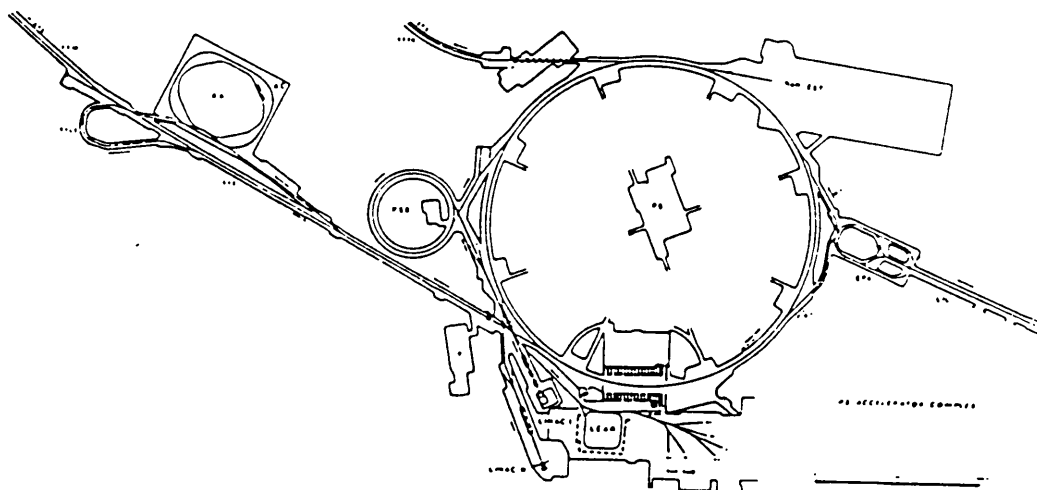


EUROPEAN ORGANIZATION FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH

CERN/PS 87-2 (OP)

# STATISTICS OF PS OPERATION



# 1986

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CERN/PS 87-2 (OP)  
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STATISTICS OF PS OPERATION  
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Explanatory note

In order to clarify the figures quoted, it is necessary to give definitions of the headings for the various tables and to specify the time involved.

OVERALL PS SCHEDULES PERIOD is defined as the time which elapses between the end of one PS running period and the end of the next.

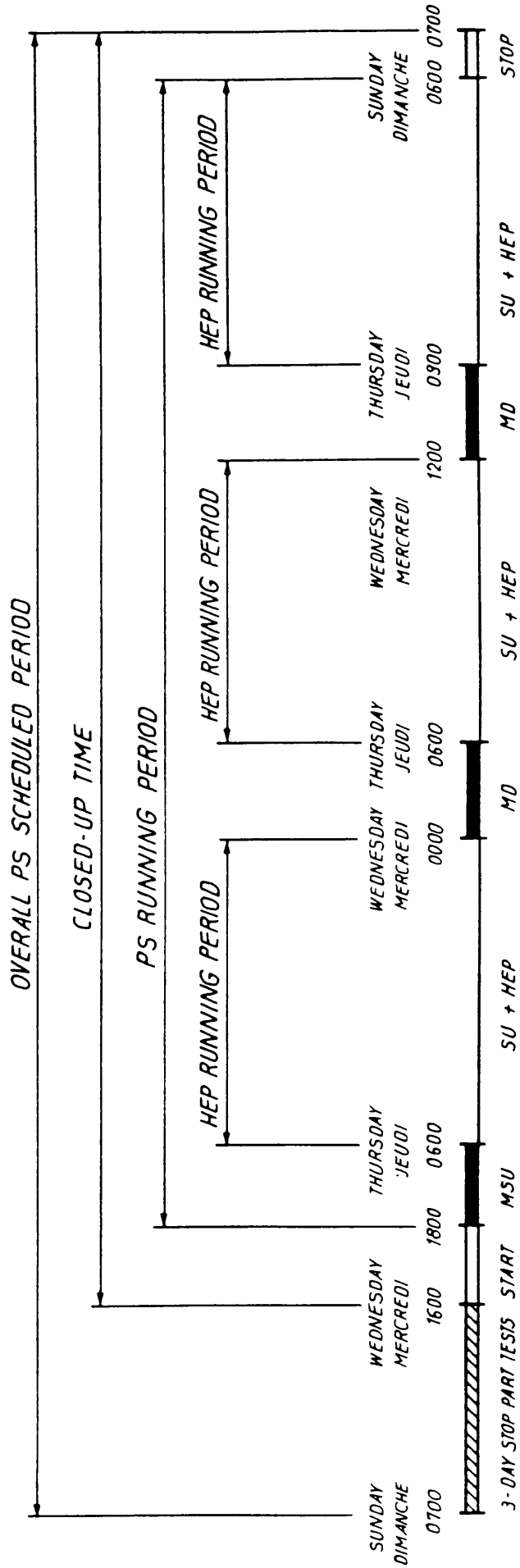
PS RUNNING PERIOD is defined as the time of continuous PS operation from the scheduled end of a PS start-up until the beginning of the next shutdown procedure and includes stops for breakdowns, etc.

HEP RUNNING PERIOD is a period of continuous PS operation for high energy physics. They are generally three such periods per PS running period, not necessarily of equal length and separated by a machine development period.

Changes since last year

- New table No. 1b : a view of PS Performance for 1986
- New table No. 28 : LPI statistics
- New annex 6 : explanation of PS Users

EXAMPLE OF A RUNNING PERIOD



- MSU : Machine Setting-up
- MD : PS and/or Booster Machine Development
- SU : Setting-up
- HEP : High Energy Physics (including SPS, AA and LEAR)

- TABLE 1 : A VIEW OF PS PERFORMANCE FOR 1986
- TABLE 1B: A VIEW OF PS PERFORMANCE FOR 1986
- TABLE 2 : STATISTICS OF PS OPERATION

For each "overall PS scheduled period", the following statistics are given:

Clock time : total number of hours in the "overall PS scheduled period".

Closed-up time is the total of the following:

- HEP : time used for high energy physics
- MD : time used for machine development
- MSU : time used for machine setting-up
- start/stop : time allocated to starting up and stopping the PS.

Partial tests (P.T.) : time taken for magnet, Linac and PSB testing, prior to PS start-up.

Cooling-down and miscellaneous : time allowed for PS cooling-down plus all the other time not included under the various headings of this chapter.

- TABLE 3 : DISTRIBUTION OF HEP TIME

Under this heading the time used for high energy physics is divided into four distinct categories (expressed as a percentage of total hours of HEP time), viz:

ON TIME	RUNNING %	: time during which the beam is actually used for high energy physics
	SETTING-UP %	: high energy operation setting-up time attributed to HEP
OFF TIME	FAULT %	: self-explanatory
	USER REQUEST %	: time during which PS is stopped at HEP users request

- TABLE 4 : HEP STATISTICS OF INTENSITY AND NUMBER OF PULSES

The total intensity, the total number of accelerated beam pulses and the average intensity are given. These are calculated for the entire HEP time in each "PS running period".

● TABLE 5 : TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF BEAM INTENSITY (HEP)

The distribution of the beam between the various targets\* and ejection\* systems is given for the HEP time of each "PS running period". Totals and percentages are quoted for the year 1986.

● TABLE 6 : HEP STATISTICS

This gives the total number of hours of HEP time, the total number of accelerated beam pulses, the total intensity and the average intensity computed over the total time for the year 1986. The same figures are given for the period 1960-1985 inclusive and under "Grand Total" are given the overall totals and overall average for 1986.

● TABLE 7 : DISTRIBUTION OF MD TIME

Under this heading the time used for machine development is divided into two distinct categories, viz:

ON TIME RUNNING % : self-explanatory  
OFF TIME FAULTS % : self-explanatory.

● TABLE 8 : MD STATISTICS OF INTENSITY AND NUMBER OF PULSES

The total intensity, the total number of accelerated beam pulses and the average intensity are given. These are calculated for the entire MD time in each "PS running period".

● TABLE 9 : TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF BEAM INTENSITY (MD)

The distribution of the beam between the various targets\* and ejection\* systems is given for the MD time of each "PS running period". Totals and percentages are quoted for the year 1986.

● TABLE 10: DISTRIBUTION OF MSU TIME

Under this heading the time used for machine setting-up is divided into two distinct categories, viz:

ON TIME % : self-explanatory.  
OFF TIME % : self-explanatory.

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\* See annex 6 for the meaning of this heading.

- TABLE 11 : MSU STATISTICS OF INTENSITY AND NUMBER OF PULSES

The total intensity, the total number of accelerated beam pulses and the average intensity are given. These are calculated for the entire MSU time in each "PS running period".

- TABLE 12 : TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF BEAM INTENSITY (MSU)

The distribution of the beam between the various targets\* and ejection\* systems is given for the MSU time of each "PS running period". Totals and percentages are quoted for the year 1986.

- TABLE 13 : STATISTICS

This gives the total number of hours of HEP + MD + MSU time, the total number of accelerated beam pulses, the total intensity and the average intensity computed over the total time for the year 1986. Under "Grand Total" are given the overall totals and overall average for 1960-1986 inclusive.

- TABLE 14 : FAULT DISTRIBUTION BY SYSTEM

This gives the breakdown time per "PS running period" according to the various PS system\*\*. Totals and percentages for 1986 are given.

- TABLE 15 : VARIATIONS OF AVERAGE INTENSITY (HEP)

The evolution of average intensity during HEP time of each "PS running period" is plotted on a graph.

- TABLE 16 : PERCENTAGE OF FAULTS

This graph shows the percentage of faults per "PS running period".

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\* See Annex 6 for the meaning of this heading.

\*\* See Annex 1 for the meaning of this heading.

● TABLE 17 : AVAILABILITY FOR THE SPS AND AA IN PERCENTAGE

This graph shows the availability for the SPS and AA in percentage. It is calculated for the HEP time of each "PS running period" according to the formulae:

$$\frac{\text{HEP time} - (\text{HEP faults} + \text{continuous transfer faults during HEP})}{\text{HEP time}} \quad \text{for SPS}$$

and

$$\frac{\text{AA running-in time} - \text{Total PS faults (as seen by AA)}}{\text{AA running-in time}} \quad \text{for AA}$$

● TABLE 18 : FAULT DISTRIBUTION BY SYSTEM (Number of faults/Total time)

This table gives the breakdown time for the year 1986, according to the various PS systems\*. The faults are further subdivided into particular time slices as follows :

- 0 to 10 minutes
- 10 to 20 minutes
- 20 min. to 1 hour
- 1 to 3 hours
- 3 to 6 hours
- more than 6 hours

● TABLE 19 : FAULT DISTRIBUTION BY SYSTEM FOR THE BOOSTER (number of faults/total time)

This table gives the breakdown time for the Booster only, for the year 1986.

● TABLE 20 : FAULT DISTRIBUTION BY SYSTEM for AA (number of faults/total time)

This table gives the breakdown time for the AA only, for 1986.

● TABLE 21 : STATISTIQUES AA (Y. Renaud)

Récapitulatif pour l'année 1986. See also PS/OP/Note 86-4.

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\*\* See Annex 1 for the meaning of this heading.

- TABLE 22 : 1986 PS SCHEDULE

- TABLE 23 : LEAR STATISTICS (R. LEY)

Statistics for 1986.

- TABLE 24 : ANNUAL STATISTICS FOR THE PS COMPLEX (MONTHLY)

- TABLE 25 : EVOLUTION OF FAULT DISTRIBUTION BY SYSTEM SINCE 1981

- TABLE 26 : TOTAL PSB INTENSITY PER RING AND NUMBER OF PULSES

The distribution of the beam between the different transformers is given for each "PS running period". Total intensity and number of pulses are quoted for 1986.

- TABLE 27 : STATISTICS OF PS INTENSITY AND FAULTS SINCE 1981

- TABLE 28 : LPI STATISTICS (B. Frammery)

LPI functioning in 1986.

### Acknowledgements

We want to thank M. Bouthéon, B. Frammery, L. Henny, R. Ley and Y. Renaud for their help in the preparation of this document.

