

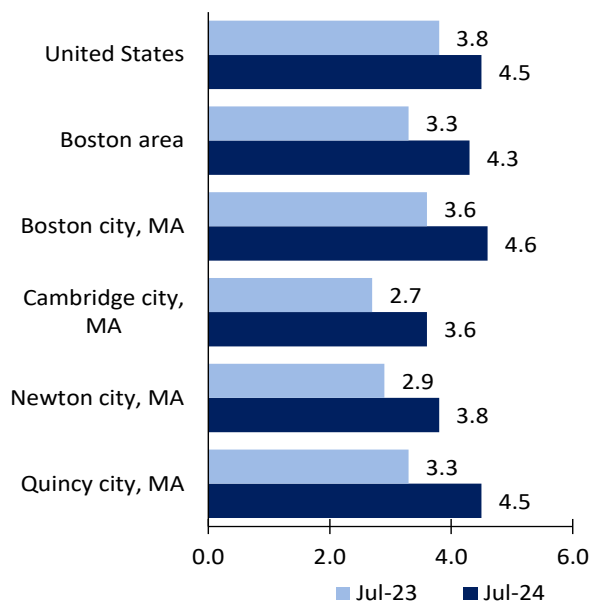
Boston Area Economic Summary

Updated August 28, 2024

This summary presents a sampling of economic information for the area; supplemental data are provided for regions and the nation. Subjects include **unemployment, employment, wages, prices, spending, and benefits**. All data are not seasonally adjusted and some may be subject to revision. Area definitions may differ by subject. For more area summaries and geographic definitions, see www.bls.gov/regions/economic-summaries.htm.

Unemployment rates for the nation and selected areas

Unemployment rates

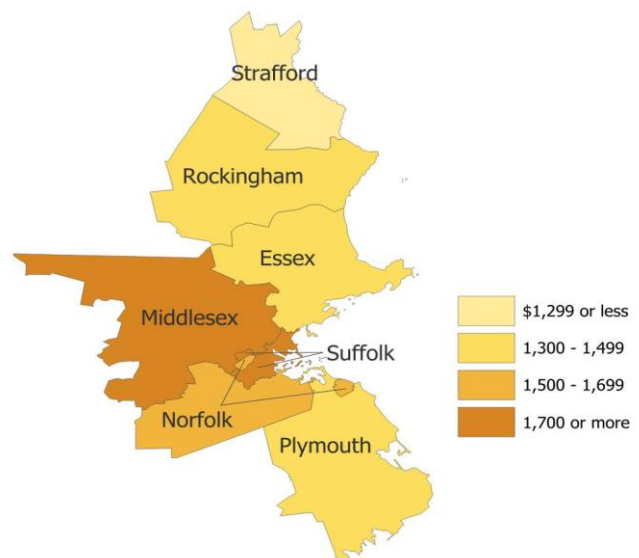


Source: U.S. BLS, Local Area Unemployment Statistics.

Average weekly wages for all industries by county

Boston area, fourth quarter 2023

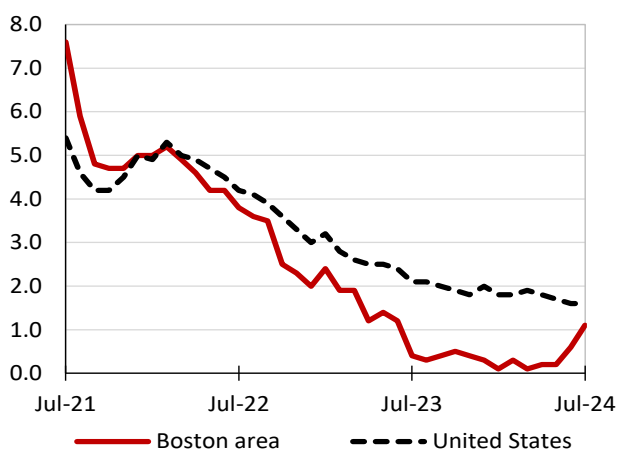
(U.S. = \$1,435; Area = \$1,947)



Source: U.S. BLS, Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages.

Over-the-year changes in employment on nonfarm payrolls and employment by major industry sector

12-month percent changes in employment



Source: U.S. BLS, Current Employment Statistics.

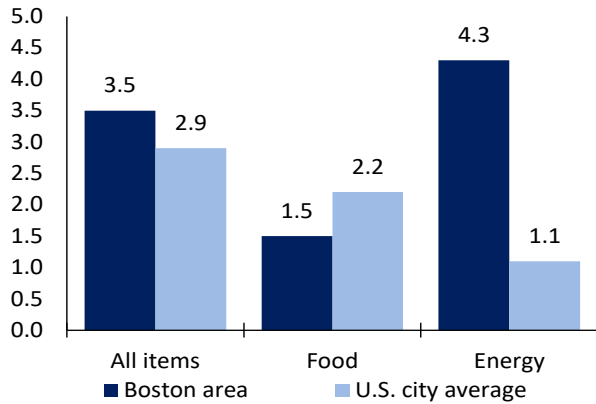
Boston area employment (number in thousands)	Jul. 2024	Change from Jul. 2023 to Jul. 2024	
		Number	Percent
Total nonfarm	2,848.9	30.7	1.1
Mining, logging, and construction	134.3	-0.2	-0.1
Manufacturing	179.7	-5.6	-3.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities	403.3	-0.3	-0.1
Information	77.8	-4.1	-5.0
Financial activities	188.3	1.2	0.6
Professional and business services	540.1	-0.3	-0.1
Education and health services	614.6	14.3	2.4
Leisure and hospitality	301.1	17.5	6.2
Other services	109.5	1.6	1.5
Government	300.2	6.6	2.2

Source: U.S. BLS, Current Employment Statistics.



