



Search for light long-lived particles in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV using displaced vertices in the ATLAS inner detector

The ATLAS Collaboration

A search for long-lived particles (LLPs) using 140 fb^{-1} of pp collision data with $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV recorded by the ATLAS experiment at the LHC is presented. The search targets LLPs with masses between 5 and 55 GeV that decay hadronically in the ATLAS inner detector. Benchmark models with LLP pair production from exotic decays of the Higgs boson and models featuring long-lived axion-like particles (ALPs) are considered. No significant excess above the expected background is observed. Upper limits are placed on the branching ratio of the Higgs boson to pairs of LLPs, the cross-section for ALPs produced in association with a vector boson, and, for the first time, on the branching ratio of the top quark to an ALP and a u/c quark.

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The majority of experimental searches for dark matter (DM) have concentrated on weakly interacting massive particles (WIMPs) that interact directly with Standard Model (SM) particles with a strength comparable to that of the weak interaction. However, constraints on WIMP-like DM from both direct [1–9] and indirect detection experiments [10] are becoming increasingly stringent. One compelling alternative to the WIMP paradigm is that DM particles belong to a “dark sector” (DS) that is neutral under the SM gauge group and interacts with the SM only via one or more beyond the SM mediator particles [11–15]. If decays of the mediator to DS particles are kinematically forbidden, its decay back into SM particles will be suppressed by the small coupling between the SM and the mediator, giving rise to potentially macroscopic proper decay lengths ($c\tau \gtrsim 100 \mu\text{m}$). These so-called long-lived particles (LLPs) are also predicted in scenarios in which the mediator particle couples to the SM via a higher-dimensional operator, such as in models featuring axion-like particles (ALPs) [16, 17].

This Letter presents a search for neutral LLPs that decay hadronically, giving a distinct signature of one or more hadronic jets originating at a significantly displaced position from the proton–proton (pp) collision point, referred to as a displaced vertex (DV). Three benchmark models are explored, motivated by different interactions between the SM and DS states. The first benchmark considers the “Higgs Portal”, in which the SM Higgs boson mediates interactions with the DS through its coupling to a neutral spin-0 boson, s [18, 19]. This benchmark gives rise to exotic decays of the Higgs boson to a pair of long-lived s particles that decay back to SM particles with Yukawa-ordered branching ratios. The search targets Higgs boson production either in association with a vector boson (W/Z) or via the vector boson fusion (VBF) process in which a quark from each of the incoming protons radiates a heavy vector boson which then fuse to produce a Higgs boson [20]. The second benchmark considers extending the SM with an ALP, a , which couples to gluons and W/Z bosons through effective dimension-5 operators, while couplings to photons are suppressed. These interactions are characterized by a scale f_a and Wilson coefficients $C_{\tilde{G}}$ and $C_{\tilde{W}}$, respectively [21]. These operators give rise to the production of a in association with a vector boson (W/Z) and its subsequent decay exclusively into gluons. The third benchmark considers an ALP, a , which couples to up-type quarks [22, 23], giving rise to exotic decays of the top quark $t \rightarrow ac/au$ in $t\bar{t}$ events. In this model the a boson decays predominantly into charm quark pairs or gluons, with branching ratios that depend on m_a . Example Feynman diagrams of the three benchmark processes can be found in Appendix A.

This search is performed with 140 fb^{-1} of 13 TeV pp collision data collected by the ATLAS experiment at the Large Hadron Collider (LHC) [24] from 2015 to 2018. Several previous searches for Higgs boson decays to LLPs have been performed that in combination exclude branching ratios $\text{BR}(H \rightarrow ss) > 10\%$ for s masses above 40 GeV and proper decay lengths between 10^{-3} m and 10 m [25–32]. However, for masses below 40 GeV, Higgs boson decays to LLPs with proper decay lengths below 100 mm are unconstrained beyond the limit of 12% on the branching ratio of the Higgs boson to undetected states [33]. A limiting factor in probing this region of phase space with the ATLAS experiment has been the reconstruction of displaced tracks in the inner tracking detector (ID). In 2022, an improved version of the track reconstruction pass for large-impact parameter tracks was deployed in ATLAS [34]. This upgrade significantly reduced the rate of reconstructing so-called fake tracks due to random hit combinations, thereby enhancing computational efficiency and enabling the application of this reconstruction to every recorded data event. This Letter reports the first direct application of this new track reconstruction, which significantly expands the reach of this search with respect to previous ATLAS results and allows for sensitivity to previously unexplored phase space. Notably, this is the first search for Higgs boson decays to hadronically decaying LLPs in the ID to probe the VBF topology, and the first search to probe hadronically decaying long-lived ALPs produced in association with a vector boson and via exotic decays of the top quark.

The ATLAS detector [35, 36] is a cylindrical detector with forward–backward symmetry and nearly 4π solid-angle coverage.¹ It consists of the ID surrounded by a thin superconducting solenoid, electromagnetic and hadronic calorimeters, and a muon spectrometer. The ID covers the pseudorapidity range $|\eta| < 2.5$ and consists of silicon pixel, silicon microstrip, and transition radiation tracking detectors. An extensive software suite [37] is used in data simulation, in the reconstruction and analysis of real and simulated data, in detector operations, and in the trigger and data acquisition systems of the experiment.

A primary charged particle (track) reconstruction pass is used to reconstruct charged-particle trajectories with transverse impact parameter (d_0) with respect to the pp interaction point (IP) of $|d_0| < 5$ mm. A large-impact parameter pass, using left-over hits from the primary pass, is used to increase tracking acceptance up to $|d_0| < 300$ mm [34]. The pp interaction vertex with the highest sum of squared transverse momenta of associated tracks is taken as the primary interaction vertex (PV). Hadronic jets are reconstructed from topological clusters of energy deposits in the calorimeters [38] using the anti- k_t algorithm [39, 40] with a radius parameter of $R = 0.4$. The matching of tracks with the calorimeter-based jets is performed via the ghost-association technique [41]. Jets with transverse momentum $p_T > 20$ GeV are considered in the analysis.

Electron candidates are reconstructed from energy deposits in the calorimeters associated to an ID track, and are required to be within the fiducial region $|\eta| < 2.47$, and outside of $1.37 < |\eta| < 1.52$. Muons are reconstructed by combining tracks reconstructed in the ID with tracks or track segments found in the muon spectrometer (MS) and are required to have $|\eta| < 2.5$. Electrons and muons are required to have $p_T > 10$ GeV and satisfy the *Medium* identification criterion [42, 43]. To ensure that the selected electrons (muons) originate from the PV, they must satisfy $|\frac{d_0}{\sigma(d_0)}| < 5$ (3), and $|(z_0 - z_{PV}) \sin \theta| < 0.5$ mm, where z_0 is the track’s longitudinal impact parameter and z_{PV} is the z coordinate of the PV. In this Letter, electrons and muons satisfying the above criteria will collectively be referred to as *leptons*. Photon candidates are reconstructed from clustered energy deposits in the electromagnetic calorimeter either without any matching ID track or with a matching photon conversion vertex in the ID material. The *Loose* identification criterion is required [42]. The missing transverse momentum (E_T^{miss}) is defined as the magnitude of the negative vector sum of the transverse momenta of all reconstructed and calibrated electrons, muons, photons, jets, and remaining unclustered energy. The latter is estimated from low- p_T tracks associated with the PV but not assigned to a reconstructed object [44].

Samples of Monte Carlo (MC) simulated events are used to study the three benchmark scenarios. Signal samples were generated assuming mean proper decay lengths of the LLP (either s or a) of 1, 10, 100, and 1000 mm and masses of $m_s = 5, 16, 40, 55$ GeV and $m_a = 40, 55$ GeV for the Higgs portal and ALP benchmarks, respectively. In all samples, the LLP is taken to be a pseudoscalar, although the analysis does not explicitly exploit the CP properties of the LLPs. In the Higgs portal benchmark, the decays of the s particles are simulated assuming a 100% branching ratio to the heaviest quark–antiquark pair that is kinematically allowed. To quantify the dependence of the analysis on the flavor of the final state quarks, additional samples are generated assuming a 100% branching ratio to $u\bar{u}$. In the W/Z plus ALP benchmark, the decay of the a particle is simulated assuming a 100% branching ratio to gg . In the exotic top decay benchmark, the a particle can decay into either $c\bar{c}$ or gg . For the values of m_a considered in this analysis, the branching ratios to $c\bar{c}$ and gg are approximately 75% and 25%, respectively [23]. Samples of

¹ ATLAS uses a right-handed coordinate system with its origin at the nominal interaction point (IP) in the center of the detector and the z -axis along the beam pipe. The x -axis points from the IP to the center of the LHC ring, and the y -axis points upward. Polar coordinates (r, ϕ) are used in the transverse plane, ϕ being the azimuthal angle around the z -axis. The pseudorapidity is defined in terms of the polar angle θ as $\eta = -\ln \tan(\theta/2)$. Angular distance is measured in units of $\Delta R = \sqrt{\Delta\eta^2 + \Delta\phi^2}$.

simulated $t\bar{t}$ and V +jets background events are used to optimize the event selections and evaluate systematic uncertainties. Details about the event simulation configurations used can be found in Appendix A.

Events are categorized into three search regions, each targeting a different Higgs boson or ALP production mode. The *1-lepton* region is defined by the presence of exactly one lepton (e/μ) with $p_T > 27$ GeV and $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 30$ GeV. These criteria target signal processes containing a leptonically decaying W boson including WH , Wa , and $t\bar{t}, t \rightarrow ac/au$ production. The *2-lepton* region is defined by the presence of exactly two leptons, with the same flavor and opposite charge. The highest p_T lepton is required to have $p_T > 27$ GeV, and the invariant mass of the dilepton system is required to fall between 76 and 106 GeV. These criteria target signal events containing a leptonically decaying Z boson, including ZH and Za production. Events in the 1- and 2-lepton regions are collected with a combination of single and dilepton triggers [45–47]. A matching requirement is applied between the selected leptons and the corresponding leptons reconstructed by the trigger. In both regions, events are required to have at least two jets with $|\eta| < 2.5$. The *VBF enriched* region targets the Higgs portal benchmark in the VBF production mode. Events are collected with an inclusive VBF trigger [48] enabled during the 2018 data-taking period that is designed to select events with a pair of jets consistent with the VBF process. The data collected with this trigger correspond to a total integrated luminosity of 37.5 fb^{-1} . The VBF enriched region is defined by the absence of any lepton, and the presence of a pair of jets with invariant mass $m_{jj} > 1200$ GeV and angular separation $|\Delta\eta_{jj}| > 4$ and $|\Delta\phi_{jj}| < 2$. The leading (subleading) jet in this pair is required to have transverse momentum $p_T > 100$ (80) GeV and $|\eta| < 3.2$ (4.9). These selections ensure that the trigger selection efficiency is approximately 100%. In addition to the pair of jets used to select the VBF topology, events are required to have at least two additional jets with $|\eta| < 2.5$.

The jets emerging from the decay products of an LLP, referred to as *displaced jets*, exhibit a distinct topology compared to *prompt jets* that originate from a pp interaction vertex. To distinguish displaced jets from prompt jets, a per-jet boosted decision tree (BDT) is trained using the XGBoost framework [49]. The output of this classifier is a displaced jet BDT score between zero and one, where a higher score indicates that the jet is more likely to have originated from a displaced decay. This BDT is trained on five jet-level features that discriminate between displaced and prompt jets. The first feature is the fraction of the total jet p_T carried by tracks with $|d_0| < 0.5$ mm, which is expected to be smaller for displaced jets than for prompt jets. Similarly, the fraction of the total jet p_T carried by tracks with $|d_0| > 0.5$ mm is used, which provides additional information about the contribution from displaced charged particles to the total jet momentum. Third, the fractional value of jet track p_T originating from tracks with $|d_0| < 0.5$ mm and $|(z_0 - z_{\text{vertex}}) \sin \theta| < 0.3$ mm is calculated for each reconstructed pp interaction vertex, and the maximum value of this set is taken. Finally, the maximum $|d_0|$ among tracks in the jet, and the median of the logarithmic transverse impact parameter significance of tracks associated to the jet are used. The BDT is trained on a mixed signal sample comprised of $VH, H \rightarrow ss$ events with $m_s \in \{16, 55\}$ GeV and $c\tau_s \in \{10, 100\}$ mm, and a mixed background sample comprised of simulated $t\bar{t}$, W +jets and Z +jets events in equal parts. Distributions of the BDT score for jets in selected signal samples and in data can be found in the Supplemental Material.

To reconstruct the origin of the hadronic jets produced from the decay of the LLPs, a DV reconstruction algorithm [50] is run on the combined collection of tracks from both the primary and the large-impact parameter tracking passes. Following Ref. [28], selections are placed on the reconstructed vertices to reject DVs from SM processes and random combinations of tracks. DVs are required to have a track multiplicity $n_{\text{track}} \geq 3$ and vertex goodness of fit $\chi_{\text{DV}}^2/n_{\text{DoF}} < 5$. The radial and longitudinal coordinates of the DV position are each required to be less than 300 mm, and a material veto is applied to reject DVs from interactions between high-momentum hadrons and known detector elements [51]. Furthermore, the

minimum $|d_0|$ among all tracks associated to a DV ($|d_{0,\min}|$) must satisfy $|d_{0,\min}| > 0.1$ mm, and DVs must contain at least one track with $|d_0| > 3$ mm.

To compute the kinematic properties of DVs, the parameters of the tracks associated to each DV are recalculated after extrapolating their trajectories to the DV position. The resulting track four-momentum vectors, measured with respect to the DV, are then summed together to yield the DV's four-momentum. The ratio of the DV invariant mass (m_{DV}) and the maximum angular distance between any two tracks in the DV (ΔR_{max}) is then required to satisfy $m_{\text{DV}}/\Delta R_{\text{max}} > 4$ GeV, and the scalar sum of the transverse momentum of tracks associated to a DV is required to be above 10 GeV. To associate DVs to displaced jets, the DV momentum vector is required to be within $\Delta R < 0.6$ of a jet with a BDT score greater than 0.5. If multiple DVs are matched to a given jet, only the DV with the smallest ΔR to the jet axis is considered. DVs that satisfy all of the selections above and are matched to a displaced jet are used to count the DV multiplicity in the event (n_{DV}).

All events considered in the analysis are required to have at least two jets with a BDT score greater than 0.5. An event-level discriminant ($\text{BDT}_{j_0} \times \text{BDT}_{j_1}$) is computed by taking the product of the BDT scores of the two jets in the event with the largest BDT scores. From each of the three search regions, two signal regions (SRs) are defined based on the candidate DV multiplicity in the event, $n_{\text{DV}} = 1$ or $n_{\text{DV}} \geq 2$, resulting in a total of six SRs. Events in the $n_{\text{DV}} = 1$ SRs are required to have $\text{BDT}_{j_0} \times \text{BDT}_{j_1} > 0.9$. This condition is relaxed to $\text{BDT}_{j_0} \times \text{BDT}_{j_1} > 0.7$ in the $n_{\text{DV}} \geq 2$ SRs. Example distributions of the event-level discriminant can be found in the Supplemental Material.

