

INDEX

Symbols and Numbers

- ; (semicolon)
 - in command line calls, 504
 - in CSS properties, 88, 140, 482
 - : (colon)
 - in command line calls, 504
 - in CSS properties, 87, 482
 - in element and attribute names, 476
 - / (slash), in XML, 474
 - ... (ellipsis)
 - as stroke marker, 168
 - in text, 332
 - (bullet), in text, 332
 - '...' (curly single quotes), in text, 332
 - "..." (double quotes)
 - in command line calls, 504
 - in XML, 475
 - "..." (curly double quotes), in text, 332
 - «...» (double guillemets), in text, 332
 - © (copyright sign), in text, 332
 - ® (registered sign), in text, 332
 - ™ (trademark sign), in text, 332
 - # (hash mark), in SVG, 87, 483
 - × (multiplication sign), in text, 332
 - <...> (angle brackets), in XML, 474
 - = (equal sign)
 - in command line options, 498
 - in XML, 475
 - (en dash), — (em dash), in text, 332
 - 3D Box tool, 6, 14, 24, 206, 431–435
 - controls bar of, 201
 - Angle fields, 207
 - New/Change label, 201
 - style swatch, 201
 - deselecting in, 89
 - dragging in, 200, 207
 - editing
 - filter area in, 360
 - gradients in, 176
 - path effects in, 256
 - patterns in, 196
 - shapes in, 200
 - selecting in, 78, 81, 200
 - styling in, 202, 208, 212
 - 3D boxes, 199, 205–212
 - applying path effects to, 252
 - converting to
 - groups of paths, 200, 206, 211, 458
 - guides, 119–120
 - creating, 200, 207
 - as drawing aid, 431–435
 - editing handles of, 200, 207, 209–211
 - opacity of, 211
 - perspective of, 207–209, 485
 - selecting, 200, 206, 211
 - sides of, 205, 211
 - snapping, 210, 433
 - styling, 201–202, 208, 211–212
 - tessellation with, 457–459
 - tweaking, 212
 - ungrouping, 211
 - unmerging, 208
 - vanishing points of, 207–209, 432–433
 - z-order of, 211
- See also* shapes
- 3D effects, 287
- 3D Polyhedron extension, 406
- 3D software, 6, 206
- 7-Zip file archiver, 18

A

- About dialog, 18, 206
- accelerated simplification, 231
- ACD Systems Canvas, 42
- action-list command line option, 504
- actions, 504–505
- actions command line option, 497, 504
- Adaptive Threshold extension, 398
- Add Nodes extension, 169, 231, 288
- Add Noise extension, 398

Adobe
Acrobat, 32
Flash, 3, 9, 423
Illustrator (AI), 10
 Bloat tool in, 246
 color management in, 401
 constraining actions in, 92
 emulating keyboard shortcuts
 of, 42
 file format of, 7, 11–12, 488, 493
 gradient meshes in, 156
 GUI of, 11, 13
 importing Inkscape SVG into, 480
Knife tool in, 313
layers in, 488, 493
live shapes in, 200
Mesh tool in, 188
panning in, 53
Pucker tool in, 246
selecting in, 82
speed of, 11
stroke positioning in, 173
transformations in, 12
versions of, 11–12, 493
InDesign, 6
Photoshop, 10
 adjusting levels in, 462
 advantages of, 5
 blend modes in, 357
 color management in, 401
 layers in, 2
 running from Inkscape, 379
 selecting in, 2
 soft brush in, 156
 RGB, 147
affine transformation matrix, 91, 481
AIGA (American Institute of Graphic Arts), 351
Align and Distribute dialog, 128–135
 Align buttons, 128–130
 Distribute buttons, 131–132
 Exchange places buttons, 132–133, 137
 with Node tool, 132
Nodes section, 243–244
Randomize button, 133
Remove overlaps section, 135
Undump button, 134, 459
alignment, 6, 128–130
 checking, 116
 of clones, 339
 of path nodes, 132
 of text objects, 129, 327
alpha. *See* opacity
American Institute of Graphic Arts (AIGA), 351
anchor boxes, 129
Android Studio IDE, 465
Angle bisector path effect, 285
angles, measuring, 107
animations, 3, 7, 9, 423–430
 templates for, 424
anime characters, 5
anti-aliasing, 2, 13, 152
 minimizing, 290
 suppressing, 366, 393, 395
Apache FOP, 6
Apparition filter, 363
approximating strokes, 264–266
arcs, 212–215
 closed/unclosed, 215
 creating, 214
 editing handles of, 212
 turning into a whole ellipse, 215
 See also ellipses
Arrange dialog, 135–137
arrowheads and tails, 166–167, 478
 color of, 170
artistic drawings, 5, 437–442
distortions in, 232–233, 418–419,
 441–442, 470
emulating painting techniques
 in, 365
flipping temporarily, 100
paths in, 113, 231, 246
patterns in, 197
photorealistic, 354, 460–461
randomness in, 218
tools for, 5, 26, 41, 294, 302
tracing, 452
tweaking, 156
visual bounding boxes in, 61
ArtRage image editor, 5
aspect ratio, 93
 preserving, 61, 93–94, 98
 stroke width and, 113
Aspell dictionaries, 333
attributes, in XML, 475
 inline, 469
 order of, 475
 presentation, 482
 in XML Editor, 76
Auto palette, 142, 149
Autodesk
 AutoCAD program, 6
 Maya program, 6
Autopackage program, 19

axonometric drawings, 204, 443–449
using grids for, 120–122, 443–444

B

background
exporting, 501
fading into, 158
filling with flat color, 365
of page, 44–45, 153
tracing, 66
Background color dialog, 44, 119
banners, 5
barcodes, 7, 406
baseline origin point, 129, 132
Batonic mobile game, 470
Battle of the Pucks (BotP) mobile game, 466–470
Bend path effect, 259–262, 302
bevel joins, 162
bevels, 233
imitating by filters, 362, 365
Bézier, Pierre, 227
Bézier curves, 227
creating, 294–295, 297, 299
cusps in the middle of, 162
dragging, 241
flattening, 242, 288, 290, 467
handles of, 227, 239–242
hiding, 234, 240–241, 245
jittering, 289
moving, 241–243
retracted, 239–242
visualizing, 291
length of, 227
nodes of, 168, 227
replacing deleted nodes with, 236
vs. spirals, 221
vs. splines, 274–275
Bicubic interpolation, 194
bitmap editors, 293
canvas size in, 3
layers in, 2
natural-media tools in, 5
running from Inkscape, 379–380, 397
selecting in, 2
usability of, 5
zooming in, 3
bitmap image file (BMP) format, 378
bitmaps, 1–2, 377–401
blending vector objects with, 152–153, 384
clipping, 382, 489
cloning, 399
converting to patterns, 144, 383
cropping, 382
editing, 379, 384, 397
embedding, 379–380
exporting, 32, 392–396, 420, 491–492, 495, 499–502
extensions for, 397–399
feathering out, 186, 355, 383
file size of, 495
filtering, 365, 397, 462
importing, 4, 8, 26, 377–380, 397, 451, 495
linked, 379, 399, 476
masking, 382–383
memory consumption of, 3
no path effects for, 252
opacity of, 145
in Outline mode, 54
picking color from, 152–153
pixel size of, 377, 380, 398
pixel-sized, 393, 501
rendering, 381
resolution of, 32, 376, 380, 387–388, 393, 398, 480, 492, 501
retouching, 5, 189, 193–194, 384
sharpening, 357
styling, 144, 177
thumbnails from, 106
tracing, 8, 227, 245, 310, 385–392, 451–462
Black and white extension, 157
Black Point extension, 398
blend modes, 357–359, 463
Blender suite, 6
blur, 9, 354–357, 441
applied to
3D boxes, 211
clones, 340, 348
content only, 363
groups, 355–356
multiple bushstrokes, 461
text objects, 324
bitmap editing with, 384
blending bushstrokes with, 436, 453
bounding boxes and, 355, 374
masking bitmaps with, 383
motion, 356, 363
picking color from, 152
rendering, 55
supporting in SVG, 4
transforming, 356
tweaking, 357

- Blur filter, 356, 363
- BMP (bitmap image file) format, 378
- book covers, 5
- Boole, George, 228
- Boolean** operation path effect, 281
- Boolean operations
- on paths, 228–231, 281
 - on shapes, 228
 - on text, 228
- BotP (Battle of the Pucks)* mobile game, 466–470
- Bounding Box** path effect, 283–284
- bounding boxes, 60–61
- always upright, 60
 - converting to guides, 119
 - coordinates of, 60–61
 - dimensions of, 60–61, 503
 - geometric center of, 96
 - geometric vs. visual, 61, 374
 - handles around, 93, 95
 - of objects with filters, 355, 360, 374
 - querying via command line, 503
 - repeated randomization and, 133
 - rubber band selection and, 82
 - as selection cue, 78
 - snapping to, 124–125
 - of text objects, 321
- Box tool. *See* 3D Box tool
- Box2D library, 465
- Brighter** extension, 157
- brightness, 147, 398
- adjusting with color extensions, 157
- browsers
- PNG support in, 32
 - SVG support in, 8–9, 32, 189
 - viewing presentations in, 6
- BSpline** path effect, 274
- bitmap tracing in, 385
 - with Pen or Pencil tools, 300, 302
- bullets
- in text, 332
 - using clones for, 337
- business cards, 415–421
- butt caps, 163
- Button** filter, 457
- ## C
- CAD (Computer-Aided Design), 6, 443, 494
- Cairo library, 395, 489
- Calendar** extension, 406
- calibrated space, 147
- Calligraphic pen tool, 26, 302–309
- adding paths with, 307
 - applying stroke style with, 150
 - background tracing with, 304, 428
 - bitmap tracing with, 452
 - controls bar of
 - Angle control, 305, 437
 - Caps control, 305
 - Fixation control, 305, 437, 461
 - Mass control, 306, 309
 - Pressure Sensitivity button, 303, 437
 - Thinning control, 304, 437
 - Tracing Background button, 304
 - Tremor control, 306, 309, 418, 427, 441–442, 461, 470
 - Width control, 34, 303, 418, 427, 437, 461
 - Wiggle control, 306, 470 - drawing with, 156, 294
 - guide tracking with, 304, 307–309, 455
 - hatching with, 427–428
 - making brush strokes more natural in, 233
 - presets of, 306–307
 - selection cue in, 78
 - sketching with, 435
 - unioning/subtracting paths with, 229, 307
- Camouflage** pattern, 197
- Canva image editor, 14
- canvas, 20–21, 43, 46
- background of, 44
 - current position on, 479
 - empty
 - clicking, 89
 - cursor shape and, 80
 - dragging from, 83
 - transparency of, 153 - flipping, 294
 - look of, 19
 - rotating, 53, 95, 100, 294, 479
 - scrolling
 - automatic, 318
 - by mouse, 24
 - size of, 477 - caps, 163–164–165
 - for Calligraphic pen, 305 - cartoons, 5, 26
 - adding depth to, 187
 - drawing, 246, 294
- Cascading Style Sheets (CSS), 140–141
- Celtic knots, 278
- center of rotation. *See* rotation fixed point

