



Measurement of suppression of large-radius jets and its dependence on substructure in Pb+Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{\text{NN}}} = 5.02$ TeV with the ATLAS detector

The ATLAS Collaboration

This letter presents a measurement of the nuclear modification factor of large-radius jets in $\sqrt{s_{\text{NN}}} = 5.02$ TeV Pb+Pb collisions by the ATLAS experiment. The measurement is performed using 1.72 nb^{-1} and 257 pb^{-1} of Pb+Pb and pp data, respectively. The large-radius jets are reconstructed with the anti- k_t algorithm using a radius parameter of $R = 1.0$, by re-clustering anti- k_t $R = 0.2$ jets, and are measured over the transverse momentum (p_{T}) kinematic range of $158 < p_{\text{T}} < 1000$ GeV and absolute pseudorapidity $|y| < 2.0$. The large-radius jet constituents are further re-clustered using the k_t algorithm in order to obtain the splitting parameters, $\sqrt{d_{12}}$ and ΔR_{12} , which characterize the transverse momentum scale and angular separation for the hardest splitting in the jet, respectively. The nuclear modification factor, R_{AA} , obtained by comparing the Pb+Pb jet yields to those in pp collisions, is measured as a function of jet transverse momentum (p_{T}) and $\sqrt{d_{12}}$ or ΔR_{12} . A significant difference in the quenching of large-radius jets having single sub-jet and those with more complex substructure is observed. Systematic comparison of jet suppression in terms of R_{AA} for different jet definitions is also provided. Presented results support the hypothesis that jets with hard internal splittings lose more energy through quenching and provide a new perspective for understanding the role of jet structure in jet suppression.

Heavy-ion collisions at high energies lead to the creation of matter composed of unconfined quarks and gluons known as quark-gluon plasma (QGP). Studies of the collective expansion of the QGP [1] have demonstrated that the plasma is strongly coupled. A major goal of the experimental high-energy nuclear physics programs at the Relativistic Heavy Ion Collider (RHIC) and Large Hadron Collider (LHC) is to understand how the strong coupling of the QGP arises from a theory that is asymptotically free [2, 3]. Jets, collimated sprays of hadrons originating in hard scattering processes, represent a key tool for studying the microscopic interactions between color charges within the QGP that ultimately determine its properties. Those interactions can alter the energy and angular distributions of constituents within the jets — a phenomenon referred to as “jet quenching” [4, 5]. As a result, the jet yields are suppressed and jet properties are significantly modified in heavy-ion collisions relative to those measured in elementary proton–proton (pp) collisions.

At the LHC, jet quenching was studied using many observables [6]. Jet substructure observables [7], constructed from measured jet constituents, are versatile tools to measure the changes in jet properties due to jet quenching. These observables, calculated separately for each jet using a variety of algorithms, were originally motivated by studies of highly Lorentz-boosted massive resonances in elementary collisions [8]. Jet grooming algorithms that remove soft and wide-angle radiation can help mitigate the impact of backgrounds from multiple collisions within one bunch crossing (pileup) or the underlying event (UE) on these observables. They also can be used to separate hard components of a parton shower, for example, sub-jets, in a jet with multi-prong structure [9, 10]. In the context of jet quenching, these methods enable distinguishing sub-jets resulting from hard splittings in the parton shower from soft medium-induced radiation [11], soft particles resulting from jet-induced medium excitations [12], and the UE. Furthermore, the dependence of the jet quenching on such splittings, and more generally, the complexity of the parton shower [13] can be studied using substructure techniques.

One specific phenomenon connected with the parton shower complexity is color (de)coherence [14–16]. In the vacuum, the quantum interference in the parton cascade suppresses wide-angle gluon emissions [17–19]. This phenomenon in the medium-induced parton cascade is believed to largely dictate the magnitude of the energy loss [20, 21]. In-medium jet evolution is then characterized by a vacuum-like parton cascade whose constituents are either resolved by the medium due to color decoherence leading to a radiation of individual color charges [22–24] or remain unresolved and radiate coherently as a single color charge. This induces a dependence of the observed jet suppression on the structure of splittings, which may be experimentally accessed and tested by substructure techniques [13].

Jet substructure was measured in lead-lead (Pb+Pb) collisions at the LHC using several observables: the momentum ratio of two leading sub-jets, z_g [25–27], the groomed jet radius, θ_g [27], the groomed jet mass [28], the number of branches obtained in the iterative declustering of the jet [26], the N -subjettiness [29], and momentum fraction of sub-jets [30]. Typically the per-jet normalized distributions of substructure observables are measured in Pb+Pb collisions and compared with the same quantity measured in pp collisions or to that obtained from Monte Carlo (MC) simulations. A recent measurement of z_g , fully corrected for detector effects and with a robust grooming method to reduce the impact of fluctuating backgrounds on the sub-jet selection, reported no significant change of the z_g distribution in Pb+Pb collisions [27]. A narrowing of the θ_g distribution was observed in Pb+Pb collisions [27] which may be due to the color coherence effects or due to the difference in the relative suppression of quark- and gluon-initiated jets [31]. No change of the groomed mass distribution for the core of the jet was observed, and only a hint of an increase for jets with large jet mass was seen [28]. Furthermore, no significant change in the per-jet yields of the two-pronged structure was observed in Pb+Pb collisions relative to the MC-based reference in the measurement of N -subjettiness [29].

One important conceptual issue associated with jet substructure measurements is that the QGP may not directly modify the hard splittings of a jet since their formation time may be much shorter than the formation time of the QGP [21]. Thus, modifications of substructure distributions due to quenching may depend on the structure of the part of the parton shower that is dictated by the vacuum. Rather than measuring the per-jet normalized distributions of a substructure variable, which are resulting from an admixture of vacuum-driven and medium-driven substructure, it may be advantageous to, instead, quantify the suppression of jets having different substructure using the jet nuclear modification factor, R_{AA} [32–35].

This Letter provides the first observation and quantification of the dependence of the large-radius jet suppression on the jet substructure. The large-radius ($R = 1.0$) jets are reconstructed using a new method of re-clustering from small-radius ($R = 0.2$) jets. The measurement is done with the ATLAS detector differentially in jet transverse momentum (p_T) and also in two specific substructure observables. The jet suppression is quantified in terms of jet R_{AA} . The two substructure observables are the splitting parameter, $\sqrt{d_{12}}$, and the angular separation, ΔR_{12} , which characterize the transverse momentum scale and the angular separation, respectively, for the hardest splitting in the jet. The differential jet suppression measurement allows direct quantification of the difference between the energy loss of jets with single sub-jet and the energy loss of jets with more complex structure involving early hard splittings. This quantification was not directly accessible in previous measurements. The use of large-radius jets then delimits the measured kinematics of the internal splitting. The results also provide a direct quantification of cone-size dependence of energy loss. Detailed quantification of jet suppression as a function of angular separation at small opening angles using tracks associated with calorimeter small-radius jets follows in a separate study by ATLAS [36].

The principal components of the ATLAS detector [37] used in this measurement are the inner tracking detector, electromagnetic and hadronic calorimeters, and the online trigger system. The inner tracking detector is surrounded by a thin superconducting solenoid providing a 2 T axial magnetic field and it covers the pseudorapidity range $|\eta| < 2.5$.¹ It consists of silicon pixel, silicon microstrip, and transition radiation tracking detectors. Lead/liquid-argon (LAr) sampling calorimeters provide electromagnetic (EM) energy measurements with high granularity. A steel/scintillator-tile hadron calorimeter covers the central pseudorapidity range ($|\eta| < 1.7$). Liquid-argon calorimeters with separate EM and hadronic compartments instrument the endcap (up to $|\eta| = 3.2$) and forward (FCal, up to $|\eta| = 4.9$) regions. Both the inner detector and calorimeter systems have a 2π coverage in azimuth. Two zero-degree calorimeters (ZDCs) are composed of four longitudinal layers of tungsten absorbers and quartz rods. They are situated in the far forward region $|\eta| > 8.3$ and primarily measure the spectator neutrons from the struck Pb nuclei. An extensive software suite [38] is used in data simulation, in the reconstruction and analysis of real and simulated data, in detector operations, and in the trigger and data acquisition systems of the experiment.

The analysis uses 1.72 nb^{-1} of Pb+Pb data at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02 \text{ TeV}$ recorded in 2018 and 257 pb^{-1} of pp data collected in 2017 at the same center-of-mass energy. Events were selected using a combination of calorimeter-based jet triggers [39, 40]. Both the pp and Pb+Pb events are required to contain at least one primary vertex. All jets in the analysis are in a kinematic range where the jet trigger was fully efficient. The Pb+Pb data contain only a small fraction of events ($< 0.5\%$) with multiple collisions per bunch crossing which are further suppressed using the anti-correlation of signal from the ZDC and FCal. The pp data

¹ ATLAS uses a right-handed coordinate system with its origin at the nominal interaction point (IP) in the center of the detector and the z -axis along the beam pipe. The x -axis points from the IP to the center of the LHC ring, and the y -axis points upward. Cylindrical coordinates (r, ϕ) are used in the transverse plane, ϕ being the azimuthal angle around the z -axis. The pseudorapidity is defined in terms of the polar angle θ as $\eta = -\ln \tan(\theta/2)$. The rapidity is defined as $y = 0.5 \ln[(E + p_z)/(E - p_z)]$ where E and p_z are the energy and z -component of the momentum along the beam direction, respectively.

were collected with typically 1.4 – 4.4 inelastic interactions per bunch crossing. No pileup rejection is applied in the analysis of pp data.

The centrality of Pb+Pb events is defined using the total transverse energy measured in the FCal, ΣE_T^{FCal} [41, 42]. Events in Pb+Pb data are classified into four centrality intervals, ordered from the most central to the most peripheral: 0 – 10%, 10 – 30%, 30 – 50%, and 50 – 80%. The values of the mean nuclear thickness function with their uncertainties, $\langle T_{AA} \rangle$ (used as an input to R_{AA}), are evaluated in each centrality interval by a Glauber model analysis of the ΣE_T^{FCal} distribution [43, 44].

Several MC simulation samples are used to evaluate the performance of the analysis procedure and to correct the measured distributions for detector effects. The pp MC sample uses 4×10^7 PYTHIA8 [45] jet events at $\sqrt{s} = 5.02$ TeV with the A14 ATLAS tune [46] and the NNPDF23LO parton distribution functions (PDF) [47]. Pileup from additional pp collisions is generated by PYTHIA8, with parameter values set to the A2 tune [48] and using the MSTW2008 [49] PDF set, with a distribution of the number of extra collisions matching that of data.

The Pb+Pb MC sample uses 4×10^7 pp PYTHIA8 events with the same tune and PDFs as in pp MC samples that are overlaid on top of events from a dedicated sample of Pb+Pb data events. This sample was recorded with a combination of minimum-bias and total energy triggers requiring 1.5 TeV or 6.5 TeV to enhance the number of central collisions. This ‘‘MC overlay’’ sample was re-weighted on an event-by-event basis such that it has the same centrality distribution as the jet-triggered data sample. The detector response in all MC samples was simulated using GEANT4 [50, 51].

First, jets with radius parameter $R = 0.2$ are reconstructed using the anti- k_t algorithm [52, 53] from calorimeter energy deposits as described in Ref. [54]. The jet kinematics are corrected event-by-event for the contribution from the UE particles, and are calibrated using simulations of the calorimeter response and in situ measurement of the absolute energy scale [55].

The large-radius jets are defined by clustering the small-radius, $R = 0.2$, jets with $p_T > 35$ GeV and $|\eta| < 3.0$ using anti- k_t algorithm with radius parameter $R = 1.0$ [56]. These requirements and procedure limits the impact of UE on the measurement but prohibits recovering the quenched jet energy [11] transferred outside of the $R = 0.2$ sub-jets. This procedure allows to perform the measurement in a wide kinematic range and reduces systematics uncertainties. The k_t jet finding algorithm [53, 57] is used to re-cluster constituents of $R = 1.0$ jet (i.e. $R = 0.2$ jets) to obtain two observables of interest, ΔR_{12} and $\sqrt{d_{12}}$. These are defined as the angular separation and the splitting parameter of the k_t algorithm calculated for two jets before the final clustering step of $R = 1.0$ jet

$$\Delta R_{12} = \sqrt{\Delta y_{12}^2 + \Delta \phi_{12}^2}, \quad \sqrt{d_{12}} = \min(p_{T1}, p_{T2}) \times \Delta R_{12}.$$

The large-radius jet yields in Pb+Pb collisions and jet cross-section in pp collisions measured in the kinematic range of $158 < p_T < 1000$ GeV and $|y| < 2.0$ are evaluated inclusively and differentially in each of the two substructure observables. The k_t clustering of large-radius jet constituents with only a single sub-jet defaults to $\sqrt{d_{12}} = 0$ and $\Delta R_{12} = 0$. These jets, which consist of a single $R = 0.2$ jet, centered on the $R = 1.0$ jet axis with no other clustered activity in the large-radius cone, populate only the first interval in $\sqrt{d_{12}}$ and ΔR_{12} . The fraction of reconstructed large-radius jets with a single sub-jet in pp collisions is 75% in the p_T interval of 158 – 200 GeV and 62% in the p_T interval of 316 – 500 GeV. More details of the sub-jet multiplicity can be found in the Appendix. The jet performance of large-radius re-clustered jets was analyzed using MC samples. The jet energy scale (JES) was found to be within a 3% range from 1.

The measured inclusive and differential distributions are corrected for detector effects by the iterative Bayesian unfolding method [58, 59] in one dimension and two dimensions, respectively, to return the distributions to the particle level. The unfolding accounts for the effects of bin migrations due to the jet energy resolution (JER) and JES. It also corrects the combinatoric sub-jet contribution originating from fluctuations of the UE and from jets from different hard partonic interactions in the same Pb+Pb collision resulting in migration in the substructure observable. To better represent the data, the simulated distributions are re-weighted along the generator-level jet p_T , $\sqrt{d_{12}}$, and ΔR_{12} axes by the reconstruction-level data-to-simulation ratio before the unfolding. The number of iterations in the unfolding was chosen such that the result is stable when changing the number of iterations while minimizing the amplification of statistical uncertainties. Four iterations were used for inclusive $R = 0.2$ and $R = 1.0$ jet yields and cross-sections, while six and eight iterations were used in the unfolding of $\sqrt{d_{12}}$ and ΔR_{12} distributions, respectively. Generator-level jets that do not match to a reconstructed jet passing the selection criteria are incorporated as an inefficiency correction after the unfolding.

A dominant source of systematic uncertainty is the uncertainty in the JES. For more central collisions, the uncertainty in JER is equally important. The systematic uncertainty on the JES contains components from calorimeter response uncertainties derived from in situ studies [55], a component connected with the JES in the Pb+Pb environment [60], components accounting for inaccuracies in the description of the relative abundances of jets initiated by quarks and gluons and their calorimetric response, and a component connected with the jet radius. The magnitude of the uncertainty in the R_{AA} from the JES uncertainty varies from 5% to 20% as a function of p_T , $\sqrt{d_{12}}$, ΔR_{12} , and centrality. The primary component of the JER uncertainty is derived using an in situ technique involving studies of dijet energy balance [61, 62]. The resulting uncertainty in R_{AA} reaches $\sim 20\%$ in 0–10% central collisions at low $\sqrt{d_{12}}$ and ΔR_{12} , but it is typically below 5%. The systematic uncertainty of the unfolding procedure is estimated by repeating the analysis with response matrices without the re-weighting to match the shapes of measured distributions in data and it is typically below 5%. Other systematic uncertainties consist of the deviation between the unfolded result and the underlying generator-level distribution in simulation, the uncertainty in the determination of $\langle T_{AA} \rangle$ values [54], and the uncertainty in the determination of the pp luminosity [63].

