

LHC HIGGS WORKING GROUP*

PUBLIC NOTE

 Ad interim recommendations for the Higgs boson production cross sections at $\sqrt{s} = 13.6$ TeV

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Abstract This note documents predictions for the inclusive production cross sections of the Standard Model Higgs boson at the Large Hadron Collider at a centre of mass energy of 13.6 TeV. The predictions here are based on simple extrapolations of previously documented predictions published in the CERN Yellow Report "Deciphering the Nature of the Higgs Sector". The predictions documented in this note should serve as a reference while a more complete and update-to-date derivation of cross section predictions is in progress.

Higgs boson production cross sections at $\sqrt{s} = 13.6$ TeV

This document collects the ad interim recommendation for the Higgs boson inclusive production cross section at $\sqrt{s} = 13.6$ TeV. These are obtained from extrapolations based on the cross-section values computed at different values of m_H and centre of mass energy in the CERN Yellow Report "Deciphering the Nature of the Higgs Sector" (YR4) (CERN-2017-002) [1]. The values have been computed within the relevant subgroups of the WG1 LHC Higgs Working Group. Consequently, the derived numerical predictions are a direct product of the work of YR4 and the references cited therein, and it is therefore recommended both this note and the YR4 are cited whenever the interim predictions are used in experimental analyses.

ggF

The ggF cross sections and uncertainties at different values of m_H are reported in Table 1 and obtained with a linear interpolation of the YR4 [1] cross sections available at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV and $\sqrt{s} = 14$ TeV. The interpolation formula utilised is,

$$\sigma(13.6 \text{ TeV}) = 0.4 \times \sigma(13 \text{ TeV}) + 0.6 \times \sigma(14 \text{ TeV}), \quad (1)$$

where $\sigma(E)$ is the production cross section at centre of mass energy E . We have checked explicitly by computing a few cross sections exactly, that the error introduced by the linear interpolation is below the permille level.

The YR4 numbers incorporate results from:

- QCD corrections in the heavy-top limit at NLO [2, 3, 4], NNLO [6, 7, 8] and N³LO [9, 10, 11].
- Exact finite quark mass effects at NLO [3, 5].
- Approximate top quark mass effects obtained in a $1/m_t$ expansion at NNLO [12, 13, 14, 15].
- Electroweak corrections at NLO [16, 17, 18]
- Approximate mixed QCD-electroweak corrections obtained in the $m_t, m_W, m_Z \gg m_H$ limit [19].

The combination procedure and error prescription are described in Ref. [20], and numbers are produced using iHIXS [21].

VBF

In Ref. [1], the state-of-the-art predictions were obtained at NNLO QCD + NLO EW accuracy. The NNLO QCD corrections were obtained from PROVBFH [22] while the EW corrections have been computed with the help of HAWK [23, 24, 25]. Both types of corrections are obtained in the VBF approximation and do not include s -channel contributions. They are combined using the following formula:

$$\sigma^{\text{VBF}} = \sigma_{\text{NNLO QCD}}^{\text{DIS}}(1 + \delta_{\text{EW}}) + \sigma_{\gamma}, \quad (2)$$

where δ_{EW} is the relative EW correction and σ_γ the photon-induced contributions. The VBF cross sections at 13.6 TeV for different values of m_H are reported in Table 2. These are obtained upon applying a cubic spline interpolation based on numbers computed in Ref. [1] at various centre of mass energies.

VH

The WH and ZH cross sections at different values of m_H are reported in Table 3 and Table 4 respectively. These are obtained by first performing a quadratic fit to the available YR4 cross-sections at various centre of mass energies and then extracting the value for $\sqrt{s} = 13.6$ TeV. The NNLO-QCD corrections were obtained with VH@NNLO [66, 67, 64, 65, 68] and the NLO-EW with HAWK [63, 25].

