

AIDA-2020

Advanced European Infrastructures for Detectors at Accelerators

Presentation

AIDA 2020 / EUDET

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This work is part of AIDA-2020 Work Package 5: **Data acquisition system for beam tests.**

The electronic version of this AIDA-2020 Publication is available via the AIDA-2020 web site <http://aida2020.web.cern.ch> or on the CERN Document Server at the following URL: <http://cds.cern.ch/search?p=AIDA-2020-SLIDE-2018-022>

AIDA 2020 / EUDAQ

Ralf Diener, DESY

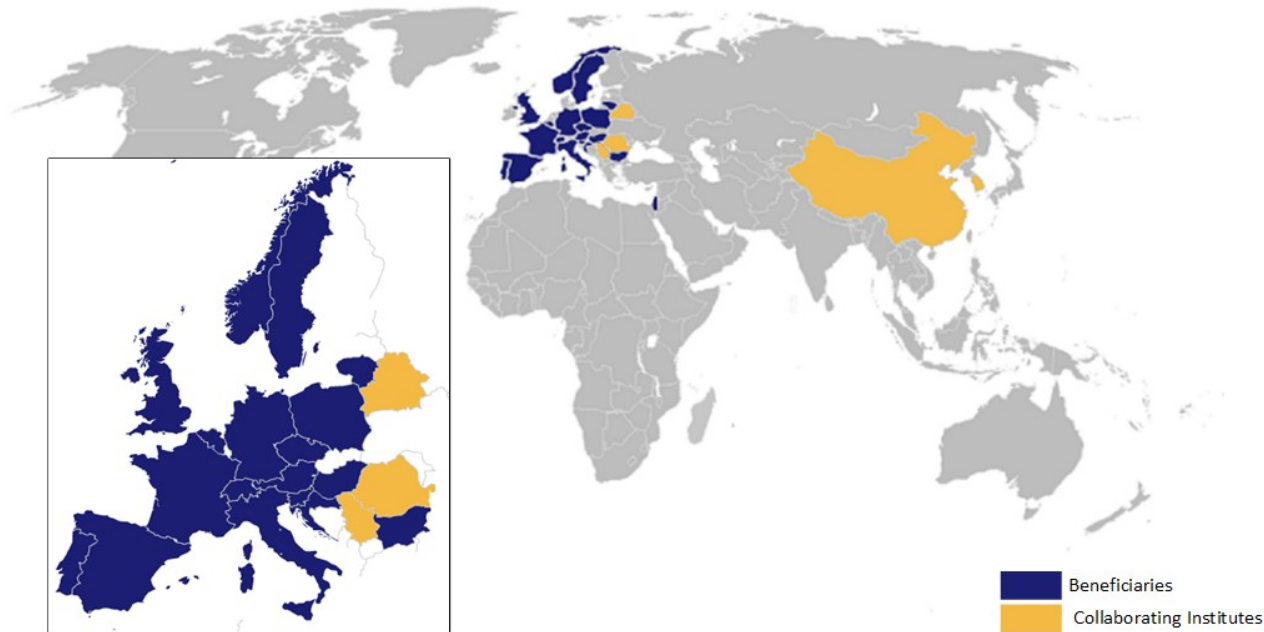


- AIDA 2020
 - Introduction and Overview
- DESY II Testbeam Facility
 - Facility, Plans, Infrastructure
 - Pixel Beam Telescopes
- EUDAQ
 - Overview
 - Use Cases

- AIDA: **A**dvanced European **I**nfrastructures for **D**etectors at **A**ccelerators
- Funded by the European Union's Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation programme under Grant Agreement no. 654168
- Supports infrastructure to enable advanced detector development:
 - Development, support and improving infrastructure
 - Exploring novel detector technologies
 - Providing common tools and systems
 - Outreach, industrial relations and technology transfer
- Runs from 5/2015 to 4/2019
- “Successor” of **EUDET** (2006-2010) and **AIDA** (2011-2014) programmes (similar but not the same scope)



