



Observation of Single-Top-Quark Production in Association with a Photon Using the ATLAS Detector

The ATLAS Collaboration

This Letter reports the observation of single top quarks produced together with a photon, which directly probes the electroweak coupling of the top quark. The analysis uses 139 fb^{-1} of 13 TeV proton–proton collision data collected with the ATLAS detector at the Large Hadron Collider. Requiring a photon with transverse momentum larger than 20 GeV and within the detector acceptance, the fiducial cross section is measured to be $688 \pm 23 \text{ (stat.) }^{+75}_{-71} \text{ (syst.) fb}$, to be compared with the standard model prediction of $515^{+36}_{-42} \text{ fb}$ at next-to-leading order in QCD.

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Measurements of rare associated-production processes of the top quark (t) are crucial in probing the top quark’s electroweak couplings, which are fundamental quantities of the standard model (SM). While pair production ($t\bar{t}$) has been observed in association with a Higgs boson [1, 2], W boson [3], Z boson [3, 4], or photon (γ) [5], single-top-quark production has so far only been observed in association with a Z [6, 7] or W boson [8, 9]. These processes play a crucial role in constraining nonresonant contributions from physics beyond the SM (BSM), parametrized in the framework of the SM effective field theory [10–14]. This Letter reports the observation of single-top-quark production in association with a photon in the dominant t -channel mode with the ATLAS detector [15] at the Large Hadron Collider (LHC). The full 13 TeV proton–proton (pp) dataset is used, corresponding to an integrated luminosity of 139 fb^{-1} [16]. The CMS Collaboration previously reported evidence for this process using 35.9 fb^{-1} of pp data collected at 13 TeV [17].

In single-top-quark production, a photon can be radiated from any of the charged particles in the initial and final states, but the radiation before the top-quark decay is of particular interest. This process, in the following denoted as $tq\gamma$, where q stands for the additional quark produced in the t channel, represents a direct probe of the top–photon coupling and offers sensitivity to BSM contributions comparable to established probes, e.g., photon-associated top-quark pair production ($t\bar{t}\gamma$) [18, 19]. This Letter only considers semileptonic top-quark decays in $tq\gamma$ production as they provide better sensitivity than hadronic decays. An example Feynman diagram is shown in Figure 1. The signature of this process consists of a photon, an electron or muon (ℓ), missing transverse momentum ($E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$) from the neutrino (ν), a b jet from the top-quark decay, and a forward jet characteristic of t -channel production. The jet arising from the second b quark from gluon splitting is often not b tagged because of its low transverse momentum and forward direction. The photon can also be radiated from the top quark’s charged decay products, called the $t \rightarrow \ell\nu b\gamma$ q process.

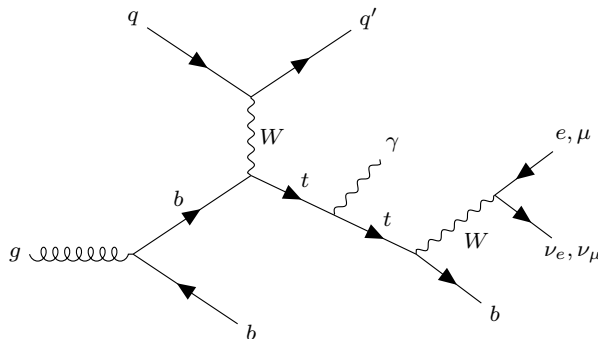


Figure 1: Representative Feynman diagram at leading order in α_s for $tq\gamma$ production with semileptonic top-quark decay.

Two cross section measurements are performed in fiducial phase spaces. A measurement of the cross section of the combined $tq\gamma$ and $t \rightarrow \ell\nu b\gamma$ q processes is performed in a fiducial phase space at stable-particle level. In addition, the cross section for $tq\gamma$ production alone is measured in a fiducial phase space that allows for a direct comparison with fixed-order predictions where, in contrast to the phase space at stable-particle level, parton showering and hadronization are not considered.

The ATLAS detector is a multipurpose particle physics detector with cylindrical geometry¹. It consists of an inner tracker surrounded by a superconducting solenoid, sampling electromagnetic and hadronic

¹ ATLAS uses a right-handed coordinate system with its origin at the nominal interaction point (IP) in the center of the detector and the z axis along the beam pipe. The x axis points from the IP to the center of the LHC ring, and the y axis points upwards.

calorimeters, and a muon spectrometer with three toroidal superconducting magnets with eight coils each. A two-level trigger system is used to select events for storage. Events used in this analysis were selected online by sets of single-electron or single-muon triggers with their lowest transverse-momentum (p_T) thresholds being 20–26 GeV, depending on the data-taking year [20–22]. An extensive software suite [23] is used in data simulation, in the reconstruction and analysis of real and simulated data, in detector operations, and in the trigger and data acquisition systems of the experiment.

The selection of the primary proton-interaction vertex as well as the reconstruction and identification of electrons, muons, photons, and jets follow Ref. [24], with the difference that jets are considered with $|\eta|$ up to 4.5, which accounts for the forward jet from the t -channel production. The definition of E_T^{miss} and the b -tagging algorithm (DL1r [25]) for the jets are identical to those in Ref. [24].

Signal and most background processes are estimated with Monte Carlo (MC) simulations, which include pileup effects. The full GEANT4-based [26] ATLAS detector simulation is used [27] with corrections applied for the different reconstructed objects [28–33].

Two signal regions (SRs) are defined, based on the presence or absence of the forward jet (fj) in the event. In both SRs, the presence of one photon, one electron or muon matched to a trigger object, one tight b -tagged jet, no additional loose b -tagged jets, and $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 30$ GeV is required. In addition, the 0fj SR (≥ 1 fj SR) must contain no (at least one) forward jet with $2.5 < |\eta| < 4.5$. The tight and loose operating points of the b -tagging algorithm correspond to efficiencies of 70% and 85% and to misidentification rates of 8% (0.2%) and 35% (2.5%) for c jets (light-flavor jets), estimated in $t\bar{t}$ MC simulations. In both SRs, the electron–photon invariant mass must be outside the range 80–100 GeV to suppress the $Z \rightarrow ee$ contribution with an electron misidentified as a photon.

The measured combined $tq\gamma$ and $t(\rightarrow \ell\nu b\gamma)q$ rate is unfolded to a fiducial phase space that is defined at stable-particle level, where “stable” refers to lifetimes larger than 30 ps, and is translated into a fiducial cross section times branching ratio. The definitions of photons, photon isolation, electrons, muons, jets, and b -tagged jets at stable-particle level follow Ref. [34], except that jets are considered with $|\eta|$ up to 4.9. This phase space is defined close to the SRs by requiring one electron or muon with $p_T > 25$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.5$, at least one photon with $p_T > 20$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.37$, at least one b -tagged jet with $p_T > 25$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.5$, and at least one neutrino that is not produced in a hadron decay. Jets are required to be separated by more than $\Delta R = 0.4$ from any lepton and isolated photon. No photon must be within $\Delta R = 0.4$ of any jet or lepton. The SM fiducial cross section at stable-particle level times branching ratio, where the branching ratio of the semileptonic top-quark decay is denoted by $\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow \ell\nu b)$, is calculated at next-to-leading order (NLO) in QCD using the signal samples for $tq\gamma$ and $t(\rightarrow \ell\nu b\gamma)q$ defined below: $\sigma_{tq\gamma} \times \mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow \ell\nu b) + \sigma_{t(\rightarrow \ell\nu b\gamma)q} = 217_{-15}^{+27}$ fb. The branching ratio for $t \rightarrow \ell\nu b$ is set to 32.46%, consistent with the value in the signal MC samples. The uncertainty includes variations of the parton distribution functions (PDFs) and of the scales, uncertainties in the parton shower model, the choice of matrix-element generator, the modeling of initial- and final-state radiation, and a 20% uncertainty in the $t(\rightarrow \ell\nu b\gamma)q$ process normalization (cf. the Appendix). The $t(\rightarrow \ell\nu b\gamma)q$ process constitutes $\approx 20\%$ of the events in the fiducial region.

Additionally, the measured $tq\gamma$ rate is unfolded to a fiducial phase space and is translated into a fiducial cross section times branching ratio. The phase space is defined before hadronization and parton showering by requiring at least one photon with $p_T > 20$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.37$ that must be Frixione isolated [35] with a chosen isolation radius of $\Delta R = 0.2$. Following Ref. [36], the fixed-order SM fiducial cross

Cylindrical coordinates (r, ϕ) are used in the transverse plane, ϕ being the azimuthal angle around the z axis. The pseudorapidity is defined in terms of the polar angle θ as $\eta = -\ln \tan(\theta/2)$. Angular distance is measured in units of $\Delta R \equiv \sqrt{(\Delta\eta)^2 + (\Delta\phi)^2}$.

section times branching ratio is calculated with MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO [37] at NLO in QCD as $\sigma_{tq\gamma} \times \mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow \ell\nu b) = 515_{-42}^{+36}$ fb. The cross section calculation uses the five-flavor scheme, with b quarks included in the proton. Renormalization and factorization scales as well as the PDF set are chosen as in Ref. [36]. The uncertainties are estimated from scale and PDF variations and from a comparison with the corresponding calculation in the four-flavor scheme (no third-generation quarks in the proton) [36, 38].

The $tq\gamma$ process was simulated in the four-flavor scheme at NLO in QCD with MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO using the NNPDF3.0 [39] PDF set and MADSPIN [40] for $t \rightarrow Wb \rightarrow \ell\nu b$ decay. Photons must be Frixione isolated and have $p_T > 10$ GeV and $|\eta| < 5.0$. Renormalization and factorization scales were set to $\frac{1}{2} \sum_i \sqrt{m_i^2 + p_{T,i}^2}$, where the sum is over all final-state particles before the top-quark decay. PYTHIA 8 [41] was used for parton showering and hadronization. PYTHIA 8 always used the leading-order (LO) NNPDF2.3 PDF set [42], the A14 tune [43], and EVTGEN [44]. The $t(\rightarrow \ell\nu b\gamma)q$ process was simulated via single-top-quark production in the t channel (without photon radiation) using POWHEG [45] in the four-flavor scheme at NLO with the NNPDF3.0 PDF set, interfaced to PYTHIA 8 and MADSPIN for the semileptonic top-quark decay. Photon radiation in the decay was treated by the parton-shower simulation. Initially, the $tq\gamma$ process is normalized to the cross section at NLO in QCD obtained with MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO and the same settings used for the sample production, and the $t(\rightarrow \ell\nu b\gamma)q$ process is normalized to the production cross section at NLO in QCD [46, 47]. The overlap between the $tq\gamma$ and $t(\rightarrow \ell\nu b\gamma)q$ samples is removed using kinematic information about the generated particles (cf. the Appendix).

The most important background processes with prompt photons are $t\bar{t}\gamma$ production, which refers to photon radiation in $t\bar{t}$ production and $t\bar{t}$ production with radiative decay ($t \rightarrow \ell\nu b\gamma$ and $t \rightarrow q\bar{q}'b\gamma$), and $W\gamma$ +jets production. Their contribution to the SRs is estimated using MC simulations (cf. the Appendix), normalized to data in dedicated control regions (CRs) enriched in $t\bar{t}\gamma$ and $W\gamma$ +jets events. The CRs are inclusive in forward jets and the same selection criteria as for the SRs are used, except for the b -tagging requirements. In the $t\bar{t}\gamma$ CR, an additional loose b -tagged jet must be present to account for the second b quark in this process. In the $W\gamma$ CR, there must be at least one loose b -tagged jet and no tight b -tagged jets. This suppresses contamination of the CR with processes with one or several b quarks in the final state. Other background contributions that are modeled by MC simulations (cf. the Appendix) are the following production processes: $Z\gamma$ +jets, $t\bar{t}$, single top quark, W/Z +jets, and diboson. The events from these MC samples, apart from $Z\gamma$ +jets events, are categorized into events with prompt photons (“other prompt γ ”), electrons misidentified as photons ($e \rightarrow \gamma$), and hadrons misidentified as photons ($h \rightarrow \gamma$). All background MC samples use the same setup as in Ref. [24]. An additional small background contribution arises from events with fake leptons, i.e., other objects that are misidentified as electron or muon, and is estimated from data using the asymptotic matrix method with loosened lepton criteria [48, 49].

The MC predictions for background processes with $e \rightarrow \gamma$ fakes, most notably dileptonic $t\bar{t}$ events, are corrected by comparing the $e \rightarrow \gamma$ probability in data and MC simulation using $Z \rightarrow e^+e^-$ events (see Supplemental Material [50]). Events with $E_T^{\text{miss}} < 30$ GeV and no b -tagged jet are selected if the invariant mass of either an e^+e^- pair or an $e\gamma$ pair is close to the Z -boson mass, where the photon in the latter case is likely from $e \rightarrow \gamma$. Data-to-MC corrections are derived as functions of the photon η and the different types of photon reconstruction [28]. No strong dependence of the corrections on the photon p_T is found. The corrections are validated by comparing data with the prediction in a region with $E_T^{\text{miss}} < 30$ GeV and at least one b -tagged jet.

