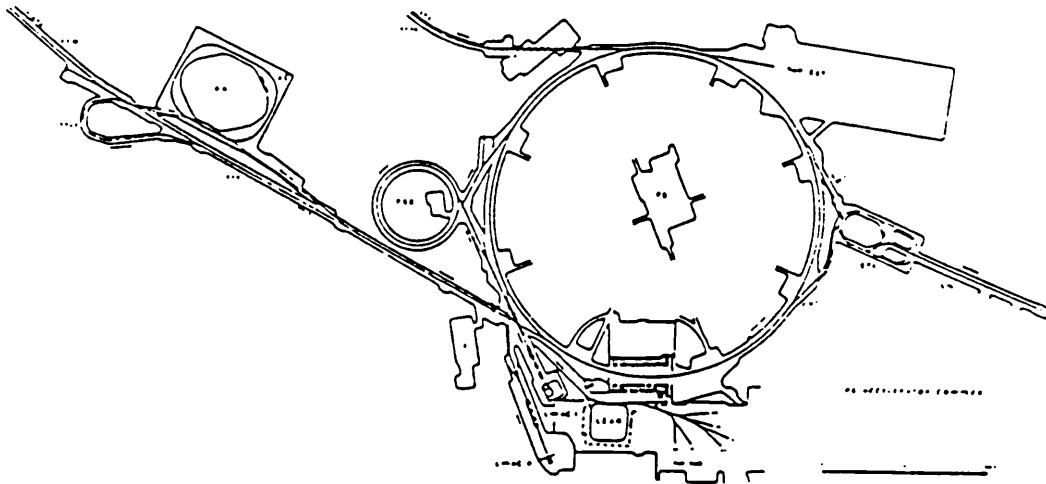


EUROPEAN ORGANIZATION FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH

CERN/PS 90-02(OP)
May 1990

STATISTICS OF PS OPERATION



1989

G. AZZONI

STATISTICS OF PS OPERATION

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| |
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|---------|

Explanatory note

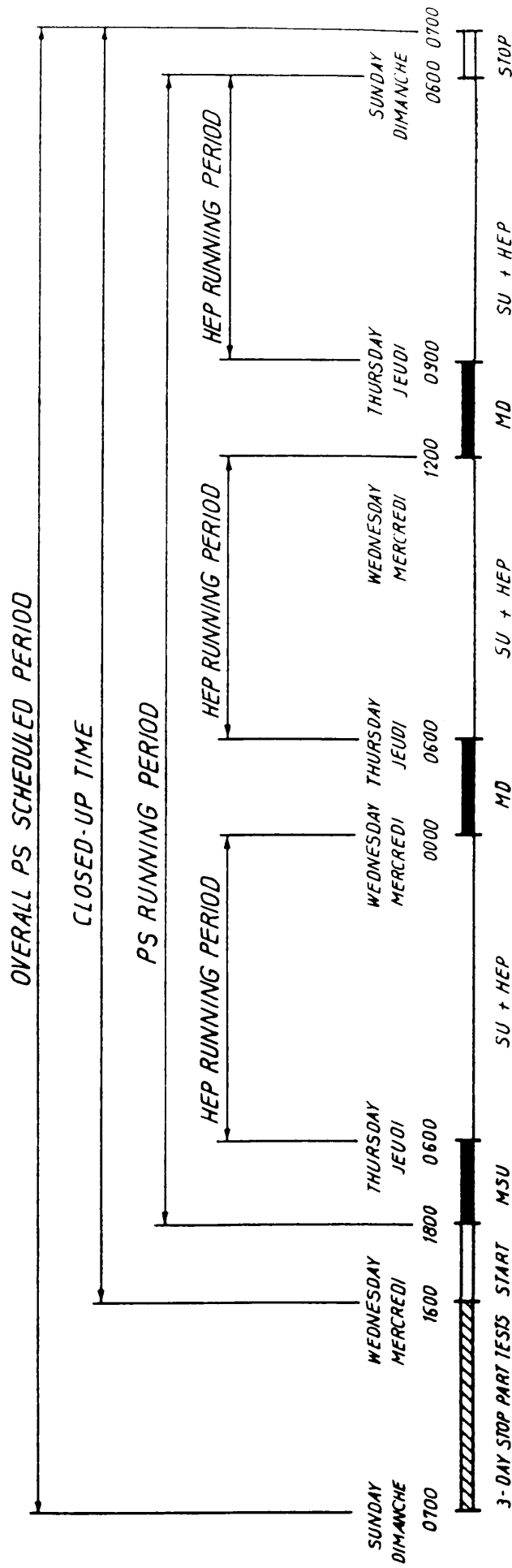
In order to clarify the figures quoted, it is necessary to give definitions of the headings for the various tables and to specify the time involved.

OVERALL PS SCHEDULES PERIOD is defined as the time which elapses between the end of one PS running period and the end of the next.

PS RUNNING PERIOD is defined as the time of continuous PS operation from the scheduled end of a PS start-up until the beginning of the next shutdown procedure and includes stops for breakdowns, etc.

HEP RUNNING PERIOD is a period of continuous PS operation for high energy physics. They are several such periods per PS running period, not necessarily of equal length and separated by a machine development period.

EXAMPLE OF A RUNNING PERIOD



- MSU : Machine Setting-up
- MD : PS and/or Booster and/or LPI Machine Development
- SU : Setting-up
- HEP : High Energy Physics (including SPS, AA, LEAR and East Hall)

- TABLE 1a: A VIEW OF PS PERFORMANCE FOR 1989
- TABLE 1b: A VIEW OF PS PERFORMANCE FOR 1989
- TABLE 1c: A VIEW OF PS PERFORMANCE FOR 1989
- TABLE 2 : STATISTICS OF PS OPERATION

For each "overall PS scheduled period", the following statistics are given:

Clock time : total number of hours in the "overall PS scheduled period"

Closed-up time is the total of the following:

- HEP : time used for high energy physics
- MD : time used for machine development
- MSU : time used for machine setting-up
- start/stop : time allocated to starting up and stopping the PS.

Partial tests (P.T.) : time taken for magnet, Linac and PSB testing, prior to PS start-up.

Cooling-down and miscellaneous : time allowed for PS cooling-down plus all the other time not included under the various headings of this chapter.

- TABLE 3 : DISTRIBUTION OF HEP TIME

Under this heading the time used for high energy physics is divided into four distinct categories (expressed as a percentage of total hours of HEP time), viz:

| | | | |
|----------|----------------|---|---|
| ON TIME | RUNNING % | : | time during which the beam is actually used for high energy physics |
| | SETTING-UP % | : | high energy operation setting-up time attributed to HEP |
| OFF TIME | FAULT % | : | self-explanatory |
| | USER REQUEST % | : | time during which PS is stopped at HEP users request |

- TABLE 4 : HEP STATISTICS OF INTENSITY AND NUMBER OF PULSES

The total intensity, the total number of accelerated beam pulses and the average intensity are given. These are calculated for the entire HEP time in each "PS running period".

- TABLE 5 : TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF BEAM INTENSITY (HEP)

The distribution of the beam between the various targets* and ejection* systems is given for the HEP time of each "PS running period". Totals and percentages are quoted for the year 1989.

- TABLE 6 : HEP STATISTICS

This gives the total number of hours of HEP time, the total number of accelerated beam pulses, the total intensity and the average intensity computed over the total time for the year 1989. The same figures are given for the period 1960-1988 inclusive and under "Grand Total" are given the overall totals and overall average for 1989.

- TABLE 7 : DISTRIBUTION OF MD TIME

Under this heading the time used for machine development is divided into two distinct categories, viz:

ON TIME RUNNING % : self-explanatory
OFF TIME FAULTS % : self-explanatory.

- TABLE 8 : MD STATISTICS OF INTENSITY AND NUMBER OF PULSES

The total intensity, the total number of accelerated beam pulses and the average intensity are given. These are calculated for the entire MD time in each "PS running period".

- TABLE 9 : TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF BEAM INTENSITY (MD)

The distribution of the beam between the various targets* and ejection* systems is given for the MD time of each "PS running period". Totals and percentages are quoted for the year 1989.

- TABLE 10: DISTRIBUTION OF MSU TIME

Under this heading the time used for machine setting-up is divided into two distinct categories, viz:

ON TIME % : self-explanatory.
OFF TIME % : self-explanatory.

* See annex 6 for the meaning of this heading.

- TABLE 11 : MSU STATISTICS OF INTENSITY AND NUMBER OF PULSES

The total intensity, the total number of accelerated beam pulses and the average intensity are given. These are calculated for the entire MSU time in each "PS running period".

- TABLE 12 : TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF BEAM INTENSITY (MSU)

The distribution of the beam between the various targets* and ejection* systems is given for the MSU time of each "PS running period". Totals and percentages are quoted for the year 1989.

- TABLE 13 : STATISTICS

This gives the total number of hours of HEP + MD + MSU time, the total number of accelerated beam pulses, the total intensity and the average intensity computed over the total time for the year 1989. Under "Grand Total" are given the overall totals and overall average for 1960-1989 inclusive.

- TABLE 14 and 14bis : FAULT DISTRIBUTION BY SYSTEM

These tables give the breakdown time per "PS running period" according to the various PS system** : table 14 for protons and table 14bis for leptons. Totals and percentages for 1989 are given.

- TABLE 15 : VARIATIONS OF AVERAGE INTENSITY (HEP)

The evolution of average intensity during HEP time of each "PS running period" is plotted on a graph.

- TABLE 16 : PERCENTAGE OF FAULTS

This graph shows the percentage of faults per "PS running period".

* See Annex 6 for the meaning of this heading.

** See Annex 1 for the meaning of this heading.

- TABLE 17 : AVAILABILITY FOR THE SPS AND AA IN PERCENTAGE

This graph shows the availability for the SPS and AA in percentage. It is calculated for the HEP time of each "PS running period" according to the formulae:

$$\frac{\text{HEP time} - (\text{HEP faults} + \text{continuous transfer faults during HEP})}{\text{HEP time}} \quad \text{for SPS}$$

and

$$\frac{\text{AA running-in time} - \text{Total PS faults (as seen by AA)}}{\text{AA running-in time}} \quad \text{for AA}$$

- TABLE 18 : FAULT DISTRIBUTION BY SYSTEM (Number of faults/Total time)

This table gives the breakdown time for the year 1989, according to the various PS systems**. The faults are further subdivided into particular time slices as follows :

0 to 10 minutes
10 to 20 minutes
20 min. to 1 hour
1 to 3 hours
3 to 6 hours
more than 6 hours

- TABLE 19 : FAULT DISTRIBUTION BY SYSTEM FOR THE BOOSTER (number of faults/total time) (B. Mangeot)

This table gives the breakdown time for the Booster only, for the year 1989.

- TABLE 20 : FAULT DISTRIBUTION BY SYSTEM for AAC (number of faults/total time) (J. Kuczerowski)

This table gives the breakdown time for the AA only, for 1989.

- TABLE 21 : STATISTIQUES AAC (J. Kuczerowski)

Recapitulatif pour l'année 1989. See also PS/OP/Note 90-7.

** See Annex 1 for the meaning of this heading.

- TABLE 22 : 1989 PS SCHEDULE

- TABLE 23 : LEAR STATISTICS (S. Baird)

Statistics for 1989.

- TABLE 24 : ANNUAL STATISTICS FOR THE PS COMPLEX (MONTHLY)

- TABLE 25 : EVOLUTION OF FAULT DISTRIBUTION BY SYSTEM SINCE 1981

- TABLE 26 : TOTAL PSB INTENSITY PER RING AND NUMBER OF PULSES

The distribution of the beam between the different transformers is given for each "PS running period". Total intensity and number of pulses are quoted for 1989.

- TABLE 27 : STATISTICS OF PS INTENSITY AND FAULTS SINCE 1981

- TABLE 28 : LPI STATISTICS

LPI functioning in 1989.

Acknowledgements

We want to thank J. Boillot, B. Frammery, L. Henny, S. Baird, K. Priestnall, and J. Kuczerowski for their help in the preparation of this document.

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J. Boillot, Monthly Management Reports; Programme des Accélérateurs PS en 1990, PS/OP/Note 90-1.

Y. Renaud, J. Kuczerowski, Statistiques AAC - Run1, PS/OP/Note 89-25.

J. Kuczerowski, Récapitulatif Statistiques AAC - Run 2, PS/OP/Note 89-33; idem Run 3, PS/OP/Note 90-3; Statistiques annuelles AAC, PS/OP/Note 90-7.

