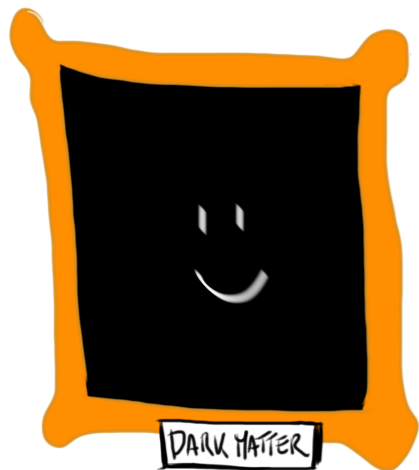


MONO-X @ ATLAS

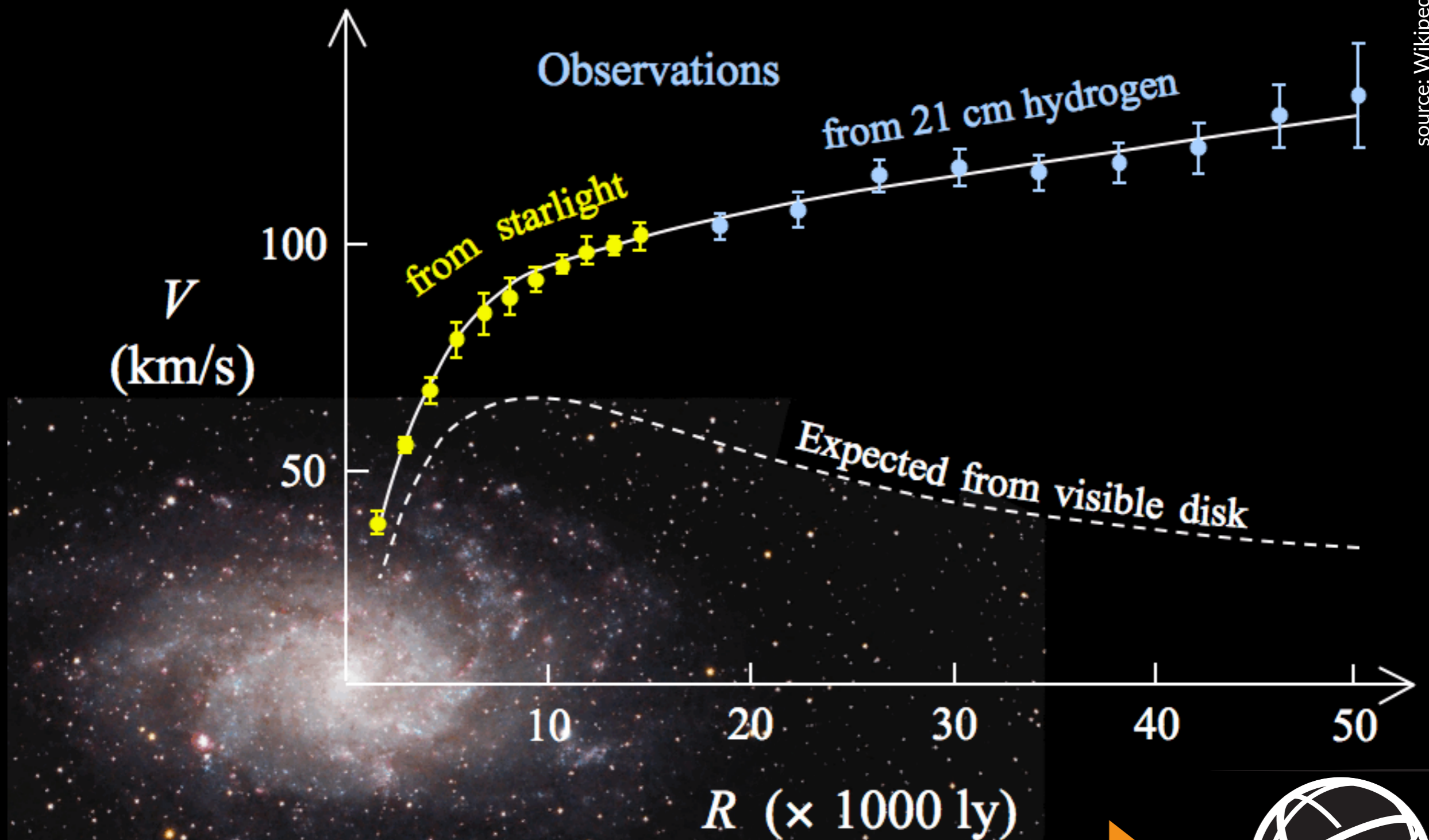
or, LHC as a Dark Matter factory



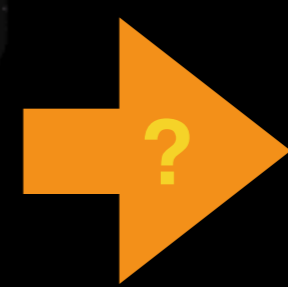
Valerio Ippolito

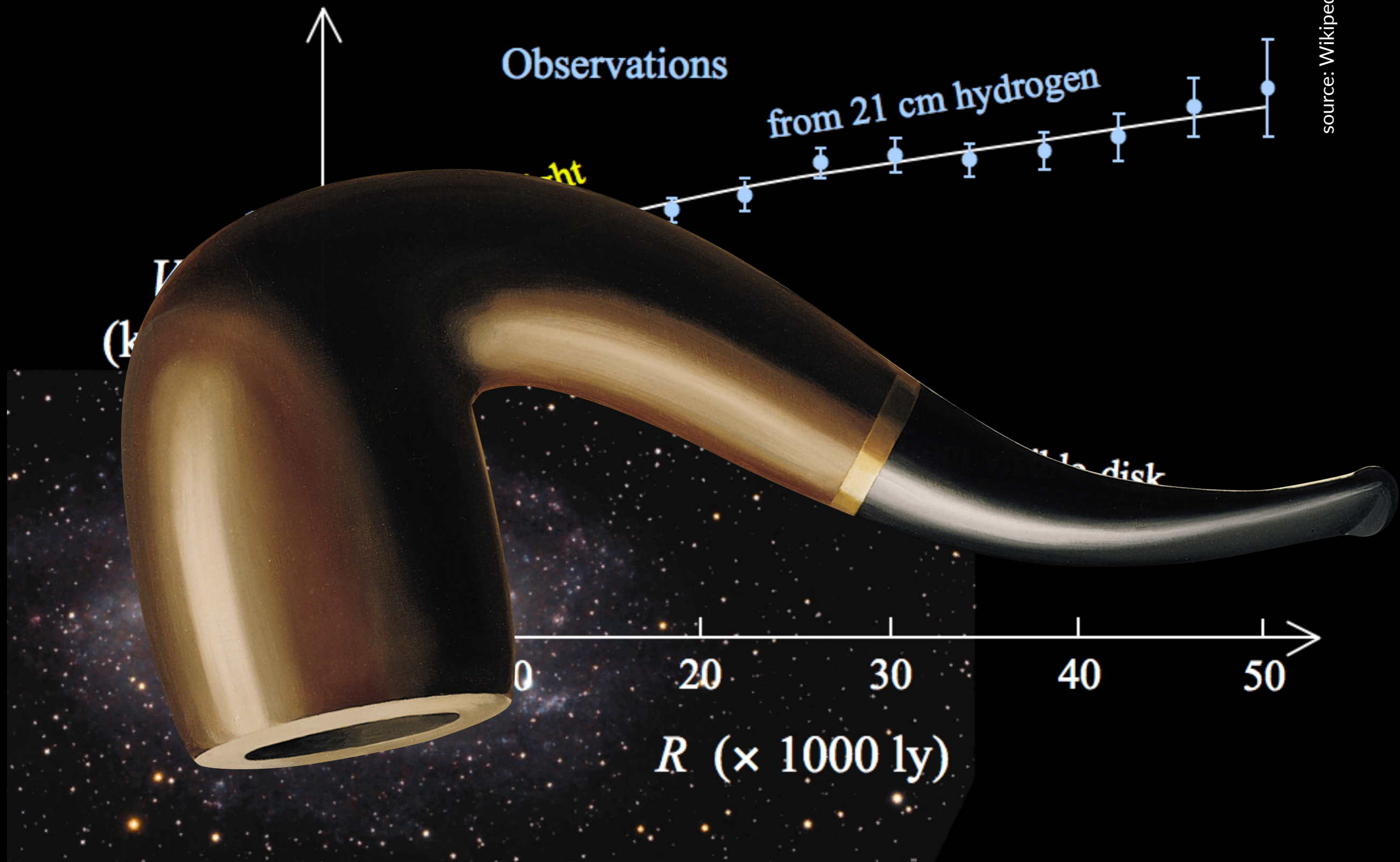
Harvard University

on behalf of the ATLAS collaboration



source: Wikipedia

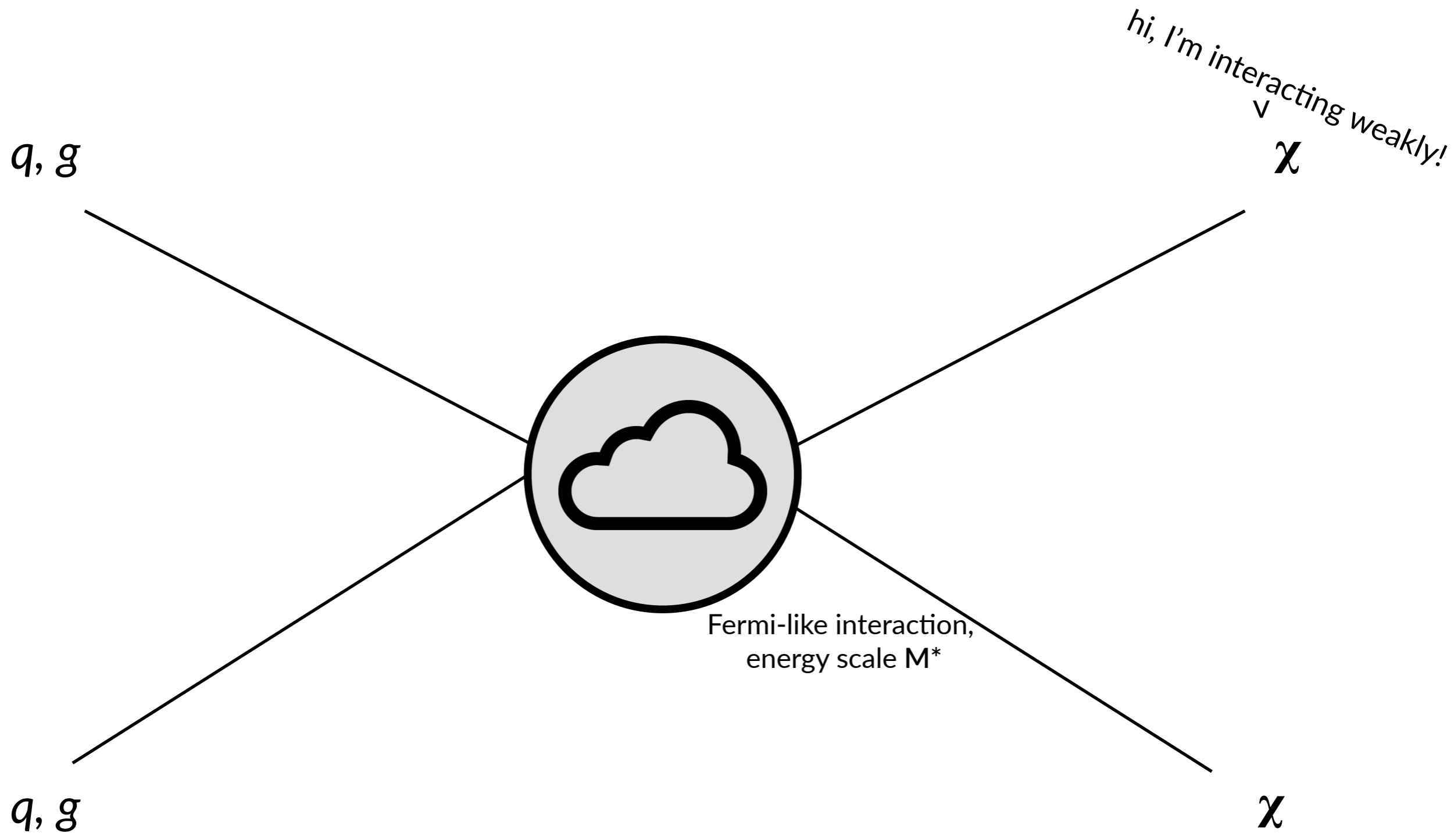


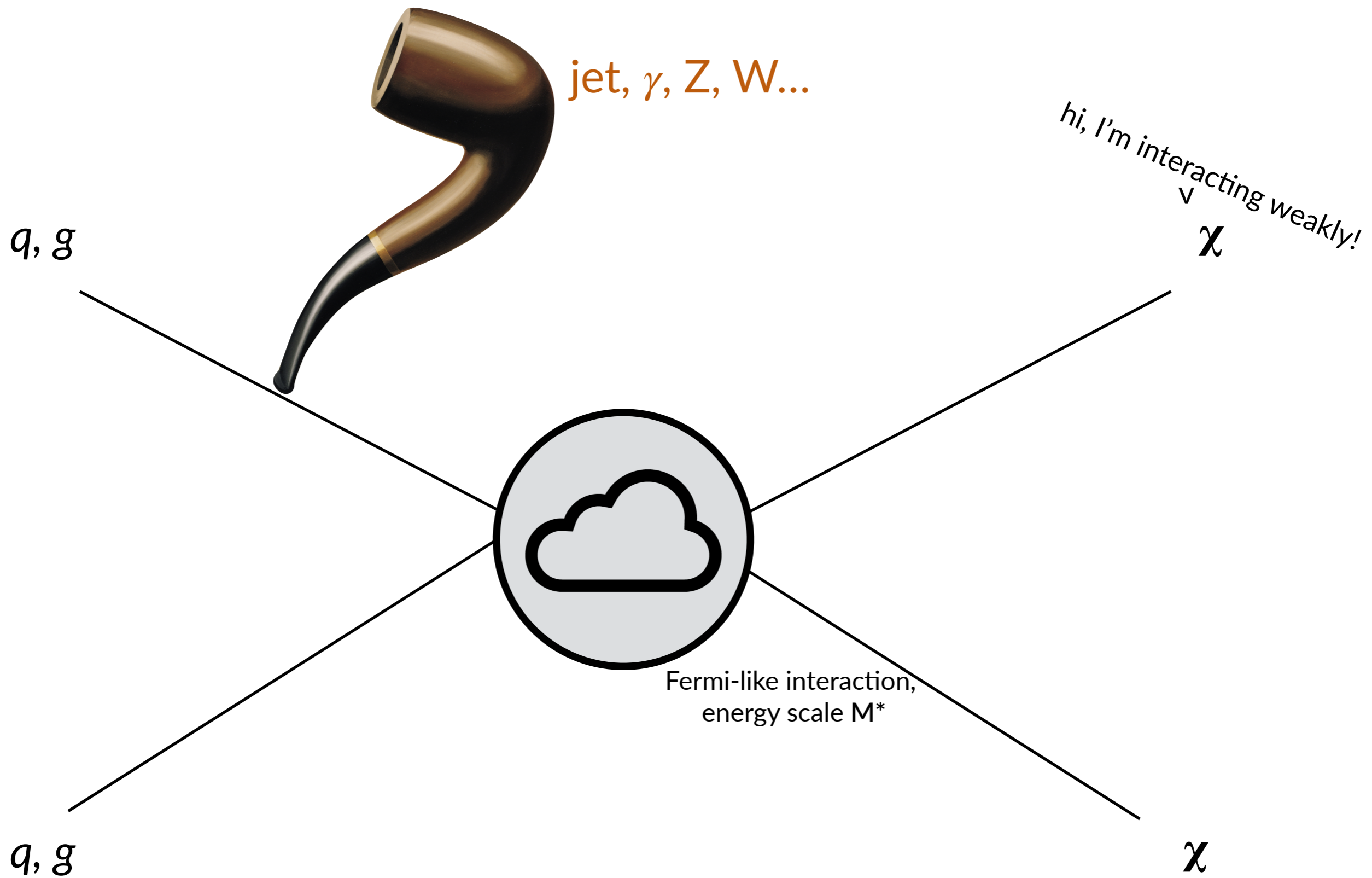


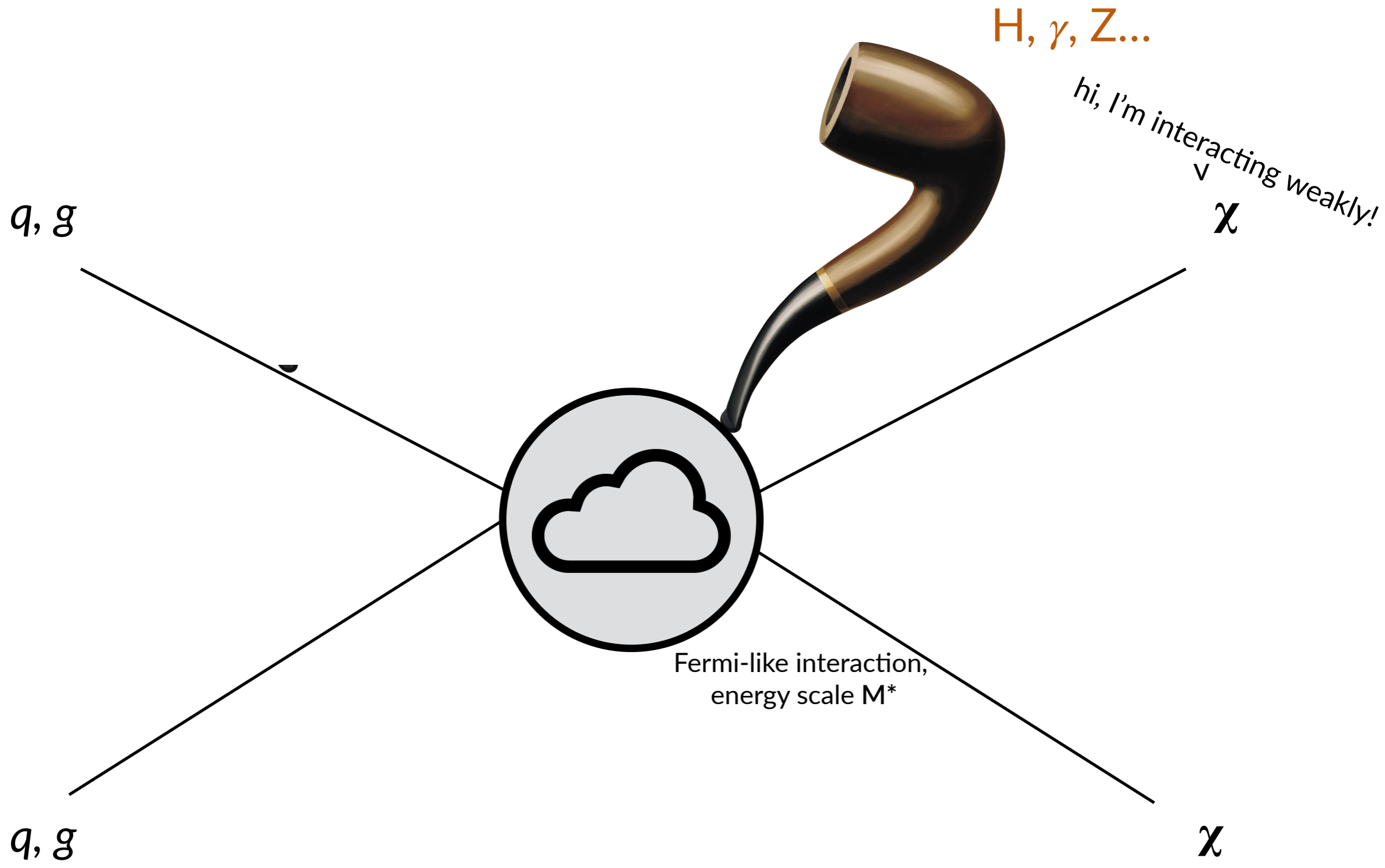
source: Wikipedia

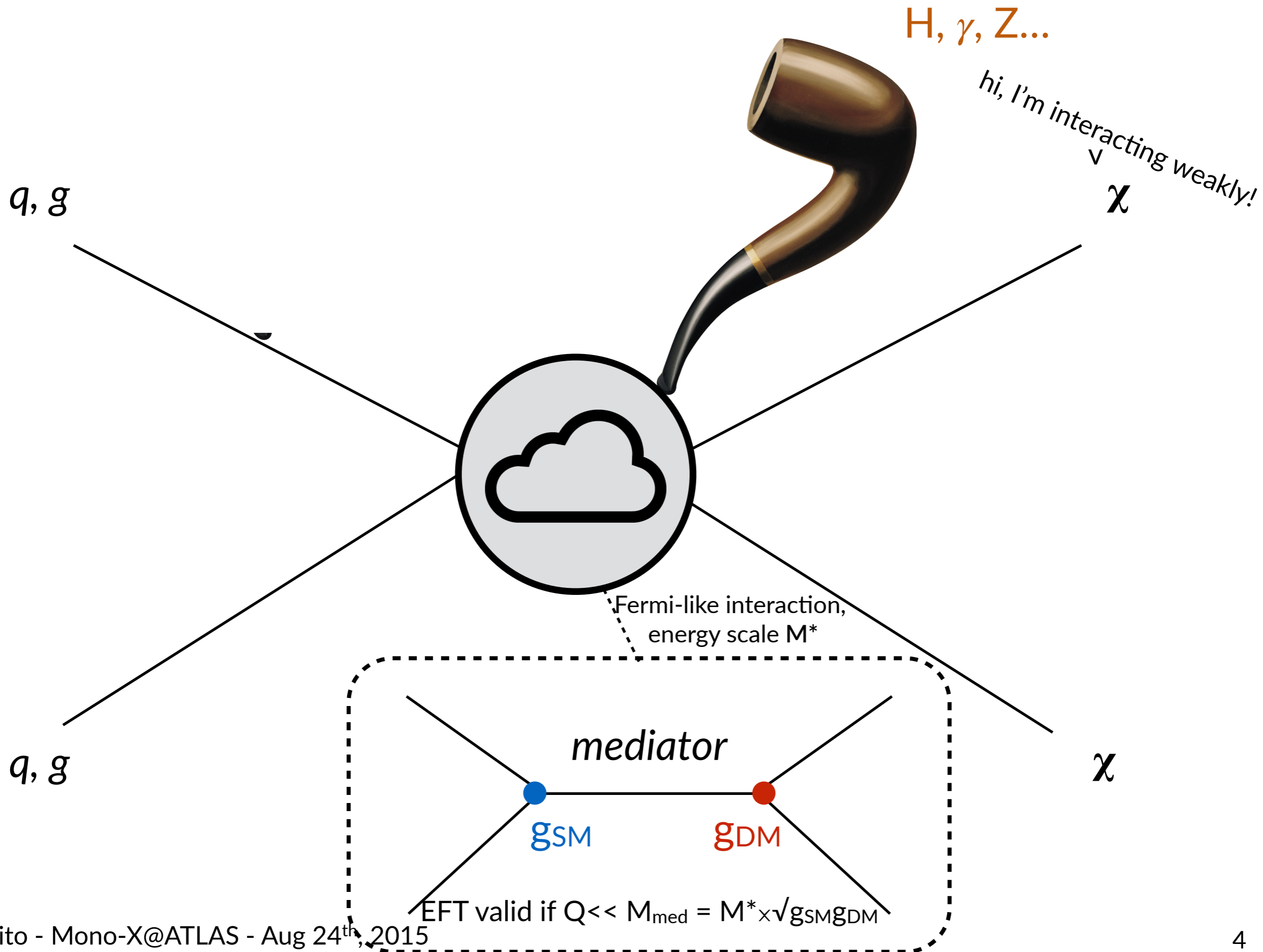
Ceci n'est pas de la matière sombre

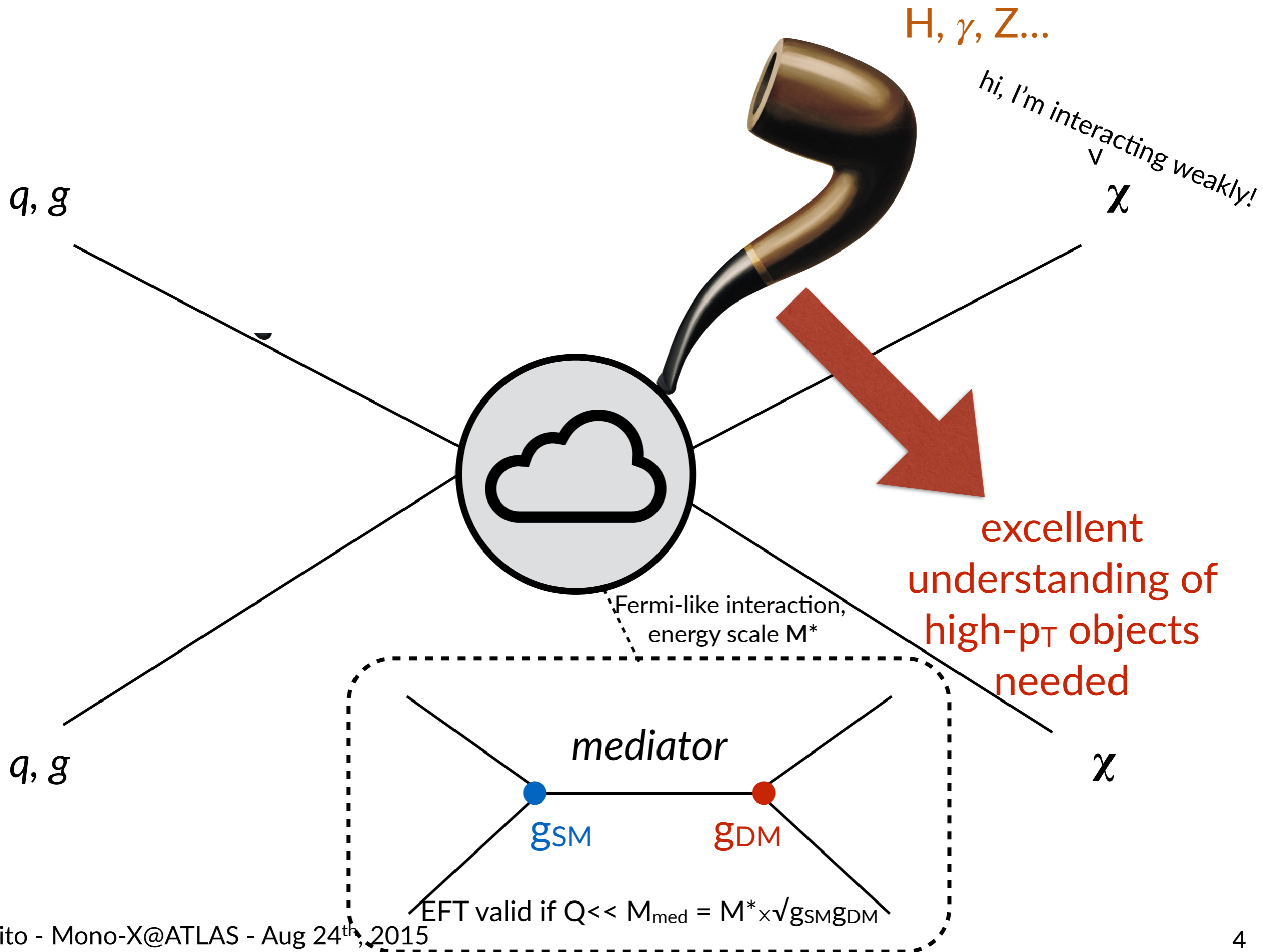
hi, I'm interacting weakly!