### References

L. Henny, Opération du PS - Expériences de physique, PS/OP/Notes 86-19, 86-25, 86-34, 86-44, 87-1/Rev.

M. Bouthéon, Monthly Management Reports, Technical parameters, for 1986, {January 1987}

Y. Renaud, Statistiques AA pour 1986, PS/OP/Note 87-4.

R. Ley, Statistiques LEAR - 1986, PS/LEA/Note 86-10.



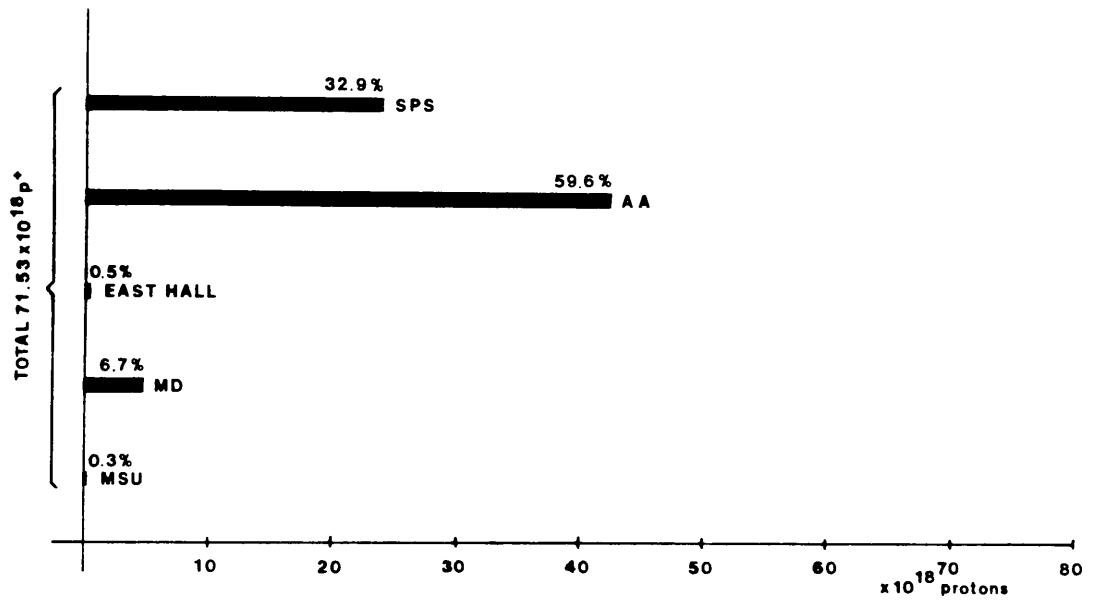


Fig.1 GENERAL DISTRIBUTION OF p ACCELERATED BY THE PS IN 1986

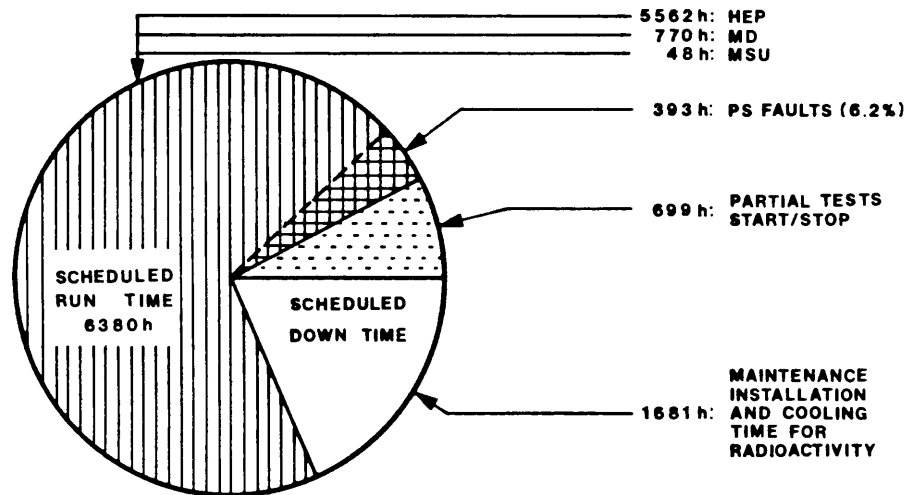


Fig.2 DIVISION OF PS CAKE FOR 1986

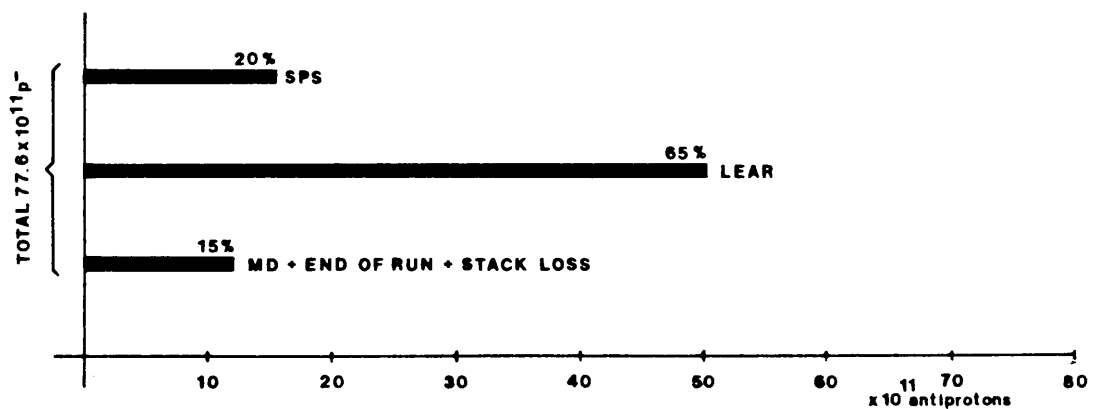


Fig.3 GENERAL DISTRIBUTION OF p̄ BY AA IN 1986

TABLE 1b

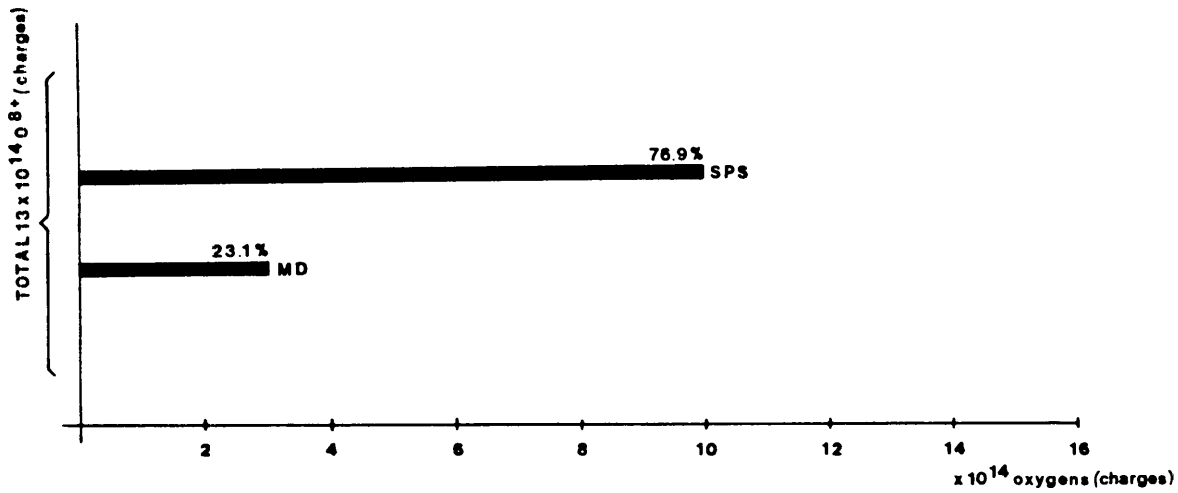


Fig.1 GENERAL DISTRIBUTION OF OXYGENS ACCELERATED BY THE PS IN 1986

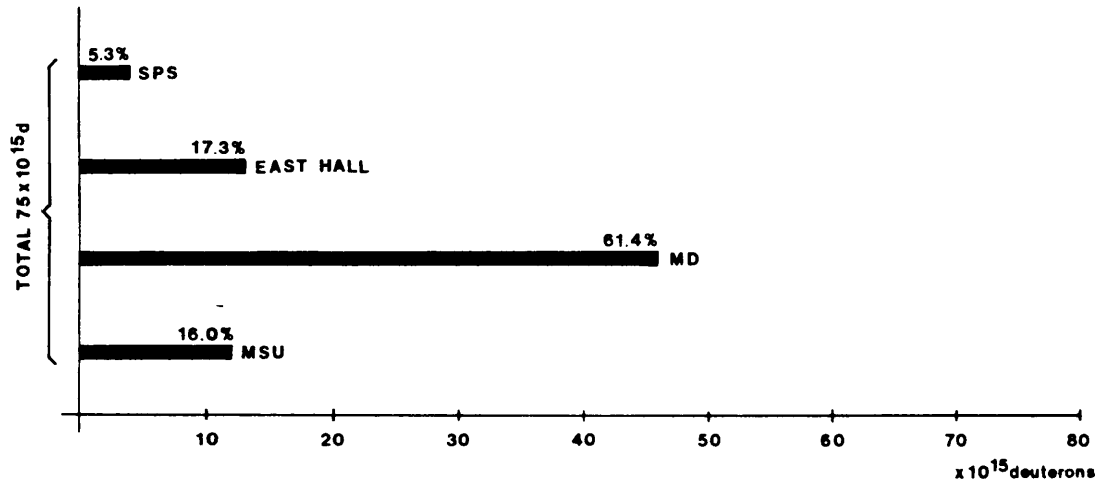


Fig.2 GENERAL DISTRIBUTION OF DEUTERONS ACCELERATED BY THE PS IN 1986

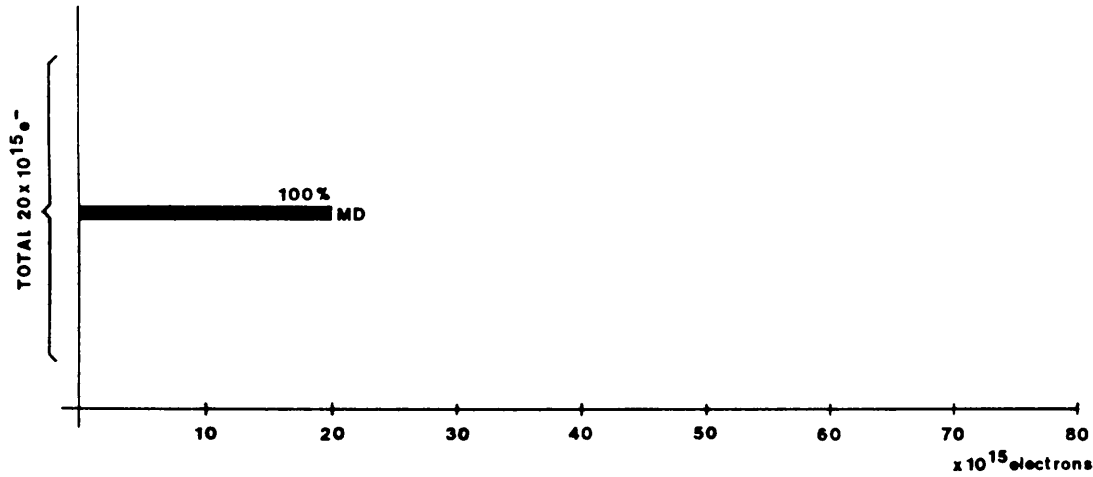


Fig.3 GENERAL DISTRIBUTION OF ELECTRONS ACCELERATED BY THE PS IN 1986

STATISTICS OF PS OPERATION

WEEK NO	CLOCK TIME (HOURS)	CLOSED --UP TIME												TOTAL			P.T. (HOURS)	MAINT. AND INSTAL. (HOURS)	COOLING DOWN AND MISCELLANEOUS (HOURS)
		HEP			M.D.			M.S.U.			SCHED (HOURS)	WORKED (HOURS)	START/STOP (HOURS)						
		SCHEDULED (HOURS)	WORKED (HOURS)		SCHEDULED (HOURS)	WORKED (HOURS)		SCHEDULED (HOURS)	WORKED (HOURS)										
1-6	960															240	720		
7-13	1176	678	678	114	114								273	1065	1065	60	24	27	
14-22	1512	1406	1406	28	28	12	12	12	12				3	1449	1449	34	24	5	
23	168																60	108	
24-34	1848	1656	1656	90	90	12	12	12	12				3	1761	1761	34	24	29	
35	168																60	108	
36-45	1680	1366	1366	208	208	12	12	12	12				3	1589	1589	34	24	33	
46	168																60	108	
47-51	840	456	456	330	330	12	12	12	12				3	801	801	12	12	15	
52	240																	240	
TOTAL (HOURS)	8760	5562	5562	770	770	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	285	6665	6665	414	1008	673	
PERCENT CLOCK TIME	100.0	63.5	63.5	8.8	8.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	3.3	76.1	76.1	4.7	11.5	7.7	
PERCENT CLOSED UP TIME	—	83.4	83.4	11.6	11.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	4.3	—	100.0	—	—	—	

TABLE 3

## DISTRIBUTION OF HEP TIME IN HOURS (IN %)

WEEK N <sup>o</sup>	ON TIME		OFF TIME		TOTAL HOURS OF HEP WORKED
	RUNNING	SETTING-UP	FAULTS	USER REQUEST	
1		<i>SCHEDULED</i>	<i>SHUT</i>	<i>DOWN</i>	
2		"	"	"	
3		"	"	"	
4		"	"	"	
5		"	"	"	
6		"	"	"	
7					
8					
9	602.26		44.57	30.37	678.0
10	(88.9)		(6.6)	(4.5)	
11					
12					
13					
14					
15					
16					
17	1335.52		58.32	11.36	1406.00
18	(95.0)		(4.2)	(0.8)	
19					
20					
21					
22					
23		<i>SCHEDULED</i>	<i>SHUT</i>	<i>DOWN</i>	
24					
25					
26					
27					
28	1544.40		109.36	1.44	1656.00
29	(93.3)		(6.6)	(0.1)	
30					
31					
32					
33					
34					
35		<i>SCHEDULED</i>	<i>SHUT</i>	<i>DOWN</i>	
36					
37					
38					
39					
40	1307.00		59.00	—	1366.00
41	(95.7)		(4.3)		
42					
43					
44					
45					
46		<i>SCHEDULED</i>	<i>SHUT</i>	<i>DOWN</i>	
47					
48	438.24		17.36	—	456.00
49	(96.1)		(3.9)		
50					
51					
52		<i>SCHEDULED</i>	<i>SHUT</i>	<i>DOWN</i>	
TOTAL %	94.0		5.2	0.8	100.00
TOTAL HOURS	5228.22		289.41	43.57	5562.00

HEP STATISTICS OF INTENSITY AND N° OF PULSES

WEEK N°	TOTAL INTENSITY [ p <sup>+</sup> ]	AVERAGE INTENSITY [ 10 <sup>12</sup> ]	NUMBER OF PULSES
1	SCHEDULED	SHUT	DOWN
2	"	"	"
3	"	"	"
4	"	"	"
5	"	"	"
6	"	"	"
7			
8			
9			
10	4 20.3	4.52	9 28 859
11			
12			
13			
14			
15			
16			
17			
18	2 127.7	10.44	2 037 590
19			
20			
21			
22			
23	SCHEDULED	SHUT	DOWN
24			
25			
26			
27			
28			
29	2 950.8	9.37	3 150 557
30			
31			
32			
33			
34			
35	SCHEDULED	SHUT	DOWN
36			
37			
38			
39			
40	1 170.1	3.96	2 957 883
41			
42			
43			
44			
45			
46	SCHEDULED	SHUT	DOWN
47			
48	0.8	0.01	61 518
49	17.0 d	0.10	169 000
50	10.0 0 <sup>8+</sup>	0.003	310 000
51			
52	SCHEDULED	SHUT	DOWN
TOTAL	6 669.7	7.30	9 136 407

UNITS = p<sup>+</sup> (10<sup>16</sup>) d (10<sup>15</sup>) 0<sup>8+</sup> (10<sup>14</sup>) e<sup>+</sup> (10<sup>15</sup>) e<sup>-</sup> (10<sup>15</sup>)  
(charges)

TABLE 5

TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF BEAM INTENSITY (HEP)