The nuclear modification factor for large-radius jets evaluated in the p_T interval of 200 – 251 GeV as a function of the $\sqrt{d_{12}}$ is shown in the left panel of Figure 1. The R_{AA} values for large-radius jets with a single sub-jet are significantly larger compared with the R_{AA} for large-radius jets with a more complex substructure having a non-zero $\sqrt{d_{12}}$. This observation is qualitatively consistent with the scenario in which the medium cannot resolve partonic fragments below a certain transverse scale [64]. This result is also consistent with the previous measurement of correlated production of pairs of nearby jets in Pb+Pb collisions [65] where a larger suppression of neighboring jets compared with inclusive jets was observed. For $\sqrt{d_{12}} > 0$, the R_{AA} values are constant as a function of $\sqrt{d_{12}}$ within uncertainties for all the centrality intervals.

The right panel of Figure 1 shows R_{AA} of large-radius jets evaluated as a function of ΔR_{12} for $p_T = 200 - 251$ GeV. The trends seen for $R_{AA}(\Delta R_{12})$ are the same as those seen for $R_{AA}(\sqrt{d_{12}})$: suppression is significantly smaller for the single sub-jets case, and then constant within uncertainties for non-zero ΔR_{12} values. The other p_T intervals spanning the range of $158 < p_T < 500$ GeV show the same trends. These observations are in contrast with non-monotonic p_T and radial dependence of production of charged particles associated with jets measured using fragmentation functions or jet shapes [66–68]. The measurement of the k_t splitting scale by $\sqrt{d_{12}}$ and radial dependence of sub-jet suppression by ΔR_{12} thus provide new information relative to previously measured transverse and radial structure of $R = 0.4$ jets using charged particles. The measurement also provides new information relative to the recent substructure measurement

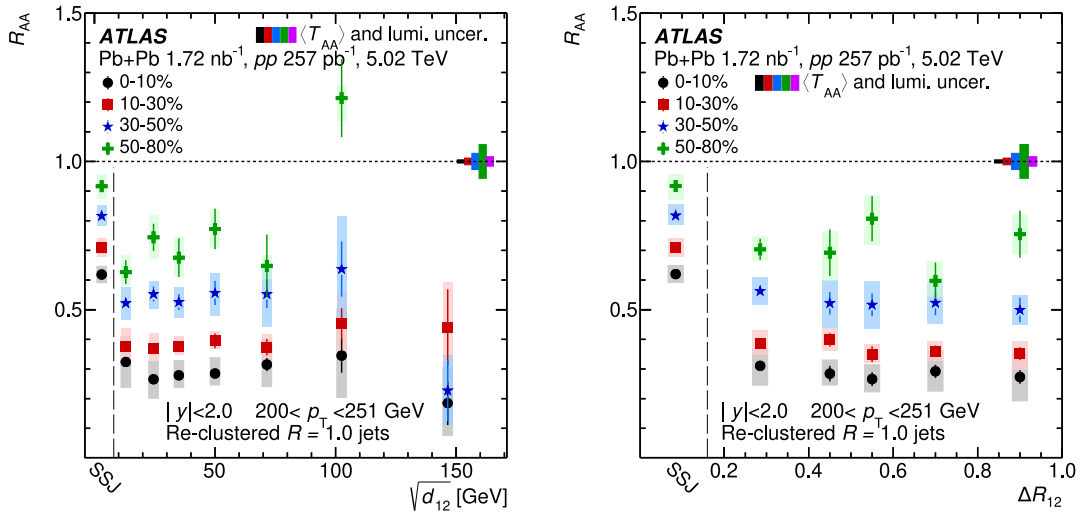


Figure 1: The values of R_{AA} for $R = 1.0$ re-clustered jets as function of $\sqrt{d_{12}}$ (left) and ΔR_{12} (right) in four centrality intervals. The label ‘SSJ’ on the x -axis identifies the single sub-jet configuration. The vertical bars on the data points indicate statistical uncertainties, the shaded boxes indicate systematic uncertainties. The fully correlated fractional uncertainties due to the luminosity and $\langle T_{AA} \rangle$ are represented by boxes at $R_{AA} = 1$. One data point with a relative statistical uncertainty above 50% is not displayed.

of θ_g distributions of $R = 0.4$ jets [27]. In that measurement, a difference in the slope of per-jet normalized θ_g distribution was seen in Pb+Pb with respect to pp collisions, while here we report a difference in the suppression connected with particular sub-jet topology.

A systematic comparison of jet suppression in terms of jet R_{AA} (p_T) for different jet definitions is provided in Figure 2. The jet R_{AA} is measured for: $R = 1.0$ re-clustered jets with single sub-jet, $R = 1.0$ re-clustered jets with multiple sub-jets, $R = 1.0$ re-clustered inclusive jets, $R = 0.2$ jets, and $R = 0.4$ jets [54].

Production of $R = 1.0$ re-clustered inclusive jets is suppressed more than the production of $R = 0.2$ or $R = 0.4$ jets. Various theoretical calculations of the jet quenching where the jet energy is distributed to soft particles predict less suppression when expanding the jet radius by recovering more lost energy, see e.g. Ref. [24]. This energy recovery may however not happen in the case of re-clustered large-radius jets where energy radiated outside of $R = 0.2$ sub-jets is removed. A singular situation when the re-clustered large-radius jet is completely removed due to all sub-jets being suppressed below the 35 GeV cut is very unlikely given the minimum p_T threshold of 158 GeV on the $R = 1.0$ jet and relatively small multiplicity of sub-jets. Thus, in general, variations in the jet definition used in this study allow including different fractions of the lost energy and energy from the medium response to the showering process. Comparing new results with theoretical calculations may therefore help to understand possible biases in the quantification of energy loss using traditional, small-radius jets. The presented quantification of cone-size dependence of R_{AA} may also be used to constrain theoretical uncertainties in the recently analytically calculated cone-size dependent energy loss [69].

The $R = 1.0$ re-clustered jets with multiple sub-jets show the largest suppression while the $R = 1.0$ re-clustered jets with a single sub-jet show the smallest suppression out of all jet definitions. The sizable difference between the R_{AA} for multiple sub-jet and single sub-jet configurations provides an important input for understanding the role of color decoherence in the jet quenching. This sizable difference is not due to missing a contribution from the energy radiated out of the $R = 0.2$ cone since this radiated energy is

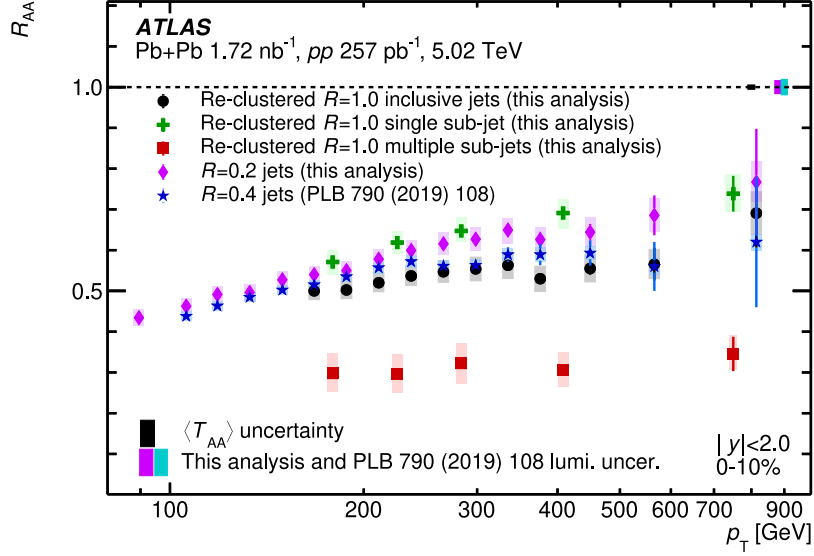


Figure 2: Comparison of R_{AA} distributions evaluated in 0 – 10% central collisions as a function of p_T for several jet definitions: $R = 1.0$ re-clustered inclusive jets (circles), $R = 1.0$ re-clustered jets with a single sub-jet (crosses), $R = 1.0$ re-clustered jets with multiple sub-jets (squares), $R = 0.2$ jets (diamonds), $R = 0.4$ jets (stars) [54]. The vertical bars on the data points indicate statistical uncertainties, the shaded boxes indicate systematic uncertainties. The colored boxes at $R_{AA} = 1$ represent fractional uncertainty in $\langle T_{AA} \rangle$ and pp luminosity in this measurement and pp luminosity in previous analysis [54], which both affect the overall normalization.

not measured in all configurations of $R = 1.0$ jets with sub-jets. The lack of jet p_T dependence in the R_{AA} of $R = 1.0$ re-clustered jets with multiple sub-jets might be understood to be the consequence of increasing sub-jet multiplicity with increasing jet p_T (see sub-jet multiplicity distributions in Appendix). More sub-jets may imply more sources of radiation which may lead to flattening of R_{AA} at high- p_T . Presented results can be also used to obtain ratios of per-jet normalized substructure distributions for $R = 1.0$ jets by dividing distributions in Figure 1 by the inclusive $R = 1.0$ jet R_{AA} in Figure 2. Finally, it should be noted that any direct comparisons of R_{AA} between different jet definitions should be treated with care as the same particles reconstructed with a different procedure might appear in different jet p_T intervals.

In conclusion, this Letter provides a measurement of the jet nuclear modification factor for large-radius jets which is differential in p_T and in transverse and radial substructure observables. Presented observations are qualitatively consistent with the hypothesis that jets with hard internal splittings lose more energy, and provide a new perspective for understanding the role of jet structure in jet suppression in the QGP.

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Appendix

The measured uncorrected distribution of the yield of jets evaluated as a function of a number of sub-jets with p_T above 35 GeV is shown in Figure 3. The yield is shown for large-radius jets measured in pp collisions and in four centrality intervals of Pb+Pb collisions. The fraction of reconstructed large-radius jets with a single sub-jet in pp collisions is 75% in the p_T interval of 158 – 200 GeV and 62% in the p_T interval of 316 – 500 GeV. In 0–10% central Pb+Pb collisions, the fractions are 73% and 68% in the p_T interval of 158 – 200 GeV and 316 – 500 GeV, respectively. In 50–80% peripheral collisions, the fractions are 77% and 65%, in the p_T interval of 158 – 200 GeV and 316 – 500 GeV, respectively. The measured distributions in Pb+Pb collisions include a contribution from jets that originate from different hard partonic interactions in the same Pb+Pb collision and from the spurious fluctuations of UE. These two contributions increase with the increasing centrality of the collision. In general, the observed increase of yield of large-radius jets with multiple sub-jets with increasing jet p_T is expected both in pp and Pb+Pb collisions, since it was previously measured that the yield of neighboring jets that accompany a given higher- p_T jet increases with increasing jet p_T [65, 71].

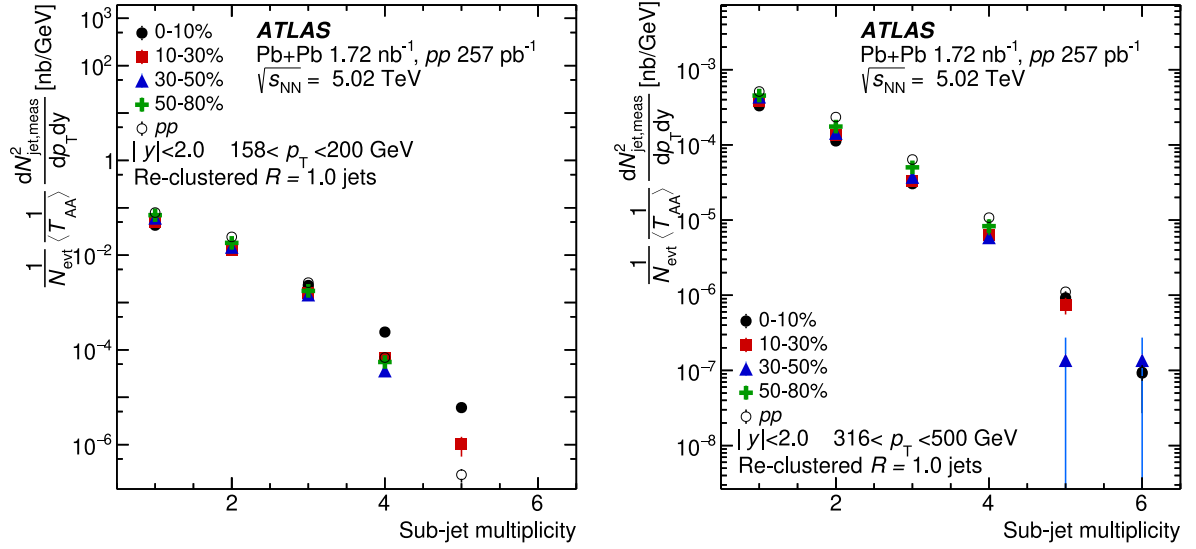


Figure 3: Measured uncorrected distributions of the number of sub-jets of the large-radius jets in pp collisions and four centrality intervals of Pb+Pb collisions for jet p_T in the range 158–200 GeV (left) and 316–500 GeV (right).