↓
 χ









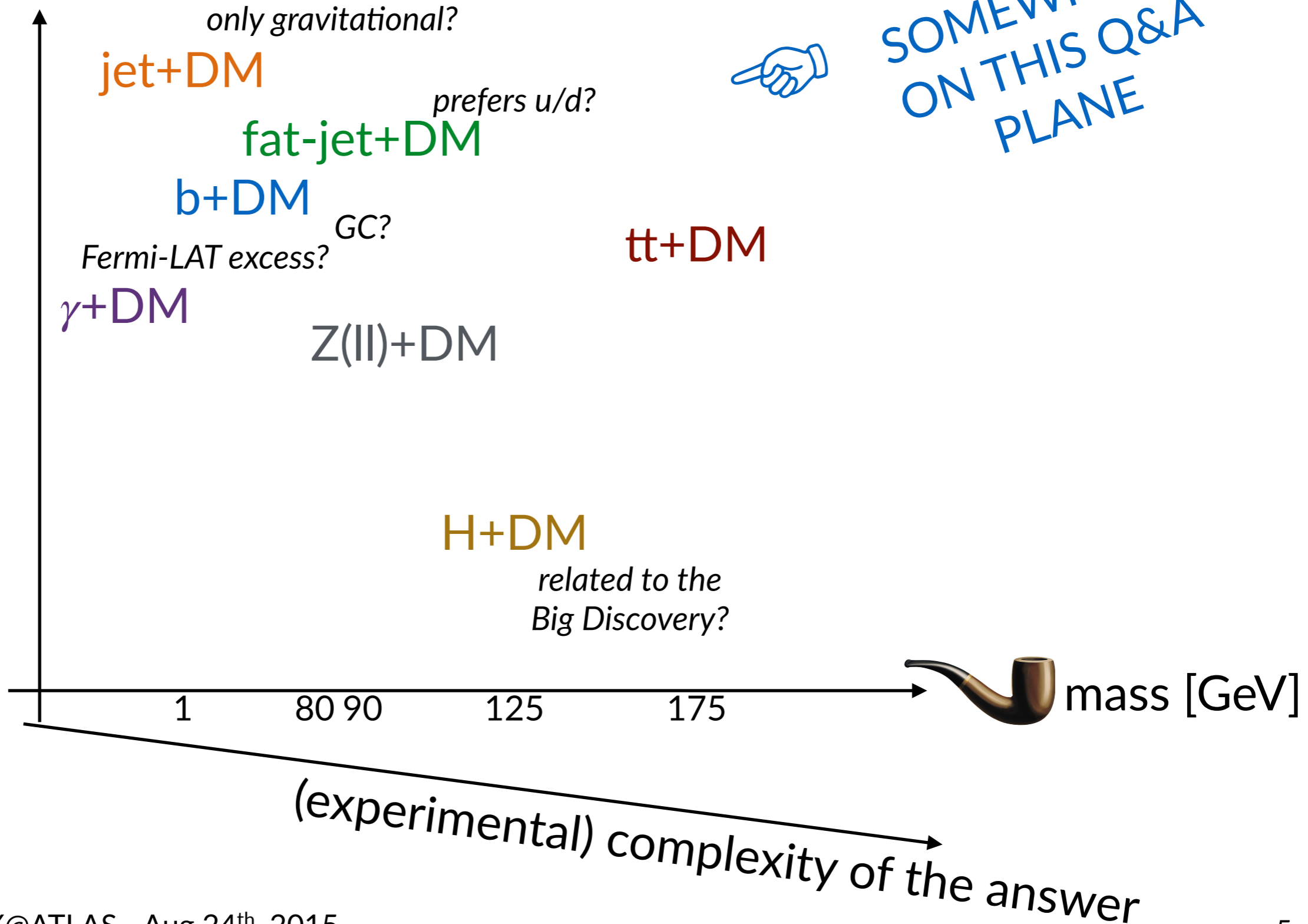


Pick your Final State!

DISCOVERY IS
hopefully
SOMEWHERE
ON THIS Q&A
PLANE



questions it can answer (arbitrary scale)



Pick your Final State!

questions it can answer (arbitrary scale)

DISCOVERY IS
hopefully
SOMEWHERE
ON THIS Q&A
PLANE

only gravitational?
jet+DM

prefers u/d?

direct answer: limit on $N_{\text{sig}} \sim \sigma$

can **probe**

EFT: **suppression scale** $M^* \sim \sigma^{(-1/n)}$

Simplified models: $g_{\text{SM}}g_{\text{DM}} \sim \sigma^{(-1/n)}$

can **tell**

χ -nucleon **scattering** σ

