



Search for heavy Majorana neutrinos in $e^\pm e^\pm$ and $e^\pm \mu^\pm$ final states via WW scattering in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with the ATLAS detector

The ATLAS Collaboration

A search for heavy Majorana neutrinos in scattering of same-sign W boson pairs in proton–proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV at the LHC is reported. The dataset used corresponds to an integrated luminosity of 140 fb^{-1} , collected with the ATLAS detector during 2015–2018. The search is performed in final states including a same-sign ee or $e\mu$ pair and at least two jets with large invariant mass and a large rapidity difference. No significant excess of events with respect to the Standard Model background predictions is observed. The results are interpreted in a benchmark scenario of the Phenomenological Type-I Seesaw model. New constraints are set on the values of the $|V_{eN}|^2$ and $|V_{eN}V_{\mu N}^*|$ parameters for heavy Majorana neutrino masses between 50 GeV and 20 TeV, where $V_{\ell N}$ is the matrix element describing the mixing of the heavy Majorana neutrino mass eigenstate with the Standard Model neutrino of flavour $\ell = e, \mu$. The sensitivity to the Weinberg operator is investigated and constraints on the effective ee and $e\mu$ Majorana neutrino masses are reported. The statistical combination of the ee and $e\mu$ channels with the previously published $\mu\mu$ channel is performed.

Contents

1	Introduction	2
2	ATLAS detector	4
3	Event simulation	4
4	Object reconstruction and event selection	6
5	Analysis strategy	7
6	Results	9
7	Conclusion	12

1 Introduction

The observation of neutrino oscillations [1, 2] has conclusively demonstrated that neutrinos have nonzero masses. Stringent bounds on the neutrino masses have been obtained from cosmological observations [3, 4] and from direct experimental measurements such as the measurements of kinematics of nuclear β -decays of tritium [5]. Massive neutrinos can be incorporated into the Standard Model (SM) by introducing additional Dirac mass terms with right-handed chiral neutrino states. The smallness of neutrino masses suggests that another mechanism of generation of neutrino masses might be present via the inclusion of Majorana mass terms for left- and right-handed chiral neutrino states.

One of the most compelling scenarios is the hypothesized existence of Majorana mass terms for neutrinos [6–9]. The Majorana nature of neutrinos can be probed by searching for neutrinoless double beta decays characterized by the appearance of two same-charge (same-sign) electrons with an absence of neutrinos in the final state [10]. Majorana neutrino masses are present in beyond the SM (BSM) theories that include new, heavy leptons or extended scalar sectors, collectively known as Seesaw mechanism, or in theories with extended gauge sectors (e.g. Left-Right Symmetric Model, Grand Unified Theories) [11]. In the context of the Type-I Seesaw mechanism, the small neutrino masses m_ν are explained by introducing a new heavy Majorana neutrino mass eigenstate (N) with $m_\nu \approx \mathcal{O}(v^2/m_N)$, where v is the Higgs vacuum expectation value $v \approx 246$ GeV and m_N is the mass of the heavy Majorana neutrino.

This letter presents the first search of heavy Majorana neutrinos in scattering of same-sign W boson pairs in the same-sign dielectron (ee) or lepton flavour violating electron-muon ($e\mu$) final states at the Large Hadron Collider (LHC) using proton–proton (pp) collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV. The dataset corresponds to an integrated luminosity of $140.1 \pm 1.2 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ [12, 13], collected with the ATLAS detector during 2015–2018. Searches for heavy Majorana neutrinos in the $W^\pm W^\pm$ scattering topology using the same-sign dimuon ($\mu\mu$) final state were reported by the ATLAS [14] and CMS [15] Collaborations. These searches extend the reach for heavy Majorana neutrino masses with respect to the searches via resonant production of a charged lepton and N [16–19] at the LHC as the resonant production channels become kinematically inaccessible beyond the TeV scale [20]. Searches for heavy Majorana neutrinos lighter than the Z boson were conducted at LEP [21–23]. Searches for light Majorana neutrinos with $m_N < 50$ GeV were reported by the LHCb Collaboration [24].

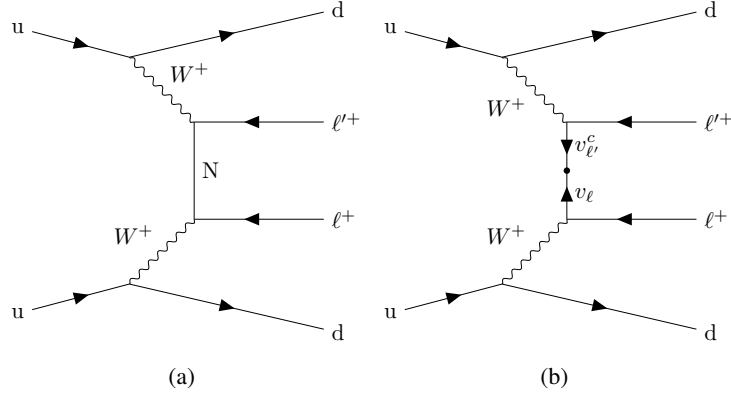


Figure 1: Representative Feynman diagrams of same-sign $\ell^+\ell'^+$ production in W^+W^+ scattering mediated by (a) a Majorana neutrino N and (b) the dimension-5 Weinberg operator. The corresponding diagrams with negatively-charged leptons are also considered.

The results are interpreted in the context of Phenomenological Type-I Seesaw model [6, 25], where heavy Majorana neutrinos couple to SM particles through mass-mixing with SM neutrinos. The mixing is parameterized with a complex-valued matrix element $V_{\ell N}$, where $\ell = e, \mu$. The two free parameters in this phenomenological approach are $V_{\ell N}$ and m_N . For simplicity, the benchmark scenario is considered without τ flavour mixing and only the contribution of the lightest mass eigenstate N to the amplitude is included. Results are also interpreted in an effective field theory where the Majorana masses can be generated most minimally with a dimension-5 Weinberg operator [26]. The effective Majorana mass is given by $|m_{\ell\ell'}| = |C_5^{\ell\ell'}|v^2/\Lambda$, where Λ is the scale at which the particles mediating the BSM signal become relevant degrees of freedom and $C_5^{\ell\ell'}$ is a flavour-dependent Wilson matrix coefficient, which for the $\ell\ell' = ee$ reduces to the effective mass in neutrinoless double beta decay experiments [10, 27]. Neutrinoless double beta decay nuclear experiments cannot probe $|m_{e\mu}|$ and $|m_{\mu\mu}|$ as the production of a muon is kinematically forbidden.

Figure 1 shows representative Feynman diagrams of same-sign $\ell^+\ell'^+$ production in W^+W^+ scattering mediated by a Majorana neutrino N and mediated by the dimension-5 Weinberg operator. The production cross section in the Phenomenological Type-I Seesaw model is proportional to $|V_{eN}|^4$ and $|V_{eN}V_{\mu N}^*|^2$ for the ee and $e\mu$ final states, respectively. The production cross section in the dimension-5 Weinberg operator model is proportional to $|C_5^{\ell\ell'}|^2/\Lambda^2$. Compared to the dimension-5 Weinberg operator, the signal production in the Phenomenological Type-I Seesaw model is a dimension-7 process [20, 27, 28].

Signal candidate events contain exactly two identified same-sign leptons (ee or $e\mu$) and two jets with a large rapidity separation and a high dijet mass. The signal processes contain no neutrinos, and thus no significant missing transverse momentum in the final state. The requirements on the dijet mass and rapidity separation increase the sensitivity to the vector boson scattering topology and reduce the contribution from the SM production of heavy gauge boson pairs mediated by the strong interaction. The dominant SM background processes are WZ and electroweak (EW) same-sign WW production in association with two jets, where the bosons decay leptonically. These background processes are estimated with Monte Carlo (MC) simulated events and their modelling is constrained in dedicated signal-depleted control regions (CRs). Data-driven techniques assisted by MC simulation are used to estimate backgrounds including electrons or muons not originating from the prompt decay of particles such as W or Z bosons (referred to as non-prompt leptons) and backgrounds including electron charge misidentification. Other minor

backgrounds, including contributions mainly from the $\ell\gamma jj$, ZZ and tZq background processes, are estimated using MC simulation.

2 ATLAS detector

The ATLAS experiment [29] at the LHC is a multipurpose particle detector with a forward–backward symmetric cylindrical geometry and a near 4π coverage in solid angle.¹ It consists of an inner tracking detector (ID) surrounded by a thin superconducting solenoid providing a 2 T axial magnetic field, electromagnetic and hadronic calorimeters, and a muon spectrometer (MS). The inner tracking detector covers the pseudorapidity range $|\eta| < 2.5$. It consists of silicon pixel, silicon microstrip, and transition radiation tracking detectors. Lead/liquid-argon (LAr) sampling calorimeters provide electromagnetic (EM) energy measurements with high granularity within the region $|\eta| < 3.2$. A steel/scintillator-tile hadronic calorimeter covers the central pseudorapidity range ($|\eta| < 1.7$). The endcap and forward regions are instrumented with LAr calorimeters for EM and hadronic energy measurements up to $|\eta| = 4.9$. The MS surrounds the calorimeters and is based on three large superconducting air-core toroidal magnets with eight coils each. The field integral of the toroids ranges between 2.0 and 6.0 T m across most of the detector. The MS includes a system of precision tracking chambers up to $|\eta| = 2.7$ and fast detectors for triggering up to $|\eta| = 2.4$. The luminosity is measured mainly by the LUCID–2 [13] detector, which is located close to the beampipe. A two-level trigger system is used to select events [30]. The first-level trigger is implemented in hardware and uses a subset of the detector information to accept events at a rate below 100 kHz. This is followed by a software-based trigger that reduces the accepted event rate to 1 kHz on average depending on the data-taking conditions. A software suite [31] is used in data simulation, in the reconstruction and analysis of real and simulated data, in detector operations, and in the trigger and data acquisition systems of the experiment.

3 Event simulation

MC event simulations were produced using the ATLAS event simulation infrastructure [32] and GEANT4 [33]. The effect of additional pp interactions per bunch crossing (pileup) is accounted for by overlaying the hard-scattering process with minimum-bias events generated with PYTHIA 8.186 [34] using the NNPDF2.3LO set of parton distribution functions (PDF) [35] and the A3 set of tuned parameters [36]. Different pileup conditions between data and simulation are taken into account by reweighting the mean number of interactions per bunch crossing in simulation to the number observed in data. The NNPDF3.0NLO [37] PDF set was used in all matrix element calculations unless stated otherwise. All simulated samples were processed through the same reconstruction algorithms and analysis chain as the data. For all samples of simulated signal events, the parton shower, hadronisation, and underlying-event modelling by PYTHIA used the A14 tune [38] and the NNPDF2.3LO PDF set. The EVTGEN 1.7.0 program [39] was used to model the decays of bottom and charm hadrons. All MC samples were normalized to the highest-order theory predictions available.

¹ ATLAS uses a right-handed coordinate system with its origin at the nominal interaction point (IP) in the centre of the detector and the z -axis along the beam pipe. The x -axis points from the IP to the centre of the LHC ring, and the y -axis points upwards. Cylindrical coordinates (r, ϕ) are used in the transverse plane, ϕ being the azimuthal angle around the z -axis. The pseudorapidity is defined in terms of the polar angle θ as $\eta = -\ln \tan(\theta/2)$. The rapidity is defined as $y = \frac{1}{2} \ln \frac{E+p_z}{E-p_z}$, where E is the energy and p_z is the longitudinal component of the momentum.

Signal samples corresponding to the Phenomenological Type-I Seesaw model were simulated following the prescription given in Ref. [20]. The samples were produced using the MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO 2.7.2 [40] generator at next-to-leading-order (NLO) in QCD after importing the default variant of the HEAVYN [41, 42] FEYNRULES UFO libraries [43, 44]. The NNPDF3.1_{NLO} PDF set was used. All HEAVYN events were processed through PYTHIA 8.243 [45]. Twenty mass points in the range $m_N = 50 \text{ GeV}$ to 20 TeV were generated. The signal sample for the Weinberg operator was simulated by using the prescription given in Ref. [27]. For the hard parton-level scattering processes, MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO 2.9.3 was used at NLO in QCD after importing the default variant of the SMWEINBERG [27] FEYNRULES UFO libraries. The NNPDF3.1_{luxQED} [37] PDF set was used. All SMWEINBERG events were processed through PYTHIA 8.245.

Background samples corresponding to EW same-sign WW production and decay were simulated with diagrams including exactly six orders of the EW coupling [46]. The simulation of the strong production processes and the interference between EW and strong contributions includes diagrams with exactly four and five EW vertices [47], respectively. All SM same-sign WW contributions were simulated with MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO 2.6.7 at leading order (LO), which was interfaced to the PYTHIA 8.244 [45] parton shower model. More details of the generator settings used to obtain a better description of deep-inelastic scattering data [48] are given in Ref. [46].

Samples for diboson (VV , $V = W/Z$) production were simulated with the SHERPA 2.2.1 or 2.2.2 [49] generator depending on the process using the NNPDF3.0_{NNLO} PDF set. Fully leptonic final states and semileptonic final states, where one boson decays leptonically and the other hadronically, were generated using matrix elements with NLO accuracy in QCD for up to one additional parton and with LO accuracy for up to three additional parton emissions. Samples for the loop-induced processes $gg \rightarrow VV$ were generated using LO matrix elements for up to one additional parton emission. The production of triboson (VVV) events was simulated with the SHERPA 2.2.2 generator, accurate to NLO in QCD for the inclusive process and to LO for up to two additional parton emissions, using factorized gauge-boson decays. The matrix element calculations for individual VV and VVV processes were matched and merged with the SHERPA parton shower based on Catani–Seymour dipole factorization [50, 51] using the MEPS@NLO prescription [52–55]. The virtual QCD corrections for matrix elements with NLO accuracy were provided by the OPENLOOPS 1 library [56–58].

Samples for $V\gamma$ processes ($V = W, Z/\gamma^*$) were simulated with SHERPA 2.2.11 using the NNPDF3.0_{NNLO} PDF set. All off-shell contributions were taken into account. The NLO matrix elements with up to one additional parton and LO matrix elements with up to three partons were merged with the parton shower using an MEPS@NLO merging scale. The photon was required to be isolated from leptons [59]. The EW production of $V\gamma$ was modelled at LO using MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO 2.6.5 and PYTHIA 8.240.

Additional samples were used to simulate minor backgrounds. The production of $t\bar{t}V$, $t\bar{t}WW$, tZq and tWZ events was modelled using the MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO 2.3.3 generator at NLO, processed through PYTHIA 8.210. The production of $t\bar{t}$ and single-top-quark events was simulated using the POWHEG BOX v2 [60–63] generator at NLO in QCD, interfaced to PYTHIA 8.230, and the production of V +jets events [64] was simulated with the SHERPA 2.2.11 generator.

4 Object reconstruction and event selection

A set of single-electron [65] and single-muon triggers [66] is used in the $e\mu$ channel. The transverse momentum (p_T) thresholds are in the range 20–26 GeV depending on the lepton flavour and data-taking period. The ee channel uses dielectron triggers with p_T thresholds of 12 GeV, 17 GeV and 24 GeV for the 2015, 2016 and 2017 to 2018 data periods, respectively. All detector subsystems were required to be operational during data taking and to satisfy data quality requirements [67].

Events are required to have at least one collision vertex reconstructed from at least two ID tracks with $p_T > 500$ MeV. For events with several collision vertices, the one with the largest sum of the squared transverse momenta of the associated tracks is taken as the hard-scatter vertex [68].

Electrons are reconstructed from isolated electromagnetic calorimeter clusters, which are matched to tracks in the ID [69]. Baseline electrons are required to satisfy a ‘Loose’ likelihood-based identification criterion. Further requirements on the longitudinal and transverse impact parameters are imposed. The transverse impact parameter significance² is required to satisfy $|d_0|/\sigma(d_0) < 5$. The longitudinal impact parameter³ is required to satisfy $|z_0 \sin(\theta)| < 0.5$ mm. Baseline electrons are also required to have $p_T > 4.5$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.47$. Signal electrons have the same requirements as baseline electrons, satisfying $p_T > 27$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.47$, with electrons in the transition region $1.37 < |\eta| < 1.52$ removed. In addition signal electrons must satisfy the ‘Tight’ likelihood-based identification and ‘Gradient’ isolation requirement [69]. A charge-selector tool uses shower shape and track-to-cluster matching variables to reject electron candidates where the charge is likely misidentified [69]. ‘Background’ electrons with $p_T > 27$ GeV, used to estimate the background processes with non-prompt electrons, are required to pass Medium likelihood-based identification [69], with no requirements on the isolation criteria. Background electrons are required to fail the signal electron selection to ensure that the samples of signal and background electrons are statistically independent.

Muons are reconstructed [70] from tracks in the MS and matched to a corresponding track in the ID where possible. Baseline muons are required to have $p_T > 3$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.7$. Further selections on the longitudinal and transverse impact parameters are imposed by requiring $|d_0|/\sigma(d_0) < 15$ and $|z_0 \sin(\theta)| < 1.5$ mm. Baseline muon candidates must satisfy the ‘Loose’ cut-based identification working point defined in Ref. [70]. Signal muons must satisfy the ‘Medium’ identification criteria [70] and the PflowTight [70] isolation criteria. The longitudinal impact parameter of signal muons is required to be less than 0.5 mm, while the transverse impact parameter significance must be less than 3. They must also have $p_T > 27$ GeV and are restricted to the range $|\eta| < 2.5$. The isolation requirement for ‘background’ muons, used to estimate the background processes with non-prompt muons, is changed to ‘PflowLoose’ and the transverse impact parameter significance is required to be less than 10 [70]. Background muons are required to fail the signal muon selection to ensure that the samples of signal and background muons are statistically independent.

Jets are reconstructed using the anti- k_t algorithm [71, 72], with a radius parameter of $R = 0.4$, using particle-flow objects [73] as input. The jets are calibrated as described in Ref. [74] and required to have $p_T > 25$ GeV and $|\eta| \leq 4.5$. Contamination from jets originating in pileup collisions is reduced by using the jet-vertex tagger (JVT) algorithm [75]. The JVT discriminant is used to identify jets originating from

² The transverse impact parameter significance is defined as $|d_0|/\sigma(d_0)$, where d_0 is the distance of closest approach of the e or μ track to the primary vertex in the transverse plane and $\sigma(d_0)$ is its uncertainty.

³ The longitudinal impact parameter is equal to $|z_0 \sin \theta|$, where z_0 is the difference between the value of the z coordinate of the point on the track at which d_0 is defined as the longitudinal position of the primary vertex.

the hard-scatter vertex through the use of reconstructed parameters of tracks and vertices by requiring $JVT > 0.50$ for jets with $p_T < 60$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.5$. In order to suppress contributions from background processes that involve top quarks or leptonic b -hadron decays, the DL1r classification algorithm based on recurrent neural networks [76] is used to identify jets originating from b -hadrons, referred to as “ b -jets”. The b -jet efficiency working point is 85% in $t\bar{t}$ events with an expected rejection factor (defined as the inverse of the efficiency) of about 40 for light-flavour jets, and about 2.9 for jets originating from charm quarks for jets with $p_T > 20$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.5$ [77–79].

The missing transverse momentum, with magnitude E_T^{miss} , is calculated using the negative vector sum of the transverse momenta of all of the selected and calibrated objects in the event. The particle-flow-based algorithm is used, which utilizes electrons, muons, jets, and pileup resistant track-based variables for the soft energy term [80, 81]. The ee channel utilizes the object-based E_T^{miss} significance (\mathcal{S}), calculated by including the expected resolutions for all the objects used in the E_T^{miss} calculation [82] and is used to reduce background events with genuine E_T^{miss} .

An object overlap removal procedure is used to avoid labelling the same detector signature as more than one object. The baseline muons and electrons are considered for the overlap removal. First, this procedure removes any electron if it shares an ID track with another higher p_T electron. Second, electrons sharing their track with a muon candidate are removed. Then, a jet is removed if it overlaps with an electron within $\Delta R_y = \sqrt{(\Delta y)^2 + (\Delta\phi)^2} = 0.2$ distance, unless it is a b -jet and the electron p_T is below 100 GeV, in which case the electron is removed and any electrons within $\Delta R_y = 0.4$ of a remaining jet are removed. Any jet that is within $\Delta R_y = 0.2$ of a muon and has less than three associated tracks is removed, unless it is a b -jet. Finally, remaining muons are removed if their track is within $\Delta R_y = 0.4$ of a remaining jet.

5 Analysis strategy

The signal region (SR) for both the ee and $e\mu$ channels is defined in order to optimize the sensitivity to the Phenomenological Type-I Seesaw model with Majorana neutrino masses above 1 TeV. The contribution of SM same-sign WW and WZ processes is estimated from the MC simulation and normalized to data in dedicated CRs. The variable that most effectively discriminates between signal and background events is the transverse momentum of the subleading p_T lepton ($p_T^{\ell_2}$), as the signal is expected to populate the high $p_T^{\ell_2}$ region.

Candidate events are required to have a same-sign signal electron pair or electron-muon pair. At least two jets are required and one of the jets is required to have p_T larger than 30 GeV to reduce the contamination from pileup jets. Events with b -jets are discarded. The two jets with the highest p_T are required to have $m_{jj} > 500$ GeV and $|\Delta y_{jj}| > 2$. Events with electrons in the forward regions of the detector are rejected in the ee channel by requiring $|\eta^e| < 2$ to suppress backgrounds with an electron charge mis-identification. The dielectron mass m_{ee} is required to be greater than 20 GeV in the ee channel.

The ee SR is defined by requiring \mathcal{S} to have an upper bound of 4.5 to reduce the same-sign WW background process with neutrinos in the final state. Events with ee invariant mass close to the Z boson mass, $|m_{ee} - m_Z| < 15$ GeV, are vetoed in order to reduce the SM Drell–Yan background. The $e\mu$ SR is defined by requiring a large azimuthal angle separation between the electron and the muon, $|\Delta\phi_{e\mu}| > 2.0$. No explicit requirement on E_T^{miss} is applied in the $e\mu$ channel as no further improvement in signal sensitivity was found for m_N greater than 1 TeV; due to limited E_T^{miss} resolution. Events with an additional baseline muon or electron are vetoed to reduce the contribution from the ZZ background production.

Table 1: Summary of the event selection requirements in the SR and CRs in the ee and $e\mu$ channels. N_ℓ denotes the number of selected leptons.

Channel	Variable	SR	$W^\pm W^\pm$ CR	WZ CR
$ee/e\mu$	N_ℓ		=2	=3
	$ \Delta y_{jj} $		> 2	
	m_{jj}		> 500 GeV	
	$m_{\ell\ell\ell}$	–	–	> 106 GeV
ee	$ m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z $		> 15 GeV	–
	$ \eta_\ell $		< 2	
	$m_{\ell\ell}$		> 20 GeV	
	$p_T^{\ell_1}$	–	< 250	–
	$p_T^{j_1}$	> 30 GeV	> 45 GeV	> 30 GeV
	$p_T^{j_2}$	> 25 GeV	> 30 GeV	> 25 GeV
	\mathcal{S}	< 4.5	> 4.5	–
$e\mu$	$p_T^{j_1}$	> 30 GeV	> 45 GeV	> 45 GeV
	$p_T^{j_2}$	> 25 GeV	> 30 GeV	> 30 GeV
	$ \Delta\phi_{e\mu} $	> 2.0	< 2.0	–

The same-sign WW background normalization is estimated from a CR that has the same requirements as the SR, except for $\mathcal{S} > 4.5$ and $|\Delta\phi_{e\mu}| < 2.0$ in the ee and $e\mu$ channels, respectively, to ensure no overlap of events with the SR. Additional requirements are imposed to maximize the purity of this background in the CR by increasing the minimum transverse momentum requirements on the leading ($p_T^{j_1}$) and subleading ($p_T^{j_2}$) jets to 45 and 30 GeV, respectively. The leading electron transverse momentum ($p_T^{\ell_1}$) is required to be less than 250 GeV in the ee channel.

Processes in which WZ bosons are produced in association with jets are another large source of background events. The WZ CR is defined by selecting events with three leptons, two of which have opposite charge in order to be compatible with a Z boson decay. The third lepton is required to satisfy $p_T > 15$ GeV. Events containing a fourth electron or muon are removed to reject events from the ZZ background process. The invariant mass of the three leptons, $m_{\ell\ell\ell}$, is required to be greater than 106 GeV in order to reduce the fraction of events with non-prompt leptons originating from the Z +jets background. The event selection requirements used to define the SR and the two CRs in the ee and $e\mu$ channels are summarized in Table 1.

