



**Figure S1.** Protein RMSD calculated along the MD trajectories of STmAc<sub>r</sub>B<sub>WT</sub> and STmAc<sub>r</sub>B<sub>G288D</sub>. Only the C<sub>α</sub> atoms were considered.



**Figure S2.** Multiple sequence alignment showing the secondary structure derived from *Salmonella* STmAcxB<sub>288D</sub> mutant cryo-EM structure reported here (top) aligned to the STmAcB<sub>WT</sub> from *Salmonella* SL1344 (Uniprot A0A0H3N916) and wild type AcrB from *E. coli* K12 (Uniprot P31224). The position of the G288D substitution is highlighted by a blue frame.

**Table S1.** Data collection, processing and model fitting statistics.

<b>Data collection/ processing parameter</b>	<b>STmAcrB<sub>G288D</sub> (C3)</b>
Magnification	<b>130,000 x</b>
Voltage (kV)	<b>300</b>
Electron exposure (e-/Å <sup>2</sup> )	<b>61.7</b>
Defocus range (µm)	<b>-1.5 to -4.5</b>
Pixel size	<b>1.065</b>
Number of Micrographs	<b>3210</b>
Final particle number	<b>105,901</b>
FSC threshold	<b>0.143</b>
Map resolution (Å)	<b>4.6</b>
<b>Model Refinement</b>	
Poor Rotamers	<b>4 (0.17%)</b>
Favoured rotamers	<b>2302 (98.8%)</b>
Ramachandran outliers	<b>3 (0.1%)</b>
Molprobrity Score	<b>2.44</b>

**Table S2: Values of the Cross-Correlation Function obtained through Flex-EM [51] for the homology models of STmAcrB<sub>G288D</sub>, before and after the optimization inside the cryo-EM map. The RMSD of the optimized models with respect to the starting ones is also reported in the last column (only the C<sub>α</sub> atoms were considered for this calculation).**

<b>Template [PDB ID]</b>	<b>CCF<sub>init</sub> [a.u.]</b>	<b>CCF<sub>final</sub> [a.u.]</b>	<b>RMSD<sub>init/final</sub> [Å]</b>
2J8S	0.73	0.75	1.2
4DX5	0.73	0.75	1.1
4DX7	0.73	0.75	1.2