

Measurement of the properties of the SM-like Higgs boson in ATLAS and CMS

CHARGED 2018

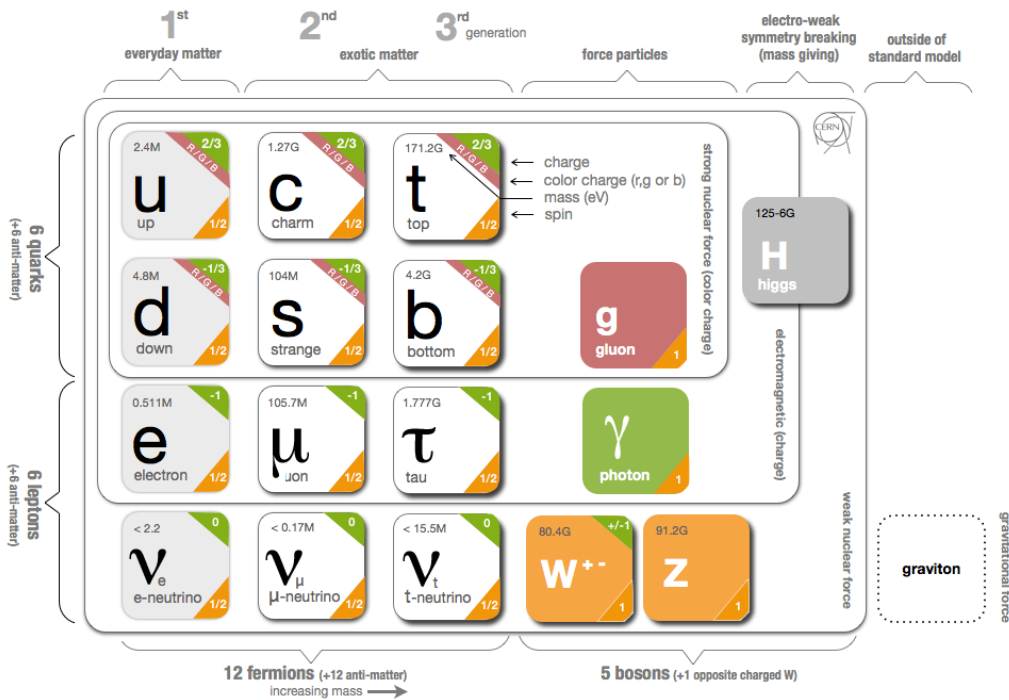
Zirui Wang (Shanghai Jiao Tong Univ./Univ. of Michigan)

On behalf of the ATLAS and CMS Collaborations



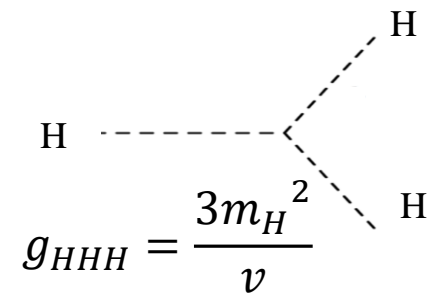
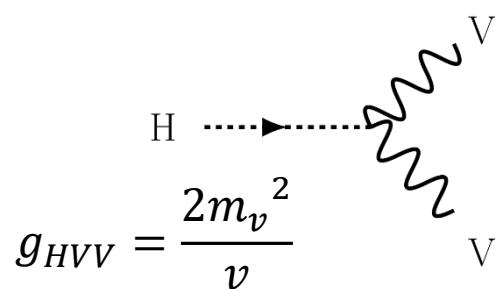
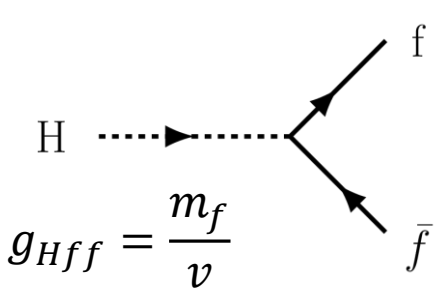
25 Sep. 2018, Uppsala, Sweden

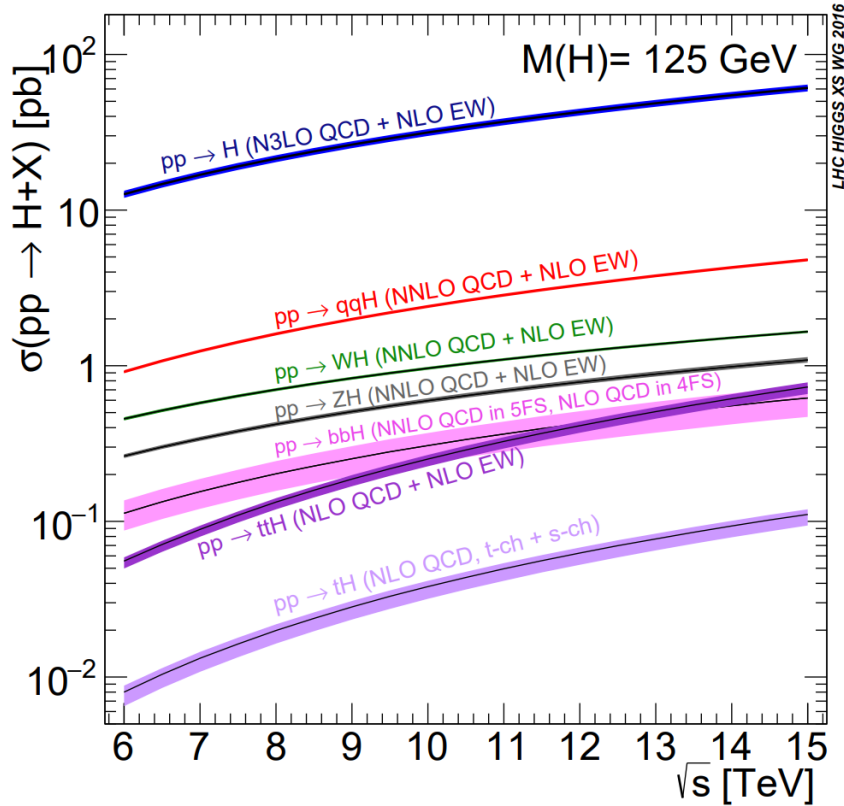




- Following the Higgs Boson with **mass ~ 125 GeV** discovered in 2012, more data have allowed for its properties to be measured.
- The Higgs Boson couplings to other particles are set by their masses, which determine all SM-like Higgs Boson production and decay modes including the Higgs self-coupling.

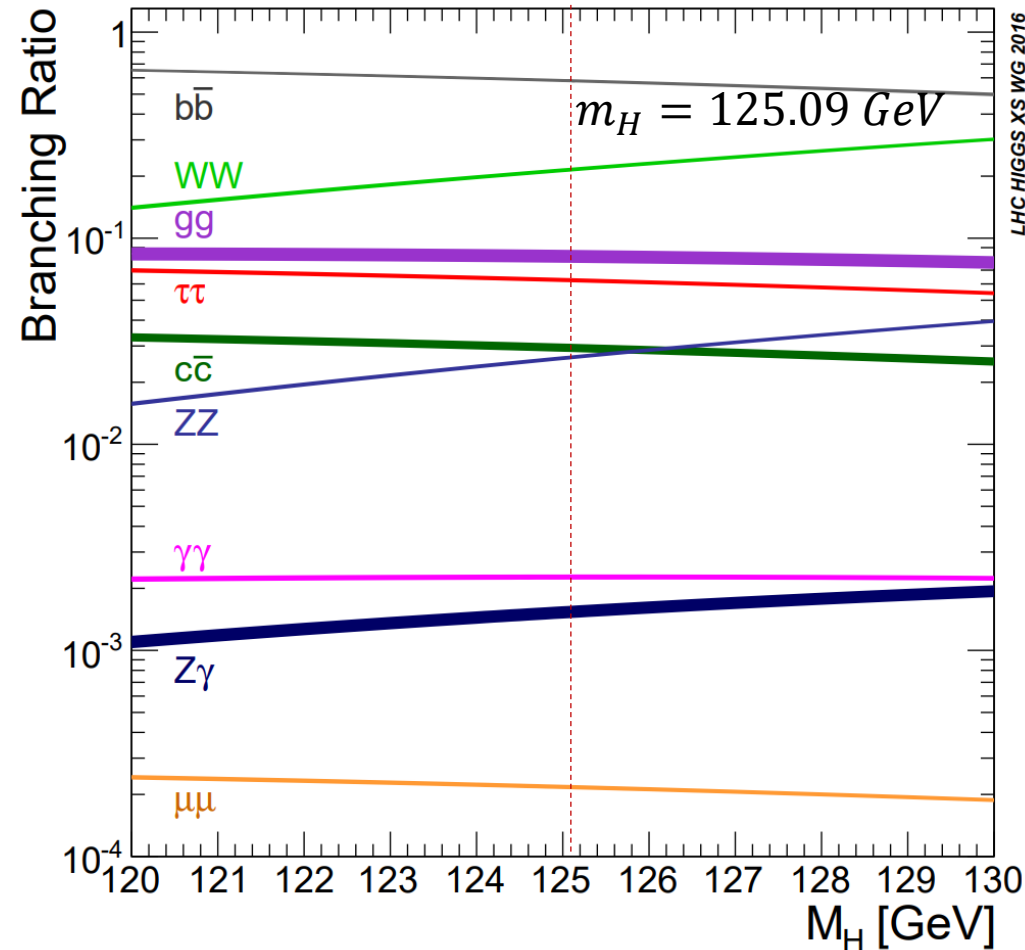
$$\mathcal{L} = -g_{Hff} f \bar{f} H + \delta_V V_\mu V^\mu \left(g_{HVV} H + \frac{g_{HHVV}}{2} H^2 \right) + \frac{g_{HHH}}{6} H^3 + \frac{g_{HHHH}}{6} H^4$$





XS in pb	13 TeV	8 TeV	σ_{13}/σ_8
ggF	48.52	21.39	2.3
VBF	3.78	1.60	2.4
WH	1.37	0.70	2.0
ZH	0.88	0.42	2.1
bbH	0.49	0.20	2.4
ttH	0.51	0.13	3.8
tH	0.09	0.02	3.9

- There is **an increase** in production cross sections from increased center-of-mass energy

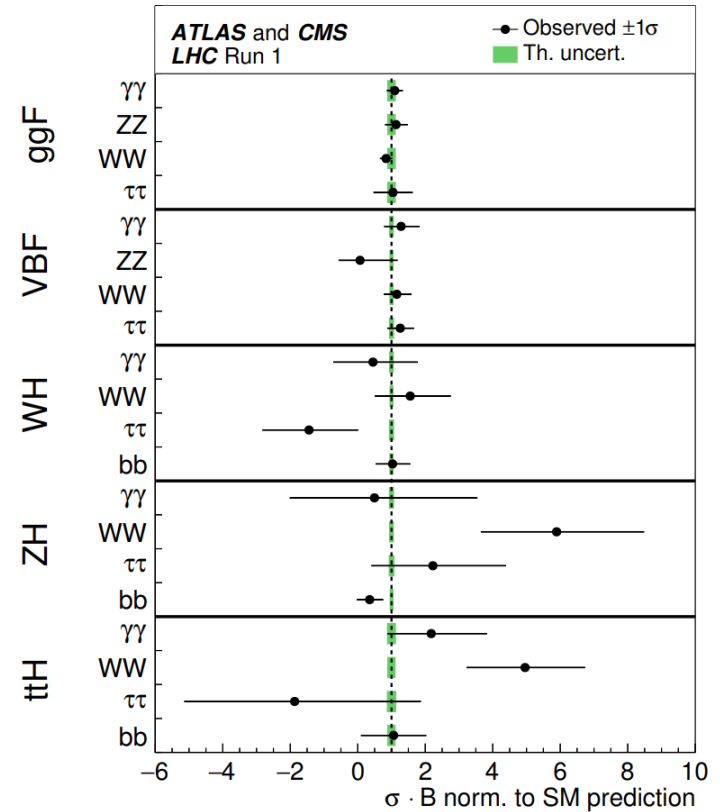
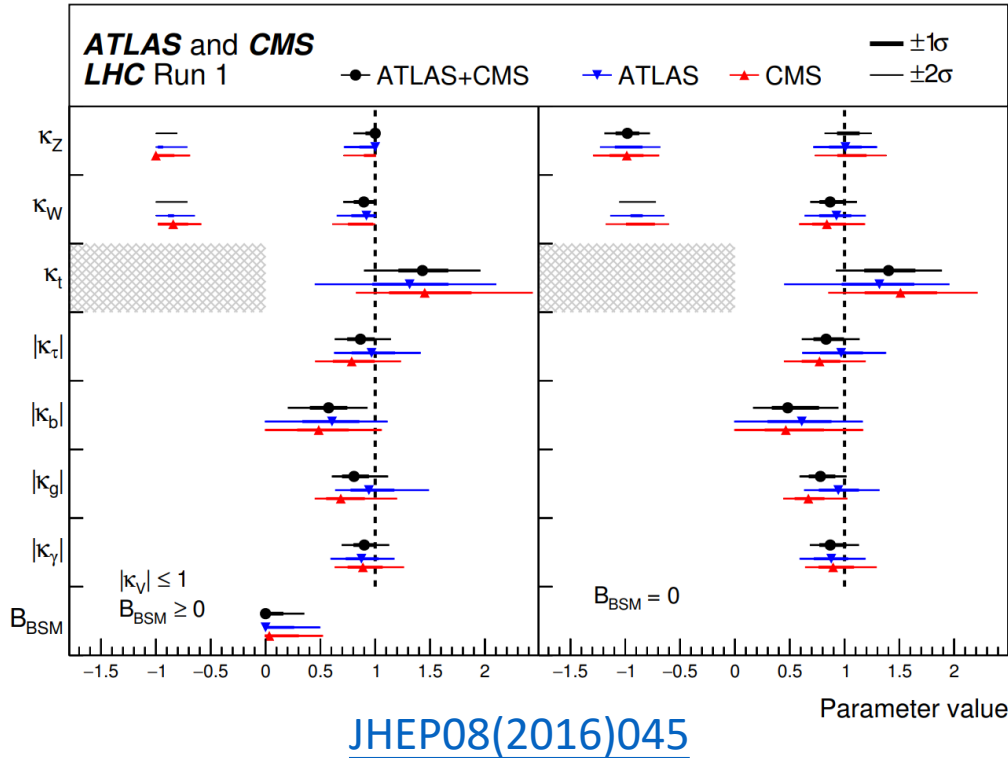


Decay channel	Branching Ratio[%]
$H \rightarrow bb$	58.09
$H \rightarrow WW^*$	21.52
$H \rightarrow gg$	8.18
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$	6.26
$H \rightarrow cc$	2.88
$H \rightarrow ZZ^*$	2.64
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	0.23
$H \rightarrow Z\gamma$	0.15
$H \rightarrow \mu\mu$	0.022

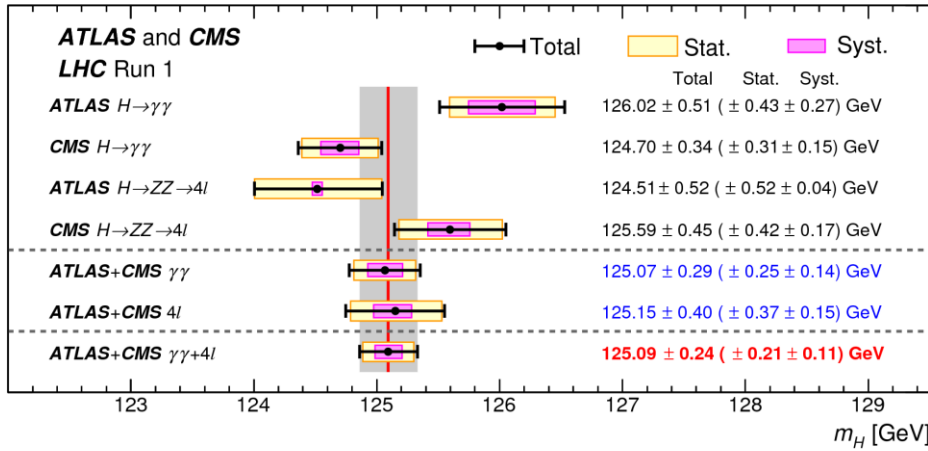
- $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l$ ($l=e, \mu$) and $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$: low BR but clean signature. The excellent mass resolution is crucial for the Higgs boson mass measurement.
- $H \rightarrow WW^*$: high BR but low mass resolution.
- $H \rightarrow bb$ and $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$: high BR, low S/B and low mass resolution at LHC.