- 38 beneficiaries (incl. DESY, KIT)
- 14 partner organizations (incl. HZDR), 7 collaborating institutes
- 24 countries and CERN



- Total budget 29.5 MEUR, including 10 MEUR from EC
- EC coordinating institute CERN
- Scientific coordination DESY

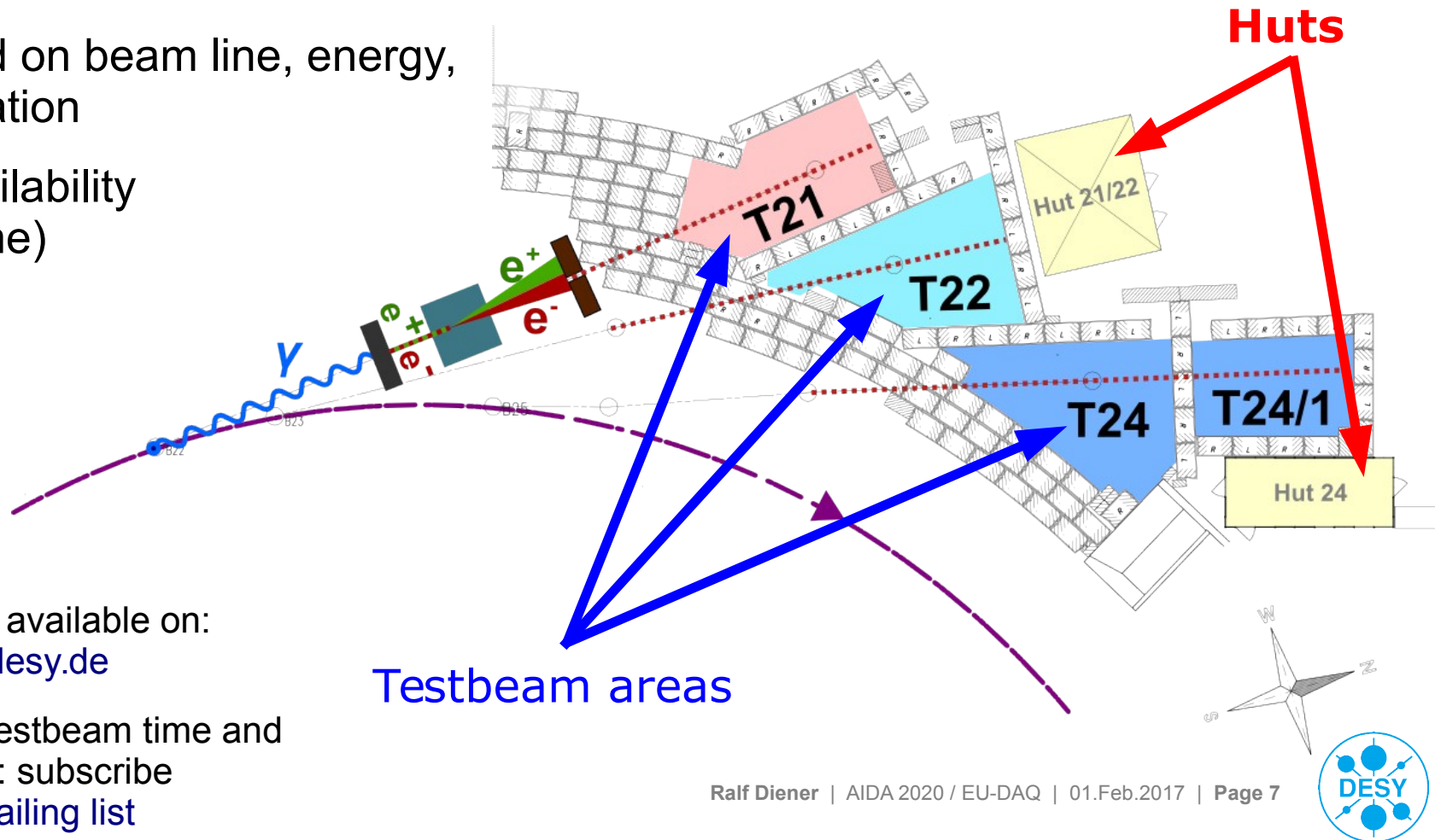
- Topics organized in work packages
 - NA: Networking Activity
 - TA: Transnational Access
 - JRA: Joint Research Activity
- Covers mostly all steps in detector R&D life-cycle
 - New ideas
 - Simulation
 - Prototyping
 - Test measurements
 - Data analysis
 - Publication, technology transfer

