



Search for Dark Photons in Rare Z Boson Decays with the ATLAS Detector

The ATLAS Collaboration

A search for events with a dark photon produced in association with a dark Higgs boson via rare decays of the Standard Model Z boson is presented, using 139 fb^{-1} of $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$ proton–proton collision data recorded by the ATLAS detector at the Large Hadron Collider. The dark Higgs boson decays into a pair of dark photons, and at least two of the three dark photons must each decay into a pair of electrons or muons, resulting in at least two same-flavor opposite-charge lepton pairs in the final state. The data are found to be consistent with the background prediction, and upper limits are set on the dark photon’s coupling to the dark Higgs boson times the kinetic mixing between the Standard Model photon and the dark photon, $\alpha_D \varepsilon^2$, in the dark photon mass range of $[5, 40] \text{ GeV}$ except for the Υ mass window $[8.8, 11.1] \text{ GeV}$. This search explores new parameter space not previously excluded by other experiments.

Overwhelming astrophysical evidence [1–4] supports the existence of dark matter, and understanding its nature is one of the most important goals in particle physics. Dark matter is generally expected to interact very weakly with Standard Model (SM) particles. This motivates the extension of the SM with hidden or dark sectors (DS). One of the simplest examples is an additional $U(1)_D$ gauge symmetry associated with a gauge boson, the dark photon A' , that mediates DS–SM interactions [5, 6]. In the dark Abelian Higgs scenario, the $U(1)_D$ symmetry group could be spontaneously broken by a Higgs mechanism through which the dark photon acquires a mass, adding a dark Higgs boson h_D to such models [7, 8].

The minimal A' model has three unknown parameters: the mass of the dark photon, $m_{A'}$; the effective coupling of the dark photon to SM particles, ε , induced via kinematic mixing with the SM photon; and the hidden-sector gauge coupling, α_D , which is the coupling of the A' to DS particles [7]. Dark photons will decay into visible SM particles, either lepton pairs or hadrons, or invisible particles of the DS. Constraints were placed on visible A' decays, in the parameter space of $m_{A'}$ and ε , by previous beam-dump, fixed-target and collider experiments [7, 9–13]. The dark Abelian Higgs model introduces two additional unknown parameters: the mass of the dark Higgs boson, m_{h_D} , and the mixing between h_D and the SM Higgs boson. The Higgs-strahlung channel, where a dark photon is produced in association with a dark Higgs boson, was also explored at low-energy electron–positron colliders via $e^+e^- \rightarrow A'h_D$ [14–17]. The Higgs-strahlung channel is sensitive to $\alpha_D\varepsilon^2$, where α_D is also the coupling of the A' to the h_D . Hence, experimental evidence of a signal in this process would provide information complementary to that from direct searches for A' .

This Letter presents a search for the dark photon in rare decays of the Z boson, $Z \rightarrow A'h_D$, with a mass hierarchy of $m_{A'} + m_{h_D} < m_Z$ and requiring at least two same-flavor opposite-charge lepton pairs in the final state. For the model considered [8], no mixing between the SM and dark Higgs bosons is assumed, the A' is the lightest particle in the DS and invisible DS decays are kinematically forbidden. When kinematically allowed, the dark Higgs boson can decay into one or two on-shell A' via $h_D \rightarrow A'A'^{(*)}$, as illustrated in Figure 1, and the A' in turn decays into SM fermions. The parameter space $m_{h_D} > m_{A'}$ is explored in this search, giving the process $pp \rightarrow Z \rightarrow A'h_D \rightarrow A'A'A'^{(*)}$. For $m_{A'} < m_{h_D} < 2m_{A'}$, the Z boson decays into two on-shell and one off-shell A' , and for $m_{h_D} > 2m_{A'}$, all three A' are on-shell. Final states with at least two on-shell A' decaying fully leptonically, $A' \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$ ($\ell = e, \mu$), are used to search for the A' . In this scenario, the kinematic mixing ε is small and thus the dark photon has a total decay width narrower than 10^{-3} GeV, but ε is large enough ($\varepsilon > 10^{-6}$) to ensure that the dark photon decays promptly [18].

