

a fugue of revolution for 3 actors

By C. Scott Ananian, from works by W. H. Auden, Solomon, Cecil Day-Lewis, C. S. Lewis, and the Zapatistas

MARK DANIEL:	WYSTAN:	ВЕТН:
Beginning on January 1st of this year, Zapatista	Today we say ENOUGH IS ENOUGH!	Our people are hurting, Wystan. Our people, hurting. They're not abstract ideas; they are souls, personalities: starving with cardboard over their heads. They don't see the violence you'd bring.
troops initiated a series of political-military actions whose primordial objective is to make the miserable conditions in which millions of Mexicans live—especially we the indigenous people, known to the Mexican people and the rest of the world.		
With these actions we also want to make known our decision to fight for our basic rights through the only means that government authorities leave us: armed struggle.	We are the heirs of the true builders of our nation.	
ameu struggie.	The dispossessed, we are millions and we thereby call upon our brothers and sisters to join this struggle as the only just path,	
The extreme conditions of poverty in which our fellow country people live have a common cause: the lack of liberty and democracy.	so that we will not die of hunger due to the insatiable ambition of a 70 year dictatorship led by a clique of traitors!	Leave the tears of the enpressed
		I saw the tears of the oppressed— and they have no comforter;
We believe that authentic respect for liberty and the people's democratic will are indispensable requirements for improving the economic and social conditions in which Mexico's dispossessed live.	We, the men and women, full and free, are conscious that the war that we have just declared is our last resort, but also a just one.	
nve.		Power was on the side of their oppressors—
For this reason we raise the flag	Therefore, we ask for your participation,	and they have no comforter.
for the improvement of the Mexican people's living conditions and demand free and democratic policies.	your decision to support this plan that struggles for work, land, housing, food, health care, education, independence, freedom, democracy, justice and peace.	
We declare that we will not stop fighting until the basic demands of our people have been met by forming a government of our country which is free and democratic!		
	transition	It is a difficult thing when ideas supplant people.

MARK DANIEL:

WYSTAN:

BETH:

I sit in one of the dives
On Fifty-second Street
Uncertain and afraid
As the clever hopes expire
Of a low dishonest decade:
Waves of anger and fear
Circulate over the bright
And darkened lands of the earth,
Obsessing our private lives;
The unmentionable odor of death
Offends the September night.

Into this neutral air

Where blind skyscrapers use Their full height to proclaim The strength of Collective Man,

Each language pours its vain Competitive excuse:

But who can live for long In an euphoric dream; Out of the mirror they stare, Imperialism's face And the international wrong

Faces along the bar

Cling to their average day;

The lights must never go out, The music must always play,

All the conventions conspire
To make this fort assume
The furniture of home;
Lest we should see where we are,
Lost in a haunted wood,
Children afraid of the night
Who have never been happy or good.

Who have never been happy or good.

From the conservative dark
Into the ethical life
The dense commuters come,
Repeating their morning vow,
"I will be true to the wife,
I'll concentrate more on my work,"
And helpless governors wake
To resume their compulsory game:
Who can release them now,
Who can reach the deaf,
Who can speak for the dumb?

A man can lie to himself

A man can lie with his tongue and his brain and his gesture;

A man can lie with his life.

But the body is as simple as a turtle and straight as a dog;

the body cannot lie.

You want to take your body off like a glove You want to stretch it and shrink it as you change your abstractions.

You stand in flesh with shame. You smell your fingers and lick with disgust and are satisfied. But the beaten dog of the body remembers. Blood has ghosts too!

The poor are oppressed; rights are denied, Stand up and fight.

ioin the revolution

Humanity is stirring

now in contact

see the sparks.

The masses are rising up Theory and practice

Drumbeats marching with hearts in step

as rank and file of working-class men

MARK DANIEL:

WYSTAN:

BETH:

All I have is a voice
To undo the folded lie,
The romantic lie in the brain
Of the sensual man-in-the-street
And the lie of Authority
Whose buildings grope the sky.

There is a time for everything.

A season for everything under the sun.

A time to be silent, and a time to speak. A time for everything.

The revolutionary says, we can let go.

We both used to say that a great deal. If what we change does not change us We are playing with blocks.

There is no such thing as the State And no one exists alone; Hunger allows no choice To the citizen or the police; We must love one another or die.

It boils down to this—do you really want to win Or prefer the fine gesture of giving in? Are you going to keep or to make the rules, Die with fighters or be dead with fools?