| No | Type | WP |
|------|------|--|
| WP1 | MGT | Project management and coordination |
| WP2 | NA1 | Innovation and outreach |
| WP3 | NA2 | Advanced software |
| WP4 | NA3 | Micro-electronics and interconnections |
| WP5 | NA4 | Data acquisition system for beam tests |
| WP6 | NA5 | Novel high voltage and resistive CMOS sensors |
| WP7 | NA6 | Advanced hybrid pixel detectors |
| WP8 | NA7 | Large scale cryogenic liquid detectors |
| WP9 | NA8 | New support structures and micro-channel cooling |
| WP10 | TA1 | Beam test facilities |
| WP11 | TA2 | Irradiation facilities |
| WP12 | TA3 | Detector characterisation facilities |
| WP13 | JRA1 | Innovative gas detectors |
| WP14 | JRA2 | Infrastructure for advanced calorimeters |
| WP15 | JRA3 | Upgrade of beam and irradiation infrastructure |

- AIDA 2020 supports the DESY II testbeam facility
 - WP5: NA4 - Data acquisition system for beam tests
 - EUDAQ development
 - WP10: TA1 - Beam test facilities
 - Transnational access
 - WP15:JRA3 - Upgrade of beam and irradiation test infrastructure
 - Common slow control for environmental conditions (temperature, pressure, humidity...)
 - Support for beam telescopes
 - Large area strip beam telescope inside 1T solenoid magnet

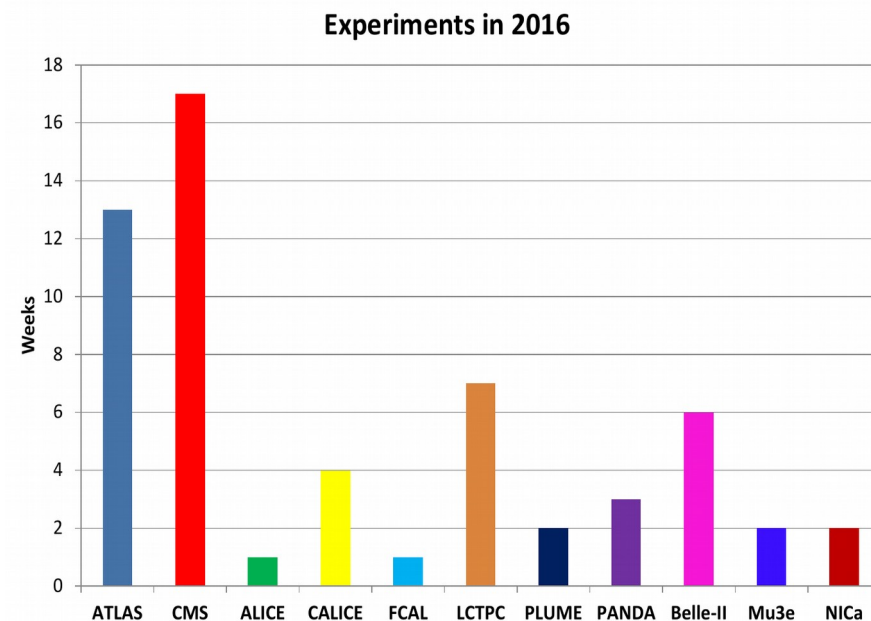
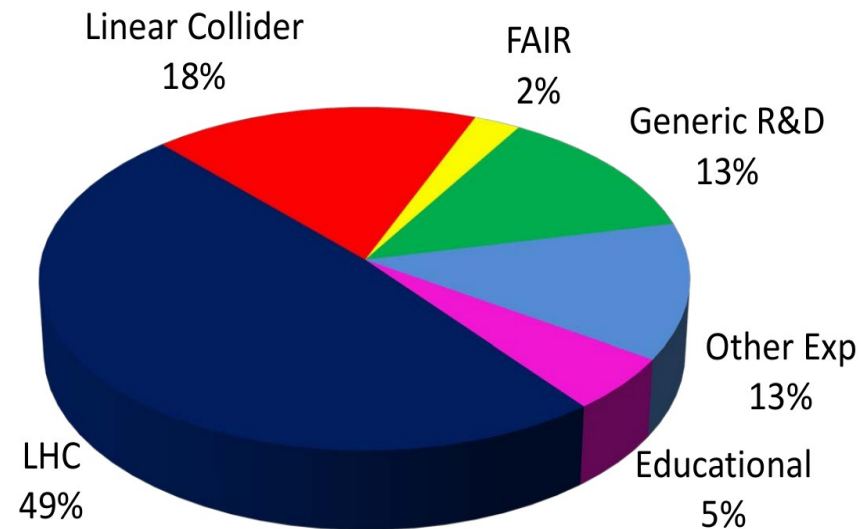
- Facility fed by DESY II synchrotron
- Three thin, internal carbon fiber targets generate bremsstrahlung photons
- Conversion at target to e^+/e^- with energies up to 6 GeV
- Rates depend on beam line, energy, target, collimation
- Very high availability (~ 99 % uptime)

