

Table 22.1
Cancer of the Pancreas (Invasive)

Trends in SEER Incidence^{ab} and U.S. Mortality^c Using the Joinpoint Regression Program,
1975-2015 With up to Five Joinpoints, 1992-2015 With up to Four Joinpoints,
Both Sexes by Race/Ethnicity

	JP Trend 1		JP Trend 2		JP Trend 3		JP Trend 4		JP Trend 5		JP Trend 6		AAPC ^d	
	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	2006-15	2011-15
<u>SEER 9 Delay-Adjusted Incidence^a, 1975-2015</u>														
All Races	1975-78	-2.2	1978-84	1.3	1984-89	-1.5	1989-01	0.0	2001-08	1.7*	2008-15	0.3	0.6*	0.3
White	1975-78	-2.5	1978-84	0.9	1984-95	-0.8*	1995-15	1.1*					1.1*	1.1*
Black	1975-15	-0.1											-0.1	-0.1
<u>SEER 13 Delay-Adjusted Incidence^b, 1992-2015</u>														
All Races	1992-01	0.0	2001-06	1.8*	2006-15	0.5*							0.5*	0.5*
White	1992-99	0.2	1999-15	1.0*									1.0*	1.0*
Black	1992-01	-1.8*	2001-05	2.7	2005-15	-0.6							-0.6	-0.6
<u>SEER 9 Observed Incidence^a, 1975-2015</u>														
All Races	1975-78	-2.2	1978-84	1.3	1984-89	-1.5	1989-01	0.0	2001-08	1.7*	2008-15	0.1	0.4	0.1
White	1975-99	-0.3*	1999-07	1.7*	2007-15	0.4							0.5	0.4
Black	1975-15	-0.1											-0.1	-0.1
<u>SEER 13 Observed Incidence^b, 1992-2015</u>														
All Races	1992-01	-0.1	2001-06	1.9*	2006-15	0.3							0.3	0.3
White	1992-01	0.2	2001-06	1.9*	2006-15	0.4*							0.4*	0.4*
White NH ^{ef}	1992-00	0.1	2000-06	1.7*	2006-15	0.5*							0.5*	0.5*
Black	1992-01	-1.8*	2001-05	2.8	2005-15	-0.8*							-0.8*	-0.8*
Black NH ^{ef}	1992-01	-1.8*	2001-05	2.8	2005-15	-0.7							-0.7	-0.7
API ^e	1992-15	0.6*											0.6*	0.6*
AI/AN ^{eg}	1992-97	21.1*	1997-15	-1.1									-1.1	-1.1
Hispanic ^f	1992-15	0.7*											0.7*	0.7*
<u>U.S. Cancer Mortality^c, 1975-2015</u>														
All Races	1975-02	-0.1*	2002-06	0.8	2006-15	0.1							0.1	0.1
White	1975-97	-0.2*	1997-08	0.5*	2008-15	0.2							0.2*	0.2
Black	1975-89	1.1*	1989-15	-0.5*									-0.5*	-0.5*
<u>U.S. Cancer Mortality^c, 1992-2015</u>														
All Races	1992-97	-0.5*	1997-08	0.4*	2008-15	0.1							0.1	0.1
White	1992-96	-0.4	1996-15	0.4*									0.4*	0.4*
White NH ^{ef}	1992-96	-0.2	1996-15	0.4*									0.4*	0.4*
Black	1992-95	-2.5*	1995-15	-0.4*									-0.4*	-0.4*
Black NH ^{ef}	1992-15	-0.4*											-0.4*	-0.4*
API ^e	1992-15	0.1											0.1	0.1
AI/AN ^{eg}	1992-15	1.2*											1.2*	1.2*
Hispanic ^f	1992-15	0.2*											0.2*	0.2*

Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.6, February 2018, National Cancer Institute. (<https://surveillance.cancer.gov/joinpoint/>). The APC is the Annual Percent Change based on rates age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130). Trends are from the SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta). Trends are from the SEER 13 areas (SEER 9 Areas, Los Angeles, San Jose-Monterey, Rural Georgia, and the Alaska Native Registry). Trends are from US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

The AAPC is the Average Annual Percent Change and is based on the APCs calculated by Joinpoint.

API - Asian/Pacific Islander, AI/AN - American Indian/Alaska Native, NH - Non-Hispanic

Hispanic and Non-Hispanic are not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska Natives. Incidence data for Hispanics and Non-Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry.

The Hispanic and Non-Hispanic mortality trends exclude deaths from New Hampshire and Oklahoma.

Data for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA(Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.

* The APC/AAPC is significantly different from zero (p<.05).

- Joinpoint regression line analysis could not be performed on data series.

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Table 22.2
Cancer of the Pancreas (Invasive)

Trends in SEER Incidence^{ab} and U.S. Mortality^c Using the Joinpoint Regression Program,
1975-2015 With up to Five Joinpoints, 1992-2015 With up to Four Joinpoints,
Males by Race/Ethnicity

	JP Trend 1		JP Trend 2		JP Trend 3		JP Trend 4		JP Trend 5		JP Trend 6		AAPC ^d	
	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	2006-15	2011-15
<u>SEER 9 Delay-Adjusted Incidence^a, 1975-2015</u>														
All Races	1975-81	-1.8*	1981-85	1.2	1985-90	-2.2*	1990-03	0.2	2003-06	3.1	2006-15	0.3	0.3	0.3
White	1975-94	-1.0*	1994-15	1.0*									1.0*	1.0*
Black	1975-15	-0.3*											-0.3*	-0.3*
<u>SEER 13 Delay-Adjusted Incidence^b, 1992-2015</u>														
All Races	1992-03	0.0	2003-06	2.9	2006-15	0.3							0.3	0.3
White	1992-15	0.8*											0.8*	0.8*
Black	1992-15	-0.1											-0.1	-0.1
<u>SEER 9 Observed Incidence^a, 1975-2015</u>														
All Races	1975-93	-0.8*	1993-03	0.2	2003-06	3.1	2006-15	0.1					0.1	0.1
White	1975-94	-1.0*	1994-15	0.9*									0.9*	0.9*
Black	1975-15	-0.3*											-0.3*	-0.3*
<u>SEER 13 Observed Incidence^b, 1992-2015</u>														
All Races	1992-03	0.0	2003-06	3.0	2006-15	0.1							0.1	0.1
White	1992-15	0.8*											0.8*	0.8*
White NH ^{ef}	1992-15	0.8*											0.8*	0.8*
Black	1992-15	-0.2											-0.2	-0.2
Black NH ^{ef}	1992-15	-0.1											-0.1	-0.1
API ^e	1992-15	0.1											0.1	0.1
AI/AN ^{eg}	1992-15	1.4											1.4	1.4
Hispanic ^f	1992-15	0.6*											0.6*	0.6*
<u>U.S. Cancer Mortality^c, 1975-2015</u>														
All Races	1975-86	-0.8*	1986-00	-0.3*	2000-15	0.3*							0.3*	0.3*
White	1975-86	-1.0*	1986-97	-0.3*	1997-15	0.4*							0.4*	0.4*
Black	1975-89	0.6*	1989-15	-0.7*									-0.7*	-0.7*
<u>U.S. Cancer Mortality^c, 1992-2015</u>														
All Races	1992-95	-1.4	1995-15	0.2*									0.2*	0.2*
White	1992-96	-0.6	1996-15	0.4*									0.4*	0.4*
White NH ^{ef}	1992-15	0.4*											0.4*	0.4*
Black	1992-95	-3.9*	1995-15	-0.5*									-0.5*	-0.5*
Black NH ^{ef}	1992-01	-1.4*	2001-15	-0.2									-0.2	-0.2
API ^e	1992-15	-0.3											-0.3	-0.3
AI/AN ^{eg}	1992-15	1.7*											1.7*	1.7*
Hispanic ^f	1992-15	0.1											0.1	0.1

Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.6, February 2018, National Cancer Institute. (<https://surveillance.cancer.gov/joinpoint/>). The APC is the Annual Percent Change based on rates age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130). Trends are from the SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta). Trends are from the SEER 13 areas (SEER 9 Areas, Los Angeles, San Jose-Monterey, Rural Georgia, and the Alaska Native Registry). Trends are from US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. The AAPC is the Average Annual Percent Change and is based on the APCs calculated by Joinpoint.

API - Asian/Pacific Islander, AI/AN - American Indian/Alaska Native, NH - Non-Hispanic

Hispanic and Non-Hispanic are not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska Natives. Incidence data for Hispanics and Non-Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry.

The Hispanic and Non-Hispanic mortality trends exclude deaths from New Hampshire and Oklahoma.

Data for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA(Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.

* The APC/AAPC is significantly different from zero (p<.05).

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Table 22.3
Cancer of the Pancreas (Invasive)

Trends in SEER Incidence^{ab} and U.S. Mortality^c Using the Joinpoint Regression Program,
1975-2015 With up to Five Joinpoints, 1992-2015 With up to Four Joinpoints,
Females by Race/Ethnicity

	JP Trend 1		JP Trend 2		JP Trend 3		JP Trend 4		JP Trend 5		JP Trend 6		AAPC ^d	
	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	Years	APC	2006-15	2011-15
<u>SEER 9 Delay-Adjusted Incidence^a, 1975-2015</u>														
All Races	1975-84	1.4*	1984-96	-0.5	1996-15	1.0*							1.0*	1.0*
White	1975-84	1.3*	1984-97	-0.5	1997-15	1.2*							1.2*	1.2*
Black	1975-15	0.1											0.1	0.1
<u>SEER 13 Delay-Adjusted Incidence^b, 1992-2015</u>														
All Races	1992-15	0.7*											0.7*	0.7*
White	1992-15	0.8*											0.8*	0.8*
Black	1992-15	-0.2											-0.2	-0.2
<u>SEER 9 Observed Incidence^a, 1975-2015</u>														
All Races	1975-84	1.4*	1984-96	-0.5	1996-15	0.9*							0.9*	0.9*
White	1975-84	1.3*	1984-96	-0.6	1996-15	1.0*							1.0*	1.0*
Black	1975-15	0.1											0.1	0.1
<u>SEER 13 Observed Incidence^b, 1992-2015</u>														
All Races	1992-15	0.7*											0.7*	0.7*
White	1992-15	0.8*											0.8*	0.8*
White NH ^{ef}	1992-15	0.8*											0.8*	0.8*
Black	1992-15	-0.3											-0.3	-0.3
Black NH ^{ef}	1992-15	-0.2											-0.2	-0.2
API ^e	1992-15	1.0*											1.0*	1.0*
AI/AN ^{eg}	1992-15	-0.6											-0.6	-0.6
Hispanic ^f	1992-15	0.7*											0.7*	0.7*
<u>U.S. Cancer Mortality^c, 1975-2015</u>														
All Races	1975-84	0.8*	1984-03	0.1	2003-06	1.0	2006-15	0.0					0.0	0.0
White	1975-83	0.6*	1983-02	0.1*	2002-08	0.8*	2008-15	-0.1					0.1	-0.1
Black	1975-86	2.5*	1986-15	-0.3*									-0.3*	-0.3*
<u>U.S. Cancer Mortality^c, 1992-2015</u>														
All Races	1992-97	-0.5	1997-08	0.4*	2008-15	-0.1							0.0	-0.1
White	1992-97	-0.4	1997-08	0.6*	2008-15	0.0							0.1	0.0
White NH ^{ef}	1992-02	0.2	2002-08	0.9*	2008-15	-0.1							0.1	-0.1
Black	1992-15	-0.4*											-0.4*	-0.4*
Black NH ^{ef}	1992-15	-0.3*											-0.3*	-0.3*
API ^e	1992-15	0.5*											0.5*	0.5*
AI/AN ^{eg}	1992-15	0.8											0.8	0.8
Hispanic ^f	1992-15	0.3*											0.3*	0.3*

Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.6, February 2018, National Cancer Institute. (<https://surveillance.cancer.gov/joinpoint/>). The APC is the Annual Percent Change based on rates age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130). Trends are from the SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta). Trends are from the SEER 13 areas (SEER 9 Areas, Los Angeles, San Jose-Monterey, Rural Georgia, and the Alaska Native Registry). Trends are from US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

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API - Asian/Pacific Islander, AI/AN - American Indian/Alaska Native, NH - Non-Hispanic

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The Hispanic and Non-Hispanic mortality trends exclude deaths from New Hampshire and Oklahoma.

Data for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA(Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.

* The APC/AAPC is significantly different from zero (p<.05).

^a ^b ^c ^d ^e ^f ^g ^{*} -

Joinpoint regression line analysis could not be performed on data series.