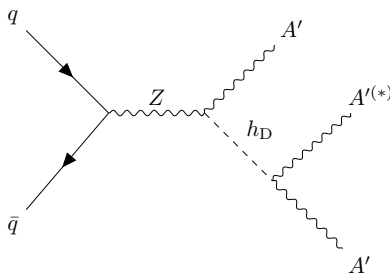


Figure 1: Feynman diagram illustrating the signal process $q\bar{q} \rightarrow Z \rightarrow A'h_D, h_D \rightarrow A'A'^{(*)}$.

The $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV proton–proton (pp) collision data used for this analysis were recorded by the ATLAS experiment at the Large Hadron Collider (LHC) during 2015–2018. The corresponding integrated luminosity is 139 fb^{-1} [19] after applying data quality requirements [20]. A combination of single-lepton and multi-lepton triggers [21, 22] is used. The ATLAS experiment at the LHC is a multipurpose particle

detector with a forward–backward symmetric cylindrical geometry and a near 4π coverage in solid angle [23–25]¹. An extensive software suite [26] is used in data simulation, in the reconstruction and analysis of real and simulated data, in detector operations, and in the trigger and data acquisition systems of the experiment.

Monte Carlo (MC) simulated signal samples were generated [27], with matrix elements (ME) calculated at leading order (LO) in perturbative QCD and with the NNPDF3.0_{NLO} [28] parton distribution function (PDF) set. The events were interfaced to PYTHIA 8.230 [29] to model the parton shower, hadronization, and underlying event, with parameter values set according to the A14 parton-shower tune [30] and using the NNPDF2.3_{LO} [31] set of PDFs. Benchmark signal samples were generated with $\alpha_D = 0.1$ and $\varepsilon = 10^{-3}$, in the mass ranges $5 \text{ GeV} < m_{A'} < 40 \text{ GeV}$ and $20 \text{ GeV} < m_{h_D} < 70 \text{ GeV}$, with a mass step of 1 GeV and 10 GeV, respectively. The contribution from $A' \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$ is found to be negligible and thus not included in MC signal samples. The dominant SM background process, $q\bar{q} \rightarrow 4\ell$, was simulated with the SHERPA 2.2.2 event generator [32]. Matrix elements were calculated at next-to-leading-order (NLO) accuracy in QCD for up to one additional parton and at LO accuracy for two and three additional parton emissions. The ME calculations were matched and merged with the SHERPA parton shower based on Catani–Seymour dipole factorization [33, 34], using the MEPS@NLO prescription [35–38]. An alternative $q\bar{q} \rightarrow 4\ell$ sample for estimating the theory modeling uncertainty was generated at NLO accuracy in QCD using POWHEG BOX v2 [39–41], interfaced to PYTHIA 8.186 [42] for the modeling of the parton shower, hadronization, and underlying event, with parameter values set according to the AZNLO tune [43]. The CT10 PDF set [44] was used for the hard-scattering processes, whereas the CTEQ6L1 PDF set [45] was used for the parton shower. The real higher-order electroweak contribution to 4ℓ production in association with two jets (which includes vector-boson scattering, but excludes processes involving the Higgs boson) was not included in the sample discussed above but was simulated separately with the SHERPA 2.2.2 generator. SHERPA 2.2.2 was also used for the $gg \rightarrow ZZ$ process, with LO precision for zero- and one-jet final states, where a constant NLO/LO correction factor of 1.7 [46] is applied to account for NLO effects on the cross-section. The resonant $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4\ell$ process was generated independently to provide the highest possible precision. The dominant gluon–gluon fusion [47] and vector-boson fusion (VBF) [48] processes were modeled with POWHEG BOX v2. The gluon–gluon fusion sample used POWHEG-NNLOPS [47, 49–51] to achieve inclusive NNLO QCD precision. Four or more prompt leptons can also be produced by a number of triboson processes (VVV , including ZWW , ZZW and ZZZ) and by Z bosons produced in association with a $t\bar{t}$ pair ($t\bar{t}Z$). Samples for these VVV and $t\bar{t}Z$ processes were simulated with SHERPA 2.2.2 and SHERPA 2.2.0, respectively.

Except for the signal, all samples were produced with a detailed simulation of the ATLAS detector [52] based on GEANT4 [53], to produce predictions that can be compared with the data. The signal samples were produced through a simplified simulation of the ATLAS detector [52]. Furthermore, simulated inelastic minimum-bias events were overlaid to model additional pp collisions in the same and neighboring bunch crossings (pileup) [54]. Simulated events were reweighted to match the pileup conditions in the data. All simulated events were processed using the same reconstruction algorithms as used for data.

