



# Longitudinal Impedance Model of the SPS

Trust me, I'm an engineer

J. Ghini —  
Supervisor: J. E. V. Campelo

August 10, 2014

- 1 Introduction
- 2 Project proposition
- 3 The works
- 4 Bonus



- 1** Introduction
- 2 Project proposition
- 3 The works
- 4 Bonus



# \_\_init\_\_(self)

And what's nice about me

## Some quick, eh, facts

- Half a brain
- No prior knowledge
- Something, something, LEARNING

## Background

- Electrical power eng...BZZT... "FFFFFF\*\*K! Hey, dad! You got any more of those fuses?" — "Ma che ho fatto di male, Jonasse?!"
- Physics and environmental engineering

# Outline



- 1 Introduction
- 2 Project proposition**
- 3 The works
- 4 Bonus



# What the...

Something is not right here





# The problem

One does not simply upgrade the LHC

## Wake fields

- Structural variations along the beam path
- Single/multi- bunch interaction

## Coupling impedance

Used to describe linear systems — response to monochromatic excitation

# The problem

One does not simply upgrade the LHC

## Beam instability

The machine causes bunch lengthening, thus making the injection incompatible with the LHC





# The problem

One does not simply upgrade the LHC

What do I do, then?

Help build/complete a longitudinal impedance model of the Super Proton Synchrotron

# Outline



- 1 Introduction
- 2 Project proposition
- 3 The works**
- 4 Bonus

# Going to war

Aaaaaaargh! WHAT!? NO! I f\*\*king fixed that! I don't even?! Why?!



# Going to war, MATLAB edition

Aaaaaaargh! WHAT!?! NO! I f\*\*king fixed that! I don't even?! Why?!

```
Improper assignment with rectangular empty matrix.
```

```
Error in PostProcessing_MBA_QF_flange (line 249)
```

```
newTime(i_ind,:) = Time(i_ind, indexLeftEven:indexRightEven);
```

```
Subscripted assignment dimension mismatch.
```

```
Error in PostProcessing_MBA_QF_flange (line 238)
```

```
newTime(i_ind,:) = Time(i_ind, indexLeftOdd:indexRightOdd);
```

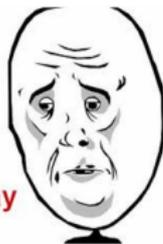
```
Error using ::
```

```
For colon operator with char operands, first and last operands must be char.
```

```
Error in trapz (line 38)
```

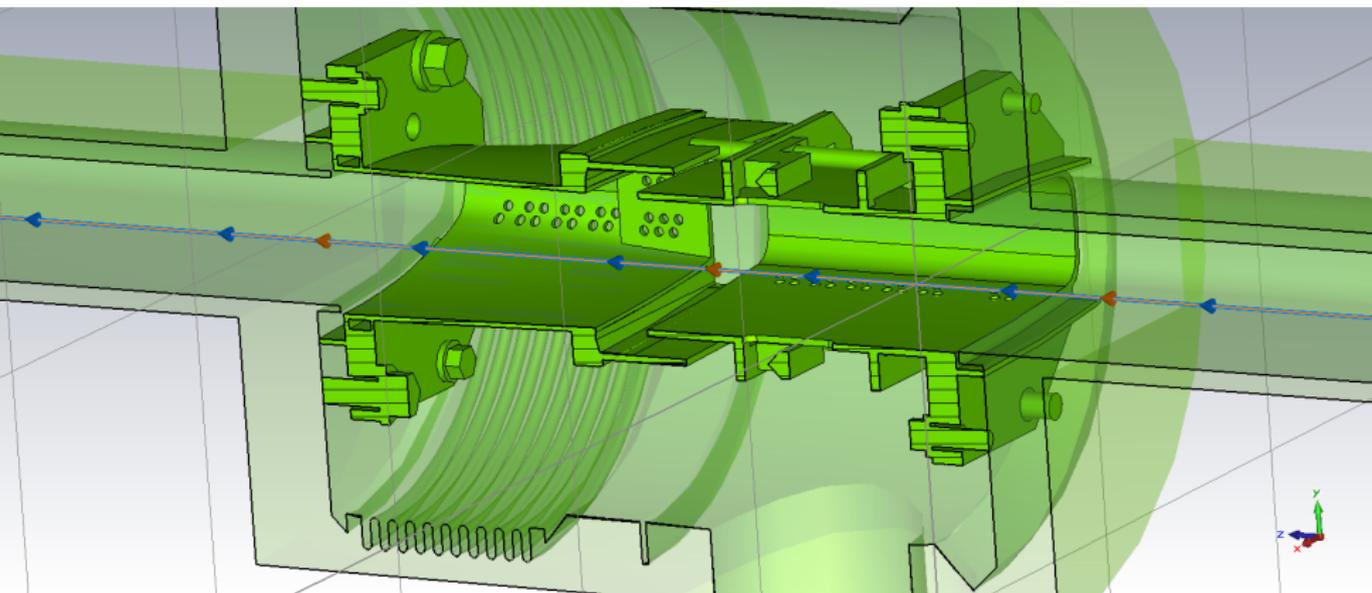
```
perm = [dim:max(ndims(y),dim) 1:dim-1];
```

