILLIAMS, 1990
MEASURES, L.N. et al. (1990) [\[9642\]](#)
- Trimusculotrema uarnaki WHITTINGTON & BARTON, 1990
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1990) [\[17452\]](#)
- Cestoda
- Acanthobothrium cannoni CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium longipedunculata UMA MAHESWARI, VIJAYA LAKSHMI & HANUMANTHA RAO, 1985
UMA MAHESWARI, J. et al. (1985) [\[16223\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium waltirensis UMA MAHESWARI, SARADA SANAKA, VIJAYA LAKSHMI & HANUMANTHA RAO, 1987
UMA MAHESWARI, J. et al. (1987) [\[16431\]](#)
- Anthobothrium loculatum LAKSHMI & SARADA, 1993
LAKSHMI, C.V. et al. (1993) [\[8182\]](#)
- Anthocephalum philruschi RUHNKE, CAIRA & COX, 2015
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2015) [\[22027\]](#)
- Dollfusiella angustiformis SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Dollfusiella hemispinosa SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Dollfusiella owensi (BEVERIDGE, 1990) BEVERIDGE & JONES, 2000
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dollfusiella sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
- Dollfusiella spinulifera (BEVERIDGE & JONES, 2000)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Echinobothrium reesae RAMADEVI, 1969
RAMADEVI, P. (1969) [\[16379\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
- Eutetrarhynchus sp.

- BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
Halysiorhynchus macrocephalus (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Hornelliella annandalei (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1912) YAMAGUTI, 1954
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Kotorella pronosoma (STOSSICH, 1901)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Parachristianella baverstocki BEVERIDGE, 1990
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Parachristianella indonesiensis PALM, 2004
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Polypocephalus visakhapatnamensis VANKARA, VIJAYALAKSHMI & GANGADHARAM, 2007
VANKARA, A.P. et al. (2007) [\[16432\]](#)
Prochristianella aciculata BEVERIDGE & JUSTINE, 2010
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Prochristianella butlerae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Prochristianella jensenae SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2012
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
Prochristianella kostadinovae SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2012
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
Pterobothrium sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Rhinebothrium insignia SOUTHWELL, 1911
SOUTHWELL, T. (1911) [\[17129\]](#)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#)
Seussapex karybares JENSEN & RUSSELL, 2014
JENSEN, K. et al. (2014) [\[21148\]](#)
Shirleyrhynchus aetobatidis (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906) BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Thysanobothrium uarnakense SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1905
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)
Trygonicola macroporus (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1998) [\[16256\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Tylocephalum chiralensis VIJAYALAKSHMI & SARADA, 1995
VIJAYALAKSHMI, C. et al. (1995) [\[8186\]](#)
Uncibilocularis sidocymba JENSEN & CAIRA, 2008
JENSEN, K. et al. (2008) [\[16092\]](#)
Uncibilocularis squireorum JENSEN & CAIRA, 2008
JENSEN, K. et al. (2008) [\[16092\]](#)
Zygorhynchus elongatus BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[16255\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Zygorhynchus robertsoni BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[16255\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nematoda

- Echinocephalus overstreeti DEARDORFF & KO, 1983
BEVERIDGE, I. (1991) [\[21500\]](#)
Porrocaecum dasyatum RAJYALAKSHMI & LAKSHMI, 1995
RAJYALAKSHMI, I. et al. (1995) [\[21502\]](#)

Hirudinea

- Pterobdella amara KABURAKI, 1921
BURRESON, E.M. (2006) [\[16524\]](#)

Himantura undulata (BLEEKER, 1852)

Cestoda

- Dollfusiella angustiformis SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Dollfusiella michiae (SOUTHWELL, 1929)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
Kotorella pronosoma (STOSSICH, 1901)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Parachristianella baverstocki BEVERIDGE, 1990
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Parachristianella indonesiensis PALM, 2004
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Rhinebothrium sp.
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
Tetragonocephalum passeyi JENSEN, 2005
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)
Trygonicola macroporus (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Isopoda

- Gnathia maculosa OTA & HIROSE, 2009
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Gnathia teruyukiae OTA, 2011
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)

Himantura walga (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841)

Monogenea

- Merizocotyle macrostrobis CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2012
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2012) [\[15785\]](#)
Septesinus gibsoni CHISHOLM, 2013
CHISHOLM, L.A. (2013) [\[18049\]](#)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium marymichaelorum TWOHIG, CAIRA & FYLER, 2008
TWOHIG, M.E. et al. (2008) [\[7625\]](#)
Dollfusiella parva SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Dollfusiella spinulifera (BEVERIDGE & JONES, 2000)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Echinobothrium minutamicum TWOHIG, CAIRA & FYLER, 2008
TWOHIG, M.E. et al. (2008) [\[7625\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Echinobothrium reesae RAMADEVI, 1969
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

- Eutetrarhynchus beveridgei SCHAEFFNER, 2014
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. (2014) [\[20557\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Eutetrarhynchus leucomelanus (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Halysiorhynchus macrocephalus (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Kotorella pronosoma (STOSSICH, 1901)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Nybelinia aequidentata (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Pterobothrium platycephalum (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906) DOLLFUS, 1930
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15789\]](#)
- Shirleyrhynchus aetobatidis (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906) BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Tetragonocephalum trygonis SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1905
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)
- Trygonicola macroporus (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Holohalaelurus regani (GILCHRIST, 1922)

Cestoda

- Ahamulina sp.
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Hydrolagus affinis (DE BRITO CAPELLO, 1868)

Monogenea

- Calicotyle sp.
KARLSBAKK, E. et al. (2002) [\[16971\]](#)

Cestoda

- Gyrocotyle abyssicola VAN DER LAND & TEMPLEMAN, 1968
KARLSBAKK, E. et al. (2002) [\[16971\]](#)
- Gyrocotyle major VAN DER LAND & TEMPLEMAN, 1968
KARLSBAKK, E. et al. (2002) [\[16971\]](#)

Trematoda

- Chimaerohemecus sp.
KARLSBAKK, E. et al. (2002) [\[16971\]](#)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2006) [\[7400\]](#)
ORÉLIS-RIBEIRO, R. et al. (2013) [\[19641\]](#)
- Gonocerca phycidis MANTER, 1925
KARLSBAKK, E. et al. (2002) [\[16971\]](#)
- Multicalyx sp.
KARLSBAKK, E. et al. (2002) [\[16971\]](#)

Nematoda

- Metanisakis tricupola (GIBSON, 1973)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Copepoda

- Lernaeopodina longibrachia (BRIAN, 1912)
KARLSBAKK, E. et al. (2002) [\[16971\]](#)

Hydrolagus colliei (LAY & BENNETT, 1839)

Myxosporea

- Ceratomyxa fisheri JAMESON, 1929
EIRAS, J.C. (2006) [\[21233\]](#)

Cestoda

- Grillotia sp.

- PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Gyrocotyle fimbriata WATSON, 1911
JOHNSON, A.G. et al. (1972) [\[17095\]](#)
SIMMONS, J.E. et al. (1972) [\[9641\]](#)
SIMMONS, J.E. et al. (1972) [\[11677\]](#)
BERLAND, B. et al. (1990) [\[6915\]](#)
Gyrocotyle parvispinosa (LYNCH, 1945) VAN DER LAND & DIENSKE, 1968
SIMMONS, J.E. et al. (1972) [\[9641\]](#)
SIMMONS, J.E. et al. (1972) [\[11677\]](#)
BERLAND, B. et al. (1990) [\[6915\]](#)
Gyrocotyle urna (WAGENER, 1852)
JOHNSON, A.G. et al. (1972) [\[17095\]](#)

Trematoda

- Otodistomum hydrolagi SCHELL, 1972
SCHELL, S.C. (1972) [\[7603\]](#)

Copepoda

- Acanthochondria sp.
JOHNSON, A.G. et al. (1972) [\[17095\]](#)

Hydrolagus mitsukurii (JORDAN & SNYDER, 1904)

Trematoda

- Chimaerohemecus trondheimensis VAN DER LAND, 1967
KAMEGAI, S. et al. (2002) [\[16966\]](#)
ORÉLIS-RIBEIRO, R. et al. (2013) [\[19641\]](#)

Hydrolagus ogilbyi (WAITE, 1898)

Monogenea

- Callorhynchocotyle hydrolagi BEVERLEY-BURTON & CHISHOLM, 1990
BEVERLEY-BURTON, M. et al. (1990) [\[14625\]](#)
Chimaericola colliei BEVERLEY-BURTON, CHISHOLM & LAST, 1991
BEVERLEY-BURTON, M. et al. (1991) [\[14626\]](#)
Chimaericola ogilbyi BEVERLEY-BURTON, CHISHOLM & LAST, 1991
BEVERLEY-BURTON, M. et al. (1991) [\[14626\]](#)

Trematoda

- Myzoxenus accidentalis SHVETSOVA, 1992
SHCHVETSOVA, L.S. (1992) [\[21488\]](#)

Hypnos monopterygius (SHAW, 1795)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium angelae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Lacistorhynchus dollfusi BEVERIDGE & SAKANARI, 1987
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1987) [\[16253\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Iago omanensis (NORMAN, 1939)

Cestoda

- Coronocestus diamanti (IVANOV & LIPSHITZ, 2006)
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2006) [\[7573\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Isurus oxyrinchus RAFINESQUE, 1810

Cestoda

- Ceratobothrium xanthocephalum MONTICELLI, 1892
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
Clistobothrium montaukensis RUHNKE, 1993
RUHNKE, T.R. (1993) [\[13653\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
Gymnorhynchus gigas RUDOLPHI, 1819
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Gymnorhynchus isuri ROBINSON, 1959

- HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1996) [\[21462\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2007) [\[9454\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Hepatoxylon megacephalum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Hepatoxylon trichiuri (HOLTEN, 1802)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
WATERMAN, P.B. et al. (1991) [\[21481\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Mixonybelinia californica PALM, 2004
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Molicola horridus (GOODSIR, 1841)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia lingualis (CUVIER, 1817)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
GÓMES, D.C. et al. (2005) [\[10843\]](#)
Nybelinia schmidti PALM, 1999
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [\[17845\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Platybothrium parvum LINTON, 1901
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)
Sphyriocephalus tergestinus PINTNER, 1913
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Sphyriocephalus viridis (WAGENER, 1854) PINTNER, 1913
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Trematoda
Hyperandrotrema walterboegeri ORÉLIS-RIBEIRO & BULLARD, 2013
ORÉLIS-RIBEIRO, R. et al. (2013) [\[19641\]](#)
- Nematoda
Anisakis sp.
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
- Copepoda
Alebion carchariae KRØYER, 1863
OLDEWAGE, W.H. (1995) [\[16938\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Anthosoma crassum (ABILDGAARD, 1794)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1995) [\[17256\]](#)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1995) [\[21207\]](#)
MONTÚ, M.A. (1997) [\[16572\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
HO, J.-S. et al. (2001) [\[16615\]](#)
BENZ, G.W. et al. (2002) [\[7584\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
Dinemoura latifolia (STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [\[16603\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
WILLIAMS, E.H. (1978) [\[16546\]](#)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1995) [\[17256\]](#)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1995) [\[21207\]](#)
MONTÚ, M.A. (1997) [\[16572\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

- ORTIZ, M. et al. (2001) [[16587](#)]
ALVAREZ, F. et al. (2001) [[16548](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Dinemoura producta (MÜLLER, 1785)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
GONZÁLEZ-ARMAS, R. et al. (2012) [[17243](#)]
Echthrogaleus coleoptratus (GUÉRIN-MÉNEVILLE, 1837)
HO, J.-S. et al. (2012) [[21826](#)]
Echthrogaleus denticulatus SMITH, 1873
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1995) [[17256](#)]
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1995) [[21207](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [[19356](#)]
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [[19355](#)]
Nemesis lamna RISSO, 1826
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]
BENZ, G.W. (1980) [[17061](#)]
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Nesippus orientalis HELLER, 1868
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2006) [[15304](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [[15284](#)]
Nogagus borealis (STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861)
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [[16603](#)]
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]
Pandarus cranchii LEACH, 1819
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [[16603](#)]
WILLIAMS, E.H. (1978) [[16546](#)]
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1995) [[17256](#)]
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1995) [[21207](#)]
Pandarus floridanus CRESSEY, 1967
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1995) [[17256](#)]
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1995) [[21207](#)]
Pandarus satyrus DANA, 1849
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]
HO, J.-S. et al. (2001) [[16615](#)]
Pandarus smithii RATHBUN, 1886
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1995) [[21207](#)]
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1995) [[17256](#)]
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
ORTIZ, M. et al. (2001) [[16587](#)]
ALVAREZ, F. et al. (2001) [[16548](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Phyllothyreus cornutus (MILNE-EDWARDS, 1840)
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [[16603](#)]
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [[14785](#)]
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]
- Isopoda
Anilocra elviae WINFIELD, ALVAREZ & ORTIZ, 2002
WINFIELD, I. et al. (2002) [[19911](#)]
- Actinopterygii
Simenchelys parasitica GILL, 1879
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1997) [[6888](#)]
- Lamiopsis temminckii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839)**
- Cestoda
Cathetocephalus thatcheri DAILEY & OVERSTREET, 1973
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [[16908](#)]

- Nybelinia africana DOLLFUS, 1960
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Pseudotobothrium arii (BILQEES & SHAUKAT, 1976)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Sanguilevator yearsleyi CAIRA, MEGA & RUHNKE, 2005
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2005) [\[16273\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)

Lamiopsis tephrodes (FOWLER, 1905)

Cestoda

- Callitetrarhynchus gracilis (RUDOLPHI, 1819) PINTNER, 1931
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Nybelinia africana DOLLFUS, 1960
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Otobothrium carcharidis (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Otobothrium crenacolle LINTON, 1890
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Otobothrium mugilis HISCOCK, 1954
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Pseudotobothrium arii (BILQEES & SHAUKAT, 1976)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Lamna ditropis HUBBS & FOLLETT, 1947

Cestoda

- Clistobothrium tumidum (LINTON, 1922)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
Dinobothrium septaria (VAN BENEDEN, 1889)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)
Nybelinia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia surmenicola OKADA IN DOLLFUS, 1929
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
MOLES, A. (2007) [\[17919\]](#)

Copepoda

- Echthrogaleus coleoptratus (GUÉRIN-MÉNEVILLE, 1837)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)

Lamna nasus (BONNATERRE, 1788)

Cestoda

- Clistobothrium montaukensis RUHNKE, 1993
RUHNKE, T.R. (1993) [\[13653\]](#)
Dinobothrium sp.
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2011) [\[13437\]](#)
Gymnorhynchus gigas RUDOLPHI, 1819
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Hepatoxylon trichiuri (HOLTEN, 1802)
WATERMAN, P.B. et al. (1991) [\[21481\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Phyllobothrium dagnallium SOUTHWELL, 1927
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Nematoda

- Ascaris pachydenna STOSSICH, 1902
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Copepoda

- Anthosoma crassum (ABILDGAARD, 1794)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)

- HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Dinemoura latifolia (STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
Dinemoura producta (MÜLLER, 1785)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [\[9358\]](#)
Echthrogaleus coleoptratus (GUÉRIN-MÉNEVILLE, 1837)
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [\[16603\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
PRATT, J.D.H. et al. (2010) [\[21209\]](#)
Nemesis lamna RISSO, 1826
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Pandarus cranchii LEACH, 1819
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
Pandarus floridanus CRESSEY, 1967
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
Phyllothyreus cornutus (MILNE-EDWARDS, 1840)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)

Isopoda

- Natatolana borealis* (LILLJEBORG, 1851)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [\[9358\]](#)

Leptocharias smithii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839)

Copepoda

- Driocephalus cerebrinoxius* (DIEBAKATE, RAIBAUT & KABATA, 1997)
DIEBAKATE, C. et al. (1997) [\[14630\]](#)
Eudactylina leptochariae DIEBAKATE, C. & RAIBAUT, 2000
DIEBAKATE, C. et al. (2000) [\[21208\]](#)

Leucoraja circularis (COUCH, 1838)

Monogenea

- Calicotyle kroyeri* DIESING, 1850
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium* sp.
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Ditrachybothridium macrocephalum REES, 1959
REES, G. (1959) [\[16380\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Echeneibothrium elongatum WILLIAMS, 1966
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1966) [\[16953\]](#)
Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Phyllobothrium lactuca VAN BENEDEN, 1850
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
Pseudanthobothrium aegyptiacus (HASSAN, 1982)
HASSAN, S.H. (1982) [\[16322\]](#)

Leucoraja erinacea (MITCHILL, 1825)

Ciliophora

- Caliperia brevipes* LAIRD, 1959
LAIRD, M. (1959) [\[15956\]](#)

Monogenea

- Empruthotrema raiae* (MACCALLUM, 1916) JOHNSTON & TIEGS, 1922
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1916) [\[17158\]](#)
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)

- Merizocotyle concinna (SCOTT, 1904) CHISHOLM, WHEELER & BEVERLEY-BURTON, 1995
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)
- Pseudacanthocotyla verrilli (GOTO, 1899) YAMAGUTI, 1963
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
- Thaumatocotyle dasybatis (MACCALLUM, 1916) PRICE, 1938
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)

Cestoda

- Dollfusiella tenuispinis (LINTON, 1890)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Echeneibothrium sobrinum CAMPBELL, 1975
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1975) [\[16186\]](#)
- Echeneibothrium vernetae EUZET, 1956
EUZET, L. (1956) [\[17125\]](#)
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1975) [\[16186\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2007) [\[16148\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [\[7574\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. (2012) [\[17504\]](#)
- Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
- Lacistorhynchus tenuis (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Nybelinia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Pseudanthobothrium purtoni RANDHAWA, SAUNDERS, SCOTT & BURT, 2008
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [\[7413\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [\[7574\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. (2012) [\[17504\]](#)
- Pseudanthobothrium sp.
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2007) [\[16148\]](#)

Nematoda

- Metanisakis tricupola (GIBSON, 1973)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
- Pseudanisakis rotundata (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
HELLER, A.F. (1949) [\[16324\]](#)
- Pseudanisakis sp.
RANDHAWA, H.S. (2012) [\[17504\]](#)

Copepoda

- Eudactylina corrugata BERE, 1930
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Leucoraja fullonica (LINNAEUS, 1758)

Monogenea

- Calicotyle affinis SCOTT, 1911
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)
- Calicotyle kroyeri DIESING, 1850
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
KEARN, G.C. (1987) [\[15244\]](#)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium edwardsi WILLIAMS, 1969
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Ditrachybothridium macrocephalum REES, 1959
REES, G. (1959) [\[16380\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
- Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)

- Nybelinia lingualis (CUVIER, 1817)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Phyllobothrium minutum WILLIAMS, 1968
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [[16443](#)]

Nematoda

- Metanisakis tricupola (GIBSON, 1973)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [[17029](#)]

Leucoraja garmani (WHITLEY, 1939)

Monogenea

- Calicotyle kroyeri DIESING, 1850
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [[17436](#)]

Leucoraja naevus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium quadripartitum WILLIAMS, 1968
FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [[15084](#)]
Echeneibothrium sp.
FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [[15084](#)]
Echinobothrium harfordi MCVICAR, 1976
FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [[15084](#)]
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)]
Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [[15084](#)]
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [[7411](#)]
Phyllobothrium piriei WILLIAMS, 1968
FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [[15084](#)]

Leucoraja ocellata (MITCHILL, 1815)

Monogenea

- Empruthotrema raiae (MACCALLUM, 1916) JOHNSTON & TIEGS, 1922
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [[17205](#)]
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [[17002](#)]

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium coronatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819) VAN BENEDEN, 1850
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [[12575](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]
Anthobothrium cornucopia VAN BENEDEN, 1850
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [[12575](#)]
Anthobothrium variabile (LINTON, 1899) WARDLE & MCLEOD, 1952
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [[12575](#)]
Echeneibothrium sobrinum CAMPBELL, 1975
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1975) [[16186](#)]
Echeneibothrium variabile VAN BENEDEN, 1850
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [[12575](#)]
Echeneibothrium vernetae EUZET, 1956
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2007) [[16148](#)]
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [[7574](#)]
Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [[12575](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [[7411](#)]
Phyllobothrium loliginis (LEIDY, 1887)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [[16443](#)]
Phyllobothrium sp.
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [[12575](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [[16443](#)]
Pseudanthobothrium purtoni RANDHAWA, SAUNDERS, SCOTT & BURT, 2008
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [[7413](#)]
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [[7574](#)]
Pseudanthobothrium sp.

RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2007) [\[16148\]](#)

Trematoda

Otodistomum veliporum (CREPLIN, 1837) STAFFORD, 1904
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#)
Podocotyle atomon (RUDOLPHI, 1802) ODHNER, 1905
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#)

Nematoda

Anisakis sp.
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#)
Metanisakis tricupola (GIBSON, 1973)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Porrocaecum sp.
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#)
Pseudanisakis rotundata (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#)

Hirudinea

Oxytonostoma typica MALM, 1863
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [\[17101\]](#)

Leucoraja wallacei (HULLEY, 1970)

Cestoda

Andocadoncum meganae MCKENNA ABBOTT & CAIRA, 2014
MCKENNA ABBOTT, L. et al. (2014) [\[21168\]](#)
Echinobothrium marquesi MCKENNA ABBOTT & CAIRA, 2014
MCKENNA ABBOTT, L. et al. (2014) [\[21168\]](#)
Echinobothrium sp.
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Loxodon macrorhinus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839

Cestoda

Ancipirhynchus afossalis SCHAEFFNER, GASSER & BEVERIDGE, 2011
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2011) [\[13664\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Malacoraja senta (GARMAN, 1885)

Cestoda

Pseudanthobothrium hanseni BAER, 1956
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2007) [\[16148\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [\[7574\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [\[7413\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. (2012) [\[17504\]](#)
Zyxibothrium kamienae HAYDEN & CAMPBELL, 1981
HAYDEN, B.P. et al. (1981) [\[16194\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. et al. (2008) [\[7574\]](#)
RANDHAWA, H.S. (2012) [\[17504\]](#)

Nematoda

Pseudanisakis sp.
RANDHAWA, H.S. (2012) [\[17504\]](#)

Manta alfredi (KREFFT, 1868)

Copepoda

Anthosoma crassum (ABILDGAARD, 1794)
LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)
Caligus chrysophrysi PILLAI, 1985
LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)
Entepherus laminipes BERE, 1936
LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)
Eudactylina diabolophila DEETS, 1994
LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)
Lepeophtheirus acutus HEEGAARD, 1943
TANG, D. et al. (2013) [\[17761\]](#)
Nemesis sp.

LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)

Manta birostris (WALBAUM, 1792)

Copepoda

- Anthosoma crassum (ABILDGAARD, 1794)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
- Entepherus laminipes BERE, 1936
BENZ, G.W. et al. (1988) [\[15950\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
- Eudactylina diabolophila DEETS, 1994
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Megachasma pelagios TAYLOR, COMPAGNO & STRUHSAKER, 1983

Cestoda

- Corrugatocephalum ouei CAIRA, JENSEN & YAMANE, 1997
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1997) [\[16274\]](#)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)
- Mixodigma leptaleum DAILEY & VOGELBEIN, 1982
DAILEY, M.D. et al. (1982) [\[17846\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1997) [\[16274\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Copepoda

- Dinemoleus indeprensus CRESSEY & BOYLE, 1978
CRESSEY, R.F. et al. (1978) [\[13220\]](#)
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (1997) [\[16556\]](#)
NAGASAWA, K. (2009) [\[16584\]](#)
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (2012) [\[17915\]](#)

Mitsukurina owstoni (80) JORDAN, 1898

Cestoda

- Litobothrium amsichensis CAIRA & RUNKLE, 1993
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1993) [\[14628\]](#)
- Marsupiobothrium gobelinus CAIRA & RUNKLE, 1993
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1993) [\[14628\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)

Copepoda

- Echthrogaleus mitsukurinae IZAWA, 2012
IZAWA, K. (2012) [\[15359\]](#)

Mobula eregoodootenkee (BLEEKER, 1859)

Copepoda

- Eudactylina oliveri LAUBIER, 1968
LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)
- Pupulina cliffi DIPPENAAR & LEBEPE, 2013
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2013) [\[19400\]](#)
LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)
- Pupulina merira DIPPENAAR & LEBEPE, 2013
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2013) [\[19400\]](#)
LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)

Mobula hypostoma (BANCROFT, 1831)

Monogenea

- Mobulicola enantiomorphica PATELLA & BULLARD, 2013
PATELLA, R. et al. (2013) [\[19642\]](#)

Cestoda

- Rhabdotobothrium anterophallum CAMPBELL, 1975
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1975) [\[7620\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)

Mobula japanica (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841)

Cestoda

- Fellicocetus mobulae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2006
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [\[9451\]](#)
- Healyum harenamica JENSEN, 2001
JENSEN, K. (2001) [\[7588\]](#)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)
- Healyum pulvis JENSEN, 2001
JENSEN, K. (2001) [\[7588\]](#)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)
- Hemionchos maior CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2006
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [\[9451\]](#)
- Hemionchos mobulae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2006
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [\[9451\]](#)
- Hemionchos striatus CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2006
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [\[9451\]](#)
- Quadcupisbothrium francis JENSEN, 2001
JENSEN, K. (2001) [\[7588\]](#)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Copepoda

- Entepherus laminipes BERE, 1936
BENZ, G.W. et al. (1988) [\[15950\]](#)
- Eudactylina oliveri LAUBIER, 1968
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
- Kroyerina mobulae DEETS, 1987
DEETS, G.B. (1987) [\[15948\]](#)

Isopoda

- Gnathia grandilaris COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2008
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
- Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)

Mobula kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841)

Cestoda

- Crassuseptum pietrafacaei EYRING, HEALY & REYDA, 2012
EYRING, K.L. et al. (2012) [\[16500\]](#)

Copepoda

- Caligus chrysophrysi PILLAI, 1985
LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)
- Caligus elongatus VON NORDMANN, 1832
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
- Entepherus laminipes BERE, 1936
LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)
- Eudactylina oliveri LAUBIER, 1968
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)
- Eudactylina vaquetillae DEETS, 1994
LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)
- Kroyerina mobulae DEETS, 1987
LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)
- Pupulina cliffi DIPPENAAR & LEBEPE, 2013
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2013) [\[19400\]](#)
LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)
- Pupulina merira DIPPENAAR & LEBEPE, 2013
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2013) [\[19400\]](#)
LEBEPE, M.C. et al. (2013) [\[21004\]](#)

Mobula mobular (BONNATERRE, 1788)

Copepoda

- Pupulina brevicauda WILSON, 1952
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Actinopterygii

- Echeneis naucrates LINNAEUS, 1758

SCHWARTZ, F.J. (2004) [\[21465\]](#)

Mobula munkiana NOTARBARTOLO DI SCIARA, 1987

Cestoda

Hemionchos mobulae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2006

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [\[9451\]](#)

Parachristianella trygonis DOLLFUS, 1946

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2007) [\[21205\]](#)

Mobula rochebrunei (VAILLANT, 1879)

Monogenea

Mobulicola dubium (EUZET & MAILLARD, 1967)

PATELLA, R. et al. (2013) [\[19642\]](#)

Copepoda

Entepherus laminipes BERE, 1936

BENZ, G.W. et al. (1988) [\[15950\]](#)

DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Mobula tarapacana (PHILIPPI, 1892)

Copepoda

Entepherus laminipes BERE, 1936

BENZ, G.W. et al. (1988) [\[15950\]](#)

Eudactylina vaquetillae DEETS, 1994

DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Isopoda

Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009

OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)

Mobula thurstoni (LLOYD, 1908)

Cestoda

Hemionchos striatus CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2006

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [\[9451\]](#)

Mobulocestus lepidoscolex CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2006

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [\[9451\]](#)

Mobulocestus mollis CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2006

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [\[9451\]](#)

Mobulocestus nephritidis CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2006

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [\[9451\]](#)

Trematoda

Nagmia cisloi CURRAN, BLEND & OVERSTREET, 2009

CURRAN, S.S. et al. (2009) [\[16108\]](#)

Copepoda

Echthrogaleus disciarai BENZ & DEETS, 1987

BENZ, G.W. et al. (1987) [\[15947\]](#)

Entepherus laminipes BERE, 1936

BENZ, G.W. et al. (1988) [\[15950\]](#)

Eudactylina oliveri LAUBIER, 1968

DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Kroyerina mobulae DEETS, 1987

DEETS, G.B. (1987) [\[15948\]](#)

Mustelus antarcticus GÜNTHER, 1870

Myxosporea

Ceratomyxa sp.

HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Chloromyxum obliquum MEGLITSCH, 1960

HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Monogenea

Calicotyle stossichi BRAUN, 1899

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)

Empruthotrema dasyatidis WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 1992

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)

- Erpocotyle antarctica* (HUGHES, 1928)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
- Macrophyllida antarctica* (HUGHES, 1928) JOHNSTON, 1930
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
- Triloculotrema japonicae* KEARN, 1993
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)

Cestoda

- Calliobothrium eschrichtii* (VAN BENEDEEN, 1849)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
- Calliobothrium hayhowi* NASIN, CAIRA & EUZET, 1997
NASIN, C.S. et al. (1997) [\[16201\]](#)
- Calliobothrium tylocephalum* ALEXANDER, 1963
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
- Calliobothrium verticillatum* (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
- Coronocestus coronatus* (ROBINSON, 1959)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
- Diesingium antarcticum* (CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE 1988)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1988) [\[16279\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dollfusiella australis* PRUDHOE, 1969
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dollfusiella martini* (BEVERIDGE, 1990)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dollfusiella ocallaghani* (BEVERIDGE, 1990) BEVERIDGE & JONES, 2000
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Lacistorhynchus dollfusi* BEVERIDGE & SAKANARI, 1987
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1987) [\[16253\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
- Molicola* sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Nybelinia thyrsites* KOROTAEVA, 1971
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [\[17845\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Orygmatobothrium musteli* (VAN BENEDEEN, 1850)
DRUMMOND, F.H. (1937) [\[16306\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
- Orygmatobothrium versatile* (DIESING, 1854) DIESING, 1863
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
- Paraorygmatobothrium rodmani* RUHNKE & CARPENTER, 2008
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2008) [\[7416\]](#)
- Phyllobothrium lactuca* VAN BENEDEEN, 1850
ROBINSON, E.S. (1965) [\[16385\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
- Platybothrium* sp.
DRUMMOND, F.H. (1937) [\[16306\]](#)
- Trimacracanthus aetobatidis* (ROBINSON, 1959)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)

Nematoda

- Acanthocheilus bicuspis* (WEDL, 1855)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
- Acanthocheilus rotundatus* (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
- Pulchrascaris chiloscyllii* (JOHNSTON & MAWSON, 1951)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Terranova antarctica LEIPER & ATKINSON, 1914
LEIPER, R.T. et al. (1914) [[17139](#)]
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [[17029](#)]

Copepoda

Lernaeopoda galei KRØYER, 1837
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]
Nesippus orientalis HELLER, 1868
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [[16962](#)]
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [[16603](#)]
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]

Isopoda

Elthusa raynaudii (MILNE EDWARDS, 1840)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]

Hirudinea

Branchellion parkeri RICHARDSON, 1949
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]

Mustelus asterias CLOQUET, 1819

Monogenea

Erpocotyle galeorhini (PRICE, 1942)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [[17150](#)]
Erpocotyle laevis VAN BENEDEN & HESSE, 1863
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [[9358](#)]

Cestoda

Anthobothrium sp.
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [[9358](#)]
Heteronybelinia robusta (LINTON, 1890)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2000) [[17926](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Phyllobothrium lactuca VAN BENEDEN, 1850
RUHNKE, T.R. (1996) [[14629](#)]
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [[16908](#)]

Nematoda

Proleptus sp.
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [[9358](#)]

Copepoda

Eudactylina insolens SCOTT & SCOTT, 1913
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
Kroyeria carchariaeglauci HESSE, 1878
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
Kroyeria lineata VAN BENEDEN, 1853
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2003) [[9358](#)]
Lernaeopoda galei KRØYER, 1837
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
Nemesis robusta (VAN BENEDEN, 1851)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
Tripaphylus musteli (VAN BENEDEN, 1851)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]

Mustelus californicus GILL, 1864

Monogenea

Calicotyle californiensis BULLARD & OVERSTREET, 2000
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2000) [[7567](#)]

Cestoda

Calliobothrium pellucidum RISER, 1955
RISER, N.W. (1955) [[16383](#)]
NASIN, C.S. et al. (1997) [[16201](#)]
Dollfusiella litocephalus (HEINZ & DAILEY, 1974) BEVERIDGE, NEIFAR & EUZET, 2004

- HEINZ, M.L. et al. (1974) [[16323](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Dollfusiella macrotrachelus (HEINZ & DAILEY, 1974) BEVERIDGE, NEIFAR & EUZET, 2004
HEINZ, M.L. et al. (1974) [[16323](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Lacistorhynchus dollfusi BEVERIDGE & SAKANARI, 1987
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Mustelus canis (MITCHILL, 1815)

Monogenea

- Calicotyle palombi EUZET & WILLIAMS, 1960
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [[17436](#)]
Hexabothrium musteli (MACCALLUM, 1931) PRICE, 1942
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [[17205](#)]

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium mathiasi EUZET, 1956
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]
Acanthobothrium schalli VARDO-ZALIK & CAMPBELL, 2011
VARDO-ZALIK, A.M. et al. (2011) [[13116](#)]
Calliobothrium eschrichtii (VAN BENEDEN, 1849)
LINTON, E. (1890) [[17153](#)]
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [[16408](#)]
Calliobothrium leuckarti VAN BENEDEN, 1850
EUZET, L. (1954) [[16314](#)]
Calliobothrium lintoni EUZET, 1954
EUZET, L. (1954) [[16314](#)]
CISLO, P.R. et al. (1993) [[7621](#)]
Calliobothrium verticillatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
LINTON, E. (1890) [[17153](#)]
READ, C.P. (1957) [[9467](#)]
READ, C.P. et al. (1959) [[11654](#)]
READ, C.P. et al. (1960) [[12089](#)]
LAURIE, J.S. (1961) [[11635](#)]
SIMMONS, J.E. (1969) [[9479](#)]
CHERRY, B. et al. (1991) [[21424](#)]
CISLO, P.R. et al. (1993) [[7621](#)]
FYLER, C.A. (2007) [[21260](#)]
Calliobothrium violae NASIN, CAIRA & EUZET, 1997
NASIN, C.S. et al. (1997) [[16201](#)]
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [[16929](#)]
Callitetrarhynchus gracilis (RUDOLPHI, 1819) PINTNER, 1931
DE SÃO CLEMENTE, S.C. et al. (1989) [[17924](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
PINTO, R.M. et al. (2006) [[15086](#)]
Diesingium lomentaceum (DIESING, 1850)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Diesingium woodsholei (DOLLFUS, 1969)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [[16304](#)]
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1988) [[16279](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Dollfusiella vooremi (SAO CLEMENTE & GÓMES, 1989)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
MENOIRET, A. et al. (2014) [[21810](#)]
Eutetrarhynchus ruficollis (EYSENHARDT, 1829)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [[16303](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Eutetrarhynchus vooremi SAO CLEMENTE & GÓMES, 1989
DE SÃO CLEMENTE, S.C. et al. (1989) [[17924](#)]
Heteronybelinia eureia (DOLLFUS, 1960)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2000) [[17926](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

- Heteronybelinia palliata (LINTON, 1924)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Lacistorhynchus tenuis (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
READ, C.P. (1957) [\[9467\]](#)
LAURIE, J.S. (1961) [\[11635\]](#)
SIMMONS, J.E. (1969) [\[9479\]](#)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#)
CISLO, P.R. et al. (1993) [\[7621\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
- Nybelinia africana DOLLFUS, 1960
PALM, H.W. (1999) [\[16366\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Nybelinia lingualis (CUVIER, 1817)
DE SÃO CLEMENTE, S.C. et al. (1989) [\[17924\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Otobothrium cysticum (MAYER, 1842)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Phyllobothrium lactuca VAN BENEDEN, 1850
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
- Phyllobothrium loliginis (LEIDY, 1887)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
- Pintneriella maccallumi PALM, 2004
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Prochristianella sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Prochristianella tumidula (LINTON, 1890)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1975) [\[16184\]](#)
CISLO, P.R. et al. (1993) [\[7621\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Pterobothrium heteracanthum DIESING, 1850
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Tetrarhynchobothrium striatum (WAGENER, 1854)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nematoda

- Anisakis sp.
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)
- Contraecum sp.
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)
- Pseudoterranova sp.
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)

Copepoda

- Achtheinus oblongus WILSON, 1908
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Alebion glaber WILSON, 1905
DEE, J.L. et al. (1996) [\[7760\]](#)
- Alebion gracilis WILSON, 1905
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
- Eudactylina valei NUNES-RUIVO, 1956
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Pandarus sinuatus SAY, 1818
DEE, J.L. et al. (1996) [\[7760\]](#)

Mustelus fasciatus (GARMAN, 1913)

Cestoda

- Orygmatobothrium juani IVANOV, 2008
IVANOV, V.A. (2008) [\[7602\]](#)

Mustelus griseus PIETSCHMANN, 1908

Cestoda

- Calliobothrium shirozame KURASHIMA, SHIMIZU, MANO, OGAWA & FUJITA, 2014

- KURASHIMA, A. et al. (2014) [\[20940\]](#)
Erudituncus xiamenensis (WANG & YANG, 2001)
WANG, Y. et al. (2001) [\[16436\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)

Nematoda

- Acanthocheilus rotundatus (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2000) [\[19877\]](#)
Mooleptus rabuka (MACHIDA, OGAWA & OKIYAMA, 1982)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2000) [\[19877\]](#)

Copepoda

- Eudactylina musteli IZAWA, 2011
IZAWA, K. (2011) [\[14349\]](#)
Kroyeria elongata PILLAI, 1967
IZAWA, K. (2008) [\[14329\]](#)
IZAWA, K. (2009) [\[14328\]](#)
Kroyeria lineata VAN BENEDEEN, 1853
IZAWA, K. (2008) [\[14329\]](#)
Pseudopandarus gracilis KIRTISINGHE, 1950
IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14327\]](#)

Mustelus henlei (GILL, 1863)

Cestoda

- Calliobothrium riseri NASIN, CAIRA & EUZET, 1997
NASIN, C.S. et al. (1997) [\[16201\]](#)
Lacistorhynchus dollfusi BEVERIDGE & SAKANARI, 1987
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1987) [\[16253\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Orygmatobothrium musteli (VAN BENEDEEN, 1850)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)
Orygmatobothrium sp.
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)

Copepoda

- Achtheinus dentatus WILSON, 1911
IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14331\]](#)
Achtheinus oblongus WILSON, 1908
IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14331\]](#)

Mustelus lenticulatus PHILLIPPS, 1932

Cestoda

- Calliobothrium eschrichtii (VAN BENEDEEN, 1849)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)
Calliobothrium schneiderae PICKERING & CAIRA, 2008
PICKERING, M. et al. (2008) [\[16106\]](#)
Calliobothrium tylocephalum ALEXANDER, 1963
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)
Calliobothrium verticillatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)
Coronocetus coronatus (ROBINSON, 1959)
ROBINSON, E.S. (1959) [\[16384\]](#)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Phyllobothrium lactuca VAN BENEDEEN, 1850
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Mustelus lunulatus JORDAN & GILBERT, 1882

Cestoda

- Calliobothrium evani CAIRA, 1985
NASIN, C.S. et al. (1997) [\[16201\]](#)
Lacistorhynchus dollfusi BEVERIDGE & SAKANARI, 1987
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Mustelus manazo BLEEKER, 1854

Myxosporea

- Ceratomyxa sp.
YAMAGUCHI, A. et al. (2003) [\[21441\]](#)
- Chloromyxum sp.
YAMAGUCHI, A. et al. (2003) [\[21441\]](#)

Monogenea

- Erpocotyle macrohystera PRICE, 1942
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Cestoda

- Calliobothrium creeveyae BUTLER, 1987
YAMAGUCHI, A. et al. (2003) [\[21441\]](#)
- Calliobothrium hayhowi NASIN, CAIRA & EUZET, 1997
YAMAGUCHI, A. et al. (2003) [\[21441\]](#)
- Calliobothrium tylocephalum ALEXANDER, 1963
YAMAGUCHI, A. et al. (2003) [\[21441\]](#)
- Calliobothrium verticillatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
YAMAGUCHI, A. et al. (2003) [\[21441\]](#)
- Echinobothrium lateroporum SUBHAPRADHA, 1948
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
- Echinobothrium sp.
YAMAGUCHI, A. et al. (2003) [\[21441\]](#)
- Erudituncus musteli (YAMAGUTI, 1952) HEALY, SCHOLZ & CAIRA, 2001
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2001) [\[16204\]](#)
- Nybelinia manazo YAMAGUTI, 1952
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Orygmatobothrium musteli (VAN BENEDEN, 1850)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
- Orygmatobothrium sp.
YAMAGUCHI, A. et al. (2003) [\[21441\]](#)
- Orygmatobothrium versatile (DIESING, 1854) DIESING, 1863
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
- Otobothrium karachiensis BILQEES & MUSLEHUDDIN, 1975
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Phyllobothrium lactuca VAN BENEDEN, 1850
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
- Phyllobothrium parvum STOSSICH, 1909
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
- Phyllobothrium sp.
YAMAGUCHI, A. et al. (2003) [\[21441\]](#)
- Phyllobothrium typicum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
- Pterobothrium pearsoni (SOUTHWELL, 1929)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Trigonolobium lancinatum (YOSHIDA, 1917)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nematoda

- Acanthocheilus rotundatus (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2000) [\[19877\]](#)
YAMAGUCHI, A. et al. (2003) [\[21441\]](#)
- Mooleptus rabuka (MACHIDA, OGAWA & OKIYAMA, 1982)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2000) [\[19877\]](#)
- Neogoezia alaetocephala BILQEES & KHANUM, 1972
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
- Neogoezia aspinosa BILQEES & KHANUM, 1972

- BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Neogoezia mangra BILQEES & KHANUM, 1972
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Neogoezia multipapilla BILQEES & KHANUM, 1972
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Neogoezia spirocaudata BILQEES & KHANUM, 1972
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Copepoda

- Achtheinus oblongus WILSON, 1908
YAMAGUCHI, A. et al. (2003) [\[21441\]](#)
Driocephalus cerebrinoxius (DIEBAKATE, RAIBAUT & KABATA, 1997)
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (2006) [\[19952\]](#)

Mustelus mento COPE, 1877

Cestoda

- Calliobothrium verticillatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [\[16182\]](#)
Dollfusiella musteli (CARVAJAL, 1974)
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [\[16182\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Orygmatobothrium musteli (VAN BENEDEN, 1850)
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [\[16182\]](#)
WHITTAKER, F.H. et al. (1980) [\[16923\]](#)
BARKER, R.L. et al. (1984) [\[16930\]](#)
Paraorygmatobothrium triacis (YAMAGUTI, 1952) RUHNKE, 1994
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [\[16182\]](#)
Phyllobothrium lactuca VAN BENEDEN, 1850
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [\[16182\]](#)
Scyphophyllidium uruguayense BROOKS, MARQUES, PERRONI & SIDAGIS, 1999
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1999) [\[7614\]](#)

Mustelus mosis HEMPRICH & EHRENBERG, 1899

Cestoda

- Coronocestus diamanti (IVANOV & LIPSHITZ, 2006)
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2006) [\[7573\]](#)
Coronocestus hormozganiense (HASELI, MALEK, PALM & IVANOV, 2012)
HASELI, M. et al. (2012) [\[16471\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Copepoda

- Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
Pseudopandarus gracilis KIRTISINGHE, 1950
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
Pseudopandarus longus (GNANAMUTHU, 1951)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)

Mustelus mustelus (LINNAEUS, 1758)

Myxosporea

- Ceratomyxa sphaerulosa THÉLOHAN, 1892
EIRAS, J.C. (2006) [\[21233\]](#)

Monogenea

- Calicotyle palombi EUZET & WILLIAMS, 1960
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)
MOLLARET, I. et al. (2000) [\[21218\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2001) [\[7377\]](#)
Calicotyle stossichi BRAUN, 1899
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2001) [\[7377\]](#)
Erpocotyle catenulata (GUBERLET, 1933)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
LAMBERT, A. et al. (1979) [\[7855\]](#)

- Erpocotyle laevis VAN BENEDEN & HESSE, 1863
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
Erpocotyle macrohystera PRICE, 1942
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
Hexabothrium musteli (MACCALLUM, 1931) PRICE, 1942
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium coronatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819) VAN BENEDEN, 1850
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium mathiasi EUZET, 1956
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Calliobothrium eschrichtii (VAN BENEDEN, 1849)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#)
Calliobothrium leuckarti VAN BENEDEN, 1850
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#)
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#)
Calliobothrium verticillatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [\[19885\]](#)
QUILICHINI, Y. et al. (2007) [\[21200\]](#)
Coronocestus musteli (PINTNER, 1889)
PINTNER, T. (1889) [\[17123\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Diesingium lomentaceum (DIESING, 1850)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Dollfusiella vooremi (SAO CLEMENTE & GÓMES, 1989)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Eutetrarhynchus ruficollis (EYSENHARDT, 1829)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Eutetrarhynchus sp.
GRACAN, R. et al. (2014) [\[21361\]](#)
Gilquinia squali (FABRICIUS, 1794)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Hepatoxylon megacephalum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Hepatoxylon trichiuri (HOLTEN, 1802)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Lacistorhynchus tenuis (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Otobothrium cysticum (MAYER, 1842)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Paraorygmatobothrium bai RUHNKE & CARPENTER, 2008
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2008) [\[7416\]](#)
Phyllobothrium lactuca VAN BENEDEN, 1850
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1996) [\[14629\]](#)
Phyllobothrium sp.
GRACAN, R. et al. (2014) [\[21361\]](#)
Prochristianella tumidula (LINTON, 1890)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Tetrarhynchobothrium striatum (WAGENER, 1854)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[16255\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Trematoda

- Ptychogonimus megastomum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [\[19885\]](#)
GRACAN, R. et al. (2014) [\[21361\]](#)

Nematoda

- Acanthocheilus intermedius ORLEY, 1885
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Acanthocheilus rotundatus (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
PETTER, A.J. et al. (1991) [\[21418\]](#)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Ascaris affinis ORLEY, 1885
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Cucullanus micropapillatus TORNQUIST, 1931
GRACAN, R. et al. (2014) [\[21361\]](#)

Copepoda

- Achtheinus oblongus WILSON, 1908
OLDEWAGE, W.H. (1992) [\[16547\]](#)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. (1992) [\[21498\]](#)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [\[7660\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Eudactylina insolens SCOTT & SCOTT, 1913
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Kroyeria carchariaeglauci HESSE, 1878
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Kroyeria lineata VAN BENEDEN, 1853
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Lernaeopoda galei KRØYER, 1837
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
KARAYTUG, S. et al. (2004) [\[21501\]](#)
Nemesis robusta (VAN BENEDEN, 1851)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Nesippus orientalis HELLER, 1868
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)
Paeon versicolor WILSON, 1919
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Pandarus bicolor LEACH, 1816
ÖKTENER, a. et al. (2009) [\[15708\]](#)
Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Tripaphylus musteli (VAN BENEDEN, 1851)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Mustelus norrisi SPRINGER, 1939

Monogenea

- Calicotyle asterii (SZIDAT, 1970) TIMOFEEVA, 1985
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)
Calicotyle stossichi BRAUN, 1899
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium schalli VARDO-ZALIK & CAMPBELL, 2011
VARDO-ZALIK, A.M. et al. (2011) [\[13116\]](#)

Copepoda

- Pandarus sinuatus SAY, 1818
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)

Mustelus punctulatus RISSO, 1827

Copepoda

- Eudactylina insolens SCOTT & SCOTT, 1913
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Kroyeria lineata VAN BENEDEN, 1853
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Lernaeopoda galei KRØYER, 1837
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Nemesis robusta (VAN BENEDEN, 1851)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Nesippus orientalis HELLER, 1868
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
- Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Mustelus schmitti SPRINGER, 1939

Monogenea

- Calicotyle asterii (SZIDAT, 1970) TIMOFEEVA, 1985
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)
- Erpocotyle schmitti SURIANO & LABRIOLA, 1998
SURIANO, D.M. et al. (1998) [\[21196\]](#)

Cestoda

- Calliobothrium australis OSTROWSKI DE NÚÑEZ, 1973
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2002) [\[7568\]](#)
ALARCOS, A.J. et al. (2006) [\[8727\]](#)
- Calliobothrium barbarae IVANOV & BROOKS, 2002
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2002) [\[7568\]](#)
ALARCOS, A.J. et al. (2006) [\[8727\]](#)
- Calliobothrium lunae IVANOV & BROOKS, 2002
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2002) [\[7568\]](#)
ALARCOS, A.J. et al. (2006) [\[8727\]](#)
- Coronocostus notoguidoi (IVANOV, 1997)
IVANOV, V.A. (1997) [\[7578\]](#)
ALARCOS, A.J. et al. (2006) [\[8727\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
- Dollfusiella vooremi (SAO CLEMENTE & GÓMES, 1989)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
MENORET, A. et al. (2014) [\[21810\]](#)
- Eutetrarhynchus vooremi SAO CLEMENTE & GÓMES, 1989
DE SÃO CLEMENTE, S.C. et al. (1989) [\[17924\]](#)
ALARCOS, A.J. et al. (2006) [\[8727\]](#)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#)
- Nybelinia lingualis (CUVIER, 1817)
DE SÃO CLEMENTE, S.C. et al. (1989) [\[17924\]](#)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#)
- Orygmatobothrium schmittii SURIANO & LABRIOLA, 2001
SURIANO, D.M. et al. (2001) [\[16427\]](#)
ALARCOS, A.J. et al. (2006) [\[8727\]](#)
IVANOV, V.A. (2008) [\[7602\]](#)

Nematoda

- Contraecaecum sp.
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#)
- Pseudoterranova sp.
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)
MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#)

Copepoda

- Achtheinus oblongus WILSON, 1908
ETCHEGOIN, J.A. et al. (1999) [\[15942\]](#)
- Achtheinus pinguis WILSON, 1912
ETCHEGOIN, J.A. et al. (2001) [\[7378\]](#)
- Lernaeopoda galei KRØYER, 1837
ETCHEGOIN, J.A. et al. (1999) [\[15942\]](#)

Nesippus orientalis HELLER, 1868
ETCHEGOIN, J.A. et al. (1999) [\[15942\]](#)

Myliobatis aquila (LINNAEUS, 1758)

Monogenea

Monocotyle myliobatis TASCHEBERG, 1878
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [\[17001\]](#)
TAZEROUTI, F. et al. (2011) [\[13677\]](#)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium batailloni EUZET, 1955
EUZET, L. (1955) [\[16308\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium coronatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819) VAN BENEDEN, 1850
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Caulobothrium longicolle (LINTON, 1890)
EUZET, L. (1955) [\[16308\]](#)
Christianella trygonbrucco (WAGENER, 1854) GUIART, 1931
EUZET, L. (1955) [\[16308\]](#)
Dollfusiella spinifer (DOLLFUS, 1969) CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1994
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[7390\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Echinobothrium mathiasi EUZET, 1951
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Echinobothrium typus VAN BENEDEN, 1849
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
Halysioncum sp.
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[7390\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Parachristianella trygonis DOLLFUS, 1946
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Prochristianella glaber (DOLLFUS, 1969)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Rhodobothrium lubeti (EUZET, 1959) CAMPBELL & CARVAJAL, 1979
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1979) [\[16284\]](#)
Tetrarhynchobothrium setiense DOLLFUS, 1969
EUZET, L. (1955) [\[16308\]](#)
Tetrarhynchobothrium striatum (WAGENER, 1854)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[16255\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. (2008) [\[7412\]](#)
Tetrarhynchobothrium tenuicolle DIESING, 1854
EUZET, L. (1955) [\[16308\]](#)

Copepoda

Eudactylina acuta VAN BENEDEN, 1853
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Lernaeopoda galei KRØYER, 1837
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Pseudocharopinus malleus (RUDOLPHI IN VON NORDMANN, 1832)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Myliobatis californica GILL, 1865

Monogenea

Dendromonocotyle californica OLSON & JEFFRIES, 1983

OLSON, A.C. et al. (1983) [\[16914\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1995) [\[17437\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [\[9445\]](#)

Udonella caligorum JOHNSTON, 1835
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#)

Cestoda

Aberrapex senticosus JENSEN, 2001
JENSEN, K. (2001) [\[7588\]](#)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)
Acanthobothrium holorhini ALEXANDER, 1953
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1953) [\[16173\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
Acanthobothrium maculatum RISER, 1955
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
Acanthobothrium microcephalum ALEXANDER, 1953
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1953) [\[16173\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
Acanthobothrium myliobatidis DAILEY & MUDRY, 1968
DAILEY, M.D. et al. (1968) [\[16176\]](#)
Acanthobothrium unilateralis ALEXANDER, 1953
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1953) [\[16173\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
Caulobothrium opisthorchis RISER, 1955
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
Caulobothrium sp.
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
Dollfusiella sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Halysioncum fautleyae (TYLER & CAIRA, 1999)
TYLER, G.A. et al. (1999) [\[7627\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Halysioncum mexicanum (TYLER & CAIRA, 1999)
TYLER, G.A. et al. (1999) [\[7627\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Mecistobothrium myliobati HEINZ & DAILEY, 1974
HEINZ, M.L. et al. (1974) [\[16323\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Parachristianella sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Prochristianella sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Trematoda

Probolitrema richiardii (LÓPEZ, 1888)
CURRAN, S.S. et al. (2009) [\[16108\]](#)

Copepoda

Eudactylina nykterimyzon DEETS, 1994
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
Trebisus latifurcatus WILSON, 1921
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1989) [\[14624\]](#)

Myliobatis chilensis PHILIPPI, 1892

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium batailloni EUZET, 1955
CARVAJAL, J.G. et al. (1980) [\[16287\]](#)
Acanthobothrium coquimbensis CARVAJAL & JEGES, 1980
CARVAJAL, J.G. et al. (1980) [\[16287\]](#)
Caulobothrium myliobatidis CARVAJAL, 1977
CARVAJAL, J. (1977) [\[16190\]](#)
Rhodobothrium mesodesmatum (BAHAMONDE & LOPEZ, 1962) CAMPBELL & CARVAJAL, 1979
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1979) [\[16284\]](#)

Copepoda

- Eudactylina indivisa CASTRO-ROMERO & BAEZA-KUROKI, 1991
ROMERO, R.C. et al. (1991) [[17874](#)]
Eudactylina myliobatidos LUQUE & FARFÁN, 1991
LUQUE, J.L. et al. (1991) [[17873](#)]
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]
Eudactylina peruensis LUQUE & FARFÁN, 1991
LUQUE, J.L. et al. (1991) [[17873](#)]

Myliobatis freminvillei LESUEUR, 1824

Myxosporea

- Kudoa sp.
HADFIELD, C.A. et al. (2014) [[22052](#)]

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium paulum LINTON, 1890
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]
Caulobothrium longicolle (LINTON, 1890)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [[16247](#)]
Nybelinia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Tetrarhynchobothrium unionifactor (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1904)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Myliobatis goodei GARMAN, 1885

Cestoda

- Aberrapex arrhynchum (BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981) JENSEN, 2001
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [[16267](#)]
JENSEN, K. (2001) [[7588](#)]
JENSEN, K. (2005) [[16338](#)]
Acanthobothrium sp.
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [[16267](#)]
Caulobothrium ostrowskiae BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [[16267](#)]
Caulobothrium uruguayensis BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [[16267](#)]
Halysioncum megacanthum (IVANOV & CAMPBELL, 1998)
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (1998) [[15941](#)]
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [[16430](#)]
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)]
Parachristianella damiani MENORET & IVANOV, 2014
MENORET, A. et al. (2014) [[21810](#)]
Phyllobothrium myliobatidis BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [[16267](#)]
Phyllobothrium sp.
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [[16267](#)]

Myliobatis hamlyni OGILBY, 1911

Cestoda

- Paroncomegas myliobati PALM, 2004
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Myliobatis longirostris APPLIGATE & FITCH, 1964

Cestoda

- Halysioncum fautleyae (TYLER & CAIRA, 1999)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)]
Halysioncum mexicanum (TYLER & CAIRA, 1999)
TYLER, G.A. et al. (1999) [[7627](#)]
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [[16430](#)]
Pseudochristianella nudiscula CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2006
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [[10844](#)]

Trematoda

- Probolitrema richiardii (LÓPEZ, 1888)

CURRAN, S.S. et al. (2009) [\[16108\]](#)

Myliobatis peruvianus GARMAN, 1913

Copepoda

Eudactylina indivisa CASTRO-ROMERO & BAEZA-KUROKI, 1991
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Myliobatis tenuicaudatus HECTOR, 1877

Cestoda

Trimacracanthus aetobatidis (ROBINSON, 1959)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Myliobatis tobijei BLEEKER, 1854

Cestoda

Caulobothrium tobijei (YAMAGUTI, 1934)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)

Nematoda

Mawsonascaris myliobatium (YIN & ZHANG, 1983)
LI, L. et al. (2012) [\[15762\]](#)
Raphidascaroides myliobatium YIN & ZHANG, 1983
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)

Narcine bancroftii (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834)

Cestoda

Pterobothrium heteracanthum DIESING, 1850
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Narcine brasiliensis (OLFERS, 1831)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium electricolum BROOKS & MAYES, 1978
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1978) [\[16192\]](#)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [\[16356\]](#)
Acanthobothrium lintoni GOLDSTEIN, HENSON & SCHLICHT, 1969
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. et al. (1968) [\[16318\]](#)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1978) [\[16192\]](#)

Hirudinea

Branchellion ravenelii (GIRARD, 1851)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [\[17101\]](#)

Narcine brunnea ANNANDALE, 1909

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium indicum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

Narcine entemedor JORDAN & STARKS, 1895

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium franus MARQUES, CENTRITTO & STEWART, 1997
MARQUES, F. et al. (1997) [\[7626\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
Acanthobothrium inbiorium MARQUES, CENTRITTO & STEWART, 1997
MARQUES, F. et al. (1997) [\[7626\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)

Trematoda

Nagmia rodmani CURRAN, BLEND & OVERSTREET, 2009
CURRAN, S.S. et al. (2009) [\[16108\]](#)

Copepoda

Taeniacanthodes dojirii BRASWELL, BENZ & DEETS, 2002
BRASWELL, J.S. et al. (2002) [\[7619\]](#)

Narcine maculata (SHAW, 1804)

Cestoda

- Anteropora klosmamorphis JENSEN, NIKOLOV & CAIRA, 2011
JENSEN, K. et al. (2011) [\[13499\]](#)
Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Sesquipedalapex comicus JENSEN, NIKOLOV & CAIRA, 2011
JENSEN, K. et al. (2011) [\[13499\]](#)

Narcine tasmaniensis RICHARDSON, 1841

Cestoda

- Anthobothrium hickmani CROWCROFT, 1946
CROWCROFT, P.W. (1946) [\[15855\]](#)

Narcine timlei (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium coronatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819) VAN BENEDEEN, 1850
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium ijimai YOSHIDA, 1917
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium sp.
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Anteropora indica SUBHAPRADHA, 1955
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Narcine westraliensis MCKAY, 1966

Copepoda

- Caudacanthus narcini (PILLAI, 1963)
TANG, D. et al. (2005) [\[16593\]](#)

Narke japonica (TEMMINCK & SCHLEGEL, 1850)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium gracile YAMAGUTI, 1952
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Anteropora japonica (YAMAGUTI, 1934) EUZET, 1994
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Nebrius ferrugineus (LESSON, 1831)

Cestoda

- Callitetrarhynchus gracilis (RUDOLPHI, 1819) PINTNER, 1931
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dollfusiella sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Heteronybelinia perideraeus (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Kotorella pronosoma (STOSSICH, 1901)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Mixonybelinia southwelli (PALM & WALTER, 1999)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Pachybothrium hutsoni (SOUTHWELL, 1911) BAER & EUZET, 1962
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
Pedibothrium cabrali CAIRA, TRACY & EUZET, 2004
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2004) [\[7587\]](#)
Pedibothrium kerkhami (SOUTHWELL, 1911) SOUTHWELL, 1925

- CAIRA, J.N. (1992) [\[13651\]](#)
Pedibothrium kistnerae CAIRA, TRACY & EUZET, 2004
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2004) [\[7587\]](#)
Pedibothrium lloydae CAIRA, TRACY & EUZET, 2004
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2004) [\[7587\]](#)
Pedibothrium mounseyi CAIRA, TRACY & EUZET, 2004
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2004) [\[7587\]](#)
Pedibothrium puerobesus CAIRA, TRACY & EUZET, 2004
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2004) [\[7587\]](#)
Pseudolacistorhynchus matheri (SOUTHWELL, 1929)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Pseudolacistorhynchus shipleyi (SOUTHWELL, 1929)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Tetrarhynchobothrium unionifactor (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1904)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Isopoda

- Gnathia dejimagi OTA, 2014
OTA, Y. (2014) [\[21529\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Gnathia grandilaris COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2008
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Gnathia maculosa OTA & HIROSE, 2009
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Gnathia nubila OTA & HIROSE, 2009
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Gnathia teruyukiae OTA, 2011
OTA, Y. (2011) [\[13079\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)

Negaprion acutidens (RÜPPELL, 1837)

Myxosporea

- Ceratomyxa negaprioni GLEESON & ADLARD, 2011
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2011) [\[13965\]](#)

Cestoda

- Alexandercestus gibsoni RUHNKE & WORKMAN, 2013
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2013) [\[19402\]](#)
Alexandercestus manteri RUHNKE & WORKMAN, 2013
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2013) [\[19402\]](#)
Otobothrium sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Paragrillotia spratti (CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1993)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[12209\]](#)
Paraorygmatobothrium arnoldi RUHNKE & THOMPSON, 2006
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [\[16104\]](#)
Phoreiobothrium perilocrocodilus CAIRA, RICHMOND & SWANSON, 2005
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2005) [\[16205\]](#)
Platybothrium jondoeorum HEALY, 2003
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)
Triloculatum andersonorum CAIRA & JENSEN, 2009
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2009) [\[7582\]](#)

Isopoda

- Gnathia albipalpebrata OTA, 2014
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Gnathia dejimagi OTA, 2014
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Gnathia grandilaris COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2008
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Gnathia maculosa OTA & HIROSE, 2009
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)

- Gnathia nubila OTA & HIROSE, 2009
OTA, Y. (2015) [[22155](#)]
Gnathia rufescens OTA, 2015
OTA, Y. (2015) [[22155](#)]
Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [[17188](#)]
OTA, Y. (2015) [[22155](#)]

Negaprion brevirostris (POEY, 1868)

Monogenea

- Dermophthirius nigrellii CHEUNG & RUGGIERI, 1983
CHEUNG, P.J. et al. (1983) [[5987](#)]
YOUNG, J.M. et al. (2013) [[20260](#)]
Neodermophthirius harkemai PRICE, 1963
PRICE, E.W. (1963) [[19880](#)]
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [[17205](#)]
POYNTON, S.L. et al. (1997) [[61111](#)]

Cestoda

- Anthobothrium laciniatum LINTON, 1890
SHULER, R.H. (1938) [[16171](#)]
Callitetrarhynchus gracilis (RUDOLPHI, 1819) PINTNER, 1931
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Callitetrarhynchus speciosus (LINTON, 1897) CARVAJAL & REGO, 1985
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Dasyrhynchus giganteus (DIESING 1850) PINTNER 1929
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [[16304](#)]
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [[59777](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Dasyrhynchus variouncinatus (PINTNER, 1913)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Floriceps saccatus CUVIER, 1817
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Otobothrium penetrans LINTON, 1907
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Paraorygmatobothrium roberti RUHNKE & THOMPSON, 2006
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [[16104](#)]
Phoreiobothrium anticaporum CAIRA, RICHMOND & SWANSON, 2005
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2005) [[16205](#)]
Platybothrium harpago (EUZET, 1953) HEALY, 2003
EUZET, L. (1953) [[16307](#)]
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [[7384](#)]
Platybothrium hypoprioni POTTER, 1937
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [[7384](#)]
Poecilancistrum caryophyllum (DIESING, 1850) DOLLFUS, 1929
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Pseudogrillotia perelica (SHULER, 1938)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Copepoda

- Alebion carchariae KRØYER, 1863
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
Kroyeria spatulata PEARSE, 1948
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]
Nemesis pilosus PEARSE, 1951
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
Nesippus orientalis HELLER, 1868
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
Pandarus sinuatus SAY, 1818
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
Paralebion elongatus WILSON, 1911
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]

Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)

Neotrygon annotata (LAST, 1987)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium sp.
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Neotrygon kuhlii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841)

Myxosporea

Chloromyxum kuhlii GLEESON & ADLARD, 2012
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2012) [\[15542\]](#)
Kudoa hemiscyllii GLEESON, BENNETT & ADLARD, 2010
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2010) [\[21484\]](#)

Monogenea

Dendromonocotyle kuhlii YOUNG, 1967
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1995) [\[17437\]](#)
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2009) [\[9460\]](#)