Table 22.4
Cancer of the Pancreas (Invasive)

Delay-adjusted SEER Incidence^a Rates by Year, Race and Sex

Year of Diagnosis:	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1975-1979	11.66	14.68	9.47	11.42	14.48	9.23	16.35	19.86	13.64
1980	11.51	14.19	9.61	11.06	13.69	9.18	17.94	21.76	15.53
1981	11.68	13.54	10.17	11.39	13.26	9.91	17.18	20.86	14.10
1982	11.72	13.81	10.18	11.41	13.46	9.95	16.86	20.99	13.96
1983	12.19	14.66	10.44	11.75	14.07	10.12	18.13	23.05	14.90
1984	12.22	13.94	10.93	12.03	13.87	10.64	17.19	18.36	16.34
1985	12.10	14.35	10.50	11.70	13.60	10.34	18.80	25.28	14.55
1986	11.68	13.78	10.21	11.37	13.54	9.82	17.32	20.16	15.59
1987	11.61	13.81	10.11	11.10	13.38	9.56	18.32	18.98	17.78
1988	11.66	13.72	10.21	11.11	13.36	9.57	18.56	19.55	17.45
1989	11.33	12.88	10.07	10.98	12.66	9.64	15.02	16.12	14.00
1990	11.28	12.81	10.06	11.02	12.46	9.84	15.20	18.82	12.63
1991	11.39	12.90	10.22	11.04	12.61	9.79	17.01	18.20	16.16
1992	11.62	13.22	10.34	11.33	12.90	10.02	17.34	19.77	15.75
1993	10.97	12.54	9.70	10.51	11.98	9.30	16.97	18.90	15.33
1994	11.37	13.26	9.90	10.89	12.35	9.73	17.45	21.53	14.49
1995	11.14	12.73	9.96	10.71	12.32	9.57	18.15	20.40	16.31
1996	11.30	12.92	9.93	10.91	12.48	9.57	17.06	19.68	14.88
1997	11.49	13.07	10.19	11.02	12.56	9.72	17.95	19.47	16.62
1998	11.49	13.12	10.23	11.25	12.99	9.87	14.80	16.36	13.89
1999	11.10	12.58	9.82	10.71	12.23	9.34	16.70	19.53	14.69
2000	11.42	13.33	9.84	11.07	12.93	9.56	15.75	18.16	13.38
2001	11.34	13.18	9.99	11.06	13.08	9.53	14.29	15.53	13.33
2002	11.76	13.06	10.57	11.60	13.29	10.08	16.11	14.92	16.23
2003	11.65	12.91	10.60	11.44	12.71	10.35	16.13	17.10	15.40
2004	12.00	13.97	10.35	11.75	13.61	10.18	16.09	19.55	13.45
2005	12.09	13.82	10.68	11.78	13.51	10.33	17.21	18.62	16.50
2006	12.59	14.30	11.20	12.48	14.47	10.83	16.90	18.37	15.62
2007	12.50	14.43	10.91	12.35	14.45	10.62	15.59	16.44	14.83
2008	12.76	14.60	11.27	12.40	14.25	10.86	17.34	19.40	15.88
2009	13.16	14.79	11.81	12.86	14.52	11.49	17.56	20.51	15.27
2010	12.67	13.99	11.53	12.25	13.61	11.07	17.28	19.37	15.68
2011	12.52	14.61	10.83	12.29	14.35	10.56	16.20	17.94	14.89
2012	13.15	14.72	11.84	13.02	15.10	11.29	17.08	16.25	17.22
2013	13.03	14.77	11.62	12.82	14.47	11.43	16.11	18.62	14.48
2014	13.04	14.96	11.44	12.98	14.85	11.37	16.89	20.30	14.34
2015	13.12	14.67	11.80	12.99	14.48	11.66	16.56	19.38	14.67

Reference: [Cancer Incidence Rates Adjusted for Reporting Delay](#).

Individual rates for diagnosis years 1975-1979 available in web browser version of [Cancer Statistics Review](#).

SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta).

Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).

- Delay-adjusted rate is not shown for observed rates based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Table 22.5
Cancer of the Pancreas (Invasive)

Age-adjusted SEER Incidence^a Rates by Year, Race and Sex

	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Year of Diagnosis:									
1975-2015	11.97	13.85	10.49	11.65	13.57	10.13	16.71	18.93	15.03
1975-1979	11.66	14.68	9.47	11.42	14.48	9.23	16.35	19.86	13.64
1980	11.51	14.19	9.61	11.06	13.69	9.18	17.94	21.76	15.53
1981	11.68	13.54	10.17	11.39	13.26	9.91	17.18	20.86	14.10
1982	11.72	13.81	10.18	11.41	13.46	9.95	16.86	20.99	13.96
1983	12.19	14.66	10.44	11.75	14.07	10.12	18.13	23.05	14.90
1984	12.22	13.94	10.93	12.03	13.87	10.64	17.19	18.36	16.34
1985	12.10	14.35	10.50	11.70	13.60	10.34	18.80	25.28	14.55
1986	11.68	13.78	10.21	11.37	13.54	9.82	17.32	20.16	15.59
1987	11.61	13.81	10.11	11.10	13.38	9.56	18.32	18.98	17.78
1988	11.66	13.72	10.21	11.11	13.36	9.57	18.56	19.55	17.45
1989	11.33	12.88	10.07	10.98	12.66	9.64	15.02	16.12	14.00
1990	11.28	12.81	10.06	11.02	12.46	9.84	15.20	18.82	12.63
1991	11.39	12.90	10.22	11.04	12.61	9.79	17.01	18.20	16.16
1992	11.62	13.22	10.34	11.33	12.90	10.02	17.34	19.77	15.75
1993	10.97	12.54	9.70	10.51	11.98	9.30	16.97	18.90	15.33
1994	11.37	13.26	9.90	10.89	12.35	9.73	17.45	21.53	14.49
1995	11.14	12.73	9.96	10.71	12.32	9.57	18.15	20.40	16.31
1996	11.30	12.92	9.93	10.91	12.48	9.57	17.06	19.68	14.88
1997	11.49	13.07	10.19	11.02	12.56	9.72	17.95	19.47	16.62
1998	11.49	13.12	10.23	11.25	12.99	9.87	14.80	16.36	13.89
1999	11.10	12.58	9.82	10.71	12.23	9.34	16.70	19.53	14.69
2000	11.42	13.33	9.84	11.07	12.93	9.56	15.75	18.16	13.38
2001	11.34	13.18	9.99	11.06	13.08	9.53	14.29	15.53	13.33
2002	11.76	13.06	10.57	11.60	13.29	10.08	16.11	14.92	16.23
2003	11.65	12.91	10.60	11.44	12.71	10.35	16.13	17.10	15.40
2004	12.00	13.97	10.35	11.75	13.61	10.18	16.09	19.55	13.45
2005	12.09	13.82	10.68	11.78	13.51	10.33	17.21	18.62	16.50
2006	12.59	14.30	11.20	12.48	14.47	10.83	16.90	18.37	15.62
2007	12.49	14.42	10.91	12.34	14.44	10.61	15.57	16.42	14.81
2008	12.75	14.58	11.25	12.38	14.23	10.84	17.30	19.35	15.84
2009	13.13	14.76	11.79	12.83	14.49	11.47	17.51	20.45	15.22
2010	12.63	13.95	11.50	12.21	13.57	11.04	17.20	19.28	15.60
2011	12.48	14.56	10.79	12.24	14.31	10.52	16.11	17.83	14.80
2012	13.10	14.66	11.79	12.96	15.03	11.24	16.95	16.13	17.09
2013	12.95	14.67	11.55	12.74	14.37	11.36	15.95	18.43	14.35
2014	12.93	14.83	11.34	12.85	14.71	11.26	16.69	20.07	14.17
2015	12.79	14.31	11.50	12.63	14.08	11.33	16.10	18.84	14.27

^a Individual rates for diagnosis years 1975-1979 available in web browser version of [Cancer Statistics Review](#). SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta). Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130). - Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Table 22.6
Cancer of the Pancreas (Invasive)

Age-adjusted U.S. Death^a Rates by Year, Race and Sex

	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Year of Death:									
1975-2015	10.74	12.62	9.28	10.52	12.43	9.03	13.99	16.07	12.43
1975-1979	10.75	13.66	8.67	10.56	13.47	8.50	13.04	16.26	10.66
1980	10.62	13.10	8.83	10.36	12.85	8.58	13.78	16.47	11.80
1981	10.70	13.16	8.92	10.50	12.91	8.77	13.40	16.96	10.83
1982	10.59	13.06	8.85	10.32	12.76	8.60	14.09	17.07	11.91
1983	10.69	12.82	9.13	10.36	12.40	8.87	14.78	18.10	12.45
1984	10.80	12.96	9.22	10.45	12.61	8.89	14.96	17.52	13.08
1985	10.63	12.86	9.03	10.33	12.53	8.76	14.43	17.29	12.40
1986	10.60	12.46	9.23	10.30	12.16	8.93	14.60	16.72	13.04
1987	10.59	12.52	9.18	10.28	12.16	8.90	14.58	17.36	12.61
1988	10.49	12.51	8.98	10.15	12.16	8.65	14.52	17.05	12.66
1989	10.62	12.61	9.17	10.25	12.22	8.82	15.02	17.71	13.15
1990	10.69	12.59	9.25	10.34	12.19	8.92	15.18	18.08	13.21
1991	10.69	12.58	9.28	10.40	12.27	8.99	14.55	16.93	12.79
1992	10.70	12.61	9.27	10.35	12.23	8.92	15.40	18.22	13.44
1993	10.66	12.41	9.37	10.33	12.06	9.05	15.05	17.59	13.31
1994	10.64	12.37	9.31	10.28	11.98	8.95	15.16	17.69	13.38
1995	10.45	12.13	9.18	10.21	11.91	8.92	13.90	15.78	12.54
1996	10.47	12.08	9.23	10.17	11.79	8.91	14.43	16.45	12.97
1997	10.45	12.22	9.07	10.16	11.97	8.76	14.57	16.39	13.14
1998	10.52	12.29	9.15	10.23	12.02	8.83	14.52	16.49	13.07
1999	10.62	12.32	9.27	10.38	12.07	9.03	14.18	16.58	12.40
2000	10.55	12.14	9.26	10.33	11.98	8.99	14.05	15.79	12.70
2001	10.57	12.15	9.30	10.40	12.05	9.07	13.70	15.07	12.56
2002	10.56	12.22	9.23	10.36	12.08	8.96	13.70	15.47	12.37
2003	10.55	12.09	9.29	10.35	11.93	9.04	13.84	15.53	12.52
2004	10.70	12.40	9.31	10.51	12.23	9.09	13.71	15.57	12.22
2005	10.83	12.42	9.53	10.67	12.29	9.33	13.77	15.47	12.47
2006	10.86	12.43	9.55	10.71	12.39	9.32	13.70	14.88	12.64
2007	10.84	12.56	9.46	10.67	12.45	9.22	14.04	15.59	12.79
2008	10.96	12.51	9.67	10.85	12.45	9.49	13.67	15.12	12.55
2009	10.84	12.43	9.53	10.72	12.37	9.37	13.58	15.00	12.37
2010	10.98	12.70	9.58	10.87	12.63	9.42	13.62	15.72	12.08
2011	10.88	12.49	9.54	10.78	12.46	9.36	13.32	14.84	12.11
2012	11.01	12.65	9.64	10.92	12.69	9.42	13.39	14.50	12.48
2013	10.82	12.44	9.45	10.73	12.41	9.30	13.43	14.88	12.19
2014	10.92	12.61	9.51	10.88	12.64	9.39	13.19	14.95	11.81
2015	11.00	12.66	9.59	10.92	12.69	9.41	13.38	14.86	12.22

^a Individual rates for years of death 1975-1979 available in web browser version of [Cancer Statistics Review](#). US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130). - Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Table 22.7
Cancer of the Pancreas (Invasive)

SEER Incidence^a and U.S. Death^b Rates, Age-Adjusted and Age-Specific Rates, by Race and Sex

	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
SEER Incidence									
Age at Diagnosis									
Age-Adjusted Rates, 2011-2015									
All ages	12.6	14.4	11.2	12.6	14.4	11.1	15.5	16.9	14.3
Under 65	4.2	4.9	3.6	4.2	4.8	3.6	5.8	6.7	5.0
65 and over	70.7	79.7	63.7	70.9	80.7	63.1	82.7	88.0	78.9
All ages (WHO world std) ^c	8.8	10.1	7.7	8.8	10.1	7.6	11.0	12.2	10.0
Age-Specific Rates, 2011-2015									
<1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10-14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-
20-24	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-
25-29	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	-	-	-
30-34	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	-	-
35-39	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.5
40-44	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.6
45-49	5.6	6.4	4.9	5.6	6.3	4.9	7.2	8.7	5.9
50-54	11.2	13.1	9.4	11.0	12.9	9.1	15.9	17.9	14.0
55-59	20.0	23.4	16.8	19.7	23.0	16.5	29.0	34.0	24.7
60-64	31.5	37.2	26.3	31.3	37.1	25.8	43.1	51.3	36.5
65-69	45.9	54.0	38.8	46.5	55.1	38.7	56.0	63.2	50.4
70-74	61.5	71.2	53.2	61.6	71.9	52.7	75.2	85.6	67.7
75-79	78.8	86.9	72.6	79.3	88.7	71.8	91.2	93.7	89.5
80-84	95.2	106.8	87.2	95.3	108.1	86.2	108.1	105.7	109.4
85+	101.9	110.4	97.5	101.4	110.1	96.8	113.4	117.3	111.7
U.S. Mortality									
Age at Death									
Age-Adjusted Rates, 2011-2015									
All ages	10.9	12.6	9.5	10.8	12.6	9.4	13.3	14.8	12.2
Under 65	3.2	3.8	2.5	3.1	3.8	2.4	4.2	5.2	3.4
65 and over	64.7	72.9	58.2	64.4	73.4	57.3	76.3	81.4	72.4
All ages (WHO world std) ^c	7.4	8.6	6.3	7.3	8.6	6.2	9.2	10.4	8.2
Age-Specific Rates, 2011-2015									
<1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10-14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15-19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20-24	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
25-29	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	-	-
30-34	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
35-39	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5
40-44	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.9	2.3	1.5
45-49	4.0	4.8	3.2	3.9	4.7	3.2	5.1	6.4	4.1
50-54	8.4	10.3	6.7	8.2	10.1	6.4	11.5	13.7	9.6
55-59	15.7	19.1	12.4	15.4	18.7	12.1	21.6	26.4	17.4
60-64	25.4	31.0	20.2	24.9	30.5	19.7	34.0	42.1	27.4
65-69	37.7	45.0	31.2	37.7	45.2	30.7	46.6	53.7	41.0
70-74	53.4	61.3	46.6	53.2	61.6	45.9	65.5	73.3	59.9
75-79	70.7	79.7	63.6	70.4	80.3	62.4	83.7	91.1	78.8
80-84	90.3	99.4	83.9	89.8	100.0	82.5	104.4	105.7	103.7
85+	107.2	116.2	102.6	106.8	117.2	101.4	118.7	114.6	120.4

^a SEER 18 areas. Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130), unless noted.

