

$\chi_{b0}(1P)$

$$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$$

J needs confirmation.

Observed in radiative decay of the $\Upsilon(2S)$, therefore $C = +$. Branching ratio requires E1 transition, M1 is strongly disfavored, therefore $P = +$.

$\chi_{b0}(1P)$ MASS

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID
9859.44 ± 0.42 ± 0.31 OUR EVALUATION	From average γ energy below, using $\Upsilon(2S)$
mass = 10023.26 ± 0.31 MeV	

γ ENERGY IN $\Upsilon(2S)$ DECAY

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
162.5 ± 0.4 OUR AVERAGE			
162.56 ± 0.19 ± 0.42	ARTUSO	05	CLEO $\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma X$
162.0 ± 0.8 ± 1.2	EDWARDS	99	CLE2 $\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi(1P)$
162.1 ± 0.5 ± 1.4	ALBRECHT	85E	ARG $\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \text{conv. } \gamma X$
163.8 ± 1.6 ± 2.7	NERNST	85	CBAL $\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma X$
158.0 ± 7 ± 1	HAAS	84	CLEO $\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \text{conv. } \gamma X$
● ● ● We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. ● ● ●			
149.4 ± 0.7 ± 5.0	KLOPFEN...	83	CUSB $\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma X$

$\chi_{b0}(1P)$ DECAY MODES

Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Confidence level
Γ_1 $\gamma \Upsilon(1S)$	(1.76 ± 0.35) %	
Γ_2 $D^0 X$	< 10.4	% 90%
Γ_3 $\pi^+ \pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	< 1.6	$\times 10^{-4}$ 90%
Γ_4 $2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0$	< 5	$\times 10^{-5}$ 90%
Γ_5 $2\pi^+ \pi^- K^- K_S^0 2\pi^0$	< 5	$\times 10^{-4}$ 90%
Γ_6 $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- 2\pi^0$	< 2.1	$\times 10^{-4}$ 90%
Γ_7 $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^-$	(1.1 ± 0.6) $\times 10^{-4}$	
Γ_8 $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	< 2.7	$\times 10^{-4}$ 90%
Γ_9 $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- 2\pi^0$	< 5	$\times 10^{-4}$ 90%
Γ_{10} $3\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^- K_S^0 \pi^0$	< 1.6	$\times 10^{-4}$ 90%
Γ_{11} $3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$	< 8	$\times 10^{-5}$ 90%
Γ_{12} $3\pi^+ 3\pi^- 2\pi^0$	< 6	$\times 10^{-4}$ 90%
Γ_{13} $3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^-$	(2.4 ± 1.2) $\times 10^{-4}$	
Γ_{14} $3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$	< 1.0	$\times 10^{-3}$ 90%
Γ_{15} $4\pi^+ 4\pi^-$	< 8	$\times 10^{-5}$ 90%
Γ_{16} $4\pi^+ 4\pi^- 2\pi^0$	< 2.1	$\times 10^{-3}$ 90%
Γ_{17} $J/\psi J/\psi$	< 7	$\times 10^{-5}$ 90%
Γ_{18} $J/\psi \psi(2S)$	< 1.2	$\times 10^{-4}$ 90%
Γ_{19} $\psi(2S) \psi(2S)$	< 3.1	$\times 10^{-5}$ 90%

$\chi_{b0}(1P)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

$\Gamma(\gamma \Upsilon(1S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_1/Γ

VALUE (%)	CL%	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$1.76 \pm 0.30 \pm 0.18$		87	^{1,2} KORNICER	11	CLEO $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\ell^+\ell^-$
< 4.6	90		³ LEES	11J	BABR $\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow X\gamma$
< 6	90		WALK	86	CBAL $\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\ell^+\ell^-$
< 11	90		PAUSS	83	CUSB $\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\gamma\ell^+\ell^-$

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

¹ Assuming $B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-) = (2.48 \pm 0.05)\%$.

² KORNICER 11 reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(1P) \rightarrow \gamma\Upsilon(1S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b0}(1P))] = (6.59 \pm 0.96 \pm 0.60) \times 10^{-4}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b0}(1P)) = (3.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.

³ LEES 11J quotes a central value of $\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(1P) \rightarrow \gamma\Upsilon(1S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b0}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}} = (8.3 \pm 5.6^{+3.7}_{-2.6}) \times 10^{-4}$.