Events are required to have a collision vertex associated with at least two charged-particle tracks, each with a transverse momentum $p_T > 0.5 \text{ GeV}$. The vertex with the highest sum of the squared transverse momenta of the associated tracks is referred to as the primary vertex. Muon candidates within the range

¹ ATLAS uses a right-handed coordinate system with its origin at the nominal interaction point (IP) in the center of the detector and the z -axis along the beam pipe. The x -axis points from the IP to the center of the LHC ring, and the y -axis points upward. Cylindrical coordinates (r, ϕ) are used in the transverse plane, ϕ being the azimuthal angle around the z -axis. The pseudorapidity is defined in terms of the polar angle θ as $\eta = -\ln \tan \theta/2$. Angular distance is measured in units of $\Delta R \equiv \sqrt{(\Delta\eta)^2 + (\Delta\phi)^2}$.

$|\eta| < 2.5$ are reconstructed by combining the inner detector (ID) and muon spectrometer information [55]. In the region $2.5 < |\eta| < 2.7$, muons can also be identified by tracks of the muon spectrometer alone. In the region $|\eta| < 0.1$, muons are identified by an ID track with $p_T > 15$ GeV associated with a compatible calorimeter energy deposit. Muons are required to have $p_T > 3$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.7$, and satisfy the “loose” identification criterion [55]. Electrons are reconstructed from energy deposits in the electromagnetic calorimeter matched to a track in the ID [56]. Candidate electrons must have $p_T > 4.5$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.47$, and satisfy the “loose” identification criteria [56]. All electrons and muons must be isolated and satisfy the “Loose” and “PflowLoose_VarRad” isolation criteria [56, 57], respectively. Furthermore, electrons (muons) are required to have associated tracks satisfying $|d_0|/\sigma_{d_0} < 5$ (3) and $|z_0 \sin(\theta)| < 0.5$ mm, where d_0 is the transverse impact parameter relative to the beam line, σ_{d_0} is its uncertainty, and z_0 is the longitudinal impact parameter relative to the primary vertex.

Jets are reconstructed with the anti- k_t algorithm [58, 59] with a radius parameter of $R = 0.4$. The jet-clustering input objects are based on particle flow [60] in the ID and the calorimeter. Jets are required to have $p_T > 30$ GeV and $|\eta| < 4.5$. A jet-vertex tagger [61] is applied to jets with $p_T < 60$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.4$ to preferentially suppress jets that originated from pileup. An overlap-removal procedure detailed in Ref. [62] is applied to the selected leptons and jets, to avoid ambiguities in the event selection and in the energy measurement of the physics objects.

Candidate events are selected by requiring at least two same-flavor and opposite-charge (SFOC) lepton pairs. The four-lepton invariant mass must satisfy $m_{4\ell} < m_Z - 5$ GeV to suppress the SM $pp \rightarrow 4\ell$ background. If more than one lepton quadruplet is selected in an event, the one with the smallest lepton-pair mass difference $|m_{\ell^+\ell^-} - m_{\ell'^+\ell'^-}|$, where $m_{\ell^+\ell^-}$ and $m_{\ell'^+\ell'^-}$ are the invariant masses of the two SFOC lepton pairs in the quadruplet, is selected. The lepton pair with the higher (lower) invariant mass is denoted by $m_{\ell_1\ell_2}$ ($m_{\ell_3\ell_4}$). To ensure that both SFOC lepton pairs from a signal event originate from an on-shell A' decay and to reduce the mispairing effect, the dilepton masses must satisfy $m_{\ell_3\ell_4}/m_{\ell_1\ell_2} > 0.85$. All the same- (different-)flavored leptons are required to have an angular separation of $\Delta R > 0.1$ (0.2). The two SFOC lepton pairs (and the two pairs with the alternative opposite-charge pairing, in the case of $4e$ and 4μ final states) within a quadruplet are required to have a dilepton mass $m_{\ell^+\ell^-} > 5$ GeV. Events with $(m_{\Upsilon(1S)} - 0.70 \text{ GeV}) < m_{\ell^+\ell^-} < (m_{\Upsilon(3S)} + 0.75 \text{ GeV})$, where $m_{\Upsilon(1S)} = 9.460$ GeV and $m_{\Upsilon(3S)} = 10.355$ GeV [63], are vetoed to suppress the quarkonia background.