- Three individual beam lines, controlled by the user
 - Shutter, area interlock
 - Select particle momentum/collimation



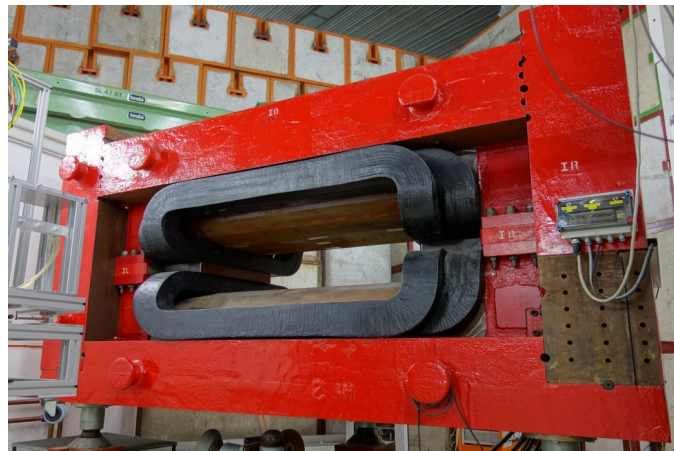
- More information available on:
<http://testbeam.desy.de>
- Annual calls for testbeam time and other information: subscribe [testbeam-info mailing list](#)

- Run 2016: Mar. 14 – Dec. 23
 - 105 weeks available, 67 allocated
 - 292 Users from 21 countries
 - 37 % new users, 47 % students
- Run 2017: Feb. 13 - Dec. 22
 - 4 week shutdown in July/August
 - So far 46 weeks requested by 24 groups
 - ~ 75 % LHC, ~ 80 % telescope requested



- Current beam lines well used, but sufficient → additional of this type not needed
- Under study: 4th beam line using DESY beam directly ($\sim 10^{10}$ e⁻/bunch, 12.5 Hz)
 - Electrons with max DESY II energy and/or high intensity
 - Studies with 6.3 GeV beam, high intensities (100 kHz or more)
 - Fan out + collimation: 10^{10} to 100 electrons/cm²
 - Pion/muon beam (beryllium target): up to 4 GeV / O(10) pions per bunch
 - Extended test possibilities: hadronic calorimetry and particle identification
 - Electromagnetic irradiation ($\sim 10 X_0$ tungsten target)
 - Intensive electromagnetic shower of electrons and photons with $E < 1$ GeV
- No influence on DESY II operations
 - Uses only dumped beam, extraction and beam line already installed (DORIS)
 - Needed: Small building/shielding/interlock, magnets, collimator, targets, ...
- Studies to establish the full feasibility, workshop planned for summer 2017
 - Demand and requirements of user communities, more details of planning