WEEK NO	FAST EJECTIONS											DUMP TARGETS 47-48 D2-D3	TOTAL
	SPS												
	16					58							
	AA	TST	SPP		SFT		SPN		EJECTION		PHY.		
p <sup>+</sup>	p <sup>+</sup>	p <sup>+</sup>	e <sup>+</sup>	p <sup>+</sup>	d	08 <sup>+</sup>	e <sup>-</sup>	p <sup>+</sup>	d	p <sup>+</sup>	p <sup>+</sup>		
7-13	398.7	1.8	1.3		10.7				6.4		1.4	420.3	
14-22	2094.1	1.1	9.7		17.4				3.1		2.3	2127.7	
24-34	1757.8	2.6			1178.9				9.8		1.7	2950.8	
36-45					1137.3				19.0		13.8	1170.1	
47-51		0.3				4.0			0.5	13.0		0.8	
TOTAL	4250.6	5.8	11.0		2344.3	4.0	10.0		38.8	13.0	19.2	6669.7	
PERCENT	63.7	0.1	0.2		35.1	—	—		0.6	—	0.3	100.0	

UNITS = p<sup>+</sup> (10<sup>16</sup>) d (10<sup>15</sup>) 08<sup>+</sup> (10<sup>14</sup>) e<sup>+</sup> (10<sup>15</sup>) e<sup>-</sup> (10<sup>15</sup>)

## HEP STATISTICS

YEAR	TOTAL HOURS OF N.P. WORKED	TOTAL NUMBER OF PULSES ACCELERATED	TOTAL NUMBER OF PROTONS [10 <sup>16</sup> ]	AVERAGE [Tpp <sup>-1</sup> ]
TOTAL FOR 1986	5 562.0	9 136 407	6 669.7	7.30
TOTAL FOR 1960...1985	131 072.8	193 678 860	81 651.4	4.22
GRAND TOTAL 1960...1986	136 634.8	202 815 267	88 321.1	4.35

1Tpp<sup>-1</sup> : 10<sup>12</sup> pp<sup>-1</sup>

TABLE 7

## DISTRIBUTION OF MD TIME IN HOURS (IN%)

WEEK NO	ON TIME		OFF TIME		TOTAL HOURS OF MD WORKED
	RUNNING	SETTING-UP	FAULTS	USER REQUEST	
1		<i>SCHEDULED</i>	<i>SHUT</i>	<i>DOWN</i>	
2		"	"	"	
3		"	"	"	
4		"	"	"	
5		"	"	"	
6		"	"	"	
7					
8					
9	102.59		11.01		114.00
10	(90.4)		(9.6)		
11					
12					
13					
14					
15					
16					
17	26.01		1.59		28.00
18	(92.9)		(7.1)		
19					
20					
21					
22					
23		<i>SCHEDULED</i>	<i>SHUT</i>	<i>DOWN</i>	
24					
25					
26					
27					
28	85.19		4.41		90.00
29	(94.8)		(5.2)		
30					
31					
32					
33					
34					
35		<i>SCHEDULED</i>	<i>SHUT</i>	<i>DOWN</i>	
36					
37					
38					
39					
40	188.04		19.56		208.00
41	(90.4)		(9.6)		
42					
43					
44					
45					
46		<i>SCHEDULED</i>	<i>SHUT</i>	<i>DOWN</i>	
47					
48	266.11		63.49		330.00
49	(80.7)		(19.3)		
50					
51					
52		<i>SCHEDULED</i>	<i>SHUT</i>	<i>DOWN</i>	
<b>TOTAL %</b>	<b>86.8</b>		<b>13.2</b>		<b>100.00</b>
<b>TOTAL HOURS</b>	<b>668.34</b>		<b>101.26</b>		<b>770.00</b>



## M. D. STATISTICS OF INTENSITY AND NO OF PULSES

WEEK No	TOTAL INTENSITY [p <sup>+</sup> ]	AVERAGE INTENSITY [10 <sup>12</sup> ]	NUMBER OF PULSES
1	SCHEDULED	SHUT	DOWN
2	"	"	"
3	"	"	"
4	"	"	"
5	"	"	"
6	"	"	"
7			
8			
9			
10	79.7	1.74	459 141
11			
12			
13			
14			
15			
16			
17			
18	138.2	7.56	182 707
19			
20			
21			
22			
23	SCHEDULED	SHUT	DOWN
24			
25			
26			
27			
28			
29	151.6	3.83	394 853
30			
31			
32			
33			
34			
35	SCHEDULED	SHUT	DOWN
36			
37			
38			
39	37.3	1.71	218 117
40	37.0 d	0.16	236 000
41			
42	3.0 0 <sup>8+</sup>	0.003	90 000
43			
44			
45			
46	SCHEDULED	SHUT	DOWN
47			
48	52.2	1.89	276 482
49	9.0 d	0.08	104 000
50	20.0 e <sup>-</sup>	0.08	248 000
51			
52	SCHEDULED	SHUT	DOWN
TOTAL	459.0	3.00	1 531 300

UNITS = p<sup>+</sup>(10<sup>16</sup>) d(10<sup>15</sup>) 0<sup>8+</sup>(10<sup>14</sup>) e<sup>+</sup>(10<sup>15</sup>) e<sup>-</sup>(10<sup>15</sup>)  
(charges)

TABLE 9

TOTAL DISTRIBUTION OF BEAM INTENSITY (MD)

WEEK NO	FAST EJECTIONS											SLOW EJECTION		DUMP TARGETS 47-48 D2-D3	TOTAL
	SPS											62 PHY.	p <sup>+</sup>		
	16					58									
	AA	TST	SPP		SFT		SPN	PHY.		p <sup>+</sup>					
p <sup>+</sup>	p <sup>+</sup>	p <sup>+</sup>	e <sup>+</sup>	p <sup>+</sup>	d	0.8 <sup>+</sup>	e <sup>-</sup>	p <sup>+</sup>	d						
7-13	38.9		0.2		7.7					1.5			31.4	79.7	
14-22	80.0												58.2	138.2	
24-34	34.0	0.2			82.1					0.5			34.8	151.6	
36-45	2.2				27.3	33.0	3.0			0.6	4.0		7.2	37.3	
47-51	16.4	0.3			32.0	9.0		20.0					3.5	52.2	
TOTAL	171.5	0.5	0.2		149.1	42.0	3.0	20.0		2.6	4.0		135.1	459.0	
PERCENT	37.4	0.1	—		32.5	—	—	—		0.6	—		29.4	100.0	

UNITS = p<sup>+</sup> (10<sup>16</sup>) d (10<sup>15</sup>) 0.8<sup>+</sup> (10<sup>14</sup>) e<sup>+</sup> (10<sup>15</sup>) e<sup>-</sup> (10<sup>15</sup>)

## DISTRIBUTION OF MSU TIME IN HOURS (IN%)

WEEK N <sup>o</sup>	ON TIME		OFF TIME		TOTAL HOURS OF MSU WORKED
	RUNNING	SETTING-UP	FAULTS	USER REQUEST	
1		<i>SCHEDULED</i>	<i>SHUT</i>	<i>DOWN</i>	
2		"	"	"	
3		"	"	"	
4		"	"	"	
5		"	"	"	
6		"	"	"	
7					
8					
9					
10					—
11					
12					
13					
14					
15					
16					
17	<i>12.00</i>		—		<i>12.00</i>
18	<i>(100.0)</i>				
19					
20					
21					
22					
23		<i>SCHEDULED</i>	<i>SHUT</i>	<i>DOWN</i>	
24					
25					
26					
27					
28	<i>12.00</i>				<i>12.00</i>
29	<i>(100.0)</i>				
30					
31					
32					
33					
34					
35		<i>SCHEDULED</i>	<i>SHUT</i>	<i>DOWN</i>	
36					
37					
38					
39					
40	<i>11.30</i>		<i>0.30</i>		<i>12.00</i>
41	<i>(95.8)</i>		<i>(4.2)</i>		
42					
43					
44					
45					
46		<i>SCHEDULED</i>	<i>SHUT</i>	<i>DOWN</i>	
47					
48	<i>10.17</i>		<i>1.43</i>		<i>12.00</i>
49	<i>(85.8)</i>		<i>(14.2)</i>		
50					
51					
52		<i>SCHEDULED</i>	<i>SHUT</i>	<i>DOWN</i>	
<b>TOTAL %</b>	<i>95.4</i>		<i>4.6</i>		<i>100.00</i>
<b>TOTAL HOURS</b>	<i>45.47</i>		<i>2.13</i>		<i>48.00</i>

TABLE 11

## M.S.U. STATISTICS OF INTENSITY AND N° OF PULSES

WEEK N°	TOTAL INTENSITY [ p <sup>+</sup> ]	AVERAGE INTENSITY [ 10 <sup>12</sup> ]	NUMBER OF PULSES
1	SCHEDULED	SHUT	DOWN
2	"	"	"
3	"	"	"
4	"	"	"
5	"	"	"
6	"	"	"
7			
8			
9			
10	—	—	—
11			
12			
13			
14			
15			
16			
17			
18	9.4	2.01	46 703
19			
20			
21			
22			
23	SCHEDULED	SHUT	DOWN
24			
25			
26			
27			
28			
29	14.7	1.85	79 590
30			
31			
32			
33			
34			
35	SCHEDULED	SHUT	DOWN
36			
37			
38			
39			
40	—	—	—
41	6.0 d	0.10	55 000
42			
43			
44			
45			
46	SCHEDULED	SHUT	DOWN
47			
48	—	—	—
49	6.0 d	0.10	55 000
50			
51			
52	SCHEDULED	SHUT	DOWN
TOTAL	24.1	1.90	126 293

UNITS = p<sup>+</sup> (10<sup>16</sup>) d (10<sup>15</sup>) 0<sup>B+</sup> (10<sup>14</sup>) e<sup>+</sup> (10<sup>15</sup>) e<sup>-</sup> (10<sup>15</sup>)  
(charges)



TABLE 13

**PS STATISTICS  
FOR HEP + MD + MSU**

YEAR	TOTAL HOURS WORKED	TOTAL NUMBER OF PULSES ACCELERATED	TOTAL NUMBER OF PROTONS [10 <sup>16</sup> ]	AVERAGE [Tpp <sup>-1</sup> ]
TOTAL FOR 1986	6 380.0	10 794 000	7 152.8	6.63
TOTAL FOR 1960...1985	135 264.3	199 613 841	83 529.0	4.18
GRAND TOTAL 1960... 1986	141 644.3	210 407 841	90 681.8	4.31

1Tpp<sup>-1</sup> : 10<sup>12</sup> pp<sup>-1</sup>

TABLE 14

YEAR 1986	1/1	10/2	31/3	2/6	9/6	25/8	1/9	10/11	17/11	22/12	TOTAL	PERCENTAGE		
	9/2	30/3	1/6	8/6	24/8	31/8	9/11	16/11	21/12	31/12		OF TOTAL TIME WORKED =6380h	OF TIME LOST =393h20	
TIME WORKED HEP+MD +MSU (HOURS)	DOWN	792	1446	DOWN	1758	DOWN	1586	DOWN	798	DOWN	6380			
BREAK- DOWN TIME (HOURS)	SHUT	55.58	60.31	SHUT	114.17	SHUT	79.26	SHUT	83.08	SHUT	393.20			
BREAK- DOWN TIME %	SCHEDULED	7.1	4.2	SCHEDULED	6.5	SCHEDULED	5.0	SCHEDULED	10.4	SCHEDULED	6.16			
FAULT DISTRIBUTION BY SYSTEM (HOURS)														
MACHINE	MAIN MAGNET & AUXIL.		1.45	9.18		1.52		1.35		1.30		16.00	0.25	4.1
	MAIN GENE- RATOR		0.12	-		-		2.27		0.06		2.45	0.04	0.7
	LINAC		10.36	8.55		14.39		6.34		7.37		48.21	0.76	12.3
	BOOSTER		6.51	4.52		24.00		11.27		3.12		50.22	0.79	12.8
	INJECT.	DOWN	0.03	1.28	DOWN	2.33	DOWN	5.43	DOWN	0.45	DOWN	10.32	0.16	2.7
	ACCEL.	SHUT	3.51	10.07	SHUT	3.18	SHUT	26.17	SHUT	11.37	SHUT	55.10	0.87	14.0
	VACUUM	SCHEDULED	-	-	SCHEDULED	-	SCHEDULED	-	SCHEDULED	0.02	SCHEDULED	0.02	-	-
	EJECT. & TARGETS	SCHEDULED	0.30	2.33	SCHEDULED	0.49	SCHEDULED	1.57	SCHEDULED	0.21	SCHEDULED	6.10	0.10	1.6
	CONTROL		24.08	8.48		20.12		14.08		19.50		87.06	1.37	22.1
	BEAM TRANSP- PORT		1.19	4.49		4.44		6.24		0.08		17.24	0.27	4.4
	MISCELL		0.20	0.27		0.06		-		0.42		1.35	0.02	0.4
EXTER. FAULTS (LPI)		6.23	9.14		42.04		2.54		37.18 (31.40)		97.53 (31.40)	1.53 (0.50)	24.9 (8.1)	