All I have is a voice!
To undo the folded lie
The lie of authority,
Whose buildings grope the sky

You only love what you possess, Wystan.

(during this speech, versions of which both Mark Daniel and Wystan make, a slide flashes overhead: **DON'T LOOK AT THE LEADERS... WATCH THE PEOPLE** and scenes from the Zapatista movement flash. Wystan notices, and starts to realize with horror that the dead bodies he sees are **REALITY**; that he is responsible. Then, suddenly, flashes: **LISTEN**, and we hear Beth. Last picture of a dead schoolgirl.)

(in background, grows) So when the 800 Zapatistas poured into the municipal offices here, opened the police and property archives and set them on fire, and when another thousand—maybe two thousand—or of their comrades simultaneously seized five other nearby towns, opening the food warehouses to the poor, chasing out and in some cases killing the local police, dismantling another town hall stone by stone with sledgehammers, yet another with axes and saws, and then fought the Mexican Army to a standstill for more than a week, they were not acting out some pathetic revolutionary retablo left over from the Central American cataclysms of the Eighties. No. This Chiapas rebellion is much, much more than an Indian Uprising, far more significant than a recycled Marxist guerrilla movement. The shots fired in Chiapas signal the End of the End of History. Rather than the final rattle on the snake of revolution, Chiapas is the first armed battle against the Global market and simultaneously for Democracy.

All I have is a voice
To undo the twisted lie
The lie of authority
Whose buildings grope the sky.

We make a call to workers, poor peasants, teachers, students, housewives and professionals, and to all politically and economically independent organizations to join our struggle within their milieus and in all possible forms until we achieve the justice and liberty that all Mexicans long for. We will not put down our arms! We want justice, not pardon or charity! (As Mark Daniel continues, Wystan notices the pictures of reality being shown behind him, and is drawn to it. Here he begins to question the movement he is swept up in.)

(in the sudden silence)
We can't help noticing how those who insist that
We ought to stand up for our rights,
And how important we are, keep insisting also
That it doesn't matter a bit
If one of us gets arrested or injured, for
It is only our numbers that count.

Wystan is beginning to doubt the movement, but his knee-jerk reaction to Beth is defense. Then somehow he is drawn into lamenting, he knows not why, the dearth of churches and priests.

MARK DANIEL:	WYSTAN:	ВЕТН:
What are one hundred dead peasants if the free a thousand from tyranny?	It the movement that counts!	
, ,		They are one hundred dead fathers and brothers and husbands. One hundred who simply followed where you led, unaware that you would leave their children fatherless.
The poor have triumphed over their oppressors!	You would make us out to be cold-blooded killers. This isn't a day of shame, it's a day of rejoicing! This should be a holy day	
	the people have risen, justice has conquered: A holy day.	Call your priests then, arrange your procession
		Riot is all you'll find. The priests are in hiding, the churches are rubble, because justice has won the day.
	That is not so! The movement is supported by clergy preached from their pulpits on eager Sunday ears We have not lost all respect for deity, no matter how silly or inane.	
	This can't be true. Why turn against boyhood mystery when justice is sought?	Look then for your priests.
The church is for fools.	No.	
Opiate of the masses	So Marx says	
It was a necessary step for a new strong people. Shake off the chains! Superstition shall not bind; we've won!		Is he right?
	We've won, but what is it we now possess?	Remember what you saw, Wystan. Remember what is real.
What is real is the movement! These are stirring times for the editors of newspapers:		nemember what is real.
History is in the making; Mankind is on the march.	There is a time for everything,	
The longest aqueduct in the world is already	a season for every activity under heaven:	
Under construction; the Committees on Fen- Drainage	a time to plant and a time to uproot,	
And Soil-Conservation will issue very shortly	a time to tear down and a time to build,	
Their Joint Report; even the problems of Trade Cycles	a time to scatter stones and a time to gather them,	
And Spiraling Prices are regarded by the experts	a time to keep and a time to throw away,	
As practically solved;	a time to love and a time to hate, a time for war and a time for peace.	
and the recent restrictions Upon aliens and free-thinking Jews are beginning To have a salutary effect on public morale.	a ume for war and a ume for peace.	
Snap out of it, Wystan! Remember the crowd's roar?		