^b US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130), unless noted.

^c Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the world (WHO 2000-2025) standard million.

- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Table 22.8
Cancer of the Pancreas (Invasive)

5-Year Relative and Period Survival (Percent) by Race, Sex, Diagnosis Year, Stage and Age

	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
5-Year Relative Survival (Percent)									
Year of Diagnosis:									
1960-1963 ^a	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	0	3
1970-1973 ^a	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	0	3
1975-1977 ^b	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.9
1978-1980 ^b	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.5	5.7	4.5	7.0
1981-1983 ^b	2.7	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.1	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.2
1984-1986 ^b	2.9	2.3	3.5	2.6	2.1	3.1	4.7	3.9	5.3
1987-1989 ^b	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.3	5.5	5.1	5.8
1990-1992 ^b	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.5	3.6	3.2	4.0
1993-1995 ^b	4.0	3.7	4.3	3.9	3.6	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.7
1996-1998 ^b	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.7	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.5
1999-2001 ^b	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.5	4.5	5.6	3.7	7.4
2002-2004 ^b	5.6	5.3	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	4.5	3.0	5.7
2005-2007 ^b	7.2	6.6	7.8	7.4	6.7	8.2	5.3	5.9	4.8
2008-2014 ^b	9.1 ^f	9.8 ^f	8.4 ^f	9.0 ^e	9.7 ^f	8.2 ^f	9.2 ^e	8.7 ^f	9.6 ^e
5-Year Period Survival (Percent)^{cd}									
2014	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.0	9.7	8.4	10.9
Stage Distribution (%) 2008-2014^{ce}									
All Stages									
Number of cases	61,860	31,276	30,584	48,900	25,128	23,772	7,632	3,563	4,069
Percent	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Localized	10	9	11	10	9	11	10	9	11
Regional	29	29	30	30	30	30	27	25	28
Distant	52	55	50	52	54	50	56	60	53
Unstaged/Unknown	8	7	10	9	7	10	7	6	8
5-Year Relative Survival (Percent), 2008-2014^c									
Age at Diagnosis:									
Ages <45	32.7	26.1	40.0	32.1	26.7	38.4	33.2	19.9	43.9
Ages 45-54	14.6	12.8	17.4	14.1	12.3	17.0	15.2	13.6	17.1
Ages 55-64	10.0	9.4	10.9	10.1	9.7	10.7	7.9	6.6	9.5
Ages 65-74	7.8	8.3	7.2	8.0	8.5	7.5	6.1	5.0	7.0
Ages 75+	4.0	4.6	3.6	4.0	4.8	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.8
Ages <65	13.1	11.5	15.4	12.9	11.6	14.8	12.4	9.8	15.7
Ages 65+	5.7	6.6	5.0	5.8	6.7	5.0	4.9	4.3	5.2
Stage^e:									
All Stages	8.5	8.8	8.3	8.4	8.7	8.0	8.6	7.6	9.5
Localized	34.3	36.5	32.4	34.2	37.0	31.7	30.9	25.9	34.1
Regional	11.5	12.4	10.6	11.5	12.4	10.6	12.0	12.8	11.4
Distant	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.4	3.4
Unstaged/Unknown	5.5	6.7	4.4	4.7	6.0	3.7	8.9	9.2	8.5

Based on End Results data from a series of hospital registries and one population-based registry.

SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta).

Based on follow-up of patients into 2015. [Expected survival rates](#) are derived from the U.S. Annual Life Tables.

SEER 18 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta, San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, Alaska Native Registry, Rural Georgia, California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey and Georgia excluding ATL/RG). Expected survival rates are derived from life tables by socio-economic status, geography and race developed by the SEER program.

Based on follow-up of patients into 2015.

Period survival provides a 2014 estimate of survival by piecing together the most recent conditional survival estimates from several cohorts. It is computed here using three year calendar blocks (2010-2012: 0-1 year survival), (2009-2011: 1-2 year survival), (2008-2010: 2-3 year survival), (2007-2009: 3-4 year survival), (2006-2008: 4-5 years survival).

Stage at diagnosis is classified using SEER Summary Stage 2000. Stage distribution percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

The difference between 1975-1977 and 2008-2014 is statistically significant ($p<.05$).

The standard error is between 5 and 10 percentage points.

The standard error is greater than 10 percentage points.

Statistic could not be calculated due to fewer than 25 cases during the time period.

a

b

c

d

e

f

g

h

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Table 22.9
Cancer of the Pancreas (Invasive)
SEER^a Relative Survival (Percent)
By Year of Diagnosis

All Races, Males and Females

	Year of Diagnosis																											
	1975-	1980-	1985-	1990-	1979	1984	1989	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Survival Time																												
1-year	14.2	15.9	17.1	18.5	17.8	19.1	20.0	19.7	22.2	21.9	23.9	25.1	22.7	23.1	26.9	26.0	27.9	30.0	29.9	30.5	31.4	34.8	35.6	35.0				
2-year	5.9	6.3	6.8	8.6	8.3	9.3	9.9	8.7	10.5	11.0	11.4	11.9	11.4	11.9	12.9	13.2	13.9	15.1	15.9	16.7	16.2	19.7	20.3					
3-year	3.6	4.1	4.7	5.8	5.2	6.3	7.1	5.6	6.5	7.4	7.3	8.4	7.6	8.3	8.9	9.3	9.8	10.4	11.9	11.9	11.5	14.6						
4-year	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.8	4.0	4.8	5.5	4.5	5.7	6.1	6.1	6.8	5.8	6.4	7.1	8.1	8.4	8.5	10.0	9.8	9.3							
5-year	2.5	2.8	3.3	4.2	3.6	4.2	5.0	3.8	5.1	5.2	5.1	6.1	5.0	5.5	6.3	7.5	7.7	7.7	8.6	8.2								
6-year	2.3	2.5	2.9	4.0	3.2	3.8	4.5	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.7	4.6	5.0	5.7	6.9	7.1	7.2	8.0									
7-year	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.6	3.1	3.5	4.3	3.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	5.0	4.3	4.7	5.4	6.1	6.5	6.5										
8-year	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.4	2.7	3.4	4.1	3.1	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.7	4.0	4.4	5.0	5.9	5.7											
9-year	1.8	2.0	2.2	3.2	2.6	3.3	4.0	2.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.6	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.7												
10-year	1.8	1.9	2.2	3.0	2.5	3.2	3.9	2.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.4	3.4	4.1	4.3													
11-year	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.8	2.5	3.3	3.6	3.3	4.0	3.2	4.1														
12-year	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.8	3.6	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.2															
13-year	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.7	3.3	2.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.8																
14-year	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.7	3.1	1.9	3.1	2.7	3.0																	
15-year	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.4	1.8	2.7	3.0	1.9	3.0	2.6																		
16-year	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.9	1.8	2.8																			
17-year	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.9	2.7	1.6																				
18-year	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.9	2.7																					
19-year	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.9																						
20-year	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.3																							

^a Based on the SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta). [Expected survival rates](#) are derived from the U.S. Annual Life Tables.

Table 22.10
Cancer of the Pancreas (Invasive)
SEER^a Relative Survival (Percent)
By Year of Diagnosis

All Races, Males

	Year of Diagnosis																											
	1975-	1980-	1985-	1990-	1979	1984	1989	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Survival Time																												
1-year	14.2	15.1	16.8	17.9	16.9	20.0	21.3	19.4	22.7	22.0	23.4	24.9	24.2	25.3	26.0	27.2	28.2	31.5	29.5	30.0	32.6	34.6	35.9	35.9				
2-year	5.8	5.9	6.2	8.4	7.3	10.9	9.9	9.2	9.8	11.4	12.1	11.1	11.6	12.6	11.9	13.6	13.7	16.1	16.7	16.4	17.8	19.7	20.4					
3-year	3.4	3.8	4.4	5.8	4.1	7.1	7.0	5.6	5.9	7.1	8.0	8.1	7.6	8.2	7.8	9.7	9.1	11.4	12.8	12.0	12.7	14.4						
4-year	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.6	3.5	5.8	5.5	4.6	5.5	5.9	6.4	6.9	5.6	5.9	5.6	8.1	7.8	9.7	10.9	9.9	10.4							
5-year	2.6	2.5	2.9	4.0	3.0	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.9	5.2	5.5	6.1	4.6	5.1	5.1	7.5	7.2	8.9	9.5	8.4								
6-year	2.4	2.2	2.4	3.8	2.7	4.7	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	4.2	4.5	4.6	6.9	6.4	8.4	8.8									
7-year	2.3	1.9	2.3	3.4	2.7	4.2	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.0	5.9	7.6										
8-year	2.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.4	4.2	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.9	5.8	5.1											
9-year	1.9	1.6	1.8	3.0	2.2	4.0	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	5.6												
10-year	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.7	2.1	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.2	2.8	3.5	3.3													
11-year	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.7	2.0	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.6	2.6	3.5														
12-year	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.6	1.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.5	2.6															
13-year	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.5	1.7	3.0	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.7	3.4	3.5																
14-year	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.2	2.9	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.4	3.4																	
15-year	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.3	1.2	2.8	2.2	2.4	3.0	2.4																		
16-year	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.7																			
17-year	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.1	0.8	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.7																			
18-year	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.1	0.7	1.7	1.9																					
19-year	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.1	0.7	1.6																						
20-year	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.9	0.2																							

^a Based on the SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta). [Expected survival rates](#) are derived from the U.S. Annual Life Tables.

Table 22.11
Cancer of the Pancreas (Invasive)
SEER^a Relative Survival (Percent)
By Year of Diagnosis
All Races, Females

	Year of Diagnosis																											
	1975-	1980-	1985-	1990-	1979	1984	1989	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Survival Time																												
1-year	14.2	16.8	17.3	19.2	18.6	18.3	18.9	20.0	21.7	21.8	24.3	25.3	21.3	20.8	27.9	24.8	27.6	28.4	30.2	30.9	30.0	35.1	35.2	34.0				
2-year	5.9	6.6	7.3	8.7	9.1	7.9	9.9	8.3	11.1	10.5	10.8	12.6	11.3	11.2	14.0	12.8	14.2	14.0	15.2	17.0	14.5	19.7	20.2					
3-year	3.8	4.4	5.1	5.8	6.2	5.5	7.2	5.7	7.1	7.7	6.7	8.6	7.6	8.4	10.1	9.0	10.5	9.4	11.0	11.7	10.3	14.8						
4-year	3.0	3.6	4.3	4.9	4.4	3.9	5.5	4.3	5.8	6.3	5.8	6.6	5.9	7.0	8.8	8.0	8.9	7.3	9.0	9.8	8.0							
5-year	2.4	3.2	3.7	4.4	4.2	3.4	5.2	3.7	5.3	5.1	4.6	6.2	5.3	6.0	7.5	7.5	8.3	6.4	7.7	8.0								
6-year	2.3	2.8	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.0	4.9	3.7	5.1	4.4	4.3	6.0	4.9	5.6	6.9	6.9	7.8	5.9	7.3									
7-year	2.0	2.7	3.1	3.8	3.4	2.8	4.9	3.4	4.7	4.0	3.7	5.1	4.5	5.3	6.6	6.2	7.0	5.5										
8-year	1.8	2.5	2.8	3.7	3.0	2.6	4.9	2.8	4.1	3.8	3.5	5.0	4.3	5.0	6.1	5.9	6.4											
9-year	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.0	2.5	4.6	2.5	3.9	3.7	3.4	4.8	4.1	4.8	5.7													
10-year	1.7	2.2	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.5	4.6	2.4	3.7	3.7	3.1	4.6	4.0	4.7	5.2													
11-year	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.5	4.6	2.1	3.4	3.7	3.0	4.4	3.8	4.7														
12-year	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	4.3	2.1	3.2	3.5	2.9	4.3	3.6															
13-year	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.3	3.9	1.9	3.2	3.4	2.8	4.0																
14-year	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.3	3.8	1.4	3.1	3.0	2.4																	
15-year	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	3.7	1.4	3.0	2.9																		
16-year	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.3	3.7	1.0	2.8																			
17-year	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.1	3.5	1.0																				
18-year	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	3.5																					
19-year	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1																						
20-year	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.0																							

^a Based on the SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta). [Expected survival rates](#) are derived from the U.S. Annual Life Tables.