does **need**

data-driven bkg estimation to reduce **modeling**
uncertainties (discovery is in **tails!**)



mass [GeV]

(experimental) complexity of the answer

JET + MET

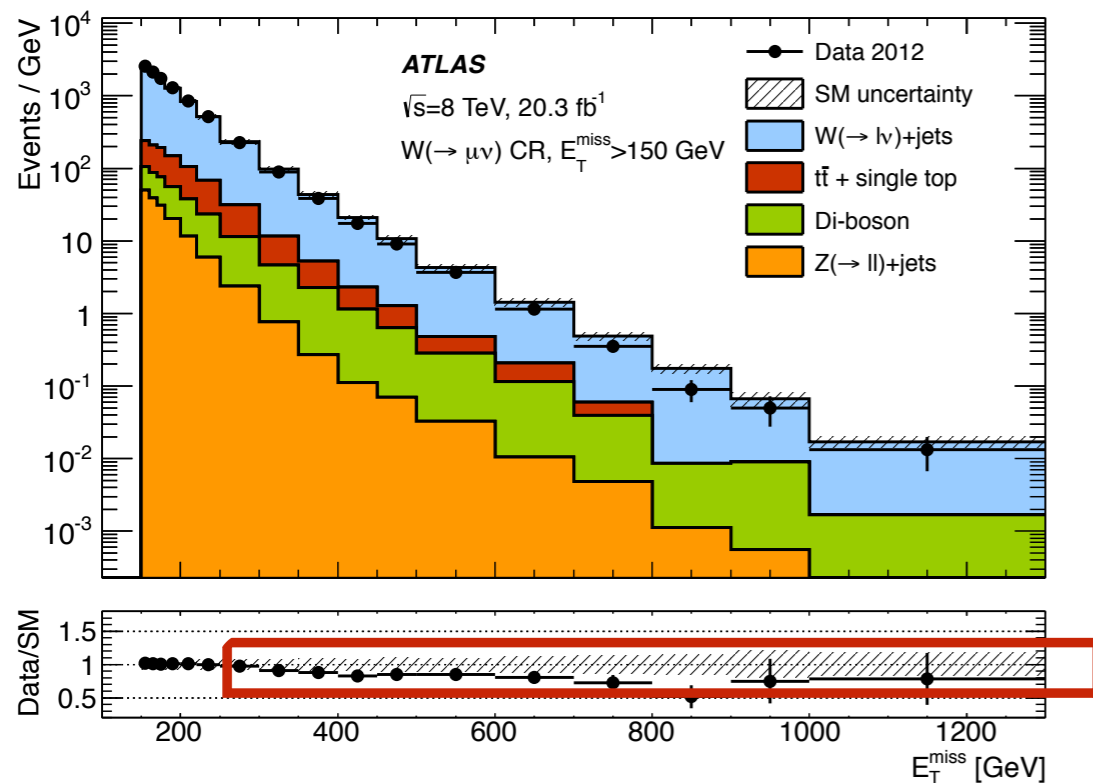
best channel for ISR fans (you pay only $\alpha_s > \alpha_{EM}$)

one antikt($R=0.4$) jet with $p_T > 120$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.0$, MET $> 150 \div 700$ GeV

dominant $Z(\nu\nu)+jets$, $W(\tau\nu)+jets$ from CRs with leptons

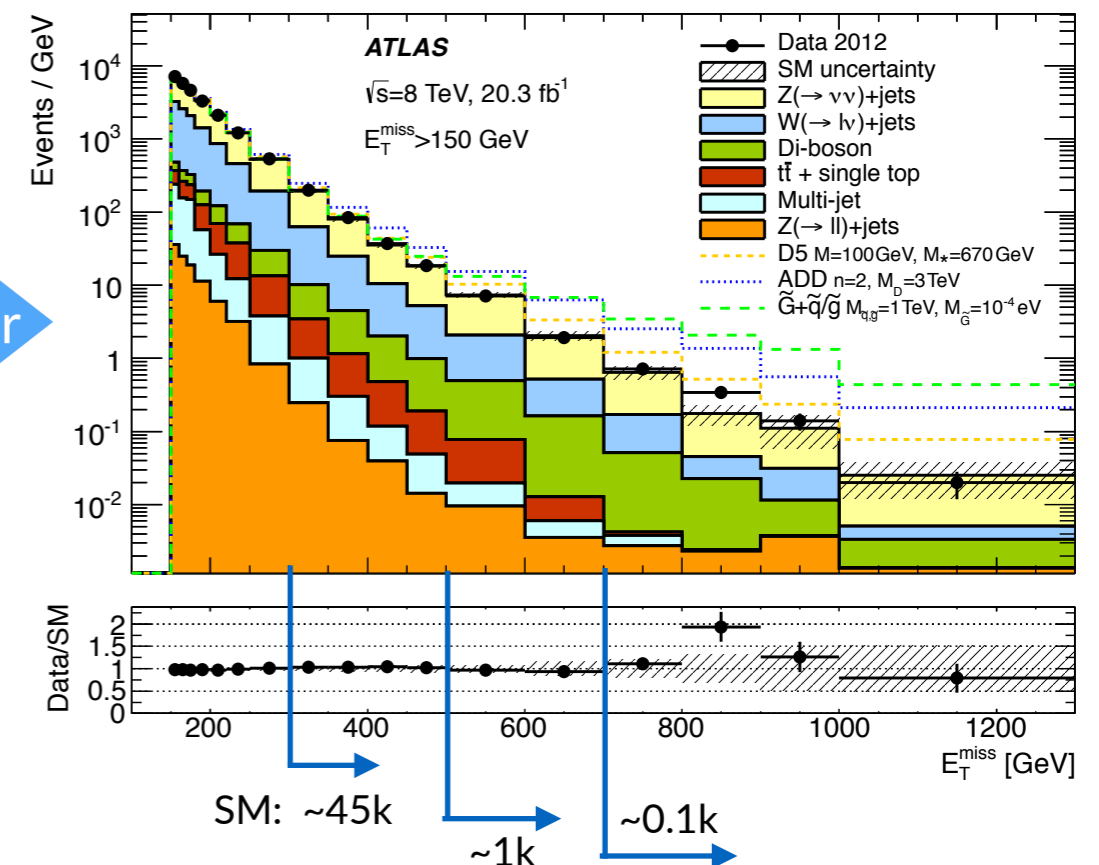
bkg uncertainty $\sim 3 \div 6 \div 14\%$ (top, diboson, V p_T modelling, JES/JER...)