MARK DANIEL:	WYSTAN:	BETH:
		Wystan, listen to me:
How they yelled and cheered us as heroes?		Demonstray arm march aread day in 0
That's what we are!		Remember our newlywed days?
		Loving and planning for our new world, where oppression and poverty were strangers?
The movement is up, the game is afoot The people are rising up to support us!		
We fought like men and won Social justice is here! Oppression will not stay!		What has become of our dreams, Wystan?
The movement is unity and freedom!		Wystan, the movement used to be about the people. It isn't anymore. The movement now is about the movement, nothing else. Power, not justice.
THE HOVEHER IS UNITY UND TREASURE.		You've grown distant, Wystan. We used to talk about changing the world, together. Now your movement frightens me, Wystan. It kills people.
	Man can have Unity if Man will give up Freedom.	
		You talked of Liberty, but were not just; and now Your enemies have called your bluff; for in your
		city, Only the man behind the rifle had free-will.
Choose.	What am I to do?	
Tough-minded men get mushy in their sleep And break the by-laws any fool can keep; It is not the convention but the fear		Choose.
That has a tendency to disappear.		Choose, Wystan.
The worried efforts of the busy heap, The dirt, the imprecision, and the beer Produce a few smart wisecracks every year; Laugh if you can, but you will have to leap.		•
Eady in you can, but you will have to loap!	How can I choose? What must I choose?	The same of decreases that the same
		The sense of danger must not disappear: The way is certainly both short and steep, However gradual it looks from here; Look if you like, but you will have to leap.
	Whichever way I look, I mark Importunate in the dark Horizon of immediacies The flares of desperation rise From signalers who justly plead The cause is piteous indeed: Bewildered, how can I divine Which is my true Socratic Sign? A particle, I must not yield To particles who claim the field, Nor trust the demagogue who raves, A quantum speaking for the waves, Nor worship blindly the ornate Grandezza of the Sovereign State. The Movement's what I believe	
	The people; free.	

MARK DANIEL:	WYSTAN:	BETH:
Make dang it good you as 2. This town is good		As do I, Wystan I want to end oppression, I want to see the people Rising like a warm whirlwind over the earth To take back what is theirs.
We've done it, can't you see? This town is ours!		The people's, you mean.
From here we begin. This is ground-zero. All of humanity will regard this land as sacred; this as the place where freedom was found.	I look and only see power, desire for power. No people, only green power pulsing from men who would be leaders.	
Don't take the weak choice.		The movement's corrupt, Wystan.
Be strong! Can't you hear the people shouting?		A canker at the root is spreading.
		Can't you hear the widows crying?
Comrade! Watch and cheer!		The people
Help us to bear these bitter growing pains.		crying
Theory and practice once in contact, see		for help.
The sparks fly. Wystan, use your voice To undo the folded lie, The lie of Authority Whose buildings grope the sky	(almost screeched) All I have is a voice To undo the folded lie, The romantic lie in the brain Of the sensual man-in-the-street And the lie of Authority Whose buildings grope the sky Where is my voice to undo the lie? What should I say? Who should I tell?	(quietly) All I have is a voice To undo the folded lie, The romantic lie in the brain Of my sensual man-in-the-street A voice to undo to the lie.
(quickly back and forth)		(quickly back and forth) Speak the truth.
Shower scorn		To the people.
On oppressors God!?	Oh, God help me! I knew you once, discarded you as remnant of my childhood are you there? do you exist? Or are you what they say? Marx's merely materialistic anthropological cultural necessity superstitious myth??	
God is a statistician: Offer him all the data; tell him your dreams. What is your lucky number? How do you react to bombs? Have you a rival? Do you really love your wife?		

