

A study on beam dynamics for the case of unpowered IH tanks

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Introduction

To figure out - at commissioning of LINAC 3 - the performance of the three IH tanks separately, it is of interest to know the beam characteristics of subsets of the tank ensemble in operation. This note summarizes the investigations made, using DYNAC [1] for the IH structure and TRACE 3D [2] for the ITF line. The characteristics of the beam of the IH tanks will be measured in the ITF line. Fig. 20 shows a drawing of the studied part of LINAC 3.

1. Machine modes

ITF - line, stripper out

1. all tanks in operation
2. tanks 1 and 2 in operation
3. tank 1 in operation
4. all 3 tanks off

2. Parameters which are computed here (a) and those to be measured later (b)

- | | |
|---|--|
| a. beam envelopes,
Twiss parameters and bunch-lengths
(RF phase-spreads) at different positions,
magnetic dispersion of detector down-
stream of first spectrometer magnet. | b. mean energy,
energy dispersion,
transversal emittances,
bunch lengths. |
|---|--|

3. Results

In all cases the beam can be transported to the last SEMGRID (ITF.MSG05) : 3 MeV/u see fig. 5, 1.9 MeV/u see fig. 10, 0.25 MeV/u see fig. 15. Note, in the last case slightly smaller emittances than in the other runs are assumed.

In all cases transversal emittances should be measurable with the new emittance measuring device in ITFE, at SLFM10.

In some cases the precision of the $\Delta E/E$ measurement (spectrometer and MSG10) can be improved by closing the slits (SLH01) almost, if a reduction of beam intensity of 90% is admissible.

The beam dimension due to betatron motion is, in the case of 3 MeV/u, then equivalent to a $\Delta E/E$ of 0.3 %.

4. Some remarks with respect to the computer runs

To resolve at the SEMGRID, downstream of the spectrometer magnet, horizontal beam dimensions, resulting from energy dispersion from those from betatron motion, some special TRACE runs were done. Either transversal or longitudinal emittances were set to zero. As long as no slits are involved and the beam is focused at the SEMGRID, the ratio of beam dimensions is then a measure of the obtainable precision of energy dispersion. The run $\epsilon_x=0$ was also used to find the dispersion D_x .

Beam dimensions are deduced from Twiss parameters and emittances.

TRACE 3 D emittances are 5 rms values.

Where DYNAC results were used as TRACE input, the relation

$\epsilon\text{-TRACE} = 5/4 * \epsilon\text{-DYNAC}$ was applied.

5. Acknowledgement

I would like to give special thanks to A. Lombardi, E. Tanke and P. Têtu for their helpful support.

6. References

- [1] P. Lapostolle, E. Tanke and S. Valero
New General Beam Dynamics Formulation for the Program DYNAC
Linac Conference, 1992 Ottawa
- [2] K. R. Crandall, D. P. Rusthoi
TRACE 3 - D Document, 2nd edition, December 1990, LA-UR-90-4146
Los Alamos National Laboratory, USA

Input parameters

E_{mean}: 0.251 MeV/u

Input parameters at IH tank 1 (MEBT out): Case 1, 2 and 3

x - plane:	$\alpha = 1.72$	$\beta = 0.9615 \text{ mm/mrad}$	$\epsilon = 34.733 \text{ mm}^*\text{mrad}$
y - plane:	$\alpha = 0.507$	$\beta = 0.5519 \text{ mm/mrad}$	$\epsilon = 35.482 \text{ mm}^*\text{mrad}$
longitudinal:	$\alpha = -1.333$	$\beta = 0.0237 \text{ deg/keV}$	$\epsilon = 11000.00 \text{ keV}^*\text{deg}$
	$\Delta W/W = 2.1\%$	$\Delta\phi = 16.14 \text{ deg}$	

4-rms-emittances

Input parameters at MEBT (RFQ out): Case 4

x - plane:	$\alpha = -1.370$	$\beta = 0.2250 \text{ mm/mrad}$	$\epsilon = 20.000 \text{ mm}^*\text{mrad}$
y - plane:	$\alpha = 1.740$	$\beta = 0.2565 \text{ mm/mrad}$	$\epsilon = 20.000 \text{ mm}^*\text{mrad}$
longitudinal:	$\alpha = 0.000$	$\beta = 0.0180 \text{ deg/keV}$	$\epsilon = 8500.00 \text{ keV}^*\text{deg}$
	$\Delta W/W = 1.3 \%$	$\Delta\phi = 12.37 \text{ deg}$	

5-rms-emittances

CASE1
tank 1, 2 and 3 in operation

1. Parameters in the ITF - line

Emean (output tank 3): 4.205 MeV/u

Energy spread: $\Delta W/W = 1.12\%$

Emitances are un-normalized 5-rms surfaces of ellipses of sub phase spaces / π .

*	ϵ_x [mm*mrad]	α_x	β_x [mm/mrad]	ϵ_y [mm*mrad]	α_y	β_y [mm/mrad]	ϵ_l [keV*deg]	$\Delta\phi$ [deg]	α_l	β_l [deg/keV]
output tank 3	12.22	-2.347	4.2099	12.35	-2.614	4.4205	28000.00	5.80	0.198	0.0012
MBLD								10.1784	1.474	0.0037
MSG01		-2.756	15.4615		0.239	5.4131		18.02	3.002	0.0116
MFP										
MPHP01										
MTR15		-4.780	15.4764		2.254	6.9273				
MSG02		2.625	17.1618		-0.530	5.8433				
MSG03		0.070	0.5621		0.157	9.0866				
MSG04		-1.916	3.7882		0.300	7.6876				
MTR25										
MSG05		0.171	10.0783		0.019	7.0559	31881.70	93.19	14.359	0.2724
MPHP02										
SLFM10		1.361	6.2011		-1.132	10.4129				

2. Quadrupole settings

ITF QFN 01: 19.25 T/m	ITF QFN 04: 6.86 T/m	IA1. QFN 01: -60.5 T/m	IA1. QFN 07: -66.0 T/m
ITF QDN 02: -22.41 T/m	ITF QDN 05: -10.21 T/m	IA1. QDN 02: 55.0 T/m	IA1. QDN 08: 65.0 T/m
ITF QFN 03S: 19.25 T/m	ITF QFN 06: 6.29 T/m	IA1. QDN 04: 61.5 T/m	IA2. QDN 01: 66.5 T/m
		IA1. QFN 05: -63.0 T/m	IA2. QFN 02: -66.5 T/m

* In Fig.20 the element names are preceded by "ITF,S,E" to distinguish between different parts of the LFNAC, this is not needed here.

CASE 1
all three tanks in operation

Energy spectrometer

In this case I did not use the slit, because there is no solution of this case when on one hand the quadrupole fields are limited (ITF QFN 05, 06, 07 = 11.0 T/m) and on the other hand the vertical width of the beam shall be smaller than 32 mm.

1. Beam characteristics at MSG 10

Dx= 1.760 m

Δx= 1.56 mm

Δy= 112.67 mm

Dx = Dispersion at MSG 10

Δx, Δy = beam half width from betatron oscillation

$$\left(\frac{\Delta x(\text{dispersion})}{\Delta x(\text{betatron})} \right) = 2.14$$

Energy resolution between two wires (wire distance = 1 mm)

$$\Delta E/E = 0.284 \%$$

4. Quadrupole settings [T/m]

ITF QFN 01 = 6.7790

ITF QDN 02 = -12.4730

ITF QFN 03S = 6.7790

ITF QFN 04 = 7.3097

ITF QDN 05 = -9.9692

ITF QFN 06 = 7.3097

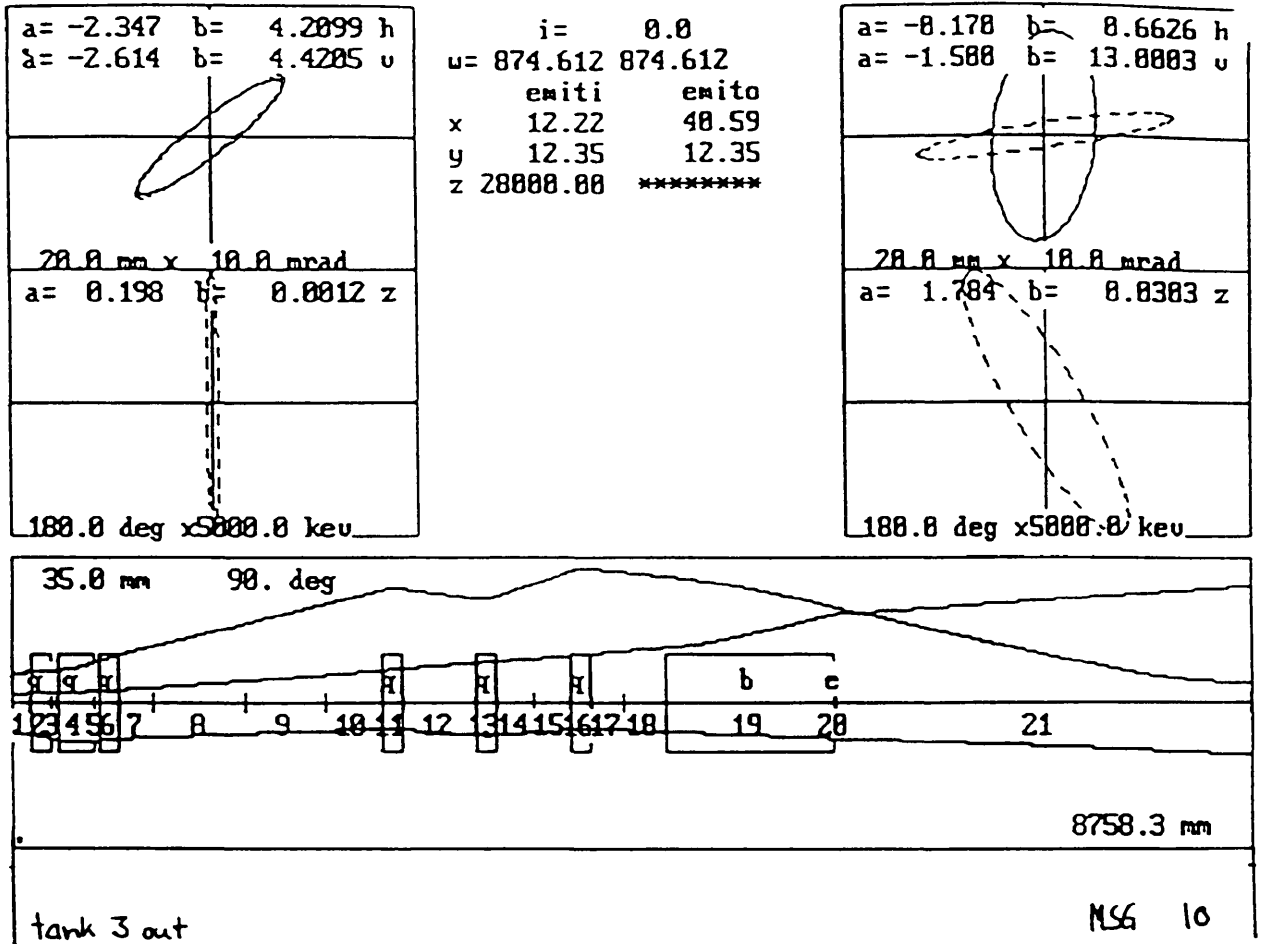
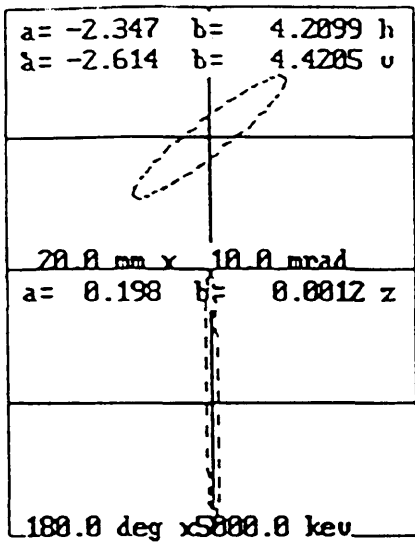
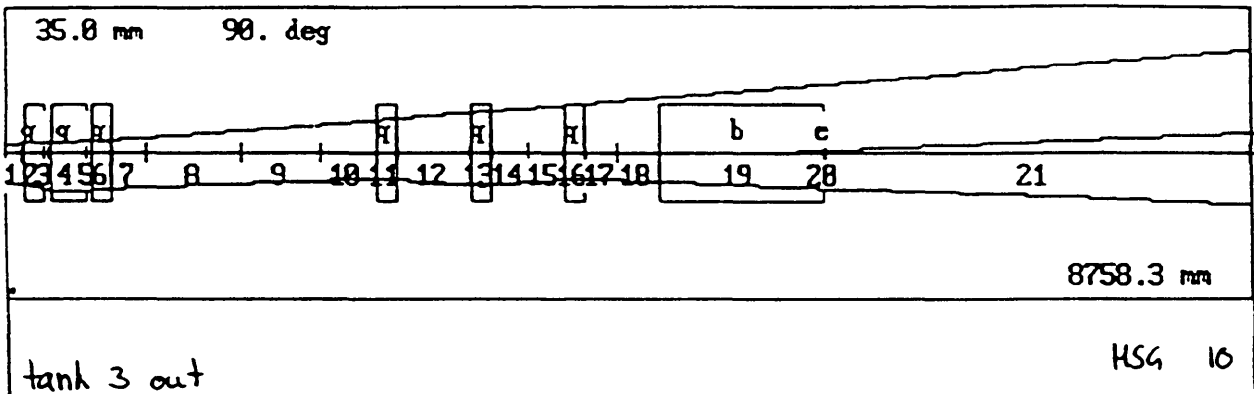
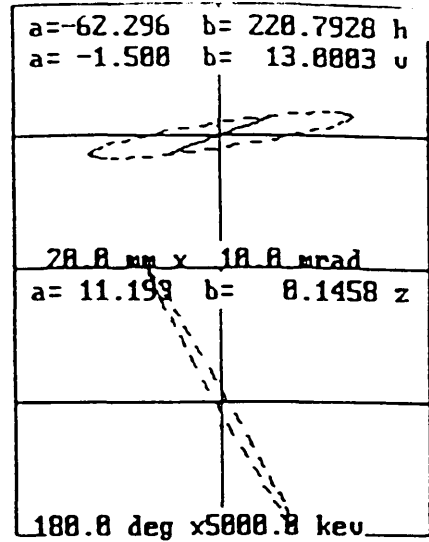