The remaining sources of background are estimated using data-driven methods or from MC simulation. The non-prompt background contribution is evaluated using the so-called fake-factor method [83]. Fake factors are measured as a function of electron or muon p_T and η in a dedicated region enriched in non-prompt leptons that selects collision-data events containing jets recoiling against the non-prompt lepton candidate. The jet-lepton back-to-back topology is selected by requiring the difference in azimuthal angle between the lepton and the jet, $|\Delta\phi_{\ell j}|$, to be larger than 2.8. In this region, the contribution of events containing electrons or muons from W or Z boson decays is reduced with requirements on kinematic variables as described in Ref. [83]. The remaining events containing electrons or muons from W , Z , or top-quark decays, as well as from photon conversion in γ +jet processes are subtracted from this region using MC simulation. The fake factors for electrons (muons) are measured independently in the ee and $e\mu$ channels as the ratio between the number of signal electrons (muons) and background electrons (muons). Finally, the non-prompt background contribution in the SR is estimated by re-scaling data from the same SR event

selection with background leptons by the corresponding fake factors [83].

Another significant source of background is from opposite-sign lepton pair SM events in which one of the two lepton charges has been misidentified. This process occurs more frequently for electrons mainly due to the presence of bremsstrahlung radiation followed by electron-positron pair production. This background, referred to as *charge flip*, is estimated by re-weighting opposite-sign events in data by a factor representing the probability for charge flip to occur to one of the electrons [69]. The charge flip rate is derived as a function of electron p_T and η , using simulated $Z \rightarrow ee$ events which are corrected to the data observations through the application of dedicated scale-factors. Contributions from low-energy multijet events are removed by requiring the electron pairs to satisfy $m_{\ell\ell} > 20$ GeV. Contributions from electrons originating from final state radiation are subtracted using MC simulation. The charge flip rates are then measured as the fraction of the number of electrons with wrongly-assigned charge over all electrons in this region.

The background contribution from $\ell\gamma jj$ events, where the prompt photon γ is misreconstructed as an electron, is simulated using the $V\gamma$ MC simulation. Other minor backgrounds, including different combinations of bosons, tops, jets and photons, are also estimated from MC simulation.

6 Results

A binned maximum-likelihood fit is performed separately in the ee and $e\mu$ channels using the $p_T^{\ell_2}$ distributions, as shown in Figure 2. The SR and the two CRs are fitted simultaneously for each channel. The signal, same-sign WW and WZ background normalizations are kept as unconstrained parameters in the fits. The systematic uncertainties are included as nuisance parameters [84], with Gaussian priors correlated across the SR and CRs. The nuisance parameters are profiled in the fit with the shape and normalization of each distribution varying within the specified constraints. The background-dominated CRs reduce the impact of the systematic uncertainties after the fit.

The results are driven by the statistical uncertainty of the data in the tail of the $p_T^{\ell_2}$ distribution in the SR and none of the considered systematic uncertainties have significant impact on the sensitivity of this search. The expected limits improve by about 5% and 3% in the ee and $e\mu$ channels, respectively, if the systematic uncertainties are not included. The largest systematic uncertainties considered are briefly discussed in the following.

The theoretical uncertainties in the physics modelling of the signal and SM same-sign WW and WZ background processes are estimated by varying the factorization (μ_F) and renormalization (μ_R) scales, the strong coupling constant α_S and the choice of the PDF. The μ_F and μ_R are varied independently by factors of 0.5 and 2 with respect to their nominal values. The envelope of the resulting variations, excluding the two variations where one scale is varied up and the other one down, is used as a single uncertainty. The PDF uncertainty is obtained from the standard variations of the NNPDF PDF set and by varying the nominal $\alpha_s = 0.118$ within its uncertainty of ± 0.001 . The impact of the NLO QCD corrections for the EW same-sign WW production was assessed by comparing the nominal LO sample with an alternative NLO sample generated with SHERPA 2.2.11.

The uncertainties in the non-prompt electron and muon background processes are studied in detail. Three sources of systematic uncertainty are considered including the statistical error on the fake factors, uncertainties on the composition of the fake factor CR obtained by varying b -jet requirement in this region, and uncertainties related to the prompt lepton contribution in the fake factor CR. Uncertainties in the data-driven charge flip background are described in Ref. [69]. Uncertainty sources related to electron and

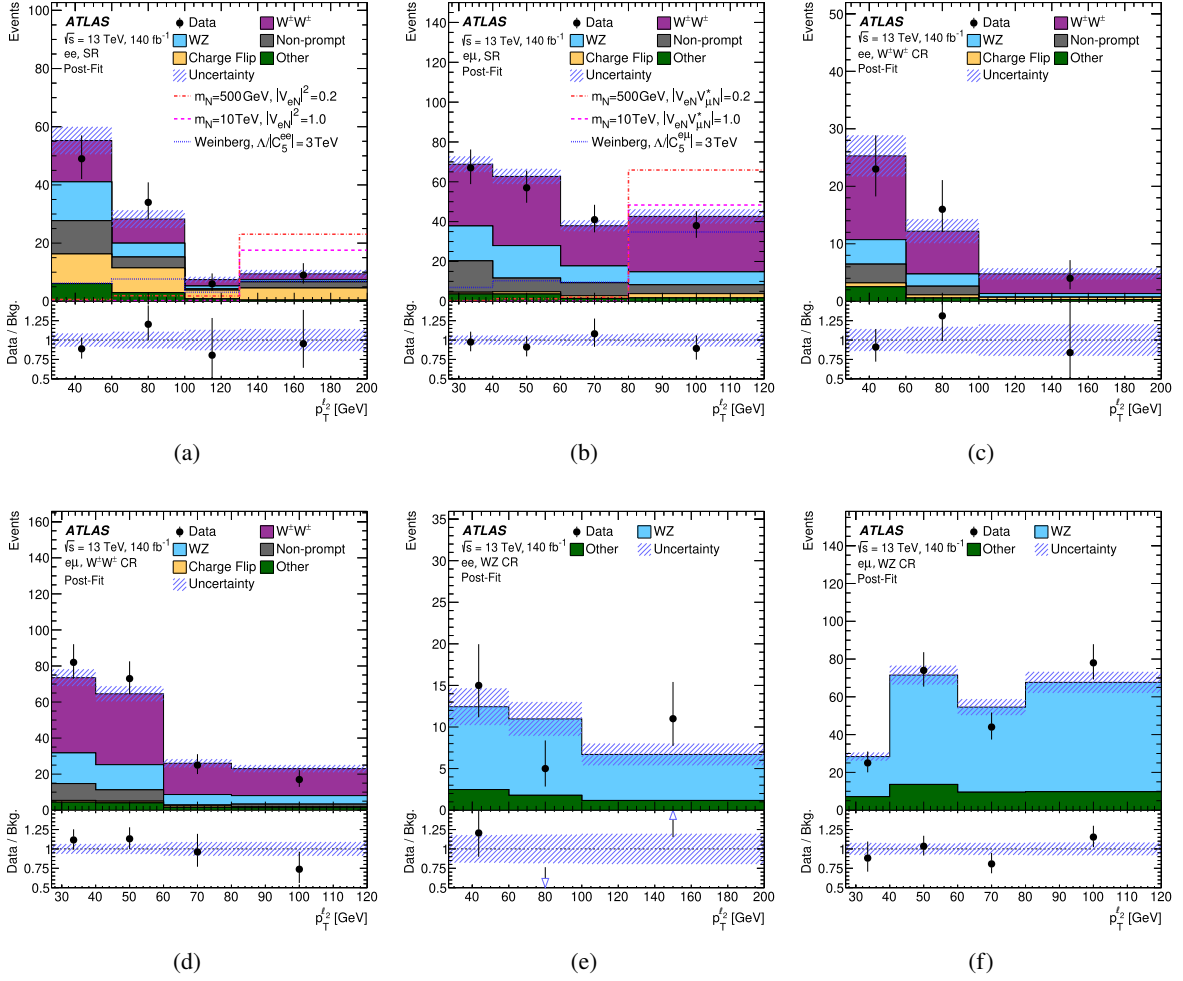


Figure 2: Distributions of the $p_T^{\ell_2}$ in (a) the ee SR, (b) the $e\mu$ SR, (c) the ee same-sign WW CR, (d) the $e\mu$ same-sign WW CR, (e) the ee WZ CR, and (f) the $e\mu$ WZ CR. The predicted yields are shown with their best fit normalization and shape from the fit for the SM background-only fit hypothesis. The shaded area surrounding the background expectation represents the total uncertainties in the predicted yields. The ratios of the observed yields to the total SM predictions are shown by the points in the bottom panels. ‘Other’ includes contributions mainly from the $\ell\gamma jj$, ZZ and tZq background processes. Benchmark signal predictions are shown as hatched lines. The last bin includes the overflow.

muon reconstruction and energy calibration, jet energy calibration, b -jet identification, rejection of pileup jets, and missing transverse momentum reconstruction were considered as well.

The distributions of $p_T^{\ell_2}$ in the SR, same-sign WW CR, and WZ CR in the ee and $e\mu$ channels are shown in Figure 2. The ee channel background normalization factors for the same-sign WW and WZ background processes are 1.13 ± 0.30 and 0.82 ± 0.21 , respectively. The same-sign WW and WZ normalization factors in the $e\mu$ channel are 1.26 ± 0.14 and 0.70 ± 0.12 , respectively. The obtained normalization factors are consistent with the values reported in Refs. [85, 86]. The post-fit SM background predictions under the background-only hypothesis, together with the data yields in the SRs of the ee and $e\mu$ channels are shown in Table 2.

Table 2: Post-fit SM background yields under the background-only hypothesis and observed data events in the SR in the ee and $e\mu$ channels. The total uncertainties in the predicted yields are shown. ‘Other’ includes contributions mainly from the $l\gamma jj$, ZZ and tZq background processes.

Channel	ee	$e\mu$
Same-sign WW	23.7 ± 1.1	114 ± 13
WZ	24.7 ± 1.8	48.8 ± 9.2
Non-prompt	17.6 ± 3.0	33.6 ± 4.9
Charge flip	25.6 ± 9.0	5.5 ± 0.75
Other	10.8 ± 5.5	10.4 ± 5.6
Total SM	103 ± 12	212 ± 11
Data	98	203

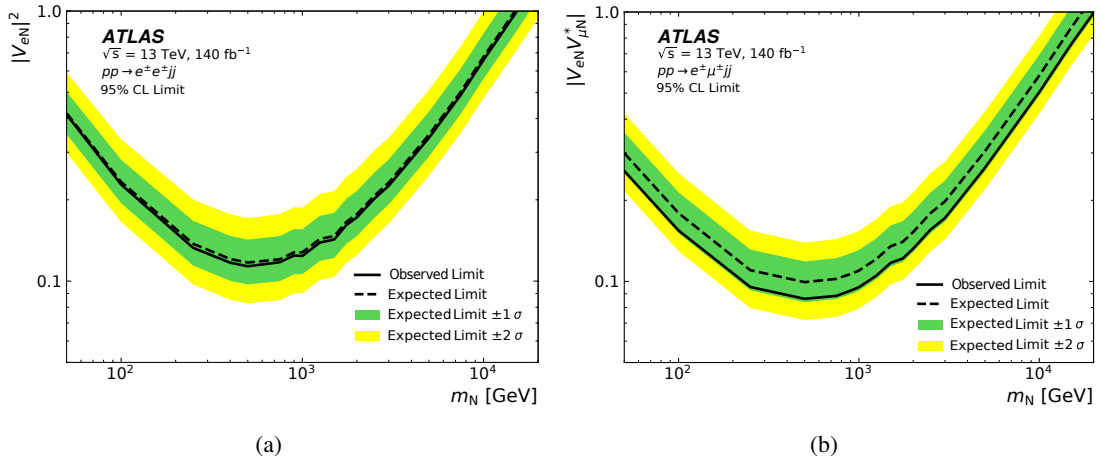


Figure 3: Observed and expected 95% CL upper limits on the heavy Majorana neutrino mixing element (a) $|V_{eN}|^2$ and (b) $|V_{eN}V_{\mu N}^*|$ as a function of m_N in the Phenomenological Type-I Seesaw model. The one and two standard deviation bands of the expected limit are indicated in green and yellow, respectively.

No significant excess of events above the SM background expectation is observed. The 95% confidence level (CL) upper limits on $|V_{eN}|^2$ and $|m_{ee}|$, and on $|V_{eN}V_{\mu N}^*|$ and $|m_{e\mu}|$ are derived separately in the ee and $e\mu$ channels, respectively, using the CL_s method [87, 88]. The asymptotic approximation [89], whose validity was confirmed through studies with pseudo-experiments, is used to derive the upper limits. The observed and expected 95% CL limits on $|V_{eN}|^2$ and $|V_{eN}V_{\mu N}^*|$ in the ee and $e\mu$ channels, respectively, as a function of m_N are shown in Figure 3. The small deficit of data with respect to the SM background prediction in the last bin of the $p_T^{\ell_2}$ distribution in the SR of the $e\mu$ channel results in a stronger observed limit by about one standard deviation with respect to the expected limit across the entire range of m_N . The observed (expected) 95% CL upper limits on $|m_{ee}|$ and $|m_{e\mu}|$ obtained using the dimension-5 Weinberg operator signal are 24 GeV (24 GeV) and 13 GeV (15 GeV) in the ee and $e\mu$ channels, respectively. The observed (expected) 95% CL lower limits on $\Lambda/|C_5^{ee}|$ and $\Lambda/|C_5^{e\mu}|$ are 2.5 TeV (2.6 TeV) and 4.9 TeV (4.1 TeV) in the ee and $e\mu$ channels, respectively.

The first statistical combination of searches for heavy Majorana neutrinos in the ee , $e\mu$, and $\mu\mu$ [14] channels is also reported. The SRs and CRs are defined to be non-overlapping across the channels. The normalization parameters of the same-sign WW and WZ background processes are floated separately in

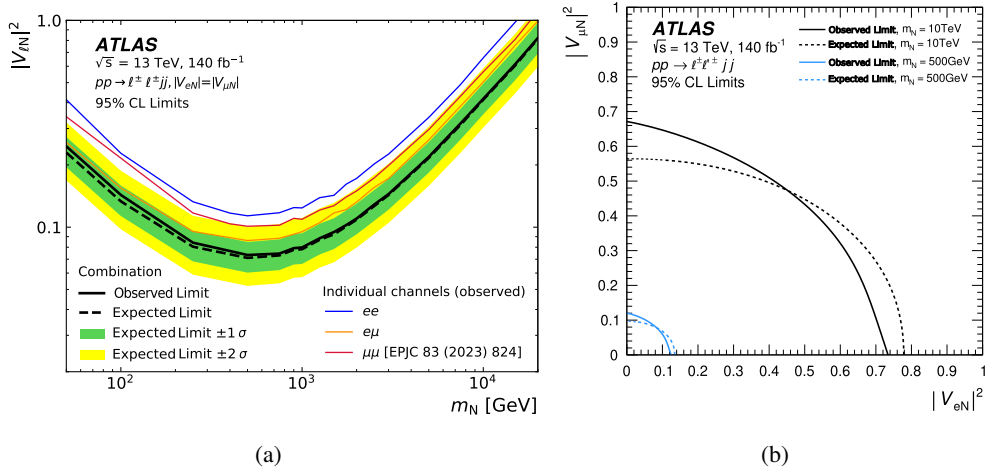


Figure 4: (a) Observed and expected 95% CL upper limits on the heavy Majorana neutrino mixing element $|V_{\ell N}|^2$ as a function of m_N and (b) two-dimensional observed and expected 95% CL intervals on $|V_{eN}|^2$ and $|V_{\mu N}|^2$ for $m_N = 500$ GeV and 10 TeV in the Phenomenological Type-I Seesaw model. The limits on the $|V_{\ell N}|^2$ are obtained assuming $|V_{\mu N}|^2 = |V_{eN}|^2$. The observed limits on the $|V_{\ell N}|^2$ obtained separately in the ee , $e\mu$, and $\mu\mu$ [14] channels are also shown for comparison. The one and two standard deviation bands of the expected limit are indicated in green and yellow, respectively.

each channel in the simultaneous fit. The correlations between the systematic uncertainties across the channels are taken into account. Figure 4(a) shows the observed and expected 95% CL upper limits on the heavy Majorana neutrino mixing element $|V_{\ell N}|^2$ assuming $|V_{\mu N}|^2 = |V_{eN}|^2$ in the Phenomenological Type-I Seesaw model. The observed limits on the $|V_{\ell N}|^2$ obtained separately in the ee , $e\mu$, and $\mu\mu$ channels are also shown. The combined observed (expected) limit is about 27% (16%) more stringent compared to the respective limits obtained in the $\mu\mu$ [14] channel. The results are also interpreted by relaxing the $|V_{\mu N}|^2 = |V_{eN}|^2$ assumption. The two-dimensional observed and expected 95% CL intervals on the $|V_{eN}|^2$ and $|V_{\mu N}|^2$ parameters are shown in Figure 4(b) for $m_N = 500$ GeV and 10 TeV.

7 Conclusion

The first searches for heavy Majorana neutrinos in scattering of same-sign W boson pairs in the ee and $e\mu$ channels are reported. The dataset corresponds to proton–proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV at the LHC with an integrated luminosity of 140 fb $^{-1}$, collected with the ATLAS detector during 2015–2018. No significant excess of events with respect to the SM background prediction is observed. The results are interpreted in a benchmark scenario of the Phenomenological Type-I Seesaw model. Bounds are reported on $|V_{eN}|^2$ and $|V_{eN}V_{\mu N}^*|$ in the heavy Majorana neutrino mass range between 50 GeV and 20 TeV, where $V_{\ell N}$ is the matrix element describing the mixing of the heavy Majorana neutrino mass eigenstate with the Standard Model of flavour ℓ , with $\ell = e$ or μ . The first statistical combination of the ee , $e\mu$, and $\mu\mu$ channels is performed. The combined observed (expected) limit on $|V_{\ell N}|^2$, assuming $|V_{\mu N}|^2 = |V_{eN}|^2$, is about 27% (16%) more stringent compared to the respective limits obtained in the $\mu\mu$ channel. The sensitivity to the Weinberg operator is investigated and constraints on the effective ee and $e\mu$ Majorana neutrino masses are reported. The observed (expected) 95% CL upper limits on $|m_{ee}|$ and $|m_{e\mu}|$ obtained

using the dimension-5 Weinberg operator signal are 24 GeV (24 GeV) and 13 GeV (15 GeV) in the ee and $e\mu$ channels, respectively.

Acknowledgements

We thank CERN for the very successful operation of the LHC and its injectors, as well as the support staff at CERN and at our institutions worldwide without whom ATLAS could not be operated efficiently.

The crucial computing support from all WLCG partners is acknowledged gratefully, in particular from CERN, the ATLAS Tier-1 facilities at TRIUMF/SFU (Canada), NDGF (Denmark, Norway, Sweden), CC-IN2P3 (France), KIT/GridKA (Germany), INFN-CNAF (Italy), NL-T1 (Netherlands), PIC (Spain), RAL (UK) and BNL (USA), the Tier-2 facilities worldwide and large non-WLCG resource providers. Major contributors of computing resources are listed in Ref. [90].

We gratefully acknowledge the support of ANPCyT, Argentina; YerPhI, Armenia; ARC, Australia; BMWFW and FWF, Austria; ANAS, Azerbaijan; CNPq and FAPESP, Brazil; NSERC, NRC and CFI, Canada; CERN; ANID, Chile; CAS, MOST and NSFC, China; Minciencias, Colombia; MEYS CR, Czech Republic; DNRf and DNSRC, Denmark; IN2P3-CNRS and CEA-DRF/IRFU, France; SRNSFG, Georgia; BMBF, HGF and MPG, Germany; GSRI, Greece; RGC and Hong Kong SAR, China; ISF and Benozziyo Center, Israel; INFN, Italy; MEXT and JSPS, Japan; CNRST, Morocco; NWO, Netherlands; RCN, Norway; MEiN, Poland; FCT, Portugal; MNE/IFA, Romania; MESTD, Serbia; MSSR, Slovakia; ARRS and MIZŠ, Slovenia; DSI/NRF, South Africa; MICINN, Spain; SRC and Wallenberg Foundation, Sweden; SERI, SNSF and Cantons of Bern and Geneva, Switzerland; MOST, Taipei; TENMAK, Türkiye; STFC, United Kingdom; DOE and NSF, United States of America.

Individual groups and members have received support from BCKDF, CANARIE, CRC and DRAC, Canada; PRIMUS 21/SCI/017, Czech Republic; COST, ERC, ERDF, Horizon 2020, ICSC-NextGenerationEU and Marie Skłodowska-Curie Actions, European Union; Investissements d’Avenir Labex, Investissements d’Avenir IDEX and ANR, France; DFG and AvH Foundation, Germany; Herakleitos, Thales and Aristeia programmes co-financed by EU-ESF and the Greek NSRF, Greece; BSF-NSF and MINERVA, Israel; Norwegian Financial Mechanism 2014-2021, Norway; NCN and NAWA, Poland; La Caixa Banking Foundation, CERCA Programme Generalitat de Catalunya and PROMETEO and GenT Programmes Generalitat Valenciana, Spain; Göran Gustafssons Stiftelse, Sweden; The Royal Society and Leverhulme Trust, United Kingdom.

In addition, individual members wish to acknowledge support from CERN: European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN P.J.A.S.); Chile: Agencia Nacional de Investigación y Desarrollo (FONDECYT 1190886, FONDECYT 1210400, FONDECYT 1230987); China: National Natural Science Foundation of China (NSFC - 12175119, NSFC 12275265); Czech Republic: Ministry of Education Youth and Sports (FORTE CZ.02.01.01/00/22_008/0004632); European Union: European Research Council (ERC - 948254, ERC 101089007), Horizon 2020 Framework Programme (MUCCA - CHIST-ERA-19-XAI-00), Italian Center for High Performance Computing, Big Data and Quantum Computing (ICSC, NextGenerationEU); France: Agence Nationale de la Recherche (ANR-20-CE31-0013, ANR-21-CE31-0022), Investissements d’Avenir Labex (ANR-11-LABX-0012); Germany: Baden-Württemberg Stiftung (BW Stiftung-Postdoc Eliteprogramme), Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG - 469666862, DFG - CR 312/5-2); Italy: Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare (ICSC, NextGenerationEU); Japan: Japan Society for the Promotion of Science (JSPS KAKENHI 22H01227, JSPS KAKENHI 22KK0227, JSPS

KAKENHI JP21H05085, JSPS KAKENHI JP22H04944); Netherlands: Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research (NWO Veni 2020 - VI.Veni.202.179); Norway: Research Council of Norway (RCN-314472); Poland: Polish National Agency for Academic Exchange (PPN/PPO/2020/1/00002/U/00001), Polish National Science Centre (NCN 2021/42/E/ST2/00350, NCN OPUS nr 2022/47/B/ST2/03059, NCN UMO-2019/34/E/ST2/00393, UMO-2020/37/B/ST2/01043, UMO-2021/40/C/ST2/00187, UMO-2022/47/O/ST2/00148); Slovenia: Slovenian Research Agency (ARIS grant J1-3010); Spain: Generalitat Valenciana (Artemisa, FEDER, IDIFEDER/2018/048), Ministry of Science and Innovation (RYC2019-028510-I, RYC2020-030254-I), PROMETEO and GenT Programmes Generalitat Valenciana (CIDE-GENT/2019/023, CIDEAGENT/2019/027); Sweden: Swedish Research Council (VR 2022-03845, VR 2023-03403), Knut and Alice Wallenberg Foundation (KAW 2022.0358); Switzerland: Swiss National Science Foundation (SNSF - PCEFP2_194658); United Kingdom: Leverhulme Trust (Leverhulme Trust RPG-2020-004); United States of America: Neubauer Family Foundation.