Cestoda

Anthocephalum healyae RUHNKE, CAIRA & COX, 2015
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2015) [\[22027\]](#)
Anthocephalum odonnellae RUHNKE, CAIRA & COX, 2015
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2015) [\[22027\]](#)
Dollfusiella spinosa SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Dollfusiella spinulifera (BEVERIDGE & JONES, 2000)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Echinobothrium longicolle SOUTHWELL, 1925
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Echinobothrium sp.
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Kotorella pronosoma (STOSSICH, 1901)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Prochristianella aciculata BEVERIDGE & JUSTINE, 2010
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2010) [\[16097\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Prochristianella butlerae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Prochristianella omunae BEVERIDGE & JUSTINE, 2010
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2010) [\[16097\]](#)
Trygonicola macroporus (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Trematoda

Staphylorchis cymatodes (JOHNSTON, 1913)
CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2010) [\[11242\]](#)

Isopoda

Gnathia grandilaris COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2008
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Gnathia maculosa OTA & HIROSE, 2009
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Gnathia rufescens OTA, 2015
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Gnathia teruyukiae OTA, 2011
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)

Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)

Neotrygon leylandi (LAST, 1987)

Cestoda

Dollfusiella owensi (BEVERIDGE, 1990) BEVERIDGE & JONES, 2000
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Proemotobothrium linstowi (SOUTHWELL, 1912)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17827\]](#)
Trigonolobium spinuliferum (SOUTHWELL, 1911) DOLLFUS, 1929
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Zygorhynchus robertsoni BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[16255\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Neotrygon ningalooensis LAST, WHITE, & PUCKRIDGE, 2010

Cestoda

Prochristianella butlerae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)

Neotrygon picta LAST & WHITE, 2008

Cestoda

Proemotobothrium linstowi (SOUTHWELL, 1912)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17827\]](#)

Notorynchus cepedianus (PÉRON, 1807)

Cestoda

Crossobothrium antonioi IVANOV, 2009
IVANOV, V.A. (2009) [\[16207\]](#)
Crossobothrium dohrnii (OERLEY, 1885) RUHNKE, 1996
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
Crossobothrium pequeae IVANOV, 2009
IVANOV, V.A. (2009) [\[16207\]](#)
Dasyrhynchus pacificus ROBINSON, 1965
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [\[5977\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dollfusiella australis PRUDHOE, 1969
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Floriceps saccatus CUVIER, 1817
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Grillotia heptanchi (VAULLEGEARD, 1899)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Hepatoxylon megacephalum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Heteronybelinia palliata (LINTON, 1924)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Heteronybelinia perideraeus (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Lacistorhynchus dollfusi BEVERIDGE & SAKANARI, 1987
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia lingualis (CUVIER, 1817)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nematoda

Anisakis sp.
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Copepoda

Nesippus orientalis HELLER, 1868
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
Pandarus bicolor LEACH, 1816
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Odontaspis ferox (137) (RISSO, 1810)

Cestoda

Litobothrium gracile DAILEY, 1971
DAILEY, M.D. (1971) [\[16179\]](#)
Pintneriella musculicola YAMAGUTI, 1934
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

Copepoda

Nemesis lamna RISSO, 1826
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Okamejei cairae LAST, FAHMI & ISHIHARA, 2010

Cestoda

Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Okamejei hollandi (JORDAN & RICHARDSON, 1909)

Cestoda

Grillotia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Lecanicephalum xiamenensis YANG, LUI & LIN, 1995
YANG, W. et al. (1995) [\[16464\]](#)

Okamejei kenojei (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841)

Monogenea

Rajonchocotyle blandae SPROSTON, 1946
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Nematoda

Anisakis simplex (RUDOLPHI, 1809)
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)
Anisakis sp.
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)
Pseudanisakis rajae (YAMAGUTI, 1941)
LI, L. et al. (2012) [\[14723\]](#)

Okamejei schmidti (ISHIYAMA, 1958)

Isopoda

Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)

Orectolobus hutchinsi LAST, CHIDLOW & COMPAGNO, 2006

Myxosporea

Kudoa hemiscylli GLEESON, BENNETT & ADLARD, 2010
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2010) [\[21484\]](#)

Orectolobus japonicus REGAN, 1906

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium margieae FYLER, 2011
FYLER, C.A. (2011) [\[16109\]](#)

Isopoda

Gnathia rufescens OTA, 2015
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)

Orectolobus maculatus (BONNATERRE, 1788)

Myxosporea

Kudoa hemiscylli GLEESON, BENNETT & ADLARD, 2010
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2010) [\[21484\]](#)

Monogenea

Empruhotrema dasyatidis WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 1992
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium pearsoni WILLIAMS, 1962
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1962) [\[16445\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Phyllobothrium orectolobi BUTLER, 1987
BUTLER, S.A. (1987) [\[13130\]](#)
Stragulorhynchus orectolobi BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[17838\]](#)

Nematoda

Aliascaris aetoplatea LUO, 2001
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)
Terranova ginglymostomae OLSEN, 1952
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Orectolobus ornatus (DE VIS, 1883)

Myxosporea

Kudoa hemiscylli GLEESON, BENNETT & ADLARD, 2010
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2010) [\[21484\]](#)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium angelae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Acanthobothrium brayi CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Dollfusiella martini (BEVERIDGE, 1990)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Stragulorhynchus orectolobi BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[17838\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Oxynotus bruniensis (OGILBY, 1893)

Monogenea

Asthenocotyle taranakiensis BEVERLEY-BURTON, KLASSEN & LESTER, 1987
BEVERLEY-BURTON, M. et al. (1987) [\[11676\]](#)

Oxynotus centrina (LINNAEUS, 1758)

Cestoda

Gymnorhynchus gigas RUDOLPHI, 1819
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Molicola sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Paragaleus pectoralis (GARMAN, 1906)

Copepoda

Lernaeopoda musteli THOMSON, 1889
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Paragaleus tengi (CHEN, 1963)

Cestoda

Ancipirhynchus afossalis SCHAEFFNER, GASSER & BEVERIDGE, 2011
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2011) [\[13664\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Parascyllium ferrugineum MCCULLOCH, 1911

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium edmondsi CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [[16128](#)]
Dollfusiella martini (BEVERIDGE, 1990)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [[16252](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Prochristianella mooreae BEVERIDGE, 1990
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [[16252](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Paratrygon aiereba (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841)

Monogenea

- Potamotrygonocotyle aramasae DOMINGUES, PANCERA & MARQUES, 2007
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2007) [[9453](#)]
FEHLAUER-ALE, K.H. et al. (2011) [[14308](#)]
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [[14549](#)]

Cestoda

- Nandocestus guariticus (MARQUES, BROOKS & LASSO, 2001)
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2001) [[7563](#)]
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2003) [[7570](#)]
REYDA, F.B. (2008) [[7591](#)]
Potamotrygonocestus fitzgeraldae MARQUES, BROOKS & ARAUJO, 2003
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [[16355](#)]
Potamotrygonocestus sp.
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2003) [[7570](#)]
Potamotrygonocestus travassosi REGO, 1979
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [[16355](#)]
Rhinebothrium brooksi REYDA & MARQUES, 2011
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2011) [[13826](#)]
Rhinebothrium copianullum REYDA, 2008
REYDA, F.B. (2008) [[7591](#)]
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2011) [[13826](#)]
Rhinebothrium sp.
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2003) [[7570](#)]
Rhinebothroides scorzai (LOPEZ-NEYRA & DIAZ-UNGRIA, 1958) MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1981
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [[16917](#)]

Pastinachus ater (MACLEAY, 1883)

Cestoda

- Dollfusiella michiae (SOUTHWELL, 1929)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Halysioncum sp.
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)]
Oncomegas trimegacanthus SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2012
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[15757](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Prochristianella butlerae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]
Prochristianella jensenae SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2012
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]
Shirleyrhynchus aetobatidis (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906) BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]

Pastinachus gracilicaudus LAST & MANJAJI-MATSUMOTO, 2010

Cestoda

- Halysioncum vojtaei (KUCHTA & CAIRA, 2010)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)]
Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Prochristianella jensenae SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2012
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]

- SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Tetrarhynchobothrium unionifactor (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1904)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Pastinachus sephen (FORSSKÅL, 1775)

Monogenea

- Decacotyle lymmae YOUNG, 1967
CRIBB, B.W. et al. (2004) [\[21446\]](#)
Decacotyle tetrakordyle CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 1998
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1998) [\[17440\]](#)
CRIBB, B.W. et al. (2004) [\[21446\]](#)
Dendromonocotyle ardea CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 1995
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1995) [\[17437\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [\[9445\]](#)
Heterocotyle elliptica PILLAI & PILLAI, 1976
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)
Monocotyle corali CHISHOLM, 1998
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [\[17001\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1998) [\[17441\]](#)
Monocotyle spirophallus (TRIPATHI, 1959) TIMOFEEVA, 1985
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [\[17001\]](#)
Neoentobdella natans KEARN & WHITTINGTON, 2005
KEARN, G.C. et al. (2005) [\[15239\]](#)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium chisholmae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Acanthobothrium gasserii CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Acanthobothrium laurenbrownae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Acanthobothrium nanogavidum ZSCHOCHÉ, CAIRA & FYLER, 2011
ZSCHOCHÉ, M. et al. (2011) [\[14444\]](#)
Acanthobothrium semnovesiculum VERMA, 1928
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Acanthobothrium walkeri CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Anthemobothrium pulchrum SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)
Caulobothrium sp.
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
Dollfusiella michiae (SOUTHWELL, 1929)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Echinobothrium deeghai GUPTA & PARMAR, 1988
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Eutetrarhynchus leucomelanus (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Flapocephalus trygonis DESHMUKH, 1979
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)
Halysiorhynchus macrocephalus (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Kotorella pronosoma (STOSSICH, 1901)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Mecistobothrium johnstonei (SOUTHWELL, 1929)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1998) [\[16256\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
Mecistobothrium obese (SOUTHWELL, 1929)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Parachristianella baverstocki BEVERIDGE, 1990

- PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [[15747](#)]
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [[16972](#)]
Parachristianella indonesiensis PALM, 2004
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [[16972](#)]
HASELI, M. (2013) [[19555](#)]
Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
HASELI, M. (2013) [[19555](#)]
Prochristianella butlerae BEVERIDGE, 1990
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]
Prochristianella garshaspi HASELI, 2013
HASELI, M. (2013) [[19555](#)]
Prochristianella odonoghuei BEVERIDGE, 1990
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Shirleyrhynchus aetobatidis (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906) BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Tetrarhynchobothrium sp.
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [[15747](#)]
Uncibilocularis loreni JENSEN & CAIRA, 2008
JENSEN, K. et al. (2008) [[16092](#)]
Uncibilocularis okei JENSEN & CAIRA, 2008
JENSEN, K. et al. (2008) [[16092](#)]

Hirudinea

- Pterobdella amara KABURAKI, 1921
BURRESON, E.M. (2006) [[16524](#)]
O'SHEA, O.R. (2010) [[14676](#)]

Pastinachus solocirostris LAST, MANJAJI & YEARSLEY, 2005

Monogenea

- Merizocotyle papillae CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2012
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2012) [[15785](#)]

Cestoda

- Dollfusiella spinosa SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [[19694](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Halysioncum nataliae (KUCHTA & CAIRA, 2010)
KUCHTA, R. et al. (2010) [[12201](#)]
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)]
Kotorella pronosoma (STOSSICH, 1901)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Parachristianella indonesiensis PALM, 2004
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Prochristianella jensenae SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2012
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [[17404](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Shirleyrhynchus aetobatidis (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906) BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]

Platyrrhina sinensis (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801)

Monogenea

- Merizocotyle sinensis TIMOFEEVA, 1984
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [[17002](#)]

Cestoda

- Biotobothrium platyrrhina TAN, ZHOU & YANG, 2009
TAN, R.-H. et al. (2009) [[7549](#)]
Echinobothrium sinensis (LI & WANG, 2007)
LI, H. et al. (2007) [[7556](#)]
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)]

Platyrrhinoidis triseriata (JORDAN & GILBERT, 1880)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium goldsteini APPY & DAILEY, 1973
APPY, R.G. et al. (1973) [\[16181\]](#)
- Halysioncum californiense (IVANOV & CAMPBELL, 1998)
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (1998) [\[16327\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
- Prochristianella minima HEINZ & DAILEY, 1974
HEINZ, M.L. et al. (1974) [\[16323\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Copepoda

- Trebius latifurcatus WILSON, 1921
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1989) [\[14624\]](#)

Plesiobatis daviesi (WALLACE, 1967)

Cestoda

- Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Plesiotrygon iwamae ROSA, CASTELLO & THORSON, 1987

Cestoda

- Potamotrygonocestus chaoi MARQUES, BROOKS & ARAÚJO, 2003
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16355\]](#)
LUCHETTI, N.M. et al. (2008) [\[7414\]](#)
- Potamotrygonocestus marajoara LUCHETTI, MARQUES & CHARVET-ALMEIDA, 2008
LUCHETTI, N.M. et al. (2008) [\[7414\]](#)

Copepoda

- Ergasilus trygonophilus DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2010
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2010) [\[14716\]](#)

Pliotrema warreni REGAN, 1906

Copepoda

- Achtheinus oblongus WILSON, 1908
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [\[7660\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Achtheinus pinguis WILSON, 1912
IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14331\]](#)

Poroderma africanum (GMELIN, 1789)

Nematoda

- Proleptus obtusus DUJARDIN, 1845
YELD, E.M. (2009) [\[16576\]](#)

Copepoda

- Achtheinus oblongus WILSON, 1908
YELD, E.M. (2009) [\[16576\]](#)
- Pandarus cranchii LEACH, 1819
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Isopoda

- Gnathia pantherina SMIT & BASSON, 2002
YELD, E.M. (2009) [\[16576\]](#)

Poroderma pantherinum (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838)

Isopoda

- Gnathia pantherina SMIT & BASSON, 2002
SMIT, N.J. et al. (2002) [\[9440\]](#)
SMIT, N.J. et al. (2004) [\[16965\]](#)

Potamotrygon brachyura (GÜNTHER, 1880)

Monogenea

- Potamotrygonocotyle chisholmae DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2007
FEHLAUER-ALE, K.H. et al. (2011) [[14308](#)]
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [[14549](#)]
Potamotrygonocotyle dromedarius DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2007
FEHLAUER-ALE, K.H. et al. (2011) [[14308](#)]
Potamotrygonocotyle uruguayensis DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2007
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2007) [[7408](#)]

Cestoda

- Rhinebothrium paratrygoni REGO & DIAS, 1976
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2011) [[13826](#)]

Potamotrygon constellata (VAILLANT, 1880)

Monogenea

- Paraheteronchocotyle amazonense MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1981
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [[16924](#)]
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2007) [[9453](#)]
Potamotrygonocotyle tsalickisi MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1981
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [[16924](#)]
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2007) [[7408](#)]
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [[14549](#)]

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium amazonensis MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1978
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1978) [[16193](#)]
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [[16268](#)]
Potamotrygonocetus amazonensis MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1981
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [[16268](#)]
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [[16357](#)]
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [[16355](#)]
Potamotrygonocetus travassosi REGO, 1979
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [[16355](#)]
Rhinebothroides circularisi MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1981
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [[16268](#)]
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [[16357](#)]
Rhinebothroides freitasi (REGO, 1979) BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [[16917](#)]

Nematoda

- Echinocephalus daileyi DEARDORFF, BROOKS & THORSON, 1981
DEARDORFF, T.L. et al. (1981) [[16913](#)]

Potamotrygon falkneri CASTEX & MACIEL, 1963

Monogenea

- Potamotrygonocotyle euryptamoxenus DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2007
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2007) [[7408](#)]

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium regoi BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [[16962](#)]
LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2009) [[8265](#)]
Paroncomegas araya (WOODLAND, 1934) CAMPBELL, MARQUES & IVANOV, 1999
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [[16962](#)]
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [[16268](#)]
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1999) [[7605](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2009) [[8265](#)]
Potamotrygonocetus amazonensis MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1981
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [[16355](#)]
Potamotrygonocetus travassosi REGO, 1979
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [[16962](#)]
LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2009) [[8265](#)]
Rhinebothrium paranaensis MENOIRET & IVANOV, 2009
MENOIRET, A. et al. (2009) [[7560](#)]
Rhinebothrium paratrygoni REGO & DIAS, 1976
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [[16962](#)]

BROOKS, D.R. (1977) [[16265](#)]

LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2009) [[8265](#)]

REYDA, F.B. et al. (2011) [[13826](#)]

Rhinebothroides freitasi (REGO, 1979) BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981
MARQUES, F.P L. et al. (2003) [[16917](#)]

Trematoda

Clinostomum complanatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)

HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [[16962](#)]

LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2009) [[8265](#)]

Genarchella sp.

HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [[16962](#)]

LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2009) [[8265](#)]

Tylodelphis sp.

HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [[16962](#)]

LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2009) [[8265](#)]

Nematoda

Brevimulticaecum sp.

HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [[16962](#)]

LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2009) [[8265](#)]

Cucullanus (Cucullanus) sp.

HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [[16962](#)]

LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2009) [[8265](#)]

Echinocephalus sp.

HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [[16962](#)]

LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2009) [[8265](#)]

Spinitectus sp.

HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [[16962](#)]

LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2009) [[8265](#)]

Acanthocephala

Quadrigyrus machadoi FABIO, 1983

HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [[16962](#)]

LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2009) [[8265](#)]

Potamotrygon henlei (CASTELNAU, 1855)

Monogenea

Potamotrygonocotyle chisholmae DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2007

DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [[14549](#)]

Potamotrygonocotyle dromedarius DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2007

DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [[14549](#)]

Cestoda

Rhinebothrium copianullum REYDA, 2008

REYDA, F.B. et al. (2011) [[13826](#)]

Rhinebothroides freitasi (REGO, 1979) BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981

MARQUES, F.P L. et al. (2003) [[16917](#)]

Rhinebothroides glandularis BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981

MARQUES, F.P L. et al. (2003) [[16917](#)]

Potamotrygon hystrix (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841)

Monogenea

Potamotrygonocotyle euryptomoxenus DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2007

DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2007) [[7408](#)]

Potamotrygonocotyle tsalickisi MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1981

DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [[14549](#)]

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium regoi BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981

BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [[16268](#)]

Paroncomegas araya (WOODLAND, 1934) CAMPBELL, MARQUES & IVANOV, 1999

BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [[16268](#)]

PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Paroncomegas baeri (LOPEZ-NEYRA & DIAZ-UNGRÍA, 1958)

LOPEZ-NEYRA, C.R. et al. (1958) [[16350](#)]

Potamotrygonocestus travassosi REGO, 1979

- REGO, A.A. (1979) [\[16382\]](#)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#)
Rhinebothrium paratrygoni REGO & DIAS, 1976
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#)
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2011) [\[13826\]](#)
Rhinebothroides freitasi (REGO, 1979) BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981
REGO, A.A. (1979) [\[16382\]](#)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#)
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16917\]](#)
Rhinebothroides glandularis BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#)
Rhinebothroides scorzai (LOPEZ-NEYRA & DIAZ-UNGRIA, 1958) MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1981
LOPEZ-NEYRA, C.R. et al. (1958) [\[16350\]](#)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#)

Nematoda

- Echinocephalus daileyi DEARDORFF, BROOKS & THORSON, 1981
DEARDORFF, T.L. et al. (1981) [\[16913\]](#)
Echinocephalus diazi TRONCY, 1969
DEARDORFF, T.L. et al. (1981) [\[16913\]](#)
Terranova caballeri DIAZ-UNGRIA, 1967
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Potamotrygon leopoldi CASTEX & CASTELLO, 1970

Monogenea

- Potamotrygonocotyle chisholmae DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2007
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [\[14549\]](#)
Potamotrygonocotyle dromedarius DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2007
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [\[14549\]](#)

Cestoda

- Potamotrygonocestus fitzgeraldae MARQUES, BROOKS & ARAUJO, 2003
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16355\]](#)
Rhinebothrium copianullum REYDA, 2008
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2011) [\[13826\]](#)
Rhinebothroides freitasi (REGO, 1979) BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16917\]](#)

Potamotrygon magdalenae (DUMÉRIL, 1865)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium quinonesi MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1978
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1978) [\[16193\]](#)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#)
Potamotrygonocestus magdalenensis BROOKS & THORSON, 1976
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1976) [\[7632\]](#)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#)
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16355\]](#)
Rhinebothroides moralarai (BROOKS & THORSON, 1976) MAYES, BROOKS, & THORSON, 1981
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1976) [\[7632\]](#)
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#)
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16917\]](#)

Trematoda

- Paravitellotrema overstreeti BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1979
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1979) [\[16922\]](#)

Potamotrygon motoro (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841)

Monogenea

- Potamotrygonocotyle auriculocotyle DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2011
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [\[14549\]](#)
Potamotrygonocotyle chisholmae DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2007
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2007) [\[7408\]](#)
FEHLAUER-ALE, K.H. et al. (2011) [\[14308\]](#)

- DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [[14549](#)]
Potamotrygonocotyle dromedarius DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2007
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2007) [[7408](#)]
FEHLAUER-ALE, K.H. et al. (2011) [[14308](#)]
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [[14549](#)]
Potamotrygonocotyle rionegrise DOMINGUES, PANCERA & MARQUES, 2007
FEHLAUER-ALE, K.H. et al. (2011) [[14308](#)]
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [[14549](#)]
Potamotrygonocotyle tsalickisi MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1981
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [[14549](#)]

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium peruvienne REYDA, 2008
REYDA, F.B. (2008) [[7591](#)]
Acanthobothrium ramiroi IVANOV, 2005
IVANOV, V.A. (2005) [[7552](#)]
Acanthobothrium regoi BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [[16962](#)]
Acanthobothrium terezae REGO & DIAS, 1976
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [[16268](#)]
Paroncomegas araya (WOODLAND, 1934) CAMPBELL, MARQUES & IVANOV, 1999
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [[16268](#)]
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1999) [[7605](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [[15747](#)]
Potamotrygonocetus amazonensis MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1981
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [[16355](#)]
Potamotrygonocetus fitzgeraldae MARQUES, BROOKS & ARAUJO, 2003
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [[16355](#)]
Potamotrygonocetus travassosi REGO, 1979
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [[16355](#)]
Rhinebothrium corbatai MENOIRET & IVANOV, 2011
MENOIRET, A. et al. (2011) [[14270](#)]
Rhinebothrium mistyae MENOIRET & IVANOV, 2011
MENOIRET, A. et al. (2011) [[14270](#)]
Rhinebothrium paratrygoni REGO & DIAS, 1976
LACERDA, A.C.F. et al. (2008) [[16986](#)]
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2011) [[13826](#)]
Rhinebothroides campbelli IVANOV, 2004
IVANOV, V.A. (2004) [[7389](#)]
Rhinebothroides freitasi (REGO, 1979) BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [[16917](#)]
Rhinebothroides glandularis BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [[16917](#)]
Rhinebothroides mclennanae BROOKS & AMATO, 1992
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1992) [[7569](#)]
IVANOV, V.A. (2004) [[7389](#)]
Rhinebothroides scorzai (LOPEZ-NEYRA & DIAZ-UNGRIA, 1958) MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1981
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [[16268](#)]
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [[16917](#)]
Rhinebothroides sp.
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2003) [[7570](#)]

Nematoda

- Brevimulticaecum regoi SPRENT, 1990
SPRENT, J.F.A. (1990) [[16926](#)]
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [[17029](#)]

Acanthocephala

- Quadrigyrus machadoi FABIO, 1983
HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [[16962](#)]

Potamotrygon orbignyi (CASTELNAU, 1855)

Monogenea

- Potamotrygonocotyle chisholmae DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2007
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [\[14549\]](#)
- Potamotrygonocotyle rionegrense DOMINGUES, PANCERA & MARQUES, 2007
FEHLAUER-ALE, K.H. et al. (2011) [\[14308\]](#)
- Potamotrygonocotyle tsalickisi MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1981
FEHLAUER-ALE, K.H. et al. (2011) [\[14308\]](#)

Cestoda

- Anindobothrium lisae MARQUES, BROOKS & LASSO, 2001
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2001) [\[7563\]](#)
- Paroncomegas araya (WOODLAND, 1934) CAMPBELL, MARQUES & IVANOV, 1999
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Paroncomegas baeri (LOPEZ-NEYRA & DIAZ-UNGRIA, 1958)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Potamotrygonocestus amazonensis MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1981
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16355\]](#)
- Potamotrygonocestus fitzgeraldae MARQUES, BROOKS & ARAUJO, 2003
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16355\]](#)
- Potamotrygonocestus mauraе MARQUES, BROOKS & ARAUJO, 2003
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16355\]](#)
- Potamotrygonocestus travassosi REGO, 1979
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16355\]](#)
- Rhinebothrium brooksi REYDA & MARQUES, 2011
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2011) [\[13826\]](#)
- Rhinebothrium copianullum REYDA, 2008
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2011) [\[13826\]](#)
- Rhinebothrium fulbrighti REYDA & MARQUES, 2011
REYDA, F.B. et al. (2011) [\[13826\]](#)
- Rhinebothroides freitasi (REGO, 1979) BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16917\]](#)
- Rhinebothroides glandularis BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1992) [\[7569\]](#)
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16917\]](#)
IVANOV, V.A. (2004) [\[7389\]](#)
- Rhinebothroides scorzai (LOPEZ-NEYRA & DIAZ-UNGRIA, 1958) MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1981
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16917\]](#)

Copepoda

- Ergasilus trygonophilus DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2010
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2010) [\[14716\]](#)

Potamotrygon schroederi FERNÁNDEZ-YÉPEZ, 1958

Monogenea

- Potamotrygonocotyle rarum DOMINGUES, PANCERA & MARQUES, 2007
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2007) [\[9453\]](#)
FEHLAUER-ALE, K.H. et al. (2011) [\[14308\]](#)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [\[14549\]](#)

Potamotrygon scobina GARMAN, 1913

Monogenea

- Potamotrygonocotyle auriculocotyle DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2011
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [\[14549\]](#)
- Potamotrygonocotyle chisholmae DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2007
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [\[14549\]](#)
- Potamotrygonocotyle septemcotyle DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2011
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [\[14549\]](#)
- Potamotrygonocotyle tocantinsense DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2011
FEHLAUER-ALE, K.H. et al. (2011) [\[14308\]](#)
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2011) [\[14549\]](#)

Cestoda

- Potamotrygonocestus amazonensis MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1981
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2003) [\[16355\]](#)
- Rhinebothroides freitasi (REGO, 1979) BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981

- MARQUES, F.P L. et al. (2003) [\[16917\]](#)
Rhinebothroides glandularis BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981
MARQUES, F.P L. et al. (2003) [\[16917\]](#)

Copepoda

- Ergasilus trygonophilus DOMINGUES & MARQUES, 2010
DOMINGUES, M.V. et al. (2010) [\[14716\]](#)

Potamotrygon signata GARMAN, 1913

Cestoda

- Rhinebothroides glandularis BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981
MARQUES, F.P L. et al. (2003) [\[16917\]](#)

Potamotrygon yepezi CASTEX & CASTELLO, 1970

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium quinonesi MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1978
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#)
Potamotrygonocestus amazonensis MAYES, BROOKS & THORSON, 1981
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#)
Rhinebothroides freitasi (REGO, 1979) BROOKS, MAYES & THORSON, 1981
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1981) [\[16268\]](#)
MARQUES, F.P L. et al. (2003) [\[16917\]](#)

Prionace glauca (LINNAEUS, 1758)

Cestoda

- Anthobothrium caseyi RUHNKE & CAIRA, 2009
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2009) [\[7419\]](#)
Anthobothrium laciniatum LINTON, 1890
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
CURRAN, S. et al. (1995) [\[7564\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9354\]](#)
Callitetrarhynchus gracilis (RUDOLPHI, 1819) PINTNER, 1931
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PINTO, R.M. et al. (2006) [\[15086\]](#)
Ceratobothrium xanthocephalum MONTICELLI, 1892
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#)
Clujia rakovitzai GUIART, 1935
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2003) [\[16210\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Crossobothrium angustum (LINTON, 1889)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [\[16182\]](#)
Dasyrhynchus ingens (LINTON, 1921) PINTER, 1928
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#)
Dasyrhynchus talismani DOLLFUS, 1935
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [\[5977\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Dinobothrium keilini SPROSTON, 1948
BAYLIS, H.A. (1950) [\[16250\]](#)
Floriceps elongatus (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#)
Floriceps saccatus CUVIER, 1817
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PINTO, R.M. et al. (2006) [\[15086\]](#)
Gymnorhynchus isuri ROBINSON, 1959
ROBINSON, E.S. (1959) [\[16384\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Hepatoxylon megacephalum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

- Hepatoxylon sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Hepatoxylon trichiuri (HOLTEN, 1802)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [\[16182\]](#)
WATERMAN, P.B. et al. (1991) [\[21481\]](#)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1998) [\[9432\]](#)
ENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9354\]](#)
COUSIN, J.C.B. et al. (2003) [\[21423\]](#)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2004) [\[19882\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [\[21718\]](#)
- Heteronybelinia estigmene (DOLLFUS, 1960)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Molicola horridus (GOODSIR, 1841)
KNOFF, M. et al. (2004) [\[10104\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Nybelinia anthicosum HEINZ & DAILEY, 1974
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Nybelinia lingualis (CUVIER, 1817)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Nybelinia pintneri YAMAGUTI, 1934
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Nybelinia schmidti PALM, 1999
PALM, H.W. (1999) [\[16366\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Paraorygmatobothrium prionacis (YAMAGUTI, 1934) RUHNKE, 1993
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1994) [\[16387\]](#)
CURRAN, S. et al. (1995) [\[7564\]](#)
- Pelichnibothrium speciosum MONTICELLI, 1889
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#)
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
METE, K. et al. (1996) [\[16359\]](#)
SCHOLZ, T. et al. (1998) [\[21231\]](#)
- Phyllobothrium angustum (LINTON, 1889) EUZET, 1959
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
- Phyllobothrium sp.
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
- Platybothrium auriculatum YAMAGUTI, 1952
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [\[16182\]](#)
CURRAN, S. et al. (1995) [\[7564\]](#)
ENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9354\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
- Platybothrium baeri EUZET, 1952
EUZET, L. (1952) [\[16311\]](#)
- Prosobothrium armigerum COHN, 1902
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)
CURRAN, S. et al. (1995) [\[7564\]](#)
ENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9354\]](#)
- Prosobothrium japonicum YAMAGUTI, 1934
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#)
- Sphyricephalus viridis (WAGENER, 1854) PINTNER, 1913
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#)

Tentacularia coryphaenae BOSC, 1797

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

KNOFF, M. et al. (2004) [\[19882\]](#)

Tentacularia sp.

BORUCINSKA, J.D. et al. (2000) [\[12774\]](#)

Nematoda

Anisakis simplex (RUDOLPHI, 1809)

HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9354\]](#)

Anisakis sp.

HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Hysterothylacium hospitum SOLOVJEVA & POZDNJAKOV, 1984

BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Phlyctainophora squali MUDRY & DAILEY, 1969

ADAMSON, M.L. et al. (1987) [\[15949\]](#)

Copepoda

Alebion carchariae KRØYER, 1863

RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Anthosoma crassum (ABILDGAARD, 1794)

LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)

RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Dinemoura latifolia (STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861)

LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)

RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14327\]](#)

Echthrogaleus coleoptratus (GUÉRIN-MÉNEVILLE, 1837)

HEEGAARD, P.E. (1962) [\[16962\]](#)

HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [\[16603\]](#)

CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)

CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)

HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)

MONTÚ, M.A. (1997) [\[16572\]](#)

RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9354\]](#)

DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14327\]](#)

HO, J.-S. et al. (2012) [\[21826\]](#)

Echthrogaleus denticulatus SMITH, 1873

IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14327\]](#)

Gangliopus pyriformis GERSTAECKER, 1854

CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)

CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)

ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)

MOROZINSKA, J. et al. (1993) [\[17257\]](#)

Kroeyerina elongata WILSON, 1932

WILSON, C.B. (1944) [\[16961\]](#)

DEETS, G.B. (1987) [\[15948\]](#)

BENZ, G.W. et al. (1996) [\[7740\]](#)

IZAWA, K. (2008) [\[14329\]](#)

MCELWAIN, A. et al. (2010) [\[12240\]](#)

Kroyeria carchariaeglauci HESSE, 1878

BENZ, G.W. et al. (1987) [\[12583\]](#)

DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

IZAWA, K. (2008) [\[14329\]](#)

Kroyeria lineata VAN BENEDEN, 1853

RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9354\]](#)

Nemesis robusta (VAN BENEDEN, 1851)

- RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Nogagus borealis (STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)
Pagina tunica CRESSEY, 1963
HO, J.-S. et al. (2011) [\[17377\]](#)
HO, J.-S. et al. (2015) [\[14999\]](#)
Pandarus bicolor LEACH, 1816
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Pandarus cranchii LEACH, 1819
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)
IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14327\]](#)
Pandarus floridanus CRESSEY, 1967
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)
Pandarus satyrus DANA, 1849
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)
ROJAS, J.R. et al. (2001) [\[11032\]](#)
Pandarus smithii RATHBUN, 1886
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Phyllothyreus cornutus (MILNE-EDWARDS, 1840)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9354\]](#)

Actinopterygii

- Remora remora (LINNAEUS, 1758)
MOROZINSKA, J. et al. (1993) [\[17257\]](#)

Pristiophorus cirratus (LATHAM, 1794)

Monogenea

- Calicotyle inermis WOOLCOCK, 1936
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium adlardi CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Acanthobothrium robertsoni CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Bibursibothrium gouldeni MCKENZIE & CAIRA, 1998
MCKENZIE, V.J. et al. (1998) [\[7622\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
Cardiobothrium beveridgei MCKENZIE & CAIRA, 1998
MCKENZIE, V.J. et al. (1998) [\[7622\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
Flexibothrium ruhnei MCKENZIE & CAIRA, 1998
MCKENZIE, V.J. et al. (1998) [\[7622\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
Gilquinia robertsoni BEVERIDGE, 1990
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Grillotia pristiophori BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 2001
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16251\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2001) [\[7376\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Lacistorhynchus dollfusi BEVERIDGE & SAKANARI, 1987
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1987) [\[16253\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Copepoda

- Eudactylina pristiophori DEETS, 1994

DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Pristiophorus nudipinnis GÜNTHER, 1870

Myxosporea

Chloromyxum mingazzinii GLEESON & ADLARD, 2012
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2012) [\[15542\]](#)

Cestoda

Grillotia pristiophori BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 2001
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2001) [\[7376\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

Pristis clavata GARMAN, 1906

Monogenea

Neoheterocotyle darwinensis CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2000
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2000) [\[7370\]](#)

Cestoda

Floriparicapitus euzeti CIELOCHA, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2014
CIELOCHA, J.J. et al. (2014) [\[21566\]](#)
Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
Pterobothrium australiense CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1996
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15789\]](#)

Pristis pectinata LATHAM, 1794

Monogenea

Dermophthirioides pristidis CHEUNG & NIGRELLI, 1983
CHEUNG, P.J. et al. (1983) [\[7260\]](#)
Neoheterocotyle inpristis HARGIS, 1955
CHEUNG, P.J. et al. (1983) [\[7260\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17439\]](#)

Pristis pristis (LINNAEUS, 1758)

Cestoda

Floriparicapitus juliani CIELOCHA, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2014
CIELOCHA, J.J. et al. (2014) [\[21566\]](#)

Nematoda

Terranova circularis (LINSTOW, 1907)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Pristis zijsron BLEEKER, 1851

Cestoda

Floriparicapitus sp.
CIELOCHA, J.J. et al. (2014) [\[21566\]](#)
Fossobothrium perplexum BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 2005
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2005) [\[7395\]](#)
Pristiorhynchus palmi SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17827\]](#)
Pterobothrium acanthotruncatum ESCALANTE & CARVAJAL, 1984
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [\[21718\]](#)
Pterobothrium australiense CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1996
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [\[21718\]](#)
Pterobothrium pearsoni (SOUTHWELL, 1929)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15789\]](#)

Psammobatis bergi MARINI, 1932

Cestoda

Dollfusiella taminii MENORET & IVANOV, 2014

MENORET, A. et al. (2014) [\[21810\]](#)

Psammobatis extenta (GARMAN, 1913)

Nematoda

Pseudanisakis sulameri SANTOS, LENT & GIBSON, 2004
SANTOS, C.P. et al. (2004) [\[7387\]](#)

Psammobatis rudis GÜNTHER, 1870

Cestoda

Grillotia patagonica MENORET & IVANOV, 2012
MENORET, A. et al. (2012) [\[18045\]](#)

Psammobatis scobina (PHILIPPI, 1857)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium psammobati CARVAJAL & GOLDSTEIN, 1969
CARVAJAL, J. et al. (1969) [\[16288\]](#)
Rhinebothrium scobinae EUZET & CARVAJAL, 1973
EUZET, L. et al. (1973) [\[16315\]](#)

Pseudoginglymostoma brevicaudatum (GÜNTHER, 1867)

Cestoda

Pedibothrium toliarensis CAIRA & RASOLOFONIRINA, 1998
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1998) [\[16271\]](#)

Pseudotriakis microdon DE BRITO CAPELLO, 1868

Cestoda

Grillotia dolichocephala (GUIART, 1935)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Sphyriocephalus viridis (WAGENER, 1854) PINTNER, 1913
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Pteroplatytrygon violacea (BONAPARTE, 1832)

Cestoda

Nybelinia lingualis (CUVIER, 1817)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Progrillotia louiseuzeti DOLLFUS, 1969
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[16211\]](#)

Trematoda

Botulus microporus (MONTICELLI, 1889)
TAYLOR, M.L. et al. (2012) [\[17647\]](#)

Raja asterias DELAROCHE, 1809

Monogenea

Pseudacanthocotyla pacifica (BONHAM & GUBERLET, 1938)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
Rajonchocotyle wehri PRICE, 1942
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium benedeni (LÖNNBERG, 1889)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium coronatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819) VAN BENEDEN, 1850
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium dujardinii VAN BENEDEN, 1849
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium filicolle (ZSCHOKKE, 1887)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium minus TAZEROUTI, KECHEMIR-ISSAD & EUZET, 2009
TAZEROUTI, F. et al. (2009) [\[10845\]](#)
Echinobothrium benedeni RUSZKOWSKI, 1927
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)

- CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Copepoda

- Charopinus dubius SCOTT, 1900
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Eudactylina acuta VAN BENEDEN, 1853
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Eudactylina similis SCOTT, 1902
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Raja brachyura LAFONT, 1873

Kinetoplastea

- Trypanosoma giganteum NEUMANN, 1909
ARAGORT, W. et al. (2005) [\[21437\]](#)

Monogenea

- Acanthocotyle lobianchi MONTICELLI, 1888
KEARN, G.C. et al. (1976) [\[15270\]](#)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
Acanthocotyle sp.
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Calicotyle kroyeri DIESING, 1850
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
TAPPENDEN, T. et al. (1991) [\[15268\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Empruthotrema raiae (MACCALLUM, 1916) JOHNSTON & TIEGS, 1922
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Rajonchocotyle blandae SPROSTON, 1946
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
Rajonchocotyle emarginata (OLSSON, 1876)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1986) [\[15243\]](#)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. (1987) [\[17450\]](#)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium benedeni (LÖNNBERG, 1889)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium dujardinii VAN BENEDEN, 1849
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium filicolle (ZSCHOKKE, 1887)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium sp.
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Crossobothrium sp.
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Echeneibothrium sp.
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Echinobothrium brachysoma PINTNER, 1889
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)

Grillotia sp.

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Nybelinia lingualis (CUVIER, 1817)

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Phyllobothrium lactuca VAN BENEDEEN, 1850

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Phyllobothrium thridax (VAN BENEDEEN, 1849)

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Nematoda

Anisakis simplex (RUDOLPHI, 1809)

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Hysterothylacium sp.

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Metanisakis baylisi (GIBSON, 1973)

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Piscicapillaria freemani (MORAVEC, MARGOLIS & MCDONALD, 1981)

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Proleptus sp.

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Copepoda

Holobomolochus sp.

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Raja cervigoni BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1964

Monogenea

Calicotyle sp.

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)

Raja clavata LINNAEUS, 1758

Monogenea

Acanthocotyle elegans MONTICELLI, 1890

SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)

Acanthocotyle greeni MACDONALD & LLEWELLYN, 1980

LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)

Acanthocotyle lobianchi MONTICELLI, 1888

SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

KEARN, G.C. et al. (1976) [\[15270\]](#)

REES, J.A. et al. (1984) [\[15282\]](#)

LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)

TAPPENDEN, T. et al. (1990) [\[15267\]](#)

Acanthocotyle monticellii SCOTT, 1902

SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Acanthocotyle oligoterus (MONTICELLI, 1899)

SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

Acanthocotyle sp.

BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [\[19885\]](#)

KEARN, G.C. (1963) [\[15246\]](#)

Calicotyle kroyeri DIESING, 1850

SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)

TAPPENDEN, T. et al. (1991) [\[15268\]](#)

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2001) [\[7377\]](#)

Empruthotrema raiae (MACCALLUM, 1916) JOHNSTON & TIEGS, 1922

LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)

Hexabothrium appendiculatum (KUHN, 1829)

BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [\[19885\]](#)

Leptocotyle minor (MONTICELLI, 1888)

HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (1999) [\[9347\]](#)

Rajonchocotyle batis CERFONTAINE, 1899

SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)

- Rajonchocotyle clavata BRACEY IN SPROSTON, 1946
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
Rajonchocotyle emarginata (OLSSON, 1876)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1986) [\[15243\]](#)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. (1987) [\[17450\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (1999) [\[9347\]](#)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium benedeni (LÖNNBERG, 1889)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium coronatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819) VAN BENEDEN, 1850
LEON-BORCEA, L. (1934) [\[16346\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium crassicolle WEDL, 1855
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
Acanthobothrium dujardinii VAN BENEDEN, 1849
LEON-BORCEA, L. (1934) [\[16346\]](#)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium filicolle (ZSCHOKKE, 1887)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium paulum LINTON, 1890
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium ponticum BORCEA, 1934
LEON-BORCEA, L. (1934) [\[16346\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium septentrionale BAER & EUZET, 1962
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
Acanthobothrium sp.
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Echeneibothrium tumidulum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [\[19885\]](#)
Echeneibothrium variabile VAN BENEDEN, 1850
LEON-BORCEA, L. (1934) [\[16346\]](#)
Echinobothrium affine DIESING, 1863
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
Echinobothrium brachysoma PINTNER, 1889
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Echinobothrium clavatum PROBERT & STOBART, 1989
PROBERT, A.J. et al. (1989) [\[16378\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Echinobothrium harfordi MCVICAR, 1976
MCVICAR, A.H. (1976) [\[16358\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Echinobothrium typus VAN BENEDEN, 1849
LEON-BORCEA, L. (1934) [\[16346\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Gilquinia squali (FABRICIUS, 1794)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Grillotia (Christianella) minuta (VAN BENEDEN, 1850)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [\[19885\]](#)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#)

- PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
Hepatoxylon megacephalum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia lingualis (CUVIER, 1817)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Onchobothrium pseudouncinatum DE BEAUCHAMP, 1905
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#)
Phyllobothrium lactuca VAN BENEDEN, 1850
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
Phyllobothrium thridax (VAN BENEDEN, 1849)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
Tetrarhynchobothrium tenuicolle DIESING, 1854
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. (2008) [\[7412\]](#)

Nematoda

- Ascaris succisa RUDOLPHI, 1819
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Metanisakis baylisi (GIBSON, 1973)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Proleptus obtusus DUJARDIN, 1845
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (1999) [\[9347\]](#)
Proleptus robustus (VAN BENEDEN, 1871)
BAYLIS, H.A. et al. (1933) [\[19885\]](#)

Copepoda

- Caligus elongatus VON NORDMANN, 1832
BOXSHALL, G.A. (1974) [\[16598\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (1999) [\[9347\]](#)
Charopinus dalmanni (RETZIUS, 1829)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Charopinus dubius SCOTT, 1900
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Lepeophtheirus pectoralis (MÜLLER, 1776)
BOXSHALL, G.A. (1974) [\[16598\]](#)
Schistobranchia ramosa (KRØYER, 1863)
BOXSHALL, G.A. (1974) [\[16598\]](#)
Trebis caudatus KRØYER, 1838
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Isopoda

- Livoneca sinuata KOELBEL, 1878
OEKTENER, A. et al. (2009) [\[21431\]](#)

Hirudinea

- Branchellion torpedinis SAVIGNY, 1822
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [\[17101\]](#)
Pontobdella muricata (LINNAEUS, 1758)
SAGLAM, N. et al. (2003) [\[21463\]](#)
BAKOPOULOS, V. et al. (2014) [\[20503\]](#)
Stibarobdella moorei (OKA, 1910)
BULGUROĞLU, S.Y. et al. (2014) [\[21638\]](#)

Raja eglanteria LACEPÈDE (ex BOSCH), 1800

Monogenea

- Empruthotrema raiiae (MACCALLUM, 1916) JOHNSTON & TIEGS, 1922
HARGIS, W.J. (1955) [\[17148\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium floridensis GOLDSTEIN, 1964
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1964) [\[16174\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium paulum LINTON, 1890

- WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
Lacistorhynchus tenuis (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nematoda

- Metanisakis tricupola (GIBSON, 1973)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Hirudinea

- Branchellion ravenelii (GIRARD, 1851)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [\[17101\]](#)
Cystobranchnus vividus VERRILL, 1872
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [\[17101\]](#)

Raja inornata JORDAN & GILBERT, 1881

Cestoda

- Echeneibothrium fallax (VAN BENEDEN, 1871)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)
Heteronybelinia estigmene (DOLLFUS, 1960)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Heteronybelinia robusta (LINTON, 1890)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Heteronybelinia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia lingualis (CUVIER, 1817)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Pinguicollum pinguicollum (SLEGGES, 1927)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1996) [\[21248\]](#)

Copepoda

- Trebius latifurcatus WILSON, 1921
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1989) [\[14624\]](#)

Raja maderensis LOWE, 1838

Nematoda

- Metanisakis tricupola (GIBSON, 1973)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Raja microocellata MONTAGU, 1818

Conoidasida

- Haemogregarina delagei LAVERAN & MESNIL, 1901
ARAGORT, W. et al. (2005) [\[21437\]](#)

Monogenea

- Acanthocotyle lobianchi MONTICELLI, 1888
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
Calicotyle kroyeri DIESING, 1850
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Empruthotrema raiae (MACCALLUM, 1916) JOHNSTON & TIEGS, 1922
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)
Merizocotyle undulata (KEARN & BEVERLEY-BURTON, 1990) CHISHOLM, WHEELER & BEVERLEY-BURTON, 1995
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Rajonchocotyle emarginata (OLSSON, 1876)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1986) [\[15243\]](#)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. (1987) [\[17450\]](#)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium sp.

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Acanthobothrium tripartitum WILLIAMS, 1969

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

Crossobothrium sp.

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Echeneibothrium sp.

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Echinobothrium brachysoma PINTNER, 1889

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Grillotia sp.

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Nybelinia lingualis (CUVIER, 1817)

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Onchobothrium pseudouncinatum DE BEAUCHAMP, 1905

SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#)

Onchobothrium uncinatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Phyllobothrium lactuca VAN BENEDEN, 1850

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Nematoda

Anisakis simplex (RUDOLPHI, 1809)

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Histodytes microocellatus ARAGORT, ALVAREZ, IGLESIAS, LEIRO & SANMARTÍN, 2002

ARAGORT, W. et al. (2002) [\[10848\]](#)

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Hysterothylacium sp.

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Metanisakis baylisi (GIBSON, 1973)

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Piscicapillaria freemani (MORAVEC, MARGOLIS & MCDONALD, 1981)

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Proleptus sp.

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Copepoda

Holobomolochus sp.

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Raja miraletus LINNAEUS, 1758

Conoidasida

Eimeria kayarensis DIOUF & TOGUEBAYE, 1994

DIOUF, J.N. et al. (1994) [\[17870\]](#)

DIOUF, J.N. et al. (2003) [\[15715\]](#)

Cestoda

Echinobothrium affine DIESING, 1863

TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)

Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)

Parachristianella duadecacantha PALM, 2004

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Isopoda

Ceratothoa collaris SCHIOEDTE & MEINERT, 1883

BARICHE, M. et al. (2008) [\[19912\]](#)

Raja montagui FOWLER, 1910

Monogenea

Acanthocotyle lobianchi MONTICELLI, 1888

KEARN, G.C. et al. (1976) [\[15270\]](#)

LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)

REES, J.A. et al. (1984) [[15282](#)]
TAPPENDEN, T. et al. (1990) [[15267](#)]
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1990) [[15242](#)]

Acanthocotyle sp.

SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [[17150](#)]

Calicotyle kroyeri DIESING, 1850

SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [[17150](#)]

LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [[15273](#)]

Empruthotrema raiae (MACCALLUM, 1916) JOHNSTON & TIEGS, 1922

LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [[15273](#)]

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [[17002](#)]

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [[9086](#)]

Rajonchocotyle emarginata (OLSSON, 1876)

LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [[15273](#)]

WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1986) [[15243](#)]

WHITTINGTON, I.D. (1987) [[17450](#)]

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium benedeni (LÖNNBERG, 1889)

GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)]

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]

Acanthobothrium dujardini VAN BENEDEN, 1849

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]

Acanthobothrium sp.

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [[9086](#)]

Echeneibothrium maculatum WOODLAND, 1927

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1961) [[16941](#)]

Echeneibothrium sp.

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [[9086](#)]

Echinobothrium acanthinophyllum REES, 1961

REES, G. (1961) [[16381](#)]

TYLER, G.A. (2006) [[16430](#)]

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)]

Echinobothrium brachysoma PINTNER, 1889

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [[9086](#)]

Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [[7411](#)]

Lecanicephalum sp.

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [[9086](#)]

Phyllobothrium britannicum WILLIAMS, 1968

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [[16443](#)]

Tritaphros retzii LÖNNBERG, 1889

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [[9086](#)]

Nematoda

Metanisakis baylisi (GIBSON, 1973)

BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [[17029](#)]

Proleptus sp.

ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [[9086](#)]

Copepoda

Brachiella inconcinna RICHIARDI, 1880 (NOMEN NUDUM)

RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]

Eudactylina similis SCOTT, 1902

BOXSHALL, G.A. (1974) [[16598](#)]

Lernaeopodina longimana (OLSSON, 1869)

BOXSHALL, G.A. (1974) [[16598](#)]

Raja radula DELAROCHE, 1809

Monogenea

Calicotyle kroyeri DIESING, 1850

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2001) [[7377](#)]

Cestoda

Echinobothrium affine DIESING, 1863
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Raja rhina JORDAN & GILBERT, 1880

Myxosporea

Sphaerospora araii ARTHUR & LOM, 1985
ARTHUR, J.R. et al. (1985) [\[12580\]](#)

Monogenea

Acanthocotyle oligoterus (MONTICELLI, 1899)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
Pseudacanthocotyla pacifica (BONHAM & GUBERLET, 1938)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
ROBINSON, E. (1961) [\[17847\]](#)

Cestoda

Echeneibothrium dolichoophorum RISER, 1955
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)
Echeneibothrium fallax (VAN BENEDEEN, 1871)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)
Grillotia musculara (HART, 1936) DOLLFUS, 1942
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
Heteronybelinia estigmene (DOLLFUS, 1960)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Phyllobothrium radioductum KAY, 1942
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)
Pinguicollum pinguicollum (SLEGGES, 1927)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)

Raja stellulata JORDAN & GILBERT, 1880

Cestoda

Grillotia musculara (HART, 1936) DOLLFUS, 1942
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
Pinguicollum pinguicollum (SLEGGES, 1927)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1996) [\[21248\]](#)

Raja straeleni POLL, 1951

Cestoda

Echinobothrium dorothyae CAIRA, PICKERING, SCHULMAN & HANESSIAN, 2013
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[18038\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Raja texana CHANDLER, 1921

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium floridensis GOLDSTEIN, 1964
VARDO-ZALIK, A.M. et al. (2011) [\[13116\]](#)
Acanthobothrium ulmeri VARDO-ZALIK & CAMPBELL, 2011
VARDO-ZALIK, A.M. et al. (2011) [\[13116\]](#)
Acanthobothrium westi VARDO-ZALIK & CAMPBELL, 2011
VARDO-ZALIK, A.M. et al. (2011) [\[13116\]](#)

Raja undulata LACEPÈDE, 1802

Monogenea

Merizocotyle sp.
KEARN, G.C. (1968) [\[15250\]](#)
Merizocotyle undulata (KEARN & BEVERLEY-BURTON, 1990) CHISHOLM, WHEELER & BEVERLEY-BURTON, 1995
KEARN, G.C. et al. (1990) [\[15245\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)
Rajonchocotyle emarginata (OLSSON, 1876)
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [\[9086\]](#)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium benedeni (LÖNNBERG, 1889)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)]
SANMARTÍN, M.L. et al. (2000) [[11394](#)]
- Acanthobothrium filicolle (ZSCHOKKE, 1887)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]
- Acanthobothrium sp.
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [[9086](#)]
- Crossobothrium sp.
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [[9086](#)]
- Echeneibothrium beauchampi EUZET, 1959
SANMARTÍN, M.L. et al. (2000) [[11394](#)]
- Echeneibothrium sp.
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [[9086](#)]
- Grillotia sp.
SANMARTÍN, M.L. et al. (2000) [[11394](#)]
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [[9086](#)]
- Onchobothrium uncinatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
SANMARTÍN, M.L. et al. (2000) [[11394](#)]
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [[9086](#)]
- Phyllobothrium lactuca VAN BENEDEN, 1850
SANMARTÍN, M.L. et al. (2000) [[11394](#)]
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [[9086](#)]

Nematoda

- Proleptus sp.
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [[9086](#)]
- Pseudanisakis rotundata (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
SANMARTÍN, M.L. et al. (2000) [[11394](#)]
- Schulmanella sp.
SANMARTÍN, M.L. et al. (2000) [[11394](#)]

Acanthocephala

- Acanthocephaloides propinquus (DUJARDIN, 1845)
SANMARTÍN, M.L. et al. (2000) [[11394](#)]

Copepoda

- Holobomolochus sp.
ALVAREZ, M.F. et al. (2006) [[9086](#)]

Raja velezi CHIRICHIGNO, 1973

Cestoda

- Echeneibothrium sp.
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [[16908](#)]

Rajella bathyphila (HOLT & BYRNE, 1908)

Cestoda

- Echeneibothrium bathyphilum CAMPBELL, 1975
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1975) [[16186](#)]
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1977) [[16275](#)]

Rajella bigelowi (STEHMANN, 1978)

Cestoda

- Ditrachybothridium macrocephalum REES, 1959
BRAY, R.A. et al. (2004) [[7391](#)]
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [[16430](#)]

Rajella caudaspinosa (VON BONDE & SWART, 1923)

Cestoda

- Tentacularia coryphaenae BOSC, 1797
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Copepoda

- Charopinus dubius SCOTT, 1900
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]

Rajella fyllae (LÜTKEN, 1887)

Nematoda

Proleptus mackenziei WILLIAMS & HEDDWYN, 1978
WILLIAMS, H.H. et al. (1978) [[13251](#)]

Rajella leopardus (VON BONDE & SWART, 1923)

Cestoda

Heteronybelinia robusta (LINTON, 1890)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Copepoda

Charopinus dubius SCOTT, 1900
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]

Rajella lintea (FRIES, 1838)

Monogenea

Dictyocotyle coeliaca NYBELIN, 1941
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [[17150](#)]

Rhina ancylostoma BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801

Monogenea

Branchotenthes robinoverstreeti BULLARD & DIPPENAAR, 2003
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2003) [[7566](#)]
Monocotyle ancylostomae TIMOFEEVA, 1984
CHISHOLM, L.A. (1998) [[17001](#)]

Cestoda

Carpobothrium rhinei SARADA, VIJAYA LAKSHMI & HANUMANATHA RAO, 1995
SARADA, S. et al. (1995) [[16390](#)]
Cephalobothrium neoacetatidis SARADA, VIJAYA LAKSHMI & HANUMANATHA RAO, 1992
SARADA, S. et al. (1992) [[16244](#)]
Dollfusiella michiae (SOUTHWELL, 1929)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [[15747](#)]
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [[16972](#)]
Halysiorhynchus macrocephalus (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Mixonybelinia southwelli (PALM & WALTER, 1999)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Phyllobothrium dagnallium SOUTHWELL, 1927
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [[16443](#)]
Stoibocephalum arafurensis CIELOCHA & JENSEN, 2012
CIELOCHA, J.J. et al. (2013) [[18125](#)]
Tylocephalum campanulatum BUTLER, 1987
BUTLER, S.A. (1987) [[13130](#)]

Trematoda

Melogonimus rhodanometra BRAY, BROCKERHOFF & CRIBB, 1995
BRAY, R.A. et al. (1995) [[21229](#)]

Copepoda

Carnifossorius siamensis DEETS & HO, 1988
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1988) [[16931](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]
Nesippus vespa KIRTISINGHE, 1964
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [[15284](#)]
Pandarus cranchii LEACH, 1819
IZAWA, K. (2010) [[14327](#)]
Pandarus smithii RATHBUN, 1886
IZAWA, K. (2010) [[14327](#)]

Rhincodon typus SMITH, 1828

Cestoda

Wenyonia rhincodonti MALHOTRA, JAISWAL, SINGH, & CAPOOR & MALHOTRA, 2012
MALHOTRA, A. et al. (2012) [[21459](#)]

Trematoda

Paronatrema boholanum EDUARDO, 2019
EDUARDO, S.L. (2010) [[21420](#)]

Copepoda

Lepeophtheirus acutus HEEGAARD, 1943
TANG, D. et al. (2013) [[17761](#)]
Pandarus rhincodonicus NORMAN, NEWBOUND & KNOTT, 2000
NORMAN, B.M. et al. (2000) [[16559](#)]
AUSTIN, C.M. et al. (2015) [[20635](#)]
Pandarus smithii RATHBUN, 1886
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Prosaetes rhinodontis (WRIGHT, 1876)
TANG, D. et al. (2010) [[16595](#)]

Isopoda

Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [[17188](#)]

Rhinobatos annulatus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841

Ciliophora

Trichodina rhinobatae VAN AS & BASSON, 1996
VAN AS, J.G. et al. (1996) [[21370](#)]

Monogenea

Neoheterocotyle robii VAUGHAN & CHISHOLM, 2010
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2010) [[12252](#)]
Pseudoleptobothrium christisoni VAUGHAN & CHISHOLM, 2011
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2011) [[13675](#)]

Cestoda

Echinobothrium dougbermani CAIRA, PICKERING, SCHULMAN & HANESSIAN, 2013
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[18038](#)]
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)]
Echinobothrium sp.
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)]

Isopoda

Gnathia pantherina SMIT & BASSON, 2002
HAYES, P.M. et al. (2007) [[9746](#)]

Rhinobatos cemiculus GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817

Monogenea

Mehracotyle insolita NEIFAR, EUZET & BEN HASSINE, 2001
NEIFAR, L. et al. (2001) [[18057](#)]

Cestoda

Dollfusiella elongata BEVERIDGE, NEIFAR & EUZET, 2004
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [[7390](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Echinobothrium syrtensis (NEIFAR, TYLER & EUZET, 2001)
NEIFAR, L. et al. (2001) [[7628](#)]
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [[16430](#)]
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [[19536](#)]
Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [[7390](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Nematoda

Paranisakis squatinae BAYLIS, 1923
SPRENT, J.F.A. (1990) [[21225](#)]

Copepoda

Eudactylina rhinobati RAIBAUT & ESSAFI, 1979
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]

Rhinobatos hynnicephalus RICHARDSON, 1846

Monogenea

Neoheterocotyle forficata (TIMOFEEVA, 1981) CHISHOLM, 1994

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17439\]](#)

Copepoda

Dangoka japonica IZAWA, 2011
IZAWA, K. (2011) [\[14314\]](#)

Rhinobatos lentiginosus (GARMAN, 1880)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium lentiginosum VARDO-ZALIK & CAMPBELL, 2011
VARDO-ZALIK, A.M. et al. (2011) [\[13116\]](#)

Rhinobatos leucorhynchus GÜNTHER, 1866

Cestoda

Halysioncum rayallemangi (TYLER, 2001)
TYLER, G.A. (2001) [\[16203\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Trematoda

Probolitrema richiardii (LÓPEZ, 1888)
CURRAN, S.S. et al. (2009) [\[16108\]](#)

Rhinobatos planiceps (GARMAN, 1880)

Monogenea

Rhinobatonchocotyle pacifica OLIVA & LUQUE, 1995
OLIVA, M.E. et al. (1995) [\[11320\]](#)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium olseni DAILEY & MUDRY, 1968
DAILEY, M.D. et al. (1976) [\[16188\]](#)
Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959
DAILEY, M.D. et al. (1976) [\[16188\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Prochristianella heteracantha DAILEY & CARVAJAL, 1976
DAILEY, M.D. et al. (1976) [\[16188\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Rhinebothrium rhinobati DAILEY & CARVAJAL, 1976
DAILEY, M.D. et al. (1976) [\[16188\]](#)

Nematoda

Proleptus acutus DUJARDIN, 1845
DAILEY, M.D. et al. (1976) [\[16188\]](#)
Proleptus carvajali FERNANDEZ & VILLALBA, 1985
FERNANDEZ, J. et al. (1985) [\[19883\]](#)

Copepoda

Eudactylina indivisa CASTRO-ROMERO & BAEZA-KUROKI, 1991
ROMERO, R.C. et al. (1991) [\[17874\]](#)
Eudactylina myliobatidos LUQUE & FARFÁN, 1991
LUQUE, J.L. et al. (1991) [\[17873\]](#)
Eudactylina peruensis LUQUE & FARFÁN, 1991
LUQUE, J.L. et al. (1991) [\[17873\]](#)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Rhinobatos productus AYRES, 1854

Monogenea

Anoplocotyloides papillatus (DORAN, 1953) YOUNG, 1967
DORAN, D.J. (1953) [\[11689\]](#)
YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [\[17104\]](#)
Rhinobatonchocotyle cyclovaginatous DORAN, 1953
DORAN, D.J. (1953) [\[11689\]](#)
Spinuris lophosoma DORAN, 1953
DORAN, D.J. (1953) [\[11689\]](#)
YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [\[17104\]](#)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium dujardinii VAN BENEDEN, 1849
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

- Acanthobothrium olseni DAILEY & MUDRY, 1968
DAILEY, M.D. et al. (1968) [\[16176\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium rhinobati ALEXANDER, 1953
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1953) [\[16173\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium robustum ALEXANDER, 1953
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1953) [\[16173\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Acanthobothrium southwelli SUBHAPRADHA, 1955
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
- Dollfusiella schmidti (HEINZ & DAILEY, 1974) BEVERIDGE, NEIFAR & EUZET, 2004
HEINZ, M.L. et al. (1974) [\[16323\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Lacistorhynchus dollfusi BEVERIDGE & SAKANARI, 1987
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1975) [\[16184\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Prochristianella fragilis HEINZ & DAILEY, 1974
HEINZ, M.L. et al. (1974) [\[16323\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Pseudochristianella nudiscula CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2006
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [\[10844\]](#)

Nematoda

- Phlyctainophora squali MUDRY & DAILEY, 1969
ADAMSON, M.L. et al. (1987) [\[15949\]](#)

Copepoda

- Norkus cladocephalus DOJIRI & DEETS, 1988
DOJIRI, M. et al. (1988) [\[17060\]](#)
- Trebius latifurcatus WILSON, 1921
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1989) [\[14624\]](#)

Rhinobatos punctifer COMPAGNO & RANDALL, 1987

Cestoda

- Dollfusiella sp.
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
- Echinobothrium persiense HASELI, MALEK, PALM & IVANOV, 2012
HASELI, M. et al. (2012) [\[16471\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
- Eutetrarhynchus platycephali PALM, 2004
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
- Parachristianella sp.
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
- Pseudochristianella southwelli CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1990
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
- Trygonicola macroporus (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)

Rhinobatos rhinobatos (LINNAEUS, 1758)

Monogenea

- Calicotyle vicina NEIFAR, EUZET & BEN HASSINE, 2001
NEIFAR, L. et al. (2001) [\[18056\]](#)
- Neoheterocotyle ktarii NEIFAR, EUZET & BEN HASSINE, 2001
NEIFAR, L. et al. (2001) [\[18056\]](#)

Cestoda

- Dollfusiella elongata BEVERIDGE, NEIFAR & EUZET, 2004
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2004) [\[7390\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Echinobothrium euterpes (NEIFAR, TYLER & EUZET, 2001)
NEIFAR, L. et al. (2001) [\[7628\]](#)

TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
ŚWIDERSKI, Z. et al. (2011) [\[13693\]](#)
MARIGO, A.M. et al. (2011) [\[13889\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nematoda

Paranisakis squatinae BAYLIS, 1923
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Copepoda

Eudactylina rhinobati RAIBAUT & ESSAFI, 1979
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Rhinobatos schlegelii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium southwelli SUBHAPRADHA, 1955
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
Echeneibothrium filamentosum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
Orectolobicestus chiloscylli (SUBHAPRADHA, 1955) RUHNKE, CAIRA & CARPENTER, 2006
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [\[7406\]](#)