- LHC Run-1 Legacy
- Property measurement results:
 - Mass and width
 - Differential cross sections
 - Production, decay and coupling
 - Di-Higgs production and Higgs self-coupling
- Summary

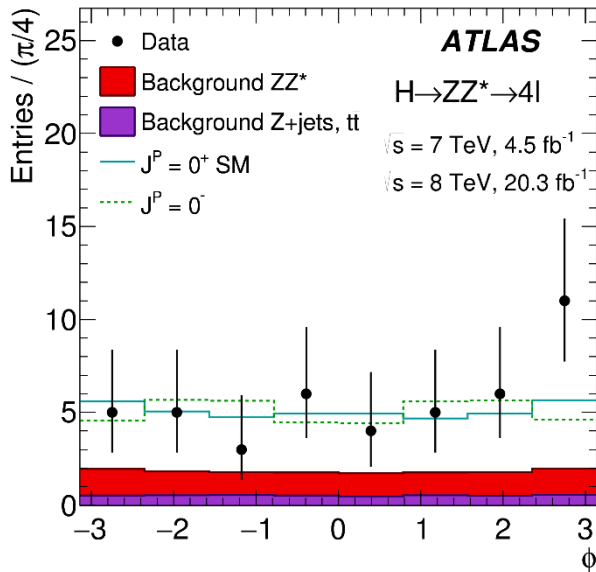
Caveat: To fits the time allocated, only a selective set of results will be shown.



- **Gluon fusion** and **Vector boson fusion** production modes are **observed** in Run-1.
- $H \rightarrow ZZ^*$, $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$, $H \rightarrow WW$ and $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ decay modes are **observed** in Run-1.
- Higgs boson couplings measured with $\sim 10\%$ - 30% precision.
- The 95% CL upper limit for **BR(BSM)** is **0.34**.



[Phys. Rev. Lett. 114, 191803](#)

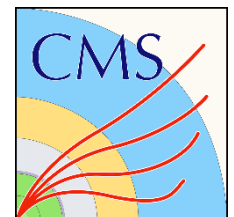


[EPJC. C75\(2015\) 476](#)

- The Run-1 Higgs boson mass is measured from a combination of the four results in the $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l$ ($l=e,\mu$) and $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ channels for ATLAS and CMS.
- **$\sim 0.2\%$** precision reached by Run-1 Higgs boson mass measurement.
- As for spin/parity, both CMS and ATLAS results show **SM ($J^P = 0^+$) is highly favored** against pure alternative. (Exclude tested hypotheses with $CL > 99.9\%$)
- Studies of width, differential distributions **didn't show deviation with SM prediction.**

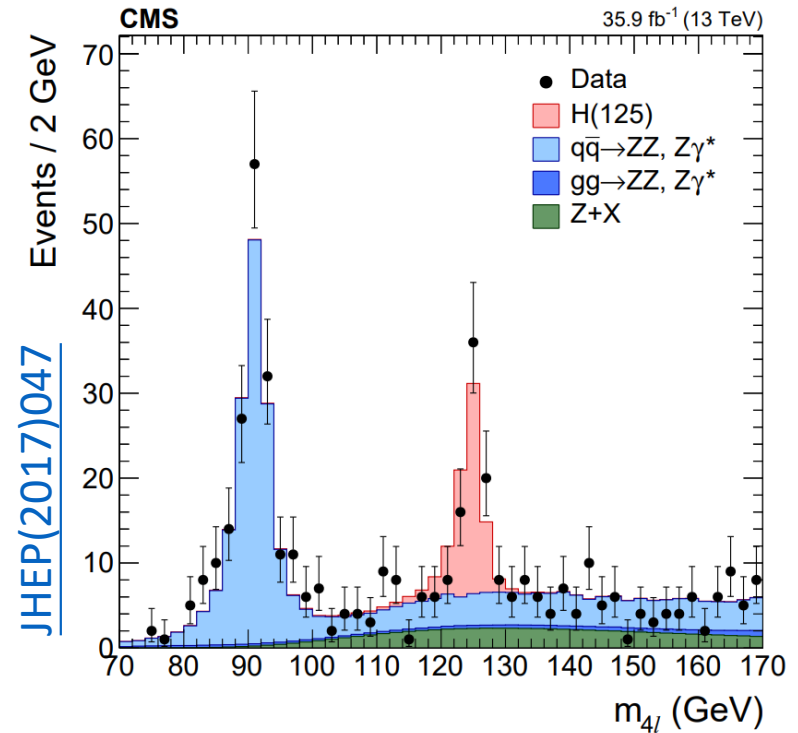
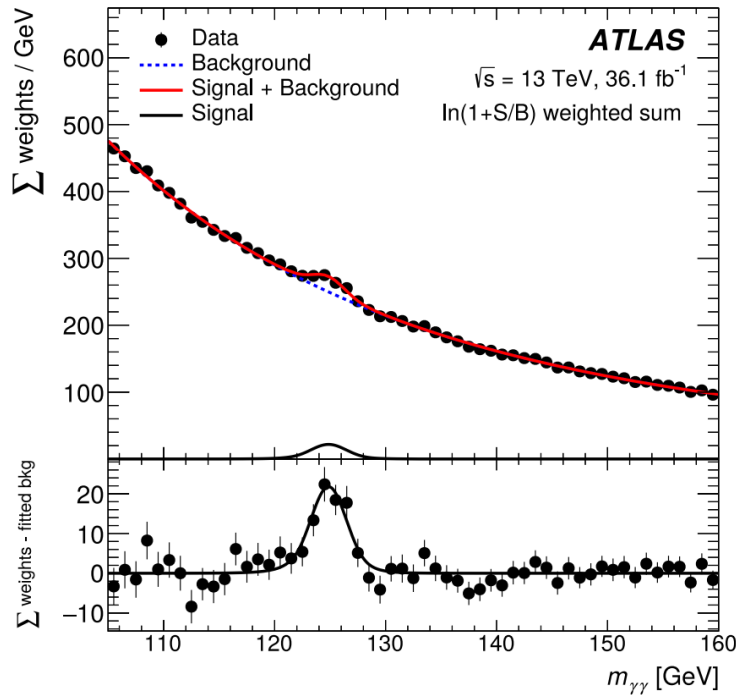
LHC Run-2 13 TeV:

Mass and Width of Higgs Boson

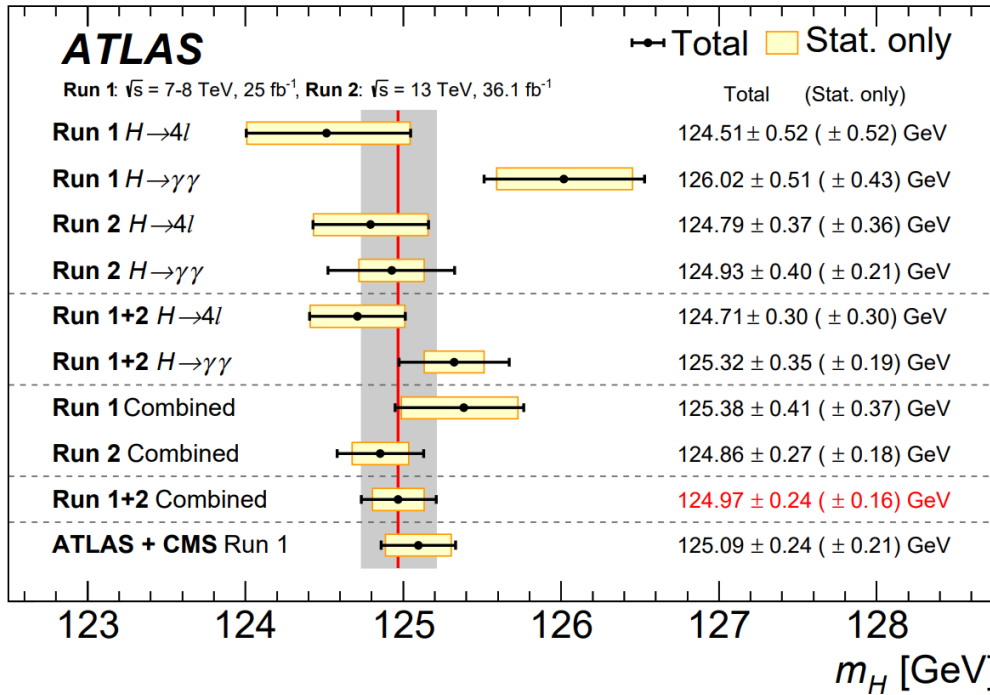


- Mass measurement is performed based on $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l (l=e, \mu)$ and $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ analysis channels.
- To achieve the optimal calibration of photon/lepton, detailed performance studies have been performed.

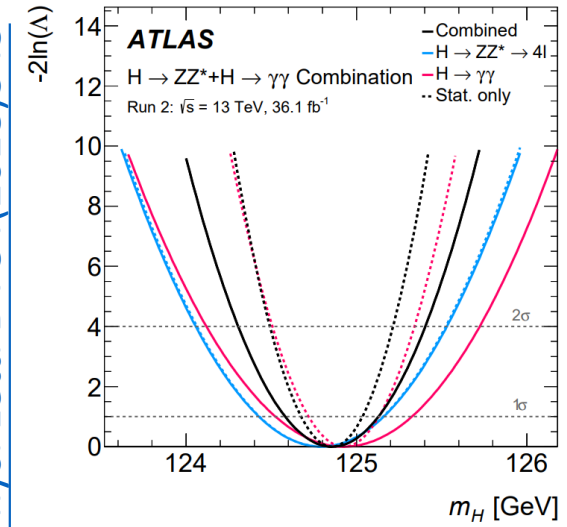
[Phys. Lett. B 784\(2018\)345](#)



[JHEP\(2017\)047](#)



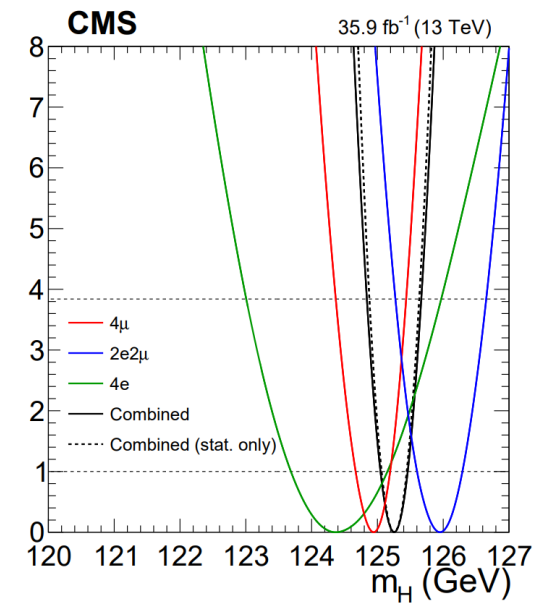
Phys. Lett. B 784(2018)345



Measured m_H :

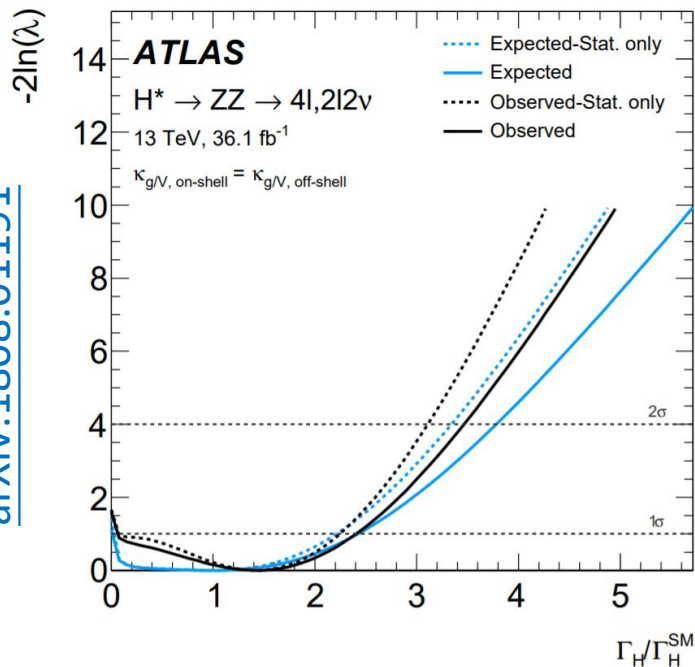
- ATLAS+CMS Run 1 combined: 125.09 ± 0.24 GeV
- ATLAS Run 2 combined: 124.86 ± 0.27 GeV
- ATLAS Run 1+2 combined: 124.97 ± 0.24 GeV = $124.97 \pm 0.19(\text{stat}) \pm 0.13(\text{syst})\text{GeV}$
- CMS Run 2 $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l$: 125.26 ± 0.21 GeV = $125.26 \pm 0.20(\text{stat}) \pm 0.08(\text{syst})\text{GeV}$

JHEP(2017)047



- It is difficult to directly measure Higgs boson width (~ 4 MeV predicted by SM).
- The best direct limit is $\Gamma_H < 1.10$ GeV @ 95% CL from CMS $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l$
- Indirect limit can be set from measuring the on- and off-shell signal strength in high-mass tails:

arXiv:1808.01191



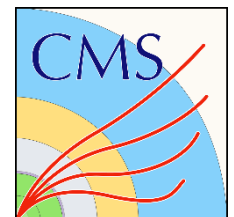
$$\sigma_{\text{off-shell}} \propto \kappa_{g, \text{off-shell}}^2 \cdot \kappa_{Z, \text{off-shell}}^2$$

$$\sigma_{\text{on-shell}} \propto \frac{\kappa_{g, \text{on-shell}}^2 \cdot \kappa_{Z, \text{on-shell}}^2}{\Gamma_H / \Gamma_H^{SM}}$$

$$\mu_{\text{off-shell}} = \frac{\sigma_{\text{off-shell}}}{\sigma_{\text{off-shell}, SM}} < 3.8 \text{ @ 95\% CL}$$

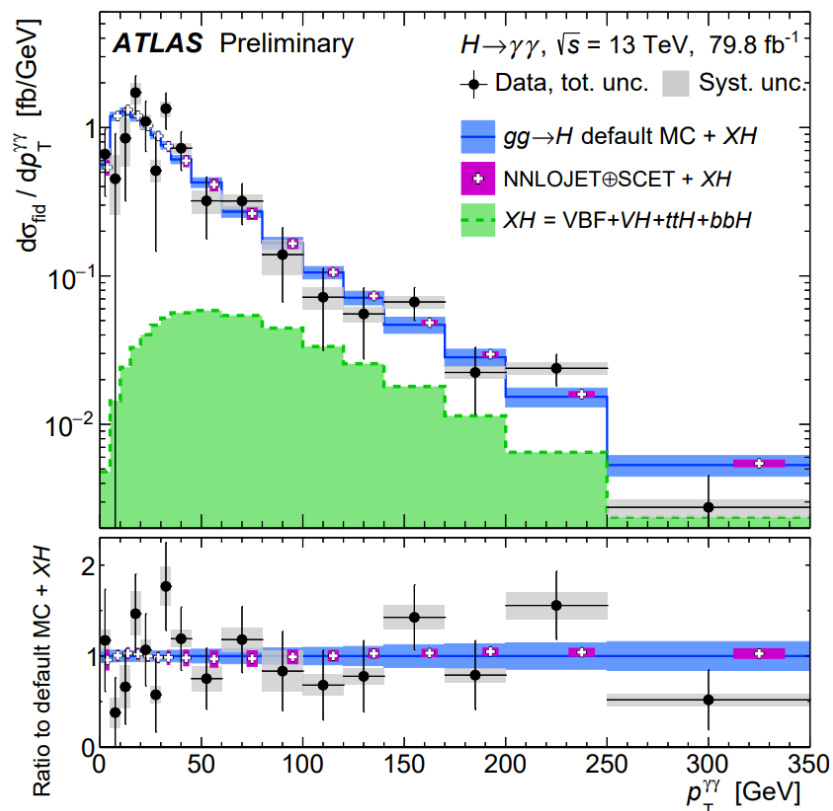
- ATLAS Run-1 result: $\Gamma_H < 22.7$ MeV @ 95% CL (33.0 MeV exp.)
- The latest ATLAS Run-2 combining $H(*) \rightarrow ZZ(*) \rightarrow 4l$ and $H^* \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 2l2\nu$: $\Gamma_H < 14.4$ MeV @ 95% CL (15.2 MeV exp.)