G. Azzoni, J. Boillot, B. Frammery, K. Priestnall, PS/OP/Note 90-9, PS lepton statistics (period 3).

TABLE 1a

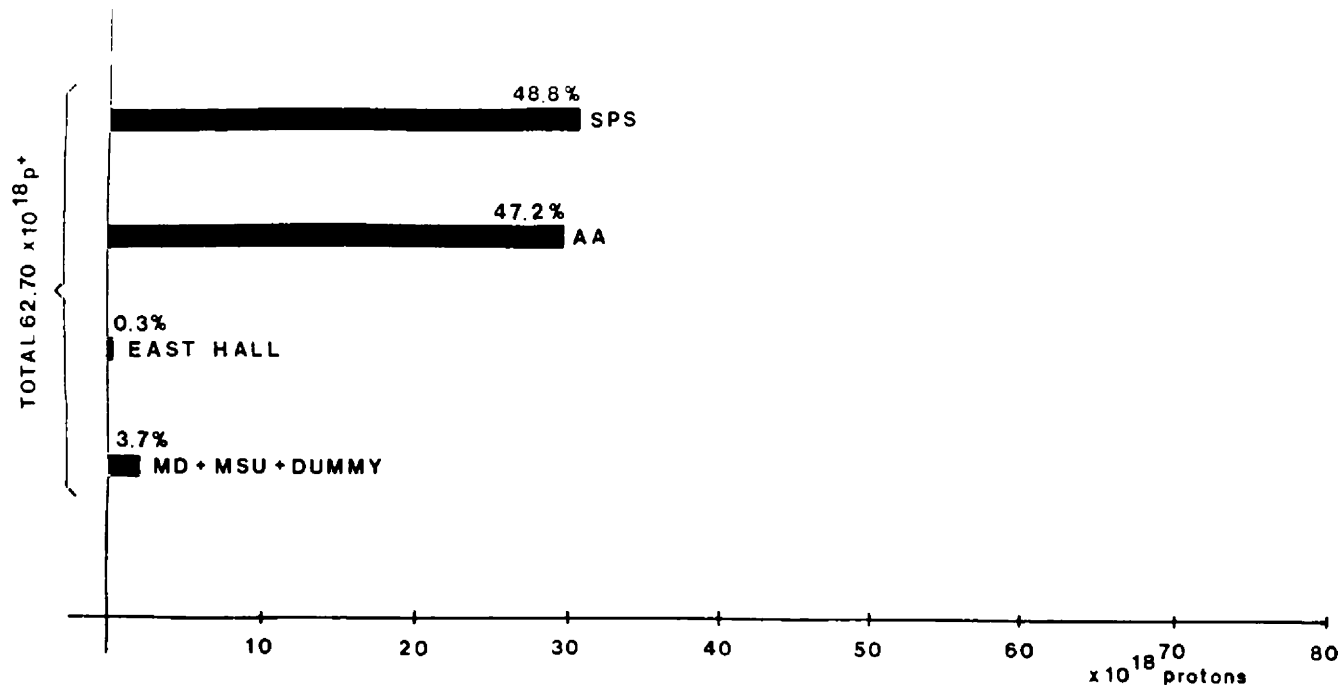


Fig.1 GENERAL DISTRIBUTION OF p^+ ACCELERATED BY THE PS IN 1989

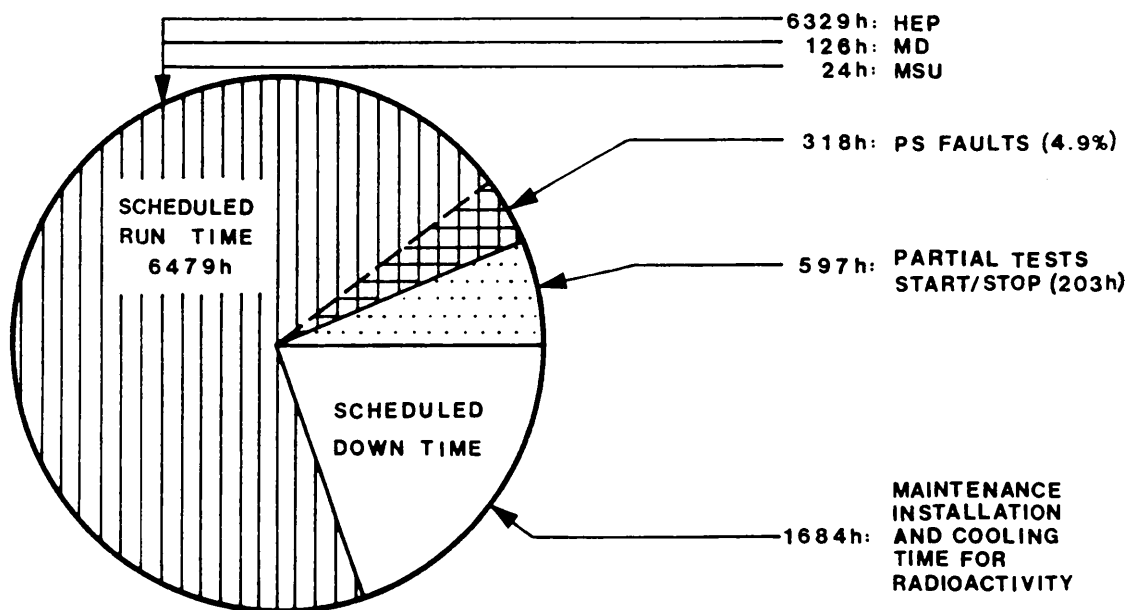


Fig.2 DIVISION OF PS CAKE FOR 1989

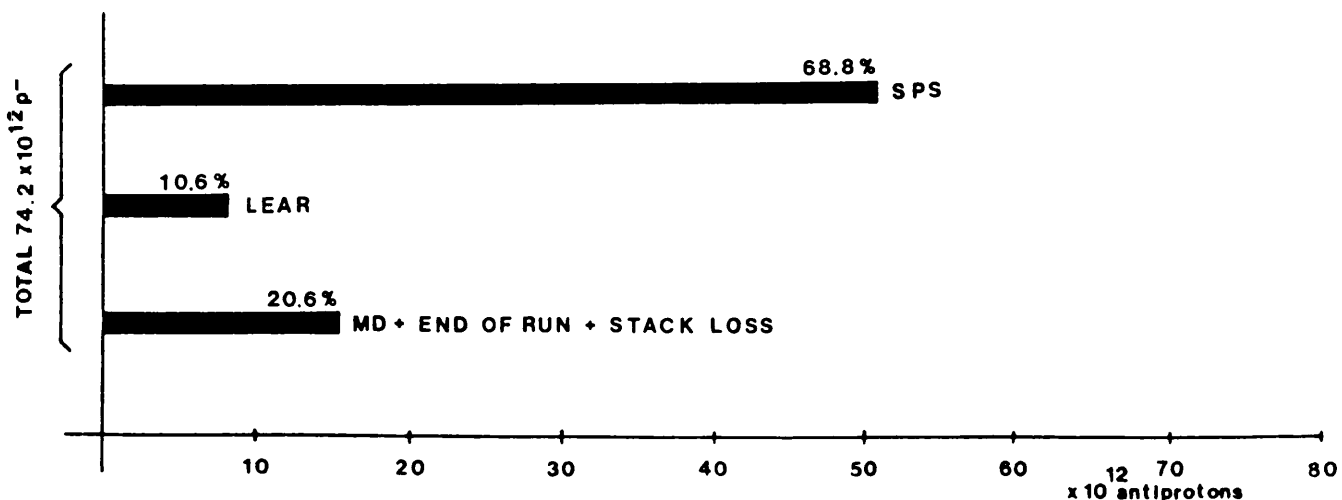


Fig.3 GENERAL DISTRIBUTION OF \bar{p} BY AA IN 1989

TABLE 1b

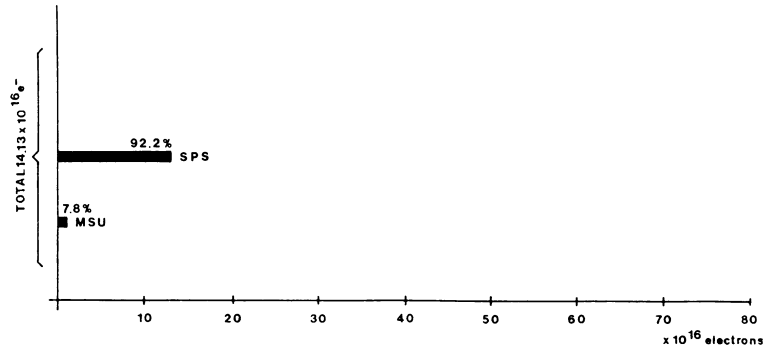


Fig.1 GENERAL DISTRIBUTION OF ELECTRONS ACCELERATED BY THE PS IN 1989

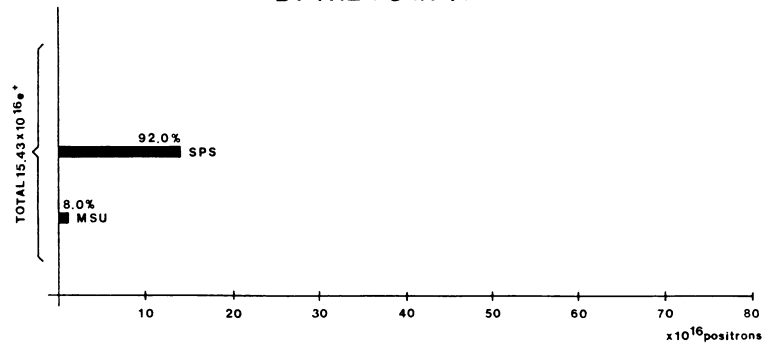


Fig.2 GENERAL DISTRIBUTION OF POSITRONS ACCELERATED BY THE PS IN 1989

TABLE 2

STATISTICS OF PS OPERATION

| WEEK NO | CLOCK TIME (HOURS) | CLOSED - UP TIME | | | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL | | P. T. (HOURS) | MAINT. AND INSTAL. (HOURS) | COOLING DOWN AND MISCELLAN (HOURS) |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----|----------------------|-------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|--|---------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------|-----|------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| | | HEP | | | M.D. | | | M.S.U. | | | START/ STOP (HOURS) | SCHED (HOURS) | WORKED (HOURS) | | | | | |
| | | SCHEDULED (HOURS) | WORKED (HOURS) | | SCHEDULED (HOURS) | WORKED (HOURS) | | SCHEDULED (HOURS) | WORKED (HOURS) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 - 8 | 1 320 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 320 | 1 000 | | |
| 9 - 25 | 2 856 | 2 641 | 2 641 | | | | | | | | | 197* | 2 838 | 2 838 | 8 | | 10 | |
| 26 | 768 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 60 | 108 | |
| 27-40 | 2 352 | 2 242 | 2 242 | 36 | 36 | | | 12 | 12 | | | 3 | 2 293 | 2 293 | 32 | 24 | 3 | |
| 41 | 168 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 60 | 108 | |
| 42-51 | 1 680 | 1 446 | 1 446 | 90 | 90 | | | 12 | 12 | | | 3 | 1 551 | 1 551 | 34 | 24 | 71 | |
| 52 | 216 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 216 | |
| TOTAL (HOURS) | 8 760 | 6 329 | 6 329 | 126 | 126 | | | 24 | 24 | | | 203 | 6 682 | 6 682 | 394 | 1 168 | 516 | |
| PERCENT CLOCK TIME | 100.0 | 72.3 | 72.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | | | 0.3 | 0.3 | | | 2.3 | 76.3 | 76.3 | 4.5 | 13.3 | 5.9 | |
| PERCENT CLOSED UP TIME | — | 94.7 | 94.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | | | 0.4 | 0.4 | | | 3.0 | — | 100.0 | — | — | — | |

(*)36 HEURES: PS TECHNICAL STOP

DISTRIBUTION OF HEP TIME IN HOURS (IN %)

| WEEK NO | ON TIME | | OFF TIME | | TOTAL HOURS OF HEP WORKED |
|--------------------|----------|------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| | RUNNING | SETTING - UP | FAULTS | USER REQUEST | |
| 1 | | <i>SCHEDULED</i> | <i>SHUT</i> | <i>DOWN</i> | |
| 2 | | " | " | " | |
| 3 | | " | " | " | |
| 4 | | " | " | " | |
| 5 | | " | " | " | |
| 6 | | " | " | " | |
| 7 | | " | " | " | |
| 8 | | " | " | " | |
| 9 | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | |
| 11 | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | |
| 14 | | | | | |
| 15 | 2 509.46 | | 131.14 | | 2 641.00 |
| 16 | | | | | |
| 17 | | | | | |
| 18 | (95.0) | | (5.0) | | |
| 19 | | | | | |
| 20 | | | | | |
| 21 | | | | | |
| 22 | | | | | |
| 23 | | | | | |
| 24 | | | | | |
| 25 | | | | | |
| 26 | | <i>SCHEDULED</i> | <i>SHUT</i> | <i>DOWN</i> | |
| 27 | | | | | |
| 28 | | | | | |
| 29 | | | | | |
| 30 | | | | | |
| 31 | | | | | |
| 32 | 2 124.52 | | 117.08 | | 2 242.00 |
| 33 | | | | | |
| 34 | | | | | |
| 35 | (95.2) | | (4.8) | | |
| 36 | | | | | |
| 37 | | | | | |
| 38 | | | | | |
| 39 | | | | | |
| 40 | | | | | |
| 41 | | <i>SCHEDULED</i> | <i>SHUT</i> | <i>DOWN</i> | |
| 42 | | | | | |
| 43 | | | | | |
| 44 | | | | | |
| 45 | 1 270.53 | | 62.37 | 112.30 * | 1 446.00 |
| 46 | | | | | |
| 47 | | | | | |
| 48 | (87.9) | | (4.3) | (7.8) | |
| 49 | | | | | |
| 50 | | | | | |
| 51 | | | | | |
| 52 | | <i>SCHEDULED</i> | <i>SHUT</i> | <i>DOWN</i> | |
| TOTAL % | 93.3 | | 4.9 | 1.8 | 100.00 |
| TOTAL HOURS | 5 905.31 | | 310.59 | 112.30 | 6 329.00 |

(*) CRITICAL PERIOD

TABLE 4

HEP STATISTICS OF INTENSITY AND N° OF PULSES

| WEEK N° | TOTAL INTENSITY [$10^{16} p^+$] | AVERAGE INTENSITY [Tpp^{-1}] | NUMBER OF PULSES |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|
| 1 | <i>SCHEDULED</i> | <i>SHUT DOWN</i> | |
| 2 | " | " " | |
| 3 | " | " " | |
| 4 | " | " " | |
| 5 | " | " " | |
| 6 | " | " " | |
| 7 | " | " " | |
| 8 | " | " " | |
| 9 | | | |
| 10 | | | |
| 11 | | | |
| 12 | | | |
| 13 | | | |
| 14 | | | |
| 15 | | | |
| 16 | | | |
| 17 | 2 360.7 | 5.33 | 4 430 000 |
| 18 | | | |
| 19 | | | |
| 20 | | | |
| 21 | | | |
| 22 | | | |
| 23 | | | |
| 24 | | | |
| 25 | | | |
| 26 | <i>SCHEDULED</i> | <i>SHUT DOWN</i> | |
| 27 | | | |
| 28 | | | |
| 29 | | | |
| 30 | | | |
| 31 | 2 511.6 | 8.70 | 2 888 000 |
| 32 | | | |
| 33 | (89.0 e ⁺) | (0.08) | (1 043 000) |
| 34 | | | |
| 35 | (69.2 e ⁻) | (0.07) | (1 043 000) |
| 36 | | | |
| 37 | | | |
| 38 | | | |
| 39 | | | |
| 40 | | | |
| 41 | <i>SCHEDULED</i> | <i>SHUT DOWN</i> | |
| 42 | | | |
| 43 | | | |
| 44 | 1 294.3 | 7.94 | 1 630 000 |
| 45 | | | |
| 46 | (52.9 e ⁺) | (0.07) | (723 000) |
| 47 | | | |
| 48 | (61.1 e ⁻) | (0.08) | (723 000) |
| 49 | | | |
| 50 | | | |
| 51 | | | |
| 52 | <i>SCHEDULED</i> | <i>SHUT DOWN</i> | |
| TOTAL | 6 166.6 | 6.89 | 8 948 000 |

UNITS = p⁺ (10¹⁶) d (10¹⁵) O⁸⁺ (10¹⁴) e⁺ (10¹⁵) e⁻ (10¹⁵) S (10¹³)
 (charges) (charges) (charges)

TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF BEAM INTENSITY (HEP)

| WEEK NO | FAST EJECTIONS | | | | | | | | | | SLOW EJECTION | | DUMP TARGETS 47-48 D2-D3 | TOTAL |
|---------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------|-------|
| | SPS | | | | | SPN | | | | | 62 PHY. | p ⁺ | | |
| | 16 | | 16 | | | 58 | | 58 | | | | | | |
| | AA p ⁺ | TST p ⁺ | SPP p ⁺ | SPP e ⁺ | SPP p ⁺ | SFT d | SFT O8 ⁺ | SFT e ⁻ | SFT e ⁻ | SFT d | p ⁺ | d | | |
| 9-25 | 2 267.5 | 11.6 | 48.7 | | | | | | | 13.4 | | 19.5 | 2 360.7 | |
| 27-40 | 423.9 | 11.8 | 89.0 | 1965.1 | | | 69.2 | | | 5.4 | | 105.4 | 2 511.6 | |
| 42-51 | 243.9 | 2.8 | 52.9 | 1044.2 | | | 61.1 | | | 1.3 | | 2.1 | 1 294.3 | |
| TOTAL | 2 935.3 | 26.2 | 48.7 | 141.9 | 3009.3 | | 130.3 | | | 20.1 | | 127.0 | 6 166.6 | |
| PERCENT | 47.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | - | 48.8 | | - | | | 0.3 | | 2.1 | 100.0 | |

UNITS= p⁺(10¹⁶) d(10¹⁵) O8⁺(10¹⁴) e⁺(10¹⁵) e⁻(10¹⁵) S(10¹³)
 (charge) (charge) (charge)

TABLE 6

HEP STATISTICS

| YEAR | TOTAL HOURS OF HEP WORKED | TOTAL NUMBER OF PULSES ACCELERATED | TOTAL NUMBER OF PROTONS [10 ¹⁶] | AVERAGE [Tpp ⁻¹] |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| TOTAL FOR 1989 | 6 329.0 | 8 948 000 | 6 166.6 | 6.89 |
| TOTAL FOR 1960...1988 | 146 924.8 | 219 112 267 | 96 740.8 | 4.42 |
| GRAND TOTAL 1960...1989 | 153 253.8 | 228 060 267 | 102 907.4 | 4.51 |

$$1\text{Tpp}^{-1} = 10^{12}\text{pp}^{-1}$$

DISTRIBUTION OF MD TIME IN HOURS (IN %)

| WEEK N ^o | ON TIME | | OFF TIME | | TOTAL HOURS OF HEP WORKED |
|---------------------|---------|------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| | RUNNING | SETTING - UP | FAULTS | USER REQUEST | |
| 1 | | <i>SCHEDULED</i> | <i>SHUT</i> | <i>DOWN</i> | |
| 2 | | " | " | " | |
| 3 | | " | " | " | |
| 4 | | " | " | " | |
| 5 | | " | " | " | |
| 6 | | " | " | " | |
| 7 | | " | " | " | |
| 8 | | " | " | " | |
| 9 | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | |
| 11 | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | |
| 14 | | | | | |
| 15 | | | | | |
| 16 | | | | | |
| 17 | | | | | |
| 18 | | | | | |
| 19 | | | | | |
| 20 | | | | | |
| 21 | | | | | |
| 22 | | | | | |
| 23 | | | | | |
| 24 | | | | | |
| 25 | | | | | |
| 26 | | <i>SCHEDULED</i> | <i>SHUT</i> | <i>DOWN</i> | |
| 27 | | | | | |
| 28 | | | | | |
| 29 | | | | | |
| 30 | | | | | |
| 31 | | | | | |
| 32 | | | | | |
| 33 | 32.39 | | 3.21 | | 36.00 |
| 34 | | | | | |
| 35 | (90.6) | | (9.4) | | |
| 36 | | | | | |
| 37 | | | | | |
| 38 | | | | | |
| 39 | | | | | |
| 40 | | | | | |
| 41 | | <i>SCHEDULED</i> | <i>SHUT</i> | <i>DOWN</i> | |
| 42 | | | | | |
| 43 | | | | | |
| 44 | | | | | |
| 45 | 83.46 | | 0.44 | 5.30* | 90.00 |
| 46 | | | | | |
| 47 | (93.1) | | (0.8) | (6.1) | |
| 48 | | | | | |
| 49 | | | | | |
| 50 | | | | | |
| 51 | | | | | |
| 52 | | <i>SCHEDULED</i> | <i>SHUT</i> | <i>DOWN</i> | |
| TOTAL % | 92.4 | | 3.2 | 4.4 | 100.00 |
| TOTAL HOURS | 116.25 | | 4.05 | 5.30 | 126.00 |