Events passing the above selections, referred to as the signal region (SR), are used to search for the dark photon. The dominant background contribution in the SR is from the $qq \rightarrow 4\ell$ process. The kinematic distributions of the $qq \rightarrow 4\ell$ background are modeled using simulation, while the background event yield is normalized to data with the help of a control region (CR) enriched in $qq \rightarrow 4\ell$ events. The CR is defined similarly to the SR but with $m_Z - 5 \text{ GeV} < m_{4\ell} < m_Z + 5 \text{ GeV}$, and the $m_{\ell_3\ell_4}/m_{\ell_1\ell_2}$ and Υ veto requirements are not applied. The modeling of the kinematic properties of the $qq \rightarrow 4\ell$ background is studied in a validation region (VR), which is disjoint to both the SR and the CR. The VR is defined using the same selections as for the SR except for requiring $m_{\ell_3\ell_4}/m_{\ell_1\ell_2} < 0.85$. The selection efficiency of signal samples varies from 8% to 18% in the SR. The fraction of the signal yield in the CR (VR) over the SR is generally less than 5% (15%) when $m_{h_D} > 2m_{A'}$, but it becomes large when $m_{A'}$ is close to m_{h_D} , due to the presence of an off-shell A' .

Subleading background originates from processes involving the production of Z + jets, top-quark and $WZjj$ events, with nonprompt leptons from hadron decays or misidentification of jets. A fake-factor method described in Ref. [64] is used to estimate the contributions from non-prompt leptons. The fake factor is defined as the ratio of numbers of nonprompt leptons $N_{\text{fake}}^{\text{identified}}/N_{\text{fake}}^{\text{anti-identified}}$, where “identified” or “anti-identified” indicate whether those leptons pass all the requirements on the impact parameters,

isolation and identification, or fail at least one of the requirements. The fake factor is measured in $Z + \text{jets}$ events, using additional leptons and not the lepton pair arising from the Z boson decay. The nonprompt-lepton background is then estimated by applying the fake factor in a region defined with the same event selection as the SR, but with at least one anti-identified lepton required when forming the quadruplet. Minor background contributions from $pp \rightarrow H \rightarrow 4\ell$, the $gg \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$ continuum, and VVV and $t\bar{t}Z$ processes are estimated from simulation, and their event yield contribution is found to be about 5% in the SR.

The search sensitivity is limited by statistical uncertainties. Systematic uncertainties associated with the prediction of signal and background processes are also considered. These uncertainties are either experimental or theoretical in nature, due to imperfect modeling of the detector in the simulation or the underlying physics of each process. Experimental uncertainties originate mainly from measurements of lepton energies, and lepton reconstruction and identification efficiencies. Uncertainties due to the trigger selection efficiency, pileup correction, and luminosity measurement are also considered. Overall, the total experimental uncertainty in the predicted yields is about 7% (6%) for the signal (background with prompt leptons). The theoretical uncertainties of the signal, as well as the major background due to the $qq \rightarrow 4\ell$ process, include the uncertainties from PDFs, QCD scales, and α_s . The PDF uncertainty is estimated following the PDF4LHC [65] procedure. The α_s uncertainty's effect is estimated by varying the nominal α_s value of 0.118 by ± 0.001 . The QCD scale uncertainty's effect is estimated by varying the renormalization and factorization scales, following the procedure described in Ref. [66]. The parton showering and hadronization uncertainty is estimated for the signal by comparing the nominal PYTHIA 8 parton showering with the alternative HERWIG 7 [67, 68] algorithm. For the $qq \rightarrow 4\ell$ background, the modeling uncertainty due to the ME, showering, and hadronization is obtained by comparing predictions from the nominal SHERPA sample and an alternative sample generated by POWHEG Box v2 interfaced with PYTHIA 8. Modeling uncertainties in the p_T^Z distribution for the signal process, which is simulated at LO, are also considered. The total theoretical uncertainties in the reconstructed event yields for the signal and the $qq \rightarrow 4\ell$ background processes are estimated to be about 14% and 13%, respectively. Systematic uncertainties assigned to the fake-lepton background, mainly account for differences in the composition of the events with fake leptons between $Z + \text{jets}$ events and the events in the SR, and data statistical uncertainties in the dedicated region where fake factors are applied. They are estimated to be about 51% and 41%, respectively, with a total uncertainty of 66% in the fake-lepton background yield..