Differential cross sections measurement

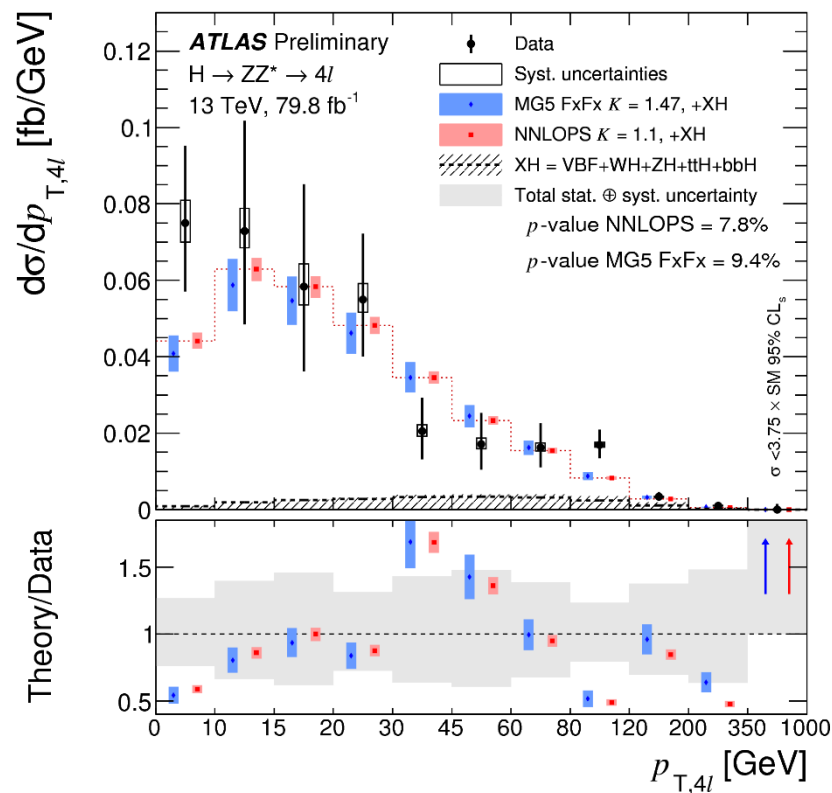


- Differential cross sections measurement probe the kinematic properties of the Higgs boson, which is **sensitive to new physics**.
- Minimal model dependence.** Measurements are corrected for detector effects. Results are reported **at the particle level**.

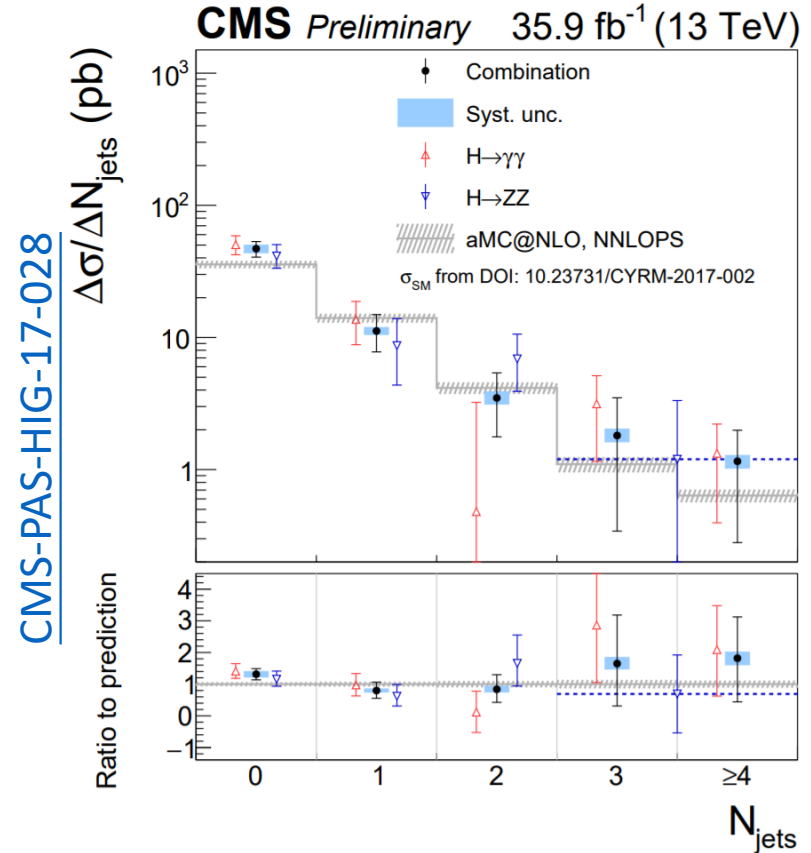
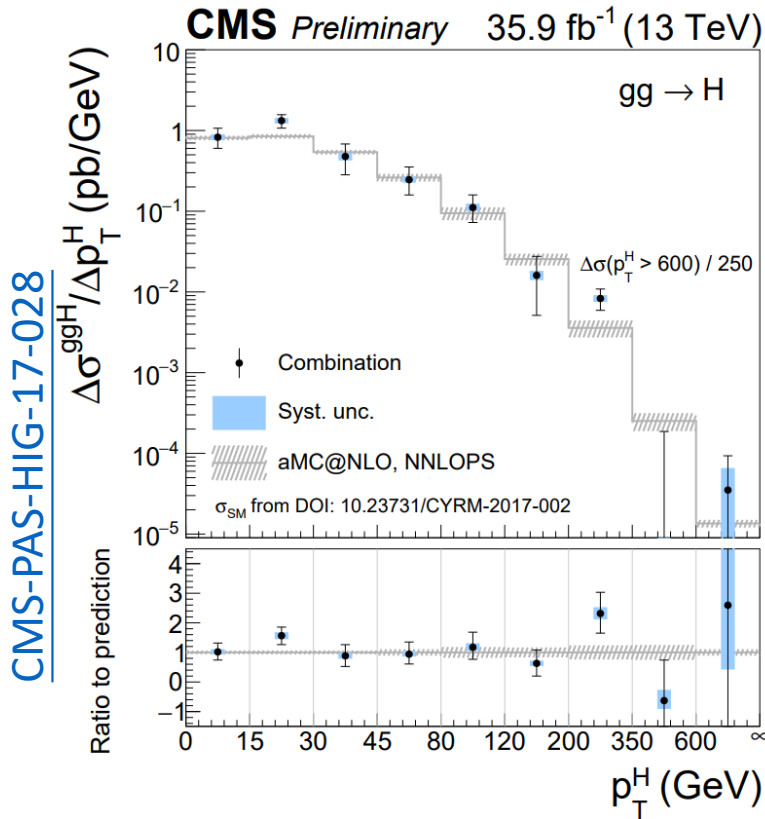
ATLAS-CONF-2018-028



ATLAS-CONF-2018-018

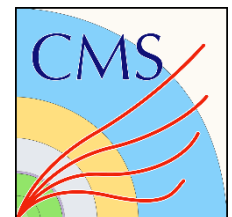


- 79.8/fb $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ and $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l$ result from ATLAS. 35.9/fb $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$, $H \rightarrow ZZ^*$ and $H \rightarrow bb$ from CMS.



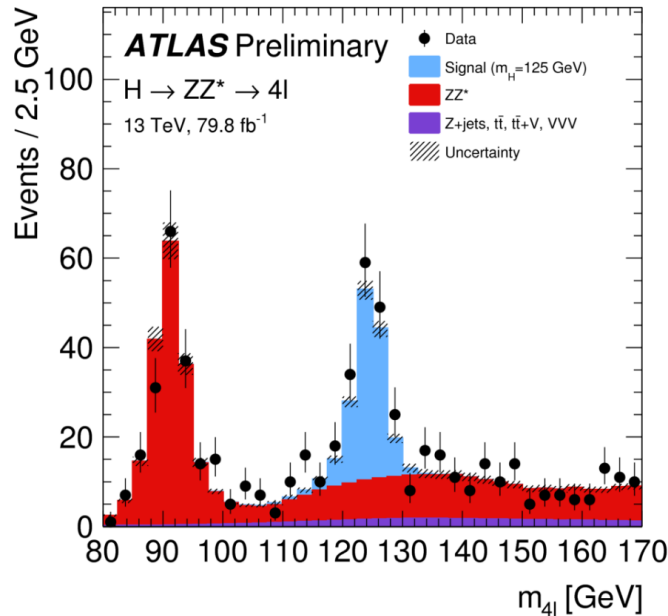
- Various differential measurements probed.
- **Unprecedented precision reached.**
- In general, results are all **compatible with SM prediction.**

Higgs coupling: production and decay modes



- **Clean signature and excellent invariant mass resolution.**
- Disentangle different production modes of the signal.
- Analysis measures production rates and properties by splitting dataset into independent “categories” enhanced in a target production mode.

ATLAS-CONF-2018-018



ATLAS:

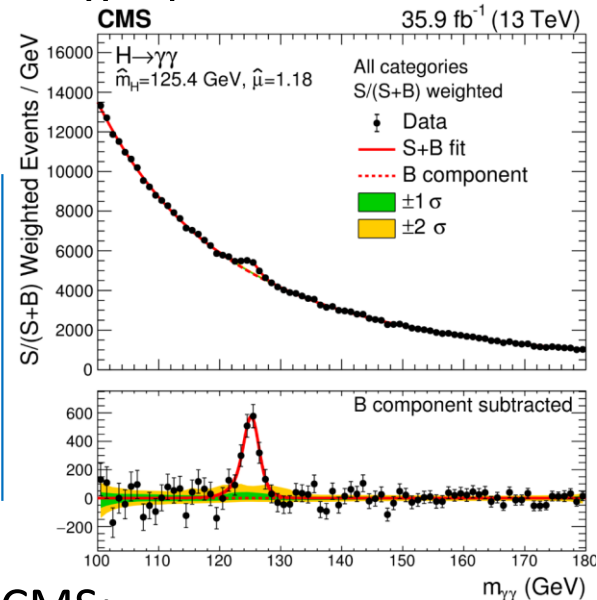
$$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma, \mu = 1.06_{-0.12}^{+0.14} (80/\text{fb})$$

$$1.06_{-0.08}^{+0.08} (\text{stat.})_{-0.07}^{+0.08} (\text{exp.})_{-0.06}^{+0.07} (\text{th.})$$

$$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l, \mu = 1.19_{-0.15}^{+0.16} (80/\text{fb})$$

$$1.19_{-0.12}^{+0.12} (\text{stat.})_{-0.06}^{+0.06} (\text{exp.})_{-0.07}^{+0.08} (\text{th.})$$

CMS-HIG-16-040



CMS:

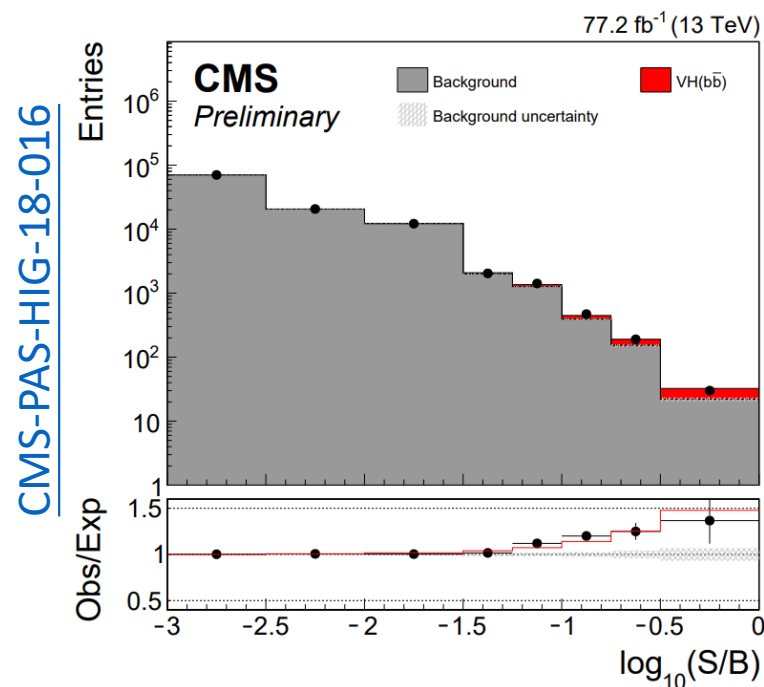
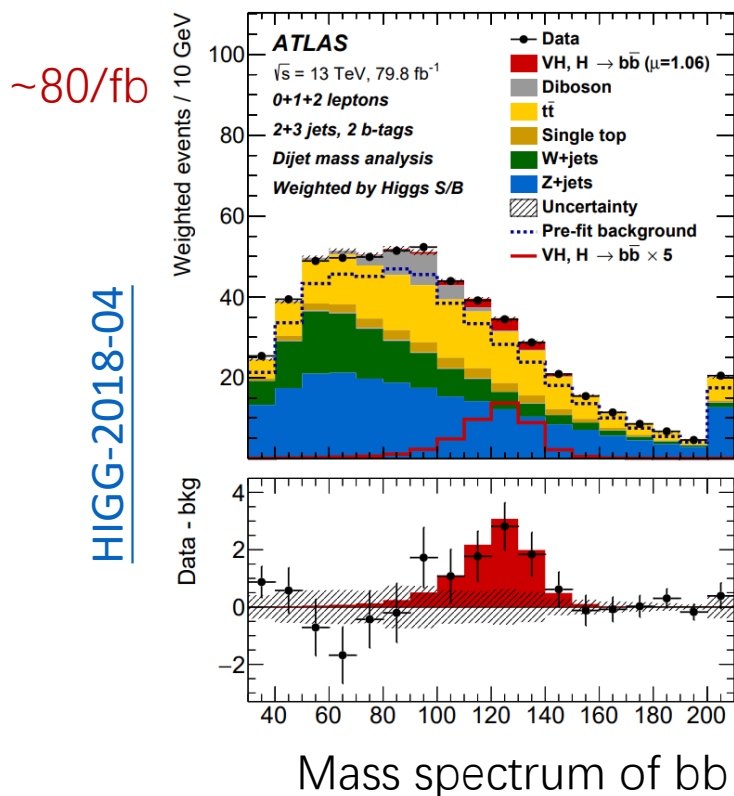
$$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma, \mu = 1.18_{-0.14}^{+0.17} (36/\text{fb})$$

$$1.18_{-0.11}^{+0.12} (\text{stat.})_{-0.07}^{+0.09} (\text{exp.})_{-0.06}^{+0.07} (\text{th.})$$

$$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l, \mu = 1.05_{-0.17}^{+0.19} (36/\text{fb})$$