chamfers, 277
Channel Transparency filter, 364
channels, 145–147
 correcting, 398
 inverting, 158
 suppressing, 158
 tweaking, 156
characters
 kerning of, 328–330, 418
 rotating, 329
 selecting, 318
 special, 331–332
charts, 5
Check Spelling dialog, 334
Checkerboard patterns, 197
Chrome browser. *See* Google Chrome
circle element (SVG), 200, 467
Circle by center and radius path effect, 285
Circle by three points path effect, 284
circles, 212
 creating, 214, 284–285–286
 in Inkscape vs. SVG, 200, 467
 length of, 106
 as markers, 168
 meshes on, 192
 of objects, 137
 pattern of, 197
 skewing, 214
 from squares, 205
 See also dots, ellipses
Classic extension, 406
click/drag threshold, 80–81, 93
clipart, 7–8, 418, 494
clipboard operations
 on clones, 341
 on colors, 146, 150, 152
 on filters, 359
 on gradients, 180, 182
 layers and, 70, 426
 on nodes, 238
 on objects, 64
 on path effects, 253
 on patterns, 196
 on sizes, 105
 on styles, 31, 139, 182, 196
 on text, 318–319, 324
clipping paths, 229, 282, 382
 applied to 3D boxes, 211
 definitions of, 478
 editing in Node tool, 235
 inverted, 282
 in Outline mode, 54
 snapping to, 127
Clone original path effect, 256, 270, 282–283, 285
clones, 337–350
 aligning/distributing, 339
 applying filters to, 341
 of bitmaps, 399
 blurred, 340, 348
 chaining, 341–342
 converting to stroke markers, 172
 copying/pasting between
 documents, 341
 creating, 338–339
 duplicating, 341–343
 of groups, 338, 341, 343
 no path effects for, 252
 opacity of, 145, 186, 340, 348
 origins of
 deleting, 342
 editing, 338
 finding, 89, 342, 345
 transforming, 338–340
 orphaned, 341
 randomizing, 347
 rotation fixed point of, 97
 snapping, 339
 styling, 142, 144, 156, 177, 339–341, 349, 458
 tiled, 14, 122, 156, 343–350, 421, 456–459, 485
 randomizing, 458
 unclumping, 459
 transforming, 338–340
 unlinking/relinking, 342–343
Cloth pattern, 198
CMYK color model, 6, 146–147, 401
 calibrating, 147
 converting from/to RGB, 146
 device-independent, 9, 11
 device-specific, 421
Color, Color Burn, Color Dodge blending
 modes, 358
Color Blindness filter, 364
color chooser dialog, 44, 119
color gestures, 150–152
 for gradients, 182
color management, 399–401, 421
Color Markers extension, 171
Color Matrix primitive, 158, 374
color palette. *See* palette control
Color Shift filter, 158, 364, 463
colord-kde package, 400
colorimeters, 400
Colorize filter, 158, 364

colors
adjusting with filters, 364
assigning, 150, 152–154
with color gestures, 152
in Dropper tool, 153, 447
in palette, 147
without selecting, 21, 148
in Tweak tool, 154
averaged, 146, 152
blending into, 182, 357–359, 364, 463
clipboard operations on, 146, 150, 152
in CMYK, 146
correction of, 5
desaturating, 157
editing, 146, 149
flat, 142, 151
grayscale, 157–158, 364
in HSL, 147
inverting, 150, 157, 364
last selected, 150
last set, 149
models of, 145–147
names of, 148
order of rendering, 170, 172–173
in Outline mode, 53
picking, 384, 447, 459–460
in Dropper tool, 152–154
in Spray tool, 67
profiles of. *See* ICC color profiles
randomizing, 155, 430
range of, 400
rendering, 55
replacing, 157
in RGB, 87, 145–146
tweaking, 154–157
under cursor, 152
comics, 5, 351
command line interface, 45, 497–505
exporting via, 376, 396, 426–427,
 499–503
help in, 498
parameters in, 499
querying in, 503
selecting objects via, 89, 500, 502, 504
shell mode of, 505
command palette, 22–23
commands bar, 22
hidden, 46
complex artwork
analyzing, 98
organizing, 58, 68, 70
searching for objects in, 87
temporarily simplifying, 70
Composite primitive, 370–373, 453
Compressed Scalable Vector Graphics
 (SVGZ), 9, 488
Computer-Aided Design (CAD), 6,
 443, 494
Connector tool, 6, 135, 314–315
 controls bar of, 314
 deselecting in, 89
 selecting in, 78, 81
connector lines, 6, 135
 arrowheads and tails of, 166, 170
construction lines, 264–266
constructivism, 417
context-sensitive controls, 13
contrast
 adjusting with filters, 158
 increasing, 398
controls bar, 23, 201
 accessing by keys, 46
 See also individual tools
Coons interpolation, 194
coordinates, 480
 absolute vs. relative, 468
 measuring, 59–60
 origin of, 59, 100, 480
 in Selector controls bar, 60–61
 in status bar, 59
copying, 64
 colors, 146, 150, 152
 gradients, 180, 182
 layers and, 70
 nodes, 238
 path effects, 253
 patterns, 196
 sizes, 105
 styles, 31
copyright sign, 332
Corel Painter, 5
CorelDRAW, 12, 15
 emulating keyboard shortcuts of, 42
GUI of, 12
selecting in, 82, 95
 supporting in Inkscape, 7, 493
Corners (Fillet/Chamfer) path effect, 277–278
Create Tiled Clones dialog, 14, 343–350, 421
 Blur & Opacity tab, 348
 Color tab, 156, 349, 430
 creating tiles in, 344, 456
 pattern size in, 344
 randomizing tiles in, 344, 347
Rotation tab, 347–348, 458
Scale tab, 347–348, 458
Shift tab, 347–348, 458

- Symmetry** tab, 345–348, 456
Trace tab, 349–350, 456
 unclumping tiles in, 344
Crop extension, 398
 cross-sections, 448
CSS (Cascading Style Sheets), 140–141
cubes. *See* 3D boxes
 current layer indicator, 72, 79
 locking layers in, 439–440
 order of layers in, 75
 cursor, for text editing, 317
 cusps, 162
Custom extension, 157
 cutting operation, 64, 230, 448
 Cyan plug-in, 401
 cylinders, drawing, 445–447
- D**
- d** attribute (SVG), 252, 468, 484
Darken blending mode, 358
Darker extension, 157
 dash patterns, 164–166
 of dots, 165
 on spirals, 166, 221
Dashed Stroke path effect, 283
Datamatrix extension, 406
Deep Ungroup extension, 68, 405
default.svg file, 41
defs element (SVG), 89, 168, 252, 382, 478, 483, 485
Desaturate extension, 157
desc element (SVG), 58
 deselecting, 27–28
Despeckle extension, 398
 development builds, 17–19
 DeviantArt community, 8
 Dia program, 6
 diagrams, 5–6, 314–315
 dialogs, 48–49
 docked/floating, 23–24, 48
 hiding, 24
 modal, 118
 navigating by keyboard, 48
 size of, 24
 diamonds, as markers, 168
Difference blending mode, 358
 difference operation, 229
 dimension lines, 168, 291
Dimensions extension, 291
Displacement Map primitive, 372, 453
 display calibration, 400
 distance measurement markers, 168
- distortions
 artistic, 232–233, 418–419, 441–442, 470
 by roughening, 250, 364
 by simplifying, 170, 232, 236, 240, 247, 418–419
 distribution, 6, 131–135
 of clones, 339
 of path nodes, 132, 169
 of text objects, 132
 using grids for, 120
Dither extension, 398
 division operation, 230–231
 docks, 23–24, 48
 hidden, 46
Document Metadata dialog, 479
 document order, 75
Document Properties dialog, 39, 478–479
 document units in, 60
 Grids tab, 120–122, 444
 Guides tab, 118
 Page tab, 43–45, 153, 480
 Snap tab, 126–127, 433
 document templates. *See* templates
 documents
 cleaning up, 168, 180, 368, 478
 creating, 33, 40, 70
 file size of, 9, 180, 337, 379, 469, 477, 495
 multipage, 6, 14
 opening
 via command line, 45, 499
 in multiple windows, 45, 77, 499
 properties saved in, 39, 479, 485
 current layer, 70
 export hints, 394, 502
 fixed points, 485
 gradient definitions, 179
 guides, 116, 118
 rotation fixed points, 96
 swatches, 142
 view area and zoom level, 47
 recently edited, 19
 saving, 9, 21, 31–32, 43, 420, 487, 500
- dots
- creating with Pen tool, 214, 300
 as markers, 168
 randomizing, 134, 166, 197, 214
 rectangular grids of, 121
 sequentially numbered, 291
 strokes of, 164–165
See also bullets, circles
 double flipping, 99
 dpi (dots per inch), 60, 100, 290, 393, 405, 480, 501

- drafts, 5
- dragging
- in 3D Box tool, 200, 207
 - constrained, 92
 - in Dropper tool, 153
 - in Ellipse tool, 200, 213
 - in Eraser tool, 312
 - gradient handles, 183–185
 - interactive transforming and, 114
 - in Measure tool, 107
 - by mouse, 92
 - in Node tool, 241
 - off palette, 21, 148
 - in Pen tool, 295
 - in Rectangle tool, 200, 202
 - off a ruler, 116
 - in Selector tool, 21, 28, 33, 80, 82–83, 92–93, 123
 - speed of, 304
 - in Spiral tool, 200, 220
 - in Star tool, 200, 216
 - off stroke width value, 160
 - by tablet pen, 80
 - in Text tool, 321
- Draw From Triangle** extension, 406
- Draw Handles** extension, 291
- Drawing Exchange Format (DXF)**, 494
- Drop Shadow** filter, 367, 419–420
- Dropper** tool, 152–154
- controls bar of, 153–154
 - gradients in, 176, 182, 447
 - picking and assigning
 - colors, 152–153, 384, 447, 459–460
 - opacity, 153–154
 - selection cue in, 78
- Duochrome** filter, 158, 364
- duplicating, 29, 34–35, 64–65
- clones, 341–343
 - nodes, 237, 239
 - objects with gradients, 180
 - random, 112
 - rotation fixed point of, 97
- dx, dy** attributes (SVG), 330
- DXF (Drawing Exchange Format)**, 494
- dynamic offsets, 233
- E**
- Edge Detect** filter, 365
- Edit** menu
- Clone** submenu
 - Create Clone** command, 338
 - Create Tiled Clones** command, 343, 456
- Relink to Copied** command, 343
- Unlink Clone** command, 342, 351
- Copy** command, 64, 196
- on clones, 341
 - on filters, 359
 - on nodes, 238
 - on path effects, 253
 - on text, 318–319, 324
- Cut** command, 64, 426
- on nodes, 238
 - on text, 318–319
- Cut in Place** command, 72
- Duplicate** command, 64–65
- on clones, 341
- Find/Replace** command, 87
- Input Devices** command, 41
- Invert Selection** command, 89
- Make a Bitmap Copy** command, 397
- Paste** command, 64
- on clones, 341
 - on nodes, 238
 - on text, 318–319
- Paste in Place** command, 64, 72, 426
- Paste Size** submenu, 105–106
- Paste Size Separately** command, 106
- Paste Style** command, 31, 139, 182, 196
- on filters, 359
 - on text, 324
- Preferences** command, 38
- Select Same** submenu, 87
- Undo** command, 51, 193
- and extensions, 399, 404
- elements, in XML, 474
- empty, 474
 - linking, 483
 - nesting, 474
 - parent, 474, 481–482
 - root, 475–477
 - in SVG, 75
- ellipse** element (SVG), 200–215, 467
- Ellipse from points** path effect, 286
- Ellipse** tool, 24, 213–215
- controls bar of, 201, 215
 - New/Change** label, 201
 - style swatch, 201
- deselecting in, 89
- dragging in, 200, 213
- editing
- filter area in, 360
 - gradients in, 176
 - path effects in, 256
 - patterns in, 196
 - shapes in, 200