Okay



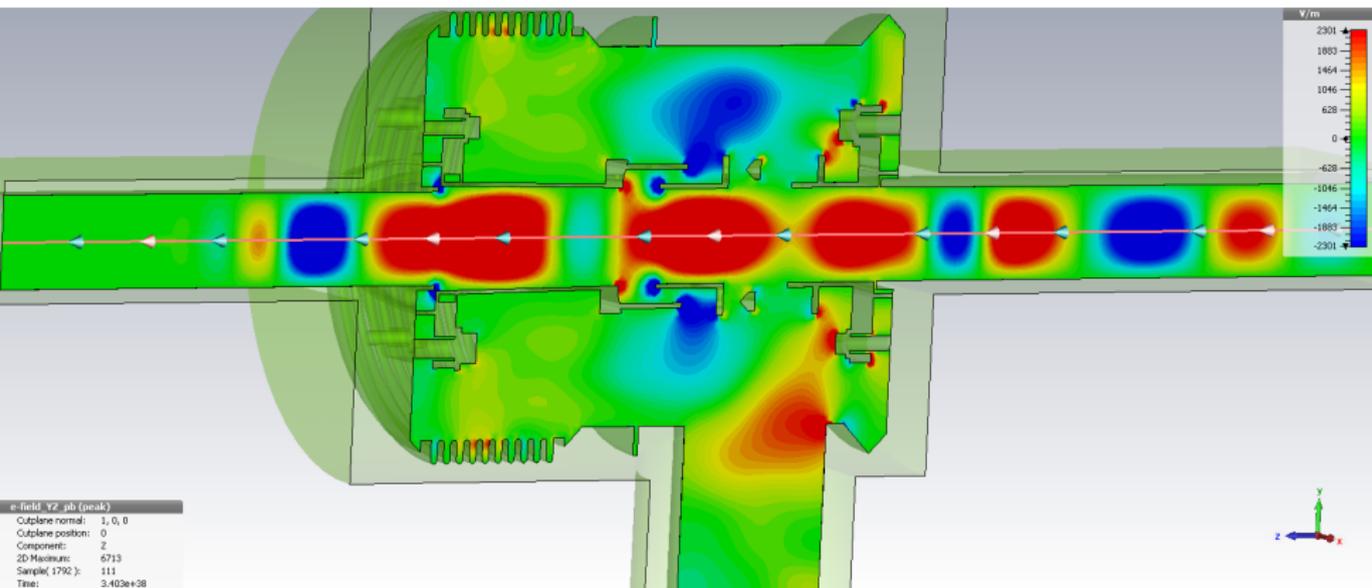
# Simulation — model

Now in 4D!