Fig 2: part of the ITF-line = ITFS



i = 0.0
 u = 874.612 874.612
 emit_i emit_o
 x 8.00 8.11
 y 12.35 12.35
 z 28000.00 28004.40



$E_x \approx 0$

Fig 4 part of the ITF-Line

CASE 2
tank 1 and 2 in operation

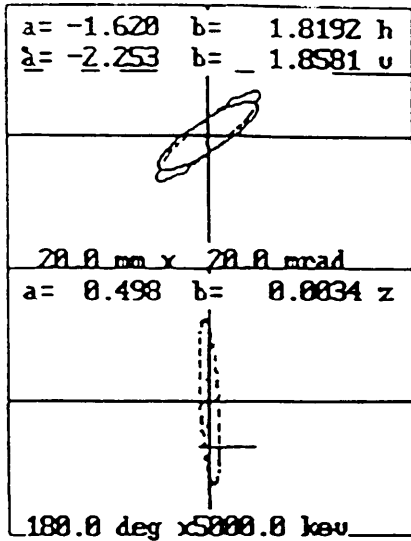
1. Parameters in the ITF - line

Emean (output tank 2): 3.040 MeV/u
 Energy spread: $\Delta W/W = 0.96\%$

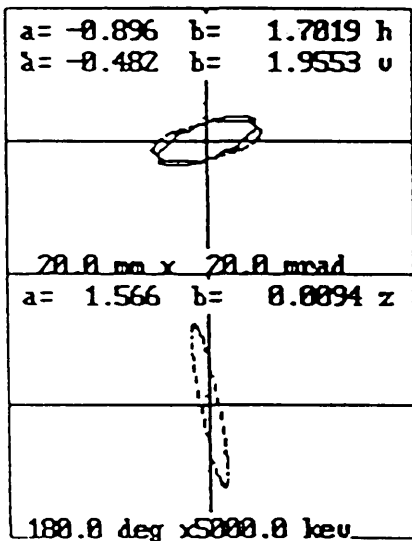
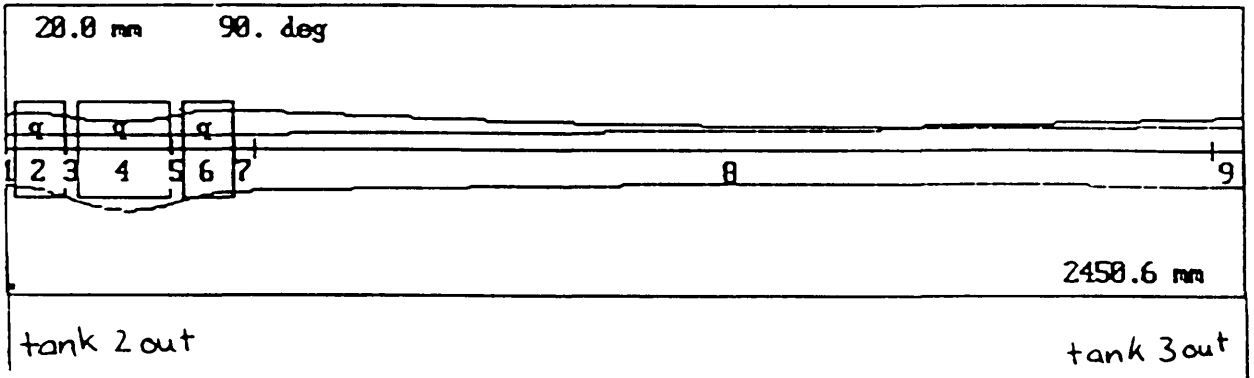
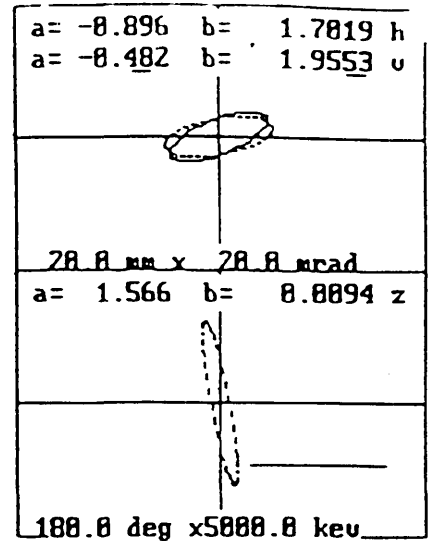
	ex [mm*mrad]	α_x	β_x [mm/mrad]	ϵ_y [mm*mrad]	α_y	β_y [mm/mrad]	ϵ_l [keV*deg]	$\Delta\phi$ [deg]	α_l	β_l [deg/keV]
output tank 2	13.51	-1.620	1.8192	14.53	-2.253	1.8581	26000.00	9.40	0.498	0.0034
input tank 3		1.168	2.2316		0.746	2.4686		10.32	0.717	0.0041
output tank 3		-0.896	1.7019		-0.482	1.9553		15.63	1.566	0.0094
MBLD								22.23	2.447	0.0190
MSG01		-2.515	1.8170		-1.305	1.3679		30.64	3.502	0.0361
MFP										
MPHP01										
MTR15		-10.822	10.9199		6.145	9.0986				
MSG02		2.691	17.5387		-0.517	5.8278				
MSG03		0.041	0.5120		0.160	8.9942				
MSG04		-2.113	4.2758		0.296	7.6020				
MTR25										
MSG05		0.182	10.1721		0.013	6.9896	28511.18	107.39	11.597	0.4045
MPHP02										
SLFM10		1.399	6.2921		-1.115	10.3177				

2. Quadrupole settings

IA2 QDN 01: 61.37 T/m
 IA2 QFN 01: 38.96 T/m
 IA2 QDN 02: -61.01 T/m
 ITF QFN 01: 38.96 T/m
 ITF QDN 02: -25.81 T/m
 IA2 QDN 03S: 61.37 T/m
 ITF QFN 03S: 38.96 T/m
 ITF QFN 04: 5.83 T/m
 ITF QDN 05: -8.96 T/m
 ITF QFN 06: 5.83 T/m



$i = 0.0$
 $w = 632.320 \quad 632.320$
 $emiti \quad emito$
 $x \quad 13.51 \quad 13.51$
 $y \quad 14.53 \quad 14.53$
 $z \quad 26000.00 \quad 26000.00$



$i = 0.0$
 $w = 632.320 \quad 632.320$
 $emiti \quad emito$
 $x \quad 13.51 \quad 13.85$
 $y \quad 14.53 \quad 14.53$
 $z \quad 26000.00 \quad 28511.18$

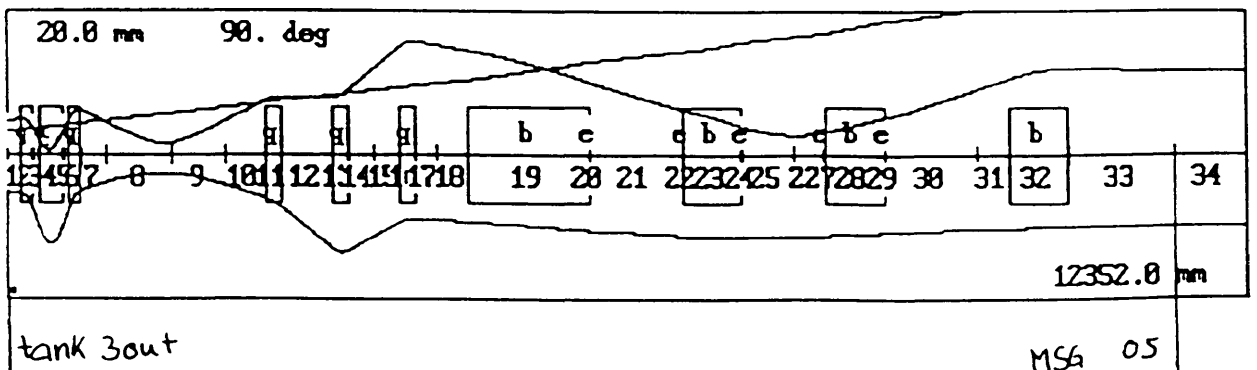
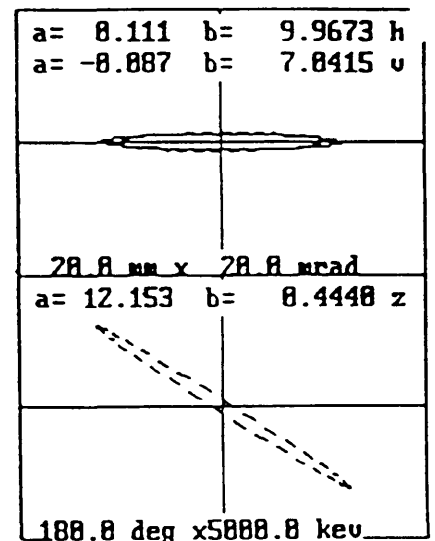
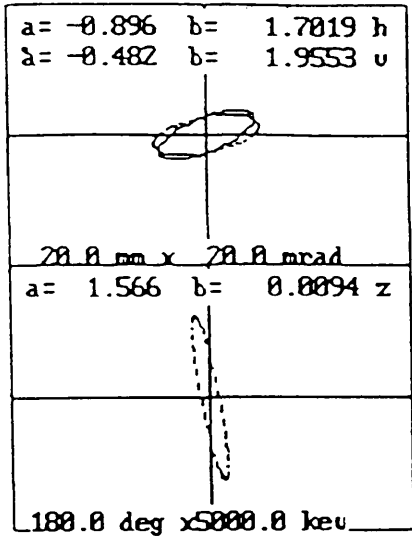


Fig 5: Linac tank 3 and IFF-line, tank 1 and 2 in operation



$i = 0.0$
 $u = 632.320 \ 632.320$
 $emiti \ emito$
 $x \ 13.51 \ 13.51$
 $y \ 14.53 \ 14.53$
 $z \ 26000.00 \ 26000.00$