Nematoda

Anisakis simplex (RUDOLPHI, 1809)
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)
Raphidascaris trichiuri (YIN & ZHANG, 1983)
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)

Copepoda

Dangoka japonica IZAWA, 2011
IZAWA, K. (2011) [\[14314\]](#)
IZAWA, K. (2012) [\[17500\]](#)

Rhinobatos thouin (ANONYMOUS, 1798)

Monogenea

Empruthotrema dasyatidis WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 1992
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2005) [\[7581\]](#)

Hirudinea

Branchellion torpedinis SAVIGNY, 1822
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [\[17101\]](#)

Rhinochimaera atlantica HOLT & BYRNE, 1909

Cestoda

Chimaerocestos prudhoei WILLIAMS & BRAY, 1984
WILLIAMS, H.H. et al. (1984) [\[16449\]](#)

Rhinochimaera pacifica (MITSUKURI, 1895)

Monogenea

Calicotyle sp.
ROHDE, K. et al. (1992) [\[21227\]](#)

Cestoda

Chimaerocestos sp.
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)

Rhinoptera adspersa MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841

Cestoda

Eniochobothrium qatarense AL KAWARI, SAOUD & WANAS, 1994
AL KAWARI, K.S.R. et al. (1994) [\[16170\]](#)

Rhinoptera bonasus (MITCHILL, 1815)

Conoidasida

Eimeria southwelli HALAWANI, 1930

- CHEUNG, P. (1993) [\[21451\]](#)
STAMPER, M.A. et al. (1998) [\[21452\]](#)

Monogenea

- Benedeniella posterocolpa (HARGIS, 1955) YAMAGUTI, 1963
THONEY, D.A. (1990) [\[21292\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
PULIDO-FLORES, G. et al. (2005) [\[21204\]](#)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. (2010) [\[21222\]](#)
Euzetia lamothei PULIDO-FLORES & MONKS, 2008
PULIDO-FLORES, G. et al. (2008) [\[21496\]](#)

Cestoda

- Dioecotaenia campbelli MAYES & BROOKS, 1981
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
Dioecotaenia cancellata (LINTON, 1890)
CAMPBELL, R.A. (1970) [\[16178\]](#)
Dioecotaenia sp.
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
Duplicibothrium minutum WILLIAMS & CAMPBELL, 1978
WILLIAMS, A.D. et al. (1978) [\[16191\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
Duplicibothrium sp.
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
Eniochobothrium sp.
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
Glyphobothrium zwernerii WILLIAMS & CAMPBELL, 1977
WILLIAMS, A.D. et al. (1977) [\[16189\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
Halysioncum bonasum (WILLIAMS & CAMPBELL, 1980)
WILLIAMS, A.D. et al. (1980) [\[7577\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Mecistobothrium brevispine (LINTON, 1897)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1975) [\[16184\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Rhinoptericola megacantha CARVAJAL & CAMPBELL, 1975
CARVAJAL, J. et al. (1975) [\[7611\]](#)
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [\[16356\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Rhodobothrium paucitesticulare MAYES & BROOKS, 1981
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [\[16356\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
Tylocephalum bonasum CAMPBELL & WILLIAMS, 1984
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1984) [\[16276\]](#)
Tylocephalum brooksi IVANOV & CAMPBELL, 2000
IVANOV, V.A. et al. (2000) [\[16202\]](#)
Tylocephalum marsupium LINTON, 1916
LINTON, E. (1916) [\[16172\]](#)
Tylocephalum pingue LINTON, 1890
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1984) [\[16276\]](#)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)
Tylocephalum sp.
MAYES, M.A. et al. (1981) [\[16356\]](#)
Zygorhynchus sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Copepoda

- Eudactylina squamosa BERE, 1936

DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Rhinoptera javanica MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841

Monogenea

Benedeniella macrocolpa (LÜHE, 1906) YAMAGUTI, 1963
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. (2010) [\[21222\]](#)

Cestoda

Eniochobothrium gracile SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)
Halysioncum rhinoptera (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Phyllobothrium rhinoptera VIJAYALAKSHMI & SARADA, 1996
VIJAYALAKSHMI, C. et al. (1996) [\[8187\]](#)
Tetrarhynchobothrium unionifactor (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1904)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[16255\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Isopoda

Gnathia maculosa OTA & HIROSE, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2009) [\[21224\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Gnathia rufescens OTA, 2015
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Gnathia teruyukiae OTA, 2011
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2009) [\[21224\]](#)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)

Rhinoptera jayakari BOULENGER, 1895

Cestoda

Nybelinia goreensis DOLLFUS, 1960
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Rhinoptera marginata (GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817)

Copepoda

Pseudocharopinus malleus (RUDOLPHI IN VON NORDMANN, 1832)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Rhinoptera neglecta OGILBY, 1912

Monogenea

Benedeniella macrocolpa (LÜHE, 1906) YAMAGUTI, 1963
WHITTINGTON, I.D. (2010) [\[21222\]](#)
Euzetia occultum CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2001
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2001) [\[7375\]](#)

Cestoda

Halysioncum sp.
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Nybelinia aequidentata (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Prochristianella jensenae SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2012
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)

Rhinoptera steindachneri EVERMANN & JENKINS, 1891

Cestoda

Duplicibothrium cairae RUHNKE, CURRAN & HOLBERT, 2000
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2000) [\[7373\]](#)
Duplicibothrium paulum RUHNKE, CURRAN & HOLBERT, 2000
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2000) [\[7373\]](#)
Halysioncum bonasum (WILLIAMS & CAMPBELL, 1980)

- CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Halysioncum fautleyae (TYLER & CAIRA, 1999)
TYLER, G.A. et al. (1999) [\[7627\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
Halysioncum mexicanum (TYLER & CAIRA, 1999)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Serendip deborahae BROOKS & BARRIGA, 1995
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1995) [\[7615\]](#)

Copepoda

- Eudactylina squamosa BERE, 1936
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Rhizoprionodon acutus (RÜPPELL, 1837)

Cestoda

- Callitetrarhynchus gracilis (RUDOLPHI, 1819) PINTNER, 1931
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Doliobothrium musculosum (SUBHAPRADHA, 1955)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2011) [\[14437\]](#)
Hornelliella palasoorahi ZAIDI & KHAN, 1976
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia indica CHANDRA, 1986
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
Otobothrium australe PALM, 2004
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
Otobothrium carcharidis (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
HASELI, M. (2013) [\[19555\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Otobothrium minutum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Otobothrium sp.
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
Platybothrium veravalensis DESHMUKH, SHINDE & JADHAV, 1977
DESHMUKH, R.A. et al. (1983) [\[16300\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)
Poecilancistrum caryophyllum (DIESING, 1850) DOLLFUS, 1929
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Proemotobothrium southwelli BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 2001
HASELI, M. et al. (2010) [\[15730\]](#)
Pterobothrium acanthotruncatum ESCALANTE & CARVAJAL, 1984
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Tentacularia coryphaenae BOSC, 1797
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nematoda

- Anisakis simplex (RUDOLPHI, 1809)
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)

Copepoda

- Echthrogaleus coleoptratus (GUÉRIN-MÉNEVILLE, 1837)
IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14327\]](#)
Eudactylina aspera HELLER, 1865
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Kroyeria spatulata PEARSE, 1948
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

- Nesippus crypturus HELLER, 1868
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Nesippus orientalis HELLER, 1868
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Pandarus smithii RATHBUN, 1886
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Pseudopandarus australis CRESSEY & SIMPFENDORFER, 1988
CRESSEY, R.F. et al. (1988) [\[16579\]](#)
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [\[16569\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#)
- Pseudopandarus gracilis KIRTISINGHE, 1950
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Pseudopandarus longus (GNANAMUTHU, 1951)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)

Rhizoprionodon lalandii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839)

Cestoda

- Poecilancistrum caryophyllum (DIESING, 1850) DOLLFUS, 1929
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Rhizoprionodon taylori (OGILBY, 1915)

Cestoda

- Otobothrium carcharidis (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)

Copepoda

- Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [\[16569\]](#)
- Pseudopandarus australis CRESSEY & SIMPFENDORFER, 1988
CRESSEY, R.F. et al. (1988) [\[16579\]](#)

Rhizoprionodon terraenovae (RICHARDSON, 1836)

Monogenea

- Loimos scoliodoni (MANTER, 1938) MANTER, 1944
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)

Cestoda

- Anthobothrium sp.
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
- Callitetrarhynchus gracilis (RUDOLPHI, 1819) PINTNER, 1931
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Dasyrhynchus giganteus (DIESING 1850) PINTNER 1929
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [\[5977\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Nybelinia jayapaulazariahi REIMER, 1980
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Nybelinia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Otobothrium cysticum (MAYER, 1842)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Otobothrium insigne LINTON, 1905
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
- Otobothrium penetrans LINTON, 1907
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Paraorygmatobothrium sp.
JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
- Phoreiobothrium sp.

- JENSEN, K. et al. (2010) [\[16909\]](#)
Poecilancistrum caryophyllum (DIESING, 1850) DOLLFUS, 1929
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Pterobothrium heteracanthum DIESING, 1850
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Triloculatum triloculatum (LINTON, 1901)
LINTON, E. (1905) [\[17126\]](#)

Trematoda

- Selachohemecus olsoni SHORT, 1954
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2006) [\[7400\]](#)

Nematoda

- Huffmanella markgracei RUIZ & BULLARD, 2013
RUIZ, C.F. et al. (2013) [\[19638\]](#)

Copepoda

- Kroeyerina deetsorum BENZ, SMITH & BULLARD, 2001
BENZ, G.W. et al. (2001) [\[7592\]](#)

Rhynchobatus australiae WHITLEY, 1939

Cestoda

- Dollfusiella ocallaghani (BEVERIDGE, 1990) BEVERIDGE & JONES, 2000
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2009) [\[16972\]](#)
Tylocephalum koenneckeorum JENSEN, 2005
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Rhynchobatus djiddensis (FORSSKÅL, 1775)

Monogenea

- Neoheterocotyle bychowskyi (TIMOFEEVA, 1981) CHISHOLM, 1994
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17439\]](#)
Neoheterocotyle djiddensis (PILLAI & PILLAI, 1976) CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 1997
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17439\]](#)
Neoheterocotyle nagibinae (TIMOFEEVA, 1981) CHISHOLM, 1994
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17439\]](#)
Neoheterocotyle rhinobatis (PILLAI & PILLAI, 1976) CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 1997
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17439\]](#)
Neoheterocotyle rhynchobatis (TRIPATHI, 1959) CHISHOLM, 1994
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17439\]](#)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium bartonae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Acanthobothrium dujardinii VAN BENEDEN, 1849
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium gibsoni CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Acanthobothrium lasti CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Acanthobothrium rhynchobatidis SUBHAPRADHA, 1955
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Acanthobothrium rhynchobatidis rotundum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
Acanthobothrium xiamenensis YANG & LIN, 1994
YANG, W. et al. (1994) [\[16463\]](#)
Anthobothrium septatum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
Anthobothrium veravalensis SHINDE, JADHAV & MOHEKAR, 1981
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1981) [\[16161\]](#)
Balanobothrium southwelli SHINDE, 1982
SHINDE, G.B. (1982) [\[16235\]](#)
Didymorhynchus southwelli BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[16255\]](#)

- PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Doliobothrium musculosum (SUBHAPRADHA, 1955)
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
Dollfusiella michiae (SOUTHWELL, 1929)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Echeneibothrium shindei BHAWARE, 1993
BHAWARE, R.N. (1993) [\[16260\]](#)
Echeneibothrium verticillatum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
Echinobothrium djeddensis (PRAMANIK & MANNA, 2005)
PRAMANIK, P.B. et al. (2005) [\[16372\]](#)
Eutetrarhynchus leucomelanus (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Halysiorhynchus macrocephalus (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Heteronybelinia nipponica (YAMAGUTI, 1952)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Heteronybelinia perideraeus (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Kotorella pronosoma (STOSSICH, 1901)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Marsupiobothrium karbharii DESHMUKH & SHINDE, 1975
DESHMUKH, R.A. et al. (1975) [\[16297\]](#)
Marsupiobothrium rhynchobati SHINDE & DESHMUKH, 1980
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1980) [\[16400\]](#)
Mixonybelinia edwinlintoni (DOLLFUS, 1960)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [\[17845\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Orectolobicestus chiloscylli (SUBHAPRADHA, 1955) RUHNKE, CAIRA & CARPENTER, 2006
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2006) [\[7406\]](#)
Parachristianella baverstocki BEVERIDGE, 1990
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Parachristianella indonesiensis PALM, 2004
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Phyllobothrium minimum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
Polypocephalus alii SHINDE & JADHAV, 1981
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1981) [\[16164\]](#)
Polypocephalus coronatus SUBHAPRADHA, 1951
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1951) [\[16424\]](#)
Polypocephalus djeddensis JADHAV & SHINDE, 1989
JADHAV, D.H. et al. (1989) [\[16242\]](#)
Polypocephalus himanshui PRAMANIK & MANNA, 2006
PRAMANIK, P.B. et al. (2006) [\[16376\]](#)
Polypocephalus katpurensis SHINDE & JADHAV, 1981
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1981) [\[16164\]](#)
Polypocephalus lintoni SUBHAPRADHA, 1951
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1951) [\[16424\]](#)
Polypocephalus rhynchobatidis SUBHAPRADHA, 1951
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1951) [\[16424\]](#)
Polypocephalus singhii SHINDE & JADHAV, 1981
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1981) [\[16164\]](#)
Polypocephalus vitellaris SUBHAPRADHA, 1951
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1951) [\[16424\]](#)
Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

- PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
Proemotobothrium linstowi (SOUTHWELL, 1912)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2001) [\[16257\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Tetrarhynchus rhynchobatidis SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Trigonolobium spinuliferum (SOUTHWELL, 1911) DOLLFUS, 1929
SOUTHWELL, T. (1911) [\[17129\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Tylocephalum elongatum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
PRAMANIK, P.B. et al. (2007) [\[16377\]](#)
Tylocephalum hanmantraoi SHINDE & JADHAV, 1990
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1990) [\[16157\]](#)
Tylocephalum minimum SUBHAPRADHA, 1955
SUBHAPRADHA, C.K. (1955) [\[16423\]](#)
Zygorhynchus elongatus BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[16255\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nematoda

- Echinocephalus overstreeti DEARDORFF & KO, 1983
BEVERIDGE, I. (1991) [\[21500\]](#)
Mawsonascaris australis (JOHNSTON & MAWSON, 1943)
SPRENT, J.F.A. (1990) [\[21225\]](#)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Mawsonascaris sp.
SPRENT, J.F.A. (1990) [\[21225\]](#)

Copepoda

- Nesippus vespa KIRTISINGHE, 1964
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [\[15284\]](#)

Isopoda

- Gnathia maculosa OTA & HIROSE, 2009
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Gnathia teruyukiae OTA, 2011
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)

Rhynchobatus laevis (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium bobconniorum FYLER & CAIRA, 2010
FYLER, C.A. et al. (2010) [\[16088\]](#)
Acanthobothrium hypermekkolpos FYLER & CAIRA, 2010
FYLER, C.A. et al. (2010) [\[16088\]](#)
Acanthobothrium jeanneae FYLER & CAIRA, 2010
FYLER, C.A. et al. (2010) [\[16088\]](#)
Acanthobothrium matttaylori FYLER & CAIRA, 2010
FYLER, C.A. et al. (2010) [\[16088\]](#)

Rhynchobatus palpebratus COMPAGNO & LAST, 2008

Cestoda

- Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)

Rioraja agassizii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841)

Myxosporea

Chloromyxum riorajum AZEVEDO, CASAL, GARCIA, MATOS, TELES-GRILLO & MATOS, 2009
AZEVEDO, C. et al. (2009) [\[9088\]](#)

Nematoda

Pseudanisakis sulameri SANTOS, LENT & GIBSON, 2004
SANTOS, C.P. et al. (2004) [\[7387\]](#)

Rostroraja alba (LACÉPÈDE, 1803)

Monogenea

Rajonchocotyle blandae SPROSTON, 1946
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
Rajonchocotyle sp.
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2012) [\[21223\]](#)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium filicolle (ZSCHOKKE, 1887)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium filicolle paulum LINTON, 1891
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium rajaebatis (RUDOLPHI, 1809)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium sp.
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Echinobothrium affine DIESING, 1863
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)

Copepoda

Trebius caudatus KRØYER, 1838
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Schroederichthys chilensis (GUICHENOT, 1848)

Kinetoplastea

Trypanosoma humboldti MORILLAS, 1987
MORILLAS, J. et al. (1987) [\[10812\]](#)
SILVA, V. et al. (2005) [\[21443\]](#)

Nematoda

Proleptus acutus DUJARDIN, 1845
GEORGE-NASCIMENTO, M. et al. (1982) [\[6396\]](#)

Scoliodon laticaudus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838

Cestoda

Nybelinia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Ruhnkecestus latipi CAIRA & DURKIN, 2006
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2006) [\[16105\]](#)

Nematoda

Anisakis simplex (RUDOLPHI, 1809)
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)
Ascaridia sp.
ARTHUR, J.R. et al. (2002) [\[17190\]](#)

Scoliodon macrorhynchos (BLEEKER, 1852)

Cestoda

Otobothrium carcharidis (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)

Scyliorhinus besnardi SPRINGER & SADOWSKY, 1970

Cestoda

Ahamulina catarina MARQUES, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2012
MARQUES, F.P.L. et al. (2012) [\[16472\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Scyliorhinus canicula (LINNAEUS, 1758)

Kinetoplastea

Trypanosoma scylliumi LAVERAN & MESNIL, 1901
PULSFORD, A. (1984) [\[12734\]](#)

Monogenea

Hexabothrium appendiculatum (KUHN, 1829)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. (1987) [\[17451\]](#)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. (1987) [\[17449\]](#)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. (1987) [\[17450\]](#)
MOLLARET, I. et al. (2000) [\[21218\]](#)
MOORE, A.B.M. (2001) [\[17250\]](#)

Hexabothrium canicula (CERFONTAINE, 1899)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (1998) [\[9344\]](#)

Leptocotyle minor (MONTICELLI, 1888)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
KEARN, G.C. (1965) [\[15248\]](#)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. (1987) [\[17449\]](#)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. (1987) [\[17451\]](#)
KEARN, G.C. et al. (1990) [\[15275\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (1998) [\[9344\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2001) [\[9352\]](#)
KEARN, G.C. et al. (2001) [\[15238\]](#)
MOORE, A.B.M. (2001) [\[17250\]](#)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium coronatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819) VAN BENEDEEN, 1850
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

Crossobothrium longicolle (MOLIN, 1858)
MOORE, A.B.M. (2001) [\[17250\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)

Ditrachybothridium macrocephalum REES, 1959
REES, G. (1959) [\[16380\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)

Hepatoxylon megacephalum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Hepatoxylon trichiuri (HOLTEN, 1802)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nybelinia lingualis (CUVIER, 1817)
MOORE, A.B.M. (2001) [\[17250\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nybelinia sp.
PALM, H.W. et al. (2000) [\[17926\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Trematoda

Diphtherostomum betencourti (MONTICELLI, 1893)
BRAY, R.A. et al. (2000) [\[17251\]](#)
MOORE, A.B.M. (2001) [\[17250\]](#)

Nematoda

Anisakis simplex (RUDOLPHI, 1809)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (1998) [\[9344\]](#)
MOORE, A.B.M. (2001) [\[17250\]](#)

Proleptus obtusus DUJARDIN, 1845
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (1998) [\[9344\]](#)
MOORE, A.B.M. (2001) [\[17250\]](#)

Pseudoterranova decipiens (KRABBE, 1878)
MOORE, A.B.M. (2001) [\[17250\]](#)

Copepoda

Lernaeopoda galei KRØYER, 1837

- HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (1998) [[9344](#)]
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
MOORE, A.B.M. (2001) [[17250](#)]
Neoalbionella globosa (LEIGH-SHARPE, 1918)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
MOORE, A.B.M. (2001) [[17250](#)]

Scyliorhinus haeckelii (MIRANDA RIBEIRO, 1907)

Cestoda

- Dasyrhynchus pacificus ROBINSON, 1965
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [[5977](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Scyliorhinus stellaris (LINNAEUS, 1758)

Monogenea

- Hexabothrium appendiculatum (KUHN, 1829)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [[15273](#)]
Leptocotyle minor (MONTICELLI, 1888)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [[15273](#)]

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium coronatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819) VAN BENEDEN, 1850
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]
Gilquinia squali (FABRICIUS, 1794)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Grillotia scolecina (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Hepatoxylon megacephalum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Nybelinia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Nematoda

- Acanthocheilus rotundatus (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [[17029](#)]

Copepoda

- Lernaepoda galei KRØYER, 1837
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]

Scymnodon plunketi (WAITE, 1910)

Monogenea

- Asthenocotyle kaikourensis ROBINSON, 1961
ROBINSON, E. (1961) [[17847](#)]
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]
BEVERLEY-BURTON, M. et al. (1987) [[11676](#)]

Trematoda

- Otodistomum plunketi FYFE, 1953
FYFE, M.L. (1953) [[11701](#)]
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]

Nematoda

- Terranova sp.
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]

Somniosus microcephalus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801)

Monogenea

- Erpocotyle somniosi (CAUSEY, 1926) PRICE, 1942
CAUSEY, D. (1926) [[17920](#)]

Cestoda

- Hepatoxylon trichiuri (HOLTEN, 1802)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Monorygma perfectum (VAN BENEDEN, 1853)
BAER, J.G. (1956) [[16248](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [[16443](#)]

Monorygma sp.

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)

Phyllobothrium magnum HART, 1936

HART, J.F. (1936) [\[16321\]](#)

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Phyllobothrium sp.

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Copepoda

Dinemoura ferox (KRØYER, 1838)

HO, J.-S. et al. (2003) [\[7597\]](#)

Ommatokoita elongata (GRANT, 1827)

BERLAND, B. (1961) [\[16571\]](#)

BORUCINSKA, J.D. et al. (1998) [\[12773\]](#)

HARVEY-CLARK, C.J. et al. (2005) [\[12559\]](#)

Somniosus pacificus BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1944

Monogenea

Erpocotyle somniosi (CAUSEY, 1926) PRICE, 1942

MOLES, A. (2007) [\[17919\]](#)

Cestoda

Hepatoxylon trichiuri (HOLTEN, 1802)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Monorygma perfectum (VAN BENEDEN, 1853)

MOLES, A. (2007) [\[17919\]](#)

Nematoda

Anisakis sp.

WANG, J.Y. et al. (2004) [\[21430\]](#)

Copepoda

Dinemoura ferox (KRØYER, 1838)

BENZ, G.W. et al. (2002) [\[7601\]](#)

HO, J.-S. et al. (2003) [\[7597\]](#)

WANG, J.Y. et al. (2004) [\[21430\]](#)

Ommatokoita elongata (GRANT, 1827)

BENZ, G.W. et al. (1998) [\[7596\]](#)

MOLES, A. (2007) [\[17919\]](#)

Somniosus rostratus (RISSO, 1827)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium coronatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819) VAN BENEDEN, 1850

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

Sphyricephalus viridis (WAGENER, 1854) PINTNER, 1913

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Sphyrna lewini (GRIFFITH & SMITH, 1834)

Monogenea

Loimosina wilsoni MANTER, 1944

HARGIS, W.J. (1955) [\[17148\]](#)

Cestoda

Callitetrarhynchus gracilis (RUDOLPHI, 1819) PINTNER, 1931

PALM, H.W. (1995) [\[17852\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dasyrhynchus pacificus ROBINSON, 1965

BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [\[5977\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Diplootobothrium springeri CHANDLER, 1942

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Heteronybelinia nipponica (YAMAGUTI, 1952)

DE SÃO CLEMENTE, S.C. et al. (1992) [\[17922\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Heteronybelinia yamagutii (DOLLFUS, 1960)

PALM, H.W. (1999) [\[16366\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

- Mixonybelinia edwinlintoni (DOLLFUS, 1960)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2000) [\[17926\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [\[17845\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Mixonybelinia lepturi PALM, 2004
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Nybelinia bilobata PALM, 2004
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Nybelinia gopalai CHANDRA & HANUMANTHA RAO, 1985
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Nybelinia gorensis DOLLFUS, 1960
PALM, H.W. et al. (2000) [\[17926\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Nybelinia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Nybelinia sphyrae YAMAGUTI, 1952
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Otobothrium carcharidis (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
- Otobothrium penetrans LINTON, 1907
SHIELDS, J.D. (1985) [\[9638\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
- Phoreiobothrium lewinense CAIRA, RICHMOND & SWANSON, 2005
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2005) [\[16205\]](#)
- Platybothrium tantulum HEALY, 2003
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)
- Symbothriorhynchus tigaminacantha PALM, 2004
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17827\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [\[21718\]](#)

Trematoda

- Staphylorchis cymatodes (JOHNSTON, 1913)
CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2010) [\[11242\]](#)

Nematoda

- Neoomeia sphyra YIN & ZHANG, 1984
PENG, W.-F. et al. (2011) [\[21235\]](#)
- Pulchrascaris chiloscyllii (JOHNSTON & MAWSON, 1951)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
- Terranova galeocerdonis (THWAITE, 1927)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Copepoda

- Alebion carchariae KRØYER, 1863
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)
- Alebion crassus (BERE, 1936)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [\[17000\]](#)
- Alebion elegans CAPART, 1953
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
- Echthrogaleus denticulatus SMITH, 1873
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2013) [\[19355\]](#)
SANTANDER-NETO, J. et al. (2013) [\[19356\]](#)
- Eudactylina aspera HELLER, 1865
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16583\]](#)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [\[15305\]](#)
- Eudactylina pollex CRESSEY, 1967
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)
- Kroeyerina scottorum CRESSEY, 1972
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [\[16589\]](#)

- DEETS, G.B. (1987) [[15948](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]
Kroyeria spatulata PEARSE, 1948
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Kroyeria sphyrnae RANGNEKAR, 1957
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [[14785](#)]
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2001) [[15301](#)]
Nemesis robusta (VAN BENEDEN, 1851)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Nesippus crypturus HELLER, 1868
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [[14785](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Nesippus orientalis HELLER, 1868
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2006) [[15304](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [[15284](#)]
Nogagus borealis (STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [[17000](#)]
Paeon vaissierei DELAMARE-DEBOUTTEVILLE & NUNES- RUIVO, 1954
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [[14785](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]
Pandarus cranchii LEACH, 1819
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [[17000](#)]
Pandarus niger KIRTISINGHE, 1950
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [[16569](#)]
Pannosus japonicus (SHIINO, 1960)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]
Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [[16569](#)]
Pseudopandarus australis CRESSEY & SIMPENDORFER, 1988
CRESSEY, R.F. et al. (1988) [[16579](#)]
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [[16569](#)]

Isopoda

- Gnathia trimaculata* COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [[17188](#)]
OTA, Y. (2015) [[22155](#)]

Sphyrna mokarran (RÜPPELL, 1837)

Monogenea

- Erpocotyle septistoma* MAILLARD & PAPERNA, 1978
MAILLARD, C. et al. (1978) [[7850](#)]

Cestoda

- Bombycirhynchus sphyraeniaicum* (PINTNER, 1930)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1989) [[17839](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Cathetocephalus australis SCHMIDT & BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHMIDT, G.D. et al. (1990) [[16197](#)]
Dasyrhynchus magnus (BILQEES & KHURSHID, 1985)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1993) [[5977](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Heteronybelinia heteromorphi PALM, 1999
PALM, H.W. (1999) [[16366](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Otobothrium mugilis HISCOCK, 1954
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [[15747](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [[17826](#)]

- Otobothrium propecysticum DOLLFUS, 1969
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [[15747](#)]
Phoreiobothrium manirei CAIRA, HEALY & SWANSON, 1996
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1996) [[7559](#)]
Phoreiobothrium sp.
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [[16908](#)]
Pseudogilquinia microbothria MACCALLUM, 1917
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [[15747](#)]
Symbothriorhynchus tigaminacantha PALM, 2004
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [[17827](#)]

Copepoda

- Alebion carchariae KRØYER, 1863
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
Alebion elegans CAPART, 1953
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Eudactylina pollex CRESSEY, 1967
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]
Kroyeria gemursa CRESSEY, 1967
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2007) [[15305](#)]
Nemesis atlantica WILSON, 1922
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
Nemesis robusta (VAN BENEDEN, 1851)
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
Nesippus crypturus HELLER, 1868
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [[15284](#)]
Nesippus orientalis HELLER, 1868
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2006) [[15304](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [[15284](#)]
Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
SIMPENDORFER, C.A. (1993) [[16569](#)]

Sphyrna tiburo (LINNAEUS, 1758)

Myxosporea

- Ceratomyxa mesospora DAVIS, 1917
EIRAS, J.C. (2006) [[21233](#)]

Monogenea

- Erpocotyle tiburonis (BROOKS, 1934)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2001) [[7590](#)]

Cestoda

- Dibothriorhynchus maccallumi MACCALLUM, 1921
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1921) [[16352](#)]
Hepatoxylon sp.
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1921) [[16352](#)]
Phoreiobothrium tiburonis CHEUNG, NIGRELLI & RUGGIERI, 1982

- CHEUNG, P.L. et al. (1982) [[16291](#)]
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2005) [[16205](#)]
Prochristianella hispida (LINTON, 1890)
LINTON, E. (1905) [[17126](#)]
Rhynchobothrium plicatum LINTON, 1905
LINTON, E. (1905) [[17126](#)]

Nematoda

- Filaria galeata LINTON 1905
LINTON, E. (1905) [[17126](#)]

Copepoda

- Eudactylina longispina BERE, 1936
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]
Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
CRESSEY, R.F. (1970) [[16589](#)]

Sphyrna tudes (VALENCIENNES, 1822)

Monogenea

- Erpocotyle microstoma (BROOKS, 1934) YAMAGUTI, 1963
SURIANO, D.M. et al. (1998) [[21196](#)]

Cestoda

- Diplootobothrium springeri CHANDLER, 1942
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Mixonybelinia edwinlintoni (DOLLFUS, 1960)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Nybelinia strongyla DOLLFUS, 1960
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Otobothrium insigne LINTON, 1905
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [[17826](#)]

Hirudinea

- Stibarobdella macrothela (SCHMARDA, 1861)
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [[17101](#)]

Sphyrna zygaena (LINNAEUS, 1758)

Myxosporea

- Ceratomyxa mesospora DAVIS, 1917
EIRAS, J.C. (2006) [[21233](#)]
Ceratomyxa recurvata DAVIS, 1917
EIRAS, J.C. (2006) [[21233](#)]

Monogenea

- Cathariotrema selachii (MACCALLUM, 1916) JOHNSTON & TIEGS, 1922
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1916) [[17158](#)]
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [[17134](#)]
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [[17150](#)]
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [[17205](#)]
Erpocotyle microstoma (BROOKS, 1934) YAMAGUTI, 1963
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [[17205](#)]
Erpocotyle sphyrnae (MACCALLUM, 1931)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [[17205](#)]
Loimosina wilsoni MANTER, 1944
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [[17150](#)]
Tristoma coccineum CUVIER, 1817
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [[17150](#)]
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [[17205](#)]

Cestoda

- Callitetrarhynchus gracilis (RUDOLPHI, 1819) PINTNER, 1931
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Callitetrarhynchus speciosus (LINTON, 1897) CARVAJAL & REGO, 1985
PINTO, R.M. et al. (2006) [[15086](#)]
Hepatoxylon megacephalum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Heteronybelinia nipponica (YAMAGUTI, 1952)

- GÓMES, D.C. et al. (2005) [\[10843\]](#)
Heteronybelinia palliata (LINTON, 1924)
CHANDLER, A.C. (1942) [\[16290\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2000) [\[16209\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia bisulcata (LINTON, 1889)
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1921) [\[16352\]](#)
Nybelinia gopalai CHANDRA & HANUMANTHA RAO, 1985
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia sphyrnae YAMAGUTI, 1952
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia syngenes (PINTNER, 1929)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Otobothrium cysticum (MAYER, 1842)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Otobothrium penetrans LINTON, 1907
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
Otobothrium propecysticum DOLLFUS, 1969
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Otobothrium sp.
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[17826\]](#)
Parachristianella dimegacantha KRUSE, 1959
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2007) [\[21205\]](#)
Phoreiobothrium exceptum LINTON, 1924
CAIRA, J.N. (1985) [\[15945\]](#)
Phoreiobothrium pectinatum LINTON, 1924
CAIRA, J.N. (1985) [\[15945\]](#)
Platybothrium parvum LINTON, 1901
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [\[17089\]](#)
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)
Platybothrium tantulum HEALY, 2003
HEALY, C.J. (2003) [\[7384\]](#)
Prosobothrium adherens (LINTON, 1924)
RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)
Tentacularia coryphaenae BOSC, 1797
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
- Nematoda
Contraecum sp.
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)
Parascarophis sphyrnae CAMPANA-ROUGET, 1955
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)
Porrocaecum sphyrnai LAKSHMI, RAO & SHYARNASUNDARI, 1985
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Pulchrascaris chiloscyllii (JOHNSTON & MAWSON, 1951)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Raphidascaroides zygaenai RAJYALAKSHMI, 1995
RAJYALAKSHMI, I. (1995) [\[8185\]](#)
Terranova galeocerdonis (THWAITE, 1927)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
- Acanthocephala
Gorgorhynchus sp.
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10103\]](#)
- Copepoda
Achtheinus dentatus WILSON, 1911
WILSON, C.B. (1944) [\[16961\]](#)
IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14331\]](#)
Achtheinus oblongus WILSON, 1908
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

- Alebion carchariae KRØYER, 1863
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [[17000](#)]
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
- Alebion crassus (BERE, 1936)
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [[14785](#)]
- Dinemoura producta (MÜLLER, 1785)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
- Kroeyerina scottorum CRESSEY, 1972
DEETS, G.B. (1987) [[15948](#)]
- Kroyeria spatulata PEARSE, 1948
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
- Kroyeria sphyrnae RANGNEKAR, 1957
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2001) [[15301](#)]
- Nemesis robusta (VAN BENEDEN, 1851)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [[17000](#)]
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
- Nesippus crypturus HELLER, 1868
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [[15284](#)]
- Nesippus orientalis HELLER, 1868
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16583](#)]
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2006) [[15304](#)]
IZAWA, K. (2010) [[14327](#)]
DIPPENAAR, S.M. et al. (2012) [[15284](#)]
- Pagina tunica CRESSEY, 1963
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [[17000](#)]
- Pandarus cranchii LEACH, 1819
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
IZAWA, K. (2010) [[14327](#)]
- Pandarus floridanus CRESSEY, 1967
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [[17000](#)]
- Pandarus satyrus DANA, 1849
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [[14785](#)]
- Pandarus smithii RATHBUN, 1886
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [[14785](#)]
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [[17000](#)]
- Pandarus zygaenae BRADY, 1883
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [[16599](#)]
- Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]
- Phyllothyreus cornutus (MILNE-EDWARDS, 1840)
ROKICKI, J. et al. (1991) [[17000](#)]

Squalus acanthias LINNAEUS, 1758

Myxosporea

- Chloromyxum squali GLEESON & ADLARD, 2012
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2012) [[15542](#)]

Monogenea

- Amphibdelloides maccallumi (JOHNSTON & TIEGS, 1922) PRICE, 1937
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [[17205](#)]
- Calicotyle ramsayi ROBINSON, 1961
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [[16602](#)]
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [[17436](#)]
- Erpocotyle abbreviata (OLSEN, 1876)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [[17150](#)]
SLINN, D.J. (1957) [[19874](#)]
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [[17205](#)]

- HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9355\]](#)
Heterocotyle minima (MACCALLUM, 1916)
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)
Microbothrium apiculatum OLSSON, 1869
PRICE, E.W. (1938) [\[17134\]](#)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
Squalonchocotyle sp.
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
Squalonchocotyle squali MACCALLUM, 1931
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
MARTORELLI, S.R. et al. (2008) [\[4782\]](#)
Squalotrema llewellyni KEARN & GREEN, 1983
KEARN, G.C. et al. (1983) [\[15247\]](#)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium coronatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819) VAN BENEDEN, 1850
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Chimaerarhynchus rougetae BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1989
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1989) [\[17839\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Eutetrarhynchus ruficollis (EYSENHARDT, 1829)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Gilquinia robertsoni BEVERIDGE, 1990
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Gilquinia squali (FABRICIUS, 1794)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#)
MANGER, B.R. (1972) [\[16354\]](#)
MCCULLOUGH, J.S. et al. (1983) [\[17079\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16251\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9355\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
PICKERING, M. et al. (2014) [\[21041\]](#)
Grillotia (Christianella) minuta (VAN BENEDEN, 1850)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Hepatoxylon megacephalum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Hepatoxylon trichiuri (HOLTEN, 1802)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
WATERMAN, P.B. et al. (1991) [\[21481\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Lacistorhynchus tenuis (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia anthicosum HEINZ & DAILEY, 1974
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Otobothrium cysticum (MAYER, 1842)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Phyllobothrium loliginis (LEIDY, 1887)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Phyllobothrium sp.

MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#)

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Phyllobothrium squali YAMAGUTI, 1952

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

MCCULLOUGH, J.S. et al. (1983) [\[17079\]](#)

VASILEVA, G.P. et al. (2002) [\[7382\]](#)

PICKERING, M. et al. (2014) [\[21041\]](#)

Sphyriocephalus viridis (WAGENER, 1854) PINTNER, 1913

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Trilocularia acanthiaevulgaris (OLSSON, 1867)

ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

MANGER, B.R. (1972) [\[16354\]](#)

MCCULLOUGH, J.S. et al. (1983) [\[17079\]](#)

Trilocularia gracilis OLSSON, 1869

HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9355\]](#)

PICKERING, M. et al. (2013) [\[20261\]](#)

PICKERING, M. et al. (2014) [\[21041\]](#)

Trematoda

Hemiurus levinseni ODHNER, 1905

MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#)

Otodistomum veliporum (CREPLIN, 1837) STAFFORD, 1904

MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#)

Probolitrema philippi WOOLCOCK, 1935

HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Prosorhynchus squamatus ODHNER, 1905

MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#)

Steganoderma formosum STAFFORD, 1904

MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#)

Nematoda

Anisakis simplex (RUDOLPHI, 1809)

HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9355\]](#)

Anisakis sp.

MYERS, B.J. (1959) [\[12575\]](#)

HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Hysterothylacium aduncum (RUDOLPHI, 1802)

HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9355\]](#)

Metanisakis tricupola (GIBSON, 1973)

BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Pancreatonema americanum MORAVEC, BORUCINSKA & FRASCA, 2001

MORAVEC, F. et al. (2001) [\[21198\]](#)

Phlyctainophora lamnae STEINER, 1921

JONES, J.B. et al. (1995) [\[9643\]](#)

Phlyctainophora squali MUDRY & DAILEY, 1969

MURDY, D.R. et al. (1969) [\[19881\]](#)

ADAMSON, M.L. et al. (1987) [\[15949\]](#)

Copepoda

Achtheinus oblongus WILSON, 1908

RUSSO, R.A. (1975) [\[16544\]](#)

DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14331\]](#)

Achtheinus parvidens WILSON, 1923

DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Alebion gracilis WILSON, 1905

LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)

Caligus coryphaenae STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861

DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Caligus curtus MÜLLER, 1785

HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9355\]](#)

Caligus regalis LEIGH-SHARPE, 1930

- DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Charopinus dalmanni (RETZIUS, 1829)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Demoleus latus SHIINO, 1954
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [\[16603\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
Echthrogaleus coleoptratus (GUÉRIN-MÉNEVILLE, 1837)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9355\]](#)
Eudactylina acanthii SCOTT, 1901
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9355\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Eudactylina acuta VAN BENEDEEN, 1853
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Eudactylina valei NUNES-RUIVO, 1956
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Lepeophtheirus cuneifer KABATA, 1974
MOLES, A. (2007) [\[17919\]](#)
Pandarus bicolor LEACH, 1816
CRESSEY, R.F. (1967) [\[16599\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. (1967) [\[16603\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9355\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Pseudocharopinus bicaudatus (KRØYER, 1837)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
BENKIRANE, O. et al. (1999) [\[21212\]](#)
HENDERSON, A.C. et al. (2002) [\[9355\]](#)
Trebius caudatus KRØYER, 1838
LEWIS, A.G. (1967) [\[14785\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Hirudinea

- Cystobranchnus vividus VERRILL, 1872
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [\[17101\]](#)

Squalus blainville (RISSO, 1827)

Cestoda

- Gilquinia nannocephala (PINTNER, 1929)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Gilquinia robertsoni BEVERIDGE, 1990
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Gilquinia squali (FABRICIUS, 1794)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16251\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Copepoda

- Achtheinus oblongus WILSON, 1908
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Eudactylina acanthii SCOTT, 1901
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Eudactylina vilelai NUÑES-RUIVO, 1956
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Kroyeria carchariaeglauci HESSE, 1878
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Trebius sp.
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Squalus cubensis HOWELL RIVERO, 1936

Isopoda

- Elthusa splendida (SADOWSKY & MOREIRA, 1981)
SADOWSKY, V. et al. (1981) [\[3065\]](#)

Squalus megalops (MACLEAY, 1881)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium australis ROBINSON, 1965
ROBINSON, E.S. (1965) [\[16385\]](#)
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
- Gilquinia robertsoni BEVERIDGE, 1990
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16251\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2006) [\[7407\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
- Hepatoxylon megacephalum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nematoda

- Anisakis sp.
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)
- Pseudoterranova sp.
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10102\]](#)

Acanthocephala

- Corynosoma australe JOHNSTON, 1937
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10103\]](#)
- Corynosoma sp.
KNOFF, M. et al. (2001) [\[10103\]](#)

Copepoda

- Achtheinus oblongus WILSON, 1908
OLDEWAGE, W.H. (1992) [\[16547\]](#)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. et al. (1993) [\[7660\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Achtheinus pinguis WILSON, 1912
IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14331\]](#)
- Eudactylina valei NUNES-RUIVO, 1956
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Lepeophtheirus longispinosus WILSON, 1908
OLDEWAGE, W.H. (1992) [\[21498\]](#)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Perissopus armatus (DANA, 1852)
OLDEWAGE, W.H. (1992) [\[21498\]](#)
- Perissopus dentatus STEENSTRUP & LÜTKEN, 1861
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Pseudocharopinus bicaudatus (KRØYER, 1837)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
- Trebius caudatus KRØYER, 1838
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)

Isopoda

- Aega angustata WHITELEGGE, 1901
TRILLES, J.-P. et al. (2004) [\[16094\]](#)
- Aega webbii (GUERIN, 1836)
TRILLES, J.-P. et al. (2004) [\[16094\]](#)
- Aegapheles deshaysiana (MILNE EDWARDS, 1840)
TRILLES, J.-P. et al. (2004) [\[16094\]](#)

Squalus melanurus FOURMANOIR & RIVATON, 1979

Monogenea

- Triloculotrema chisholmae JUSTINE, 2009
JUSTINE, J.-L. (2009) [\[7422\]](#)

Cestoda

- Gilquinia sp.
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2006) [\[7407\]](#)
- Vittirhynchus squali BEVERIDGE & JUSTINE, 2006
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2006) [\[7407\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

Isopoda

Aega angustata WHITELEGGE, 1901
TRILLES, J.-P. et al. (2004) [[16094](#)]

Squalus mitsukurii JORDAN & SNYDER, 1903

Monogenea

Calicotyle japonica KITAMURA, OGAWA, SHIMIZU, KURASHIMA, MANO, TANIUCHI & HIROSE, 2010
KITAMURA, A. et al. (2010) [[7423](#)]
Squalonchocotyle mitsukurii KITAMURA, OGAWA, TANIUCHI & HIROSE, 2006
KITAMURA, A. et al. (2006) [[7405](#)]
PURIVIROJKUL, W. et al. (2009) [[16578](#)]

Cestoda

Gilquinia stevensi BEVERIDGE, 1990
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [[16251](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Trilocularia eberti PICKERING & CAIRA, 2012
PICKERING, M. et al. (2012) [[15784](#)]

Nematoda

Anisakis sp.
PURIVIROJKUL, W. et al. (2009) [[16578](#)]

Copepoda

Eudactylina acanthii SCOTT, 1901
PURIVIROJKUL, W. et al. (2009) [[16578](#)]
Lepeophtheirus sp.
PURIVIROJKUL, W. et al. (2009) [[16578](#)]
Lernaeopoda oviformis SHIINO, 1956
BENZ, G.W. (1991) [[15958](#)]
Pseudocharopinus squali (WILSON, 1944)
WILSON, C.B. (1944) [[16961](#)]
Pseudopandarus sp.
PURIVIROJKUL, W. et al. (2009) [[16578](#)]

Isopoda

Aega sp.
BUNKLEY-WILLIAMS, L. et al. (1996) [[21426](#)]

Squalus suckleyi (GIRARD, 1855)

Monogenea

Erpocotyle striata (MILLER, 1927)
ROBINSON, E. (1961) [[17847](#)]

Cestoda

Crossobothrium laciniatum LINTON, 1889
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [[16129](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [[16443](#)]
Phyllobothrium squali YAMAGUTI, 1952
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [[16129](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [[16443](#)]

Squatina aculeata CUVIER, 1829

Copepoda

Eudactylina acuta VAN BENEDEEN, 1853
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]

Squatina argentina (MARINI, 1930)

Hirudinea

Stibarobdella loricata (HARDING, 1924)
SOTO, J.M.R. (2003) [[8262](#)]

Squatina armata (PHILIPPI, 1887)

Copepoda

Eudactylina tuberifera CASTRO-ROMERO & BAEZA-KUROKI, 1987
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [[17867](#)]

Squatina australis REGAN, 1906

Cestoda

- Grillotia australis BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 2001
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2001) [\[7376\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Hepatoxylon megacephalum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Squatina californica AYRES, 1859

Cestoda

- Grillotia smaris-gora (WAGENER, 1854)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Paraberrapex manifestus JENSEN, 2001
JENSEN, K. (2001) [\[7588\]](#)
JENSEN, K. (2005) [\[16338\]](#)

Copepoda

- Eudactylina aphioxenos DEETS, 1994
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
Trebium latifurcatus WILSON, 1921
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1989) [\[14624\]](#)

Hirudinea

- Branchellion lobata MOORE, 1952
MOSER, M. et al. (1977) [\[12579\]](#)

Squatina dumeril LESUEUR, 1818

Copepoda

- Eudactylina spinula PEARSE, 1950
PEARSE, A.S. (1950) [\[16561\]](#)

Squatina guggenheim MARINI, 1936

Cestoda

- Grillotia carvajalregorum MENOIRET & IVANOV, 2009
MENOIRET, A. et al. (2009) [\[9461\]](#)

Hirudinea

- Stibarobdella loricata (HARDING, 1924)
SOTO, J.M.R. (2003) [\[8262\]](#)
SOTO, J.M.R. (2003) [\[8262\]](#)

Squatina japonica BLEEKER, 1858

Cestoda

- Phyllobothrium marginatum YAMAGUTI, 1934
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
Tylocephalum squatinae YAMAGUTI, 1934
YAMAGUTI, S. (1934) [\[16458\]](#)

Copepoda

- Eudactylina squatini IZAWA, 2011
IZAWA, K. (2011) [\[14349\]](#)
Trebium shiinoi NAGASAWA, TANAKA & BENZ, 1998
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (1998) [\[7624\]](#)
IZAWA, K. (2013) [\[19421\]](#)

Isopoda

- Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)

Squatina nebulosa REGAN, 1906

Copepoda

- Trebium longicaudatus SHIINO, 1954
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (1998) [\[7624\]](#)
Trebium shiinoi NAGASAWA, TANAKA & BENZ, 1998
NAGASAWA, K. et al. (1998) [\[7624\]](#)

Squatina oculata BONAPARTE, 1840

Copepoda

- Eudactylina acuta VAN BENEDEN, 1853
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Squatina squatina (LINNAEUS, 1758)

Monogenea

- Pseudocotyle squatinae VAN BENEDEN & HESSE, 1865
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
Sprostonia squatinae (MACCALLUM, 1921)
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1921) [\[16352\]](#)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium coronatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819) VAN BENEDEN, 1850
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Anthocephalum gracile (WEDL, 1855)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
Grillotia (Christianella) minuta (VAN BENEDEN, 1850)
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Grillotia smaris-gora (WAGENER, 1854)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Phyllobothrium lactuca VAN BENEDEN, 1850
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
Phyllobothrium thridax (VAN BENEDEN, 1849)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
Trilocularia acanthiaevulgaris (OLSSON, 1867)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Nematoda

- Paranisakis squatinae BAYLIS, 1923
SPRENT, J.F.A. (1990) [\[21225\]](#)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Pulchrascaris caballeroi VICENTE & DOS SANTOS, 1972
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Copepoda

- Demoleus heptapus (OTTO, 1821)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Eudactylina acuta VAN BENEDEN, 1853
SCOTT, T. (1904) [\[17151\]](#)
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Hirudinea

- Branchellion torpedinis SAVIGNY, 1822
SAWYER, R.T. et al. (1975) [\[17101\]](#)
Stibarobdella moorei (OKA, 1910)
BULGUROĞLU, S.Y. et al. (2014) [\[21638\]](#)

Stegostoma fasciatum (HERMANN, 1783)

Cestoda

- Balanobothrium sp.
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)
Cephalobothrium stegostomi SARADA, VIJAYA LAKSHMI & HANUMANTHA RAO, 1993
SARADA, S. et al. (1993) [\[16158\]](#)
Hornelliella annandalei (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1912) YAMAGUTI, 1954

- CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1987) [[16278](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [[15747](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]
Mixonybelinia southwelli (PALM & WALTER, 1999)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [[21718](#)]
Pedibothrium veravalensis SHINDE, JADHAV & DESHMUKH, 1980
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1980) [[16403](#)]
CAIRA, J.N. (1992) [[13651](#)]
Pseudolacistorhynchus heroniensis (SAKANARI, 1989)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [[21718](#)]
Pseudolacistorhynchus nanus BEVERIDGE & JUSTINE, 2007
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [[16095](#)]
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [[21816](#)]

Trematoda

- Nagmia sp.
CUTMORE, S.C. et al. (2014) [[19432](#)]
Plesiochorus sp.
WILSON, A.D.M. et al. (2014) [[19433](#)]

Nematoda

- Terranova ginglymostomae OLSEN, 1952
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [[17029](#)]

Copepoda

- Lepeophtheirus acutus HEEGAARD, 1943
KIK, M.J.L. et al. (2011) [[13845](#)]
Pandarus cranchii LEACH, 1819
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]

Isopoda

- Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [[17188](#)]

Hirudinea

- Branchellion torpedinis SAVIGNY, 1822
MARANCIK, D.P. et al. (2011) [[17488](#)]

Stegostoma tigrinum (FORSTER, 1781)

Cestoda

- Balanobothrium astomum KHAMBATA & BAL, 1954
KHAMBATA, F.S. et al. (1954) [[16344](#)]
Balanobothrium aurangabadensis SHINDE, MOHEKAR & JADHAV, 1983
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1983) [[16165](#)]
Balanobothrium sp.
BUTLER, S.A. (1987) [[13130](#)]
Balanobothrium stegostomatis YAMAGUTI, 1954
YAMAGUTI, S. (1954) [[16460](#)]
Balanobothrium tenax HORNELL, 1912
YAMAGUTI, S. (1954) [[16460](#)]
BAER, J.G. et al. (1962) [[17089](#)]
Hornelliella annandalei (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1912) YAMAGUTI, 1954
YAMAGUTI, S. (1954) [[16460](#)]
Pedibothrium lintoni SHINDE, JADHAV & DESHMUKH, 1980
SHINDE, G.B. et al. (1980) [[16403](#)]
Pedibothrium ottleyi BUTLER, 1987
BUTLER, S.A. (1987) [[13130](#)]
Pedibothrium ratnagiriensis JADHAV, SHINDE & MOHEKAR, 1984
JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1984) [[16166](#)]
Pedibothrium stegostomi JADHAV, SHINDE & MOHEKAR, 1984
JADHAV, B.V. et al. (1984) [[16166](#)]

Sutorectus tentaculatus (PETERS, 1864)

Cestoda

- Dollfusiella martini (BEVERIDGE, 1990)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
Stragolorhynchus orectolobi BEVERIDGE & CAMPBELL, 1988
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1988) [\[17838\]](#)

Sympterygia acuta GARMAN, 1877

Nematoda

- Terranova sp.
DÍAZ-ANDRADE, M.C. et al. (2008) [\[4832\]](#)

Sympterygia bonapartii MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841

Monogenea

- Calicotyle macrocotyle CORDERO, 1944
OSTROWSKI DE NUÑEZ, M. (1971) [\[16365\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)

Cestoda

- Dollfusiella vooremi (SAO CLEMENTE & GÓMES, 1989)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Heteronybelinia mattisi MENORET & IVANOV, 2013
MENORET, A. et al. (2013) [\[20541\]](#)
Nybelinia lingualis (CUVIER, 1817)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia sp.
OSTROWSKI DE NUÑEZ, M. (1971) [\[16365\]](#)
Phyllobothrium sp.
OSTROWSKI DE NUÑEZ, M. (1971) [\[16365\]](#)

Trematoda

- Otodistomum pristiophori JOHNSTON, 1902
OSTROWSKI DE NUÑEZ, M. (1971) [\[16365\]](#)

Nematoda

- Proleptus acutus DUJARDIN, 1845
ROMERA, S.A. (1993) [\[7606\]](#)

Sympterygia brevicaudata (COPE, 1877)

Copepoda

- Eudactylina parva CASTRO-ROMERO & BAEZA-KUROKI, 1991
ROMERO, R.C. et al. (1991) [\[17874\]](#)

Sympterygia lima (POEPPIG, 1835)

Cestoda

- Halysioncum euzeti (CAMPBELL & CARVAJAL, 1980)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Taeniura grabata (GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817)

Monogenea

- Dendromonocotyle taeniurae EUZET & MAILLARD, 1967
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1995) [\[17437\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [\[9445\]](#)
Heterocotyle forcifera NEIFAR, EUZET & BEN HASSINE, 1999
NEIFAR, L. et al. (1999) [\[21236\]](#)
Heterocotyle mokhtarae NEIFAR, EUZET & BEN HASSINE, 1999
NEIFAR, L. et al. (1999) [\[21236\]](#)
Heterocotyle striata NEIFAR, EUZET & BEN HASSINE, 1999
NEIFAR, L. et al. (1999) [\[21236\]](#)
Neoentobdella apicolpos (EUZET & MAILLARD, 1967) KEARN & WHITTINGTON, 2005
KEARN, G.C. et al. (2006) [\[15260\]](#)

Cestoda

- Pterobothrium senegalense CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1996
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Rhinebothrium monodi EUZET, 1954
EUZET, L. (1954) [\[16313\]](#)

Copepoda

Eudactylina minuta SCOTT, 1904
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Taeniura lymma (FORSSKÅL, 1775)

Myxosporea

Kudoa hemiscyllii GLEESON, BENNETT & ADLARD, 2010
GLEESON, R.J. et al. (2010) [\[21484\]](#)

Monogenea

Decacotyle lymmae YOUNG, 1967
YOUNG, P.C. (1967) [\[17104\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1998) [\[17440\]](#)
CRIBB, B.W. et al. (2004) [\[21446\]](#)
Decacotyle tetrakordyle CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 1998
CRIBB, B.W. et al. (2004) [\[21446\]](#)
Empruthotrema quindecima CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 1999
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[15943\]](#)
Neoentobdella australis (KEARN, 1978)
KEARN, G.C. (1978) [\[15241\]](#)
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (1998) [\[9647\]](#)
HAMWOOD, T.E. et al. (2002) [\[15261\]](#)
KEARN, G.C. et al. (2005) [\[15239\]](#)
Pseudohexabothrium taeniurae AGRAWAL, CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 1996
AGRAWAL, N. et al. (1996) [\[7607\]](#)

Cestoda

Aberrapex manjajiae JENSEN, 2006
JENSEN, K. (2006) [\[7403\]](#)
Anteropora joannae MOJICA, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2013
MOJICA, K.R. et al. (2013) [\[19735\]](#)
Anteropora patulobothridium MOJICA, JENSEN & CAIRA, 2013
MOJICA, K.R. et al. (2013) [\[19735\]](#)
Anthobothrium sexorchidum WILLIAMS, 1964
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1964) [\[16952\]](#)
Anthobothrium taeniuri SAOUD, 1963
SAOUD, M. (1963) [\[15078\]](#)
Cephalobothrium taeniurai RAMADAN, 1986
RAMADAN, M.M. (1986) [\[16169\]](#)
Dollfusiella spinosa SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2013
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2013) [\[19694\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Dollfusiella spinulifera (BEVERIDGE & JONES, 2000)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Echinobothrium elegans TYLER, 2006
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Echinobothrium helmymohamedi SAOUD, RAMADAN & HASSAN, 1982
SAOUD, M. et al. (1982) [\[15055\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Echinobothrium heroniense WILLIAMS, 1964
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Echinobothrium heroniensis WILLIAMS, 1964
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1964) [\[16952\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)
Eutetrarhynchus leucomelanus (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Kotorella pronosoma (STOSSICH, 1901)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Kotorella sp.

- PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Kotorelliella jonesi PALM & BEVERIDGE 2002
PALM, H.W. et al. (2002) [\[17845\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Mecistobothrium johnstonei (SOUTHWELL, 1929)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Mecistobothrium paucioortesticulatum PALM, 2004
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia indica CHANDRA, 1986
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [\[21718\]](#)
Nybelinia mehlhorni PALM & BEVERIDGE, 2002
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Parachristianella indonesiensis PALM, 2004
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Parachristianella monomegacantha KRUSE, 1959
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Polypocephalus saoudi HASSAN, 1982
HASSAN, S.H. (1982) [\[15056\]](#)
Prochristianella aciculata BEVERIDGE & JUSTINE, 2010
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Prochristianella butlerae BEVERIDGE, 1990
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Prochristianella scholzi SCHAEFFNER & BEVERIDGE, 2012
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2014) [\[21816\]](#)
Rhinebothrium ghardaguensis RAMADAN, 1984
RAMADAN, M.M. (1984) [\[9803\]](#)
Rhinebothrium sp.
HEALY, C.J. et al. (2009) [\[16908\]](#)
Rhinebothrium taeniuri RAMADAN, 1984
RAMADAN, M.M. (1984) [\[9803\]](#)
- Nematoda
Mawsonascaris australis (JOHNSTON & MAWSON, 1943)
SPRENT, J.F.A. (1990) [\[21225\]](#)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
- Taeniurops meyeri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841)**
Monogenea
Dendromonocotyle pipinna CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2004
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [\[9445\]](#)
JUSTINE, J.-L. et al. (2010) [\[16098\]](#)
CHEN, H.-G. et al. (2010) [\[11256\]](#)
CAO, S. et al. (2010) [\[21215\]](#)
JUSTINE, J.-L. et al. (2010) [\[16099\]](#)
Heterocotyle taeniuropi CAO, DING, ZHANG & LIU, 2010
CAO, S. et al. (2010) [\[21215\]](#)
Neoentobdella garneri WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 2009
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (2009) [\[8814\]](#)
Neoentobdella taiwanensis WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 2009
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (2009) [\[8814\]](#)
JUSTINE, J.-L. et al. (2010) [\[16098\]](#)
- Cestoda
Pterobothrium minimum (LINSTOW, 1904)
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (1996) [\[16283\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Tetrarhynchobothrium unionifactor (SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1904)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nematoda

- Echinocephalus overstreeti DEARDORFF & KO, 1983
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2006) [\[7404\]](#)
Echinocephalus sinensis KO, 1975
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2006) [\[7404\]](#)
Terranova scoliodontis (BAYLIS, 1931)
MORAVEC, F. et al. (2006) [\[7404\]](#)

Copepoda

- Eudactylina dasyati IZAWA, 2011
IZAWA, K. (2011) [\[14349\]](#)
Eudactylina taeniuri IZAWA, 2011
IZAWA, K. (2011) [\[14349\]](#)
Eudactylinella alba WILSON, 1932
IZAWA, K. (2011) [\[14314\]](#)

Isopoda

- Gnathia grandilaris COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2008
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Gnathia maculosa OTA & HIROSE, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2009) [\[21224\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Gnathia rufescens OTA, 2015
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Gnathia teruyukiae OTA, 2011
OTA, Y. (2011) [\[13079\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)
Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2009) [\[21224\]](#)
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)
OTA, Y. (2015) [\[22155\]](#)

Hirudinea

- Stibarobdella macrothela (SCHMARDA, 1861)
YAMAUCHI, T. et al. (2012) [\[16519\]](#)

Torpedo californica AYRES, 1855

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium hispidum RISER, 1955
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

Copepoda

- Eudactylina similis SCOTT, 1902
DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)
Trebius latifurcatus WILSON, 1921
DEETS, G.B. et al. (1989) [\[14624\]](#)

Torpedo fairchildi HUTTON, 1872

Monogenea

- Amphibdella cuticulovagina DILLON & HARGIS, 1965
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
Amphibdelloides maccallumi (JOHNSTON & TIEGS, 1922) PRICE, 1937
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Cestoda

- Calyptrobothrium occidentale LINTON, 1900
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
Calyptrobothrium riggii MONTICELLI, 1893
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
Hepatoxylon trichiuri (HOLTEN, 1802)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia sp.