TABLE 15

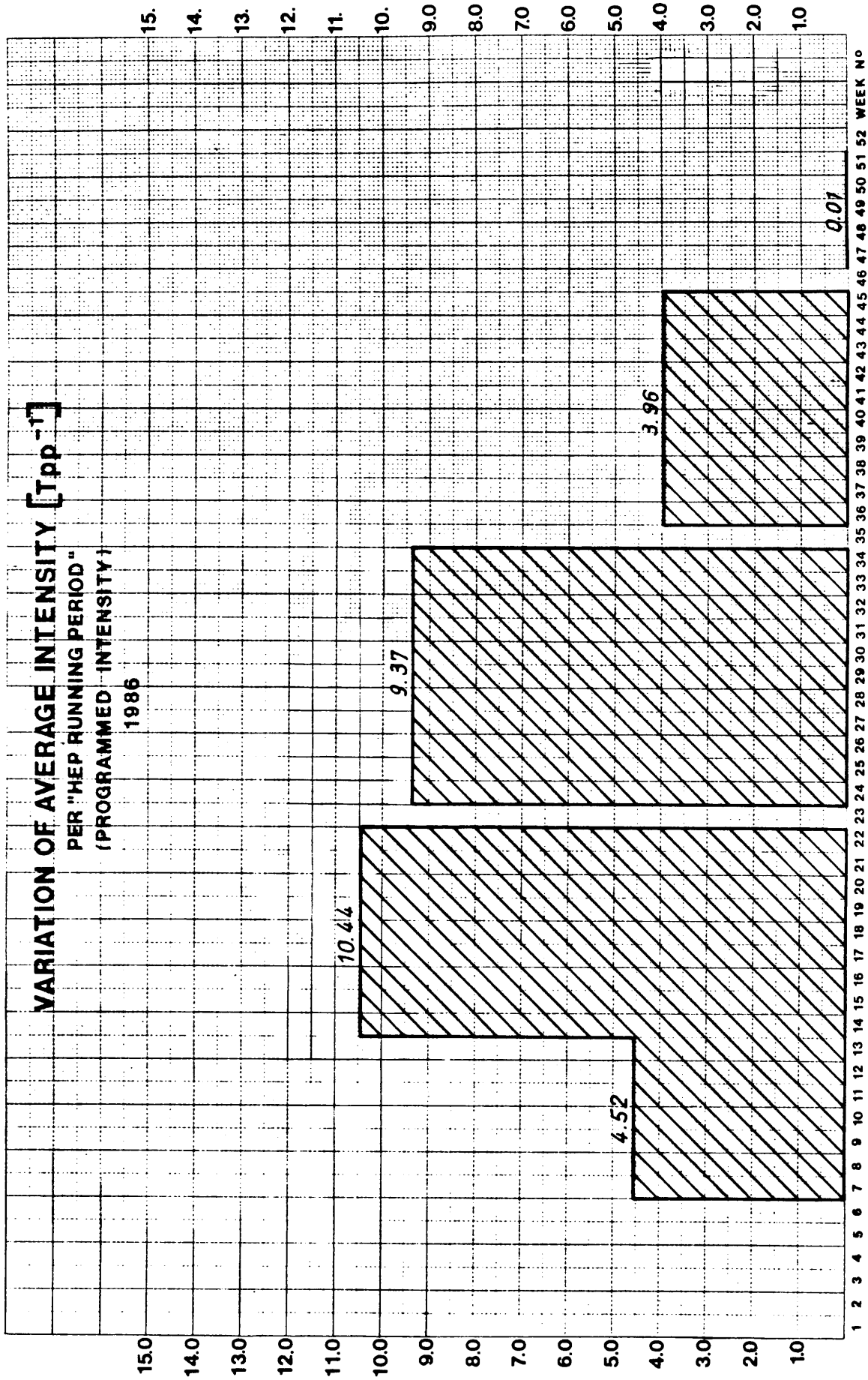




TABLE 16

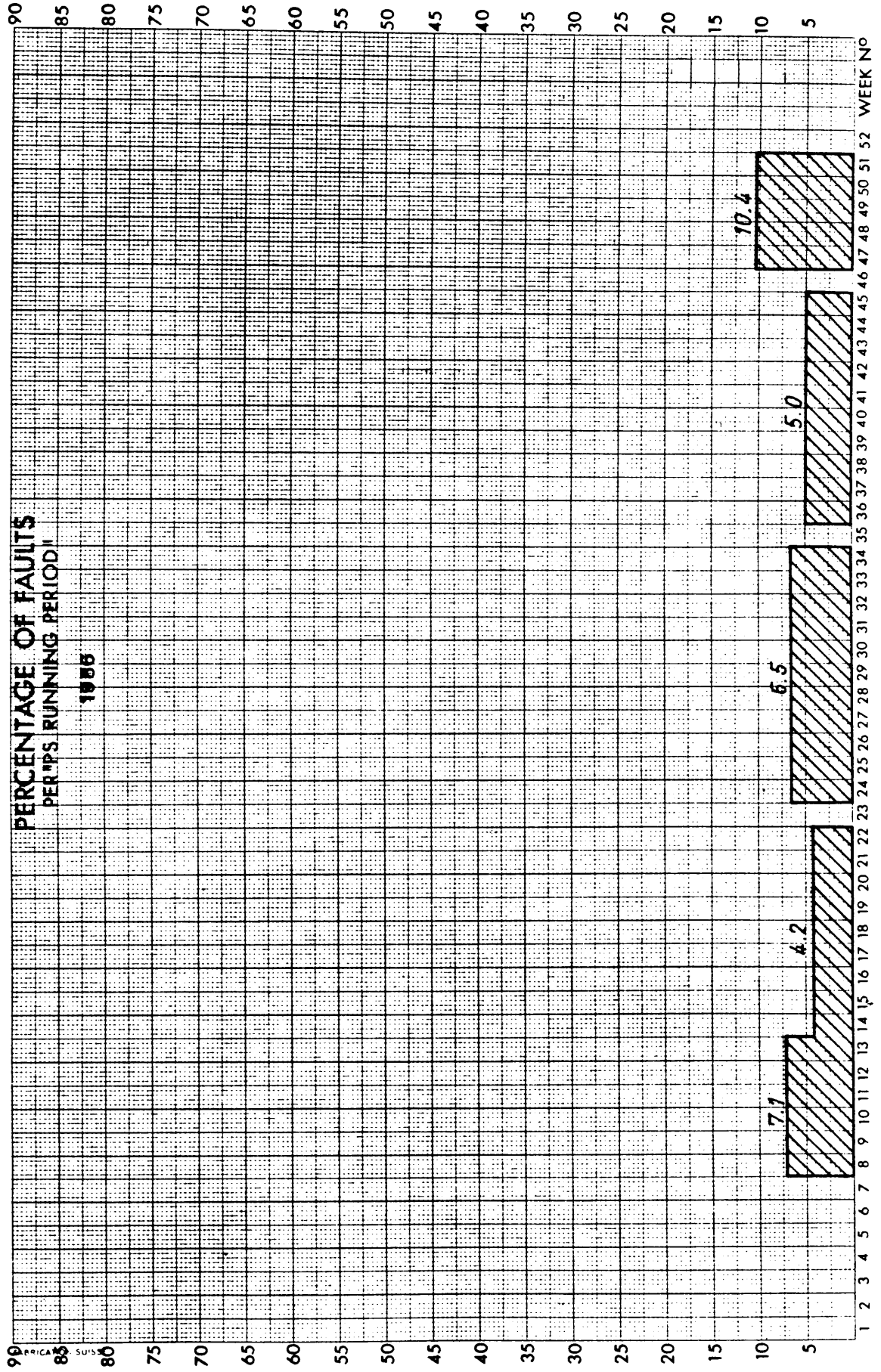
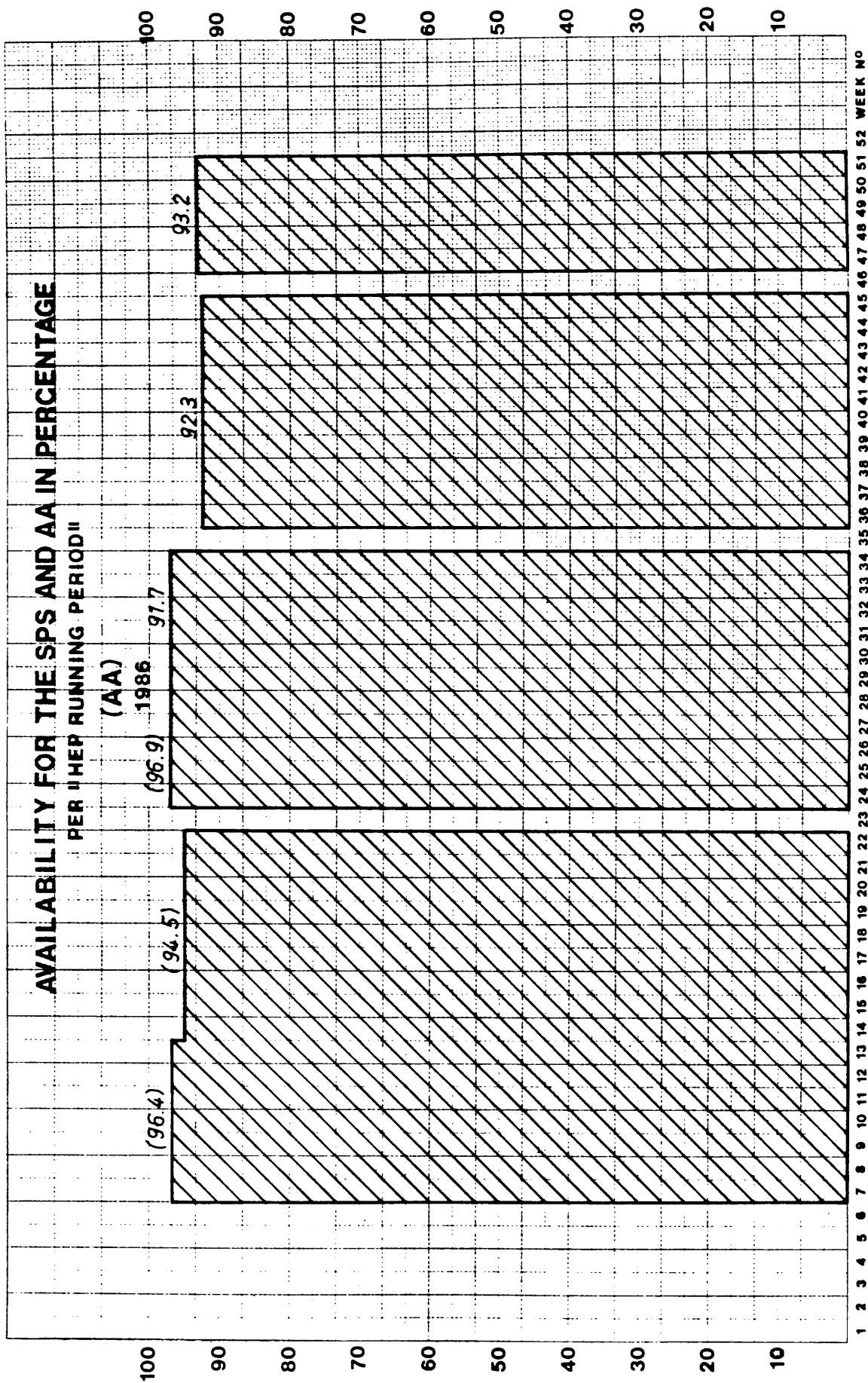


TABLE 17



FAULT DISTRIBUTION BY SYSTEM( Number of faults/ Total time)

YEAR	0'-10'	10'-20'	20'-1H	1H - 3H	3H-6H	> 6H	TOTAL
1986	228/17 <sup>h</sup> .25	127/29 <sup>h</sup> .21	134/73 <sup>h</sup> .23	77/126 <sup>h</sup> .52	14/59 <sup>h</sup> .34	9/86 <sup>h</sup> .45	589/393 <sup>h</sup> .20
MAIN MAGNET & AUXILIARIES	14/1.12	4/1.00	8/4.09	1/1.30	2/8.09		29/16.00
MAIN GENERATOR	5/0.29	2/0.20		1/1.56			8/2.45
LINAC	64/5.13	17/3.37	28/14.42	16/24.49			125/48.21
BOOSTER	26/1.42	14/3.11	18/10.28	11/21.37	3/13.24		72/50.22
INJECTION	22/1.17	4/0.56	7/4.47	3/3.32			36/10.32
ACCELERAT.	12/0.59	26/6.33	19/10.18	11/15.18		3/22.02	71/55.10
VACUUM	1/0.02						1/0.02
EJECTION & TARGETS	13/0.39	6/1.13	6/2.56	1/1.22			26/6.10
CONTROL	27/2.38	28/6.24	26/14.25	21/34.23	1/3.00	2/26.16	105/87.06
BEAM TRANSPORT	10/0.57	6/1.25	5/2.58	3/4.44	2/7.20		26/17.24
MISCELL.	4/0.18	1/0.15	2/1.02				7/1.35
EXT. FAULTS	6/0.22	4/0.57	5/3.03	6/12.41	4/17.08	3/32.02	28/66.13
LPI	24/1.37	15/3.30	10/4.35	3/5.00	2/10.33	1/6.25	55/31.40

TABLE 19

## FAULT DISTRIBUTION BY SYSTEM FOR THE BOOSTER (Number of faults/Total time)

YEAR	0'-10'	10'-20'	20'-1H	1H-3H	3H-6H	> 6H	TOTAL
1986	26/1 <sup>h</sup> .42	14/3 <sup>h</sup> .11	18/10 <sup>h</sup> .28	11/21 <sup>h</sup> .37	3/13 <sup>h</sup> .24		72/50 <sup>h</sup> .22
AIMANT		1/0.16	1/0.29		1/3.30		3/4.15
ALIMENTAT.	12/0.46	8/1.47	6/3.33	1/2.51	1/4.13		28/13.10
KICKERS			2/1.08		1/5.41		3/6.49
ACCELERAT.	3/0.09	1/0.16	3/1.24				7/1.49
VACUUM			1/0.46				1/0.46
CONTROL	2/0.08		2/1.13	2/4.53			6/6.14
MISCELL.	9/0.39	4/0.52	3/1.55	8/13.53			24/17.19
EXT.FAULTS							

FAULT DISTRIBUTION BY SYSTEM FOR AA  
Number of faults/Total time

	0..10mn	10..20mn	20mn..1h	1h..3h	3h..6h	> 6h	Total
1986	94	34	65	12	11	2	218
	5h31mn	5h22mn	30h04mn	18h12mn	41h52mn	41h11mn	142h12mn
INJECTION	5	1	7	2	3		18
	0h19mn	0h10mn	3h25mn	3h24mn	12h38mn		19h56mn
EJECTION			1				1
			0h35mn				0h35mn
RING	1		3				4
	0h04mn		1h25mn				1h29mn
KICKERS	11	5	3				19
	0h40mn	0h47mn	1h35mn				3h02mn
SHUTTERS	20	6	8	2		1	37
	0h58mn	0h58mn	3h29mn	2h26mn		20h11mn	28h02mn
R.F.	3	1	1				5
	0h12mn	0h10mn	0h45mn				1h07mn
COOLING	2	1	7		2		12
	0h07mn	0h06mn	3h40mn		6h24mn		10h17mn
VACUUM			1		1	1	3
			0h20mn		3h00mn	21h00mn	24h20mn
CONTROLS	11	5	14	4	2		36
	0h45mn	0h48mn	6h35mn	6h57mn	7h45mn		22h50mn
TIMING	2		1	2			5
	0h08mn		0h45mn	2h35mn			3h28mn
SECURITY			3				3
			1h15mn				1h15mn
WATER			1		1		2
			0h34mn		5h15mn		5h49mn
DIVERS	39	15	15	2	2		73
	2h18mn	2h23mn	5h41mn	2h50mn	6h50mn		20h02mn

## STATISTIQUES AA

=====

ANNEE: 1986

## 1) FONCTIONNEMENT DU AA

Heures prévues : 3734h  
 Heures réalisées : 3690h

## 2) PANNES PS

Total des pannes PS vues par le AA: 253h 08mn  
 Disponibilité PS--->AA : 93.1 %

## 3) PANNES AA

Total des pannes AA : 142h 12mn  
 AA down time sans pertes de stack : 3.8 %  
 AA down time avec pertes de stack : 9.2 %