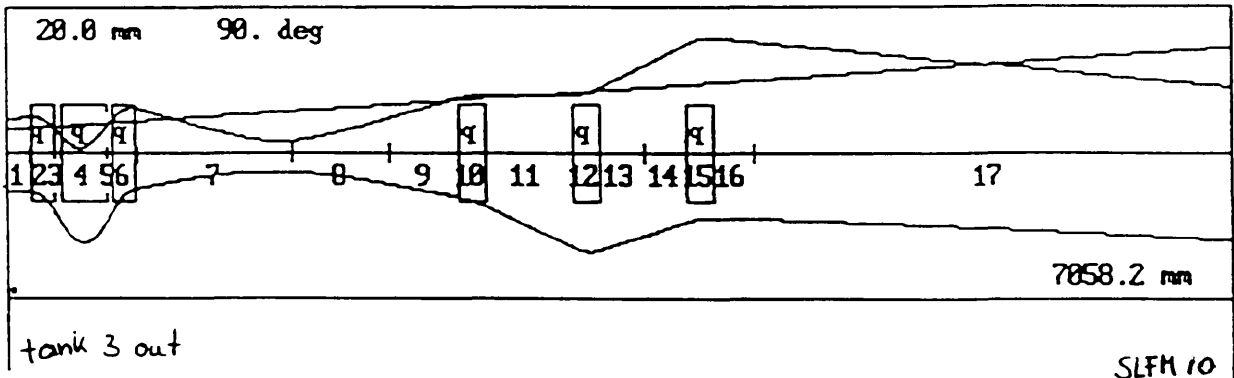
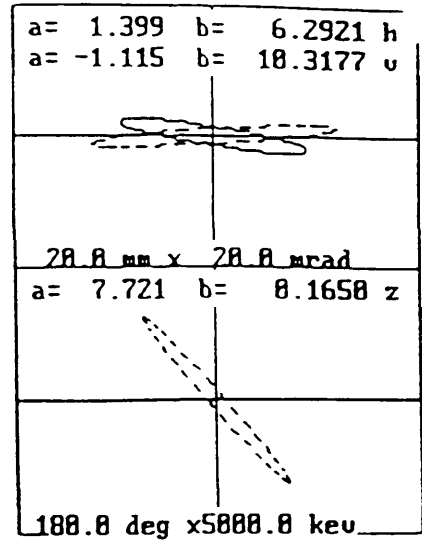


Fig 6: iTF-Linc, tank 1 and 2 in operation

CASE 2

tanks 2 and 3 in operation

Energy spectrometer

1. Beam characteristics before slit

x - plane: $\alpha = 0.00$ $\beta = 8.000$ mm/mrad $\epsilon = 13.51$ mm*mrad $\Delta x = 10.40$ mm
y - plane: $\alpha = 1.00$ $\beta = 3.000$ mm/mrad $\epsilon = 14.53$ mm*mrad

$\Delta x =$ beam half-width

2. Slit

Slit-width = 1.00 mm

Intensity after slit = $0.082 * I_0$ (parabolic distribution)

$I_0 =$ Intensity before slit

3. Beam characteristics at MSG 10

$Dx = 1.802$ m

$\Delta x = 1.67$ mm

$\Delta y = 15.89$ mm

$Dx =$ Dispersion at MSG 10

$\Delta x, \Delta y =$ beam half width from betatron oscillation

Slit almost closed (1mm)

$$\left(\frac{\Delta x(\text{dispersion})}{\Delta x(\text{betatron})} \right) = 2.62$$

Slit open

$$\left(\frac{\Delta x(\text{dispersion})}{\Delta x(\text{betatron})} \right) = 2.14$$

Energy resolution between two wires (wire distance = 1 mm)

$$\Delta E/E = 0.277 \%$$

4. Quadrupole settings [T/m]

IA2 QDN 01 = 42.0640

ITF QFN 01 = 15.3559

ITF QFN 04 = 10.4736

IA2 QFN 02 = -44.7659

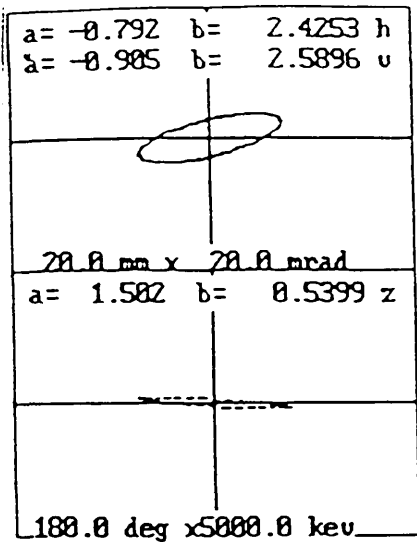
ITF QDN 02 = -17.5430

ITF QDN 05 = -12.3283

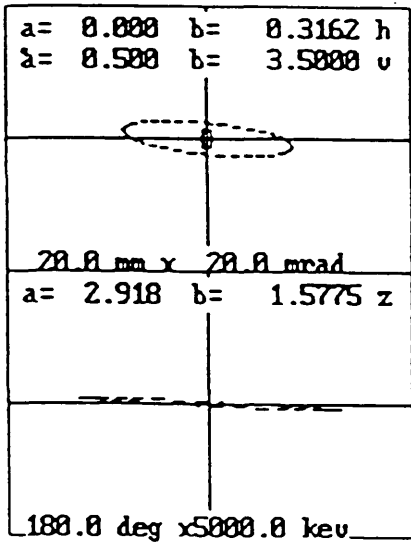
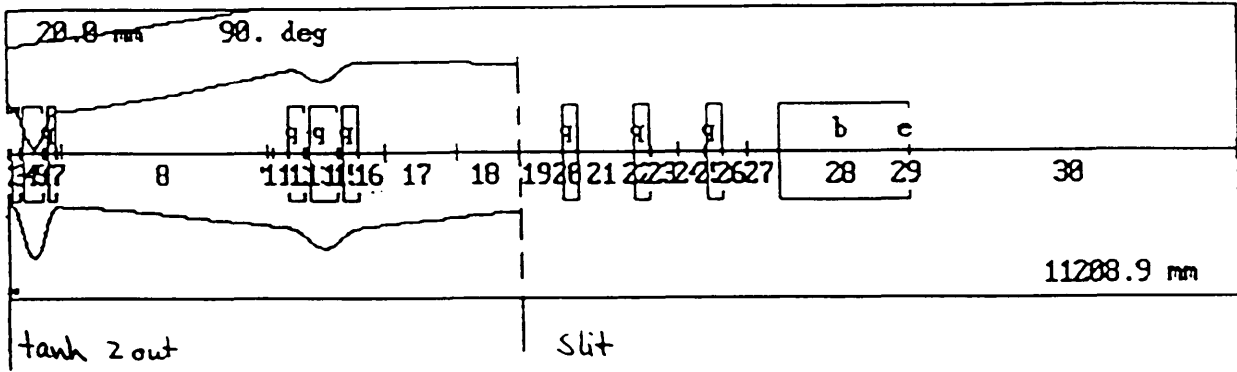
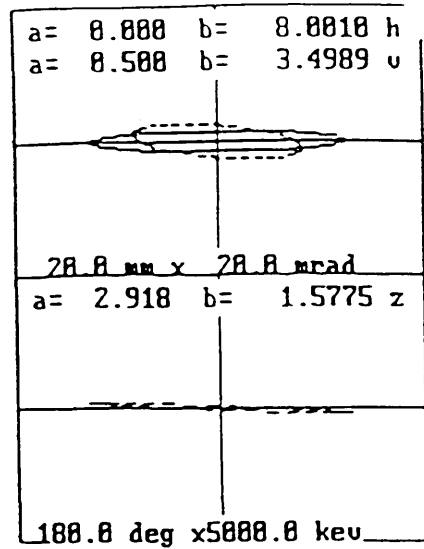
IA2 QDN 03S = 42.0640

ITF QFN 03S = 15.3559

ITF QFN 06 = 10.4736



$i = 0.0$	
$u = 52.134$	52.134
$emiti$	$emito$
$x = 20.00$	20.00
$y = 20.00$	20.00
$z = 8500.00$	8500.00



$i = 0.0$	
$u = 52.134$	52.134
$emiti$	$emito$
$x = 0.79$	2.80
$y = 20.00$	20.00
$z = 8500.00$	8625.56

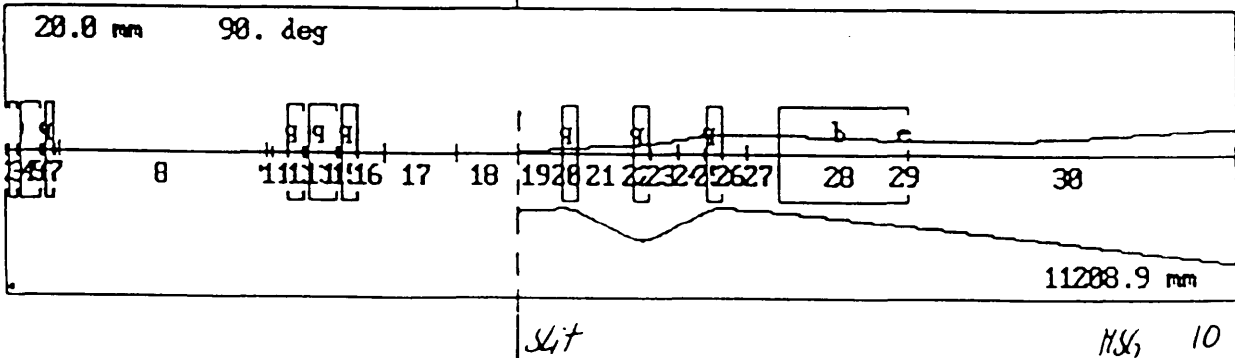
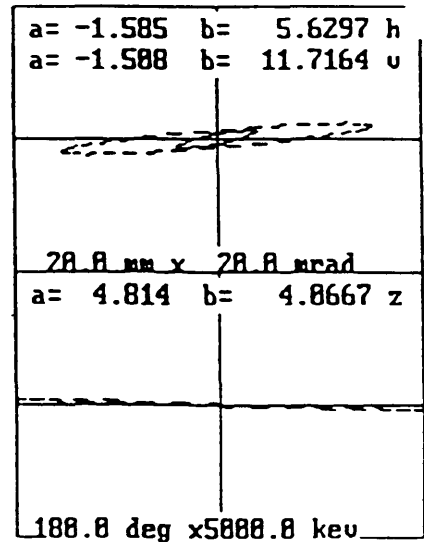
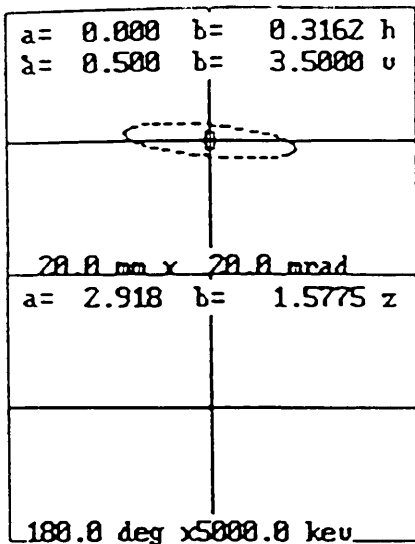
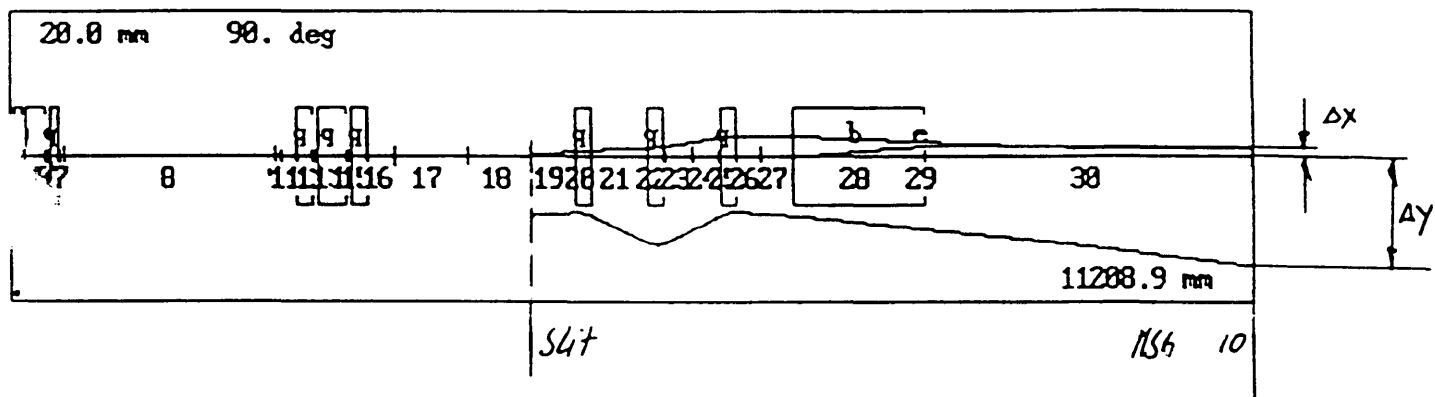
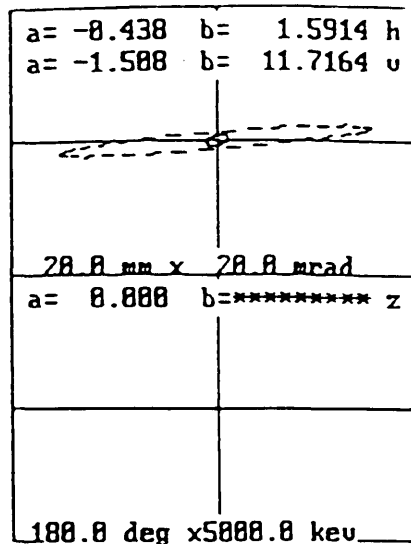