rotating/skewing in, 214
scaling in, 214
selecting in, 78, 81, 200
styling in, 33, 202
ellipses, 199, 212
arcs of, 212–215
converting to paths, 200
creating, 33, 200, 213, 286
from center, 213–214
by rounding a rectangle, 445
editing handles of, 200, 212, 214–215
in Inkscape vs. SVG, 200
integer-ratio, 213
meshes on, 192
from rectangles, 205
segments of, 212–215
creating, 214
turning into a whole ellipse, 215
selecting, 200
snapping to, 126
styling, 201–202
transforming, 214
See also circles, shapes
emblems, 5
embossing, 363
EMF (Enhanced MetaFile Format),
 494, 499
engineering drawings, 6
engravings, 134, 307, 454–456
Enhance extension, 398
Envelope Deformation path effect, 263,
 428, 470
EPS (Encapsulated PostScript), 12, 492
 exporting to, 376, 492, 499, 502
 filters and, 376
 importing, 12, 492
 supporting in Inkscape, 7
Equalize extension, 398
equalizing gaps, 131–132, 134
Eraser tool, 312–313
 Delete mode of, 83
 subtracting paths with, 229, 307, 313
Ermine pattern, 197
Evanescent filter, 363
exchanging places, 132–133, 137
Exclusion blending mode, 358
exclusion operation, 230
eXperimental Computing Facility (XCF)
 format, 495
export, 32, 487
 area of, 32, 43, 392–393, 492, 500–501
background for, 44, 501
batch, 394
via command line, 376, 396, 426–427,
 499–503
to EPS, 492, 499, 502
filenames for, 394, 485–486, 502
filter rasterization for, 376
filters and, 503
to JPG, 394–396, 495
to multiple files at once, 394
to PDF, 4, 6, 376, 401, 420, 491–492,
 499, 502
to PNG, 32, 392–396, 420, 495, 499–502
 optimized, 394–396
to PostScript, 492, 499, 502
resolution for, 394, 492, 501–502
reusing parameters of, 395
saved hints for, 502
to TIFF, 394–396, 495
vs. saving, 487
to WebP, 394–396, 495
--export-* command line options, 376,
 396, 426, 499–503
Export Layer Slices extension, 404–405
Export PNG Image dialog, 32, 392–395, 405,
 486–487
exporting
 to PDF, 161
Extensible Application Markup Language
 (XAML), 9, 494, 499
Extensible HyperText Markup Language
 (XHTML), 473, 475
Extensible Markup Language (XML), 8,
 473–476
extensions, 403–414
 architecture of, 408–410
 for bitmaps, 397–399
 for colors, 157
 creating, 410–414
 files for, 410–411
 for paths, 286–291
 selection and, 89
 for text objects, 334–335
 undoing, 399, 404
 vs. path effects, 286, 404
Extensions menu, 404
 Arrange submenu, 405, 459
 Deep Ungroup command, 68
 Restack command, 63–64
 Color submenu, 157, 405
 Document submenu, 405
 Export submenu, 405
 Gcodetools submenu, 405
 Generate from Path submenu, 286–288, 405
 Interpolate command, 425

- Extensions menu (*continued*)**
- Images submenu, 405
 - Embed Images command, 380
 - Extract Image command, 380
 - Set Image Attributes command, 381
 - JessyInk submenu, 405
 - Modify Path submenu, 286, 288–290, 405, 467
 - Add Nodes command, 169, 231
 - Color Markers command, 171
 - Previous Extension command, 404
 - Previous Extension Settings command, 404
 - Raster submenu, 397–399, 405
 - Render submenu, 406–408
 - Barcode subsubmenu, 406
 - Gear subsubmenu, 407
 - Grids subsubmenu, 122, 407
 - Mathematics subsubmenu, 408
 - Stylesheet submenu
 - Merge Styles into CSS command, 405
 - Text submenu, 334–335, 405, 411, 414
 - Typography submenu, 405
 - Visualize Path submenu, 286, 291, 405
 - Web submenu, 405
 - Extract Channel filter, 158, 364
 - Extrude extension, 287
- F**
- Fabric.js library, 14
 - facial expressions, 35
 - Fade to Black or White filter, 158
 - fantasy art, 5, 290, 462
 - Fast Crop filter, 364
 - Feather filter, 363
 - feathering, 186, 355, 383
 - feblend primitive, 359
 - fidelity. *See* Tweak tool
 - File menu
 - Clean Up Document command, 168, 180, 368, 478
 - Document Metadata command, 479
 - Document Properties command, 479
 - Export PNG Image command, 32
 - Import command, 26, 64, 377–378, 451
 - New command, 20, 40, 424
 - New from Template command, 40, 335, 416
 - Open command, 45, 377–378
 - Print command, 495
 - Save a Copy command, 488, 491
 - Save As command, 488, 491
 - Save command, 21, 31
 - fill, 4
 - adjusting by filters, 364–365
 - assigning, 147
 - via command line, 504–505
 - in Dropper tool, 153
 - in Paint bucket tool, 310, 312
 - from palette, 30, 33
 - in Tweak tool, 154
 - between paths, 272
 - color of, adjusting with
 - extensions, 157
 - gestures, 151–152
 - default, 142, 150
 - editing, 149
 - imitating by filters, 366
 - last selected, 150
 - last set, 149
 - none, 80, 88, 142, 150
 - not applied to gradient stops, 182
 - opacity of, 144, 150
 - in Outline mode, 53
 - painted with
 - flat color, 142
 - gradient, 176, 483
 - mesh, 190
 - pattern, 195, 383, 420
 - removing, 31, 148
 - rendering order of, 172–173
 - in SVG, 87
 - swapping with stroke, 150
 - unset, 142, 144, 150, 177, 341, 349, 458–459, 483
 - See also* colors, style
 - Fill and Stroke dialog
 - averaged color in, for multiple objects, 146
 - Blend mode list, 357
 - Blur slider, 354, 372, 460
 - CMS tab, 147
 - CMYK tab, 146–147
 - fill rule buttons in, 143
 - Fill tab, 142, 226, 341, 420, 448
 - HSL tab, 147
 - limitations of, 157
 - Opacity slider in, 144
 - opening from selected style indicator, 149
 - Pattern button, 197
 - Pattern fill list, 196–197
 - RGB tab, 146, 152
 - for selected
 - gradient handles, 182
 - mesh nodes, 194

Stroke paint tab, 142, 160, 341
Stroke style tab, 160–167, 170–172
swatches in
 for colors, 142, 149
 for gradients, 179
Wheel tab, 147
Fill Background dialog, 365
Fill between many path effect, 272–273
fill property (CSS), 140–141
fill rule, 143, 225–226, 228, 238, 271
fillets, 277
Filter Editor dialog, 356, 368–374, 460
 editing
 filter area in, 360
 filter parameters in, 359
 Filter General Settings area, 373–374
filter element (SVG), 485
filters, 9, 353–376
 applying, 368
 to bitmaps, 397
 to clones, 341
 to text objects, 324
 bounding boxes and, 61, 360
 clipboard operations on, 359
 for colors, 157–158
 creating, 158, 362, 368
 definitions of, 478
 editing, 368–374
 exporting, 376, 492, 503
 nondestructiveness of, 157
 for photorealistic images, 4
 preset, 158, 360–368, 485
 primitives for, 369–374
 rasterizing, 376, 492, 495
 removing, 360, 368
 rendering, 55, 158, 357, 374, 397
 stacked, 359
 transforming, 356
 zoom level and, 357
filters.svg file, 362
Filters menu, 361
 Bevels submenu, 362, 457
 Blurs submenu, 356, 363, 397
 Bumps submenu, 363
 Bundled submenu, 362
 Color submenu, 157–158, 364, 397, 462
 Distort submenu, 364, 462
 Fill and Transparency submenu, 364–365
 Filter Editor command, 368
 Image Effects submenu, 365, 397, 463
 Image Paint and Draw submenu, 365
 Materials submenu, 365
 Morphology submenu, 366
Non-Realistic 3D Shaders submenu, 366
Overlays submenu, 366, 460
Pixel Tools submenu, 366
Protrusions submenu, 367
Remove Filters command, 360
Ridges submenu, 367
Scatter submenu, 367
Shadows and Glows submenu, 367, 419
Textures submenu, 367
Find/Replace dialog, 87
Firefox browser. *See* Mozilla Firefox
fixation. *See* Calligraphic pen tool
fixed point. *See* rotation fixed point
flags, 5
Flash. *See* Adobe Flash
Flatten Béziers extension, 288, 467
Flatten Transparency filter, 365
Flickr community, 8
FLIP cASE extension, 335
flipping, 99–100
 double, 99
 by keys, 99–100
 transform attribute and, 467
flowcharts, 6
 prepackaged symbols for, 351
flowed text, 9, 26
flowRoot element (SVG), 322
Fluorescent filter, 364
focus (of elliptic gradients), 179
font-family property (CSS), 140–141
FontForge font editor, 335–336
fonts
 available to Inkscape, 324
 built-in kerning of, 329
 creating, 335–336
 embedded, 335, 489, 491, 503
 families of, 323–324
 installing, 417
 ligatures in, 331
 names of, 490
 replacing, 335
 size of, 323, 326
 substituting, 490
 variable, 326
 variants of, 324
force. *See* Tweak tool
forking, 15
Fractalize extension, 290
fractals, 7, 273
Freehand. *See* Macromedia Freehand
FreeSVG.org, 8
fullscreen mode, 6, 21, 46
Function Plotter extension, 406–407

G

- g element (SVG), 68, 70, 477, 479–481, 483, 485
games, graphics assets for, 5, 465–470
Gamma Correction extension, 398
Gauss, Carl Friedrich, 354
Gaussian Blur primitive, 354, 356, 369, 371–372, 453
G-code language, 405
General Public License (GPL), 15
generate-layers.py file, 424
Gentium font, 416
geometric constructions, 284–286
Ghostscript interpreter, 12, 492
GIF format, 378
 animated, 427
 importing, 495
Gifsicle utility, 427
Gill image editor, 15
GIMP (GNU Image Manipulation Program), 15
 adjusting levels in, 462
 advantages of, 5
 blend modes in, 357
 color separation in, 401
 drawing shapes in, 7
 exporting to, 495
 palettes in, 149
 running from Inkscape, 379
 selecting in, 2
 soft brush in, 156
GitLab, Inkscape code on, 19
gnome-color-manager package, 400
Google
 Android Studio IDE, 465
 Chrome, support for meshes in, 189
 Fonts, 326
 image search, 438
GPL (General Public License), 15
gradient meshes, 4, 14, 156
Gradient tool, 176–186
 controls bar of
 gradient toggle buttons, 177–178
 lock button, 180
 plus button, 184
 Repeat list, 181
 Reverse direction button, 180
 Select list, 179–180
 deselecting in, 89
 selecting in, 78–79, 81, 176, 181
gradients, 175–188
 applying to
 clones, 340
 fill, 176
 multiple selected objects, 176
 objects with an existing gradient, 177
 stroke, 176
approximating nonlinear profiles with, 185–187
bilinear, 179
bitmap editing with, 384
colors of, 176–177
connecting lines of, 176
controls of, 13
creating, 176–179
definitions of, 177, 179–180, 478, 483
 assigning, 179
 preserving, 177
 removing unused, 180
 shared, 180
editing in Node tool, 235
elliptic, 175, 178–179, 430
feathering out edges with, 186–187
handles of, 176
 assigning colors to, 182
 constrained dragging of, 178
 deselecting, 181
 for linear gradients, 178
 merging, 183–184
 moving, 183–186
 selecting, 181–182
 snapping, 184
linear, 175, 177–178
masking bitmaps with, 383
master opacity and, 182
mesh. *See* meshes
multistage, 184–186
from opaque to transparent color, 175, 419
in Outline mode, 53
overlaying, 187–188
for photorealistic images, 4
picking color from, 152
in PostScript, 11
removing, 177
repeating, 180–181
reversing, 180
simplifying, 185
stock, 485
stops of, 179, 181–182
 adding, 184
 color of, 151–152, 157, 184
 deleting, 185

end, 179, 183, 185
interpolating between, 146
middle, 179–180, 183–186
for selected objects, 79, 183
supporting in Inkscape, 14
on text objects, 324
transforming, 114, 177, 186
tweaking, 187–188
graphics tablets. *See* pressure-sensitive devices
graphs, 5
Gravit image editor, 14
Grayscale extension, 157
Grayscale filter, 158, 364
Grid extension, 122
grids, 120–122
aligning, 122
axonometric, 120–122, 444
color of, 122, 479
density of, 121–122, 479
disabling, 121
generating, 407
hidden, 121
isometric, 443
major/minor lines of, 121–122, 444
origin of, 122
pixel-sized, 120, 393, 397, 501
rectangular, 120–122
snapping to, 120–121, 126, 243, 443
grids of objects, 122, 135–137
groups, 67–69
of a single object, 67, 343, 359, 383, 461
applying
blur to, 355–356
path effects to, 252–254, 263
clipping, 382
cloning, 338, 341
coordinates of, 106
entering, 71–72, 85–86, 461, 479
extracting objects from, 72
impossible for objects from different layers, 69, 475
masking, 383
selecting, 67–68, 85
individual objects in, 63, 81, 85
size of, 106
styling, 144
in SVG, 485
transforming, 481
transparency of, 69
ungrouping, 67–69, 405
vs. layers, 68–71, 479

guide tracking, 304, 307–309, 455
Guideline dialog, 117–118
guides (guidelines), 115
anchor of, 116
creating, 116, 407
from measurements, 109
from objects, 119
deleting, 116, 118
diagonal, 116–117
hidden, 116, 118
locked, 118
moving, 116
rotating, 116
snapping to, 116–117, 243
Guides Creator extension, 407