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The ATLAS Collaboration

G. Aad ¹⁰², B. Abbott ¹²⁰, K. Abeling ⁵⁵, S.H. Abidi ²⁹, A. Abouhorma ^{35e},
H. Abramowicz ¹⁵¹, H. Abreu ¹⁵⁰, Y. Abulaiti ¹¹⁷, A.C. Abusleme Hoffman ^{137a},
B.S. Acharya ^{69a,69b,p}, C. Adam Bourdarios ⁴, L. Adamczyk ^{85a}, L. Adamek ¹⁵⁵,
S.V. Addepalli ²⁶, J. Adelman ¹¹⁵, A. Adiguzel ^{21c}, S. Adorni ⁵⁶, T. Adye ¹³⁴, A.A. Affolder ¹³⁶,
Y. Afik ³⁶, M.N. Agaras ¹³, J. Agarwala ^{73a,73b}, A. Aggarwal ¹⁰⁰, C. Agheorghiesei ^{27c},
J.A. Aguilar-Saavedra ^{130f}, A. Ahmad ³⁶, F. Ahmadov ^{38,ab}, W.S. Ahmed ¹⁰⁴, S. Ahuja ⁹⁵,
X. Ai ⁴⁸, G. Aielli ^{76a,76b}, M. Ait Tamlihat ^{35e}, B. Aitbenkikh ^{35a}, I. Aizenberg ¹⁶⁹,
M. Akbiyik ¹⁰⁰, T.P.A. Åkesson ⁹⁸, A.V. Akimov ³⁷, K. Al Houry ⁴¹, G.L. Alberghi ^{23b},
J. Albert ¹⁶⁵, P. Albicocco ⁵³, S. Alderweireldt ⁵², M. Aleksa ³⁶, I.N. Aleksandrov ³⁸,
C. Alexa ^{27b}, T. Alexopoulos ¹⁰, A. Alfonsi ¹¹⁴, F. Alfonsi ^{23b}, M. Alhroob ¹²⁰, B. Ali ¹³²,
S. Ali ¹⁴⁸, M. Aliev ³⁷, G. Alimonti ^{71a}, W. Alkakhki ⁵⁵, C. Allaire ⁶⁶, B.M.M. Allbrooke ¹⁴⁶,
C.A. Allendes Flores ^{137f}, P.P. Allport ²⁰, A. Aloisio ^{72a,72b}, F. Alonso ⁹⁰, C. Alpigiani ¹³⁸,
M. Alvarez Estevez ⁹⁹, A. Alvarez Fernandez ¹⁰⁰, M.G. Alviggi ^{72a,72b}, M. Aly ¹⁰¹,
Y. Amaral Coutinho ^{82b}, A. Ambler ¹⁰⁴, C. Amelung ³⁶, M. Amerl ¹⁰¹, C.G. Ames ¹⁰⁹,
D. Amidei ¹⁰⁶, S.P. Amor Dos Santos ^{130a}, K.R. Amos ¹⁶³, V. Ananiev ¹²⁵, C. Anastopoulos ¹³⁹,
T. Andeen ¹¹, J.K. Anders ³⁶, S.Y. Andrean ^{47a,47b}, A. Andreazza ^{71a,71b}, S. Angelidakis ⁹,
A. Angerami ^{41,ae}, A.V. Anisenkov ³⁷, A. Annovi ^{74a}, C. Antel ⁵⁶, M.T. Anthony ¹³⁹,
E. Antipov ¹⁴⁵, M. Antonelli ⁵³, D.J.A. Antrim ^{17a}, F. Anulli ^{75a}, M. Aoki ⁸³, T. Aoki ¹⁵³,
J.A. Aparisi Pozo ¹⁶³, M.A. Aparo ¹⁴⁶, L. Aperio Bella ⁴⁸, C. Appelt ¹⁸, N. Aranzabal ³⁶,
V. Araujo Ferraz ^{82a}, C. Arcangeletti ⁵³, A.T.H. Arce ⁵¹, E. Arena ⁹², J-F. Arguin ¹⁰⁸,
S. Argyropoulos ⁵⁴, J.-H. Arling ⁴⁸, A.J. Armbruster ³⁶, O. Arnaez ⁴, H. Arnold ¹¹⁴,
Z.P. Arrubarrena Tame ¹⁰⁹, G. Artoni ^{75a,75b}, H. Asada ¹¹¹, K. Asai ¹¹⁸, S. Asai ¹⁵³,
N.A. Asbah ⁶¹, J. Assahsah ^{35d}, K. Assamagan ²⁹, R. Astalos ^{28a}, R.J. Atkin ^{33a}, M. Atkinson ¹⁶²,
N.B. Atlay ¹⁸, H. Atmani ^{62b}, P.A. Atlasiddha ¹⁰⁶, K. Augsten ¹³², S. Auricchio ^{72a,72b},
A.D. Auriol ²⁰, V.A. Austrup ¹⁷¹, G. Avner ¹⁵⁰, G. Avolio ³⁶, K. Axiotis ⁵⁶, G. Azuelos ^{108,ai},
D. Babal ^{28b}, H. Bachacou ¹³⁵, K. Bachas ^{152,s}, A. Bachi ³⁴, F. Backman ^{47a,47b}, A. Badea ⁶¹,
P. Bagnaia ^{75a,75b}, M. Bahmani ¹⁸, A.J. Bailey ¹⁶³, V.R. Bailey ¹⁶², J.T. Baines ¹³⁴,
C. Bakalis ¹⁰, O.K. Baker ¹⁷², E. Bakos ¹⁵, D. Bakshi Gupta ⁸, R. Balasubramanian ¹¹⁴,
E.M. Baldin ³⁷, P. Balek ¹³³, E. Ballabene ^{71a,71b}, F. Balli ¹³⁵, L.M. Baltes ^{63a}, W.K. Balunas ³²,
J. Balz ¹⁰⁰, E. Banas ⁸⁶, M. Bandieramonte ¹²⁹, A. Bandyopadhyay ²⁴, S. Bansal ²⁴,
L. Barak ¹⁵¹, E.L. Barberio ¹⁰⁵, D. Barberis ^{57b,57a}, M. Barbero ¹⁰², G. Barbour ⁹⁶,
K.N. Barends ^{33a}, T. Barillari ¹¹⁰, M-S. Barisits ³⁶, T. Barklow ¹⁴³, P. Baron ¹²²,
D.A. Baron Moreno ¹⁰¹, A. Baroncelli ^{62a}, G. Barone ²⁹, A.J. Barr ¹²⁶,
L. Barranco Navarro ^{47a,47b}, F. Barreiro ⁹⁹, J. Barreiro Guimarães da Costa ^{14a}, U. Barron ¹⁵¹,
M.G. Barros Teixeira ^{130a}, S. Barsov ³⁷, F. Bartels ^{63a}, R. Bartoldus ¹⁴³, A.E. Barton ⁹¹,
P. Bartos ^{28a}, A. Basan ¹⁰⁰, M. Baselga ⁴⁹, I. Bashta ^{77a,77b}, A. Bassalat ^{66,b}, M.J. Basso ¹⁵⁵,
C.R. Basson ¹⁰¹, R.L. Bates ⁵⁹, S. Batlamous ^{35e}, J.R. Batley ³², B. Batool ¹⁴¹, M. Battaglia ¹³⁶,
D. Battulga ¹⁸, M. Bauge ^{75a,75b}, P. Bauer ²⁴, J.B. Beacham ⁵¹, T. Beau ¹²⁷,
P.H. Beauchemin ¹⁵⁸, F. Becherer ⁵⁴, P. Bechtel ²⁴, H.P. Beck ^{19,r}, K. Becker ¹⁶⁷,
A.J. Beddall ^{21d}, V.A. Bednyakov ³⁸, C.P. Bee ¹⁴⁵, L.J. Beemster ¹⁵, T.A. Beermann ³⁶,
M. Begalli ^{82d}, M. Begel ²⁹, A. Behera ¹⁴⁵, J.K. Behr ⁴⁸, C. Beirao Da Cruz E Silva ³⁶,
J.F. Beirer ^{55,36}, F. Beisiegel ²⁴, M. Belfkir ¹⁵⁹, G. Bella ¹⁵¹, L. Bellagamba ^{23b}, A. Bellerive ³⁴,
P. Bellos ²⁰, K. Beloborodov ³⁷, N.L. Belyaev ³⁷, D. Bencheekroun ^{35a}, F. Bendebba ^{35a},
Y. Benhammou ¹⁵¹, M. Benoit ²⁹, J.R. Bensinger ²⁶, S. Bentvelsen ¹¹⁴, L. Beresford ⁴⁸,

M. Beretta ⁵³, E. Bergeaas Kuutmann ¹⁶¹, N. Berger ⁴, B. Bergmann ¹³², J. Beringer ^{17a},
S. Berlendis ⁷, G. Bernardi ⁵, C. Bernius ¹⁴³, F.U. Bernlochner ²⁴, T. Berry ⁹⁵, P. Berta ¹³³,
A. Berthold ⁵⁰, I.A. Bertram ⁹¹, S. Bethke ¹¹⁰, A. Betti ^{75a,75b}, A.J. Bevan ⁹⁴, M. Bhamjee ^{33c},
S. Bhatta ¹⁴⁵, D.S. Bhattacharya ¹⁶⁶, P. Bhattarai ²⁶, V.S. Bhopatkar ¹²¹, R. Bi ^{29,ak},
R.M. Bianchi ¹²⁹, O. Biebel ¹⁰⁹, R. Bielski ¹²³, M. Biglietti ^{77a}, T.R.V. Billoud ¹³², M. Bindi ⁵⁵,
A. Bingul ^{21b}, C. Bini ^{75a,75b}, A. Biondini ⁹², C.J. Birch-sykes ¹⁰¹, G.A. Bird ^{20,134},
M. Birman ¹⁶⁹, M. Biroš ¹³³, T. Bisanz ³⁶, E. Bisceglie ^{43b,43a}, D. Biswas ¹⁷⁰, A. Bitadze ¹⁰¹,
K. Bjørke ¹²⁵, I. Bloch ⁴⁸, C. Blocker ²⁶, A. Blue ⁵⁹, U. Blumenschein ⁹⁴, J. Blumenthal ¹⁰⁰,
G.J. Bobbink ¹¹⁴, V.S. Bobrovnikov ³⁷, M. Boehler ⁵⁴, D. Bogavac ³⁶, A.G. Bogdanchikov ³⁷,
C. Bohm ^{47a}, V. Boisvert ⁹⁵, P. Bokan ⁴⁸, T. Bold ^{85a}, M. Bomben ⁵, M. Bona ⁹⁴,
M. Boonekamp ¹³⁵, C.D. Booth ⁹⁵, A.G. Borbély ⁵⁹, H.M. Borecka-Bielska ¹⁰⁸, L.S. Borgna ⁹⁶,
G. Borissov ⁹¹, D. Bortoletto ¹²⁶, D. Boscherini ^{23b}, M. Bosman ¹³, J.D. Bossio Sola ³⁶,
K. Bouaouda ^{35a}, N. Bouchhar ¹⁶³, J. Boudreau ¹²⁹, E.V. Bouhova-Thacker ⁹¹, D. Boumediene ⁴⁰,
R. Bouquet ⁵, A. Boveia ¹¹⁹, J. Boyd ³⁶, D. Boye ²⁹, I.R. Boyko ³⁸, J. Bracinik ²⁰,
N. Brahimí ^{62d}, G. Brandt ¹⁷¹, O. Brandt ³², F. Braren ⁴⁸, B. Brau ¹⁰³, J.E. Brau ¹²³,
K. Brendlinger ⁴⁸, R. Brenner ¹⁶⁹, L. Brenner ¹¹⁴, R. Brenner ¹⁶¹, S. Bressler ¹⁶⁹, D. Britton ⁵⁹,
D. Britzger ¹¹⁰, I. Brock ²⁴, G. Brooijmans ⁴¹, W.K. Brooks ^{137f}, E. Brost ²⁹, L.M. Brown ¹⁶⁵,
T.L. Bruckler ¹²⁶, P.A. Bruckman de Renstrom ⁸⁶, B. Brüers ⁴⁸, D. Bruncko ^{28b,*}, A. Bruni ^{23b},
G. Bruni ^{23b}, M. Bruschi ^{23b}, N. Bruscino ^{75a,75b}, T. Buanes ¹⁶, Q. Buat ¹³⁸, A.G. Buckley ⁵⁹,
I.A. Budagov ^{38,*}, M.K. Bugge ¹²⁵, O. Bulekov ³⁷, B.A. Bullard ¹⁴³, S. Burdin ⁹²,
C.D. Burgard ⁴⁹, A.M. Burger ⁴⁰, B. Burghgrave ⁸, O. Burlayenko ⁵⁴, J.T.P. Burr ³²,
C.D. Burton ¹¹, J.C. Burzynski ¹⁴², E.L. Busch ⁴¹, V. Büscher ¹⁰⁰, P.J. Bussey ⁵⁹,
J.M. Butler ²⁵, C.M. Buttar ⁵⁹, J.M. Butterworth ⁹⁶, W. Buttinger ¹³⁴, C.J. Buxo Vazquez ¹⁰⁷,
A.R. Buzykaev ³⁷, G. Cabras ^{23b}, S. Cabrera Urbán ¹⁶³, D. Caforio ⁵⁸, H. Cai ¹²⁹, Y. Cai ^{14a,14d},
V.M.M. Cairo ³⁶, O. Cakir ^{3a}, N. Calace ³⁶, P. Calafiura ^{17a}, G. Calderini ¹²⁷, P. Calfayan ⁶⁸,
G. Callea ⁵⁹, L.P. Caloba ^{82b}, D. Calvet ⁴⁰, S. Calvet ⁴⁰, T.P. Calvet ¹⁰², M. Calvetti ^{74a,74b},
R. Camacho Toro ¹²⁷, S. Camarda ³⁶, D. Camarero Munoz ²⁶, P. Camarri ^{76a,76b},
M.T. Camerlingo ^{72a,72b}, D. Cameron ¹²⁵, C. Camincher ¹⁶⁵, M. Campanelli ⁹⁶, A. Camplani ⁴²,
V. Canale ^{72a,72b}, A. Canesse ¹⁰⁴, M. Cano Bret ⁸⁰, J. Cantero ¹⁶³, Y. Cao ¹⁶², F. Capocasa ²⁶,
M. Capua ^{43b,43a}, A. Carbone ^{71a,71b}, R. Cardarelli ^{76a}, J.C.J. Cardenas ⁸, F. Cardillo ¹⁶³,
T. Carli ³⁶, G. Carlino ^{72a}, J.I. Carlotto ¹³, B.T. Carlson ^{129,t}, E.M. Carlson ^{165,156a},
L. Carminati ^{71a,71b}, M. Carnesale ^{75a,75b}, S. Caron ¹¹³, E. Carquin ^{137f}, S. Carrá ^{71a,71b},
G. Carratta ^{23b,23a}, F. Carrio Argos ^{33g}, J.W.S. Carter ¹⁵⁵, T.M. Carter ⁵², M.P. Casado ^{13,j},
A.F. Casha ¹⁵⁵, M. Caspar ⁴⁸, E.G. Castiglia ¹⁷², F.L. Castillo ^{63a}, L. Castillo Garcia ¹³,
V. Castillo Gimenez ¹⁶³, N.F. Castro ^{130a,130e}, A. Catinaccio ³⁶, J.R. Catmore ¹²⁵, V. Cavaliere ²⁹,
N. Cavalli ^{23b,23a}, V. Cavalinni ^{74a,74b}, E. Celebi ^{21a}, F. Celli ¹²⁶, M.S. Centonze ^{70a,70b},
K. Cerny ¹²², A.S. Cerqueira ^{82a}, A. Cerri ¹⁴⁶, L. Cerrito ^{76a,76b}, F. Cerutti ^{17a}, A. Cervelli ^{23b},
G. Cesarini ⁵³, S.A. Cetin ^{21d}, Z. Chadi ^{35a}, D. Chakraborty ¹¹⁵, M. Chala ^{130f}, J. Chan ¹⁷⁰,
W.Y. Chan ¹⁵³, J.D. Chapman ³², B. Chargeishvili ^{149b}, D.G. Charlton ²⁰, T.P. Charman ⁹⁴,
M. Chatterjee ¹⁹, C. Chauhan ¹³³, S. Chekanov ⁶, S.V. Chekulaev ^{156a}, G.A. Chelkov ^{38,a},
A. Chen ¹⁰⁶, B. Chen ¹⁵¹, B. Chen ¹⁶⁵, H. Chen ^{14c}, H. Chen ²⁹, J. Chen ^{62c}, J. Chen ¹⁴²,
S. Chen ¹⁵³, S.J. Chen ^{14c}, X. Chen ^{62c}, X. Chen ^{14b,ah}, Y. Chen ^{62a}, C.L. Cheng ¹⁷⁰,
H.C. Cheng ^{64a}, S. Cheong ¹⁴³, A. Cheplakov ³⁸, E. Cheremushkina ⁴⁸, E. Cherepanova ¹¹⁴,
R. Cherkaoui El Moursli ^{35e}, E. Cheu ⁷, K. Cheung ⁶⁵, L. Chevalier ¹³⁵, V. Chiarella ⁵³,
G. Chiarelli ^{74a}, N. Chiedde ¹⁰², G. Chiodini ^{70a}, A.S. Chisholm ²⁰, A. Chitan ^{27b},
M. Chitishvili ¹⁶³, M.V. Chizhov ³⁸, K. Choi ¹¹, A.R. Chomont ^{75a,75b}, Y. Chou ¹⁰³,
E.Y.S. Chow ¹¹⁴, T. Chowdhury ^{33g}, L.D. Christopher ^{33g}, K.L. Chu ^{64a}, M.C. Chu ^{64a},