MARK DANIEL:	WYSTAN:	BETH:
Get yourself taped. Put soul on the table:	Do I really love my wife? I think so. Yes.	
	Yes!	
Switch on the arc-lights; watch Heart's beat, the secret agents of the blood. Let every cell be observed.	Beth!	
God is an electrician!	Do you love me, Beth?	Remember our newlywed days?
And they that worship him must worship him 'In ampere and in volt. Scrap sun and moon, your twilight of false gods:		Loving and planning for our new world, where oppression and poverty were strangers?
X. is not here or there; Whose lighting scrawls brief cryptograms on the sky,	I do remember. Beth it's been so long. Where have I been?	On a journey Wystan. A journey to discover truth.
Easy for us to solve; Whose motions fit our formulae, whose temple	What is truth? Truth. Truth! Truth! What is truth?	On a journey wystan. A journey to discover truth.
Is a pure apparatus.		Truth is God. God is love.
	Oh God! Are you there? Is it true a myth turned man and walked on earth?	
Where is he, where? How the man stares!	All this is flashy rhetoric about loving you.	
Do you think he is there, buttoned up by your stars?		
Put by that telescope;	I never had a selfless thought since I was born.	
	I am mercenary and self-seeking through and through:	
You can't bring him nearer, you can't, sir, you haven't a hope.		
naverranope.	I want God, you, all friends, merely to serve my turn.	
	Peace, re-assurance, pleasure, are the goals I seek,	
Is he the answer to your glib equations,	I cannot crawl one inch outside my proper skin:	
The lord of light, the destroyer of nations?	I talk of love—a scholar's parrot may talk Greek—	
To be seen of a slide, to be caught on a filter? The Cause		
Limed in his own laws?	But, self-imprisoned, always end where I begin.	
Anakat water with a likin. On war and want	Only that now you have taught me (but how late) my lack.	
Analyst, you've missed him. Or worse and worst	I see the chasm. And everything you are was making	
You've got him inside? You must feel fit to burst!	My heart into a bridge by which I might get back	
Here, there, everywhere	From exile, and grow man, And now the bridge is	
Or nowhere. At least you know where. And how	breaking.	
much do you care?	For this I bless you as the ruin falls. The pains You give me are more precious than all other gains.	
Here, there, everywhere Or nowhere. At least you know where. And how much do you care?	See 101	

MARK DANIEL:	WYSTAN:	BETH:
Our holy intellectuals—where are they at?		The new-born Word
Filling in hard times with literary chat,	Authoritarian	Declares that the old Authoritarian
Laying down the law where no one listens,	By His Covenant	Constraint is replaced By His Covenant,
Finding the flaw in long-scrapped systems	On love and consent	And a city based On love and consent
And short cuts to places no more on the map.		Suggested to men,
7 and drieft date to places no more off the map.		All, all, all of them. Run to Bethlehem.
Oh, subterranean fires, break out! Tornadoes, pity not The petty bourgeois of the soul, The middleman of God!		
Who ruins farm and factory To keep a private mansion Is a bad landlord, he shall get No honorable mention.	(quickly following the last line) I sit in one of the dives On Fifty-second Street Uncertain and afraid As the clever hopes expire Of a low dishonest decade: Waves of anger and fear Circulate over the bright And darkened lands of the earth, Obsessing our private lives; The unmentionable odor of death Offends the September night.	
A man can lie to himself	Into this neutral air	
A man can lie with his tongue and his brain and his gesture;	Where blind skyscrapers use Their full height to proclaim The strength of Collective Man,	
A man can lie with his life.	Each language pours its vain Competitive excuse:	
But the body is as simple as a turtle and straight as a dog;	But who can live for long In an euphoric dream; Out of the mirror they stare, Imperialism's face And the international wrong	
the body cannot lie.	Faces along the bar	You speak of the collective
You want to take your body off like a glove You want to stretch it and shrink it as you change your abstractions.	Cling to their average day; The lights must never go out, The music must always play,	You speak of the collective You speak of open communication but you form your decisions and visit them on others like an ax.

All the conventions conspire

MARK DANIEL:

You stand in flesh with shame. You smell your fingers and lick with disgust and are satisfied. But the beaten dog of the body remembers. Blood has ghosts too!

Coward; for all your goodness game Your dream of Heaven is the same As any bounder's;

You hope to corner a reward
All the rich can here afford
Love and music and bed and board
While the world flounders.

WYSTAN:

To make this fort assume
The furniture of home;
Lest we should see where we are,
Lost in a haunted wood,
Children afraid of the night
Who have never been happy or good.

Who have never been happy or good.

From the conservative dark
Into the ethical life
The dense commuters come,
Repeating their morning vow,
"I will be true to the wife,
I'll concentrate more on my work,"
And helpless governors wake
To resume their compulsory game:
Who can release them now,
Who can reach the deaf,
Who can speak for the dumb?

All I have is a voice
To undo the folded lie,
The romantic lie in the brain
Of the sensual man-in-the-street
And the lie of Authority
Whose buildings grope the sky.

There is a time for everything.
A season for everything under the sun.
A time for hate and a time for love.
A time for war and a time for peace.
A time for everything.

Come, Beth.
The world has injured itself long enough by hating.
Let's try to teach it how to love.

BETH:

In all of the movement there is nothing to fear like a man whose rhetoric is good and whose ambition for himself is fierce;

a man who says *we*, moving us, and means *I* and *mine*.

We cannot put on airs with you
The fears that hurt you hurt us too
Only we say
That like all nightmares these are fake
If you would help us we could make

Our eyes to open, and away Shall find night day.