H

halos, 233
Hard Light blending mode, 358
Hatches path effect, 266–268
hatching, 198, 307–428
Hello, World!, 19–21
- -help command line option, 498
Help menu
About command, 206
Command Line Options command, 498
Hewlett-Packard plotters, 494
holiday cards, 5
HPGL (Hewlett-Packard Graphics Language), 494, 500
HSB Adjust extension, 398
HSB color model, 147
HSL color model, 147, 151
HSV color model, 147
hue, 147
adjusting, 398
with color extensions, 157
with color gestures, 151
with filters, 158
randomizing, 430
tweaking, 156
Hue blending mode, 358
Huion graphic tablets, 41

I

ICC color profiles, 55, 400–401
ice surface imitation, 466
Icon Preview dialog, 396
icons, 5, 396
collections of, 44
using clones for, 337

id attribute (SVG), 58, 75, 141, 483, 485, 500
searching objects by, 87
IE. *See* Microsoft Internet Explorer
Illustrator. *See* Adobe Illustrator
image element (SVG), 379, 476
ImageMagick suite, 427
images. *See* bitmaps
Implode extension, 398
Import dialog, 378
 file formats in, 411, 487
importing, 26, 64
 bitmaps, 8, 377–380, 397, 451, 495
 layers and, 70
 PDF, 12, 499
 photorealistic images, 4
 PostScript/EPS, 12, 492
 vector files, 7
InDesign. *See* Adobe InDesign
inkex library, 409, 411–412, 503
inking, 439–440
Inkscape
 bugs in, 18
 compiling, 19
 coordinate origin in, 59
 destructive operations in, 200, 233, 281, 399, 404
 developers of, 14–15, 18
 downloading, 18
 embedded fonts in, 335
 fully automated editing sessions in, 89
 GUI of, 14, 20–21–24, 45–47, 481
 history of, 15–16
 installing, 17–19
 instances of, 45
 limitations of, 5–7, 14
 color management, 399
 no animations, 9
 no automatic hyphenation, 321
 no cross-document references, 9, 339, 483
 no kerning or rotation in
 text-in-a-shape, 330
 no nonlinear gradient profiles, 185
 no PDF forms in, 488
 look of, 19, 49
 memory consumption of, 497
 namespace of, 477
 patching, 16
 printing from, 146
 rendering in, 53–55
 restarting, 38
 sample SVG files for, 253
 shell mode of, 505
 speed of, 15
 clones and, 337
 command line interface and, 497
 filling large areas and, 312
 filters and, 55, 158, 374, 397, 454
 hiding layers and, 70
 in Outline mode, 54, 216
 roughened paths and, 250
 subpaths and, 279
 stability of, 14–15, 17–18
 starting, 19, 45, 54
 stock palettes in, 148
 usability of, 5, 14
 users of, 7–8, 17
 versions of
 determining, for documents, 477, 498
 older, 252–254, 481, 500, 504
 stable vs. development build, 17–19
 testing latest, 16
inkscape:collect attribute, 478, 485
inkscape:export-* attributes, 88, 394, 485–486
inkscape:groupmode attribute, 70, 485
inkscape:isstock attribute, 485
inkscape:label attribute, 58, 71, 485
inkscape:menu, **inkscape:menu-tooltip** attributes, 485
inkscape:original-d attribute, 252
inkscape:path-effect, element and attribute, 252
inkscape:perspective attribute, 485
inkscape:tile-* attributes, 485
inkscape:transform-center-* attributes, 485
inkscape:version attribute, 477, 485
inkscape/fonts directory, 324
inkscape.gpl file, 149
Inkscape Forum, 8
Inkscape SVG, 9, 32, 488
 background in, 44–45
Inkscape Wiki, 18
inkscape-extension element, 410
InkSlides add-on, 6
Inkview viewer, 6
inline-width property (CSS), 320
Input Devices dialog, 41
Inset/Outset Halo extension, 286–287
 insetting, 232, 281, 286
 imitating by filters, 366
Internet Explorer. *See* Microsoft Internet Explorer
Interpolate extension, 287, 425, 429

Interpolate Sub-Paths path effect, 280–281, 307
intersection operation, 229
Invert filter, 158, 364
.inx file, 410–411, 500
isometric drawings, 443–449

J

JavaScript, embedded in SVG, 58, 405
JessyInk add-on, 6, 405
Jigsaw Piece filter, 457
Jitter Nodes extension, 289
joins, 162–163
JPEG format
 exporting to, 394–396, 495
 importing, 378, 495

K

Kaplinski, Lauris, 15
kerning, 328–330, 418
keyboard focus, 48
keyboard modifiers, 42
keyboard shortcuts, 14, 41–43
 active set of, 19
 adjusting nodes with, 241
 configuring, 42
 emulating layouts of other vector editors, 42
 flipping with, 99–100
 moving with, 30, 97–98
 panning with, 52
 rotating with, 30, 95–96, 99
 scaling with, 30, 94, 98–99
 selecting with, 28, 86–87, 181
 zooming with, 24, 50–52
keyframes, 425
Knot path effect, 278–279
Krita image editor, 5

L

LaTeX typesetting system
 converting into vector images, 408
 exporting to, 495
LaTeX extension, 408
Lattice Deformation path effect, 263
Layer menu, 71–72
 Add Layer command, 71, 439
 Delete Current Layer command, 71
 Duplicate Current Layer command, 71
 Layer to Bottom command, 72

Layer to Top command, 72
Layers command, 72
Lower Layer command, 72
Move Selection to Layer Above command, 71
Move Selection to Layer Below command, 71
Raise Layer command, 72
Rename Layer command, 71
Switch to Layer Above command, 71
Switch to Layer Below command, 71
layers, 70–73
 for animation frames, 423
 creating, 71, 73
 with a script, 423–424
current, 70–72, 82, 86, 479
 switching, 89
deleting, 71–73
duplicating, 71
following selection, 70, 79
hidden, 59, 70–73, 87
hierarchy of, 70–71
locked, 59, 70–73, 80, 87, 439–440, 451
moving objects between, 64, 71, 426
naming, 71, 73, 485
rearranging, 72–73
in SVG, 485
transparency of, 73, 429
vs. groups, 68–71, 475, 479
Layers dialog, 72–73, 424
 accessing layers in, 59
 Blend mode list, 357
 Blur slider, 354
 layer opacity in, 429
 order of layers in, 75
leaflets, 5–6
Less Hue, Light, Saturation extensions, 157
Level extension, 398
Level (with Channel) extension, 398
Levien, Raph, 15, 275
libdepixelize library, 391
LibreOffice suite, 494
ligatures, 331
Light Eraser filter, 365
Lighten blending mode, 358
lightness, 147
 adjusting with
 color extensions, 157
 color gestures, 151
 filters, 158
 tweaking, 156
Lightness-Contrast filter, 158, 364, 462
Lindenmeyer systems, 7, 407–408
linearGradient element (SVG), 478, 483
linked offsets, 89, 233

- links, following, 89
- L**inux
- Aspell dictionaries for, 333
 - Inkscape versions for, 18
- l**ive path effects (LPEs). *See* path effects
- l**ogos, 5
- on business cards, 416, 418
 - collections of, 44
- l**owercase extension, 335
- L**-system extension, 407–408
- L**uminosity blending mode, 358
- M**
- m**acOS, Inkscape versions for, 19
- M**acromedia
- Flash. *See* Adobe Flash
 - Freehand, 12, 42
- M**ake Initial extension, 410–414
- m**aps, 5, 462
- m**arker-* attributes (SVG), 172
- m**arker element (SVG), 172
- m**arkers, 166–172
- anchor point of, 171
 - bounding boxes and, 61
 - from cloned objects, 172
 - color of, 170–171
 - converting to path, 226
 - creating, 171–172
 - definitions of, 478
 - on an invisible path, 170
 - middle, 166–169
 - orientation of, 167–168, 171–172
 - removing, 168
 - rendering order of, 172–173
 - size of, 166–168, 171–172
 - on spirals, 221
 - start/end, 166–168, 225
 - stock, 485
- m**arkerUnits attribute (SVG), 172
- m**arquee. *See* rubber band
- m**asks, 5, 186, 282, 382–383
- applied to 3D boxes, 211
 - definitions of, 478
 - editing in Node tool, 235
 - inverted, 282
 - in Outline mode, 54
 - snapping to, 127
- M**easure tool, 106–110
- angles in, 107
 - controls bar of, 108–110
 - creating measurement objects with, 109–110
- dragging with, 107
- hovering upon objects with, 106
- segments in, 107–109
- M**easure Segments path effect, 284
- m**easurements
- distance markers for, 168
 - visualizing, for objects, 291
- M**edian extension, 398
- m**enu bar, 22–23
- M**esh Gradient tool, 188–195, 384
- controls bar of
 - F**ill/**S**troke buttons, 190
 - P**ick **c**olors button, 195
 - R**ectangular/**C**onical buttons, 190
 - R**ows, **C**olumns fields, 190
 - S**moothing list, 194
 - S**traight **l**ine/**C**urve buttons, 192
 - selecting in, 81
- m**eshes, 188–195
- conical, 190–192
 - converting to
 - bitmaps, 189
 - paths, 290
 - creating, 190
 - deleting, 193
 - editing in Node tool, 235
 - nodes of, 191–192
 - assigning colors to, 194–195
 - in PDF vs. SVG, 491
 - rasterizing, 495
 - rectangular, 190–192
 - subdiving, 192–193
- M**esh-Gradient to Path extension, 290
- m**etadata element (SVG), 9, 479
- M**icrosoft
- Edge, 189
 - Internet Explorer, 9, 189
 - Office, 494
 - PowerPoint, 6–7
 - Silverlight, 9, 494
 - Visio, 6, 314, 494
- M**irror symmetry path effect, 271–272
- m**irroring. *See* flipping
- m**iter joins, 162, 282
- m**ix-blend-mode property (CSS), 359
- m**obile games, graphics for, 5, 465–470
- moiré** pattern, 219, 279
- M**ore Hue, Light, Saturation extensions, 157
- m**otion blur, 356, 363
- M**otion extension, 287
- m**ouse
- canvas rotating with, 53
 - canvas scrolling with, 24