Fig 7: Linac tank 3 and part of the ITT-Line

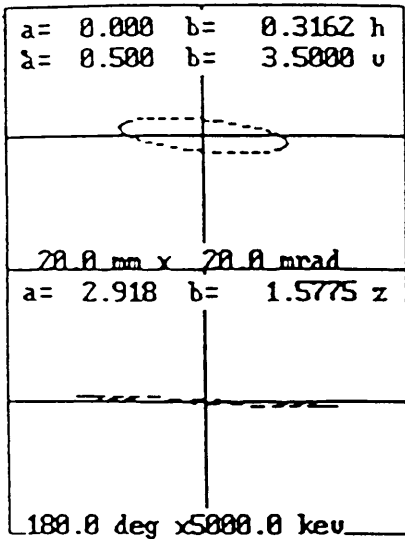


i=	0.0
w=	52.134 52.134
emiti	emito
x	0.79 0.79
y	20.00 20.00
z	0.00 0.00

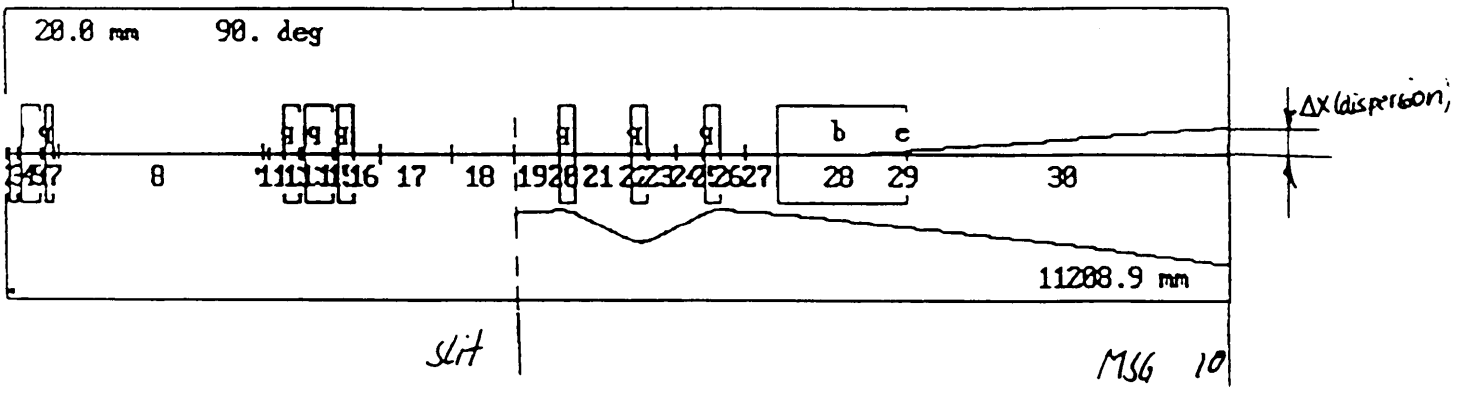
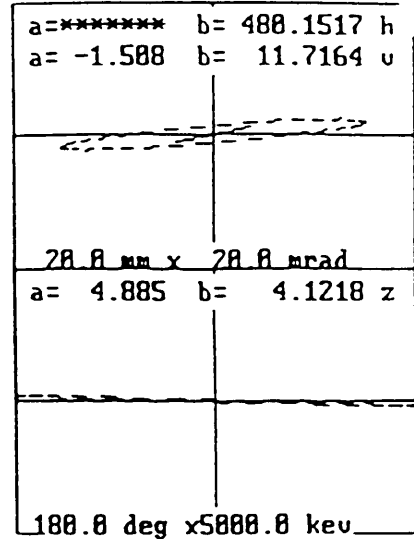


$\Delta E \approx 0$

Fig 8. Linac tank 3 and part of the ITF-line



i= 0.0
 u= 52.134 52.134
 emit_i emit_o
 x 0.00 0.03
 y 20.00 20.00
 z 8500.00 8500.02



$E_x \approx 0$

Fig. 9: Linac tank 3 and part of the ITF-Line

CASE 3

tank 1 in operation

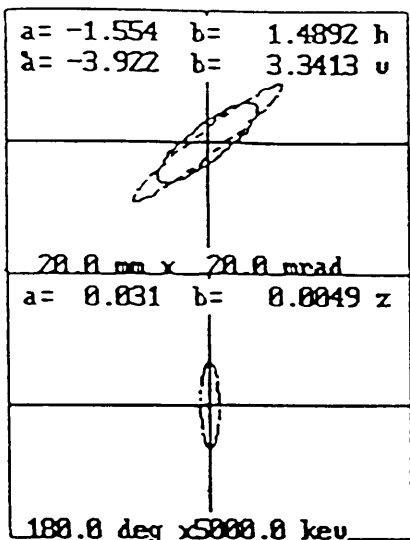
1. Parameters in the ITF - line

Emean (output tank 1): 1.859 MeV/u
Energy spread: $\Delta W/W = 0.86\%$

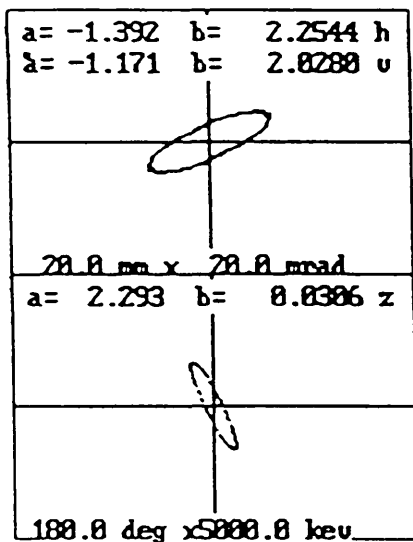
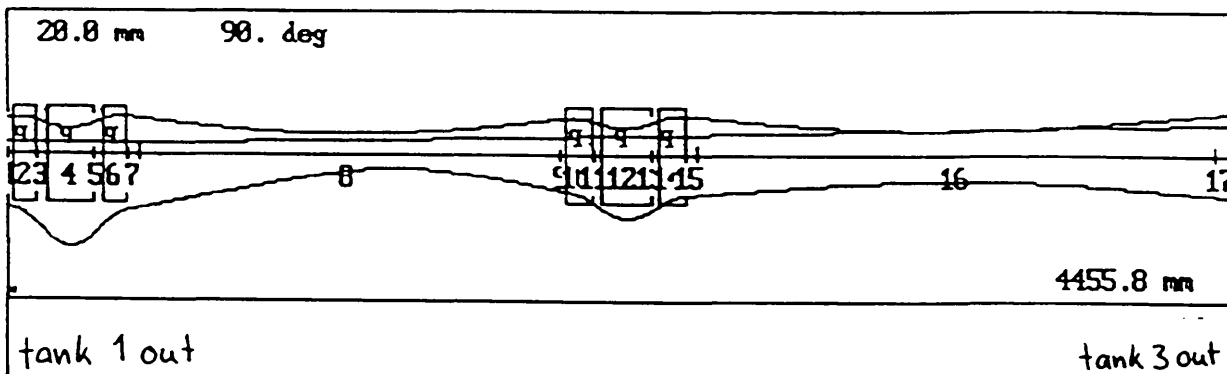
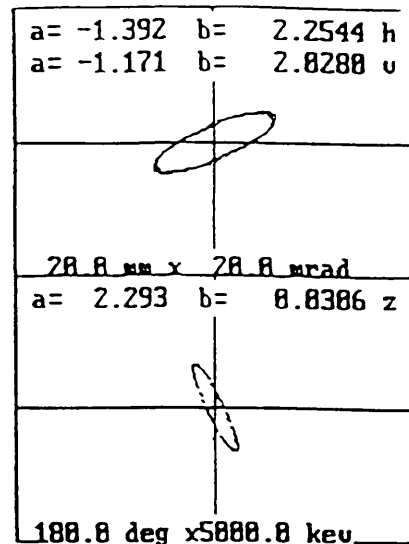
	ϵ_x [mm*mrad]	α_x	β_x [mm/mrad]	ϵ_y [mm*mrad]	α_y	β_y [mm/mrad]	ϵ_l [keV*deg]	$\Delta\phi$ [deg]	α_l	β_l [deg/keV]
output tank 1	16.93	-1.554	1.4892	16.79	-3.922	3.3413	13500.00	8.13	0.013	0.0049
input tank 2		1.395	1.6199		3.367	3.4264		8.46	0.277	0.0053
output tank 2		-1.554	1.4892		-2.109	1.5135		11.79	1.049	0.0103
input tank 3		1.148	1.7771		1.107	1.9033		13.35	1.304	0.0132
output tank 3		-1.392	2.2544		-1.171	2.0280		20.32	2.293	0.0306
MBLD								24.21	2.807	0.0434
MSG01		-2.159	10.1961		-0.689	4.5759		28.95	3.422	0.0621
MFP										
MPHP01										
MTR15		-3.654	8.9959		4.413	8.9890				
MSG02		2.500	9.9998		-0.285	6.5017				
MSG03		-0.886	1.3255		0.372	7.7007				
MSG04		-1.218	4.5632		0.362	5.8853				
MTR25										
MSG05		0.965	5.3567		-0.019	5.2061	15901.30	72.06	7.463	0.3266
MPHP02										
SLFM10		0.506	1.7327		-0.742	9.3263				

2. Quadrupole settings

IA1 QFN 07: 60.01 T/m	ITF QFN 01: 12.56 T/m	ITF QFN 04: 6.37 T/m
IA1 QDN 08: -61.09 T/m	ITF QDN 02: -14.28 T/m	ITF QDN 05: -10.20 T/m
IA1 QFN 09S: 60.01 T/m	ITF QFN 03S: 12.56 T/m	ITF QFN 06: 6.37 T/m
IA2 QDN 01: -51.90 T/m		
IA2 QFN 02: 51.88 T/m		
IA2 QDN 03S: -51.90 T/m		



$i = 0.0$
 $w = 386.627$ 386.627
 emit_i emit_o
 x 16.93 16.93
 y 16.79 16.79
 z 13500.00 13500.00



$i = 0.0$
 $w = 386.627$ 386.627
 emit_i emit_o
 x 16.93 17.85
 y 16.79 16.79
 z 13500.00 15901.30