“MET” in $W(\mu\nu)+jet$ CR [$\sim p_T(W)$]



transfer factor

MET in SR (lepton veto)



FAT-JET + MET

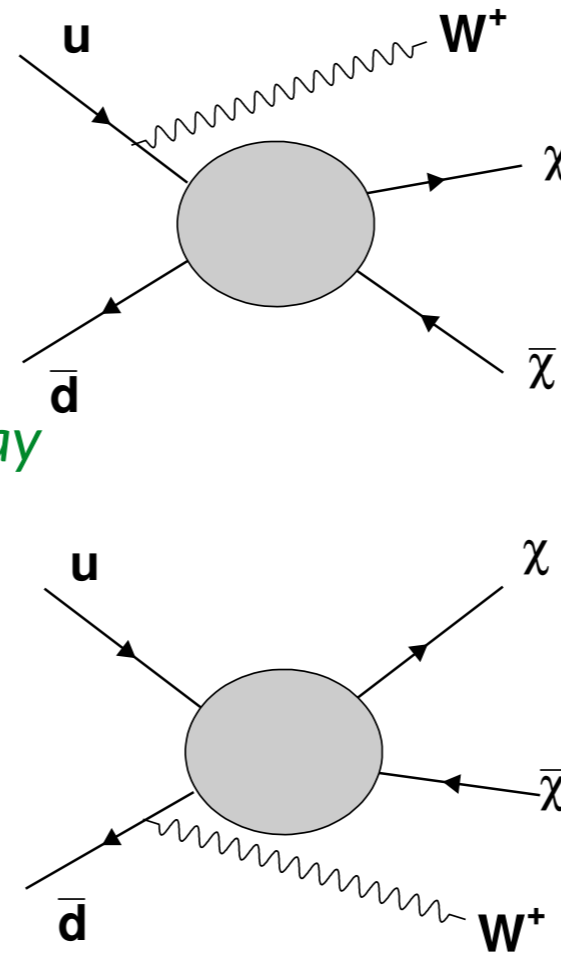
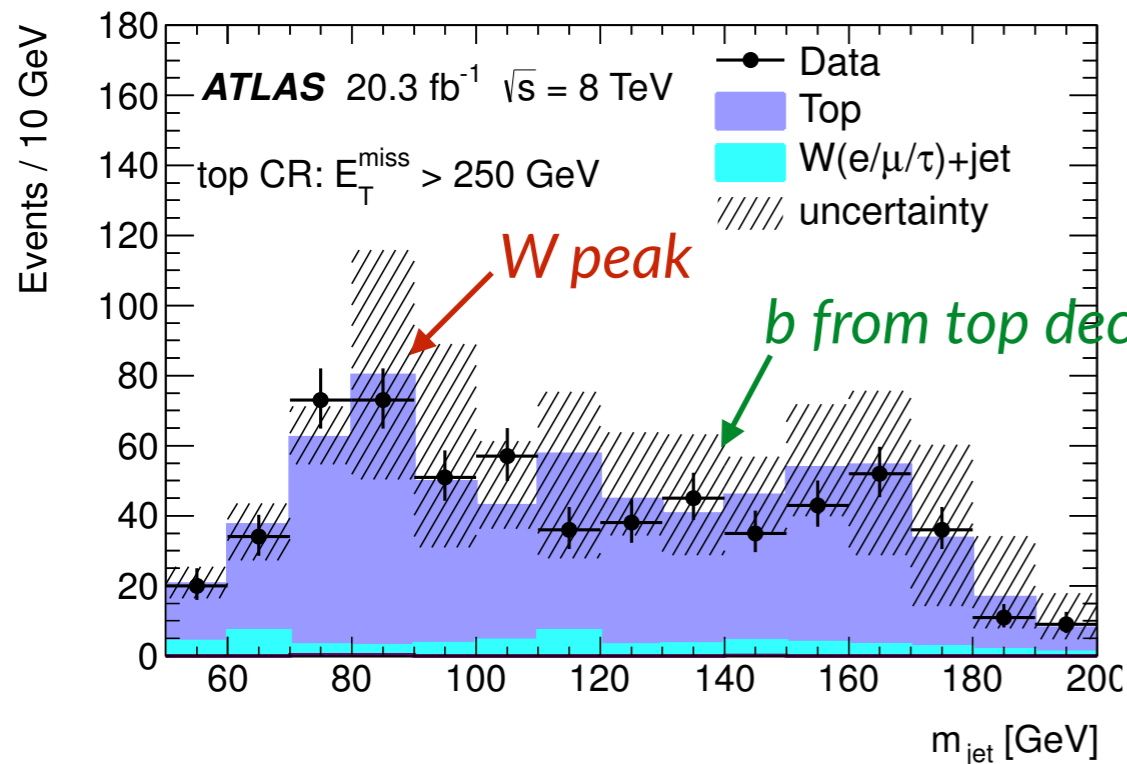
W/Z hadronic decays, unique probe for u vs d quark-DM couplings

Cambridge-Aachen (R=1.2), mass drop filter, $50 < m_{jet} < 120$ GeV, $MET > 350 \div 500$ GeV

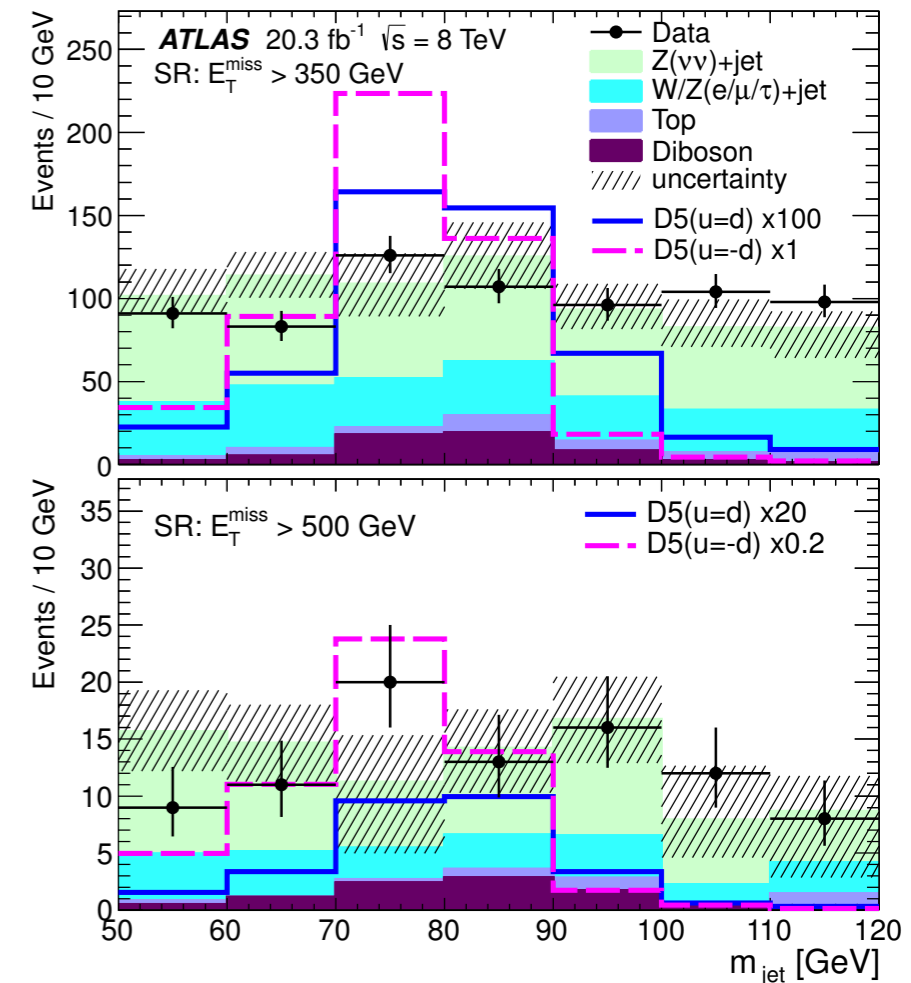
dominant Z(vv)+jets, W(lv)+jets from CRs with leptons (SR has lepton veto)

bkg uncertainty $\sim 7 \div 13\%$ (CR statistics, theory, fat jet calibration)

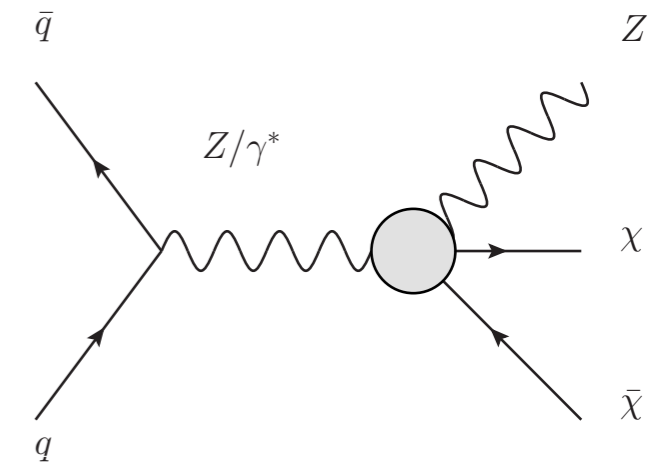
m_{jet} in top validation region



m_{jet} in SR (SM: 700-900 evts)



Z + MET



probes also DM/Z coupling using Z leptonic decays

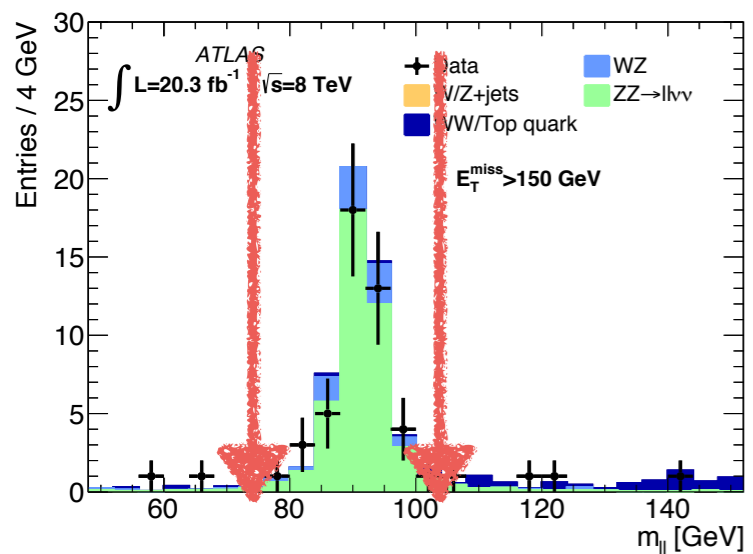
isolated electrons/muons, $p_T > 20$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.47/2.5$, $76 < m_{||} < 106$ GeV