## REPARTITION DES DIFFERENTES PANNES

INJECTION	: 19h 56mn ( 18)	VACUUM	: 24h 20mn ( 3)
EJECTION	: 0h 35mn ( 1)	CONTROLS	: 22h 50mn ( 36)
RING	: 1h 29mn ( 4)	TIMING	: 3h 28mn ( 5)
KICKERS	: 3h 02mn ( 19)	SECURITY	: 1h 15mn ( 3)
SHUTTERS	: 28h 02mn ( 37)	WATER	: 5h 49mn ( 2)
R.F.	: 1h 07mn ( 5)	DIVERS	: 20h 02mn ( 73)
COOLING	: 10h 17mn ( 12)		

## 4) FONCTIONNEMENT EFFECTIF DU AA

Sans les pertes de stack : 3547h 48mn SOIT 96.1 %  
 Avec les pertes de stack : 3348h 39mn SOIT 90.7 %

## 5) PRODUCTION D'ANTIPROTONS : 7760.12 E9

Temps de production : 2143h 48mn  
 Taux de production : 3.6 E9/h

## 6) PERTES DE STACK ACCIDENTELLES : 654.96 E9

Temps de perte équivalent : 199h 09mn

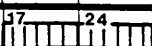
## 7) STACK MAXIMUM DURANT LA PERIODE : 523.22 E9


## 8) STACK DETRUIT (ME + FIN DE RUN) : 317.38 E9

## 9) TRANSFERTS




Pbars délivrés au SPS : 1544.32 E9  
 Pbars délivrés au LEAR : 5031.89 E9



# 1986 ACCELERATOR SCHEDULE MACHINE :PS Complex

	JAN					FEB					MAR		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
MO		6	13	20	27	3	10	17	24	3	10	17	24
TU												$0^{8+}$	
WE	1						<i>Techn.</i>			<b>P1</b>			
TH	<i>PS SHUT DOWN</i>						<i>Start</i>						
FR					31			$0^{8+}$	28		<i>EAST</i>		
SA					1				1				
SU	5	12	19	26	2	9	16	23	2	9	16	23	30




 PS-PSB-MD

————— AA STOP —————→

	APR					MAY					JUN				
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		
MO	31	7	14		28	<i>PSB</i>	12	19		2	9	16			
TU	1														
WE					30	<b>P2</b>						<b>P3</b>			
TH					1										
FR			<i>Sp̄p̄S, LEAR, EAST</i>												
SA									31						
SU	6	13	20	27	4	11	18	25	1	8	15	22	29		

	JUL					AUG					SEP			
	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	
MO	30	7		21	28		11	18	25	1	8	15	22	
TU	1													
WE			<b>P3</b>									<b>P4</b>		
TH					31									
FR		<i>SPS, LEAR, EAST</i>									$0^{8+}$	<i>SPS, EAST, e<sup>-</sup></i>		
SA														
SU	6	13	20	27	3	10	17	24	31	7	14	21	28	

←————— AA STOP —————

	OCT					NOV					DEC				
	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52		
MO		6	13		27	3	10	17	24	1		15	22		
TU	30														
WE	1		<b>P4</b>									<b>P5</b>			
TH												<i>e<sup>-</sup> High intensity</i>			
FR		<i>SPS, e<sup>-</sup>, EAST</i>									$0^{8+}$ , <i>EAST, e<sup>-</sup></i>				
SA					1										
SU	5	12	19	26	2	9	16	23	30	7	14	21	28		

————— AA STOP —————

STATISTIQUES LEAR - 1986
--------------------------

Heures prévues pour MD + SU: $p + \bar{p} + H^-$	972 + 678 (*) = 1650
Heures utilisées pour MD + SU: $p + \bar{p} + H^-$	655 + 558 (*) = 1213
Heures prévues pour la physique en antiprotons	2154
Spills d'une heure réalisés pour la physique $\bar{p}$ (inclus 150 spills de 1/2 h)	1336
Heures de flux continu de $\bar{p}$ pour la physique	1280
Impulsions d'antiprotons utilisées pour la physique en extraction rapide	14
Total d'impulsions transférées AA-LEAR pour la physique	1480
Impulsions perdues	130
Total d'antiprotons extraits de LEAR pour la physique	$1.53 \times 10^{12}$
Total d'antiprotons extraits de AA pour LEAR	$5.03 \times 10^{12}$
Total d'antiprotons produits par AA pour toutes les machines	$7.76 \times 10^{12}$

\* Mois de septembre-octobre-décembre (MD + MSU ONLY)



Comptage approximatif des antiprotons distribués vers les  
utilisateurs ( $\times 10^9$ )

PS179, Piragino	20
PS183, Smith	45
PS174, Davies	12
PS186, V. Egidy	9.3
PS170, Dalpiaz	650
PS182, Tauscher	43
PS172, Bugg	260
PS173, Walcher	62
PS178, Bressani	21
PS175, Simons	25
PS196, Gabrielse	1.8
PS177, Polikanov	37
PS185, Kilian	287
PS194, Uggerhoy	8.4
PS171, Asterix	46.8
	<hr/>
	1528.3 $\times 10^9$ $\bar{p}$

Remarques

1. Intégration du flux moyen sur 3000/3600 sec (forme du spill)
2. Transmission moyenne AA/LEAR utilisateurs :  $5 \times 10^{12} \rightarrow 1.53 \times 10^{12}$   
(inclus  $\approx$  25% de la physique à 105 MeV/c avec une efficacité de 12%).

R. Ley

TABLE 23-3

		SOUTH					CENTRE				NORTH					
		1		2			1		2		1			2		
		Piragino	Smith	Davies	Bressani	V. Egidy	Dalpiaz	Tauscher	Bugg/Bradamente	Walcher	Simons	Gabrielse	Polikanov	Kilian	Uggerthoy	Asterix
WEEKS	Extracted momenta in MeV/c	PS 179	PS 183	PS 174	PS 178	PS 186	PS 170	PS 182	PS 172	PS 173	PS 175	PS 196	PS 177	PS 185	PS 194	PS 171
20.26.27.28	105	115		117												
18.21.22.25	202	80			78										35	156
19	250									37	136	15				
18	309									18						
29.30.31.32	352		98		95		113	53	36					44		
19	400									11						
17	420										28					
30	432		37								37					
17	530										14					
13.17.19	612						190				19					
33	800										21					
32	1100										37					
12.34	1300						14				15			14		
16	1360										13					
33	1369						16							16		
33	1407						15							15		
16	1425								17							
33	1426						16							16		
34	1435						18							18		
33	1444						14							14		
34	1453						17							17		
33	1472						15							15		
16	1475								7							
34	1491						12							12		
33	1506						10							10		
11.12	1512								44							
34	1568						12							12		
<b>Total spills</b>		<b>195</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>156</b>

Distribution of slow ejection spills (antiprotons) in 1986

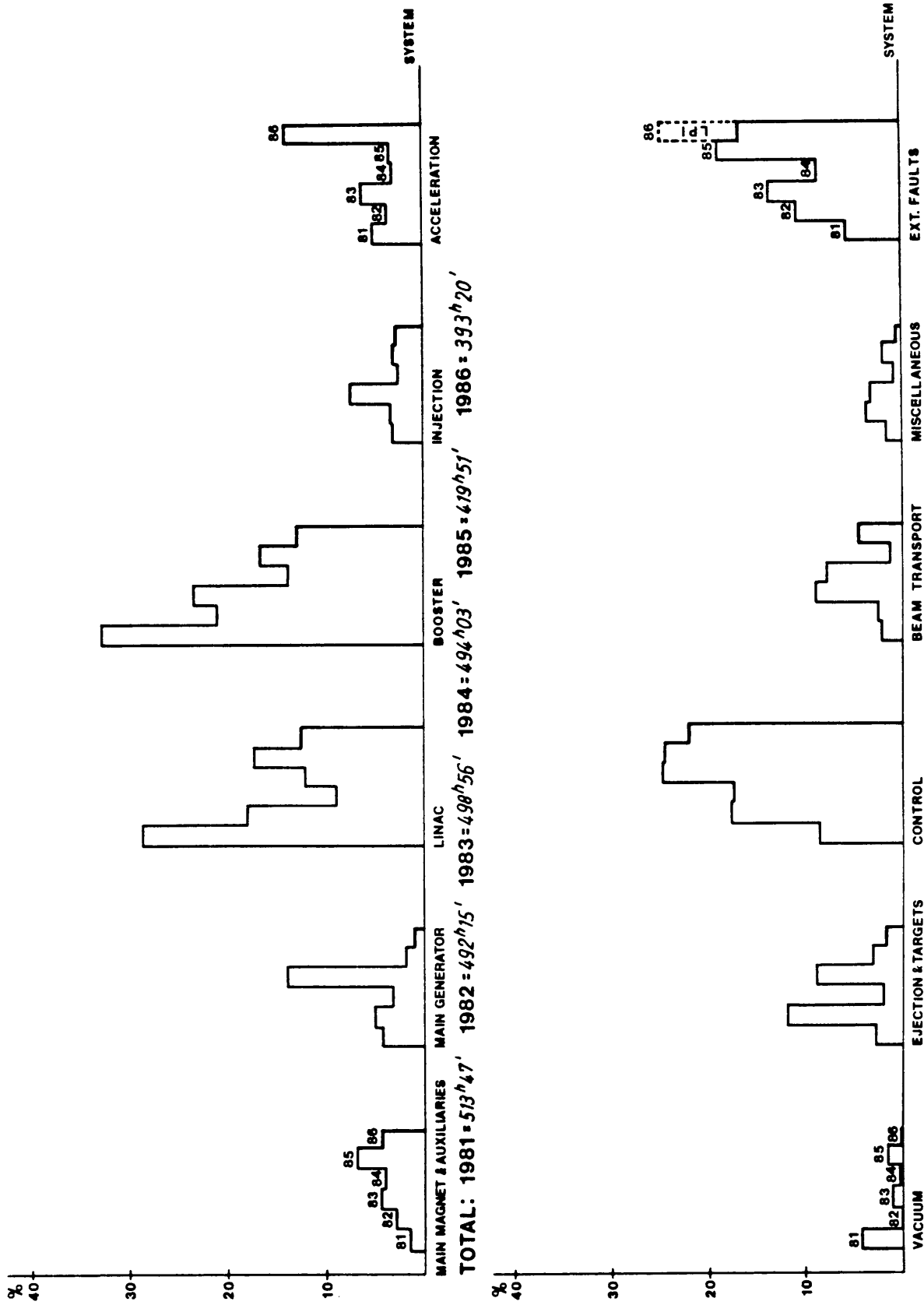
6.1.1987

1986 TECHNICAL PARAMETERS

ACCELERATORS	JANUARY		FEBRUARY		MARCH		APRIL		MAY		JUNE		JULY		AUGUST		SEPTEMBER		OCTOBER		NOVEMBER		DECEMBER		TOTAL
ISC	208	500	442	594	442	594	442	594	442	594	442	594	442	594	442	594	442	594	442	594	442	594	442	594	3926
Hours scheduled for physics	227	442	442	594	442	594	442	594	442	594	442	594	442	594	442	594	442	594	442	594	442	594	442	594	3926
Hours given to physics	109.1	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	3073
Hours scheduled for MD + Setting-up	464	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	604
Hours given to machine development + SU1	220	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	122	604
Total hours scheduled	672	624	624	624	624	624	624	624	624	624	624	624	624	624	624	624	624	624	624	624	624	624	624	624	4530
Total hours realized	447	564	564	564	564	564	564	564	564	564	564	564	564	564	564	564	564	564	564	564	564	564	564	564	3435
IPS	84	594	594	594	594	594	594	594	594	594	594	594	594	594	594	594	594	594	594	594	594	594	594	594	5562
Hours scheduled for physics	73	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	5273
Hours given to physics	86.9	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.81
Hours scheduled for MD + Setting-up	332	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	1103
Hours given to machine development + SU1	330	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	999
Total hours scheduled	416	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	6655
Total hours realized	403	606	606	606	606	606	606	606	606	606	606	606	606	606	606	606	606	606	606	606	606	606	606	606	6272
- LINAC 2	415	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	6448
Hours scheduled	415	639	639	639	639	639	639	639	639	639	639	639	639	639	639	639	639	639	639	639	639	639	639	639	6400
Hours realized	99.8	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	99.31
- PSB	415	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	649	6448
Hours scheduled	415	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	6398
Hours realized	99.8	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.21
- AA	shut	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	560	3672
Hours scheduled	shut	497	497	497	497	497	497	497	497	497	497	497	497	497	497	497	497	497	497	497	497	497	497	497	3326
Hours realized	down	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	88.8	90.61
- LINAC 1	246	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	2418
Hours scheduled	6	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	1886
Hours realized	2.4	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	78.01
Hours realized/hours scheduled																									
ILEAR																									
Hours scheduled for physics (p) 2		251	236	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	2154
Number of spills given to physics		141*	143	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	1350
Number of spills lost		12	14	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	130
Efficiency		92.8	91.1	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.7	91.21	
Hours scheduled for MD + SU (pp)	288	88	272	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	1650
Hours given " " " "	0	62	286	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	1213

1 Included p̄ stack losses  
 2 1 h. p̄ spill time  
 \* 20' to 60' p̄ spill time  
 \*\* Tests and adaptation for Oxygen acceleration  
 + Oxygen ions (56 hour MD time out of the total)  
 ++ 300 hours with electrons from LIL + EPA machines

TABLE 25



EVOLUTION OF FAULT DISTRIBUTION BY SYSTEM SINCE 1981

## TOTAL PSB INTENSITY PER RING AND NO OF PULSES

ALL VALUES ARE IN  $10^{16}$  PROTONS

WEEK NO	RING 4	RING 3	RING 2	RING 1	TOTAL
7-13	TRA 20	732	935	117	1944
	INJECTION	405	553	109	1122
	CAPTURE	397	499	60	986
	ACCELERATION	280	327	40	668
	OUT				586
	PULSES ( $10^3$ )				1825
14-22	TRA 20	2457	2720	153	5458
	INJECTION	1570	1639	90	3328
	CAPTURE	1311	1366	54	2752
	ACCELERATION	1194	1245	35	2485
	OUT				2280
	PULSES ( $10^3$ )				2335
24-34	TRA 20	2739	2846	850	7374
	INJECTION	1852	1938	567	4860
	CAPTURE	1521	1557	394	3827
	ACCELERATION	1350	1404	346	3416
	OUT				3236
	PULSES ( $10^3$ )				3707
36-45	TRA 20	887	1303	880	3920
	INJECTION	503	734	586	2314
	CAPTURE	428	603	454	1863
	ACCELERATION	373	404	385	1481
	OUT				1234
	PULSES ( $10^3$ )				2930
47-51	TRA 20	60	130	80	330
	INJECTION	60	130	70	320
	CAPTURE	60	120	60	300
	ACCELERATION	60	110	60	290
	OUT				58
	PULSES ( $10^3$ )				1072