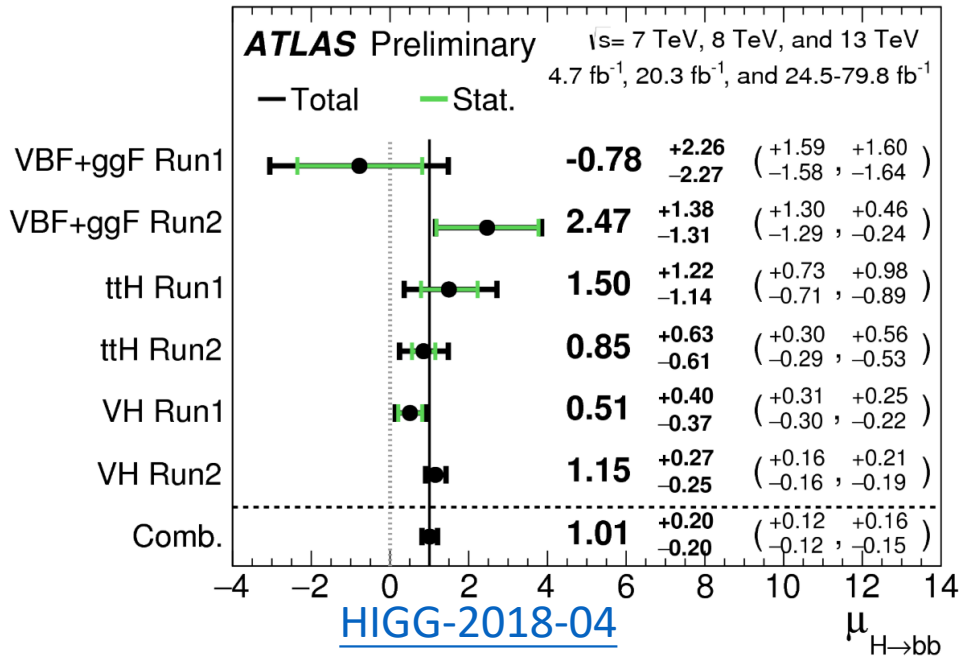
$$1.05_{-0.14}^{+0.15} (\text{stat.})_{-0.09}^{+0.11} (\text{syst.})$$

- $H \rightarrow bb$ takes the largest BR $\sim 58\%$ \rightarrow drives total width, constrains BSM BR allowed.
- In the most sensitive $VH, H \rightarrow bb$ analysis, both ATLAS and CMS have 3 channels (0-, 1-, 2 charged leptons from the vector boson)
- Using MVA to increase S/B in the signal region. Control regions to validate background and derive the normalizations. **Shapes from MC.**
- Analyses are now dominated by systematic uncertainties \rightarrow Adding new data is not enough.



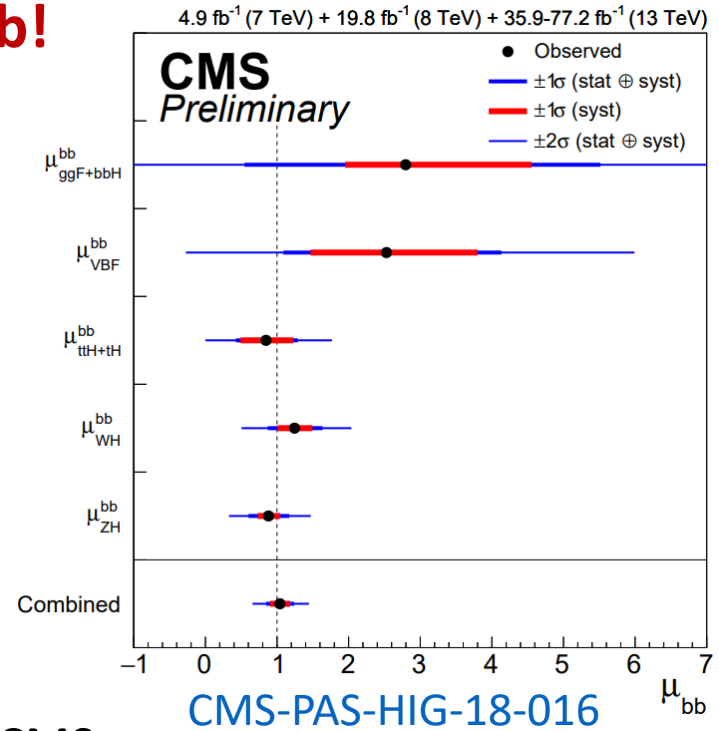
- Run-1 $VH(bb)$ ATLAS+CMS combined significance **$2.6\sigma(3.7\sigma \text{ exp.})$**
- Run-2 **$36/\text{fb}$** evidence of $VH(bb)$: **$3.5\sigma(3.0\sigma \text{ exp.})$** from ATLAS and **$3.3\sigma(2.8\sigma \text{ exp.})$** from CMS.

$H \rightarrow bb$ observation with 80/fb!



ATLAS:

- $VH(bb)$ Run 1+2 combined significance **$4.9\sigma(5.1\sigma \text{ exp.})$**
- $H(bb)$ Run 1+2 combined significance **$5.4\sigma(5.5\sigma \text{ exp.})$**



CMS:

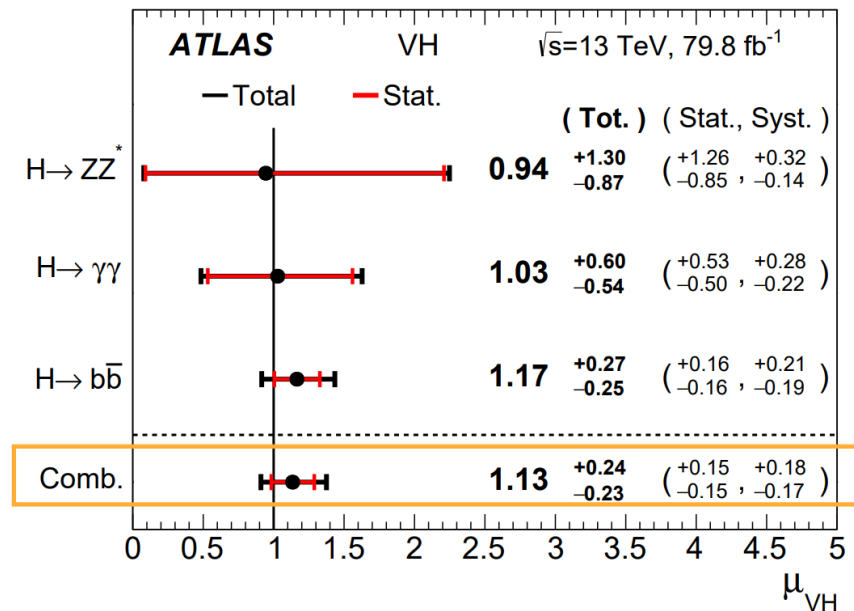
- $VH(bb)$ Run 1+2 combined significance **$4.9\sigma(4.8\sigma \text{ exp.})$**
- $H(bb)$ Run 1+2 combined significance **$5.5\sigma(5.6\sigma \text{ exp.})$**

$H \rightarrow bb$ measurements assume SM production cross sections.

- VH takes $\sim 3\%$ of the total Higgs boson production on LHC.
- Only targets leptonic decay mode for bb channel. ZZ and $\gamma\gamma$ also have regions for hadronic categories.

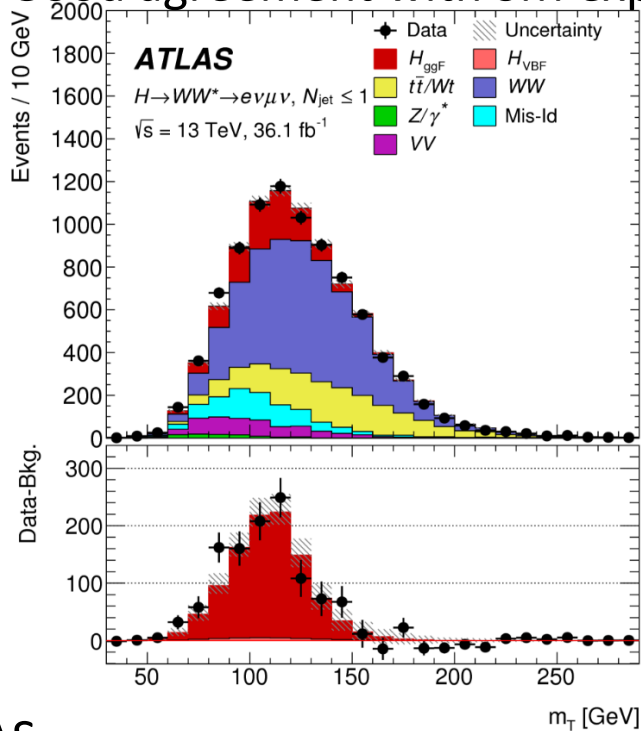
VH production mode observed after VH combination!

- ATLAS combine Run-2 analyses in bb , $\gamma\gamma$ and $4l$ final states.
- Results assume SM Higgs boson branching fractions.
- **Observation of VH production at 5.3σ (4.8σ exp.)**
- **Dominant contribution is from bb channel: 4.9σ .**
- 1.1σ and 1.9σ contribution from $4l$ and $\gamma\gamma$ channel, respectively.



- ATLAS and CMS use various categories targeted for ggH/VBF production. CMS also uses 3l+4l events targeting VH
- Good agreement with SM expectation.

CERN-EP-2018-212



ATLAS:

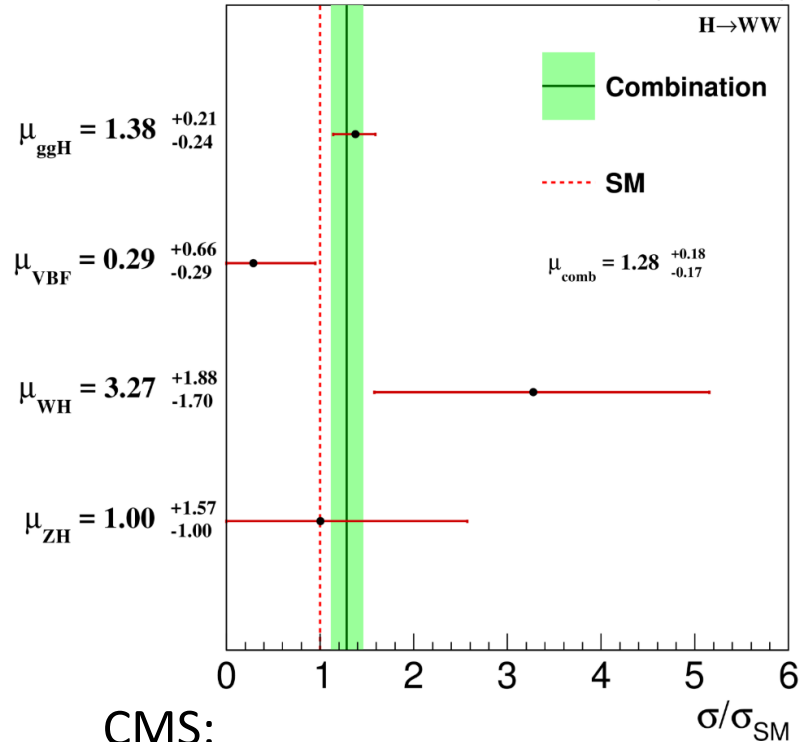
$$H \rightarrow WW, \mu_{ggF} = 1.21^{+0.22}_{-0.21} \quad 6.3\sigma (5.2\sigma \text{ exp.})$$

$$1.21^{+0.10}_{-0.10} (\text{stat.})^{+0.15}_{-0.15} (\text{exp.})^{+0.13}_{-0.12} (\text{th.})$$

$$H \rightarrow WW, \mu_{VBF} = 0.62^{+0.37}_{-0.36} \quad 1.9\sigma (2.7\sigma \text{ exp.})$$

$$0.62^{+0.30}_{-0.28} (\text{stat.})^{+0.16}_{-0.16} (\text{exp.})^{+0.13}_{-0.13} (\text{th.})$$

CMS

 35.9 fb⁻¹ (13 TeV)


CMS:

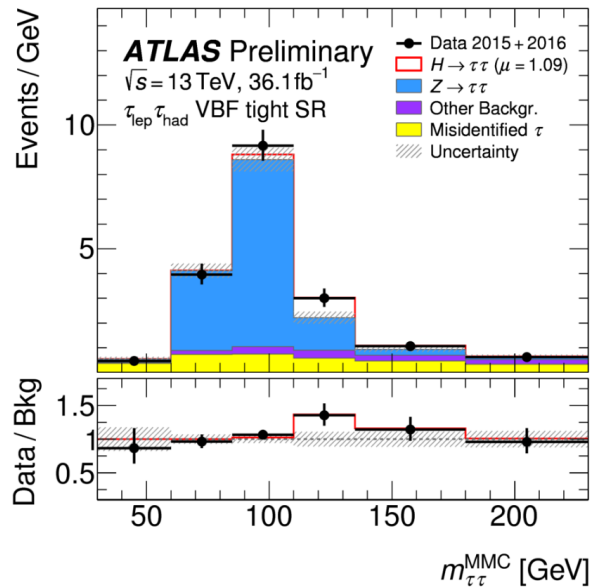
$$H \rightarrow WW, \mu = 1.28^{+0.18}_{-0.17} \quad 9.1\sigma (7.1\sigma \text{ exp.})$$

$$1.28^{+0.10}_{-0.10} (\text{stat.})^{+0.11}_{-0.11} (\text{exp.})^{+0.10}_{-0.07} (\text{th.})$$

CERN-EP-2018-141

- ATLAS and CMS developed 3 channels targeting all possible di-tau decay modes.
- Both τ leptonic and hadronic decay modes considered.
- **Both experiments observe $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ with $> 5\sigma$.**

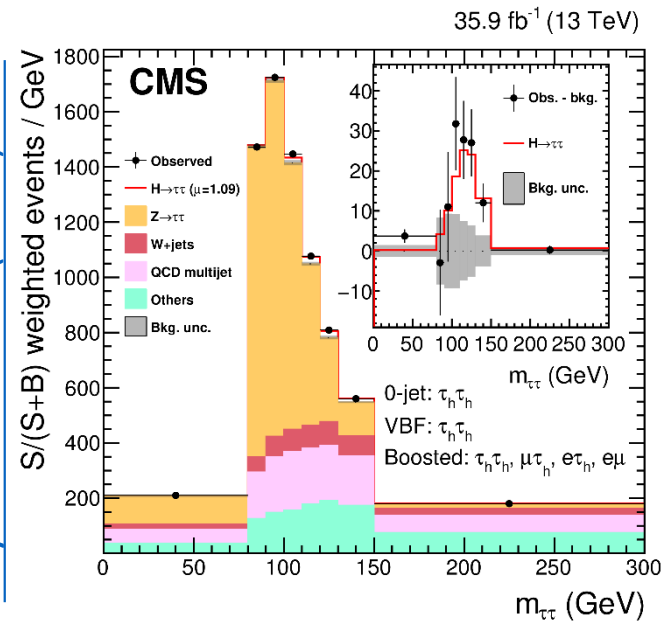
ATLAS-CONF-2018-021



ATLAS:

Run-2 4.4σ (4.1σ exp.)
 Run 1+2 6.4σ (5.4σ exp.)