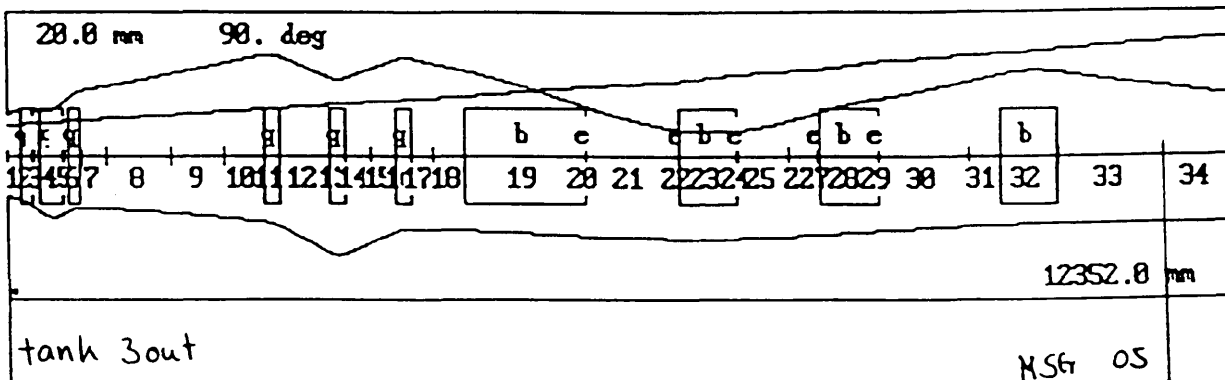
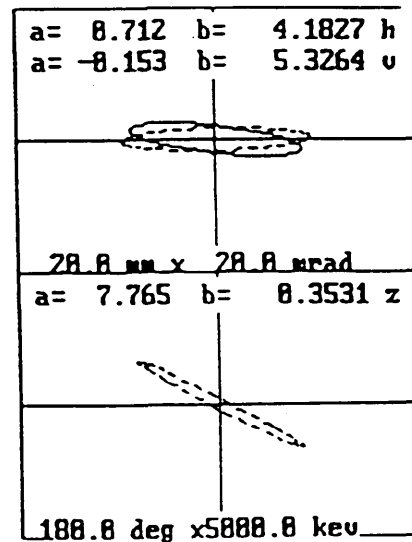
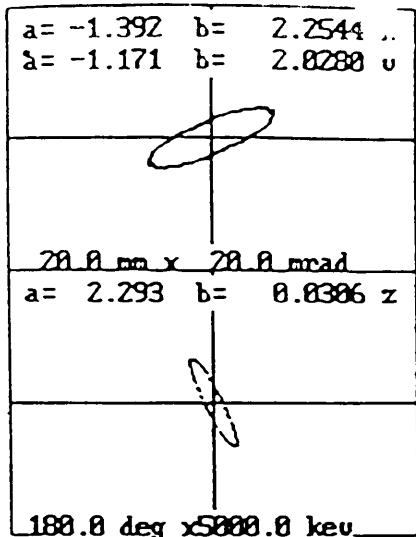
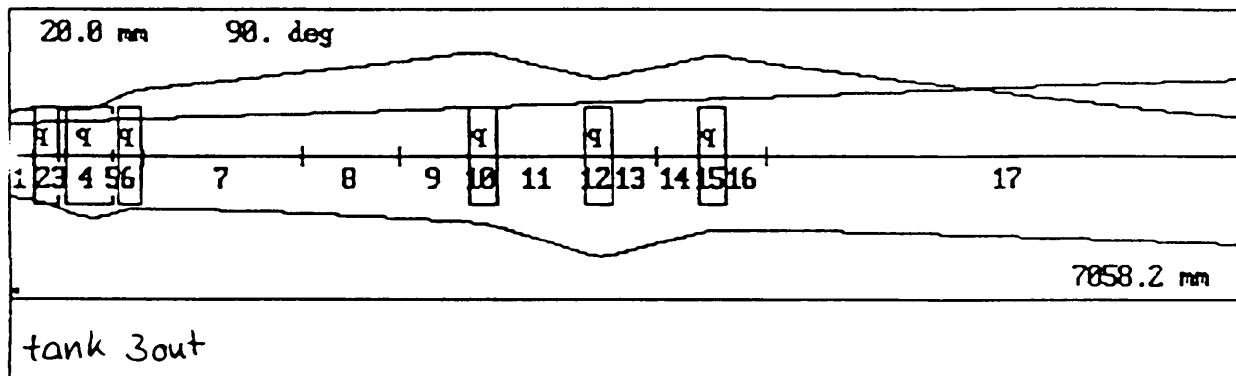
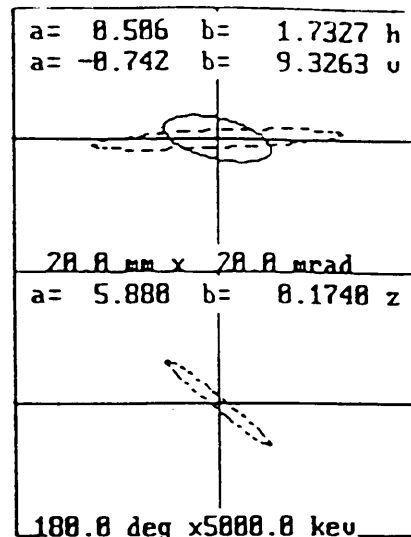


Fig 10: Linac tanks and ITF-Line, tank 1 in operation



$i = 0.0$
 $w = 386.627$ 386.627
 emit_i emit_o
 x 16.93 16.93
 y 16.79 16.79
 z 13588.88 13588.88



SLFM10

Fig 11 : ITF-Line, tank 1 in operation

CASE 3
tank 1 in operation

Energy spectrometer

1. Beam characteristics before slit

x - plane: $\alpha = 0.00$ $\beta = 8.000$ mm/mrad $\epsilon = 16.93$ mm*mrad $\Delta x = 11.63$ mm
y - plane: $\alpha = 0.80$ $\beta = 4.000$ mm/mrad $\epsilon = 16.79$ mm*mrad

$\Delta x =$ beam half-width

2. Slit

Slit-width = 1.00 mm
Intensity after slit = $0.073 * I_0$ (parabolic distribution)

$I_0 =$ Intensity before slit

3. Beam characteristics at MSG 10

$Dx = 1.745$ m

$\Delta x = 1.96$ mm
 $\Delta y = 15.17$ mm

$Dx =$ Dispersion at MSG 10
 $\Delta x, \Delta y =$ beam half width from betatron oscillation

Slit almost closed (1mm)

$$\left(\frac{\Delta x(\text{dispersion})}{\Delta x(\text{betatron})} \right) = 1.91$$

Slit open

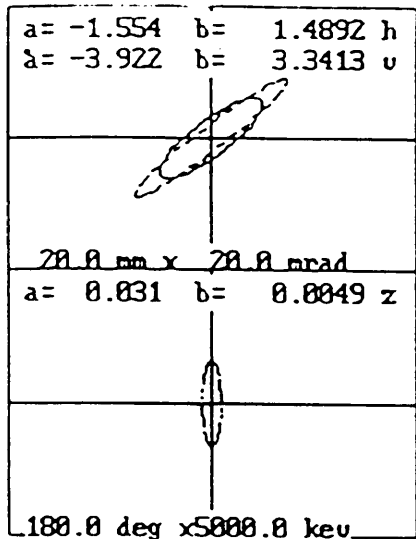
$$\left(\frac{\Delta x(\text{dispersion})}{\Delta x(\text{betatron})} \right) = 1.83$$

Energy resolution between two wires (wire distance = 2.5 mm)

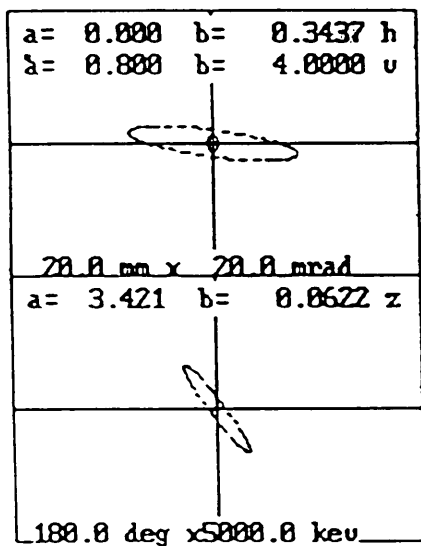
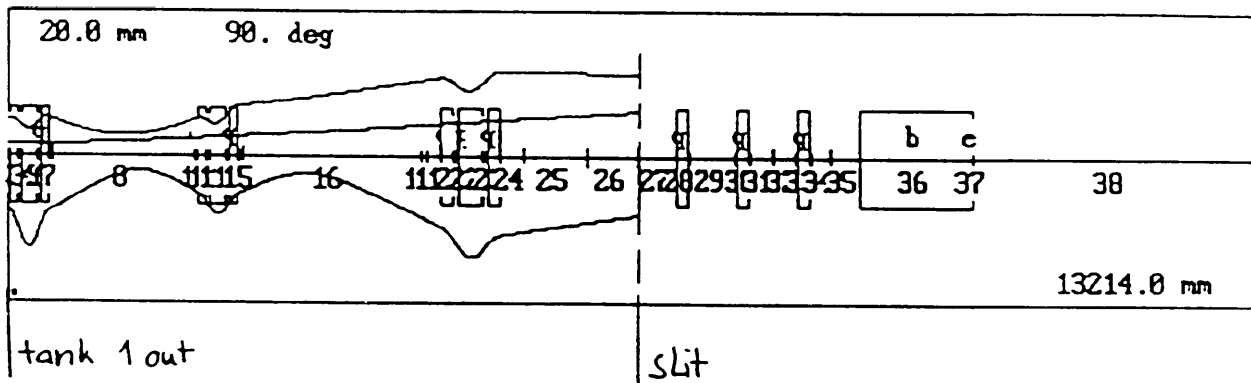
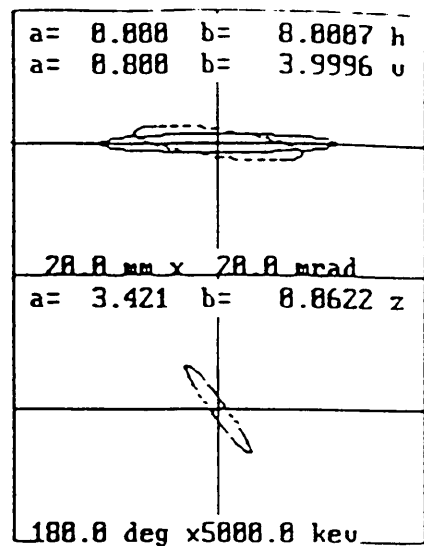
$\Delta E/E = 0.285$ %

4. Quadrupole settings [T/m]

IA2 QDN 01 = 40.7128	ITF QFN 01 = 14.0839	ITF QFN 04 = 8.1056
IA2 QFN 02 = -47.5070	ITF QDN 02 = -16.6877	ITF QDN 05 = -10.0043
IA2 QDN 03S = 40.7128	ITF QFN 03S = 14.0839	ITF QFN 06 = 8.1056



i= 0.0
 w= 386.627 386.627
 emit_i emit_o
 x 16.93 16.93
 y 16.79 16.79
 z 13500.00 13500.00



i= 0.0
 w= 386.627 386.627
 emit_i emit_o
 x 0.73 3.88
 y 16.79 16.79
 z 13500.00 14216.25