MET > 150÷450 GeV balanced against Z

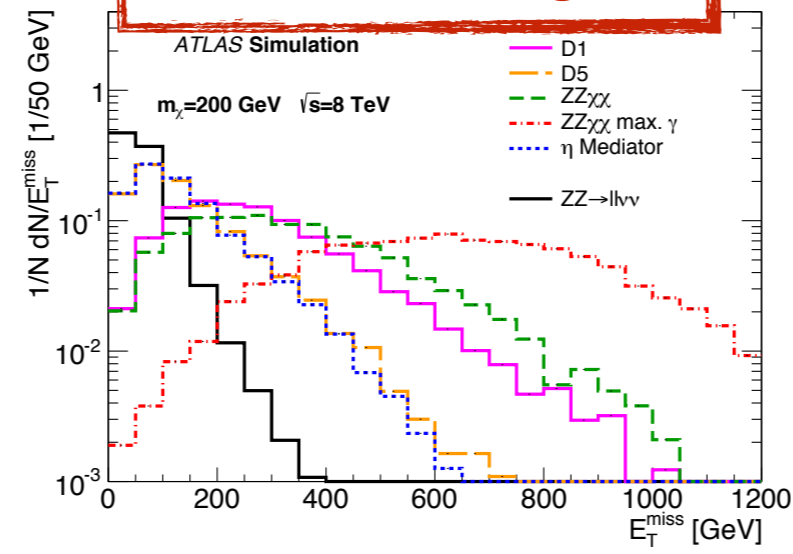
dominant ZZ(vvll) (MC), WW(lvlv) from ev CR, V+jets from ABCD (MET vs $\eta_{||}$) or $\Delta\Phi$ /MET fit

bkg uncertainty $\sim 40\%$ (theo) $\oplus 5\%$ (JES, lepton E scale), validation in 4l/3l/e μ CRs

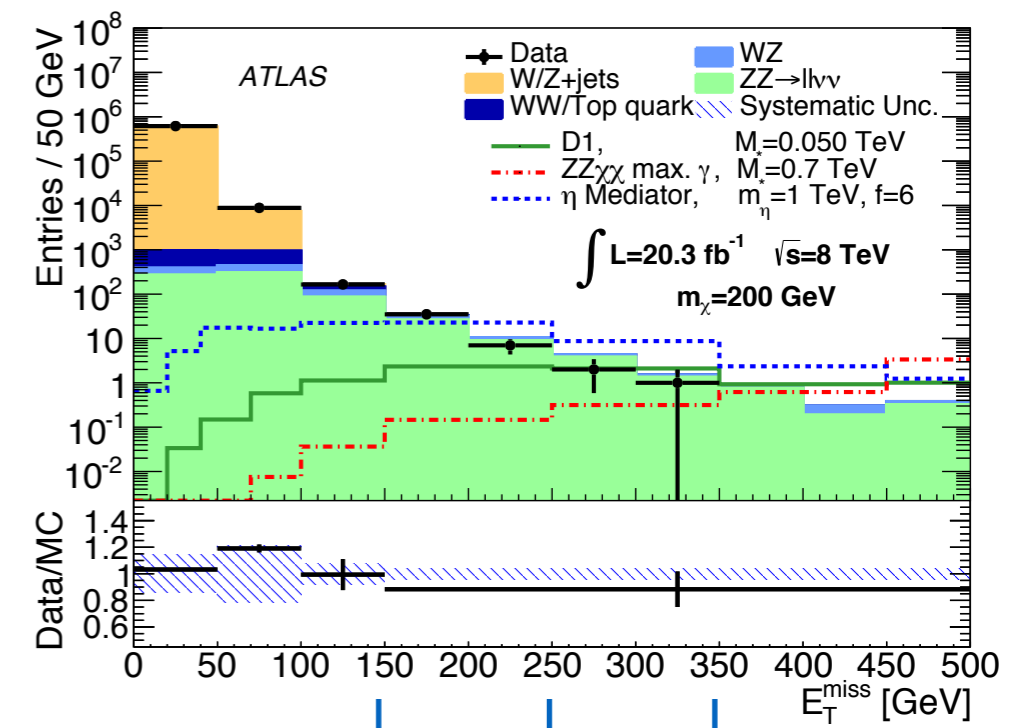
$m_{||}$ in 2 μ CR



MET in SR (signal)



MET in SR



SM: ~ 45 ~ 7 ~ 1

γ + MET

complementary to jet+MET, unique for Fermi-LAT excess @ 130 GeV

tight, isolated photon with $p_T > 125$ GeV, $|\eta| < 1.37$, up to 1 jet

MET > 150 GeV (SM ~560 evts)

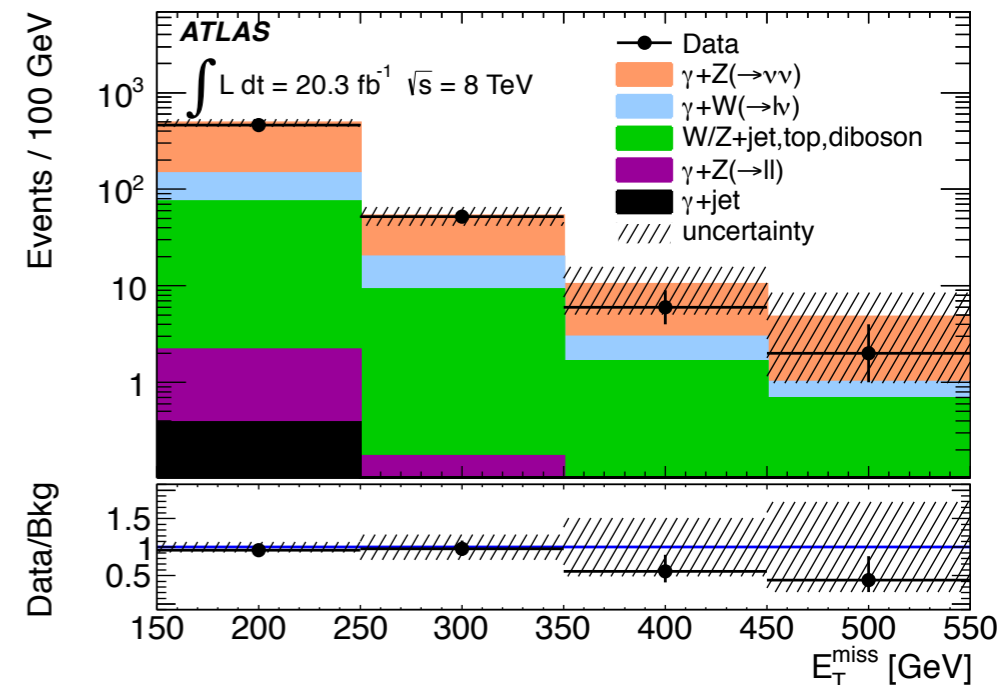
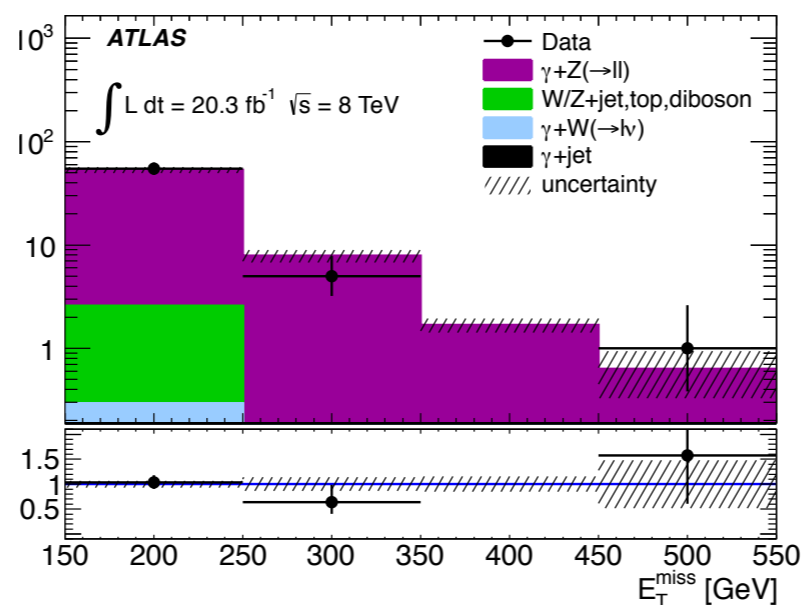
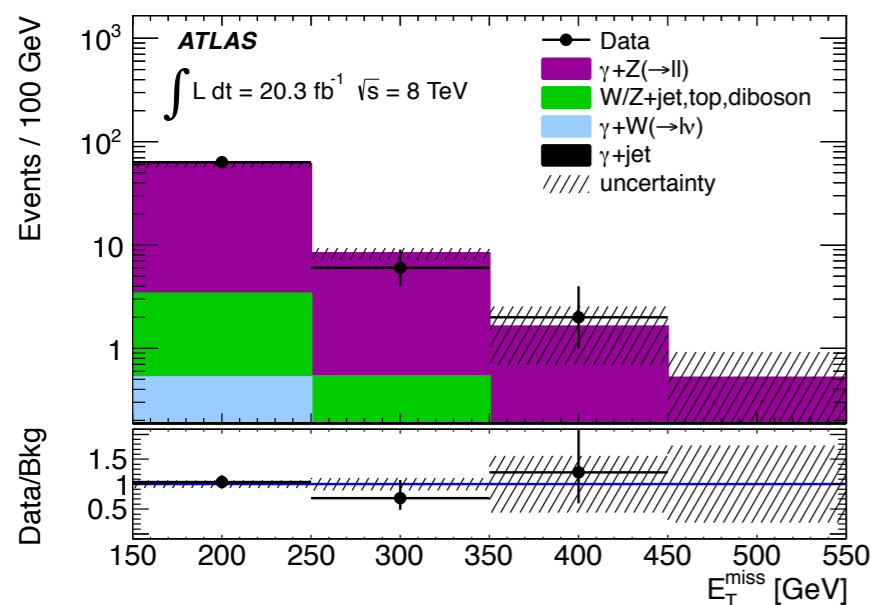
dominant $Z(\nu\nu)+\gamma$, $W(l\nu)+\gamma$ from simultaneous fit to dilepton, 1-lepton CRs

bkg uncertainty ~5% ($e \rightarrow \gamma$ fake, lepton ID/energy scale), validation at low MET

“MET” [$\sim p_T(Z)$] in 2μ CR

“MET” [$\sim p_T(Z)$] in $2e$ CR

MET in SR (lepton veto!)



B/T + MET

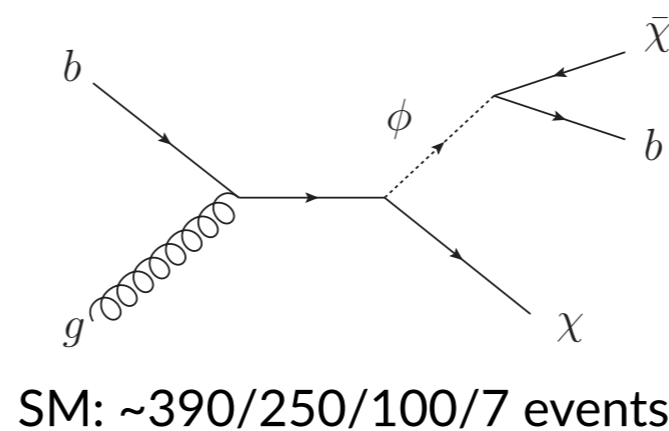
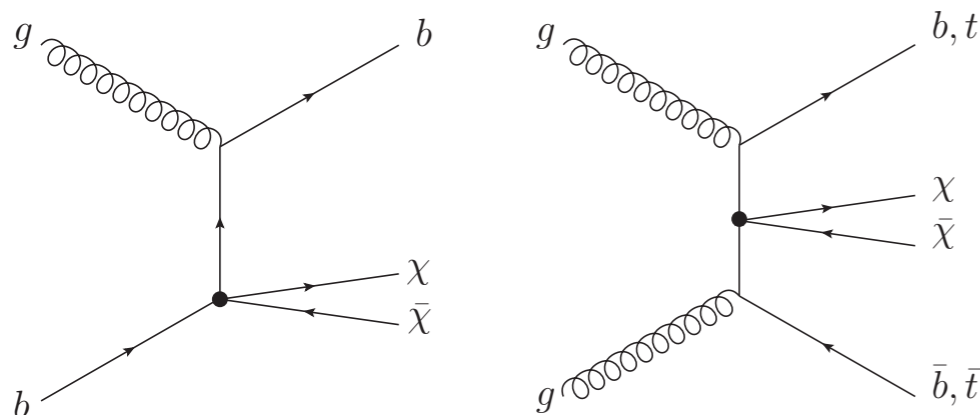
special sensitivity to scalar interactions & Galactic Center excess