The dominant sources of background are $t\bar{t}$ and W +jets, Z +jets, and multijet production in the 1-lepton, 2-lepton, and VBF enriched SRs, respectively. The background contribution is estimated using a fully data-driven approach, following the method developed in Ref. [28]. In each of the three search regions, a control region (CR) is defined by requiring $\text{BDT}_{j_0} \times \text{BDT}_{j_1} < 0.7$. Assuming a 12% branching ratio of $H \rightarrow ss$ from Ref. [33], the fractional signal contribution in the CRs is expected to be less than 1%. The probability that a jet is matched to a DV is computed separately in each of the three CRs and encoded in a three dimensional map parameterized in jet p_T , the jet flavor tagging score (DL1r) [52] that separates light and heavy flavor jets, and BDT score. The map is divided evenly in the BDT dimension using a bin width of 0.01 in the 1-lepton region, and 0.025 in the 2-lepton and VBF enriched regions where fewer events are selected. The three probability maps are shown in Fig. 4 of the Supplemental Material as two-dimensional projections. The per-jet probabilities are then used to compute the probability that each event contains exactly one, or greater than one DV based on the p_T , DL1r, and BDT scores of the jets in the event. The per-event probability weights are applied inclusively to data in the search regions to predict the distributions of $\text{BDT}_{j_0} \times \text{BDT}_{j_1}$ in events with $n_{\text{DV}} = 1$ and $n_{\text{DV}} \geq 2$.

Two uncertainties in the background prediction are considered. First, the statistical uncertainty in the background estimate due to the finite number of events in the CR used to derive the maps is computed using ensembles of background estimates from a set of statistically varied per-jet probability maps [28]. The standard deviation of this ensemble of estimates is used to define the up and down statistical variations on the nominal prediction. Second, in the 2-lepton and VBF enriched regions, where a coarser binning is used in the BDT dimension of the per-jet probability map, an uncertainty in the background estimate from the binning choice is quantified. In this regard, the difference between the nominal estimate and an alternate estimate computed from a map with a BDT bin width of 0.01 is taken as a systematic uncertainty. The total uncertainty in the background predictions varies from 10–50%, depending on the signal region. The largest uncertainties are present in the $n_{\text{DV}} \geq 2$ regions, especially in the 2-lepton and VBF regions, where the statistical uncertainty is dominant due to the finite number of jets available for deriving the per-jet probability maps.

The background estimate is validated in a subset of the $n_{DV} = 1$ events defined by $0.7 < \text{BDT}_{j_0} \times \text{BDT}_{j_1} < 0.9$ within each of the three search regions, and in a dedicated event selection requiring the presence of a single photon with $p_T > 160$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.47$, zero leptons, and two jets with $p_T > 20$ GeV. The distributions of data events are found to be well modeled by the predicted background in all regions, validating the extrapolation of the background estimate from the CR to larger values of $\text{BDT}_{j_0} \times \text{BDT}_{j_1}$ and to events with $n_{DV} \geq 2$. A more detailed description of the background validation is given in Appendix B.

Instrumental and theoretical uncertainties are assigned on the modeling of the simulated signal samples. The dominant systematic uncertainty is due to the modeling of the BDT score, which is derived as a per-jet uncertainty by comparing the shape of the BDT score between data and the simulated Z +jets sample in the 2-lepton preselection, and then propagated to the final event yield. The impact of this uncertainty is approximately 15%. In the VBF selection, the dominant systematic uncertainty is on the jet energy scale and resolution, reaching values of up to 20% due to the increased uncertainty associated with calibrating jets which have large pseudorapidity [38]. Subleading sources of instrumental uncertainty include those on the primary and large-impact parameter track reconstruction efficiencies (2-9%) [34]; lepton trigger, reconstruction, and identification efficiencies (0-2%) [53]; lepton energy scale and resolution (0-1%) [54]; modeling of the pileup in simulation (2-4%) [55]; and the total integrated luminosity of the measurement (0.8%) [56, 57]. Theoretical uncertainties are considered to account for variations due to the renormalization and factorization scales, parton distribution functions, and parton showering (2-8%).

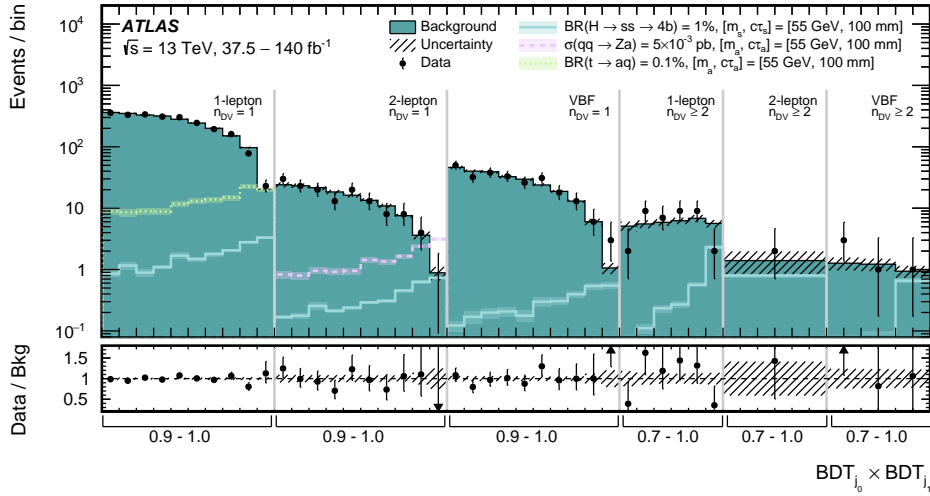


Figure 1: Distributions of $\text{BDT}_{j_0} \times \text{BDT}_{j_1}$ for the observed data (black points) and the estimated background (filled histogram) with its uncertainty after the background-only fit to data in the six SRs described in the text. The signal expectation for the Higgs portal model with $m_s = 55$ GeV and $c\tau_s = 100$ mm is shown in the solid line, scaled to $\text{BR}(H \rightarrow ss \rightarrow 4b) = 1\%$. The signal expectation for ALP production in association with a Z boson scaled to $\sigma(qq \rightarrow Za) = 5 \times 10^{-3}$ pb, and for $t \rightarrow aq$ scaled to $\text{BR}(t \rightarrow aq) = 0.1\%$ are shown in the dashed and dotted lines, respectively, for $m_a = 55$ GeV and $c\tau_a = 100$ mm. The observed data in the 1- and 2-lepton (VBF) regions corresponds to an integrated luminosity of 140 (37.5) fb^{-1} . The ratio between the data and estimated background is shown in the bottom panel.

For each signal model considered, a binned maximum-likelihood fit to the $\text{BDT}_{j_0} \times \text{BDT}_{j_1}$ distributions in the SRs is performed. For the Higgs portal model, all six SRs are fitted simultaneously, while in the Wa and $t \rightarrow aq$ (Za) model, only the 1-lepton (2-lepton) $n_{DV} = 1$ SR is considered. Systematic and MC

statistical uncertainties are included as nuisance parameters and are constrained in the fit. Systematic uncertainties on the signal efficiency are correlated across the six signal regions, while the systematic and statistical uncertainties on the background are treated as uncorrelated. In the 1-lepton region where there is no systematic uncertainty on the background prediction, a shape uncertainty is included as an additional degree of freedom to the fit. This uncertainty varies linearly across the $n_{\text{DV}} = 1$ and $n_{\text{DV}} \geq 2$ SRs and allows for the value of the fitted statistical uncertainty to vary from bin-to-bin.

The distributions of $\text{BDT}_{j_0} \times \text{BDT}_{j_1}$ for the observed data and the background prediction after the background-only fit to data in the six SRs are shown in Figure 1. No significant deviation from the SM expectation is observed. The absence of a data excess is translated into exclusion limits at 95% confidence level (CL) on $\text{BR}(H \rightarrow ss \rightarrow 4b)$, $\sigma(qq \rightarrow Va)$, and $\text{BR}(t \rightarrow aq)$. The CLs prescription [58] is used to compute the limits using asymptotic formulae for the profile likelihood ratio [59]. The signal yields at different lifetimes are computed by reweighting the exponential LLP decay distributions from the generated values to each target lifetime, following the procedure described in Ref. [28]. The expected and observed exclusion limits are shown in Figure 2. A comparison of the observed exclusion limits for light and heavy-flavor quark final states can be found in the Supplemental Material for $H \rightarrow ss \rightarrow 4q$, as well as an interpretation of the limits on $\sigma(qq \rightarrow Va)$ in terms of the Wilson coefficients $C_{\bar{W}}$ and $C_{\bar{G}}$ parameterizing the effective aVV and agg vertices [21]. For the Higgs portal benchmark, the limits set by this search are considerably stronger than previous ATLAS results [28] using the same dataset, with improvements by as much as a factor of 20 for $m_s = 55$ GeV and $c\tau_s < 10$ mm. These improvements are driven by the updated large-impact parameter track reconstruction, the addition of the 1-lepton and VBF search regions, and the inclusion of $n_{\text{DV}} = 1$ signal regions. In particular, the VBF enriched region contributes a similar level of sensitivity as the other two search regions despite having a considerably smaller integrated luminosity.

In summary, this Letter reports the results of a search for LLPs with masses between 5 and 55 GeV that decay hadronically in the ATLAS inner detector. No significant excess beyond the SM prediction is observed. The reported constraints on the Higgs boson branching ratio are the most stringent to date for $m_s < 40$ GeV and $1 < c\tau_s < 100$ mm. For $H \rightarrow ss \rightarrow 4b$, branching ratios greater than 1% are excluded for $m_s = 55$ GeV and $5.4 < c\tau_s < 72$ mm. The exclusion limits are stronger for light-quark final states, with $H \rightarrow ss \rightarrow 4u$ branching ratios greater than 1% excluded for $m_s = 55$ GeV and $4.2 < c\tau_s < 110$ mm. For the first time at the LHC, branching ratios beyond the limit of 12% imposed on Higgs boson decays to undetected states are probed for $m_s < 16$ GeV and $c\tau_s < 100$ mm, with $\text{BR}(H \rightarrow ss \rightarrow 4c) > 10\%$ excluded for $m_s = 5$ GeV and $2.9 < c\tau_s < 21$ mm. The first limits on long-lived ALP models with suppressed coupling to photons are set, excluding cross-sections for $qq \rightarrow Va$ greater than 0.1 pb for $40 < m_a < 55$ GeV and $1.0 < c\tau_a < 220$ mm. Long-lived ALPs produced via $t \rightarrow aq$ are probed for the first time, excluding $t \rightarrow aq$ branching ratios greater than 0.1% between $1.6 < c\tau_a < 130$ mm for $40 < m_a < 55$ GeV.

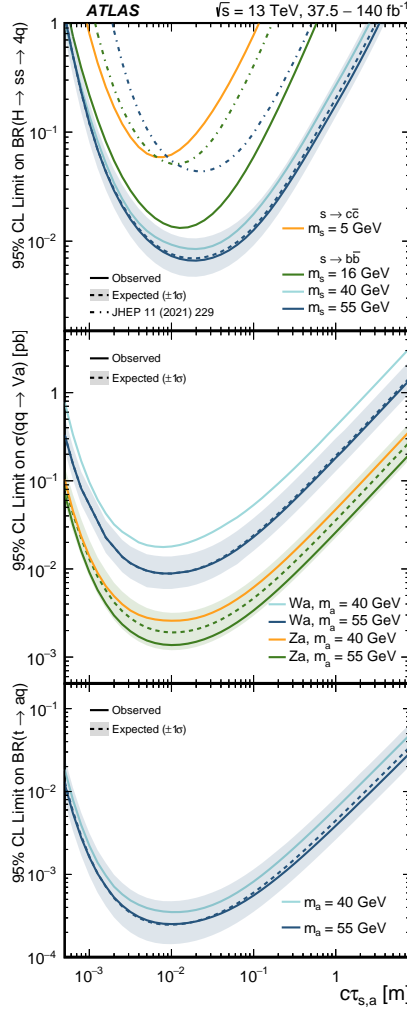


Figure 2: The 95% confidence level limits on the (upper) Higgs boson branching ratio $H \rightarrow ss \rightarrow 4q$, (middle) $q\bar{q} \rightarrow Va$ cross-section where $V = W$ or Z , and (lower) $t \rightarrow aq$ branching ratio shown as a function of the mean proper decay length $c\tau$ of the long-lived particle. The observed limits are shown with a solid line. The expected limits and corresponding $\pm 1\sigma$ uncertainty bands for $m_{s/a} = 55$ GeV are shown with dashed lines and shaded bands, respectively. In the upper plot, the limits shown are on the Higgs boson branching ratio $H \rightarrow ss \rightarrow 4b$ for $m_s = 16, 40, 55$ GeV, and $H \rightarrow ss \rightarrow 4c$ for $m_s = 5$ GeV. In the upper plot, the observed limits for the Higgs Portal model from the previous ATLAS search [28] are shown with the dot-dashed lines.

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APPENDIX A: SIMULATED DATA SAMPLES

Samples of MC simulated events are used to study the three benchmark scenarios. Higgs boson production in association with a vector boson and via vector-boson fusion (VBF) was simulated using POWHEG Box v2 [61–64] and interfaced with PYTHIA 8.2 [65] to simulate the $H \rightarrow s\bar{s}$ decay and the subsequent decay of the s . PYTHIA 8.2 is also used for simulating parton shower and non-perturbative effects, with parameters set according to the AZNLO tune [66]. The POWHEG Box prediction is accurate to next-to-leading-order (NLO) for VH boson plus one-jet production. The loop-induced $gg \rightarrow ZH$ process was generated separately at leading-order (LO). Samples of $pp \rightarrow Va$ and $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}$ with $t \rightarrow ac/au$ were simulated using MADGRAPH [67] v2.9.9 and interfaced with PYTHIA 8.307. The effect of multiple pp interactions in the same or neighboring bunches (pileup) was modeled by overlaying the hard-scatter process with simulated inelastic pp scattering events. Example Feynman diagrams of the simulated signal processes are shown in Figure 3.

The production of $t\bar{t}$ events was modeled using the POWHEG Box v2 generator at NLO and interfaced with PYTHIA 8.230 with parameters set according to the A14 tune [68]. The production of V +jets was simulated with the SHERPA 2.2.1 [69] generator using NLO matrix elements for up to two partons, and LO matrix elements for up to four partons calculated with the Comix [70] and OPENLOOPS [71–73] libraries. They were matched with the SHERPA parton shower [74] using the MEPS@NLO prescription [75–78]. The samples were normalized to a next-to-next-to-leading-order prediction [79].

APPENDIX B: VALIDATION OF BACKGROUND ESTIMATE

The method of estimating the distributions of events with $n_{DV} = 1$ from the per-jet probabilities is validated by performing closure tests in the CRs. The weighted distributions of $BDT_{j_0} \times BDT_{j_1}$ in the three CRs are found to reproduce the observed distributions of events with $n_{DV} = 1$ within uncertainties. The distributions of the leading and subleading jet p_T , DL1r, and BDT scores are also found to be well modeled by the estimate in CR events with $n_{DV} = 1$.

The extrapolation of the background estimate from the CR to larger values of $BDT_{j_0} \times BDT_{j_1}$ is validated in a subset of the $n_{DV} = 1$ events defined by $0.7 < BDT_{j_0} \times BDT_{j_1} < 0.9$, within the 1-lepton, 2-lepton and VBF enriched search regions. The observed data in these three validation regions (VRs) are found to agree with the predicted background within uncertainties, as shown in Figure 4. The largest discrepancy is observed in the 2-lepton VR, with 590 events observed compared to a predicted yield of $676 \pm 193(\text{stat.}) \pm 106(\text{ syst.})$.