X. Chu ^{14a,14d}, J. Chudoba ¹³¹, J.J. Chwastowski ⁸⁶, D. Cieri ¹¹⁰, K.M. Ciesla ^{85a}, V. Cindro ⁹³,
 A. Ciocio ^{17a}, F. Cirotto ^{72a,72b}, Z.H. Citron ^{169,m}, M. Citterio ^{71a}, D.A. Ciubotaru ^{27b},
 B.M. Ciungu ¹⁵⁵, A. Clark ⁵⁶, P.J. Clark ⁵², J.M. Clavijo Columbie ⁴⁸, S.E. Clawson ¹⁰¹,
 C. Clement ^{47a,47b}, J. Clercx ⁴⁸, L. Clissa ^{23b,23a}, Y. Coadou ¹⁰², M. Cobal ^{69a,69c},
 A. Cocco ^{57b}, R.F. Coelho Barrue ^{130a}, R. Coelho Lopes De Sa ¹⁰³, S. Coelli ^{71a}, H. Cohen ¹⁵¹,
 A.E.C. Coimbra ^{71a,71b}, B. Cole ⁴¹, J. Collot ⁶⁰, P. Conde Muiño ^{130a,130g}, M.P. Connell ^{33c},
 S.H. Connell ^{33c}, I.A. Connelly ⁵⁹, E.I. Conroy ¹²⁶, F. Conventi ^{72a,aj}, H.G. Cooke ²⁰,
 A.M. Cooper-Sarkar ¹²⁶, F. Cormier ¹⁶⁴, L.D. Corpe ³⁶, M. Corradi ^{75a,75b}, F. Corriveau ^{104,z},
 A. Cortes-Gonzalez ¹⁸, M.J. Costa ¹⁶³, F. Costanza ⁴, D. Costanzo ¹³⁹, B.M. Cote ¹¹⁹,
 G. Cowan ⁹⁵, K. Cranmer ¹¹⁷, S. Crépe-Renaudin ⁶⁰, F. Crescioli ¹²⁷, M. Cristinziani ¹⁴¹,
 M. Cristoforetti ^{78a,78b,d}, V. Croft ¹¹⁴, G. Crosetti ^{43b,43a}, A. Cueto ³⁶,
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 C. Dallapiccola ¹⁰³, M. Dam ⁴², G. D'amen ²⁹, V. D'Amico ¹⁰⁹, J. Damp ¹⁰⁰, J.R. Dandoy ¹²⁸,
 M.F. Daneri ³⁰, M. Danninger ¹⁴², V. Dao ³⁶, G. Darbo ^{57b}, S. Darmora ⁶, S.J. Das ^{29,ak},
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 E. Egidio Purcino De Souza ¹²⁷, L.F. Ehrke ⁵⁶, G. Eigen ¹⁶, K. Einsweiler ^{17a}, T. Ekelof ¹⁶¹,
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Fleck [id](#)¹⁴¹, P. Fleischmann [id](#)¹⁰⁶, T. Flick [id](#)¹⁷¹, L. Flores [id](#)¹²⁸, M. Flores [id](#)^{33d,af}, L.R. Flores Castillo [id](#)^{64a}, F.M. Follega [id](#)^{78a,78b}, N. Fomin [id](#)¹⁶, J.H. Foo [id](#)¹⁵⁵, B.C. Forland [id](#)⁶⁸, A. Formica [id](#)¹³⁵, A.C. Forti [id](#)¹⁰¹, E. Fortin [id](#)³⁶, A.W. Fortman [id](#)⁶¹, M.G. Foti [id](#)^{17a}, L. Fountas [id](#)^{9,k}, D. Fournier [id](#)⁶⁶, H. Fox [id](#)⁹¹, P. Francavilla [id](#)^{74a,74b}, S. Francescato [id](#)⁶¹, S. Franchellucci [id](#)⁵⁶, M. Franchini [id](#)^{23b,23a}, S. Franchino [id](#)^{63a}, D. Francis [id](#)³⁶, L. Franco [id](#)¹¹³, L. Franconi [id](#)¹⁹, M. Franklin [id](#)⁶¹, G. Frattari [id](#)²⁶, A.C. Freegard [id](#)⁹⁴, W.S. Freund [id](#)^{82b}, Y.Y. Frid [id](#)¹⁵¹, N. Fritzsche [id](#)⁵⁰, A. Froch [id](#)⁵⁴, D. Froidevaux [id](#)³⁶, J.A. Frost [id](#)¹²⁶, Y. Fu [id](#)^{62a}, M. Fujimoto [id](#)¹¹⁸, E. Fullana Torregrosa [id](#)^{163,*}, E. Furtado De Simas Filho [id](#)^{82b}, J. Fuster [id](#)¹⁶³, A. Gabrielli [id](#)^{23b,23a}, A. Gabrielli [id](#)¹⁵⁵, P. Gadow [id](#)⁴⁸, G. Gagliardi [id](#)^{57b,57a}, L.G. Gagnon [id](#)^{17a}, E.J. Gallas [id](#)¹²⁶, B.J. Gallop [id](#)¹³⁴, K.K. Gan [id](#)¹¹⁹, S. Ganguly [id](#)¹⁵³, J. Gao [id](#)^{62a}, Y. Gao [id](#)⁵², F.M. Garay Walls [id](#)^{137a,137b}, B. Garcia [id](#)^{29,ak}, C. García [id](#)¹⁶³, J.E. García Navarro [id](#)¹⁶³, M. Garcia-Sciveres [id](#)^{17a}, R.W. Gardner [id](#)³⁹, D. Garg [id](#)⁸⁰, R.B. Garg [id](#)^{143,q}, C.A. Garner [id](#)¹⁵⁵, S.J. Gasiorowski [id](#)¹³⁸, P. Gaspar [id](#)^{82b}, G. Gaudio [id](#)^{73a}, V. Gautam [id](#)¹³, P. Gauzzi [id](#)^{75a,75b}, I.L. Gavrilenko [id](#)³⁷, A. Gavrilyuk [id](#)³⁷, C. Gay [id](#)¹⁶⁴, G. Gaycken [id](#)⁴⁸, E.N. Gazis [id](#)¹⁰, A.A. Geanta [id](#)^{27b,27e}, C.M. Gee [id](#)¹³⁶, C. Gemme [id](#)^{57b}, M.H. Genest [id](#)⁶⁰, S. Gentile [id](#)^{75a,75b}, S. George [id](#)⁹⁵, W.F. George [id](#)²⁰, T. Geralis [id](#)⁴⁶, L.O. Gerlach [id](#)⁵⁵, P. Gessinger-Befurt [id](#)³⁶, M.E. Geyik [id](#)¹⁷¹, M. Ghneimat [id](#)¹⁴¹, K. Ghorbanian [id](#)⁹⁴, A. Ghosal [id](#)¹⁴¹, A. Ghosh [id](#)¹⁶⁰, A. Ghosh [id](#)⁷, B. Giacobbe [id](#)^{23b}, S. Giagu [id](#)^{75a,75b}, P. Giannetti [id](#)^{74a}, A. Giannini [id](#)^{62a}, S.M. Gibson [id](#)⁹⁵, M. Gignac [id](#)¹³⁶, D.T. Gil [id](#)^{85b}, A.K. Gilbert [id](#)^{85a}, B.J. Gilbert [id](#)⁴¹, D. Gillberg [id](#)³⁴, G. Gilles [id](#)¹¹⁴, N.E.K. Gillwald [id](#)⁴⁸, L. Ginabat [id](#)¹²⁷, D.M. Gingrich [id](#)^{2,ai}, M.P. Giordani [id](#)^{69a,69c}, P.F. Giraud [id](#)¹³⁵, G. Giugliarelli [id](#)^{69a,69c}, D. Giugni [id](#)^{71a}, F. Giuli [id](#)³⁶, I. Gkialas [id](#)^{9,k}, L.K. Gladilin [id](#)³⁷, C. Glasman [id](#)⁹⁹, G.R. Gledhill [id](#)¹²³, M. Glisic [id](#)¹²³, I. Gnesi [id](#)^{43b,g}, Y. Go [id](#)^{29,ak}, M. Goblirsch-Kolb [id](#)³⁶, B. Gocke [id](#)⁴⁹, D. Godin [id](#)¹⁰⁸, B. Gokturk [id](#)^{21a}, S. Goldfarb [id](#)¹⁰⁵, T. Golling [id](#)⁵⁶, M.G.D. Gololo [id](#)^{33g}, D. Golubkov [id](#)³⁷, J.P. Gombas [id](#)¹⁰⁷, A. Gomes [id](#)^{130a,130b}, G. Gomes Da Silva [id](#)¹⁴¹, A.J. Gomez Delegido [id](#)¹⁶³, R. Gonçalves [id](#)^{130a,130c}, G. Gonella [id](#)¹²³, L. Gonella [id](#)²⁰, A. Gongadze [id](#)³⁸, F. Gonnella [id](#)²⁰, J.L. Gonski [id](#)⁴¹, R.Y. González Andana [id](#)⁵², S. González de la Hoz [id](#)¹⁶³, S. Gonzalez Fernandez [id](#)¹³, R. Gonzalez Lopez [id](#)⁹², C. Gonzalez Renteria [id](#)^{17a}, R. Gonzalez Suarez [id](#)¹⁶¹, S. Gonzalez-Sevilla [id](#)⁵⁶, G.R. Gonzalvo Rodriguez [id](#)¹⁶³, L. Goossens [id](#)³⁶, P.A. Gorbounov [id](#)³⁷, B. Gorini [id](#)³⁶, E. Gorini [id](#)^{70a,70b}, A. Gorišek [id](#)⁹³, T.C. Gosart [id](#)¹²⁸, A.T. Goshaw [id](#)⁵¹, M.I. Gostkin [id](#)³⁸, S. Goswami [id](#)¹²¹, C.A. Gottardo [id](#)³⁶, M. Goughri [id](#)^{35b}, V. Goumarre [id](#)⁴⁸, A.G. Goussiou [id](#)¹³⁸, N. Govender [id](#)^{33c}, I. Grabowska-Bold [id](#)^{85a}, K. Graham [id](#)³⁴, E. Gramstad [id](#)¹²⁵, S. Grancagnolo [id](#)^{70a,70b}, M. Grandi [id](#)¹⁴⁶, V. Gratchev [id](#)^{37,*}, P.M. Gravila [id](#)^{27f}, F.G. Gravili [id](#)^{70a,70b}, H.M. Gray [id](#)^{17a}, M. Greco [id](#)^{70a,70b}, C. Grefe [id](#)²⁴, I.M. Gregor [id](#)⁴⁸, P. Grenier [id](#)¹⁴³, C. Grieco [id](#)¹³, A.A. Grillo [id](#)¹³⁶, K. Grimm [id](#)^{31,n}, S. Grinstein [id](#)^{13,v}, J.-F. Grivaz [id](#)⁶⁶, E. Gross [id](#)¹⁶⁹, J. Grosse-Knetter [id](#)⁵⁵, C. Grud [id](#)¹⁰⁶, J.C. Grundy [id](#)¹²⁶, L. Guan [id](#)¹⁰⁶, W. Guan [id](#)²⁹, C. Gubbels [id](#)¹⁶⁴, J.G.R. Guerrero Rojas [id](#)¹⁶³, G. Guerrieri [id](#)^{69a,69b}, F. Guescini [id](#)¹¹⁰, R. Gugel [id](#)¹⁰⁰, J.A.M. Guhit [id](#)¹⁰⁶, A. Guida [id](#)⁴⁸, T. Guillemin [id](#)⁴, E. Guilloton [id](#)^{167,134}, S. Guindon [id](#)³⁶, F. Guo [id](#)^{14a,14d}, J. Guo [id](#)^{62c}, L. Guo [id](#)⁶⁶, Y. Guo [id](#)¹⁰⁶, R. Gupta [id](#)⁴⁸, S. Gurbuz [id](#)²⁴, S.S. Gurdasani [id](#)⁵⁴, G. Gustavino [id](#)³⁶, M. Guth [id](#)⁵⁶, P. Gutierrez [id](#)¹²⁰, L.F. Gutierrez Zagazeta [id](#)¹²⁸, C. Gutschow [id](#)⁹⁶, C. Gwenlan [id](#)¹²⁶, C.B. Gwilliam [id](#)⁹², E.S. Haaland [id](#)¹²⁵, A. Haas [id](#)¹¹⁷, M. Habedank [id](#)⁴⁸, C. Haber [id](#)^{17a}, H.K. Hadavand [id](#)⁸, A. Hadeef [id](#)¹⁰⁰, S. Hadzic [id](#)¹¹⁰, E.H. Haines [id](#)⁹⁶, M. Haleem [id](#)¹⁶⁶, J. Haley [id](#)¹²¹, J.J. Hall [id](#)¹³⁹, G.D. Hallewell [id](#)¹⁰², L. Halser [id](#)¹⁹,

K. Hamano ¹⁶⁵, H. Hamdaoui ^{35e}, M. Hamer ²⁴, G.N. Hamity ⁵², E.J. Hampshire ⁹⁵, J. Han ^{62b},
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 B.H. Hodgkinson ³², A. Hoecker ³⁶, J. Hofer ⁴⁸, T. Holm ²⁴, M. Holzbock ¹¹⁰,
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 B.H. Hooberman ¹⁶², W.H. Hopkins ⁶, Y. Horii ¹¹¹, S. Hou ¹⁴⁸, A.S. Howard ⁹³, J. Howarth ⁵⁹,
 J. Hoya ⁶, M. Hrabovsky ¹²², A. Hrynevich ⁴⁸, T. Hryn'ova ⁴, P.J. Hsu ⁶⁵, S.-C. Hsu ¹³⁸,
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 P.D. Kennedy ¹⁰⁰, O. Kepka ¹³¹, B.P. Kerridge ¹⁶⁷, S. Kersten ¹⁷¹, B.P. Kerševan ⁹³,
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 L. Nedic ¹²⁶, T.J. Neep ²⁰, A. Negri ^{73a,73b}, M. Negrini ^{23b}, C. Nellist ¹¹⁴, C. Nelson ¹⁰⁴,
 K. Nelson ¹⁰⁶, S. Nemecek ¹³¹, M. Nessi ^{36,i}, M.S. Neubauer ¹⁶², F. Neuhaus ¹⁰⁰,