- All the useful things:
 - 30 kg and 1 ton stages
 - 25 t crane
 - Patch panels: Ethernet, optical fiber, BNC, S-HV
 - IP cameras, dry nitrogen
 - Gas setup (incl. flammable gas) in 2 areas
 - Dipole magnet in TB 21
 - Superconducting solenoid (1 T)
 - Usable diameter ~ 75 cm
 - Wall: $0.2 X_0$
 - Mounted on movable stage



- Complete Package:
 - Hardware, trigger, software, dedicated support crew
- 6 Layers pixel planes, 1x2 cm², 18 μm pitch
 - Dedicated stages to move/rotate Devices-under-test (DUT)
 - Both Arms adjustable for different DUTs
- Trigger rates up to 3 kHz
- Few micron tracking resolution
- High demand: requested by ~ 70 % of users in 2016
- “Copies” used worldwide at different test facilities:
Users find familiar setup
→ quick start
- Uses EUDAQ and **EUDET / AIDA mini-TLU**



| Name | Est. | Site |
|----------|---------|-----------------------------|
| AIDA | 2009/10 | CERN, H6B, North hall (SPS) |
| ANEMONE | 2011 | Bonn, Germany |
| ACONITE | 2012 | CERN, H6A, North hall (SPS) |
| DATURA | 2012 | DESY, TB21 |
| CALADIUM | 2013 | SLAC, ESA |
| DURANTA | 2015 | DESY, TB22 |
| AZALEA | 2016 | CERN, T10, PS |

- “*Testbeam*” DAQ: Generic framework for data acquisition started 2007
 - Provide generic DAQ for users: simplicity, not feature creep
 - Development to satisfy user needs, not focused on specific community
 - **EUDAQ** works as “*glue*”-DAQ:
Integrate many different devices / different DAQs into one testbeam setup
 - DAQ control, data handling, storage, log collection, online monitoring
 - Components communicate via TCP/IP, can run on distributed machines
- Driving force: telescopes
 - Designed to also be generally useful for other systems
- Framework
 - Written in C++, designed modular and portable, OS independent: Linux, Mac OS X, and Windows
 - Data formats: RawDataEvent, StandardEvent, Converter: ASCII, ROOT, LCIO, ...
 - Reconstruction and analysis possible with **EU Telescope** software:
Generic Pixel Telescope Data Analysis Framework

- Run control:

- Central component in the network
- Distributes IPs and port numbers
- Distributes commands
- Central interface to user

- Producers:

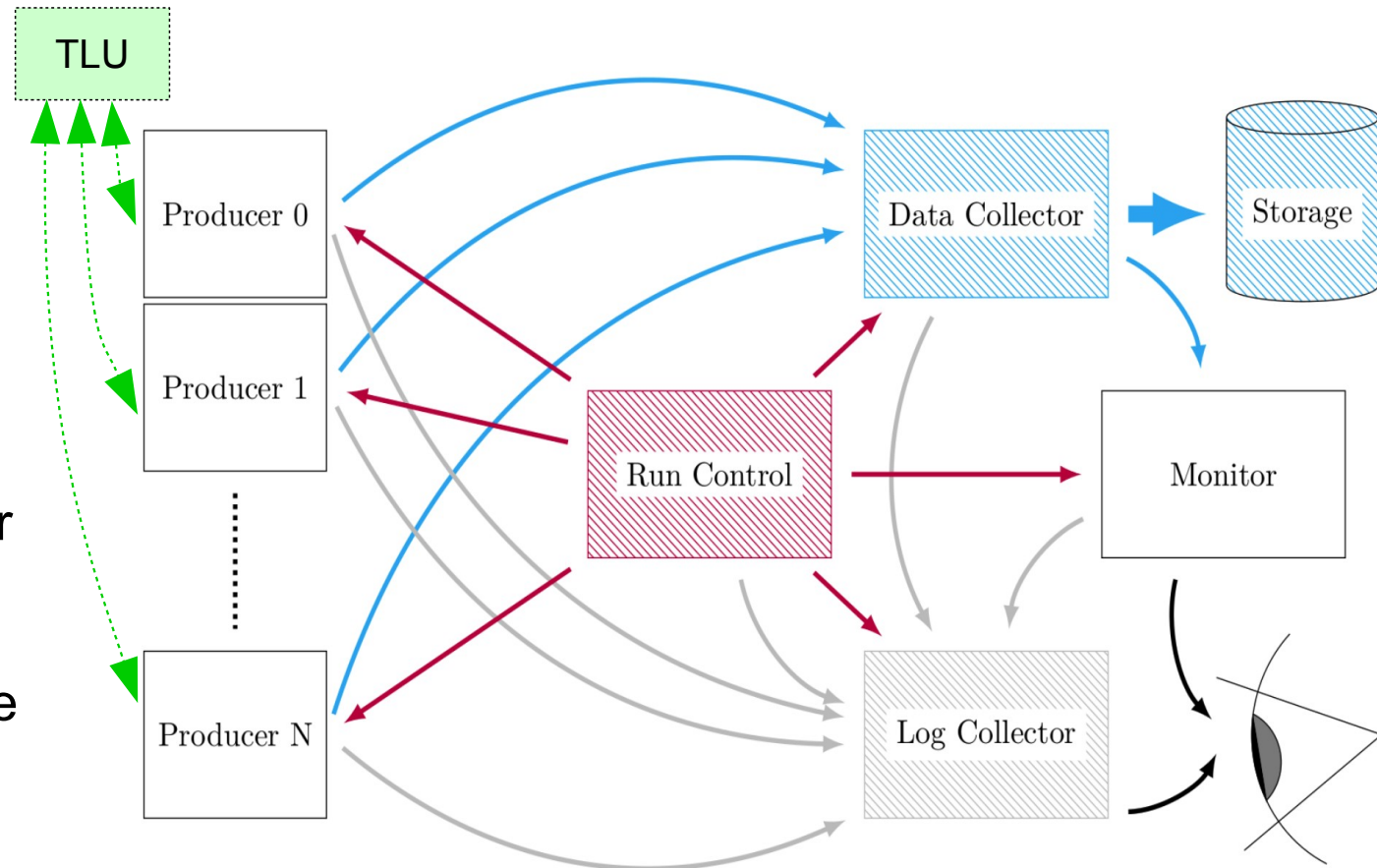
- Skeleton provided, to be fleshed out by user

- Data collector:

- Central online “event builder”: merges detector events in global EUDAQ event including cross checks, single data stream to disk → plugins for data conversion