To validate the extrapolation to higher values of $BDT_{j_0} \times BDT_{j_1}$ and to events with $n_{DV} \geq 2$, a dedicated *photon VR* is used defined by the presence of a single photon with $p_T > 160$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.47$, zero leptons, and two jets with $p_T > 20$ GeV. This selection effectively rejects events from all signal models

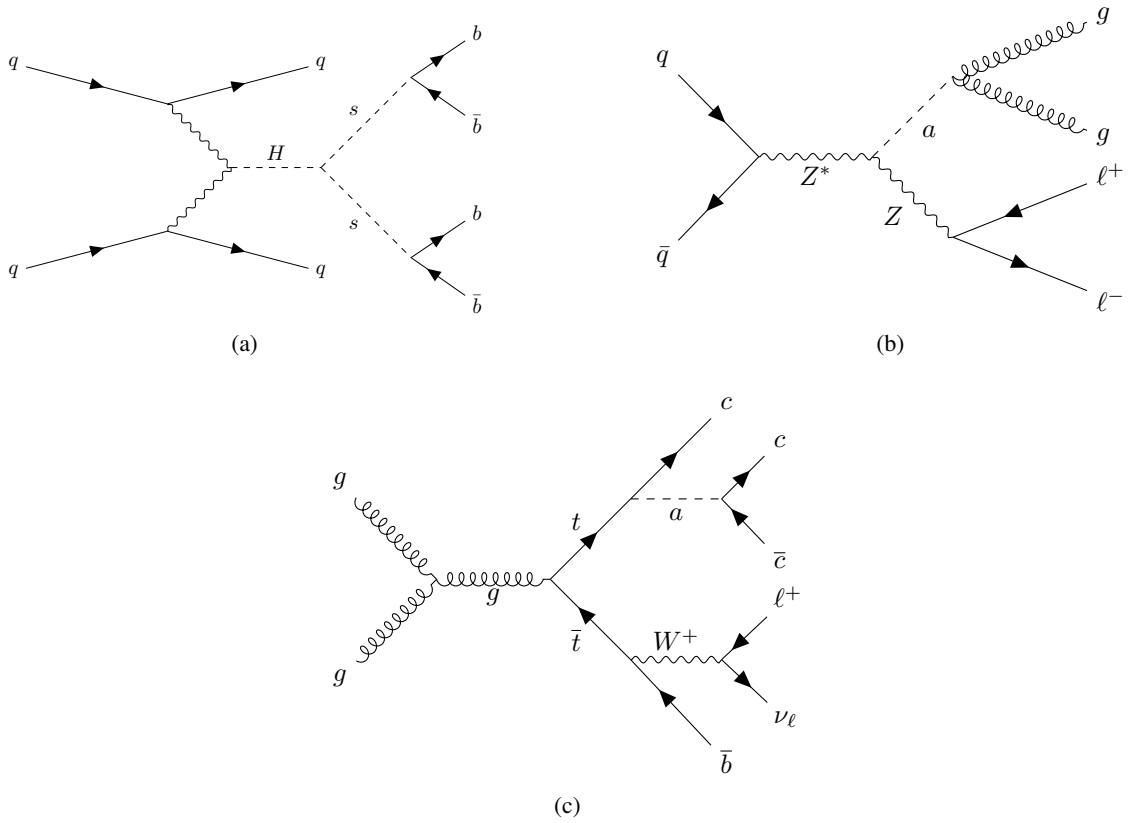


Figure 3: Example Feynman diagrams for the three benchmark models considered in the analysis. Figure (a) shows an example diagram for the Higgs portal model, in which the Higgs boson is produced via Vector Boson Fusion, and the long-lived s particles decay to pairs of b -quarks. Figure (b) shows an example of the Va ALP production mode, in which the ALP a is produced in association with a Z boson, with $a \rightarrow gg$ and $Z \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^-$. Figure (c) shows an example diagram of ALP production via the exotic top-quark decay, with $t \rightarrow ac$ and $a \rightarrow c\bar{c}$.

considered and provides an independent set of data events on which to test the background estimation method. The same background estimation strategy is applied to this region as in the three search regions, using a dedicated map computed from events in the photon VR with $\text{BDT}_{j_0} \times \text{BDT}_{j_1} < 0.7$. The distributions of data events with $n_{\text{DV}} = 1$ and $\text{BDT}_{j_0} \times \text{BDT}_{j_1} > 0.7$ and data events with $n_{\text{DV}} \geq 2$ are found to be well modeled by the predicted background, as shown in Figure 5.

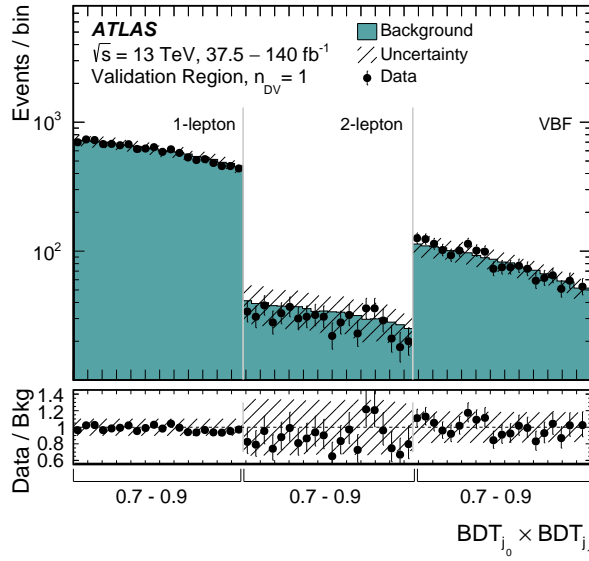


Figure 4: Distributions of $BDT_{j_0} \times BDT_{j_1}$ for the observed data (black points) and the background prediction (teal filled histogram) with its uncertainty in the three $n_{DV} = 1$ validation regions with $0.7 < BDT_{j_0} \times BDT_{j_1} < 0.9$. The ratio between the data and predicted background is shown in the bottom panel. The background estimates are computed using events in the three CRs with $BDT_{j_0} \times BDT_{j_1} < 0.7$.

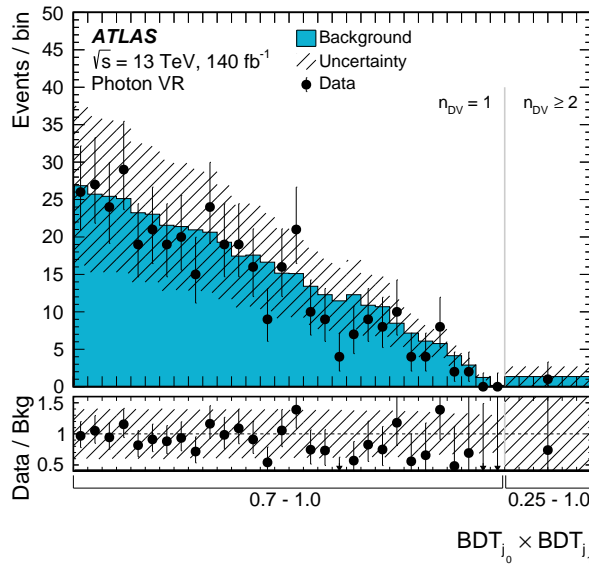


Figure 5: Distributions of $BDT_{j_0} \times BDT_{j_1}$ for the observed data (black points) and the background prediction (blue filled histogram) with its uncertainty in the photon validation region (VR) for events with $n_{DV} = 1$ and $n_{DV} \geq 2$. The ratio between the data and predicted background is shown in the bottom panel. The background estimate is computed using events in the photon VR with $BDT_{j_0} \times BDT_{j_1} < 0.7$.

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Supplemental Material

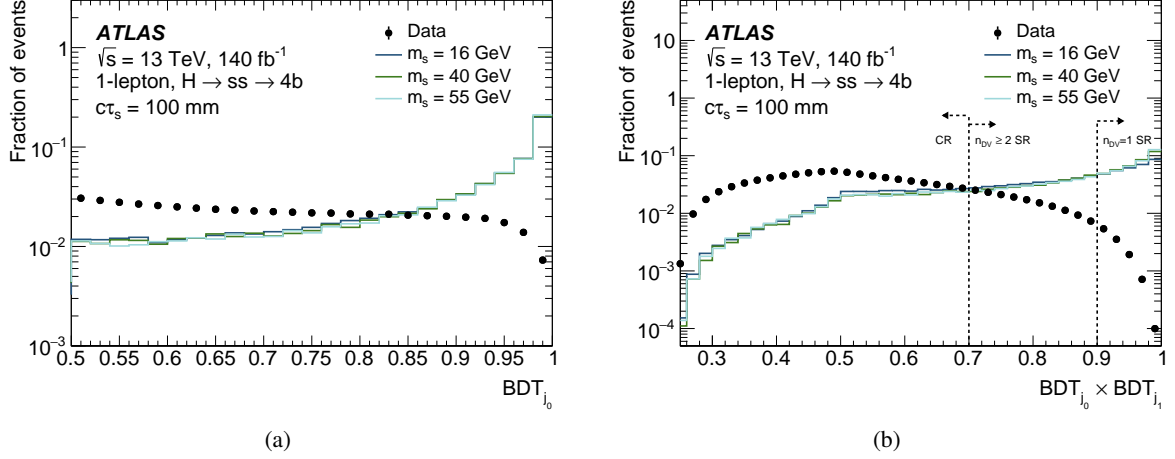


Figure 6: The distribution of (a) the BDT score of the jet with the highest BDT score in the event (BDT_{j_0}) and (b) the product of the BDT scores of the two jets in the event with the largest BDT scores ($BDT_{j_0} \times BDT_{j_1}$), in simulated Higgs portal signal samples with $H \rightarrow ss \rightarrow 4b$ (solid lines) and in data (black points) for events in the 1-lepton search region described in the text, with the additional requirement that the events contain at least two jets with BDT scores greater than 0.5. The distributions are normalized to unit area.

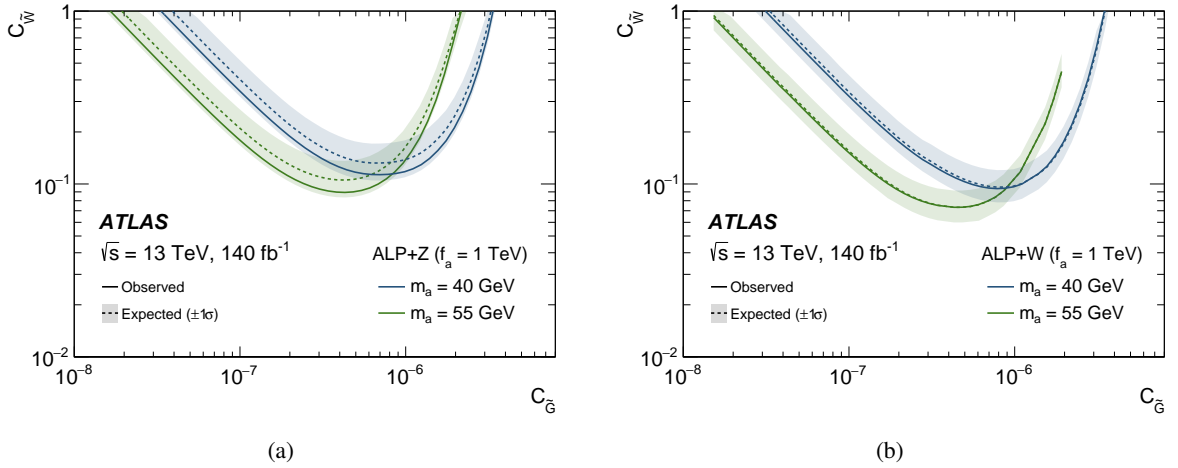


Figure 7: The expected and observed 95% CL exclusion limits on $\sigma(qq \rightarrow Va)$ expressed in terms of the Wilson coefficients $C_{\bar{G}}$ and $C_{\bar{W}}$ for the Z+ALP (left) and W+ALP (right) model considered in this analysis, assuming a characteristic scale of $f_a = 1$ TeV [21].

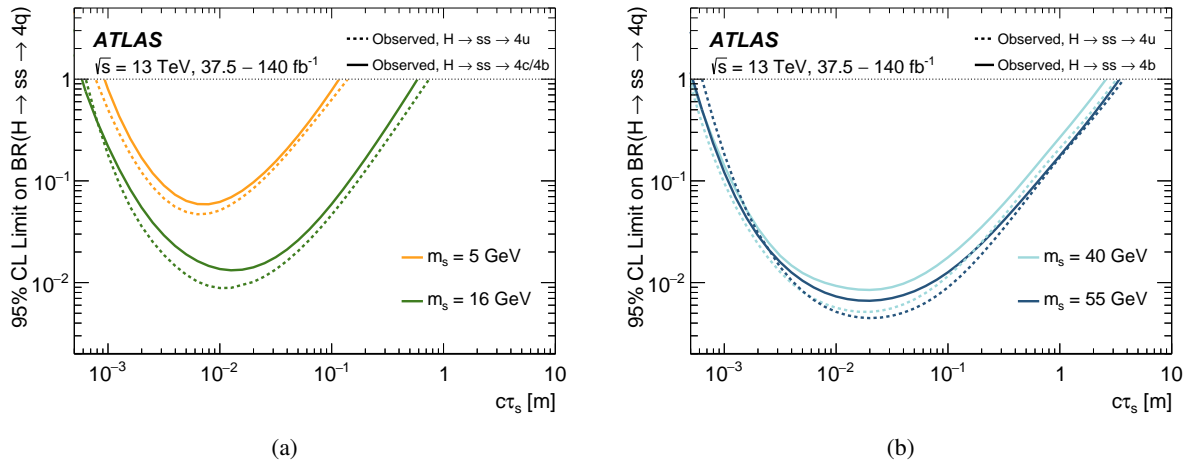


Figure 8: The 95% confidence level limits on the Higgs boson branching ratio shown as a function of $c\tau$, where c is the speed of light and τ is the mean proper lifetime of the long-lived particle. The limits shown are for the Higgs boson branching ratio $H \rightarrow ss \rightarrow 4q$ for (a) light quarks (dashed lines) with $q = u$ and heavy quarks (solid lines) with $q = c$ for $m_s = 5$ GeV and $q = b$ for $m_s = 16$ GeV and (b) for light quarks (dashed lines) with $q = u$ and heavy quarks (solid lines) with $q = b$ for $m_s = 40, 55$ GeV.