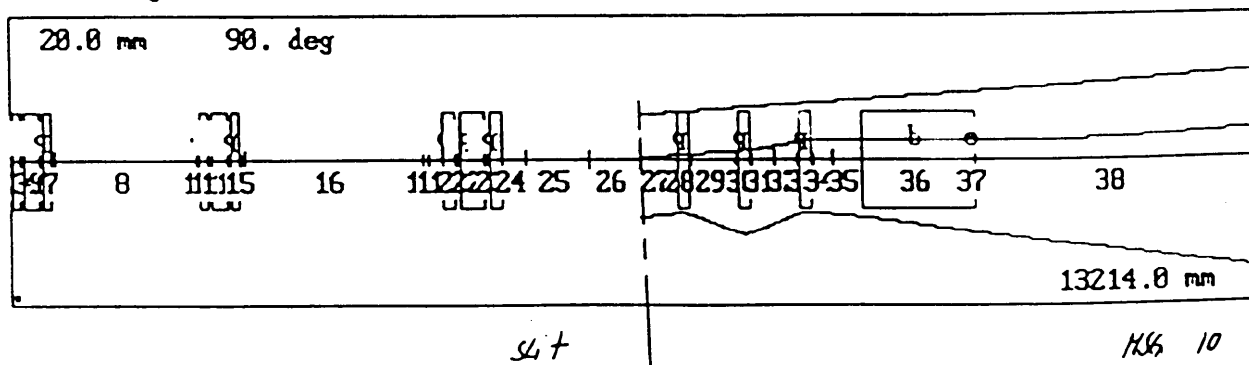
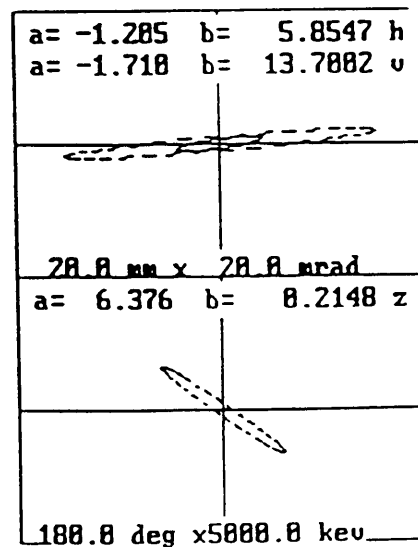
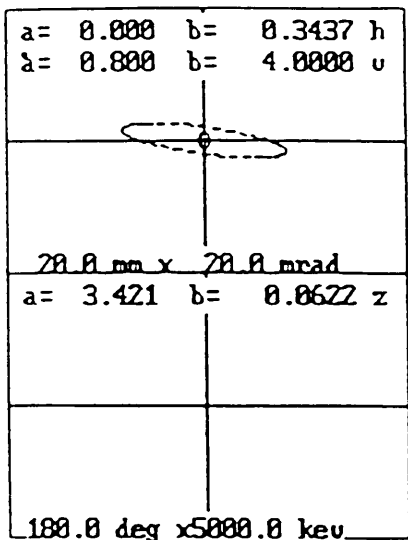
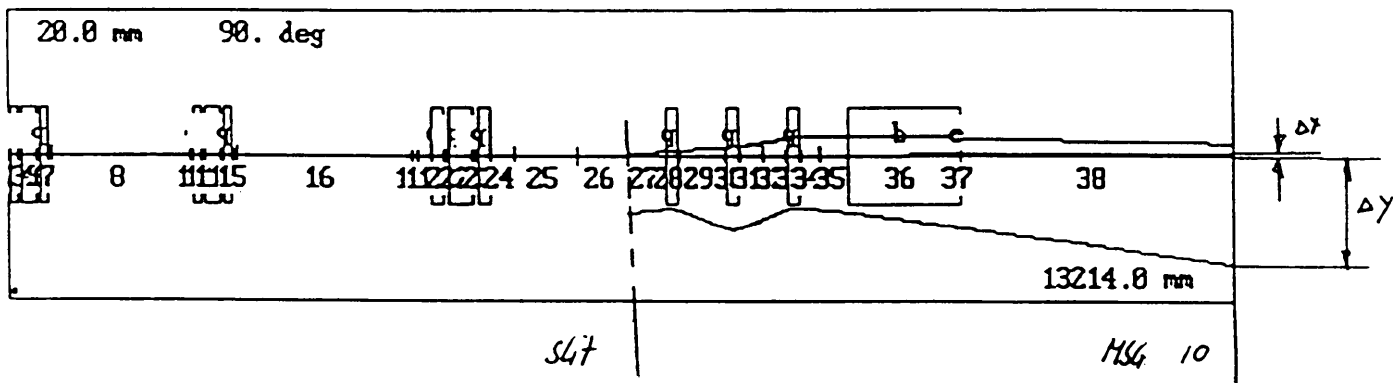
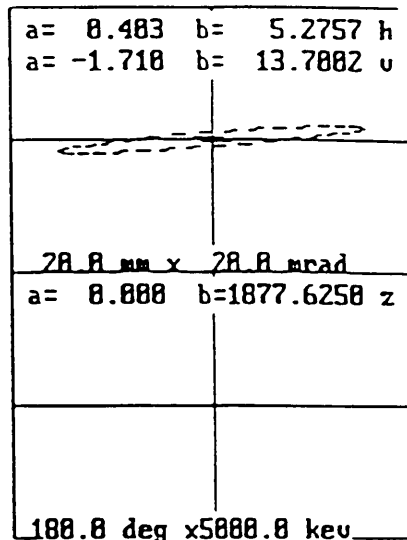


Fig 12: pinac tank 2 and 3 and part of the ITF-Line

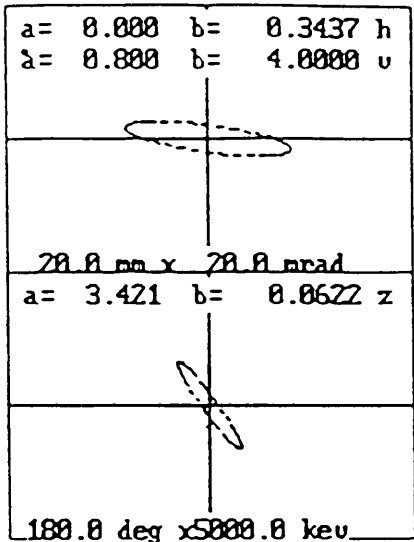


i= 0.0
u= 386.627 386.627
emiti emito
x 0.73 0.73
y 16.79 16.79
z 0.80 0.80

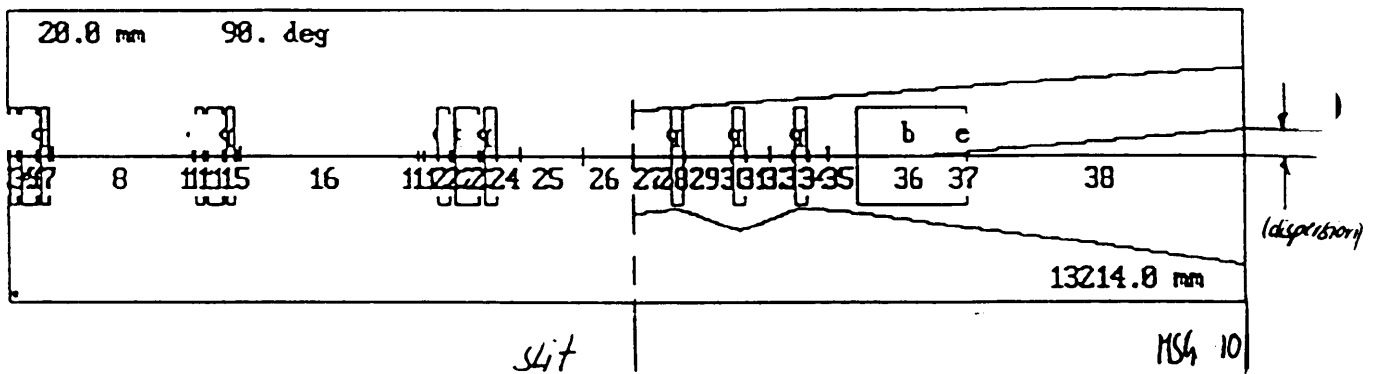
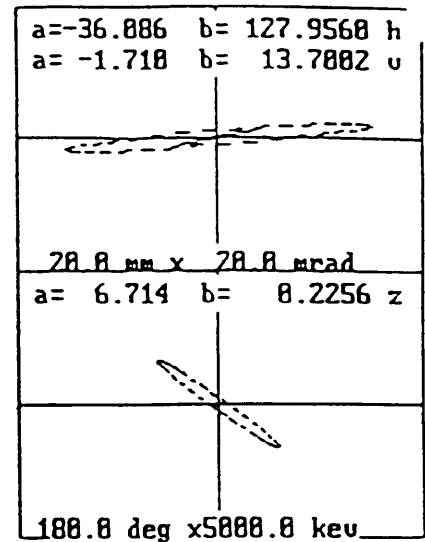


$$\Delta E \cong 0$$

Fig 13. Linac tank 2 and 3, and part of the ITF-Line



i = 0.0
 w = 386.627 386.627
 emit1 emit0
 x 0.00 0.11
 y 16.79 16.79
 z 13500.00 13501.01



$$E_x \approx 0$$

Fig 14 Linac tank 2 and 3, and part of the ITF-Line

CASE 4
all tanks off

1. Parameters in the ITF -line

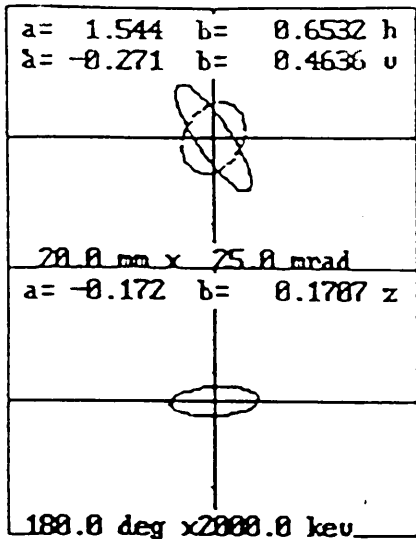
E_{mean}: 0.251 MeV/u

Energy spread: $\Delta W/W = 0.86\%$

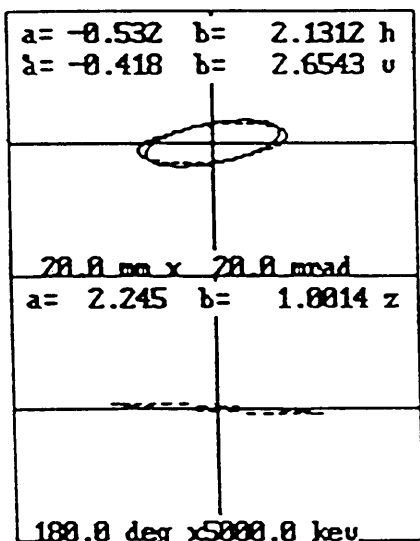
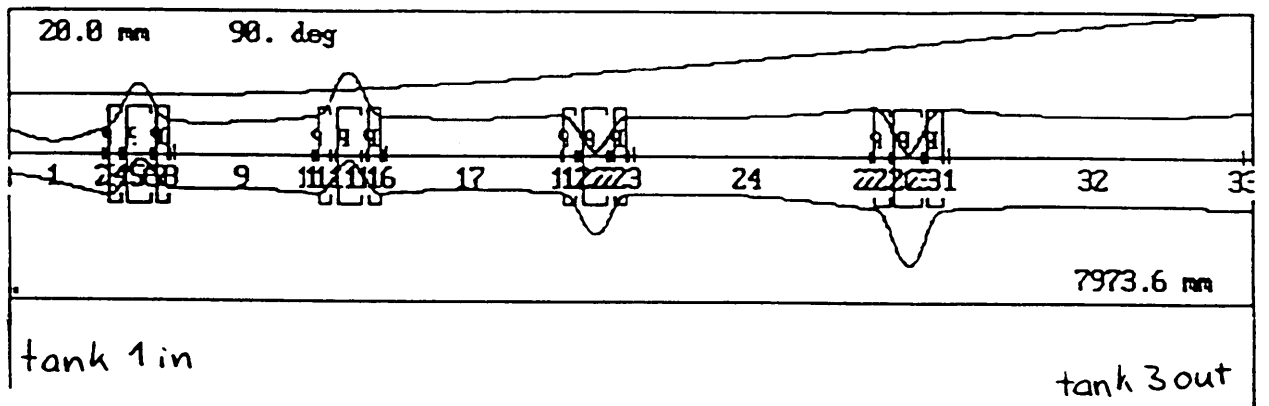
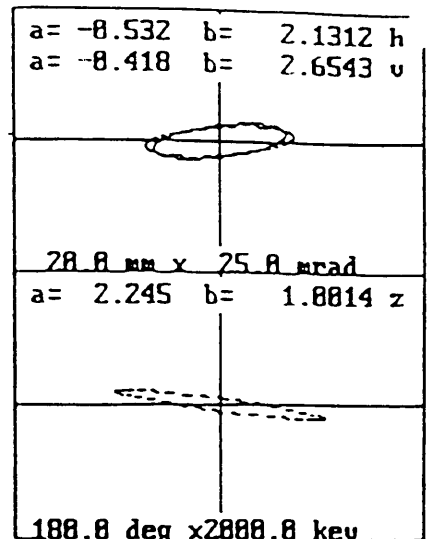
	ϵ_x [mm*mrad]	α_x	β_x [mm/mrad]	ϵ_y [mm*mrad]	α_y	β_y [mm/mrad]	ϵ_l [keV*deg]	$\Delta\phi$ [deg]	α_l	β_l [deg/keV]
input tank 1	20.00	1.544	0.6332	20.00	-0.271	0.4636	8500.00	38.09	-0.127	0.1707
output tank 1		-0.453	1.6788		-0.476	1.4063		50.52	0.901	0.3003
input tank 2		0.228	1.5687		0.163	1.4616		54.19	1.041	0.3455
output tank 2		-0.792	2.4253		-0.905	205896		67.74	1.502	0.5399
input tank 3		0.641	2.3429		0.444	2.7050		72.57	1.654	0.6196
output tank 3		-0.532	2.1312		-0.418	2.6543		92.26	2.245	1.0014
MBLD								102.85	2.551	1.2445
MSG01		-1.475	6.2770		-0.707	4.6958		115.76	2.917	1.5764
MFP										
MPHP01										
MTR15		-2.759	6.0363		4.740	9.1989				
MSG02		1.511	7.0520		-0.153	6.4489				
MSG03		-0.442	1.2250		0.396	6.8833				
MSG04		-0.925	3.3119		0.313	5.1648				
MTR25										
MSG05		0.440	3.6909		-0.108	4.7601	9057.46	232.90	5.736	6.9886
MPHP02										
SLFM10		0.231	2.2631		-0.589	8.4882				