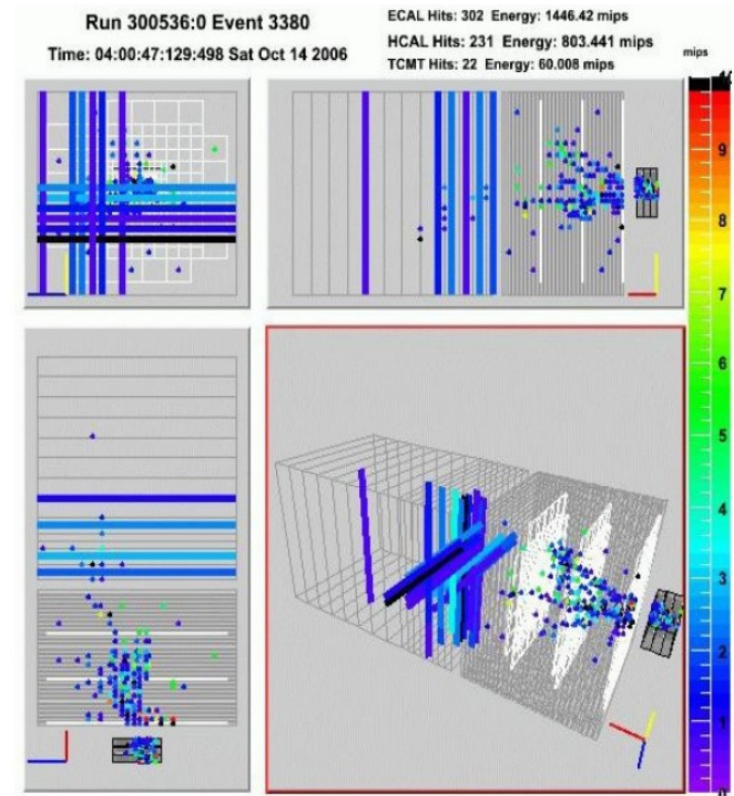
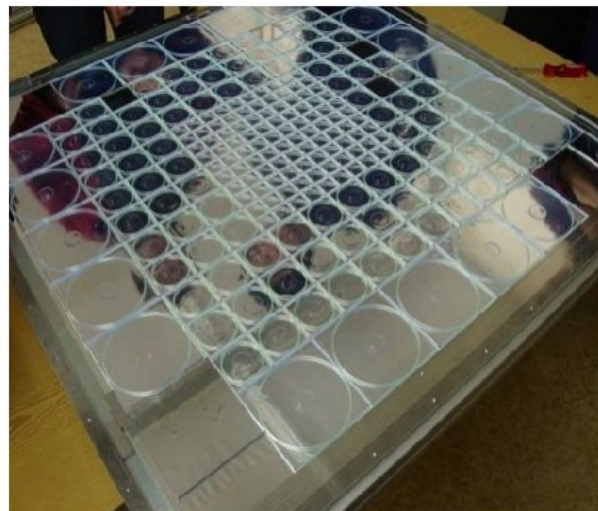
- Central monitoring (events provided by data collector)

- Log Collector: collects messages from all network nodes in a single place



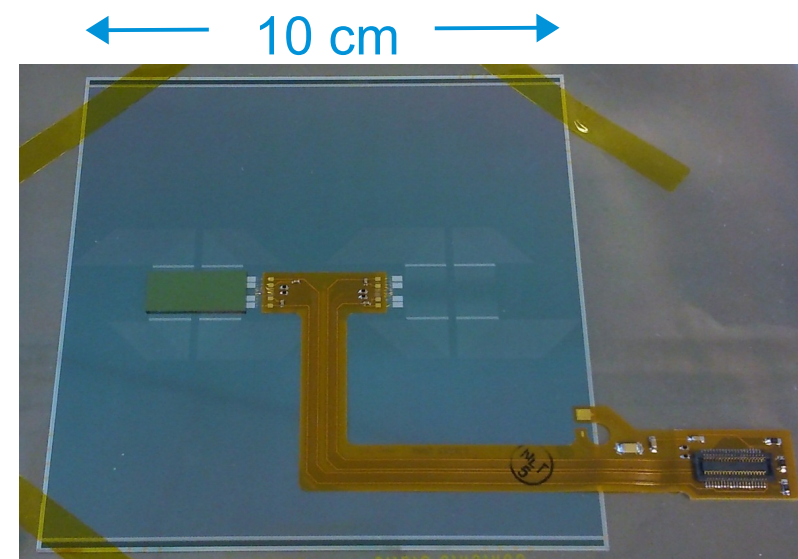
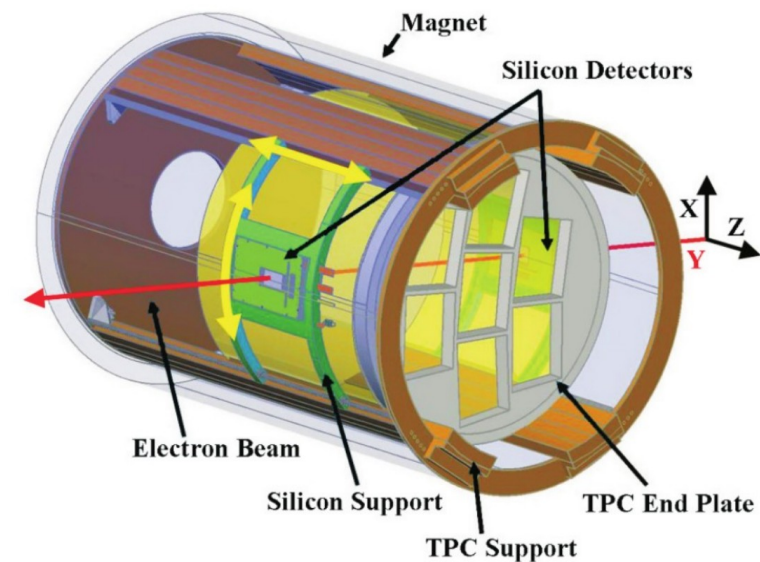
- EUDAQ 1.x: current working horse, maintained, currently release 1.7 in the work
- New major release upcoming: EUDAQ 2.0
 - Development to be even more versatile
 - Example:
 - EUDAQ 1.x: TLU Trigger signal with trigger ID distributed to all sub detectors
→ used to merge events
 - EUDAQ 2.0: In addition: TLU System clock distributed to all sub detectors
→ timestamp inserted into sub event and used to merge events
 - No waiting of faster sub detectors for the completed readout of slower detectors
Offline merging based on timestamps, quasi “online” event building → monitoring
- Webpage: <https://telescopes.desy.de/EUDAQ> (incl. documentation and manual)
- GitHub repository: <https://github.com/eudaq/eudaq> (LGPL3)
- Users: Altro (Bonn), APIX (Atlas Pixels), Atlas (TRT), ClicPix (CERN), CMS Pixel (DESY), DEPFET (Bonn), FORTIS/SPIDER (Bristol), Mu3e (Heidelberg), PixelMan (Freiburg), SITRA (Santander), Taki (Mannheim), Timepix (Bonn), ..., CALICE