(*)CRITICAL PERIOD

TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF BEAM INTENSITY (MD)

| WEEK NO | FAST EJECTIONS | | | | | | | | | | DUMP TARGETS 47-48 D2-D3 | TOTAL |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---|----------------|--------------------------------|-------|
| | SPS | | | | | SPN | | | | | | |
| | 16 | | 58 | | | 62 | | PHY. | | | | |
| | AA | TST | SPP | | SFT | | | EJECTION | | | | |
| p ⁺ | p ⁺ | p ⁺ | e ⁺ | p ⁺ | d | 08 ⁺ | e ⁻ | p ⁺ | d | p ⁺ | | |
| 9-25 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27-40 | 2.8 | | | | 9.7 | | | | | | 46.2 | 58.7 |
| 42-51 | 6.1 | 2.3 | | | 25.6 | | | | | | | 34.0 |
| TOTAL | 8.9 | 2.3 | | | 35.3 | | | | | | 46.2 | 92.7 |
| PERCENT | 9.6 | 2.5 | | | 38.1 | | | | | | 49.8 | 100.0 |

UNITS = p⁺(10¹⁶) d(10¹⁵) 08⁺(10¹⁴) e⁺(10¹⁵) e⁻(10¹⁵) S(10¹³) (charges)

TABLE 10

DISTRIBUTION OF MSU TIME IN HOURS (IN %)

| WEEK NO | ON TIME | | OFF TIME | | TOTAL HOURS OF HEP WORKED |
|--------------------|---------|------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| | RUNNING | SETTING -UP | FAULTS | USER REQUEST | |
| 1 | | <i>SCHEDULED</i> | <i>SHUT</i> | <i>DOWN</i> | |
| 2 | | " | " | " | |
| 3 | | " | " | " | |
| 4 | | " | " | " | |
| 5 | | " | " | " | |
| 6 | | " | " | " | |
| 7 | | " | " | " | |
| 8 | | " | " | " | |
| 9 | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | |
| 11 | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | |
| 14 | | | | | |
| 15 | | | | | |
| 16 | | | | | |
| 17 | | | | | |
| 18 | | | | | |
| 19 | | | | | |
| 20 | | | | | |
| 21 | | | | | |
| 22 | | | | | |
| 23 | | | | | |
| 24 | | | | | |
| 25 | | | | | |
| 26 | | <i>SCHEDULED</i> | <i>SHUT</i> | <i>DOWN</i> | |
| 27 | | | | | |
| 28 | | | | | |
| 29 | | | | | |
| 30 | | | | | |
| 31 | | | | | |
| 32 | | | | | |
| 33 | 11.46 | | 0.14 | | 12.00 |
| 34 | (98.3) | | (1.7) | | |
| 35 | | | | | |
| 36 | | | | | |
| 37 | | | | | |
| 38 | | | | | |
| 39 | | | | | |
| 40 | | | | | |
| 41 | | <i>SCHEDULED</i> | <i>SHUT</i> | <i>DOWN</i> | |
| 42 | | | | | |
| 43 | | | | | |
| 44 | | | | | |
| 45 | 9.43 | | 2.17 | | 12.00 |
| 46 | (80.8) | | (19.2) | | |
| 47 | | | | | |
| 48 | | | | | |
| 49 | | | | | |
| 50 | | | | | |
| 51 | | | | | |
| 52 | | <i>SCHEDULED</i> | <i>SHUT</i> | <i>DOWN</i> | |
| TOTAL % | 89.6 | | 10.4 | | 100.00 |
| TOTAL HOURS | 21.29 | | 2.31 | | 24.00 |

MSU STATISTICS OF INTENSITY AND N° OF PULSES

| WEEK No | TOTAL INTENSITY [10 ¹⁶ p ⁺] | AVERAGE INTENSITY [Tpp ⁻¹] | NUMBER OF PULSES |
|--------------|---|---|------------------|
| 1 | <i>SCHEDULED</i> | <i>SHUT DOWN</i> | |
| 2 | " | " " | |
| 3 | " | " " | |
| 4 | " | " " | |
| 5 | " | " " | |
| 6 | " | " " | |
| 7 | " | " " | |
| 8 | " | " " | |
| 9 | | | |
| 10 | | | |
| 11 | | | |
| 12 | | | |
| 13 | | | |
| 14 | | | |
| 15 | | | |
| 16 | | | |
| 17 | | | |
| 18 | | | |
| 19 | | | |
| 20 | | | |
| 21 | | | |
| 22 | | | |
| 23 | | | |
| 24 | | | |
| 25 | | | |
| 26 | <i>SCHEDULED</i> | <i>SHUT DOWN</i> | |
| 27 | | | |
| 28 | | | |
| 29 | | | |
| 30 | | | |
| 31 | 10.0 | 3.33 | 30 000 |
| 32 | | | |
| 33 | (8.7 e ⁺) | (0.08) | (102 000) |
| 34 | | | |
| 35 | | | |
| 36 | (6.7 e ⁻) | (0.07) | (102 000) |
| 37 | | | |
| 38 | | | |
| 39 | | | |
| 40 | | | |
| 41 | <i>SCHEDULED</i> | <i>SHUT DOWN</i> | |
| 42 | | | |
| 43 | | | |
| 44 | 0.2 | 2.00 | 1 000 |
| 45 | | | |
| 46 | (3.7 e ⁺) | (0.07) | (51 000) |
| 47 | | | |
| 48 | | | |
| 49 | (4.3 e ⁻) | (0.08) | (51 000) |
| 50 | | | |
| 51 | | | |
| 52 | <i>SCHEDULED</i> | <i>SHUT DOWN</i> | |
| TOTAL | 10.2 | 3.29 | 31 000 |

UNITS = p⁺ (10¹⁶) d (10¹⁵) o⁸⁺ (10¹⁴) e⁺ (10¹⁵) e⁻ (10¹⁵) S (10¹³)
 (charges) (charges)

TABLE 12

TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF BEAM INTENSITY (MSU)

| WEEK NO | FAST EJECTIONS | | | | | | | | | | SLOW EJECTION | | DUMP TARGETS 47-48 D2-D3 | TOTAL | |
|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----|-----------------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| | SPS | | | | | SPN | | | | | 62 | PHY. | | | |
| | TST | | SPP | | SFT | | | 58 | e ⁻ | p ⁺ | | | d | | |
| | p ⁺ | p ⁺ | p ⁺ | e ⁺ | p ⁺ | d | 08 ⁺ | | | | p ⁺ | d | | p ⁺ | |
| 9-25 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27-40 | | | | 8.7 | 8.0 | | | 6.7 | | 1.0 | | | | 1.0 | 10.0 |
| 42-51 | | | | 3.7 | 0.2 | | | 4.3 | | | | | | | 0.2 |
| TOTAL | | | | 12.4 | 8.2 | | | 11.0 | | 1.0 | | | | 1.0 | 10.2 |
| PERCENT | | | | - | 80.4 | | | - | | 9.8 | | | | 9.8 | 100.0 |

UNITS= p⁺ (10¹⁶) d (10¹⁵) 08⁺ (10¹⁴) e⁺ (10¹⁵) e⁻ (10¹⁵) S (10¹³)
 (charges) (charges) (charges) (charges)

**PS STATISTICS
FOR HEP + MD + MSU**

| YEAR | TOTAL HOURS OF HEP WORKED | TOTAL NUMBER OF PULSES ACCELERATED | TOTAL NUMBER OF PROTONS [10 ¹⁶] | AVERAGE [Tpp ⁻¹] |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| TOTAL FOR 1989 | 6 479.0 | 9 106 000 | 6 269.5 | 9.68 |
| TOTAL FOR 1960...1988 | 152 280.3 | 228 218 841 | 99 304.6 | 4.35 |
| GRAND TOTAL 1960...1989 | 158 759.3 | 237 324 841 | 105 574.1 | 4.45 |

1Tpp⁻¹ = 10¹²pp⁻¹

TABLE 14

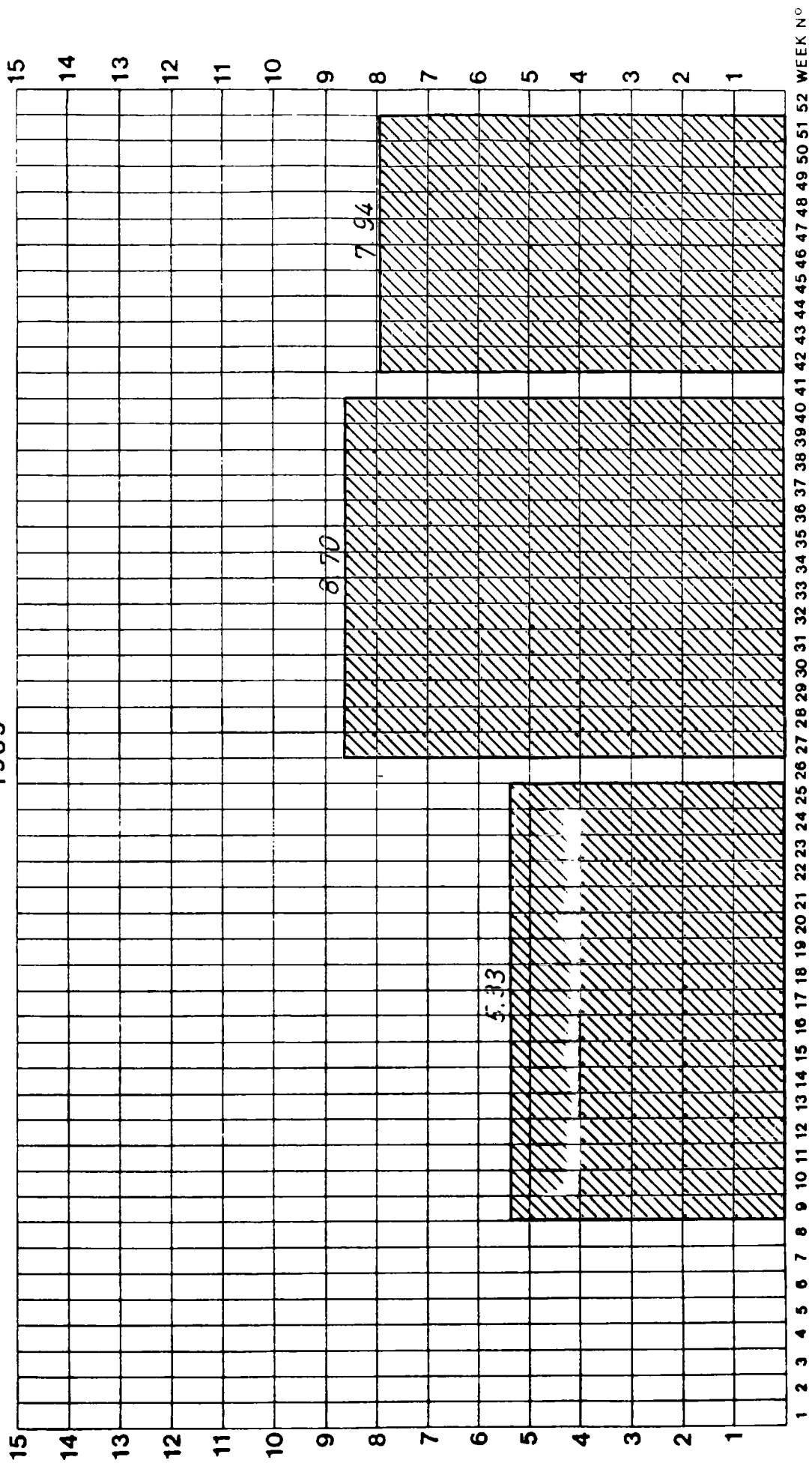
| YEAR | 1/1 | 27/2 | 26/6 | 3/7 | 2/10 | 9/10 | 25/12 | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------|
| 1989 | 26/2 | 25/6 | 2/7 | 1/10 | 8/10 | 24/12 | 31/12 | TOTAL | | | |
| TIME WORKED HEP+MD +MSU (HOURS) | SHUT DOWN | 2 641 | SHUT DOWN | 2 290 | SHUT DOWN | 1548 | SHUT DOWN | 6 479 | | | |
| BREAK-DOWN TIME (HOURS) | SCHEDULED SHUT DOWN | 131.14 | SCHEDULED SHUT DOWN | 120.43 | SCHEDULED SHUT DOWN | 65.38 | SCHEDULED SHUT DOWN | 317h35' | | [p+] | |
| BREAK-DOWN TIME % | SCHEDULED | 5.0 | SCHEDULED | 5.2 | SCHEDULED | 4.2 | SCHEDULED | 4.9 | | | |
| FAULT DISTRIBUTION BY SYSTEM (HOURS) | | | | | | | | | PERCENTAGE | | |
| | | | | | | | | | OF TOTAL TIME WORKED : 6479 h | OF TIME LOST : 317h35' | |
| MACHINE | MAIN MAGNET & AUXIL. | 3.13 | | 1.28 | | - | | 4.41 | 0.07 | 1.48 | |
| | MAIN GENERATOR | 14.29 | | 5.10 | | 0.23 | | 20.02 | 0.31 | 6.30 | |
| | LINAC | 23.23 | | 9.50 | | 7.58 | | 41.11 | 0.64 | 12.97 | |
| | BOOSTER | SHUT DOWN | 13.41 | SHUT DOWN | 14.27 | SHUT DOWN | 15.54 | SHUT DOWN | 44.02 | 0.68 | 13.85 |
| | INJECT. | SHUT DOWN | 4.33 | SHUT DOWN | 9.26 | SHUT DOWN | 1.41 | SHUT DOWN | 15.40 | 0.24 | 4.94 |
| | ACCEL. | SHUT DOWN | 15.57 | SHUT DOWN | 48.17 | SHUT DOWN | 6.41 | SHUT DOWN | 70.55 | 1.09 | 22.32 |
| | VACUUM | SCHEDULED | - | SCHEDULED | 0.20 | SCHEDULED | 1.33 | SCHEDULED | 1.53 | 0.03 | 0.60 |
| | EJECT.& TARGETS | SHUT DOWN | 17.27 | SHUT DOWN | 3.19 | SHUT DOWN | 12.52 | SHUT DOWN | 33.38 | 0.52 | 10.58 |
| | CONTROL SECURITY | | 10.25 | | 6.09 | | 3.23 | | 19.57 | 0.31 | 6.30 |
| | BEAM TRANSPORT | | 4.54 | | 12.02 | | 3.03 | | 19.59 | 0.31 | 6.30 |
| | MISCELL. | | 0.17 | | 0.02 | | - | | 0.19 | - | 0.10 |
| LPI | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EXTER. FAULTS | | 22.55 | | 10.13 | | 12.10 | | 45.18 | 0.70 | 14.26 | |

| YEAR | 1/1 | 27/2 | 26/6 | 3/7 | 2/10 | 9/10 | 25/12 | TOTAL | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|---------------------|--------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|--------|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1989 | 26/2 | 25/6 | 2/7 | 1/10 | 8/10 | 24/12 | 31/12 | | | |
| TIME WORKED HEP+MD +MSU (HOURS) | SHUT DOWN | . | SHUT DOWN | 2 290 | SHUT DOWN | 1 548 | SHUT DOWN | 3 838 | | |
| BREAK-DOWN TIME (HOURS) | SCHEDULED SHUT DOWN | " | SCHEDULED SHUT DOWN | 275.53 | SCHEDULED SHUT DOWN | 91.57 | SCHEDULED SHUT DOWN | 367.50 | [e ⁺ e ⁻] | |
| BREAK-DOWN TIME % | SCHEDULED | " | SCHEDULED | 12.1 | SCHEDULED | 5.9 | SCHEDULED | 9.6 | | |
| FAULT DISTRIBUTION BY SYSTEM (HOURS) | | | | | | | | | PERCENTAGE | |
| | | | | | | | | | OF TOTAL TIME WORKED : 3838h | OF TIME LOST : 367h50' |
| MACHINE | MAIN MAGNET & AUXIL. | | | 2.27 | | 4.43 | | 7.10 | 0.19 | 1.96 |
| | MAIN GENERATOR | | | 6.52 | | | | 6.52 | 0.18 | 1.88 |
| | LINAC | | | | | | | | | |
| | BOOSTER | DOWN | . | 1.00 | DOWN | | DOWN | 1.00 | 0.03 | 0.27 |
| | INJECT. | SHUT | | 2.14 | DOWN | 2.10 | DOWN | 4.24 | 0.12 | 1.14 |
| | ACCEL. | SHUT | . | 60.33 | SHUT | 0.56 | SHUT | 61.29 | 1.60 | 16.72 |
| | VACUUM | SCHEDULED | | 0.28 | SCHEDULED | | SCHEDULED | 0.28 | 0.01 | 0.14 |
| | EJECT. & TARGETS | SCHEDULED | " | 3.14 | SCHEDULED | 3.29 | SCHEDULED | 6.43 | 0.18 | 1.82 |
| | CONTROL SECURITY | | | 6.46 | | 0.36 | | 7.22 | 0.19 | 2.02 |
| | BEAM TRANSPORT | | | 12.35 | | 2.20 | | 14.55 | 0.39 | 4.06 |
| | MISCELL. | | | | | | | | | |
| LPI | | | | 170.31 | | 62.00 | | 232.31 | 6.06 | 63.22 |
| EXTER. FAULTS | | | | 9.13 | | 15.43 | | 24.56 | 0.65 | 6.77 |