References

- [1] Super-Kamiokande Collaboration, *Measurement of atmospheric neutrino oscillation parameters by Super-Kamiokande I*, *Phys. Rev. D* **71** (2005) 112005, arXiv: [hep-ex/0501064](#).
- [2] SNO Collaboration, *Direct Evidence for Neutrino Flavor Transformation from Neutral-Current Interactions in the Sudbury Neutrino Observatory*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **89** (2002) 011301, arXiv: [nucl-ex/0204008](#).
- [3] Planck Collaboration, *Planck 2018 results - VI. Cosmological parameters*, *Astron.Astrophys.* **641** (2020) A6, arXiv: [1807.06209 \[astro-ph.CO\]](#), Erratum: *Astron.Astrophys.* **652** (2021) C4.
- [4] S. Alam et al., *Completed SDSS-IV extended Baryon Oscillation Spectroscopic Survey: Cosmological implications from two decades of spectroscopic surveys at the Apache Point Observatory*, *Phys. Rev. D* **103** (2021) 083533, arXiv: [2007.08991 \[astro-ph.CO\]](#).
- [5] M. Aker et al., *Direct neutrino-mass measurement with sub-electronvolt sensitivity*, *Nature Phys.* **18** (2022) 160, arXiv: [2105.08533 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [6] A. Atre, T. Han, S. Pascoli, and B. Zhang, *The search for heavy Majorana neutrinos*, *JHEP* **05** (2009) 030, arXiv: [0901.3589 \[hep-ph\]](#).
- [7] F. F. Deppisch, P. S. Bhupal Dev, and A. Pilaftsis, *Neutrinos and collider physics*, *New J. Phys.* **17** (2015) 075019, arXiv: [1502.06541 \[hep-ph\]](#).
- [8] Y. Cai, J. Herrero-García, M. A. Schmidt, A. Vicente, and R. R. Volkas, *From the trees to the forest: a review of radiative neutrino mass models*, *Front. in Phys.* **5** (2017) 63, arXiv: [1706.08524 \[hep-ph\]](#).
- [9] Y. Cai, T. Han, T. Li, and R. Ruiz, *Lepton Number Violation: Seesaw Models and Their Collider Tests*, *Front. in Phys.* **6** (2018) 40, arXiv: [1711.02180 \[hep-ph\]](#).
- [10] M. J. Dolinski, A. W. P. Poon, and W. Rodejohann, *Neutrinoless Double-Beta Decay: Status and Prospects*, *Ann. Rev. Nucl. Part. Sci.* **69** (2019) 219, arXiv: [1902.04097 \[nucl-ex\]](#).

- [11] E. Ma, *Pathways to naturally small neutrino masses*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **81** (1998) 1171, arXiv: [hep-ph/9805219](#).
- [12] ATLAS Collaboration, *Luminosity determination in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV using the ATLAS detector at the LHC*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **83** (2023) 982, arXiv: [2212.09379 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [13] G. Avoni et al., *The new LUCID-2 detector for luminosity measurement and monitoring in ATLAS*, *JINST* **13** (2018) P07017.
- [14] ATLAS Collaboration, *Search for Majorana neutrinos in same-sign WW scattering events from pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **83** (2023) 824, arXiv: [2305.14931 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [15] CMS Collaboration, *Probing Heavy Majorana Neutrinos and the Weinberg Operator through Vector Boson Fusion Processes in Proton-Proton Collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **131** (2023) 011803, arXiv: [2206.08956 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [16] ATLAS Collaboration, *Search for heavy neutral leptons in decays of W bosons produced in 13 TeV pp collisions using prompt and displaced signatures with the ATLAS detector*, *JHEP* **10** (2019) 265, arXiv: [1905.09787 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [17] ATLAS Collaboration, *Search for heavy Majorana neutrinos with the ATLAS detector in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV*, *JHEP* **07** (2015) 162, arXiv: [1506.06020 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [18] CMS Collaboration, *Search for heavy Majorana neutrinos in same-sign dilepton channels in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV*, *JHEP* **01** (2019) 122, arXiv: [1806.10905 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [19] CMS Collaboration, *Search for heavy neutral leptons in events with three charged leptons in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **120** (2018) 221801, arXiv: [1802.02965 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [20] B. Fuks, J. Neundorff, K. Peters, R. Ruiz, and M. Saimpert, *Majorana neutrinos in same-sign $W^{\pm}W^{\pm}$ scattering at the LHC: Breaking the TeV barrier*, *Phys. Rev. D* **103** (2021) 055005, arXiv: [2011.02547 \[hep-ph\]](#).
- [21] L3 Collaboration, *Search for isosinglet neutral heavy leptons in Z0 decays*, *Phys. Lett. B* **295** (1992) 371.
- [22] DELPHI Collaboration, *Search for neutral heavy leptons produced in Z decays*, *Z. Phys. C* **74** (1997) 57, Erratum: *Z. Phys. C* **75** (1997) 580.
- [23] L3 Collaboration, *Search for heavy isosinglet neutrino in e^+e^- annihilation at LEP*, *Phys. Lett. B* **517** (2001) 67, arXiv: [hep-ex/0107014](#).
- [24] LHCb Collaboration, *Search for Majorana neutrinos in $B^- \rightarrow \pi^+\mu^-\mu^-$ decays*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **112** (2014) 131802, arXiv: [1401.5361 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [25] F. del Aguila and J. A. Aguilar-Saavedra, *Distinguishing seesaw models at LHC with multi-lepton signals*, *Nucl. Phys. B* **813** (2009) 22, arXiv: [0808.2468 \[hep-ph\]](#).
- [26] S. Weinberg, *Baryon- and Lepton-Nonconserving Processes*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **43** (1979) 1566.
- [27] B. Fuks, J. Neundorff, K. Peters, R. Ruiz, and M. Saimpert, *Probing the Weinberg operator at colliders*, *Phys. Rev. D* **103** (2021) 115014, arXiv: [2012.09882 \[hep-ph\]](#).

- [28] D. A. Dicus, D. D. Karatas, and P. Roy, *Lepton nonconservation at supercollider energies*, *Phys. Rev. D* **44** (1991) 2033.
- [29] ATLAS Collaboration, *The ATLAS Experiment at the CERN Large Hadron Collider*, *JINST* **3** (2008) S08003.
- [30] ATLAS Collaboration, *Performance of the ATLAS trigger system in 2015*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **77** (2017) 317, arXiv: 1611.09661 [hep-ex].
- [31] ATLAS Collaboration, *The ATLAS Collaboration Software and Firmware*, ATL-SOFT-PUB-2021-001, 2021, URL: <https://cds.cern.ch/record/2767187>.
- [32] ATLAS Collaboration, *The ATLAS Simulation Infrastructure*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **70** (2010) 823, arXiv: 1005.4568 [physics.ins-det].
- [33] S. Agostinelli et al., *GEANT4 – a simulation toolkit*, *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A* **506** (2003) 250.
- [34] T. Sjöstrand, S. Mrenna, and P. Skands, *A brief introduction to PYTHIA 8.1*, *Comput. Phys. Commun.* **178** (2008) 852, arXiv: 0710.3820 [hep-ph].
- [35] NNPDF Collaboration, R. D. Ball, et al., *Parton distributions with LHC data*, *Nucl. Phys. B* **867** (2013) 244, arXiv: 1207.1303 [hep-ph].
- [36] ATLAS Collaboration, *The Pythia 8 A3 tune description of ATLAS minimum bias and inelastic measurements incorporating the Donnachie–Landshoff diffractive model*, ATL-PHYS-PUB-2016-017, 2016, URL: <https://cds.cern.ch/record/2206965>.
- [37] NNPDF Collaboration, R. D. Ball, et al., *Parton distributions for the LHC run II*, *JHEP* **04** (2015) 040, arXiv: 1410.8849 [hep-ph].
- [38] ATLAS Collaboration, *ATLAS Pythia 8 tunes to 7 TeV data*, ATL-PHYS-PUB-2014-021, 2014, URL: <https://cds.cern.ch/record/1966419>.
- [39] D. J. Lange, *The EvtGen particle decay simulation package*, *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A* **462** (2001) 152.
- [40] J. Alwall et al., *The automated computation of tree-level and next-to-leading order differential cross sections, and their matching to parton shower simulations*, *JHEP* **07** (2014) 079, arXiv: 1405.0301 [hep-ph].
- [41] C. Degrande, O. Mattelaer, R. Ruiz, and J. Turner, *Fully-Automated Precision Predictions for Heavy Neutrino Production Mechanisms at Hadron Colliders*, *Phys. Rev. D* **94** (2016) 053002, arXiv: 1602.06957 [hep-ph].
- [42] D. Alva, T. Han, and R. Ruiz, *Heavy Majorana neutrinos from $W\gamma$ fusion at hadron colliders*, *JHEP* **02** (2015) 072, arXiv: 1411.7305 [hep-ph].
- [43] N. Christensen et al., *A Comprehensive approach to new physics simulations*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **71** (2011) 1541, arXiv: 0906.2474 [hep-ph].
- [44] A. Alloul, N. D. Christensen, C. Degrande, C. Duhr, and B. Fuks, *FeynRules 2.0 - A complete toolbox for tree-level phenomenology*, *Comput. Phys. Commun.* **185** (2014) 2250, arXiv: 1310.1921 [hep-ph].
- [45] T. Sjöstrand et al., *An introduction to PYTHIA 8.2*, *Comput. Phys. Commun.* **191** (2015) 159, arXiv: 1410.3012 [hep-ph].
- [46] ATLAS Collaboration, *Modelling of the vector boson scattering process $pp \rightarrow W^\pm W^\pm jj$ in Monte Carlo generators in ATLAS*, ATL-PHYS-PUB-2019-004, 2019, URL: <https://cds.cern.ch/record/2655303>.

- [47] ATLAS Collaboration, *Multi-Boson Simulation for 13 TeV ATLAS Analyses*, ATL-PHYS-PUB-2017-005, 2017, URL: <https://cds.cern.ch/record/2261933>.
- [48] B. Cabouat and T. Sjöstrand, *Some Dipole Shower Studies*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **78** (2018) 226, arXiv: [1710.00391](https://arxiv.org/abs/1710.00391) [[hep-ph](#)].
- [49] E. Bothmann et al., *Event generation with Sherpa 2.2*, *SciPost Phys.* **7** (2019) 034, arXiv: [1905.09127](https://arxiv.org/abs/1905.09127) [[hep-ph](#)].
- [50] T. Gleisberg and S. Höche, *Comix, a new matrix element generator*, *JHEP* **12** (2008) 039, arXiv: [0808.3674](https://arxiv.org/abs/0808.3674) [[hep-ph](#)].
- [51] S. Schumann and F. Krauss, *A parton shower algorithm based on Catani–Seymour dipole factorisation*, *JHEP* **03** (2008) 038, arXiv: [0709.1027](https://arxiv.org/abs/0709.1027) [[hep-ph](#)].
- [52] S. Höche, F. Krauss, M. Schönherr, and F. Siegert, *A critical appraisal of NLO+PS matching methods*, *JHEP* **09** (2012) 049, arXiv: [1111.1220](https://arxiv.org/abs/1111.1220) [[hep-ph](#)].
- [53] S. Höche, F. Krauss, M. Schönherr, and F. Siegert, *QCD matrix elements + parton showers. The NLO case*, *JHEP* **04** (2013) 027, arXiv: [1207.5030](https://arxiv.org/abs/1207.5030) [[hep-ph](#)].
- [54] S. Catani, F. Krauss, B. R. Webber, and R. Kuhn, *QCD Matrix Elements + Parton Showers*, *JHEP* **11** (2001) 063, arXiv: [hep-ph/0109231](https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ph/0109231).
- [55] S. Höche, F. Krauss, S. Schumann, and F. Siegert, *QCD matrix elements and truncated showers*, *JHEP* **05** (2009) 053, arXiv: [0903.1219](https://arxiv.org/abs/0903.1219) [[hep-ph](#)].
- [56] F. Buccioni et al., *OpenLoops 2*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **79** (2019) 866, arXiv: [1907.13071](https://arxiv.org/abs/1907.13071) [[hep-ph](#)].
- [57] F. Cascioli, P. Maierhöfer, and S. Pozzorini, *Scattering Amplitudes with Open Loops*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **108** (2012) 111601, arXiv: [1111.5206](https://arxiv.org/abs/1111.5206) [[hep-ph](#)].
- [58] A. Denner, S. Dittmaier, and L. Hofer, *COLLIER: A fortran-based complex one-loop library in extended regularizations*, *Comput. Phys. Commun.* **212** (2017) 220, arXiv: [1604.06792](https://arxiv.org/abs/1604.06792) [[hep-ph](#)].
- [59] S. Frixione, *Isolated photons in perturbative QCD*, *Phys. Lett. B* **429** (1998) 369, arXiv: [hep-ph/9801442](https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ph/9801442).
- [60] R. Frederix, E. Re, and P. Torrielli, *Single-top t -channel hadroproduction in the four-flavour scheme with POWHEG and aMC@NLO*, *JHEP* **09** (2012) 130, arXiv: [1207.5391](https://arxiv.org/abs/1207.5391) [[hep-ph](#)].
- [61] P. Nason, *A new method for combining NLO QCD with shower Monte Carlo algorithms*, *JHEP* **11** (2004) 040, arXiv: [hep-ph/0409146](https://arxiv.org/abs/hep-ph/0409146).
- [62] S. Frixione, P. Nason, and C. Oleari, *Matching NLO QCD computations with parton shower simulations: the POWHEG method*, *JHEP* **11** (2007) 070, arXiv: [0709.2092](https://arxiv.org/abs/0709.2092) [[hep-ph](#)].
- [63] S. Alioli, P. Nason, C. Oleari, and E. Re, *A general framework for implementing NLO calculations in shower Monte Carlo programs: the POWHEG BOX*, *JHEP* **06** (2010) 043, arXiv: [1002.2581](https://arxiv.org/abs/1002.2581) [[hep-ph](#)].

- [64] ATLAS Collaboration, *Modelling and computational improvements to the simulation of single vector-boson plus jet processes for the ATLAS experiment*, *JHEP* **08** (2022) 089, arXiv: [2112.09588 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [65] ATLAS Collaboration, *Performance of electron and photon triggers in ATLAS during LHC Run 2*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **80** (2020) 47, arXiv: [1909.00761 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [66] ATLAS Collaboration, *Performance of the ATLAS muon triggers in Run 2*, *JINST* **15** (2020) P09015, arXiv: [2004.13447 \[physics.ins-det\]](#).
- [67] ATLAS Collaboration, *ATLAS data quality operations and performance for 2015–2018 data-taking*, *JINST* **15** (2020) P04003, arXiv: [1911.04632 \[physics.ins-det\]](#).
- [68] ATLAS Collaboration, *Vertex Reconstruction Performance of the ATLAS Detector at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV*, ATL-PHYS-PUB-2015-026, 2015, URL: <https://cds.cern.ch/record/2037717>.
- [69] ATLAS Collaboration, *Electron and photon performance measurements with the ATLAS detector using the 2015–2017 LHC proton–proton collision data*, *JINST* **14** (2019) P12006, arXiv: [1908.00005 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [70] ATLAS Collaboration, *Muon reconstruction and identification efficiency in ATLAS using the full Run 2 pp collision data set at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **81** (2021) 578, arXiv: [2012.00578 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [71] M. Cacciari, G. P. Salam, and G. Soyez, *The anti- k_t jet clustering algorithm*, *JHEP* **04** (2008) 063, arXiv: [0802.1189 \[hep-ph\]](#).
- [72] M. Cacciari, G. P. Salam, and G. Soyez, *FastJet user manual*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **72** (2012) 1896, arXiv: [1111.6097 \[hep-ph\]](#).
- [73] ATLAS Collaboration, *Jet reconstruction and performance using particle flow with the ATLAS Detector*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **77** (2017) 466, arXiv: [1703.10485 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [74] ATLAS Collaboration, *Jet energy scale and resolution measured in proton–proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with the ATLAS detector*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **81** (2021) 689, arXiv: [2007.02645 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [75] ATLAS Collaboration, *Performance of pile-up mitigation techniques for jets in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV using the ATLAS detector*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **76** (2016) 581, arXiv: [1510.03823 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [76] ATLAS Collaboration, *ATLAS flavour-tagging algorithms for the LHC Run 2 pp collision dataset*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **83** (2023) 681, arXiv: [2211.16345 \[physics.data-an\]](#).
- [77] ATLAS Collaboration, *ATLAS b -jet identification performance and efficiency measurement with $t\bar{t}$ events in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **79** (2019) 970, arXiv: [1907.05120 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [78] ATLAS Collaboration, *Calibration of the light-flavour jet mistagging efficiency of the b -tagging algorithms with Z +jets events using 139 fb^{-1} of ATLAS proton–proton collision data at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **83** (2023) 728, arXiv: [2301.06319 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [79] ATLAS Collaboration, *Measurement of the c -jet mistagging efficiency in $t\bar{t}$ events using pp collision data at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV collected with the ATLAS detector*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **82** (2022) 95, arXiv: [2109.10627 \[hep-ex\]](#).

- [80] G. Aad et al., *The performance of missing transverse momentum reconstruction and its significance with the ATLAS detector using 140 fb^{-1} of $\sqrt{s} = 13\text{ TeV}$ pp collisions*, (2024), arXiv: [2402.05858 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [81] ATLAS Collaboration, *E_T^{miss} performance in the ATLAS detector using 2015–2016 LHC pp collisions*, ATLAS-CONF-2018-023, 2018, URL: <https://cds.cern.ch/record/2625233>.
- [82] ATLAS Collaboration, *Object-based missing transverse momentum significance in the ATLAS Detector*, ATLAS-CONF-2018-038, 2018, URL: <https://cds.cern.ch/record/2630948>.
- [83] ATLAS Collaboration, *Tools for estimating fake/non-prompt lepton backgrounds with the ATLAS detector at the LHC*, *JINST* **18** (2023) T11004, arXiv: [2211.16178 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [84] W. A. Rolke, A. M. Lopez, and J. Conrad, *Limits and confidence intervals in the presence of nuisance parameters*, *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A* **551** (2005) 493, ed. by L. Lyons and M. Karagoz, arXiv: [physics/0403059](#).
- [85] ATLAS Collaboration, *Measurement and interpretation of same-sign W boson pair production in association with two jets in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13\text{ TeV}$ with the ATLAS detector*, (2023), arXiv: [2312.00420 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [86] ATLAS Collaboration, *Observation of electroweak $W^\pm Z$ boson pair production in association with two jets in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13\text{ TeV}$ with the ATLAS detector*, *Phys. Lett. B* **793** (2019) 469, arXiv: [1812.09740 \[hep-ex\]](#).
- [87] T. Junk, *Confidence level computation for combining searches with small statistics*, *Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A* **434** (1999) 435, arXiv: [hep-ex/9902006](#).
- [88] A. L. Read, *Presentation of search results: the CL_S technique*, *J. Phys. G* **28** (2002) 2693.
- [89] G. Cowan, K. Cranmer, E. Gross, and O. Vitells, *Asymptotic formulae for likelihood-based tests of new physics*, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **71** (2011) 1554, arXiv: [1007.1727 \[physics.data-an\]](#), Erratum: *Eur. Phys. J. C* **73** (2013) 2501.
- [90] ATLAS Collaboration, *ATLAS Computing Acknowledgements*, ATL-SOFT-PUB-2023-001, 2023, URL: <https://cds.cern.ch/record/2869272>.

The ATLAS Collaboration

G. Aad ¹⁰⁴, E. Aakvaag ¹⁷, B. Abbott ¹²³, S. Abdelhameed ^{119a}, K. Abeling ⁵⁶, N.J. Abicht ⁵⁰, S.H. Abidi ³⁰, M. Aboeela ⁴⁵, A. Aboulhorma ^{36e}, H. Abramowicz ¹⁵⁴, H. Abreu ¹⁵³, Y. Abulaiti ¹²⁰, B.S. Acharya ^{70a,70b,k}, A. Ackermann ^{64a}, C. Adam Bourdarios ⁴, L. Adamczyk ^{87a}, S.V. Addepalli ²⁷, M.J. Addison ¹⁰³, J. Adelman ¹¹⁸, A. Adiguzel ^{22c}, T. Adye ¹³⁷, A.A. Affolder ¹³⁹, Y. Afik ⁴⁰, M.N. Agaras ¹³, J. Agarwala ^{74a,74b}, A. Aggarwal ¹⁰², C. Agheorghiesei ^{28c}, A. Ahmad ³⁷, F. Ahmadov ^{39,x}, W.S. Ahmed ¹⁰⁶, S. Ahuja ⁹⁷, X. Ai ^{63e}, G. Aielli ^{77a,77b}, A. Aikot ¹⁶⁶, M. Ait Tamliah ^{36e}, B. Aitbenkhik ^{36a}, M. Akbiyik ¹⁰², T.P.A. Åkesson ¹⁰⁰, A.V. Akimov ³⁸, D. Akiyama ¹⁷¹, N.N. Akolkar ²⁵, S. Aktas ^{22a}, K. Al Houry ⁴², G.L. Alberghi ^{24b}, J. Albert ¹⁶⁸, P. Albicocco ⁵⁴, G.L. Albouy ⁶¹, S. Alderweireldt ⁵³, Z.L. Alegria ¹²⁴, M. Aleksa ³⁷, I.N. Aleksandrov ³⁹, C. Alexa ^{28b}, T. Alexopoulos ¹⁰, F. Alfonsi ^{24b}, M. Algren ⁵⁷, M. Alhroob ¹⁷⁰, B. Ali ¹³⁵, H.M.J. Ali ⁹³, S. Ali ³², S.W. Alibocus ⁹⁴, M. Aliev ^{34c}, G. Alimonti ^{72a}, W. Alkahi ⁵⁶, C. Allaire ⁶⁷, B.M.M. Allbrooke ¹⁴⁹, J.F. Allen ⁵³, C.A. Allendes Flores ^{140f}, P.P. Allport ²¹, A. Aloisio ^{73a,73b}, F. Alonso ⁹², C. Alpigiani ¹⁴¹, Z.M.K. Alsolami ⁹³, M. Alvarez Estevez ¹⁰¹, A. Alvarez Fernandez ¹⁰², M. Alves Cardoso ⁵⁷, M.G. Alvigi ^{73a,73b}, M. Aly ¹⁰³, Y. Amaral Coutinho ^{84b}, A. Ambler ¹⁰⁶, C. Amelung ³⁷, M. Amerl ¹⁰³, C.G. Ames ¹¹¹, D. Amidei ¹⁰⁸, K.J. Amirie ¹⁵⁸, S.P. Amor Dos Santos ^{133a}, K.R. Amos ¹⁶⁶, S. An ⁸⁵, V. Ananiev ¹²⁸, C. Anastopoulos ¹⁴², T. Andeen ¹¹, J.K. Anders ³⁷, A.C. Anderson ⁶⁰, S.Y. Andreev ^{48a,48b}, A. Andreatta ^{72a,72b}, S. Angelidakis ⁹, A. Angerami ^{42,z}, A.V. Anisenkov ³⁸, A. Annovi ^{75a}, C. Antel ⁵⁷, E. Antipov ¹⁴⁸, M. Antonelli ⁵⁴, F. Anulli ^{76a}, M. Aoki ⁸⁵, T. Aoki ¹⁵⁶, M.A. Aparo ¹⁴⁹, L. Aperio Bella ⁴⁹, C. Appelt ¹⁹, A. Apyan ²⁷, S.J. Arbiol Val ⁸⁸, C. Arcangeletti ⁵⁴, A.T.H. Arce ⁵², E. Arena ⁹⁴, J-F. Arguin ¹¹⁰, S. Argyropoulos ⁵⁵, J.-H. Arling ⁴⁹, O. Arnaez ⁴, H. Arnold ¹⁴⁸, G. Artoni ^{76a,76b}, H. Asada ¹¹³, K. Asai ¹²¹, S. Asai ¹⁵⁶, N.A. Asbah ³⁷, K. Assamagan ³⁰, R. Astalos ^{29a}, K.S.V. Astrand ¹⁰⁰, S. Atashi ¹⁶², R.J. Atkin ^{34a}, M. Atkinson ¹⁶⁵, H. Atmani ^{36f}, P.A. Atlasiddha ¹³¹, K. Augsten ¹³⁵, S. Auricchio ^{73a,73b}, A.D. Auriol ²¹, V.A. Austrup ¹⁰³, G. Avolio ³⁷, K. Axiotis ⁵⁷, G. Azuelos ^{110,ad}, D. Babal ^{29b}, H. Bachacou ¹³⁸, K. Bachas ^{155,o}, A. Bachi ³⁵, F. Backman ^{48a,48b}, A. Badea ⁴⁰, T.M. Baer ¹⁰⁸, P. Bagnaia ^{76a,76b}, M. Bahmani ¹⁹, D. Bahner ⁵⁵, K. Bai ¹²⁶, J.T. Baines ¹³⁷, L. Baines ⁹⁶, O.K. Baker ¹⁷⁵, E. Bakos ¹⁶, D. Bakshi Gupta ⁸, L.E. Balabram Filho ^{84b}, V. Balakrishnan ¹²³, R. Balasubramanian ¹¹⁷, E.M. Baldin ³⁸, P. Balek ^{87a}, E. Ballabene ^{24b,24a}, F. Balli ¹³⁸, L.M. Baltes ^{64a}, W.K. Balunas ³³, J. Balz ¹⁰², I. Bamwidhi ^{119b}, E. Banas ⁸⁸, M. Bandieramonte ¹³², A. Bandyopadhyay ²⁵, S. Bansal ²⁵, L. Barak ¹⁵⁴, M. Barakat ⁴⁹, E.L. Barberio ¹⁰⁷, D. Barberis ^{58b,58a}, M. Barbero ¹⁰⁴, M.Z. Barel ¹¹⁷, K.N. Barends ^{34a}, T. Barillari ¹¹², M-S. Barisits ³⁷, T. Barklow ¹⁴⁶, P. Baron ¹²⁵, D.A. Baron Moreno ¹⁰³, A. Baroncelli ^{63a}, G. Barone ³⁰, A.J. Barr ¹²⁹, J.D. Barr ⁹⁸, F. Barreiro ¹⁰¹, J. Barreiro Guimarães da Costa ¹⁴, U. Barron ¹⁵⁴, M.G. Barros Teixeira ^{133a}, S. Barsov ³⁸, F. Bartels ^{64a}, R. Bartoldus ¹⁴⁶, A.E. Barton ⁹³, P. Bartos ^{29a}, A. Basan ¹⁰², M. Baselga ⁵⁰, A. Bassalat ^{67,b}, M.J. Basso ^{159a}, R. Bate ¹⁶⁷, R.L. Bates ⁶⁰, S. Batlamous ¹⁰¹, B. Batool ¹⁴⁴, M. Battaglia ¹³⁹, D. Battulga ¹⁹, M. Baucé ^{76a,76b}, M. Bauer ³⁷, P. Bauer ²⁵, L.T. Bazzano Hurrell ³¹, J.B. Beacham ⁵², T. Beau ¹³⁰, J.Y. Beaucamp ⁹², P.H. Beauchemin ¹⁶¹, P. Bechtel ²⁵, H.P. Beck ^{20,n}, K. Becker ¹⁷⁰, A.J. Beddall ⁸³, V.A. Bednyakov ³⁹, C.P. Bee ¹⁴⁸, L.J. Beemster ¹⁶, T.A. Beermann ³⁷, M. Begalli ^{84d}, M. Beger ³⁰, A. Behera ¹⁴⁸, J.K. Behr ⁴⁹, J.F. Beirer ³⁷, F. Beisiegel ²⁵, M. Belfkir ^{119b}, G. Bella ¹⁵⁴, L. Bellagamba ^{24b}, A. Bellerive ³⁵, P. Bellos ²¹, K. Beloborodov ³⁸, D. Benckekroun ^{36a}, F. Bendebba ^{36a}, Y. Benhammou ¹⁵⁴,