Table 22.12
Cancer of the Pancreas (Invasive)

Risk of Being Diagnosed With Cancer in 10, 20 and 30 Years,
Lifetime Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer Given Alive and Cancer-Free at Current Age, and
Lifetime Risk of Dying from Cancer Given Alive at Current Age
Both Sexes, 2013-2015 By Race/Ethnicity

Race/ Ethnicity	Current Age	Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer						Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer						Risk of Dying from Cancer							
		+10 yrs			+20 yrs			+30 yrs			Ever			+10 yrs			+20 yrs			+30 yrs	
All Races	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.57	1.36		Asian/	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.63	1.44							
	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.59	1.38		Pacific	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.64	1.45							
	20	0.00	0.01	0.06	1.60	1.38		Islander	20	0.00	0.01	0.04	1.65	1.46							
	30	0.01	0.05	0.21	1.61	1.39			30	0.01	0.04	0.14	1.65	1.46							
	40	0.04	0.20	0.54	1.62	1.41			40	0.03	0.13	0.38	1.65	1.47							
	50	0.16	0.51	1.02	1.61	1.42			50	0.10	0.36	0.84	1.64	1.47							
	60	0.37	0.92	1.39	1.54	1.38			60	0.26	0.76	1.31	1.58	1.44							
	70	0.62	1.16	-	1.33	1.23			70	0.53	1.12	-	1.41	1.34							
	80	0.72	-	-	0.94	0.93			80	0.70	-	-	1.04	1.10							
White	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.57	1.36		American	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.14	1.00							
	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.58	1.37		Indian/	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.15	1.02							
	20	0.00	0.01	0.06	1.58	1.37		Alaska	20	0.00	0.01	0.03	1.16	1.02							
	30	0.01	0.05	0.20	1.59	1.39		Native ^a	30	0.01	0.03	0.17	1.18	1.04							
	40	0.04	0.19	0.54	1.60	1.40			40	0.02	0.17	0.37	1.20	1.07							
	50	0.15	0.51	1.02	1.60	1.41			50	0.15	0.36	0.72	1.23	1.10							
	60	0.37	0.92	1.39	1.53	1.37			60	0.23	0.61	1.07	1.15	1.11							
	70	0.62	1.15	-	1.31	1.21			70	0.43	0.95	-	1.05	0.99							
	80	0.71	-	-	0.92	0.91			80	0.70	-	-	0.84	0.79							
Black	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.63	1.46		Hispanic ^b	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.65	1.30							
	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.67	1.49			10	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.67	1.31							
	20	0.00	0.01	0.07	1.67	1.50			20	0.00	0.01	0.05	1.67	1.31							
	30	0.01	0.06	0.27	1.69	1.52			30	0.01	0.04	0.16	1.68	1.32							
	40	0.05	0.27	0.66	1.72	1.54			40	0.03	0.16	0.46	1.68	1.33							
	50	0.22	0.63	1.17	1.72	1.56			50	0.12	0.43	0.95	1.68	1.33							
	60	0.45	1.04	1.50	1.64	1.53			60	0.32	0.86	1.38	1.62	1.30							
	70	0.71	1.26	-	1.44	1.39			70	0.59	1.16	-	1.43	1.18							
	80	0.79	-	-	1.05	1.09			80	0.71	-	-	1.05	0.92							

Devcan 6.7.6, April 2018, National Cancer Institute (<https://surveillance.cancer.gov/devcan/>).

Source: Incidence data are from the SEER 18 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta, San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, Alaska Native Registry, Rural Georgia, California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey, and Georgia excluding ATL/RG). Mortality data are from the NCHS public use data file for the total US.

^a Underlying incidence and mortality data for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA(Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.

^b Hispanic is not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska Natives.

- Underlying incidence data for Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry.

Statistic could not be calculated.

A percent of 0.00 represents a value that is below 0.005.

Table 22.13
Cancer of the Pancreas (Invasive)

Risk of Being Diagnosed With Cancer in 10, 20 and 30 Years,
Lifetime Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer Given Alive and Cancer-Free at Current Age, and
Lifetime Risk of Dying from Cancer Given Alive at Current Age
Males, 2013-2015 By Race/Ethnicity

Race/ Ethnicity	Current Age	Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer						Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer						Risk of Dying from Cancer							
		+10 yrs			+20 yrs			+30 yrs			Ever			+10 yrs			+20 yrs			+30 yrs	
All Races	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.60	1.38		Asian/	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.66	1.66		1.42					
	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.62	1.40		Pacific	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.67	1.67		1.43					
	20	0.00	0.01	0.06	1.63	1.41		Islander	20	0.00	0.01	0.05	1.68	1.68		1.43					
	30	0.01	0.06	0.23	1.65	1.42			30	0.01	0.05	0.17	1.68	1.68		1.44					
	40	0.05	0.22	0.61	1.66	1.44			40	0.04	0.16	0.43	1.69	1.69		1.44					
	50	0.18	0.58	1.12	1.66	1.45			50	0.12	0.40	0.87	1.67	1.67		1.44					
	60	0.43	1.01	1.47	1.59	1.41			60	0.29	0.78	1.34	1.61	1.61		1.41					
	70	0.68	1.22	-	1.36	1.24			70	0.54	1.15	-	1.44	1.44		1.31					
	80	0.76	-	-	0.95	0.92			80	0.76	-	-	1.12	1.12		1.11					
White	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.60	1.39		American	0	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.33	1.33		0.97					
	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.62	1.41		Indian/	10	0.00	0.01	0.01	1.34	1.34		0.98					
	20	0.00	0.01	0.06	1.62	1.41		Alaska	20	0.00	0.01	0.04	1.35	1.35		0.99					
	30	0.01	0.06	0.23	1.64	1.43		Native ^a	30	0.01	0.03	0.20	1.38	1.38		1.01					
	40	0.05	0.22	0.61	1.66	1.45			40	0.03	0.20	0.47	1.42	1.42		1.04					
	50	0.18	0.58	1.13	1.66	1.46			50	0.19	0.46	0.86	1.46	1.46		1.08					
	60	0.43	1.03	1.48	1.59	1.42			60	0.30	0.74	1.27	1.40	1.40		1.09					
	70	0.69	1.22	-	1.35	1.25			70	0.51	1.13	-	1.28	1.28		0.94					
	80	0.75	-	-	0.93	0.92			80	0.90	-	-	1.11	1.11		0.71					
Black	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.57	1.38		Hispanic ^b	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.60	1.60		1.27					
	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.60	1.41			10	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.61	1.61		1.28					
	20	0.00	0.01	0.07	1.61	1.42			20	0.00	0.01	0.04	1.62	1.62		1.28					
	30	0.01	0.07	0.30	1.64	1.44			30	0.01	0.04	0.17	1.63	1.63		1.30					
	40	0.06	0.30	0.74	1.67	1.47			40	0.04	0.17	0.49	1.64	1.64		1.31					
	50	0.25	0.71	1.24	1.69	1.49			50	0.14	0.47	1.01	1.64	1.64		1.31					
	60	0.51	1.11	1.50	1.61	1.45			60	0.35	0.93	1.38	1.60	1.60		1.28					
	70	0.75	1.25	-	1.39	1.28			70	0.65	1.15	-	1.40	1.40		1.15					
	80	0.79	-	-	1.01	0.97			80	0.67	-	-	0.99	0.99		0.90					

Devcan 6.7.6, April 2018, National Cancer Institute (<https://surveillance.cancer.gov/devcan/>).

Source: Incidence data are from the SEER 18 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta, San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, Alaska Native Registry, Rural Georgia, California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey, and Georgia excluding ATL/RG). Mortality data are from the NCHS public use data file for the total US.

^a Underlying incidence and mortality data for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA(Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.

^b Hispanic is not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska Natives.

Underlying incidence data for Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry.

- Statistic could not be calculated.

A percent of 0.00 represents a value that is below 0.005.

Table 22.14
Cancer of the Pancreas (Invasive)

Risk of Being Diagnosed With Cancer in 10, 20 and 30 Years,
Lifetime Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer Given Alive and Cancer-Free at Current Age, and
Lifetime Risk of Dying from Cancer Given Alive at Current Age
Females, 2013-2015 By Race/Ethnicity

Race/ Ethnicity	Current Age	Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer						Risk of Being Diagnosed with Cancer						Risk of Dying from Cancer							
		+10 yrs			+20 yrs			+30 yrs			Ever			+10 yrs			+20 yrs			+30 yrs	
All Races	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.55	1.34		Asian/	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.61	1.47							
	10	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.57	1.36		Pacific	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.62	1.48							
	20	0.00	0.01	0.05	1.57	1.36		Islander	20	0.00	0.01	0.04	1.62	1.48							
	30	0.01	0.05	0.18	1.57	1.37			30	0.01	0.03	0.12	1.63	1.48							
	40	0.04	0.17	0.47	1.57	1.38			40	0.02	0.11	0.34	1.62	1.49							
	50	0.14	0.44	0.93	1.57	1.38			50	0.09	0.32	0.81	1.61	1.49							
	60	0.32	0.83	1.32	1.50	1.35			60	0.24	0.74	1.29	1.56	1.47							
	70	0.57	1.11	-	1.30	1.21			70	0.53	1.10	-	1.39	1.37							
	80	0.69	-	-	0.93	0.93			80	0.66	-	-	0.99	1.09							
White	0	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.53	1.32		American	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.98	1.03							
	10	0.00	0.01	0.02	1.54	1.33		Indian/	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.99	1.05							
	20	0.00	0.01	0.05	1.54	1.34		Alaska	20	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.99	1.05							
	30	0.01	0.05	0.18	1.55	1.34		Native ^a	30	0.01	0.03	0.14	1.00	1.06							
	40	0.04	0.17	0.46	1.55	1.35			40	0.02	0.14	0.29	1.01	1.08							
	50	0.13	0.43	0.92	1.54	1.36			50	0.12	0.27	0.59	1.02	1.11							
	60	0.31	0.82	1.31	1.47	1.32			60	0.16	0.50	0.89	0.96	1.12							
	70	0.56	1.09	-	1.27	1.19			70	0.37	0.81	-	0.88	1.02							
	80	0.68	-	-	0.91	0.91			80	0.57	-	-	0.65	0.83							
Black	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.69	1.54		Hispanic ^b	0	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.71	1.33							
	10	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.72	1.57			10	0.00	0.01	0.01	1.72	1.34							
	20	0.00	0.01	0.06	1.73	1.57			20	0.00	0.01	0.05	1.72	1.34							
	30	0.01	0.06	0.25	1.74	1.58			30	0.01	0.04	0.15	1.72	1.35							
	40	0.05	0.24	0.60	1.75	1.60			40	0.03	0.14	0.43	1.72	1.35							
	50	0.20	0.57	1.12	1.75	1.62			50	0.11	0.40	0.89	1.71	1.35							
	60	0.39	0.99	1.50	1.67	1.59			60	0.30	0.81	1.38	1.65	1.32							
	70	0.68	1.27	-	1.47	1.45			70	0.54	1.16	-	1.45	1.20							
	80	0.80	-	-	1.07	1.16			80	0.74	-	-	1.09	0.94							

Devcan 6.7.6, April 2018, National Cancer Institute (<https://surveillance.cancer.gov/devcan/>).

Source: Incidence data are from the SEER 18 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta, San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, Alaska Native Registry, Rural Georgia, California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey, and Georgia excluding ATL/RG). Mortality data are from the NCHS public use data file for the total US.

^a Underlying incidence and mortality data for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA(Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.

^b Hispanic is not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska Natives.

- Underlying incidence data for Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry.

Statistic could not be calculated.

A percent of 0.00 represents a value that is below 0.005.

Table 22.15
Cancer of the Pancreas (Invasive)

SEER Incidence and U.S. Mortality
Age-Adjusted Rates and Trends^a
By Race/Ethnicity and Sex

SEER Incidence	SEER 18 Areas ^b			SEER 13 Areas ^b			SEER 9 Areas ^b		
	Rate 2011-2015			Trend 2006-2015 ^c			Trend 2006-2015 ^d		
	Rate per 100,000 persons			AAPC (%)			AAPC (%)		
RACE/ETHNICITY	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
All Races	12.6	14.4	11.2	0.3	0.1	0.7*	0.4	0.1	0.9*
White	12.6	14.4	11.1	0.4*	0.8*	0.8*	0.5	0.9*	1.0*
White Hispanic ^e	11.6	12.5	10.8	0.7*	0.6*	0.8*	-	-	-
White Non-Hispanic ^e	12.8	14.8	11.2	0.5*	0.8*	0.8*	-	-	-
Black	15.5	16.9	14.3	-0.8*	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3*	0.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	10.0	11.0	9.2	0.6*	0.1	1.0*	-	-	-
Amer Ind/Alaska Nat ^f	9.3	11.3	7.8	-1.1	1.4	-0.6	-	-	-
Hispanic ^e	11.2	12.0	10.5	0.7*	0.6*	0.7*	-	-	-
U.S. Mortality ^g	Rate 2011-2015			Trend 2006-2015 ^h			AAPC (%)		
RACE/ETHNICITY	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
All Races	10.9	12.6	9.5	0.1	0.2*	0.0			
White	10.8	12.6	9.4	0.4*	0.4*	0.1			
White Hispanic ^e	9.0	10.1	8.2	0.4*	0.2	0.4*			
White Non-Hispanic ^e	11.0	12.8	9.5	0.4*	0.4*	0.1			
Black	13.3	14.8	12.2	-0.4*	-0.5*	-0.4*			
Asian/Pacific Islander	7.7	8.3	7.3	0.1	-0.3	0.5*			
Amer Ind/Alaska Nat									
Total U.S.	6.5	7.0	6.1	0.2	0.7	-0.2			
CHSDA Counties	8.8	9.7	8.0	1.2*	1.7*	0.8			
Non-CHSDA Counties	4.1	4.2	4.0	-1.3*	-1.1	-1.5			
Hispanic ^e	8.6	9.5	7.7	0.2*	0.1	0.3*			

The AAPC is the Average Annual Percent Change over the time interval. The AAPCs are calculated by the Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.6, February 2018, National Cancer Institute.

- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

a Trend based on less than 10 cases for at least one year within the time interval.

b Rates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130). Trends are based on rates age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).

c The SEER 9 areas are San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, and Atlanta.

d The SEER 13 areas comprise the SEER 9 areas plus San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, the Alaska Native Registry, and Rural Georgia.

e The SEER 18 areas comprise the SEER 13 areas plus California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey, and Georgia excluding ATL/RG.

f The 2006-2015 AAPC estimates are based on a Joinpoint analysis with up to 4 Joinpoints over diagnosis years 1992-2015.

g The 2006-2015 AAPC estimates are based on a Joinpoint analysis with up to 5 Joinpoints over diagnosis years 1975-2015.

h Hispanic and Non-Hispanic are not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska Natives. Incidence data for Hispanics and Non-Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry. The 2006-2015 Hispanic and Non-Hispanic mortality trends exclude deaths from New Hampshire and Oklahoma.

i Incidence data for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA(Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.

j US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, CDC.

k The 2006-2015 mortality AAPCs are based on a Joinpoint analysis using years of death 1992-2015.