A simultaneous profiled binned maximum-likelihood fit [69–71] to the average invariant mass $\bar{m}_{\ell\ell}$, $\bar{m}_{\ell\ell} = (m_{\ell_1\ell_2} + m_{\ell_3\ell_4})/2$, of events in the SR and CR is performed to constrain uncertainties and obtain information on a possible signal. The experimental resolution of $\bar{m}_{\ell\ell}$ is about 1.7% relative to $m_{A'}$ for all simulated signal samples. A bin width of 1 GeV is used for $\bar{m}_{\ell\ell}$ distributions to take into account the resolution of the signal samples and data statistical uncertainties. The normalizations of both the signal and the $qq \rightarrow 4\ell$ background are allowed to float in the fit. Systematic uncertainties described above are modeled as constrained nuisance parameters. A background-only fit is also performed and the obtained background prediction is compared with data in the VR to assess the quality of the background modeling.

Table 1 shows the expected background and observed event yields in the SR, CR and VR after the background-only fit. The normalization factor of the $qq \rightarrow 4\ell$ background is determined to be 0.95 ± 0.08 . The $\bar{m}_{\ell\ell}$ distributions in the SR, CR and VR are presented in Figure 2. The data are found to be consistent with the background expectation in all three regions. No significant deviation from the SM background hypothesis is observed and the largest excess of events is found around $\bar{m}_{\ell\ell} = 25$ GeV, with a local significance of about 1.6σ . Exclusion limits are set using the CL_s prescription [72]. Upper limits at 95% confidence level (CL) on the cross-section times branching fraction of the process $pp \rightarrow Z \rightarrow A'h_D \rightarrow 4\ell + X$ are

shown in Figure 3 as a function of $m_{A'}$ for different m_{h_D} masses. The lower sensitivity in the mass range $m_{A'} > m_{h_D}/2$ is due to the smaller signal acceptance for the off-shell A' , and the gap around 10 GeV is due to the Υ veto requirement in the event selection. Since it is assumed that the SM and dark Higgs bosons do not mix, and that A' is the lightest particle in the DS, the branching fraction for h_D decay into a A' pair, and for A' decay into a SM fermion pair, is set to 100%. The branching fraction for A' decay into a specific fermion pair is dependent on $m_{A'}$ [7, 18]. In this dark Abelian Higgs model, upper limits at 90% CL are also set on the parameter combination $\alpha_D \varepsilon^2$, which scales the signal yield linearly, as shown in Figure 4. The search is sensitive to a set of $m_{A'}$ and m_{h_D} masses complementary to, and higher than, those in a similar search reported by the Belle Collaboration [15].

Table 1: Post-fit expected background and observed number of data events in the SR, CR and VR. The “Fake” background represents the contribution from non-prompt leptons, and the “Others” category combines $gg \rightarrow ZZ$, Higgs, VVV and $t\bar{t}Z$ background contributions. The expected signal yields for three benchmark points are also shown, with cross-sections calculated with $\alpha_D = 0.1$ and $\varepsilon = 10^{-3}$.

| SM backgrounds | SR | CR | VR |
|---|----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| $qq \rightarrow 4\ell$ | 26.0 ± 2.4 | 1555 ± 48 | 239 ± 15 |
| Fake | 13.2 ± 5.6 | 43 ± 25 | 47 ± 26 |
| Others | 2.2 ± 0.7 | 5.8 ± 1.9 | 6.8 ± 2.0 |
| Total background | 41.3 ± 5.3 | 1604 ± 40 | 293 ± 28 |
| Data | 44 | 1602 | 286 |
| Signal ($m_{A'}, m_{h_D}$) = (12, 40) GeV | 5.0 ± 0.8 | $(11.6 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-2}$ | 0.66 ± 0.10 |
| Signal ($m_{A'}, m_{h_D}$) = (25, 40) GeV | 5.1 ± 0.8 | $(11.3 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-2}$ | 0.85 ± 0.14 |
| Signal ($m_{A'}, m_{h_D}$) = (35, 40) GeV | 6.8 ± 1.0 | 2.9 ± 0.4 | 0.67 ± 0.10 |