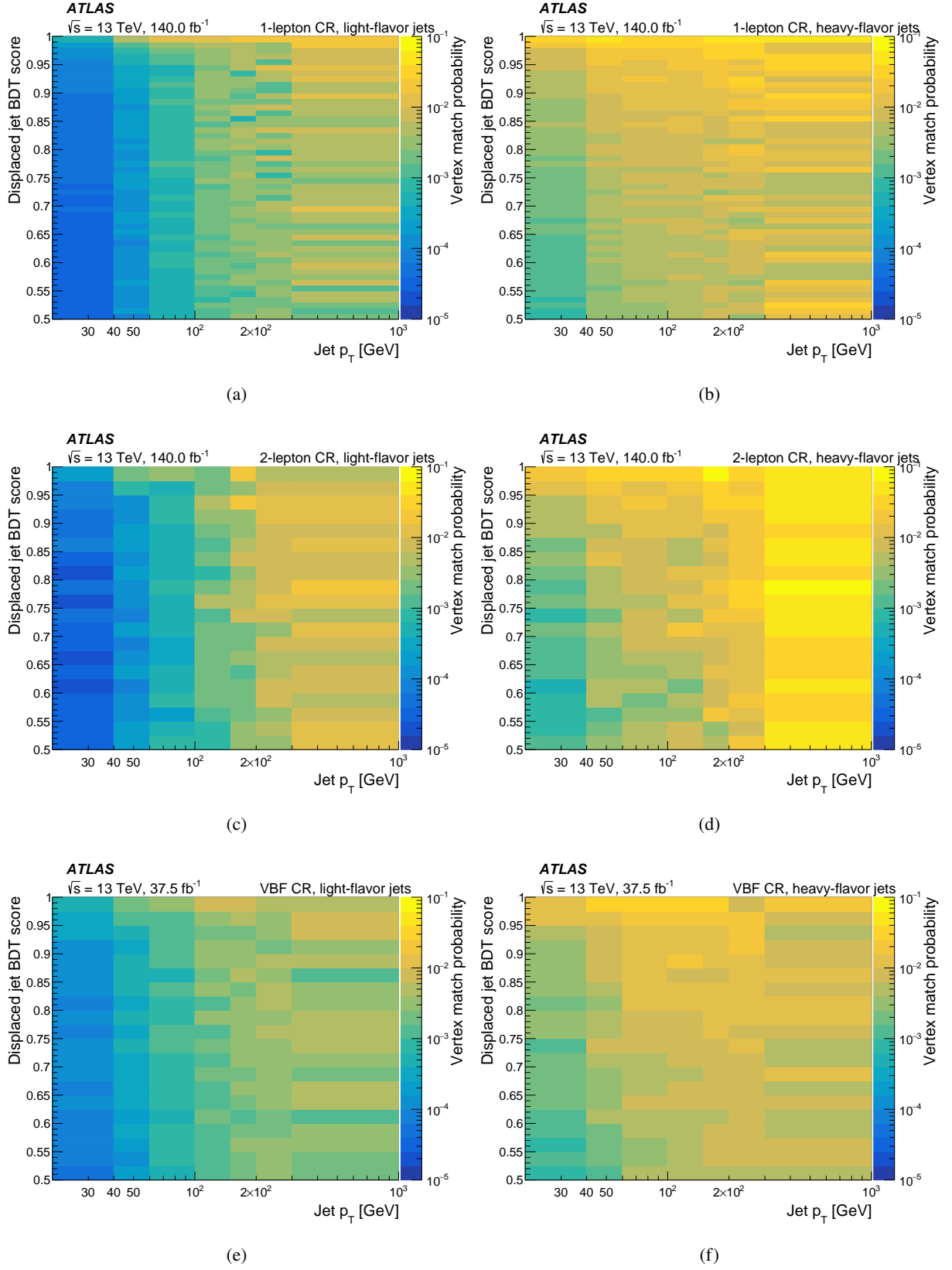


Figure 9: The per-jet efficiency maps used to derive the derived using events from the (a, b) 1-lepton CR, (c, d) 2-lepton CR, and (e, f) VBF CR. The three-dimensional maps are shown as two two-dimensional projections for (a, c, e) light flavor jets and (b, d, f) heavy-flavor jets.

The ATLAS Collaboration

G. Aad ¹⁰⁴, E. Aakvaag ¹⁷, B. Abbott ¹²³, S. Abdelhameed ^{119a}, K. Abeling ⁵⁶, N.J. Abicht ⁵⁰, S.H. Abidi ³⁰, M. Aboeela ⁴⁵, A. Aboulhorma ^{36e}, H. Abramowicz ¹⁵⁴, H. Abreu ¹⁵³, Y. Abulaiti ¹²⁰, B.S. Acharya ^{70a,70b,k}, A. Ackermann ^{64a}, C. Adam Bourdarios ⁴, L. Adamczyk ^{87a}, S.V. Addepalli ²⁷, M.J. Addison ¹⁰³, J. Adelman ¹¹⁸, A. Adiguzel ^{22c}, T. Adye ¹³⁷, A.A. Affolder ¹³⁹, Y. Afik ⁴⁰, M.N. Agaras ¹³, J. Agarwala ^{74a,74b}, A. Aggarwal ¹⁰², C. Agheorghiesei ^{28c}, A. Ahmad ³⁷, F. Ahmadov ^{39,x}, W.S. Ahmed ¹⁰⁶, S. Ahuja ⁹⁷, X. Ai ^{63e}, G. Aielli ^{77a,77b}, A. Aikot ¹⁶⁶, M. Ait Tamliah ^{36e}, B. Aitbenchikh ^{36a}, M. Akbiyik ¹⁰², T.P.A. Åkesson ¹⁰⁰, A.V. Akimov ³⁸, D. Akiyama ¹⁷¹, N.N. Akolkar ²⁵, S. Aktas ^{22a}, K. Al Houry ⁴², G.L. Alberghi ^{24b}, J. Albert ¹⁶⁸, P. Albicocco ⁵⁴, G.L. Albouy ⁶¹, S. Alderweireldt ⁵³, Z.L. Alegria ¹²⁴, M. Aleksa ³⁷, I.N. Aleksandrov ³⁹, C. Alexa ^{28b}, T. Alexopoulos ¹⁰, F. Alfonsi ^{24b}, M. Algren ⁵⁷, M. Alhroob ¹⁷⁰, B. Ali ¹³⁵, H.M.J. Ali ⁹³, S. Ali ³², S.W. Alibocus ⁹⁴, M. Aliev ^{34c}, G. Alimonti ^{72a}, W. Alkahi ⁵⁶, C. Allaire ⁶⁷, B.M.M. Allbrooke ¹⁴⁹, J.F. Allen ⁵³, C.A. Allendes Flores ^{140f}, P.P. Allport ²¹, A. Aloisio ^{73a,73b}, F. Alonso ⁹², C. Alpigiani ¹⁴¹, Z.M.K. Alsolami ⁹³, M. Alvarez Estevez ¹⁰¹, A. Alvarez Fernandez ¹⁰², M. Alves Cardoso ⁵⁷, M.G. Alvigi ^{73a,73b}, M. Aly ¹⁰³, Y. Amaral Coutinho ^{84b}, A. Ambler ¹⁰⁶, C. Amelung ³⁷, M. Amerl ¹⁰³, C.G. Ames ¹¹¹, D. Amidei ¹⁰⁸, K.J. Amirie ¹⁵⁸, S.P. Amor Dos Santos ^{133a}, K.R. Amos ¹⁶⁶, S. An ⁸⁵, V. Ananiev ¹²⁸, C. Anastopoulos ¹⁴², T. Andeen ¹¹, J.K. Anders ³⁷, A.C. Anderson ⁶⁰, S.Y. Andrean ^{48a,48b}, A. Andreatza ^{72a,72b}, S. Angelidakis ⁹, A. Angerami ^{42,z}, A.V. Anisenkov ³⁸, A. Annovi ^{75a}, C. Antel ⁵⁷, E. Antipov ¹⁴⁸, M. Antonelli ⁵⁴, F. Anulli ^{76a}, M. Aoki ⁸⁵, T. Aoki ¹⁵⁶, M.A. Aparo ¹⁴⁹, L. Aperio Bella ⁴⁹, C. Appelt ¹⁹, A. Apyan ²⁷, S.J. Arbiol Val ⁸⁸, C. Arcangeletti ⁵⁴, A.T.H. Arce ⁵², E. Arena ⁹⁴, J-F. Arguin ¹¹⁰, S. Argyropoulos ⁵⁵, J.-H. Arling ⁴⁹, O. Arnaez ⁴, H. Arnold ¹⁴⁸, G. Artoni ^{76a,76b}, H. Asada ¹¹³, K. Asai ¹²¹, S. Asai ¹⁵⁶, N.A. Asbah ³⁷, R.A. Ashby Pickering ¹⁷⁰, K. Assamagan ³⁰, R. Astalos ^{29a}, K.S.V. Astrand ¹⁰⁰, S. Atashi ¹⁶², R.J. Atkin ^{34a}, M. Atkinson ¹⁶⁵, H. Atmani ^{36f}, P.A. Atmasiddha ¹³¹, K. Augsten ¹³⁵, S. Auricchio ^{73a,73b}, A.D. Auriol ²¹, V.A. Austrup ¹⁰³, G. Avolio ³⁷, K. Axiotis ⁵⁷, G. Azuelos ^{110,ad}, D. Babal ^{29b}, H. Bachacou ¹³⁸, K. Bachas ^{155,o}, A. Bachi ³⁵, F. Backman ^{48a,48b}, A. Badea ⁴⁰, T.M. Baer ¹⁰⁸, P. Bagnaia ^{76a,76b}, M. Bahmani ¹⁹, D. Bahner ⁵⁵, K. Bai ¹²⁶, J.T. Baines ¹³⁷, L. Baines ⁹⁶, O.K. Baker ¹⁷⁵, E. Bakos ¹⁶, D. Bakshi Gupta ⁸, L.E. Balabram Filho ^{84b}, V. Balakrishnan ¹²³, R. Balasubramanian ¹¹⁷, E.M. Baldin ³⁸, P. Balek ^{87a}, E. Ballabene ^{24b,24a}, F. Balli ¹³⁸, L.M. Baltes ^{64a}, W.K. Balunas ³³, J. Balz ¹⁰², I. Bamwidhi ^{119b}, E. Banas ⁸⁸, M. Bandieramonte ¹³², A. Bandyopadhyay ²⁵, S. Bansal ²⁵, L. Barak ¹⁵⁴, M. Barakat ⁴⁹, E.L. Barberio ¹⁰⁷, D. Barberis ^{58b,58a}, M. Barbero ¹⁰⁴, M.Z. Barel ¹¹⁷, K.N. Barends ^{34a}, T. Barillari ¹¹², M-S. Barisits ³⁷, T. Barklow ¹⁴⁶, P. Baron ¹²⁵, D.A. Baron Moreno ¹⁰³, A. Baroncelli ^{63a}, G. Barone ³⁰, A.J. Barr ¹²⁹, J.D. Barr ⁹⁸, F. Barreiro ¹⁰¹, J. Barreiro Guimarães da Costa ¹⁴, U. Barron ¹⁵⁴, M.G. Barros Teixeira ^{133a}, S. Barsov ³⁸, F. Bartels ^{64a}, R. Bartoldus ¹⁴⁶, A.E. Barton ⁹³, P. Bartos ^{29a}, A. Basan ¹⁰², M. Baselga ⁵⁰, A. Bassalat ^{67,b}, M.J. Basso ^{159a}, S. Bataju ⁴⁵, R. Bate ¹⁶⁷, R.L. Bates ⁶⁰, S. Batlamous ¹⁰¹, B. Batool ¹⁴⁴, M. Battaglia ¹³⁹, D. Battulga ¹⁹, M. Bause ^{76a,76b}, M. Bauer ⁸⁰, P. Bauer ²⁵, L.T. Bazzano Hurrell ³¹, J.B. Beacham ⁵², T. Beau ¹³⁰, J.Y. Beaucamp ⁹², P.H. Beauchemin ¹⁶¹, P. Bechtel ²⁵, H.P. Beck ^{20,n}, K. Becker ¹⁷⁰, A.J. Beddall ⁸³, V.A. Bednyakov ³⁹, C.P. Bee ¹⁴⁸, L.J. Beemster ¹⁶, T.A. Beermann ³⁷, M. Begalli ^{84d}, M. Begel ³⁰, A. Behera ¹⁴⁸, J.K. Behr ⁴⁹, J.F. Beirer ³⁷, F. Beisiegel ²⁵, M. Belfkir ^{119b}, G. Bella ¹⁵⁴, L. Bellagamba ^{24b}, A. Bellerive ³⁵, P. Bellos ²¹, K. Beloborodov ³⁸,