J. Neundorff ⁴⁸, R. Newhouse ¹⁶⁴, P.R. Newman ²⁰, C.W. Ng ¹²⁹, Y.W.Y. Ng ⁴⁸, B. Ngair ^{35e}, H.D.N. Nguyen ¹⁰⁸, R.B. Nickerson ¹²⁶, R. Nicolaidou ¹³⁵, J. Nielsen ¹³⁶, M. Niemeyer ⁵⁵, N. Nikiforou ³⁶, V. Nikolaenko ^{37,a}, I. Nikolic-Audit ¹²⁷, K. Nikolopoulos ²⁰, P. Nilsson ²⁹, I. Ninca ⁴⁸, H.R. Nindhito ⁵⁶, G. Ninio ¹⁵¹, A. Nisati ^{75a}, N. Nishu ², R. Nisius ¹¹⁰, J-E. Nitschke ⁵⁰, E.K. Nkadimeng ^{33g}, S.J. Noacco Rosende ⁹⁰, T. Nobe ¹⁵³, D.L. Noel ³², T. Nommensen ¹⁴⁷, M.A. Nomura ²⁹, M.B. Norfolk ¹³⁹, R.R.B. Norisam ⁹⁶, B.J. Norman ³⁴, J. Novak ⁹³, T. Novak ⁴⁸, L. Novotny ¹³², R. Novotny ¹¹², L. Nozka ¹²², K. Ntekas ¹⁶⁰, N.M.J. Nunes De Moura Junior ^{82b}, E. Nurse ⁹⁶, J. Ocariz ¹²⁷, A. Ochi ⁸⁴, I. Ochoa ^{130a}, S. Oerdek ¹⁶¹, J.T. Offermann ³⁹, A. Ogrodnik ^{85a}, A. Oh ¹⁰¹, C.C. Ohm ¹⁴⁴, H. Oide ⁸³, R. Oishi ¹⁵³, M.L. Ojeda ⁴⁸, Y. Okazaki ⁸⁷, M.W. O'Keefe ⁹², Y. Okumura ¹⁵³, L.F. Oleiro Seabra ^{130a}, S.A. Olivares Pino ^{137d}, D. Oliveira Damazio ²⁹, D. Oliveira Goncalves ^{82a}, J.L. Oliver ¹⁶⁰, M.J.R. Olsson ¹⁶⁰, A. Olszewski ⁸⁶, J. Olszowska ^{86,*}, Ö.O. Öncel ⁵⁴, D.C. O'Neil ¹⁴², A.P. O'Neill ¹⁹, A. Onofre ^{130a,130e}, P.U.E. Onyisi ¹¹, M.J. Oreglia ³⁹, G.E. Orellana ⁹⁰, D. Orestano ^{77a,77b}, N. Orlando ¹³, R.S. Orr ¹⁵⁵, V. O'Shea ⁵⁹, R. Ospanov ^{62a}, G. Otero y Garzon ³⁰, H. Otono ⁸⁹, P.S. Ott ^{63a}, G.J. Ottino ^{17a}, M. Ouchrif ^{35d}, J. Ouellette ²⁹, F. Ould-Saada ¹²⁵, M. Owen ⁵⁹, R.E. Owen ¹³⁴, K.Y. Oyulmaz ^{21a}, V.E. Ozcan ^{21a}, N. Ozturk ⁸, S. Ozturk ^{21d}, H.A. Pacey ³², A. Pacheco Pages ¹³, C. Padilla Aranda ¹³, G. Padovano ^{75a,75b}, S. Pagan Griso ^{17a}, G. Palacino ⁶⁸, A. Palazzo ^{70a,70b}, S. Palestini ³⁶, J. Pan ¹⁷², T. Pan ^{64a}, D.K. Panchal ¹¹, C.E. Pandini ¹¹⁴, J.G. Panduro Vazquez ⁹⁵, H. Pang ^{14b}, P. Pani ⁴⁸, G. Panizzo ^{69a,69c}, L. Paolozzi ⁵⁶, C. Papadatos ¹⁰⁸, S. Parajuli ⁴⁴, A. Paramonov ⁶, C. Paraskevopoulos ¹⁰, D. Paredes Hernandez ^{64b}, T.H. Park ¹⁵⁵, M.A. Parker ³², F. Parodi ^{57b,57a}, E.W. Parrish ¹¹⁵, V.A. Parrish ⁵², J.A. Parsons ⁴¹, U. Parzefall ⁵⁴, B. Pascual Dias ¹⁰⁸, L. Pascual Dominguez ¹⁵¹, F. Pasquali ¹¹⁴, E. Pasqualucci ^{75a}, S. Passaggio ^{57b}, F. Pastore ⁹⁵, P. Pasuwan ^{47a,47b}, P. Patel ⁸⁶, U.M. Patel ⁵¹, J.R. Pater ¹⁰¹, T. Pauly ³⁶, J. Pearkes ¹⁴³, M. Pedersen ¹²⁵, R. Pedro ^{130a}, S.V. Peleganchuk ³⁷, O. Penc ³⁶, E.A. Pender ⁵², H. Peng ^{62a}, K.E. Pensi ¹⁰⁹, M. Penzin ³⁷, B.S. Peralva ^{82d}, A.P. Pereira Peixoto ⁶⁰, L. Pereira Sanchez ^{47a,47b}, D.V. Perepelitsa ^{29,ak}, E. Perez Codina ^{156a}, M. Perganti ¹⁰, L. Perini ^{71a,71b,*}, H. Pernegger ³⁶, A. Perrevoort ¹¹³, O. Perrin ⁴⁰, K. Peters ⁴⁸, R.F.Y. Peters ¹⁰¹, B.A. Petersen ³⁶, T.C. Petersen ⁴², E. Petit ¹⁰², V. Petousis ¹³², C. Petridou ^{152,f}, A. Petrukhin ¹⁴¹, M. Pettee ^{17a}, N.E. Pettersson ³⁶, A. Petukhov ³⁷, K. Petukhova ¹³³, A. Peyaud ¹³⁵, R. Pezoa ^{137f}, L. Pezzotti ³⁶, G. Pezzullo ¹⁷², T.M. Pham ¹⁷⁰, T. Pham ¹⁰⁵, P.W. Phillips ¹³⁴, M.W. Phipps ¹⁶², G. Piacquadio ¹⁴⁵, E. Pianori ^{17a}, F. Piazza ^{71a,71b}, R. Piegai ³⁰, D. Pietreanu ^{27b}, A.D. Pilkington ¹⁰¹, M. Pinamonti ^{69a,69c}, J.L. Pinfold ², B.C. Pinheiro Pereira ^{130a}, C. Pitman Donaldson ⁹⁶, D.A. Pizzi ³⁴, L. Pizzimento ^{76a,76b}, A. Pizzini ¹¹⁴, M.-A. Pleier ²⁹, V. Plesanovs ⁵⁴, V. Pleskot ¹³³, E. Plotnikova ³⁸, G. Poddar ⁴, R. Poettgen ⁹⁸, L. Poggioli ¹²⁷, D. Pohl ²⁴, I. Pokharel ⁵⁵, S. Polacek ¹³³, G. Polesello ^{73a}, A. Poley ^{142,156a}, R. Polifka ¹³², A. Polini ^{23b}, C.S. Pollard ¹⁶⁷, Z.B. Pollock ¹¹⁹, V. Polychronakos ²⁹, E. Pompa Pacchi ^{75a,75b}, D. Ponomarenko ¹¹³, L. Pontecorvo ³⁶, S. Popa ^{27a}, G.A. Popeneciu ^{27d}, D.M. Portillo Quintero ^{156a}, S. Pospisil ¹³², P. Postolache ^{27c}, K. Potamianos ¹²⁶, P.A. Potepa ^{85a}, I.N. Potrap ³⁸, C.J. Potter ³², H. Potti ¹, T. Poulsen ⁴⁸, J. Poveda ¹⁶³, M.E. Pozo Astigarraga ³⁶, A. Prades Ibanez ¹⁶³, M.M. Prapa ⁴⁶, J. Pretel ⁵⁴, D. Price ¹⁰¹, M. Primavera ^{70a}, M.A. Principe Martin ⁹⁹, R. Privara ¹²², M.L. Proffitt ¹³⁸, N. Proklova ¹²⁸, K. Prokofiev ^{64c}, G. Proto ^{76a,76b}, S. Protopopescu ²⁹, J. Proudfoot ⁶, M. Przybycien ^{85a}, W.W. Przygoda ^{85b}, J.E. Puddefoot ¹³⁹, D. Pudzha ³⁷, D. Pyatiizbyantseva ³⁷, J. Qian ¹⁰⁶, D. Qichen ¹⁰¹, Y. Qin ¹⁰¹, T. Qiu ⁵², A. Quadt ⁵⁵, M. Queitsch-Maitland ¹⁰¹, G. Quetant ⁵⁶, G. Rabanal Bolanos ⁶¹, D. Rafanoharana ⁵⁴, F. Ragusa ^{71a,71b}, J.L. Rainbolt ³⁹, J.A. Raine ⁵⁶, S. Rajagopalan ²⁹, E. Ramakoti ³⁷, K. Ran ^{48,14d}, N.P. Rapheeha ^{33g}, V. Raskina ¹²⁷, D.F. Rassloff ^{63a}, S. Rave ¹⁰⁰, B. Ravina ⁵⁵,

I. Ravinovich ¹⁶⁹, M. Raymond ³⁶, A.L. Read ¹²⁵, N.P. Readioff ¹³⁹, D.M. Rebutti ^{73a,73b},
 G. Redlinger ²⁹, K. Reeves ²⁶, J.A. Reidelsturz ¹⁷¹, D. Reikher ¹⁵¹, A. Rej ¹⁴¹, C. Rembser ³⁶,
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 E. Reynolds ^{17a}, M. Rezaei Estabragh ¹⁷¹, O.L. Rezanova ³⁷, P. Reznicek ¹³³, N. Ribaric ⁹¹,
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 A.M. Rodríguez Vera ^{156b}, S. Roe ³⁶, J.T. Roemer ¹⁶⁰, A.R. Roeppe-Gier ¹³⁶, J. Roggel ¹⁷¹,
 O. Røhne ¹²⁵, R.A. Rojas ¹⁰³, C.P.A. Roland ⁶⁸, J. Roloff ²⁹, A. Romaniouk ³⁷,
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 S. Rosati ^{75a}, B.J. Rosser ³⁹, E. Rossi ⁴, E. Rossi ^{72a,72b}, L.P. Rossi ^{57b}, L. Rossini ⁴⁸,
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 A. Rubio Jimenez ¹⁶³, A.J. Ruby ⁹², V.H. Ruelas Rivera ¹⁸, T.A. Ruggeri ¹, A. Ruiz-Martinez ¹⁶³,
 A. Rummler ³⁶, Z. Rurikova ⁵⁴, N.A. Rusakovich ³⁸, H.L. Russell ¹⁶⁵, J.P. Rutherford ⁷,
 K. Rybacki ⁹¹, M. Rybar ¹³³, E.B. Rye ¹²⁵, A. Ryzhov ³⁷, J.A. Sabater Iglesias ⁵⁶, P. Sabatini ¹⁶³,
 L. Sabetta ^{75a,75b}, H.F-W. Sadrozinski ¹³⁶, F. Safai Tehrani ^{75a}, B. Safarzadeh Samani ¹⁴⁶,
 M. Safdari ¹⁴³, S. Saha ¹⁰⁴, M. Sahinsoy ¹¹⁰, M. Saimpert ¹³⁵, M. Saito ¹⁵³, T. Saito ¹⁵³,
 D. Salamani ³⁶, A. Salnikov ¹⁴³, J. Salt ¹⁶³, A. Salvador Salas ¹³, D. Salvatore ^{43b,43a},
 F. Salvatore ¹⁴⁶, A. Salzburger ³⁶, D. Sammel ⁵⁴, D. Sampsonidis ^{152,f}, D. Sampsonidou ^{123,62c},
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 J.A. Sandesara ¹⁰³, M. Sandhoff ¹⁷¹, C. Sandoval ^{22b}, D.P.C. Sankey ¹³⁴, T. Sano ⁸⁷,
 A. Sansoni ⁵³, L. Santi ^{75a,75b}, C. Santoni ⁴⁰, S.N. Santpur ^{17a}, A. Santra ¹⁶⁹, K.A. Saoucha ¹³⁹,
 J.G. Saraiva ^{130a,130d}, J. Sardain ⁷, O. Sasaki ⁸³, K. Sato ¹⁵⁷, C. Sauer ^{63b}, F. Sauerburger ⁵⁴,
 E. Sauvan ⁴, P. Savard ^{155,ai}, R. Sawada ¹⁵³, C. Sawyer ¹³⁴, L. Sawyer ⁹⁷, I. Sayago Galvan ¹⁶³,
 C. Sbarra ^{23b}, A. Sbrizzi ^{23b,23a}, T. Scanlon ⁹⁶, J. Schaarschmidt ¹³⁸, P. Schacht ¹¹⁰,
 D. Schaefer ³⁹, U. Schäfer ¹⁰⁰, A.C. Schaffer ^{66,44}, D. Schaile ¹⁰⁹, R.D. Schamberger ¹⁴⁵,
 E. Schanet ¹⁰⁹, C. Scharf ¹⁸, M.M. Schefer ¹⁹, V.A. Schegelsky ³⁷, D. Scheirich ¹³³,
 F. Schenck ¹⁸, M. Schernau ¹⁶⁰, C. Scheulen ⁵⁵, C. Schiavi ^{57b,57a}, E.J. Schioppa ^{70a,70b},
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 M.A. Schmidt ¹⁷¹, K. Schmieden ¹⁰⁰, C. Schmitt ¹⁰⁰, S. Schmitt ⁴⁸, L. Schoeffel ¹³⁵,
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 S. Schramm ⁵⁶, F. Schroeder ¹⁷¹, H-C. Schultz-Coulon ^{63a}, M. Schumacher ⁵⁴, B.A. Schumm ¹³⁶,
 Ph. Schune ¹³⁵, H.R. Schwartz ¹³⁶, A. Schwartzman ¹⁴³, T.A. Schwarz ¹⁰⁶, Ph. Schwemling ¹³⁵,
 R. Schwienhorst ¹⁰⁷, A. Sciandra ¹³⁶, G. Sciolla ²⁶, F. Scuri ^{74a}, F. Scutti ¹⁰⁵, C.D. Sebastiani ⁹²,
 K. Sedlaczek ⁴⁹, P. Seema ¹⁸, S.C. Seidel ¹¹², A. Seiden ¹³⁶, B.D. Seidlitz ⁴¹, C. Seitz ⁴⁸,
 J.M. Seixas ^{82b}, G. Sekhniaidze ^{72a}, S.J. Sekula ⁴⁴, L. Selem ⁴, N. Semprini-Cesari ^{23b,23a},
 S. Sen ⁵¹, D. Sengupta ⁵⁶, V. Senthilkumar ¹⁶³, L. Serin ⁶⁶, L. Serkin ^{69a,69b}, M. Sessa ^{77a,77b},
 H. Severini ¹²⁰, F. Sforza ^{57b,57a}, A. Sfyrly ⁵⁶, E. Shabalina ⁵⁵, R. Shaheen ¹⁴⁴,
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 A.S. Sharma ¹⁶⁴, P. Sharma ⁸⁰, S. Sharma ⁴⁸, P.B. Shatalov ³⁷, K. Shaw ¹⁴⁶, S.M. Shaw ¹⁰¹,
 Q. Shen ^{62c,5}, P. Sherwood ⁹⁶, L. Shi ⁹⁶, C.O. Shimmin ¹⁷², Y. Shimogama ¹⁶⁸, J.D. Shinner ⁹⁵,