$t\bar{t}H$ and tH

The $t\bar{t}H$ and tH (t -channel, s -channel, tWH) cross sections at different values of m_H are reported in Table tables 5 to 8 and are obtained with a linear interpolation of the YR4 cross sections. In YR4, cross-sections for $t\bar{t}H$ and tH have been computed with MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO [26, 27], as follows:

- $t\bar{t}H$ production is computed at NLO QCD+EW accuracy [28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 27].
- t -channel tH is computed at NLO QCD, as documented in Ref. [36]. In particular, the central value of the cross section is computed in a five-flavour scheme, but the quoted scale uncertainty are the envelope of the scale uncertainty obtained both in the five- and four-flavour scheme; hence, they account also for the flavor-scheme ambiguity.
- t -channel tH is computed at NLO QCD, as documented in Ref. [36].
- tWH is computed at NLO QCD, following Ref. [37]. In particular, the “diagram removal with interference” (DR2) approach, as implemented in the MADSTR plugin [38], is employed to subtract contributions from resonant top quarks which appear at NLO.

It is worth to notice that, since YR4, important theoretical progress has been achieved for these processes, in particular: soft-gluon resummation has been performed for $t\bar{t}H$ at NNLL accuracy [39, 40, 41, 42], and it has been subsequently combined with the EW corrections [43, 44, 45]. More recently, the NNLO cross section has been computed [46], relying on an approximation solely for the two-loop amplitude; finally, EW corrections have been computed for tH production [47]; their effect is rather small (3%), and furthermore they cannot be computed for the s -, t - and tW channels separately.

$b\bar{b}H$

The $b\bar{b}H$ cross sections at different values of m_H are reported in Table 9 and obtained with a linear interpolation of the YR4 cross sections available at $\sqrt{s} = 13.5$ TeV and $\sqrt{s} = 14$ TeV (For $M_H = 125.4$ GeV we used the numbers for 13 TeV.). These are obtained for both the YR4 values and for the NLO+NNLLpart+ $y_b y_t$ predictions that are based on the following results:

- QCD corrections within the 4-flavour scheme (4FS) at NLO including the interference between top- and bottom-Yukawa induced contributions [48, 49, 50].
- QCD corrections within the 5-flavour scheme at NLO [52, 51] and NNLO [53].
- Santander matching of the 4FS and 5FS [54].
- Fully matched results of the 4FS and 5FS using the FONLL [55, 56] and NLO+NNLLpart+ $y_b y_t$ [57, 58] methods.

Since YR4 there have been additional work on the determination of the N³LO corrections to bottom-induced Higgs-boson production in the 5FS that has been matched to the 4FS consistently [59]. Another study pointed out the relevance or dominance of non bottom-Yukawa induced processes as $gg \rightarrow Hg^* \rightarrow Hb\bar{b}$ [60] and several other competing processes that overwhelm the SM bottom-Yukawa induced contribution [61]. The disentanglement of the bottom-Yukawa induced contribution from the other competing processes, however, might be possible by machine-learning techniques [62]. In general, the bottom-Yukawa induced cross sections are relevant for BSM scenarios with an enhanced bottom Yukawa coupling as e.g. supersymmetric extensions or a 2HDM of type II.

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Table 1: ggF cross sections at the LHC at 13.6 TeV and corresponding scale and PDF+ α_s uncertainties computed according to the PDF4LHC recommendation.