The MC predictions for background processes with $h \rightarrow \gamma$ fakes, mostly lepton+jets $t\bar{t}$ events, are also corrected using data [50]. Selections with partially inverted photon-identification and/or inverted

photon-isolation criteria are used, respectively, to define regions that are kinematically close to the analysis regions but enriched in events with $h \rightarrow \gamma$. Considering the low correlation between the identification and isolation criteria, the ABCD method (see, for example, Ref. [51]) is used to estimate the number of $h \rightarrow \gamma$ events in the analysis regions. This residual small correlation is taken from MC simulations and is corrected for in the estimate. The $h \rightarrow \gamma$ rate estimate is performed in two bins of photon p_T and as a function of photon reconstruction types and η , and is used to correct the overall normalization of the contribution from $h \rightarrow \gamma$ events.

According to these signal and background predictions, the signal fraction [“ $tq\gamma$ ” plus “ $t(\rightarrow \ell\nu b\gamma)q$ ”] in the 0fj (≥ 1 fj) SR is 5% (10%) and the main backgrounds are $t\bar{t}\gamma$ with 29% (34%), $e \rightarrow \gamma$ fake-photon events with 24% (25%), $W\gamma$ +jets with 20% (12%), and $h \rightarrow \gamma$ fake events with 7% (7%). Smaller backgrounds originate from $Z\gamma$ +jets, the other prompt γ contribution, and events with fake leptons.

Uncertainties in the photon identification [28, 52] and isolation efficiencies [28] are considered, as are those in the electron and muon trigger, reconstruction, identification, and isolation efficiencies [28, 53, 54]; the photon and electron energy [28] and muon momentum scale and resolution [54]; the jet pileup rejection [32], and jet energy scale [31, 55], resolution [31], and b -tagging efficiency [30, 56, 57]; and the E_T^{miss} reconstruction [33].

Uncertainties in the inclusive cross sections and in the modeling (scale variations, comparisons of generator setups, etc.) of the different processes are considered (cf. the Appendix). Since the analysis includes CRs for the $t\bar{t}\gamma$ and $W\gamma$ +jets processes, their normalization is estimated directly from data.

Uncertainties in the $e \rightarrow \gamma$ corrections are estimated by varying the background contributions, the Z -boson MC modeling, the Z -boson mass range, and the photon energy scale (see Supplemental Material [50]). Uncertainties in the $h \rightarrow \gamma$ corrections originate from the statistical uncertainties, the limited number of MC events, contributions from non- $h \rightarrow \gamma$ events, and variations of the correlation between the inverted identification and isolation criteria [50].

Neural networks (NNs) are trained to separate the signal from the background in the SRs. Keras [58] with the TensorFlow [59] back end is used with binary cross-entropy as the loss function. The NN output nodes use a sigmoid activation function. In the 0fj and ≥ 1 fj SRs, 12 and 15 input variables are used, respectively. These comprise individual kinematic properties (p_T and/or η) of the photon, the lepton, the b -tagged jet, and the highest- p_T forward jet, kinematic combinations (scalar p_T sum, invariant and transverse masses, angular distances, transverse momentum, energy) of these objects, and the E_T^{miss} , as well as the lepton type and the b -tagging properties of the b -tagged jet [30]. The top quark is reconstructed from the b -tagged jet, the lepton, and the E_T^{miss} . The top-quark mass is the NN input variable giving the largest separation in both SRs as it separates $tq\gamma$ from backgrounds without a top quark, top-quark events with $t \rightarrow \ell\nu b\gamma$, as well as top-quark pair production where the chosen objects are less likely associated with the same top-quark decay. Figure 2 shows this variable in the $W\gamma$ CR as an example, illustrating that the data are described by the MC simulation within the uncertainties.

To test for the presence of $tq\gamma$ production and measure the signal cross sections, a profile-likelihood fit using asymptotic formulas [60] is performed simultaneously in the SRs and CRs with systematic uncertainties treated as nuisance parameters. The uncertainty due to the limited number of MC events is included [61]. In the 0fj (≥ 1 fj) SRs, the 0fj (≥ 1 fj) NN output distributions are used in the fit. In the $t\bar{t}\gamma$ CR, the 0fj (≥ 1 fj) NN output is used for events with no (at least one) forward jet, and the inclusive event yield is used in the $W\gamma$ CR. The $t\bar{t}\gamma$ and $W\gamma$ +jets normalizations are free parameters of the fit. The result of the fit is shown in Figure 3. The predicted sum of all backgrounds is not compatible with the data. The observed (expected) significance of the $tq\gamma$ signal is 9.3σ (6.8σ). The fitted $t\bar{t}\gamma$ and $W\gamma$ +jets normalizations are consistent

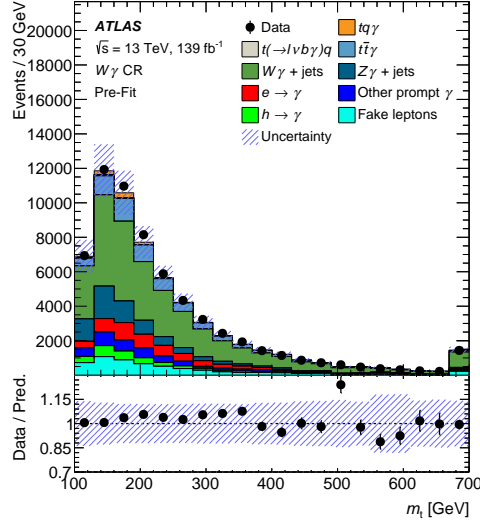


Figure 2: Distribution of the reconstructed top-quark mass in the $W\gamma$ CR before the profile-likelihood fit. The hashed band represents the uncertainties and the first and last bins include the underflow and overflow.

with the nominal prediction within the uncertainties of $+14\%$ and $+20\%$ and -13% and -17% . The observed significance exceeds (is less than) 5σ when the 0fj SR (≥ 1 fj SR) is excluded from the fit. However, the inclusion of the 0fj SR significantly improves the precision of the measured signal cross sections.

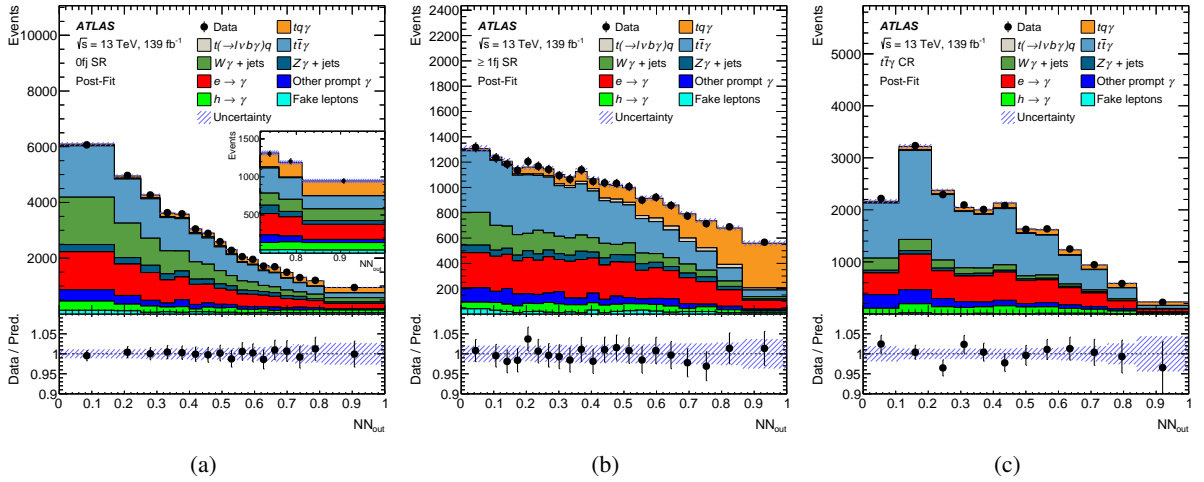


Figure 3: Distributions of the NN outputs in (a) the 0fj SR, (b) the ≥ 1 fj SR, and (c) the $t\bar{t}\gamma$ CR in data and the expected contribution of the signal and background processes after the profile-likelihood fit. The hashed band represents the uncertainties in the SM prediction. The inset in (a) presents a close-up of the last three bins of the NN output.

The measured fiducial cross section at stable-particle level is $\sigma_{tq\gamma} \times \mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow \ell vb) + \sigma_{t(\rightarrow \ell vb\gamma)q} = 303 \pm 9$ (stat.) $^{+33}_{-32}$ (syst.) fb. The measured fiducial cross section of $tq\gamma$ production is $\sigma_{tq\gamma} \times \mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow \ell vb) = 688 \pm 23$ (stat.) $^{+75}_{-71}$ (syst.) fb. Both phase-space definitions require the photon p_T to be at least 20 GeV. The precision of both measured fiducial cross sections of about 11% is mainly limited by systematic uncertainties. The main sources of systematic uncertainty in the measurement of the fiducial cross section

at stable-particle level (of $tq\gamma$ production) are the modeling of $t\bar{t}\gamma$ production with $\pm 5.5\%$ ($\pm 5.5\%$), the limited number of MC events for the background processes with $\pm 3.6\%$ ($\pm 3.5\%$) and for the $tq\gamma$ process with $\pm 3.0\%$ ($\pm 3.3\%$), and the modeling of the $t(\rightarrow \ell\nu b\gamma)q$ process with $\pm 3.3\%$ ($\pm 1.9\%$) and of the $t\bar{t}$ process with $\pm 2.3\%$ ($\pm 2.4\%$). The uncertainty in the modeling of the $t(\rightarrow \ell\nu b\gamma)q$ process has a larger impact on the measurement at stable-particle level, because the $t(\rightarrow \ell\nu b\gamma)q$ contribution is considered as part of the signal and is hence not fixed to the SM expectation.

The measured fiducial cross section at stable-particle level (of $tq\gamma$ production) is compatible with the SM predictions at NLO in α_s of 217^{+27}_{-15} fb (515^{+36}_{-42} fb) within 2.0 (2.1) standard deviations. The 30%–40% higher measured cross sections are consistent with the results of the CMS measurement [17], which yielded 1.42 ± 0.43 times the SM prediction in a slightly different fiducial phase space. It will need to be studied whether the small tension between measurements and theory predictions becomes more significant in future works on $tq\gamma$ production. Corrections at approximate next-to-next-to-leading order (NNLO) in a similar phase space were found to enhance the $tq\gamma$ cross section by 5.1% [62]. In conclusion, this Letter observed the associated production of a single top quark and a photon and measured its cross section in fiducial phase spaces with a precision of 11%. It hence completes the picture of top-quark-associated production with the gauge bosons in the electroweak sector and establishes a new direct probe of the coupling of the top quark to the photon, which plays an important role to deepen the understanding of the top-quark's electroweak coupling.

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Appendix: Systematic uncertainties

This appendix contains additional information about signal and background MC samples and their systematic uncertainties.

In order to remove the overlap between the $tq\gamma$ and $t(\rightarrow \ell\nu b\gamma)q$ samples, events from the $t(\rightarrow \ell\nu b\gamma)q$ sample are kept when the hypothesis of a radiative-decay photon better approximates the true W -boson or top-quark mass, i.e. either the $\ell\nu\gamma$ or the $\ell\nu b\gamma$ invariant mass is closer than the $\ell\nu$ or $\ell\nu b$ invariant mass to the W -boson or top-quark mass, respectively. The uncertainty associated with this procedure in the prediction of the fiducial cross section at stable-particle level is conservatively estimated to be 20%, based on $tq\gamma$ events that are falsely categorized as $t(\rightarrow \ell\nu b\gamma)q$.

The background MC samples include the following production processes: photon radiation in $t\bar{t}$ production (NLO), $t\bar{t}$ with radiative decay (LO), $W\gamma/Z\gamma$ +jets (NLO for up to one additional parton, LO for up to three) [64–74], $t\bar{t}$ [75–78], single top quark [45, 79], W/Z +jets (NLO for up to two additional partons, LO for up to four), and diboson (NLO for up to one additional parton, LO for up to three). The overlap between samples with photons generated in the matrix element and those with photons from the parton shower is removed using generator-level information. The numbers of events from several MC samples are normalized to cross sections calculated to higher orders in α_s : NNLO plus next-to-next-to-leading-logarithm precision for $t\bar{t}$ production [80–86], NNLO precision for W +jets and Z +jets production [87], and NLO (NNLO) precision for single-top-quark production in the t and s channel [46, 47] (tW channel [88]). For $t\bar{t}$ production with radiative decay, a LO-to-NLO correction factor of 1.67 is determined by subtracting the NLO MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO prediction for the $t\bar{t}\gamma$ process from an NLO calculation of the full process [89].