D. Benchekroun [ID^{36a}](#), F. Bendebba [ID^{36a}](#), Y. Benhammou [ID¹⁵⁴](#), K.C. Benkendorfer [ID⁶²](#), L. Beresford [ID⁴⁹](#),
 M. Beretta [ID⁵⁴](#), E. Bergeaas Kuutmann [ID¹⁶⁴](#), N. Berger [ID⁴](#), B. Bergmann [ID¹³⁵](#), J. Beringer [ID^{18a}](#),
 G. Bernardi [ID⁵](#), C. Bernius [ID¹⁴⁶](#), F.U. Bernlochner [ID²⁵](#), F. Bernon [ID^{37,104}](#), A. Berrocal Guardia [ID¹³](#),
 T. Berry [ID⁹⁷](#), P. Berta [ID¹³⁶](#), A. Berthold [ID⁵¹](#), S. Bethke [ID¹¹²](#), A. Betti [ID^{76a,76b}](#), A.J. Bevan [ID⁹⁶](#),
 N.K. Bhalla [ID⁵⁵](#), S. Bhatta [ID¹⁴⁸](#), D.S. Bhattacharya [ID¹⁶⁹](#), P. Bhattarai [ID¹⁴⁶](#), K.D. Bhide [ID⁵⁵](#),
 V.S. Bhopatkar [ID¹²⁴](#), R.M. Bianchi [ID¹³²](#), G. Bianco [ID^{24b,24a}](#), O. Biebel [ID¹¹¹](#), R. Bielski [ID¹²⁶](#),
 M. Biglietti [ID^{78a}](#), C.S. Billingsley [ID⁴⁵](#), M. Bindi [ID⁵⁶](#), A. Bingul [ID^{22b}](#), C. Bini [ID^{76a,76b}](#), A. Biondini [ID⁹⁴](#),
 G.A. Bird [ID³³](#), M. Birman [ID¹⁷²](#), M. Biroš [ID¹³⁶](#), S. Biryukov [ID¹⁴⁹](#), T. Bisanz [ID⁵⁰](#), E. Bisceglie [ID^{44b,44a}](#),
 J.P. Biswal [ID¹³⁷](#), D. Biswas [ID¹⁴⁴](#), I. Bloch [ID⁴⁹](#), A. Blue [ID⁶⁰](#), U. Blumenschein [ID⁹⁶](#), J. Blumenthal [ID¹⁰²](#),
 V.S. Bobrovnikov [ID³⁸](#), M. Boehler [ID⁵⁵](#), B. Boehm [ID¹⁶⁹](#), D. Bogavac [ID³⁷](#), A.G. Bogdanchikov [ID³⁸](#),
 C. Bohm [ID^{48a}](#), V. Boisvert [ID⁹⁷](#), P. Bokan [ID³⁷](#), T. Bold [ID^{87a}](#), M. Bomben [ID⁵](#), M. Bona [ID⁹⁶](#),
 M. Boonekamp [ID¹³⁸](#), C.D. Booth [ID⁹⁷](#), A.G. Borbély [ID⁶⁰](#), I.S. Bordulev [ID³⁸](#), H.M. Borecka-Bielska [ID¹¹⁰](#),
 G. Borissov [ID⁹³](#), D. Bortoletto [ID¹²⁹](#), D. Boscherini [ID^{24b}](#), M. Bosman [ID¹³](#), J.D. Bossio Sola [ID³⁷](#),
 K. Bouaouda [ID^{36a}](#), N. Bouchhar [ID¹⁶⁶](#), L. Boudet [ID⁴](#), J. Boudreau [ID¹³²](#), E.V. Bouhova-Thacker [ID⁹³](#),
 D. Boumediene [ID⁴¹](#), R. Bouquet [ID^{58b,58a}](#), A. Boveia [ID¹²²](#), J. Boyd [ID³⁷](#), D. Boye [ID³⁰](#), I.R. Boyko [ID³⁹](#),
 L. Bozianu [ID⁵⁷](#), J. Bracik [ID²¹](#), N. Brahimi [ID⁴](#), G. Brandt [ID¹⁷⁴](#), O. Brandt [ID³³](#), F. Braren [ID⁴⁹](#),
 B. Brau [ID¹⁰⁵](#), J.E. Brau [ID¹²⁶](#), R. Brener [ID¹⁷²](#), L. Brenner [ID¹¹⁷](#), R. Brenner [ID¹⁶⁴](#), S. Bressler [ID¹⁷²](#),
 G. Brianti [ID^{79a,79b}](#), D. Britton [ID⁶⁰](#), D. Britzger [ID¹¹²](#), I. Brock [ID²⁵](#), G. Brooijmans [ID⁴²](#), E.M. Brooks [ID^{159b}](#),
 E. Brost [ID³⁰](#), L.M. Brown [ID¹⁶⁸](#), L.E. Bruce [ID⁶²](#), T.L. Bruckler [ID¹²⁹](#), P.A. Bruckman de Renstrom [ID⁸⁸](#),
 B. Brüers [ID⁴⁹](#), A. Bruni [ID^{24b}](#), G. Bruni [ID^{24b}](#), M. Bruschi [ID^{24b}](#), N. Bruscinò [ID^{76a,76b}](#), T. Buanes [ID¹⁷](#),
 Q. Buat [ID¹⁴¹](#), D. Buchin [ID¹¹²](#), A.G. Buckley [ID⁶⁰](#), O. Bulekov [ID³⁸](#), B.A. Bullard [ID¹⁴⁶](#), S. Burdin [ID⁹⁴](#),
 C.D. Burgard [ID⁵⁰](#), A.M. Burger [ID³⁷](#), B. Burghgrave [ID⁸](#), O. Burlayenko [ID⁵⁵](#), J.T.P. Burr [ID³³](#),
 J.C. Burzynski [ID¹⁴⁵](#), E.L. Busch [ID⁴²](#), V. Büscher [ID¹⁰²](#), P.J. Bussey [ID⁶⁰](#), J.M. Butler [ID²⁶](#), C.M. Buttar [ID⁶⁰](#),
 J.M. Butterworth [ID⁹⁸](#), W. Buttinger [ID¹³⁷](#), C.J. Buxo Vazquez [ID¹⁰⁹](#), A.R. Buzykaev [ID³⁸](#),
 S. Cabrera Urbán [ID¹⁶⁶](#), L. Cadamuro [ID⁶⁷](#), D. Caforio [ID⁵⁹](#), H. Cai [ID¹³²](#), Y. Cai [ID^{14,114c}](#), Y. Cai [ID^{114a}](#),
 V.M.M. Cairo [ID³⁷](#), O. Cakir [ID^{3a}](#), N. Calace [ID³⁷](#), P. Calafiura [ID^{18a}](#), G. Calderini [ID¹³⁰](#), P. Calfayan [ID⁶⁹](#),
 G. Callea [ID⁶⁰](#), L.P. Caloba [ID^{84b}](#), D. Calvet [ID⁴¹](#), S. Calvet [ID⁴¹](#), M. Calvetti [ID^{75a,75b}](#), R. Camacho Toro [ID¹³⁰](#),
 S. Camarda [ID³⁷](#), D. Camarero Munoz [ID²⁷](#), P. Camarri [ID^{77a,77b}](#), M.T. Camerlingo [ID^{73a,73b}](#),
 D. Cameron [ID³⁷](#), C. Camincher [ID¹⁶⁸](#), M. Campanelli [ID⁹⁸](#), A. Camplani [ID⁴³](#), V. Canale [ID^{73a,73b}](#),
 A.C. Canbay [ID^{3a}](#), E. Canonero [ID⁹⁷](#), J. Cantero [ID¹⁶⁶](#), Y. Cao [ID¹⁶⁵](#), F. Capocasa [ID²⁷](#), M. Capua [ID^{44b,44a}](#),
 A. Carbone [ID^{72a,72b}](#), R. Cardarelli [ID^{77a}](#), J.C.J. Cardenas [ID⁸](#), G. Carducci [ID^{44b,44a}](#), T. Carli [ID³⁷](#),
 G. Carlino [ID^{73a}](#), J.I. Carlotto [ID¹³](#), B.T. Carlson [ID^{132,p}](#), E.M. Carlson [ID^{168,159a}](#), J. Carmignani [ID⁹⁴](#),
 L. Carminati [ID^{72a,72b}](#), A. Carnelli [ID¹³⁸](#), M. Carnesale [ID^{76a,76b}](#), S. Caron [ID¹¹⁶](#), E. Carquin [ID^{140f}](#),
 S. Carrá [ID^{72a}](#), G. Carratta [ID^{24b,24a}](#), A.M. Carroll [ID¹²⁶](#), T.M. Carter [ID⁵³](#), M.P. Casado [ID^{13,h}](#),
 M. Caspar [ID⁴⁹](#), F.L. Castillo [ID⁴](#), L. Castillo Garcia [ID¹³](#), V. Castillo Gimenez [ID¹⁶⁶](#), N.F. Castro [ID^{133a,133e}](#),
 A. Catinaccio [ID³⁷](#), J.R. Catmore [ID¹²⁸](#), T. Cavaliere [ID⁴](#), V. Cavaliere [ID³⁰](#), N. Cavalli [ID^{24b,24a}](#),
 L.J. Caviedes Betancourt [ID^{23b}](#), Y.C. Cekmecelioglu [ID⁴⁹](#), E. Celebi [ID⁸³](#), S. Cella [ID³⁷](#), F. Celli [ID¹²⁹](#),
 M.S. Centonze [ID^{71a,71b}](#), V. Cepaitis [ID⁵⁷](#), K. Cerny [ID¹²⁵](#), A.S. Cerqueira [ID^{84a}](#), A. Cerri [ID¹⁴⁹](#),
 L. Cerrito [ID^{77a,77b}](#), F. Cerutti [ID^{18a}](#), B. Cervato [ID¹⁴⁴](#), A. Cervelli [ID^{24b}](#), G. Cesarini [ID⁵⁴](#), S.A. Cetin [ID⁸³](#),
 D. Chakraborty [ID¹¹⁸](#), J. Chan [ID^{18a}](#), W.Y. Chan [ID¹⁵⁶](#), J.D. Chapman [ID³³](#), E. Chapon [ID¹³⁸](#),
 B. Chargeishvili [ID^{152b}](#), D.G. Charlton [ID²¹](#), M. Chatterjee [ID²⁰](#), C. Chauhan [ID¹³⁶](#), Y. Che [ID^{114a}](#),
 S. Chekanov [ID⁶](#), S.V. Chekulaev [ID^{159a}](#), G.A. Chelkov [ID^{39,a}](#), A. Chen [ID¹⁰⁸](#), B. Chen [ID¹⁵⁴](#), B. Chen [ID¹⁶⁸](#),
 H. Chen [ID^{114a}](#), H. Chen [ID³⁰](#), J. Chen [ID^{63c}](#), J. Chen [ID¹⁴⁵](#), M. Chen [ID¹²⁹](#), S. Chen [ID¹⁵⁶](#), S.J. Chen [ID^{114a}](#),
 X. Chen [ID^{63c,138}](#), X. Chen [ID^{15,ac}](#), Y. Chen [ID^{63a}](#), C.L. Cheng [ID¹⁷³](#), H.C. Cheng [ID^{65a}](#), S. Cheong [ID¹⁴⁶](#),
 A. Cheplakov [ID³⁹](#), E. Cheremushkina [ID⁴⁹](#), E. Cherepanova [ID¹¹⁷](#), R. Cherkaoui El Moursli [ID^{36e}](#),
 E. Cheu [ID⁷](#), K. Cheung [ID⁶⁶](#), L. Chevalier [ID¹³⁸](#), V. Chiarella [ID⁵⁴](#), G. Chiarelli [ID^{75a}](#), N. Chiedde [ID¹⁰⁴](#),
 G. Chiodini [ID^{71a}](#), A.S. Chisholm [ID²¹](#), A. Chitan [ID^{28b}](#), M. Chitishvili [ID¹⁶⁶](#), M.V. Chizhov [ID³⁹](#),

K. Choi ¹¹, Y. Chou ¹⁴¹, E.Y.S. Chow ¹¹⁶, K.L. Chu ¹⁷², M.C. Chu ^{65a}, X. Chu ^{14,114c},
 Z. Chubinidze ⁵⁴, J. Chudoba ¹³⁴, J.J. Chwastowski ⁸⁸, D. Cieri ¹¹², K.M. Ciesla ^{87a},
 V. Cindro ⁹⁵, A. Ciocio ^{18a}, F. Cirotto ^{73a,73b}, Z.H. Citron ¹⁷², M. Citterio ^{72a}, D.A. Ciubotaru ^{28b},
 A. Clark ⁵⁷, P.J. Clark ⁵³, N. Clarke Hall ⁹⁸, C. Clarry ¹⁵⁸, J.M. Clavijo Columbie ⁴⁹,
 S.E. Clawson ⁴⁹, C. Clement ^{48a,48b}, J. Clercx ⁴⁹, Y. Coadou ¹⁰⁴, M. Cobal ^{70a,70c},
 A. Coccaro ^{58b}, R.F. Coelho Barrue ^{133a}, R. Coelho Lopes De Sa ¹⁰⁵, S. Coelli ^{72a}, B. Cole ⁴²,
 J. Collot ⁶¹, P. Conde Muiño ^{133a,133g}, M.P. Connell ^{34c}, S.H. Connell ^{34c}, E.I. Conroy ¹²⁹,
 F. Conventi ^{73a,ae}, H.G. Cooke ²¹, A.M. Cooper-Sarkar ¹²⁹, F.A. Corchia ^{24b,24a},
 A. Cordeiro Oudot Choi ¹³⁰, L.D. Corpe ⁴¹, M. Corradi ^{76a,76b}, F. Corriveau ^{106,v},
 A. Cortes-Gonzalez ¹⁹, M.J. Costa ¹⁶⁶, F. Costanza ⁴, D. Costanzo ¹⁴², B.M. Cote ¹²²,
 J. Couthures ⁴, G. Cowan ⁹⁷, K. Cranmer ¹⁷³, D. Cremonini ^{24b,24a}, S. Crépe-Renaudin ⁶¹,
 F. Crescioli ¹³⁰, M. Cristinziani ¹⁴⁴, M. Cristoforetti ^{79a,79b}, V. Croft ¹¹⁷, J.E. Crosby ¹²⁴,
 G. Crosetti ^{44b,44a}, A. Cueto ¹⁰¹, H. Cui ⁹⁸, Z. Cui ⁷, W.R. Cunningham ⁶⁰, F. Curcio ¹⁶⁶,
 J.R. Curran ⁵³, P. Czodrowski ³⁷, M.M. Czurylo ³⁷, M.J. Da Cunha Sargedas De Sousa ^{58b,58a},
 J.V. Da Fonseca Pinto ^{84b}, C. Da Via ¹⁰³, W. Dabrowski ^{87a}, T. Dado ⁵⁰, S. Dahbi ¹⁵¹,
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










































































































































J. Llorente Merino ¹⁴⁵, S.L. Lloyd ⁹⁶, E.M. Lobodzinska ⁴⁹, P. Loch ⁷, T. Lohse ¹⁹,
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 I. Longarini ¹⁶², R. Longo ¹⁶⁵, I. Lopez Paz ⁶⁸, A. Lopez Solis ⁴⁹, N. Lorenzo Martinez ⁴,
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 M.M. Lyukova ¹⁴⁸, M.Firdaus M. Soberi ⁵³, H. Ma ³⁰, K. Ma ^{63a}, L.L. Ma ^{63b}, W. Ma ^{63a},
 Y. Ma ¹²⁴, J.C. MacDonald ¹⁰², P.C. Machado De Abreu Farias ^{84e}, R. Madar ⁴¹, T. Madula ⁹⁸,
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 D. Rafanoharana ⁵⁵, F. Raffaelli ^{77a,77b}, F. Ragusa ^{72a,72b}, J.L. Rainbolt ⁴⁰, J.A. Raine ⁵⁷,
 S. Rajagopalan ³⁰, E. Ramakoti ³⁸, I.A. Ramirez-Berend ³⁵, K. Ran ^{49,114c}, N.P. Rapheeha ^{34g},
 H. Rasheed ^{28b}, V. Raskina ¹³⁰, D.F. Rassloff ^{64a}, A. Rastogi ^{18a}, S. Rave ¹⁰², S. Ravera ^{58b,58a},
 B. Ravina ⁵⁶, I. Ravinovich ¹⁷², M. Raymond ³⁷, A.L. Read ¹²⁸, N.P. Readioff ¹⁴²,
 D.M. Rebuzzi ^{74a,74b}, G. Redlinger ³⁰, A.S. Reed ¹¹², K. Reeves ²⁷, J.A. Reidelsturz ¹⁷⁴,
 D. Reikher ¹⁵⁴, A. Rej ⁵⁰, C. Rembser ³⁷, M. Renda ^{28b}, M.B. Rendel ¹¹², F. Renner ⁴⁹,
 A.G. Rennie ¹⁶², A.L. Rescia ⁴⁹, S. Resconi ^{72a}, M. Ressegotti ^{58b,58a}, S. Rettie ³⁷,
 J.G. Reyes Rivera ¹⁰⁹, E. Reynolds ^{18a}, O.L. Rezanova ³⁸, P. Reznicek ¹³⁶, H. Riani ^{36d},
 N. Ribaric ⁹³, E. Ricci ^{79a,79b}, R. Richter ¹¹², S. Richter ^{48a,48b}, E. Richter-Was ^{87b},
 M. Ridel ¹³⁰, S. Ridouani ^{36d}, P. Rieck ¹²⁰, P. Riedler ³⁷, E.M. Riefel ^{48a,48b}, J.O. Rieger ¹¹⁷,
 M. Rijssenbeek ¹⁴⁸, M. Rimoldi ³⁷, L. Rinaldi ^{24b,24a}, P. Rincke ^{56,164}, T.T. Rinn ³⁰,
 M.P. Rinnagel ¹¹¹, G. Ripellino ¹⁶⁴, I. Riu ¹³, J.C. Rivera Vergara ¹⁶⁸, F. Rizatdinova ¹²⁴,
 E. Rizvi ⁹⁶, B.R. Roberts ^{18a}, S.H. Robertson ^{106,v}, D. Robinson ³³, C.M. Robles Gajardo ^{140f},
 M. Robles Manzano ¹⁰², A. Robson ⁶⁰, A. Rocchi ^{77a,77b}, C. Roda ^{75a,75b}, S. Rodriguez Bosca ³⁷,
 Y. Rodriguez Garcia ^{23a}, A. Rodriguez Rodriguez ⁵⁵, A.M. Rodríguez Vera ¹¹⁸, S. Roe ³⁷,
 J.T. Roemer ³⁷, A.R. Roepe-Gier ¹³⁹, J. Roggel ¹⁷⁴, O. Røhne ¹²⁸, R.A. Rojas ¹⁰⁵,
 C.P.A. Roland ¹³⁰, J. Roloff ³⁰, A. Romaniouk ³⁸, E. Romano ^{74a,74b}, M. Romano ^{24b},
 A.C. Romero Hernandez ¹⁶⁵, N. Rompotis ⁹⁴, L. Roos ¹³⁰, S. Rosati ^{76a}, B.J. Rosser ⁴⁰,
 E. Rossi ¹²⁹, E. Rossi ^{73a,73b}, L.P. Rossi ⁶², L. Rossini ⁵⁵, R. Rosten ¹²², M. Rotaru ^{28b},
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 A. Rozanov ¹⁰⁴, Z.M.A. Rozario ⁶⁰, Y. Rozen ¹⁵³, A. Rubio Jimenez ¹⁶⁶, A.J. Ruby ⁹⁴,
 V.H. Ruelas Rivera ¹⁹, T.A. Ruggeri ¹, A. Ruggiero ¹²⁹, A. Ruiz-Martinez ¹⁶⁶, A. Rummler ³⁷,
 Z. Rurikova ⁵⁵, N.A. Rusakovich ³⁹, H.L. Russell ¹⁶⁸, G. Russo ^{76a,76b}, J.P. Rutherford ⁷,
 S. Rutherford Colmenares ³³, M. Rybar ¹³⁶, E.B. Rye ¹²⁸, A. Ryzhov ⁴⁵, J.A. Sabater Iglesias ⁵⁷,
 P. Sabatini ¹⁶⁶, H.F-W. Sadrozinski ¹³⁹, F. Safai Tehrani ^{76a}, B. Safarzadeh Samani ¹³⁷, S. Saha ¹,
 M. Sahinsoy ¹¹², A. Saibel ¹⁶⁶, M. Saimpert ¹³⁸, M. Saito ¹⁵⁶, T. Saito ¹⁵⁶, A. Sala ^{72a,72b},
 D. Salamani ³⁷, A. Salnikov ¹⁴⁶, J. Salt ¹⁶⁶, A. Salvador Salas ¹⁵⁴, D. Salvatore ^{44b,44a},
 F. Salvatore ¹⁴⁹, A. Salzburger ³⁷, D. Sammel ⁵⁵, E. Sampson ⁹³, D. Sampsonidis ^{155,d},
 D. Sampsonidou ¹²⁶, J. Sánchez ¹⁶⁶, V. Sanchez Sebastian ¹⁶⁶, H. Sandaker ¹²⁸, C.O. Sander ⁴⁹,
 J.A. Sandesara ¹⁰⁵, M. Sandhoff ¹⁷⁴, C. Sandoval ^{23b}, L. Sanfilippo ^{64a}, D.P.C. Sankey ¹³⁷,
 T. Sano ⁸⁹, A. Sansoni ⁵⁴, L. Santi ^{37,76b}, C. Santoni ⁴¹, H. Santos ^{133a,133b}, A. Santra ¹⁷²,
 E. Sanzani ^{24b,24a}, K.A. Saoucha ¹⁶³, J.G. Saraiva ^{133a,133d}, J. Sardain ⁷, O. Sasaki ⁸⁵,
 K. Sato ¹⁶⁰, C. Sauer ^{64b}, E. Sauvan ⁴, P. Savard ^{158,ad}, R. Sawada ¹⁵⁶, C. Sawyer ¹³⁷,
 L. Sawyer ⁹⁹, C. Sbarra ^{24b}, A. Sbrizzi ^{24b,24a}, T. Scanlon ⁹⁸, J. Schaarschmidt ¹⁴¹,
 U. Schäfer ¹⁰², A.C. Schaffer ^{67,45}, D. Schaile ¹¹¹, R.D. Schamberger ¹⁴⁸, C. Scharf ¹⁹,
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 C. Schiavi ^{58b,58a}, M. Schioppa ^{44b,44a}, B. Schlag ^{146,1}, K.E. Schleicher ⁵⁵, S. Schlenker ³⁷,
 J. Schmeing ¹⁷⁴, M.A. Schmidt ¹⁷⁴, K. Schmieden ¹⁰², C. Schmitt ¹⁰², N. Schmitt ¹⁰²,
 S. Schmitt ⁴⁹, L. Schoeffel ¹³⁸, A. Schoening ^{64b}, P.G. Scholer ³⁵, E. Schopf ¹²⁹, M. Schott ²⁵,