ggF (N3LO QCD + NLO EW)							
m_H [GeV]	σ [pb]	+Th %	-Th %	TH Gaussian %	$\pm(\text{PDF}+\alpha_s)\%$	$\pm\text{PDF}\%$	$\pm\alpha_s\%$
120.00	5.611E+01	+4.7	-6.9	± 4.0	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
120.50	5.571E+01	+4.7	-6.9	± 4.0	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
121.00	5.531E+01	+4.7	-6.8	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
121.50	5.490E+01	+4.7	-6.8	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
122.00	5.451E+01	+4.6	-6.8	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
122.50	5.412E+01	+4.6	-6.8	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
123.00	5.374E+01	+4.6	-6.8	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
123.50	5.336E+01	+4.6	-6.8	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
124.00	5.298E+01	+4.6	-6.7	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
124.10	5.290E+01	+4.6	-6.7	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
124.20	5.283E+01	+4.6	-6.7	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
124.30	5.275E+01	+4.6	-6.7	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
124.40	5.268E+01	+4.6	-6.7	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
124.50	5.260E+01	+4.6	-6.7	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
124.60	5.253E+01	+4.6	-6.7	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
124.70	5.245E+01	+4.6	-6.7	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
124.80	5.238E+01	+4.6	-6.7	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
124.90	5.231E+01	+4.6	-6.7	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
125.00	5.223E+01	+4.6	-6.7	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
125.09	5.217E+01	+4.6	-6.7	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
125.10	5.216E+01	+4.6	-6.7	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
125.20	5.209E+01	+4.6	-6.7	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
125.30	5.202E+01	+4.6	-6.7	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
125.38	5.196E+01	+4.6	-6.7	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
125.40	5.194E+01	+4.6	-6.7	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
125.50	5.187E+01	+4.6	-6.7	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
125.60	5.180E+01	+4.6	-6.7	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
125.70	5.172E+01	+4.6	-6.7	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
125.80	5.165E+01	+4.6	-6.7	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
125.90	5.158E+01	+4.6	-6.7	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
126.00	5.151E+01	+4.6	-6.7	± 3.9	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
126.50	5.115E+01	+4.5	-6.7	± 3.8	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
127.00	5.080E+01	+4.5	-6.6	± 3.8	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
127.50	5.045E+01	+4.5	-6.6	± 3.8	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
128.00	5.011E+01	+4.5	-6.6	± 3.8	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
128.50	4.976E+01	+4.5	-6.6	± 3.8	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
129.00	4.943E+01	+4.5	-6.6	± 3.8	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
129.50	4.909E+01	+4.5	-6.6	± 3.8	± 3.2	± 1.9	± 2.6
130.00	4.875E+01	+4.5	-6.6	± 3.8	± 3.2	± 1.8	± 2.6

Table 2: VBF cross sections at the LHC at 13.6 TeV and corresponding scale and PDF+ α_s uncertainties computed according to the PDF4LHC recommendation.

VBF ((approx.) NNLO QCD + NLO EW)						
m_H [GeV]	σ [pb]	+Scale %	-Scale %	$\pm(\text{PDF}+\alpha_s)\%$	$\pm\text{PDF}\%$	$\pm\alpha_s\%$
125	4.078	+0.5	-0.3	± 2.1	± 2.1	± 0.5
125.09	4.075	+0.5	-0.3	± 2.1	± 2.1	± 0.5
125.38	4.067	+0.5	-0.3	± 2.1	± 2.1	± 0.5

Table 3: WH cross sections at the LHC at 13.6 TeV and corresponding scale and PDF+ α_s uncertainties computed according to the PDF4LHC recommendation.

$pp \rightarrow WH$ (NNLO QCD + NLO EW)								
m_H [GeV]	σ [pb]	+Scale %	-Scale %	$\pm(\text{PDF}+\alpha_s)\%$	$\pm\text{PDF}\%$	$\pm\alpha_s\%$	W^+H [pb]	W^-H [pb]
125	1.457	+0.4	-0.7	± 1.8	± 1.6	± 0.9	0.8889	0.5677
125.09	1.453	+0.4	-0.7	± 1.8	± 1.6	± 0.9	0.8870	0.5664
125.38	1.442	+0.4	-0.7	± 1.8	± 1.6	± 0.9	0.8801	0.5620

Table 4: ZH cross sections at the LHC at 13.6 TeV and corresponding scale and PDF+ α_s uncertainties computed according to the PDF4LHC recommendation.

$pp \rightarrow ZH$ (NNLO QCD + NLO EW)							
m_H [GeV]	σ [pb]	+Scale %	-Scale %	$\pm(\text{PDF}+\alpha_s)\%$	$\pm\text{PDF}\%$	$\pm\alpha_s\%$	$\sigma(gg \rightarrow ZH)$ [pb]
125	9.439E-01	+3.7	-3.2	± 1.6	± 1.3	± 0.9	1.360E-01
125.09	9.422E-01	+3.8	-3.2	± 1.6	± 1.3	± 0.9	1.359E-01
125.38	9.361E-01	+3.8	-3.2	± 1.6	± 1.3	± 0.9	1.347E-01

Table 5: $t\bar{t}H$ cross sections at the LHC at 13.6 TeV and corresponding scale and PDF+ α_s uncertainties computed according to the PDF4LHC recommendation.