The uncertainties in the inclusive cross sections amount to 6% for $t\bar{t}$ [42, 86, 90–92], 5.3% for single-top-quark production [88, 93, 94], 5% for W +jets and Z +jets [95], 30% for $Z\gamma$ +jets, and 50% for diboson production, mostly in association with b jets. An additional uncertainty of 30% is assigned for the normalization of $W\gamma$ production in association with b jets. The possible phase-space dependence of the LO-to-NLO correction factor for $t\bar{t}$ production with radiative decay is estimated by changing the correction factor from 1.67 to 1.97, motivated by the correction determined in Ref. [34]. A 30% uncertainty is assigned to the normalization of the $t(\rightarrow \ell\nu b\gamma)q$ process, conservatively taken to be of the order of the difference between the predicted $t(\rightarrow \ell\nu b\gamma)q$ event yields at LO and NLO. Uncertainties in the fake-lepton background arise from the uncertainties in the prompt-lepton subtraction in the matrix method and from a 50% normalization uncertainty. The uncertainty in the integrated luminosity is 1.7% [16]. The uncertainty in the simulation of pileup is estimated by varying the average expected number of interactions per bunch crossing by 3%.

Modeling uncertainties are evaluated as follows. Renormalization and factorization scales as well as PDFs are varied in the signal and background MC samples. The uncertainty from the choice of MC generator is estimated by comparing the nominal $t(\rightarrow \ell\nu b\gamma)q$, $t\bar{t}$, and tW samples with alternative samples generated with MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO interfaced to PYTHIA 8. For the tW sample, the difference between the diagram-subtraction scheme and the nominal diagram-removal scheme [79] is used as an uncertainty. The uncertainty from the choice of parton-shower program is estimated by comparing the nominal signal, $t\bar{t}\gamma$, $t\bar{t}$, and tW samples with samples interfaced to HERWIG 7 [96, 97]. The $t\bar{t}$ sample is compared with a sample with the value of the h_{damp} parameter, controlling the p_T of the first gluon emission in the POWHEG generator, increased from $1.5 m_{\text{top}}$ to $3 m_{\text{top}}$ [98]. The uncertainty in the modeling of initial- and final-state

radiation is estimated by systematic variations in the A14 tune [43] in the signal, $t\bar{t}\gamma$ and $t\bar{t}$ samples. In addition, an uncertainty in the $t (\rightarrow \ell\nu b\gamma) q$ sample is estimated by comparing the shapes predicted by the nominal sample with the shapes predicted by a LO sample with the decay $t (\rightarrow \ell\nu b\gamma) q$ simulated directly in the hard process with MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO using the NNPDF3.0 PDF set and interfaced with PYTHIA 8.

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The ATLAS Collaboration

G. Aad ¹⁰¹, B. Abbott ¹¹⁹, D.C. Abbott ¹⁰², K. Abeling ⁵⁵, S.H. Abidi ²⁹, A. Aboulhorma ^{35e}, H. Abramowicz ¹⁵⁰, H. Abreu ¹⁴⁹, Y. Abulaiti ¹¹⁶, A.C. Abusleme Hoffman ^{136a}, B.S. Acharya ^{68a,68b,p}, B. Achkar ⁵⁵, L. Adam ⁹⁹, C. Adam Bourdarios ⁴, L. Adamczyk ^{84a}, L. Adamek ¹⁵⁴, S.V. Addepalli ²⁶, J. Adelman ¹¹⁴, A. Adiguzel ^{21c}, S. Adorni ⁵⁶, T. Adye ¹³³, A.A. Affolder ¹³⁵, Y. Afik ³⁶, M.N. Agaras ¹³, J. Agarwala ^{72a,72b}, A. Aggarwal ⁹⁹, C. Agheorghiesei ^{27c}, J.A. Aguilar-Saavedra ^{129f}, A. Ahmad ³⁶, F. Ahmadov ^{38,z}, W.S. Ahmed ¹⁰³, S. Ahuja ⁹⁴, X. Ai ⁴⁸, G. Aielli ^{75a,75b}, I. Aizenberg ¹⁶⁸, M. Akbiyik ⁹⁹, T.P.A. Åkesson ⁹⁷, A.V. Akimov ³⁷, K. Al Khoury ⁴¹, G.L. Alberghi ^{23b}, J. Albert ¹⁶⁴, P. Albicocco ⁵³, M.J. Alconada Verzini ⁸⁹, S. Alderweireldt ⁵², M. Aleksa ³⁶, I.N. Aleksandrov ³⁸, C. Alexa ^{27b}, T. Alexopoulos ¹⁰, A. Alfonsi ¹¹³, F. Alfonsi ^{23b}, M. Alhroob ¹¹⁹, B. Ali ¹³¹, S. Ali ¹⁴⁷, M. Aliev ³⁷, G. Alimonti ^{70a}, C. Allaire ³⁶, B.M.M. Allbrooke ¹⁴⁵, P.P. Allport ²⁰, A. Aloisio ^{71a,71b}, F. Alonso ⁸⁹, C. Alpigiani ¹³⁷, E. Alunno Camelia ^{75a,75b}, M. Alvarez Estevez ⁹⁸, M.G. Alvigi ^{71a,71b}, Y. Amaral Coutinho ^{81b}, A. Ambler ¹⁰³, C. Amelung ³⁶, C.G. Ames ¹⁰⁸, D. Amidei ¹⁰⁵, S.P. Amor Dos Santos ^{129a}, S. Amoroso ⁴⁸, K.R. Amos ¹⁶², C.S. Amrouche ⁵⁶, V. Ananiev ¹²⁴, C. Anastopoulos ¹³⁸, N. Andari ¹³⁴, T. Andeen ¹¹, J.K. Anders ¹⁹, S.Y. Andrean ^{47a,47b}, A. Andreazza ^{70a,70b}, S. Angelidakis ⁹, A. Angerami ^{41.ac}, A.V. Anisenkov ³⁷, A. Annovi ^{73a}, C. Antel ⁵⁶, M.T. Anthony ¹³⁸, E. Antipov ¹²⁰, M. Antonelli ⁵³, D.J.A. Antrim ^{17a}, F. Anulli ^{74a}, M. Aoki ⁸², J.A. Aparisi Pozo ¹⁶², M.A. Aparo ¹⁴⁵, L. Aperio Bella ⁴⁸, C. Appelt ¹⁸, N. Aranzabal ³⁶, V. Araujo Ferraz ^{81a}, C. Arcangeletti ⁵³, A.T.H. Arce ⁵¹, E. Arena ⁹¹, J-F. Arguin ¹⁰⁷, S. Argyropoulos ⁵⁴, J.-H. Arling ⁴⁸, A.J. Armbruster ³⁶, O. Arnaez ¹⁵⁴, H. Arnold ¹¹³, Z.P. Arrubarrena Tame ¹⁰⁸, G. Artoni ^{74a,74b}, H. Asada ¹¹⁰, K. Asai ¹¹⁷, S. Asai ¹⁵², N.A. Asbah ⁶¹, E.M. Asimakopoulou ¹⁶⁰, J. Assahsah ^{35d}, K. Assamagan ²⁹, R. Astalos ^{28a}, R.J. Atkin ^{33a}, M. Atkinson ¹⁶¹, N.B. Atlay ¹⁸, H. Atmani ^{62b}, P.A. Atmasiddha ¹⁰⁵, K. Augsten ¹³¹, S. Auricchio ^{71a,71b}, A.D. Auriol ²⁰, V.A. Austrup ¹⁷⁰, G. Avner ¹⁴⁹, G. Avolio ³⁶, K. Axiotis ⁵⁶, M.K. Ayoub ^{14c}, G. Azuelos ^{107.ag}, D. Babal ^{28a}, H. Bachacou ¹³⁴, K. Bachas ^{151,s}, A. Bachi ³⁴, F. Backman ^{47a,47b}, A. Badea ⁶¹, P. Bagnaia ^{74a,74b}, M. Bahmani ¹⁸, A.J. Bailey ¹⁶², V.R. Bailey ¹⁶¹, J.T. Baines ¹³³, C. Bakalis ¹⁰, O.K. Baker ¹⁷¹, P.J. Bakker ¹¹³, E. Bakos ¹⁵, D. Bakshi Gupta ⁸, S. Balaji ¹⁴⁶, R. Balasubramanian ¹¹³, E.M. Baldin ³⁷, P. Balek ¹³², E. Ballabene ^{70a,70b}, F. Balli ¹³⁴, L.M. Baltes ^{63a}, W.K. Balunas ³², J. Balz ⁹⁹, E. Banas ⁸⁵, M. Bandieramonte ¹²⁸, A. Bandyopadhyay ²⁴, S. Bansal ²⁴, L. Barak ¹⁵⁰, E.L. Barberio ¹⁰⁴, D. Barberis ^{57b,57a}, M. Barbero ¹⁰¹, G. Barbour ⁹⁵, K.N. Barends ^{33a}, T. Barillari ¹⁰⁹, M-S. Barisits ³⁶, J. Barkeloo ¹²², T. Barklow ¹⁴², R.M. Barnett ^{17a}, P. Baron ¹²¹, D.A. Baron Moreno ¹⁰⁰, A. Baroncelli ^{62a}, G. Barone ²⁹, A.J. Barr ¹²⁵, L. Barranco Navarro ^{47a,47b}, F. Barreiro ⁹⁸, J. Barreiro Guimarães da Costa ^{14a}, U. Barron ¹⁵⁰, M.G. Barros Teixeira ^{129a}, S. Barsov ³⁷, F. Bartels ^{63a}, R. Bartoldus ¹⁴², A.E. Barton ⁹⁰, P. Bartos ^{28a}, A. Basalae ⁴⁸, A. Basan ⁹⁹, M. Baselga ⁴⁹, I. Bashta ^{76a,76b}, A. Bassalat ^{66.b}, M.J. Basso ¹⁵⁴, C.R. Basson ¹⁰⁰, R.L. Bates ⁵⁹, S. Batlamous ^{35e}, J.R. Batley ³², B. Batool ¹⁴⁰, M. Battaglia ¹³⁵, M. Bauge ^{74a,74b}, P. Bauer ²⁴, A. Bayirli ^{21a}, J.B. Beacham ⁵¹, T. Beau ¹²⁶, P.H. Beauchemin ¹⁵⁷, F. Becherer ⁵⁴, P. Bechtel ²⁴, H.P. Beck ^{19,r}, K. Becker ¹⁶⁶, C. Becot ⁴⁸, A.J. Beddall ^{21d}, V.A. Bednyakov ³⁸, C.P. Bee ¹⁴⁴, L.J. Beemster ¹⁵, T.A. Beermann ³⁶, M. Begalli ^{81b,81d}, M. Begel ²⁹, A. Behera ¹⁴⁴, J.K. Behr ⁴⁸, C. Beirao Da Cruz E Silva ³⁶, J.F. Beirer ^{55,36}, F. Beisiegel ²⁴, M. Belfkir ¹⁵⁸, G. Bella ¹⁵⁰, L. Bellagamba ^{23b}, A. Bellerive ³⁴, P. Bellos ²⁰, K. Beloborodov ³⁷, K. Belotskiy ³⁷, N.L. Belyaev ³⁷, D. Benckekroun ^{35a},