TABLE 15

VARIATION OF AVERAGE INTENSITY [T_{pp}^{-1}]
 PER "HEP RUNNING PERIOD"
 (PROGRAMMED INTENSITY)

1989



PERCENTAGE OF FAULTS
PER "PS RUNNING PERIOD"

1989

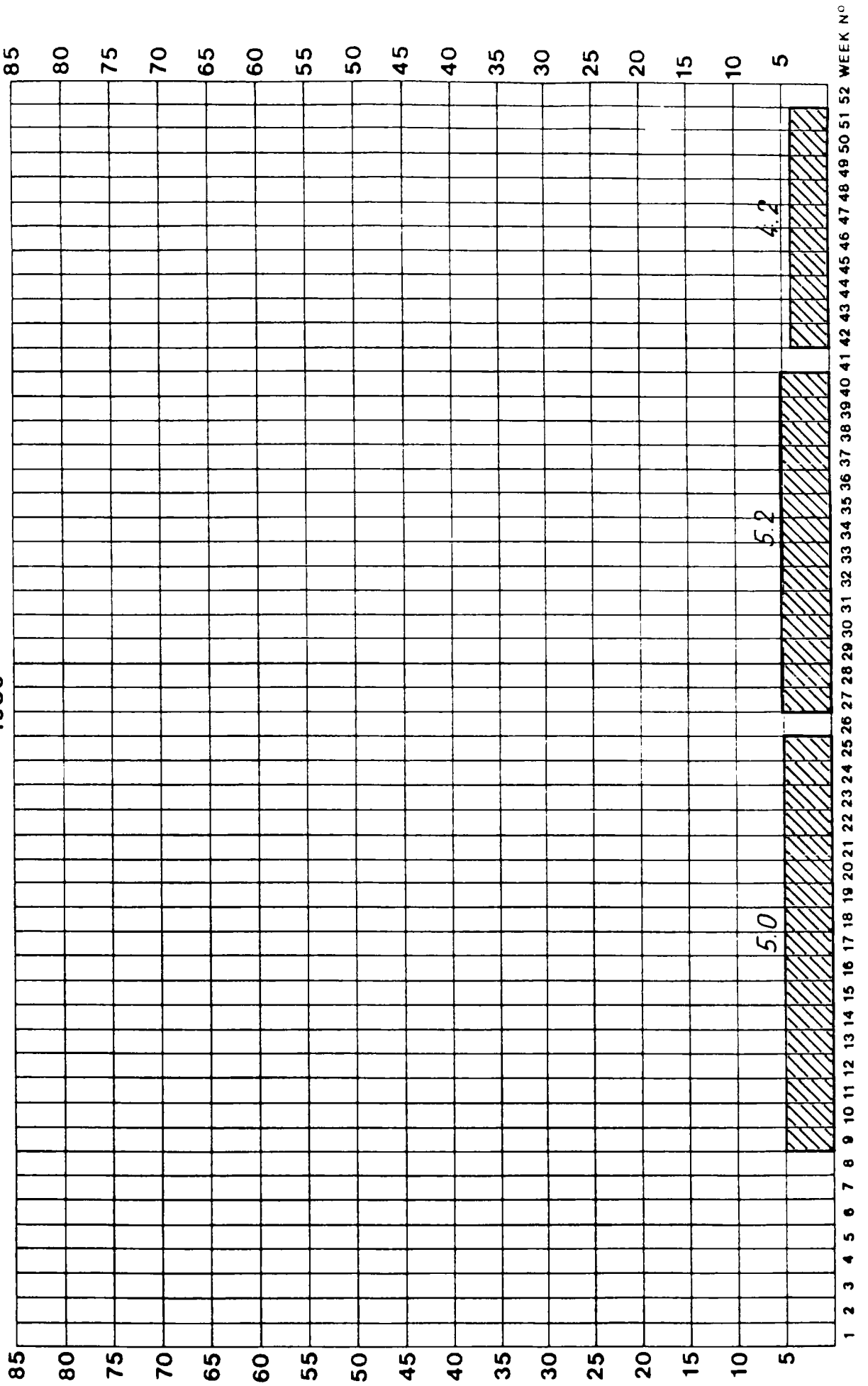
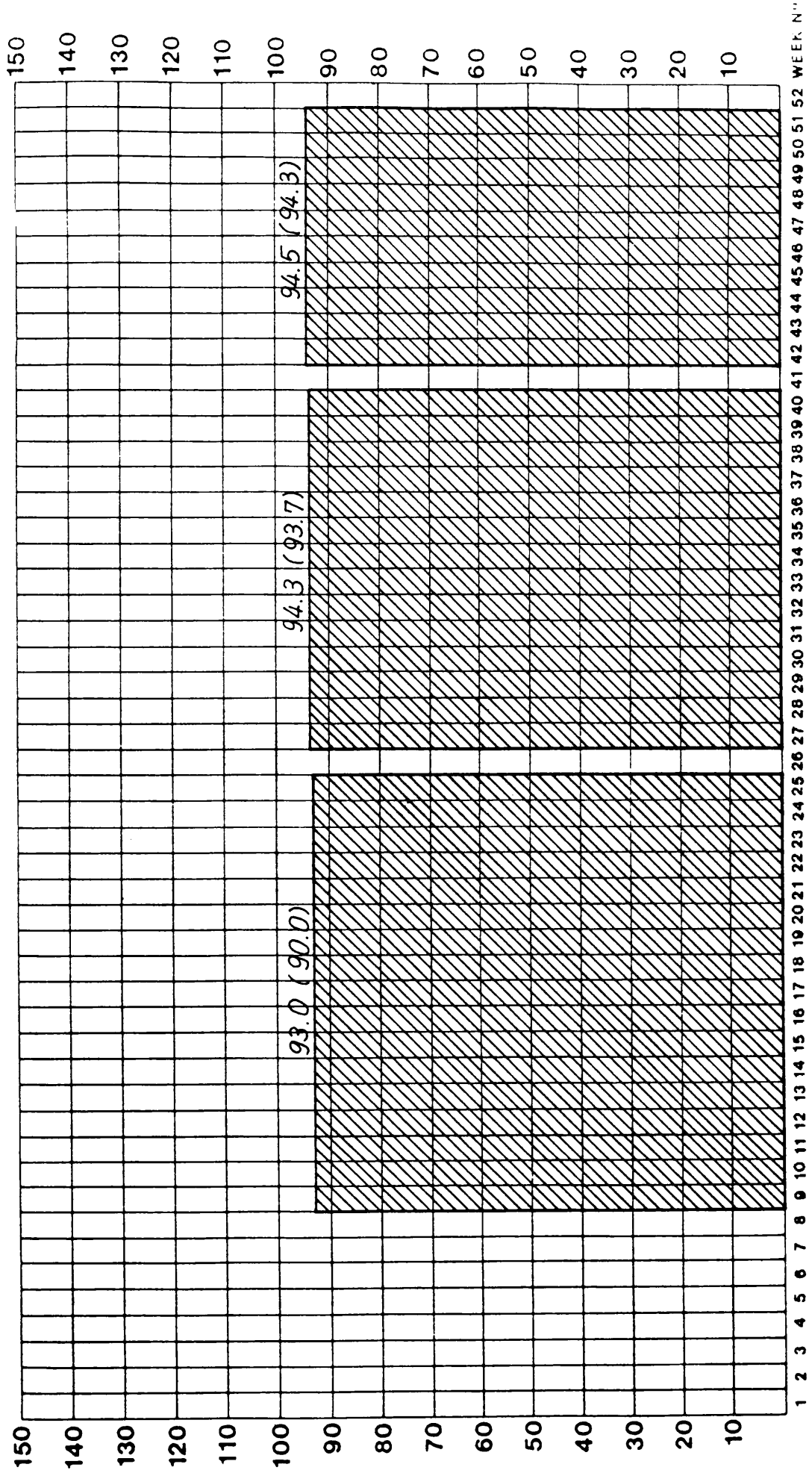


TABLE 17

AVAILABILITY FOR THE SPS AND AA IN PERCENTAGE
PER "HEP RUNNING PERIOD"
(AA)



(p⁺) **FAULT DISTRIBUTION BY SYSTEM (Number of faults/ Total time)**

| YEAR | 0'-10' | 10'-20' | 20'-1H | 1H-3H | 3H-6H | > 6H | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1989 | 290/21 ^h .46' | 117/25 ^h .49' | 135/76 ^h .13' | 71/117 ^h .21' | 10/41 ^h .46' | 3/34 ^h .40' | 626/317 ^h .35' |
| MAIN MAGNET & AUXILIARIES | 5/0.17 | 1/0.10 | 5/2.56 | 1/1.18 | - | - | 12/4.41 |
| MAIN GENERATOR | 58/3.58 | 14/3.00 | 6/4.03 | 5/9.01 | - | - | 83/20.02 |
| LINAC | 32/2.23 | 11/2.19 | 16/8.52 | 11/19.03 | 2/8.34 | - | 72/41.11 |
| BOOSTER | 20/1.43 | 20/4.43 | 17/9.15 | 12/19.45 | 2/8.36 | - | 71/44.02 |
| INJECTION | 23/1.29 | 9/2.04 | 11/5.18 | 4/6.49 | - | - | 47/15.40 |
| ACCELERAT. | 56/4.05 | 25/5.42 | 32/17.12 | 10/15.58 | 1/3.12 | 2/24.46 | 126/70.55 |
| VACUUM | - | - | 1/0.20 | 1/1.33 | - | - | 2/1.53 |
| EJECTION & TARGETS | 48/3.58 | 15/2.55 | 16/10.08 | 8/13.14 | 1/3.23 | - | 88/33.38 |
| CONTROL | 18/1.17 | 11/2.26 | 17/9.34 | 4/6.40 | - | - | 50/19.57 |
| BEAM TRANSPORT | 10/1.02 | 7/1.34 | 8/4.27 | 4/7.01 | 1/5.55 | - | 30/19.59 |
| MISCELL. | 5/0.19 | - | - | - | - | - | 5/0.19 |
| EXT. FAULTS | 15/1.15 | 4/0.56 | 6/4.08 | 11/16.59 | 3/12.06 | 1/9.54 | 40/45.18 |

FAULT DISTRIBUTION BY SYSTEM FOR AAC
Number of faults/Total time

| | 0..10mn! | 10..20mn! | 20mn..1h! | 1h..3h! | 3h..6h! | > 6h! | Total! |
|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| ANNEE 1989 | 86 6h18mn! | 66 10h11mn! | 127 61h26mn! | 69 11h26mn! | 17 68h48mn! | 17 176h44mn! | 382 438h53mn! |
| INJECTION | 2 0h10mn! | 11 1h40mn! | 24 13h27mn! | 17 29h11mn! | 4 14h33mn! | 2 31h11mn! | 60 90h12mn! |
| EJECTION | 3 0h12mn! | 2 0h20mn! | 2 0h45mn! | | | | 7 1h17mn! |
| RINGS AAC | | | 7 4h01mn! | 6 9h38mn! | 1 3h55mn! | 2 16h00mn! | 16 33h34mn! |
| AA ---> AC | 2 0h06mn! | 3 0h27mn! | 20 8h08mn! | 2 2h21mn! | 3 11h30mn! | 1 7h57mn! | 31 30h29mn! |
| KICKERS | 6 0h19mn! | 1 0h10mn! | 7 3h10mn! | 1 1h00mn! | 1 3h30mn! | | 16 8h09mn! |
| SHUTTERS | | | | | | | 0 0h00mn! |
| R.F. | 4 0h16mn! | 10 1h27mn! | 19 9h39mn! | 11 19h03mn! | 1 3h35mn! | 1 11h00mn! | 46 45h00mn! |
| COOLING | 8 0h24mn! | 6 1h01mn! | 5 2h55mn! | 3 5h30mn! | 1 3h45mn! | 2 16h00mn! | 25 29h35mn! |
| VACUUM | | 3 0h28mn! | 2 0h40mn! | | | | 5 1h08mn! |
| CONTROLS | 3 0h15mn! | | 11 6h23mn! | 12 19h03mn! | | | 26 25h41mn! |
| TIMING | 1 0h04mn! | 2 0h20mn! | 1 0h30mn! | 2 2h20mn! | | | 6 3h14mn! |
| SECURITY | | 1 0h10mn! | 3 1h30mn! | 1 1h00mn! | | | 5 2h40mn! |
| WATER | 5 0h24mn! | 25 3h48mn! | 16 6h46mn! | 9 18h00mn! | 4 20h20mn! | 8 86h31mn! | 67 135h49mn! |
| DIVERS | 52 4h08mn! | 2 0h20mn! | 10 3h32mn! | 5 8h20mn! | 2 7h40mn! | 1 8h05mn! | 72 32h05mn! |

STATISTIQUES AAC
 =====

ANNEE 1989

1) FONCTIONNEMENT DU AAC

Heures prévues : 5883h
 Heures réalisées : 6037h

2) PANNES PS

Total des pannes PS vues par AAC : 471h 59mn
 Disponibilité PS--->AAC : 92.1 %

3) PANNES AAC

Total des pannes AAC : 435h 03mn (336 Pannes)
 AAC down time sans pertes de stack: 7.2 %
 AAC down time avec pertes de stack: 12.5 %

Répartition des différentes pannes

| | | | |
|------------|------------------|----------|-------------------|
| INJECTION | : 90h 12mn (60) | COOLING | : 29h 35mn (25) |
| EJECTION | : 1h 17mn (7) | VACUUM | : 1h 08mn (5) |
| RINGS AAC | : 33h 34mn (16) | CONTROLS | : 25h 41mn (26) |
| AA ---> AC | : 30h 29mn (31) | TIMING | : 3h 14mn (6) |
| KICKERS | : 8h 09mn (16) | SECURITY | : 2h 40mn (5) |
| SHUTTERS | : 0h 00mn (0) | WATER | : 135h 49mn (67) |
| R.F. | : 45h 00mn (46) | DIVERS | : 32h 05mn (72) |

4) FONCTIONNEMENT EFFECTIF DU AAC

Sans les pertes de stack : 5601h 57mn soit 92.7 %
 Avec les pertes de stack : 5279h 38mn soit 87.4 %

5) PRODUCTION D'ANTIPROTONS : 74199.2 E9

Temps de production : 2391h 10mn
 Taux de production : 31.0 E9/h

6) PERTES DE STACK PAR PANNES AA : 7942.75 E9(soit 10.70 %)