2. Quadrupole settings

IA1 QFN 01: -52.47 T/m	IA1 QFN 07: 45.42 T/m	IA2 QDN 01: 43.06 T/m
IA1 QDN 02: 37.79 T/m	IA1 QDN 08: -31.76 T/m	IA2 QFN 02: -28.85 T/m
IA1 QFN 03S: -52.47 T/m	IA1 QFN 09S: 45.42 T/m	IA2 QDN 03S: 43.06 T/m
ITF QFN 01: -2.85 T/m	ITF QFN 04: 2.39 T/m	
ITF QDN 02: 3.03 T/m	ITF QDN 05: -3.84 T/m	
ITF QFN 03S: -2.85 T/m	ITF QFN 06: 2.39 T/m	



	$i = 0.0$
$w = 52.134$	52.134
	$emiti$ $emito$
x	20.01 20.01
y	20.01 20.01
z	8500.00 8500.00



	$i = 0.0$
$w = 52.200$	52.200
	$emiti$ $emito$
x	20.00 20.00
y	20.00 20.00
z	8500.00 9057.46

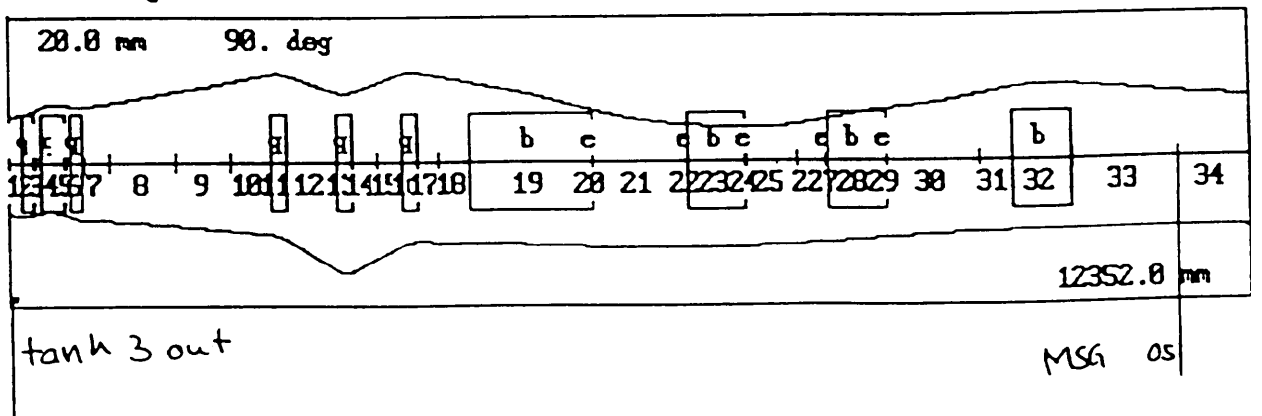
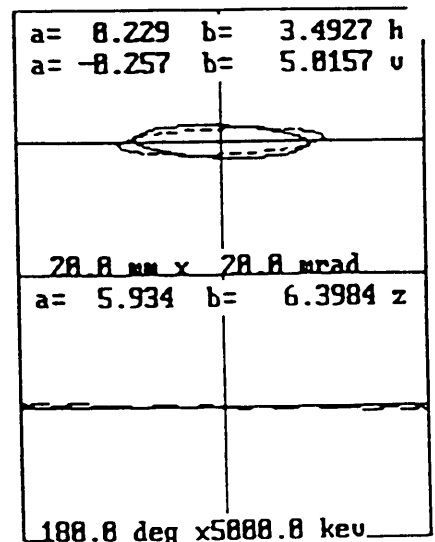
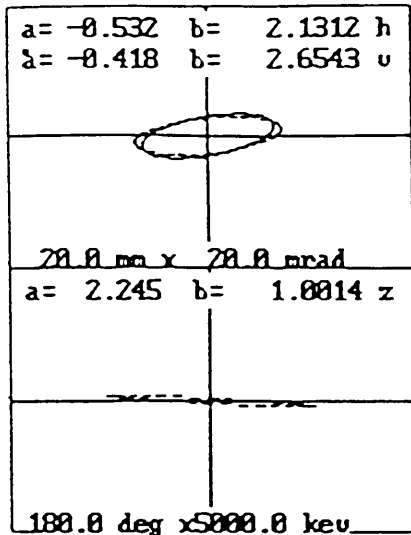
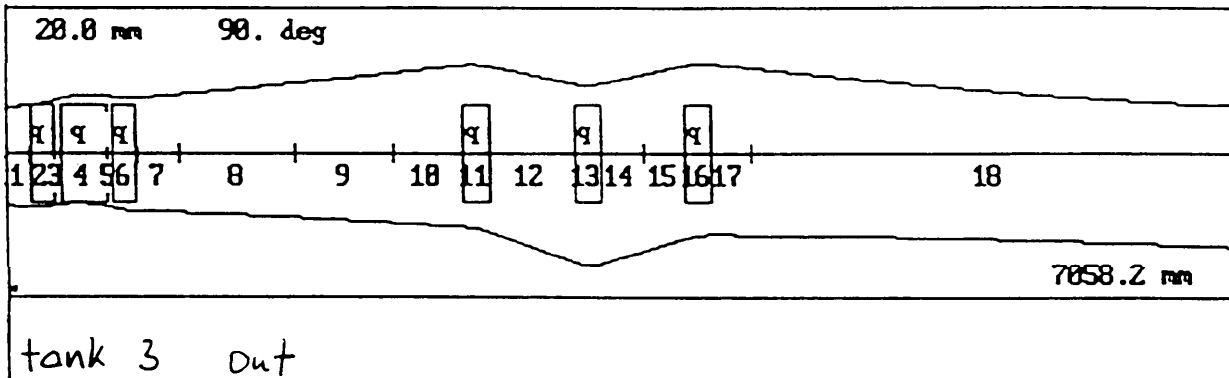
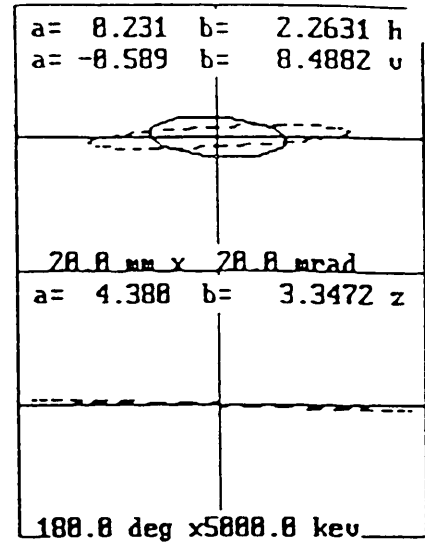


fig 15 Linac tanks and ITF Line, all 3 tanks off



i= 0.0
 w= 52.200 52.200
 emit_i emit_o
 x 20.00 20.00
 y 20.00 20.00
 z 8500.00 8500.00



SLFM10

Fig 16: ITF-line, all 3 tanks off

CASE 4
all three tanks off

Energy spectrometer

1. Beam characteristics before slit

x - plane: $\alpha = 0.00$ $\beta = 8.000$ mm/mrad $\epsilon = 20.00$ mm*mrad $\Delta x = 12.65$ mm
y - plane: $\alpha = 0.50$ $\beta = 3.500$ mm/mrad $\epsilon = 20.00$ mm*mrad

$\Delta x =$ beam half-width

2. Slit

Slit-width = 1.00 mm
Intensity after slit = $0.067 * I_0$ (parabolic distribution)

$I_0 =$ Intensity before slit

3. Beam characteristics at MSG 10

$Dx = 1.765$ m

$\Delta x = 1.12$ mm
 $\Delta y = 15.31$ mm

$Dx =$ Dispersion at MSG 10
 $\Delta x, \Delta y =$ beam half width from betatron oscillation

Slit almost closed (1mm)

$$\left(\frac{\Delta x(\text{dispersion})}{\Delta x(\text{betatron})} \right) = 3.39$$

Slit open

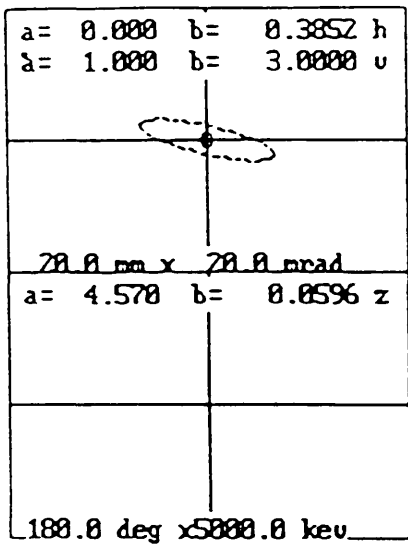
$$\left(\frac{\Delta x(\text{dispersion})}{\Delta x(\text{betatron})} \right) = 2.69$$

Energy resolution between two wires (wire distance = 2.5 mm)

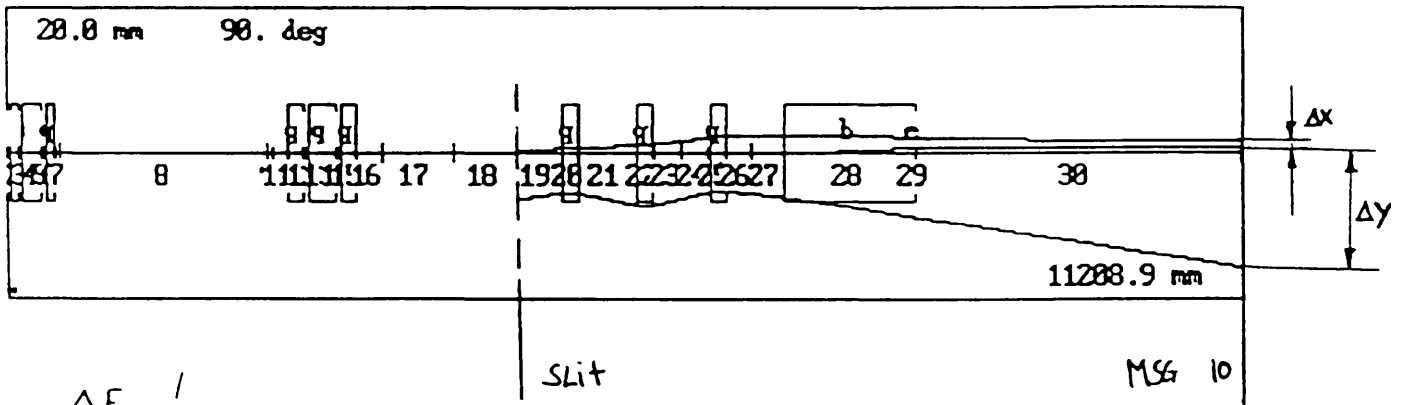
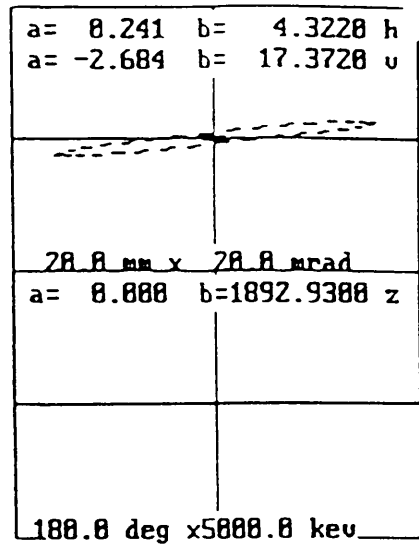
$\Delta E/E = 0.283$ %

4. Quadrupole settings [T/m]

IA2 QDN 01 = 41.0654	ITF QFN 01 = 4.5761	ITF QFN 04 = 3.7891
IA2 QFN 02 = -27.8098	ITF QDN 02 = -5.0201	ITF QDN 05 = -4.6645
IA2 QDN 03S = 41.0654	ITF QFN 03S = 4.5761	ITF QFN 06 = 3.7891

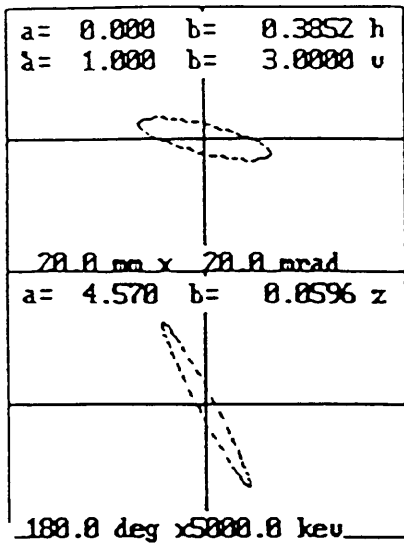


i= 0.0
 w= 632.320 632.320
 emit1 emit0
 x 0.65 0.65
 y 14.53 14.53
 z 0.88 0.81



$$\frac{\Delta E}{E} \stackrel{!}{=} 0$$

Fig 10: Linac tank 3 and part of the ITF-line



i= 0.0
 w= 632.320 632.320
 emit1 emit0
 x 8.00 8.12
 y 14.53 14.53
 z 26000.00 26003.72

