

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

E-9. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted
[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	2021			2022				2023				2024	
	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	5,941	4,509	3,362	2,995	2,738	2,650	2,681	2,739	2,822	2,839	3,079	3,095	3,212
On temporary layoff.....	1,898	1,211	887	854	829	827	809	784	774	783	903	828	840
Not on temporary layoff.....	4,043	3,297	2,475	2,142	1,910	1,822	1,872	1,956	2,048	2,056	2,175	2,268	2,372
Permanent job losers.....	3,266	2,569	1,899	1,523	1,347	1,247	1,320	1,402	1,494	1,454	1,589	1,647	1,721
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	776	729	576	619	563	575	552	553	554	602	586	621	651
Job leavers.....	851	849	803	899	799	883	839	871	782	818	818	776	751
Reentrants.....	2,204	2,315	2,115	1,982	1,946	1,811	1,816	1,776	1,802	1,941	1,793	1,900	2,023
New entrants.....	520	504	483	449	502	459	517	518	535	571	598	613	637
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	62.4	55.1	49.7	47.4	45.8	45.7	45.8	46.4	47.5	46.0	49.0	48.5	48.5
On temporary layoff.....	19.9	14.8	13.1	13.5	13.8	14.3	13.8	13.3	13.0	12.7	14.4	13.0	12.7
Not on temporary layoff.....	42.5	40.3	36.6	33.9	31.9	31.4	32.0	33.1	34.5	33.3	34.6	35.5	35.8
Job leavers.....	8.9	10.4	11.9	14.2	13.3	15.2	14.3	14.8	13.2	13.3	13.0	12.2	11.3
Reentrants.....	23.2	28.3	31.3	31.3	32.5	31.2	31.0	30.1	30.3	31.5	28.5	29.8	30.5
New entrants.....	5.5	6.2	7.1	7.1	8.4	7.9	8.8	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.6
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	3.7	2.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9
Job leavers.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Reentrants.....	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
New entrants.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to total unemployed because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.