Temps de perte équivalent : 322h 19mn soit 5.3 %

7) STACK MAXIMUM DURANT LA PERIODE : 1310.6E9 le 9 AOUT

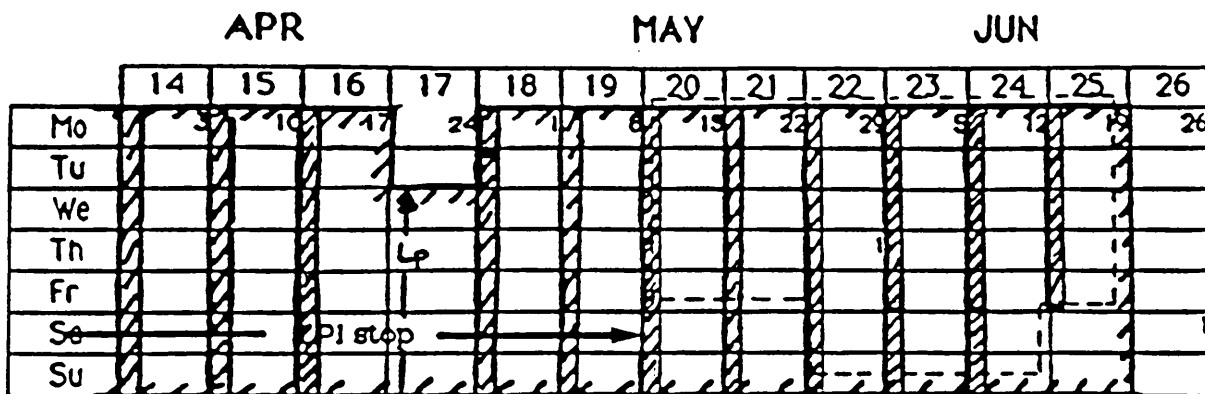
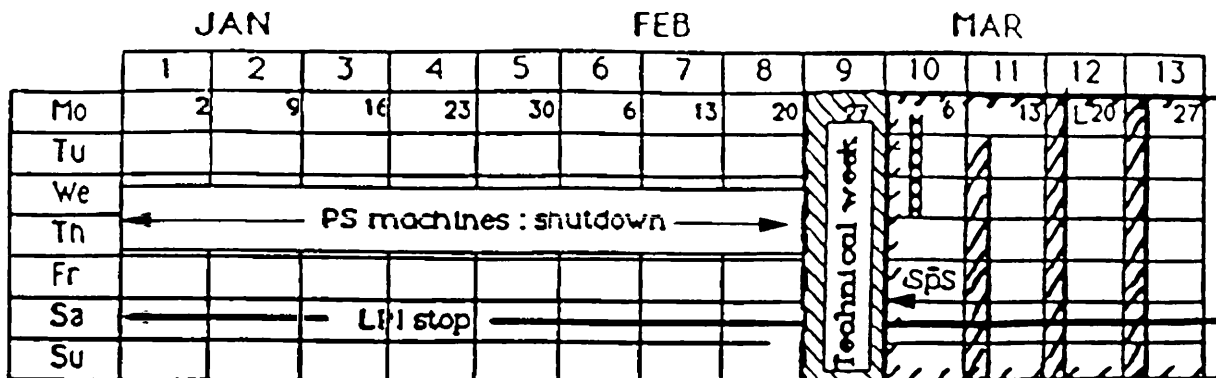
8) PBARS DIVERS (ME, fin de RUN, 18kV): 7325.4 E9(soit 9.87 %)

9) TRANSFERTS

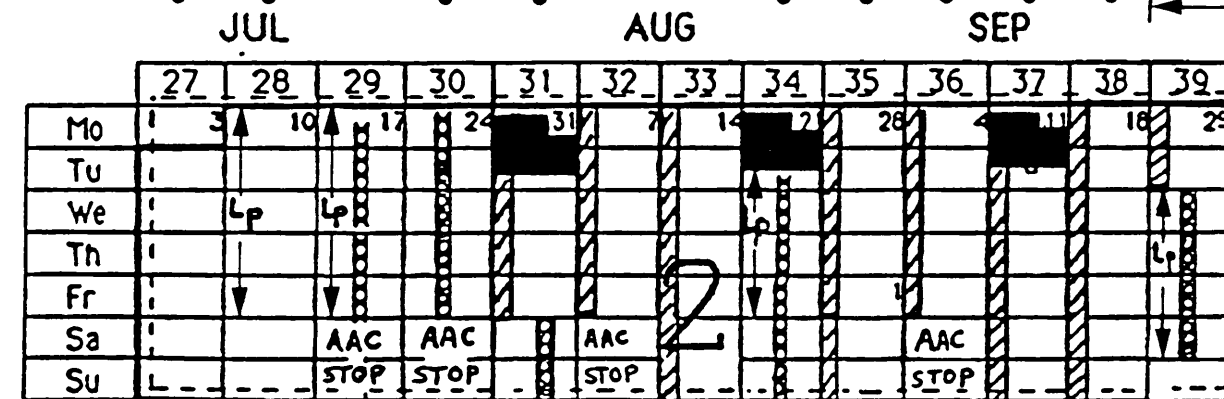
Pbars délivrés au SPS : 51033.5 E9(soit 68.77 %)
 Pbars délivrés au LEAR : 7897.55 E9(soit 10.64 %)

1989 PS SCHEDULE

TABLE 22

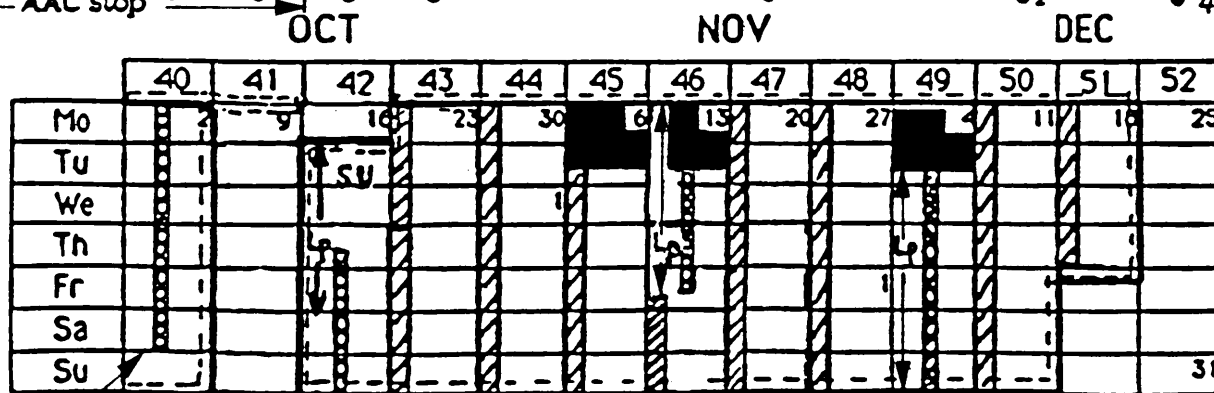


AAC stop



AAC stop

4 days



p stop



PSB/PS machine studies
(no beam available)



East Hall



SPS collider • LEAR • East Hall



SPS • LEP • LEAR • East Hall



AAC machine studies
(no antiproton available)



\bar{p} for LEAR



LPI

$L_p : p$ for LEAR

STATISTICS FOR LEAR OPERATION IN 1989

Table 3
Statistics for LEAR operation in 1989

| | |
|---|---------------------|
| Scheduled physics running time | 3483 hours |
| Scheduled setting-up time | 1820 " |
| Achieved setting-up time ¹ | 1848 " |
| Total number of pulses injected | 2070 |
| Total number of pulses extracted for physics | 1656 |
| Total number of antiprotons injected | $7.1 \cdot 10^{12}$ |
| Total number of antiprotons ready for extraction for physics | $4.5 \cdot 10^{12}$ |
| 1) Includes physics, setting-up and machine development | |

PS/UP/MB/ed
9.1.1990

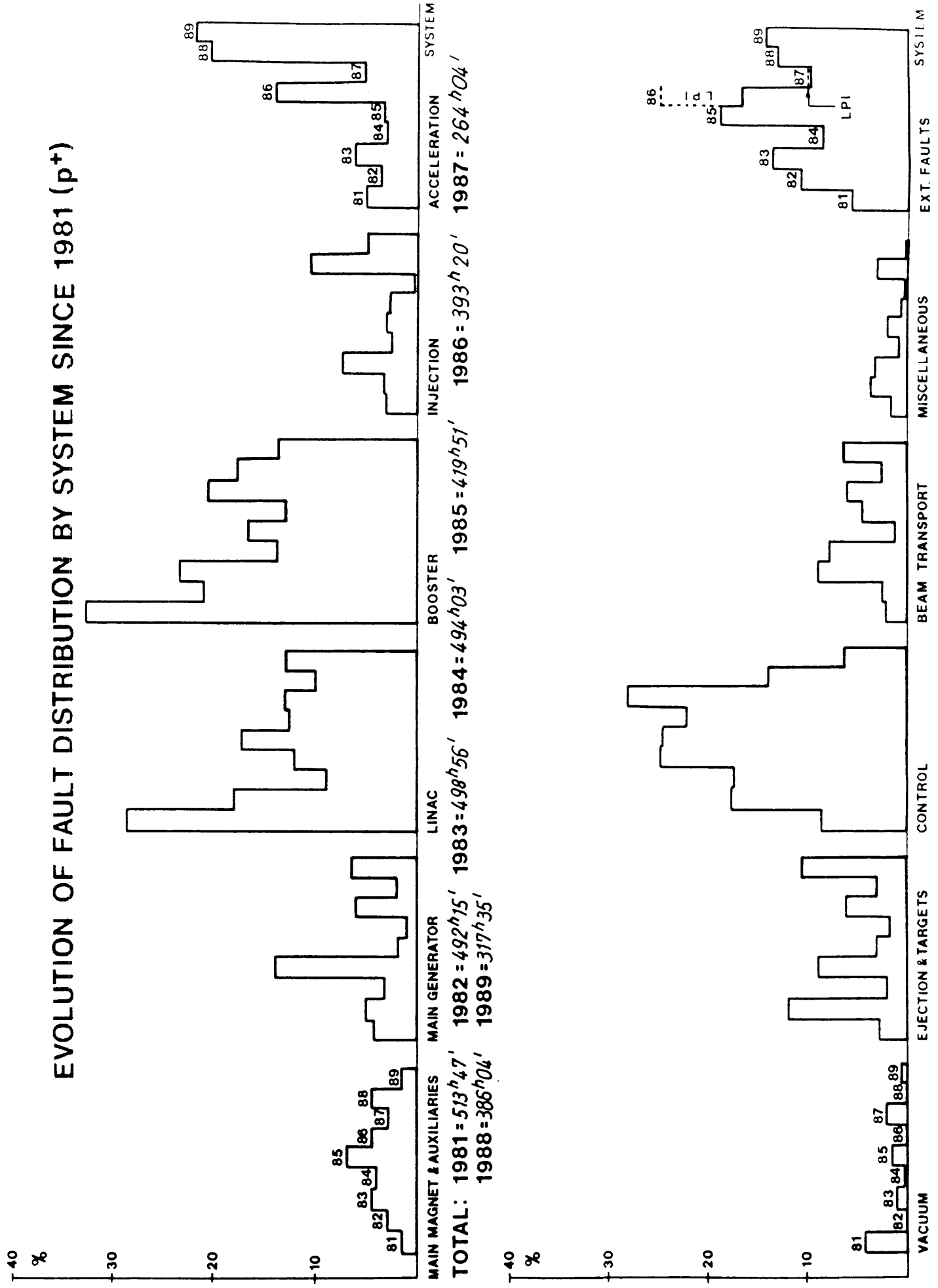
1989 TECHNICAL PARAMETERS

| ACCELERATORS | JANUARY | FEBRUARY | MARCH | APRIL | MAY | JUNE | JULY | AUGUST | SEPTEMBER | OCTOBER | NOVEMBER | DECEMBER | TOTAL |
|---|---------|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|
| <u>ISC</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hours scheduled for physics | 408 | 483 | 483 | 296 | 408 | 684 | 145 | 412 | 344 | 378 | 461 | 4019 | |
| Hours given to physics | 389 | 472 | 472 | 249 | 384 | 672 | 140 | 389 | 334 | 371 | 439 | 3839 | |
| Hours given/hours scheduled | 95.3 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 84.1 | 94.1 | 98.3 | 96.5 | 94.4 | 97.1 | 98.2 | 95.2 | 95.5 | |
| Hours scheduled for MD + Settling-up | 132 | 6 | 6 | 194 | 228 | 0 | 0 | 184 | 28 | 134 | 7 | 913 | |
| Hours given to machine development + SU | 132 | 6 | 6 | 195 | 228 | 0 | 0 | 203 | 29 | 134 | 7 | 934 | |
| Total hours scheduled | 540 | 489 | 489 | 490 | 636 | 684 | 145 | 596 | 372 | 512 | 468 | 4932 | |
| Total hours realised | 521 | 478 | 478 | 444 | 612 | 672 | 140 | 592 | 363 | 505 | 446 | 4773 | |
| <u>IPS</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hours scheduled for physics | - | 616 | 616 | 684 | 744 | 597 | 618 | 684 | 502 | 660 | 480 | 6329 | |
| Hours given to physics (3) | - | 567 | 567 | 649 | 711 | 583 | 585 | 641 | 491 | 635 | 450 | 6018 | |
| Hours given/hours scheduled | - | 92 | 92 | 94.9 | 95.5 | 97.65 | 94.6 | 93.7 | 97.8 | 96.2 | 93.8 | 95.1 | |
| Hours scheduled for MD + Settling-up | 32 | 128 | 128 | 36 | 0 | 1 | 14 | 36 | 15 | 60 | 31 | 353 | |
| Hours given to machine development + SU | 32 | 128 | 128 | 36 | 0 | 1 | 14 | 32 | 13 | 59 | 31 | 346 | |
| Total hours scheduled | 32 | 744 | 744 | 720 | 744 | 598 | 632 | 720 | 517 | 720 | 511 | 6602 | |
| Total hours realised | 32 | 695 | 695 | 685 | 711 | 584 | 599 | 673 | 504 | 694 | 481 | 6364 | |
| - LINAC-2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hours scheduled | 68 | 744 | 744 | 720 | 744 | 598 | 632 | 720 | 518 | 720 | 511 | 6719 | |
| Hours realised | 66 | 735 | 735 | 715 | 735 | 598 | 631 | 716 | 517 | 715 | 503 | 6668 | |
| Hours realised/Hours scheduled | 97.0 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 99.3 | 98.8 | 100 | 99.8 | 99.4 | 99.8 | 99.3 | 98.4 | 99.2 | |
| - PSB | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hours scheduled | 32 | 744 | 744 | 720 | 744 | 598 | 632 | 720 | 517 | 720 | 511 | 6602 | |
| Hours realised | 32 | 738 | 738 | 715 | 740 | 596 | 630 | 713 | 512 | 704 | 500 | 6621 | |
| Hours realised/Hours scheduled | 100 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 97.0 | 97.9 | 99.1 | |
| - AA/AC | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hours scheduled | | 744 | 744 | 720 | 744 | 600 | 224 | 636 | 444 | 720 | 510 | 6008 | |
| Hours realised (1) | | 659 | 659 | 574 | 538 | 568 | 195 | 560 | 437 | 654 | 501 | 5303 | |
| Hours realised/Hours scheduled | | 88.6 | 88.6 | 79.7 | 72.3 | 94.7 | 87.5 | 88 | 98.4 | 90.8 | 98.2 | 88.3 | |
| - LINAC-1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hours scheduled | | 552 | 552 | 156 | 264 | 120 | 648 | 60 | 110 | 100 | 96 | 2193 | |
| Hours realised | | 504 | 504 | 153 | 258 | 80 | 642 | 60 | 110 | 100 | 96 | 2089 | |
| Hours realised/Hours scheduled | | 91.3 | 91.3 | 98.1 | 97.7 | 66.7 | 99.1 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 95.3 | |
| - LPI | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hours scheduled | | h | h | h | h | 608 | 744 | 720 | 567 | 720 | 510 | 4845 | |
| Hours realised | | t | h | h | 198 | 578 | 648 | 697 | 546 | 706 | 473 | 4537 | |
| Hours realised/Hours scheduled | | u | u | t | 85.3 | 95.1 | 87.1 | 93.7 | 96.3 | 98.1 | 92.8 | 93.6 | |
| as PS injector scheduled | | d | t | d | 0 | 0 | 539 | 720 | 522 | 702 | 464 | 3617 | |
| as PS injector realised | | o | l | o | 0 | 0 | 507 | 673 | 647 | 689 | 428 | 3454 | |
| <u>LEAR</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hours scheduled for physics (p) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of spills given to physics (2) | | | | 528 | 628 | 428 | 0 | 245 | 200 | 568 | 334 | 3484 | |
| Number of spills lost | | | | 245 | 284 | 219 | 0 | 236 | 42 | 252 | 155 | 1678 | |
| Efficiency | | | | 20 | 11 | 13 | 0 | 28 | 14 | 5 | 11 | 113 | |
| Hours scheduled for MD + SU (pp) | | | | 92.3 | 96.3 | 94.4 | 0 | 89.4 | 79.3 | 98.1 | 93.4 | 93.7 | |
| Hours given | | | | 168 | 116 | 124 | 160 | 208 | 66 | 110 | 96 | 1820 | |
| | | | | 168 | 116 | 132 | 280 | 208 | 66 | 110 | 96 | 1848 | |