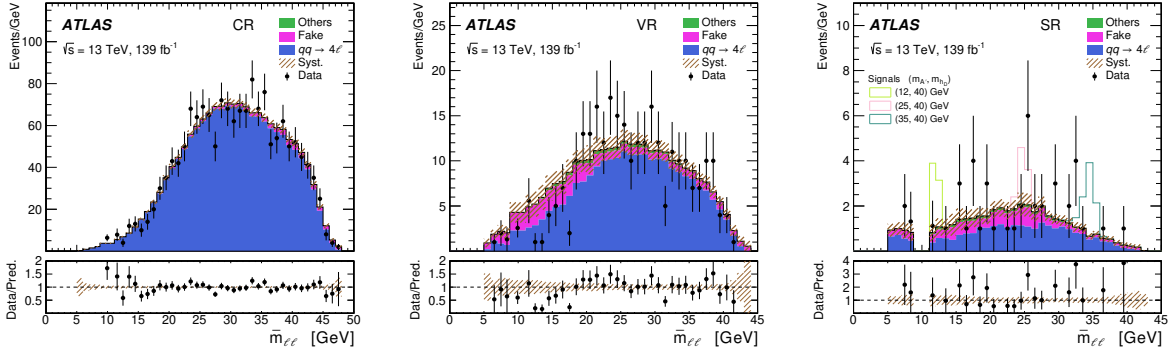


Figure 2: The $\bar{m}_{\ell\ell}$ distribution in the CR, VR, and SR for the data and post-fit background contributions. The error bands include experimental and theoretical systematic uncertainties as constrained by a background-only fit. The contributions from the production of $qq \rightarrow 4\ell$ events are scaled by a normalization factor 0.95, from the simultaneous fit in the SR and CR. The “Others” category combines $gg \rightarrow ZZ$, Higgs, VVV and $t\bar{t}Z$ background contributions. The “Fake” background represents the contribution from non-prompt leptons. Three representative signal distributions are overlaid in the SR, assuming $m_{h_D} = 40$ GeV and different values of $m_{A'}$. The cross-sections for these benchmark points are calculated with $\alpha_D = 0.1$ and $\varepsilon = 10^{-3}$.

Figure 5 shows the upper limits at 90% CL on ε^2 as a function of $m_{A'}$ with different dark Higgs boson masses, with a benchmark value of $\alpha_D = 0.1$ as used elsewhere [73–76]. These are compared with recent results from the LHCb [12] and CMS [77] collaborations, using the process $pp \rightarrow A' \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$, which does not depend on α_D . For $m_{h_D} \lesssim 60$ GeV and $\alpha_D \gtrsim 0.1$, the exclusion sensitivity of this search is