- click/drag threshold of, 80–81, 93
 cursor changing, 80–81, 125, 127
 dragging with, 92, 114, 304
 freehand drawings with, 442
 grab sensitivity of, 80
 moving with, 21, 28
 panning with, 24, 52
 scrolling with, 52
 selecting with a scroll wheel, 84
 stamping with, 65
 zooming with, 24, 50–51
See also dragging
 moving, 28, 481
 automatic panning with, 52
 away and back, 98
 between layers, 64, 71, 426
 clone's original, 338–340
 clones, 338–339
 constrained, 92
 by keys, 30, 92, 97–98, 241
 by mouse, 21, 28, 80
 by numbers, 100–102
 objects with gradients, 177
 patterns, 196, 383
 randomized, 133
 relative other selected objects, 101–102
 in Selector tool, 21, 28, 80, 92–93
 by tablet pen, 80
 in Tweak tool, 111–112
 zoom level and, 98
See also transformations
Mozilla Firefox browser
 support for meshes in, 189
 viewing presentations in, 6
MSIE. *See* Microsoft Internet Explorer
 multipage documents, 6, 14
Multiply blending mode, 358
MyPaint image editor, 5
- ## N
- namespaces, 476
 natural-media tools, 5
Negative extension, 157
.NET Framework, 494
New From Template dialog, 40
NiceCharts extension, 408
No Filters mode, 55, 374, 454
Node tool, 233–246
 adding nodes in, 169, 231, 236–237
 aligning and distributing in, 132
 Bézier handles in, 227, 234
 breaking paths in, 239
 controls bar of, 235
 Break nodes button, 239
 Delete segment button, 239
 Insert node button, 237
 Join nodes button, 238
 Join with segment button, 238
 Make segment line/curve buttons, 242
 Make selected segments lines button, 240
 Show clipping paths button, 235, 382
 Show handles button, 234, 240–241, 245
 Show masks button, 235, 383
 Show next editable path effect parameter
 button, 235, 255, 273, 301
 Show path outline button, 234, 254, 277
 Show transformation handles button, 245
 X, Y fields, 243
 deleting
 nodes in, 169
 segments in, 239
 deselecting in, 89, 235
 dragging in, 241
 editing
 filter area in, 360
 gradients in, 176, 235
 meshes in, 235
 path effects in, 256, 263, 267, 271–272,
 277–278, 282, 285
 paths in, 235, 254–255
 patterns in, 196, 235, 383
 shapes in, 200, 235
 Spiro paths in, 277
 text in, 235
 highlighting selected paths in, 234, 254
 joining nodes in, 238
 mesh nodes in, 192
 moving guides in, 116
 path outline in, 225
 reversing subpaths in, 226
 selecting in, 78, 81
 multiple paths, 235
 nodes, 234–236
 objects, 235
 switching node types in, 274
 transforming nodes in, 114, 245–246
 nodes, 224, 234
 adding, 169, 227, 231, 236–237, 245,
 288, 446
 adjacent but not connected by
 segments, 224
 aligning, 132, 243–244
 auto-smooth, 240–241
 copying, 238
 creating with Pen tool, 295–296

- nodes (*continued*)
 - cusp, 162, 239–240, 274, 276, 295–296, 385, 485
 - deleting, 169, 227, 231, 236
 - deselecting, 235
 - distances between, 236
 - distributing, 132, 169
 - duplicating, 237, 239
 - end, 224–225, 237, 296, 298
 - deleting, 236
 - joining, 238
 - flipping, 246
 - half-smooth, 239–240, 276
 - imitating, 284
 - jittering, 289
 - middle, 168, 224, 236, 239
 - moving, 242–245, 296
 - no styling for, 235
 - number of, 224
 - pasting, 238
 - reducing. *See* paths, simplifying
 - rotating/scaling, 246
 - sculpting, 244–245, 248, 428–429
 - selecting, 234–236
 - smooth, 237–240–241, 276, 295–296, 485
 - snapping, 126, 243
 - symmetric, 240–241, 485
 - See also* Bézier curves, paths, straight lines
- Noise Fill filter, 366
- Normal view mode, 54
- Normalize extension, 398
- Number Nodes extension, 291
- ## 0
- Object menu
 - Align and Distribute command, 128
 - Arrange command, 135
 - Clip submenu
 - Release command, 313, 382
 - Set command, 382
 - Set Inverse (LPE) command, 282
 - Group command, 67
 - Lower, Lower to Bottom commands, 62
 - Mask submenu
 - Release command, 382
 - Set command, 382
 - Set Inverse (LPE) command, 282
 - Object Properties command, 57
 - Objects command, 74
 - Objects to Guides command, 119
 - Objects to Marker command, 171
 - Paint Servers command, 198
- Pattern submenu
 - Objects to Pattern command, 195
 - Pattern to Objects command, 196
- Pop Selected Objects out of Group command, 72
- Raise, Raise to Top commands, 62
- Symbols command, 351
- Ungroup command, 68, 206
- Unhide All, Unlock All commands, 59
- Object Properties dialog, 57–58, 351
- objects, 2, 57–76
 - arranging, 115, 122, 135–137
 - background, 70, 80
 - clipboard operations on, 31, 64, 70, 72, 105, 139, 180, 196, 426
 - converting to
 - guides, 119
 - markers, 171
 - patterns, 195
 - coordinates of, 59–61, 106
 - creating, 24–27, 61, 64, 70
 - cropping, 364
 - deleting, 83, 112
 - duplicating, 29, 34–35, 64–65
 - edges of, 383, 460
 - editing, 2
 - exchanging places of, 99
 - extracting from patterns, 196
 - feathering out, 186, 355, 383
 - fixed point of, 485
 - grouping. *See* groups
 - hidden, 58–59, 75, 78, 82–83, 87
 - IDs of, 58, 89, 141, 394, 485
 - interpolating, 287, 425–426, 429
 - invisible, 31, 54, 82–83, 142
 - labels of, 58, 485
 - linked, 89
 - locked, 58–59, 75, 78, 82–83, 87
 - metadata of, 58, 75
 - next/previous, 28
 - order of. *See* z-order
 - in Outline mode, 53–54
 - in Outline Overlay mode, 55
 - overlapping, 61, 66–67, 132, 135
 - preserving relative positions of, 69
 - properties of, 5, 57–59
 - reusability of, 3
 - rotation fixed point of, 96–97
 - scaling, 33–34
 - searching, 87–88
 - selecting
 - all, 28
 - via command line, 89, 500, 502, 504

by filter usage, 368
in Gradient tool, 81
locked or hidden, 58–59, 78, 83
multiple, 28, 61, 63, 81–83
in Node tool, 81, 235
in Outline mode, 54, 80
by properties, 87
in Selector tool, 27, 31, 34,
 80–81
in shape tools, 81, 200
under other objects, 83–85, 92
 within groups, 63, 81, 85, 92
size of, 59, 61, 105–106
spraying, 65–67, 156
stamping, 65
styling, 30–31, 405
swapping, 132–133, 137
transforming, 28–30
transparent, 80, 88
 types of, 5
Objects dialog, 74, 234
ODG (OpenDocument Drawing
 Document Format), 494
Offset path effect, 282
offsetting, 232–233
 from paths, 281–282, 286
 from stars, 218
oil paint imitation, 5
Oil Painting filter, 398
Old Paint pattern, 198
onclick, onmouseover attributes
 (JavaScript), 58
online vector editors, 13
opacity, 31, 88, 144–145
 accumulated, 153
 assigning, 152–154
 of clones, 340, 348
 fill, 144, 150
 master, 144–145, 150, 156, 182, 186
 order of rendering and, 173
picking, 152–154
rasterizing, 493, 495
reduced for tracing, 451
stroke, 144–145, 150
tweaking, 156
See also transparency
Opacity filter, 365
Open dialog, 45
 file formats in, 411, 487
Open Clip Art Library, 8
open source software, 8, 14–16
OpenDocument Drawing Document
 Format (ODG), 494
OpenOffice suite, 494
 Impress, 6
OpenType fonts, 324, 326
orient attribute (SVG), 172
Outline mode, 53–55, 161
 bounding boxes and, 61
 for filters, 374
 for polygons/stars with too many
 corners, 216
selecting objects in, 80
stroke with in, 161
Outline Overlay mode, 55
outlines, 233
outsetting, 232, 281, 286
 imitating by filters, 366
overlaps
 equalizing gaps and, 132
 removing, 135
 in Spray tool, 66–67
 z-order and, 61
Overlay blending mode, 358, 463

P

Packed Circles pattern, 197
page
 border of, 44
 coordinate origin and, 59
 exporting, 32
 frame of, 21–22, 32
 snapping to, 118
 orientation of, 43
 size of, 43–44, 416
page layout software, 6
paint. *See* colors, fill, stroke
Paint bucket tool, 26, 309–312, 441
 controls bar of
 Close gaps list, 312
 Fill by list, 311
 Grow/shrink by control, 311
 Threshold control, 311
 drawing with, 294
 selection cue in, 78
 tool style of, 312
paint programs, 5, 293
Paint Servers dialog, 179, 198
Painter. *See* Corel Painter
palette control, 23, 147–149
 clicking, 30, 33–34
 dragging from, 21, 148
 onto gradients, 182, 184
 onto meshes, 194
 editing, 149

palette control (*continued*)
hidden, 46
hovering over, 87
settings of, 148
panning, 24, 52
automatic, 52
by keys, 52
by mouse, 24, 52
in Pen tool, 296
Parallel path effect, 285
parallelograms, 216
Parametric Curves extension, 406–407
parametric modeling, 6
pastel imitation, 5
pasting, 64
colors, 146, 150, 152
gradients, 180, 182
layers and, 70
nodes, 238
patterns, 196
in place, 64, 72
sizes, 105
to multiple objects separately, 106
style, 139
on top of current selection, 64
Path Effect Editor dialog, 254–256, 282, 285, 297, 301–302
hidden effects in, 284
path effects, 14, 251–286
applied to
groups, 252–254, 263
shapes, 252, 263
spirals, 221
clipboard operations on, 253
compatibility of, 252–253
default parameters for, 256
editing in Node tool, 235, 255–256
flattening, 253
removing, 253, 255
stacking, 252
visible shape and, 252
vs. extensions, 286, 404
path element (SVG), 200, 252, 315, 484
PATH environment variable, 487, 492, 495
Path menu
Break Apart command, 225, 239
Combine command, 225, 228, 230, 333, 425
Cut Path command, 230
Difference command, 229, 307
Division command, 230–231
Dynamic Offset command, 282
Exclusion command, 230
Fill between paths command, 272
Inset command, 233, 311
Intersection command, 229
Linked Offset command, 282
Object to Path command, 206, 253, 302, 333
Offset command, 233, 311
Paste Path Effect command, 253
Remove Path Effect command, 253
Reverse command, 225–226, 261, 287, 323
Simplify command, 170, 227, 231–232
Stroke to Path command, 171, 226
Trace Bitmap command, 461
Union command, 226, 228, 307, 310
Path to Mesh-Gradient extension, 290
paths, 4, 223–250
approximating freehand lines with, 297
averaging, 299
blending, 287, 307
Boolean operations on, 226, 228–231, 281, 307, 310, 384
cutting, 230
difference, 229
division, 230–231
exclusion, 230
intersection, 229
with path effects, 253
union, 228–229
breaking into subpaths, 239, 253, 278
canceling, 296
clipping, 229, 282, 313, 382
cloning, 270
closed, 246, 295
combining, 253, 333
continuing, 296, 298
converting
from bitmaps, 144
to guides, 119–120
to meshes, 190, 290
from a stroke, 171, 226
from text, 156, 228, 333, 503
creating, 25–26
curvilinear, 162
direction of, 225, 235, 249, 261, 287, 323
distorting, 170, 232–233, 236, 240, 247, 250, 263–269, 290
editing, 254
erasing unneeded parts of, 229, 249
extensions for, 286–291
fill of, 142, 225–226, 230, 258, 310
fill rule of, 143, 225–226, 228, 238, 271
fill-between, 272–273
gaps in, 224, 278

highlighting, 234, 254, 277
holes in, 143, 226, 228–229, 238
invisible, 170
length of, 106, 224
linked, 255–256
markers on. *See* markers
mirroring, 271–272
nodes of. *See* nodes
offsetting, 218, 232–233, 418–419,
 441, 454
 dynamic and linked offsets for, 233
open, 142, 163, 233, 246, 296, 298
in Outline mode, 54, 61
randomizing, 289–290
rounding corners of, 277–278
sculpting, 248
segments of, 224
 changing types of, 242
 clicking in Node tool, 235
 deleting, 239
 dividing, 288
 measuring, 107–109
 See also Bézier curves, straight lines
self-intersecting, 143, 226, 278
simplifying, 170, 227–228, 231–232, 236,
 247, 269, 297, 300, 418–419, 441
slicing, 270–271
snapping to, 125–127
stroke of, 226, 230
style of, 225, 235
subpaths of, 224–225
 adding, 297, 309
 breaking into separate paths, 225, 239
 closed, 225
 combining, 225, 228
 copying and pasting, 238
 direction of, 143, 225–226
 erasing, 229
 inside another subpath, 226
 interpolating, 280–281
 joining, 238
 open, 225, 237
 removing, 226, 228, 296, 309
 selecting, 235
 stitching, 279–280
 subtracting, 229
text on, 225, 270, 321–323, 329
tweaking, 246–250, 440, 455
Pattern Along Path extension, 288
Pattern Along Path path effect, 259–262, 288,
 301–302
distance parameters in, 261
repeat modes of, 260–261
patterns, 195–198
of clones. *See* clones, tiled
creating, 195–196, 383
definitions of, 478
editing in Node tool, 235
extracting tile objects from, 196
handles of, 196
spacing tiles in, 196
stock, 197–198, 420, 448, 485
symmetric, 337
on text objects, 324
transforming, 114, 195–197, 383
patterns.svg file, 198
PDF (Portable Document Format), 9,
 12, 488
exporting to, 4, 6, 161, 376, 401, 420,
 491–492, 499, 502
filters and, 376, 492
importing, 7, 12, 499
mesh gradients in, 491
printing, 495
supporting in Inkscape, 4, 7, 12,
 32, 488
viewers for, 32
PDF Import Settings dialog, 489, 491–492
--pdf-* command line options, 499
pdflatex program, 408
pebbles, 219
Pen tool, 25, 294–297
 bitmap tracing with, 385, 452