* The APC is significantly different from zero ($p < .05$).

Table 22.16
Cancer of the Pancreas (Invasive)

Age-Adjusted SEER Incidence Rates^a
By Registry, Race and Sex

	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
SEER Incidence Rates^a, 2011-2015									
California	11.65	13.24	10.31	11.91	13.61	10.45	14.11	15.74	12.93
Greater Bay Area	12.01	13.74	10.54	12.53	14.47	10.81	16.24	18.39	14.71
San Francisco-Oakland	11.99	13.84	10.42	12.41	14.67	10.41	16.39	18.33	15.05
San Jose-Monterey	12.04	13.53	10.76	12.72	14.11	11.48	15.55	18.80	12.43
Los Angeles	11.38	12.82	10.22	11.60	13.20	10.29	13.71	15.14	12.69
Greater California	11.64	13.26	10.27	11.85	13.54	10.41	13.45	15.00	12.23
Connecticut	13.57	15.36	12.10	13.47	15.32	11.93	14.95	16.35	13.76
Detroit	15.03	17.16	13.32	14.30	16.68	12.33	18.41	20.56	16.78
Georgia	12.93	14.91	11.31	12.29	14.49	10.42	15.43	16.98	14.30
Atlanta	13.20	15.39	11.57	12.19	14.53	10.35	15.56	17.86	14.16
Rural Georgia	10.66	11.56	9.48	10.10	10.98	8.98	12.05	14.21	10.09
Greater Georgia	12.97	14.93	11.30	12.46	14.69	10.52	15.56	16.65	14.64
Hawaii	13.41	15.44	11.67	12.97	14.77	10.71	-	-	-
Iowa	12.84	14.55	11.40	12.78	14.50	11.36	20.57	21.72	18.81
Kentucky	13.32	15.30	11.63	13.20	15.24	11.46	15.86	16.90	14.83
Louisiana	14.41	16.45	12.70	13.88	16.02	12.08	16.28	18.11	14.73
New Jersey	14.01	15.73	12.65	14.22	16.09	12.70	15.48	15.75	15.05
New Mexico	10.77	11.90	9.82	10.86	11.81	10.03	10.88	-	-
Seattle-Puget Sound	12.73	14.35	11.38	12.84	14.46	11.47	16.23	18.41	13.73
Utah	11.22	12.69	9.92	11.26	12.67	10.02	-	-	-
SEER 9 Areas ^b	12.86	14.61	11.40	12.69	14.50	11.15	16.36	18.33	14.90
SEER 13 Areas ^b	12.48	14.15	11.10	12.47	14.21	10.98	15.65	17.51	14.26
SEER 18 Areas ^b	12.64	14.35	11.21	12.62	14.43	11.09	15.49	16.95	14.33

^a Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130)

^b The SEER 9 areas are San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah and Atlanta.

The SEER 13 areas comprise the SEER 9 areas plus San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, the Alaska Native Registry and Rural Georgia.

The SEER 18 areas comprise the SEER 13 areas plus California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey and Georgia excluding ATL/RG.

- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Table 22.17
Cancer of the Pancreas (Invasive)

Age-Adjusted SEER Death Rates^a
By Registry, Race and Sex

	All Races			Whites			Blacks		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
SEER Death Rates^a, 2011-2015									
California	10.33	11.77	9.13	10.62	12.18	9.29	12.68	14.16	11.53
Greater Bay Area	9.89	11.28	8.72	10.32	11.90	8.94	13.94	16.72	11.90
San Francisco-Oakland	9.97	11.26	8.89	10.34	11.74	9.13	13.99	16.98	11.83
San Jose-Monterey	9.74	11.30	8.37	10.28	12.17	8.61	13.98	15.63	12.50
Los Angeles	10.50	11.88	9.37	10.81	12.38	9.50	12.88	13.88	12.08
Greater California	10.41	11.90	9.16	10.62	12.20	9.30	11.81	13.14	10.68
Connecticut	10.87	12.12	9.80	10.88	12.14	9.80	11.99	13.37	10.83
Detroit	12.26	13.87	10.89	11.86	13.69	10.28	14.41	15.62	13.40
Georgia	10.56	12.31	9.14	10.30	12.21	8.69	11.99	13.41	10.90
Atlanta	10.07	12.01	8.64	9.75	11.71	8.19	11.16	13.65	9.65
Rural Georgia	8.82	10.79	7.29	9.34	10.90	8.28	8.42	-	-
Greater Georgia	10.89	12.59	9.45	10.56	12.51	8.89	12.80	13.48	12.05
Hawaii	11.20	12.76	9.87	11.96	13.01	10.44	-	-	-
Iowa	10.85	12.69	9.29	10.80	12.64	9.25	17.90	18.85	16.44
Kentucky	11.28	13.08	9.72	11.22	13.10	9.59	13.28	13.86	12.44
Louisiana	13.08	15.24	11.30	12.49	14.90	10.55	14.99	16.45	13.59
New Jersey	11.49	13.09	10.22	11.69	13.36	10.34	13.34	14.90	12.17
New Mexico	9.57	10.90	8.44	9.74	10.92	8.71	9.70	-	-
Seattle-Puget Sound	10.64	12.28	9.26	10.69	12.34	9.29	13.90	17.07	11.04
Utah	9.81	11.22	8.59	9.86	11.28	8.62	-	-	-
SEER 9 Areas ^b	10.65	12.16	9.38	10.65	12.18	9.32	12.80	14.77	11.34
SEER 13 Areas ^b	10.56	12.03	9.33	10.67	12.21	9.34	12.76	14.46	11.47
SEER 18 Areas ^b	10.82	12.38	9.53	10.89	12.54	9.49	13.08	14.50	11.91
Total U.S.	10.93	12.57	9.54	10.85	12.58	9.38	13.34	14.81	12.15

^a US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).

^b The SEER 9 areas are San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah and Atlanta.

The SEER 13 areas comprise the SEER 9 areas plus San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, the Alaska Native Registry and Rural Georgia.

The SEER 18 areas comprise the SEER 13 areas plus California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey and Georgia excluding ATL/RG.

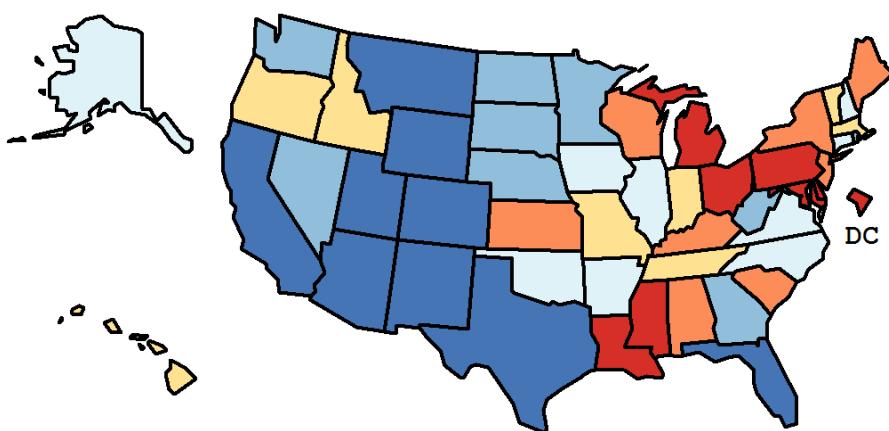
- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Table 22.18
Cancer of the Pancreas (Invasive)

Age-Adjusted Cancer Death^a Rates By State, All Races, 2011-2015

Males and Females

State	Rate	SE	Rank(CI) ^d	PD	State	Rate	SE	Rank(CI) ^d	PD
TOTAL U.S.	10.93	0.02							
High Five States									
D.C.	13.47	0.68	01(01,08)	23.33 ^c					
Louisiana	13.08	0.23	02(01,04)	19.68 ^c					
Mississippi	12.92	0.28	03(01,05)	18.29 ^c					
Delaware	11.86	0.46	04(02,42)	8.55					
Pennsylvania	11.74	0.12	05(04,18)	7.48					
Low Five States									
Montana	10.11	0.40	47(29,51)	-7.44					
Utah	9.81	0.29	48(30,51)	-10.20					
New Mexico	9.57	0.28	49(42,51)	-12.38					
Wyoming	9.44	0.55	50(18,51)	-13.56					
Colorado	9.44	0.19	51(42,51)	-13.58					



Age-Adjusted Death Rates per 100,000 Quantile Interval

	11.58 - 13.47
	11.21 - 11.57
	11.09 - 11.20
	10.79 - 11.08
	10.34 - 10.78
	9.44 - 10.33
	Suppressed
U.S. rate: 10.93	

^a US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).

^b Difference between state rate and total U.S. rate is statistically significant ($p \leq .0002$).

^c Absolute percent difference between state rate and total U.S. rate is 15% or more.

^d Rank of state level death rate and the 95% confidence intervals (low, high) for the rank.

SE Standard error of the rate.

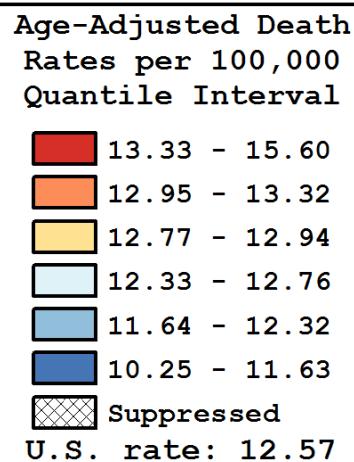
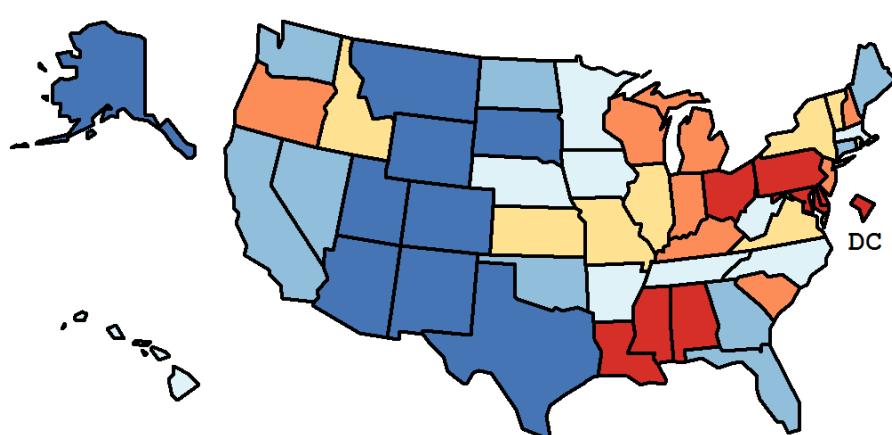
PD Percent difference between state rate and total U.S. rate.

- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Table 22.19
Cancer of the Pancreas (Invasive)

Age-Adjusted Cancer Death^a Rates By State, All Races, 2011-2015

Males									
State	Rate	SE	Rank(CI) ^d	PD	State	Rate	SE	Rank(CI) ^d	PD
TOTAL U.S.	12.57	0.04							
High Five States									
D.C.	15.60	1.12	01(01,38)	24.07 ^c					
Louisiana	15.24	0.38	02(01,05)	21.20 ^c					
Mississippi	15.07	0.47	03(01,19)	19.82 ^c					
Delaware	13.82	0.75	04(01,42)	9.88					
Maryland	13.78	0.32	05(01,19)	9.61					
Low Five States									
Alaska	11.11	1.01	47(02,51)	-11.64 ^c					
New Mexico	10.90	0.45	48(33,51)	-13.30 ^c					
Montana	10.79	0.61	49(35,51)	-14.22 ^c					
Colorado	10.69	0.31	50(39,51)	-14.97 ^c					
Wyoming	10.25	0.84	51(06,51)	-18.48 ^c					
State	Rate	SE	Rank(CI) ^d	PD	State	Rate	SE	Rank(CI) ^d	PD
Alabama	13.35	0.33	07(03,36)	6.18	Montana	10.79	0.61	49(35,51)	-14.22 ^c
Alaska	11.11	1.01	47(02,51)	-11.64 ^c	Nebraska	12.45	0.52	31(04,49)	-1.00
Arizona	11.54	0.25	45(31,50)	-8.18	Nevada	12.07	0.43	39(08,49)	-3.96
Arkansas	12.62	0.41	29(04,46)	0.34	New Hampshire	13.07	0.61	14(02,48)	3.95
California	11.77	0.12	42(34,47)	-6.35	New Jersey	13.09	0.25	12(04,32)	4.14
Colorado	10.69	0.31	50(39,51)	-14.97 ^c	New Mexico	10.90	0.45	48(33,51)	-13.30 ^c
Connecticut	12.12	0.36	38(06,46)	-3.57	New York	12.91	0.17	18(06,31)	2.65
Delaware	13.82	0.75	04(01,42)	9.88	North Carolina	12.69	0.23	27(08,40)	0.91
D.C.	15.60	1.12	01(01,38)	24.07 ^c	North Dakota	12.32	0.82	35(03,51)	-2.02
Florida	11.98	0.14	40(29,46)	-4.74	Ohio	13.34	0.21	08(04,27)	6.08
Georgia	12.31	0.25	36(15,45)	-2.09	Oklahoma	12.27	0.36	37(08,47)	-2.38
Hawaii	12.76	0.58	25(03,49)	1.51	Oregon	12.96	0.35	16(06,46)	3.04
Idaho	12.86	0.57	22(02,48)	2.31	Pennsylvania	13.73	0.20	06(03,19)	9.19
Illinois	12.86	0.21	23(08,38)	2.25	Rhode Island	12.91	0.69	19(02,50)	2.64
Indiana	13.06	0.29	15(04,37)	3.85	South Carolina	13.11	0.34	11(03,38)	4.24
Iowa	12.69	0.39	26(04,45)	0.91	South Dakota	11.63	0.72	43(05,51)	-7.46
Kansas	12.94	0.43	17(03,43)	2.95	Tennessee	12.60	0.28	30(08,43)	0.21
Kentucky	13.08	0.35	13(03,35)	4.04	Texas	11.62	0.15	44(34,48)	-7.55
Louisiana	15.24	0.38	02(01,05)	21.20 ^c	Utah	11.22	0.47	46(19,51)	-10.75 ^c
Maine	11.92	0.55	41(08,51)	-5.21	Vermont	12.87	0.87	21(01,51)	2.34
Maryland	13.78	0.32	05(01,19)	9.61	Virginia	12.85	0.26	24(06,38)	2.22
Massachusetts	12.66	0.28	28(08,42)	0.70	Washington	12.32	0.27	34(14,45)	-1.97
Michigan	13.32	0.23	09(03,27)	5.96	West Virginia	12.42	0.48	32(06,49)	-1.25
Minnesota	12.37	0.30	33(08,45)	-1.61	Wisconsin	13.26	0.30	10(04,34)	5.48
Mississippi	15.07	0.47	03(01,19)	19.82 ^c	Wyoming	10.25	0.84	51(06,51)	-18.48 ^c
Missouri	12.88	0.29	20(04,38)	2.43					



^a US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).