I.P.J. Shipsey [id](#)¹²⁶, S. Shirabe [id](#)⁶⁰, M. Shiyakova [id](#)^{38,x}, J. Shlomi [id](#)¹⁶⁹, M.J. Shochet [id](#)³⁹, J. Shojaii [id](#)¹⁰⁵, D.R. Shope [id](#)¹²⁵, S. Shrestha [id](#)^{119,al}, E.M. Shrif [id](#)^{33g}, M.J. Shroff [id](#)¹⁶⁵, P. Sicho [id](#)¹³¹, A.M. Sickles [id](#)¹⁶², E. Sideras Haddad [id](#)^{33g}, A. Sidoti [id](#)^{23b}, F. Siegert [id](#)⁵⁰, Dj. Sijacki [id](#)¹⁵, R. Sikora [id](#)^{85a}, F. Sili [id](#)⁹⁰, J.M. Silva [id](#)²⁰, M.V. Silva Oliveira [id](#)³⁶, S.B. Silverstein [id](#)^{47a}, S. Simion [id](#)⁶⁶, R. Simoniello [id](#)³⁶, E.L. Simpson [id](#)⁵⁹, H. Simpson [id](#)¹⁴⁶, L.R. Simpson [id](#)¹⁰⁶, N.D. Simpson [id](#)⁹⁸, S. Simsek [id](#)^{21d}, S. Sindhu [id](#)⁵⁵, P. Sinervo [id](#)¹⁵⁵, S. Singh [id](#)¹⁴², S. Singh [id](#)¹⁵⁵, S. Sinha [id](#)⁴⁸, S. Sinha [id](#)^{33g}, M. Sioli [id](#)^{23b,23a}, I. Siral [id](#)³⁶, S. Yu. Sivoklov [id](#)^{37,*}, J. Sjölin [id](#)^{47a,47b}, A. Skaf [id](#)⁵⁵, E. Skorda [id](#)⁹⁸, P. Skubic [id](#)¹²⁰, M. Slawinska [id](#)⁸⁶, V. Smakhtin [id](#)¹⁶⁹, B.H. Smart [id](#)¹³⁴, J. Smiesko [id](#)³⁶, S. Yu. Smirnov [id](#)³⁷, Y. Smirnov [id](#)³⁷, L.N. Smirnova [id](#)^{37,a}, O. Smirnova [id](#)⁹⁸, A.C. Smith [id](#)⁴¹, E.A. Smith [id](#)³⁹, H.A. Smith [id](#)¹²⁶, J.L. Smith [id](#)⁹², R. Smith [id](#)¹⁴³, M. Smizanska [id](#)⁹¹, K. Smolek [id](#)¹³², A.A. Snesarev [id](#)³⁷, H.L. Snoek [id](#)¹¹⁴, S. Snyder [id](#)²⁹, R. Sobie [id](#)^{165,z}, A. Soffer [id](#)¹⁵¹, C.A. Solans Sanchez [id](#)³⁶, E. Yu. Soldatov [id](#)³⁷, U. Soldevila [id](#)¹⁶³, A.A. Solodkov [id](#)³⁷, S. Solomon [id](#)⁵⁴, A. Soloshenko [id](#)³⁸, K. Solovieva [id](#)⁵⁴, O.V. Solovyanov [id](#)⁴⁰, V. Solovyev [id](#)³⁷, P. Sommer [id](#)³⁶, A. Sonay [id](#)¹³, W.Y. Song [id](#)^{156b}, J.M. Sonneveld [id](#)¹¹⁴, A. Sopczak [id](#)¹³², A.L. Sopio [id](#)⁹⁶, F. Sopkova [id](#)^{28b}, V. Sothilingam [id](#)^{63a}, S. Sottocornola [id](#)⁶⁸, R. Soualah [id](#)^{116b}, Z. Soumami [id](#)^{35e}, D. South [id](#)⁴⁸, S. Spagnolo [id](#)^{70a,70b}, M. Spalla [id](#)¹¹⁰, D. Sperlich [id](#)⁵⁴, G. Spigo [id](#)³⁶, M. Spina [id](#)¹⁴⁶, S. Spinali [id](#)⁹¹, D.P. Spiteri [id](#)⁵⁹, M. Spousta [id](#)¹³³, E.J. Staats [id](#)³⁴, A. Stabile [id](#)^{71a,71b}, R. Stamen [id](#)^{63a}, M. Stamenkovic [id](#)¹¹⁴, A. Stampekis [id](#)²⁰, M. Standke [id](#)²⁴, E. Stanecka [id](#)⁸⁶, M.V. Stange [id](#)⁵⁰, B. Stanislaus [id](#)^{17a}, M.M. Stanitzki [id](#)⁴⁸, M. Stankaityte [id](#)¹²⁶, B. Stapf [id](#)⁴⁸, E.A. Starchenko [id](#)³⁷, G.H. Stark [id](#)¹³⁶, J. Stark [id](#)^{102,ad}, D.M. Starko [id](#)^{156b}, P. Staroba [id](#)¹³¹, P. Starovoitov [id](#)^{63a}, S. Stärz [id](#)¹⁰⁴, R. Staszewski [id](#)⁸⁶, G. Stavropoulos [id](#)⁴⁶, J. Steentoft [id](#)¹⁶¹, P. Steinberg [id](#)²⁹, B. Stelzer [id](#)^{142,156a}, H.J. Stelzer [id](#)¹²⁹, O. Stelzer-Chilton [id](#)^{156a}, H. Stenzel [id](#)⁵⁸, T.J. Stevenson [id](#)¹⁴⁶, G.A. Stewart [id](#)³⁶, J.R. Stewart [id](#)¹²¹, M.C. Stockton [id](#)³⁶, G. Stoicea [id](#)^{27b}, M. Stolarski [id](#)^{130a}, S. Stonjek [id](#)¹¹⁰, A. Straessner [id](#)⁵⁰, J. Strandberg [id](#)¹⁴⁴, S. Strandberg [id](#)^{47a,47b}, M. Strauss [id](#)¹²⁰, T. Strebler [id](#)¹⁰², P. Strizenc [id](#)^{28b}, R. Ströhmer [id](#)¹⁶⁶, D.M. Strom [id](#)¹²³, L.R. Strom [id](#)⁴⁸, R. Stroynowski [id](#)⁴⁴, A. Strubig [id](#)^{47a,47b}, S.A. Stucci [id](#)²⁹, B. Stugu [id](#)¹⁶, J. Stupak [id](#)¹²⁰, N.A. Styles [id](#)⁴⁸, D. Su [id](#)¹⁴³, S. Su [id](#)^{62a}, W. Su [id](#)^{62d,138,62c}, X. Su [id](#)^{62a,66}, K. Sugizaki [id](#)¹⁵³, V.V. Sulin [id](#)³⁷, M.J. Sullivan [id](#)⁹², D.M.S. Sultan [id](#)^{78a,78b}, L. Sultanaliev [id](#)³⁷, S. Sultansoy [id](#)^{3b}, T. Sumida [id](#)⁸⁷, S. Sun [id](#)¹⁰⁶, S. Sun [id](#)¹⁷⁰, O. Sunneborn Gudnadottir [id](#)¹⁶¹, M.R. Sutton [id](#)¹⁴⁶, M. Svatos [id](#)¹³¹, M. Swiatlowski [id](#)^{156a}, T. Swirski [id](#)¹⁶⁶, I. Sykora [id](#)^{28a}, M. Sykora [id](#)¹³³, T. Sykora [id](#)¹³³, D. Ta [id](#)¹⁰⁰, K. Tackmann [id](#)^{48,w}, A. Taffard [id](#)¹⁶⁰, R. Tafirout [id](#)^{156a}, J.S. Tafoya Vargas [id](#)⁶⁶, R.H.M. Taibah [id](#)¹²⁷, R. Takashima [id](#)⁸⁸, E.P. Takeva [id](#)⁵², Y. Takubo [id](#)⁸³, M. Talby [id](#)¹⁰², A.A. Talyshev [id](#)³⁷, K.C. Tam [id](#)^{64b}, N.M. Tamir [id](#)¹⁵¹, A. Tanaka [id](#)¹⁵³, J. Tanaka [id](#)¹⁵³, R. Tanaka [id](#)⁶⁶, M. Tanasini [id](#)^{57b,57a}, J. Tang [id](#)^{62c}, Z. Tao [id](#)¹⁶⁴, S. Tapia Araya [id](#)^{137f}, S. Tapprogge [id](#)¹⁰⁰, A. Tarek Abouelfadl Mohamed [id](#)¹⁰⁷, S. Tarem [id](#)¹⁵⁰, K. Tariq [id](#)^{62b}, G. Tarna [id](#)^{102,27b}, G.F. Tartarelli [id](#)^{71a}, P. Tas [id](#)¹³³, M. Tasevsky [id](#)¹³¹, E. Tassi [id](#)^{43b,43a}, A.C. Tate [id](#)¹⁶², G. Tateno [id](#)¹⁵³, Y. Tayalati [id](#)^{35e,y}, G.N. Taylor [id](#)¹⁰⁵, W. Taylor [id](#)^{156b}, H. Teagle [id](#)⁹², A.S. Tee [id](#)¹⁷⁰, R. Teixeira De Lima [id](#)¹⁴³, P. Teixeira-Dias [id](#)⁹⁵, J.J. Teoh [id](#)¹⁵⁵, K. Terashi [id](#)¹⁵³, J. Terron [id](#)⁹⁹, S. Terzo [id](#)¹³, M. Testa [id](#)⁵³, R.J. Teuscher [id](#)^{155,z}, A. Thaler [id](#)⁷⁹, O. Theiner [id](#)⁵⁶, N. Themistokleous [id](#)⁵², T. Thevenaux-Pelzer [id](#)¹⁰², O. Thielmann [id](#)¹⁷¹, D.W. Thomas [id](#)⁹⁵, J.P. Thomas [id](#)²⁰, E.A. Thompson [id](#)^{17a}, P.D. Thompson [id](#)²⁰, E. Thomson [id](#)¹²⁸, Y. Tian [id](#)⁵⁵, V. Tikhomirov [id](#)^{37,a}, Yu.A. Tikhonov [id](#)³⁷, S. Timoshenko [id](#)³⁷, E.X.L. Ting [id](#)¹, P. Tipton [id](#)¹⁷², S.H. Tlou [id](#)^{33g}, A. Tnourji [id](#)⁴⁰, K. Todome [id](#)^{23b,23a}, S. Todorova-Nova [id](#)¹³³, S. Todt [id](#)⁵⁰, M. Togawa [id](#)⁸³, J. Tojo [id](#)⁸⁹, S. Tokár [id](#)^{28a}, K. Tokushuku [id](#)⁸³, O. Toldaiev [id](#)⁶⁸, R. Tombs [id](#)³², M. Tomoto [id](#)^{83,111}, L. Tompkins [id](#)^{143,q}, K.W. Topolnicki [id](#)^{85b}, E. Torrence [id](#)¹²³, H. Torres [id](#)^{102,ad}, E. Torró Pastor [id](#)¹⁶³, M. Toscani [id](#)³⁰, C. Toscirci [id](#)³⁹, M. Tost [id](#)¹¹, D.R. Tovey [id](#)¹³⁹, A. Traeet [id](#)¹⁶, I.S. Trandafir [id](#)^{27b}, T. Trefzger [id](#)¹⁶⁶, A. Tricoli [id](#)²⁹, I.M. Trigger [id](#)^{156a}, S. Trincaz-Duvoid [id](#)¹²⁷, D.A. Trischuk [id](#)²⁶, B. Trocmé [id](#)⁶⁰, C. Troncon [id](#)^{71a}, L. Truong [id](#)^{33c}, M. Trzebinski [id](#)⁸⁶, A. Trzupek [id](#)⁸⁶, F. Tsai [id](#)¹⁴⁵,