Pencil tool (*continued*)
controls bar of
 Scale control, 300–301
 Shape list, 260, 298, 300–302
 Smoothing control, 297–298
drawing with, 294, 297–298
modes of, 299–300
 BSpline, 300, 385
 default, 299
 pressure-sensitive, 257, 298
 Sketch, 299
 Spiro, 300, 385
 Straight lines, 385
selection cue in, 78
shaped strokes in, 259–260, 300–302
smoothness of, 297
stroke width in, 113
tool style of, 299
Perpendicular bisector path effect, 285
perspective, 206–209, 264, 431, 433, 481
 changing, 208
Perspective Transformation path effect, 264
phantom measurements, 109
photos
 importing, 4, 26
 retouching, 5, 189, 193–194, 384
 sprucing-up, 462–463
 See also bitmaps
Photoshop. *See* Adobe Photoshop
--pipe command line option, 499
pixel art, 391
Pixel Snap extension, 290
Pixelize filter, 366, 393
pixels, 1–2
 clipping, 382
 screen, 80, 127, 480
 sharpening borders of, 357
 SVG, 43, 60, 100, 326, 480
plans, 5
Plot extension, 405
PNG (Portable Network Graphics) format
 background of, 44
 compression level of, 395
 converting into
 TIFF, 401, 420
 exporting to, 32, 43–44, 376, 392–396,
 420, 495, 499–502
 importing, 378, 495
 optimized, 394–396
pngcrush utility, 395
Polka Dots patterns, 134, 197
polyfill scripts, 189
polygons, 199, 215–219
 converting to paths, 200
 creating, 216
 editing handles of, 216
 in Inkscape vs. SVG, 200
 meshes on, 190
 randomizing, 218–219
 rounding, 217–218
 snapping to, 126
 tessellating a plane with, 288
 transforming, 216
 See also stars, shapes
Poppler library, 489
Portable Document Format. *See* PDF
Portable Document Format dialog, 491
Portable Network Graphics format. *See*
 PNG
posters, 5–6
PostScript dialog, 492
PostScript format, 9, 11–12, 492
 Encapsulated. *See* EPS
 exporting to, 376, 492, 499, 502
 filters and, 376
 importing, 12, 492
 limitations of, 11
 memory consumption of, 11
 printing, 495
 supporting in Inkscape, 7
Potrace utility, 386, 461
POVRay package, 494
Power clip, **Power mask path effects**, 282
Power stroke path effect, 257–258, 298,
 301–302
 on paths with fill, 273
PowerPoint. *See* Microsoft PowerPoint
preferences, 38–39
 saved automatically, 38
Preferences dialog, 38–39
 3D Box page, 201–202
 Behavior page, 64, 231
 Calligraphy page, 78
 Clones page, 340, 342–343
 Color management page, 55, 147, 400
 Connector page, 78
 Dropper page, 78
 Ellipse page, 201–202
 floating tool tips in, 38
 Gradient page, 78, 180
 Imported Images page, 54, 379, 381, 397
 Input Devices page, 80–81
 Interface page, 59, 93, 481
 Keyboard page, 42
 Markers page, 170

- N**
 Node page, 78, 192, 225
 opening by double-clicking a tool button, 201
 Paint Bucket page, 78, 312
 Pen page, 78, 214, 300
 Pencil page, 78, 299
 Rectangle page, 201–202
 Rendering page, 375
 Scrolling page, 50–52
 searching in, 38
 Selecting page, 86–87, 89
 Selector page, 78
 Shapes page, 78
 Snapping page, 127–128
 Spellcheck page, 333
 Spiral page, 201–202
 Spray page, 78
 Star page, 201–202
 Steps page, 50, 53, 95, 98–99, 107, 178, 296
 SVG Output page, 468–469
 System page, 38, 41, 149, 198, 253, 324, 352, 362, 414, 498
 Text page, 78, 324
 Theme page, 49
 Tools page, 61, 119
 Transforms page, 467, 482
 Tweak page, 78
 Windows page, 47, 49
 Zoom page, 78
preferences.xml file, 38–39, 54
 predefined dash patterns in, 165
 presentations, 6
preserveAspectRatio attribute (SVG), 381
 pressure-sensitive devices, 41
 with Calligraphic pen tool, 302–304, 437, 452
 with Power stroke effect, 257–259, 298
 setting up, 41
 with Spray tool, 66
 with Tweak tool, 111–112, 155–157, 247, 357
 Print dialog, 495
 print service providers, 399, 421
 printers, 11
 color model in, 146
 emulating colors of, 55
 output previewing, 400
 printing, 6, 495
 document page and, 43
 from SVG, 146
produce-gif.py file, 427, 429
 properties (CSS), 140–141
 PSTricks package, 495
 px. *See* SVG pixel
 Python language, 411
 calculating bounding boxes with, 503
 creating
 Inkscape extensions with, 408–414
 layers with, 423–424
 exporting with, 426–427
 mathematical functions in, 407
 optimizing SVG with, 469
- Q**
 QCAD package, 6
 QR Code extension, 406
--query-* command line options, 503
- R**
 rANDOm CasE extension, 335
 Random Tree extension, 408
 randomizing, 218
 colors, 155, 430
 dots, 134, 166, 197, 214
 objects, 112, 133
 paths, 255, 280, 289–290
 polygons, 218–219
 stars, 218–219
 tiled clones, 344, 347, 458
 rasters. *See* bitmaps
 RDF (Resource Description Framework), 479
 rect element (SVG), 200, 481–484
 Rectangle tool, 20, 24
 controls bar of, 201
 New/Change label, 201
 Rx, Ry fields, 205
 style swatch, 201
 unit drop-down menu, 203
 W, H fields, 203
 deselecting in, 89
 dragging in, 200, 202
 editing
 filter area in, 360
 gradients in, 176
 path effects in, 256
 patterns in, 196, 383
 shapes in, 200
 rotating in, 203
 scaling in, 203–204
 selecting in, 78, 81, 200
 styling in, 202

- rectangles, 199, 202–205
 - axonometric, 204
 - converting
 - from bitmaps, 383
 - to ellipses, 205
 - to guides, 119–120
 - to paths, 200, 384
 - creating, 20, 200, 202
 - from the center, 202
 - editing handles of, 200, 203–205
 - integer-ratio, 202
 - isometric, 444
 - with rounded corners, 203–205, 217, 445–447
 - elliptic, 204
 - removing rounding, 205
 - scaling, 113, 205
 - selecting, 200
 - skewing, 205
 - snapping, 204
 - styling, 201–202
 - transforming, 203–204
 - using for technical drawings, 443
- See also shapes*
- Reddit community, 8
- Reduce Noise extension, 398
- registered mark sign, 332
- Remove Blue, Green, Red extensions, 157
- rendering modes, 53–55
- rendering order, 170, 172–173
- repetitiveness, 197
- Replace color extension, 157
- Replace Font extension, 335
- Resample extension, 398
- resizing. *See scaling*
- Restack extension, 63–64, 133, 405, 459
- retouching, 5, 189, 193–194, 384
- RGB color model, 87, 145–146
 - converting from/to CMYK, 146
 - inverting colors in, 150
 - modifying channels in, 157
- rhombuses, 216
- road signs, 5
- rot attribute (SVG), 330
- Rotate copies path effect, 272
- rotating, 28–30, 481
 - by 90 degrees, 99
 - bounding boxes and, 60
 - canvas, 294
 - characters, 329
 - clone's original, 338–339
 - clones, 338–339
 - constrained, 95, 99, 296
- in Ellipse tool, 214
- guides, 116
- by keys, 30, 95–96, 99
- multiple objects separately, 103
- by numbers, 103
- objects with
 - filters, 356
 - gradients, 177
- patterns, 197, 383
- in Rectangle tool, 203
- in Selector tool, 29–30, 94–97
- in Star tool, 216
- transform attribute and, 467
- in Tweak tool, 112
- zoom level and, 99
- See also transformations*
- rotation fixed point, 96–97, 485
 - default, 96
 - as marker's anchor point, 171
 - moving, 96–97
 - of multiple selected objects, 97, 103–104
 - scaling and, 94
 - snapping, 96
 - snapping to, 126
- Roughen filter, 364, 462
- Roughen path effect, 268–269, 466
- round caps, 163, 165
- round joins, 162
- rubber band
 - selecting with, 28, 31, 34, 80–82, 181
 - in Node tool, 235
 - zooming with, 51
- Rubber Stretch extension, 290
- Ruler path effect, 284
- rulers, 21, 59–60
 - dragging off, 116
 - hidden, 46, 59
 - triangular markers on, 59
 - visible, 116

S

- Sand pattern, 198
- Sandy Blur filter, 369–373, 454
- saturation, 147
 - adjusting, 398
 - with color extensions, 157
 - with color gestures, 151
 - desaturating, 157
 - maximizing, 152
 - tweaking, 156
- Saturation blending mode, 358

Save dialog, 31–32, 401, 469, 487
 file formats in, 412
Save a Copy dialog, 469, 487
 file formats in, 491
Save As dialog, 469, 487
 file formats in, 412, 491
scalability, 2
Scalable Vector Graphics. *See* SVG
scaling, 28–29, 33–34, 481
 around rotation fixed point, 94,
 96, 103
 aspect ratio of, 93, 98, 113
 clone's original, 338–339
 clones, 338–340
 in Ellipse tool, 214
 by integer multipliers, 94
 by keys, 30, 94, 98–99
 multiple objects separately, 103, 106
 nonuniform, 356
 by numbers, 100, 102–103
 objects with gradients, 177
 patterns, 195–196, 383
 by percent, 100, 102–103
 proportional, 61, 93–94, 102
 in Rectangle tool, 203–204
 rectangles with rounded corners,
 113, 205
 in Selector tool, 93–95, 203
 in Star tool, 216
 stroke width and, 113
 in Tweak tool, 112
 twice, 99, 447
 undoing, 93
 zoom level and, 98
 See also transformations
schemes, 5
scientific illustrations, 5
scissors markers, 168
Screen blending mode, 358
screen pixel, 80, 480
 snapping and, 127
screen proofing, 400
Scribus program, 6, 401
scripts, 7
scroll bars, 21, 52
 hidden, 24, 38, 46, 52
scrolling, 52
 almost infinite, 22
 by keys, 24
 by mouse, 52
 in Pen tool, 296
searching for objects, 87–88
Select a filename for exporting dialog, 394
selected style indicator
 color gestures in, 150–152, 182
 for multiple selected
 gradient handles, 182
 objects, 79, 146, 152
opacity field in, 144
paint controls in, 30–31, 34, 87, 142, 146,
 149–150, 152, 341
 for gradients, 178
 limitations of, 157
 middle-clicking on, 31, 33, 150, 155
 for selected gradient handles, 182
stroke width in, 160–161
subselection and, 79
selecting, 27–28, 77–89
 in 3D Box tool, 81, 200
 all objects, 28
 in bitmap editors, 2
 via command line, 89, 500, 504
 in Connector tool, 81
 in Ellipse tool, 81, 200
 in Gradient tool, 79, 81, 176, 181
groups, 67–68, 85
inside groups, 92
by keys, 28, 86–87, 181, 309
locked or hidden objects, 58–59, 78,
 82–83
in Mesh Gradient tool, 81
multiple objects, 28, 61, 81–83
 in different layers, 63
in Node tool, 81, 234–236
by object properties, 87
objects using a filter, 368
in Outline mode, 54, 80
in Rectangle tool, 81, 200
by rubber band, 28, 31, 34, 80–82, 235
in Selector tool, 27
small objects, 80
in Spiral tool, 81, 200
in Star tool, 81, 200
in Text tool, 79, 81, 318–319, 328, 330
touch, 83
under, 83–85, 92
in XML Editor, 75
z-order and, 61
selection
 adding objects to, 27, 81, 83–84, 200
 current layer and, 82
 deselecting, 27–28, 80–81, 89, 200
 dimensions of, 100
 exporting, 32
 followed by current layer, 70, 79
 inverting, 89, 236