$\Gamma(D^0 X)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_2/Γ

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$< 10.4 \times 10^{-2}$	90	^{4,5} BRIERE	08	CLEO $\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma D^0 X$

⁴ For $p_{D^0} > 2.5$ GeV/c.

⁵ The authors also present their result as $(5.6 \pm 3.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-2}$.

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_3/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 1.6	90	⁶ ASNER	08A	CLEO $\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-\pi^0$

⁶ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(1P) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b0}(1P))] < 6 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b0}(1P)) = 3.8 \times 10^{-2}$.

$\Gamma(2\pi^+\pi^-K^-K_S^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_4/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 0.5	90	⁷ ASNER	08A	CLEO $\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 2\pi^+\pi^-K^-K_S^0$

⁷ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(1P) \rightarrow 2\pi^+\pi^-K^-K_S^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b0}(1P))] < 2 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b0}(1P)) = 3.8 \times 10^{-2}$.

$\Gamma(2\pi^+\pi^-K^-K_S^0 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_5/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 5	90	⁸ ASNER	08A	CLEO $\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 2\pi^+\pi^-K^-2\pi^0$

⁸ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(1P) \rightarrow 2\pi^+\pi^-K^-K_S^0 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b0}(1P))] < 18 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{b0}(1P)) = 3.8 \times 10^{-2}$.

$\Gamma(2\pi^+2\pi^-2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_6/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<2.1	90	⁹ ASNER	08A CLEO	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- 2\pi^0$
⁹ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(1P) \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P))]$ $< 8 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P)) = 3.8 \times 10^{-2}$.				

$\Gamma(2\pi^+2\pi^-K^+K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_7/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$1.1 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.1$	7	¹⁰ ASNER	08A CLEO	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^-$
¹⁰ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(1P) \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P))]$ $= (4 \pm 2 \pm 1) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P)) = (3.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.				

$\Gamma(2\pi^+2\pi^-K^+K^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_8/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<2.7	90	¹¹ ASNER	08A CLEO	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0$
¹¹ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(1P) \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P))]$ $< 10 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P)) = 3.8 \times 10^{-2}$.				

$\Gamma(2\pi^+2\pi^-K^+K^-2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_9/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<5	90	¹² ASNER	08A CLEO	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- 2\pi^0$
¹² ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(1P) \rightarrow 2\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^+ K^- 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P))]$ $< 20 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P)) = 3.8 \times 10^{-2}$.				

$\Gamma(3\pi^+2\pi^-K^-K_S^0\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{10}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<1.6	90	¹³ ASNER	08A CLEO	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 3\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^- K_S^0 \pi^0$
¹³ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(1P) \rightarrow 3\pi^+ 2\pi^- K^- K_S^0 \pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P))]$ $< 6 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P)) = 3.8 \times 10^{-2}$.				

$\Gamma(3\pi^+3\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{11}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<0.8	90	¹⁴ ASNER	08A CLEO	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$
¹⁴ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(1P) \rightarrow 3\pi^+ 3\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P))]$ $< 3 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P)) = 3.8 \times 10^{-2}$.				

$\Gamma(3\pi^+3\pi^-2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ Γ_{12}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
<6	90	¹⁵ ASNER	08A CLEO	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- 2\pi^0$
¹⁵ ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(1P) \rightarrow 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P))]$ $< 22 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P)) = 3.8 \times 10^{-2}$.				

$\Gamma(3\pi^+3\pi^-K^+K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{13}/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$2.4 \pm 1.2 \pm 0.2$	9	16 ASNER	08A CLEO	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^-$
<p>16 ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(1P) \rightarrow 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P))] = (9 \pm 4 \pm 2) \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P)) = (3.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$. Our first error is their experiment's error and our second error is the systematic error from using our best value.</p>				

$\Gamma(3\pi^+3\pi^-K^+K^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{14}/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 10	90	17 ASNER	08A CLEO	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^-\pi^0$
<p>17 ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(1P) \rightarrow 3\pi^+ 3\pi^- K^+ K^-\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P))] < 37 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P)) = 3.8 \times 10^{-2}$.</p>				

$\Gamma(4\pi^+4\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{15}/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 0.8	90	18 ASNER	08A CLEO	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 4\pi^+ 4\pi^-$
<p>18 ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(1P) \rightarrow 4\pi^+ 4\pi^-)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P))] < 3 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P)) = 3.8 \times 10^{-2}$.</p>				

