

# Yemen

## Development finance and trade costs for Yemen

### DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	358.1	2,669.3	15%
of which Aid for Trade	45.3	138.5	8%
FDI inflows	1,121.0	...	...
Remittances	1,282.6	...	...
Other official flows (OOF)	...	4.3	...
of which trade-related OOF	86.1	...	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat, World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

### AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

International Development Association	91.4
Saudi Arabia	14.7
United States	10.4
Arab Fund (AFESD)	7.1
Japan	4.3



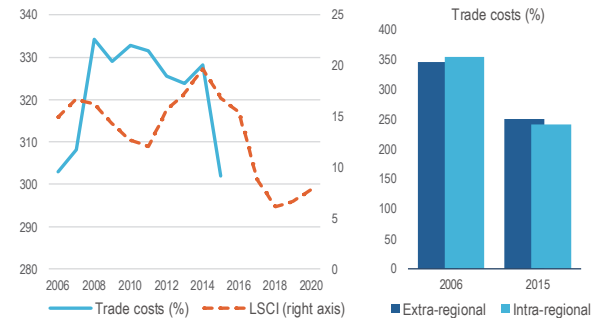
### TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

### TRADE COSTS

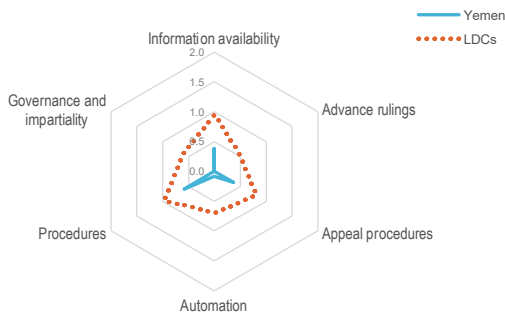
#### TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs. Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

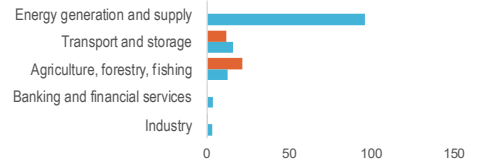
### TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



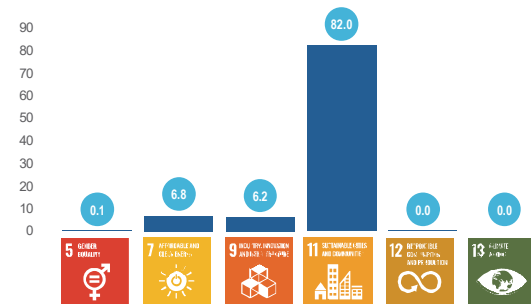
Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

### TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

### RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty	...	21.7
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	7.1	...
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	...
Exports: weighted avg. faced	0.5	0.0
Exports: duty free (value in %)	83.2	100.0

ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	67.0	50.9
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	66.8	95.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	3.2	5.5
Fixed broadband subscriptions	1.0	1.3
Internet users	20.0	...

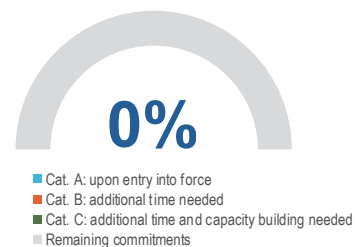
  

Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	26.2	10.1
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	12.2	4.0
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	32.0	10.8

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

### TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments



Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

## Trade performance and development indicators for Yemen

### TRADE PERFORMANCE



Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	7,316	1,041
	Commercial services	468	241
Imports	Goods	5,926	11,257
	Commercial services	1,800	1,848

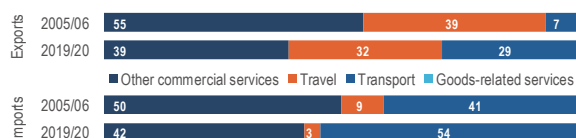
  

Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		341	21
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		921	752
Number of export markets (max. 237)		81	11
Number of import markets (max. 237)		104	101

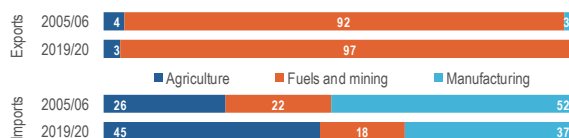
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	...	...
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	6.0	18.8
	(% of total imports)	23.3	14.1
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	22.2	38.3
	(% of comm. services imports)	3.4	1.3
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	2.9	99.4
	(% of goods imports)	45.3	47.3
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	3.6	97.9
	(% of goods imports)	21.4	37.3

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

### STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



### STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



### Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
India	24.0	Egypt	49.6
China	22.6	Turkey	28.0
Thailand	14.5	Oman	10.5
United States	6.4	Sudan	9.3
United Kingdom	6.0	Eritrea	0.9

### Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
United Arab Emirates	10.2	United Arab Emirates	24.0
Japan	9.4	China	10.4
Switzerland	7.6	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	6.5
China	7.2	Oman	5.5
Kuwait	5.9	Turkey	5.4

### Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
Petroleum oils, crude	84.7	Meal, flour of wheat, meslin	96.2
Petroleum products	6.6	Animal feed stuff	1.5
Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	1.4	Veneers, plywood, etc.	0.6
Civil engineering equipment	0.7	Fixed veg. fat, oils, other	0.3
Crustaceans, molluscs etc	0.6	Clothing accessories, fabric	0.2

### Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2019	%
Petroleum products	21.5	Petroleum products	28.3
Wheat, meslin, unmilled	6.4	Wheat, meslin, unmilled	11.6
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	5.0	Sugars, molasses, honey	5.1
Tubes, pipes, etc., iron, steel	4.6	Iron, steel bar, shapes, etc.	3.6
Civil engineering equipment	2.8	Maize unmilled	3.5

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

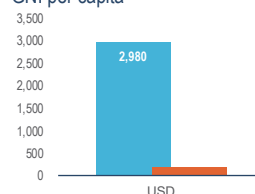
### DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS



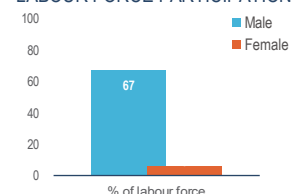
Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.5	0.5
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)	10.4	...
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	12.4	13.4
ODA (% of gross national income)	1.6	...
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	2.9	...
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.9	...

Sources: ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

### GNI per capita



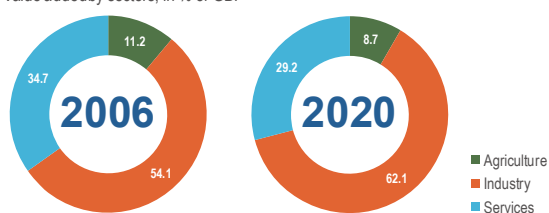
### LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources: UNDP and World Bank.

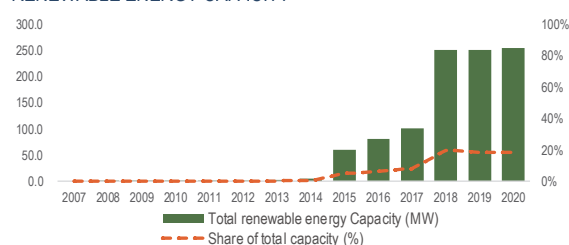
### ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

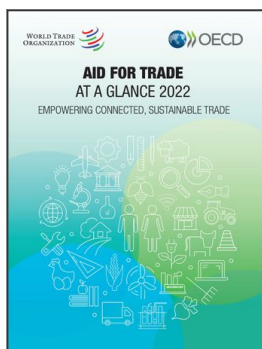


Source: World Bank, WDI.

### RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.



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