4 SRs: b+DM, bb+DM, tt(had)+DM, tt(semi-lep)+DM [\sim stop]

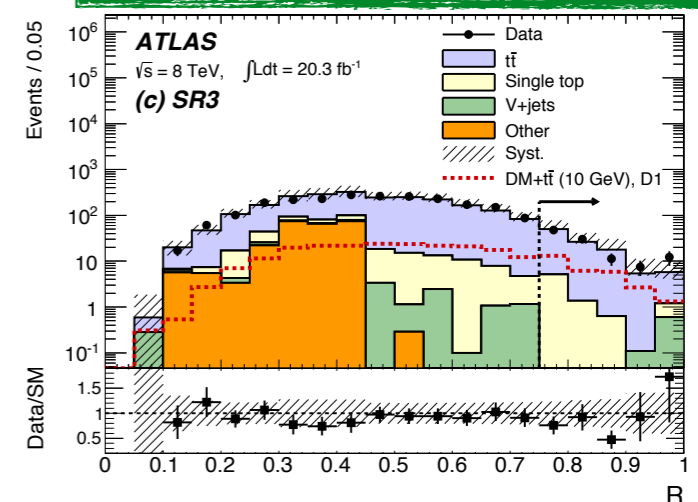
1/2 b-tag + MET \oplus low n_{jet} (SR1,2), razor (SR3), 1 lepton + m_T /am T_2 /topness/ m_{jij} (SR4)

dominant Z(vv)+jets (SR1,2, from Z/ γ +jets), ttbar (SR3,4, from orthogonal semi-lep CRs)

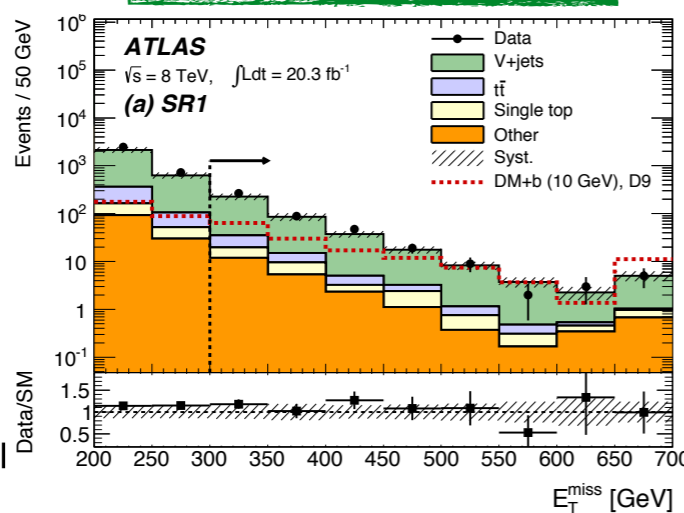
bkg unc. \sim 10/10/7/20% (flavour, top p_T , showering, stat.)



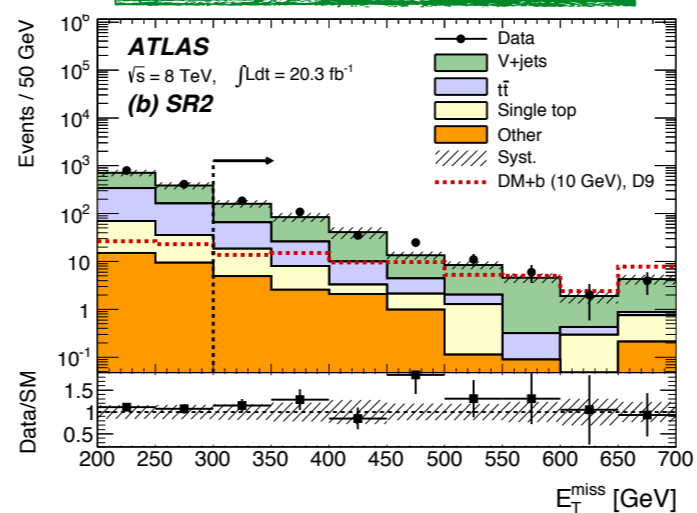
razor in tt(had)+DM SR



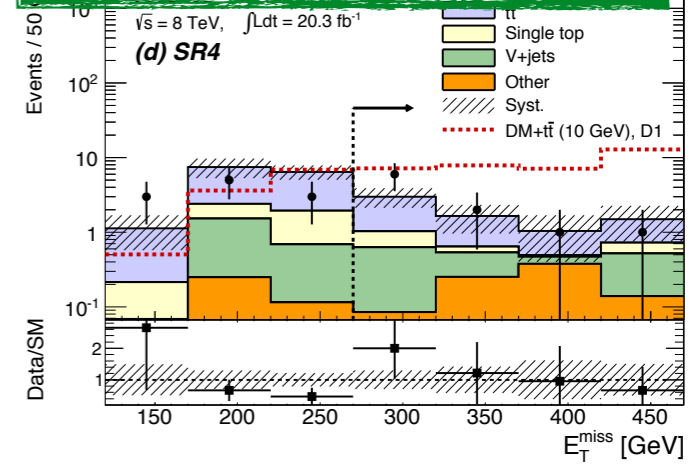
MET in b+DM SR



MET in bb+DM SR



MET in tt(semi-lep)+DM



H + MET

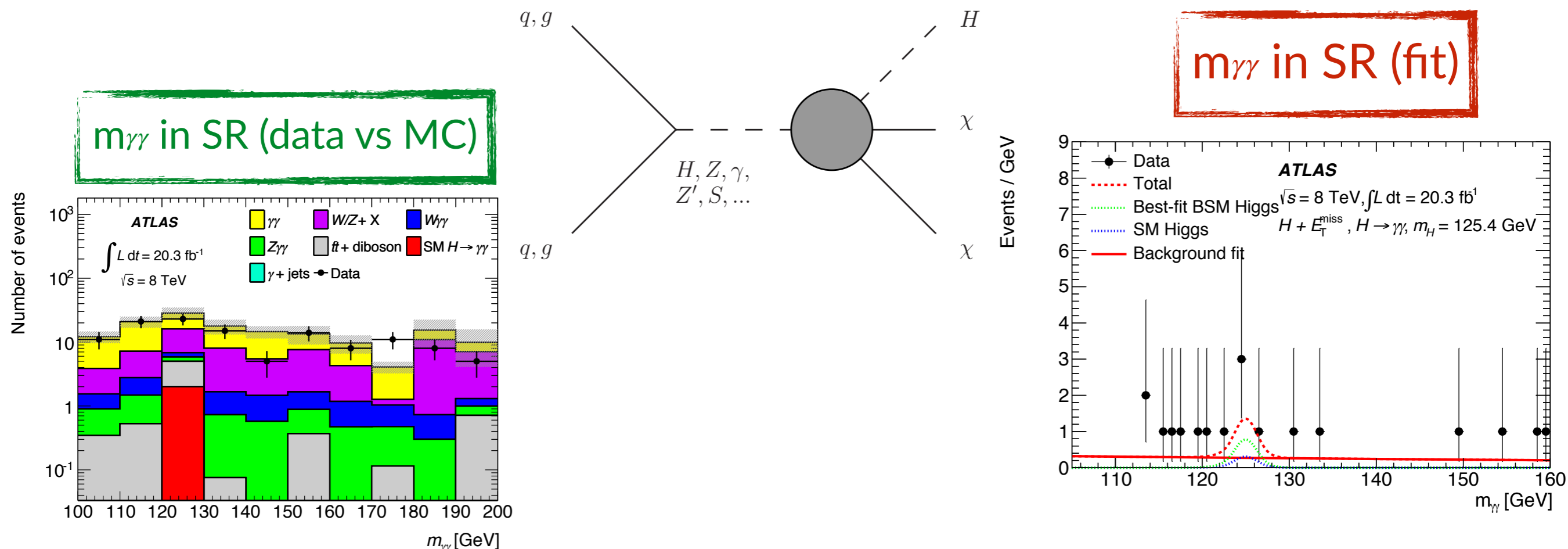
trying to relate the Higgs sector to DM (especially for $m_{\text{DM}} > m_H$)

tight, isolated photons (à la $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$), $105 < m_{\gamma\gamma} < 160$ GeV

MET > 90 GeV, $p_T(\gamma\gamma) > 90$ GeV (balanced γ 's)

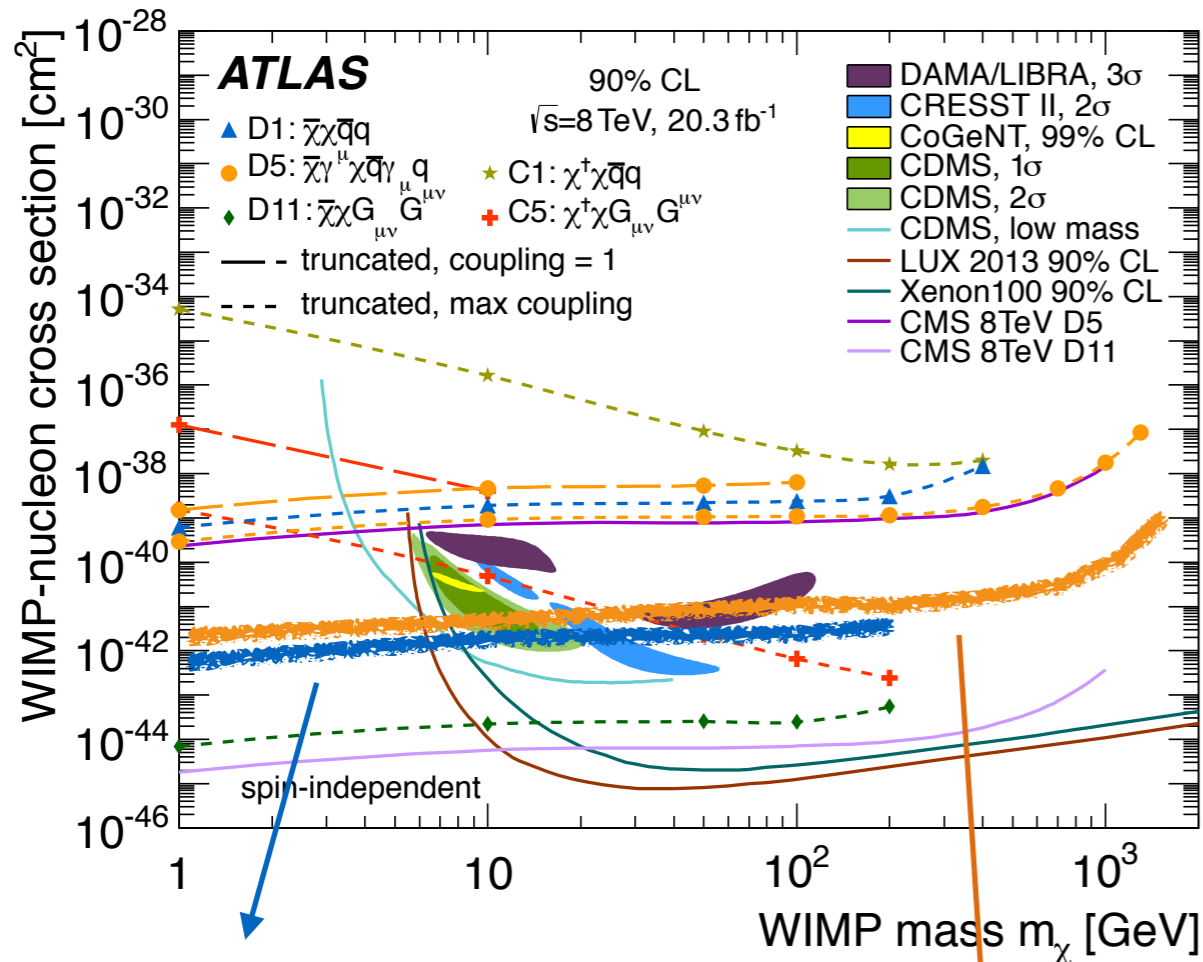
from sidebands (non-resonant), except H+MET (ZH, WH)

H+MET bkg uncertainty $\sim 6\%$ (theo) $\oplus 4\%$ (γ ID, E scale, JES)