M. Tsai ¹⁰⁶, A. Tsiamis ^{152,f}, P.V. Tsiareshka³⁷, S. Tsigaridas ^{156a}, A. Tsirigotis ^{152,u},
V. Tsiskaridze ¹⁴⁵, E.G. Tskhadadze ^{149a}, M. Tsopoulou ^{152,f}, Y. Tsujikawa ⁸⁷, I.I. Tsukerman ³⁷,
V. Tsulaia ^{17a}, S. Tsuno ⁸³, O. Tsur¹⁵⁰, D. Tsybychev ¹⁴⁵, Y. Tu ^{64b}, A. Tudorache ^{27b},
V. Tudorache ^{27b}, A.N. Tuna ³⁶, S. Turchikhin ³⁸, I. Turk Cakir ^{3a}, R. Turra ^{71a},
T. Turtuvshin ^{38,aa}, P.M. Tuts ⁴¹, S. Tzamaras ^{152,f}, P. Tzanis ¹⁰, E. Tzovara ¹⁰⁰, K. Uchida¹⁵³,
F. Ukegawa ¹⁵⁷, P.A. Ulloa Poblete ^{137c}, E.N. Umaka ²⁹, G. Unal ³⁶, M. Unal ¹¹, A. Undrus ²⁹,
G. Unel ¹⁶⁰, J. Urban ^{28b}, P. Urquijo ¹⁰⁵, G. Usai ⁸, R. Ushioda ¹⁵⁴, M. Usman ¹⁰⁸,
Z. Uysal ^{21b}, L. Vacavant ¹⁰², V. Vacek ¹³², B. Vachon ¹⁰⁴, K.O.H. Vadla ¹²⁵, T. Vafeiadis ³⁶,
A. Vaitkus ⁹⁶, C. Valderanis ¹⁰⁹, E. Valdes Santurio ^{47a,47b}, M. Valente ^{156a}, S. Valentinetti ^{23b,23a},
A. Valero ¹⁶³, E. Valiente Moreno ¹⁶³, A. Vallier ^{102,ad}, J.A. Valls Ferrer ¹⁶³,
D.R. Van Arneman ¹¹⁴, T.R. Van Daalen ¹³⁸, P. Van Gemmeren ⁶, M. Van Rijnbach ^{125,36},
S. Van Stroud ⁹⁶, I. Van Vulpen ¹¹⁴, M. Vanadia ^{76a,76b}, W. Vandelli ³⁶, M. Vandembroucke ¹³⁵,
E.R. Vandewall ¹²¹, D. Vannicola ¹⁵¹, L. Vannoli ^{57b,57a}, R. Vari ^{75a}, E.W. Varnes ⁷,
C. Varni ^{17a}, T. Varol ¹⁴⁸, D. Varouchas ⁶⁶, L. Varriale ¹⁶³, K.E. Varvell ¹⁴⁷, M.E. Vasile ^{27b},
L. Vaslin⁴⁰, G.A. Vasquez ¹⁶⁵, F. Vazeille ⁴⁰, T. Vazquez Schroeder ³⁶, J. Veatch ³¹,
V. Vecchio ¹⁰¹, M.J. Veen ¹⁰³, I. Velisek ¹²⁶, L.M. Veloce ¹⁵⁵, F. Veloso ^{130a,130c},
S. Veneziano ^{75a}, A. Ventura ^{70a,70b}, A. Verbytskyi ¹¹⁰, M. Verducci ^{74a,74b}, C. Vergis ²⁴,
M. Verissimo De Araujo ^{82b}, W. Verkerke ¹¹⁴, J.C. Vermeulen ¹¹⁴, C. Vernieri ¹⁴³,
P.J. Verschuuren ⁹⁵, M. Vessella ¹⁰³, M.C. Vetterli ^{142,ai}, A. Vgenopoulos ^{152,f},
N. Viaux Maira ^{137f}, T. Vickey ¹³⁹, O.E. Vickey Boeriu ¹³⁹, G.H.A. Viehhauser ¹²⁶, L. Vigani ^{63b},
M. Villa ^{23b,23a}, M. Villaplana Perez ¹⁶³, E.M. Villhauer⁵², E. Vilucchi ⁵³, M.G. Vincter ³⁴,
G.S. Virdee ²⁰, A. Vishwakarma ⁵², C. Vittori ³⁶, I. Vivarelli ¹⁴⁶, V. Vladimirov¹⁶⁷,
E. Voevodina ¹¹⁰, F. Vogel ¹⁰⁹, P. Vokac ¹³², J. Von Ahnen ⁴⁸, E. Von Toerne ²⁴,
B. Vormwald ³⁶, V. Vorobel ¹³³, K. Vorobev ³⁷, M. Vos ¹⁶³, K. Voss ¹⁴¹, J.H. Vossebeld ⁹²,
M. Vozak ¹¹⁴, L. Vozdecky ⁹⁴, N. Vranjes ¹⁵, M. Vranjes Milosavljevic ¹⁵, M. Vreeswijk ¹¹⁴,
R. Vuillermet ³⁶, O. Vujanovic ¹⁰⁰, I. Vukotic ³⁹, S. Wada ¹⁵⁷, C. Wagner¹⁰³, J.M. Wagner ^{17a},
W. Wagner ¹⁷¹, S. Wahdan ¹⁷¹, H. Wahlberg ⁹⁰, R. Wakasa ¹⁵⁷, M. Wakida ¹¹¹, J. Walder ¹³⁴,
R. Walker ¹⁰⁹, W. Walkowiak ¹⁴¹, A.Z. Wang ¹⁷⁰, C. Wang ¹⁰⁰, C. Wang ^{62c}, H. Wang ^{17a},
J. Wang ^{64a}, R.-J. Wang ¹⁰⁰, R. Wang ⁶¹, R. Wang ⁶, S.M. Wang ¹⁴⁸, S. Wang ^{62b},
T. Wang ^{62a}, W.T. Wang ⁸⁰, X. Wang ^{14c}, X. Wang ¹⁶², X. Wang ^{62c}, Y. Wang ^{62d},
Y. Wang ^{14c}, Z. Wang ¹⁰⁶, Z. Wang ^{62d,51,62c}, Z. Wang ¹⁰⁶, A. Warburton ¹⁰⁴, R.J. Ward ²⁰,
N. Warrack ⁵⁹, A.T. Watson ²⁰, H. Watson ⁵⁹, M.F. Watson ²⁰, G. Watts ¹³⁸, B.M. Waugh ⁹⁶,
C. Weber ²⁹, H.A. Weber ¹⁸, M.S. Weber ¹⁹, S.M. Weber ^{63a}, C. Wei ^{62a}, Y. Wei ¹²⁶,
A.R. Weidberg ¹²⁶, E.J. Weik ¹¹⁷, J. Weingarten ⁴⁹, M. Weirich ¹⁰⁰, C. Weiser ⁵⁴, C.J. Wells ⁴⁸,
T. Wenaus ²⁹, B. Wendland ⁴⁹, T. Wengler ³⁶, N.S. Wenke¹¹⁰, N. Wermes ²⁴, M. Wessels ^{63a},
K. Whalen ¹²³, A.M. Wharton ⁹¹, A.S. White ⁶¹, A. White ⁸, M.J. White ¹, D. Whiteson ¹⁶⁰,
L. Wickremasinghe ¹²⁴, W. Wiedenmann ¹⁷⁰, C. Wiel ⁵⁰, M. Wielers ¹³⁴, C. Wiglesworth ⁴²,
L.A.M. Wiik-Fuchs ⁵⁴, D.J. Wilbern¹²⁰, H.G. Wilkens ³⁶, D.M. Williams ⁴¹, H.H. Williams¹²⁸,
S. Williams ³², S. Willocq ¹⁰³, B.J. Wilson ¹⁰¹, P.J. Windischhofer ³⁹, F. Winklmeier ¹²³,
B.T. Winter ⁵⁴, J.K. Winter ¹⁰¹, M. Wittgen¹⁴³, M. Wobisch ⁹⁷, R. Wölker ¹²⁶, J. Wollrath ¹⁶⁰,
M.W. Wolter ⁸⁶, H. Wolters ^{130a,130c}, V.W.S. Wong ¹⁶⁴, A.F. Wongel ⁴⁸, S.D. Worm ⁴⁸,
B.K. Wosiek ⁸⁶, K.W. Woźniak ⁸⁶, K. Wraight ⁵⁹, J. Wu ^{14a,14d}, M. Wu ^{64a}, M. Wu ¹¹³,
S.L. Wu ¹⁷⁰, X. Wu ⁵⁶, Y. Wu ^{62a}, Z. Wu ^{135,62a}, J. Wuerzinger ¹¹⁰, T.R. Wyatt ¹⁰¹,
B.M. Wynne ⁵², S. Xella ⁴², L. Xia ^{14c}, M. Xia ^{14b}, J. Xiang ^{64c}, X. Xiao ¹⁰⁶, M. Xie ^{62a},
X. Xie ^{62a}, S. Xin ^{14a,14d}, J. Xiong ^{17a}, I. Xiotidis¹⁴⁶, D. Xu ^{14a}, H. Xu^{62a}, H. Xu ^{62a}, L. Xu ^{62a},
R. Xu ¹²⁸, T. Xu ¹⁰⁶, Y. Xu ^{14b}, Z. Xu ^{62b}, Z. Xu ^{14a}, B. Yabsley ¹⁴⁷, S. Yacoob ^{33a},
N. Yamaguchi ⁸⁹, Y. Yamaguchi ¹⁵⁴, H. Yamauchi ¹⁵⁷, T. Yamazaki ^{17a}, Y. Yamazaki ⁸⁴,

J. Yan^{62c}, S. Yan¹²⁶, Z. Yan²⁵, H.J. Yang^{62c,62d}, H.T. Yang^{62a}, S. Yang^{62a}, T. Yang^{64c}, X. Yang^{62a}, X. Yang^{14a}, Y. Yang⁴⁴, Y. Yang^{62a}, Z. Yang^{62a,106}, W-M. Yao^{17a}, Y.C. Yap⁴⁸, H. Ye^{14c}, H. Ye⁵⁵, J. Ye⁴⁴, S. Ye²⁹, X. Ye^{62a}, Y. Yeh⁹⁶, I. Yeletsikh³⁸, B.K. Yeo^{17a}, M.R. Yexley⁹¹, P. Yin⁴¹, K. Yorita¹⁶⁸, S. Younas^{27b}, C.J.S. Young⁵⁴, C. Young¹⁴³, Y. Yu^{62a}, M. Yuan¹⁰⁶, R. Yuan^{62b,1}, L. Yue⁹⁶, M. Zaazoua^{35e}, B. Zabinski⁸⁶, E. Zaid⁵², T. Zakareishvili^{149b}, N. Zakharchuk³⁴, S. Zambito⁵⁶, J.A. Zamora Saa^{137d,137b}, J. Zang¹⁵³, D. Zanzi⁵⁴, O. Zaplatilek¹³², C. Zeitnitz¹⁷¹, H. Zeng^{14a}, J.C. Zeng¹⁶², D.T. Zenger Jr²⁶, O. Zenin³⁷, T. Ženiš^{28a}, S. Zenz⁹⁴, S. Zerradi^{35a}, D. Zerwas⁶⁶, M. Zhai^{14a,14d}, B. Zhang^{14c}, D.F. Zhang¹³⁹, J. Zhang^{62b}, J. Zhang⁶, K. Zhang^{14a,14d}, L. Zhang^{14c}, P. Zhang^{14a,14d}, R. Zhang¹⁷⁰, S. Zhang¹⁰⁶, T. Zhang¹⁵³, X. Zhang^{62c}, X. Zhang^{62b}, Y. Zhang^{62c,5}, Z. Zhang^{17a}, Z. Zhang⁶⁶, H. Zhao¹³⁸, P. Zhao⁵¹, T. Zhao^{62b}, Y. Zhao¹³⁶, Z. Zhao^{62a}, A. Zhemchugov³⁸, X. Zheng^{62a}, Z. Zheng¹⁴³, D. Zhong¹⁶², B. Zhou¹⁰⁶, C. Zhou¹⁷⁰, H. Zhou⁷, N. Zhou^{62c}, Y. Zhou⁷, C.G. Zhu^{62b}, J. Zhu¹⁰⁶, Y. Zhu^{62c}, Y. Zhu^{62a}, X. Zhuang^{14a}, K. Zhukov³⁷, V. Zhulanov³⁷, N.I. Zimine³⁸, J. Zinsser^{63b}, M. Ziolkowski¹⁴¹, L. Živković¹⁵, A. Zoccoli^{23b,23a}, K. Zoch⁵⁶, T.G. Zorbas¹³⁹, O. Zormpa⁴⁶, W. Zou⁴¹, L. Zwalinski³⁶.

¹Department of Physics, University of Adelaide, Adelaide; Australia.

²Department of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton AB; Canada.

³(^a)Department of Physics, Ankara University, Ankara; (^b)Division of Physics, TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Ankara; Türkiye.

⁴LAPP, Université Savoie Mont Blanc, CNRS/IN2P3, Annecy; France.

⁵APC, Université Paris Cité, CNRS/IN2P3, Paris; France.

⁶High Energy Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne IL; United States of America.

⁷Department of Physics, University of Arizona, Tucson AZ; United States of America.

⁸Department of Physics, University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington TX; United States of America.

⁹Physics Department, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens; Greece.

¹⁰Physics Department, National Technical University of Athens, Zografou; Greece.

¹¹Department of Physics, University of Texas at Austin, Austin TX; United States of America.

¹²Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku; Azerbaijan.

¹³Institut de Física d'Altes Energies (IFAE), Barcelona Institute of Science and Technology, Barcelona; Spain.

¹⁴(^a)Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing; (^b)Physics Department, Tsinghua University, Beijing; (^c)Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Nanjing; (^d)University of Chinese Academy of Science (UCAS), Beijing; China.

¹⁵Institute of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade; Serbia.

¹⁶Department for Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen; Norway.

¹⁷(^a)Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley CA; (^b)University of California, Berkeley CA; United States of America.

¹⁸Institut für Physik, Humboldt Universität zu Berlin, Berlin; Germany.

¹⁹Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics and Laboratory for High Energy Physics, University of Bern, Bern; Switzerland.

²⁰School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham; United Kingdom.

²¹(^a)Department of Physics, Bogazici University, Istanbul; (^b)Department of Physics Engineering, Gaziantep University, Gaziantep; (^c)Department of Physics, Istanbul University, Istanbul; (^d)Istinye University, Sariyer, Istanbul; Türkiye.

²²(^a)Facultad de Ciencias y Centro de Investigaciones, Universidad Antonio Nariño,

- Bogotá;^(b)Departamento de Física, Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Bogotá; Colombia.
- ^{23(a)}Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia A. Righi, Università di Bologna, Bologna;^(b)INFN Sezione di Bologna; Italy.
- ²⁴Physikalisches Institut, Universität Bonn, Bonn; Germany.
- ²⁵Department of Physics, Boston University, Boston MA; United States of America.
- ²⁶Department of Physics, Brandeis University, Waltham MA; United States of America.
- ^{27(a)}Transilvania University of Brasov, Brasov;^(b)Horia Hulubei National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest;^(c)Department of Physics, Alexandru Ioan Cuza University of Iasi, Iasi;^(d)National Institute for Research and Development of Isotopic and Molecular Technologies, Physics Department, Cluj-Napoca;^(e)University Politehnica Bucharest, Bucharest;^(f)West University in Timisoara, Timisoara;^(g)Faculty of Physics, University of Bucharest, Bucharest; Romania.
- ^{28(a)}Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava;^(b)Department of Subnuclear Physics, Institute of Experimental Physics of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, Kosice; Slovak Republic.
- ²⁹Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton NY; United States of America.
- ³⁰Universidad de Buenos Aires, Facultad de Ciencias Exactas y Naturales, Departamento de Física, y CONICET, Instituto de Física de Buenos Aires (IFIBA), Buenos Aires; Argentina.
- ³¹California State University, CA; United States of America.
- ³²Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge; United Kingdom.
- ^{33(a)}Department of Physics, University of Cape Town, Cape Town;^(b)iThemba Labs, Western Cape;^(c)Department of Mechanical Engineering Science, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg;^(d)National Institute of Physics, University of the Philippines Diliman (Philippines);^(e)University of South Africa, Department of Physics, Pretoria;^(f)University of Zululand, KwaDlangezwa;^(g)School of Physics, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg; South Africa.
- ³⁴Department of Physics, Carleton University, Ottawa ON; Canada.
- ^{35(a)}Faculté des Sciences Ain Chock, Réseau Universitaire de Physique des Hautes Energies - Université Hassan II, Casablanca;^(b)Faculté des Sciences, Université Ibn-Tofail, Kénitra;^(c)Faculté des Sciences Semlalia, Université Cadi Ayyad, LPHEA-Marrakech;^(d)LPMR, Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohamed Premier, Oujda;^(e)Faculté des sciences, Université Mohammed V, Rabat;^(f)Institute of Applied Physics, Mohammed VI Polytechnic University, Ben Guerir; Morocco.
- ³⁶CERN, Geneva; Switzerland.
- ³⁷Affiliated with an institute covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN.
- ³⁸Affiliated with an international laboratory covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN.
- ³⁹Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago, Chicago IL; United States of America.
- ⁴⁰LPC, Université Clermont Auvergne, CNRS/IN2P3, Clermont-Ferrand; France.
- ⁴¹Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington NY; United States of America.
- ⁴²Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen; Denmark.
- ^{43(a)}Dipartimento di Fisica, Università della Calabria, Rende;^(b)INFN Gruppo Collegato di Cosenza, Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati; Italy.
- ⁴⁴Physics Department, Southern Methodist University, Dallas TX; United States of America.
- ⁴⁵Physics Department, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson TX; United States of America.
- ⁴⁶National Centre for Scientific Research "Demokritos", Agia Paraskevi; Greece.
- ^{47(a)}Department of Physics, Stockholm University;^(b)Oskar Klein Centre, Stockholm; Sweden.
- ⁴⁸Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron DESY, Hamburg and Zeuthen; Germany.
- ⁴⁹Fakultät Physik, Technische Universität Dortmund, Dortmund; Germany.
- ⁵⁰Institut für Kern- und Teilchenphysik, Technische Universität Dresden, Dresden; Germany.
- ⁵¹Department of Physics, Duke University, Durham NC; United States of America.