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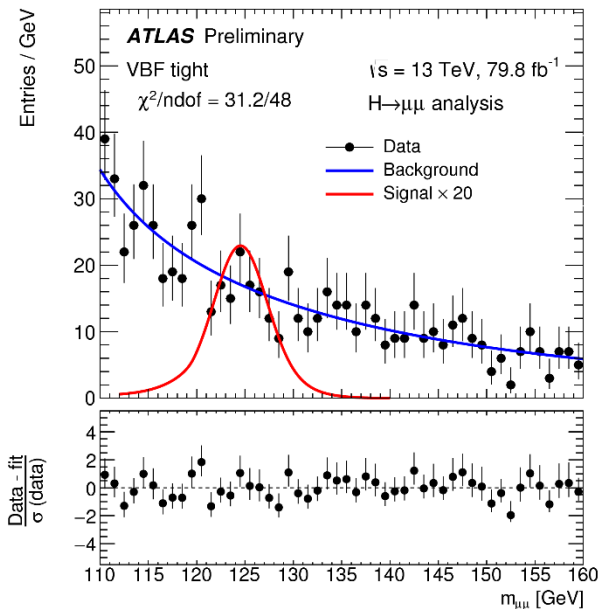


CMS:

Run-2 4.9σ (4.7σ exp.)
 Run 1+2 5.9σ (5.9σ exp.)

- Probe 2nd generation fermions coupling. Clean experimental signature with very small BR. Large Drell-Yan background.
- Events categorized by dimuon pT, and BDT that enhances VBF contribution.
- Fitting strategy: extract a signal peak from a continuum falling background, which is similar to the $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ analysis.

ATLAS-CONF-2018-026

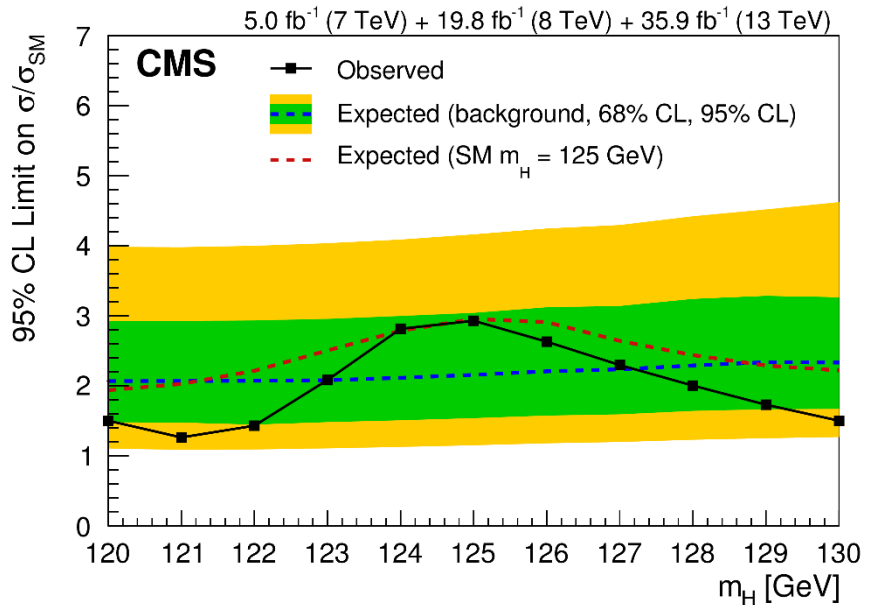


ATLAS (Run2 80/fb):

$$H \rightarrow \mu\mu, \mu = 0.1^{+1.0}_{-1.1}$$

$$95\% \text{ CL: } \mu < 2.1 (2.0 \text{ exp.})$$

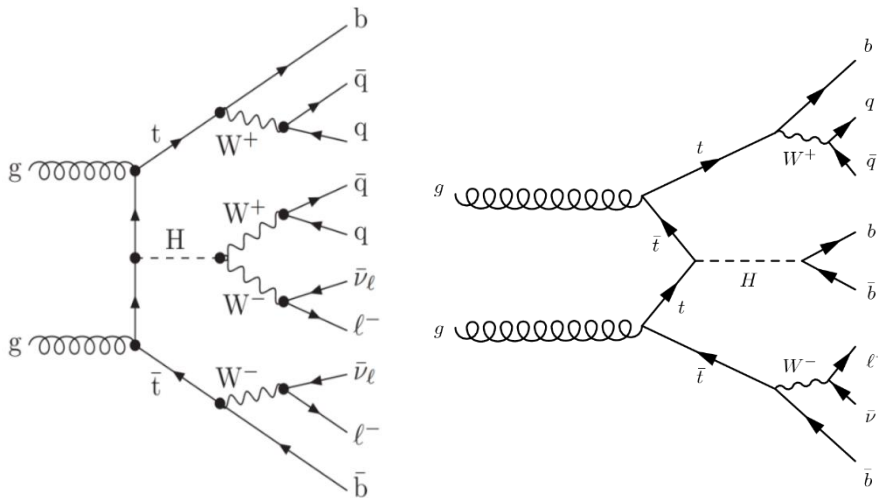
CMS-HIG-17-019



CMS (Run1+Run2 36/fb):

$$H \rightarrow \mu\mu, \mu = 0.7^{+1.0}_{-1.0}$$

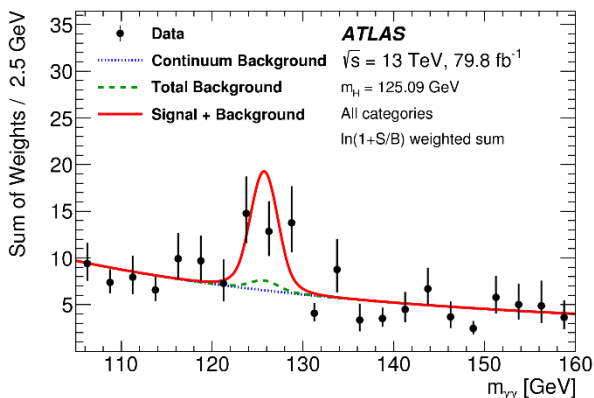
$$95\% \text{ CL: } \mu < 2.92 (2.16 \text{ exp.})$$



Decay mode	Branching fraction [%]
$H \rightarrow bb$	58.1 ± 1.0
$H \rightarrow WW$	21.5 ± 0.5
$H \rightarrow gg$	8.18 ± 0.59
$H \rightarrow \tau\tau$	6.26 ± 0.15
$H \rightarrow cc$	2.88 ± 0.14
$H \rightarrow ZZ$	2.64 ± 0.06
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	0.227 ± 0.007
$H \rightarrow Z\gamma$	0.154 ± 0.011
$H \rightarrow \mu\mu$	0.021 ± 0.001

- The coupling strength through a Yukawa coupling is proportional to the mass of the fermion \rightarrow **Largest coupling to top quark**
- Deviation of couplings \rightarrow **sensitive to new physics**
- Run-1 ATLAS+CMS combined ttH significance 4.4σ (2.0σ exp.)
- **Multiple decay channels are combined** in order to reach observation.

13 TeV ttH results of different decay channels:

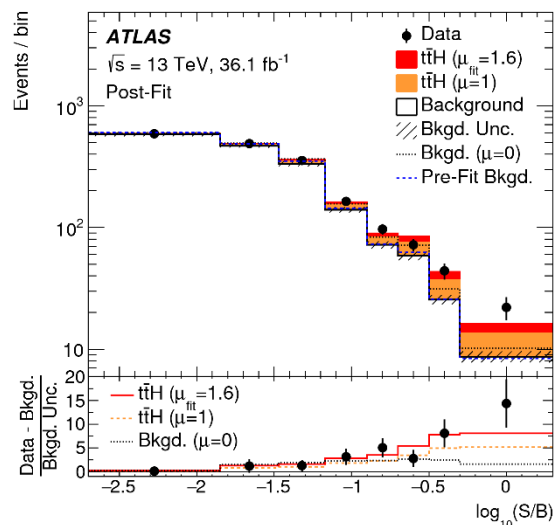


[Phys. Lett. B 784\(2018\) 173](#)

ttH, $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

ATLAS 4.1σ (3.7σ exp., **79.8/fb**)

CMS 1.4σ (1.5σ exp., 35.9/fb)

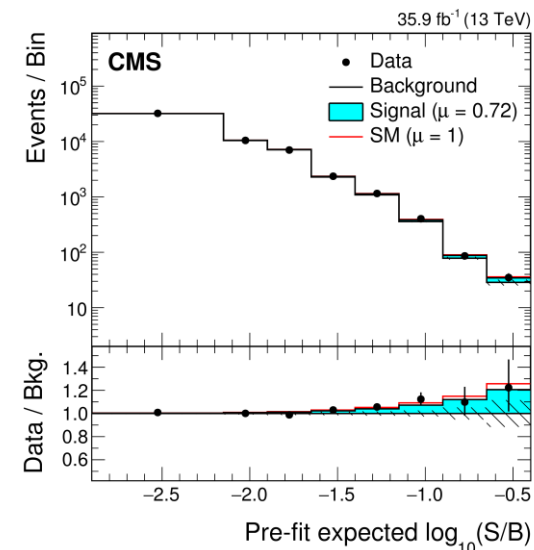


[Phys. Rev. D 97, 072003 \(2018\)](#)

ttH, ML($H \rightarrow \tau\tau$, $H \rightarrow WW^*$, **36/fb**)

ATLAS 4.1σ (2.8σ exp.)

CMS 3.2σ (2.8σ exp.)



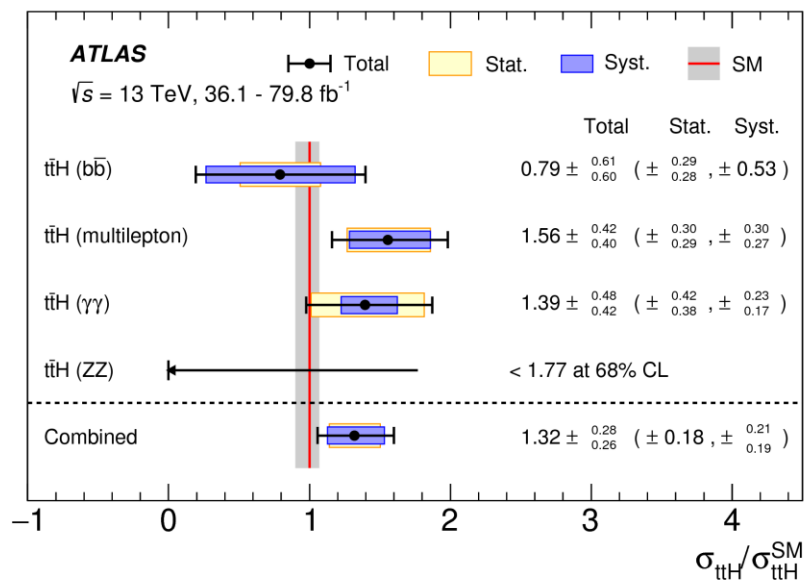
[CMS-HIG-17-026](#)

ttH, $H \rightarrow bb$ (36/fb)

ATLAS 1.4σ (1.6σ exp.)

CMS 1.6σ (2.2σ exp.)

ttH production mode observed after ttH combination!

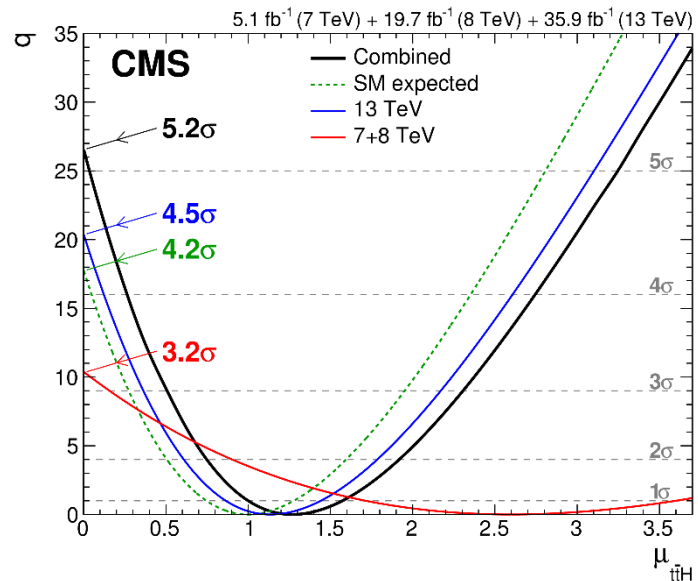


[Phys. Lett. B 784 \(2018\) 173](#)

ATLAS

Run-2 **5.8 σ** (4.9 σ exp.)

Run-1+2 **6.3 σ** (5.1 σ exp.)



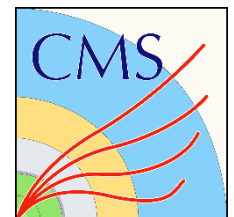
[Phys. Rev. Lett. 120, 231801 \(2018\)](#)

CMS

Run-2 4.5 σ

Run-1+2 **5.2 σ** (4.2 σ exp.)

Higgs coupling:
Combine all Higgs boson measurements

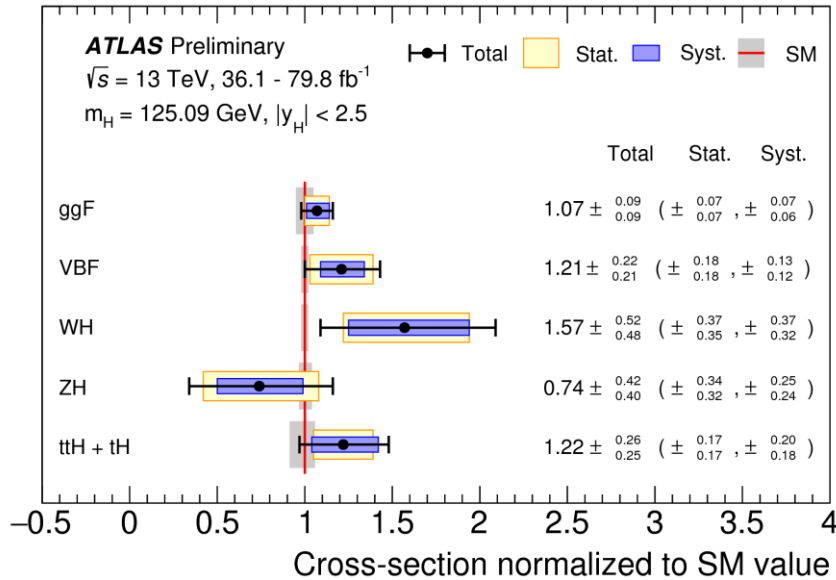


Production	gluon fusion	vector boson fusion (VBF)	associated prod. with W/Z	associated prod. with tt
Decay				
	✓ 80 fb ⁻¹	✓ 80 fb ⁻¹	✓ 80 fb ⁻¹	✓ 80 fb ⁻¹
	✓ 80 fb ⁻¹	✓ 80 fb ⁻¹	✓ 80 fb ⁻¹	✓ 80 fb ⁻¹
	✓	✓	✓	✓
	✓	✓		✓
	✓		✓	✓
	✓ 80 fb ⁻¹	✓ 80 fb ⁻¹		
	✓	✓	✓	

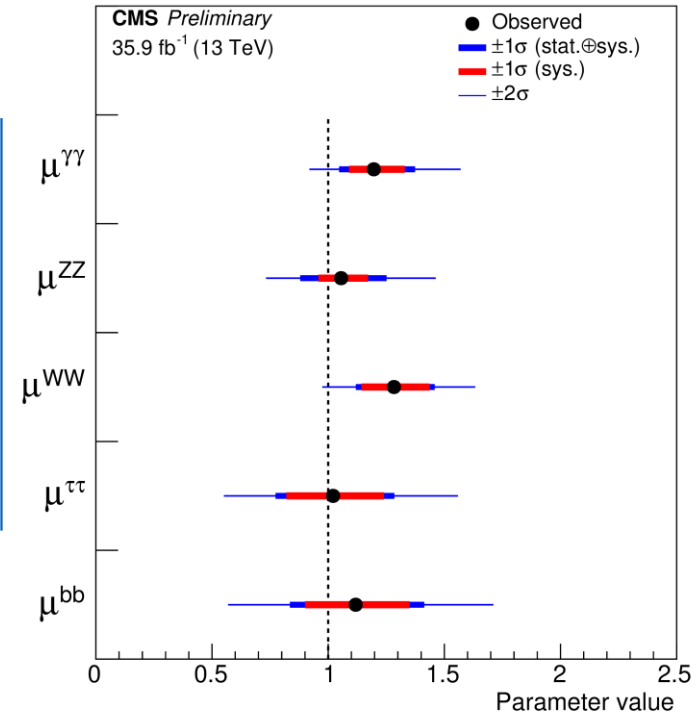
CMS
ATLAS

- Combination inputs: CMS has additional ggF $H \rightarrow bb$, VH $H \rightarrow WW$, and $H \rightarrow inv.$ channels. ATLAS with $H \rightarrow ZZ$, $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ and $H \rightarrow \mu\mu$ updated to 80/fb.
- More channels will be covered in the following combination analysis.