(1) included pbar stack losses
(2) 1 hour spill time in general
(3) including East Hall

TABLE 25

EVOLUTION OF FAULT DISTRIBUTION BY SYSTEM SINCE 1981 (p⁺)



TOTAL PSB INTENSITY PER RING AND N° OF PULSES

ALL VALUES ARE IN 10^{16} PROTONS

| WEEK N° | RING 4 | RING 3 | RING 2 | RING 1 | TOTAL |
|---------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 9-25 | TRA 20 | 180 | 2 677 | 383 | 6 544 |
| | INJECTION | 115 | 1 657 | 64 | 3 758 |
| | CAPTURE | 84 | 1 313 | 48 | 3 029 |
| | ACCELERATION | 56 | 1 183 | 30 | 2 591 |
| | OUT | | | | 2 389 |
| | PULSES(10 ³) | | | | 4 351 |
| 27-40 | TRA 20 | 1 282 | 1 632 | 1 412 | 6 132 |
| | INJECTION | 795 | 911 | 753 | 3 445 |
| | CAPTURE | 667 | 774 | 618 | 2 909 |
| | ACCELERATION | 682 | 783 | 609 | 2 882 |
| | OUT | | | | 2 763 |
| | PULSES(10 ³) | | | | 3 422 |
| 42-51 | TRA 20 | 876 | 860 | 878 | 3 586 |
| | INJECTION | 496 | 468 | 468 | 1 949 |
| | CAPTURE | 388 | 398 | 384 | 1 598 |
| | ACCELERATION | 350 | 355 | 340 | 1 401 |
| | OUT | | | | 1 400 |
| | PULSES(10 ³) | | | | 1 839 |
| TOTAL | TRA 20 | 2 338 | 5 169 | 2 673 | 16 262 |
| | INJECTION | 1 406 | 3 036 | 1 285 | 9 152 |
| | CAPTURE | 1 139 | 2 485 | 1 050 | 7 536 |
| | ACCELERATION | 1 088 | 2 321 | 979 | 6 874 |
| | OUT | | | | 6 552 |
| | PULSES(10 ³) | | | | 9 612 |

TABLE 27-1

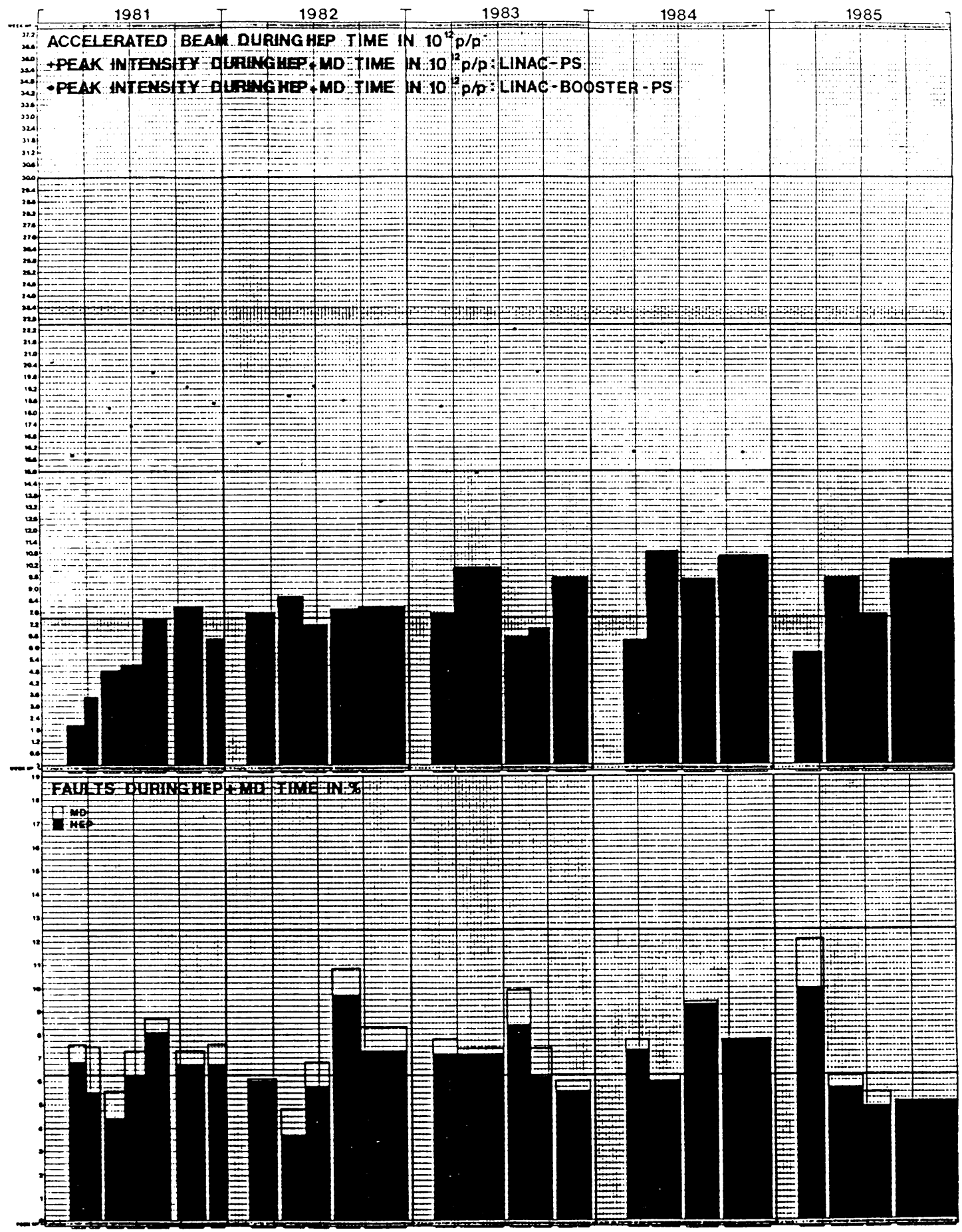
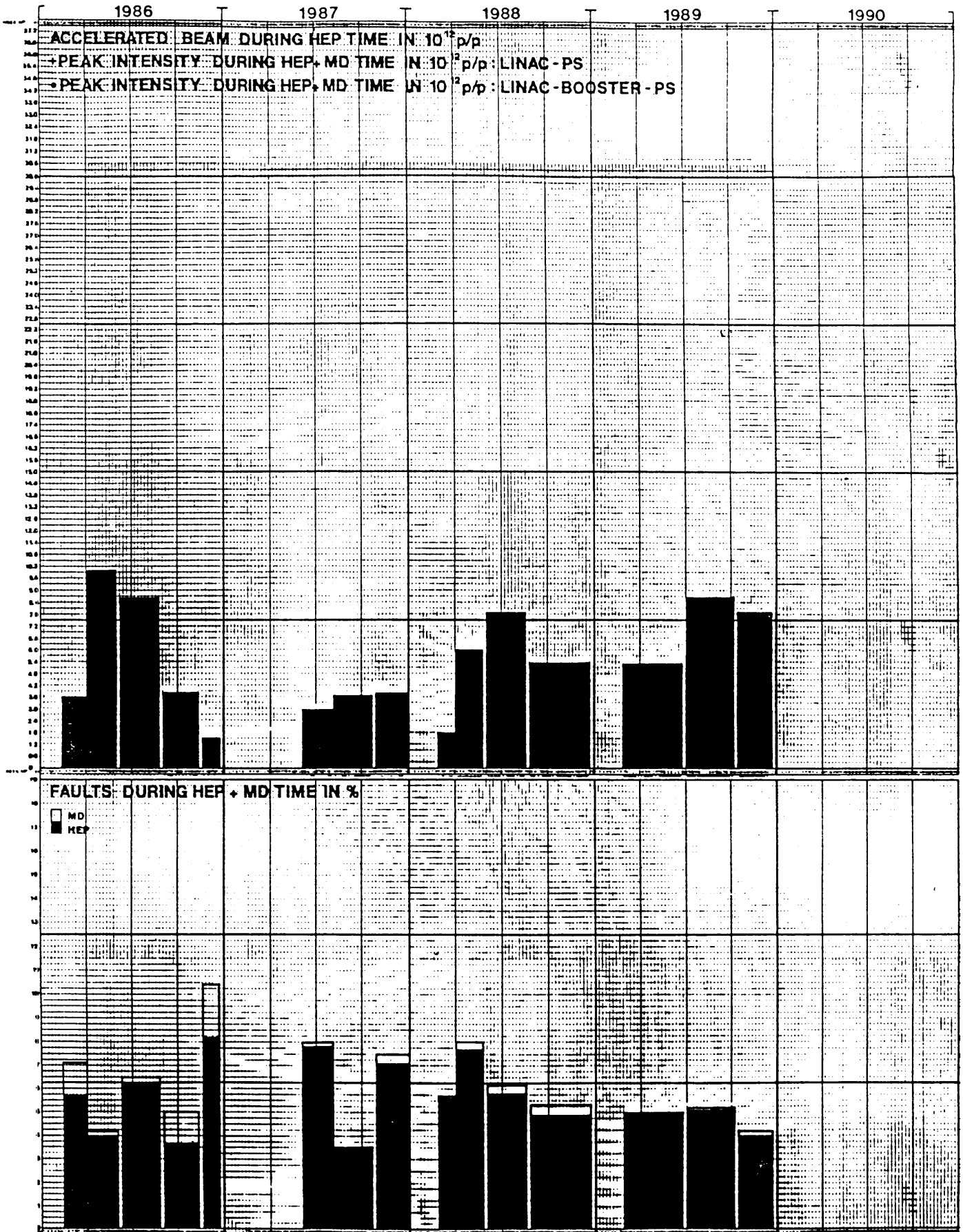


TABLE 27-2



LPI Statistics 1989

LPI started up in May with the formation of the LIL sections followed by the setting-up of the machine in preparation for the production run.

At the end of June, beam was provided for the PS setting-up followed by the LEP run in July.

Production continued until Christmas with a week's shutdown in October.

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Total LPI run time - | 4850 hrs. |
| LPI tests and commissioning - | 800 hrs. |
| Total LPI production time - | 4050 hrs. scheduled. 3797 hrs. given. 93.7 % efficiency. |

Included in the LPI production time is:

| | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Production for PS/LEP - | 3624 hrs. scheduled 3391 hrs. given. 93.6 % efficiency. |
|--------------------------------|---|

FAULT DISTRIBUTION BY SYSTEM1. Main magnet and auxiliaries

Here are gathered all the faults of the PS magnets, the cooling system, the PFW's, the "high energy": quadrupoles, sextupoles, octupoles, the Tekelec type power supplies, the power supplies for type "D" and "M", the equipment for "B" and "C" trains, the shims.

2. Main generator

All the faults concerning the main magnet power supply are classed in this section.

3. Linacs I and II

All the Linac faults (including controls) for the old (Linac I) and the new (Linac II) are found here, except for vacuum faults (see the vacuum diagram annexed).

4. Booster

All the Booster faults (vacuum, RF, controls, etc.) are classed here, beginning from I-VS2 (BI.VVS10) up to T-VS5 (BTP.VVS20) for the vacuum; the ejection line to the PS up to T-Q05 (TP.QNO10) inclusive (transfer line) for the magnet units; the transfer line up to and including TIS (PI.SMH42) for the magnet power supplies and for demineralised water supply).

5. Injection

This section comprises all the faults related to 1 GeV injection and e^+/e^- injection.

6. Acceleration

All the faults related to the radio-frequency (beam control, cavities, etc.) which can be defined as active equipment are found here; plus all the faults concerning what can be called the passive part, I_p measuring system, the ACEM detectors, the pick-up stations. (See annex 2 for passive part).

7. Vacuum

All faults related to the PS, Linac I, Linac II, Booster, FT16, FA58, FT62, HTE, HTP, LIL/EPA, AA, ACOL and LEAR are found here, according to their position in the layout. (See vacuum diagrams annexed).

8. Ejection - targets

Here are classed all the faults concerning the ejections: 16, 58, 62, LEAR, the dump targets, the measurement targets, the TV's, the measuring transformers to extracted beam, the SEC's and BLM's.

9. Control

All the faults of the various parts of the centralised PS computer system are found here, plus the security (beam stoppers, fire detection equipment, etc.), the timing (pulse distribution to Linac, MCR, CB, etc.).

Note: 1) the faults due to security are put here.

2) as indicated in 3 and 4, the controls faults are included for the Linacs and the Booster as in the past.

10. Miscellaneous

All the faults found here will be dealt with in detail in Annex 3.

11. Beam transport

All the faults related to the separators, the magnets, the quadrupoles and their cooling system, the vacuum ejected beams, the septa and the hydrogen targets are to be found in this section; plus the ATP, FT16, FTS, FT62 and FA58 lines.

12. External faults

All the faults which are not attributed to an element found in or around the PS, i.e. thunderstorms, mains failures, stops due to SB causes (water supply, water pump below door 4, ventilation, etc.) are classed here. (Details in Annex 4).

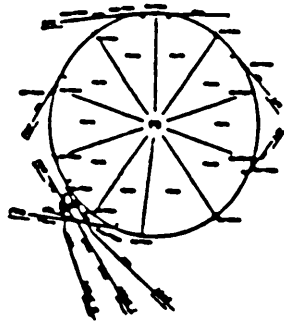
13. LPI

Here are classed all the faults concerning the LPI.

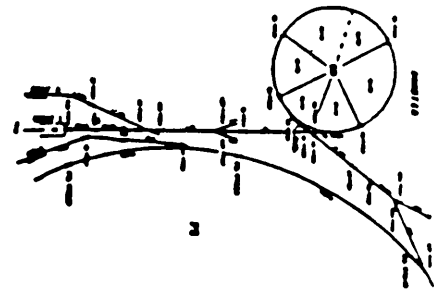
N.B.: for the attribution of the single fault to an equipment, please consult the PS/OP/Note 86-29 (Nomenclature des équipements du PS).