^b Difference between state rate and total U.S. rate is statistically significant ($p \leq .0002$).

^c Absolute percent difference between state rate and total U.S. rate is 10% or more.

^d Rank of state level death rate and the 95% confidence intervals (low, high) for the rank.

SE Standard error of the rate.

PD Percent difference between state rate and total U.S. rate.

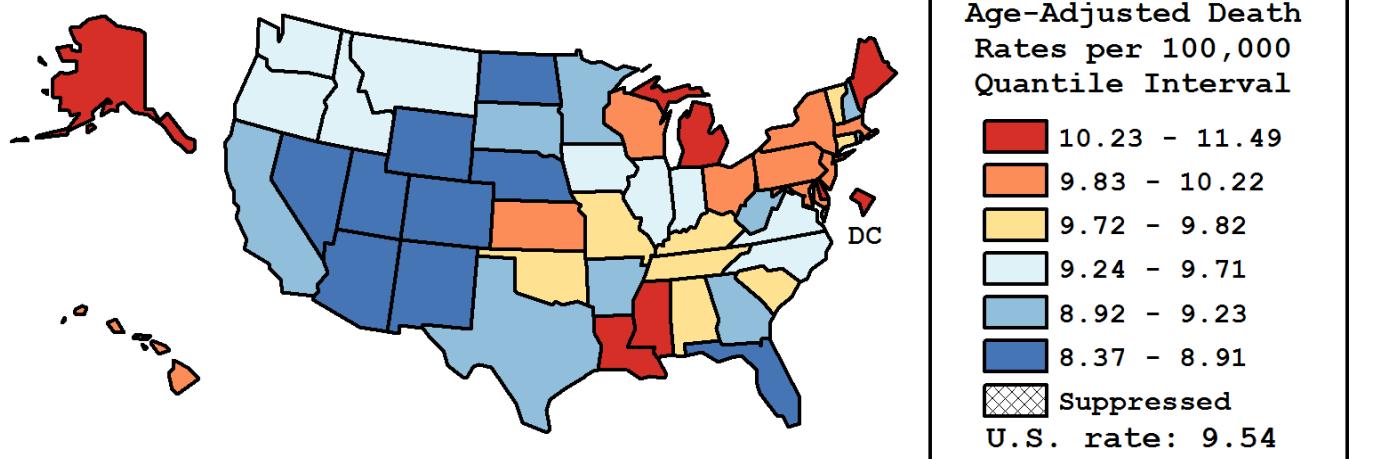
- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Table 22.20
Cancer of the Pancreas (Invasive)

Age-Adjusted Cancer Death^a Rates By State, All Races, 2011-2015

Females									
State	Rate	SE	Rank(CI) ^d	PD	State	Rate	SE	Rank(CI) ^d	PD
TOTAL U.S.	9.54	0.03							
High Five States									
D.C.	11.49	0.82	01(01,25)	20.45 ^c					
Louisiana	11.30	0.29	02(01,06)	18.44 ^c					
Mississippi	11.18	0.35	03(01,14)	17.11 ^c					
Maine	10.84	0.46	04(01,36)	13.62					
Alaska	10.74	0.90	05(01,51)	12.58					
Low Five States									
North Dakota	8.67	0.62	47(18,51)	-9.16					
Wyoming	8.64	0.72	48(04,51)	-9.44					
Utah	8.59	0.38	49(21,51)	-10.01					
New Mexico	8.44	0.36	50(33,51)	-11.59					
Colorado	8.37	0.25	51(31,51)	-12.27					

State	Rate	SE	Rank(CI) ^d	PD	State	Rate	SE	Rank(CI) ^d	PD
Alabama	9.82	0.25	17(04,41)	2.87	Montana	9.46	0.53	31(04,51)	-0.83
Alaska	10.74	0.90	05(01,51)	12.58	Nebraska	8.81	0.40	46(10,51)	-7.66
Arizona	8.91	0.21	43(24,49)	-6.62	Nevada	8.83	0.34	45(10,51)	-7.49
Arkansas	9.23	0.31	34(05,47)	-3.31	New Hampshire	9.22	0.46	35(03,50)	-3.44
California	9.13	0.09	38(26,42)	-4.33	New Jersey	10.22	0.19	09(03,26)	7.07
Colorado	8.37	0.25	51(31,51)	-12.27	New Mexico	8.44	0.36	50(33,51)	-11.59
Connecticut	9.80	0.28	20(04,41)	2.68	New York	9.86	0.12	16(05,28)	3.29
Delaware	10.28	0.57	07(02,51)	7.68	North Carolina	9.37	0.17	32(20,45)	-1.84
D.C.	11.49	0.82	01(01,25)	20.45 ^c	North Dakota	8.67	0.62	47(18,51)	-9.16
Florida	8.86	0.11	44(33,49)	-7.15	Ohio	10.20	0.16	10(04,28)	6.87
Georgia	9.14	0.19	36(23,48)	-4.21	Oklahoma	9.73	0.29	22(03,41)	2.01
Hawaii	9.87	0.46	15(02,48)	3.39	Oregon	9.71	0.28	25(05,45)	1.76
Idaho	9.49	0.46	29(03,49)	-0.56	Pennsylvania	10.09	0.15	11(04,28)	5.76
Illinois	9.59	0.16	27(06,34)	0.45	Rhode Island	9.06	0.51	40(04,51)	-5.06
Indiana	9.59	0.22	26(06,41)	0.48	South Carolina	9.72	0.25	23(05,42)	1.88
Iowa	9.29	0.30	33(08,49)	-2.62	South Dakota	9.09	0.58	39(03,51)	-4.74
Kansas	10.22	0.34	08(03,42)	7.10	Tennessee	9.80	0.22	19(04,33)	2.69
Kentucky	9.72	0.27	24(05,44)	1.87	Texas	8.93	0.12	42(31,48)	-6.40
Louisiana	11.30	0.29	02(01,06)	18.44 ^c	Utah	8.59	0.38	49(21,51)	-10.01
Maine	10.84	0.46	04(01,36)	13.62	Vermont	9.80	0.69	18(01,50)	2.71
Maryland	10.02	0.24	13(04,36)	4.95	Virginia	9.51	0.20	28(12,44)	-0.32
Massachusetts	9.98	0.21	14(04,35)	4.55	Washington	9.48	0.22	30(05,39)	-0.66
Michigan	10.34	0.18	06(04,27)	8.34	West Virginia	9.14	0.37	37(19,51)	-4.26
Minnesota	9.02	0.23	41(27,51)	-5.45	Wisconsin	10.08	0.23	12(03,34)	5.59
Mississippi	11.18	0.35	03(01,14)	17.11 ^c	Wyoming	8.64	0.72	48(04,51)	-9.44
Missouri	9.77	0.22	21(04,35)	2.36					



^a US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Rates are per 100,000 and are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130).

^b Difference between state rate and total U.S. rate is statistically significant ($p \leq .0002$).

^c Absolute percent difference between state rate and total U.S. rate is 15% or more.

^d Rank of state level death rate and the 95% confidence intervals (low, high) for the rank.

SE Standard error of the rate.

PD Percent difference between state rate and total U.S. rate.

- Statistic not shown. Rate based on less than 16 cases for the time interval.

Table 22.21
Cancer of the Pancreas (Invasive)

Estimated United States Cancer Prevalence Counts^a on January 1, 2015
By Race/Ethnicity, Sex and Years Since Diagnosis

Years Since Diagnosis		0 to <5	5 to <10	10 to <15	15 to <20	20 to <25	25 to <30	0 to <23 ^e	0 to <40 ^e	>=40 ^g	Complete ^h
Race	Sex										
All Races ^b	Both Sexes	51,209	9,768	3,649	1,734	1,027	501	67,393	68,335	280	68,615
	Males	26,610	4,996	1,653	739	331	175	34,332	34,642	132	34,774
	Females	24,599	4,772	1,996	995	696	326	33,061	33,693	148	33,841
White ^b	Both Sexes	42,537	8,172	3,081	1,262	822	329	55,876	56,558	234	56,792
	Males	22,389	4,226	1,507	600	277	120	29,000	29,227	120	29,347
	Females	20,148	3,946	1,574	662	545	209	26,876	27,331	114	27,445
Black ^b	Both Sexes	6,153	1,028	357	261	106	122	7,907	8,086	117	8,203
	Males	2,950	505	83	69	0	50	3,608	3,669	52	3,721
	Females	3,203	523	274	192	106	72	4,299	4,417	65	4,482
Asian/Pacific	Both Sexes	1,988	379	154	+	+	+	2,645	+	+	+
	Males	960	187	59	+	+	+	1,242	+	+	+
Islander ^c	Females	1,028	192	95	+	+	+	1,403	+	+	+
Hispanic ^d	Both Sexes	3,542	731	253	+	+	+	4,767	+	+	+
	Males	1,614	321	106	+	+	+	2,103	+	+	+
	Females	1,928	410	147	+	+	+	2,664	+	+	+

Estimated prevalence percent^a on January 1, 2015, of the SEER^c population diagnosed in the previous 23 years
By Age at Prevalence, Race/Ethnicity and Sex

Age at Prevalence	All Ages	Age Specific (Crude)								Age-Adjusted ^f All Ages		
		0-9	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79			
Race	Sex											
All Races ^c	Both Sexes	0.0189%	-	0.0002%	0.0010%	0.0027%	0.0082%	0.0259%	0.0550%	0.0922%	0.0888%	0.0171%
	Males	0.0192%	-	0.0003%	0.0004%	0.0022%	0.0078%	0.0265%	0.0618%	0.1095%	0.1007%	0.0189%
	Females	0.0185%	-	0.0002%	0.0016%	0.0032%	0.0086%	0.0253%	0.0488%	0.0780%	0.0816%	0.0157%
White ^c	Both Sexes	0.0200%	-	0.0002%	0.0010%	0.0026%	0.0081%	0.0254%	0.0560%	0.0956%	0.0885%	0.0173%
	Males	0.0206%	-	0.0002%	0.0004%	0.0021%	0.0076%	0.0266%	0.0636%	0.1137%	0.1003%	0.0192%
	Females	0.0193%	-	-	0.0015%	0.0032%	0.0086%	0.0242%	0.0488%	0.0804%	0.0812%	0.0157%
Black ^c	Both Sexes	0.0170%	-	-	0.0011%	0.0028%	0.0110%	0.0341%	0.0628%	0.0955%	0.0772%	0.0188%
	Males	0.0159%	-	-	-	0.0026%	0.0101%	0.0314%	0.0741%	0.1074%	0.0615%	0.0193%
	Females	0.0179%	-	-	0.0016%	0.0030%	0.0117%	0.0365%	0.0539%	0.0872%	0.0850%	0.0184%
Asian/Pacific	Both Sexes	0.0155%	-	-	0.0010%	0.0030%	0.0071%	0.0211%	0.0453%	0.0710%	0.0934%	0.0146%
	Males	0.0151%	-	-	-	0.0028%	0.0076%	0.0206%	0.0433%	0.0864%	0.1141%	0.0160%
Islander ^c	Females	0.0158%	-	-	0.0018%	0.0032%	0.0066%	0.0215%	0.0469%	0.0589%	0.0807%	0.0137%
Hispanic ^d	Both Sexes	0.0089%	-	0.0003%	0.0011%	0.0022%	0.0059%	0.0196%	0.0413%	0.0721%	0.0746%	0.0134%
	Males	0.0077%	-	-	-	0.0013%	0.0045%	0.0184%	0.0414%	0.0873%	0.0631%	0.0134%
	Females	0.0100%	-	-	0.0020%	0.0032%	0.0075%	0.0208%	0.0412%	0.0607%	0.0815%	0.0136%

^a US 2015 cancer prevalence counts are based on 2015 cancer prevalence proportions from the SEER registries and 1/1/2015 US population estimates based on the average of 2014 and 2015 population estimates from the US Bureau of the Census.

^{b c d} Prevalence was calculated using the first invasive tumor for each cancer site diagnosed during the previous 40/23 years. Statistics based on (b) SEER 9 Areas (c) SEER 13 Areas excluding the Alaska Native Registry

^e (d) NHIA for Hispanic for SEER 13 Areas excluding the Alaska Native Registry.

^f Maximum limited-duration prevalence: 40 years for 1975-2015 SEER 9 data; 23 years for 1992-2015 SEER 13 data (excluding the Alaska Native Registry) used to calculate prevalence for Hispanics and Asian Pacific Islanders.

^{g h i} Percentages are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Standard Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1130) by 5-year age groups.