F. Bendebba ^{35a}, Y. Benhammou ¹⁵⁰, D.P. Benjamin ²⁹, M. Benoit ²⁹, J.R. Bensinger ²⁶,
 S. Bentvelsen ¹¹³, L. Beresford ³⁶, M. Beretta ⁵³, D. Berge ¹⁸, E. Bergeaas Kuutmann ¹⁶⁰,
 N. Berger ⁴, B. Bergmann ¹³¹, J. Beringer ^{17a}, S. Berlendis ⁷, G. Bernardi ⁵, C. Bernius ¹⁴²,
 F.U. Bernlochner ²⁴, T. Berry ⁹⁴, P. Berta ¹³², A. Berthold ⁵⁰, I.A. Bertram ⁹⁰,
 O. Bessidskaia Bylund ¹⁷⁰, S. Bethke ¹⁰⁹, A. Betti ^{74a,74b}, A.J. Bevan ⁹³, M. Bhamjee ^{33c},
 S. Bhatta ¹⁴⁴, D.S. Bhattacharya ¹⁶⁵, P. Bhattarai ²⁶, V.S. Bhopatkar ⁶, R. Bi ¹²⁸, R. Bi ^{29,aj},
 R.M. Bianchi ¹²⁸, O. Biebel ¹⁰⁸, R. Bielski ¹²², N.V. Biesuz ^{73a,73b}, M. Biglietti ^{76a},
 T.R.V. Billoud ¹³¹, M. Bindi ⁵⁵, A. Bingul ^{21b}, C. Bini ^{74a,74b}, S. Biondi ^{23b,23a}, A. Biondini ⁹¹,
 C.J. Birch-sykes ¹⁰⁰, G.A. Bird ^{20,133}, M. Birman ¹⁶⁸, T. Bisanz ³⁶, D. Biswas ^{169,1},
 A. Bitadze ¹⁰⁰, K. Bjørke ¹²⁴, I. Bloch ⁴⁸, C. Blocker ²⁶, A. Blue ⁵⁹, U. Blumenschein ⁹³,
 J. Blumenthal ⁹⁹, G.J. Bobbink ¹¹³, V.S. Bobrovnikov ³⁷, M. Boehler ⁵⁴, D. Bogavac ³⁶,
 A.G. Bogdanchikov ³⁷, C. Bohm ^{47a}, V. Boisvert ⁹⁴, P. Bokan ⁴⁸, T. Bold ^{84a}, M. Bomben ⁵,
 M. Bona ⁹³, M. Boonekamp ¹³⁴, C.D. Booth ⁹⁴, A.G. Borbély ⁵⁹, H.M. Borecka-Bielska ¹⁰⁷,
 L.S. Borgna ⁹⁵, G. Borissov ⁹⁰, D. Bortoletto ¹²⁵, D. Boscherini ^{23b}, M. Bosman ¹³,
 J.D. Bossio Sola ³⁶, K. Bouaouda ^{35a}, J. Boudreau ¹²⁸, E.V. Bouhova-Thacker ⁹⁰,
 D. Boumediene ⁴⁰, R. Bouquet ⁵, A. Boveia ¹¹⁸, J. Boyd ³⁶, D. Boye ²⁹, I.R. Boyko ³⁸,
 J. Bracinik ²⁰, N. Brahimy ^{62d,62c}, G. Brandt ¹⁷⁰, O. Brandt ³², F. Braren ⁴⁸, B. Brau ¹⁰²,
 J.E. Brau ¹²², W.D. Breaden Madden ⁵⁹, K. Brendlinger ⁴⁸, R. Brenner ¹⁶⁸, L. Brenner ³⁶,
 R. Brenner ¹⁶⁰, S. Bressler ¹⁶⁸, B. Brickwedde ⁹⁹, D. Britton ⁵⁹, D. Britzger ¹⁰⁹, I. Brock ²⁴,
 G. Brooijmans ⁴¹, W.K. Brooks ^{136f}, E. Brost ²⁹, P.A. Bruckman de Renstrom ⁸⁵, B. Brüers ⁴⁸,
 D. Bruncko ^{28b,*}, A. Bruni ^{23b}, G. Bruni ^{23b}, M. Bruschi ^{23b}, N. Brusino ^{74a,74b},
 L. Bryngemark ¹⁴², T. Buanes ¹⁶, Q. Buat ¹³⁷, P. Buchholz ¹⁴⁰, A.G. Buckley ⁵⁹,
 I.A. Budagov ^{38,*}, M.K. Bugge ¹²⁴, O. Bulekov ³⁷, B.A. Bullard ⁶¹, S. Burdin ⁹¹,
 C.D. Burgard ⁴⁸, A.M. Burger ⁴⁰, B. Burghgrave ⁸, J.T.P. Burr ³², C.D. Burton ¹¹,
 J.C. Burzynski ¹⁴¹, E.L. Busch ⁴¹, V. Büscher ⁹⁹, P.J. Bussey ⁵⁹, J.M. Butler ²⁵, C.M. Buttar ⁵⁹,
 J.M. Butterworth ⁹⁵, W. Buttinger ¹³³, C.J. Buxo Vazquez ¹⁰⁶, A.R. Buzykaev ³⁷, G. Cabras ^{23b},
 S. Cabrera Urbán ¹⁶², D. Caforio ⁵⁸, H. Cai ¹²⁸, Y. Cai ^{14a,14d}, V.M.M. Cairo ³⁶, O. Cakir ^{3a},
 N. Calace ³⁶, P. Calafiura ^{17a}, G. Calderini ¹²⁶, P. Calfayan ⁶⁷, G. Callea ⁵⁹, L.P. Caloba ^{81b},
 D. Calvet ⁴⁰, S. Calvet ⁴⁰, T.P. Calvet ¹⁰¹, M. Calvetti ^{73a,73b}, R. Camacho Toro ¹²⁶,
 S. Camarda ³⁶, D. Camarero Munoz ⁹⁸, P. Camarri ^{75a,75b}, M.T. Camerlingo ^{76a,76b},
 D. Cameron ¹²⁴, C. Camincher ¹⁶⁴, M. Campanelli ⁹⁵, A. Camplani ⁴², V. Canale ^{71a,71b},
 A. Canesse ¹⁰³, M. Cano Bret ⁷⁹, J. Cantero ¹⁶², Y. Cao ¹⁶¹, F. Capocasa ²⁶, M. Capua ^{43b,43a},
 A. Carbone ^{70a,70b}, R. Cardarelli ^{75a}, J.C.J. Cardenas ⁸, F. Cardillo ¹⁶², T. Carli ³⁶,
 G. Carlino ^{71a}, B.T. Carlson ^{128,t}, E.M. Carlson ^{164,155a}, L. Carminati ^{70a,70b}, M. Carnesale ^{74a,74b},
 S. Caron ¹¹², E. Carquin ^{136f}, S. Carrá ^{70a,70b}, G. Carratta ^{23b,23a}, F. Carrio Argos ^{33g},
 J.W.S. Carter ¹⁵⁴, T.M. Carter ⁵², M.P. Casado ^{13,i}, A.F. Casha ¹⁵⁴, E.G. Castiglia ¹⁷¹,
 F.L. Castillo ^{63a}, L. Castillo Garcia ¹³, V. Castillo Gimenez ¹⁶², N.F. Castro ^{129a,129e},
 A. Catinaccio ³⁶, J.R. Catmore ¹²⁴, V. Cavaliere ²⁹, N. Cavalli ^{23b,23a}, V. Cavasinni ^{73a,73b},
 E. Celebi ^{21a}, F. Celli ¹²⁵, M.S. Centonze ^{69a,69b}, K. Cerny ¹²¹, A.S. Cerqueira ^{81a}, A. Cerri ¹⁴⁵,
 L. Cerrito ^{75a,75b}, F. Cerutti ^{17a}, A. Cervelli ^{23b}, S.A. Cetin ^{21d}, Z. Chadi ^{35a},
 D. Chakraborty ¹¹⁴, M. Chala ^{129f}, J. Chan ¹⁶⁹, W.S. Chan ¹¹³, W.Y. Chan ¹⁵²,
 J.D. Chapman ³², B. Chargeishvili ^{148b}, D.G. Charlton ²⁰, T.P. Charman ⁹³, M. Chatterjee ¹⁹,
 S. Chekanov ⁶, S.V. Chekulaev ^{155a}, G.A. Chelkov ^{38,a}, A. Chen ¹⁰⁵, B. Chen ¹⁵⁰, B. Chen ¹⁶⁴,
 C. Chen ^{62a}, H. Chen ^{14c}, H. Chen ²⁹, J. Chen ^{62c}, J. Chen ²⁶, S. Chen ¹⁵², S.J. Chen ^{14c},
 X. Chen ^{62c}, X. Chen ^{14b,af}, Y. Chen ^{62a}, C.L. Cheng ¹⁶⁹, H.C. Cheng ^{64a}, A. Cheplakov ³⁸,
 E. Cheremushkina ⁴⁸, E. Cherepanova ¹¹³, R. Cherkaoui El Moursli ^{35e}, E. Cheu ⁷, K. Cheung ⁶⁵,
 L. Chevalier ¹³⁴, V. Chiarella ⁵³, G. Chiarelli ^{73a}, G. Chiodini ^{69a}, A.S. Chisholm ²⁰,

A. Chitan ^{id}27b, Y.H. Chiu ^{id}164, M.V. Chizhov ^{id}38, K. Choi ^{id}11, A.R. Chomont ^{id}74a,74b, Y. Chou ^{id}102, E.Y.S. Chow ^{id}113, T. Chowdhury ^{id}33g, L.D. Christopher ^{id}33g, K.L. Chu ^{id}64a, M.C. Chu ^{id}64a, X. Chu ^{id}14a,14d, J. Chudoba ^{id}130, J.J. Chwastowski ^{id}85, D. Cieri ^{id}109, K.M. Ciesla ^{id}84a, V. Cindro ^{id}92, A. Ciocio ^{id}17a, F. Cirotto ^{id}71a,71b, Z.H. Citron ^{id}168,m, M. Citterio ^{id}70a, D.A. Ciubotaru ^{id}27b, B.M. Ciungu ^{id}154, A. Clark ^{id}56, P.J. Clark ^{id}52, J.M. Clavijo Columbie ^{id}48, S.E. Clawson ^{id}100, C. Clement ^{id}47a,47b, J. Clercx ^{id}48, L. Clissa ^{id}23b,23a, Y. Coadou ^{id}101, M. Cobal ^{id}68a,68c, A. Coccaro ^{id}57b, R.F. Coelho Barrue ^{id}129a, R. Coelho Lopes De Sa ^{id}102, S. Coelli ^{id}70a, H. Cohen ^{id}150, A.E.C. Coimbra ^{id}70a,70b, B. Cole ^{id}41, J. Collot ^{id}60, P. Conde Muiño ^{id}129a,129g, S.H. Connell ^{id}33c, I.A. Connelly ^{id}59, E.I. Conroy ^{id}125, F. Conventi ^{id}71a,ah, H.G. Cooke ^{id}20, A.M. Cooper-Sarkar ^{id}125, F. Cormier ^{id}163, L.D. Corpe ^{id}36, M. Corradi ^{id}74a,74b, E.E. Corrigan ^{id}97, F. Corriveau ^{id}103,y, A. Cortes-Gonzalez ^{id}18, M.J. Costa ^{id}162, F. Costanza ^{id}4, D. Costanzo ^{id}138, B.M. Cote ^{id}118, G. Cowan ^{id}94, J.W. Cowley ^{id}32, K. Cranmer ^{id}116, S. Crépe-Renaudin ^{id}60, F. Crescioli ^{id}126, M. Cristinziani ^{id}140, M. Cristoforetti ^{id}77a,77b,d, V. Croft ^{id}157, G. Crosetti ^{id}43b,43a, A. Cueto ^{id}36, T. Cuhadar Donszelmann ^{id}159, H. Cui ^{id}14a,14d, Z. Cui ^{id}7, A.R. Cukierman ^{id}142, W.R. Cunningham ^{id}59, F. Curcio ^{id}43b,43a, P. Czodrowski ^{id}36, M.M. Czurylo ^{id}63b, M.J. Da Cunha Sargedas De Sousa ^{id}62a, J.V. Da Fonseca Pinto ^{id}81b, C. Da Via ^{id}100, W. Dabrowski ^{id}84a, T. Dado ^{id}49, S. Dahbi ^{id}33g, T. Dai ^{id}105, C. Dallapiccola ^{id}102, M. Dam ^{id}42, G. D'amen ^{id}29, V. D'Amico ^{id}76a,76b, J. Damp ^{id}99, J.R. Dandoy ^{id}127, M.F. Daneri ^{id}30, M. Danninger ^{id}141, V. Dao ^{id}36, G. Darbo ^{id}57b, S. Darmora ^{id}6, S.J. Das ^{id}29,aj, A. Dattagupta ^{id}122, S. D'Auria ^{id}70a,70b, C. David ^{id}155b, T. Davidek ^{id}132, D.R. Davis ^{id}51, B. Davis-Purcell ^{id}34, I. Dawson ^{id}93, K. De ^{id}8, R. De Asmundis ^{id}71a, M. De Beurs ^{id}113, S. De Castro ^{id}23b,23a, N. De Groot ^{id}112, P. de Jong ^{id}113, H. De la Torre ^{id}106, A. De Maria ^{id}14c, A. De Salvo ^{id}74a, U. De Sanctis ^{id}75a,75b, M. De Santis ^{id}75a,75b, A. De Santo ^{id}145, J.B. De Vivie De Regie ^{id}60, D.V. Dedovich ^{id}38, J. Degens ^{id}113, A.M. Deiana ^{id}44, F. Del Corso ^{id}23b,23a, J. Del Peso ^{id}98, F. Del Rio ^{id}63a, F. Deliot ^{id}134, C.M. Delitzsch ^{id}49, M. Della Pietra ^{id}71a,71b, D. Della Volpe ^{id}56, A. Dell'Acqua ^{id}36, L. Dell'Asta ^{id}70a,70b, M. Delmastro ^{id}4, P.A. Delsart ^{id}60, S. Demers ^{id}171, M. Demichev ^{id}38, S.P. Denisov ^{id}37, L. D'Eramo ^{id}114, D. Derendarz ^{id}85, F. Derue ^{id}126, P. Dervan ^{id}91, K. Desch ^{id}24, K. Dette ^{id}154, C. Deutsch ^{id}24, P.O. Deviveiros ^{id}36, F.A. Di Bello ^{id}74a,74b, A. Di Ciaccio ^{id}75a,75b, L. Di Ciaccio ^{id}4, A. Di Domenico ^{id}74a,74b, C. Di Donato ^{id}71a,71b, A. Di Girolamo ^{id}36, G. Di Gregorio ^{id}73a,73b, A. Di Luca ^{id}77a,77b, B. Di Micco ^{id}76a,76b, R. Di Nardo ^{id}76a,76b, C. Diaconu ^{id}101, F.A. Dias ^{id}113, T. Dias Do Vale ^{id}141, M.A. Diaz ^{id}136a,136b, F.G. Diaz Capriles ^{id}24, M. Didenko ^{id}162, E.B. Diehl ^{id}105, L. Diehl ^{id}54, S. Díez Cornell ^{id}48, C. Diez Pardos ^{id}140, C. Dimitriadi ^{id}24,160, A. Dimitrievska ^{id}17a, W. Ding ^{id}14b, J. Dingfelder ^{id}24, I-M. Dinu ^{id}27b, S.J. Dittmeier ^{id}63b, F. Dittus ^{id}36, F. Djama ^{id}101, T. Djobava ^{id}148b, J.I. Djuvsland ^{id}16, D. Dodsworth ^{id}26, C. Doglioni ^{id}100,97, J. Dolejsi ^{id}132, Z. Dolezal ^{id}132, M. Donadelli ^{id}81c, B. 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Franklin [id](#)⁶¹, G. Frattari [id](#)²⁶, A.C. Fregard [id](#)⁹³, P.M. Freeman [id](#)²⁰, W.S. Freund [id](#)^{81b}, N. Fritzsche [id](#)⁵⁰, A. Froch [id](#)⁵⁴, D. Froidevaux [id](#)³⁶, J.A. Frost [id](#)¹²⁵, Y. Fu [id](#)^{62a}, M. Fujimoto [id](#)¹¹⁷, E. Fullana Torregrosa [id](#)^{162,*}, J. Fuster [id](#)¹⁶², A. Gabrielli [id](#)^{23b,23a}, A. Gabrielli [id](#)³⁶, P. Gadow [id](#)⁴⁸, G. Gagliardi [id](#)^{57b,57a}, L.G. Gagnon [id](#)^{17a}, G.E. Gallardo [id](#)¹²⁵, E.J. Gallas [id](#)¹²⁵, B.J. Gallop [id](#)¹³³, R. Gamboa Goni [id](#)⁹³, K.K. Gan [id](#)¹¹⁸, S. Ganguly [id](#)¹⁵², J. Gao [id](#)^{62a}, Y. Gao [id](#)⁵², F.M. Garay Walls [id](#)^{136a,136b}, B. Garcia [id](#)^{29,aj}, C. García [id](#)¹⁶², J.E. García Navarro [id](#)¹⁶², J.A. García Pascual [id](#)^{14a}, M. Garcia-Sciveres [id](#)^{17a}, R.W. Gardner [id](#)³⁹, D. Garg [id](#)⁷⁹, R.B. Garg [id](#)^{142,q}, S. Gargiulo [id](#)⁵⁴, C.A. Garner [id](#)¹⁵⁴, V. Garonne [id](#)²⁹, S.J. Gasiorowski [id](#)¹³⁷, P. 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Gingrich [id](#)^{2,ag}, M.P. Giordani [id](#)^{68a,68c}, P.F. Giraud [id](#)¹³⁴, G. Giugliarelli [id](#)^{68a,68c}, D. Giugni [id](#)^{70a}, F. Giuli [id](#)³⁶, I. Gkialas [id](#)^{9j}, L.K. Gladilin [id](#)³⁷, C. Glasman [id](#)⁹⁸, G.R. Gledhill [id](#)¹²², M. Glisic [id](#)¹²², I. Gnesi [id](#)^{43b,f}, Y. Go [id](#)^{29,aj}, M. Goblirsch-Kolb [id](#)²⁶, D. Godin [id](#)¹⁰⁷, S. Goldfarb [id](#)¹⁰⁴, T. Golling [id](#)⁵⁶, M.G.D. Gololo [id](#)^{33g}, D. Golubkov [id](#)³⁷, J.P. Gombas [id](#)¹⁰⁶, A. Gomes [id](#)^{129a,129b}, G. Gomes Da Silva [id](#)¹⁴⁰, A.J. Gomez Delegido [id](#)¹⁶², R. Goncalves Gama [id](#)⁵⁵, R. Gonçalo [id](#)^{129a,129c}, G. Gonella [id](#)¹²², L. Gonella [id](#)²⁰, A. Gongadze [id](#)³⁸, F. Gonnella [id](#)²⁰, J.L. Gonski [id](#)⁴¹, R.Y. González Andana [id](#)⁵², S. González de la Hoz [id](#)¹⁶², S. Gonzalez Fernandez [id](#)¹³, R. Gonzalez Lopez [id](#)⁹¹, C. Gonzalez Renteria [id](#)^{17a}, R. Gonzalez Suarez [id](#)¹⁶⁰, S. 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D. Kelsey ¹⁴⁵, J.J. Kempster ²⁰, J. Kendrick ²⁰, K.E. Kennedy ⁴¹, O. Kepka ¹³⁰,
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 D. Kirchmeier ⁵⁰, C. Kirfel ²⁴, J. Kirk ¹³³, A.E. Kiryunin ¹⁰⁹, T. Kishimoto ¹⁵², D.P. Kisliuk ¹⁵⁴,
 C. Kitsaki ¹⁰, O. Kivernyk ²⁴, M. Klassen ^{63a}, C. Klein ³⁴, L. Klein ¹⁶⁵, M.H. Klein ¹⁰⁵,
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 P. Kodyš ¹³², D.M. Koeck ¹⁴⁵, P.T. Koenig ²⁴, T. Koffas ³⁴, N.M. Köhler ³⁶, M. Kolb ¹³⁴,
 I. Koletsou ⁴, T. Komarek ¹²¹, K. Köneke ⁵⁴, A.X.Y. Kong ¹, T. Kono ¹¹⁷, N. Konstantinidis ⁹⁵,
 B. Konya ⁹⁷, R. Kopeliansky ⁶⁷, S. Koperny ^{84a}, K. Korcyl ⁸⁵, K. Kordas ¹⁵¹, G. Koren ¹⁵⁰,
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
















































































