ATLAS-CONF-2018-031

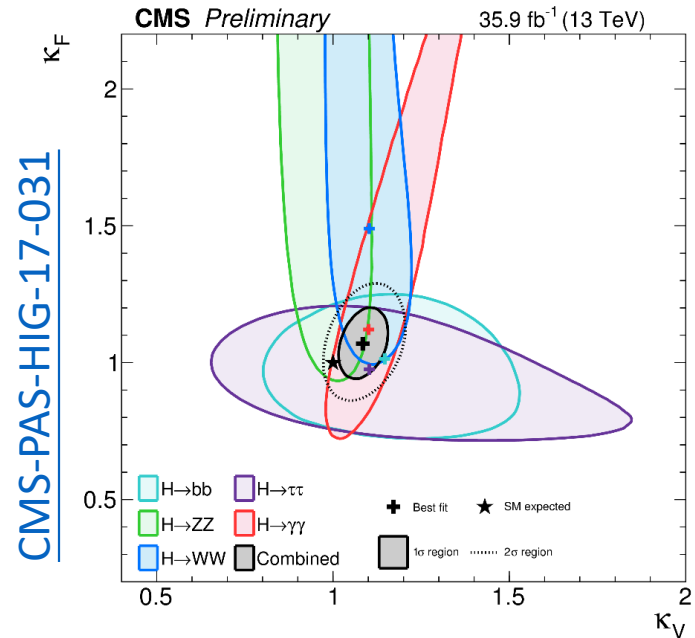
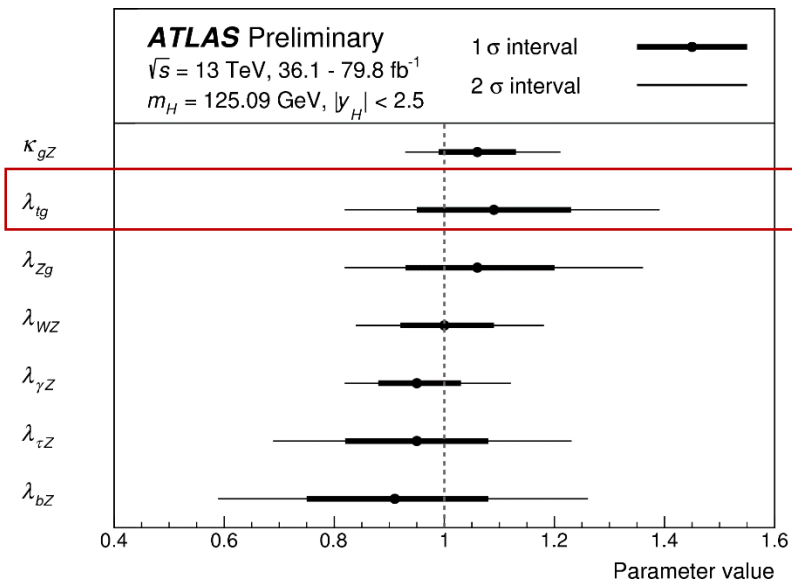
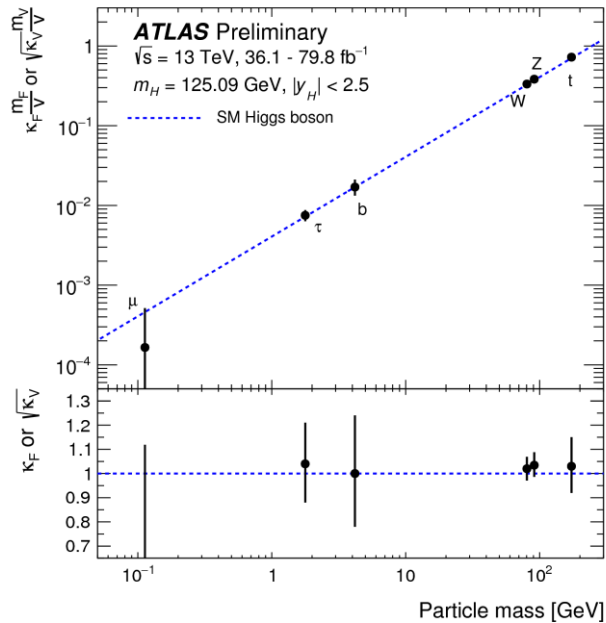


CMS-PAS-HIG-17-031



- ATLAS: $\mu = 1.13_{-0.08}^{+0.09} = 1.13_{-0.05}^{+0.05}(\text{stat.})_{-0.05}^{+0.05}(\text{exp.})_{-0.04}^{+0.05}(\text{sig. th.})_{-0.03}^{+0.03}(\text{bkg. th.})$
- CMS: $\mu = 1.17_{-0.10}^{+0.10} = 1.17_{-0.06}^{+0.06}(\text{stat.})_{-0.05}^{+0.06}(\text{sig. th.})_{-0.05}^{+0.06}(\text{other sys.})$
- The overall production rate of the Higgs boson was measured to be in agreement with Standard Model predictions, with an uncertainty of **8%-10%**
- **All major production modes have been observed!**

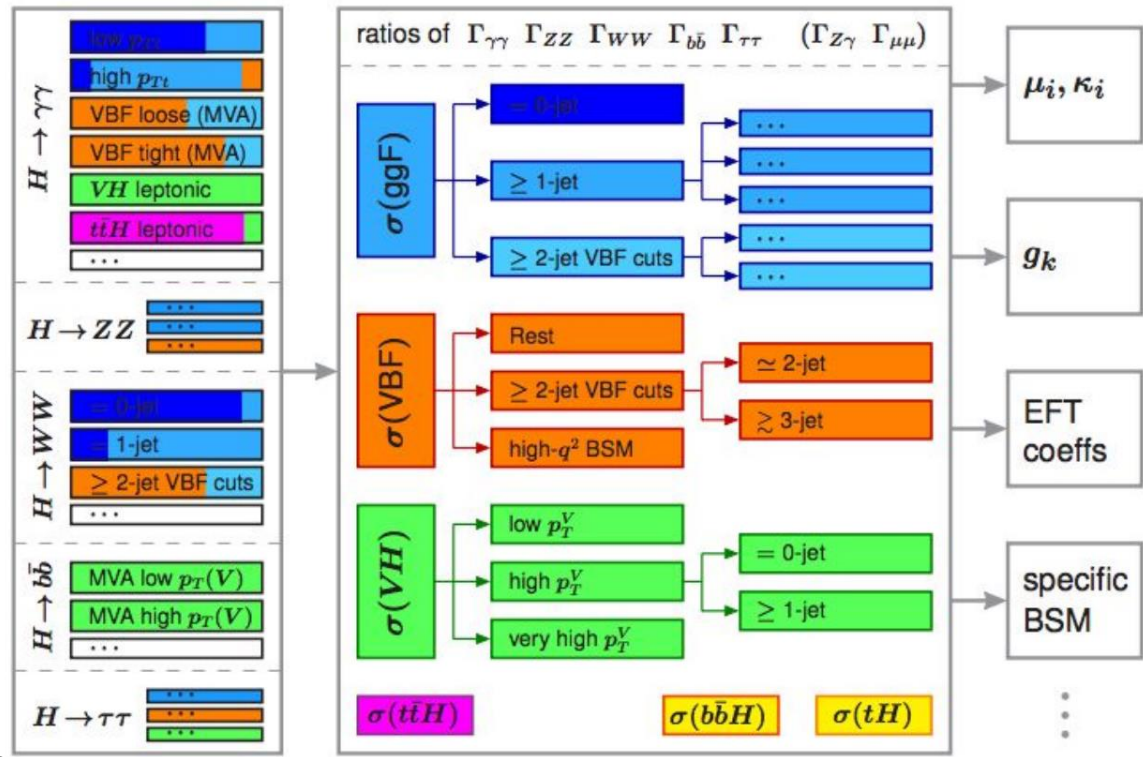
ATLAS-CONF-2018-031



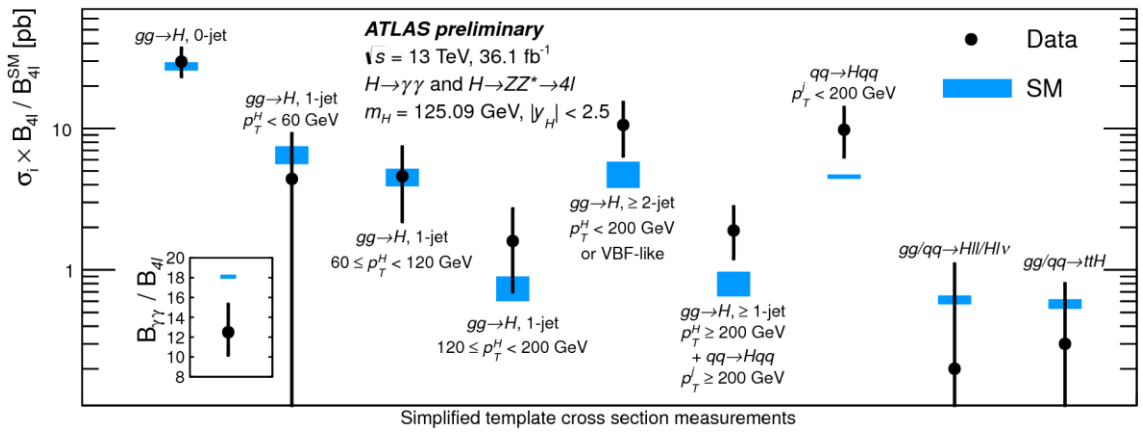
- Couplings are in an **excellent agreement with the Standard Model** prediction over a range covering 3 orders of magnitude in mass, from the top quark to the much lighter muons.
- The precision is better than Run1 ATLAS+CMS combination.

STXS can make Higgs measurements less model dependent than measurements during Run 1

- STXS (Simplified Template Cross Sections) splits Higgs productions into exclusive kinematic regions (Described in [YR4](#) (Section III.2)).
- Instead of performing differential measurement in clean channels only, intend for **combination of all decay channels**.
- Minimize the dependence on theoretical uncertainties.

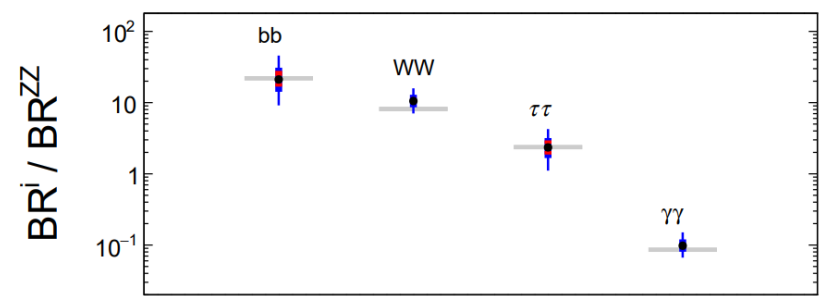
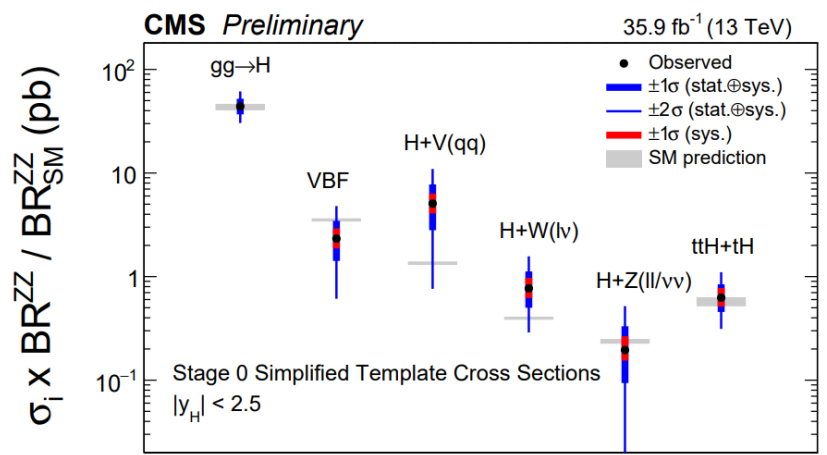


ATLAS-CONF-2017-047



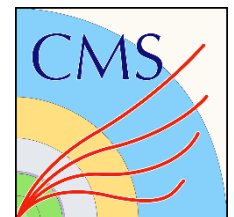
- ATLAS performed a combination of **STXS with a fine granularity** measurements for the **36.1/fb $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ and $H \rightarrow 4l$** channel.
- ggH measurements are in good agreement with the SM.
- Best precisions of $\sim 20\%$ reached

CMS-PAS-HIG-17-031

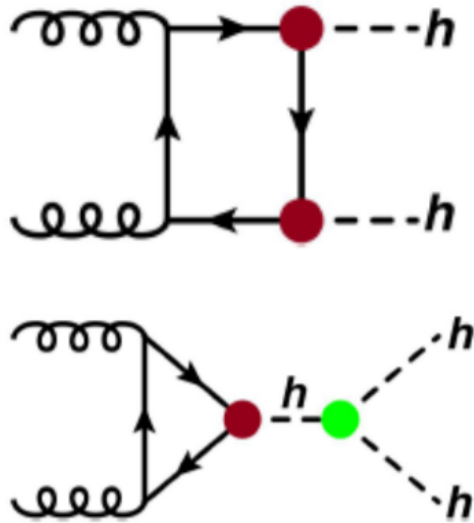


- CMS combined all major decay modes: **$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma, H \rightarrow ZZ, H \rightarrow bb, H \rightarrow WW, H \rightarrow \tau\tau$** for STXS.
- **Good agreement with SM.** Best precisions of $< 20\%$ reached