selection (*continued*)
local to editing window, 77
moving, 101–102
of multiple objects, 79, 183
applying gradients to, 176
assigning stroke width to, 161
averaged color of, 146, 152
batch exporting, 394
displayed style of, 142
panning into, 52, 78
pasting objects on top of, 64
position of, 100
removing objects from, 27, 81, 84, 200
resizing page to, 44
rotation fixed point of, 96–97
style of, 30–31, 79, 146, 152
zooming into, 51
z-order and, 96
selection cue, 27, 78
Selector tool, 12
3D boxes in, 206, 209
automatic panning in, 52
controls bar of
Affect buttons, 113–114, 177, 205, 340
lock button, 61, 93–94, 100
Toggle selection box to select all touched
objects button, 82
transformation buttons, 99
units drop-down menu, 61, 100
W, H fields, 43, 60–61, 100
X, Y fields, 43, 60–61, 100
z-order buttons, 62
deselecting in, 89
dragging in, 21, 28, 33, 80, 82–83, 92–93,
114, 123
on groups, 67–68
moving guides in, 116
no perspective transformations in, 481
rotating in, 29–30, 94–97, 216
scaling in, 29, 93–95, 203, 216
selecting in, 27–28, 80–81
selection cue in, 78
skewing in, 30, 95
switching to, 27, 53
text objects in, 317, 319
touch selection in, 83
transforming in, 28–30, 65
selectors (CSS), 140–142
Selectors and CSS dialog, 140–141, 341
dash patterns in, 164–165
font names in, 491
markers in, 172
Sentence case extension, 335
Sepia filter, 357
Set Attributes extension, 405
Set Image Attributes extension, 381
shaders, 186–187
shadows, 233
shape-inside property (CSS), 322
shapes, 24, 199–221, 484
applying path effects to, 252, 263
Boolean operations on, 228
combining, 253
converting to
meshes, 190
paths, 200, 228
creating, 25, 200
editing, 200
in Node tool, 235
in shape tools, 25
in Inkscape vs. SVG, 200, 484
length of, 106
in Outline mode, 54
parameters of, 201
selecting, 200
as separate object types, 13
slicing, 271
See also individual shapes
Sharpen extension, 398
Sharpen filter, 357, 365, 463
Sharpen More filter, 463
shears. *See* skewing
--shell command line option, 505
Show handles path effect, 283–284
Silhouette filter, 365
Simple Blend filter, 364
Simplify path effect, 269
with Pencil tool, 297, 300, 302
SIOX (Simple Interactive Object
eXtraction), 390
Sketch path effect, 252, 264–266
sketching, 299, 303, 435, 437–438
SketchUp suite, 6
skewing, 28–30, 481
around rotation fixed point, 96
clone's original, 338–339
clones, 338–339
constrained, 95–96
in Ellipse tool, 214
multiple objects separately, 104
by numbers, 104, 444
objects with
filters, 356
gradients, 177
in Rectangle tool, 203
rectangles with round corners, 205

in Selector tool, 30, 95
See also transformations

Slice path effect, 270–271

snap controls bar, 23, 123–126, 433

snapping, 6, 115, 122–128

- centers of objects, 126
- clones, 339
- current modes of, 479
- depending on screen pixels, 127
- disabling, 116, 121, 123
- rotation fixed points, 126
- snappables for, 122
 - 3D boxes, 210
 - gradient handles, 184
 - node handles, 243
 - nodes, 290
 - rotation fixed point, 96
 - shape handles, 204
- suppressing temporarily, 93
- targets of, 122
 - bounding boxes, 124–125
 - grids, 120–121, 126, 290
 - guides, 116–117
 - nodes, 126, 433
 - paths, 125–127, 433
- text anchors, 126
- using for technical drawings, 443
- visual clues for, 125, 127
- zoom and, 127

Sodipodi image editor, 15–16, 477

sodipodi:absref attribute, 379

sodipodi:namedview attribute, 478, 485

sodipodi:nodetypes attribute, 485

sodipodi:role attribute, 485

sodipodi:type attribute, 484–485

sodipodi:version attribute, 477

Soft Colors filter, 158

Soft Light blending mode, 358

spaces, in command line calls, 504

spans

- formatting, 318
- styling, 323–324

Speckle filter, 460

spellchecker, 333–334

Spiral tool, 24, 220

- controls bar of, 201
 - Divergence field, 220
 - Inner radius field, 220
 - New/Change label, 201
 - style swatch, 201
 - Turns field, 220
- deselecting in, 89
- dragging in, 200, 220

editing

- filter area in, 360
- gradients in, 176
- path effects in, 256
- patterns in, 196
- shapes in, 200
- fixed style of, 220
- selecting in, 78, 81, 200
- styling in, 202

spirals, 199, 220–221

- converting to paths, 200
- creating, 200, 220
- dashed, 166, 221
- divergence of, 220
- editing handles of, 200, 220–221
- in Inkscape vs. SVG, 200
- parameters of, 220–221
- selecting, 200
- styling, 201–202
- transforming, 221
- vs. Bézier curves, 221

See also shapes

Spiro paths, 275–277

- vs. Bézier curves, 275

Spiro spline path effect, 240, 276–277

- bitmap tracing in, 385
- with Pen or Pencil tools, 300, 302

Spirograph extension, 408

splash animation, 470

splines, 274–277

Split text extension, 335

Split View mode, 54

Spray tool, 65–67, 156

- Eraser mode of, 67
- overlapping options of, 67
- selection cue in, 78

square caps, 163, 165

squares

- creating, 202
- as markers, 168
- turning into circles, 205

See also rectangles

stable versions, 17–18

stamping, 65

Star tool, 24, 215

- controls bar of, 201, 216–218
 - Corners field, 216
 - New/Change label, 201
 - Polygon/Star buttons, 216
 - Randomized field, 218
 - Rounded field, 218
 - Spoke ratio field, 216
 - style swatch, 201

Star tool (*continued*)
deselecting in, 89
dragging in, 200, 216
editing
 filter area in, 360
 gradients in, 176
 path effects in, 256
 patterns in, 196
 shapes in, 200
selecting in, 78, 81, 200
styling in, 202
stars, 199, 215–219
 converting to
 guides, 120
 paths, 200
 creating, 200, 216
 editing handles of, 200, 216–218
 moving tangentially, 217–218
 in Inkscape vs. SVG, 200
 meshes on, 190
 mirroring, 272
 offsetting, 218
 randomizing, 218–219
 rounding, 217–218
 selecting, 200
 snapping to, 126
 spoke ratio of, 216
 styling, 201–202
 See also polygons, shapes
status bar, 23
 canvas rotation indicator in, 53
 coordinates in, 59
 current layer indicator in, 72, 79
 hidden, 46
 hints in, 43
 messages in, 23, 27, 78–79
 for Bézier handles, 241
 for bitmaps, 378–379
 for clones, 342
 for colors, 151–152, 154
 error, 89
 for filters, 359, 361
 for gradients, 181, 183
 for groups, 68
 for guide tracking, 308
 for layers, 70
 for path effects, 253
 for shapes, 200
 for text objects, 319
 selected style indicator in, 30–31, 33–34
 color gestures in, 150–152
 for gradients, 178, 182
 opacity field of, 144
paint controls of, 79, 142, 146,
 149–150, 152, 155, 157
stroke width in, 160–161
zoom field in, 50, 480
Stitch Sub-Paths path effect, 279–280
stock palettes, 148
straight lines
 bitmap tracing with, 385
 converting into Bézier curves, 242
 creating, 25, 119, 294, 299
 curving, 232
 grids of, 420
 horizontal or vertical, 296
 mid markers on, 168
 midpoints of, snapping to, 126
 paraxial, 300
Straighten Segments extension, 288
Stripes patterns, 197
stroke, 4, 159–172
 assigning, 147
 in Dropper tool, 153
 to selected objects, 30, 161
 in Tweak tool, 154
 bounding boxes and, 61
 caps of, 163–164–165
 color of, adjusting with
 extensions, 157
 gestures, 151–152
 converting to a filled path, 171, 226
 cusps of, 162, 162
 dashed, 164–166, 283
 default, 142, 150
 editing, 149
 imitating by filters, 366
 joins of, 162–163
 last selected, 150
 last set, 149
 markers of, 166–172
 none, 142, 150, 160
 in SVG, 88
 not applied to gradient stops, 182
 opacity of, 144–145, 150
 in Outline mode, 54, 161
 painted with
 flat color, 142
 gradient, 176
 mesh, 190
 pattern, 195
 same color as fill, 233
 text, 301
 positioning, relative to path, 145,
 173, 226
 removing, 31, 33, 148

rendering order of, 172–173
shape of, 257–258, 300–302
swapping with fill, 150
unset, 142, 144, 150, 177, 341, 349, 483
width of, 159–161
 adjusting with gestures, 160
 averaged, 161
 hairline, 55, 161, 303, 305
 setting, 160–161, 300–301
 while scaling, 113
See also colors, style
stroke-dasharray property (CSS), 165
stroke-linecap property (CSS), 164
stroke-linejoin property (CSS), 163
stroke-miterlimit property (CSS), 163
stroke-width property (CSS), 140
style, 30–31, 139–158, 482–483
 averaged, 79, 182
 changing, and z-order, 61
 clipboard operations on, 31, 139, 182
 inheriting, 68, 482
 last selected, 215
 last set, 201, 212, 299, 312
 pasting, 182
 searching objects by, 87
 shared by multiple objects, 405
 unset, 483
 See also fill, stroke, opacity
style attribute (SVG), 76, 87–88, 140–141, 482
style element (SVG), 141
subpaths. *See* paths, subpaths of
subscripts and superscripts, 328
subselection, 79, 89
svg element (SVG), 394, 475–477
SVG (Scalable Vector Graphics), 473–486
 animated, 3, 7, 9, 423
 compressed, 9, 488
 converting to PDF, 4, 6
 coordinate origin in, 59
 displaying in browsers, 8–9, 32
 document properties in, 39
 embedded
 fonts in, 9, 335
 JavaScript in, 58, 405
 files available to reuse, 8
 filters in, 353, 359–360
 groups vs. layers in, 479
 hatches in, 198
 history of, 8–9
 Inkscape SVG, 9, 32, 44–45, 477, 484, 488
 interactivity in, 3
limitations of, 14, 189
no branching paths in, 224
no nonlinear gradient profiles, 185
no path effects in, 252, 286
no shaped strokes in, 301
manual editing, 3, 74
namespace of, 477
optimizing, 469
Plain SVG, 9, 477, 488, 500
primary color model in, 145
printing, 146
shapes in, 200
specification of, 369, 473
storing affine transformations in, 91, 481
stroke properties in, 161, 163–165
style selectors in, 141
supporting in Inkscape, 4, 9
Unicode in, 9
using CSS, 140
versions of, 8
z-order of elements in, 62
SVG editors
 path effects in, 253
 shapes in, 484
SVG Font Editor dialog, 335
SVG pixel, 43, 326, 480
 inches and, 60, 100
SVG viewers, 484
 background in, 45
 displaying page only, 21, 43
 hairline width in, 161
 in Inkscape. *See* Inkview
 JavaScript-enabled, 58
 path effects in, 252
 plug-ins for Internet Explorer, 9
SVG-Edit image editor, 14
SVGZ (Compressed Scalable Vector Graphics), 9, 488
swatches, 142, 149
Swatches dialog, 148
Swirl extension, 398
symbols, 5, 351–352
Symbols dialog, 351–352
symmetry groups, 345–346
--system-data-directory command line option, 498