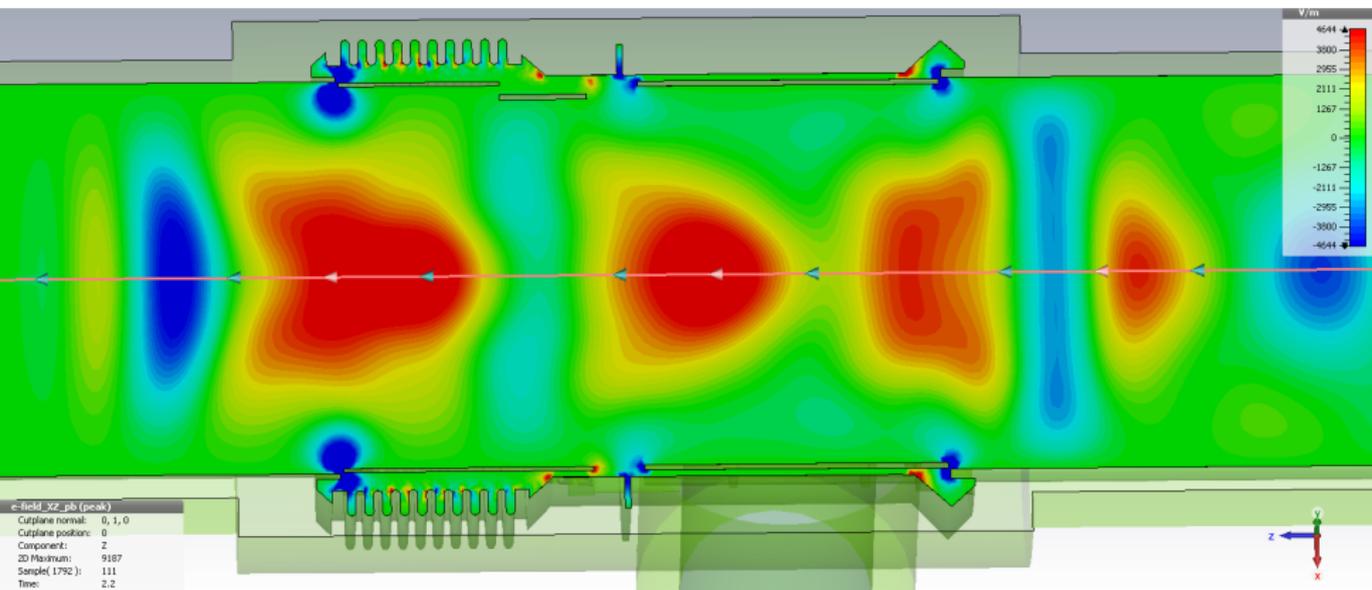
# Simulation — results — @2.2 ns

Flatland revisited



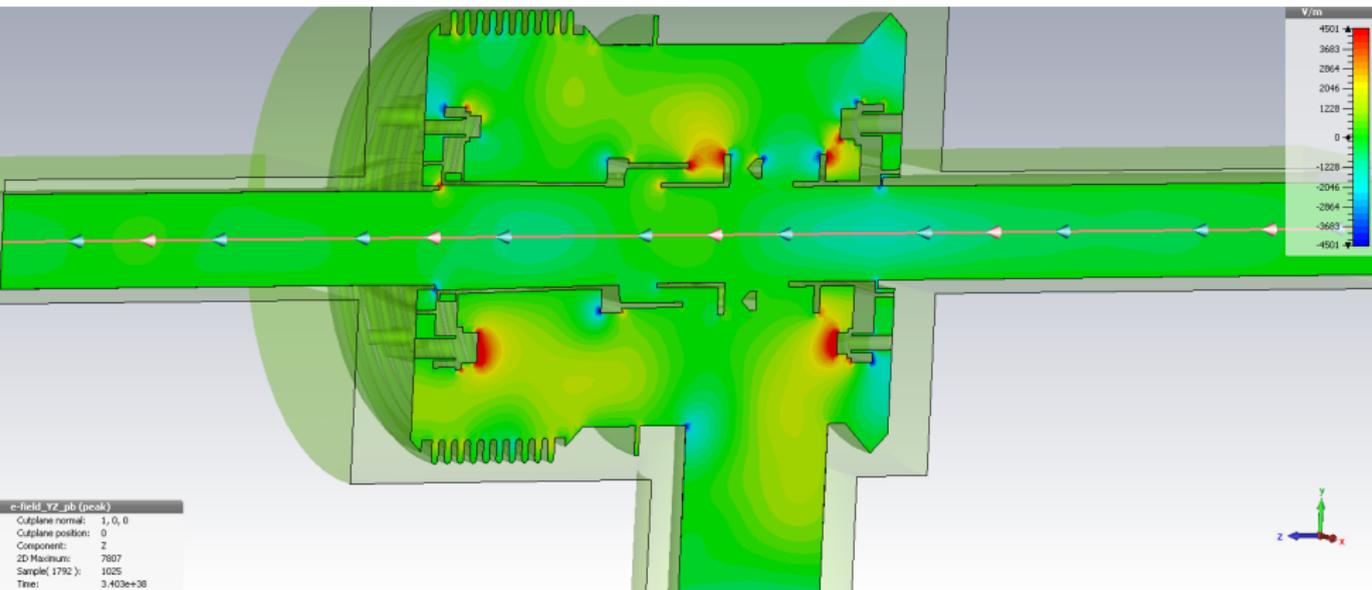
# Simulation — results — @2.2 ns

Flatland revisited