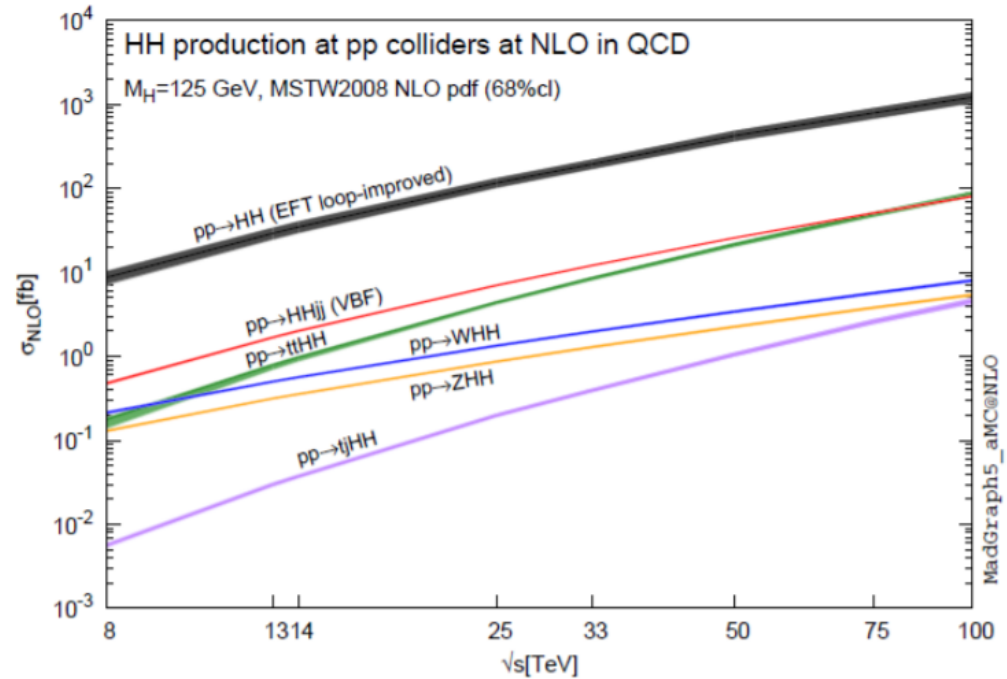
Di-Higgs Production and Higgs self-coupling



$gg \rightarrow HH$ dominates



arXiv: 1401.7340 and LHC Higgs XS group



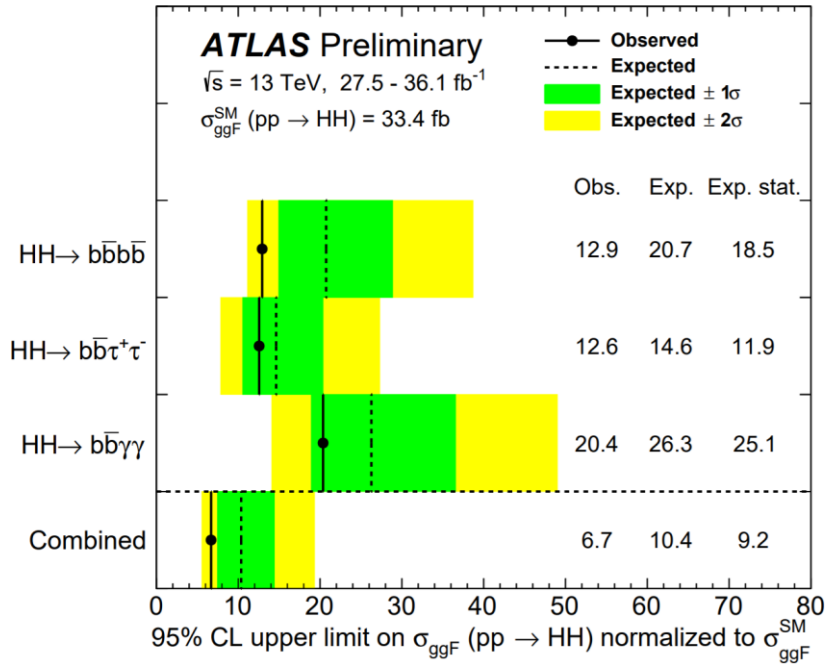
At $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV for $m_H = 125$ GeV

$$\sigma_{gg \rightarrow HH}^{SM} = 33.53 \text{ fb} \left[1.0^{+4.3\%}_{-6.0\%} (\text{scale}) \pm 2.3\% (\alpha_s) \pm 2.1\% (\text{PDF}) \pm 5\% (\text{Th.}) \right]$$

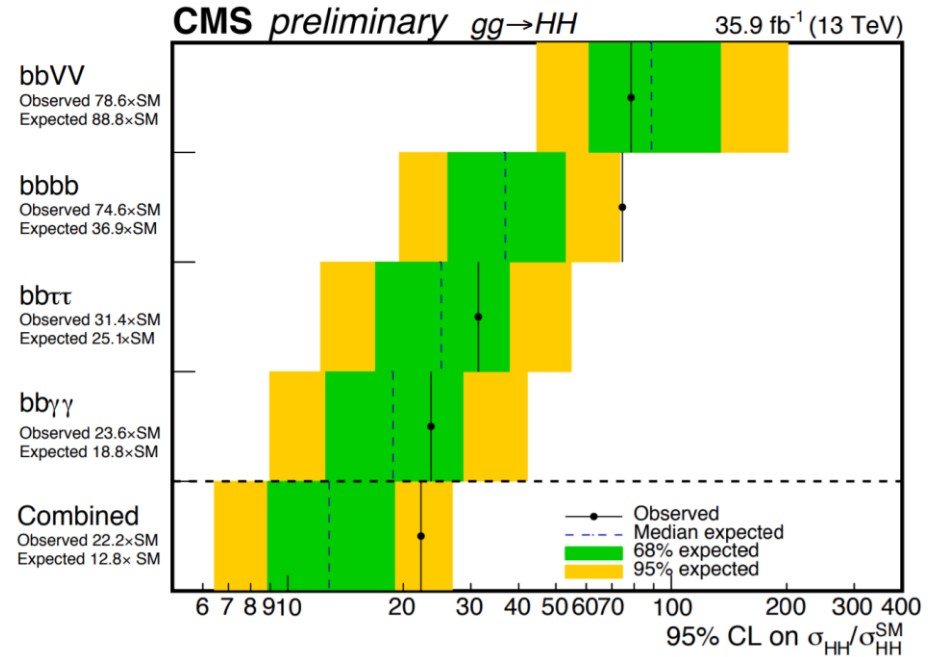
Compared with

$$\sigma_{gg \rightarrow H}^{SM} = 48.52 \text{ pb} \left[1.0^{+7.4}_{-7.9} (\text{scale}) \pm 7.1^{+7.1}_{-6.0} (\text{PDF} + \alpha_s) \right]$$

- **~ 1: 1500 difference** \rightarrow Need to compromise with signal yields (BR) and S/B to select analysis channels
- Higgs self-coupling can be probed by HH production at the LHC ($\lambda = \frac{m_H^2}{2v^2} \approx 0.13$ in SM)



[CERN-EP-2018-164](#)



[CMS-PAS-HIG-17-030](#)

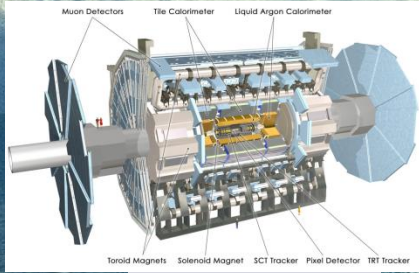
- Limit from ATLAS HH combination: $\mu < 6.7$ (10.4 exp.)
- Limit from CMS HH combination: $\mu < 22$ (13 exp.)
- Limit of Higgs self-coupling SF $\kappa_\lambda = \frac{\lambda_H}{\lambda_{H,SM}}$ @95% CL
 - ATLAS: $-5.0 < \kappa_\lambda < 12.1$ ($-5.8 < \kappa_\lambda < 12.0$, exp.)
 - CMS: $-11.8 < \kappa_\lambda < 18.8$ ($-7.1 < \kappa_\lambda < 13.6$, exp.)
- Both CMS and ATLAS results reaches ~ 10 SM expected production.
- The next step is to reach SM sensitivity in HL-LHC term!

- A lot of impressive Higgs results come from LHC Run 1+2
 - All major production modes have been observed.
 - Higgs coupling to 3rd generation fermions are confirmed.
 - The mass, width and couplings measurements reach unprecedented precision.
 - Di-Higgs production reaches $\sim x10$ SM expected production.
- No obvious deviation from SM captured so far.
- Waiting for the full Run-2 dataset and the HL-LHC to reach a higher sensitivity to the potential new physics!

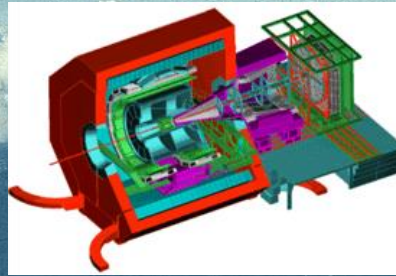
Thanks

Backup

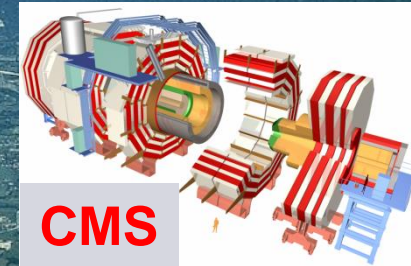
Large Hadron Collider at CERN



ATLAS

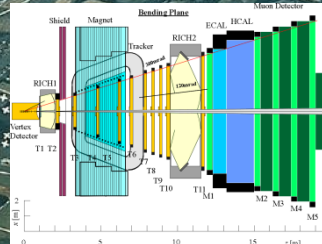


ALICE



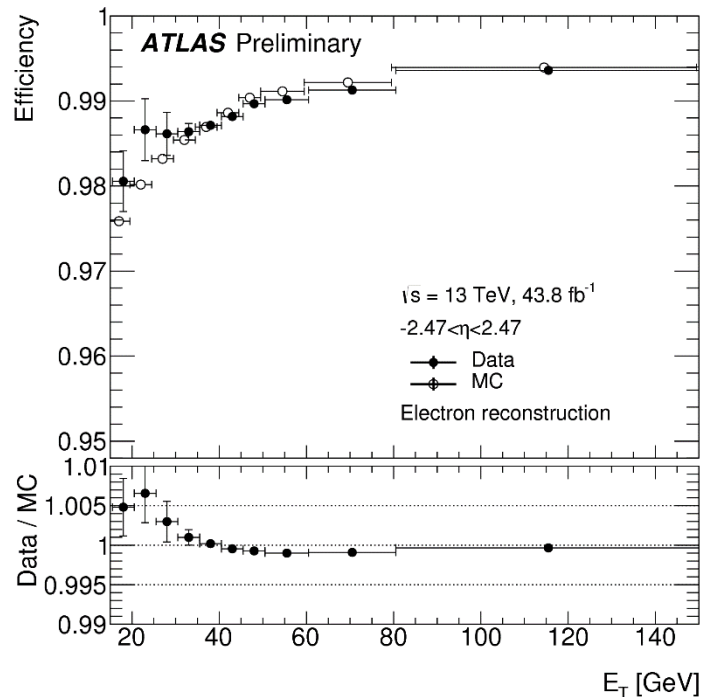
CMS

CERN

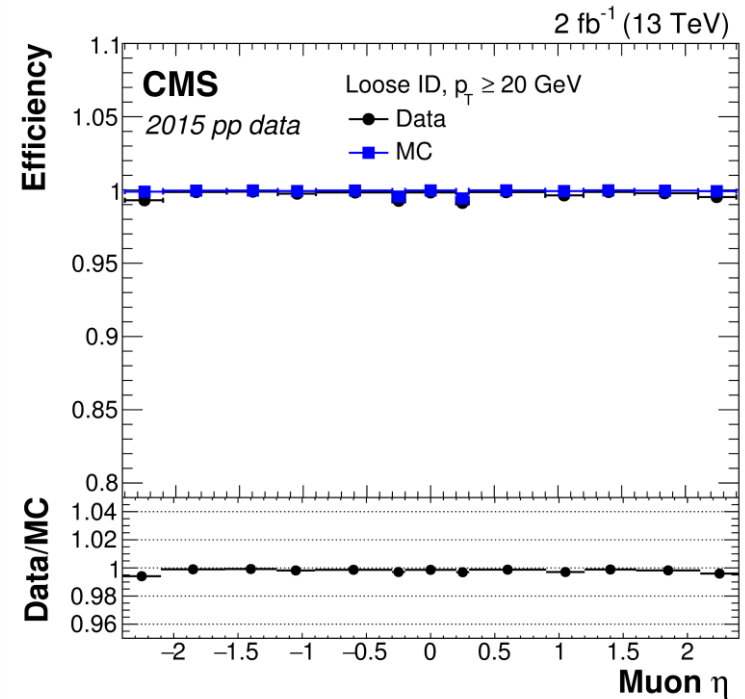


LHCb

LHC: 27 km, the world's largest proton-proton collider (7-14 TeV)

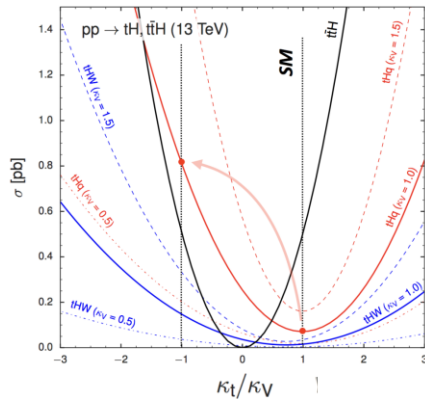
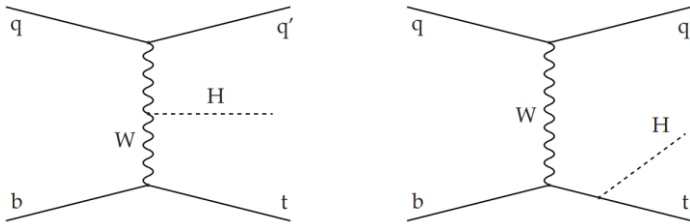


Electron reconstruction efficiencies in $Z \rightarrow ee$ events as a function of transverse energy E_T , integrated over the full pseudo-rapidity range.

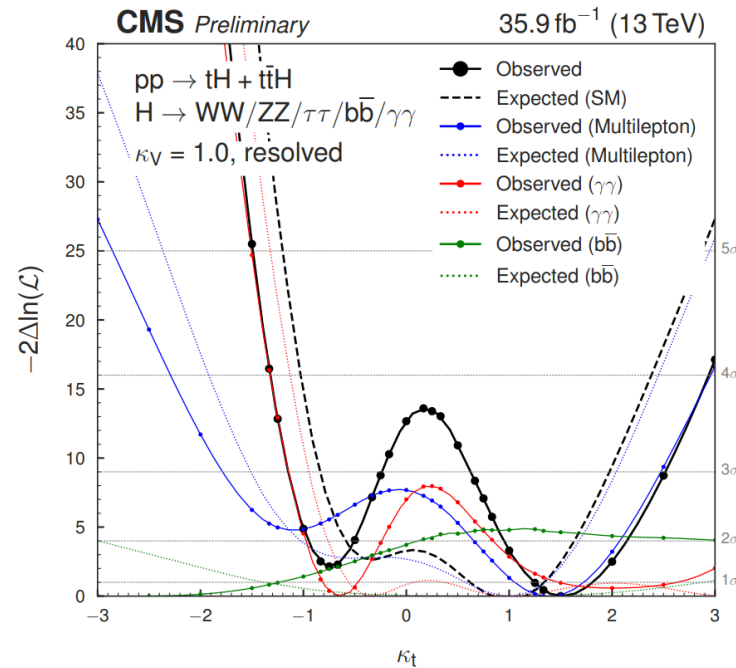


Tag-and-probe efficiency for muon reconstruction and identification in 2015 data (circles), simulation (squares), and the ratio (bottom inset) for loose muons with $p_T > 20$ GeV. The statistical uncertainties are smaller than the symbols used to display the measurements.