J. Schovancova [id](#)³⁷, S. Schramm [id](#)⁵⁷, T. Schroer [id](#)⁵⁷, H-C. Schultz-Coulon [id](#)^{64a}, M. Schumacher [id](#)⁵⁵,
 B.A. Schumm [id](#)¹³⁹, Ph. Schune [id](#)¹³⁸, A.J. Schuy [id](#)¹⁴¹, H.R. Schwartz [id](#)¹³⁹, A. Schwartzman [id](#)¹⁴⁶,
 T.A. Schwarz [id](#)¹⁰⁸, Ph. Schwemling [id](#)¹³⁸, R. Schwienhorst [id](#)¹⁰⁹, F.G. Sciacca [id](#)²⁰, A. Sciandra [id](#)³⁰,
 G. Sciolla [id](#)²⁷, F. Scuri [id](#)^{75a}, C.D. Sebastiani [id](#)⁹⁴, K. Sedlaczek [id](#)¹¹⁸, S.C. Seidel [id](#)¹¹⁵, A. Seiden [id](#)¹³⁹,
 B.D. Seidlitz [id](#)⁴², C. Seitz [id](#)⁴⁹, J.M. Seixas [id](#)^{84b}, G. Sekhniaidze [id](#)^{73a}, L. Selem [id](#)⁶¹,
 N. Semprini-Cesari [id](#)^{24b,24a}, D. Sengupta [id](#)⁵⁷, V. Senthilkumar [id](#)¹⁶⁶, L. Serin [id](#)⁶⁷, M. Sessa [id](#)^{77a,77b},
 H. Severini [id](#)¹²³, F. Sforza [id](#)^{58b,58a}, A. Sfyrta [id](#)⁵⁷, Q. Sha [id](#)¹⁴, E. Shabalina [id](#)⁵⁶, A.H. Shah [id](#)³³,
 R. Shaheen [id](#)¹⁴⁷, J.D. Shahinian [id](#)¹³¹, D. Shaked Renous [id](#)¹⁷², L.Y. Shan [id](#)¹⁴, M. Shapiro [id](#)^{18a},
 A. Sharma [id](#)³⁷, A.S. Sharma [id](#)¹⁶⁷, P. Sharma [id](#)⁸¹, P.B. Shatalov [id](#)³⁸, K. Shaw [id](#)¹⁴⁹, S.M. Shaw [id](#)¹⁰³,
 Q. Shen [id](#)^{63c,5}, D.J. Sheppard [id](#)¹⁴⁵, P. Sherwood [id](#)⁹⁸, L. Shi [id](#)⁹⁸, X. Shi [id](#)¹⁴, C.O. Shimmin [id](#)¹⁷⁵,
 J.D. Shinner [id](#)⁹⁷, I.P.J. Shipsey [id](#)¹²⁹, S. Shirabe [id](#)⁹⁰, M. Shiyakova [id](#)^{39,t}, M.J. Shochet [id](#)⁴⁰,
 J. Shojaii [id](#)¹⁰⁷, D.R. Shope [id](#)¹²⁸, B. Shrestha [id](#)¹²³, S. Shrestha [id](#)^{122,ag}, M.J. Shroff [id](#)¹⁶⁸, P. Sicho [id](#)¹³⁴,
 A.M. Sickles [id](#)¹⁶⁵, E. Sideras Haddad [id](#)^{34g}, A.C. Sidley [id](#)¹¹⁷, A. Sidoti [id](#)^{24b}, F. Siegert [id](#)⁵¹,
 Dj. Sijacki [id](#)¹⁶, F. Sili [id](#)⁹², J.M. Silva [id](#)⁵³, I. Silva Ferreira [id](#)^{84b}, M.V. Silva Oliveira [id](#)³⁰,
 S.B. Silverstein [id](#)^{48a}, S. Simion [id](#)⁶⁷, R. Simoniello [id](#)³⁷, E.L. Simpson [id](#)¹⁰³, H. Simpson [id](#)¹⁴⁹,
 L.R. Simpson [id](#)¹⁰⁸, N.D. Simpson [id](#)¹⁰⁰, S. Simsek [id](#)⁸³, S. Sindhu [id](#)⁵⁶, P. Sinervo [id](#)¹⁵⁸, S. Singh [id](#)¹⁵⁸,
 S. Sinha [id](#)⁴⁹, S. Sinha [id](#)¹⁰³, M. Sioli [id](#)^{24b,24a}, I. Siral [id](#)³⁷, E. Sitnikova [id](#)⁴⁹, J. Sjölin [id](#)^{48a,48b},
 A. Skaf [id](#)⁵⁶, E. Skorda [id](#)²¹, P. Skubic [id](#)¹²³, M. Slawinska [id](#)⁸⁸, V. Smakhtin [id](#)¹⁷², B.H. Smart [id](#)¹³⁷,
 S.Yu. Smirnov [id](#)³⁸, Y. Smirnov [id](#)³⁸, L.N. Smirnova [id](#)^{38,a}, O. Smirnova [id](#)¹⁰⁰, A.C. Smith [id](#)⁴²,
 D.R. Smith [id](#)¹⁶², E.A. Smith [id](#)⁴⁰, H.A. Smith [id](#)¹²⁹, J.L. Smith [id](#)¹⁰³, R. Smith [id](#)¹⁴⁶, M. Smizanska [id](#)⁹³,
 K. Smolek [id](#)¹³⁵, A.A. Snesarev [id](#)³⁸, S.R. Snider [id](#)¹⁵⁸, H.L. Snoek [id](#)¹¹⁷, S. Snyder [id](#)³⁰, R. Sobie [id](#)^{168,v},
 A. Soffer [id](#)¹⁵⁴, C.A. Solans Sanchez [id](#)³⁷, E.Yu. Soldatov [id](#)³⁸, U. Soldevila [id](#)¹⁶⁶, A.A. Solodkov [id](#)³⁸,
 S. Solomon [id](#)²⁷, A. Soloshenko [id](#)³⁹, K. Solovieva [id](#)⁵⁵, O.V. Solovyanov [id](#)⁴¹, P. Sommer [id](#)³⁷,
 A. Sonay [id](#)¹³, W.Y. Song [id](#)^{159b}, A. Sopczak [id](#)¹³⁵, A.L. Soppio [id](#)⁹⁸, F. Sopkova [id](#)^{29b}, J.D. Sorenson [id](#)¹¹⁵,
 I.R. Sotarriva Alvarez [id](#)¹⁵⁷, V. Sothilingam [id](#)^{64a}, O.J. Soto Sandoval [id](#)^{140c,140b}, S. Sottocornola [id](#)⁶⁹,
 R. Soualah [id](#)¹⁶³, Z. Soumami [id](#)^{36e}, D. South [id](#)⁴⁹, N. Soybelman [id](#)¹⁷², S. Spagnolo [id](#)^{71a,71b},
 M. Spalla [id](#)¹¹², D. Sperlich [id](#)⁵⁵, G. Spigo [id](#)³⁷, S. Spinali [id](#)⁹³, B. Spisso [id](#)^{73a,73b}, D.P. Spiteri [id](#)⁶⁰,
 M. Spousta [id](#)¹³⁶, E.J. Staats [id](#)³⁵, R. Stamen [id](#)^{64a}, A. Stampekis [id](#)²¹, M. Standke [id](#)²⁵, E. Stanecka [id](#)⁸⁸,
 W. Stanek-Maslouska [id](#)⁴⁹, M.V. Stange [id](#)⁵¹, B. Stanislaus [id](#)^{18a}, M.M. Stanitzki [id](#)⁴⁹, B. Stapf [id](#)⁴⁹,
 E.A. Starchenko [id](#)³⁸, G.H. Stark [id](#)¹³⁹, J. Stark [id](#)⁹¹, P. Staroba [id](#)¹³⁴, P. Starovoitov [id](#)^{64a}, S. Stärz [id](#)¹⁰⁶,
 R. Staszewski [id](#)⁸⁸, G. Stavropoulos [id](#)⁴⁷, J. Steentoft [id](#)¹⁶⁴, P. Steinberg [id](#)³⁰, B. Stelzer [id](#)^{145,159a},
 H.J. Stelzer [id](#)¹³², O. Stelzer-Chilton [id](#)^{159a}, H. Stenzel [id](#)⁵⁹, T.J. Stevenson [id](#)¹⁴⁹, G.A. Stewart [id](#)³⁷,
 J.R. Stewart [id](#)¹²⁴, M.C. Stockton [id](#)³⁷, G. Stoicea [id](#)^{28b}, M. Stolarski [id](#)^{133a}, S. Stonjek [id](#)¹¹²,
 A. Straessner [id](#)⁵¹, J. Strandberg [id](#)¹⁴⁷, S. Strandberg [id](#)^{48a,48b}, M. Stratmann [id](#)¹⁷⁴, M. Strauss [id](#)¹²³,
 T. Streblner [id](#)¹⁰⁴, P. Strizenec [id](#)^{29b}, R. Ströhmer [id](#)¹⁶⁹, D.M. Strom [id](#)¹²⁶, R. Stroynowski [id](#)⁴⁵,
 A. Strubig [id](#)^{48a,48b}, S.A. Stucci [id](#)³⁰, B. Stugu [id](#)¹⁷, J. Stupak [id](#)¹²³, N.A. Styles [id](#)⁴⁹, D. Su [id](#)¹⁴⁶,
 S. Su [id](#)^{63a}, W. Su [id](#)^{63d}, X. Su [id](#)^{63a}, D. Suchy [id](#)^{29a}, K. Sugizaki [id](#)¹⁵⁶, V.V. Sulin [id](#)³⁸, M.J. Sullivan [id](#)⁹⁴,
 D.M.S. Sultan [id](#)¹²⁹, L. Sultanaliyeva [id](#)³⁸, S. Sultansoy [id](#)^{3b}, T. Sumida [id](#)⁸⁹, S. Sun [id](#)¹⁷³,
 O. Sunneborn Gudnadottir [id](#)¹⁶⁴, N. Sur [id](#)¹⁰⁴, M.R. Sutton [id](#)¹⁴⁹, H. Suzuki [id](#)¹⁶⁰, M. Svatos [id](#)¹³⁴,
 M. Swiatlowski [id](#)^{159a}, T. Swirski [id](#)¹⁶⁹, I. Sykora [id](#)^{29a}, M. Sykora [id](#)¹³⁶, T. Sykora [id](#)¹³⁶, D. Ta [id](#)¹⁰²,
 K. Tackmann [id](#)^{49,s}, A. Taffard [id](#)¹⁶², R. Tafirout [id](#)^{159a}, J.S. Tafoya Vargas [id](#)⁶⁷, Y. Takubo [id](#)⁸⁵,
 M. Talby [id](#)¹⁰⁴, A.A. Talyshv [id](#)³⁸, K.C. Tam [id](#)^{65b}, N.M. Tamir [id](#)¹⁵⁴, A. Tanaka [id](#)¹⁵⁶, J. Tanaka [id](#)¹⁵⁶,
 R. Tanaka [id](#)⁶⁷, M. Tanasini [id](#)¹⁴⁸, Z. Tao [id](#)¹⁶⁷, S. Tapia Araya [id](#)^{140f}, S. Tapprogge [id](#)¹⁰²,
 A. Tarek Abouelfadl Mohamed [id](#)¹⁰⁹, S. Tarem [id](#)¹⁵³, K. Tariq [id](#)¹⁴, G. Tarna [id](#)^{28b}, G.F. Tartarelli [id](#)^{72a},
 M.J. Tartarin [id](#)⁹¹, P. Tas [id](#)¹³⁶, M. Tasevsky [id](#)¹³⁴, E. Tassi [id](#)^{44b,44a}, A.C. Tate [id](#)¹⁶⁵, G. Tateno [id](#)¹⁵⁶,
 Y. Tayalati [id](#)^{36e,u}, G.N. Taylor [id](#)¹⁰⁷, W. Taylor [id](#)^{159b}, R. Teixeira De Lima [id](#)¹⁴⁶, P. Teixeira-Dias [id](#)⁹⁷,
 J.J. Teoh [id](#)¹⁵⁸, K. Terashi [id](#)¹⁵⁶, J. Terron [id](#)¹⁰¹, S. Terzo [id](#)¹³, M. Testa [id](#)⁵⁴, R.J. Teuscher [id](#)^{158,v},