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 F. Meloni ⁴⁸, E.D. Mendes Gouveia ^{129a}, A.M. Mendes Jacques Da Costa ²⁰, H.Y. Meng ¹⁵⁴,
 L. Meng ⁹⁰, S. Menke ¹⁰⁹, M. Mentink ³⁶, E. Meoni ^{43b,43a}, C. Merlassino ¹²⁵,
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 A.S. Mete ⁶, C. Meyer ⁶⁷, J-P. Meyer ¹³⁴, M. Michetti ¹⁸, R.P. Middleton ¹³³, L. Mijović ⁵²,
 G. Mikenberg ¹⁶⁸, M. Mikestikova ¹³⁰, M. Mikuž ⁹², H. Mildner ¹³⁸, A. Milic ¹⁵⁴,
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 A.A. Minaenko ³⁷, I.A. Minashvili ^{148b}, L. Mince ⁵⁹, A.I. Mincer ¹¹⁶, B. Mindur ^{84a},
 M. Mineev ³⁸, Y. Minegishi ¹⁵², Y. Mino ⁸⁶, L.M. Mir ¹³, M. Miralles Lopez ¹⁶²,
 M. Mironova ¹²⁵, T. Mitani ¹⁶⁷, A. Mitra ¹⁶⁶, V.A. Mitsou ¹⁶², O. Miu ¹⁵⁴, P.S. Miyagawa ⁹³,
 Y. Miyazaki ⁸⁸, A. Mizukami ⁸², J.U. Mjörnmark ⁹⁷, T. Mkrtchyan ^{63a}, M. Mlynarikova ¹¹⁴,
 T. Moa ^{47a,47b}, S. Mobius ⁵⁵, K. Mochizuki ¹⁰⁷, P. Moder ⁴⁸, P. Mogg ¹⁰⁸,
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 K. Mönig ⁴⁸, E. Monnier ¹⁰¹, L. Monsonis Romero ¹⁶², J. Montejo Berlingen ³⁶, M. Montella ¹¹⁸,
 F. Monticelli ⁸⁹, N. Morange ⁶⁶, A.L. Moreira De Carvalho ^{129a}, M. Moreno Llácer ¹⁶²,
 C. Moreno Martinez ¹³, P. Morettini ^{57b}, S. Morgenstern ¹⁶⁶, M. Morii ⁶¹, M. Morinaga ¹⁵²,
 V. Morisbak ¹²⁴, A.K. Morley ³⁶, F. Morodei ^{74a,74b}, L. Morvaj ³⁶, P. Moschovakos ³⁶,
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F. Schroeder ¹⁷⁰, H-C. Schultz-Coulon ^{63a}, M. Schumacher ⁵⁴, B.A. Schumm ¹³⁵, Ph. Schune ¹³⁴, A. Schwartzman ¹⁴², T.A. Schwarz ¹⁰⁵, Ph. Schwemling ¹³⁴, R. Schvienhorst ¹⁰⁶, A. Sciandra ¹³⁵, G. Sciolla ²⁶, F. Scuri ^{73a}, F. Scutti ¹⁰⁴, C.D. Sebastiani ⁹¹, K. Sedlaczek ⁴⁹, P. Seema ¹⁸, S.C. Seidel ¹¹¹, A. Seiden ¹³⁵, B.D. Seidlitz ⁴¹, T. Seiss ³⁹, C. Seitz ⁴⁸, J.M. Seixas ^{81b}, G. Sekhniaidze ^{71a}, S.J. Sekula ⁴⁴, L. Selem ⁴, N. Semprini-Cesari ^{23b,23a}, S. Sen ⁵¹, D. Sengupta ⁵⁶, V. Senthilkumar ¹⁶², L. Serin ⁶⁶, L. Serkin ^{68a,68b}, M. Sessa ^{76a,76b}, H. Severini ¹¹⁹, S. Sevova ¹⁴², F. Sforza ^{57b,57a}, A. Sfyrla ⁵⁶, E. Shabalina ⁵⁵, R. Shaheen ¹⁴³, J.D. Shahinian ¹²⁷, N.W. Shaikh ^{47a,47b}, D. Shaked Renous ¹⁶⁸, L.Y. Shan ^{14a}, M. Shapiro ^{17a}, A. Sharma ³⁶, A.S. Sharma ¹⁶³, P. Sharma ⁷⁹, S. Sharma ⁴⁸, P.B. Shatalov ³⁷, K. Shaw ¹⁴⁵, S.M. Shaw ¹⁰⁰, Q. Shen ^{62c}, P. Sherwood ⁹⁵, L. Shi ⁹⁵, C.O. Shimmin ¹⁷¹, Y. Shimogama ¹⁶⁷, J.D. Shinner ⁹⁴, I.P.J. Shipsey ¹²⁵, S. Shirabe ⁶⁰, M. Shiyakova ^{38,x}, J. Shlomi ¹⁶⁸, M.J. Shochet ³⁹, J. Shojaii ¹⁰⁴, D.R. Shope ¹⁴³, S. Shrestha ¹¹⁸, E.M. Shrif ^{33g}, M.J. Shroff ¹⁶⁴, P. Sicho ¹³⁰, A.M. Sickles ¹⁶¹, E. Sideras Haddad ^{33g}, O. Sidiropoulou ³⁶, A. Sidoti ^{23b}, F. Siegert ⁵⁰, Dj. Sijacki ¹⁵, R. Sikora ^{84a}, F. Sili ⁸⁹, J.M. Silva ²⁰, M.V. Silva Oliveira ³⁶, S.B. Silverstein ^{47a}, S. Simion ⁶⁶, R. Simoniello ³⁶, E.L. Simpson ⁵⁹, N.D. Simpson ⁹⁷, S. Simsek ^{21d}, S. Sindhu ⁵⁵, P. Sinervo ¹⁵⁴, V. Sinetckii ³⁷, S. Singh ¹⁴¹, S. Singh ¹⁵⁴, S. Sinha ⁴⁸, S. Sinha ^{33g}, M. Sioli ^{23b,23a}, I. Siral ¹²², S.Yu. Sivoklov ^{37,*}, J. Sjölin ^{47a,47b}, A. Skaf ⁵⁵, E. Skorda ⁹⁷, P. Skubic ¹¹⁹, M. Slawinska ⁸⁵, V. Smakhtin ¹⁶⁸, B.H. Smart ¹³³, J. Smiesko ¹³², S.Yu. Smirnov ³⁷, Y. Smirnov ³⁷, L.N. Smirnova ^{37,a}, O. Smirnova ⁹⁷, E.A. Smith ³⁹, H.A. Smith ¹²⁵, J.L. Smith ⁹¹, R. Smith ¹⁴², M. Smizanska ⁹⁰, K. Smolek ¹³¹, A. Smykiewicz ⁸⁵, A.A. Snesev ³⁷, H.L. Snoek ¹¹³, S. Snyder ²⁹, R. Sobie ^{164,y}, A. Soffer ¹⁵⁰, C.A. Solans Sanchez ³⁶, E.Yu. Soldatov ³⁷, U. Soldevila ¹⁶², A.A. Solodkov ³⁷, S. Solomon ⁵⁴, A. Soloshenko ³⁸, K. Solovieva ⁵⁴, O.V. Solovyanov ³⁷, V. Solovyev ³⁷, P. Sommer ³⁶, A. Sonay ¹³, W.Y. Song ^{155b}, A. Sopczak ¹³¹, A.L. Sopio ⁹⁵, F. Sopkova ^{28b}, V. Sothilingam ^{63a}, S. Sottocornola ^{72a,72b}, R. Soualah ^{115b}, Z. Soumami ^{35e}, D. South ⁴⁸, S. Spagnolo ^{69a,69b}, M. Spalla ¹⁰⁹, F. Spanò ⁹⁴, D. Sperlich ⁵⁴, G. Spigo ³⁶, M. Spina ¹⁴⁵, S. Spinali ⁹⁰, D.P. Spiteri ⁵⁹, M. Spousta ¹³², E.J. Staats ³⁴, A. Stabile ^{70a,70b}, R. Stamen ^{63a}, M. Stamenkovic ¹¹³, A. Stampekis ²⁰, M. Standke ²⁴, E. Stanecka ⁸⁵, B. Stanislaus ^{17a}, M.M. Stanitzki ⁴⁸, M. Stankaityte ¹²⁵, B. Stapf ⁴⁸, E.A. Starchenko ³⁷, G.H. Stark ¹³⁵, J. Stark ^{101,ab}, D.M. Starko ^{155b}, P. Staroba ¹³⁰, P. Starovoitov ^{63a}, S. Stärz ¹⁰³, R. Staszewski ⁸⁵, G. Stavropoulos ⁴⁶, J. Steentoft ¹⁶⁰, P. Steinberg ²⁹, A.L. Steinhebel ¹²², B. Stelzer ^{141,155a}, H.J. Stelzer ¹²⁸, O. Stelzer-Chilton ^{155a}, H. Stenzel ⁵⁸, T.J. Stevenson ¹⁴⁵, G.A. Stewart ³⁶, M.C. Stockton ³⁶, G. Stoicea ^{27b}, M. Stolarski ^{129a}, S. Stonjek ¹⁰⁹, A. Straessner ⁵⁰, J. Strandberg ¹⁴³, S. Strandberg ^{47a,47b}, M. Strauss ¹¹⁹, T. Strebler ¹⁰¹, P. Strizenec ^{28b}, R. Ströhmer ¹⁶⁵, D.M. Strom ¹²², L.R. Strom ⁴⁸, R. Stroynowski ⁴⁴, A. Strubig ^{47a,47b}, S.A. Stucci ²⁹, B. Stugu ¹⁶, J. Stupak ¹¹⁹, N.A. Styles ⁴⁸, D. Su ¹⁴², S. Su ^{62a}, W. Su ^{62d,137,62c}, X. Su ^{62a,66}, K. Sugizaki ¹⁵², V.V. Sulim ³⁷, M.J. Sullivan ⁹¹, D.M.S. Sultan ^{77a,77b}, L. Sultanaliyeva ³⁷, S. Sultansoy ^{3b}, T. Sumida ⁸⁶, S. Sun ¹⁰⁵, S. Sun ¹⁶⁹, O. Sunneborn Gudnadottir ¹⁶⁰, M.R. Sutton ¹⁴⁵, M. Svatos ¹³⁰, M. Swiatlowski ^{155a}, T. Swirski ¹⁶⁵, I. Sykora ^{28a}, M. Sykora ¹³², T. Sykora ¹³², D. Ta ⁹⁹, K. Tackmann ^{48,w}, A. Taffard ¹⁵⁹, R. Tafirout ^{155a}, J.S. Tafoya Vargas ⁶⁶, R.H.M. Taibah ¹²⁶, R. Takashima ⁸⁷, K. Takeda ⁸³, E.P. Takeva ⁵², Y. Takubo ⁸², M. Talby ¹⁰¹, A.A. Talyshv ³⁷, K.C. Tam ^{64b}, N.M. Tamir ¹⁵⁰, A. Tanaka ¹⁵², J. Tanaka ¹⁵², R. Tanaka ⁶⁶, M. Tanasini ^{57b,57a}, J. Tang ^{62c}, Z. Tao ¹⁶³, S. Tapia Araya ⁸⁰, S. Tapprogge ⁹⁹, A. Tarek Abouelfadl Mohamed ¹⁰⁶, S. Tarem ¹⁴⁹, K. Tariq ^{62b}, G. Tarna ^{27b}, G.F. Tartarelli ^{70a}, P. Tas ¹³², M. Tasevsky ¹³⁰, E. Tassi ^{43b,43a}, A.C. Tate ¹⁶¹, G. Tateno ¹⁵², Y. Tayalati ^{35e}, G.N. Taylor ¹⁰⁴, W. Taylor ^{155b}, H. Teagle ⁹¹, A.S. Tee ¹⁶⁹, R. Teixeira De Lima ¹⁴², P. Teixeira-Dias ⁹⁴, J.J. Teoh ¹⁵⁴, K. Terashi ¹⁵²,