TABLE 27-1

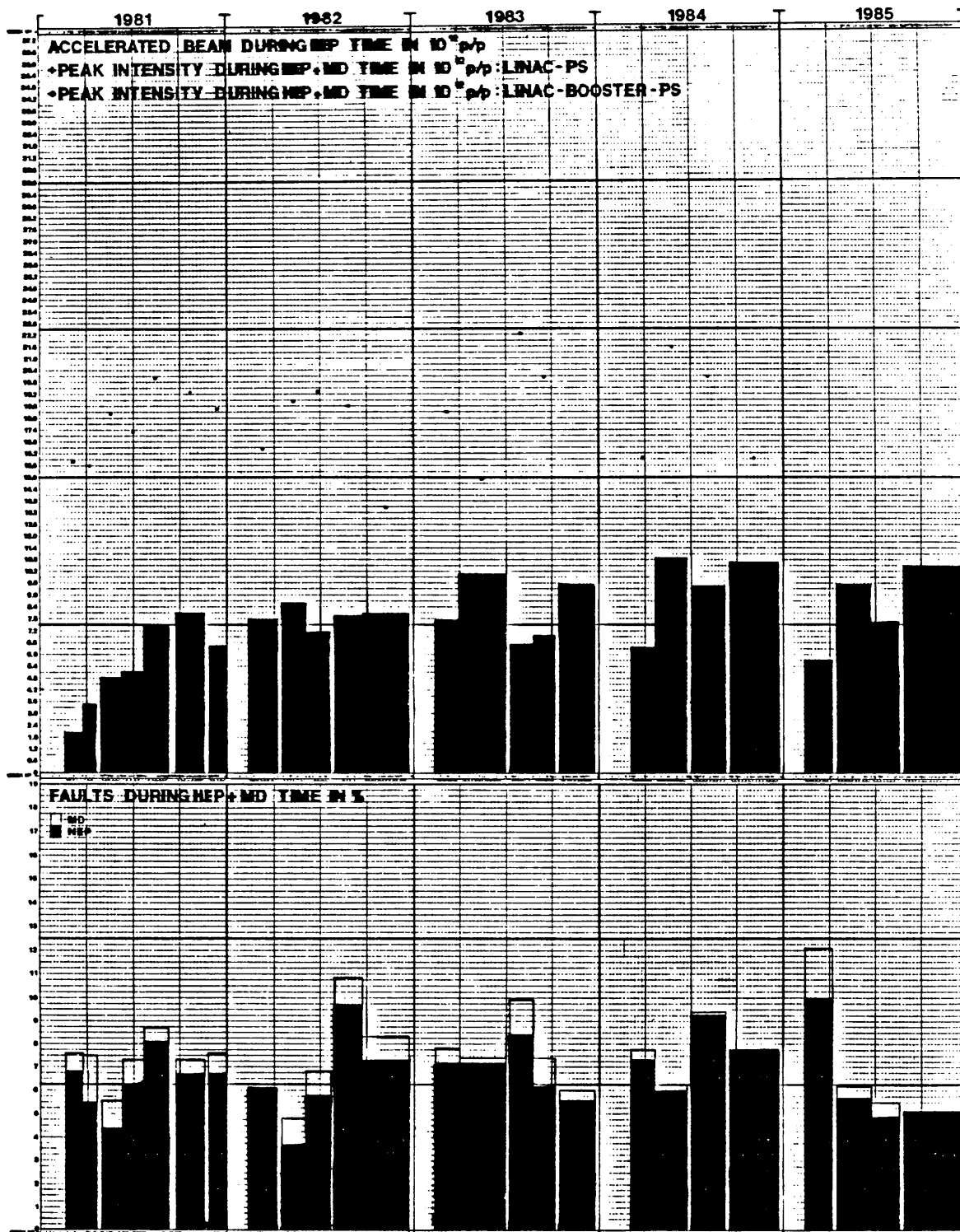
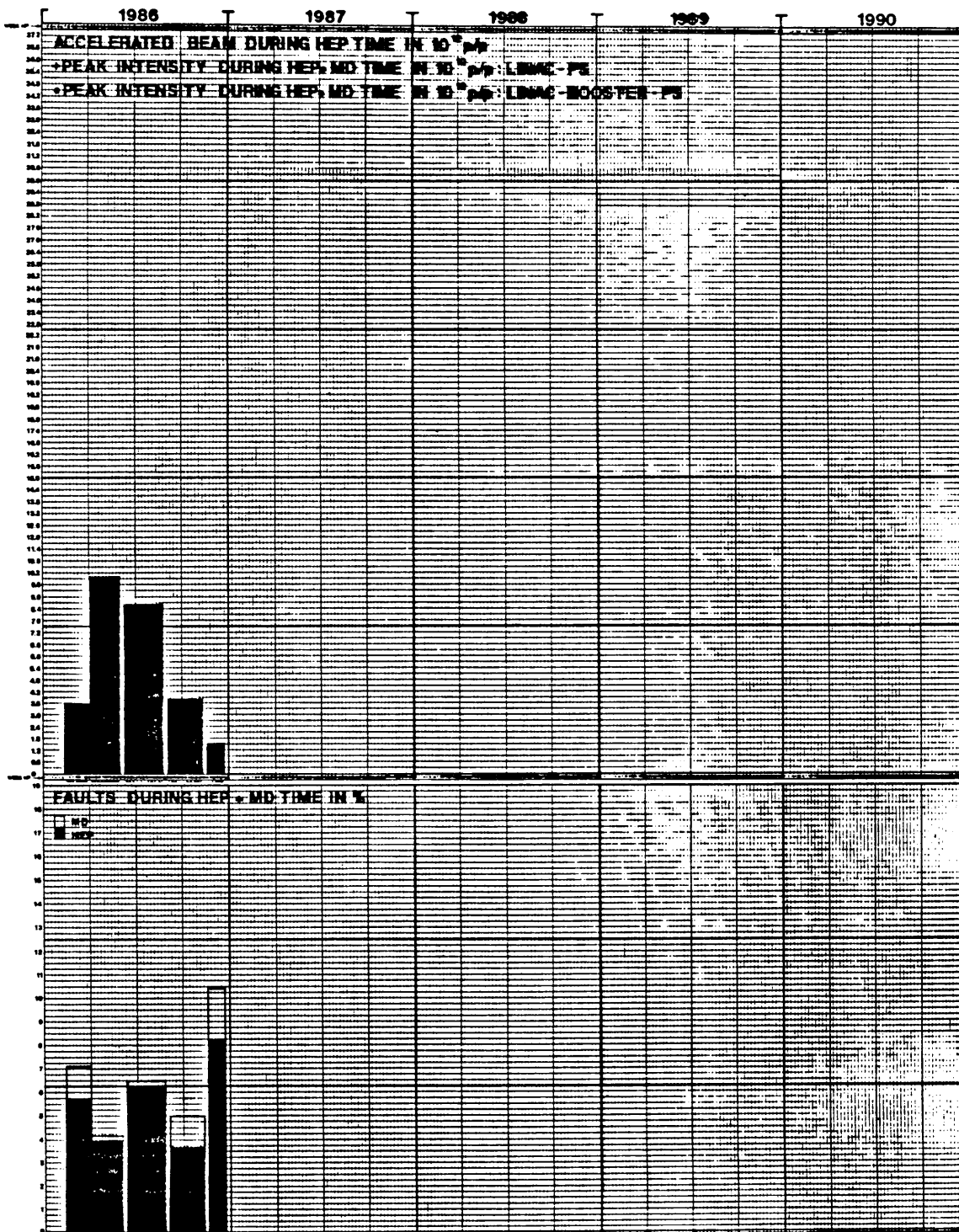


TABLE 27-2



FONCTIONNEMENT DU LPI EN 1986

JANVIER A MAI : LIL W SEUL : 350 HEURES

A PARTIR DE JUIN: LIL W , EPA : 1720 HEURES  
DONT 415 HEURES EN TANT QU'INJECTEUR PS

TAUX DE PANNES CALCULE SUR LE RUN DE DECEMBRE

DU 09.12 04H30

= 296 HEURES

AU 21.12 12H30

DONT 261 HEURES COMME INJECTEUR PS  
ET 35 HEURES DE ME LPI

GLOBAL : 12,8%  
DONT 8,7% RF LIL  
3,6% ALIMENTATIONS

B. FRAMMERY



## FAULT DISTRIBUTION BY SYSTEM

### 1. Main magnet and auxiliaries

Here are gathered all the faults of the PS magnets (PR.BHZ), the cooling system, the PFWs (PP.W), the "high energy" quadrupoles (PR.Q ), the sextupoles (PR.X ), the Tekelecs type power supplies (PP.T ), the power supplies for type "D" (PP.D ), the power supplies for type "M" (PP.M ), the equipment for "B" and "BO.1" train generation (PX.TB ), the shims, the octupoles (PR.O ) and the dipoles (PR.D).

### 2. Main generator

All the faults concerning the main magnet power supply are classed in this section.

### 3. Linacs I and II

All the Linac faults (including controls) for the old (Linac I) and the new (Linac II) are found here, except for vacuum faults (see the vacuum diagram annexed).

### 4. Booster

All the Booster faults (vacuum, RF, controls, etc.) are classed here, beginning from I-VS2 (BI.VVS10) up to T-VS5 (BTP.VVS20) for the vacuum; the ejection line to the PS up to T-Q05 (BTP.QNO10) inclusive (transfer line) for the magnet units; the transfer line up to and including TIS (PI.SMH42) for the magnet power supplies and for demineralized water supply.

### 5. Injection

This section comprises all the faults related to 50 MeV and 800 MeV injection, viz.:

Inflector 26 (PI.SMH26), injection quadrupoles (PI.QNO), BLW (PI.DHZ), vertical dipoles (PI.DVT), KM28 (PI.KFA28), BD44 (PTE.DVT10), kicker 22 (PI.KSW22) and 30 (PI.KSW30), skewed quadrupoles (PI.QSK ), injection sextupoles (PI.XNO et SK), the Booster injection line to the PS (transfer line), i.e. the magnet after T-Q05 (BTP.QNO10), ((T-Q06 .....10, BTP.QNO20 ...60), T-DHO3 ...5 (BTP.DHZ20 ...40), T-DVO5 ...9 (BTP.DVT10 ...50), BLM (PR.MBL ), T-TRI (PI.TFA), T-TR2 (BTP.TRA , Sem Grids (PR.MSG), TV30-34-46 (PR.MTV30-34-46), TU2...5 (BTP.UES00...30), TIK (PI.KFA45), TIS (PI.SMH42), SB40...44 (PI.BSM40...44)), beam dumper (PR.STP ), and the new equipment: the fast kicker (PI.KFA28), horizontal dipoles (PTE.DHZ10), Sem Grid 26 (PI.MSGH26L, MSGH26P, MSGV26L), TV 26 (PR.MTV26).

6. Acceleration

All the faults related to the radio-frequency (beam control, cavities, etc.) which can be defined as active equipment are found here; plus all the faults concerning what can be called the passive part, I measuring system (PR.TRA72), the ACEM detectors (PR.MBL ), the pick-up stations (PR.U). (See annex 2 for passive part).

7. Vacuum

All faults related to the PS, Linac I, Linac II, FA58, ligne FT16 and LEAR are found here, according to their position in the layout (see vacuum diagrams annexed).

8. Ejection - targets

Here are classed all the faults concerning the FAK (PR.KFA), fast bumpers (PE.BFA), the septa (PR.SMH), the internal targets (PR.TP, PR.TM), the dump targets (PR.TD), the ejected beam servo system, the minitoposcopes (PR.MTO), the "Cerenkovs", the TV's (PR.MTV), the septa and external targets lighting equipment, the measuring transformer for extracted beam, the SEC's and the BLM's (PR.MBL ).

9. Control

All the faults of the various parts of the centralised PS computer system are found here, plus the security ((beam stoppers (BI.STP.BRI. STP-BTP.STP), fire detection equipment, barriers, etc.)), the timing (pulse distribution to linac, MCR, CB, etc.).

Note: 1) The faults due to security are put here.

2) As indicated in 3. and 4., the controls faults are included for the Linacs and the Booster as in the past.

10. Miscellaneous

All the faults found here will be dealt with in detail in Annex 3.

11. Beam transport

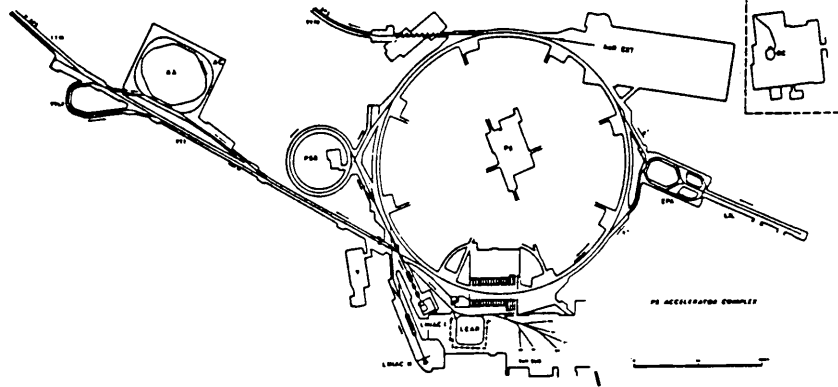
All the faults related to the separators, the magnets, the quadrupoles and their cooling system, the vacuum ejected beams, the septa (ex. MNP 35/1-2) and the hydrogen targets are to be found in this section; plus the ATP1, ATP2, FTD, TT2 and FA58 lines.