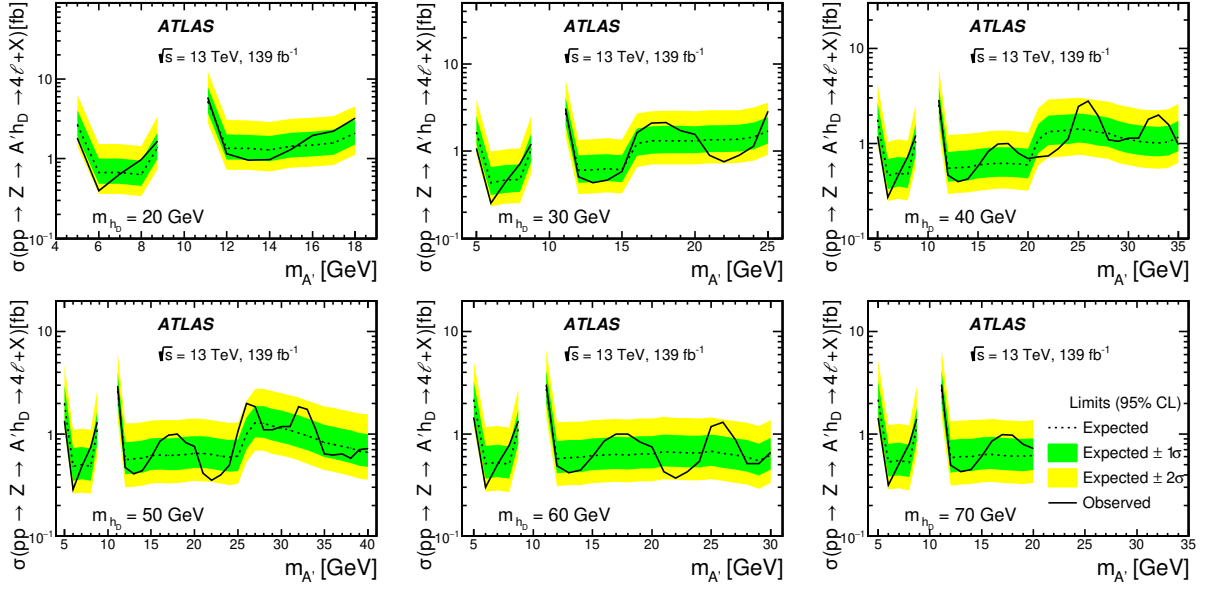


Figure 3: Observed and expected upper limits at 95% CL on the production cross-section times branching fraction as a function of $m_{A'}$, from top left to bottom right, corresponding to the dark Higgs boson mass of 20 GeV, 30 GeV, 40 GeV, 50 GeV, 60 GeV, and 70 GeV, respectively. The green (inner) and yellow (outer) bands represent the $\pm 1\sigma$ and $\pm 2\sigma$ uncertainty in the expected limits.

comparable to, or better than, that of the LHCb and CMS searches.

In conclusion, this Letter reports the first search for a dark photon and dark Higgs boson produced via the dark Higgs-strahlung process in rare Z boson decays at the LHC, with a final state of at least four charged leptons and using 139 fb^{-1} of $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$ pp collision data recorded by the ATLAS detector. The data are found to be consistent with the background prediction. Upper limits are set on the production cross-section times branching fraction, $\sigma(pp \rightarrow Z \rightarrow A' h_D \rightarrow 4\ell + X)$, and on the dark photon coupling to the dark Higgs boson times the kinetic mixing between the Standard Model photon and the dark photon, $\alpha_D \epsilon^2$, in the mass ranges of $5 \text{ GeV} < m_{A'} < 40 \text{ GeV}$ and $20 \text{ GeV} < m_{h_D} < 70 \text{ GeV}$. This search explores new regions of parameter space not previously excluded by other experiments.

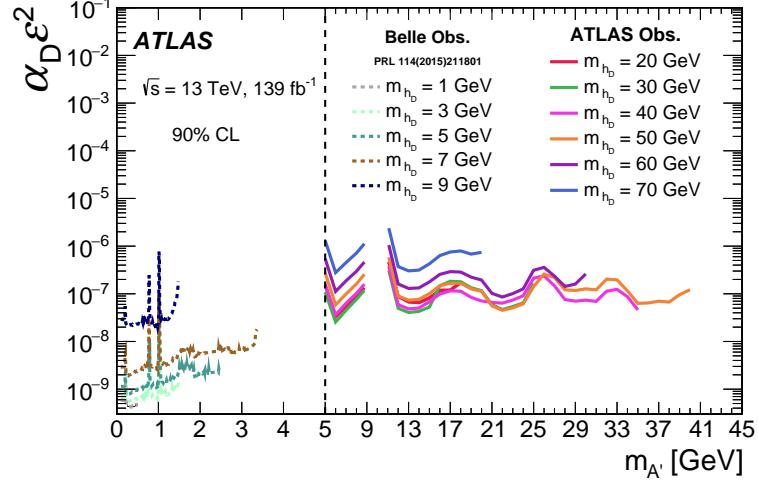


Figure 4: Observed 90% CL upper limits on $\alpha_D \varepsilon^2$, as a function of $m_{A'}$ with different dark Higgs boson masses, from this search (solid curves) compared with the results from Belle [15] (dashed curves).