K.C. Benkendorfer ⁶², L. Beresford ⁴⁹, M. Beretta ⁵⁴, E. Bergeaas Kuutmann ¹⁶⁴, N. Berger ⁴,
 B. Bergmann ¹³⁵, J. Beringer ^{18a}, G. Bernardi ⁵, C. Bernius ¹⁴⁶, F.U. Bernlochner ²⁵,
 F. Bernon ^{37,104}, A. Berrocal Guardia ¹³, T. Berry ⁹⁷, P. Berta ¹³⁶, A. Berthold ⁵¹, S. Bethke ¹¹²,
 A. Betti ^{76a,76b}, A.J. Bevan ⁹⁶, N.K. Bhalla ⁵⁵, S. Bhatta ¹⁴⁸, D.S. Bhattacharya ¹⁶⁹,
 P. Bhattarai ¹⁴⁶, K.D. Bhide ⁵⁵, V.S. Bhopatkar ¹²⁴, R.M. Bianchi ¹³², G. Bianco ^{24b,24a},
 O. Biebel ¹¹¹, R. Bielski ¹²⁶, M. Biglietti ^{78a}, C.S. Billingsley ⁴⁵, M. Bindi ⁵⁶, A. Bingul ^{22b},
 C. Bini ^{76a,76b}, A. Biondini ⁹⁴, G.A. Bird ³³, M. Birman ¹⁷², M. Biros ¹³⁶, S. Biryukov ¹⁴⁹,
 T. Bisanz ⁵⁰, E. Bisceglie ^{44b,44a}, J.P. Biswal ¹³⁷, D. Biswas ¹⁴⁴, I. Bloch ⁴⁹, A. Blue ⁶⁰,
 U. Blumenschein ⁹⁶, J. Blumenthal ¹⁰², V.S. Bobrovnikov ³⁸, M. Boehler ⁵⁵, B. Boehm ¹⁶⁹,
 D. Bogavac ³⁷, A.G. Bogdanchikov ³⁸, C. Bohm ^{48a}, V. Boisvert ⁹⁷, P. Bokan ³⁷, T. Bold ^{87a},
 M. Bomben ⁵, M. Bona ⁹⁶, M. Boonekamp ¹³⁸, C.D. Booth ⁹⁷, A.G. Borbély ⁶⁰,
 I.S. Bordulev ³⁸, H.M. Borecka-Bielska ¹¹⁰, G. Borissov ⁹³, D. Bortoletto ¹²⁹, D. Boscherini ^{24b},
 M. Bosman ¹³, J.D. Bossio Sola ³⁷, K. Bouaouda ^{36a}, N. Bouchhar ¹⁶⁶, L. Boudet ⁴,
 J. Boudreau ¹³², E.V. Bouhova-Thacker ⁹³, D. Boumediene ⁴¹, R. Bouquet ^{58b,58a}, A. Boveia ¹²²,
 J. Boyd ³⁷, D. Boye ³⁰, I.R. Boyko ³⁹, L. Bozianu ⁵⁷, J. Bracinek ²¹, N. Brahimi ⁴,
 G. Brandt ¹⁷⁴, O. Brandt ³³, F. Braren ⁴⁹, B. Brau ¹⁰⁵, J.E. Brau ¹²⁶, R. Brenner ¹⁷²,
 L. Brenner ¹¹⁷, R. Brenner ¹⁶⁴, S. Bressler ¹⁷², G. Brianti ^{79a,79b}, D. Britton ⁶⁰, D. Britzger ¹¹²,
 I. Brock ²⁵, G. Brooijmans ⁴², E.M. Brooks ^{159b}, E. Brost ³⁰, L.M. Brown ¹⁶⁸, L.E. Bruce ⁶²,
 T.L. Bruckler ¹²⁹, P.A. Bruckman de Renstrom ⁸⁸, B. Brüers ⁴⁹, A. Bruni ^{24b}, G. Bruni ^{24b},
 M. Bruschi ^{24b}, N. Bruscinò ^{76a,76b}, T. Buanes ¹⁷, Q. Buat ¹⁴¹, D. Buchin ¹¹², A.G. Buckley ⁶⁰,
 O. Bulekov ³⁸, B.A. Bullard ¹⁴⁶, S. Burdin ⁹⁴, C.D. Burgard ⁵⁰, A.M. Burger ³⁷,
 B. Burghgrave ⁸, O. Burlayenko ⁵⁵, J.T.P. Burr ³³, J.C. Burzynski ¹⁴⁵, E.L. Busch ⁴²,
 V. Büscher ¹⁰², P.J. Bussey ⁶⁰, J.M. Butler ²⁶, C.M. Buttar ⁶⁰, J.M. Butterworth ⁹⁸,
 W. Buttinger ¹³⁷, C.J. Buxo Vazquez ¹⁰⁹, A.R. Buzykaev ³⁸, S. Cabrera Urbán ¹⁶⁶,
 L. Cadamuro ⁶⁷, D. Caforio ⁵⁹, H. Cai ¹³², Y. Cai ^{14,114c}, Y. Cai ^{114a}, V.M.M. Cairo ³⁷,
 O. Cakir ^{3a}, N. Calace ³⁷, P. Calafiura ^{18a}, G. Calderini ¹³⁰, P. Calfayan ⁶⁹, G. Callea ⁶⁰,
 L.P. Caloba ^{84b}, D. Calvet ⁴¹, S. Calvet ⁴¹, M. Calvetti ^{75a,75b}, R. Camacho Toro ¹³⁰,
 S. Camarda ³⁷, D. Camarero Munoz ²⁷, P. Camarri ^{77a,77b}, M.T. Camerlingo ^{73a,73b},
 D. Cameron ³⁷, C. Camincher ¹⁶⁸, M. Campanelli ⁹⁸, A. Camplani ⁴³, V. Canale ^{73a,73b},
 A.C. Canbay ^{3a}, E. Canonero ⁹⁷, J. Cantero ¹⁶⁶, Y. Cao ¹⁶⁵, F. Capocasa ²⁷, M. Capua ^{44b,44a},
 A. Carbone ^{72a,72b}, R. Cardarelli ^{77a}, J.C.J. Cardenas ⁸, G. Carducci ^{44b,44a}, T. Carli ³⁷,
 G. Carlino ^{73a}, J.I. Carlotto ¹³, B.T. Carlson ^{132,p}, E.M. Carlson ^{168,159a}, J. Carmignani ⁹⁴,
 L. Carminati ^{72a,72b}, A. Carnelli ¹³⁸, M. Carnesale ^{76a,76b}, S. Caron ¹¹⁶, E. Carquin ^{140f},
 S. Carrá ^{72a}, G. Carratta ^{24b,24a}, A.M. Carroll ¹²⁶, T.M. Carter ⁵³, M.P. Casado ^{13,h},
 M. Caspar ⁴⁹, F.L. Castillo ⁴, L. Castillo Garcia ¹³, V. Castillo Gimenez ¹⁶⁶, N.F. Castro ^{133a,133e},
 A. Catinaccio ³⁷, J.R. Catmore ¹²⁸, T. Cavaliere ⁴, V. Cavaliere ³⁰, N. Cavalli ^{24b,24a},
 L.J. Caviedes Betancourt ^{23b}, Y.C. Cekmecelioglu ⁴⁹, E. Celebi ⁸³, S. Cella ³⁷, F. Celli ¹²⁹,
 M.S. Centonze ^{71a,71b}, V. Cepaitis ⁵⁷, K. Cerny ¹²⁵, A.S. Cerqueira ^{84a}, A. Cerri ¹⁴⁹,
 L. Cerrito ^{77a,77b}, F. Cerutti ^{18a}, B. Cervato ¹⁴⁴, A. Cervelli ^{24b}, G. Cesarini ⁵⁴, S.A. Cetin ⁸³,
 D. Chakraborty ¹¹⁸, J. Chan ¹⁷³, W.Y. Chan ¹⁵⁶, J.D. Chapman ³³, E. Chapon ¹³⁸,
 B. Chargeishvili ^{152b}, D.G. Charlton ²¹, M. Chatterjee ²⁰, C. Chauhan ¹³⁶, Y. Che ^{114a},
 S. Chekanov ⁶, S.V. Chekulaev ^{159a}, G.A. Chelkov ^{39,a}, A. Chen ¹⁰⁸, B. Chen ¹⁵⁴, B. Chen ¹⁶⁸,
 H. Chen ^{114a}, H. Chen ³⁰, J. Chen ^{63c}, J. Chen ¹⁴⁵, M. Chen ¹²⁹, S. Chen ¹⁵⁶, S.J. Chen ^{114a},
 X. Chen ^{63c,138}, X. Chen ^{15,ac}, Y. Chen ^{63a}, C.L. Cheng ¹⁷³, H.C. Cheng ^{65a}, S. Cheong ¹⁴⁶,
 A. Cheplakov ³⁹, E. Cheremushkina ⁴⁹, E. Cherepanova ¹¹⁷, R. Cherkaoui El Moursli ^{36e},
 E. Cheu ⁷, K. Cheung ⁶⁶, L. Chevalier ¹³⁸, V. Chiarella ⁵⁴, G. Chiarelli ^{75a}, N. Chiedde ¹⁰⁴,
 G. Chiodini ^{71a}, A.S. Chisholm ²¹, A. Chitan ^{28b}, M. Chitishvili ¹⁶⁶, M.V. Chizhov ³⁹,

K. Choi ^{id11}, Y. Chou ^{id141}, E.Y.S. Chow ^{id116}, K.L. Chu ^{id172}, M.C. Chu ^{id65a}, X. Chu ^{id14,114c},
 Z. Chubinidze ^{id54}, J. Chudoba ^{id134}, J.J. Chwastowski ^{id88}, D. Cieri ^{id112}, K.M. Ciesla ^{id87a},
 V. Cindro ^{id95}, A. Ciocio ^{id18a}, F. Cirotto ^{id73a,73b}, Z.H. Citron ^{id172}, M. Citterio ^{id72a}, D.A. Ciubotaru ^{id28b},
 A. Clark ^{id57}, P.J. Clark ^{id53}, N. Clarke Hall ^{id98}, C. Clarry ^{id158}, J.M. Clavijo Columbie ^{id49},
 S.E. Clawson ^{id49}, C. Clement ^{id48a,48b}, J. Clercx ^{id49}, Y. Coadou ^{id104}, M. Cobal ^{id70a,70c},
 A. Coccaro ^{id58b}, R.F. Coelho Barrue ^{id133a}, R. Coelho Lopes De Sa ^{id105}, S. Coelli ^{id72a},
 L.S. Colangeli ^{id158}, B. Cole ^{id42}, J. Collot ^{id61}, P. Conde Muiño ^{id133a,133g}, M.P. Connell ^{id34c},
 S.H. Connell ^{id34c}, E.I. Conroy ^{id129}, F. Conventi ^{id73a,ae}, H.G. Cooke ^{id21}, A.M. Cooper-Sarkar ^{id129},
 F.A. Corchia ^{id24b,24a}, A. Cordeiro Oudot Choi ^{id130}, L.D. Corpe ^{id41}, M. Corradi ^{id76a,76b},
 F. Corriveau ^{id106,v}, A. Cortes-Gonzalez ^{id19}, M.J. Costa ^{id166}, F. Costanza ^{id4}, D. Costanzo ^{id142},
 B.M. Cote ^{id122}, J. Couthures ^{id4}, G. Cowan ^{id97}, K. Cranmer ^{id173}, D. Cremonini ^{id24b,24a},
 S. Crépe-Renaudin ^{id61}, F. Crescioli ^{id130}, M. Cristinziani ^{id144}, M. Cristoforetti ^{id79a,79b}, V. Croft ^{id117},
 J.E. Crosby ^{id124}, G. Crosetti ^{id44b,44a}, A. Cueto ^{id101}, Z. Cui ^{id7}, W.R. Cunningham ^{id60}, F. Curcio ^{id166},
 J.R. Curran ^{id53}, P. Czodrowski ^{id37}, M.M. Czurylo ^{id37}, M.J. Da Cunha Sargedas De Sousa ^{id58b,58a},
 J.V. Da Fonseca Pinto ^{id84b}, C. Da Via ^{id103}, W. Dabrowski ^{id87a}, T. Dado ^{id50}, S. Dahbi ^{id151}, T. Dai ^{id108},
 D. Dal Santo ^{id20}, C. Dallapiccola ^{id105}, M. Dam ^{id43}, G. D'amen ^{id30}, V. D'Amico ^{id111}, J. Damp ^{id102},
 J.R. Dandoy ^{id35}, D. Dannheim ^{id37}, M. Danninger ^{id145}, V. Dao ^{id148}, G. Darbo ^{id58b}, S.J. Das ^{id30,af},
 F. Dattola ^{id49}, S. D'Auria ^{id72a,72b}, A. D'Avanzo ^{id73a,73b}, C. David ^{id34a}, T. Davidek ^{id136}, I. Dawson ^{id96},
 H.A. Day-hall ^{id135}, K. De ^{id8}, R. De Asmundis ^{id73a}, N. De Biase ^{id49}, S. De Castro ^{id24b,24a},
 N. De Groot ^{id116}, P. de Jong ^{id117}, H. De la Torre ^{id118}, A. De Maria ^{id114a}, A. De Salvo ^{id76a},
 U. De Sanctis ^{id77a,77b}, F. De Santis ^{id71a,71b}, A. De Santo ^{id149}, J.B. De Vivie De Regie ^{id61},
 D.V. Dedovich ^{id39}, J. Degens ^{id94}, A.M. Deiana ^{id45}, F. Del Corso ^{id24b,24a}, J. Del Peso ^{id101},
 F. Del Rio ^{id64a}, L. Delagrange ^{id130}, F. Deliot ^{id138}, C.M. Delitzsch ^{id50}, M. Della Pietra ^{id73a,73b},
 D. Della Volpe ^{id57}, A. Dell'Acqua ^{id37}, L. Dell'Asta ^{id72a,72b}, M. Delmastro ^{id4}, P.A. Delsart ^{id61},
 S. Demers ^{id175}, M. Demichev ^{id39}, S.P. Denisov ^{id38}, L. D'Eramo ^{id41}, D. Derendarz ^{id88}, F. Derue ^{id130},
 P. Dervan ^{id94}, K. Desch ^{id25}, C. Deutsch ^{id25}, F.A. Di Bello ^{id58b,58a}, A. Di Ciaccio ^{id77a,77b},
 L. Di Ciaccio ^{id4}, A. Di Domenico ^{id76a,76b}, C. Di Donato ^{id73a,73b}, A. Di Girolamo ^{id37},
 G. Di Gregorio ^{id37}, A. Di Luca ^{id79a,79b}, B. Di Micco ^{id78a,78b}, R. Di Nardo ^{id78a,78b}, K.F. Di Petrillo ^{id40},
 M. Diamantopoulou ^{id35}, F.A. Dias ^{id117}, T. Dias Do Vale ^{id145}, M.A. Diaz ^{id140a,140b},
 F.G. Diaz Capriles ^{id25}, M. Didenko ^{id166}, E.B. Diehl ^{id108}, S. Díez Cornell ^{id49}, C. Diez Pardos ^{id144},
 C. Dimitriadi ^{id164}, A. Dimitrievska ^{id21}, J. Dingfelder ^{id25}, I-M. Dinu ^{id28b}, S.J. Dittmeier ^{id64b},
 F. Dittus ^{id37}, M. Divisek ^{id136}, F. Djama ^{id104}, T. Djobava ^{id152b}, C. Doglioni ^{id103,100},
 A. Dohnalova ^{id29a}, J. Dolejsi ^{id136}, Z. Dolezal ^{id136}, K. Domijan ^{id87a}, K.M. Dona ^{id40},
 M. Donadelli ^{id84d}, B. Dong ^{id109}, J. Donini ^{id41}, A. D'Onofrio ^{id73a,73b}, M. D'Onofrio ^{id94},
 J. Dopke ^{id137}, A. Doria ^{id73a}, N. Dos Santos Fernandes ^{id133a}, P. Dougan ^{id103}, M.T. Dova ^{id92},
 A.T. Doyle ^{id60}, M.A. Dragnet ^{id129}, I.M. Drapeau ^{id158}, E. Dreyer ^{id172}, I. Drivas-koulouris ^{id10},
 M. Drnevich ^{id120}, M. Drozdova ^{id57}, D. Du ^{id63a}, T.A. du Pree ^{id117}, F. Dubinin ^{id38}, M. Dubovsky ^{id29a},
 E. Duchovni ^{id172}, G. Duckeck ^{id111}, O.A. Ducu ^{id28b}, D. Duda ^{id53}, A. Dudarev ^{id37}, E.R. Duden ^{id27},
 M. D'uffizi ^{id103}, L. Duflot ^{id67}, M. Dührssen ^{id37}, I. Duminica ^{id28g}, A.E. Dumitriu ^{id28b},
 M. Dunford ^{id64a}, S. Dungs ^{id50}, K. Dunne ^{id48a,48b}, A. Duperrin ^{id104}, H. Duran Yildiz ^{id3a},
 M. Düren ^{id59}, A. Durglishvili ^{id152b}, B.L. Dwyer ^{id118}, G.I. Dyckes ^{id18a}, M. Dyndal ^{id87a},
 B.S. Dziedzic ^{id37}, Z.O. Earnshaw ^{id149}, G.H. Eberwein ^{id129}, B. Eckerova ^{id29a}, S. Eggebrecht ^{id56},
 E. Egidio Purcino De Souza ^{id130}, L.F. Ehrke ^{id57}, G. Eigen ^{id17}, K. Einsweiler ^{id18a}, T. Ekelof ^{id164},
 P.A. Ekman ^{id100}, S. El Farkh ^{id36b}, Y. El Ghazali ^{id36b}, H. El Jarrari ^{id37}, A. El Moussaouy ^{id36a},
 V. Ellajosyula ^{id164}, M. Ellert ^{id164}, F. Ellinghaus ^{id174}, N. Ellis ^{id37}, J. Elmsheuser ^{id30}, M. Elsayy ^{id119a},
 M. Elsing ^{id37}, D. Emeliyanov ^{id137}, Y. Enari ^{id156}, I. Ene ^{id18a}, S. Epari ^{id13}, P.A. Erland ^{id88},
 D. Ernani Martins Neto ^{id88}, M. Errenst ^{id174}, M. Escalier ^{id67}, C. Escobar ^{id166}, E. Etzion ^{id154},