^(g) Cases diagnosed more than 40 years ago were estimated using the completeness index method (Capocaccia et al. 1997, Merrill et al. 2000). (h) Complete prevalence is obtained by summing 0 to <40 and >=40. (i) Age-specific completeness index was approximated using empirical data from historical Connecticut tumor registry.

⁻ Statistic not shown. Statistic based on fewer than 5 cases estimated alive in SEER for the time interval.

⁺ Not available.

Table 22.22

Cancer of the Pancreas (Invasive)

Percent Distribution and Counts by Histology among Histologically Confirmed Cases, 2011-2015
Both Sexes by Race

Histology ^a	All Races		White		Black		Asian/Pacific Islander		American Indian/Alaska Native ^b		Hispanic ^c	
	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
Carcinoma	48,641	98.3%	38,647	98.3%	5,920	98.4%	3,656	98.1%	194	96.5%	5,268	97.9%
Epidermoid carcinoma ^d (8051-8131)	145	0.3%	105	0.3%	22	0.4%	16	0.4%	-	-	-	-
Adenocarcinoma ^e	42,038	84.9%	33,498	85.2%	5,105	84.8%	3,092	83.0%	171	85.1%	4,532	84.2%
Adenocarcinoma, NOS (8140)	33,949	68.6%	27,067	68.8%	4,218	70.1%	2,388	64.1%	142	70.6%	3,603	67.0%
Papillary adenocarcinoma, NOS (8260)	30	0.1%	25	0.1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mucinous adenocarcinoma (8480,8482)	1,114	2.3%	885	2.3%	103	1.7%	111	3.0%	-	-	136	2.5%
Mucin-producing adenocarcinoma (8481)	296	0.6%	238	0.6%	36	0.6%	21	0.6%	-	-	27	0.5%
Infiltrating duct carcinoma (8500-8503,8507,8514)	5,282	10.7%	4,192	10.7%	589	9.8%	468	12.6%	17	8.5%	564	10.5%
Other adenocarcinoma ^f	1,367	2.8%	1,091	2.8%	157	2.6%	101	2.7%	-	-	196	3.6%
Other specific carcinomas ^g	4,641	9.4%	3,651	9.3%	540	9.0%	391	10.5%	16	8.0%	508	9.4%
Islet cell carcinoma (8150-8155)	275	0.6%	228	0.6%	27	0.4%	16	0.4%	-	-	25	0.5%
Other carcinomas ^h	4,366	8.8%	3,423	8.7%	513	8.5%	375	10.1%	-	-	483	9.0%
Unspecified, "Carcinoma, NOS" (8010,8020-8022)	1,818	3.7%	1,394	3.5%	253	4.2%	157	4.2%	-	-	216	4.0%
Sarcoma and other soft tissue tumors ⁱ	40	0.1%	32	0.1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specific types ^j	53	0.1%	42	0.1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unspecified (8000-8005)	764	1.5%	602	1.5%	90	1.5%	63	1.7%	-	-	94	1.7%
Total	49,499	100.0%	39,324	100.0%	6,019	100.0%	3,727	100.0%	201	100.0%	5,381	100.0%

Source: SEER 18 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta, San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, Alaska Native Registry, Rural Georgia, California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey and Georgia excluding ATL/RG).

Percents may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

^aExcludes Kaposi Sarcoma, mesothelioma, lymphomas, leukemias, myelomas, lymphoreticular, and immunoproliferative diseases. Estimates for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA(Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.

^bHispanic is not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska Natives.

^cUnderlying incidence data for Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry.

^dEpidermoid carcinoma includes squamous, basal, and transitional cell carcinomas.

^eAdenocarcinoma includes histologies 8050,8140-8147,8160-8162,8180-8221,8250-8507,8514,8520-8551,8560,8570-8574,8576,8940-8941.

^fOther adenocarcinoma include histologies 8050,8141-8147,8160-8162,8180-8221,8250-8259,8261-8479,8483-8499,8504-8506,8520-8551,8560,8570-8574,8576,8940-8941.

^gOther specific carcinomas include histologies 8012-8015,8030-8046,8150-8155,8170-8180,8230-8249,8508,8510-8513,8561-8562,8575,8580-8671.

^hOther carcinomas include histologies 8012-8015,8030-8046,8170-8180,8230-8249,8508,8510-8513,8561-8562,8575,8580-8671.

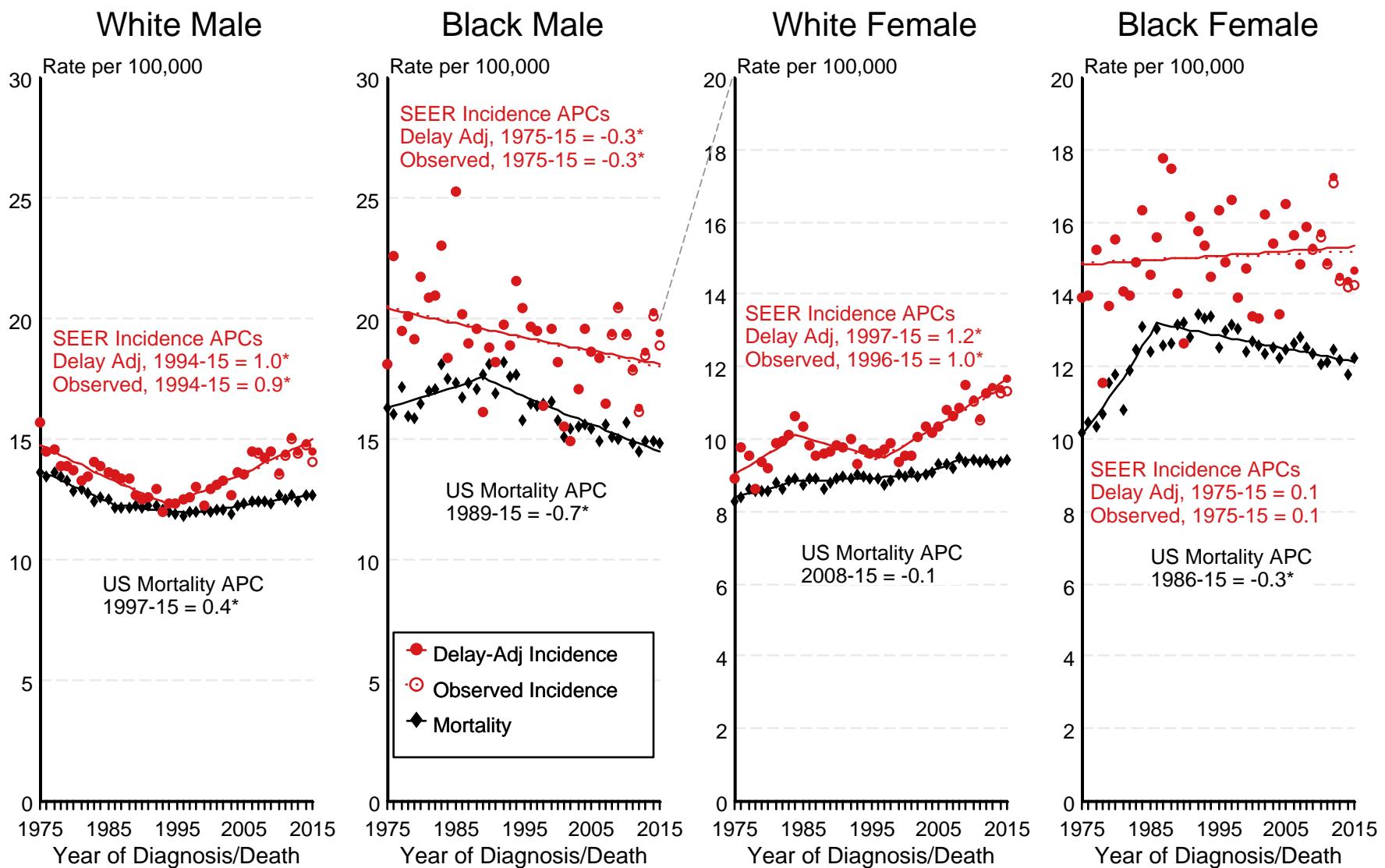
ⁱSarcoma and other soft tissue tumors include histologies 8680-8713,8800-8921,8990-8991,9040-9044,9120-9136,9150-9252,9370-9373,9540-9582.

^jOther specific types include histologies 8720-8790,8930-8936,8950-9030,9060-9110,9260-9365,9380-9539.

⁻Statistic not shown due to fewer than 16 cases during the time period.

Figure 22.1

SEER Observed Incidence, SEER Delay Adjusted Incidence and US Death Rates^a Cancer of the Pancreas, by Race and Sex



^a Source: SEER 9 areas and US Mortality Files (National Center for Health Statistics, CDC).

Rates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1103).

Regression lines and APCs are calculated using the Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.6, February 2018, National Cancer Institute.

The APC is the Annual Percent Change for the regression line segments. The APC shown on the graph is for the most recent trend.

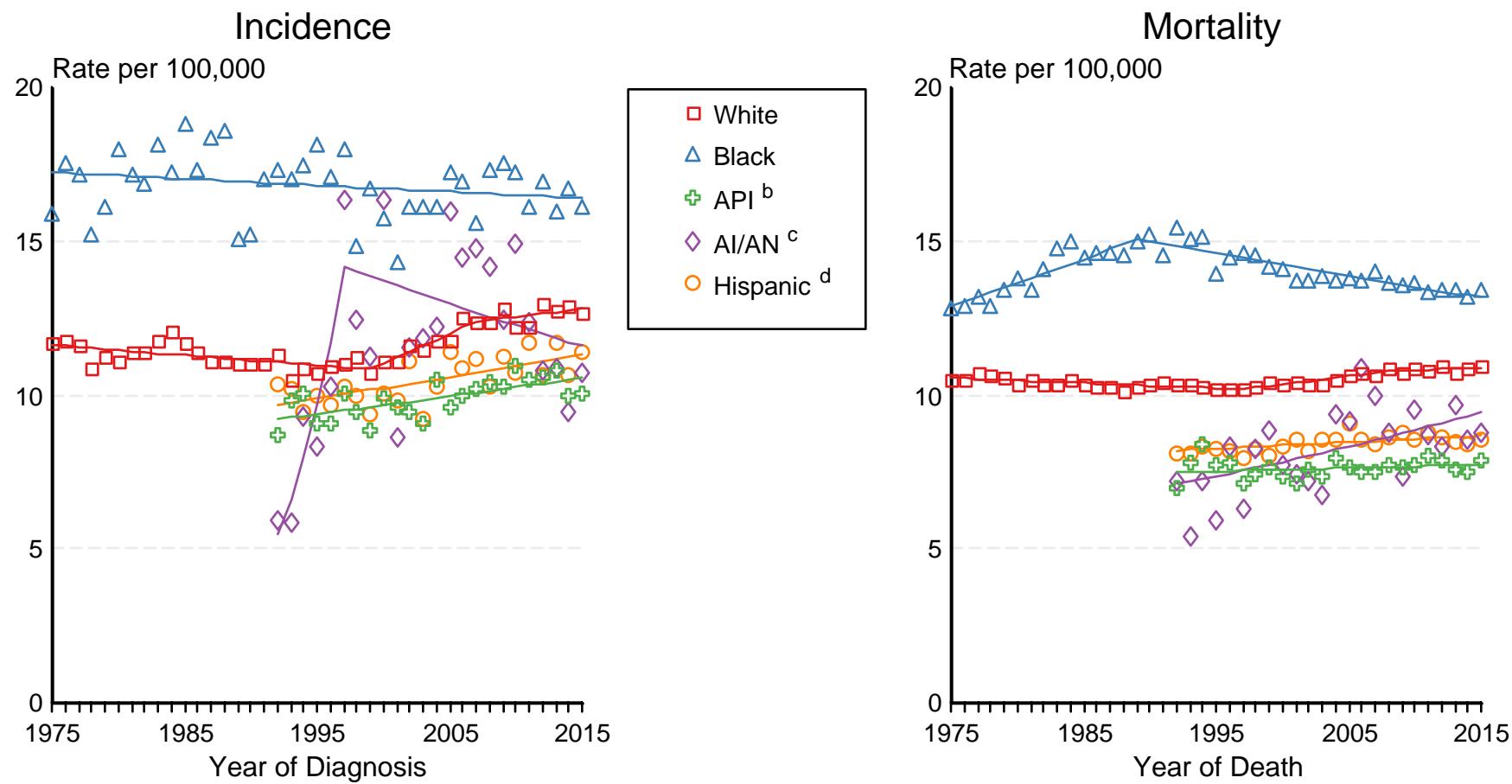
* The APC is significantly different from zero ($p < 0.05$).

Figure 22.2

SEER Incidence and US Death Rates^a

Cancer of the Pancreas, Both Sexes

Joinpoint Analyses for Whites and Blacks from 1975-2015
and for Asian/Pacific Islanders, American Indians/Alaska Natives and Hispanics from 1992-2015



Source: Incidence data for whites and blacks are from the SEER 9 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta). Incidence data for Asian/Pacific Islanders, American Indians/Alaska Natives and Hispanics are from the SEER 13 Areas (SEER 9 Areas, San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, Alaska Native Registry and Rural Georgia). Mortality data are from US Mortality Files, National Center for Health Statistics, CDC.

^a Rates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1103).

Regression lines are calculated using the Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.6, February 2018, National Cancer Institute. Joinpoint analyses for Whites and Blacks during the 1975-2015 period allow a maximum of 5 joinpoints. Analyses for other ethnic groups during the period 1992-2015 allow a maximum of 4 joinpoints.

^b API = Asian/Pacific Islander.

^c AI/AN = American Indian/Alaska Native. Rates for American Indian/Alaska Native are based on the CHSDA(Contract Health Service Delivery Area) counties.