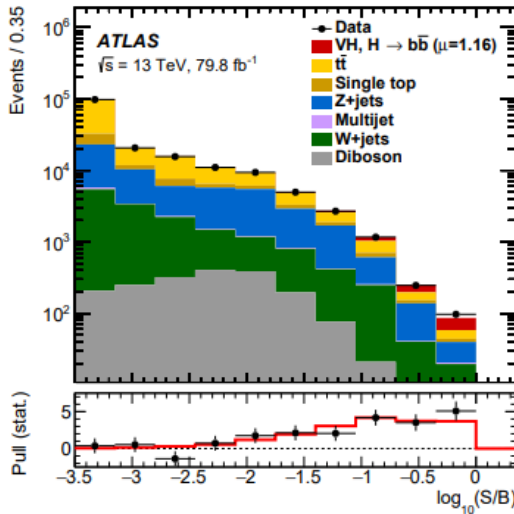
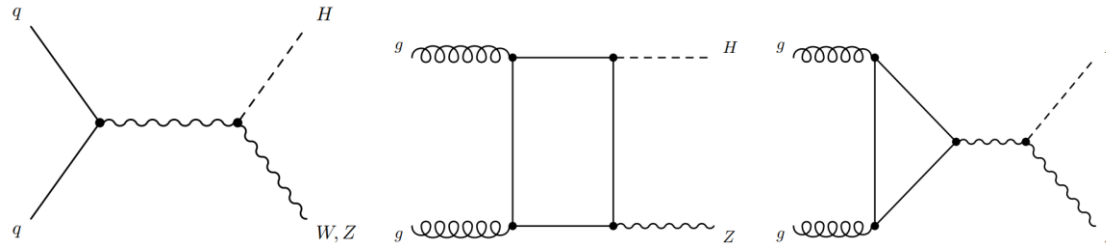
- tH production cross section is small, but **sensitive to the relative sign between κ_t and κ_V** .
- If $\kappa_t/\kappa_V < 0$, tH cross section will be larger than ttH.
- tH production mode can **directly constrain** the sign preference of κ_t/κ_V .



arXiv:1804.02610

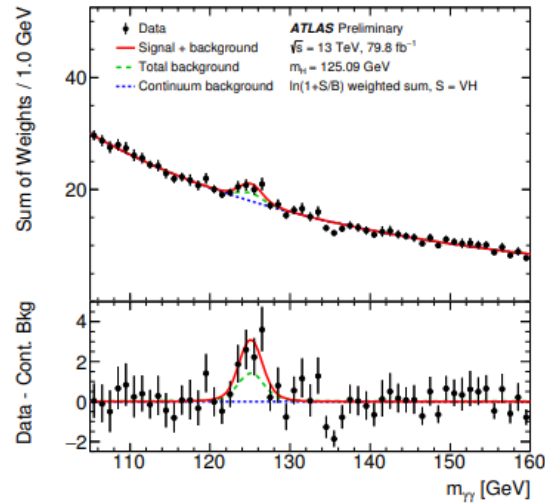


- Results from CMS Run-2 36/fb combination of **tH ML, tH, $H \rightarrow bb$ and ttH, $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$**
- With the assumption that $\kappa_V = 1$, the negative sign of κ_t/κ_V is excluded at **1.5 σ** level.



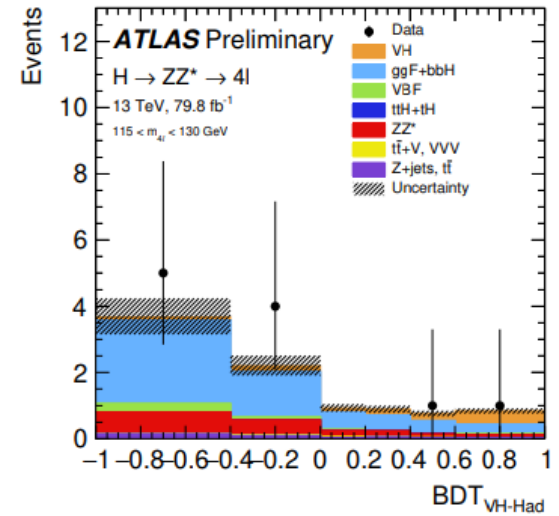
[arXiv:1808.08238](https://arxiv.org/abs/1808.08238)

$H \rightarrow b\bar{b}$



[arXiv:1806.00425](https://arxiv.org/abs/1806.00425)

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

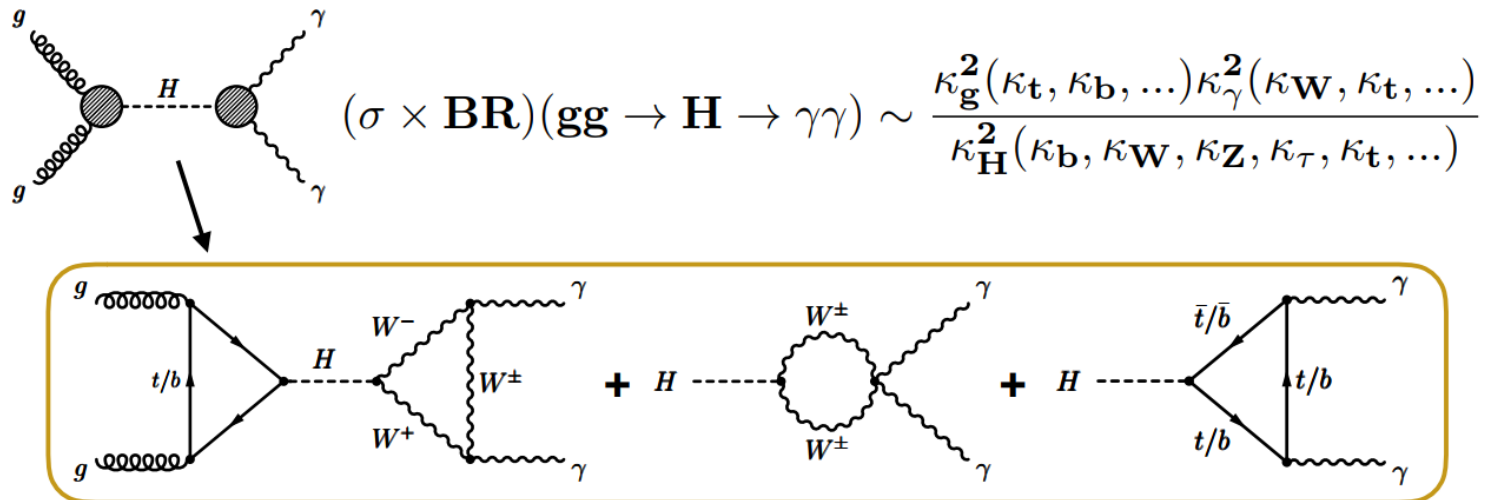


[ATLAS-CONF-2018-018](https://arxiv.org/abs/1808.08238)

$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l$

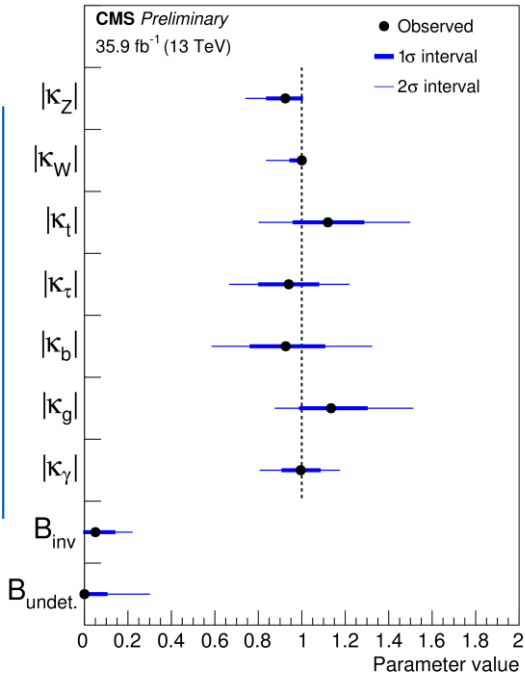
- Introduce one scale factor κ per SM particle with observable “Higgs coupling” at the LHC: $\kappa_W, \kappa_Z, \kappa_t, \kappa_b, \kappa_\tau, \kappa_\mu, \kappa_\gamma, \kappa_g, \kappa_H$
- Use best available SM calculation for cross sections and BR, to look for deviations from the SM.

• Eg:

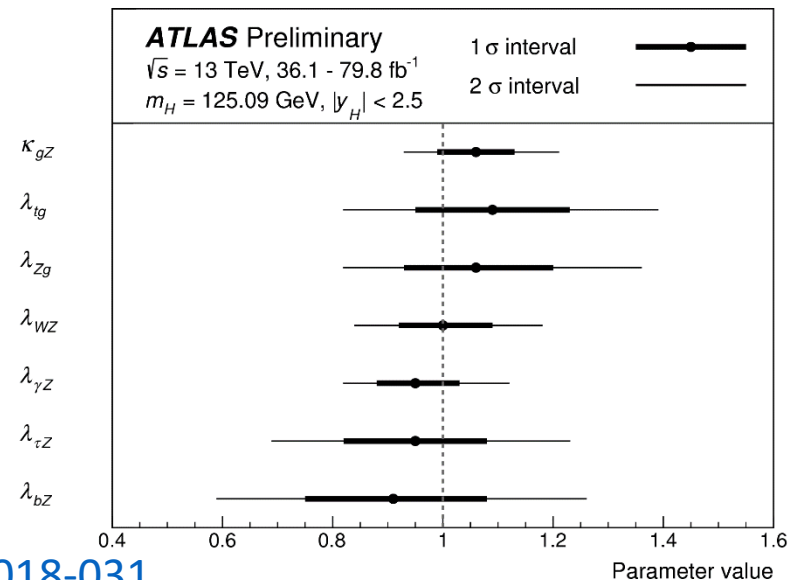
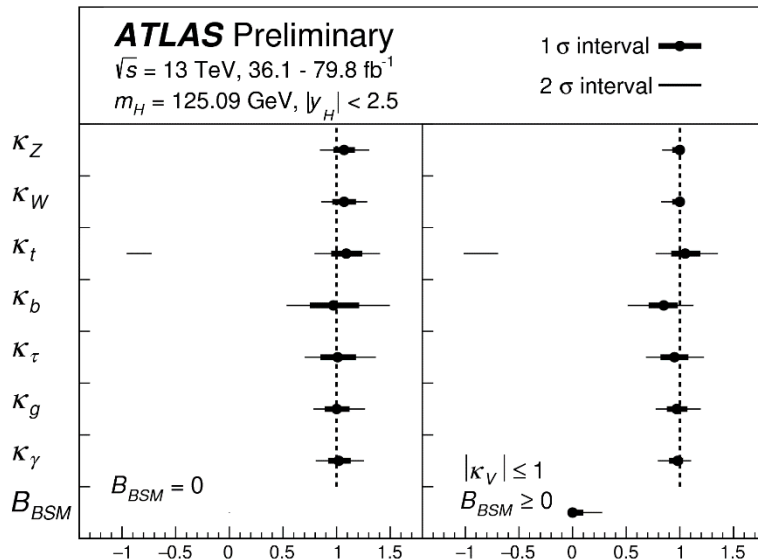


- Can handle other production and decay vertices in a similar way (much simpler in most cases)

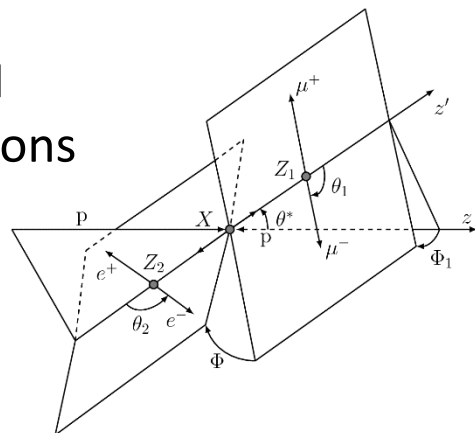
CMS-PAS-HIG-17-031



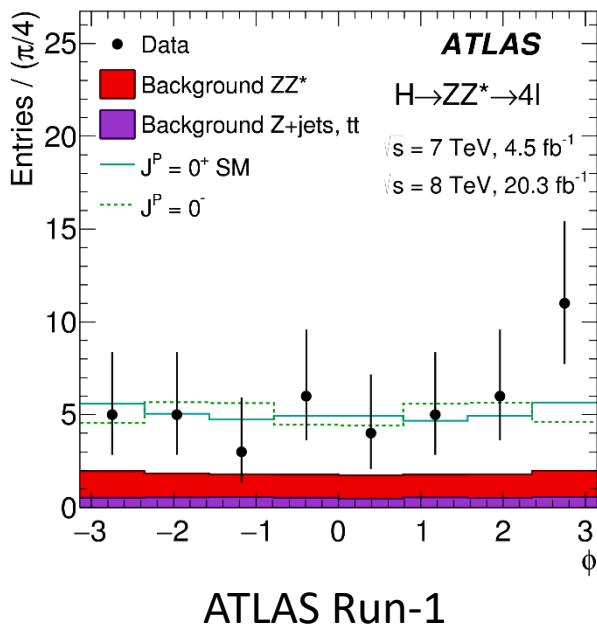
- from Generic kappa model:
 - 95% CL upper limit for B_{BSM} from ATLAS: 0.26
 - 95% CL upper limit for B_{inv} from CMS: 0.22
- Ratio coupling model will reduce the model assumptions and test the possible new physics contributions.
- Results are in agreement with SM.**



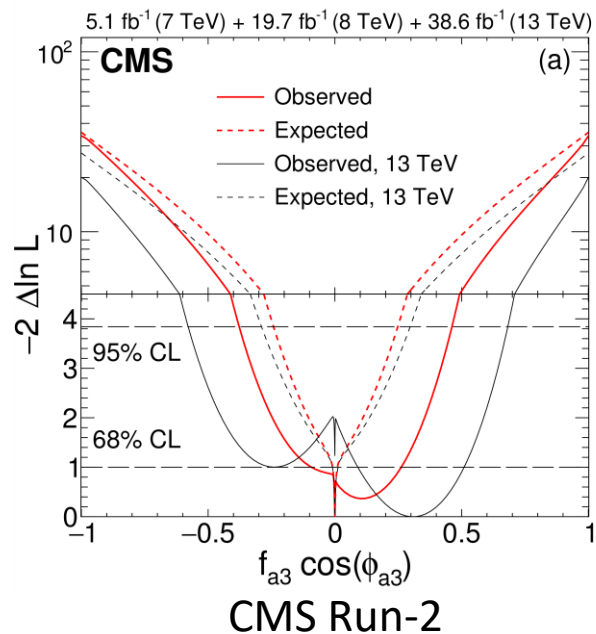
- Test various alternative spin-parity options against the SM hypothesis $J^P = 0^+$ using angular and kinematic distributions in Higgs decays.
 - $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ (sensitivity to 2^+ , excludes spin 1).
 - $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l$ (sensitivity to all spin/parity).
 - $H \rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$ (sensitivity to spin 1 and 2).
- Both CMS and ATLAS results show **SM is highly favored** against pure alternative. (Exclude tested hypotheses with CL > 99.9%)



arXiv:1506.05669



arXiv:1707.00541



Significance obs. (exp.)	ATLAS+CMS Run-1	ATLAS(36.1 – 79.8 /fb)
VBF	5.4(4.6)	6.5(5.3)
VH	3.5(4.2)	5.3(4.8)
ttH	4.4(2.0)	5.8(5.3)

- Run 2 $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ mass resolution:
1.4-2.1 GeV

- Run 2 $H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l$ mass resolution:
1.6-2.4 GeV