$t\bar{t}H$ (NLO QCD + NLO EW)						
m_H [GeV]	σ [pb]	+Scale %	-Scale %	$\pm(\text{PDF}+\alpha_s)\%$	$\pm\text{PDF}\%$	$\pm\alpha_s\%$
125	$5.700 \cdot 10^{-1}$	+6.0	-9.3	± 3.5	± 3	± 2
125.09	$5.688 \cdot 10^{-1}$	+6.0	-9.3	± 3.5	± 3	± 2
125.38	$5.638 \cdot 10^{-1}$	+6.0	-9.3	± 3.5	± 3	± 2
125.40	$5.634 \cdot 10^{-1}$	+6.0	-9.3	± 3.5	± 3	± 2

Table 6: tH t -channel cross sections at the LHC at 13.6 TeV and corresponding scale and PDF+ α_s uncertainties computed according to the PDF4LHC recommendation. Sum of both tH and $\bar{t}H$ cross sections is given.

tH t-chan (NLO QCD)						
m_H [GeV]	σ [pb]	+Scale %	-Scale %	$\pm(\text{PDF}+\alpha_s)\%$	$\pm\text{PDF}\%$	$\pm\alpha_s\%$
125	$8.362 \cdot 10^{-2}$	+6.5	-14.8	± 3.7	± 3.5	± 1.2
125.09	$8.353 \cdot 10^{-2}$	+6.5	-14.8	± 3.7	± 3.5	± 1.2
125.38	$8.320 \cdot 10^{-2}$	+6.5	-14.8	± 3.7	± 3.5	± 1.2
125.40	$8.317 \cdot 10^{-2}$	+6.5	-14.8	± 3.7	± 3.5	± 1.2

Table 7: tH s -channel cross sections at the LHC at 13.6 TeV and corresponding scale and PDF+ α_s uncertainties computed according to the PDF4LHC recommendation. Sum of both tH and $\bar{t}H$ cross sections is given.

tH s-chan (NLO QCD)						
m_H [GeV]	σ [pb]	+Scale %	-Scale %	$\pm(\text{PDF}+\alpha_s)\%$	$\pm\text{PDF}\%$	$\pm\alpha_s\%$
125	$3.068 \cdot 10^{-3}$	+2.4	-1.7	± 2.2	± 2.2	± 0.3
125.09	$3.064 \cdot 10^{-3}$	+2.4	-1.7	± 2.2	± 2.2	± 0.3
125.38	$3.044 \cdot 10^{-3}$	+2.4	-1.7	± 2.2	± 2.2	± 0.3
125.40	$3.040 \cdot 10^{-3}$	+2.4	-1.7	± 2.2	± 2.2	± 0.3

Table 8: tH W -associated cross sections at the LHC at 13.6 TeV and corresponding scale and PDF+ α_s uncertainties computed according to the PDF4LHC recommendation. Sum of both tH and $\bar{t}H$ cross sections is given.

tWH (NLO QCD)						
m_H [GeV]	σ [pb]	+Scale %	-Scale %	$\pm(\text{PDF}+\alpha_s)\%$	$\pm\text{PDF}\%$	$\pm\alpha_s\%$
125	$1.720 \cdot 10^{-2}$	+5.0	-6.8	± 6.3	± 6.1	± 1.5

Table 9: $b\bar{b}H$ cross sections at the LHC at 13.6 TeV and corresponding scale and PDF+ α_s uncertainties computed according to the PDF4LHC recommendation.

$b\bar{b}H$ (NNLO QCD in 5FS, NLO QCD in 4FS, Santander matching)			
m_H [GeV]	σ [pb]	+(Scale+PDF+ α_s)%	-(Scale+PDF+ α_s)%
125.0	0.5269	+20.1	-24.0
125.09	0.5257	+20.3	-24.0
125.40	0.5213	+20.4	-24.1

$b\bar{b}H$ (NLO+NNLLpart+ybyt matching)				
m_H [GeV]	σ [pb]	\pm (Ren.+Fact.+Matching Scales)%	+(PDF+ α_s+m_b)%	-(PDF+ α_s+m_b)%
125	0.568	± 5.0	+2.0	-2.1
125.09	0.566	± 5.1	+2.0	-2.0
125.40	0.563	± 4.9	+1.9	-1.9

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