J. Terron ⁹⁸, S. Terzo ¹³, M. Testa ⁵³, R.J. Teuscher ^{154,y}, A. Thaler ⁷⁸, N. Themistokleous ⁵², T. Thevenaux-Pelzer ¹⁸, O. Thielmann ¹⁷⁰, D.W. Thomas ⁹⁴, J.P. Thomas ²⁰, E.A. Thompson ⁴⁸, P.D. Thompson ²⁰, E. Thomson ¹²⁷, E.J. Thorpe ⁹³, Y. Tian ⁵⁵, V. Tikhomirov ^{37,a}, Yu.A. Tikhonov ³⁷, S. Timoshenko ³⁷, E.X.L. Ting ¹, P. Tipton ¹⁷¹, S. Tisserant ¹⁰¹, S.H. Tlou ^{33g}, A. Tnourji ⁴⁰, K. Todome ^{23b,23a}, S. Todorova-Nova ¹³², S. Todt ⁵⁰, M. Togawa ⁸², J. Tojo ⁸⁸, S. Tokár ^{28a}, K. Tokushuku ⁸², R. Tombs ³², M. Tomoto ^{82,110}, L. Tompkins ^{142,q}, P. Tornambe ¹⁰², E. Torrence ¹²², H. Torres ⁵⁰, E. Torró Pastor ¹⁶², M. Toscani ³⁰, C. Tosciri ³⁹, D.R. Tovey ¹³⁸, A. Traeet ¹⁶, I.S. Trandafir ^{27b}, T. Trefzger ¹⁶⁵, A. Tricoli ²⁹, I.M. Trigger ^{155a}, S. Trincaz-Duvoid ¹²⁶, D.A. Trischuk ¹⁶³, B. Trocmé ⁶⁰, A. Trofymov ⁶⁶, C. Troncon ^{70a}, L. Truong ^{33c}, M. Trzebinski ⁸⁵, A. Trzupiek ⁸⁵, F. Tsai ¹⁴⁴, M. Tsai ¹⁰⁵, A. Tsiamis ¹⁵¹, P.V. Tsiareshka ³⁷, S. Tsigaridas ^{155a}, A. Tsirigotis ^{151,u}, V. Tsiskaridze ¹⁴⁴, E.G. Tskhadadze ^{148a}, M. Tsopoulou ¹⁵¹, Y. Tsujikawa ⁸⁶, I.I. Tsukerman ³⁷, V. Tsulaia ^{17a}, S. Tsuno ⁸², O. Tsur ¹⁴⁹, D. Tsybychev ¹⁴⁴, Y. Tu ^{64b}, A. Tudorache ^{27b}, V. Tudorache ^{27b}, A.N. Tuna ³⁶, S. Turchikhin ³⁸, I. Turk Cakir ^{3a}, R. Turra ^{70a}, T. Turtuvshin ³⁸, P.M. Tuts ⁴¹, S. Tzamarias ¹⁵¹, P. Tzanis ¹⁰, E. Tzovara ⁹⁹, K. Uchida ¹⁵², F. Ukegawa ¹⁵⁶, P.A. Ulloa Poblete ^{136c}, G. Unal ³⁶, M. Unal ¹¹, A. Undrus ²⁹, G. Unel ¹⁵⁹, K. Uno ¹⁵², J. Urban ^{28b}, P. Urquijo ¹⁰⁴, G. Usai ⁸, R. Ushioda ¹⁵³, M. Usman ¹⁰⁷, Z. Uysal ^{21b}, V. Vacek ¹³¹, B. Vachon ¹⁰³, K.O.H. Vadla ¹²⁴, T. Vafeiadis ³⁶, C. Valderanis ¹⁰⁸, E. Valdes Santurio ^{47a,47b}, M. Valente ^{155a}, S. Valentinetti ^{23b,23a}, A. Valero ¹⁶², A. Vallier ^{101,ab}, J.A. Valls Ferrer ¹⁶², T.R. Van Daalen ¹³⁷, P. Van Gemmeren ⁶, S. Van Stroud ⁹⁵, I. Van Vulpen ¹¹³, M. Vanadia ^{75a,75b}, W. Vandelli ³⁶, M. Vandenbroucke ¹³⁴, E.R. Vandewall ¹²⁰, D. Vannicola ¹⁵⁰, L. Vannoli ^{57b,57a}, R. Vari ^{74a}, E.W. Varnes ⁷, C. Varni ^{17a}, T. Varol ¹⁴⁷, D. Varouchas ⁶⁶, L. Varriale ¹⁶², K.E. Varvell ¹⁴⁶, M.E. Vasile ^{27b}, L. Vaslin ⁴⁰, G.A. Vasquez ¹⁶⁴, F. Vazeille ⁴⁰, T. Vazquez Schroeder ³⁶, J. Veatch ³¹, V. Vecchio ¹⁰⁰, M.J. Veen ¹¹³, I. Veliscek ¹²⁵, L.M. Veloce ¹⁵⁴, F. Veloso ^{129a,129c}, S. Veneziano ^{74a}, A. Ventura ^{69a,69b}, A. Verbytskyi ¹⁰⁹, M. Verducci ^{73a,73b}, C. Vergis ²⁴, M. Verissimo De Araujo ^{81b}, W. Verkerke ¹¹³, J.C. Vermeulen ¹¹³, C. Vernieri ¹⁴², P.J. Verschuuren ⁹⁴, M. Vessella ¹⁰², M.L. Vesterbacka ¹¹⁶, M.C. Vetterli ^{141,ag}, A. Vgenopoulos ¹⁵¹, N. Viaux Maira ^{136f}, T. Vickey ¹³⁸, O.E. Vickey Boeriu ¹³⁸, G.H.A. Viehhauser ¹²⁵, L. Vigani ^{63b}, M. Villa ^{23b,23a}, M. Villaplana Perez ¹⁶², E.M. Villhauer ⁵², E. Vilucchi ⁵³, M.G. Vincter ³⁴, G.S. Virdee ²⁰, A. Vishwakarma ⁵², C. Vittori ^{23b,23a}, I. Vivarelli ¹⁴⁵, V. Vladimirov ¹⁶⁶, E. Voevodina ¹⁰⁹, F. Vogel ¹⁰⁸, P. Vokac ¹³¹, J. Von Ahnen ⁴⁸, E. Von Toerne ²⁴, B. Vormwald ³⁶, V. Vorobel ¹³², K. Vorobev ³⁷, M. Vos ¹⁶², J.H. Vosseveld ⁹¹, M. Vozak ¹¹³, L. Vozdecky ⁹³, N. Vranjes ¹⁵, M. Vranjes Milosavljevic ¹⁵, M. Vreeswijk ¹¹³, R. Vuillermet ³⁶, O. Vujanovic ⁹⁹, I. Vukotic ³⁹, S. Wada ¹⁵⁶, C. Wagner ¹⁰², W. Wagner ¹⁷⁰, S. Wahdan ¹⁷⁰, H. Wahlberg ⁸⁹, R. Wakasa ¹⁵⁶, M. Wakida ¹¹⁰, V.M. Walbrecht ¹⁰⁹, J. Walder ¹³³, R. Walker ¹⁰⁸, W. Walkowiak ¹⁴⁰, A.M. Wang ⁶¹, A.Z. Wang ¹⁶⁹, C. Wang ^{62a}, C. Wang ^{62c}, H. Wang ^{17a}, J. Wang ^{64a}, P. Wang ⁴⁴, R.-J. Wang ⁹⁹, R. Wang ⁶¹, R. Wang ⁶, S.M. Wang ¹⁴⁷, S. Wang ^{62b}, T. Wang ^{62a}, W.T. Wang ⁷⁹, W.X. Wang ^{62a}, X. Wang ^{14c}, X. Wang ¹⁶¹, X. Wang ^{62c}, Y. Wang ^{62d}, Y. Wang ^{14c}, Z. Wang ¹⁰⁵, Z. Wang ^{62d,51,62c}, Z. Wang ¹⁰⁵, A. Warburton ¹⁰³, R.J. Ward ²⁰, N. Warrack ⁵⁹, A.T. Watson ²⁰, M.F. Watson ²⁰, G. Watts ¹³⁷, B.M. Waugh ⁹⁵, A.F. Webb ¹¹, C. Weber ²⁹, M.S. Weber ¹⁹, S.A. Weber ³⁴, S.M. Weber ^{63a}, C. Wei ^{62a}, Y. Wei ¹²⁵, A.R. Weidberg ¹²⁵, J. Weingarten ⁴⁹, M. Weirich ⁹⁹, C. Weiser ⁵⁴, C.J. Wells ⁴⁸, T. Wenaus ²⁹, B. Wendland ⁴⁹, T. Wengler ³⁶, N.S. Wenke ¹⁰⁹, N. Wermes ²⁴, M. Wessels ^{63a}, K. Whalen ¹²², A.M. Wharton ⁹⁰, A.S. White ⁶¹, A. White ⁸, M.J. White ¹, D. Whiteson ¹⁵⁹, L. Wickremasinghe ¹²³, W. Wiedenmann ¹⁶⁹, C. Wiel ⁵⁰, M. Wielers ¹³³, N. Wieseotte ⁹⁹, C. Wiglesworth ⁴², L.A.M. Wiik-Fuchs ⁵⁴, D.J. Wilbern ¹¹⁹, H.G. Wilkens ³⁶, D.M. Williams ⁴¹, H.H. Williams ¹²⁷, S. Williams ³², S. Willocq ¹⁰², P.J. Windischhofer ¹²⁵, F. Winklmeier ¹²²,