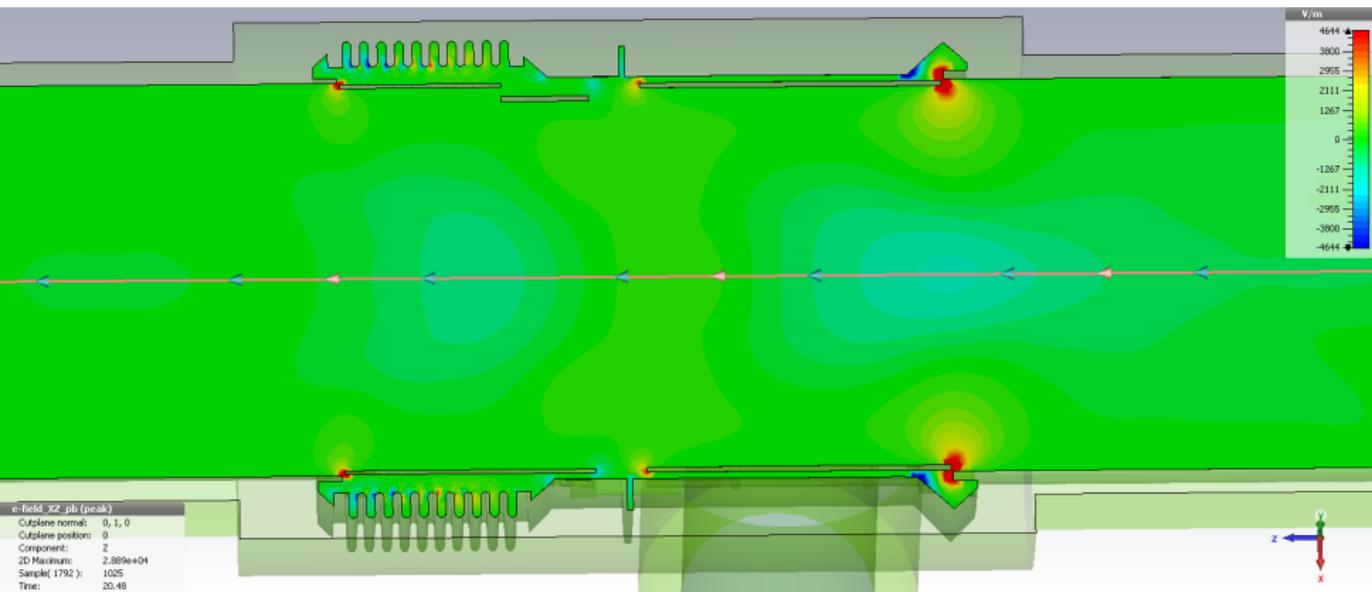
# Simulation — results — @20.48 ns

Flatland revisited



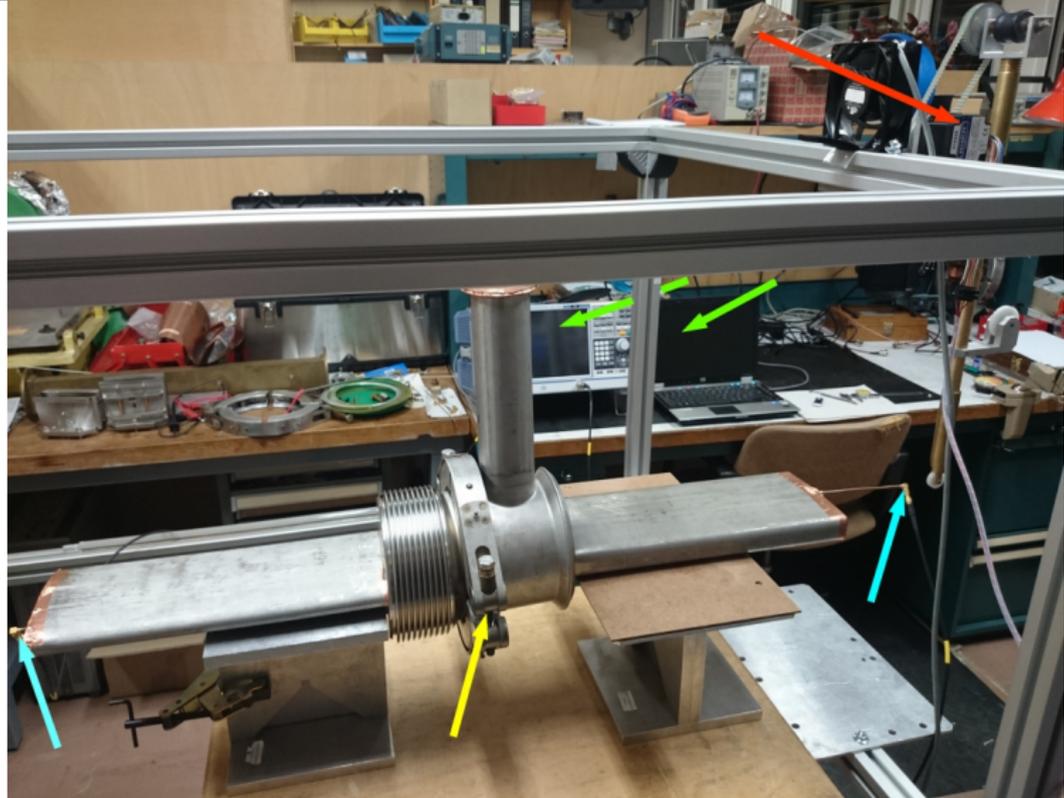
# Simulation — results — @20.48 ns

Flatland revisited