G. Evans [ID133a](#), H. Evans [ID69](#), L.S. Evans [ID97](#), A. Ezhilov [ID38](#), S. Ezzarqtouni [ID36a](#), F. Fabbri [ID24b,24a](#), L. Fabbri [ID24b,24a](#), G. Facini [ID98](#), V. Fadeyev [ID139](#), R.M. Fakhrutdinov [ID38](#), D. Fakoudis [ID102](#), S. Falciano [ID76a](#), L.F. Falda Ulhoa Coelho [ID37](#), F. Fallavollita [ID112](#), G. Falsetti [ID44b,44a](#), J. Faltova [ID136](#), C. Fan [ID165](#), Y. Fan [ID14](#), Y. Fang [ID14,114c](#), M. Fanti [ID72a,72b](#), M. Faraj [ID70a,70b](#), Z. Farazpay [ID99](#), A. Farbin [ID8](#), A. Farilla [ID78a](#), T. Farooque [ID109](#), S.M. Farrington [ID53](#), F. Fassi [ID36e](#), D. Fassouliotis [ID9](#), M. Faucci Giannelli [ID77a,77b](#), W.J. Fawcett [ID33](#), L. Fayard [ID67](#), P. Federic [ID136](#), P. Federicova [ID134](#), O.L. Fedin [ID38,a](#), M. Feickert [ID173](#), L. Feligioni [ID104](#), D.E. Fellers [ID126](#), C. Feng [ID63b](#), M. Feng [ID15](#), Z. Feng [ID117](#), M.J. Fenton [ID162](#), L. Ferencz [ID49](#), R.A.M. Ferguson [ID93](#), S.I. Fernandez Luengo [ID140f](#), P. Fernandez Martinez [ID13](#), M.J.V. Fernoux [ID104](#), J. Ferrando [ID93](#), A. Ferrari [ID164](#), P. Ferrari [ID117,116](#), R. Ferrari [ID74a](#), D. Ferrere [ID57](#), C. Ferretti [ID108](#), D. Fiacco [ID76a,76b](#), F. Fiedler [ID102](#), P. Fiedler [ID135](#), A. Filipčič [ID95](#), E.K. Filmer [ID1](#), F. Filthaut [ID116](#), M.C.N. Fiolhais [ID133a,133c,c](#), L. Fiorini [ID166](#), W.C. Fisher [ID109](#), T. Fitschen [ID103](#), P.M. Fitzhugh [ID138](#), I. Fleck [ID144](#), P. Fleischmann [ID108](#), T. Flick [ID174](#), M. Flores [ID34d,aa](#), L.R. Flores Castillo [ID65a](#), L. Flores Sanz De Acedo [ID37](#), F.M. Follega [ID79a,79b](#), N. Fomin [ID33](#), J.H. Foo [ID158](#), A. Formica [ID138](#), A.C. Forti [ID103](#), E. Fortin [ID37](#), A.W. Fortman [ID18a](#), M.G. Foti [ID18a](#), L. Fountas [ID9,i](#), D. Fournier [ID67](#), H. Fox [ID93](#), P. Francavilla [ID75a,75b](#), S. Francescato [ID62](#), S. Franchellucci [ID57](#), M. Franchini [ID24b,24a](#), S. Franchino [ID64a](#), D. Francis [ID37](#), L. Franco [ID116](#), V. Franco Lima [ID37](#), L. Franconi [ID49](#), M. Franklin [ID62](#), G. Frattari [ID27](#), Y.Y. Frid [ID154](#), J. Friend [ID60](#), N. Fritzsche [ID51](#), A. Froch [ID55](#), D. Froidevaux [ID37](#), J.A. Frost [ID129](#), Y. Fu [ID63a](#), S. Fuenzalida Garrido [ID140f](#), M. Fujimoto [ID104](#), K.Y. Fung [ID65a](#), E. Furtado De Simas Filho [ID84e](#), M. Furukawa [ID156](#), J. Fuster [ID166](#), A. Gaa [ID56](#), A. Gabrielli [ID24b,24a](#), A. Gabrielli [ID158](#), P. Gadow [ID37](#), G. Gagliardi [ID58b,58a](#), L.G. Gagnon [ID18a](#), S. Gaid [ID163](#), S. Galantzan [ID154](#), E.J. Gallas [ID129](#), B.J. Gallop [ID137](#), K.K. Gan [ID122](#), S. Ganguly [ID156](#), Y. Gao [ID53](#), F.M. Garay Walls [ID140a,140b](#), B. Garcia [ID30](#), C. García [ID166](#), A. Garcia Alonso [ID117](#), A.G. Garcia Caffaro [ID175](#), J.E. García Navarro [ID166](#), M. Garcia-Sciveres [ID18a](#), G.L. Gardner [ID131](#), R.W. Gardner [ID40](#), N. Garelli [ID161](#), D. Garg [ID81](#), R.B. Garg [ID146](#), J.M. Gargan [ID53](#), C.A. Garner [ID158](#), C.M. Garvey [ID34a](#), V.K. Gassmann [ID161](#), G. Gaudio [ID74a](#), V. Gautam [ID13](#), P. Gauzzi [ID76a,76b](#), J. Gavranovic [ID95](#), I.L. Gavrilenko [ID38](#), A. Gavrilyuk [ID38](#), C. Gay [ID167](#), G. Gaycken [ID126](#), E.N. Gazis [ID10](#), A.A. Geanta [ID28b](#), C.M. Gee [ID139](#), A. Gekow [ID122](#), C. Gemme [ID58b](#), M.H. Genest [ID61](#), A.D. Gentry [ID115](#), S. George [ID97](#), W.F. George [ID21](#), T. Geralis [ID47](#), P. Gessinger-Befurt [ID37](#), M.E. Geyik [ID174](#), M. Ghani [ID170](#), K. Ghorbanian [ID96](#), A. Ghosal [ID144](#), A. Ghosh [ID162](#), A. Ghosh [ID7](#), B. Giacobbe [ID24b](#), S. Giagu [ID76a,76b](#), T. Giani [ID117](#), P. Giannetti [ID75a](#), A. Giannini [ID63a](#), S.M. Gibson [ID97](#), M. Gignac [ID139](#), D.T. Gil [ID87b](#), A.K. Gilbert [ID87a](#), B.J. Gilbert [ID42](#), D. Gillberg [ID35](#), G. Gilles [ID117](#), L. Ginabat [ID130](#), D.M. Gingrich [ID2,ad](#), M.P. Giordani [ID70a,70c](#), P.F. Giraud [ID138](#), G. Giugliarelli [ID70a,70c](#), D. Giugni [ID72a](#), F. Giuli [ID37](#), I. Gkialas [ID9,i](#), L.K. Gladilin [ID38](#), C. Glasman [ID101](#), G.R. Gledhill [ID126](#), G. Glemža [ID49](#), M. Glisic [ID126](#), I. Gnesi [ID44b,e](#), Y. Go [ID30](#), M. Goblrirsch-Kolb [ID37](#), B. Gocke [ID50](#), D. Godin [ID110](#), B. Gokturk [ID22a](#), S. Goldfarb [ID107](#), T. Golling [ID57](#), M.G.D. Gololo [ID34g](#), D. Golubkov [ID38](#), J.P. Gombas [ID109](#), A. Gomes [ID133a,133b](#), G. Gomes Da Silva [ID144](#), A.J. Gomez Delegido [ID166](#), R. Gonçalves [ID133a](#), L. Gonella [ID21](#), A. Gongadze [ID152c](#), F. Gonnella [ID21](#), J.L. Gonski [ID146](#), R.Y. González Andana [ID53](#), S. González de la Hoz [ID166](#), R. Gonzalez Lopez [ID94](#), C. Gonzalez Renteria [ID18a](#), M.V. Gonzalez Rodrigues [ID49](#), R. Gonzalez Suarez [ID164](#), S. Gonzalez-Sevilla [ID57](#), L. Goossens [ID37](#), B. Gorini [ID37](#), E. Gorini [ID71a,71b](#), A. Gorišek [ID95](#), T.C. Gosart [ID131](#), A.T. Goshaw [ID52](#), M.I. Gostkin [ID39](#), S. Goswami [ID124](#), C.A. Gottardo [ID37](#), S.A. Gotz [ID111](#), M. Gouighri [ID36b](#), V. Goumarre [ID49](#), A.G. Goussiou [ID141](#), N. Govender [ID34c](#), I. Grabowska-Bold [ID87a](#), K. Graham [ID35](#), E. Gramstad [ID128](#), S. Grancagnolo [ID71a,71b](#), C.M. Grant [ID1,138](#), P.M. Gravila [ID28f](#), F.G. Gravili [ID71a,71b](#), H.M. Gray [ID18a](#), M. Greco [ID71a,71b](#), M.J. Green [ID1](#), C. Grefe [ID25](#), A.S. Grefsrud [ID17](#), I.M. Gregor [ID49](#), K.T. Greif [ID162](#), P. Grenier [ID146](#), S.G. Grewe [ID112](#), A.A. Grillo [ID139](#), K. Grimm [ID32](#), S. Grinstein [ID13,r](#), J.-F. Grivaz [ID67](#), E. Gross [ID172](#), J. Grosse-Knetter [ID56](#), J.C. Grundy [ID129](#), L. Guan [ID108](#), J.G.R. Guerrero Rojas [ID166](#), G. Guerrieri [ID70a,70c](#), R. Gugel [ID102](#),

J.A.M. Guhit ¹⁰⁸, A. Guida ¹⁹, E. Guilloton ¹⁷⁰, S. Guindon ³⁷, F. Guo ^{14,114c}, J. Guo ^{63c}, L. Guo ⁴⁹, Y. Guo ¹⁰⁸, R. Gupta ¹³², S. Gurbuz ²⁵, S.S. Gurdasani ⁵⁵, G. Gustavino ^{76a,76b}, M. Guth ⁵⁷, P. Gutierrez ¹²³, L.F. Gutierrez Zagazeta ¹³¹, M. Gutsche ⁵¹, C. Gutschow ⁹⁸, C. Gwenlan ¹²⁹, C.B. Gwilliam ⁹⁴, E.S. Haaland ¹²⁸, A. Haas ¹²⁰, M. Habedank ⁴⁹, C. Haber ^{18a}, H.K. Hadavand ⁸, A. Hadeef ⁵¹, S. Hadzic ¹¹², A.I. Hagan ⁹³, J.J. Hahn ¹⁴⁴, E.H. Haines ⁹⁸, M. Haleem ¹⁶⁹, J. Haley ¹²⁴, J.J. Hall ¹⁴², G.D. Hallewell ¹⁰⁴, L. Halser ²⁰, K. Hamano ¹⁶⁸, M. Hamer ²⁵, G.N. Hamity ⁵³, E.J. Hampshire ⁹⁷, J. Han ^{63b}, K. Han ^{63a}, L. Han ^{114a}, L. Han ^{63a}, S. Han ^{18a}, Y.F. Han ¹⁵⁸, K. Hanagaki ⁸⁵, M. Hance ¹³⁹, D.A. Hangal ⁴², H. Hanif ¹⁴⁵, M.D. Hank ¹³¹, J.B. Hansen ⁴³, P.H. Hansen ⁴³, K. Hara ¹⁶⁰, D. Harada ⁵⁷, T. Harenberg ¹⁷⁴, S. Harkusha ³⁸, M.L. Harris ¹⁰⁵, Y.T. Harris ¹²⁹, J. Harrison ¹³, N.M. Harrison ¹²², P.F. Harrison ¹⁷⁰, N.M. Hartman ¹¹², N.M. Hartmann ¹¹¹, R.Z. Hasan ^{97,137}, Y. Hasegawa ¹⁴³, S. Hassan ¹⁷, R. Hauser ¹⁰⁹, C.M. Hawkes ²¹, R.J. Hawkings ³⁷, Y. Hayashi ¹⁵⁶, S. Hayashida ¹¹³, D. Hayden ¹⁰⁹, C. Hayes ¹⁰⁸, R.L. Hayes ¹¹⁷, C.P. Hays ¹²⁹, J.M. Hays ⁹⁶, H.S. Hayward ⁹⁴, F. He ^{63a}, M. He ^{14,114c}, Y. He ¹⁵⁷, Y. He ⁴⁹, Y. He ⁹⁸, N.B. Heatley ⁹⁶, V. Hedberg ¹⁰⁰, A.L. Heggelund ¹²⁸, N.D. Hehir ^{96,*}, C. Heidegger ⁵⁵, K.K. Heidegger ⁵⁵, J. Heilman ³⁵, S. Heim ⁴⁹, T. Heim ^{18a}, J.G. Heinlein ¹³¹, J.J. Heinrich ¹²⁶, L. Heinrich ^{112,ab}, J. Hejbal ¹³⁴, A. Held ¹⁷³, S. Hellesund ¹⁷, C.M. Helling ¹⁶⁷, S. Hellman ^{48a,48b}, R.C.W. Henderson ⁹³, L. Henkelmann ³³, A.M. Henriques Correia ³⁷, H. Herde ¹⁰⁰, Y. Hernández Jiménez ¹⁴⁸, L.M. Herrmann ²⁵, T. Herrmann ⁵¹, G. Herten ⁵⁵, R. Hertenberger ¹¹¹, L. Hervas ³⁷, M.E. Hesping ¹⁰², N.P. Hessey ^{159a}, M. Hidaoui ^{36b}, N. Hidic ¹³⁶, E. Hill ¹⁵⁸, S.J. Hillier ²¹, J.R. Hinds ¹⁰⁹, F. Hinterkeuser ²⁵, M. Hirose ¹²⁷, S. Hirose ¹⁶⁰, D. Hirschbuehl ¹⁷⁴, T.G. Hitchings ¹⁰³, B. Hiti ⁹⁵, J. Hobbs ¹⁴⁸, R. Hobincu ^{28e}, N. Hod ¹⁷², M.C. Hodgkinson ¹⁴², B.H. Hodgkinson ¹²⁹, A. Hoecker ³⁷, D.D. Hofer ¹⁰⁸, J. Hofer ⁴⁹, T. Holm ²⁵, M. Holzbock ¹¹², L.B.A.H. Hommels ³³, B.P. Honan ¹⁰³, J.J. Hong ⁶⁹, J. Hong ^{63c}, T.M. Hong ¹³², B.H. Hooberman ¹⁶⁵, W.H. Hopkins ⁶, M.C. Hoppesch ¹⁶⁵, Y. Horii ¹¹³, S. Hou ¹⁵¹, A.S. Howard ⁹⁵, J. Howarth ⁶⁰, J. Hoya ⁶, M. Hrabovsky ¹²⁵, A. Hrynevich ⁴⁹, T. Hryn'ova ⁴, P.J. Hsu ⁶⁶, S.-C. Hsu ¹⁴¹, T. Hsu ⁶⁷, M. Hu ^{18a}, Q. Hu ^{63a}, S. Huang ^{65b}, X. Huang ^{14,114c}, Y. Huang ¹⁴², Y. Huang ¹⁰², Y. Huang ¹⁴, Z. Huang ¹⁰³, Z. Hubacek ¹³⁵, M. Huebner ²⁵, F. Huegging ²⁵, T.B. Huffman ¹²⁹, C.A. Hugli ⁴⁹, M. Huhtinen ³⁷, S.K. Huiberts ¹⁷, R. Hulsken ¹⁰⁶, N. Huseynov ¹², J. Huston ¹⁰⁹, J. Huth ⁶², R. Hyneman ¹⁴⁶, G. Iacobucci ⁵⁷, G. Iakovidis ³⁰, L. Iconomidou-Fayard ⁶⁷, J.P. Iddon ³⁷, P. Iengo ^{73a,73b}, R. Iguchi ¹⁵⁶, Y. Iiyama ¹⁵⁶, T. Iizawa ¹²⁹, Y. Ikegami ⁸⁵, N. Ilic ¹⁵⁸, H. Imam ^{36a}, M. Ince Lezki ⁵⁷, T. Ingebretsen Carlson ^{48a,48b}, G. Introzzi ^{74a,74b}, M. Iodice ^{78a}, V. Ippolito ^{76a,76b}, R.K. Irwin ⁹⁴, M. Ishino ¹⁵⁶, W. Islam ¹⁷³, C. Issever ^{19,49}, S. Istin ^{22a,ah}, H. Ito ¹⁷¹, R. Iuppa ^{79a,79b}, A. Ivina ¹⁷², J.M. Izen ⁴⁶, V. Izzo ^{73a}, P. Jacka ¹³⁴, P. Jackson ¹, C.S. Jagfeld ¹¹¹, G. Jain ^{159a}, P. Jain ⁴⁹, K. Jakobs ⁵⁵, T. Jakoubek ¹⁷², J. Jamieson ⁶⁰, W. Jang ¹⁵⁶, M. Javurkova ¹⁰⁵, L. Jeanty ¹²⁶, J. Jejelava ^{152a,y}, P. Jenni ^{55,f}, C.E. Jessiman ³⁵, C. Jia ^{63b}, J. Jia ¹⁴⁸, X. Jia ⁶², X. Jia ^{14,114c}, Z. Jia ^{114a}, C. Jiang ⁵³, S. Jiggins ⁴⁹, J. Jimenez Pena ¹³, S. Jin ^{114a}, A. Jinaru ^{28b}, O. Jinnouchi ¹⁵⁷, P. Johansson ¹⁴², K.A. Johns ⁷, J.W. Johnson ¹³⁹, D.M. Jones ¹⁴⁹, E. Jones ⁴⁹, P. Jones ³³, R.W.L. Jones ⁹³, T.J. Jones ⁹⁴, H.L. Joos ^{56,37}, R. Joshi ¹²², J. Jovicevic ¹⁶, X. Ju ^{18a}, J.J. Junggeburth ¹⁰⁵, T. Junkermann ^{64a}, A. Juste Rozas ^{13,r}, M.K. Juzek ⁸⁸, S. Kabana ^{140e}, A. Kaczmarska ⁸⁸, M. Kado ¹¹², H. Kagan ¹²², M. Kagan ¹⁴⁶, A. Kahn ¹³¹, C. Kahra ¹⁰², T. Kaji ¹⁵⁶, E. Kajomovitz ¹⁵³, N. Kakati ¹⁷², I. Kalaitzidou ⁵⁵, C.W. Kalderon ³⁰, N.J. Kang ¹³⁹, D. Kar ^{34g}, K. Karava ¹²⁹, M.J. Kareem ^{159b}, E. Karentzos ⁵⁵, O. Karkout ¹¹⁷, S.N. Karpov ³⁹, Z.M. Karpova ³⁹, V. Kartvelishvili ⁹³, A.N. Karyukhin ³⁸, E. Kasimi ¹⁵⁵, J. Katzy ⁴⁹, S. Kaur ³⁵, K. Kawade ¹⁴³, M.P. Kawale ¹²³, C. Kawamoto ⁸⁹, T. Kawamoto ^{63a}, E.F. Kay ³⁷, F.I. Kaya ¹⁶¹, S. Kazakos ¹⁰⁹,

V.F. Kazanin [ID38](#), Y. Ke [ID148](#), J.M. Keaveney [ID34a](#), R. Keeler [ID168](#), G.V. Kehris [ID62](#), J.S. Keller [ID35](#), A.S. Kelly [ID98](#), J.J. Kempster [ID149](#), P.D. Kennedy [ID102](#), O. Kepka [ID134](#), B.P. Kerridge [ID137](#), S. Kersten [ID174](#), B.P. Kerševan [ID95](#), L. Keszezhova [ID29a](#), S. Kitabchi Haghighat [ID158](#), R.A. Khan [ID132](#), A. Khanov [ID124](#), A.G. Kharlamov [ID38](#), T. Kharlamova [ID38](#), E.E. Khoda [ID141](#), M. Kholodenko [ID38](#), T.J. Khoo [ID19](#), G. Khoriauli [ID169](#), J. Khubua [ID152b](#), Y.A.R. Khwaira [ID130](#), B. Kibirige [ID34g](#), D.W. Kim [ID48a,48b](#), Y.K. Kim [ID40](#), N. Kimura [ID98](#), M.K. Kingston [ID56](#), A. Kirchhoff [ID56](#), C. Kirfel [ID25](#), F. Kirfel [ID25](#), J. Kirk [ID137](#), A.E. Kiryunin [ID112](#), C. Kitsaki [ID10](#), O. Kivernyk [ID25](#), M. Klassen [ID161](#), C. Klein [ID35](#), L. Klein [ID169](#), M.H. Klein [ID45](#), S.B. Klein [ID57](#), U. Klein [ID94](#), P. Klimek [ID37](#), A. Klimentov [ID30](#), T. Klioutchnikova [ID37](#), P. Kluit [ID117](#), S. Kluth [ID112](#), E. Kneringer [ID80](#), T.M. Knight [ID158](#), A. Knue [ID50](#), R. Kobayashi [ID89](#), D. Kobylanski [ID172](#), S.F. Koch [ID129](#), M. Kocian [ID146](#), P. Kodyš [ID136](#), D.M. Koeck [ID126](#), P.T. Koenig [ID25](#), T. Koffas [ID35](#), O. Kolay [ID51](#), I. Koletsou [ID4](#), T. Komarek [ID125](#), K. Köneke [ID55](#), A.X.Y. Kong [ID1](#), T. Kono [ID121](#), N. Konstantinidis [ID98](#), P. Kontaxakis [ID57](#), B. Konya [ID100](#), R. Kopeliansky [ID42](#), S. Koperny [ID87a](#), K. Korcyl [ID88](#), K. Kordas [ID155,d](#), A. Korn [ID98](#), S. Korn [ID56](#), I. Korolkov [ID13](#), N. Korotkova [ID38](#), B. Kortman [ID117](#), O. Kortner [ID112](#), S. Kortner [ID112](#), W.H. Kostecka [ID118](#), V.V. Kostyukhin [ID144](#), A. Kotsokechagia [ID138](#), A. Kotwal [ID52](#), A. Koulouris [ID37](#), A. Kourkoumeli-Charalampidi [ID74a,74b](#), C. Kourkoumelis [ID9](#), E. Kourlitis [ID112,ab](#), O. Kovanda [ID126](#), R. Kowalewski [ID168](#), W. Kozanecki [ID138](#), A.S. Kozhin [ID38](#), V.A. Kramarenko [ID38](#), G. Kramberger [ID95](#), P. Kramer [ID102](#), M.W. Krasny [ID130](#), A. Krasznahorkay [ID37](#), A.C. Kraus [ID118](#), J.W. Kraus [ID174](#), J.A. Kremer [ID49](#), T. Kresse [ID51](#), L. Kretschmann [ID174](#), J. Kretschmar [ID94](#), K. Kreul [ID19](#), P. Krieger [ID158](#), S. Krishnamurthy [ID105](#), M. Krivos [ID136](#), K. Krizka [ID21](#), K. Kroeninger [ID50](#), H. Kroha [ID112](#), J. Kroll [ID134](#), J. Kroll [ID131](#), K.S. Krowpman [ID109](#), U. Kruchonak [ID39](#), H. Krüger [ID25](#), N. Krumnack [ID82](#), M.C. Kruse [ID52](#), O. Kuchinskaia [ID38](#), S. Kuday [ID3a](#), S. Kuehn [ID37](#), R. Kuesters [ID55](#), T. Kuhl [ID49](#), V. Kukhtin [ID39](#), Y. Kulchitsky [ID38,a](#), S. Kuleshov [ID140d,140b](#), M. Kumar [ID34g](#), N. Kumari [ID49](#), P. Kumari [ID159b](#), A. Kupco [ID134](#), T. Kupfer [ID50](#), A. Kupich [ID38](#), O. Kuprash [ID55](#), H. Kurashige [ID86](#), L.L. Kurchaninov [ID159a](#), O. Kurdysh [ID67](#), Y.A. Kurochkin [ID38](#), A. Kurova [ID38](#), M. Kuze [ID157](#), A.K. Kvam [ID105](#), J. Kvita [ID125](#), T. Kwan [ID106](#), N.G. Kyriacou [ID108](#), L.A.O. Laatu [ID104](#), C. Lacasta [ID166](#), F. Lacava [ID76a,76b](#), H. Lacker [ID19](#), D. Lacour [ID130](#), N.N. Lad [ID98](#), E. Ladygin [ID39](#), A. Lafarge [ID41](#), B. Laforge [ID130](#), T. Lagouri [ID175](#), F.Z. Lahbabi [ID36a](#), S. Lai [ID56](#), J.E. Lambert [ID168](#), S. Lammers [ID69](#), W. Lampl [ID7](#), C. Lampoudis [ID155,d](#), G. Lamprinoudis [ID102](#), A.N. Lancaster [ID118](#), E. Lançon [ID30](#), U. Landgraf [ID55](#), M.P.J. Landon [ID96](#), V.S. Lang [ID55](#), O.K.B. Langrekken [ID128](#), A.J. Lankford [ID162](#), F. Lanni [ID37](#), K. Lantzsch [ID25](#), A. Lanza [ID74a](#), J.F. Laporte [ID138](#), T. Lari [ID72a](#), F. Lasagni Manghi [ID24b](#), M. Lassnig [ID37](#), V. Latonova [ID134](#), A. Laudrain [ID102](#), A. Laurier [ID153](#), S.D. Lawlor [ID142](#), Z. Lawrence [ID103](#), R. Lazaridou [ID170](#), M. Lazzaroni [ID72a,72b](#), B. Le [ID103](#), E.M. Le Boulicaut [ID52](#), L.T. Le Pottier [ID18a](#), B. Leban [ID24b,24a](#), A. Lebedev [ID82](#), M. LeBlanc [ID103](#), F. Ledroit-Guillon [ID61](#), S.C. Lee [ID151](#), S. Lee [ID48a,48b](#), T.F. Lee [ID94](#), L.L. Leeuw [ID34c](#), H.P. Lefebvre [ID97](#), M. Lefebvre [ID168](#), C. Leggett [ID18a](#), G. Lehmann Miotto [ID37](#), M. Leigh [ID57](#), W.A. Leight [ID105](#), W. Leinonen [ID116](#), A. Leisos [ID155,q](#), M.A.L. Leite [ID84c](#), C.E. Leitgeb [ID19](#), R. Leitner [ID136](#), K.J.C. Leney [ID45](#), T. Lenz [ID25](#), S. Leone [ID75a](#), C. Leonidopoulos [ID53](#), A. Leopold [ID147](#), C. Leroy [ID110](#), R. Les [ID109](#), C.G. Lester [ID33](#), M. Levchenko [ID38](#), J. Levêque [ID4](#), L.J. Levinson [ID172](#), G. Levrini [ID24b,24a](#), M.P. Lewicki [ID88](#), C. Lewis [ID141](#), D.J. Lewis [ID4](#), A. Li [ID5](#), B. Li [ID63b](#), C. Li [ID63a](#), C-Q. Li [ID112](#), H. Li [ID63a](#), H. Li [ID63b](#), H. Li [ID114a](#), H. Li [ID15](#), H. Li [ID63b](#), J. Li [ID63c](#), K. Li [ID141](#), L. Li [ID63c](#), M. Li [ID14,114c](#), S. Li [ID14,114c](#), S. Li [ID63d,63c](#), T. Li [ID5](#), X. Li [ID106](#), Z. Li [ID129](#), Z. Li [ID106](#), Z. Li [ID14,114c](#), S. Liang [ID14,114c](#), Z. Liang [ID14](#), M. Liberatore [ID138](#), B. Liberti [ID77a](#), K. Lie [ID65c](#), J. Lieber Marin [ID84e](#), H. Lien [ID69](#), H. Lin [ID108](#), K. Lin [ID109](#), R.E. Lindley [ID7](#), J.H. Lindon [ID2](#), E. Lipeles [ID131](#), A. Lipniacka [ID17](#), A. Lister [ID167](#), J.D. Little [ID69](#), B. Liu [ID14](#), B.X. Liu [ID114b](#), D. Liu [ID63d,63c](#), E.H.L. Liu [ID21](#), J.B. Liu [ID63a](#), J.K.K. Liu [ID33](#), K. Liu [ID63d](#), K. Liu [ID63d,63c](#), M. Liu [ID63a](#), M.Y. Liu [ID63a](#), P. Liu [ID14](#), Q. Liu [ID63d,141,63c](#), X. Liu [ID63a](#), X. Liu [ID63b](#), Y. Liu [ID114b,114c](#), Y.L. Liu [ID63b](#), Y.W. Liu [ID63a](#), J. Llorente Merino [ID145](#),