12. External faults

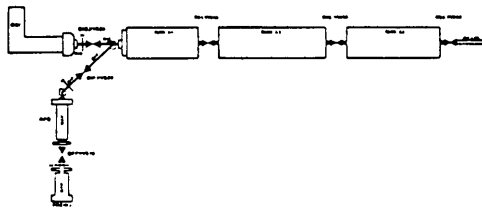
All the faults which are not attributed to an element found in or around the PS, i.e. thunderstorms, mains failures, stops due to SB causes (water supply, water pump below door 4, ventilation, etc.) are classed here. (Details in Annex 4).

PS/ML/VAC/ar  
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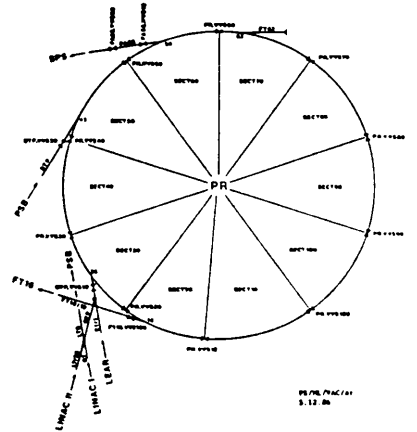
**Vues Generales**



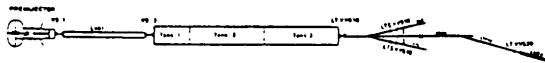
**LINAC I**



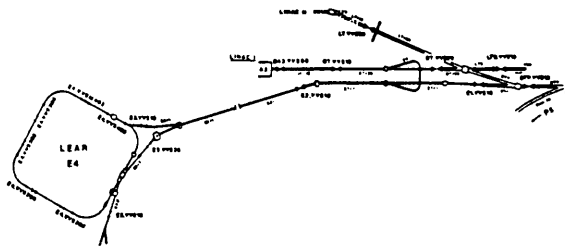
**PS**



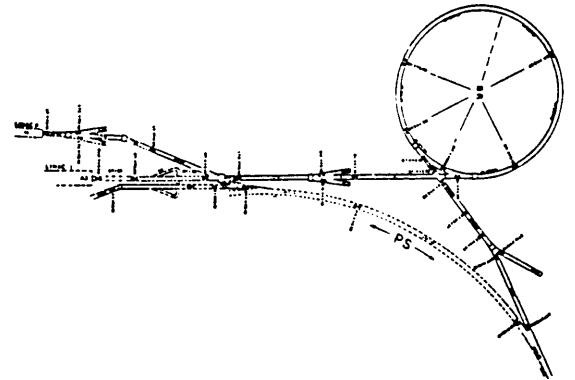
**LINAC II**



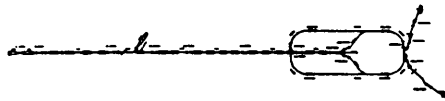
**LEAR**



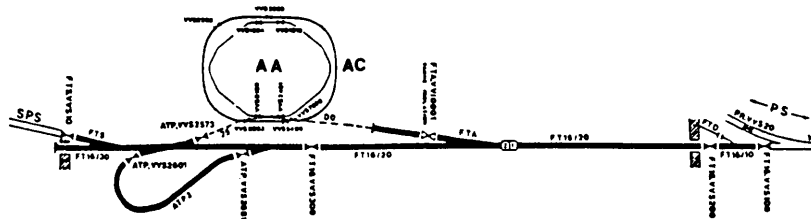
**BOOSTER**



**LIL-EPA**



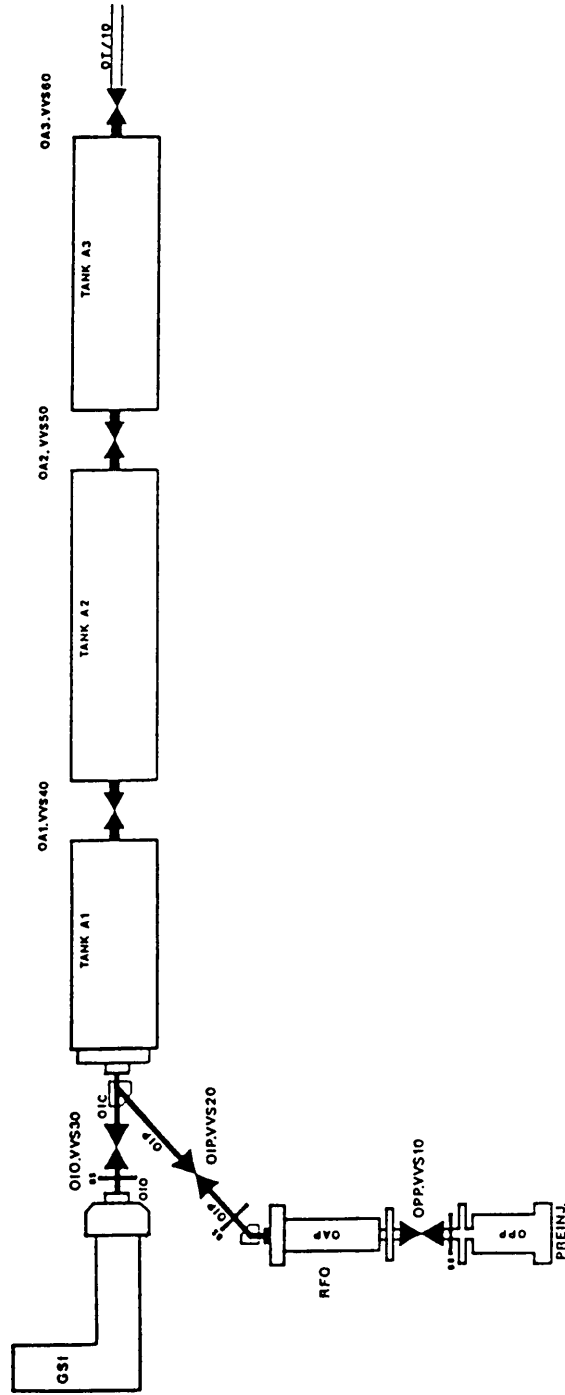
**AA/ACOL / FT16**



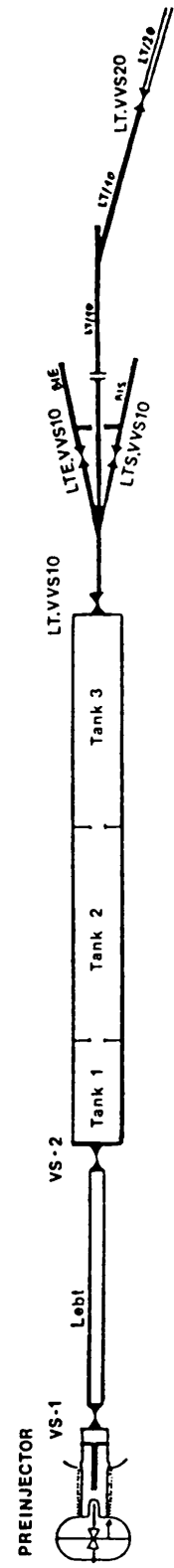


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5.12.86

**LINAC I**  
**LINAC II**



LINAC I

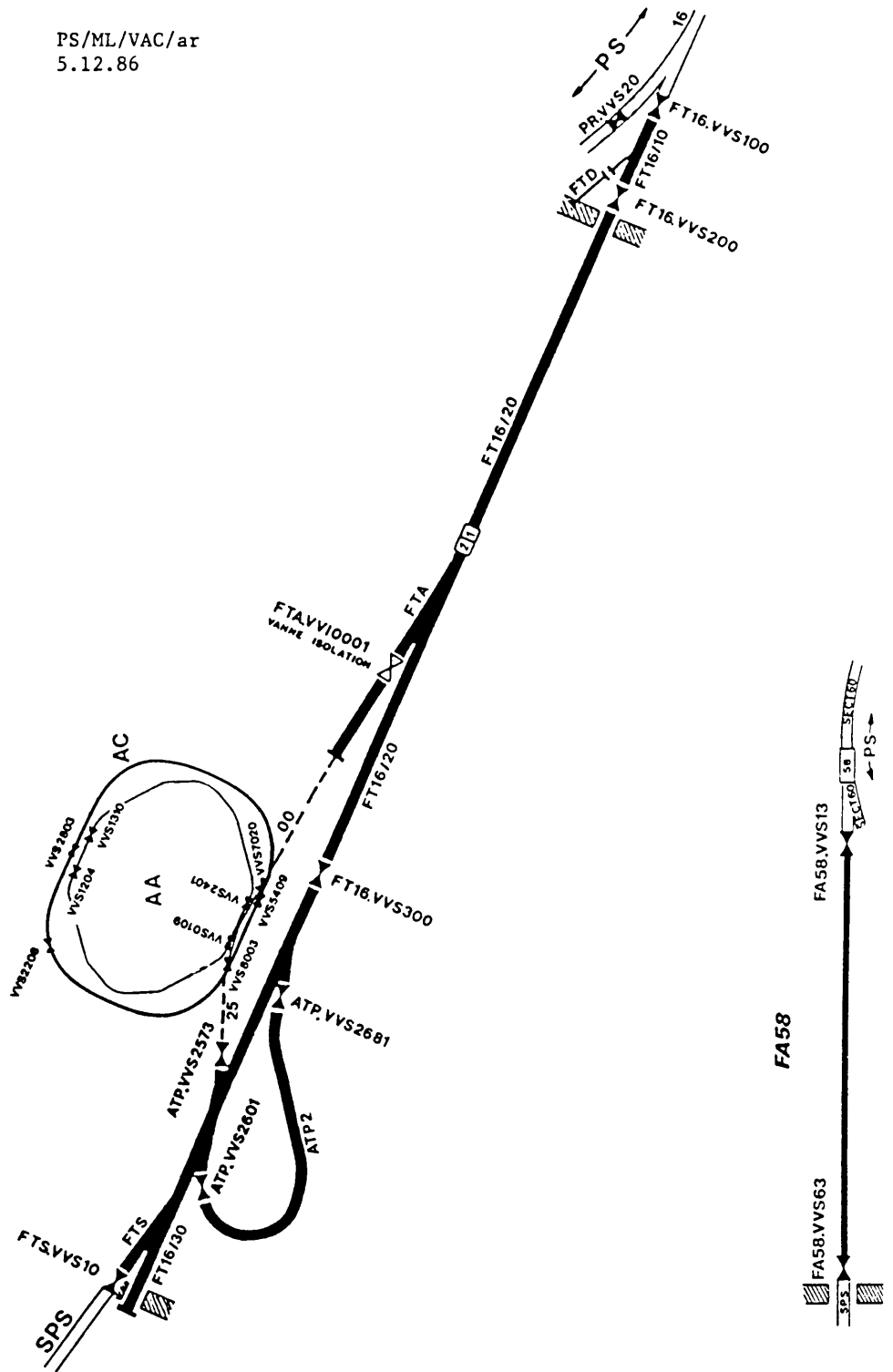


LINAC II



FT16

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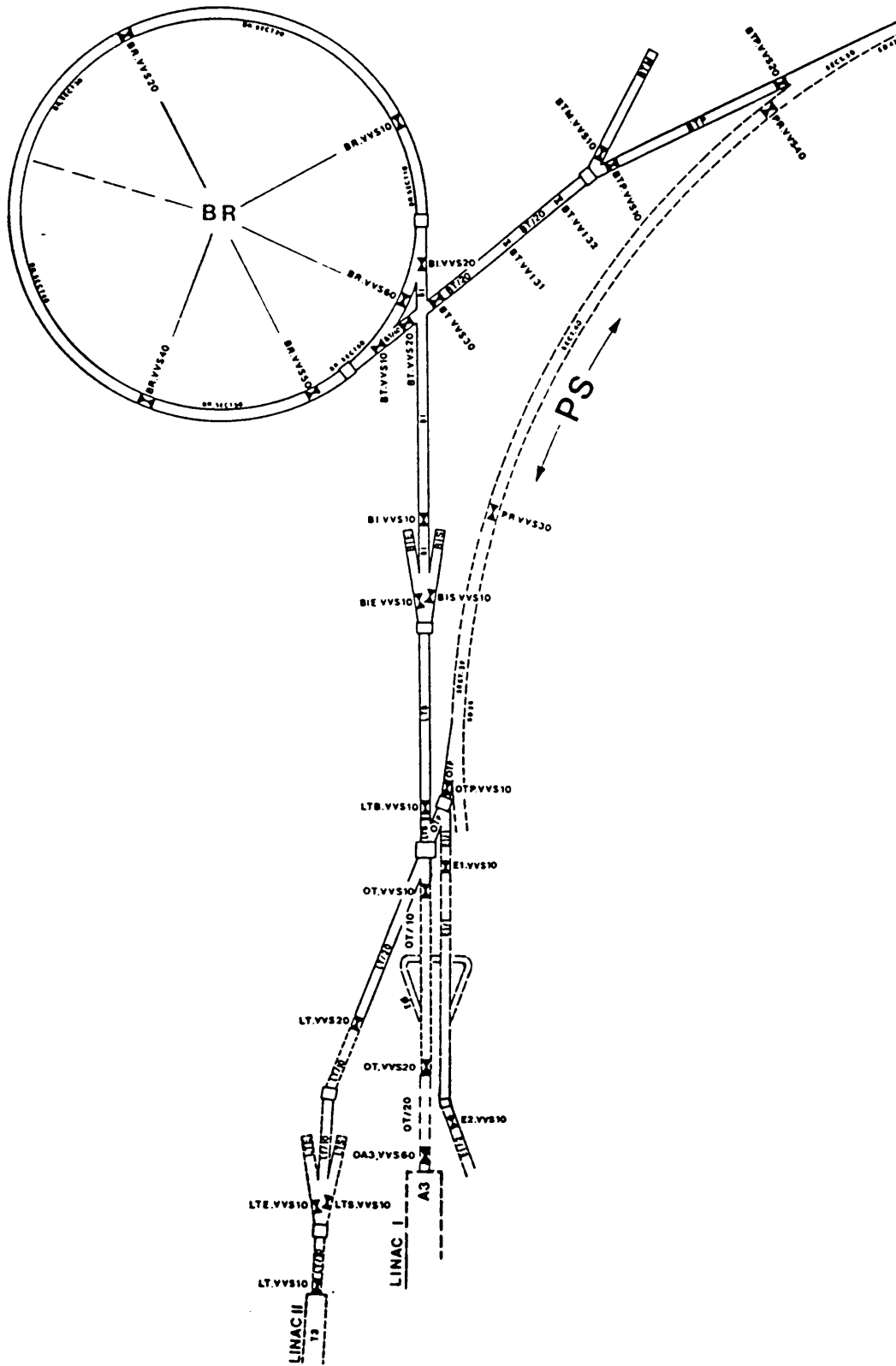