# In the lab — setup for bead-pull

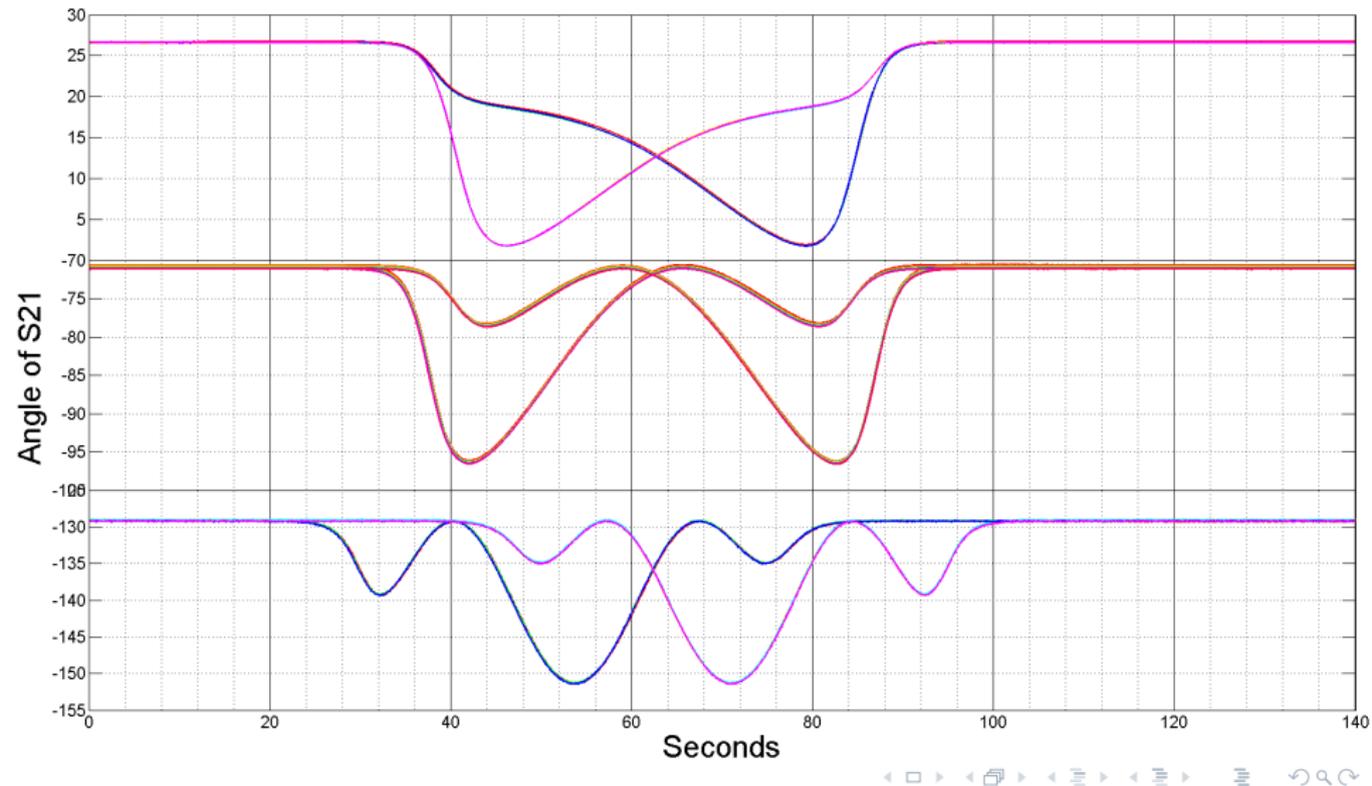
Keepin' it physical, yo





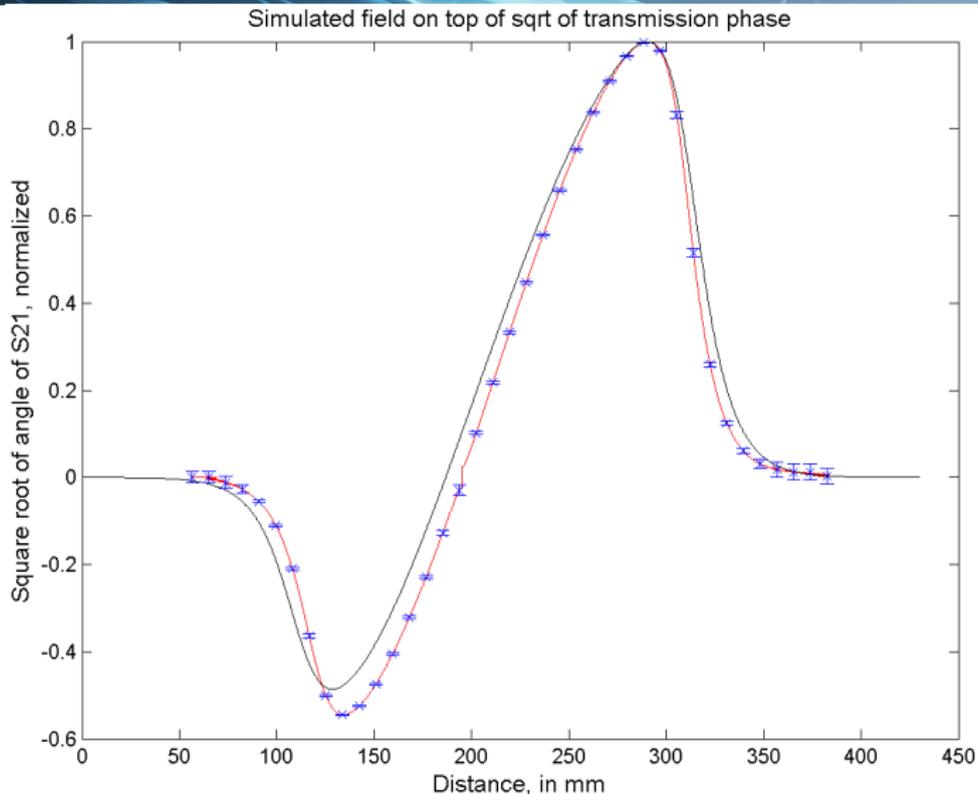
# In the lab — results

Data, raw and [www.wiggling.com](http://www.wiggling.com)



# In the lab — results

After some magic



# Outline



- 1 Introduction
- 2 Project proposition
- 3 The works
- 4 Bonus**

# Sweet bonus pic

Just a flesh wound