S.L. Lloyd ⁹⁶, E.M. Lobodzinska ⁴⁹, P. Loch ⁷, T. Lohse ¹⁹, K. Lohwasser ¹⁴², E. Loiacono ⁴⁹, M. Lokajicek ^{134,*}, J.D. Lomas ²¹, J.D. Long ¹⁶⁵, I. Longarini ¹⁶², R. Longo ¹⁶⁵, I. Lopez Paz ⁶⁸, A. Lopez Solis ⁴⁹, N. Lorenzo Martinez ⁴, A.M. Lory ¹¹¹, M. Losada ^{119a}, G. Löschcke Centeno ¹⁴⁹, O. Loseva ³⁸, X. Lou ^{48a,48b}, X. Lou ^{14,114c}, A. Lounis ⁶⁷, P.A. Love ⁹³, G. Lu ^{14,114c}, M. Lu ⁶⁷, S. Lu ¹³¹, Y.J. Lu ⁶⁶, H.J. Lubatti ¹⁴¹, C. Luci ^{76a,76b}, F.L. Lucio Alves ^{114a}, F. Luehring ⁶⁹, I. Luise ¹⁴⁸, O. Lukianchuk ⁶⁷, O. Lundberg ¹⁴⁷, B. Lund-Jensen ¹⁴⁷, N.A. Luongo ⁶, M.S. Lutz ³⁷, A.B. Lux ²⁶, D. Lynn ³⁰, R. Lysak ¹³⁴, E. Lytken ¹⁰⁰, V. Lyubushkin ³⁹, T. Lyubushkina ³⁹, M.M. Lyukova ¹⁴⁸, M.Firdaus M. Soberi ⁵³, H. Ma ³⁰, K. Ma ^{63a}, L.L. Ma ^{63b}, W. Ma ^{63a}, Y. Ma ¹²⁴, J.C. MacDonald ¹⁰², P.C. Machado De Abreu Farias ^{84e}, R. Madar ⁴¹, T. Madula ⁹⁸, J. Maeda ⁸⁶, T. Maeno ³⁰, H. Maguire ¹⁴², V. Maiboroda ¹³⁸, A. Maio ^{133a,133b,133d}, K. Maj ^{87a}, O. Majersky ⁴⁹, S. Majewski ¹²⁶, N. Makovec ⁶⁷, V. Maksimovic ¹⁶, B. Malaescu ¹³⁰, Pa. Malecki ⁸⁸, V.P. Maleev ³⁸, F. Malek ^{61,m}, M. Mali ⁹⁵, D. Malito ⁹⁷, U. Mallik ⁸¹, S. Maltezos ¹⁰, S. Malyukov ³⁹, J. Mamuzic ¹³, G. Mancini ⁵⁴, M.N. Mancini ²⁷, G. Manco ^{74a,74b}, J.P. Mandalia ⁹⁶, S.S. Mandarray ¹⁴⁹, I. Mandić ⁹⁵, L. Manhaes de Andrade Filho ^{84a}, I.M. Maniatis ¹⁷², J. Manjarres Ramos ⁹¹, D.C. Mankad ¹⁷², A. Mann ¹¹¹, S. Manzoni ³⁷, L. Mao ^{63c}, X. Mapekula ^{34c}, A. Marantis ^{155,q}, G. Marchiori ⁵, M. Marcisovsky ¹³⁴, C. Marcon ^{72a}, M. Marinescu ²¹, S. Marium ⁴⁹, M. Marjanovic ¹²³, A. Markhoos ⁵⁵, M. Markovitch ⁶⁷, E.J. Marshall ⁹³, Z. Marshall ^{18a}, S. Marti-Garcia ¹⁶⁶, J. Martin ⁹⁸, T.A. Martin ¹³⁷, V.J. Martin ⁵³, B. Martin dit Latour ¹⁷, L. Martinelli ^{76a,76b}, M. Martinez ^{13,r}, P. Martinez Agullo ¹⁶⁶, V.I. Martinez Outschoorn ¹⁰⁵, P. Martinez Suarez ¹³, S. Martin-Haugh ¹³⁷, G. Martinovicova ¹³⁶, V.S. Martoiu ^{28b}, A.C. Martyniuk ⁹⁸, A. Marzin ³⁷, D. Mascione ^{79a,79b}, L. Masetti ¹⁰², T. Mashimo ¹⁵⁶, J. Masik ¹⁰³, A.L. Maslennikov ³⁸, P. Massarotti ^{73a,73b}, P. Mastrandrea ^{75a,75b}, A. Mastroberardino ^{44b,44a}, T. Masubuchi ¹⁵⁶, T. Mathisen ¹⁶⁴, J. Matousek ¹³⁶, N. Matsuzawa ¹⁵⁶, J. Maurer ^{28b}, A.J. Maury ⁶⁷, B. Maček ⁹⁵, D.A. Maximov ³⁸, A.E. May ¹⁰³, R. Mazini ¹⁵¹, I. Maznas ¹¹⁸, M. Mazza ¹⁰⁹, S.M. Mazza ¹³⁹, E. Mazzeo ^{72a,72b}, C. Mc Ginn ³⁰, J.P. Mc Gowan ¹⁶⁸, S.P. Mc Kee ¹⁰⁸, C.C. McCracken ¹⁶⁷, E.F. McDonald ¹⁰⁷, A.E. McDougall ¹¹⁷, J.A. Mcfayden ¹⁴⁹, R.P. McGovern ¹³¹, R.P. Mckenzie ^{34g}, T.C. Mclachlan ⁴⁹, D.J. Mclaughlin ⁹⁸, S.J. McMahan ¹³⁷, C.M. Mcpartland ⁹⁴, R.A. McPherson ^{168,v}, S. Mehlhase ¹¹¹, A. Mehta ⁹⁴, D. Melini ¹⁶⁶, B.R. Mellado Garcia ^{34g}, A.H. Melo ⁵⁶, F. Meloni ⁴⁹, A.M. Mendes Jacques Da Costa ¹⁰³, H.Y. Meng ¹⁵⁸, L. Meng ⁹³, S. Menke ¹¹², M. Mentink ³⁷, E. Meoni ^{44b,44a}, G. Mercado ¹¹⁸, S. Merianos ¹⁵⁵, C. Merlassino ^{70a,70c}, L. Merola ^{73a,73b}, C. Meroni ^{72a,72b}, J. Metcalfe ⁶, A.S. Mete ⁶, E. Meuser ¹⁰², C. Meyer ⁶⁹, J-P. Meyer ¹³⁸, R.P. Middleton ¹³⁷, L. Mijović ⁵³, G. Mikenberg ¹⁷², M. Migestikova ¹³⁴, M. Mikuž ⁹⁵, H. Mildner ¹⁰², A. Milic ³⁷, D.W. Miller ⁴⁰, E.H. Miller ¹⁴⁶, L.S. Miller ³⁵, A. Milov ¹⁷², D.A. Milstead ^{48a,48b}, T. Min ^{114a}, A.A. Minaenko ³⁸, I.A. Minashvili ^{152b}, L. Mince ⁶⁰, A.I. Mincer ¹²⁰, B. Mindur ^{87a}, M. Mineev ³⁹, Y. Mino ⁸⁹, L.M. Mir ¹³, M. Miralles Lopez ⁶⁰, M. Mironova ^{18a}, A. Mishima ¹⁵⁶, M.C. Missio ¹¹⁶, A. Mitra ¹⁷⁰, V.A. Mitsou ¹⁶⁶, Y. Mitsumori ¹¹³, O. Miu ¹⁵⁸, P.S. Miyagawa ⁹⁶, T. Mkrtchyan ^{64a}, M. Mlinarevic ⁹⁸, T. Mlinarevic ⁹⁸, M. Mlynarikova ³⁷, S. Mobius ²⁰, P. Mogg ¹¹¹, M.H. Mohamed Farook ¹¹⁵, A.F. Mohammed ^{14,114c}, S. Mohapatra ⁴², G. Mokgatitwane ^{34g}, L. Moleri ¹⁷², B. Mondal ¹⁴⁴, S. Mondal ¹³⁵, K. Mönig ⁴⁹, E. Monnier ¹⁰⁴, L. Monsonis Romero ¹⁶⁶, J. Montejo Berlingen ¹³, M. Montella ¹²², F. Montekali ^{78a,78b}, F. Monticelli ⁹², S. Monzani ^{70a,70c}, N. Morange ⁶⁷, A.L. Moreira De Carvalho ⁴⁹, M. Moreno Llácer ¹⁶⁶, C. Moreno Martinez ⁵⁷, P. Morettini ^{58b}, S. Morgenstern ³⁷, M. Morii ⁶², M. Morinaga ¹⁵⁶, F. Morodei ^{76a,76b}, L. Morvaj ³⁷, P. Moschovakos ³⁷, B. Moser ³⁷, M. Mosidze ^{152b}, T. Moskalets ⁴⁵, P. Moskvitina ¹¹⁶,

J. Moss ^{32,j}, P. Moszkowicz ^{87a}, A. Moussa ^{36d}, E.J.W. Moyse ¹⁰⁵, O. Mtintsilana ^{34g},
 S. Muanza ¹⁰⁴, J. Mueller ¹³², D. Muenstermann ⁹³, R. Müller ³⁷, G.A. Mullier ¹⁶⁴,
 A.J. Mullin ³³, J.J. Mullin ¹³¹, D.P. Mungo ¹⁵⁸, D. Munoz Perez ¹⁶⁶, F.J. Munoz Sanchez ¹⁰³,
 M. Murin ¹⁰³, W.J. Murray ^{170,137}, M. Muškinja ⁹⁵, C. Mwewa ³⁰, A.G. Myagkov ^{38,a},
 A.J. Myers ⁸, G. Myers ¹⁰⁸, M. Myska ¹³⁵, B.P. Nachman ^{18a}, O. Nackenhorst ⁵⁰, K. Nagai ¹²⁹,
 K. Nagano ⁸⁵, J.L. Nagle ^{30,af}, E. Nagy ¹⁰⁴, A.M. Nairz ³⁷, Y. Nakahama ⁸⁵, K. Nakamura ⁸⁵,
 K. Nakkalil ⁵, H. Nanjo ¹²⁷, E.A. Narayanan ¹¹⁵, I. Naryshkin ³⁸, L. Nasella ^{72a,72b},
 M. Naseri ³⁵, S. Nasri ^{119b}, C. Nass ²⁵, G. Navarro ^{23a}, J. Navarro-Gonzalez ¹⁶⁶, R. Nayak ¹⁵⁴,
 A. Nayaz ¹⁹, P.Y. Nechaeva ³⁸, S. Nechaeva ^{24b,24a}, F. Nechansky ⁴⁹, L. Nedic ¹²⁹, T.J. Neep ²¹,
 A. Negri ^{74a,74b}, M. Negrini ^{24b}, C. Nellist ¹¹⁷, C. Nelson ¹⁰⁶, K. Nelson ¹⁰⁸, S. Nemecek ¹³⁴,
 M. Nessi ^{37,g}, M.S. Neubauer ¹⁶⁵, F. Neuhaus ¹⁰², J. Neundorf ⁴⁹, P.R. Newman ²¹,
 C.W. Ng ¹³², Y.W.Y. Ng ⁴⁹, B. Ngair ^{119a}, H.D.N. Nguyen ¹¹⁰, R.B. Nickerson ¹²⁹,
 R. Nicolaidou ¹³⁸, J. Nielsen ¹³⁹, M. Niemeyer ⁵⁶, J. Niermann ⁵⁶, N. Nikiforou ³⁷,
 V. Nikolaenko ^{38,a}, I. Nikolic-Audit ¹³⁰, K. Nikolopoulos ²¹, P. Nilsson ³⁰, I. Ninca ⁴⁹,
 G. Ninio ¹⁵⁴, A. Nisati ^{76a}, N. Nishu ², R. Nisius ¹¹², J-E. Nitschke ⁵¹, E.K. Nkadimeng ^{34g},
 T. Nobe ¹⁵⁶, T. Nommensen ¹⁵⁰, M.B. Norfolk ¹⁴², B.J. Norman ³⁵, M. Noury ^{36a}, J. Novak ⁹⁵,
 T. Novak ⁹⁵, L. Novotny ¹³⁵, R. Novotny ¹¹⁵, L. Nozka ¹²⁵, K. Ntekas ¹⁶²,
 N.M.J. Nunes De Moura Junior ^{84b}, J. Ocariz ¹³⁰, A. Ochi ⁸⁶, I. Ochoa ^{133a}, S. Oerdek ^{49,s},
 J.T. Offermann ⁴⁰, A. Ogrodnik ¹³⁶, A. Oh ¹⁰³, C.C. Ohm ¹⁴⁷, H. Oide ⁸⁵, R. Oishi ¹⁵⁶,
 M.L. Ojeda ⁴⁹, Y. Okumura ¹⁵⁶, L.F. Oleiro Seabra ^{133a}, I. Oleksiyuk ⁵⁷, S.A. Olivares Pino ^{140d},
 G. Oliveira Correa ¹³, D. Oliveira Damazio ³⁰, D. Oliveira Goncalves ^{84a}, J.L. Oliver ¹⁶²,
 Ö.O. Öncel ⁵⁵, A.P. O'Neill ²⁰, A. Onofre ^{133a,133e}, P.U.E. Onyisi ¹¹, M.J. Oreglia ⁴⁰,
 G.E. Orellana ⁹², D. Orestano ^{78a,78b}, N. Orlando ¹³, R.S. Orr ¹⁵⁸, L.M. Osojnak ¹³¹,
 R. Ospanov ^{63a}, G. Otero y Garzon ³¹, H. Otono ⁹⁰, P.S. Ott ^{64a}, G.J. Ottino ^{18a}, M. Ouchrif ^{36d},
 F. Ould-Saada ¹²⁸, T. Ovsiannikova ¹⁴¹, M. Owen ⁶⁰, R.E. Owen ¹³⁷, V.E. Ozcan ^{22a},
 F. Ozturk ⁸⁸, N. Ozturk ⁸, S. Ozturk ⁸³, H.A. Pacey ¹²⁹, A. Pacheco Pages ¹³,
 C. Padilla Aranda ¹³, G. Padovano ^{76a,76b}, S. Pagan Griso ^{18a}, G. Palacino ⁶⁹, A. Palazzo ^{71a,71b},
 J. Pampel ²⁵, J. Pan ¹⁷⁵, T. Pan ^{65a}, D.K. Panchal ¹¹, C.E. Pandini ¹¹⁷, J.G. Panduro Vazquez ¹³⁷,
 H.D. Pandya ¹, H. Pang ¹⁵, P. Pani ⁴⁹, G. Panizzo ^{70a,70c}, L. Panwar ¹³⁰, L. Paolozzi ⁵⁷,
 S. Parajuli ¹⁶⁵, A. Paramonov ⁶, C. Paraskevopoulos ⁵⁴, D. Paredes Hernandez ^{65b},
 A. Pareti ^{74a,74b}, K.R. Park ⁴², T.H. Park ¹⁵⁸, M.A. Parker ³³, F. Parodi ^{58b,58a}, E.W. Parrish ¹¹⁸,
 V.A. Parrish ⁵³, J.A. Parsons ⁴², U. Parzefall ⁵⁵, B. Pascual Dias ¹¹⁰, L. Pascual Dominguez ¹⁰¹,
 E. Pasqualucci ^{76a}, S. Passaggio ^{58b}, F. Pastore ⁹⁷, P. Patel ⁸⁸, U.M. Patel ⁵², J.R. Pater ¹⁰³,
 T. Pauly ³⁷, C.I. Pazos ¹⁶¹, J. Pearkes ¹⁴⁶, M. Pedersen ¹²⁸, R. Pedro ^{133a}, S.V. Peleganchuk ³⁸,
 O. Penc ³⁷, E.A. Pender ⁵³, G.D. Penn ¹⁷⁵, K.E. Penski ¹¹¹, M. Penzin ³⁸, B.S. Peralva ^{84d},
 A.P. Pereira Peixoto ¹⁴¹, L. Pereira Sanchez ¹⁴⁶, D.V. Perepelitsa ^{30,af}, E. Perez Codina ^{159a},
 M. Perganti ¹⁰, H. Pernegger ³⁷, S. Perrella ^{76a,76b}, O. Perrin ⁴¹, K. Peters ⁴⁹, R.F.Y. Peters ¹⁰³,
 B.A. Petersen ³⁷, T.C. Petersen ⁴³, E. Petit ¹⁰⁴, V. Petousis ¹³⁵, C. Petridou ^{155,d}, T. Petru ¹³⁶,
 A. Petrukhin ¹⁴⁴, M. Pettee ^{18a}, A. Petukhov ³⁸, K. Petukhova ³⁷, R. Pezoa ^{140f}, L. Pezzotti ³⁷,
 G. Pezzullo ¹⁷⁵, T.M. Pham ¹⁷³, T. Pham ¹⁰⁷, P.W. Phillips ¹³⁷, G. Piacquadio ¹⁴⁸,
 E. Pianori ^{18a}, F. Piazza ¹²⁶, R. Piegai ³¹, D. Pietreanu ^{28b}, A.D. Pilkington ¹⁰³,
 M. Pinamonti ^{70a,70c}, J.L. Pinfeld ², B.C. Pinheiro Pereira ^{133a}, A.E. Pinto Pinoargote ^{138,138},
 L. Pintucci ^{70a,70c}, K.M. Piper ¹⁴⁹, A. Pirttikoski ⁵⁷, D.A. Pizzi ³⁵, L. Pizzimento ^{65b},
 A. Pizzini ¹¹⁷, M.-A. Pleier ³⁰, V. Pleskot ¹³⁶, E. Plotnikova ³⁹, G. Poddar ⁹⁶, R. Poettgen ¹⁰⁰,
 L. Poggioli ¹³⁰, I. Pokharel ⁵⁶, S. Polacek ¹³⁶, G. Polesello ^{74a}, A. Poley ^{145,159a}, A. Polini ^{24b},
 C.S. Pollard ¹⁷⁰, Z.B. Pollock ¹²², E. Pompa Pacchi ^{76a,76b}, N.I. Pond ⁹⁸, D. Ponomarenko ¹¹⁶,
 L. Pontecorvo ³⁷, S. Popa ^{28a}, G.A. Popeneciu ^{28d}, A. Poreba ³⁷, D.M. Portillo Quintero ^{159a},

S. Pospisil ¹³⁵, M.A. Postill ¹⁴², P. Postolache ^{28c}, K. Potamianos ¹⁷⁰, P.A. Potepa ^{87a},
 I.N. Potrap ³⁹, C.J. Potter ³³, H. Potti ¹⁵⁰, J. Poveda ¹⁶⁶, M.E. Pozo Astigarraga ³⁷,
 A. Prades Ibanez ¹⁶⁶, J. Pretel ⁵⁵, D. Price ¹⁰³, M. Primavera ^{71a}, M.A. Principe Martin ¹⁰¹,
 R. Privara ¹²⁵, T. Procter ⁶⁰, M.L. Proffitt ¹⁴¹, N. Proklova ¹³¹, K. Prokofiev ^{65c}, G. Proto ¹¹²,
 J. Proudfoot ⁶, M. Przybycien ^{87a}, W.W. Przygoda ^{87b}, A. Psallidas ⁴⁷, J.E. Puddefoot ¹⁴²,
 D. Pudzha ⁵⁵, D. Pyatiizbyantseva ³⁸, J. Qian ¹⁰⁸, D. Qichen ¹⁰³, Y. Qin ¹³, T. Qiu ⁵³,
 A. Quadt ⁵⁶, M. Queitsch-Maitland ¹⁰³, G. Quetant ⁵⁷, R.P. Quinn ¹⁶⁷, G. Rabanal Bolanos ⁶²,
 D. Rafanoharana ⁵⁵, F. Raffaelli ^{77a,77b}, F. Ragusa ^{72a,72b}, J.L. Rainbolt ⁴⁰, J.A. Raine ⁵⁷,
 S. Rajagopalan ³⁰, E. Ramakoti ³⁸, I.A. Ramirez-Berend ³⁵, K. Ran ^{49,114c}, N.P. Rapheeha ^{34g},
 H. Rasheed ^{28b}, V. Raskina ¹³⁰, D.F. Rassloff ^{64a}, A. Rastogi ^{18a}, S. Rave ¹⁰², S. Ravera ^{58b,58a},
 B. Ravina ⁵⁶, I. Ravinovich ¹⁷², M. Raymond ³⁷, A.L. Read ¹²⁸, N.P. Readioff ¹⁴²,
 D.M. Rebuzzi ^{74a,74b}, G. Redlinger ³⁰, A.S. Reed ¹¹², K. Reeves ²⁷, J.A. Reidelsturz ¹⁷⁴,
 D. Reikher ¹⁵⁴, A. Rej ⁵⁰, C. Rembser ³⁷, M. Renda ^{28b}, M.B. Rendel ¹¹², F. Renner ⁴⁹,
 A.G. Rennie ¹⁶², A.L. Rescia ⁴⁹, S. Resconi ^{72a}, M. Ressegotti ^{58b,58a}, S. Rettie ³⁷,
 J.G. Reyes Rivera ¹⁰⁹, E. Reynolds ^{18a}, O.L. Rezanova ³⁸, P. Reznicek ¹³⁶, H. Riani ^{36d},
 N. Ribaric ⁹³, E. Ricci ^{79a,79b}, R. Richter ¹¹², S. Richter ^{48a,48b}, E. Richter-Was ^{87b},
 M. Ridel ¹³⁰, S. Ridouani ^{36d}, P. Rieck ¹²⁰, P. Riedler ³⁷, E.M. Riefel ^{48a,48b}, J.O. Rieger ¹¹⁷,
 M. Rijssenbeek ¹⁴⁸, M. Rimoldi ³⁷, L. Rinaldi ^{24b,24a}, T.T. Rinn ³⁰, M.P. Rinnagel ¹¹¹,
 G. Ripellino ¹⁶⁴, I. Riu ¹³, J.C. Rivera Vergara ¹⁶⁸, F. Rizatdinova ¹²⁴, E. Rizvi ⁹⁶,
 B.R. Roberts ^{18a}, S.H. Robertson ^{106,v}, D. Robinson ³³, C.M. Robles Gajardo ^{140f},
 M. Robles Manzano ¹⁰², A. Robson ⁶⁰, A. Rocchi ^{77a,77b}, C. Roda ^{75a,75b}, S. Rodriguez Bosca ³⁷,
 Y. Rodriguez Garcia ^{23a}, A. Rodriguez Rodriguez ⁵⁵, A.M. Rodríguez Vera ¹¹⁸, S. Roe ³⁷,
 J.T. Roemer ³⁷, A.R. Roepe-Gier ¹³⁹, J. Roggel ¹⁷⁴, O. Røhne ¹²⁸, R.A. Rojas ¹⁰⁵,
 C.P.A. Roland ¹³⁰, J. Roloff ³⁰, A. Romaniouk ³⁸, E. Romano ^{74a,74b}, M. Romano ^{24b},
 A.C. Romero Hernandez ¹⁶⁵, N. Rompotis ⁹⁴, L. Roos ¹³⁰, S. Rosati ^{76a}, B.J. Rosser ⁴⁰,
 E. Rossi ¹²⁹, E. Rossi ^{73a,73b}, L.P. Rossi ⁶², L. Rossini ⁵⁵, R. Rosten ¹²², M. Rotaru ^{28b},
 B. Rottler ⁵⁵, C. Rougier ⁹¹, D. Rousseau ⁶⁷, D. Rousso ⁴⁹, A. Roy ¹⁶⁵, S. Roy-Garand ¹⁵⁸,
 A. Rozanov ¹⁰⁴, Z.M.A. Rozario ⁶⁰, Y. Rozen ¹⁵³, A. Rubio Jimenez ¹⁶⁶, A.J. Ruby ⁹⁴,
 V.H. Ruelas Rivera ¹⁹, T.A. Ruggeri ¹, A. Ruggiero ¹²⁹, R.E. Ruiz ⁸⁸, A. Ruiz-Martinez ¹⁶⁶,
 A. Rummler ³⁷, Z. Rurikova ⁵⁵, N.A. Rusakovich ³⁹, H.L. Russell ¹⁶⁸, G. Russo ^{76a,76b},
 J.P. Rutherford ⁷, S. Rutherford Colmenares ³³, M. Rybar ¹³⁶, E.B. Rye ¹²⁸, A. Ryzhov ⁴⁵,
 J.A. Sabater Iglesias ⁵⁷, P. Sabatini ¹⁶⁶, H.F.W. Sadrozinski ¹³⁹, F. Safai Tehrani ^{76a},
 B. Safarzadeh Samani ¹³⁷, S. Saha ¹, M. Sahinsoy ¹¹², A. Saibel ¹⁶⁶, M. Saimpert ¹³⁸,
 M. Saito ¹⁵⁶, T. Saito ¹⁵⁶, A. Sala ^{72a,72b}, D. Salamani ³⁷, A. Salnikov ¹⁴⁶, J. Salt ¹⁶⁶,
 A. Salvador Salas ¹⁵⁴, D. Salvatore ^{44b,44a}, F. Salvatore ¹⁴⁹, A. Salzburger ³⁷, D. Sammel ⁵⁵,
 E. Sampson ⁹³, D. Sampsonidis ^{155,d}, D. Sampsonidou ¹²⁶, J. Sánchez ¹⁶⁶,
 V. Sanchez Sebastian ¹⁶⁶, H. Sandaker ¹²⁸, C.O. Sander ⁴⁹, J.A. Sandesara ¹⁰⁵, M. Sandhoff ¹⁷⁴,
 C. Sandoval ^{23b}, L. Sanfilippo ^{64a}, D.P.C. Sankey ¹³⁷, T. Sano ⁸⁹, A. Sansoni ⁵⁴, L. Santi ^{37,76b},
 C. Santoni ⁴¹, H. Santos ^{133a,133b}, A. Santra ¹⁷², E. Sanzani ^{24b,24a}, K.A. Saoucha ¹⁶³,
 J.G. Saraiva ^{133a,133d}, J. Sardain ⁷, O. Sasaki ⁸⁵, K. Sato ¹⁶⁰, C. Sauer ^{64b}, E. Sauvan ⁴,
 P. Savard ^{158,ad}, R. Sawada ¹⁵⁶, C. Sawyer ¹³⁷, L. Sawyer ⁹⁹, C. Sbarra ^{24b}, A. Sbrizzi ^{24b,24a},
 T. Scanlon ⁹⁸, J. Schaarschmidt ¹⁴¹, U. Schäfer ¹⁰², A.C. Schaffer ^{67,45}, D. Schaile ¹¹¹,
 R.D. Schamberger ¹⁴⁸, C. Scharf ¹⁹, M.M. Schefer ²⁰, V.A. Schegelsky ³⁸, D. Scheirich ¹³⁶,
 M. Schernau ¹⁶², C. Scheulen ⁵⁶, C. Schiavi ^{58b,58a}, M. Schioppa ^{44b,44a}, B. Schlag ^{146,1},
 K.E. Schleicher ⁵⁵, S. Schlenker ³⁷, J. Schmeing ¹⁷⁴, M.A. Schmidt ¹⁷⁴, K. Schmieden ¹⁰²,
 C. Schmitt ¹⁰², N. Schmitt ¹⁰², S. Schmitt ⁴⁹, L. Schoeffel ¹³⁸, A. Schoening ^{64b},
 P.G. Scholer ³⁵, E. Schopf ¹²⁹, M. Schott ²⁵, J. Schovancova ³⁷, S. Schramm ⁵⁷, T. Schroer ⁵⁷,

