

Evaluating conceptual models and modeling languages: The quest for sensible evaluation criteria and methodic guidance

Invited Talk—Abstract

Stefan Strecker¹

Abstract: Thinking and reasoning about evaluating conceptual models and modeling languages has a long, intricate history (e. g. [BCN92], [LSS94], [MS94], [Ma96], [Fr98], [Fr00], [Po02], [Wy04], [Fr07], [Fe12]) entailing enlightening controversial debate (e. g. [Sc99], [Ka99], [Sc00], [Ka00], [Wy06a], [Wy06b]). The discussion includes numerous proposals for evaluation criteria and corresponding methodic guidance for evaluating conceptual models and the modeling languages they are created with—oftentimes discussed under the headline of the “quality” or, rather, the appropriateness and adequacy of conceptual models and modeling languages [Fr07]. Arriving at a qualified and justifiable judgement on (the appropriateness and adequacy of) conceptual models and modeling languages—in the quest for sensible evaluation criteria and methodic guidance—has proven a delicate matter which requires to think about aspects of linguistics (e. g. semiotics, semantics, pragmatics), philosophy of language (e. g. theories of reference, semantics, pragmatics), cross-disciplinary fields such as communication sciences (e. g. interpretation, sense-making), and about fundamental considerations in further branches of philosophy (e. g. epistemology, ontology, aesthetics), among others. This talk retraces selected aspects of the discussion on “model evaluation” and “model quality”, and highlights a personal selection of aspects deemed in need of further consideration, argument and debate.

Keywords: Conceptual modeling; “model quality”; “model evaluation”; evaluation of conceptual models and modeling languages.

¹ University of Hagen, Enterprise Modelling Research Group, Universitätsstr. 41, 58084 Hagen, Germany
stefan.strecker@fernuni-hagen.de

References

- [BCN92] Batini, C.; Ceri, S.; Navathe, S.: Conceptual Database Design: An Entity-Relationship Approach. The Benjamin/Cummings Publishing Company, Inc., Redwood City, CA, United States, 1992.
- [Fe12] Fettke, P.; Houy, C.; Vella, A.; Loos, P.: Towards the Reconstruction and Evaluation of Conceptual Model Quality Discourses – Methodical Framework and Application in the Context of Model Understandability. In (Bider, I.; Halpin, T.; Krogstie, J.; Nurcan, S.; Proper, E.; Schmidt, R.; Soffer, P.; Wrycza, S., eds.): Enterprise, Business-Process and Information Systems Modeling. Springer Berlin Heidelberg, Gdansk, Poland, pp. 406–421, 2012.
- [Fr00] Frank, U.: Modelle als Evaluationsobjekt : Einführung und Grundlegung. In (Heinrich, L.J.; Häntschel, I.; Frank, U., eds.): Evaluation und Evaluationsforschung in der Wirtschaftsinformatik : Handbuch für Praxis, Lehre und Forschung. Oldenbourg, München, Wien, pp. 35–58, 2000.
- [Fr07] Frank, U.: Evaluation of Reference Models. In (Fettke, P.; Loos, P., eds.): Reference Modeling for Business Systems Analysis. Idea Group, Hershey, PA, pp. 118–140, 2007.
- [Fr98] Frank, U.: Evaluating modelling languages: Relevant issues, epistemological challenges and a preliminary research framework, Working Paper, Koblenz: University Koblenz-Landau, 1998.
- [Ka00] Kaschek, R.: Schwachstellen einer Analyse des Modellbegriffs. EMISA Forum 10/1, pp. 11–15, 2000.
- [Ka99] Kaschek, R.: Was sind eigentlich Modelle? EMISA Forum 9/1, pp. 31–35, 1999.
- [LSS94] Lindland, O.I.; Sindre, G.; Solvberg, A.: Understanding quality in conceptual modeling. IEEE Software 11/2, pp. 42–49, 1994.
- [Ma96] Maier, R.: Qualität von Datenmodellen. Dt. Univ.-Verl., Wiesbaden, 1996.
- [MS94] Moody, D.; Shanks, G.: What Makes a Good Data Model? Evaluating the Quality of Entity Relationship Models. In: Entity-Relationship Approach – ER '94 Business Modelling and Re-Engineering. Springer, Manchester, UK, pp. 94–111, 1994.
- [Po02] Poels, G.; Nelson, J.; Genero, M.; Piattini, M.: Quality in Conceptual Modeling - New Research Directions. In (Genero, M.; Grandi, F.; van den Heuvel, W.-J.; Krogstie, J.; Lytytinne, K.; Mayr, H.C.; Nelson, J.; Olivé, A.; Piattini, M.; Poels, G.; Roddick, J.F.; Siau, K.; Yoshikawa, M.; Yu, E. S. K., eds.): ER (Workshops). Vol. 2784. Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Springer, pp. 243–250, 2002.
- [Sc00] Schütte, R.: Realitätsbezug von Informationsmodellen : Eine Erwiderung auf Kritik. EMISA Forum 10/2, pp. 14–21, 2000.
- [Sc99] Schütte, R.: Zum Realitätsbezug von Informationsmodellen. EMISA Forum 9/2, pp. 26–36, 1999.
- [Wy04] Wyssusek, B.: Methodologische Aspekte der Organisationsmodellierung in der Wirtschaftsinformatik: ein soziopragmatisch-konstruktivistischer Ansatz. Dissertation, Berlin: TU Berlin, 2004, URL: http://userpage.fu-berlin.de/wyssusek/publications/wyssusek_boris.pdf.
- [Wy06a] Wyssusek, B.: On Ontological Foundations of Conceptual Modelling. Scandinavian J. Inf. Systems 18/1, 2006.
- [Wy06b] Wyssusek, B.: Ontological Foundations of Conceptual Modelling Reconsidered: A Response. Scandinavian Journal of Information Systems 18/1, pp. 139–152, 2006.