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Trematoda

Otodistomum veliporum (CREPLIN, 1837) STAFFORD, 1904
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Nematoda

Anisakis sp.
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)
Contracecum (Thynnascaris) sp.
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Torpedo fuscomaculata PETERS, 1855

Isopoda

Gnathia pantherina SMIT & BASSON, 2002
SMIT, N.J. et al. (2002) [\[9440\]](#)
SMIT, N.J. et al. (2004) [\[16965\]](#)

Torpedo marmorata RISSO, 1810

Myxosporea

Chloromyxum leydigi MINGAZZINI, 1890
ROCHA, S. et al. (2014) [\[21217\]](#)

Monogenea

Amphibdelloides kechemirae TAZEROUTI, NEIFAR & EUZET, 2006
TAZEROUTI, F. et al. (2006) [\[21239\]](#)
Empruhotrema raiae (MACCALLUM, 1916) JOHNSTON & TIEGS, 1922
KEARN, G.C. (1976) [\[15252\]](#)
Empruhotrema torpedinis KEARN, 1976
KEARN, G.C. (1976) [\[15252\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium benedeni (LÖNNBERG, 1889)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium coronatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819) VAN BENEDEN, 1850
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium crassicolle WEDL, 1855
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
Acanthobothrium filicolle (ZSCHOKKE, 1887)
BAER, J.G. (1948) [\[16247\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium sp.
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Acanthobothrium zschokkei BAER, 1948
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)
Anthocephalum gracile (WEDL, 1855)
SOUTHWELL, T. (1925) [\[16408\]](#)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
RUHNKE, T.R. (1994) [\[16388\]](#)
Calypotrobothrium riggii MONTICELLI, 1893
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
TAZEROUTI, F. et al. (2007) [\[7409\]](#)
Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2007) [\[7411\]](#)
Hepatoxylon megacephalum (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Trematoda

Anaporrhutum torpedoense KHAN & BEGUM, 1991
KHAN, T.M.A. et al. (1991) [\[21482\]](#)

Nematoda

Ascaris torpedinis RUDOLPHI, 1819
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)
Mawsonascaris pastinacae (RUDOLPHI, 1819)
SPRENT, J.F.A. (1990) [\[21225\]](#)

BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Copepoda

Eudactylina acuta VAN BENEDEN, 1853
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)
Pseudocharopinus malleus (RUDOLPHI IN VON NORDMANN, 1832)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Isopoda

Ceratothoa collaris SCHIOEDTE & MEINERT, 1883
BARICHE, M. et al. (2008) [\[19912\]](#)

Hirudinea

Pontobdella muricata (LINNAEUS, 1758)
SAGLAM, N. et al. (2003) [\[21463\]](#)

Torpedo nobiliana BONAPARTE, 1835

Monogenea

Amphibdella flavolineata MACCALLUM, 1916
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1916) [\[17158\]](#)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)
Amphibdella torpedinis CHATIN, 1874
MACCALLUM, G.A. (1916) [\[17158\]](#)
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
Amphibdelloides maccallumi (JOHNSTON & TIEGS, 1922) PRICE, 1937
SPROSTON, N.G. (1946) [\[17150\]](#)
LLEWELLYN, J. et al. (1984) [\[15273\]](#)
HENDRIX, S.S. (1994) [\[17205\]](#)

Cestoda

Anthocephalum gracile (WEDL, 1855)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
Calypotrobothrium minus LINTON, 1907
TAZEROUTI, F. et al. (2007) [\[7409\]](#)
Calypotrobothrium occidentale LINTON, 1900
TAZEROUTI, F. et al. (2007) [\[7409\]](#)
Calypotrobothrium riggii MONTICELLI, 1893
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
Grillotia acanthoscolex REES, 1944
DOLLFUS, R.-P. (1969) [\[16303\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Grillotia erinaceus (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Grillotia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Heteronybelinia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Lacistorhynchus tenuis (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Nybelinia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Copepoda

Echthrogaleus torpedinis WILSON, 1907
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [\[15303\]](#)
Eudactylina acuta VAN BENEDEN, 1853
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [\[16609\]](#)

Torpedo torpedo (LINNAEUS, 1758)

Monogenea

Amphibdelloides benhassinae TAZEROUTI, NEIFAR & EUZET, 2006
TAZEROUTI, F. et al. (2006) [\[21239\]](#)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium coronatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819) VAN BENEDEN, 1850
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

- Acanthobothrium filicolle (ZSCHOKKE, 1887)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]
Acanthobothrium zschokkei BAER, 1948
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]
Grillotia heptanchi (VAULLEGEARD, 1899)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Copepoda

- Pseudocharopinus malleus (RUDOLPHI IN VON NORDMANN, 1832)
RAIBAUT, A. et al. (1998) [[16609](#)]
BENKIRANE, O. et al. (1999) [[21212](#)]

Trianenodon obesus (RÜPPELL, 1837)

Cestoda

- Floriceps minacanthus CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1987
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [[21718](#)]
Nybelinia indica CHANDRA, 1986
BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (2014) [[21718](#)]
Pseudogrillotia sp.
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Nematoda

- Pulchrascaris chiloscyllyi (JOHNSTON & MAWSON, 1951)
BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [[17029](#)]

Copepoda

- Lepeophtheirus acutus HEEGAARD, 1943
KIK, M.J.L. et al. (2011) [[13845](#)]
Paralebion elongatus WILSON, 1911
BENZ, G.W. et al. (1992) [[16563](#)]
Pseudopandarus longus (GNANAMUTHU, 1951)
DIPPENAAR, S.M. (2004) [[15303](#)]

Isopoda

- Gnathia albipalpebrata OTA, 2014
OTA, Y. (2014) [[21529](#)]
OTA, Y. (2015) [[22155](#)]
Gnathia dejimagi OTA, 2014
OTA, Y. (2014) [[21529](#)]
OTA, Y. (2015) [[22155](#)]
Gnathia grandilaris COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2008
COETZEE, M.L. et al. (2008) [[7551](#)]
OTA, Y. (2015) [[22155](#)]
Gnathia maculosa OTA & HIROSE, 2009
OTA, Y. (2015) [[22155](#)]
Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [[17188](#)]
OTA, Y. (2015) [[22155](#)]

Triakis maculata KNER & STEINDACHNER, 1867

Cestoda

- Lacistorhynchus tenuis (VAN BENEDEN, 1858)
CARVAJAL, J. (1974) [[16182](#)]
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]

Triakis scyllium MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium triacis YAMAGUTI, 1952
YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [[16129](#)]
GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [[16175](#)]
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [[16448](#)]
Callitetrarhynchus gracilis (RUDOLPHI, 1819) PINTNER, 1931
PALM, H.W. (2004) [[16112](#)]
Clistobothrium tumidum (LINTON, 1922)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [[16443](#)]

Paraorygmatobothrium triacis (YAMAGUTI, 1952) RUHNKE, 1994

YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

RUHNKE, T.R. (1996) [\[16200\]](#)

Phyllobothrium serratum YAMAGUTI, 1952

YAMAGUTI, S. (1952) [\[16129\]](#)

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

RUHNKE, T.R. (1996) [\[14629\]](#)

Copepoda

Kroyeria triakos FUKUI, 1965

DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Hirudinea

Stibarobdella macrothela (SCHMARDA, 1861)

YAMAUCHI, T. et al. (2008) [\[16521\]](#)

NAGASAWA, K. et al. (2008) [\[16523\]](#)

Triakis semifasciata GIRARD, 1855

Cestoda

Dollfusiella litocephalus (HEINZ & DAILEY, 1974) BEVERIDGE, NEIFAR & EUZET, 2004

HEINZ, M.L. et al. (1974) [\[16323\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Lacistorhynchus dollfusi BEVERIDGE & SAKANARI, 1987

BEVERIDGE, I. et al. (1987) [\[16253\]](#)

SAKANARI, J.A. et al. (1989) [\[13650\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nybelinia anthicosum HEINZ & DAILEY, 1974

HEINZ, M.L. et al. (1974) [\[16323\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Orygmatobothrium musteli (VAN BENEDEN, 1850)

RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)

Paraorygmatobothrium barberi RUHNKE, 1994

RUHNKE, T.R. (1994) [\[16387\]](#)

Phyllobothrium lactuca VAN BENEDEN, 1850

RISER, N.W. (1955) [\[16383\]](#)

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Phyllobothrium radioductum KAY, 1942

WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)

Phyllobothrium riseri RUHNKE, 1996

RUHNKE, T.R. (1996) [\[14629\]](#)

Copepoda

Achtheinus dentatus WILSON, 1911

IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14331\]](#)

Achtheinus oblongus WILSON, 1908

RUSSO, R.A. (1975) [\[16544\]](#)

ETCHEGOIN, J.A. et al. (2001) [\[7378\]](#)

IZAWA, K. (2010) [\[14331\]](#)

Kroyeria cressei DEETS, 1994

DEETS, G.B. (1994) [\[17867\]](#)

Pandarus bicolor LEACH, 1816

RUSSO, R.A. (1975) [\[16544\]](#)

Trygonoptera testacea MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841

Monogenea

Heterocotyle robusta (JOHNSTON & TIEGS, 1922)

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1996) [\[9644\]](#)

Cestoda

Dollfusiella geraschmidti (DOLLFUS, 1974)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dollfusiella sp.

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Nematoda

Mawsonascaris australis (JOHNSTON & MAWSON, 1943)

BRUCE, N.L. et al. (1994) [\[17029\]](#)

Trygonorrhina dumerilii (CASTELNAU, 1873)

Cestoda

- Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
Trimacracanthus aetobatidis (ROBINSON, 1959)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)

Trygonorrhina fasciata MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841

Monogenea

- Branchotenthes octohamatus GLENNON, CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2005
GLENNON, V. et al. (2005) [\[9447\]](#)
GLENNON, V. et al. (2006) [\[10851\]](#)
GLENNON, V. et al. (2007) [\[10853\]](#)
GLENNON, V. et al. (2008) [\[11283\]](#)
Calicotyle australis JOHNSTON, 1934
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)
GLENNON, V. et al. (2006) [\[10851\]](#)
GLENNON, V. et al. (2006) [\[7399\]](#)
GLENNON, V. et al. (2008) [\[11283\]](#)
Pseudoleptobothrium aptychotremae YOUNG, 1967
GLENNON, V. et al. (2006) [\[21199\]](#)
GLENNON, V. et al. (2006) [\[10851\]](#)
GLENNON, V. et al. (2008) [\[11283\]](#)
VAUGHAN, D.B. et al. (2011) [\[13675\]](#)

Cestoda

- Acanthobothrium adlardi CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Acanthobothrium gloveri CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Acanthobothrium mooreae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Acanthobothrium robertsoni CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Acanthobothrium stevensi CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Dollfusiella martini (BEVERIDGE, 1990)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)

Typhlonarke aysoni (HAMILTON, 1902)

Cestoda

- Pentaloculum macrocephalum ALEXANDER, 1963
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)
HEWITT, G.C. et al. (1972) [\[16602\]](#)

Urobatis concentricus OSBURN & NICHOLS, 1916

Monogenea

- Listrocephalos guberleti (CABALLERO & BRAVO-HOLLIS, 1962)
BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2004) [\[7595\]](#)

Cestoda

- Halysioncum hoffmanorum (TYLER, 2001)
TYLER, G.A. (2001) [\[16203\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Urobatis halleri (COOPER, 1863)

Conoidasida

- Eimeria chollaensis UPTON, GARDNER & DUSZYNSKI, 1988

UPTON, S.J. et al. (1988) [\[12584\]](#)

Monogenea

Calicotyle urobati BULLARD & OVERSTREET, 2000

BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2000) [\[7567\]](#)

Listrocephalos guberleti (CABALLERO & BRAVO-HOLLIS, 1962)

BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2004) [\[7595\]](#)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium olseni DAILEY & MUDRY, 1968

FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[15084\]](#)

Acanthobothrium parviuncinatum YOUNG, 1954

YOUNG, R.T. (1954) [\[16130\]](#)

GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (1999) [\[16929\]](#)

FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[15084\]](#)

Acanthobothrium sp.

FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[15084\]](#)

Anthobothrium oligorchidum YOUNG, 1954

YOUNG, R.T. (1954) [\[16130\]](#)

Caulobothrium multorchidum (YOUNG, 1954) APPY & DAILEY, 1977

YOUNG, R.T. (1954) [\[16130\]](#)

APPY, R. et al. (1977) [\[16246\]](#)

Dollfusiella cortezensis (FRIGGENS & DUSZYNSKI, 2005)

FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[16214\]](#)

Dollfusiella schmidti (HEINZ & DAILEY, 1974) BEVERIDGE, NEIFAR & EUZET, 2004

HEINZ, M.L. et al. (1974) [\[16323\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Dollfusiella sp.

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Eutetrarhynchus sp.

FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[15084\]](#)

Grillotia (Christianella) sp.

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Halysioncum hoffmanorum (TYLER, 2001)

TYLER, G.A. (2001) [\[16203\]](#)

TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Mecistobothrium myliobati HEINZ & DAILEY, 1974

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[15084\]](#)

Oncomegas paulinae TOTH, CAMPBELL & SCHMIDT, 1992

TOTH, L.M. et al. (1992) [\[16428\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[15084\]](#)

Parachristianella trygonis DOLLFUS, 1946

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Phyllobothrium sp.

FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[15084\]](#)

Prochristianella minima HEINZ & DAILEY, 1974

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[15084\]](#)

Prochristianella multidum FRIGGENS & DUSZYNSKI, 2005

FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[16214\]](#)

Prochristianella sp.

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[15084\]](#)

Rhinebothrium bilobatum (YOUNG, 1955) APPY & DAILEY, 1977

YOUNG, R.T. (1955) [\[16466\]](#)

APPY, R. et al. (1977) [\[16246\]](#)

Rhinebothrium chollaensis FRIGGENS & DUSZYNSKI, 2005

FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[16214\]](#)

Rhinebothrium gravidum FRIGGENS & DUSZYNSKI, 2005

FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[16214\]](#)

Rhinebothrium sp.

FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[15084\]](#)

Rhinebothrium urobatidium (YOUNG, 1955) APPY & DAILEY, 1977

YOUNG, R.T. (1955) [\[16466\]](#)

APPY, R. et al. (1977) [\[16246\]](#)

FRIGGENS, M.M. et al. (2005) [\[15084\]](#)

Urobatis jamaicensis (CUVIER, 1816)

Monogenea

Dendromonocotyle octodiscus HARGIS, 1955

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1995) [\[17437\]](#)

PULIDO-FLORES, G. et al. (2005) [\[21204\]](#)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium cartagenensis BROOKS & MAYES, 1980

BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1980) [\[16266\]](#)

Anthocephalum kingae (SCHMIDT, 1978) RUHNKE & SEAMAN, 2009

SCHMIDT, G.D. (1978) [\[16392\]](#)

BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1980) [\[16266\]](#)

RUHNKE, T.R. et al. (2009) [\[7417\]](#)

Parachristianella caribbensis (KOVACS & SCHMIDT, 1980)

KOVACS, K.J. et al. (1980) [\[16345\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Polypocephalus caribbensis (GARDNER & SCHMIDT, 1984)

GARDNER, S.L. et al. (1984) [\[16195\]](#)

Prochristianella thalassia (KOVACS & SCHMIDT, 1980)

KOVACS, K.J. et al. (1980) [\[16345\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Rhinebothrium biorchidum HUBER & SCHMIDT, 1985

HUBER, P.M. et al. (1985) [\[7608\]](#)

Rhinebothrium magniphallum BROOKS, 1977

BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1980) [\[16266\]](#)

Hirudinea

Branchellion torpedinis SAVIGNY, 1822

MARANCIK, D.P. et al. (2012) [\[17249\]](#)

Urobatis maculatus GARMAN, 1913

Monogenea

Calicotyle urobati BULLARD & OVERSTREET, 2000

BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2000) [\[7567\]](#)

Listrocephalos guberleti (CABALLERO & BRAVO-HOLLIS, 1962)

BULLARD, S.A. et al. (2004) [\[7595\]](#)

Cestoda

Halysioncum hoffmanorum (TYLER, 2001)

TYLER, G.A. (2001) [\[16203\]](#)

TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Parachristianella parva CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2007

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2007) [\[21205\]](#)

Urobatis tumbesensis (CHIRICHIGNO F. & McEACHRAN, 1979)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium minusculus MARGUEE, BROOKS & BARRIGA, 1997

MARGUEE, F. et al. (1997) [\[7617\]](#)

Pararhinebothroides hobergi ZAMPARO, BROOKS & BARRIGA, 1999

ZAMPARO, D. et al. (1999) [\[7604\]](#)

Urogymnus asperrimus (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801)

Monogenea

Dendromonocotyle pipinna CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2004

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2004) [\[7386\]](#)

Dendromonocotyle urogymni CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 2009

CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2009) [\[8717\]](#)

Neoentobdella baggioi WHITTINGTON & KEARN, 2009
WHITTINGTON, I.D. et al. (2009) [\[9458\]](#)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium coronatum (RUDOLPHI, 1819) VAN BENEDEEN, 1850
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)
Phyllobothrium lintoni (SOUTHWELL, 1912)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
Phyllobothrium pammicrum SHIPLEY & HORNELL, 1906
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1968) [\[16443\]](#)
Pillersium owenium SOUTHWELL, 1927
SOUTHWELL, T. (1927) [\[16410\]](#)
Prochristianella butlerae BEVERIDGE, 1990
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[17404\]](#)
Rhinebothrium devaneyi BROOKS & DEARDORFF, 1988
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1988) [\[7609\]](#)

Nematoda

Echinocephalus overstreeti DEARDORFF & KO, 1983
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1988) [\[7609\]](#)
JUSTINE, J.-L. (2010) [\[16100\]](#)

Hirudinea

Pterobdella amara KABURAKI, 1921
O'SHEA, O.R. (2010) [\[14676\]](#)

Urolophus aurantiacus MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841

Isopoda

Gnathia trimaculata COETZEE, SMIT, GRUTTER & DAVIES, 2009
OTA, Y. et al. (2012) [\[17188\]](#)

Urolophus bucculentus MACLEAY, 1884

Monogenea

Calicotyle urolophi CHISHOLM, BEVERLEY-BURTON & LAST, 1991
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1991) [\[17868\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium robertsoni CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Urolophus cruciatus (LACEPÈDE, 1804)

Monogenea

Calicotyle urolophi CHISHOLM, BEVERLEY-BURTON & LAST, 1991
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1991) [\[17868\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2001) [\[7377\]](#)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium clarkeae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Dollfusiella martini (BEVERIDGE, 1990)
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Urolophus expansus MCCULLOCH, 1916

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium adlardi CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Acanthobothrium clarkeae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Acanthobothrium odonoghuei CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Acanthobothrium robertsoni CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Prochristianella clarkeae BEVERIDGE, 1990
BEVERIDGE, I. (1990) [\[16252\]](#)

PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Urolophus gigas SCOTT, 1954

Cestoda

Pterobothrium platycephalum (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906) DOLLFUS, 1930
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15789\]](#)

Urolophus lobatus MCKAY, 1966

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium adlardi CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Acanthobothrium odonoghuei CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Acanthobothrium robertsoni CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Acanthobothrium rohdei CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Urolophus paucimaculatus DIXON, 1969

Monogenea

Calicotyle urolophi CHISHOLM, BEVERLEY-BURTON & LAST, 1991
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1991) [\[17868\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1997) [\[17436\]](#)
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2001) [\[7377\]](#)
Merizocotyle urolophi CHISHOLM & WHITTINGTON, 1999
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium adlardi CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Acanthobothrium clarkeae CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2002
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Acanthobothrium urolophi SCHMIDT, 1973
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)
Dollfusiella geraschmidti (DOLLFUS, 1974)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)
PALM, H.W. et al. (2009) [\[15747\]](#)
Pterobothrium platycephalum (SHIPLEY & HORNEILL, 1906) DOLLFUS, 1930
SCHAEFFNER, B.C. et al. (2012) [\[15789\]](#)
Trimacracanthus aetobatidis (ROBINSON, 1959)
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Urolophus viridis MCCULLOCH, 1916

Monogenea

Calicotyle sp.
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (2001) [\[7377\]](#)

Urotrygon chilensis (GÜNTHER, 1872)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium campbelli MARQUES, BROOKS & MONKS, 1995
MARQUES, F. et al. (1995) [\[7586\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)
Escherbothrium molinae BERMAN & BROOKS, 1994
BERMAN, R. et al. (1994) [\[7583\]](#)
RODRIGUEZ-ORTIZ, B. et al. (2004) [\[16969\]](#)

Urotrygon simulatrix MIYAKE & McEACHRAN, 1988

Cestoda

Parachristianella dimegacantha KRUSE, 1959
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2007) [\[21205\]](#)

Urotrygon venezuelae SCHULTZ, 1949

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium urotrygoni BROOKS & MAYES, 1980
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1980) [\[16266\]](#)

Rhinebothrium magniphallum BROOKS, 1977
BROOKS, D.R. et al. (1980) [\[16266\]](#)

Zanobatus schoenleinii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841)

Cestoda

Zanobatocestus major JENSEN, K. & MOJICA, K.R. & CAIRA, 2014
JENSEN, K. et al. (2014) [\[21808\]](#)

Zanobatocestus minor JENSEN, K. & MOJICA, K.R. & CAIRA, 2014
JENSEN, K. et al. (2014) [\[21808\]](#)

Zapteryx brevis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium zapterycum OSTROWSKI DE NÚÑEZ, 1971
OSTROWSKI DE NÚÑEZ, M. (1971) [\[16365\]](#)

Halysioncum pigmentatum (OSTROWSKI DE NÚÑEZ, 1971)
OSTROWSKI DE NÚÑEZ, M. (1971) [\[16365\]](#)

TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)

CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Nematoda

Proleptus acutus DUJARDIN, 1845

SILVA, R.J. et al. (2008) [\[19879\]](#)

MUNIZ-PEREIRA, L.C. et al. (2009) [\[21220\]](#)

Zapteryx exasperata (JORDAN & GILBERT, 1880)

Monogenea

Spinuris zapterygis GOMEZ DEL PRADO & EUZET, 1999
GOMEZ DEL PRADO, R.M.C. et al. (1999) [\[7598\]](#)

Cestoda

Pseudochristianella nudiscula CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 2006
CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2006) [\[10844\]](#)

Pterobothrioides carvajali CAMPBELL & BEVERIDGE, 1997
PALM, H.W. (2004) [\[16112\]](#)

Zearaja chilensis (GUICHENOT, 1848)

Monogenea

Merizocotyle euzeti IRIGOITIA, CANTATORE, DELPIANI, INCORVAIA, LANFRANCHI & TIMI, 2014
IRIGOITIA, M.M. et al. (2014) [\[21281\]](#)

Zearaja nasuta (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841)

Monogenea

Empruthotrema raiae (MACCALLUM, 1916) JOHNSTON & TIEGS, 1922
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)

Merizocotyle amplidiscata DILLON & HARGIS, 1965
CHISHOLM, L.A. et al. (1999) [\[17002\]](#)

Cestoda

Acanthobothrium filicolle (ZSCHOKKE, 1887)
WILLIAMS, H.H. (1969) [\[16448\]](#)

Acanthobothrium filicolle benedeni LÖNNBERG, 1889
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)

Acanthobothrium filicolle paulum LINTON, 1891
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)

Acanthobothrium wedli ROBINSON, 1959
ROBINSON, E.S. (1959) [\[16384\]](#)

ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)

GOLDSTEIN, R.J. (1967) [\[16175\]](#)

CAMPBELL, R.A. et al. (2002) [\[16128\]](#)

Clydonobothrium elegantissimum (LÖNNBERG, 1889)
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)

Clydonobothrium leioformum ALEXANDER, 1963
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)

Echeneibothrium affine OLSSON, 1867

ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)
Echinobothrium coenoformum ALEXANDER, 1963
ALEXANDER, C.G. (1963) [\[16245\]](#)
TYLER, G.A. (2006) [\[16430\]](#)
CAIRA, J.N. et al. (2013) [\[19536\]](#)

Annex I: Valid chondrichthyan species without records of parasitic infestation

<i>Aetobatus laticeps</i> (GILL, 1865)	<i>Apristurus exsanguis</i> SATO, NAKAYA & STEWART, 1999
<i>Aetobatus narutobiei</i> WHITE, FURUMITSU & YAMAGUCHI, 2013	<i>Apristurus garricki</i> SATO, STEWART & NAKAYA, 2013
<i>Aetomylaeus asperrimus</i> (GILBERT, 1898)	<i>Apristurus gibbosus</i> MENG, CHU & LI, 1985
<i>Aetomylaeus bovinus</i> (GEOFFROY SAINT-HILAIRE, 1817)	<i>Apristurus herklotsi</i> (FOWLER, 1934)
<i>Aetomylaeus milvus</i> (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841)	<i>Apristurus indicus</i> (BRAUER, 1906)
<i>Amblyraja badia</i> (GARMAN, 1899)	<i>Apristurus internatus</i> DENG, XIONG & ZHAN, 1988
<i>Amblyraja frerichsi</i> (KREFFT, 1968)	<i>Apristurus investigatoris</i> (MISRA, 1962)
<i>Amblyraja hyperborea</i> (COLLETT, 1879)	<i>Apristurus kampae</i> TAYLOR, 1972
<i>Amblyraja jenseni</i> (BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1950)	<i>Apristurus longicephalus</i> NAKAYA, 1975
<i>Amblyraja reversa</i> (LLOYD, 1906)	<i>Apristurus macrorhynchus</i> (TANAKA, 1909)
<i>Amblyraja robertsi</i> (HULLEY, 1970)	<i>Apristurus manis</i> (SPRINGER, 1979)
<i>Amblyraja taaf</i> (MEISSNER, 1987)	<i>Apristurus melanoasper</i> IGLÉSIAS, NAKAYA & STEHMANN, 2004
<i>Anacanthobatis americanus</i> BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1962	<i>Apristurus microps</i> (GILCHRIST, 1922)
<i>Anacanthobatis donghaiensis</i> (DENG, XIONG & ZHAN, 1983)	<i>Apristurus micropterygeus</i> MENG, CHU & LI, 1986
<i>Anacanthobatis longirostris</i> BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1962	<i>Apristurus nakayai</i> IGLÉSIAS, 2012
<i>Anacanthobatis marmoratus</i> (VON BONDE & SWART, 1923)	<i>Apristurus parvipinnis</i> SPRINGER & HEEMSTRA, 1979
<i>Apristurus albisoma</i> NAKAYA & SÉRET, 1999	<i>Apristurus pinguis</i> DENG, XIONG & ZHAN, 1983
<i>Apristurus ampliceps</i> SASAHARA, SATO & NAKAYA, 2008	<i>Apristurus riveri</i> BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1944
<i>Apristurus aphyodes</i> NAKAYA & STEHMANN, 1998	<i>Apristurus saldanha</i> (BARNARD, 1925)
<i>Apristurus australis</i> SATO, NAKAYA & YOROZU, 2008	<i>Apristurus sibogae</i> (WEBER, 1913)
<i>Apristurus breviventralis</i> KAWAUCHI, WEIGMANN & NAKAYA, 2014	<i>Apristurus sinensis</i> CHU & HU, 1981
<i>Apristurus brunneus</i> (GILBERT, 1892)	<i>Apristurus spongiceps</i> (GILBERT, 1905)
<i>Apristurus bucephalus</i> WHITE, LAST & POGONOSKI, 2008	<i>Apristurus stenseni</i> (SPRINGER, 1979)
<i>Apristurus canutus</i> SPRINGER & HEEMSTRA, 1979	<i>Aptychotrema timorensis</i> LAST, 2004
	<i>Arhynchobatis asperrimus</i> WAITE, 1909
	<i>Asymbolus funebris</i> COMPAGNO, STEVENS & LAST, 1999
	<i>Asymbolus galacticus</i> SÉRET & LAST, 2008

- Asymbolus occiduus LAST, GOMON & GLEDHILL, 1999
- Asymbolus pallidus LAST, GOMON & GLEDHILL, 1999
- Asymbolus parvus COMPAGNO, STEVENS & LAST, 1999
- Asymbolus submaculatus COMPAGNO, STEVENS & LAST, 1999
- Asymbolus vincenti (ZIETZ, 1908)
- Atelomycterus baliensis WHITE, LAST & DHARMADI, 2005
- Atelomycterus erdmanni FAHMI & WHITE, 2015
- Atelomycterus fasciatus COMPAGNO & STEVENS, 1993
- Atelomycterus macleayi WHITLEY, 1939
- Atelomycterus marmoratus (BENNETT, 1830)
- Atelomycterus marnkalha JACOBSEN & BENNETT, 2007
- Atlantoraja platana (GÜNTHER, 1880)
- Aulohalaelurus kanakorum SÉRET, 1990
- Aulohalaelurus labiosus (WAITE, 1905)
- Bathyrāja abyssicola (GILBERT, 1896)
- Bathyrāja aguja (KENDALL & RADCLIFFE, 1912)
- Bathyrāja andriashevi DOLGANOV, 1983
- Bathyrāja bergi DOLGANOV, 1983
- Bathyrāja caeluronigricans ISHIYAMA & ISHIHARA, 1977
- Bathyrāja cousseauae DÍAZ DE ASTARLOA & MABRAGAÑA, 2004
- Bathyrāja diplotaenia (ISHIYAMA, 1952)
- Bathyrāja fedorovi DOLGANOV, 1983
- Bathyrāja hesperaficana STEHMANN, 1995
- Bathyrāja irrasa HUREAU & OZOUF-COSTAZ, 1980
- Bathyrāja ishiharai STEHMANN, 2005
- Bathyrāja isotrachys (GÜNTHER, 1877)
- Bathyrāja kincaidii (GARMAN, 1908)
- Bathyrāja leucomelanos IGLÉSIAS & LÉVY-HARTMANN, 2012
- Bathyrāja lindbergi ISHIYAMA & ISHIHARA, 1977
- Bathyrāja longicauda (DE BUEN, 1959)
- Bathyrāja maculata ISHIYAMA & ISHIHARA, 1977
- Bathyrāja magellanica (PHILIPPI, 1902)
- Bathyrāja mariposa STEVENSON, ORR, HOFF & McEACHRAN, 2004
- Bathyrāja matsubarai (ISHIYAMA, 1952)
- Bathyrāja meridionalis STEHMANN, 1987
- Bathyrāja notoroensis ISHIYAMA & ISHIHARA, 1977
- Bathyrāja pallida (FORSTER, 1967)
- Bathyrāja panthera ORR, STEVENSON, HOFF, SPIES & MCEACHRAN, 2011
- Bathyrāja papilionifera STEHMANN, 1985
- Bathyrāja peruana McEACHRAN & MIYAKE, 1984
- Bathyrāja schroederi (KREFFT, 1968)
- Bathyrāja shuntovi DOLGANOV, 1985
- Bathyrāja simoterus (ISHIYAMA, 1967)
- Bathyrāja smithii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841)
- Bathyrāja spinosissima (BEEBE & TEE-VAN, 1941)
- Bathyrāja taranetzi (DOLGANOV, 1983)
- Bathyrāja trachouros (ISHIYAMA, 1958)
- Bathyrāja trachura (GILBERT, 1892)
- Bathyrāja tunae STEHMANN, 2005
- Bathyrāja tzinovskii DOLGANOV, 1983
- Bathyrāja violacea (SUVOROV, 1935)
- Benthobatis krefftii RINCON, STEHMANN & VOOREN, 2001
- Benthobatis marcida BEAN & WEED, 1909
- Benthobatis moresbyi ALCOCK, 1898
- Benthobatis yangi CARVALHO, COMPAGNO & EBERT, 2003
- Beringrāja binocolata (GIRARD, 1855)
- Beringrāja pulchra (LIU, 1932)
- Brachaelurus colcloughi OGILBY, 1908

- Breviraja abasiriensis ISHIYAMA, 1952
- Breviraja claramaculata McEACHRAN & MATHESON, 1985
- Breviraja colesi BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1948
- Breviraja marklei McEACHRAN & MIYAKE, 1987
- Breviraja mouldi McEACHRAN & MATHESON, 1995
- Breviraja nigriventralis McEACHRAN & MATHESON, 1985
- Breviraja spinosa BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1950
- Brochiraja aenigma LAST & McEACHRAN, 2006
- Brochiraja albilabiata LAST & McEACHRAN, 2006
- Brochiraja asperula (GARRICK & PAUL, 1974)
- Brochiraja heuresa LAST & SÉRET, 2012
- Brochiraja leviveneta LAST & McEACHRAN, 2006
- Brochiraja microspinifera LAST & McEACHRAN, 2006
- Brochiraja spinifera (GARRICK & PAUL, 1974)
- Brochiraja vittacauda LAST & SÉRET, 2012
- Bythaelurus alcockii (GARMAN, 1913)
- Bythaelurus canescens (GÜNTHER, 1878)
- Bythaelurus clevai (SÉRET, 1987)
- Bythaelurus dawsoni (SPRINGER, 1971)
- Bythaelurus giddingsi McCOSKER, LONG & BALDWIN, 2012
- Bythaelurus hispidus (ALCOCK, 1891)
- Bythaelurus immaculatus (CHU & MENG, 1982)
- Bythaelurus incanus LAST & STEVENS, 2008
- Bythaelurus lutarius (SPRINGER & D'AUBREY, 1972)
- Carcharhinus borneensis (BLEEKER, 1858)
- Carcharhinus coatesi (WHITLEY, 1939)
- Carcharhinus hemiodon (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839)
- Carcharhinus humani WHITE & WEIGMANN, 2014
- Carcharhinus leiodon GARRICK, 1985
- Carcharhinus macrops LIU, 1983
- Carcharhinus perezii (POEY, 1876)
- Carcharhinus porosus (RANZANI, 1839)
- Carcharias tricuspidatus DAY, 1878
- Centrophorus atomarginatus GARMAN, 1913
- Centrophorus harrissoni MCCULLOCH, 1915
- Centrophorus isodon (CHU, MENG & LIU, 1981)
- Centrophorus lusitanicus BARBOSA DU BOCAGE & DE BRITO CAPELLO, 1864
- Centrophorus seychellorum BARANES, 2003
- Centrophorus tessellatus GARMAN, 1906
- Centrophorus westraliensis WHITE, EBERT & COMPAGNO, 2008
- Centrophorus zeahaani WHITE, EBERT & COMPAGNO, 2008
- Centroscyllium excelsum SHIRAI & NAKAYA, 1990
- Centroscyllium kamoharai ABE, 1966
- Centroscyllium ornatum (ALCOCK, 1889)
- Centroscyllium ritteri JORDAN & FOWLER, 1903
- Centrosymnus macracanthus REGAN, 1906
- Centroselachus crepidater (BARBOSA DU BOCAGE & DE BRITO CAPELLO, 1864)
- Cephaloscyllium albipinum LAST, MOTOMURA & WHITE, 2008
- Cephaloscyllium cooki LAST, SÉRET & WHITE, 2008
- Cephaloscyllium fasciatum CHAN, 1966
- Cephaloscyllium formosanum TENG, 1962
- Cephaloscyllium hiscosellum WHITE & EBERT, 2008
- Cephaloscyllium pictum LAST, SÉRET & WHITE, 2008
- Cephaloscyllium sarawakensis YANO, AHMED, GAMBANG, HAMAD IDRIS, SOLAHUDDIN & AZNAN, 2005
- Cephaloscyllium signourum LAST, SÉRET & WHITE, 2008
- Cephaloscyllium silasi (TALWAR, 1974)
- Cephaloscyllium speccum LAST, SÉRET & WHITE, 2008
- Cephaloscyllium stevensi CLARK & RANDALL, 2011
- Cephaloscyllium sufflans (REGAN, 1921)