CONTENU

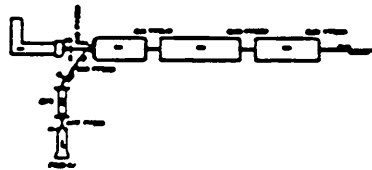
PARAGRAPHE 1 - PS



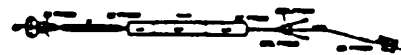
PARAGRAPHE 2 - BOOSTER



PARAGRAPHE 3 - LINAC I



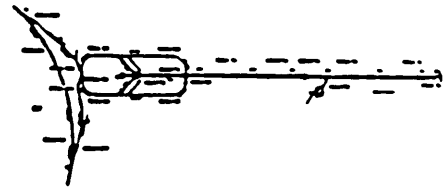
PARAGRAPHE 4 - LINAC II



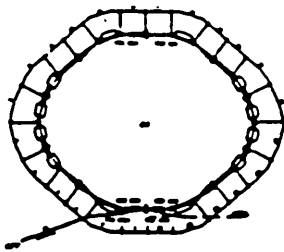
PARAGRAPHE 5 - FT16



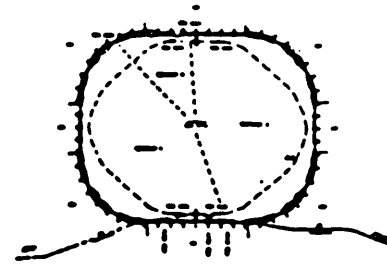
PARAGRAPHE 6 - LIL/EPA



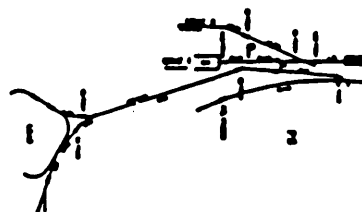
PARAGRAPHE 7 - AA



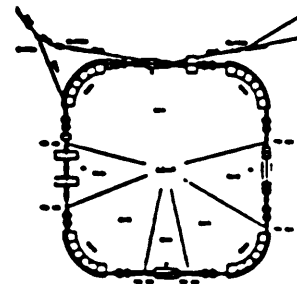
PARAGRAPHE 8 - ACOL



PARAGRAPHE 9 - INJ. LEAR

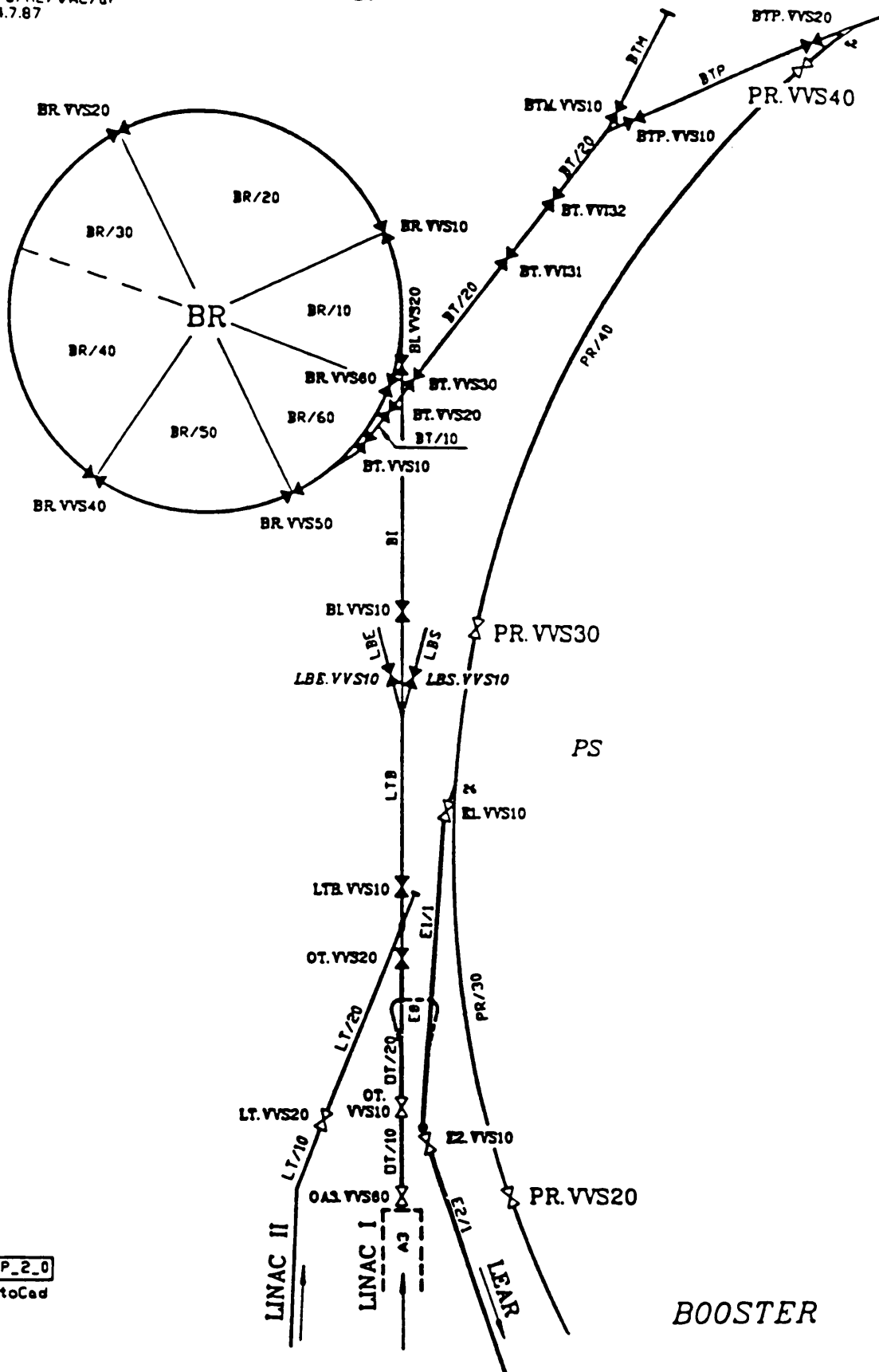


PARAGRAPHE 10 - RING LEAR



PS/HL/VAC/or
4.7.87

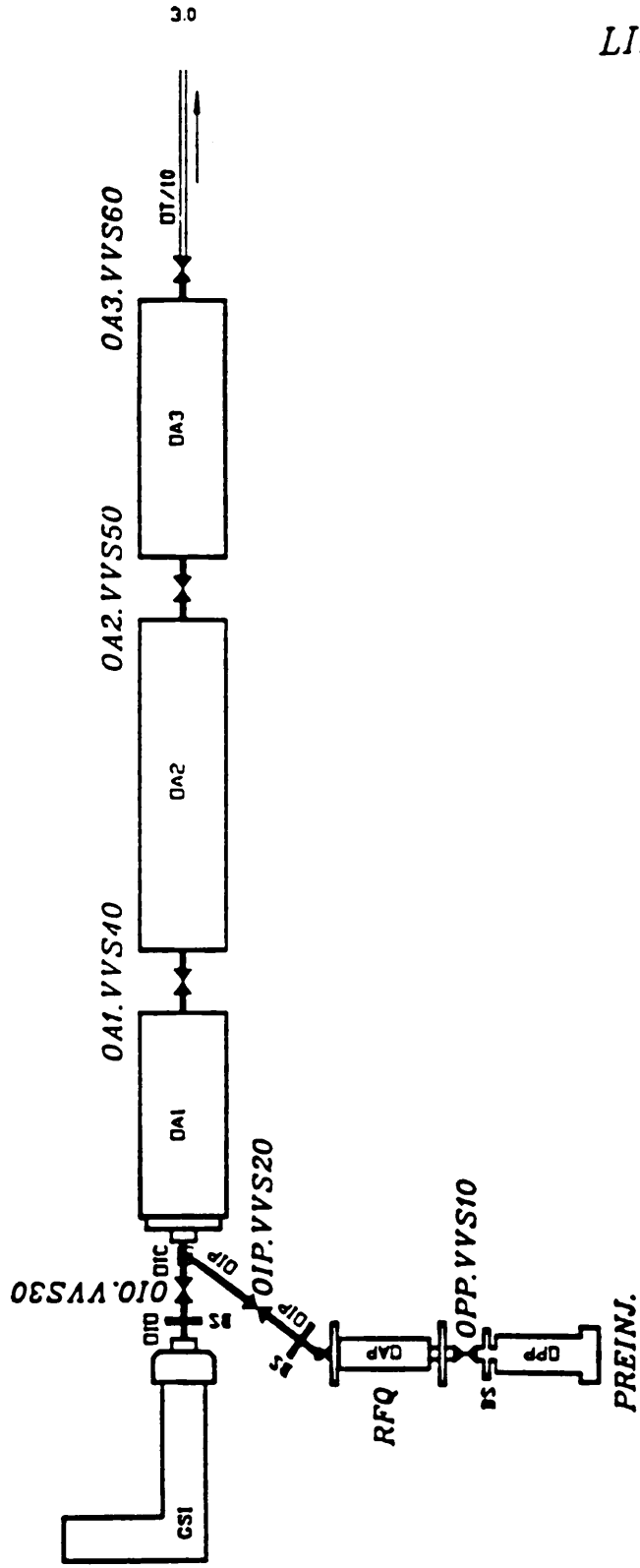
20



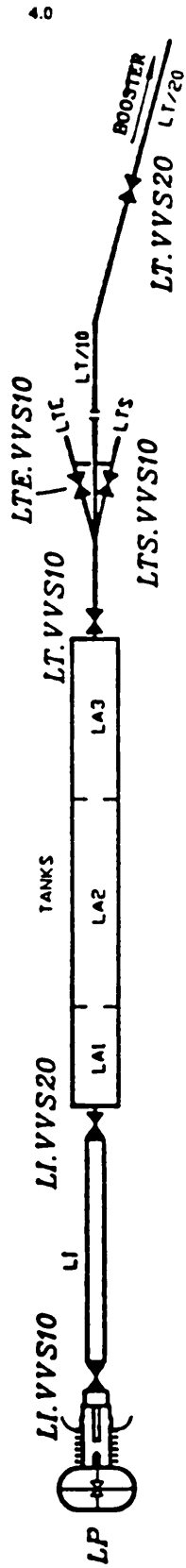
TDP_2_0
AutoCad

BOOSTER

LINAC I



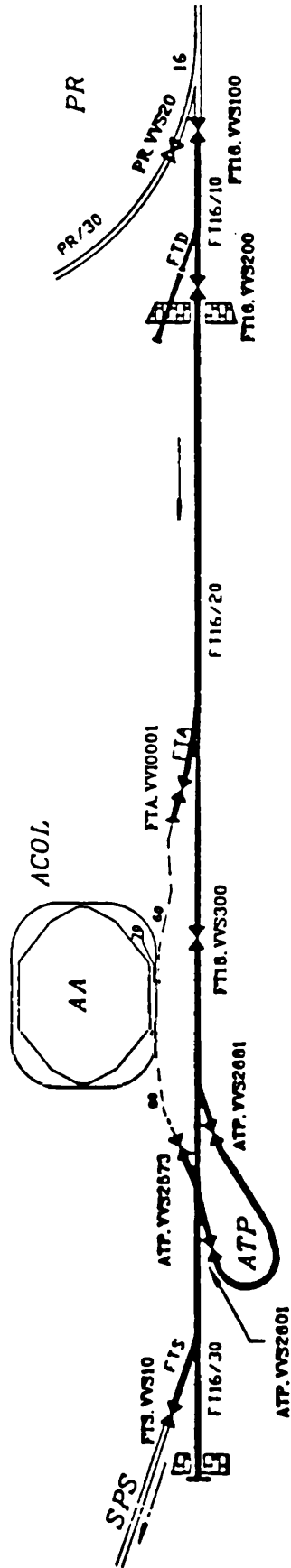
LINAC II



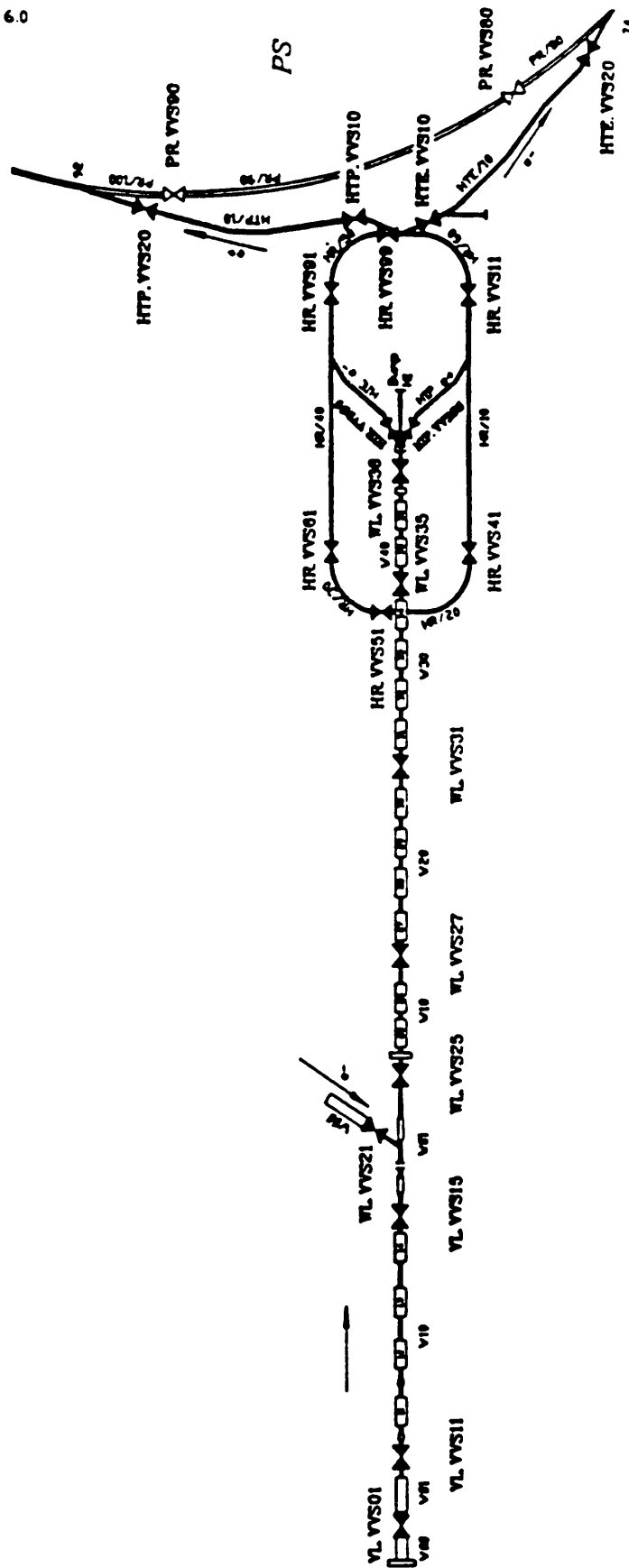
IDP-4-D PS/ML/VAC/ar
AutoCad 4.7.87

LIGNE FT16

TDP_5_0
PS/ML/VAC/er
8.7.87
Autocad

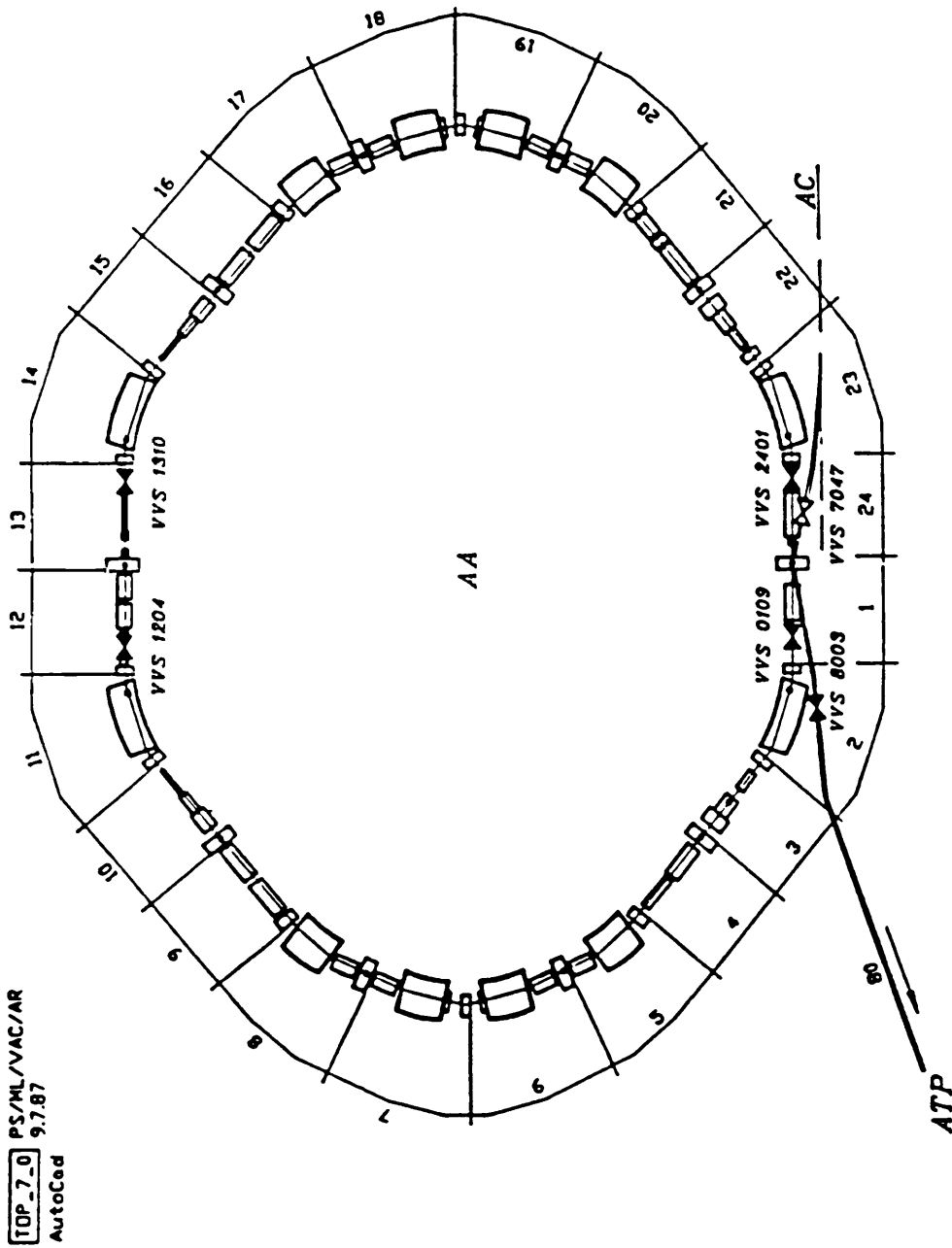


6.0



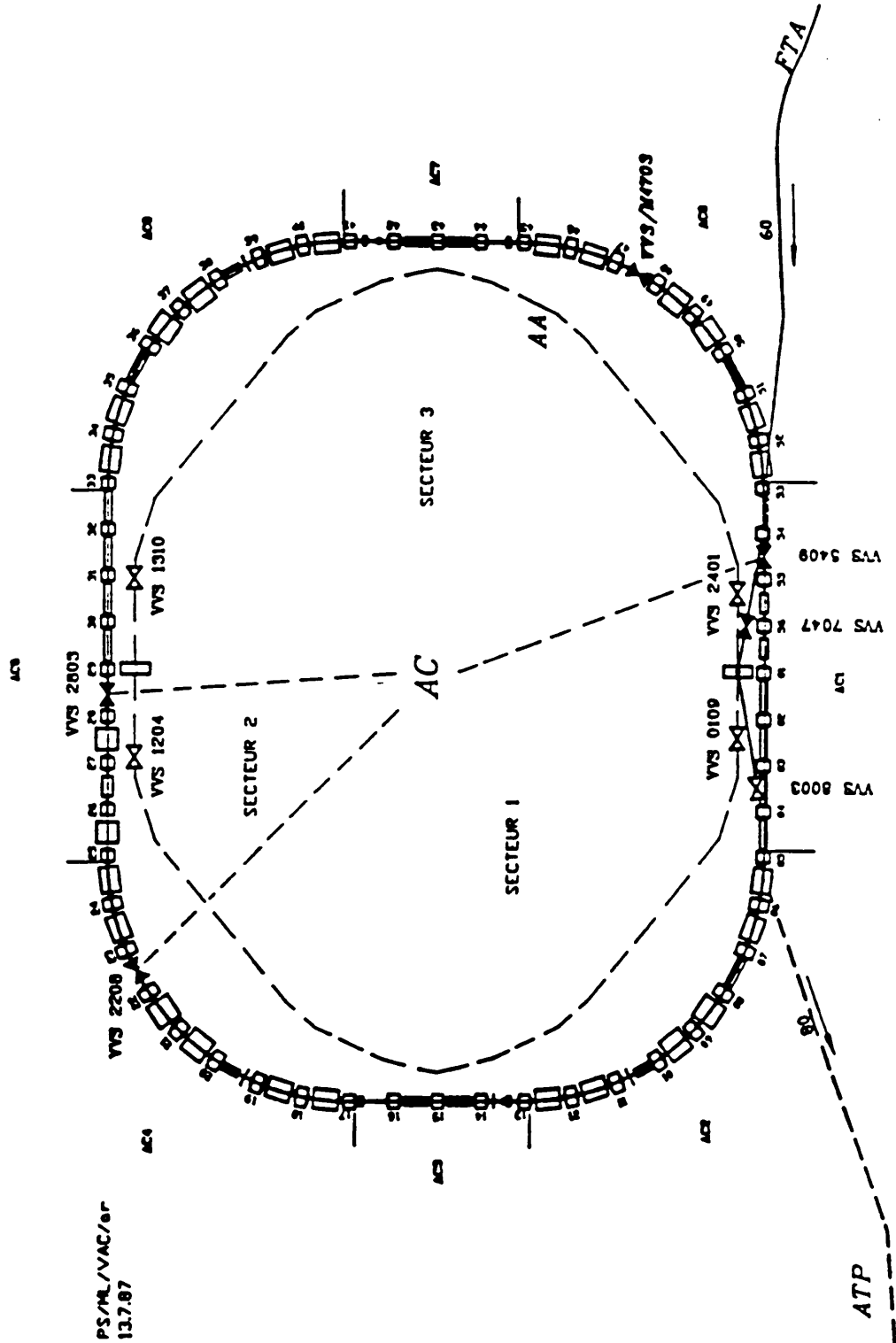
LIL / EPA

TOP_6_0 PS/ML/VAC/er
8.7.87
AutoCed



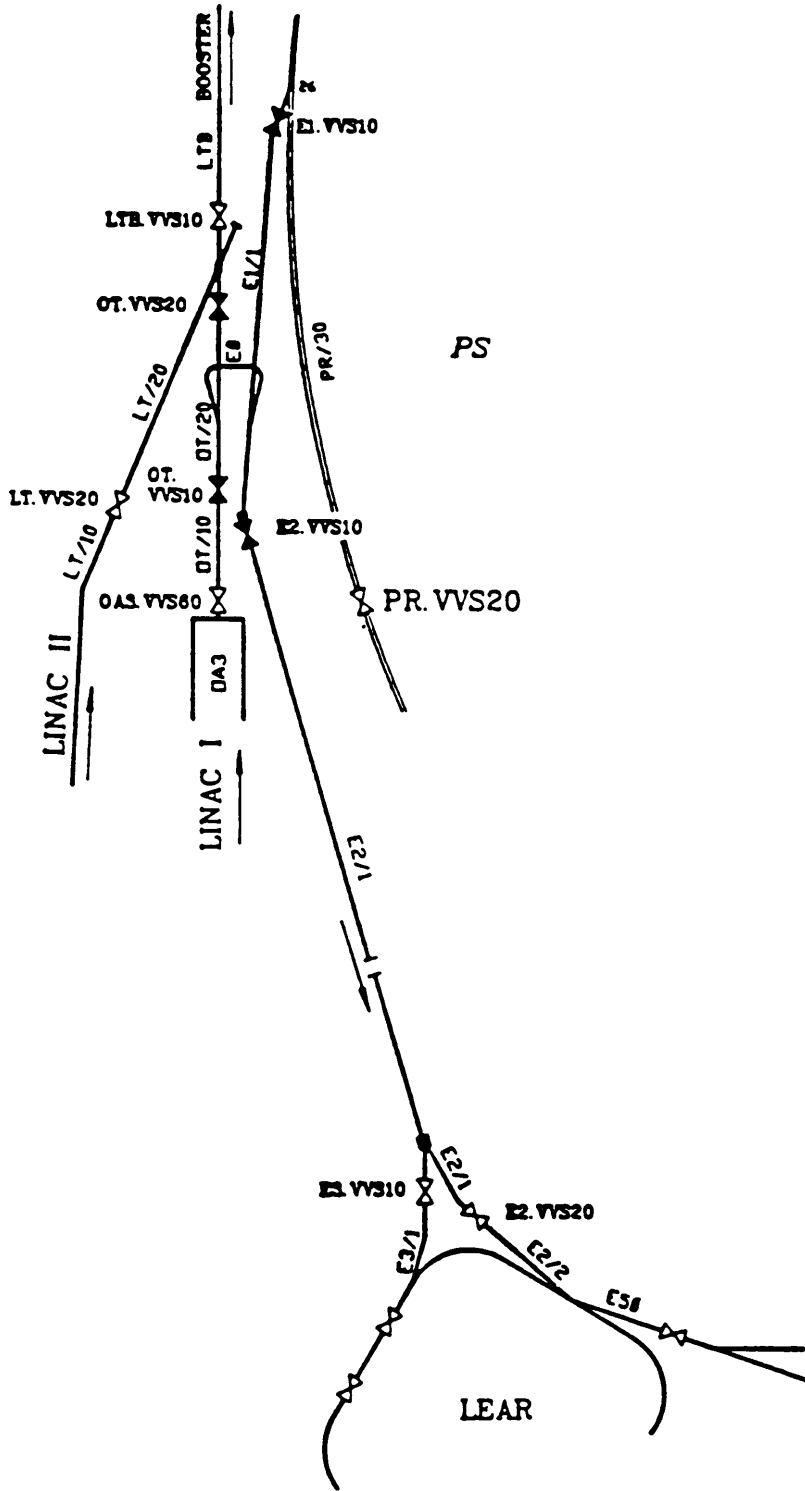
AC

IDP_8_0
AutoCad

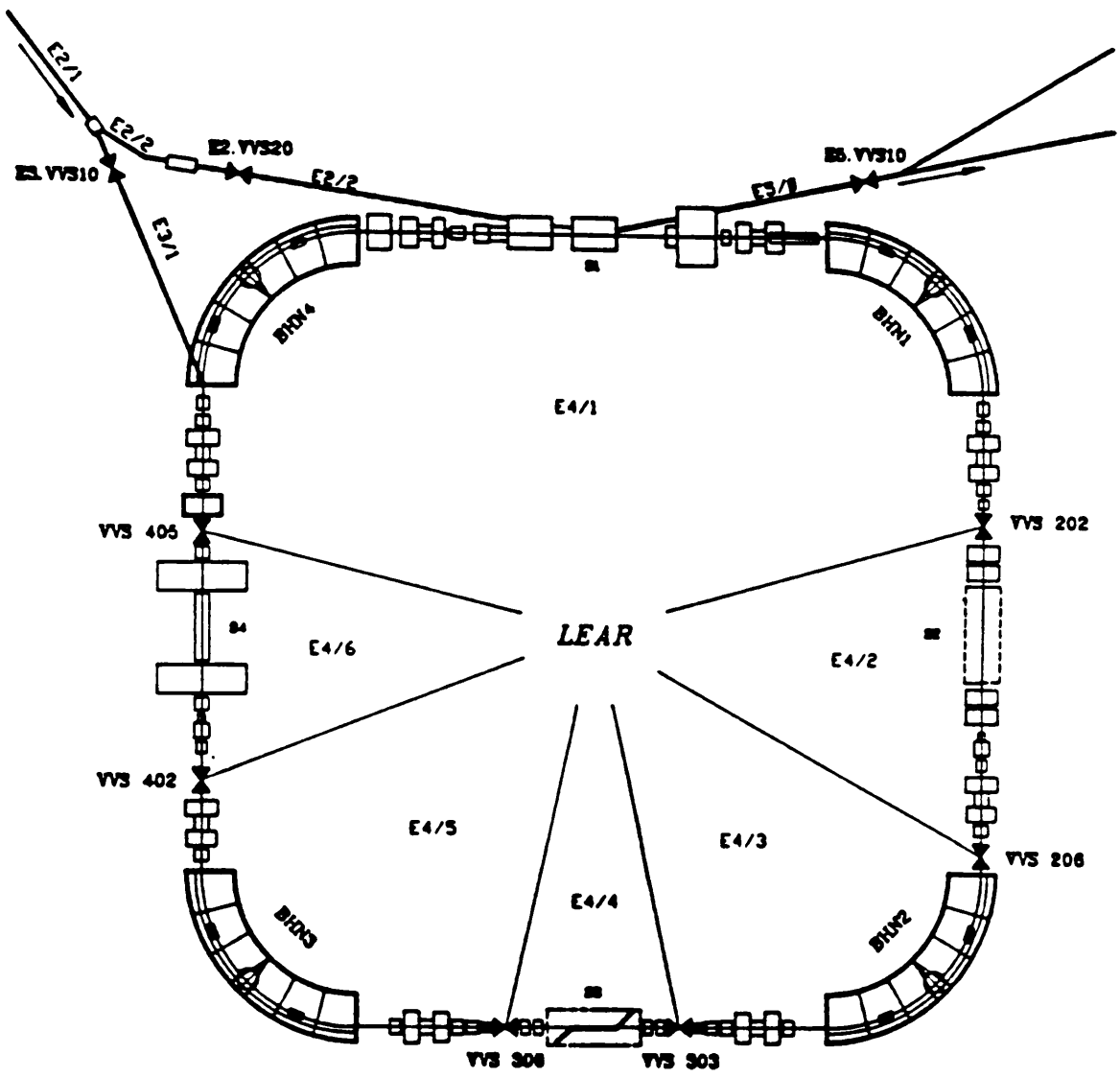


9.0

INJECTION LINE LEAR



RING LEAR



TDP_10_0 PS/ML/VAC/er
AutoCad 14.7.87

PASSIVE PART ACCELERATION FAULTS (number of hours) - 1989

NO FAULTS

ANNEX 3

MISCELLANEOUS FAULTS (Number of hours) - 1989

| | | |
|------|-----------------|------------|
| 0h03 | No reason found | (Period 1) |
| 0h03 | Adjustment | " |
| 0h04 | Operating fault | " |
| 0h07 | " " | |
| 0h02 | Operating fault | (Period 2) |

TOTAL = 0H19

EXTERNAL FAULTS (Number of hours) - 1989

| | | |
|------|---------------|------------|
| 9h54 | Mains failure | (Period 1) |
| 0h02 | " " | " |
| 1h00 | " " | " |
| 5h00 | " " | " |
| 0h06 | " " | " |
| 0h09 | " " | " |
| 0h08 | " " | " |
| 0h03 | " " | " |
| 0h02 | " " | " |
| 0h07 | " " | " |
| 0h04 | " " | " |
| 0h02 | " " | " |
| 0h27 | " " | " |
| 1h30 | " " | " |
| 1h20 | " " | " |