B.T. Winter ⁵⁴, M. Wittgen ¹⁴², M. Wobisch ⁹⁶, A. Wolf ⁹⁹, R. Wölker ¹²⁵, J. Wollrath ¹⁵⁹, M.W. Wolter ⁸⁵, H. Wolters ^{129a,129c}, V.W.S. Wong ¹⁶³, A.F. Wongel ⁴⁸, S.D. Worm ⁴⁸, B.K. Wosiek ⁸⁵, K.W. Woźniak ⁸⁵, K. Wraight ⁵⁹, J. Wu ^{14a,14d}, M. Wu ^{64a}, S.L. Wu ¹⁶⁹, X. Wu ⁵⁶, Y. Wu ^{62a}, Z. Wu ^{134,62a}, J. Wuerzinger ¹²⁵, T.R. Wyatt ¹⁰⁰, B.M. Wynne ⁵², S. Xella ⁴², L. Xia ^{14c}, M. Xia ^{14b}, J. Xiang ^{64c}, X. Xiao ¹⁰⁵, M. Xie ^{62a}, X. Xie ^{62a}, J. Xiong ^{17a}, I. Xiotidis ¹⁴⁵, D. Xu ^{14a}, H. Xu ^{62a}, H. Xu ^{62a}, L. Xu ^{62a}, R. Xu ¹²⁷, T. Xu ¹⁰⁵, W. Xu ¹⁰⁵, Y. Xu ^{14b}, Z. Xu ^{62b}, Z. Xu ¹⁴², B. Yabsley ¹⁴⁶, S. Yacoob ^{33a}, N. Yamaguchi ⁸⁸, Y. Yamaguchi ¹⁵³, H. Yamauchi ¹⁵⁶, T. Yamazaki ^{17a}, Y. Yamazaki ⁸³, J. Yan ^{62c}, S. Yan ¹²⁵, Z. Yan ²⁵, H.J. Yang ^{62c,62d}, H.T. Yang ^{17a}, S. Yang ^{62a}, T. Yang ^{64c}, X. Yang ^{62a}, X. Yang ^{14a}, Y. Yang ⁴⁴, Z. Yang ^{62a,105}, W-M. Yao ^{17a}, Y.C. Yap ⁴⁸, H. Ye ^{14c}, J. Ye ⁴⁴, S. Ye ²⁹, X. Ye ^{62a}, Y. Yeh ⁹⁵, I. Yeletsikh ³⁸, M.R. Yexley ⁹⁰, P. Yin ⁴¹, K. Yorita ¹⁶⁷, C.J.S. Young ⁵⁴, C. Young ¹⁴², M. Yuan ¹⁰⁵, R. Yuan ^{62b,k}, L. Yue ⁹⁵, X. Yue ^{63a}, M. Zaazoua ^{35e}, B. Zabinski ⁸⁵, E. Zaid ⁵², T. Zakareishvili ^{148b}, N. Zakharchuk ³⁴, S. Zambito ⁵⁶, J. Zang ¹⁵², D. Zanzi ⁵⁴, O. Zaplatilek ¹³¹, S.V. Zeiβner ⁴⁹, C. Zeitnitz ¹⁷⁰, J.C. Zeng ¹⁶¹, D.T. Zenger Jr ²⁶, O. Zenin ³⁷, T. Ženiš ^{28a}, S. Zenz ⁹³, S. Zerradi ^{35a}, D. Zerwas ⁶⁶, B. Zhang ^{14c}, D.F. Zhang ¹³⁸, G. Zhang ^{14b}, J. Zhang ⁶, K. Zhang ^{14a,14d}, L. Zhang ^{14c}, R. Zhang ¹⁶⁹, S. Zhang ¹⁰⁵, T. Zhang ¹⁵², X. Zhang ^{62c}, X. Zhang ^{62b}, Z. Zhang ^{17a}, Z. Zhang ⁶⁶, H. Zhao ¹³⁷, P. Zhao ⁵¹, T. Zhao ^{62b}, Y. Zhao ¹³⁵, Z. Zhao ^{62a}, A. Zhemchugov ³⁸, Z. Zheng ¹⁴², D. Zhong ¹⁶¹, B. Zhou ¹⁰⁵, C. Zhou ¹⁶⁹, H. Zhou ⁷, N. Zhou ^{62c}, Y. Zhou ⁷, C.G. Zhu ^{62b}, C. Zhu ^{14a,14d}, H.L. Zhu ^{62a}, H. Zhu ^{14a}, J. Zhu ¹⁰⁵, Y. Zhu ^{62a}, X. Zhuang ^{14a}, K. Zhukov ³⁷, V. Zhulanov ³⁷, N.I. Zimine ³⁸, J. Zinsser ^{63b}, M. Ziolkowski ¹⁴⁰, L. Živković ¹⁵, A. Zoccoli ^{23b,23a}, K. Zoch ⁵⁶, T.G. Zorbas ¹³⁸, O. Zormpa ⁴⁶, W. Zou ⁴¹, L. Zwalinski ³⁶.

¹Department of Physics, University of Adelaide, Adelaide; Australia.

²Department of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton AB; Canada.

³(^a)Department of Physics, Ankara University, Ankara; (^b)Division of Physics, TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Ankara; Türkiye.

⁴LAPP, Université Savoie Mont Blanc, CNRS/IN2P3, Annecy; France.

⁵APC, Université Paris Cité, CNRS/IN2P3, Paris; France.

⁶High Energy Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne IL; United States of America.

⁷Department of Physics, University of Arizona, Tucson AZ; United States of America.

⁸Department of Physics, University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington TX; United States of America.

⁹Physics Department, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens; Greece.

¹⁰Physics Department, National Technical University of Athens, Zografou; Greece.

¹¹Department of Physics, University of Texas at Austin, Austin TX; United States of America.

¹²Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku; Azerbaijan.

¹³Institut de Física d'Altes Energies (IFAE), Barcelona Institute of Science and Technology, Barcelona; Spain.

¹⁴(^a)Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing; (^b)Physics Department, Tsinghua University, Beijing; (^c)Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Nanjing; (^d)University of Chinese Academy of Science (UCAS), Beijing; China.

¹⁵Institute of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade; Serbia.

¹⁶Department for Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen; Norway.

¹⁷(^a)Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley CA; (^b)University of California, Berkeley CA; United States of America.

¹⁸Institut für Physik, Humboldt Universität zu Berlin, Berlin; Germany.

¹⁹Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics and Laboratory for High Energy Physics, University of

Bern, Bern; Switzerland.

²⁰School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham; United Kingdom.

²¹(^a) Department of Physics, Bogazici University, Istanbul; (^b) Department of Physics Engineering, Gaziantep University, Gaziantep; (^c) Department of Physics, Istanbul University, Istanbul; (^d) Istinye University, Sariyer, Istanbul; Türkiye.

²²(^a) Facultad de Ciencias y Centro de Investigaciones, Universidad Antonio Nariño, Bogotá; (^b) Departamento de Física, Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Bogotá; Colombia.

²³(^a) Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia A. Righi, Università di Bologna, Bologna; (^b) INFN Sezione di Bologna; Italy.

²⁴Physikalisches Institut, Universität Bonn, Bonn; Germany.

²⁵Department of Physics, Boston University, Boston MA; United States of America.

²⁶Department of Physics, Brandeis University, Waltham MA; United States of America.

²⁷(^a) Transilvania University of Brasov, Brasov; (^b) Horia Hulubei National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest; (^c) Department of Physics, Alexandru Ioan Cuza University of Iasi, Iasi; (^d) National Institute for Research and Development of Isotopic and Molecular Technologies, Physics Department, Cluj-Napoca; (^e) University Politehnica Bucharest, Bucharest; (^f) West University in Timisoara, Timisoara; (^g) Faculty of Physics, University of Bucharest, Bucharest; Romania.

²⁸(^a) Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava; (^b) Department of Subnuclear Physics, Institute of Experimental Physics of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, Kosice; Slovak Republic.

²⁹Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton NY; United States of America.

³⁰Universidad de Buenos Aires, Facultad de Ciencias Exactas y Naturales, Departamento de Física, y CONICET, Instituto de Física de Buenos Aires (IFIBA), Buenos Aires; Argentina.

³¹California State University, CA; United States of America.

³²Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge; United Kingdom.

³³(^a) Department of Physics, University of Cape Town, Cape Town; (^b) iThemba Labs, Western Cape; (^c) Department of Mechanical Engineering Science, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg; (^d) National Institute of Physics, University of the Philippines Diliman (Philippines); (^e) University of South Africa, Department of Physics, Pretoria; (^f) University of Zululand, KwaDlangezwa; (^g) School of Physics, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg; South Africa.

³⁴Department of Physics, Carleton University, Ottawa ON; Canada.

³⁵(^a) Faculté des Sciences Ain Chock, Réseau Universitaire de Physique des Hautes Energies - Université Hassan II, Casablanca; (^b) Faculté des Sciences, Université Ibn-Tofail, Kénitra; (^c) Faculté des Sciences Semlalia, Université Cadi Ayyad, LPHEA-Marrakech; (^d) LPMR, Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohamed Premier, Oujda; (^e) Faculté des sciences, Université Mohammed V, Rabat; (^f) Institute of Applied Physics, Mohammed VI Polytechnic University, Ben Guerir; Morocco.

³⁶CERN, Geneva; Switzerland.

³⁷Affiliated with an institute covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN.

³⁸Affiliated with an international laboratory covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN.

³⁹Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago, Chicago IL; United States of America.

⁴⁰LPC, Université Clermont Auvergne, CNRS/IN2P3, Clermont-Ferrand; France.

⁴¹Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington NY; United States of America.

⁴²Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen; Denmark.

⁴³(^a) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università della Calabria, Rende; (^b) INFN Gruppo Collegato di Cosenza, Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati; Italy.

⁴⁴Physics Department, Southern Methodist University, Dallas TX; United States of America.

⁴⁵Physics Department, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson TX; United States of America.

- ⁴⁶National Centre for Scientific Research "Demokritos", Agia Paraskevi; Greece.
- ⁴⁷(^a)Department of Physics, Stockholm University;(^b)Oskar Klein Centre, Stockholm; Sweden.
- ⁴⁸Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron DESY, Hamburg and Zeuthen; Germany.
- ⁴⁹Fakultät Physik , Technische Universität Dortmund, Dortmund; Germany.
- ⁵⁰Institut für Kern- und Teilchenphysik, Technische Universität Dresden, Dresden; Germany.
- ⁵¹Department of Physics, Duke University, Durham NC; United States of America.
- ⁵²SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh; United Kingdom.
- ⁵³INFN e Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati; Italy.
- ⁵⁴Physikalisches Institut, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg, Freiburg; Germany.
- ⁵⁵II. Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, Göttingen; Germany.
- ⁵⁶Département de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Genève; Switzerland.
- ⁵⁷(^a)Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Genova, Genova;(^b)INFN Sezione di Genova; Italy.
- ⁵⁸II. Physikalisches Institut, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Giessen; Germany.
- ⁵⁹SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow; United Kingdom.
- ⁶⁰LPSC, Université Grenoble Alpes, CNRS/IN2P3, Grenoble INP, Grenoble; France.
- ⁶¹Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Harvard University, Cambridge MA; United States of America.
- ⁶²(^a)Department of Modern Physics and State Key Laboratory of Particle Detection and Electronics, University of Science and Technology of China, Hefei;(^b)Institute of Frontier and Interdisciplinary Science and Key Laboratory of Particle Physics and Particle Irradiation (MOE), Shandong University, Qingdao;(^c)School of Physics and Astronomy, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Key Laboratory for Particle Astrophysics and Cosmology (MOE), SKLPPC, Shanghai;(^d)Tsung-Dao Lee Institute, Shanghai; China.
- ⁶³(^a)Kirchhoff-Institut für Physik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg;(^b)Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg; Germany.
- ⁶⁴(^a)Department of Physics, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shatin, N.T., Hong Kong;(^b)Department of Physics, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong;(^c)Department of Physics and Institute for Advanced Study, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Clear Water Bay, Kowloon, Hong Kong; China.
- ⁶⁵Department of Physics, National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu; Taiwan.
- ⁶⁶IJCLab, Université Paris-Saclay, CNRS/IN2P3, 91405, Orsay; France.
- ⁶⁷Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington IN; United States of America.
- ⁶⁸(^a)INFN Gruppo Collegato di Udine, Sezione di Trieste, Udine;(^b)ICTP, Trieste;(^c)Dipartimento Politecnico di Ingegneria e Architettura, Università di Udine, Udine; Italy.
- ⁶⁹(^a)INFN Sezione di Lecce;(^b)Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università del Salento, Lecce; Italy.
- ⁷⁰(^a)INFN Sezione di Milano;(^b)Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Milano, Milano; Italy.
- ⁷¹(^a)INFN Sezione di Napoli;(^b)Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Napoli, Napoli; Italy.
- ⁷²(^a)INFN Sezione di Pavia;(^b)Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Pavia, Pavia; Italy.
- ⁷³(^a)INFN Sezione di Pisa;(^b)Dipartimento di Fisica E. Fermi, Università di Pisa, Pisa; Italy.
- ⁷⁴(^a)INFN Sezione di Roma;(^b)Dipartimento di Fisica, Sapienza Università di Roma, Roma; Italy.
- ⁷⁵(^a)INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata;(^b)Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma; Italy.
- ⁷⁶(^a)INFN Sezione di Roma Tre;(^b)Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università Roma Tre, Roma; Italy.
- ⁷⁷(^a)INFN-TIFPA;(^b)Università degli Studi di Trento, Trento; Italy.
- ⁷⁸Universität Innsbruck, Department of Astro and Particle Physics, Innsbruck; Austria.
- ⁷⁹University of Iowa, Iowa City IA; United States of America.
- ⁸⁰Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Ames IA; United States of America.
- ⁸¹(^a)Departamento de Engenharia Elétrica, Universidade Federal de Juiz de Fora (UFJF), Juiz de