- Cephaloscyllium variegatum LAST & WHITE, 2008
- Cephaloscyllium ventriosum (GARMAN, 1880)
- Cephaloscyllium zebrum LAST & WHITE, 2008
- Cephalurus cephalus (GILBERT, 1892)
- Chiloscyllium arabicum GUBANOV, 1980
- Chiloscyllium burmensis DINGERKUS & DE FINO, 1983
- Chiloscyllium caeruleopunctatum PELLEGRIN, 1914
- Chimaera argiloba LAST, WHITE & POGONOSKI, 2008
- Chimaera bahamaensis KEMPER, EBERT, DIDIER & COMPAGNO, 2010
- Chimaera carophila KEMPER, EBERT, NAYLOR, G.J.P. & DIDIER, 2014
- Chimaera cubana HOWELL RIVERO, 1936
- Chimaera fulva DIDIER, LAST & WHITE, 2008
- Chimaera jordani TANAKA, 1905
- Chimaera lignaria DIDIER, 2002
- Chimaera macrospina DIDIER, LAST & WHITE, 2008
- Chimaera notafriicana KEMPER, EBERT, COMPAGNO & DIDIER, 2010
- Chimaera obscura DIDIER, LAST & WHITE, 2008
- Chimaera opalescens LUCHETTI, IGLÉSIAS & SELLOS, 2011
- Chimaera orientalis ANGULO, LÓPEZ, BUSSING & MURASE, 2014
- Chimaera owstoni TANAKA, 1905
- Chimaera panthera DIDIER, 1998
- Chlamydoselachus africana EBERT & COMPAGNO, 2009
- Cirrhigaleus asper (MERRETT, 1973)
- Cirrhigaleus australis WHITE, LAST & STEVENS, 2007
- Cirrhigaleus barbifer TANAKA, 1912
- Cirrhoscyllium expolitum SMITH & RADCLIFFE, 1913
- Cirrhoscyllium formosanum TENG, 1959
- Cirrhoscyllium japonicum KAMOHARA, 1943
- Crassinarke dormitor TAKAGI, 1951
- Cruriraja andamanica (LLOYD, 1909)
- Cruriraja atlantis BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1948
- Cruriraja cadenati BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1962
- Cruriraja durbanensis (VON BONDE & SWART, 1923)
- Cruriraja parcomaculata (VON BONDE & SWART, 1923)
- Cruriraja poeyi BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1948
- Cruriraja rugosa BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1958
- Ctenacis fehlmanni (SPRINGER, 1968)
- Dactylobatus clarkii (BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1958)
- Dasyatis acutirostra NISHIDA & NAKAYA, 1988
- Dasyatis bennettii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841)
- Dasyatis colarensis SANTOS, GOMES & CHARVET-ALMEIDA, 2004
- Dasyatis dipterura (JORDAN & GILBERT, 1880)
- Dasyatis garouaensis (STAUCH & BLANC, 1962)
- Dasyatis geijskesi BOESEMAN, 1948
- Dasyatis gigantea (LINDBERG, 1930)
- Dasyatis hastata (DEKAY, 1842)
- Dasyatis hypostigma SANTOS & CARVALHO, 2004
- Dasyatis laevigata CHU, 1960
- Dasyatis laosensis ROBERTS & KARNASUTA, 1987
- Dasyatis longicauda LAST & WHITE, 2013
- Dasyatis marianae GOMES, ROSA & GADIG, 2000
- Dasyatis multispinosa (TOKAREV, 1959)
- Dasyatis parvonigra LAST & WHITE, 2008
- Dasyatis rudis (GÜNTHER, 1870)
- Dasyatis sinensis (STEINDACHNER, 1892)
- Dasyatis ukpam (SMITH, 1863)
- Dasyatis ushieii (JORDAN & HUBBS, 1925)
- Deania quadrispinosa (MCCULLOCH, 1915)
- Dentiraja lemprieri (RICHARDSON, 1845)

- Diplobatis colombiensis FECHHELM & McEACHRAN, 1984
- Diplobatis guamachensis MARTÍN SALAZAR, 1957
- Diplobatis pictus PALMER, 1950
- Dipturus acrobelus LAST, WHITE & POGONOSKI, 2008
- Dipturus amphispinus LAST & ALAVA, 2013
- Dipturus apricus LAST, WHITE & POGONOSKI, 2008
- Dipturus argentinensis DÍAZ DE ASTARLOA, MABRAGAÑA, HANNER & FIGUEROA, 2008
- Dipturus australis (MACLEAY, 1884)
- Dipturus bullisi (BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1962)
- Dipturus campbelli (WALLACE, 1967)
- Dipturus canutus LAST, 2008
- Dipturus confusus LAST, 2008
- Dipturus crosnieri (SÉRET, 1989)
- Dipturus diehli SOTO & MINCARONE, 2001
- Dipturus doutrei (CADENAT, 1960)
- Dipturus ecuadoriensis (BEEBE & TEE-VAN, 1941)
- Dipturus endeavouri LAST, 2008
- Dipturus falloargus LAST, 2008
- Dipturus flavirostris (PHILIPPI, 1892)
- Dipturus flindersi (LAST & GLEDHILL, 2008)
- Dipturus garricki (BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1958)
- Dipturus gigas (ISHIYAMA, 1958)
- Dipturus grahami LAST, 2008
- Dipturus gudgeri (WHITLEY, 1940)
- Dipturus healdi LAST, WHITE & POGONOSKI, 2008
- Dipturus innominatus (GARRICK & PAUL, 1974)
- Dipturus johannisdavisi (ALCOCK, 1899)
- Dipturus lanceorostratus (WALLACE, 1967)
- Dipturus leptocauda (KREFFT & STEHMANN, 1975)
- Dipturus macrocauda (ISHIYAMA, 1955)
- Dipturus melanospilus LAST, WHITE & POGONOSKI, 2008
- Dipturus mennii GOMES & PARAGÓ, 2001
- Dipturus nidarosiensis (STORM, 1881)
- Dipturus oculus LAST, 2008
- Dipturus olseni (BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1951)
- Dipturus oregoni (BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1958)
- Dipturus polyommata (OGILBY, 1910)
- Dipturus pullopunctatus (SMITH, 1964)
- Dipturus queenslandicus LAST, WHITE & POGONOSKI, 2008
- Dipturus springeri (WALLACE, 1967)
- Dipturus stenorhynchus (WALLACE, 1967)
- Dipturus teevani (BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1951)
- Dipturus tengu (JORDAN & FOWLER, 1903)
- Dipturus wengi SÉRET & LAST, 2008
- Dipturus wuhanlingi JEONG & NAKABO, 2008
- Discopyge castelloi MENNI, RINCON & GARCIA, 2008
- Echinorhinus cookei PIETSCHMANN, 1928
- Electrolux addisoni COMPAGNO & HEEMSTRA, 2007
- Eridacnis barbouri (BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1944)
- Eridacnis radcliffei SMITH, 1913
- Eridacnis sinuans (SMITH, 1957)
- Etmopterus bigelowi SHIRAI & TACHIKAWA, 1993
- Etmopterus brachyurus SMITH & RADCLIFFE, 1912
- Etmopterus bullisi BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1957
- Etmopterus burgessi SCHAFF-DA SILVA & EBERT, 2006
- Etmopterus carteri SPRINGER & BURGESS, 1985
- Etmopterus caudistigmus LAST, BURGESS & SÉRET, 2002
- Etmopterus compagnoi FRICKE & KOCH, 1990
- Etmopterus decacuspoidatus CHAN, 1966
- Etmopterus dianthus LAST, BURGESS & SÉRET, 2002

- Etmopterus dislineatus* LAST, BURGESS & SÉRET, 2002
- Etmopterus evansi* LAST, BURGESS & SÉRET, 2002
- Etmopterus fusus* LAST, BURGESS & SÉRET, 2002
- Etmopterus gracilispinis* KREFFT, 1968
- Etmopterus hillianus* (POEY, 1861)
- Etmopterus litvinovi* PARIN & KOTLYAR, 1990
- Etmopterus molleri* (WHITLEY, 1939)
- Etmopterus perryi* SPRINGER & BURGESS, 1985
- Etmopterus polli* BIGELOW, SCHROEDER & SPRINGER, 1953
- Etmopterus pseudosqualiolus* LAST, BURGESS & SÉRET, 2002
- Etmopterus pycnolepis* KOTLYAR, 1990
- Etmopterus robinsi* SCHOFIELD & BURGESS, 1997
- Etmopterus schmidti* DOLGANOV, 1986
- Etmopterus schultzi* BIGELOW, SCHROEDER & SPRINGER, 1953
- Etmopterus sculptus* EBERT, COMPAGNO & DE VRIES, 2011
- Etmopterus sentosus* BASS, D'AUBREY & KISTNASAMY, 1976
- Etmopterus sheikoi* (DOLGANOV, 1986)
- Etmopterus splendidus* YANO, 1988
- Etmopterus tasmaniensis* MYAGKOV & PAVLOV, 1986
- Etmopterus viator* STRAUBE, 2011
- Etmopterus villosus* GILBERT, 1905
- Etmopterus virens* BIGELOW, SCHROEDER & SPRINGER, 1953
- Euprotomicroides zantedeschia* HULLEY & PENRITH, 1966
- Fenestraja atripinna* (BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1950)
- Fenestraja cubensis* (BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1950)
- Fenestraja ishiyamai* (BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1962)
- Fenestraja maceachrani* (SÉRET, 1989)
- Fenestraja mamillidens* (ALCOCK, 1889)
- Fenestraja plutonia* (GARMAN, 1881)
- Fenestraja sibogae* (WEBER, 1913)
- Fenestraja sinusmexicanus* (BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1950)
- Figaro boardmani* (WHITLEY, 1928)
- Figaro striatus* GLEDHILL, LAST & WHITE, 2008
- Galeus antillensis* SPRINGER, 1979
- Galeus arae* (NICHOLS, 1927)
- Galeus atlanticus* (VAILLANT, 1888)
- Galeus cadenati* SPRINGER, 1966
- Galeus gracilis* COMPAGNO & STEVENS, 1993
- Galeus longirostris* TACHIKAWA & TANIUCHI, 1987
- Galeus mincaronei* SOTO, 2001
- Galeus murinus* (COLLETT, 1904)
- Galeus nipponensis* NAKAYA, 1975
- Galeus piperatus* SPRINGER & WAGNER, 1966
- Galeus polli* CADENAT, 1959
- Galeus schultzi* SPRINGER, 1979
- Galeus springeri* KONSTANTINOU & COZZI, 1998
- Glaucostegus microphthalmus* (TENG, 1959)
- Glyphis fowlerae* COMPAGNO, WHITE & CAVANAGH, 2010
- Glyphis garricki* COMPAGNO, WHITE & LAST, 2008
- Glyphis glyphis* (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839)
- Glyphis siamensis* (STEINDACHNER, 1896)
- Gogolia filewoodi* COMPAGNO, 1973
- Gollum attenuatus* (GARRICK, 1954)
- Gollum suluensis* LAST & GAUDIANO, 2011
- Gurgesiella atlantica* (BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1962)
- Gurgesiella dorsalifera* McEACHRAN & COMPAGNO, 1980
- Gurgesiella furvescens* DE BUEN, 1959

- Gymnura crebripunctata (PETERS, 1869)
- Gymnura crooki FOWLER, 1934
- Gymnura hirundo (LOWE, 1843)
- Gymnura tentaculata (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841)
- Halaaelurus boesemani SPRINGER & D'AUBREY, 1972
- Halaaelurus buergeri (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838)
- Halaaelurus lineatus BASS, D'AUBREY & KISTNASAMY, 1975
- Halaaelurus maculosus WHITE, LAST & STEVENS, 2007
- Halaaelurus natalensis (REGAN, 1904)
- Halaaelurus quagga (ALCOCK, 1899)
- Halaaelurus sellus WHITE, LAST & STEVENS, 2007
- Haploblepharus fuscus SMITH, 1950
- Haploblepharus kistnasamyi HUMAN & COMPAGNO, 2006
- Harriotta haeckeli KARRER, 1972
- Harriotta raleighana GOODE & BEAN, 1895
- Heliotrygon rosai CARVALHO & LOVEJOY, 2011
- Hemiscyllium freycineti (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824)
- Hemiscyllium galei ALLEN & ERDMANN, 2008
- Hemiscyllium hallstromi WHITLEY, 1967
- Hemiscyllium halmahera ALLEN, ERDMANN & DUDGEON, 2013
- Hemiscyllium henryi ALLEN & ERDMANN, 2008
- Hemiscyllium michaeli ALLEN & DUDGEON, 2010
- Hemiscyllium strahani WHITLEY, 1967
- Hemiscyllium trispeculare RICHARDSON, 1843
- Hemitriakis abdita COMPAGNO & STEVENS, 1993
- Hemitriakis complicofasciata TAKAHASHI & NAKAYA, 2004
- Hemitriakis falcata COMPAGNO & STEVENS, 1993
- Hemitriakis indroyonoi WHITE, COMPAGNO & DHARMADI, 2009
- Hemitriakis leucoperiptera HERRE, 1923
- Heterodontus galeatus (GÜNTHER, 1870)
- Heterodontus omanensis BALDWIN, 2005
- Heterodontus quoyi (FRÉMINVILLE, 1840)
- Heterodontus ramalheira (SMITH, 1949)
- Heteronarce bentuviai (BARANES & RANDALL, 1989)
- Heteronarce garmani REGAN, 1921
- Heteronarce mollis (LLOYD, 1907)
- Heteronarce prabhui TALWAR, 1981
- Heteroscymnoides marleyi FOWLER, 1934
- Hexatrygon bickelli HEEMSTRA & SMITH, 1980
- Himantura alcockii (ANNANDALE, 1909)
- Himantura bleekeri (BLYTH, 1860)
- Himantura dalyensis LAST & MANJAJI-MATSUMOTO, 2008
- Himantura fluviatilis (HAMILTON, 1822)
- Himantura hortlei LAST, MANJAJI-MATSUMOTO & KAILOLA, 2006
- Himantura javaensis LAST & WHITE, 2013
- Himantura kittipongi VIDTHAYANON & ROBERTS, 2005
- Himantura krempfi (CHABANAUD, 1923)
- Himantura marginata (BLYTH, 1860)
- Himantura microphthalma (CHEN, 1948)
- Himantura oxyrhynchus (SAUVAGE, 1878)
- Himantura pareh (BLEEKER, 1852)
- Himantura signifer COMPAGNO & ROBERTS, 1982
- Himantura tutul BORSA, DURAND, SHEN, ARLYZA, SOLIHIN & BERREBI, 2013
- Holohalaaelurus favus HUMAN, 2006
- Holohalaaelurus grennian HUMAN, 2006
- Holohalaaelurus melanostigma (NORMAN, 1939)
- Holohalaaelurus punctatus (GILCHRIST, 1914)
- Hydrolagus africanus (GILCHRIST, 1922)
- Hydrolagus alberti BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1951

- Hydrolagus alphus QUARANTA, DIDIER, LONG & EBERT, 2006
- Hydrolagus barbouri (GARMAN, 1908)
- Hydrolagus bemisi DIDIER, 2002
- Hydrolagus deani (SMITH & RADCLIFFE, 1912)
- Hydrolagus eidolon (JORDAN & HUBBS, 1925)
- Hydrolagus homonycteris DIDIER, 2008
- Hydrolagus lemures (WHITLEY, 1939)
- Hydrolagus lusitanicus MOURA, FIGUEIREDO, BORDALO-MACHADO, ALMEIDA & GORDO, 2005
- Hydrolagus macrophthalmus DE BUEN, 1959
- Hydrolagus marmoratus DIDIER, 2008
- Hydrolagus matallanasi SOTO & VOOREN, 2004
- Hydrolagus mccoskeri BARNETT, DIDIER, LONG & EBERT, 2006
- Hydrolagus melanophasma JAMES & EBERT & LONG & DIDIER, 2009
- Hydrolagus mirabilis (COLLETT, 1904)
- Hydrolagus novaezealandiae (FOWLER, 1911)
- Hydrolagus pallidus HARDY & STEHMANN, 1990
- Hydrolagus purpurescens (GILBERT, 1905)
- Hydrolagus trolli DIDIER & SÉRET, 2002
- Hydrolagus waitei FOWLER, 1907
- Hypogaleus hyugaensis (MIYOSI, 1939)
- Iago garricki FOURMANOIR & RIVATON, 1979
- Indobatis ori (WALLACE, 1967)
- Insentiraja laxipella (YEARSLEY & LAST, 1992)
- Insentiraja subtilispinosa (STEHMANN, 1989)
- Irolita waitii (MCCULLOCH, 1911)
- Irolita westraliensis LAST & GLEDHILL, 2008
- Isistius brasiliensis (QUOY & GAIMARD, 1824)
- Isistius plutodus GARRICK & SPRINGER, 1964
- Isogomphodon oxyrhynchus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1839)
- Isurus paucus GUITART MANDAY, 1966
- Leucoraja caribbaea (McEACHRAN, 1977)
- Leucoraja compagnoii (STEHMANN, 1995)
- Leucoraja garmani (WHITLEY, 1939)
- Leucoraja lentiginosa (BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1951)
- Leucoraja leucosticta (STEHMANN, 1971)
- Leucoraja melitensis (CLARK, 1926)
- Leucoraja pristispina LAST, STEHMANN & SÉRET, 2008
- Leucoraja virginica (McEACHRAN, 1977)
- Leucoraja yucatanensis (BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1950)
- Malacoraja krefftii (STEHMANN, 1977)
- Malacoraja obscura DE CARVALHO, GOMES & GADIG, 2005
- Malacoraja spinacidermis (BARNARD, 1923)
- Mollisquama parini DOLGANOV, 1984
- Mustelus albiginnis CASTRO-AGUIRRE, ATUNAMENDIOLA, GONZÁZ-ACOSTA & DE LA CRUZ-AGÜERO, 2005
- Mustelus dorsalis GILL, 1864
- Mustelus higmani SPRINGER & LOWE, 1963
- Mustelus mangalorensis CUBELIO, REMYA & KURUP, 2011
- Mustelus minicanis HEEMSTRA, 1997
- Mustelus palumbes SMITH, 1957
- Mustelus ravidus WHITE & LAST, 2006
- Mustelus sinusmexicanus HEEMSTRA, 1997
- Mustelus stevensi WHITE & LAST, 2008
- Mustelus walkeri WHITE & LAST, 2008
- Mustelus whitneyi CHIRICHIGNO, 1973
- Mustelus widodoi WHITE & LAST, 2006
- Myliobatis ridens RUOCCO, LUCIFORA, DE ASTARLOA, MABRAGAÑA & DELPIANI, 2012
- Narcine atzi CARVALHO & RANDALL, 2003
- Narcine brevilabiata BESSEDOV, 1966

- Narcine insolita CARVALHO, SÉRET & COMPAGNO, 2002
- Narcine lasti CARVALHO & SÉRET, 2002
- Narcine leoparda CARVALHO, 2001
- Narcine lingula RICHARDSON, 1846
- Narcine nelsoni CARVALHO, 2008
- Narcine nigra DUMÉRIL, 1852
- Narcine oculifera CARVALHO, COMPAGNO & MEE, 2002
- Narcine ornata CARVALHO, 2008
- Narcine prodorsalis BESSEDOV, 1966
- Narcine rierai (LLORIS & RUCABADO, 1991)
- Narcine vermiculatus BREDER, 1928
- Narke capensis (GMELIN, 1789)
- Narke dipterygia (BLOCH & SCHNEIDER, 1801)
- Nasolamia velox (GILBERT, 1898)
- Neoharriotta carri BULLIS & CARPENTER, 1966
- Neoharriotta pinnata (SCHNAKENBECK, 1931)
- Neoharriotta pumila DIDIER & STEHMANN, 1996
- Neoraja africana (STEHMANN & SÉRET, 1983)
- Neoraja caerulea (STEHMANN, 1976)
- Neoraja carolinensis McEACHRAN & STEHMANN, 1984
- Neoraja iberica STEHMANN, SÉRET, COSTA & BARO, 2008
- Neoraja stehmanni (HULLEY, 1972)
- Neotrygon annotata (LAST, 1987)
- Neotrygon ningalooensis LAST, WHITE, & PUCKRIDGE, 2010
- Neotrygon trigonoides (CASTELNAU, 1873)
- Notoraja alisae SÉRET & LAST, 2012
- Notoraja azurea McEACHRAN & LAST, 2008
- Notoraja fijiensis SÉRET & LAST, 2012
- Notoraja hirticauda LAST & McEACHRAN, 2006
- Notoraja inusitata SÉRET & LAST, 2012
- Notoraja lira McEACHRAN & LAST, 2008
- Notoraja longiventralis SÉRET & LAST, 2012
- Notoraja ochroderma McEACHRAN & LAST, 1994
- Notoraja sapphira SÉRET & LAST, 2009
- Notoraja sticta McEACHRAN & LAST, 2008
- Notoraja tobitukai (HIYAMA, 1940)
- Odontaspis noronhai (MAUL, 1955)
- Okamejei acutispina (ISHIYAMA, 1958)
- Okamejei arafurensis LAST & GLEDHILL, 2008
- Okamejei boesemani (ISHIHARA, 1987)
- Okamejei heemstrai (McEACHRAN & FECHHELM, 1982)
- Okamejei jensenae LAST & LIM, 2010
- Okamejei koreana (JEONG & NAKABO, 1997)
- Okamejei leptoura LAST & GLEDHILL, 2008
- Okamejei meerdervoortii (BLEEKER, 1860)
- Okamejei mengae JEONG, NAKABO & WU, 2007
- Okamejei philipi (LLOYD, 1906)
- Okamejei pita (FRICKE & AL-HASSAN, 1995)
- Okamejei powelli (ALCOCK, 1898)
- Orectolobus floridus LAST & CHIDLOW, 2008
- Orectolobus halei WHITLEY, 1940
- Orectolobus leptolineatus LAST, WHITE & POGONOSKI, 2010
- Orectolobus parvimaculatus LAST & CHIDLOW, 2008
- Orectolobus reticulatus LAST, POGONOSKI & WHITE, 2008
- Orectolobus wardi WHITLEY, 1939
- Oxynotus caribbaeus CERVIGÓN, 1961
- Oxynotus japonicus YANO & MUROFUSHI, 1985
- Oxynotus paradoxus FRADE, 1929
- Paragaleus leucolomatus COMPAGNO & SMALE, 1985
- Paragaleus randalli COMPAGNO, KRUPP & CARPENTER, 1996

- Parascyllium collare RAMSAY & OGILBY, 1888
- Parascyllium elongatum LAST & STEVENS, 2008
- Parascyllium sparsimaculatum GOTO & LAST, 2002
- Parascyllium variolatum (DUMÉRIL, 1853)
- Parmaturus albimarginatus SÉRET & LAST, 2007
- Parmaturus albipenis SÉRET & LAST, 2007
- Parmaturus bigus SÉRET & LAST, 2007
- Parmaturus campechiensis SPRINGER, 1979
- Parmaturus lanatus SÉRET & LAST, 2007
- Parmaturus macmillani HARDY, 1985
- Parmaturus melanobranchus (CHAN, 1966)
- Parmaturus pilosus GARMAN, 1906
- Parmaturus xaniurus (GILBERT, 1892)
- Pastinachus ater (MACLEAY, 1883)
- Pastinachus chindwinensis (ROBERTS, 2007)
- Pastinachus stellurostris LAST, FAHMI & NAYLOR, 2010
- Pavoraja alleni McEACHRAN & FECHHELM, 1982
- Pavoraja arenaria LAST, MALLICK & YEARSLEY, 2008
- Pavoraja mosaica LAST, MALLICK & YEARSLEY, 2008
- Pavoraja nitida (GÜNTHER, 1880)
- Pavoraja pseudonitida LAST, MALLICK & YEARSLEY, 2008
- Pavoraja umbrosa LAST, MALLICK & YEARSLEY, 2008
- Pentanchus profundicolus SMITH & RADCLIFFE, 1912
- Planonasmus parini WEIGMANN, STEHMANN & THIEL, 2013
- Platyrrhina hyugaensis IWATSUKI, MIYAMOTO & NAKAYA, 2011
- Platyrrhina tangi IWATSUKI, ZHANG & NAKAYA, 2011
- Plesiotrygon nana CARVALHO & RAGNO, 2011
- Potamotrygon amandae LOBODA & DE CARVALHO, 2013
- Potamotrygon boesemani ROSA, DE CARVALHO & DE ALMEIDA WANDERLEY, 2008
- Potamotrygon limai FONTENELLE, DA SILVA & DE CARVALHO, 2014
- Potamotrygon marinae DEYNAT, 2006
- Potamotrygon ocellata (ENGELHARDT, 1912)
- Potamotrygon pantanensis LOBODA & DE CARVALHO, 2013
- Potamotrygon schuhmacheri CASTEX, 1964
- Potamotrygon tatanai SILVA & CARVALHO, 2011
- Potamotrygon tigrina CARVALHO, SABAJ PEREZ & LOVEJOY, 2011
- Pristiophorus delicatus YEARSLEY, LAST & WHITE, 2008
- Pristiophorus japonicus GÜNTHER, 1870
- Pristiophorus lanae EBERT & WILMS, 2013
- Pristiophorus nancyae EBERT & CAILLIET, 2011
- Pristiophorus schroederi SPRINGER & BULLIS, 1960
- Proscyllium habereri HILGENDORF, 1904
- Proscyllium magnificum LAST & VONGPANICH, 2004
- Proscyllium venustum (TANAKA, 1912)
- Psammobatis lentiginosa McEACHRAN, 1983
- Psammobatis normani McEACHRAN, 1983
- Psammobatis parvacauda McEACHRAN, 1983
- Psammobatis rutrum JORDAN, 1891
- Pseudocarcharias kamoharai (MATSUBARA, 1936)
- Pseudoraja fischeri BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1954
- Raja ackleyi GARMAN, 1881
- Raja africana CAPAPÉ, 1977
- Raja bahamensis BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1965
- Raja chinensis BASILEWSKY, 1855
- Raja cortezensis McEACHRAN & MIYAKE, 1988
- Raja equatorialis JORDAN & BOLLMAN, 1890
- Raja herwigi KREFFT, 1965
- Raja polystigma REGAN, 1923

- Raja rondeleti BOUGIS, 1959
- Raja rouxi CAPAPÉ, 1977
- Rajella annandalei (WEBER, 1913)
- Rajella barnardi (NORMAN, 1935)
- Rajella bathyphila (HOLT & BYRNE, 1908)
- Rajella challengerii LAST & STEHMANN, 2008
- Rajella dissimilis (HULLEY, 1970)
- Rajella eisenhardti LONG & McCOSKER, 1999
- Rajella fuliginea (BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1954)
- Rajella fyllae (LÜTKEN, 1887)
- Rajella kukujevi (DOLGANOV, 1985)
- Rajella lintea (FRIES, 1838)
- Rajella nigerrima (DE BUEN, 1960)
- Rajella paucispinosa WEIGMANN, STEHMANN & THIEL, 2014
- Rajella purpuriventralis (BIGELOW & SCHROEDER, 1962)
- Rajella ravidula (HULLEY, 1970)
- Rajella sadowskii (KREFFT & STEHMANN, 1974)
- Rhinobatos albomaculatus NORMAN, 1930
- Rhinobatos annandalei NORMAN, 1926
- Rhinobatos blochii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841)
- Rhinobatos formosensis NORMAN, 1926
- Rhinobatos glaucostigma JORDAN & GILBERT, 1883
- Rhinobatos holcorhynchus NORMAN, 1922
- Rhinobatos horkelii (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841)
- Rhinobatos irvinei NORMAN, 1931
- Rhinobatos jimbaranensis LAST, WHITE & FAHMI, 2006
- Rhinobatos leucospilus NORMAN, 1926
- Rhinobatos lionotus NORMAN, 1926
- Rhinobatos nudidorsalis LAST, COMPAGNO & NAKAYA, 2004
- Rhinobatos obtusus (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1841)
- Rhinobatos ocellatus NORMAN, 1926
- Rhinobatos penggali LAST, WHITE & FAHMI, 2006
- Rhinobatos percellens (WALBAUM, 1792)
- Rhinobatos petiti CHABANAUD, 1929
- Rhinobatos prahli ACERO & FRANKE, 1995
- Rhinobatos sainsburyi LAST, 2004
- Rhinobatos salalah RANDALL & COMPAGNO, 1995
- Rhinobatos spinosus GÜNTHER, 1870
- Rhinobatos thouiniana (SHAW, 1804)
- Rhinobatos variegatus NAIR & LAL MOHAN, 1973
- Rhinobatos whitei LAST, CORRIGAN & NAYLOR, 2014
- Rhinobatos zanzibarensis NORMAN, 1926
- Rhinochimaera africana COMPAGNO, STEHMANN & EBERT, 1990
- Rhinoptera brasiliensis MÜLLER, 1836
- Rhinoptera sewelli MISRA, 1947
- Rhinoraja kujiensis (TANAKA, 1916)
- Rhinoraja longicauda ISHIYAMA, 1952
- Rhinoraja obtusa (GILL & TOWNSEND, 1897)
- Rhinoraja odai ISHIYAMA, 1958
- Rhizoprionodon longurio (JORDAN & GILBERT, 1882)
- Rhizoprionodon oligolinx SPRINGER, 1964
- Rhizoprionodon porosus (POEY, 1861)
- Rhynchobatus immaculatus LAST, HO & CHEN, 2013
- Rhynchobatus luebberti EHRENBAUM, 1915
- Rhynchobatus springeri COMPAGNO & LAST, 2010
- Schroederichthys bivius (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838)
- Schroederichthys maculatus SPRINGER, 1966
- Schroederichthys saurisqualus SOTO, 2001
- Schroederichthys tenuis SPRINGER, 1966
- Scyliorhinus boa GOODE & BEAN, 1896
- Scyliorhinus capensis (MÜLLER & HENLE, 1838)
- Scyliorhinus cervigoni MAURIN & BONNET, 1970

- Scyliorhinus comoroensis COMPAGNO, 1988
- Scyliorhinus garmani (FOWLER, 1934)
- Scyliorhinus hesperius SPRINGER, 1966
- Scyliorhinus meadi SPRINGER, 1966
- Scyliorhinus retifer (GARMAN, 1881)
- Scyliorhinus tokubee SHIRAI, HAGIWARA & NAKAYA, 1992
- Scyliorhinus torazame (TANAKA, 1908)
- Scyliorhinus torrei HOWELL RIVERO, 1936
- Scyliorhinus ugoi SOARES, GADIG & GOMES, 2015
- Scylliogaleus queketti BOULENGER, 1902
- Scymnodalatias albicauda TANIUCHI & GARRICK, 1986
- Scymnodalatias garricki KUKUEV & KONOVALENKO, 1988
- Scymnodalatias oligodon KUKUEV & KONOVALENKO, 1988
- Scymnodalatias sherwoodi (ARCHEY, 1921)
- Scymnodon ichiharai YANO & TANAKA, 1984
- Scymnodon obscurus (VAILLANT, 1888)
- Scymnodon ringens BARBOSA DU BOCAGE & DE BRITO CAPELLO, 1864
- Sinobatis borneensis (CHAN, 1965)
- Sinobatis bulbicauda LAST & SÉRET, 2008
- Sinobatis caerulea LAST & SÉRET, 2008
- Sinobatis filicauda LAST & SÉRET, 2008
- Sinobatis melanosoma (CHAN, 1965)
- Sinobatis stenosoma (LI & HU, 1982)
- Somniosus antarcticus WHITLEY, 1939
- Sphyrna corona SPRINGER, 1940
- Sphyrna couardi CADENAT, 1951
- Sphyrna gilberti QUATTRO, DRIGGERS, GRADY, ULRICH & ROBERTS, 2013
- Sphyrna media SPRINGER, 1940
- Squaliolus aliae TENG, 1959
- Squaliolus laticaudus SMITH & RADCLIFFE, 1912
- Squalus albifrons LAST, WHITE & STEVENS, 2007
- Squalus altipinnis LAST, WHITE & STEVENS, 2007
- Squalus brevirostris TANAKA, 1917
- Squalus bucephalus LAST, SÉRET & POGONOSKI, 2007
- Squalus chloroculus LAST, WHITE & MOTOMURA, 2007
- Squalus crassispinus LAST, EDMUNDS & YEARSLEY, 2007
- Squalus edmundsi WHITE, LAST & STEVENS, 2007
- Squalus formosus WHITE & IGLÉSIAS, 2011
- Squalus grahami WHITE, LAST & STEVENS, 2007
- Squalus griffini PHILLIPPS, 1931
- Squalus hemipinnis WHITE, LAST & YEARSLEY, 2007
- Squalus japonicus ISHIKAWA, 1908
- Squalus lalannei BARANES, 2003
- Squalus montalbani WHITLEY, 1931
- Squalus nasutus LAST, MARSHALL & WHITE, 2007
- Squalus notocaudatus LAST, WHITE & STEVENS, 2007
- Squalus rancureli FOURMANOIR & RIVATON, 1979
- Squalus raoulensis DUFFY & LAST, 2007
- Squatina africana REGAN, 1908
- Squatina albipunctata LAST & WHITE, 2008
- Squatina caillieti WALSH, EBERT & COMPAGNO, 2011
- Squatina formosa SHEN & TING, 1972
- Squatina heteroptera CASTRO-AGUIRRE, PÉREZ & CAMPOS, 2007
- Squatina legnota LAST & WHITE, 2008
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