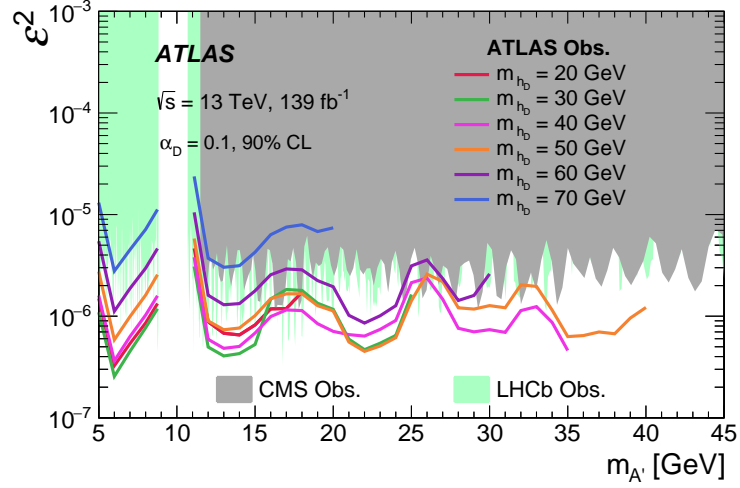


Figure 5: Observed 90% CL upper limits on ε^2 , assuming of $\alpha_D = 0.1$, as a function of $m_{A'}$ with different dark Higgs boson masses ranging from 20 GeV to 70 GeV. The parameter space excluded by LHCb [12] (CMS [77]) is covered by the green (gray) shaded regions.

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Appendix

Upper limits at 95% CL are also set on the branching fraction of the rare Z boson decay $Z \rightarrow A' h_D$,

$$\mathcal{B}(Z \rightarrow A' h_D) = \frac{\sigma(pp \rightarrow Z \rightarrow A' h_D \rightarrow 4\ell + X)}{\sigma(pp \rightarrow Z) \cdot \mathcal{B}(A' h_D \rightarrow 4\ell + X)},$$

where $\sigma(pp \rightarrow Z \rightarrow A' h_D \rightarrow 4\ell + X)$ is the 95% CL upper limit taken from Figure 3, $\mathcal{B}(A' h_D \rightarrow 4\ell + X)$ is the branching fraction of A' and h_D decaying into at least two lepton pairs, and $\sigma(pp \rightarrow Z)$ is the measured Z boson production cross-section as described in Ref. [79] in the phase space of $66 \text{ GeV} < m_{\ell\ell} < 116 \text{ GeV}$. The branching fraction limits are shown in Figure 6.

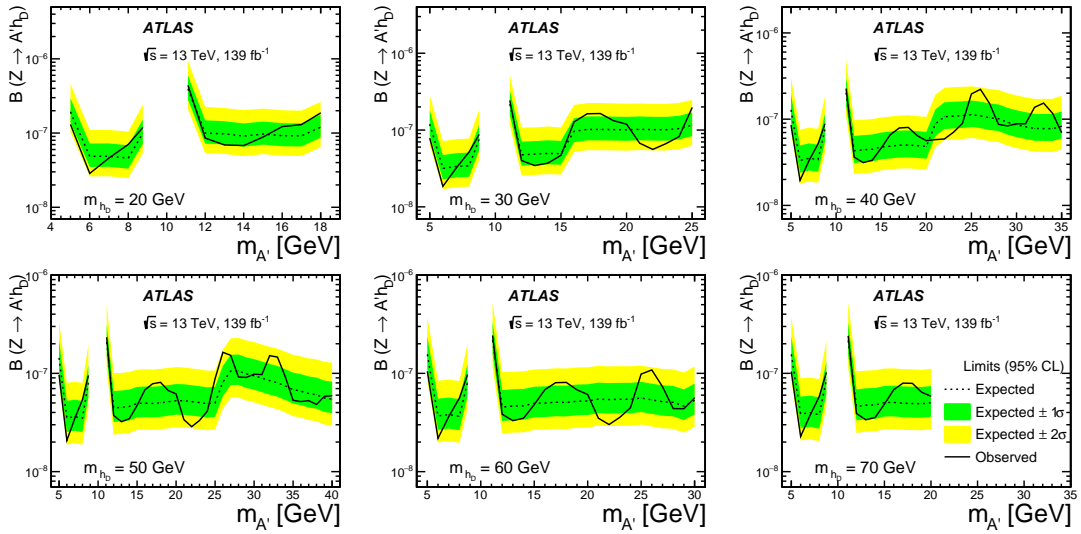


Figure 6: Observed and expected upper limits at 95% CL on the branching fraction $\mathcal{B}(Z \rightarrow A' h_D)$ as a function of $m_{A'}$, from top left to bottom right corresponding to the dark Higgs boson mass of 20 GeV, 30 GeV, 40 GeV, 50 GeV, 60 GeV, and 70 GeV, respectively. The green (inner) and yellow (outer) bands represent the $\pm 1\sigma$ and $\pm 2\sigma$ uncertainty in the expected limits.

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