A. Thaler ⁸⁰, O. Theiner ⁵⁷, N. Themistokleous ⁵³, T. Thevenaux-Pelzer ¹⁰⁴, O. Thielmann ¹⁷⁴,
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 A. Tsiamis ^{155,d}, P.V. Tsiarehka ³⁸, S. Tsigaridas ^{159a}, A. Tsirigotis ^{155,q}, V. Tsiskaridze ¹⁵⁸,
 E.G. Tskhadadze ^{152a}, M. Tsopoulou ¹⁵⁵, Y. Tsujikawa ⁸⁹, I.I. Tsukerman ³⁸, V. Tsulaia ^{18a},
 S. Tsuno ⁸⁵, K. Tsuru ¹²¹, D. Tsybychev ¹⁴⁸, Y. Tu ^{65b}, A. Tudorache ^{28b}, V. Tudorache ^{28b},
 A.N. Tuna ⁶², S. Turchikhin ^{58b,58a}, I. Turk Cakir ^{3a}, R. Turra ^{72a}, T. Turtuvshin ^{39,w},
 P.M. Tuts ⁴², S. Tzamarias ^{155,d}, E. Tzovara ¹⁰², F. Ukegawa ¹⁶⁰, P.A. Ulloa Poblete ^{140c,140b},
 E.N. Umaka ³⁰, G. Unal ³⁷, A. Undrus ³⁰, G. Unel ¹⁶², J. Urban ^{29b}, P. Urrejola ^{140a}, G. Usai ⁸,
 R. Ushioda ¹⁵⁷, M. Usman ¹¹⁰, Z. Uysal ⁸³, V. Vacek ¹³⁵, B. Vachon ¹⁰⁶, T. Vafeiadis ³⁷,
 A. Vaitkus ⁹⁸, C. Valderanis ¹¹¹, E. Valdes Santurio ^{48a,48b}, M. Valente ^{159a}, S. Valentinetti ^{24b,24a},
 A. Valero ¹⁶⁶, E. Valiente Moreno ¹⁶⁶, A. Vallier ⁹¹, J.A. Valls Ferrer ¹⁶⁶, D.R. Van Arneman ¹¹⁷,
 T.R. Van Daalen ¹⁴¹, A. Van Der Graaf ⁵⁰, P. Van Gemmeren ⁶, M. Van Rijnbach ³⁷,
 S. Van Stroud ⁹⁸, I. Van Vulpen ¹¹⁷, P. Vana ¹³⁶, M. Vanadia ^{77a,77b}, W. Vandelli ³⁷,
 E.R. Vandewall ¹²⁴, D. Vannicola ¹⁵⁴, L. Vannoli ⁵⁴, R. Vari ^{76a}, E.W. Varnes ⁷, C. Varni ^{18b},
 T. Varol ¹⁵¹, D. Varouchas ⁶⁷, L. Varriale ¹⁶⁶, K.E. Varvell ¹⁵⁰, M.E. Vasile ^{28b}, L. Vaslin ⁸⁵,
 G.A. Vasquez ¹⁶⁸, A. Vasyukov ³⁹, L.M. Vaughan ¹²⁴, R. Vavricka ¹⁰², T. Vazquez Schroeder ³⁷,
 J. Veatch ³², V. Vecchio ¹⁰³, M.J. Veen ¹⁰⁵, I. Veliscek ³⁰, L.M. Veloce ¹⁵⁸, F. Veloso ^{133a,133c},
 S. Veneziano ^{76a}, A. Ventura ^{71a,71b}, S. Ventura Gonzalez ¹³⁸, A. Verbytskyi ¹¹²,
 M. Verducci ^{75a,75b}, C. Vergis ⁹⁶, M. Verissimo De Araujo ^{84b}, W. Verkerke ¹¹⁷,
 J.C. Vermeulen ¹¹⁷, C. Vernieri ¹⁴⁶, M. Vessella ¹⁰⁵, M.C. Vetterli ^{145,ad}, A. Vgenopoulos ¹⁰²,
 N. Viaux Maira ^{140f}, T. Vickey ¹⁴², O.E. Vickey Boeriu ¹⁴², G.H.A. Viehhauser ¹²⁹, L. Vignani ^{64b},
 M. Villa ^{24b,24a}, M. Villaplana Perez ¹⁶⁶, E.M. Villhauer ⁵³, E. Vilucchi ⁵⁴, M.G. Vincter ³⁵,
 A. Visible ¹¹⁷, C. Vittori ³⁷, I. Vivarelli ^{24b,24a}, E. Voevodina ¹¹², F. Vogel ¹¹¹, J.C. Voigt ⁵¹,
 P. Vokac ¹³⁵, Yu. Volkotrub ^{87b}, J. Von Ahnen ⁴⁹, E. Von Toerne ²⁵, B. Vormwald ³⁷,
 V. Vorobel ¹³⁶, K. Vorobev ³⁸, M. Vos ¹⁶⁶, K. Voss ¹⁴⁴, M. Vozak ¹¹⁷, L. Vozdecky ¹²³,
 N. Vranjes ¹⁶, M. Vranjes Milosavljevic ¹⁶, M. Vreeswijk ¹¹⁷, N.K. Vu ^{63d,63c}, R. Vuillermet ³⁷,
 O. Vujinovic ¹⁰², I. Vukotic ⁴⁰, S. Wada ¹⁶⁰, C. Wagner ¹⁰⁵, J.M. Wagner ^{18a}, W. Wagner ¹⁷⁴,
 S. Wahdan ¹⁷⁴, H. Wahlberg ⁹², M. Wakida ¹¹³, J. Walder ¹³⁷, R. Walker ¹¹¹, W. Walkowiak ¹⁴⁴,
 A. Wall ¹³¹, E.J. Wallin ¹⁰⁰, T. Wamorkar ⁶, A.Z. Wang ¹³⁹, C. Wang ¹⁰², C. Wang ¹¹,
 H. Wang ^{18a}, J. Wang ^{65c}, P. Wang ⁹⁸, R. Wang ⁶², R. Wang ⁶, S.M. Wang ¹⁵¹, S. Wang ^{63b},
 S. Wang ¹⁴, T. Wang ^{63a}, W.T. Wang ⁸¹, W. Wang ¹⁴, X. Wang ^{14a}, X. Wang ¹⁶⁵, X. Wang ^{63c},
 Y. Wang ^{63d}, Y. Wang ^{114a}, Z. Wang ¹⁰⁸, Z. Wang ^{63d,52,63c}, Z. Wang ¹⁰⁸, A. Warburton ¹⁰⁶,
 R.J. Ward ²¹, N. Warrack ⁶⁰, S. Waterhouse ⁹⁷, A.T. Watson ²¹, H. Watson ⁶⁰, M.F. Watson ²¹,
 E. Watton ^{60,137}, G. Watts ¹⁴¹, B.M. Waugh ⁹⁸, J.M. Webb ⁵⁵, C. Weber ³⁰, H.A. Weber ¹⁹,
 M.S. Weber ²⁰, S.M. Weber ^{64a}, C. Wei ^{63a}, Y. Wei ⁵⁵, A.R. Weidberg ¹²⁹, E.J. Weik ¹²⁰,
 J. Weingarten ⁵⁰, C. Weiser ⁵⁵, C.J. Wells ⁴⁹, T. Wenaus ³⁰, B. Wendland ⁵⁰, T. Wengler ³⁷,
 N.S. Wenke ¹¹², N. Wermes ²⁵, M. Wessels ^{64a}, A.M. Wharton ⁹³, A.S. White ⁶², A. White ⁸,
 M.J. White ¹, D. Whiteson ¹⁶², L. Wickremasinghe ¹²⁷, W. Wiedenmann ¹⁷³, M. Wielers ¹³⁷,
 C. Wiglesworth ⁴³, D.J. Wilbern ¹²³, H.G. Wilkens ³⁷, J.J.H. Wilkinson ³³, D.M. Williams ⁴²,

H.H. Williams¹³¹, S. Williams , S. Willocq , B.J. Wilson , P.J. Windischhofer , F.I. Winkel , F. Winklmeier , B.T. Winter , J.K. Winter , M. Wittgen¹⁴⁶, M. Wobisch , T. Wojtkowski⁶¹, Z. Wolffs , J. Wollrath¹⁶², M.W. Wolter , H. Wolters , M.C. Wong¹³⁹, E.L. Woodward , S.D. Worm , B.K. Wosiek , K.W. Woźniak , S. Wozniowski , K. Wraight , C. Wu , M. Wu , M. Wu , S.L. Wu , X. Wu , Y. Wu , Z. Wu , J. Wuerzinger , T.R. Wyatt , B.M. Wynne , S. Xella , L. Xia , M. Xia , J. Xiang , M. Xie , S. Xin , A. Xiong , J. Xiong , D. Xu , H. Xu , L. Xu , R. Xu , T. Xu , Y. Xu , Z. Xu , Z. Xu^{114a}, B. Yabsley , S. Yacoob , Y. Yamaguchi , E. Yamashita , H. Yamauchi , T. Yamazaki , Y. Yamazaki , J. Yan^{63c}, S. Yan , Z. Yan , H.J. Yang , H.T. Yang , S. Yang , T. Yang , X. Yang , X. Yang , Y. Yang , Y. Yang^{63a}, Z. Yang , W-M. Yao , H. Ye , H. Ye , J. Ye , S. Ye , X. Ye , Y. Yeh , I. Yeletsikh , B.K. Yeo , M.R. Yexley , T.P. Yildirim , P. Yin , K. Yorita , S. Younas , C.J.S. Young , C. Young , C. Yu , Y. Yu , J. Yuan , M. Yuan , R. Yuan , L. Yue , M. Zaazoua , B. Zabinski , E. Zaid⁵³, Z.K. Zak , T. Zakareishvili , N. Zakharchuk , S. Zambito , J.A. Zamora Saa , J. Zang , D. Zanzi , O. Zaplatilek , C. Zeitnitz , H. Zeng , J.C. Zeng , D.T. Zenger Jr , O. Zenin , T. Ženiš , S. Zenz , S. Zerradi , D. Zerwas , M. Zhai , D.F. Zhang , J. Zhang , J. Zhang , K. Zhang , L. Zhang , L. Zhang , P. Zhang , R. Zhang , S. Zhang , S. Zhang , T. Zhang , X. Zhang , X. Zhang , X. Zhang , Y. Zhang , Y. Zhang , Y. Zhang , Z. Zhang , Z. Zhang , Z. Zhang , Z. Zhang , H. Zhao , T. Zhao , Y. Zhao , Z. Zhao , Z. Zhao , A. Zhemchugov , J. Zheng , K. Zheng , X. Zheng , Z. Zheng , D. Zhong , B. Zhou , H. Zhou , N. Zhou , Y. Zhou¹⁵, Y. Zhou , C.G. Zhu , J. Zhu , X. Zhu , Y. Zhu , Y. Zhu , X. Zhuang , K. Zhukov , N.I. Zimine , J. Zinsser , M. Ziolkowski , L. Živković , A. Zoccoli , K. Zoch , T.G. Zorbas , O. Zormpa , W. Zou , L. Zwalinski .

¹Department of Physics, University of Adelaide, Adelaide; Australia.

²Department of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton AB; Canada.

³(^a)Department of Physics, Ankara University, Ankara; (^b)Division of Physics, TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Ankara; Türkiye.

⁴LAPP, Université Savoie Mont Blanc, CNRS/IN2P3, Annecy; France.

⁵APC, Université Paris Cité, CNRS/IN2P3, Paris; France.

⁶High Energy Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne IL; United States of America.

⁷Department of Physics, University of Arizona, Tucson AZ; United States of America.

⁸Department of Physics, University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington TX; United States of America.

⁹Physics Department, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens; Greece.

¹⁰Physics Department, National Technical University of Athens, Zografou; Greece.

¹¹Department of Physics, University of Texas at Austin, Austin TX; United States of America.

¹²Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku; Azerbaijan.

¹³Institut de Física d'Altes Energies (IFAE), Barcelona Institute of Science and Technology, Barcelona; Spain.

¹⁴Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing; China.

¹⁵Physics Department, Tsinghua University, Beijing; China.

¹⁶Institute of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade; Serbia.

¹⁷Department for Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen; Norway.

¹⁸(^a)Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley CA; (^b)University of California,

Berkeley CA; United States of America.

¹⁹Institut für Physik, Humboldt Universität zu Berlin, Berlin; Germany.

²⁰Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics and Laboratory for High Energy Physics, University of Bern, Bern; Switzerland.

²¹School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham; United Kingdom.

²²(^a)Department of Physics, Bogazici University, Istanbul; (^b)Department of Physics Engineering, Gaziantep University, Gaziantep; (^c)Department of Physics, Istanbul University, Istanbul; Türkiye.

²³(^a)Facultad de Ciencias y Centro de Investigaciones, Universidad Antonio Nariño,

Bogotá; (^b)Departamento de Física, Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Bogotá; Colombia.

²⁴(^a)Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia A. Righi, Università di Bologna, Bologna; (^b)INFN Sezione di Bologna; Italy.

²⁵Physikalisches Institut, Universität Bonn, Bonn; Germany.

²⁶Department of Physics, Boston University, Boston MA; United States of America.

²⁷Department of Physics, Brandeis University, Waltham MA; United States of America.

²⁸(^a)Transilvania University of Brasov, Brasov; (^b)Horia Hulubei National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest; (^c)Department of Physics, Alexandru Ioan Cuza University of Iasi, Iasi; (^d)National Institute for Research and Development of Isotopic and Molecular Technologies, Physics Department, Cluj-Napoca; (^e)National University of Science and Technology Politehnica, Bucharest; (^f)West University in Timisoara, Timisoara; (^g)Faculty of Physics, University of Bucharest, Bucharest; Romania.

²⁹(^a)Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava; (^b)Department of Subnuclear Physics, Institute of Experimental Physics of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, Kosice; Slovak Republic.

³⁰Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton NY; United States of America.

³¹Universidad de Buenos Aires, Facultad de Ciencias Exactas y Naturales, Departamento de Física, y CONICET, Instituto de Física de Buenos Aires (IFIBA), Buenos Aires; Argentina.

³²California State University, CA; United States of America.

³³Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge; United Kingdom.

³⁴(^a)Department of Physics, University of Cape Town, Cape Town; (^b)iThemba Labs, Western

Cape; (^c)Department of Mechanical Engineering Science, University of Johannesburg,

Johannesburg; (^d)National Institute of Physics, University of the Philippines Diliman

(Philippines); (^e)University of South Africa, Department of Physics, Pretoria; (^f)University of Zululand,

KwaDlangezwa; (^g)School of Physics, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg; South Africa.

³⁵Department of Physics, Carleton University, Ottawa ON; Canada.

³⁶(^a)Faculté des Sciences Ain Chock, Réseau Universitaire de Physique des Hautes Energies - Université Hassan II, Casablanca; (^b)Faculté des Sciences, Université Ibn-Tofail, Kénitra; (^c)Faculté des Sciences Semlalia, Université Cadi Ayyad, LPHEA-Marrakech; (^d)LPMR, Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohamed Premier, Oujda; (^e)Faculté des sciences, Université Mohammed V, Rabat; (^f)Institute of Applied Physics, Mohammed VI Polytechnic University, Ben Guerir; Morocco.

³⁷CERN, Geneva; Switzerland.

³⁸Affiliated with an institute covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN.

³⁹Affiliated with an international laboratory covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN.

⁴⁰Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago, Chicago IL; United States of America.

⁴¹LPC, Université Clermont Auvergne, CNRS/IN2P3, Clermont-Ferrand; France.

⁴²Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington NY; United States of America.