H-C. Schultz-Coulon ^{64a}, M. Schumacher ⁵⁵, B.A. Schumm ¹³⁹, Ph. Schune ¹³⁸, A.J. Schuy ¹⁴¹,
 H.R. Schwartz ¹³⁹, A. Schwartzman ¹⁴⁶, T.A. Schwarz ¹⁰⁸, Ph. Schwemling ¹³⁸,
 R. Schwienhorst ¹⁰⁹, F.G. Sciacca ²⁰, A. Sciandra ³⁰, G. Sciolla ²⁷, F. Scuri ^{75a},
 C.D. Sebastiani ⁹⁴, K. Sedlaczek ¹¹⁸, S.C. Seidel ¹¹⁵, A. Seiden ¹³⁹, B.D. Seidlitz ⁴², C. Seitz ⁴⁹,
 J.M. Seixas ^{84b}, G. Sekhniaidze ^{73a}, L. Selem ⁶¹, N. Semprini-Cesari ^{24b,24a}, D. Sengupta ⁵⁷,
 V. Senthilkumar ¹⁶⁶, L. Serin ⁶⁷, M. Sessa ^{77a,77b}, H. Severini ¹²³, F. Sforza ^{58b,58a}, A. Sfyrla ⁵⁷,
 Q. Sha ¹⁴, E. Shabalina ⁵⁶, A.H. Shah ³³, R. Shaheen ¹⁴⁷, J.D. Shahinian ¹³¹,
 D. Shaked Renous ¹⁷², L.Y. Shan ¹⁴, M. Shapiro ^{18a}, A. Sharma ³⁷, A.S. Sharma ¹⁶⁷,
 P. Sharma ⁸¹, P.B. Shatalov ³⁸, K. Shaw ¹⁴⁹, S.M. Shaw ¹⁰³, Q. Shen ^{63c,5}, D.J. Sheppard ¹⁴⁵,
 P. Sherwood ⁹⁸, L. Shi ⁹⁸, X. Shi ¹⁴, C.O. Shimmin ¹⁷⁵, J.D. Shinner ⁹⁷, I.P.J. Shipsey ¹²⁹,
 S. Shirabe ⁹⁰, M. Shiyakova ^{39,t}, M.J. Shochet ⁴⁰, J. Shojaii ¹⁰⁷, D.R. Shope ¹²⁸, B. Shrestha ¹²³,
 S. Shrestha ^{122,ag}, M.J. Shroff ¹⁶⁸, P. Sicho ¹³⁴, A.M. Sickles ¹⁶⁵, E. Sideras Haddad ^{34g},
 A.C. Sidley ¹¹⁷, A. Sidoti ^{24b}, F. Siegert ⁵¹, Dj. Sijacki ¹⁶, F. Sili ⁹², J.M. Silva ⁵³,
 I. Silva Ferreira ^{84b}, M.V. Silva Oliveira ³⁰, S.B. Silverstein ^{48a}, S. Simion ⁶⁷, R. Simoniello ³⁷,
 E.L. Simpson ¹⁰³, H. Simpson ¹⁴⁹, L.R. Simpson ¹⁰⁸, N.D. Simpson ¹⁰⁰, S. Simsek ⁸³,
 S. Sindhu ⁵⁶, P. Sinervo ¹⁵⁸, S. Singh ¹⁵⁸, S. Sinha ⁴⁹, S. Sinha ¹⁰³, M. Sioli ^{24b,24a}, I. Siral ³⁷,
 E. Sitnikova ⁴⁹, J. Sjölin ^{48a,48b}, A. Skaf ⁵⁶, E. Skorda ²¹, P. Skubic ¹²³, M. Slawinska ⁸⁸,
 V. Smakhtin ¹⁷², B.H. Smart ¹³⁷, S.Yu. Smirnov ³⁸, Y. Smirnov ³⁸, L.N. Smirnova ^{38,a},
 O. Smirnova ¹⁰⁰, A.C. Smith ⁴², D.R. Smith ¹⁶², E.A. Smith ⁴⁰, H.A. Smith ¹²⁹, J.L. Smith ¹⁰³,
 R. Smith ¹⁴⁶, M. Smizanska ⁹³, K. Smolek ¹³⁵, A.A. Snesarev ³⁸, S.R. Snider ¹⁵⁸, H.L. Snoek ¹¹⁷,
 S. Snyder ³⁰, R. Sobie ^{168,v}, A. Soffer ¹⁵⁴, C.A. Solans Sanchez ³⁷, E.Yu. Soldatov ³⁸,
 U. Soldevila ¹⁶⁶, A.A. Solodkov ³⁸, S. Solomon ²⁷, A. Soloshenko ³⁹, K. Solovieva ⁵⁵,
 O.V. Solovyanov ⁴¹, P. Sommer ³⁷, A. Sonay ¹³, W.Y. Song ^{159b}, A. Sopczak ¹³⁵, A.L. Sopio ⁹⁸,
 F. Sopkova ^{29b}, J.D. Sorenson ¹¹⁵, I.R. Sotarriva Alvarez ¹⁵⁷, V. Sothilingam ^{64a},
 O.J. Soto Sandoval ^{140c,140b}, S. Sottocornola ⁶⁹, R. Soualah ¹⁶³, Z. Soumami ^{36e}, D. South ⁴⁹,
 N. Soybelman ¹⁷², S. Spagnolo ^{71a,71b}, M. Spalla ¹¹², D. Sperlich ⁵⁵, G. Spigo ³⁷, S. Spinali ⁹³,
 B. Spisso ^{73a,73b}, D.P. Spiteri ⁶⁰, M. Spousta ¹³⁶, E.J. Staats ³⁵, R. Stamen ^{64a}, A. Stampekis ²¹,
 M. Standke ²⁵, E. Stanecka ⁸⁸, W. Stanek-Maslouska ⁴⁹, M.V. Stange ⁵¹, B. Stanislaus ^{18a},
 M.M. Stanitzki ⁴⁹, B. Stapf ⁴⁹, E.A. Starchenko ³⁸, G.H. Stark ¹³⁹, J. Stark ⁹¹, P. Staroba ¹³⁴,
 P. Starovoitov ^{64a}, S. Stärz ¹⁰⁶, R. Staszewski ⁸⁸, G. Stavropoulos ⁴⁷, J. Steentoft ¹⁶⁴,
 P. Steinberg ³⁰, B. Stelzer ^{145,159a}, H.J. Stelzer ¹³², O. Stelzer-Chilton ^{159a}, H. Stenzel ⁵⁹,
 T.J. Stevenson ¹⁴⁹, G.A. Stewart ³⁷, J.R. Stewart ¹²⁴, M.C. Stockton ³⁷, G. Stoicea ^{28b},
 M. Stolarski ^{133a}, S. Stonjek ¹¹², A. Straessner ⁵¹, J. Strandberg ¹⁴⁷, S. Strandberg ^{48a,48b},
 M. Stratmann ¹⁷⁴, M. Strauss ¹²³, T. Strebler ¹⁰⁴, P. Strizenec ^{29b}, R. Ströhmer ¹⁶⁹,
 D.M. Strom ¹²⁶, R. Stroynowski ⁴⁵, A. Strubig ^{48a,48b}, S.A. Stucci ³⁰, B. Stugu ¹⁷, J. Stupak ¹²³,
 N.A. Styles ⁴⁹, D. Su ¹⁴⁶, S. Su ^{63a}, W. Su ^{63d}, X. Su ^{63a}, D. Suchy ^{29a}, K. Sugizaki ¹⁵⁶,
 V.V. Sulin ³⁸, M.J. Sullivan ⁹⁴, D.M.S. Sultan ¹²⁹, L. Sultanaliev ³⁸, S. Sultansoy ^{3b},
 T. Sumida ⁸⁹, S. Sun ¹⁷³, O. Sunneborn Gudnadottir ¹⁶⁴, N. Sur ¹⁰⁴, M.R. Sutton ¹⁴⁹,
 H. Suzuki ¹⁶⁰, M. Svatos ¹³⁴, M. Swiatlowski ^{159a}, T. Swirski ¹⁶⁹, I. Sykora ^{29a}, M. Sykora ¹³⁶,
 T. Sykora ¹³⁶, D. Ta ¹⁰², K. Tackmann ^{49,s}, A. Taffard ¹⁶², R. Tafirout ^{159a}, J.S. Tafoya Vargas ⁶⁷,
 Y. Takubo ⁸⁵, M. Talby ¹⁰⁴, A.A. Talyshev ³⁸, K.C. Tam ^{65b}, N.M. Tamir ¹⁵⁴, A. Tanaka ¹⁵⁶,
 J. Tanaka ¹⁵⁶, R. Tanaka ⁶⁷, M. Tanasini ¹⁴⁸, Z. Tao ¹⁶⁷, S. Tapia Araya ^{140f}, S. Tapprogge ¹⁰²,
 A. Tarek Abouelfadl Mohamed ¹⁰⁹, S. Tarem ¹⁵³, K. Tariq ¹⁴, G. Tarna ^{28b}, G.F. Tartarelli ^{72a},
 M.J. Tartarin ⁹¹, P. Tas ¹³⁶, M. Tasevsky ¹³⁴, E. Tassi ^{44b,44a}, A.C. Tate ¹⁶⁵, G. Tateno ¹⁵⁶,
 Y. Tayalati ^{36e,u}, G.N. Taylor ¹⁰⁷, W. Taylor ^{159b}, R. Teixeira De Lima ¹⁴⁶, P. Teixeira-Dias ⁹⁷,
 J.J. Teoh ¹⁵⁸, K. Terashi ¹⁵⁶, J. Terron ¹⁰¹, S. Terzo ¹³, M. Testa ⁵⁴, R.J. Teuscher ^{158,v},
 A. Thaler ⁸⁰, O. Theiner ⁵⁷, N. Themistokleous ⁵³, T. Theveneaux-Pelzer ¹⁰⁴, O. Thielmann ¹⁷⁴,

D.W. Thomas⁹⁷, J.P. Thomas [id²¹](#), E.A. Thompson [id^{18a}](#), P.D. Thompson [id²¹](#), E. Thomson [id¹³¹](#), R.E. Thornberry⁴⁵, C. Tian [id^{63a}](#), Y. Tian [id⁵⁶](#), V. Tikhomirov [id^{38,a}](#), Yu.A. Tikhonov [id³⁸](#), S. Timoshenko³⁸, D. Timoshyn [id¹³⁶](#), E.X.L. Ting [id¹](#), P. Tipton [id¹⁷⁵](#), A. Tishelman-Charny [id³⁰](#), S.H. Tlou [id^{34g}](#), K. Todome [id¹⁵⁷](#), S. Todorova-Nova [id¹³⁶](#), S. Todt⁵¹, L. Toffolin [id^{70a,70c}](#), M. Togawa [id⁸⁵](#), J. Tojo [id⁹⁰](#), S. Tokár [id^{29a}](#), K. Tokushuku [id⁸⁵](#), O. Toldaiev [id⁶⁹](#), R. Tombs [id³³](#), M. Tomoto [id^{85,113}](#), L. Tompkins [id^{146,1}](#), K.W. Topolnicki [id^{87b}](#), E. Torrence [id¹²⁶](#), H. Torres [id⁹¹](#), E. Torró Pastor [id¹⁶⁶](#), M. Toscani [id³¹](#), C. Tosciri [id⁴⁰](#), M. Tost [id¹¹](#), D.R. Tovey [id¹⁴²](#), I.S. Trandafir [id^{28b}](#), T. Trefzger [id¹⁶⁹](#), A. Tricoli [id³⁰](#), I.M. Trigger [id^{159a}](#), S. Trincaz-Duvoid [id¹³⁰](#), D.A. Trischuk [id²⁷](#), B. Trocmé [id⁶¹](#), A. Tropina³⁹, L. Truong [id^{34c}](#), M. Trzebinski [id⁸⁸](#), A. Trzupek [id⁸⁸](#), F. Tsai [id¹⁴⁸](#), M. Tsai [id¹⁰⁸](#), A. Tsiamis [id^{155,d}](#), P.V. Tsiareshka³⁸, S. Tsigaridas [id^{159a}](#), A. Tsirigotis [id^{155,q}](#), V. Tsiskaridze [id¹⁵⁸](#), E.G. Tskhadadze [id^{152a}](#), M. Tsopoulou [id¹⁵⁵](#), Y. Tsujikawa [id⁸⁹](#), I.I. Tsukerman [id³⁸](#), V. Tsulaia [id^{18a}](#), S. Tsuno [id⁸⁵](#), K. Tsuru [id¹²¹](#), D. Tsybychev [id¹⁴⁸](#), Y. Tu [id^{65b}](#), A. Tudorache [id^{28b}](#), V. Tudorache [id^{28b}](#), A.N. Tuna [id⁶²](#), S. Turchikhin [id^{58b,58a}](#), I. Turk Cakir [id^{3a}](#), R. Turra [id^{72a}](#), T. Turtuvshin [id^{39,w}](#), P.M. Tuts [id⁴²](#), S. Tzamarias [id^{155,d}](#), E. Tzovara [id¹⁰²](#), F. Ukegawa [id¹⁶⁰](#), P.A. Ulloa Poblete [id^{140c,140b}](#), E.N. Umaka [id³⁰](#), G. Unal [id³⁷](#), A. Undrus [id³⁰](#), G. Unel [id¹⁶²](#), J. Urban [id^{29b}](#), P. Urrejola [id^{140a}](#), G. Usai [id⁸](#), R. Ushioda [id¹⁵⁷](#), M. Usman [id¹¹⁰](#), Z. Uysal [id⁸³](#), V. Vacek [id¹³⁵](#), B. Vachon [id¹⁰⁶](#), T. Vafeiadis [id³⁷](#), A. Vaitkus [id⁹⁸](#), C. Valderanis [id¹¹¹](#), E. Valdes Santurio [id^{48a,48b}](#), M. Valente [id^{159a}](#), S. Valentinetti [id^{24b,24a}](#), A. Valero [id¹⁶⁶](#), E. Valiente Moreno [id¹⁶⁶](#), A. Vallier [id⁹¹](#), J.A. Valls Ferrer [id¹⁶⁶](#), D.R. Van Arneeman [id¹¹⁷](#), T.R. Van Daalen [id¹⁴¹](#), A. Van Der Graaf [id⁵⁰](#), P. Van Gemmeren [id⁶](#), M. Van Rijnbach [id³⁷](#), S. Van Stroud [id⁹⁸](#), I. Van Vulpen [id¹¹⁷](#), P. Vana [id¹³⁶](#), M. Vanadia [id^{77a,77b}](#), W. Vandelli [id³⁷](#), E.R. Vandewall [id¹²⁴](#), D. Vannicola [id¹⁵⁴](#), L. Vannoli [id⁵⁴](#), R. Vari [id^{76a}](#), E.W. Varnes [id⁷](#), C. Varni [id^{18b}](#), T. Varol [id¹⁵¹](#), D. Varouchas [id⁶⁷](#), L. Variiale [id¹⁶⁶](#), K.E. Varvell [id¹⁵⁰](#), M.E. Vasile [id^{28b}](#), L. Vaslin⁸⁵, G.A. Vasquez [id¹⁶⁸](#), A. Vasyukov [id³⁹](#), L.M. Vaughan [id¹²⁴](#), R. Vavricka¹⁰², T. Vazquez Schroeder [id³⁷](#), J. Veatch [id³²](#), V. Vecchio [id¹⁰³](#), M.J. Veen [id¹⁰⁵](#), I. Veliscek [id³⁰](#), L.M. Veloce [id¹⁵⁸](#), F. Veloso [id^{133a,133c}](#), S. Veneziano [id^{76a}](#), A. Ventura [id^{71a,71b}](#), S. Ventura Gonzalez [id¹³⁸](#), A. Verbytskyi [id¹¹²](#), M. Verducci [id^{75a,75b}](#), C. Vergis [id⁹⁶](#), M. Verissimo De Araujo [id^{84b}](#), W. Verkerke [id¹¹⁷](#), J.C. Vermeulen [id¹¹⁷](#), C. Vernieri [id¹⁴⁶](#), M. Vessella [id¹⁰⁵](#), M.C. Vetterli [id^{145,ad}](#), A. Vgenopoulos [id¹⁰²](#), N. Viaux Maira [id^{140f}](#), T. Vickey [id¹⁴²](#), O.E. Vickey Boeriu [id¹⁴²](#), G.H.A. Viehhauser [id¹²⁹](#), L. Vigani [id^{64b}](#), M. Villa [id^{24b,24a}](#), M. Villaplana Perez [id¹⁶⁶](#), E.M. Villhauer⁵³, E. Vilucchi [id⁵⁴](#), M.G. Vincter [id³⁵](#), A. Visible¹¹⁷, C. Vittori [id³⁷](#), I. Vivarelli [id^{24b,24a}](#), E. Voevodina [id¹¹²](#), F. Vogel [id¹¹¹](#), J.C. Voigt [id⁵¹](#), P. Vokac [id¹³⁵](#), Yu. Volkotrub [id^{87b}](#), J. Von Ahnen [id⁴⁹](#), E. Von Toerne [id²⁵](#), B. Vormwald [id³⁷](#), V. Vorobel [id¹³⁶](#), K. Vorobev [id³⁸](#), M. Vos [id¹⁶⁶](#), K. Voss [id¹⁴⁴](#), M. Vozak [id¹¹⁷](#), L. Vozdecky [id¹²³](#), N. Vranjes [id¹⁶](#), M. Vranjes Milosavljevic [id¹⁶](#), M. Vreeswijk [id¹¹⁷](#), N.K. Vu [id^{63d,63c}](#), R. Vuillermet [id³⁷](#), O. Vujanovic [id¹⁰²](#), I. Vukotic [id⁴⁰](#), S. Wada [id¹⁶⁰](#), C. Wagner¹⁰⁵, J.M. Wagner [id^{18a}](#), W. Wagner [id¹⁷⁴](#), S. Wahdan [id¹⁷⁴](#), H. Wahlberg [id⁹²](#), M. Wakida [id¹¹³](#), J. Walder [id¹³⁷](#), R. Walker [id¹¹¹](#), W. Walkowiak [id¹⁴⁴](#), A. Wall [id¹³¹](#), E.J. Wallin [id¹⁰⁰](#), T. Wamorkar [id⁶](#), A.Z. Wang [id¹³⁹](#), C. Wang [id¹⁰²](#), C. Wang [id¹¹](#), H. Wang [id^{18a}](#), J. Wang [id^{65c}](#), P. Wang [id⁹⁸](#), R. Wang [id⁶²](#), R. Wang [id⁶](#), S.M. Wang [id¹⁵¹](#), S. Wang [id^{63b}](#), S. Wang [id¹⁴](#), T. Wang [id^{63a}](#), W.T. Wang [id⁸¹](#), W. Wang [id¹⁴](#), X. Wang [id^{114a}](#), X. Wang [id¹⁶⁵](#), X. Wang [id^{63c}](#), Y. Wang [id^{63d}](#), Y. Wang [id^{114a}](#), Z. Wang [id¹⁰⁸](#), Z. Wang [id^{63d,52,63c}](#), Z. Wang [id¹⁰⁸](#), A. Warburton [id¹⁰⁶](#), R.J. Ward [id²¹](#), N. Warrack [id⁶⁰](#), S. Waterhouse [id⁹⁷](#), A.T. Watson [id²¹](#), H. Watson [id⁶⁰](#), M.F. Watson [id²¹](#), E. Watton [id^{60,137}](#), G. Watts [id¹⁴¹](#), B.M. Waugh [id⁹⁸](#), J.M. Webb [id⁵⁵](#), C. Weber [id³⁰](#), H.A. Weber [id¹⁹](#), M.S. Weber [id²⁰](#), S.M. Weber [id^{64a}](#), C. Wei [id^{63a}](#), Y. Wei [id⁵⁵](#), A.R. Weidberg [id¹²⁹](#), E.J. Weik [id¹²⁰](#), J. Weingarten [id⁵⁰](#), C. Weiser [id⁵⁵](#), C.J. Wells [id⁴⁹](#), T. Wenaus [id³⁰](#), B. Wendland [id⁵⁰](#), T. Wengler [id³⁷](#), N.S. Wenke¹¹², N. Wermes [id²⁵](#), M. Wessels [id^{64a}](#), A.M. Wharton [id⁹³](#), A.S. White [id⁶²](#), A. White [id⁸](#), M.J. White [id¹](#), D. Whiteson [id¹⁶²](#), L. Wickremasinghe [id¹²⁷](#), W. Wiedenmann [id¹⁷³](#), M. Wielers [id¹³⁷](#), C. Wiglesworth [id⁴³](#), D.J. Wilbern¹²³, H.G. Wilkens [id³⁷](#), J.J.H. Wilkinson [id³³](#), D.M. Williams [id⁴²](#), H.H. Williams¹³¹, S. Williams [id³³](#), S. Willocq [id¹⁰⁵](#), B.J. Wilson [id¹⁰³](#),