Over-the-year change in the prices paid by urban consumers for selected categories

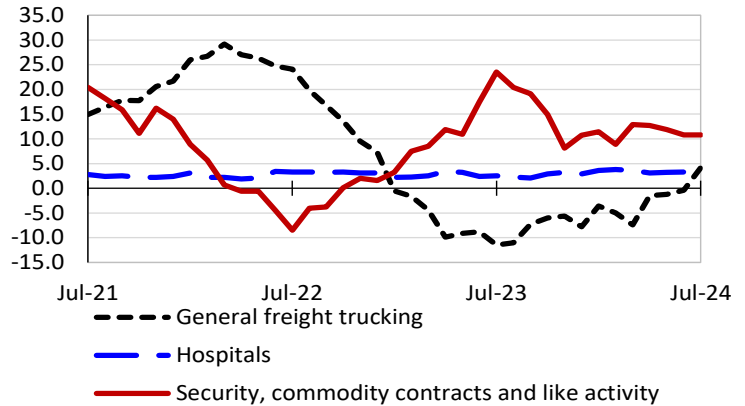
12-month percent change in CPI-U, July 2024



Source: U.S. BLS, Consumer Price Index.

Over-the-year changes in the selling prices received by producers for selected industries nationwide

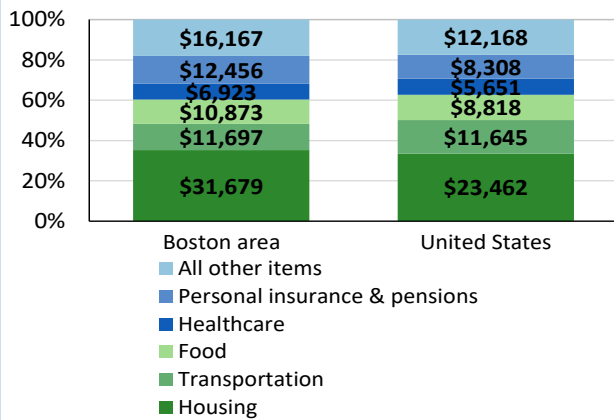
12-month percent changes in PPI



Source: U.S. BLS, Producer Price Index.

Average annual spending and percent distribution for selected categories

Average annual expenditures, United States and Boston area, 2021-22



Source: U.S. BLS, Consumer Expenditure Survey.

Average hourly wages for selected occupations

Occupation	Boston area	United States
All occupations	\$40.62	\$31.48
Lawyers	94.79	84.84
General and operations managers	76.01	62.18
Management analysts	65.25	55.54
Biochemists and biophysicists	60.96	57.84
Registered nurses	53.81	45.42
Accountants and auditors	48.61	43.65

Source: U.S. BLS, Occupational Employment and Wage Statistics, May 2023.

Employer costs per hour worked for wages and selected employee benefits by geographic division

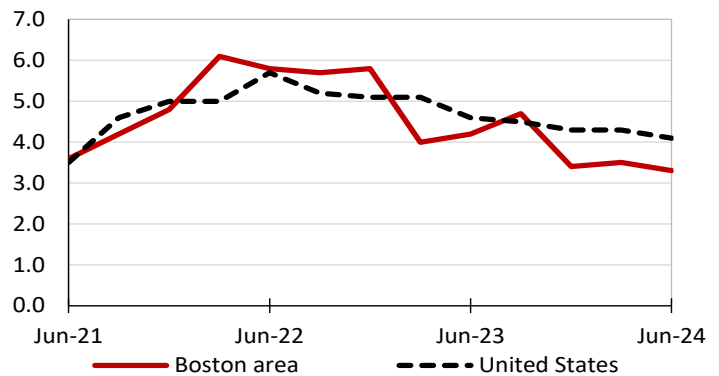
Private industry, March 2024	New England (1)	United States
Total compensation	\$51.66	\$43.78
Wages and salaries	34.99	30.76
Total benefits	16.67	13.02
Paid leave	4.19	3.31
Vacation	2.16	1.69
Supplemental pay	2.82	1.77
Insurance	4.10	3.20
Retirement and savings	1.96	1.52
Legally required benefits	3.61	3.21

(1) The states that compose the New England census division are: CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT.

Source: U.S. BLS, Employer Costs for Employee Compensation.

Over-the-year changes in wages and salaries

12-month percent changes in ECI



Source: U.S. BLS, Employment Cost Index.