⁴³Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen; Denmark.

⁴⁴(^a)Dipartimento di Fisica, Università della Calabria, Rende; (^b)INFN Gruppo Collegato di Cosenza, Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati; Italy.

- ⁴⁵Physics Department, Southern Methodist University, Dallas TX; United States of America.
- ⁴⁶Physics Department, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson TX; United States of America.
- ⁴⁷National Centre for Scientific Research "Demokritos", Agia Paraskevi; Greece.
- ⁴⁸(^a)Department of Physics, Stockholm University;(^b)Oskar Klein Centre, Stockholm; Sweden.
- ⁴⁹Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron DESY, Hamburg and Zeuthen; Germany.
- ⁵⁰Fakultät Physik , Technische Universität Dortmund, Dortmund; Germany.
- ⁵¹Institut für Kern- und Teilchenphysik, Technische Universität Dresden, Dresden; Germany.
- ⁵²Department of Physics, Duke University, Durham NC; United States of America.
- ⁵³SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh; United Kingdom.
- ⁵⁴INFN e Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati; Italy.
- ⁵⁵Physikalisches Institut, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg, Freiburg; Germany.
- ⁵⁶II. Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, Göttingen; Germany.
- ⁵⁷Département de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Genève; Switzerland.
- ⁵⁸(^a)Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Genova, Genova;(^b)INFN Sezione di Genova; Italy.
- ⁵⁹II. Physikalisches Institut, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Giessen; Germany.
- ⁶⁰SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow; United Kingdom.
- ⁶¹LPSC, Université Grenoble Alpes, CNRS/IN2P3, Grenoble INP, Grenoble; France.
- ⁶²Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Harvard University, Cambridge MA; United States of America.
- ⁶³(^a)Department of Modern Physics and State Key Laboratory of Particle Detection and Electronics, University of Science and Technology of China, Hefei;(^b)Institute of Frontier and Interdisciplinary Science and Key Laboratory of Particle Physics and Particle Irradiation (MOE), Shandong University, Qingdao;(^c)School of Physics and Astronomy, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Key Laboratory for Particle Astrophysics and Cosmology (MOE), SKLPPC, Shanghai;(^d)Tsung-Dao Lee Institute, Shanghai;(^e)School of Physics and Microelectronics, Zhengzhou University; China.
- ⁶⁴(^a)Kirchhoff-Institut für Physik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg;(^b)Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg; Germany.
- ⁶⁵(^a)Department of Physics, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shatin, N.T., Hong Kong;(^b)Department of Physics, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong;(^c)Department of Physics and Institute for Advanced Study, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Clear Water Bay, Kowloon, Hong Kong; China.
- ⁶⁶Department of Physics, National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu; Taiwan.
- ⁶⁷IJCLab, Université Paris-Saclay, CNRS/IN2P3, 91405, Orsay; France.
- ⁶⁸Centro Nacional de Microelectrónica (IMB-CNM-CSIC), Barcelona; Spain.
- ⁶⁹Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington IN; United States of America.
- ⁷⁰(^a)INFN Gruppo Collegato di Udine, Sezione di Trieste, Udine;(^b)ICTP, Trieste;(^c)Dipartimento Politecnico di Ingegneria e Architettura, Università di Udine, Udine; Italy.
- ⁷¹(^a)INFN Sezione di Lecce;(^b)Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università del Salento, Lecce; Italy.
- ⁷²(^a)INFN Sezione di Milano;(^b)Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Milano, Milano; Italy.
- ⁷³(^a)INFN Sezione di Napoli;(^b)Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Napoli, Napoli; Italy.
- ⁷⁴(^a)INFN Sezione di Pavia;(^b)Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Pavia, Pavia; Italy.
- ⁷⁵(^a)INFN Sezione di Pisa;(^b)Dipartimento di Fisica E. Fermi, Università di Pisa, Pisa; Italy.
- ⁷⁶(^a)INFN Sezione di Roma;(^b)Dipartimento di Fisica, Sapienza Università di Roma, Roma; Italy.
- ⁷⁷(^a)INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata;(^b)Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma; Italy.
- ⁷⁸(^a)INFN Sezione di Roma Tre;(^b)Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università Roma Tre, Roma; Italy.
- ⁷⁹(^a)INFN-TIFPA;(^b)Università degli Studi di Trento, Trento; Italy.

- ⁸⁰Universität Innsbruck, Department of Astro and Particle Physics, Innsbruck; Austria.
- ⁸¹University of Iowa, Iowa City IA; United States of America.
- ⁸²Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Ames IA; United States of America.
- ⁸³Istinye University, Sariyer, Istanbul; Türkiye.
- ⁸⁴(^a) Departamento de Engenharia Elétrica, Universidade Federal de Juiz de Fora (UFJF), Juiz de Fora; (^b) Universidade Federal do Rio De Janeiro COPPE/EE/IF, Rio de Janeiro; (^c) Instituto de Física, Universidade de São Paulo, São Paulo; (^d) Rio de Janeiro State University, Rio de Janeiro; (^e) Federal University of Bahia, Bahia; Brazil.
- ⁸⁵KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Tsukuba; Japan.
- ⁸⁶Graduate School of Science, Kobe University, Kobe; Japan.
- ⁸⁷(^a) AGH University of Krakow, Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, Krakow; (^b) Marian Smoluchowski Institute of Physics, Jagiellonian University, Krakow; Poland.
- ⁸⁸Institute of Nuclear Physics Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow; Poland.
- ⁸⁹Faculty of Science, Kyoto University, Kyoto; Japan.
- ⁹⁰Research Center for Advanced Particle Physics and Department of Physics, Kyushu University, Fukuoka ; Japan.
- ⁹¹L2IT, Université de Toulouse, CNRS/IN2P3, UPS, Toulouse; France.
- ⁹²Instituto de Física La Plata, Universidad Nacional de La Plata and CONICET, La Plata; Argentina.
- ⁹³Physics Department, Lancaster University, Lancaster; United Kingdom.
- ⁹⁴Oliver Lodge Laboratory, University of Liverpool, Liverpool; United Kingdom.
- ⁹⁵Department of Experimental Particle Physics, Jožef Stefan Institute and Department of Physics, University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana; Slovenia.
- ⁹⁶School of Physics and Astronomy, Queen Mary University of London, London; United Kingdom.
- ⁹⁷Department of Physics, Royal Holloway University of London, Egham; United Kingdom.
- ⁹⁸Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London; United Kingdom.
- ⁹⁹Louisiana Tech University, Ruston LA; United States of America.
- ¹⁰⁰Fysiska institutionen, Lunds universitet, Lund; Sweden.
- ¹⁰¹Departamento de Física Teórica C-15 and CIAFF, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid; Spain.
- ¹⁰²Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz, Mainz; Germany.
- ¹⁰³School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Manchester, Manchester; United Kingdom.
- ¹⁰⁴CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université, CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille; France.
- ¹⁰⁵Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst MA; United States of America.
- ¹⁰⁶Department of Physics, McGill University, Montreal QC; Canada.
- ¹⁰⁷School of Physics, University of Melbourne, Victoria; Australia.
- ¹⁰⁸Department of Physics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor MI; United States of America.
- ¹⁰⁹Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing MI; United States of America.
- ¹¹⁰Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal QC; Canada.
- ¹¹¹Fakultät für Physik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, München; Germany.
- ¹¹²Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut), München; Germany.
- ¹¹³Graduate School of Science and Kobayashi-Maskawa Institute, Nagoya University, Nagoya; Japan.
- ¹¹⁴(^a) Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Nanjing; (^b) School of Science, Shenzhen Campus of Sun Yat-sen University; (^c) University of Chinese Academy of Science (UCAS), Beijing; China.
- ¹¹⁵Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque NM; United States of America.
- ¹¹⁶Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University/Nikhef, Nijmegen; Netherlands.

- ¹¹⁷Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam; Netherlands.
- ¹¹⁸Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb IL; United States of America.
- ¹¹⁹(^a)New York University Abu Dhabi, Abu Dhabi;(^b)United Arab Emirates University, Al Ain; United Arab Emirates.
- ¹²⁰Department of Physics, New York University, New York NY; United States of America.
- ¹²¹Ochanomizu University, Otsuka, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo; Japan.
- ¹²²Ohio State University, Columbus OH; United States of America.
- ¹²³Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, Norman OK; United States of America.
- ¹²⁴Department of Physics, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater OK; United States of America.
- ¹²⁵Palacký University, Joint Laboratory of Optics, Olomouc; Czech Republic.
- ¹²⁶Institute for Fundamental Science, University of Oregon, Eugene, OR; United States of America.
- ¹²⁷Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka; Japan.
- ¹²⁸Department of Physics, University of Oslo, Oslo; Norway.
- ¹²⁹Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford; United Kingdom.
- ¹³⁰LPNHE, Sorbonne Université, Université Paris Cité, CNRS/IN2P3, Paris; France.
- ¹³¹Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia PA; United States of America.
- ¹³²Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh PA; United States of America.
- ¹³³(^a)Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas - LIP, Lisboa;(^b)Departamento de Física, Faculdade de Ciências, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa;(^c)Departamento de Física, Universidade de Coimbra, Coimbra;(^d)Centro de Física Nuclear da Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa;(^e)Departamento de Física, Universidade do Minho, Braga;(^f)Departamento de Física Teórica y del Cosmos, Universidad de Granada, Granada (Spain);(^g)Departamento de Física, Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa; Portugal.
- ¹³⁴Institute of Physics of the Czech Academy of Sciences, Prague; Czech Republic.
- ¹³⁵Czech Technical University in Prague, Prague; Czech Republic.
- ¹³⁶Charles University, Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Prague; Czech Republic.
- ¹³⁷Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot; United Kingdom.
- ¹³⁸IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette; France.
- ¹³⁹Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz CA; United States of America.
- ¹⁴⁰(^a)Departamento de Física, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago;(^b)Millennium Institute for Subatomic physics at high energy frontier (SAPHIR), Santiago;(^c)Instituto de Investigación Multidisciplinario en Ciencia y Tecnología, y Departamento de Física, Universidad de La Serena;(^d)Universidad Andres Bello, Department of Physics, Santiago;(^e)Instituto de Alta Investigación, Universidad de Tarapacá, Arica;(^f)Departamento de Física, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso; Chile.
- ¹⁴¹Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle WA; United States of America.
- ¹⁴²Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield; United Kingdom.
- ¹⁴³Department of Physics, Shinshu University, Nagano; Japan.
- ¹⁴⁴Department Physik, Universität Siegen, Siegen; Germany.
- ¹⁴⁵Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby BC; Canada.
- ¹⁴⁶SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford CA; United States of America.
- ¹⁴⁷Department of Physics, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm; Sweden.
- ¹⁴⁸Departments of Physics and Astronomy, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook NY; United States of

America.

¹⁴⁹Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sussex, Brighton; United Kingdom.

¹⁵⁰School of Physics, University of Sydney, Sydney; Australia.

¹⁵¹Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei; Taiwan.

¹⁵²(^a) E. Andronikashvili Institute of Physics, Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi; (^b) High Energy Physics Institute, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi; (^c) University of Georgia, Tbilisi; Georgia.

¹⁵³Department of Physics, Technion, Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa; Israel.

¹⁵⁴Raymond and Beverly Sackler School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv; Israel.

¹⁵⁵Department of Physics, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki; Greece.

¹⁵⁶International Center for Elementary Particle Physics and Department of Physics, University of Tokyo, Tokyo; Japan.

¹⁵⁷Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo; Japan.

¹⁵⁸Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto ON; Canada.

¹⁵⁹(^a) TRIUMF, Vancouver BC; (^b) Department of Physics and Astronomy, York University, Toronto ON; Canada.

¹⁶⁰Division of Physics and Tomonaga Center for the History of the Universe, Faculty of Pure and Applied Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba; Japan.

¹⁶¹Department of Physics and Astronomy, Tufts University, Medford MA; United States of America.

¹⁶²Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California Irvine, Irvine CA; United States of America.

¹⁶³University of Sharjah, Sharjah; United Arab Emirates.

¹⁶⁴Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Uppsala, Uppsala; Sweden.

¹⁶⁵Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana IL; United States of America.

¹⁶⁶Instituto de Física Corpuscular (IFIC), Centro Mixto Universidad de Valencia - CSIC, Valencia; Spain.

¹⁶⁷Department of Physics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver BC; Canada.

¹⁶⁸Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, Victoria BC; Canada.

¹⁶⁹Fakultät für Physik und Astronomie, Julius-Maximilians-Universität Würzburg, Würzburg; Germany.

¹⁷⁰Department of Physics, University of Warwick, Coventry; United Kingdom.

¹⁷¹Waseda University, Tokyo; Japan.

¹⁷²Department of Particle Physics and Astrophysics, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot; Israel.

¹⁷³Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Madison WI; United States of America.

¹⁷⁴Fakultät für Mathematik und Naturwissenschaften, Fachgruppe Physik, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Wuppertal; Germany.

¹⁷⁵Department of Physics, Yale University, New Haven CT; United States of America.

^a Also Affiliated with an institute covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN.

^b Also at An-Najah National University, Nablus; Palestine.

^c Also at Borough of Manhattan Community College, City University of New York, New York NY; United States of America.

^d Also at Center for Interdisciplinary Research and Innovation (CIRI-AUTH), Thessaloniki; Greece.

^e Also at Centro Studi e Ricerche Enrico Fermi; Italy.

^f Also at CERN, Geneva; Switzerland.

^g Also at Département de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Genève; Switzerland.

^h Also at Departament de Física de la Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Barcelona; Spain.

ⁱ Also at Department of Financial and Management Engineering, University of the Aegean, Chios; Greece.

^j Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Sacramento; United States of America.

^k Also at Department of Physics, King's College London, London; United Kingdom.

- ^l Also at Department of Physics, Stanford University, Stanford CA; United States of America.
- ^m Also at Department of Physics, Stellenbosch University; South Africa.
- ⁿ Also at Department of Physics, University of Fribourg, Fribourg; Switzerland.
- ^o Also at Department of Physics, University of Thessaly; Greece.
- ^p Also at Department of Physics, Westmont College, Santa Barbara; United States of America.
- ^q Also at Hellenic Open University, Patras; Greece.
- ^r Also at Institutio Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avancats, ICREA, Barcelona; Spain.
- ^s Also at Institut für Experimentalphysik, Universität Hamburg, Hamburg; Germany.
- ^t Also at Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy (INRNE) of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia; Bulgaria.
- ^u Also at Institute of Applied Physics, Mohammed VI Polytechnic University, Ben Guerir; Morocco.
- ^v Also at Institute of Particle Physics (IPP); Canada.
- ^w Also at Institute of Physics and Technology, Mongolian Academy of Sciences, Ulaanbaatar; Mongolia.
- ^x Also at Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku; Azerbaijan.
- ^y Also at Institute of Theoretical Physics, Ilia State University, Tbilisi; Georgia.
- ^z Also at Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore; United States of America.
- ^{aa} Also at National Institute of Physics, University of the Philippines Diliman (Philippines); Philippines.
- ^{ab} Also at Technical University of Munich, Munich; Germany.
- ^{ac} Also at The Collaborative Innovation Center of Quantum Matter (CICQM), Beijing; China.
- ^{ad} Also at TRIUMF, Vancouver BC; Canada.
- ^{ae} Also at Università di Napoli Parthenope, Napoli; Italy.
- ^{af} Also at University of Colorado Boulder, Department of Physics, Colorado; United States of America.
- ^{ag} Also at Washington College, Chestertown, MD; United States of America.
- ^{ah} Also at Yeditepe University, Physics Department, Istanbul; Türkiye.
- * Deceased