P.J. Windischhofer ⁴⁰, F.I. Winkel ³¹, F. Winklmeier ¹²⁶, B.T. Winter ⁵⁵, J.K. Winter ¹⁰³, M. Wittgen ¹⁴⁶, M. Wobisch ⁹⁹, T. Wojtkowski ⁶¹, Z. Wolffs ¹¹⁷, J. Wollrath ¹⁶², M.W. Wolter ⁸⁸, H. Wolters ^{133a,133c}, M.C. Wong ¹³⁹, E.L. Woodward ⁴², S.D. Worm ⁴⁹, B.K. Wosiek ⁸⁸, K.W. Woźniak ⁸⁸, S. Wozniowski ⁵⁶, K. Wraight ⁶⁰, C. Wu ²¹, M. Wu ^{114b}, M. Wu ¹¹⁶, S.L. Wu ¹⁷³, X. Wu ⁵⁷, X. Wu ^{63a}, Y. Wu ^{63a}, Z. Wu ⁴, J. Wuerzinger ^{112,ab}, T.R. Wyatt ¹⁰³, B.M. Wynne ⁵³, S. Xella ⁴³, L. Xia ^{114a}, M. Xia ¹⁵, J. Xiang ^{65c}, M. Xie ^{63a}, S. Xin ^{14,114c}, A. Xiong ¹²⁶, J. Xiong ^{18a}, D. Xu ¹⁴, H. Xu ^{63a}, L. Xu ^{63a}, R. Xu ¹³¹, T. Xu ¹⁰⁸, Y. Xu ¹⁵, Z. Xu ⁵³, Z. Xu ^{114a}, B. Yabsley ¹⁵⁰, S. Yacoob ^{34a}, Y. Yamaguchi ¹⁵⁷, E. Yamashita ¹⁵⁶, H. Yamauchi ¹⁶⁰, T. Yamazaki ^{18a}, Y. Yamazaki ⁸⁶, J. Yan ^{63c}, S. Yan ⁶⁰, Z. Yan ¹⁰⁵, H.J. Yang ^{63c,63d}, H.T. Yang ^{63a}, S. Yang ^{63a}, T. Yang ^{65c}, X. Yang ³⁷, X. Yang ¹⁴, Y. Yang ⁴⁵, Y. Yang ^{63a}, Z. Yang ^{63a}, W-M. Yao ^{18a}, H. Ye ^{114a}, H. Ye ⁵⁶, J. Ye ¹⁴, S. Ye ³⁰, X. Ye ^{63a}, Y. Yeh ⁹⁸, I. Yeletsikh ³⁹, B.K. Yeo ^{18b}, M.R. Yexley ⁹⁸, T.P. Yildirim ¹²⁹, P. Yin ⁴², K. Yorita ¹⁷¹, S. Younas ^{28b}, C.J.S. Young ³⁷, C. Young ¹⁴⁶, C. Yu ^{14,114c}, Y. Yu ^{63a}, J. Yuan ^{14,114c}, M. Yuan ¹⁰⁸, R. Yuan ^{63d,63c}, L. Yue ⁹⁸, M. Zaazoua ^{63a}, B. Zabinski ⁸⁸, E. Zaid ⁵³, Z.K. Zak ⁸⁸, T. Zakareishvili ¹⁶⁶, N. Zakharchuk ³⁵, S. Zambito ⁵⁷, J.A. Zamora Saa ^{140d,140b}, J. Zang ¹⁵⁶, D. Zanzi ⁵⁵, O. Zaplatilek ¹³⁵, C. Zeitnitz ¹⁷⁴, H. Zeng ¹⁴, J.C. Zeng ¹⁶⁵, D.T. Zenger Jr ²⁷, O. Zenin ³⁸, T. Ženiš ^{29a}, S. Zenz ⁹⁶, S. Zerradi ^{36a}, D. Zerwas ⁶⁷, M. Zhai ^{14,114c}, D.F. Zhang ¹⁴², J. Zhang ^{63b}, J. Zhang ⁶, K. Zhang ^{14,114c}, L. Zhang ^{63a}, L. Zhang ^{114a}, P. Zhang ^{14,114c}, R. Zhang ¹⁷³, S. Zhang ¹⁰⁸, S. Zhang ⁹¹, T. Zhang ¹⁵⁶, X. Zhang ^{63c}, X. Zhang ^{63b}, Y. Zhang ^{63c}, Y. Zhang ⁹⁸, Y. Zhang ^{114a}, Z. Zhang ^{18a}, Z. Zhang ^{63b}, Z. Zhang ⁶⁷, H. Zhao ¹⁴¹, T. Zhao ^{63b}, Y. Zhao ¹³⁹, Z. Zhao ^{63a}, Z. Zhao ^{63a}, A. Zhemchugov ³⁹, J. Zheng ^{114a}, K. Zheng ¹⁶⁵, X. Zheng ^{63a}, Z. Zheng ¹⁴⁶, D. Zhong ¹⁶⁵, B. Zhou ¹⁰⁸, H. Zhou ⁷, N. Zhou ^{63c}, Y. Zhou ¹⁵, Y. Zhou ^{114a}, Y. Zhou ⁷, C.G. Zhu ^{63b}, J. Zhu ¹⁰⁸, X. Zhu ^{63d}, Y. Zhu ^{63c}, Y. Zhu ^{63a}, X. Zhuang ¹⁴, K. Zhukov ³⁸, N.I. Zimine ³⁹, J. Zinsser ^{64b}, M. Ziolkowski ¹⁴⁴, L. Živković ¹⁶, A. Zoccoli ^{24b,24a}, K. Zoch ⁶², T.G. Zorbas ¹⁴², O. Zormpa ⁴⁷, W. Zou ⁴², L. Zwalinski ³⁷.

¹Department of Physics, University of Adelaide, Adelaide; Australia.

²Department of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton AB; Canada.

³(^a)Department of Physics, Ankara University, Ankara; (^b)Division of Physics, TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Ankara; Türkiye.

⁴LAPP, Université Savoie Mont Blanc, CNRS/IN2P3, Annecy; France.

⁵APC, Université Paris Cité, CNRS/IN2P3, Paris; France.

⁶High Energy Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne IL; United States of America.

⁷Department of Physics, University of Arizona, Tucson AZ; United States of America.

⁸Department of Physics, University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington TX; United States of America.

⁹Physics Department, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens; Greece.

¹⁰Physics Department, National Technical University of Athens, Zografou; Greece.

¹¹Department of Physics, University of Texas at Austin, Austin TX; United States of America.

¹²Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku; Azerbaijan.

¹³Institut de Física d'Altes Energies (IFAE), Barcelona Institute of Science and Technology, Barcelona; Spain.

¹⁴Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing; China.

¹⁵Physics Department, Tsinghua University, Beijing; China.

¹⁶Institute of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade; Serbia.

¹⁷Department for Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen; Norway.

¹⁸(^a)Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley CA; (^b)University of California,

Berkeley CA; United States of America.

¹⁹Institut für Physik, Humboldt Universität zu Berlin, Berlin; Germany.

²⁰Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics and Laboratory for High Energy Physics, University of Bern, Bern; Switzerland.

²¹School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham; United Kingdom.

²²(^a)Department of Physics, Bogazici University, Istanbul; (^b)Department of Physics Engineering, Gaziantep University, Gaziantep; (^c)Department of Physics, Istanbul University, Istanbul; Türkiye.

²³(^a)Facultad de Ciencias y Centro de Investigaciones, Universidad Antonio Nariño,

Bogotá; (^b)Departamento de Física, Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Bogotá; Colombia.

²⁴(^a)Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia A. Righi, Università di Bologna, Bologna; (^b)INFN Sezione di Bologna; Italy.

²⁵Physikalisches Institut, Universität Bonn, Bonn; Germany.

²⁶Department of Physics, Boston University, Boston MA; United States of America.

²⁷Department of Physics, Brandeis University, Waltham MA; United States of America.

²⁸(^a)Transilvania University of Brasov, Brasov; (^b)Horia Hulubei National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest; (^c)Department of Physics, Alexandru Ioan Cuza University of Iasi, Iasi; (^d)National Institute for Research and Development of Isotopic and Molecular Technologies, Physics Department, Cluj-Napoca; (^e)National University of Science and Technology Politehnica, Bucharest; (^f)West University in Timisoara, Timisoara; (^g)Faculty of Physics, University of Bucharest, Bucharest; Romania.

²⁹(^a)Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava; (^b)Department of Subnuclear Physics, Institute of Experimental Physics of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, Kosice; Slovak Republic.

³⁰Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton NY; United States of America.

³¹Universidad de Buenos Aires, Facultad de Ciencias Exactas y Naturales, Departamento de Física, y CONICET, Instituto de Física de Buenos Aires (IFIBA), Buenos Aires; Argentina.

³²California State University, CA; United States of America.

³³Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge; United Kingdom.

³⁴(^a)Department of Physics, University of Cape Town, Cape Town; (^b)iThemba Labs, Western

Cape; (^c)Department of Mechanical Engineering Science, University of Johannesburg,

Johannesburg; (^d)National Institute of Physics, University of the Philippines Diliman

(Philippines); (^e)University of South Africa, Department of Physics, Pretoria; (^f)University of Zululand,

KwaDlangezwa; (^g)School of Physics, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg; South Africa.

³⁵Department of Physics, Carleton University, Ottawa ON; Canada.

³⁶(^a)Faculté des Sciences Ain Chock, Réseau Universitaire de Physique des Hautes Energies - Université Hassan II, Casablanca; (^b)Faculté des Sciences, Université Ibn-Tofail, Kénitra; (^c)Faculté des Sciences Semlalia, Université Cadi Ayyad, LPHEA-Marrakech; (^d)LPMR, Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohamed Premier, Oujda; (^e)Faculté des sciences, Université Mohammed V, Rabat; (^f)Institute of Applied Physics, Mohammed VI Polytechnic University, Ben Guerir; Morocco.

³⁷CERN, Geneva; Switzerland.

³⁸Affiliated with an institute covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN.

³⁹Affiliated with an international laboratory covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN.

⁴⁰Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago, Chicago IL; United States of America.

⁴¹LPC, Université Clermont Auvergne, CNRS/IN2P3, Clermont-Ferrand; France.

⁴²Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington NY; United States of America.

⁴³Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen; Denmark.

⁴⁴(^a)Dipartimento di Fisica, Università della Calabria, Rende; (^b)INFN Gruppo Collegato di Cosenza, Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati; Italy.

- ⁴⁵Physics Department, Southern Methodist University, Dallas TX; United States of America.
- ⁴⁶Physics Department, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson TX; United States of America.
- ⁴⁷National Centre for Scientific Research "Demokritos", Agia Paraskevi; Greece.
- ⁴⁸(^a) Department of Physics, Stockholm University; (^b) Oskar Klein Centre, Stockholm; Sweden.
- ⁴⁹Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron DESY, Hamburg and Zeuthen; Germany.
- ⁵⁰Fakultät Physik, Technische Universität Dortmund, Dortmund; Germany.
- ⁵¹Institut für Kern- und Teilchenphysik, Technische Universität Dresden, Dresden; Germany.
- ⁵²Department of Physics, Duke University, Durham NC; United States of America.
- ⁵³SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh; United Kingdom.
- ⁵⁴INFN e Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati; Italy.
- ⁵⁵Physikalisches Institut, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg, Freiburg; Germany.
- ⁵⁶II. Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, Göttingen; Germany.
- ⁵⁷Département de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Genève; Switzerland.
- ⁵⁸(^a) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Genova, Genova; (^b) INFN Sezione di Genova; Italy.
- ⁵⁹II. Physikalisches Institut, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Giessen; Germany.
- ⁶⁰SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow; United Kingdom.
- ⁶¹LPSC, Université Grenoble Alpes, CNRS/IN2P3, Grenoble INP, Grenoble; France.
- ⁶²Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Harvard University, Cambridge MA; United States of America.
- ⁶³(^a) Department of Modern Physics and State Key Laboratory of Particle Detection and Electronics, University of Science and Technology of China, Hefei; (^b) Institute of Frontier and Interdisciplinary Science and Key Laboratory of Particle Physics and Particle Irradiation (MOE), Shandong University, Qingdao; (^c) School of Physics and Astronomy, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Key Laboratory for Particle Astrophysics and Cosmology (MOE), SKLPPC, Shanghai; (^d) Tsung-Dao Lee Institute, Shanghai; (^e) School of Physics and Microelectronics, Zhengzhou University; China.
- ⁶⁴(^a) Kirchhoff-Institut für Physik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg; (^b) Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg; Germany.
- ⁶⁵(^a) Department of Physics, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shatin, N.T., Hong Kong; (^b) Department of Physics, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong; (^c) Department of Physics and Institute for Advanced Study, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Clear Water Bay, Kowloon, Hong Kong; China.
- ⁶⁶Department of Physics, National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu; Taiwan.
- ⁶⁷IJCLab, Université Paris-Saclay, CNRS/IN2P3, 91405, Orsay; France.
- ⁶⁸Centro Nacional de Microelectrónica (IMB-CNM-CSIC), Barcelona; Spain.
- ⁶⁹Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington IN; United States of America.
- ⁷⁰(^a) INFN Gruppo Collegato di Udine, Sezione di Trieste, Udine; (^b) ICTP, Trieste; (^c) Dipartimento Politecnico di Ingegneria e Architettura, Università di Udine, Udine; Italy.
- ⁷¹(^a) INFN Sezione di Lecce; (^b) Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università del Salento, Lecce; Italy.
- ⁷²(^a) INFN Sezione di Milano; (^b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Milano, Milano; Italy.
- ⁷³(^a) INFN Sezione di Napoli; (^b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Napoli, Napoli; Italy.
- ⁷⁴(^a) INFN Sezione di Pavia; (^b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Pavia, Pavia; Italy.
- ⁷⁵(^a) INFN Sezione di Pisa; (^b) Dipartimento di Fisica E. Fermi, Università di Pisa, Pisa; Italy.
- ⁷⁶(^a) INFN Sezione di Roma; (^b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Sapienza Università di Roma, Roma; Italy.
- ⁷⁷(^a) INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata; (^b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma; Italy.
- ⁷⁸(^a) INFN Sezione di Roma Tre; (^b) Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università Roma Tre, Roma; Italy.
- ⁷⁹(^a) INFN-TIFPA; (^b) Università degli Studi di Trento, Trento; Italy.

- ⁸⁰Universität Innsbruck, Department of Astro and Particle Physics, Innsbruck; Austria.
- ⁸¹University of Iowa, Iowa City IA; United States of America.
- ⁸²Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Ames IA; United States of America.
- ⁸³Istinye University, Sariyer, Istanbul; Türkiye.
- ⁸⁴(^a) Departamento de Engenharia Elétrica, Universidade Federal de Juiz de Fora (UFJF), Juiz de Fora; (^b) Universidade Federal do Rio De Janeiro COPPE/EE/IF, Rio de Janeiro; (^c) Instituto de Física, Universidade de São Paulo, São Paulo; (^d) Rio de Janeiro State University, Rio de Janeiro; (^e) Federal University of Bahia, Bahia; Brazil.
- ⁸⁵KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Tsukuba; Japan.
- ⁸⁶Graduate School of Science, Kobe University, Kobe; Japan.
- ⁸⁷(^a) AGH University of Krakow, Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, Krakow; (^b) Marian Smoluchowski Institute of Physics, Jagiellonian University, Krakow; Poland.
- ⁸⁸Institute of Nuclear Physics Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow; Poland.
- ⁸⁹Faculty of Science, Kyoto University, Kyoto; Japan.
- ⁹⁰Research Center for Advanced Particle Physics and Department of Physics, Kyushu University, Fukuoka ; Japan.
- ⁹¹L2IT, Université de Toulouse, CNRS/IN2P3, UPS, Toulouse; France.
- ⁹²Instituto de Física La Plata, Universidad Nacional de La Plata and CONICET, La Plata; Argentina.
- ⁹³Physics Department, Lancaster University, Lancaster; United Kingdom.
- ⁹⁴Oliver Lodge Laboratory, University of Liverpool, Liverpool; United Kingdom.
- ⁹⁵Department of Experimental Particle Physics, Jožef Stefan Institute and Department of Physics, University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana; Slovenia.
- ⁹⁶School of Physics and Astronomy, Queen Mary University of London, London; United Kingdom.
- ⁹⁷Department of Physics, Royal Holloway University of London, Egham; United Kingdom.
- ⁹⁸Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London; United Kingdom.
- ⁹⁹Louisiana Tech University, Ruston LA; United States of America.
- ¹⁰⁰Fysiska institutionen, Lunds universitet, Lund; Sweden.
- ¹⁰¹Departamento de Física Teórica C-15 and CIAFF, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid; Spain.
- ¹⁰²Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz, Mainz; Germany.
- ¹⁰³School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Manchester, Manchester; United Kingdom.
- ¹⁰⁴CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université, CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille; France.
- ¹⁰⁵Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst MA; United States of America.
- ¹⁰⁶Department of Physics, McGill University, Montreal QC; Canada.
- ¹⁰⁷School of Physics, University of Melbourne, Victoria; Australia.
- ¹⁰⁸Department of Physics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor MI; United States of America.
- ¹⁰⁹Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing MI; United States of America.
- ¹¹⁰Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal QC; Canada.
- ¹¹¹Fakultät für Physik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, München; Germany.
- ¹¹²Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut), München; Germany.
- ¹¹³Graduate School of Science and Kobayashi-Maskawa Institute, Nagoya University, Nagoya; Japan.
- ¹¹⁴(^a) Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Nanjing; (^b) School of Science, Shenzhen Campus of Sun Yat-sen University; (^c) University of Chinese Academy of Science (UCAS), Beijing; China.
- ¹¹⁵Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque NM; United States of America.
- ¹¹⁶Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University/Nikhef, Nijmegen; Netherlands.

- ¹¹⁷Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam; Netherlands.
- ¹¹⁸Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb IL; United States of America.
- ¹¹⁹(^a)New York University Abu Dhabi, Abu Dhabi;(^b)United Arab Emirates University, Al Ain; United Arab Emirates.
- ¹²⁰Department of Physics, New York University, New York NY; United States of America.
- ¹²¹Ochanomizu University, Otsuka, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo; Japan.
- ¹²²Ohio State University, Columbus OH; United States of America.
- ¹²³Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, Norman OK; United States of America.
- ¹²⁴Department of Physics, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater OK; United States of America.
- ¹²⁵Palacký University, Joint Laboratory of Optics, Olomouc; Czech Republic.
- ¹²⁶Institute for Fundamental Science, University of Oregon, Eugene, OR; United States of America.
- ¹²⁷Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka; Japan.
- ¹²⁸Department of Physics, University of Oslo, Oslo; Norway.
- ¹²⁹Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford; United Kingdom.
- ¹³⁰LPNHE, Sorbonne Université, Université Paris Cité, CNRS/IN2P3, Paris; France.
- ¹³¹Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia PA; United States of America.
- ¹³²Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh PA; United States of America.
- ¹³³(^a)Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas - LIP, Lisboa;(^b)Departamento de Física, Faculdade de Ciências, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa;(^c)Departamento de Física, Universidade de Coimbra, Coimbra;(^d)Centro de Física Nuclear da Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa;(^e)Departamento de Física, Universidade do Minho, Braga;(^f)Departamento de Física Teórica y del Cosmos, Universidad de Granada, Granada (Spain);(^g)Departamento de Física, Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa; Portugal.
- ¹³⁴Institute of Physics of the Czech Academy of Sciences, Prague; Czech Republic.
- ¹³⁵Czech Technical University in Prague, Prague; Czech Republic.
- ¹³⁶Charles University, Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Prague; Czech Republic.
- ¹³⁷Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot; United Kingdom.
- ¹³⁸IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette; France.
- ¹³⁹Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz CA; United States of America.
- ¹⁴⁰(^a)Departamento de Física, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago;(^b)Millennium Institute for Subatomic physics at high energy frontier (SAPHIR), Santiago;(^c)Instituto de Investigación Multidisciplinario en Ciencia y Tecnología, y Departamento de Física, Universidad de La Serena;(^d)Universidad Andres Bello, Department of Physics, Santiago;(^e)Instituto de Alta Investigación, Universidad de Tarapacá, Arica;(^f)Departamento de Física, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso; Chile.
- ¹⁴¹Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle WA; United States of America.
- ¹⁴²Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield; United Kingdom.
- ¹⁴³Department of Physics, Shinshu University, Nagano; Japan.
- ¹⁴⁴Department Physik, Universität Siegen, Siegen; Germany.
- ¹⁴⁵Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby BC; Canada.
- ¹⁴⁶SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford CA; United States of America.
- ¹⁴⁷Department of Physics, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm; Sweden.
- ¹⁴⁸Departments of Physics and Astronomy, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook NY; United States of

America.

¹⁴⁹Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sussex, Brighton; United Kingdom.

¹⁵⁰School of Physics, University of Sydney, Sydney; Australia.

¹⁵¹Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei; Taiwan.

¹⁵²(^a) E. Andronikashvili Institute of Physics, Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi; (^b) High Energy Physics Institute, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi; (^c) University of Georgia, Tbilisi; Georgia.

¹⁵³Department of Physics, Technion, Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa; Israel.

¹⁵⁴Raymond and Beverly Sackler School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv; Israel.

¹⁵⁵Department of Physics, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki; Greece.

¹⁵⁶International Center for Elementary Particle Physics and Department of Physics, University of Tokyo, Tokyo; Japan.

¹⁵⁷Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo; Japan.

¹⁵⁸Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto ON; Canada.

¹⁵⁹(^a) TRIUMF, Vancouver BC; (^b) Department of Physics and Astronomy, York University, Toronto ON; Canada.

¹⁶⁰Division of Physics and Tomonaga Center for the History of the Universe, Faculty of Pure and Applied Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba; Japan.

¹⁶¹Department of Physics and Astronomy, Tufts University, Medford MA; United States of America.

¹⁶²Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California Irvine, Irvine CA; United States of America.

¹⁶³University of Sharjah, Sharjah; United Arab Emirates.

¹⁶⁴Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Uppsala, Uppsala; Sweden.

¹⁶⁵Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana IL; United States of America.

¹⁶⁶Instituto de Física Corpuscular (IFIC), Centro Mixto Universidad de Valencia - CSIC, Valencia; Spain.

¹⁶⁷Department of Physics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver BC; Canada.

¹⁶⁸Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, Victoria BC; Canada.

¹⁶⁹Fakultät für Physik und Astronomie, Julius-Maximilians-Universität Würzburg, Würzburg; Germany.

¹⁷⁰Department of Physics, University of Warwick, Coventry; United Kingdom.

¹⁷¹Waseda University, Tokyo; Japan.

¹⁷²Department of Particle Physics and Astrophysics, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot; Israel.

¹⁷³Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Madison WI; United States of America.

¹⁷⁴Fakultät für Mathematik und Naturwissenschaften, Fachgruppe Physik, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Wuppertal; Germany.

¹⁷⁵Department of Physics, Yale University, New Haven CT; United States of America.

^a Also Affiliated with an institute covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN.

^b Also at An-Najah National University, Nablus; Palestine.

^c Also at Borough of Manhattan Community College, City University of New York, New York NY; United States of America.

^d Also at Center for Interdisciplinary Research and Innovation (CIRI-AUTH), Thessaloniki; Greece.

^e Also at Centro Studi e Ricerche Enrico Fermi; Italy.

^f Also at CERN, Geneva; Switzerland.

^g Also at Département de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Genève; Switzerland.

^h Also at Departament de Física de la Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Barcelona; Spain.

ⁱ Also at Department of Financial and Management Engineering, University of the Aegean, Chios; Greece.

^j Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Sacramento; United States of America.

^k Also at Department of Physics, King's College London, London; United Kingdom.

- ^l Also at Department of Physics, Stanford University, Stanford CA; United States of America.
- ^m Also at Department of Physics, Stellenbosch University; South Africa.
- ⁿ Also at Department of Physics, University of Fribourg, Fribourg; Switzerland.
- ^o Also at Department of Physics, University of Thessaly; Greece.
- ^p Also at Department of Physics, Westmont College, Santa Barbara; United States of America.
- ^q Also at Hellenic Open University, Patras; Greece.
- ^r Also at Institutio Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avancats, ICREA, Barcelona; Spain.
- ^s Also at Institut für Experimentalphysik, Universität Hamburg, Hamburg; Germany.
- ^t Also at Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy (INRNE) of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia; Bulgaria.
- ^u Also at Institute of Applied Physics, Mohammed VI Polytechnic University, Ben Guerir; Morocco.
- ^v Also at Institute of Particle Physics (IPP); Canada.
- ^w Also at Institute of Physics and Technology, Mongolian Academy of Sciences, Ulaanbaatar; Mongolia.
- ^x Also at Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku; Azerbaijan.
- ^y Also at Institute of Theoretical Physics, Ilia State University, Tbilisi; Georgia.
- ^z Also at Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore; United States of America.
- ^{aa} Also at National Institute of Physics, University of the Philippines Diliman (Philippines); Philippines.
- ^{ab} Also at Technical University of Munich, Munich; Germany.
- ^{ac} Also at The Collaborative Innovation Center of Quantum Matter (CICQM), Beijing; China.
- ^{ad} Also at TRIUMF, Vancouver BC; Canada.
- ^{ae} Also at Università di Napoli Parthenope, Napoli; Italy.
- ^{af} Also at University of Colorado Boulder, Department of Physics, Colorado; United States of America.
- ^{ag} Also at Washington College, Chestertown, MD; United States of America.
- ^{ah} Also at Yeditepe University, Physics Department, Istanbul; Türkiye.
- * Deceased