| 1h06 | " " | " |
| 1h55 | " " | " |

| | | |
|------|---------------|------------|
| 0h00 | Mains failure | (Period 2) |
| 0h02 | " " | " |
| 0h05 | " " | " |
| 0h03 | " " | " |
| 0h10 | " " | " |
| 0h53 | " " | " |
| 1h02 | " " | " |
| 3h03 | " " | " |
| 0h07 | " " | " |
| 0h16 | " " | " |
| 0h51 | " " | " |
| 1h35 | SPS | " |
| 1h58 | ST | " |

| | | |
|------|--------------------------------|------------|
| 1h37 | SPS | (Period 3) |
| 0h14 | Mains failure | " |
| 1h10 | " " | " |
| 0h30 | " " | " |
| 0h47 | " " | " |
| 2h46 | " " | " |
| 4h03 | " " | " |
| 0h07 | Installation target for Isolde | " |
| 0h40 | " " | " |
| 0h16 | DI | " |

TOTAL = 45h18

ANNEX 5

FAULT EXCEEDING 6 HOURS (Number of hours) - 1989

| | | |
|-------|----------------|------------|
| 09h54 | Mains failure | (Period 1) |
| 08h44 | 114 MHz cavity | (Period 2) |
| 16h02 | · · | · |

TOTAL = 34h40

EXPLANATION OF PS USERS

| | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| AA | proton beam production for AA | at 26 GeV/c |
| TST | proton beam tests for AA | at 3,5 GeV/c |
| SPP(p ⁺) | proton beam for collider | at 26 GeV/c |
| SPP(e ⁺) | positron beam for SPS | at 3,5 GeV/c |
| SFT(p ⁺) | proton beam for SPS fixed target | at 14 GeV/c |
| SFT(d) | deuteron beam for " " " | at 10 GeV/c/n |
| SFT(O ⁸⁺) | oxygen ions for SPS fixed target | at 10 GeV/c/n |
| SFT(S) | sulphur ions for SPS fixed target | at 10 GeV/c |
| SPN(e ⁻) | electron beam for SPS | at 3,5 GeV/c |
| PHY(p ⁺) | proton beam for East Hall | at 24 GeV/c |
| PHY(d) | deuteron beam for East Hall | at 12 GeV/c/n |
| PHY(O ⁸⁺) | oxygen ions for East-Hall | at 12 GeV/c/n |
| DUMP TARGETS : beam on the internal dump targets 47 ou 48 in the PS or in dump line D2 or D3 at different energies. | | |
| LEA(p ⁻) | antiproton beam for LEAR | at 0,6 GeV/c |
| SPN(p ⁻) | antiproton beam for SPS | at 26 GeV/c |
| SFT(α) | alpha beam for SPS | at 10 GeV/c/n |

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