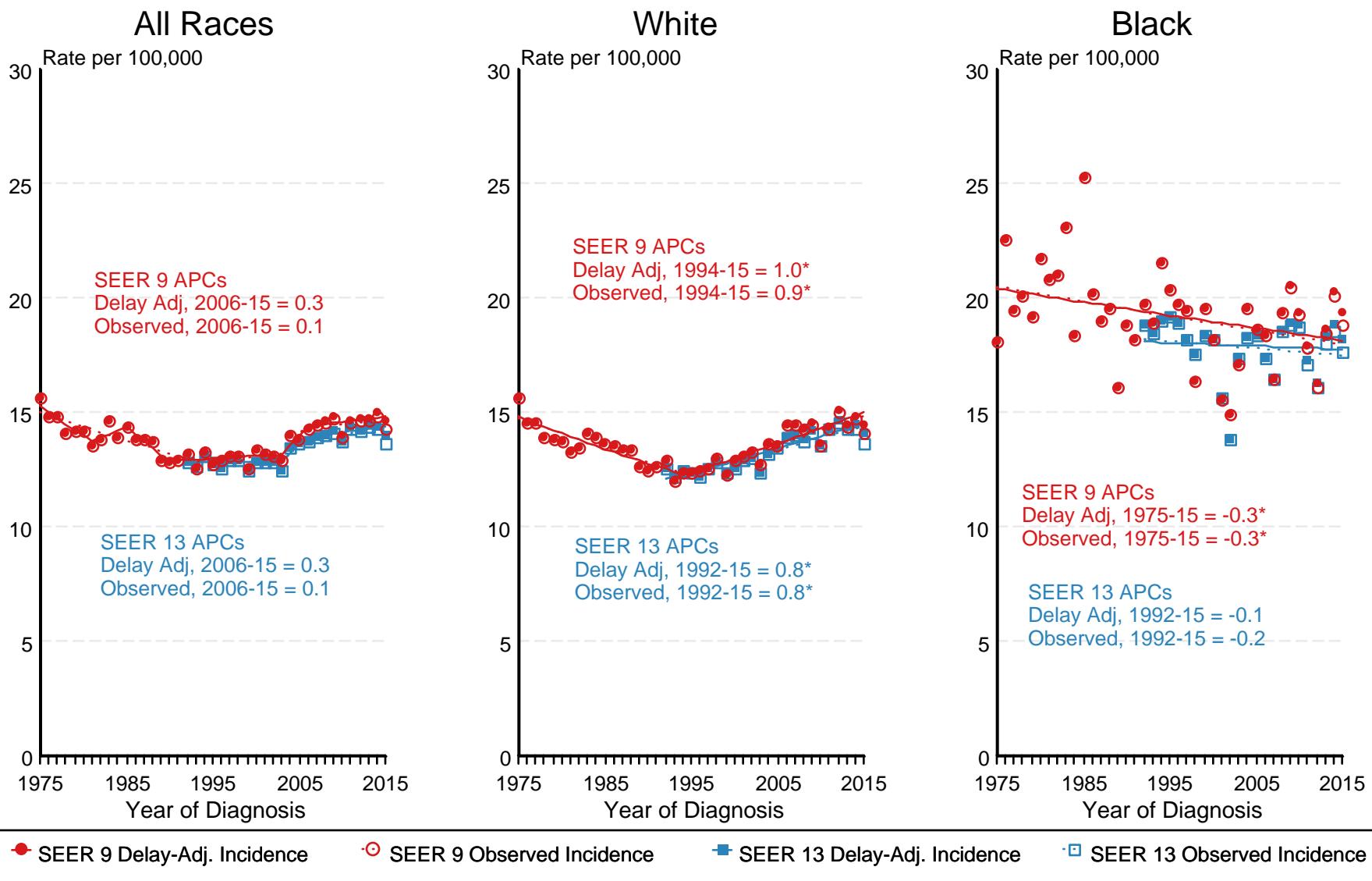
^d Hispanic is not mutually exclusive from whites, blacks, Asian/Pacific Islanders, and American Indians/Alaska Natives. Incidence data for Hispanics are based on NHIA and exclude cases from the Alaska Native Registry. Mortality data for Hispanics exclude cases from New Hampshire and Oklahoma.

Figure 22.3

SEER Observed Incidence and SEER Delay Adjusted Incidence Rates^a

SEER 9 Areas Compared to SEER 13 Areas

Cancer of the Pancreas, Male, by Race



Source: SEER 9 areas and SEER 13 areas.

^a Rates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1103).

Regression lines and APCs are calculated using the Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.6, February 2018, National Cancer Institute.

The APC is the Annual Percent Change for the regression line segments. The APC shown on the graph is for the most recent trend.

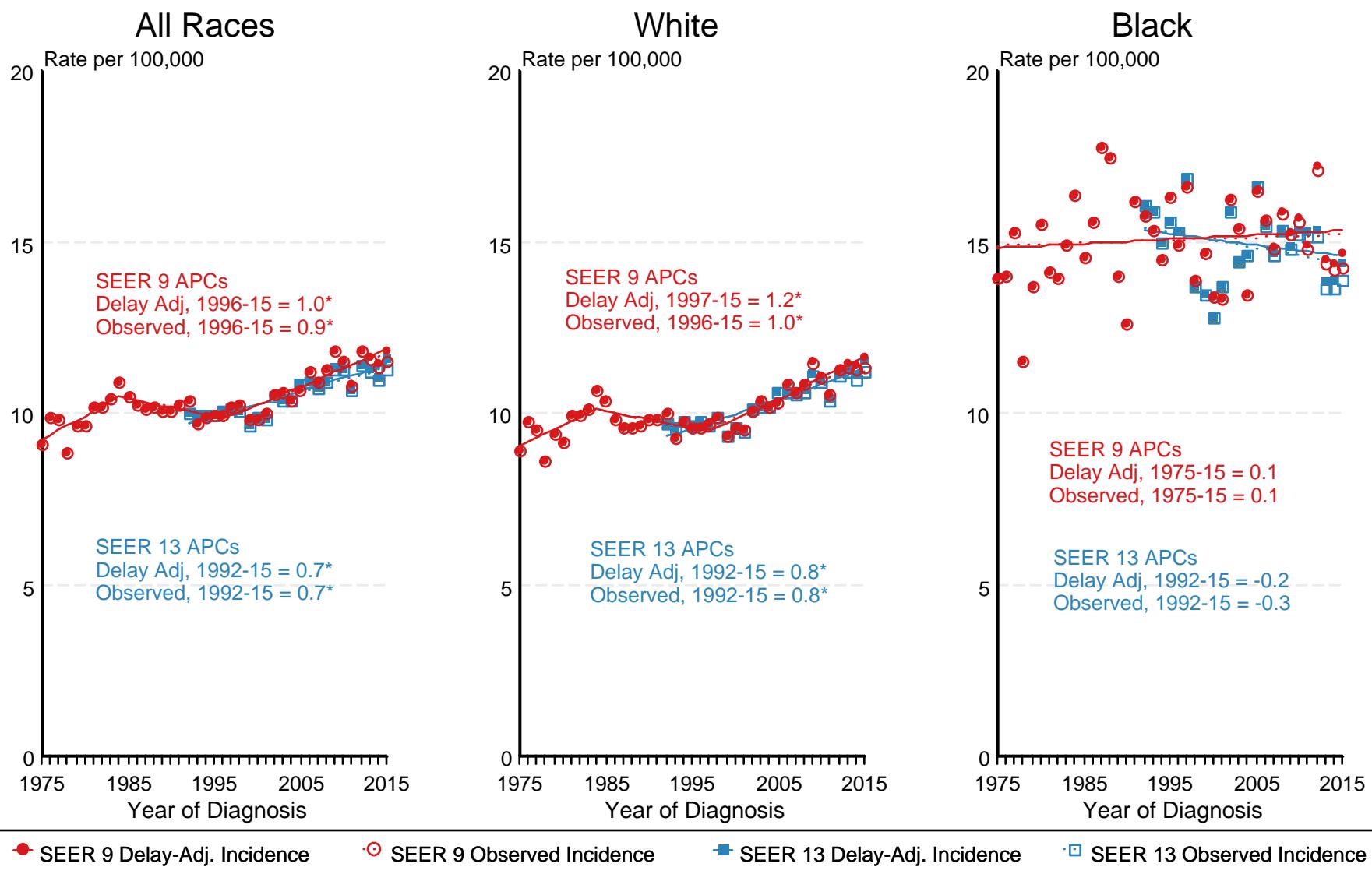
* The APC is significantly different from zero ($p < 0.05$).

Figure 22.4

SEER Observed Incidence and SEER Delay Adjusted Incidence Rates^a

SEER 9 Areas Compared to SEER 13 Areas

Cancer of the Pancreas, Female, by Race



Source: SEER 9 areas and SEER 13 areas.

^a Rates are age-adjusted to the 2000 US Std Population (19 age groups - Census P25-1103).

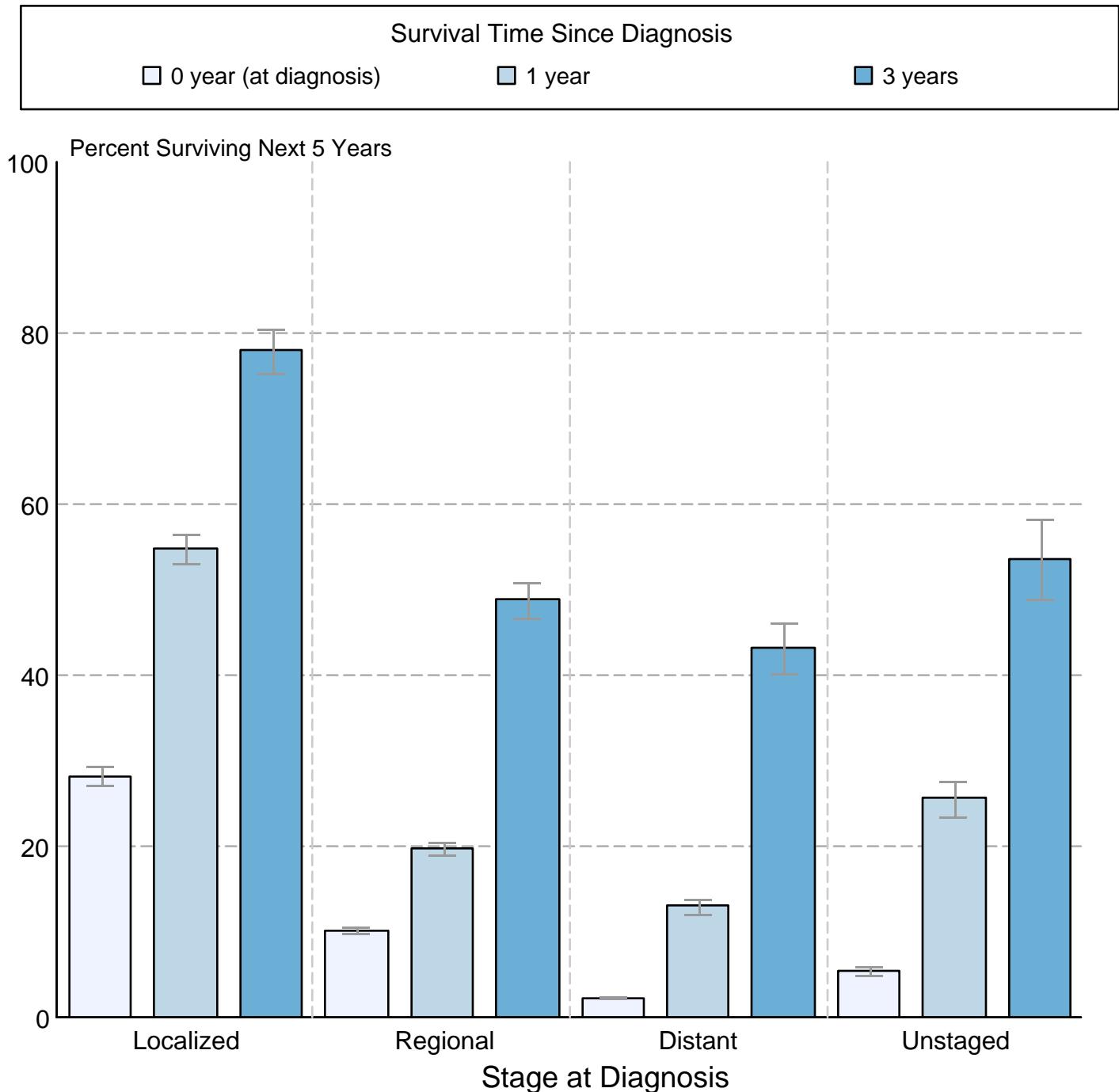
Regression lines and APCs are calculated using the Joinpoint Regression Program Version 4.6, February 2018, National Cancer Institute.

The APC is the Annual Percent Change for the regression line segments. The APC shown on the graph is for the most recent trend.

* The APC is significantly different from zero ($p < 0.05$).

Figure 22.5

Cancer of the Pancreas
5-Year SEER Conditional Relative Survival and
95% Confidence Intervals
Probability of surviving the next 5 years given the cohort
has already survived 0, 1, or 3 years
1998-2014 by stage at diagnosis



Source: SEER 18 areas (San Francisco, Connecticut, Detroit, Hawaii, Iowa, New Mexico, Seattle, Utah, Atlanta, San Jose-Monterey, Los Angeles, Alaska Native Registry, Rural Georgia, California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey and Georgia excluding ATL/RG). California excluding SF/SJM/LA, Kentucky, Louisiana, New Jersey and Georgia excluding ATL/RG contribute cases for diagnosis years 2000 and later.

The remaining 13 SEER Areas contribute cases for the entire time period.

Percent surviving is not shown if based on less than 25 cases.

Confidence intervals are not shown if length of the confidence interval is greater than 5 times the standard error.