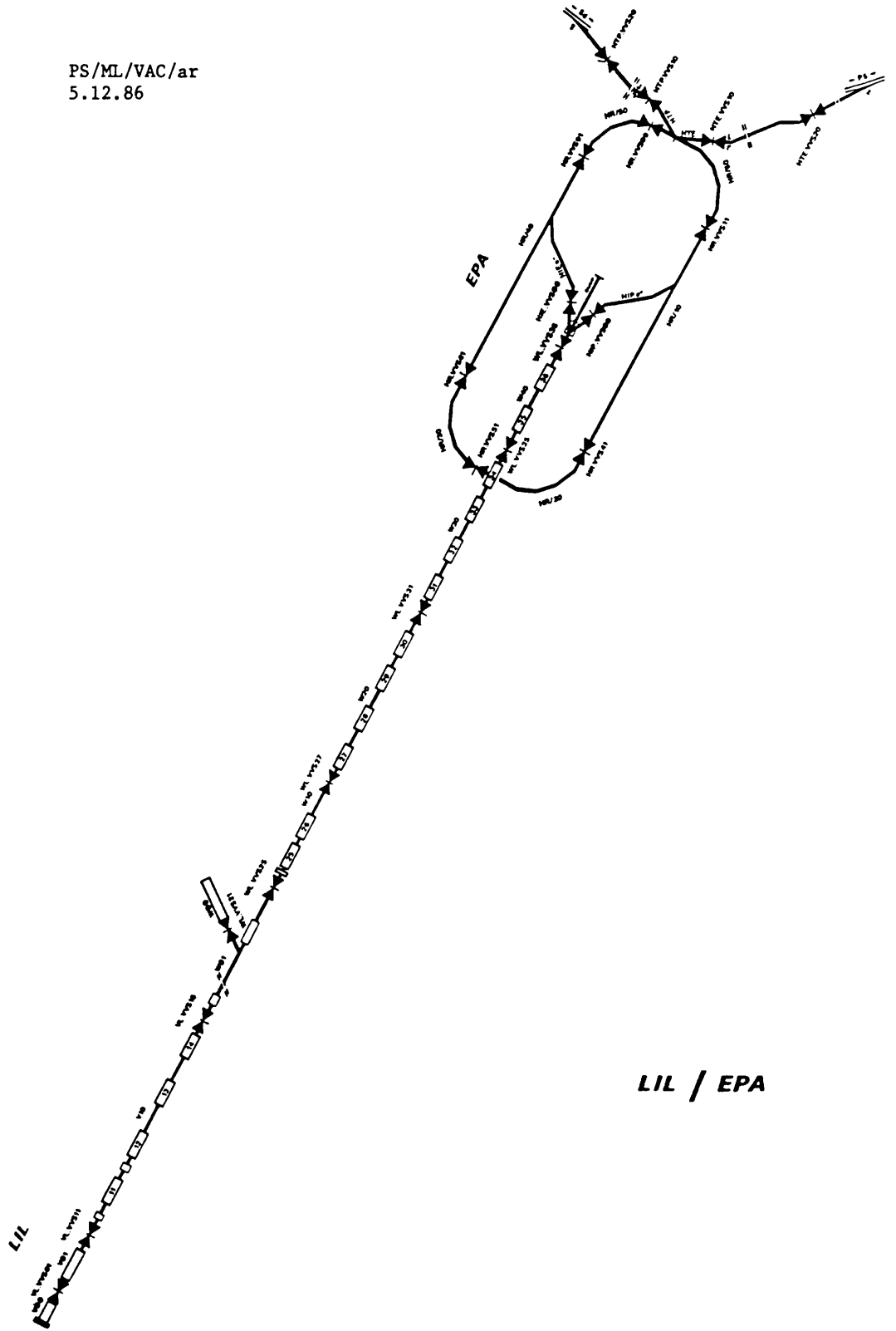


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**BOOSTER**



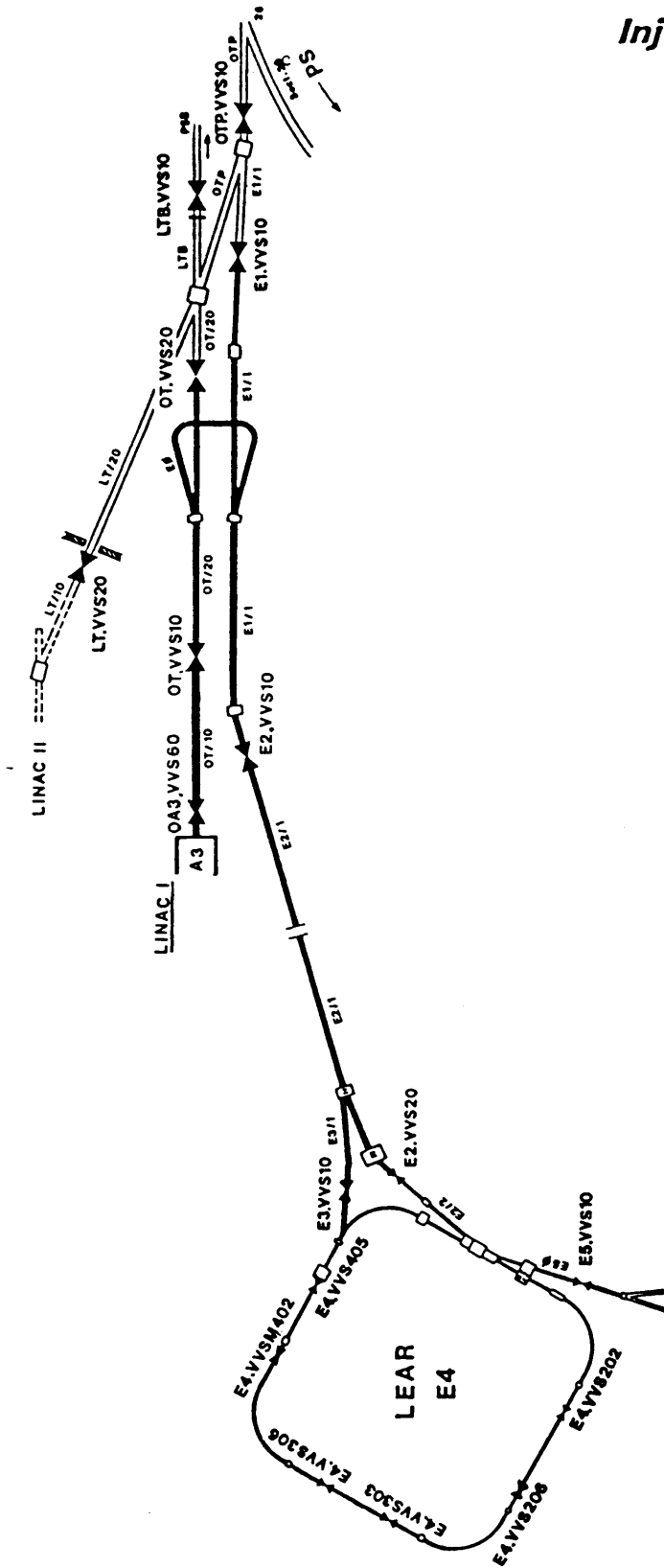
PS/ML/VAC/ar  
5.12.86

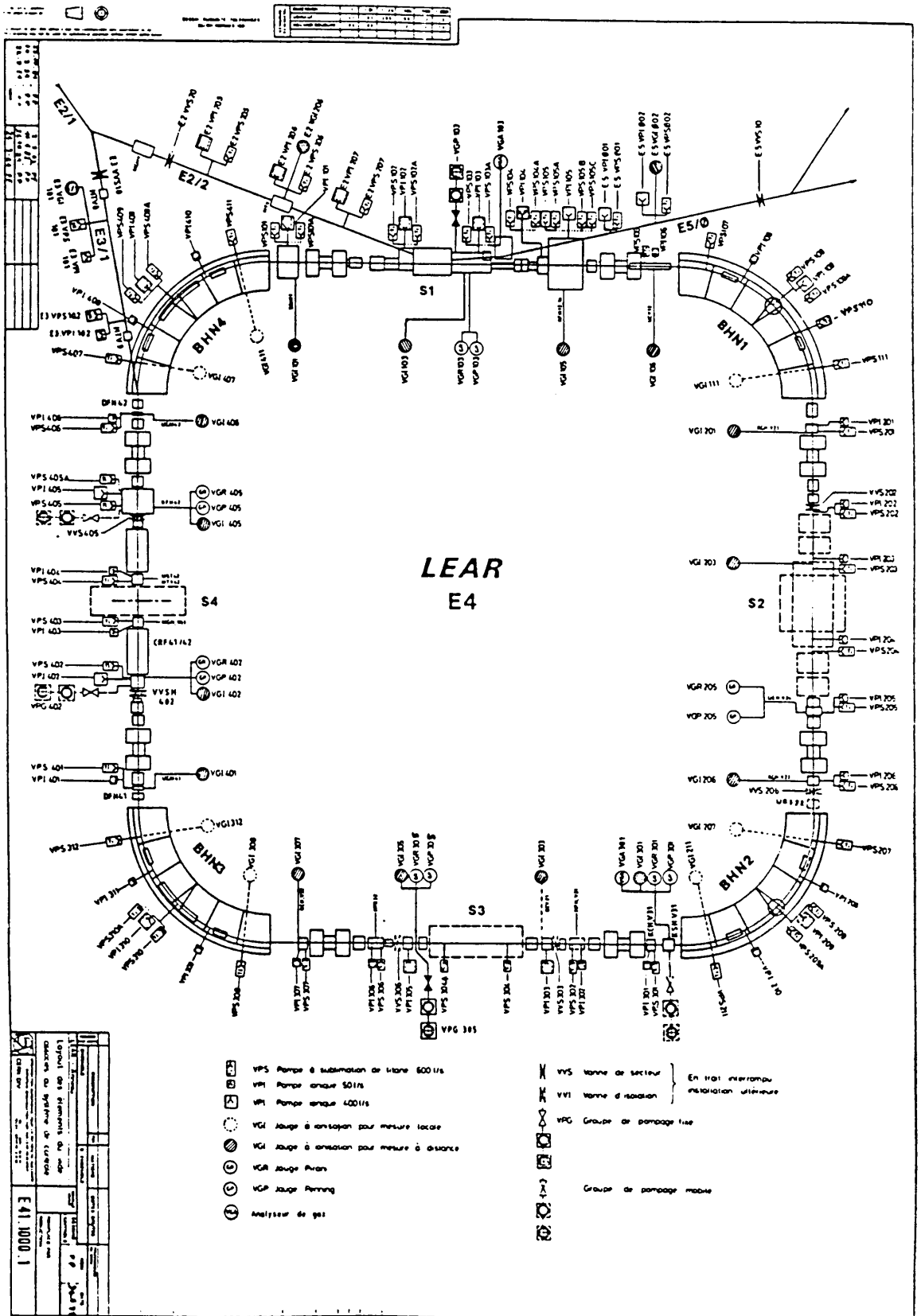


LIL / EPA

PS/ML/VAC/ar  
5.12.86

# LEAR & Injection line





PASSIVE PART ACCELERATION FAULTS (number of hours) - 1986

NO FAULTS

MISCELLANEOUS FAULTS (Number of hours) - 1986

0h05	Inspection in the PS ring	(Period 1)
0h15	No reason found	"
0h05	No reason found	(Period 2)
0h02	ME	"
0h20	Inspection in the PS ring	"
0h06	No reason found	(Period 3)
0h42	Adjustments	(Period 5)

TOTAL = 1H35

EXTERNAL FAULTS (Number of hours) - 1986

2h34	Mains failure	(Period 1)
3h49	" "	"
0h04	Mains failure	(Period 2)
0h07	" "	"
0h03	" "	"
0h11	" "	"
0h55	" "	"
0h27	" "	"
7h14	" "	"
0h13	SB	"
0h03	Mains failure	(Period 3)
0h03	" "	"
0h18	" "	"
0h37	" "	"
1h56	" "	"
2h05	" "	"
1h48	" "	"
1h26	" "	"
4h32	" "	"
12h30	" "	"
3h53	" "	"
12h18	" "	"
0h35	Ejection 16 security (SPS fault)	"
2h52	Mains failure	(Period 4)
0h02	" "	"
4h54	Mains failure	(Period 5)
0h29	" "	"
0h15	" "	"
31h40	LPI*	"

TOTAL = 97H53

- \* LPI faults were counted as "external faults" in order not to change the general layout of other statistics. A special entry will appear in the 1987 statistics report.



FAULT EXCEDING 6 HOURS (Number of hours) - 1986

15h05	CPS computer	(Period 1)
7h14	Mains failure	(Period 2)
12h30	Mains failure	(Period 3)
12h18	" "	"
8h12	114 MHz cavity	(Period 4)
7h10	" "	"
6h40	" "	"
11h11	PLS computer	(Period 5)
6h25	LPI*	"

TOTAL = 86H45

- \* LPI faults were counted as "external faults" in order not to change the general layout of other statistics. A special entry will appear in the 1987 statistics report.

EXPLANATION OF PS USERS

AA	proton beam production for AA	at 26 GeV/c
TST	proton beam tests for AA	at 3,5 GeV/c
SPP(p <sup>+</sup> )	proton beam for collider	at 26 GeV/c
SPP(e <sup>+</sup> )	positron beam for SPS	at 3,5 GeV/c
SFT(p <sup>+</sup> )	proton beam for SPS fixed target	at 14 GeV/c
SFT(d)	deuteron beam for " " "	at 10 GeV/c/n
SFT(O <sup>8+</sup> )	oxygen ions for SPS fixed target	at 10 GeV/c/n
SPN(e <sup>-</sup> )	electron beam for SPS	at 3,5 GeV/c
PHY(p <sup>+</sup> )	proton beam for East Hall	at 24 GeV/c
PHY(d)	deuteron beam for East Hall	at 12 GeV/c/n
-		
DUMP TARGETS : beam on the internal dump targets 47 ou 48 in the PS or in dump line D2 or D3 at different energies.		
LEA(p <sup>-</sup> )	antiproton beam for LEAR	at 0,6 GeV/c
SPN(p <sup>-</sup> )	antiproton beam for SPS	at 26 GeV/c
SFT(α)	alpha beam for SPS	at 10 GeV/c/n

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