- Fora;^(b)Universidade Federal do Rio De Janeiro COPPE/EE/IF, Rio de Janeiro;^(c)Instituto de Física, Universidade de São Paulo, São Paulo;^(d)Rio de Janeiro State University, Rio de Janeiro; Brazil.
- ⁸²KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Tsukuba; Japan.
- ⁸³Graduate School of Science, Kobe University, Kobe; Japan.
- ⁸⁴(^a) AGH University of Krakow, Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, Krakow;^(b)Marian Smoluchowski Institute of Physics, Jagiellonian University, Krakow; Poland.
- ⁸⁵Institute of Nuclear Physics Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow; Poland.
- ⁸⁶Faculty of Science, Kyoto University, Kyoto; Japan.
- ⁸⁷Kyoto University of Education, Kyoto; Japan.
- ⁸⁸Research Center for Advanced Particle Physics and Department of Physics, Kyushu University, Fukuoka ; Japan.
- ⁸⁹Instituto de Física La Plata, Universidad Nacional de La Plata and CONICET, La Plata; Argentina.
- ⁹⁰Physics Department, Lancaster University, Lancaster; United Kingdom.
- ⁹¹Oliver Lodge Laboratory, University of Liverpool, Liverpool; United Kingdom.
- ⁹²Department of Experimental Particle Physics, Jožef Stefan Institute and Department of Physics, University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana; Slovenia.
- ⁹³School of Physics and Astronomy, Queen Mary University of London, London; United Kingdom.
- ⁹⁴Department of Physics, Royal Holloway University of London, Egham; United Kingdom.
- ⁹⁵Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London; United Kingdom.
- ⁹⁶Louisiana Tech University, Ruston LA; United States of America.
- ⁹⁷Fysiska institutionen, Lunds universitet, Lund; Sweden.
- ⁹⁸Departamento de Física Teórica C-15 and CIAFF, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid; Spain.
- ⁹⁹Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz, Mainz; Germany.
- ¹⁰⁰School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Manchester, Manchester; United Kingdom.
- ¹⁰¹CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université, CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille; France.
- ¹⁰²Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst MA; United States of America.
- ¹⁰³Department of Physics, McGill University, Montreal QC; Canada.
- ¹⁰⁴School of Physics, University of Melbourne, Victoria; Australia.
- ¹⁰⁵Department of Physics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor MI; United States of America.
- ¹⁰⁶Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing MI; United States of America.
- ¹⁰⁷Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal QC; Canada.
- ¹⁰⁸Fakultät für Physik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, München; Germany.
- ¹⁰⁹Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut), München; Germany.
- ¹¹⁰Graduate School of Science and Kobayashi-Maskawa Institute, Nagoya University, Nagoya; Japan.
- ¹¹¹Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque NM; United States of America.
- ¹¹²Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University/Nikhef, Nijmegen; Netherlands.
- ¹¹³Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam; Netherlands.
- ¹¹⁴Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb IL; United States of America.
- ¹¹⁵(^a)New York University Abu Dhabi, Abu Dhabi;^(b)University of Sharjah, Sharjah; United Arab Emirates.
- ¹¹⁶Department of Physics, New York University, New York NY; United States of America.
- ¹¹⁷Ochanomizu University, Otsuka, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo; Japan.
- ¹¹⁸Ohio State University, Columbus OH; United States of America.

- ¹¹⁹Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, Norman OK; United States of America.
- ¹²⁰Department of Physics, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater OK; United States of America.
- ¹²¹Palacký University, Joint Laboratory of Optics, Olomouc; Czech Republic.
- ¹²²Institute for Fundamental Science, University of Oregon, Eugene, OR; United States of America.
- ¹²³Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka; Japan.
- ¹²⁴Department of Physics, University of Oslo, Oslo; Norway.
- ¹²⁵Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford; United Kingdom.
- ¹²⁶LPNHE, Sorbonne Université, Université Paris Cité, CNRS/IN2P3, Paris; France.
- ¹²⁷Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia PA; United States of America.
- ¹²⁸Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh PA; United States of America.
- ¹²⁹^(a)Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas - LIP, Lisboa;^(b)Departamento de Física, Faculdade de Ciências, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa;^(c)Departamento de Física, Universidade de Coimbra, Coimbra;^(d)Centro de Física Nuclear da Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa;^(e)Departamento de Física, Universidade do Minho, Braga;^(f)Departamento de Física Teórica y del Cosmos, Universidad de Granada, Granada (Spain);^(g)Departamento de Física, Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa; Portugal.
- ¹³⁰Institute of Physics of the Czech Academy of Sciences, Prague; Czech Republic.
- ¹³¹Czech Technical University in Prague, Prague; Czech Republic.
- ¹³²Charles University, Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Prague; Czech Republic.
- ¹³³Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot; United Kingdom.
- ¹³⁴IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette; France.
- ¹³⁵Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz CA; United States of America.
- ¹³⁶^(a)Departamento de Física, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago;^(b)Millennium Institute for Subatomic physics at high energy frontier (SAPHIR), Santiago;^(c)Instituto de Investigación Multidisciplinario en Ciencia y Tecnología, y Departamento de Física, Universidad de La Serena;^(d)Universidad Andres Bello, Department of Physics, Santiago;^(e)Instituto de Alta Investigación, Universidad de Tarapacá, Arica;^(f)Departamento de Física, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso; Chile.
- ¹³⁷Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle WA; United States of America.
- ¹³⁸Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield; United Kingdom.
- ¹³⁹Department of Physics, Shinshu University, Nagano; Japan.
- ¹⁴⁰Department Physik, Universität Siegen, Siegen; Germany.
- ¹⁴¹Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby BC; Canada.
- ¹⁴²SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford CA; United States of America.
- ¹⁴³Department of Physics, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm; Sweden.
- ¹⁴⁴Departments of Physics and Astronomy, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook NY; United States of America.
- ¹⁴⁵Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sussex, Brighton; United Kingdom.
- ¹⁴⁶School of Physics, University of Sydney, Sydney; Australia.
- ¹⁴⁷Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei; Taiwan.
- ¹⁴⁸^(a)E. Andronikashvili Institute of Physics, Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi;^(b)High Energy Physics Institute, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi;^(c)University of Georgia, Tbilisi; Georgia.
- ¹⁴⁹Department of Physics, Technion, Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa; Israel.
- ¹⁵⁰Raymond and Beverly Sackler School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv; Israel.

- ¹⁵¹Department of Physics, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki; Greece.
- ¹⁵²International Center for Elementary Particle Physics and Department of Physics, University of Tokyo, Tokyo; Japan.
- ¹⁵³Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo; Japan.
- ¹⁵⁴Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto ON; Canada.
- ¹⁵⁵^(a) TRIUMF, Vancouver BC; ^(b) Department of Physics and Astronomy, York University, Toronto ON; Canada.
- ¹⁵⁶Division of Physics and Tomonaga Center for the History of the Universe, Faculty of Pure and Applied Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba; Japan.
- ¹⁵⁷Department of Physics and Astronomy, Tufts University, Medford MA; United States of America.
- ¹⁵⁸United Arab Emirates University, Al Ain; United Arab Emirates.
- ¹⁵⁹Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California Irvine, Irvine CA; United States of America.
- ¹⁶⁰Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Uppsala, Uppsala; Sweden.
- ¹⁶¹Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana IL; United States of America.
- ¹⁶²Instituto de Física Corpuscular (IFIC), Centro Mixto Universidad de Valencia - CSIC, Valencia; Spain.
- ¹⁶³Department of Physics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver BC; Canada.
- ¹⁶⁴Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, Victoria BC; Canada.
- ¹⁶⁵Fakultät für Physik und Astronomie, Julius-Maximilians-Universität Würzburg, Würzburg; Germany.
- ¹⁶⁶Department of Physics, University of Warwick, Coventry; United Kingdom.
- ¹⁶⁷Waseda University, Tokyo; Japan.
- ¹⁶⁸Department of Particle Physics and Astrophysics, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot; Israel.
- ¹⁶⁹Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Madison WI; United States of America.
- ¹⁷⁰Fakultät für Mathematik und Naturwissenschaften, Fachgruppe Physik, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Wuppertal; Germany.
- ¹⁷¹Department of Physics, Yale University, New Haven CT; United States of America.
- ^a Also Affiliated with an institute covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN.
- ^b Also at An-Najah National University, Nablus; Palestine.
- ^c Also at Borough of Manhattan Community College, City University of New York, New York NY; United States of America.
- ^d Also at Bruno Kessler Foundation, Trento; Italy.
- ^e Also at Center for High Energy Physics, Peking University; China.
- ^f Also at Centro Studi e Ricerche Enrico Fermi; Italy.
- ^g Also at CERN, Geneva; Switzerland.
- ^h Also at Département de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Genève; Switzerland.
- ⁱ Also at Departament de Física de la Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Barcelona; Spain.
- ^j Also at Department of Financial and Management Engineering, University of the Aegean, Chios; Greece.
- ^k Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing MI; United States of America.
- ^l Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Louisville, Louisville, KY; United States of America.
- ^m Also at Department of Physics, Ben Gurion University of the Negev, Beer Sheva; Israel.
- ⁿ Also at Department of Physics, California State University, East Bay; United States of America.
- ^o Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Sacramento; United States of America.
- ^p Also at Department of Physics, King's College London, London; United Kingdom.
- ^q Also at Department of Physics, Stanford University, Stanford CA; United States of America.

- ^r Also at Department of Physics, University of Fribourg, Fribourg; Switzerland.
- ^s Also at Department of Physics, University of Thessaly; Greece.
- ^t Also at Department of Physics, Westmont College, Santa Barbara; United States of America.
- ^u Also at Hellenic Open University, Patras; Greece.
- ^v Also at Institutio Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avancats, ICREA, Barcelona; Spain.
- ^w Also at Institut für Experimentalphysik, Universität Hamburg, Hamburg; Germany.
- ^x Also at Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy (INRNE) of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia; Bulgaria.
- ^y Also at Institute of Particle Physics (IPP); Canada.
- ^z Also at Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku; Azerbaijan.
- ^{aa} Also at Institute of Theoretical Physics, Ilia State University, Tbilisi; Georgia.
- ^{ab} Also at L2IT, Université de Toulouse, CNRS/IN2P3, UPS, Toulouse; France.
- ^{ac} Also at Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore; United States of America.
- ^{ad} Also at National Institute of Physics, University of the Philippines Diliman (Philippines); Philippines.
- ^{ae} Also at The City College of New York, New York NY; United States of America.
- ^{af} Also at The Collaborative Innovation Center of Quantum Matter (CICQM), Beijing; China.
- ^{ag} Also at TRIUMF, Vancouver BC; Canada.
- ^{ah} Also at Università di Napoli Parthenope, Napoli; Italy.
- ^{ai} Also at University of Chinese Academy of Sciences (UCAS), Beijing; China.
- ^{aj} Also at University of Colorado Boulder, Department of Physics, Colorado; United States of America.
- ^{ak} Also at Yeditepe University, Physics Department, Istanbul; Türkiye.
- ^{al} Also at RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut A, Aachen; Germany.
- * Deceased