- CALICE Analog Hadronic Calorimeter (AHCAL)
 - Scintillator tiles with wave length shifting fibers, read out by SiPMs
 - Developed for particle flow approach: highly granular $3 \times 3 \text{ cm}^2$ - $12 \times 12 \text{ cm}^2$ tiles
 - Readout: 12 bit (analog), LabVIEW DAQ



- Combined testbeam with telescope:
 - First goal: running combined ✓
 - Next steps: more efficient data acquisition
 - Future: measure response of scintillator tiles depending on position
- First test user of EUDAQ 2.0

- An external Si tracker can provide
 - Reference tracks for incoming particles
 - Time projection chamber (TPC):
Study of field distortions and momentum resolution
- Should be “simple and versatile” to be used by other groups during test beams
- Challenge: needs to fit in the limited space between magnet and TPC (~3.5 cm)
- Hardware chosen:
 - *SiD* strip sensors with 4K strips (pitch: 20 μ m), read out using 2 KPiX chips (incl. own DAQ)
 - Expected spatial resolution ~7-8 μ m
 - Test system available
 - Sensors ordered (exp. early summer)
 - Will be integrated in EUDAQ



- European AIDA 2020 programme provides support for advanced detector development supporting all steps in detector R&D life-cycle
- DESY II testbeam facility
 - 3 beam lines with 1 to 6 GeV electrons/positrons, operated as a user facility
- Infrastructure: Test beam pixel telescopes
 - Highly demanded, success story used at many facilities worldwide
- EUDAQ:
 - Generic DAQ for users, aim on simplicity and easy integration of user DUTs
 - Next major release version 2.0 upcoming
- Use cases: combined test beams
 - Beam telescope and hadronic calorimeter ongoing
 - Planned: new telescope and combination with TPC

- Radius: 46.601 m (circumference is 292.8 m)
- Bunch of about 10^{10} (electrons or positrons) injected from LINAC at 450 MeV
- Acceleration by eight 7-cell PETRA-type cavities
- Revolution frequency is 1 MHz, bunch length around 30 ps
- Acceleration/deceleration in sinusoidal mode; frequency of 12.5 Hz (cycle: 80 ms)
- Today: DESY II runs as pre-accelerator for PETRA
- Usual running conditions: acceleration to 6.3 GeV (maximum 7 GeV)
- Extraction for PETRA every minute at 6.0 GeV