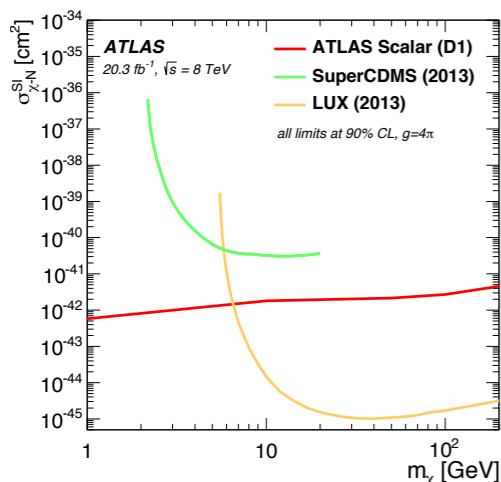
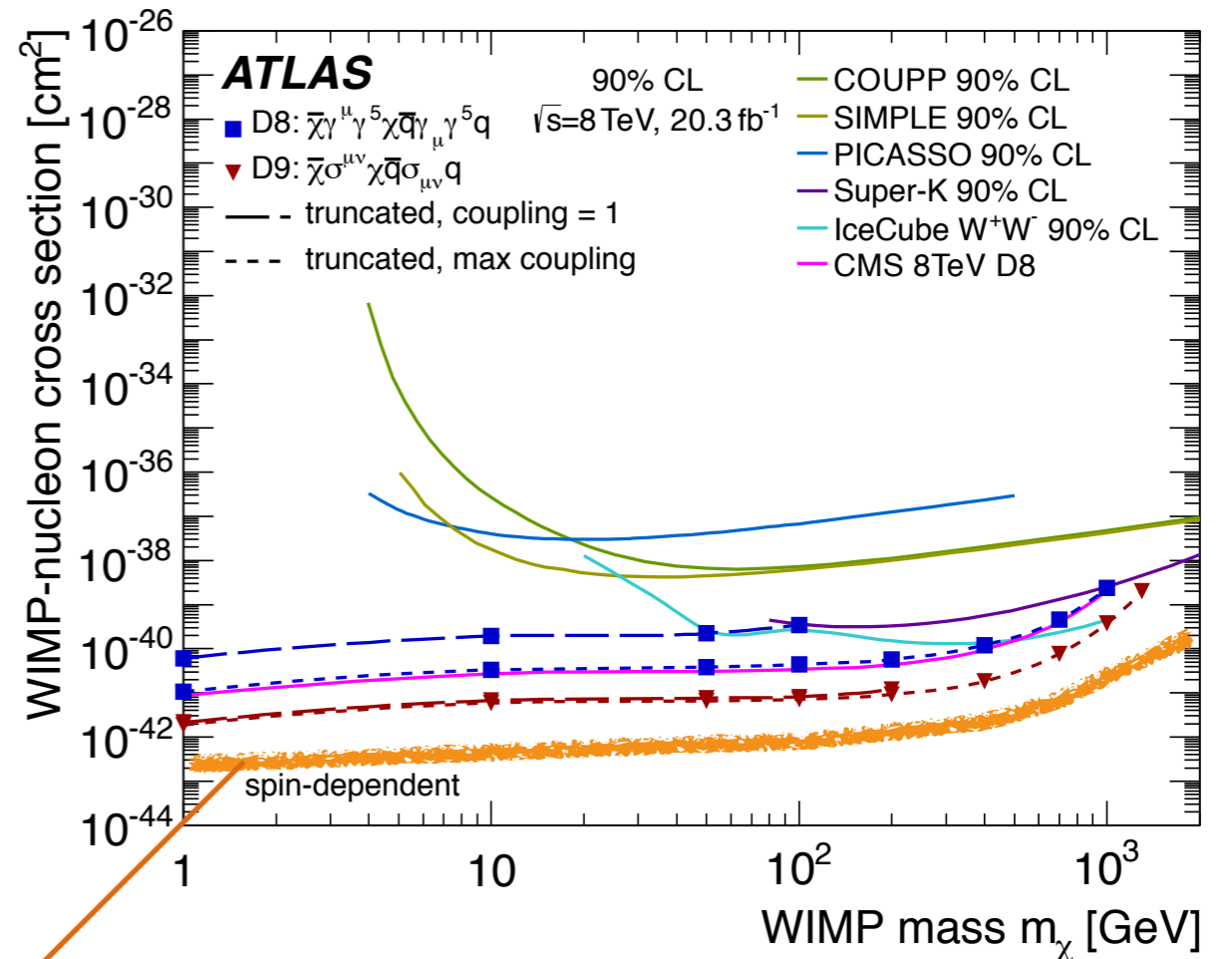


ALL YOU CARE ABOUT...

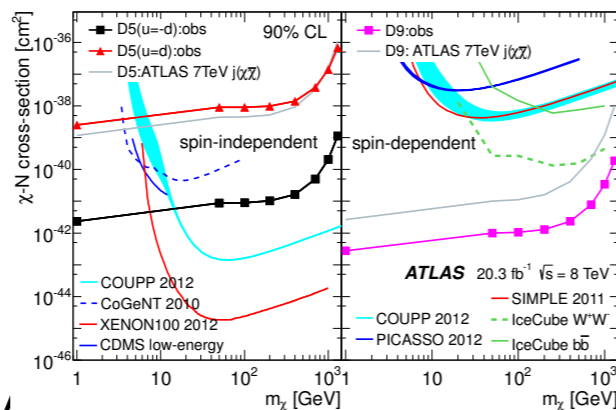
limit on SI χ -nucleon interaction xsec



limit on SD χ -nucleon interaction xsec



D5 (u=-d), D9, fat-jet+DM

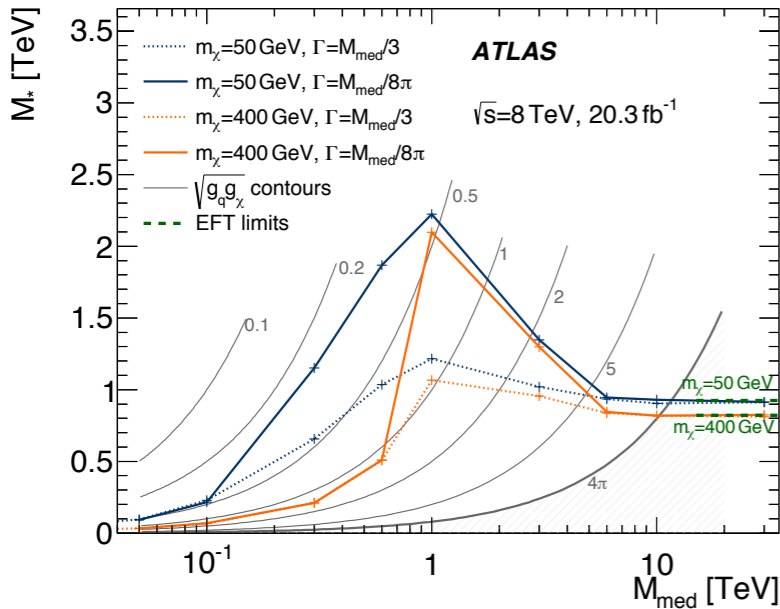


jet+DM best player on the DirDet EFT plane for low m_{DM} , but...

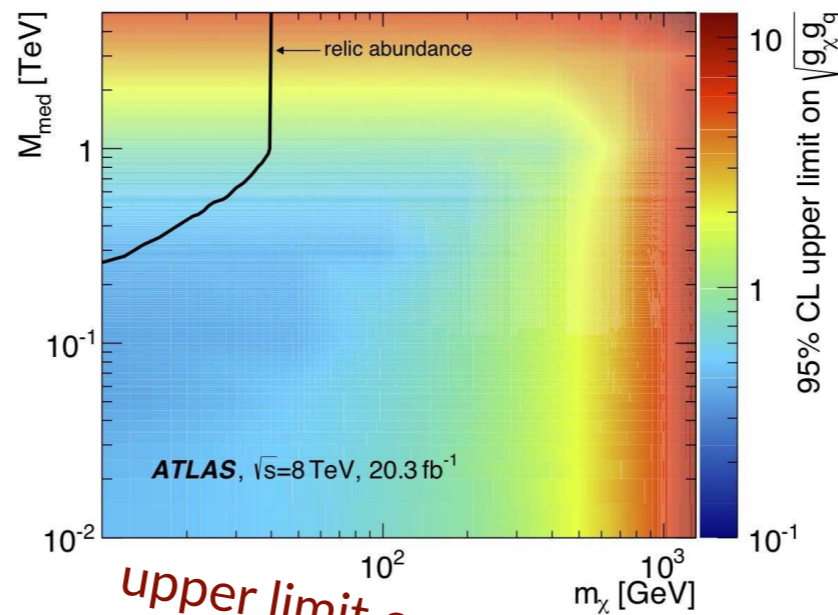
$Q \ll M_{\text{med}} = M^* \sqrt{g_{\text{SM}} g_{\text{DM}}}$ EFT validity requirement makes comparison with DirDet tricky...

...AND BEYOND...

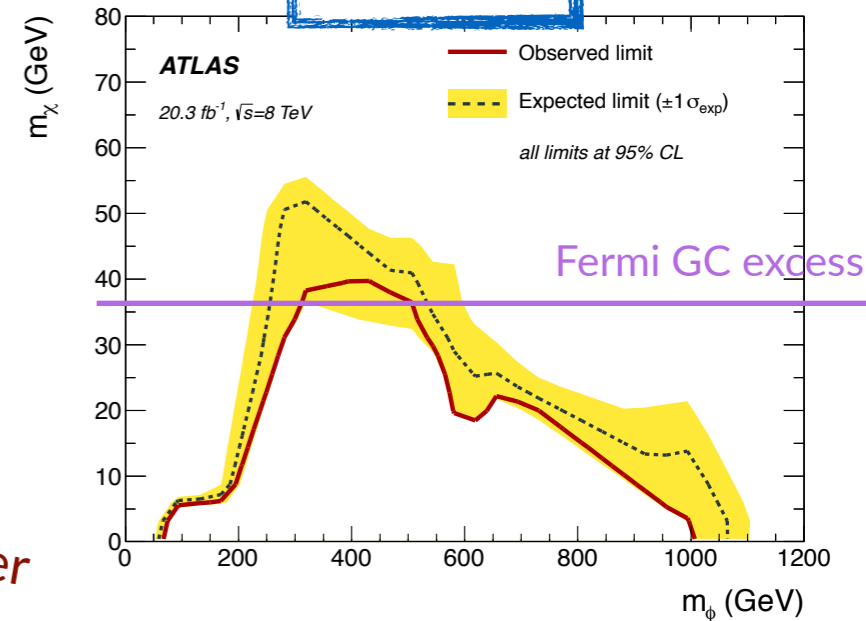
jet+DM Z'-like model



⊕ plethora of simplified models (being) considered to exploit full LHC reach \rightarrow we can really say more than simple ISR EFT...



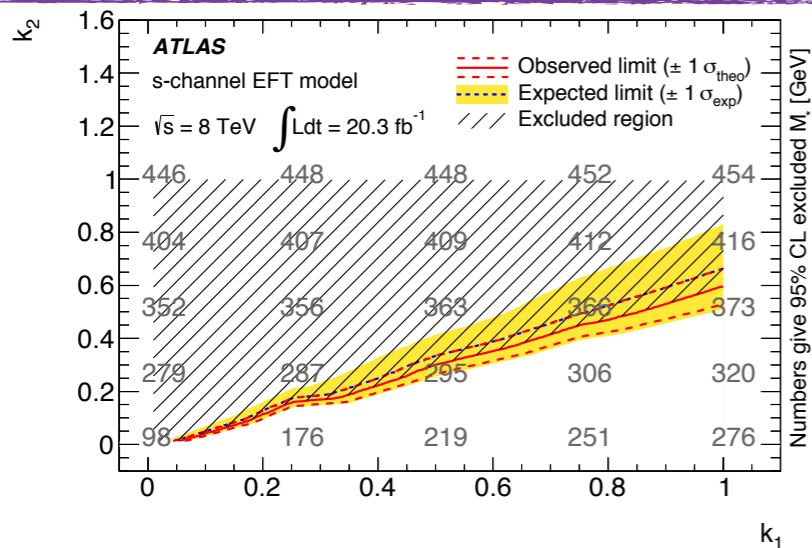
b+DM



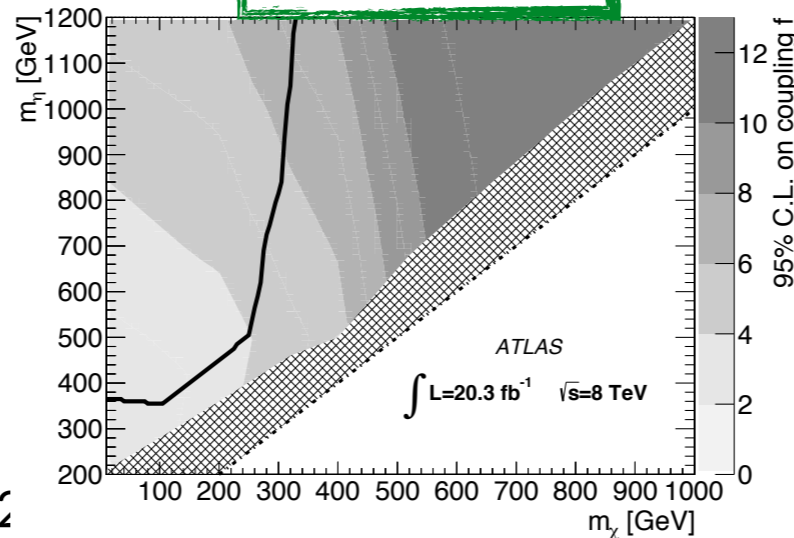
M^* limit depends on Q vs M_{med} !