- ⁵²SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh; United Kingdom.
- ⁵³INFN e Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati; Italy.
- ⁵⁴Physikalisches Institut, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg, Freiburg; Germany.
- ⁵⁵II. Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, Göttingen; Germany.
- ⁵⁶Département de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Genève; Switzerland.
- ⁵⁷(^a) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Genova, Genova; (^b) INFN Sezione di Genova; Italy.
- ⁵⁸II. Physikalisches Institut, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Giessen; Germany.
- ⁵⁹SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow; United Kingdom.
- ⁶⁰LPSC, Université Grenoble Alpes, CNRS/IN2P3, Grenoble INP, Grenoble; France.
- ⁶¹Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Harvard University, Cambridge MA; United States of America.
- ⁶²(^a) Department of Modern Physics and State Key Laboratory of Particle Detection and Electronics, University of Science and Technology of China, Hefei; (^b) Institute of Frontier and Interdisciplinary Science and Key Laboratory of Particle Physics and Particle Irradiation (MOE), Shandong University, Qingdao; (^c) School of Physics and Astronomy, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Key Laboratory for Particle Astrophysics and Cosmology (MOE), SKLPPC, Shanghai; (^d) Tsung-Dao Lee Institute, Shanghai; China.
- ⁶³(^a) Kirchhoff-Institut für Physik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg; (^b) Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg; Germany.
- ⁶⁴(^a) Department of Physics, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shatin, N.T., Hong Kong; (^b) Department of Physics, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong; (^c) Department of Physics and Institute for Advanced Study, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Clear Water Bay, Kowloon, Hong Kong; China.
- ⁶⁵Department of Physics, National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu; Taiwan.
- ⁶⁶IJCLab, Université Paris-Saclay, CNRS/IN2P3, 91405, Orsay; France.
- ⁶⁷Centro Nacional de Microelectrónica (IMB-CNM-CSIC), Barcelona; Spain.
- ⁶⁸Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington IN; United States of America.
- ⁶⁹(^a) INFN Gruppo Collegato di Udine, Sezione di Trieste, Udine; (^b) ICTP, Trieste; (^c) Dipartimento Politecnico di Ingegneria e Architettura, Università di Udine, Udine; Italy.
- ⁷⁰(^a) INFN Sezione di Lecce; (^b) Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università del Salento, Lecce; Italy.
- ⁷¹(^a) INFN Sezione di Milano; (^b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Milano, Milano; Italy.
- ⁷²(^a) INFN Sezione di Napoli; (^b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Napoli, Napoli; Italy.
- ⁷³(^a) INFN Sezione di Pavia; (^b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Pavia, Pavia; Italy.
- ⁷⁴(^a) INFN Sezione di Pisa; (^b) Dipartimento di Fisica E. Fermi, Università di Pisa, Pisa; Italy.
- ⁷⁵(^a) INFN Sezione di Roma; (^b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Sapienza Università di Roma, Roma; Italy.
- ⁷⁶(^a) INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata; (^b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma; Italy.
- ⁷⁷(^a) INFN Sezione di Roma Tre; (^b) Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università Roma Tre, Roma; Italy.
- ⁷⁸(^a) INFN-TIFPA; (^b) Università degli Studi di Trento, Trento; Italy.
- ⁷⁹Universität Innsbruck, Department of Astro and Particle Physics, Innsbruck; Austria.
- ⁸⁰University of Iowa, Iowa City IA; United States of America.
- ⁸¹Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Ames IA; United States of America.
- ⁸²(^a) Departamento de Engenharia Elétrica, Universidade Federal de Juiz de Fora (UFJF), Juiz de Fora; (^b) Universidade Federal do Rio De Janeiro COPPE/EE/IF, Rio de Janeiro; (^c) Instituto de Física, Universidade de São Paulo, São Paulo; (^d) Rio de Janeiro State University, Rio de Janeiro; Brazil.
- ⁸³KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Tsukuba; Japan.
- ⁸⁴Graduate School of Science, Kobe University, Kobe; Japan.
- ⁸⁵(^a) AGH University of Krakow, Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, Krakow; (^b) Marian

- Smoluchowski Institute of Physics, Jagiellonian University, Krakow; Poland.
- ⁸⁶Institute of Nuclear Physics Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow; Poland.
- ⁸⁷Faculty of Science, Kyoto University, Kyoto; Japan.
- ⁸⁸Kyoto University of Education, Kyoto; Japan.
- ⁸⁹Research Center for Advanced Particle Physics and Department of Physics, Kyushu University, Fukuoka ; Japan.
- ⁹⁰Instituto de Física La Plata, Universidad Nacional de La Plata and CONICET, La Plata; Argentina.
- ⁹¹Physics Department, Lancaster University, Lancaster; United Kingdom.
- ⁹²Oliver Lodge Laboratory, University of Liverpool, Liverpool; United Kingdom.
- ⁹³Department of Experimental Particle Physics, Jožef Stefan Institute and Department of Physics, University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana; Slovenia.
- ⁹⁴School of Physics and Astronomy, Queen Mary University of London, London; United Kingdom.
- ⁹⁵Department of Physics, Royal Holloway University of London, Egham; United Kingdom.
- ⁹⁶Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London; United Kingdom.
- ⁹⁷Louisiana Tech University, Ruston LA; United States of America.
- ⁹⁸Fysiska institutionen, Lunds universitet, Lund; Sweden.
- ⁹⁹Departamento de Física Teórica C-15 and CIAFF, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid; Spain.
- ¹⁰⁰Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz, Mainz; Germany.
- ¹⁰¹School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Manchester, Manchester; United Kingdom.
- ¹⁰²CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université, CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille; France.
- ¹⁰³Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst MA; United States of America.
- ¹⁰⁴Department of Physics, McGill University, Montreal QC; Canada.
- ¹⁰⁵School of Physics, University of Melbourne, Victoria; Australia.
- ¹⁰⁶Department of Physics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor MI; United States of America.
- ¹⁰⁷Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing MI; United States of America.
- ¹⁰⁸Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal QC; Canada.
- ¹⁰⁹Fakultät für Physik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, München; Germany.
- ¹¹⁰Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut), München; Germany.
- ¹¹¹Graduate School of Science and Kobayashi-Maskawa Institute, Nagoya University, Nagoya; Japan.
- ¹¹²Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque NM; United States of America.
- ¹¹³Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University/Nikhef, Nijmegen; Netherlands.
- ¹¹⁴Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam; Netherlands.
- ¹¹⁵Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb IL; United States of America.
- ¹¹⁶(^a) New York University Abu Dhabi, Abu Dhabi; (^b) University of Sharjah, Sharjah; United Arab Emirates.
- ¹¹⁷Department of Physics, New York University, New York NY; United States of America.
- ¹¹⁸Ochanomizu University, Otsuka, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo; Japan.
- ¹¹⁹Ohio State University, Columbus OH; United States of America.
- ¹²⁰Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, Norman OK; United States of America.
- ¹²¹Department of Physics, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater OK; United States of America.
- ¹²²Palacký University, Joint Laboratory of Optics, Olomouc; Czech Republic.
- ¹²³Institute for Fundamental Science, University of Oregon, Eugene, OR; United States of America.

- ¹²⁴Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka; Japan.
- ¹²⁵Department of Physics, University of Oslo, Oslo; Norway.
- ¹²⁶Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford; United Kingdom.
- ¹²⁷LPNHE, Sorbonne Université, Université Paris Cité, CNRS/IN2P3, Paris; France.
- ¹²⁸Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia PA; United States of America.
- ¹²⁹Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh PA; United States of America.
- ¹³⁰(^a)Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas - LIP, Lisboa; (^b)Departamento de Física, Faculdade de Ciências, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa; (^c)Departamento de Física, Universidade de Coimbra, Coimbra; (^d)Centro de Física Nuclear da Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa; (^e)Departamento de Física, Universidade do Minho, Braga; (^f)Departamento de Física Teórica y del Cosmos, Universidad de Granada, Granada (Spain); (^g)Departamento de Física, Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa; Portugal.
- ¹³¹Institute of Physics of the Czech Academy of Sciences, Prague; Czech Republic.
- ¹³²Czech Technical University in Prague, Prague; Czech Republic.
- ¹³³Charles University, Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Prague; Czech Republic.
- ¹³⁴Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot; United Kingdom.
- ¹³⁵IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette; France.
- ¹³⁶Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz CA; United States of America.
- ¹³⁷(^a)Departamento de Física, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago; (^b)Millennium Institute for Subatomic physics at high energy frontier (SAPHIR), Santiago; (^c)Instituto de Investigación Multidisciplinario en Ciencia y Tecnología, y Departamento de Física, Universidad de La Serena; (^d)Universidad Andres Bello, Department of Physics, Santiago; (^e)Instituto de Alta Investigación, Universidad de Tarapacá, Arica; (^f)Departamento de Física, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso; Chile.
- ¹³⁸Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle WA; United States of America.
- ¹³⁹Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield; United Kingdom.
- ¹⁴⁰Department of Physics, Shinshu University, Nagano; Japan.
- ¹⁴¹Department Physik, Universität Siegen, Siegen; Germany.
- ¹⁴²Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby BC; Canada.
- ¹⁴³SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford CA; United States of America.
- ¹⁴⁴Department of Physics, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm; Sweden.
- ¹⁴⁵Departments of Physics and Astronomy, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook NY; United States of America.
- ¹⁴⁶Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sussex, Brighton; United Kingdom.
- ¹⁴⁷School of Physics, University of Sydney, Sydney; Australia.
- ¹⁴⁸Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei; Taiwan.
- ¹⁴⁹(^a)E. Andronikashvili Institute of Physics, Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi; (^b)High Energy Physics Institute, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi; (^c)University of Georgia, Tbilisi; Georgia.
- ¹⁵⁰Department of Physics, Technion, Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa; Israel.
- ¹⁵¹Raymond and Beverly Sackler School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv; Israel.
- ¹⁵²Department of Physics, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki; Greece.
- ¹⁵³International Center for Elementary Particle Physics and Department of Physics, University of Tokyo, Tokyo; Japan.
- ¹⁵⁴Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo; Japan.
- ¹⁵⁵Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto ON; Canada.

- ^{156(a)} TRIUMF, Vancouver BC; ^(b) Department of Physics and Astronomy, York University, Toronto ON; Canada.
- ¹⁵⁷ Division of Physics and Tomonaga Center for the History of the Universe, Faculty of Pure and Applied Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba; Japan.
- ¹⁵⁸ Department of Physics and Astronomy, Tufts University, Medford MA; United States of America.
- ¹⁵⁹ United Arab Emirates University, Al Ain; United Arab Emirates.
- ¹⁶⁰ Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California Irvine, Irvine CA; United States of America.
- ¹⁶¹ Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Uppsala, Uppsala; Sweden.
- ¹⁶² Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana IL; United States of America.
- ¹⁶³ Instituto de Física Corpuscular (IFIC), Centro Mixto Universidad de Valencia - CSIC, Valencia; Spain.
- ¹⁶⁴ Department of Physics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver BC; Canada.
- ¹⁶⁵ Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, Victoria BC; Canada.
- ¹⁶⁶ Fakultät für Physik und Astronomie, Julius-Maximilians-Universität Würzburg, Würzburg; Germany.
- ¹⁶⁷ Department of Physics, University of Warwick, Coventry; United Kingdom.
- ¹⁶⁸ Waseda University, Tokyo; Japan.
- ¹⁶⁹ Department of Particle Physics and Astrophysics, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot; Israel.
- ¹⁷⁰ Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Madison WI; United States of America.
- ¹⁷¹ Fakultät für Mathematik und Naturwissenschaften, Fachgruppe Physik, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Wuppertal; Germany.
- ¹⁷² Department of Physics, Yale University, New Haven CT; United States of America.
- ^a Also Affiliated with an institute covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN.
- ^b Also at An-Najah National University, Nablus; Palestine.
- ^c Also at Borough of Manhattan Community College, City University of New York, New York NY; United States of America.
- ^d Also at Bruno Kessler Foundation, Trento; Italy.
- ^e Also at Center for High Energy Physics, Peking University; China.
- ^f Also at Center for Interdisciplinary Research and Innovation (CIRI-AUTH), Thessaloniki; Greece.
- ^g Also at Centro Studi e Ricerche Enrico Fermi; Italy.
- ^h Also at CERN, Geneva; Switzerland.
- ⁱ Also at Département de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Genève; Switzerland.
- ^j Also at Departament de Física de la Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Barcelona; Spain.
- ^k Also at Department of Financial and Management Engineering, University of the Aegean, Chios; Greece.
- ^l Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing MI; United States of America.
- ^m Also at Department of Physics, Ben Gurion University of the Negev, Beer Sheva; Israel.
- ⁿ Also at Department of Physics, California State University, East Bay; United States of America.
- ^o Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Sacramento; United States of America.
- ^p Also at Department of Physics, King's College London, London; United Kingdom.
- ^q Also at Department of Physics, Stanford University, Stanford CA; United States of America.
- ^r Also at Department of Physics, University of Fribourg, Fribourg; Switzerland.
- ^s Also at Department of Physics, University of Thessaly; Greece.
- ^t Also at Department of Physics, Westmont College, Santa Barbara; United States of America.
- ^u Also at Hellenic Open University, Patras; Greece.
- ^v Also at Institutio Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avancats, ICREA, Barcelona; Spain.
- ^w Also at Institut für Experimentalphysik, Universität Hamburg, Hamburg; Germany.
- ^x Also at Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy (INRNE) of the Bulgarian Academy of

Sciences, Sofia; Bulgaria.

^y Also at Institute of Applied Physics, Mohammed VI Polytechnic University, Ben Guerir; Morocco.

^z Also at Institute of Particle Physics (IPP); Canada.

^{aa} Also at Institute of Physics and Technology, Ulaanbaatar; Mongolia.

^{ab} Also at Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku; Azerbaijan.

^{ac} Also at Institute of Theoretical Physics, Iliia State University, Tbilisi; Georgia.

^{ad} Also at L2IT, Université de Toulouse, CNRS/IN2P3, UPS, Toulouse; France.

^{ae} Also at Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore; United States of America.

^{af} Also at National Institute of Physics, University of the Philippines Diliman (Philippines); Philippines.

^{ag} Also at Technical University of Munich, Munich; Germany.

^{ah} Also at The Collaborative Innovation Center of Quantum Matter (CICQM), Beijing; China.

^{ai} Also at TRIUMF, Vancouver BC; Canada.

^{aj} Also at Università di Napoli Parthenope, Napoli; Italy.

^{ak} Also at University of Colorado Boulder, Department of Physics, Colorado; United States of America.

^{al} Also at Washington College, Maryland; United States of America.

^{am} Also at Yeditepe University, Physics Department, Istanbul; Türkiye.

* Deceased