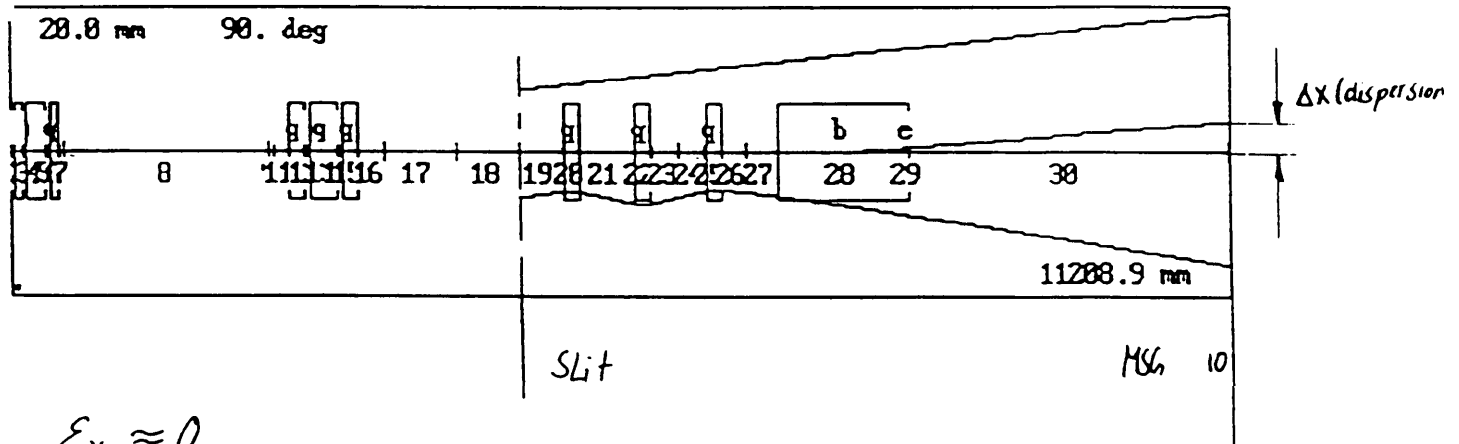
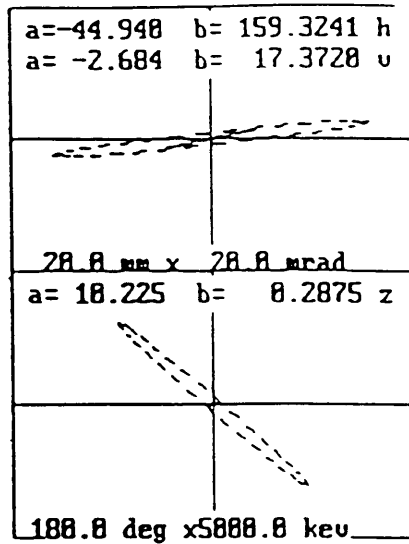


Fig 19: Linac tank 3 and part of the ITF-Line

Appendix : Some TRACE3D files

1) all tanks in operation, beamtransfer of 208Pb from outlet of tank3 to ITF.MSG05

```

&data
er= 193648.000, q= 25., w= 874.612, xi= 0.000,
emiti(1)= 12.215, 12.348, 28000.00,
beami(1)= -2.347, 4.2099, -2.614, 4.4205, 0.198, 0.0012,
beamf(1)= -0.115, 0.2781, 0.807, 8.2357,
mt= 8, nc= 4, mp(1,1)= 1, mp(1,2)= 1, mp(1,3)= 1, mp(1,4)= 1,
mp(2,1)= 2, mp(2,2)= 4, mp(2,3)= 11, mp(2,4)= 13,
mvc(1,1)= 1, mvc(2,1)= 6, mvc(3,1)= 1,
mvc(1,3)= 1, mvc(2,3)= 16, mvc(3,3)= 1,
freq= 202.56, pqext= 2.5, ichrom= 0.,
xlm= 20.00, xpm= 10.0, ym=20.0, dpm= 180.0, dwm= 5000.0, dpp= 90.0,
n1= 1, n2= 34, smax= 5.0, pqsmx= 2.5,
nt( 1)= 1, a(1, 1)= 136.70,
nt( 2)= 3, a(1, 2)= 19.2503 ,150.00 ,0.0000 ,0.0000 ,0.0000,
nt( 3)= 1, a(1, 3)= 32.00,
nt( 4)= 3, a(1, 4)= -22.4097 ,270.00 ,0.0000 ,0.0000 ,0.0000,
nt( 5)= 1, a(1, 5)= 32.00,
nt( 6)= 3, a(1, 6)= 19.2503 ,150.00 ,0.0000 ,0.0000 0.0000,
nt( 7)= 1, a(1, 7)= 240.00,
nt( 8)= 1, a(1, 8)= 660.00,
nt( 9)= 1, a(1, 9)= 550.00
nt(10)= 1, a(1,10)= 400.00,
nt(11)= 3, a(1,11)= 6.8638 ,155.25 ,0.0000 ,0.0000 ,0.0000,
nt(12)= 1, a(1,12)= 499.75,
nt(13)= 3, a(1,13)= -10.2106 ,155.25 ,0.0000 ,0.0000 ,0.0000,
nt(14)= 1, a(1,14)= 250.00
nt(15)= 1, a(1,15)= 250.00,
nt(16)= 3, a(1,16)= 6.8638 ,155.25 ,0.0000 ,0.0000 ,0.0000,
nt(17)= 1, a(1,17)= 222.00,
nt(18)= 1, a(1,18)= 300.00,
nt(19)= 8, a(1,19)= -28.65 ,-2400.00 ,0.00
nt(20)= 9, a(1,20)= -7.00 ,-2400.00 ,70.00 ,0.45 ,2.80,
nt(21)= 1, a(1,21)= 943.57,
nt(22)= 9, a(1,22)= 5.00 ,1200.00 ,70.00 ,0.45 ,2.80,
nt(23)= 8, a(1,23)= 28.65 ,1200.00 ,0.00
nt(24)= 9, a(1,24)= 5.00 ,1200.00 ,70.00 ,0.45 ,2.80,
nt(25)= 1, a(1,25)= 500.00,
nt(26)= 1, a(1,26)= 300.00,
nt(27)= 9, a(1,27)= 5.00 ,1200.00 ,70.00 ,0.45 ,2.80,
nt(28)= 8, a(1,28)= 28.65 ,1200.00 ,0.00
nt(29)= 9, a(1,29)= 1.00 ,1200.00 ,70.00 ,0.45 ,2.80,
nt(30)= 1, a(1,30)= 920.00,
nt(31)= 1, a(1,31)= 330.00,
nt(32)= 8, a(1,32)= -28.65 ,-1200.00 ,0.00
nt(33)= 1, a(1,33)= 1050.00,
nt(34)= 1, a(1,34)= 700.00,
&end

```


2) all tanks in operation, beamtransfer of 208Pb25+ from outlet of tank3 to ITFE.SLFM10
(measurement of transversal emittances)

```
&data
er= 193648.000, q= 25., w= 874.612, xi= 0.000,
emiti(1)= 12.215, 12.348, 28000.00,
beam(1)= -2.347, 4.2099, -2.614, 4.4205, 0.198, 0.0012,
beamf(1)= -0.115, 0.2781, 0.807, 8.2357,
mt= 8, nc= 4, mp(1,1)= 1, mp(1,2)= 1, mp(1,3)= 1, mp(1,4)= 1,
mp(2,1)= 2, mp(2,2)= 4, mp(2,3)= 10, mp(2,4)= 12,
mvc(1,1)= 1, mvc(2,1)= 6, mvc(3,1)= 1,
mvc(1,3)= 1, mvc(2,3)= 15, mvc(3,3)= 1,
freq= 202.56, pqext= 2.5, ichrom= 0.,
xm= 20.00, xpm= 10.0, ym=20.0, dpm= 180.0, dwm= 5000.0, dpp= 90.0,
n1= 1, n2= 17, smax= 5.0, pqsmx= 2.5,
nt( 1)= 1, a(1, 1)= 136.70,
nt( 2)= 3, a(1, 2)= 19.2503 ,150.00 ,0.0000 ,0.0000 ,0.0000,
nt( 3)= 1, a(1, 3)= 32.00,
nt( 4)= 3, a(1, 4)= -22.4097 ,270.00 ,0.0000 ,0.0000 ,0.0000,
nt( 5)= 1, a(1, 5)= 32.00,
nt( 6)= 3, a(1, 6)= 19.2503 ,150.00 ,0.0000 ,0.0000 ,0.0000,
nt( 7)= 1, a(1, 7)= 900.00,
nt( 8)= 1, a(1, 8)= 550.00
nt( 9)= 1, a(1, 9)= 400.00,
nt(10)= 3, a(1,10)= 6.8638 ,155.25 ,0.0000 ,0.0000 ,0.0000,
nt(11)= 1, a(1,11)= 499.75,
nt(12)= 3, a(1,12)= -10.2106 ,155.25 ,0.0000 ,0.0000 ,0.0000,
nt(13)= 1, a(1,13)= 250.00
nt(14)= 1, a(1,14)= 250.00,
nt(15)= 3, a(1,15)= 6.8638 ,155.25 ,0.0000 ,0.0000 ,0.0000,
nt(16)= 1, a(1,16)= 222.00,
nt(17)= 1, a(1,17)= 2750.00,
&end
```

- 3) all tanks in operation, beamtransfer of 208Pb25+ from outlet of tank3 to ITFS.MSG10
(measurement of energy dispersion)

```

&data
er= 193648.000, q= 25., w= 874.612, xi= 0.000,
emiti(1)= 12.215, 12.348, 28000.00,
beami(1)= -2.347, 4.2099, -2.614, 4.4205, 0.198, 0.0012,
beamf(1)= 0.000, 0.2000, -1.500, 13.0000
mt= 8, nc= 4, mp(1,1)= 1, mp(1,2)= 1, mp(1,3)= 1, mp(1,4)= 1,
mp(2,1)= 2, mp(2,2)= 4, mp(2,3)= 11, mp(2,4)= 13,
mvc(1,1)= 1, mvc(2,1)= 6, mvc(3,1)= 1,
mvc(1,3)= 1, mvc(2,3)= 16, mvc(3,3)= 1,
freq= 202.56, pqext= 2.5, ichrom= 0.,
xm= 20.00, xpm= 10.0, ym=35.0, dpm= 180.0, dwm= 5000.0, dpp= 90.0,
n1= 1, n2= 34, smax= 5.0, pqsmx= 2.5,
nt( 1)= 1, a(1, 1)= 136.70,
nt( 2)= 3, a(1, 2)= 6.7790 ,150.00 ,0.0000 ,0.0000 ,0.0000,
nt( 3)= 1, a(1, 3)= 32.00,
nt( 4)= 3, a(1, 4)= -12.4730 ,270.00 ,0.0000 ,0.0000 ,0.0000,
nt( 5)= 1, a(1, 5)= 32.00,
nt( 6)= 3, a(1, 6)= 6.7790 ,150.00 ,0.0000 ,0.0000 ,0.0000,
nt( 7)= 1, a(1, 7)= 240.00,
nt( 8)= 1, a(1, 8)= 660.00,
nt( 9)= 1, a(1, 9)= 550.00
nt(10)= 1, a(1,10)= 400.00,
nt(11)= 3, a(1,11)= 7.3097 ,155.25 ,0.0000 ,0.0000 ,0.0000,
nt(12)= 1, a(1,12)= 499.75,
nt(13)= 3, a(1,13)= -9.9692 ,155.25 ,0.0000 ,0.0000 ,0.0000,
nt(14)= 1, a(1,14)= 250.00
nt(15)= 1, a(1,15)= 250.00,
nt(16)= 3, a(1,16)= 7.3097 ,155.25 ,0.0000 ,0.0000 ,0.0000,
nt(17)= 1, a(1,17)= 222.00,
nt(18)= 1, a(1,18)= 300.00,
nt(19)= 8, a(1,19)= -28.65 ,-2400.00 ,0.00
nt(20)= 9, a(1,20)= -7.00 ,-2400.00 ,70.00 ,0.45 ,2.80,
nt(21)= 1, a(1,21)= 2950.00,
&end

```