T

tables of objects, 135–137
tablet pen, 442
 angle detection of, 305
 dragging in, speed of, 304

tablet pen (*continued*)
pressure-sensitivity of
 with Calligraphic pen tool, 302–304,
 437, 452
 with Power stroke effect, 257–259, 298
 with Spray tool, 66
 with Tweak tool, 111–112, 155–157,
 247, 357
 zooming with, 50
tags, in XML, 474
Taper stroke path effect, 258, 273
technical drawings, 314, 406–407
 connector lines in, 6, 135, 170
 creating, 408, 443–449
 dots in, 300
 geometric bounding boxes in, 61
 isometric, 443
 paths in, 231, 246
 patterns in, 197
 prepackaged symbols for, 351
 rounded rectangles in, 114, 205
 tracing, 452
templates, 6, 40–41, 416
 for animations, 424
 creating, 41
 default, 19, 40–41
 initial layer in, 70
tessellation, 346, 456–459
TeX typesetting system, 6
text, 317–336
 aligning, 129, 320, 327
 anchors of, 126
 applying filters to, 324, 356
 automatic hyphenation and, 320–321
 baseline origin of, 330
 Boolean operations on, 228
 bounding box of, 321
 case of, 334
 clipboard operations on, 318–319, 324
 converting to
 meshes, 190
 paths, 156, 228, 322, 333, 503
 creating, 21, 26, 318–321
 direction of, 326–327
 distributing, 132
 editing, 26, 317–318
 extensions for, 334–335
 flowed, 9, 26, 322
 changing dimensions in Node tool, 235
 formatting, 317–319
 in-a-shape, 320–322, 327, 330
 justified, 327
 kerning of, 328, 418
letter spacing of, 330, 418
ligatures in, 331
line spacing of, 330
linked to path, 270, 321–322
no path effects for, 252
in Outline mode, 54
painting strokes with, 301
on path, 89, 225, 322–323, 329
 applied to spirals, 221
regular, 319–320, 322
rotating characters in, 329
scaling, 326
searching, 87
selecting, 318–319, 328, 330
special characters in, 331–332
spellchecking, 333–334
stroked, and join settings, 163
styling, 323–326
truncated, 320–321
word spacing of, 328, 330
wrapped, 319–320
Text and Font dialog, 323, 325–326, 417
 Features tab, 331
 Text tab, 318
text editing cursor, 317
 moving, 317–318, 327
text editors, 317
text element (SVG), 319–322, 330, 485
Text menu
 Check Spelling command, 334
 Convert to Text command, 322
 Flow into Frame command, 321
 Put on Path command, 322
 Remove from Path command, 323
 SVG Font Editor command, 335
 Unflow command, 322
 Unicode Characters command, 331
text nodes, in XML, 75
Text tool, 21, 26, 317–333
 controls bar of, 323
 Block progression list, 326–327
 Font size list, 326
 Glyph orientation list, 326–327
 Horizontal kerning control, 328, 418
 Select Font Family list, 324, 417
 Spacing between baselines control, 330
 Spacing between letters control, 330, 418
 Spacing between words control, 330
 Style list, 324
 Subscript, Superscript buttons, 328
 Text alignment list, 327
 Text direction list, 326–327
 default style of, 326

deselecting in, 89
dragging in, 321
selecting in, 78–79, 81
status bar messages in, 319
switching to, 317
zooming in, 50

textPath element (SVG), 323

textures, 4–5
 adding, 198, 420
 imitating, 363–367

themes, 19, 49

thinning. *See* Calligraphic pen tool

thumbnails, 106

TIFF format
 color-separated, 401
 converting from PNG, 420
 exporting to, 394–396, 495
 importing, 378, 495

tiles, 195
 extracting from patterns, 196
 impossible to overlap, 196

Title Case extension, 335

title element (SVG), 58

tool controls bar. *See* controls bar

toolbox, 22, 24–27
 double-clicking a button in, 201, 300, 312
 hidden, 46

touch selection, 83

Trace Bitmap dialog, 310, 386–390
 Mode tab, 386–390
 Pixel art tab, 391

tracing
 background with
 Calligraphic pen tool, 304, 428
 clone tiler, 349–350, 456–459
 bitmaps, 8, 227, 245, 310, 385–392,
 451–462
 automatic, 386–392
 manual, 385
 quality of, 387–388
 by spraying, 66

tracking. *See* text, letter spacing of

trademark sign, 332

transform attribute (SVG), 91, 105, 356,
 467, 481–482

Transform dialog, 96–97, 101–105
 Matrix tab, 105
 Move tab, 101–102
 opening by keyboard, 101
 Rotate tab, 103
 Scale tab, 102–103
 Skew tab, 104, 444

transformation matrix, 105

transformations, 28–30, 91–114, 481–482
 affected properties of, 113–114, 177, 384
 around rotation fixed point, 96
 combined with selections, 12
 by keys, 97–100
 matrix of, 481
 by mouse, 65
 by numbers, 100, 443
 z-order and, 61
 See also moving, scaling, rotating, skewing

translations. *See* moving

translucent glass imitation, 187

Transmit Attributes extension, 405

transparency, 13, 145
 adjusting by filters, 364–365
 flattening, 365
 group, 69
 in Outline mode, 53
 in PDF, 12
 for photorealistic images, 4

in PostScript, 11

selection and, 80
 setting, 119
 in SVG, 88
 See also opacity

tremor. *See* Calligraphic pen tool

Triangle extension, 406

triangles, 216
 as markers, 168
 as stroke shapes, 301

Trichrome filter, 364

TrueType fonts, 324

tspan element (SVG), 319–323, 485

Turbulence primitive, 369–370, 453, 460

Tweak tool
 color modes of, 14, 154–157, 440
 on 3D boxes, 212
 Blur, 357
 Color Jitter, 154–155
 Color Paint, 154–155, 459
 on gradients, 187–188

controls bar of
 Channels buttons, 156
 Fidelity field, 247
 Mode buttons, 247
 Width, Force fields, 111, 247

with gradient meshes, 491

path modes of, 246–250
 on 3D boxes, 212
 Attract/Repel, 249
 Grow/Shrink, 248–249, 309, 452, 455
 Push, 247–248, 309, 455

Roughen, 250

Tweak tool (*continued*)
selection cue in, 78
simplifying paths in, 247
transform modes of, 111–113
 Attract/Repel Objects, 111
 Duplicate/Delete, 112
 Move, 111
 Move Jitter, 112
 Rotate, 112
 Scale, 112
tweening, 425
Type 1 fonts, 324
Typography Canvas template, 335

U

Ubuntu
 GUI palette for, 148
 Software Center, 18
--user-data-directory command line
 option, 498
unclumping, 134
 rounded pentagons, 219
 tiled clones, 344, 459
undo action
 current selection and, 89
 for extensions, 399, 404
 history of, 3
 limitations of, 51–52, 71
 for meshes, 193
 moving fixed points and, 96
 offsetting and, 233
 for scaling vs. zooming, 93
 z-order and, 69
Unicode, 331–332, 416
 in SVG, 9
Unicode Characters dialog, 331–332
union operation, 226, 228–229
units, 480
 absolute, 100, 161
 current, 479
 default, 43, 60, 100, 480
 percent, 100, 161
 relative, 303
 in Selector controls bar, 61, 100
Unsharp Mask extension, 398
UPPERCASE extension, 335
urban signage, 351
URLs (Universal Resource Locators),
 476, 483
US National Park Service Map
 Symbols, 351
use element (SVG), 339

V

--vacuum-defs command line option, 500
vanishing points, 207–209, 432–433
vector brushes, 257
vector editors, 293
 importing Inkscape SVG into, 480
vector effects, 9
vector formats, 4
 converting between, 4
 document page and, 43
 supporting in Inkscape, 487
 See also individual formats
vector graphics, 1–5, 252, 293
 interactivity of, 3
 limitations of, 5–7
 memory consumption of, 3
 reusing, 7
 scalability of, 2–3, 50
 studying, 8
 writing files manually, 3
vector-effect:non-scaling-stroke
 property (SVG), 161
-verb command line option, 504
version attribute (SVG), 477
--version command line option, 18, 498
View menu
 Canvas Orientation submenu, 53, 294
 Color Display Mode submenu, 55
 Color-Managed View command, 55, 400
 Display Mode submenu
 No Filters command, 55
 Outline command, 54
 Outline Overlay command, 55
 Visible Hairlines command, 55
 Duplicate Window command, 45
 Fullscreen command, 46
 Icon Preview command, 396
 Show/Hide submenu, 24, 38, 46
 Snap Controls Bar command, 123
 Split Mode command, 54
 X-Ray Mode command, 54
 Zoom submenu, 52
 Selection command, 290
view area, 47
vignettes, 5
Visible Hairlines mode, 55, 161
Visio. *See Microsoft Visio*
vocabularies, in XML, 473, 475
VonKoch path effect, 273
Voronoi diagrams, 288
Voronoi tessellation, 391
VSD (Visio Drawing File Format), 494

W

W3C (World Wide Web Consortium), 9
Wacom graphic tablets, 41, 66
watercolor imitation, 5, 369–373, 453
Wave extension, 398
Wavy pattern, 197
WebP format, exporting to, 394–396, 495
web-safe palette, 148
Welcome dialog, 19
Whirl extension, 290
White Point extension, 398
wiggle. *See* Calligraphic pen tool
Wikimedia Commons, 8
Wikipedia, 345
window geometry, 47
Windows
 command line applications on, 498
 GUI palette for, 148
 Inkscape versions for, 18, 333
Wireframe Sphere extension, 408
WMF (Windows MetaFile Format),
 494, 499
WOFF fonts, 9
word balloons, 351
word processors, 317
WordPerfect text processor, 494

X

XAML (Extensible Application Markup Language), 9, 494, 499
Xara image editor, 13
 gradients in, 14
 GUI of, 14
 selecting in, 82, 95
 versions of, 13, 42
XCF (eXperimental Computing Facility) format, 495
XHTML (Extensible HyperText Markup Language), 473, 475
XLink (XML Linking Language), 477, 483
xlink:href attribute, 323, 339, 379,
 476, 483
XML (Extensible Markup Language), 8,
 473–476

XML Editor dialog, 74–76

adding animation attributes with, 423
coordinate origin in, 59
editing markers in, 172
hidden or locked objects in, 75, 78
order of layers in, 75
status bar of, 75
style attributes in, 76, 87–88, 140
XP-Pen graphic tablets, 41
X-Ray mode, 54

Z

Zoner Draw image editor, 42
zoom, 50–52
 adjusting amount of, 50
 current level of, 50, 479
 depth of, 3, 22, 50
 different in multiple windows, 45
 grid lines and, 121
 history of, 52
 by keys, 24, 50–52
 by mouse, 24, 50–51
 in Outline mode, 53
 in Pen tool, 296
 by rubber band, 51
 saving with documents, 47
into selection, 51
snapping and, 127
by tablet pen, 50
in Text tool, 50
transformations and, 98–99
undoing, 51–52
Zoom tool, 24, 51–52
Next Zoom, Previous Zoom buttons, 52
selection cue in, 78
z-order, 61
 of 3D boxes, 211
 of fill vs. stroke, 145, 226
 of groups, 69
 of layers, 63–64
 of objects, 61–64, 82–85, 479
 rearranging, 62–64, 405, 458–459
 selection and, 86, 96
 in SVG, 62
 vs. document order, 75