$\Gamma(4\pi^+4\pi^-2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{16}/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 21	90	19 ASNER	08A CLEO	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma 4\pi^+ 4\pi^- 2\pi^0$
<p>19 ASNER 08A reports $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(1P) \rightarrow 4\pi^+ 4\pi^- 2\pi^0)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P))] < 77 \times 10^{-6}$ which we divide by our best value $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P)) = 3.8 \times 10^{-2}$.</p>				

$\Gamma(J/\psi J/\psi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{17}/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 7	90	20 SHEN	12 BELL	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \psi X$
<p>20 SHEN 12 reports $< 7.1 \times 10^{-5}$ from a measurement of $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(1P) \rightarrow J/\psi J/\psi)/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P))]$ assuming $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P)) = (3.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$.</p>				

$\Gamma(J/\psi \psi(2S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{18}/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 12	90	21 SHEN	12 BELL	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \psi X$
<p>21 SHEN 12 reports $< 12 \times 10^{-5}$ from a measurement of $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(1P) \rightarrow J/\psi \psi(2S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P))]$ assuming $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P)) = (3.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$.</p>				

$\Gamma(\psi(2S)\psi(2S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}$ **Γ_{19}/Γ**

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
< 3.1	90	22 SHEN	12 BELL	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \psi X$
<p>22 SHEN 12 reports $< 3.1 \times 10^{-5}$ from a measurement of $[\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(1P) \rightarrow \psi(2S)\psi(2S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}}] \times [B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P))]$ assuming $B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P)) = (3.8 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-2}$.</p>				

$\chi_{b0}(1P)$ CROSS-PARTICLE BRANCHING RATIOS

$$\frac{\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(1P) \rightarrow \gamma \Upsilon(1S))}{\Gamma_{\text{total}}} \times \frac{\Gamma(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P))}{\Gamma_{\text{total}}} \times \frac{\Gamma_1/\Gamma \times \Gamma_{33}^{\Upsilon(2S)}}{\Gamma \Upsilon(2S)}$$

VALUE	CL%	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$<1.7 \times 10^{-3}$	90	²³ LEES	11J BABR	$\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow X\gamma$

²³LEES 11J quotes a central value of $\Gamma(\chi_{b0}(1P) \rightarrow \gamma \Upsilon(1S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}} \times \Gamma(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P))/\Gamma_{\text{total}} = (8.3 \pm 5.6^{+3.7}_{-2.6}) \times 10^{-4}$ and derives a 90% CL upper limit of $\Gamma(\gamma \Upsilon(1S))/\Gamma_{\text{total}} < 4.6\%$ using $B(\Upsilon(4S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P)) = (3.8 \pm 0.4)\%$.

$$B(\chi_{b0}(1P) \rightarrow \gamma \Upsilon(1S)) \times B(\Upsilon(2S) \rightarrow \gamma \chi_{b0}(1P)) \times B(\Upsilon(1S) \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^-)$$

VALUE (units 10^{-5})	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
$1.63 \pm 0.24 \pm 0.15$	87	KORNICER	11 CLEO	$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \gamma \gamma \ell^+ \ell^-$

$\chi_{b0}(1P)$ REFERENCES

SHEN	12	PR D85 071102	C.P. Shen <i>et al.</i>	(BELLE Collab.)
KORNICER	11	PR D83 054003	M. Kornicer <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
LEES	11J	PR D84 072002	J.P. Lees <i>et al.</i>	(BABAR Collab.)
ASNER	08A	PR D78 091103	D.M. Asner <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
BRIERE	08	PR D78 092007	R.A. Briere <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
ARTUSO	05	PRL 94 032001	M. Artuso <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
EDWARDS	99	PR D59 032003	K.W. Edwards <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
WALK	86	PR D34 2611	W.S. Walk <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Ball Collab.)
ALBRECHT	85E	PL 160B 331	H. Albrecht <i>et al.</i>	(ARGUS Collab.)
NERNST	85	PRL 54 2195	R. Nernst <i>et al.</i>	(Crystal Ball Collab.)
HAAS	84	PRL 52 799	J. Haas <i>et al.</i>	(CLEO Collab.)
KLOPFEN...	83	PRL 51 160	C. Klopfenstein <i>et al.</i>	(CUSB Collab.)
PAUSS	83	PL 130B 439	F. Pauss <i>et al.</i>	(MPIM, COLU, CORN, LSU+)