upper limit on couplings vs lower limit from relic abundance

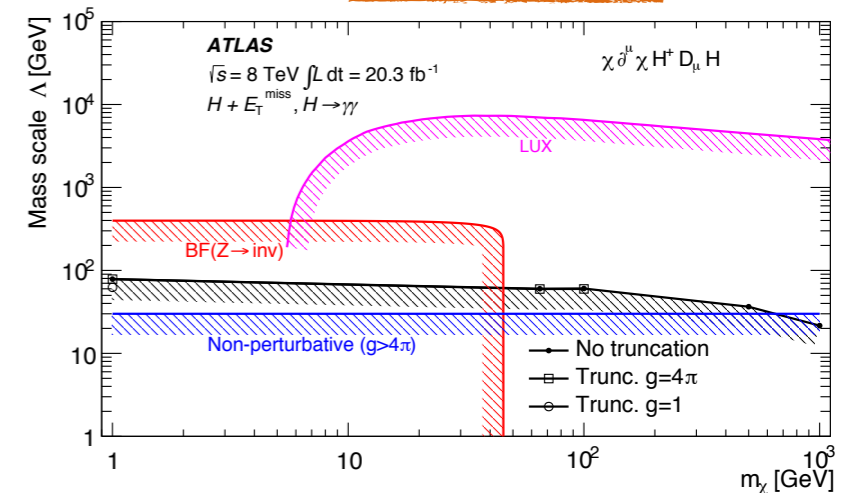
γ +DM (vs Fermi-LAT 130 GeV excess)



Z(II)+DM



H+DM

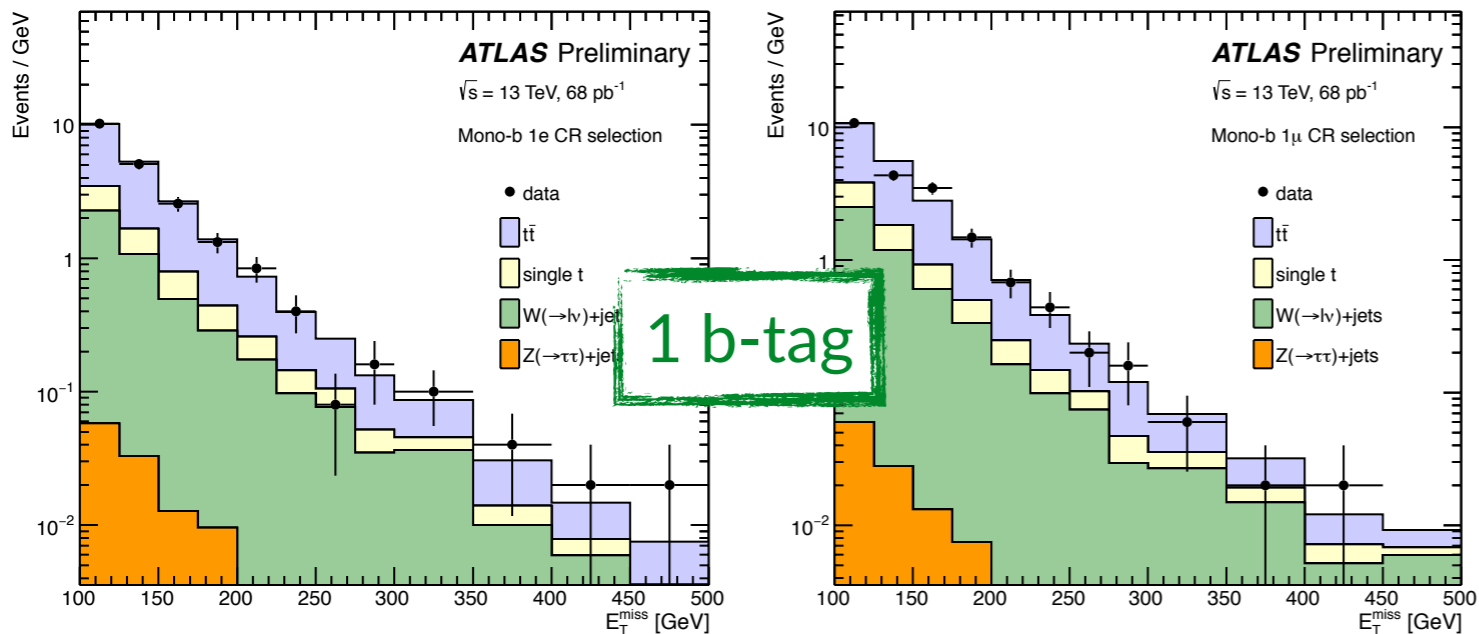
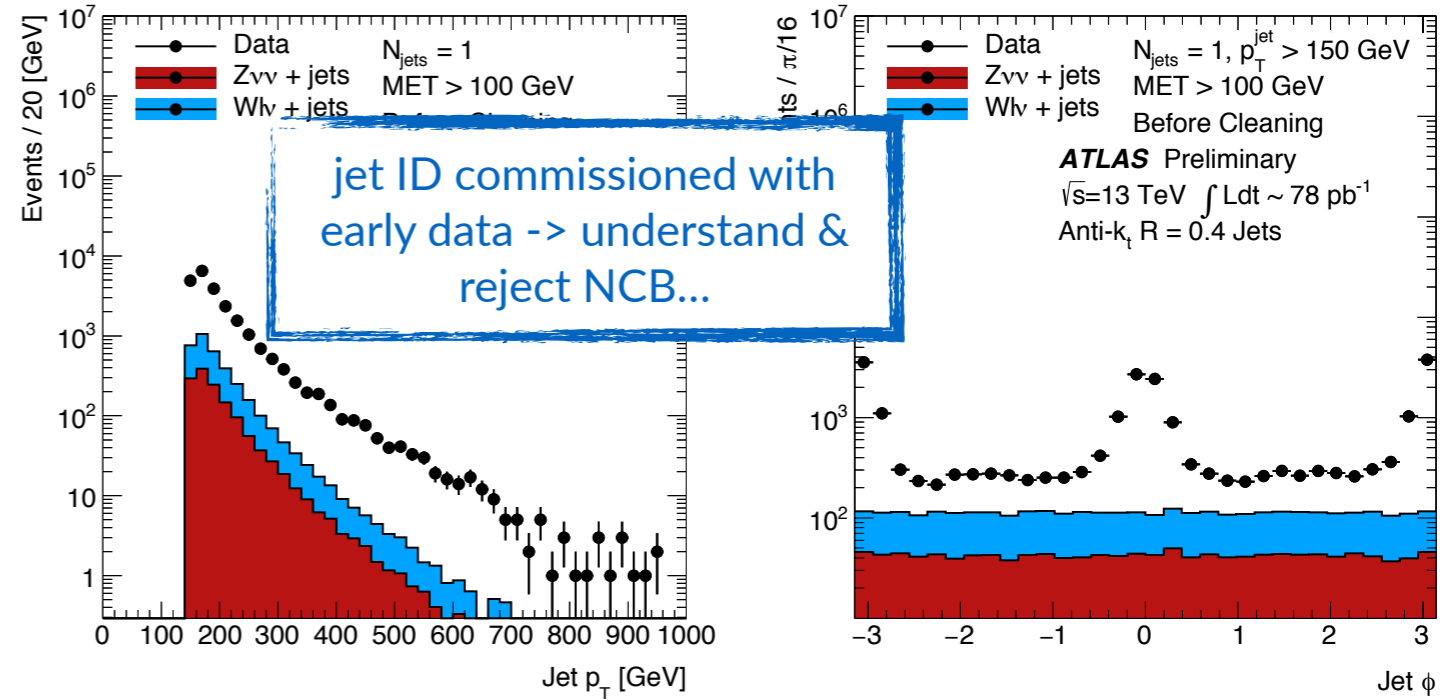
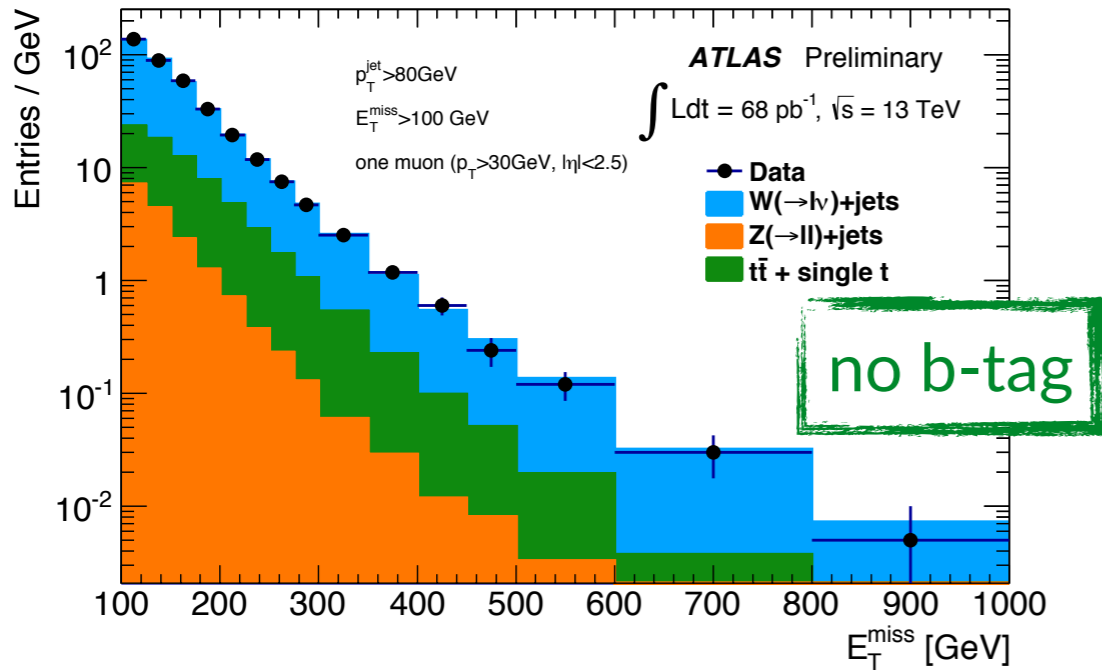


STARTING BLOCKS! ~80 pb⁻¹ of intense work to commission detector and analyses

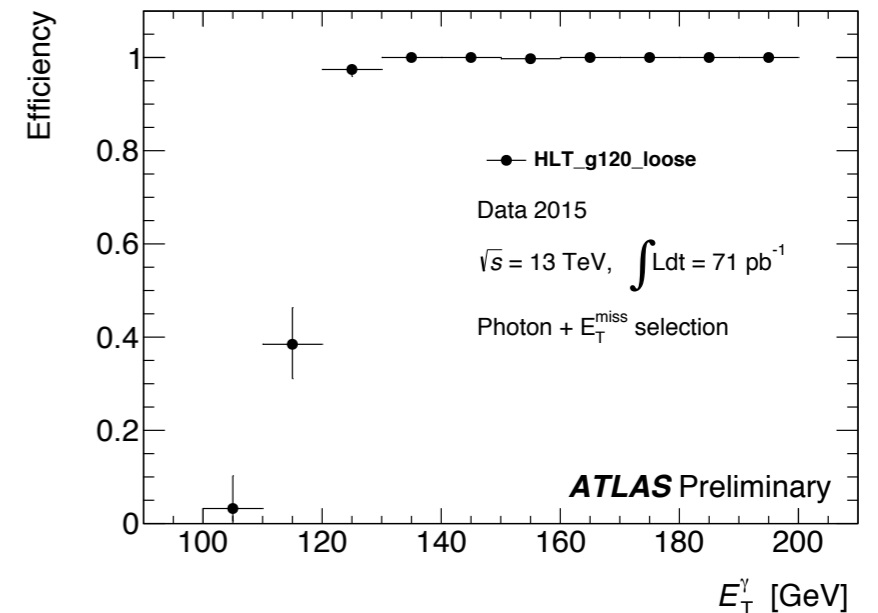
EXOT-2015-005
EXOT-2015-006
EXOT-2015-007

jet+DM ready to go

non-collision bkg under control



ready for triggering γ +DM

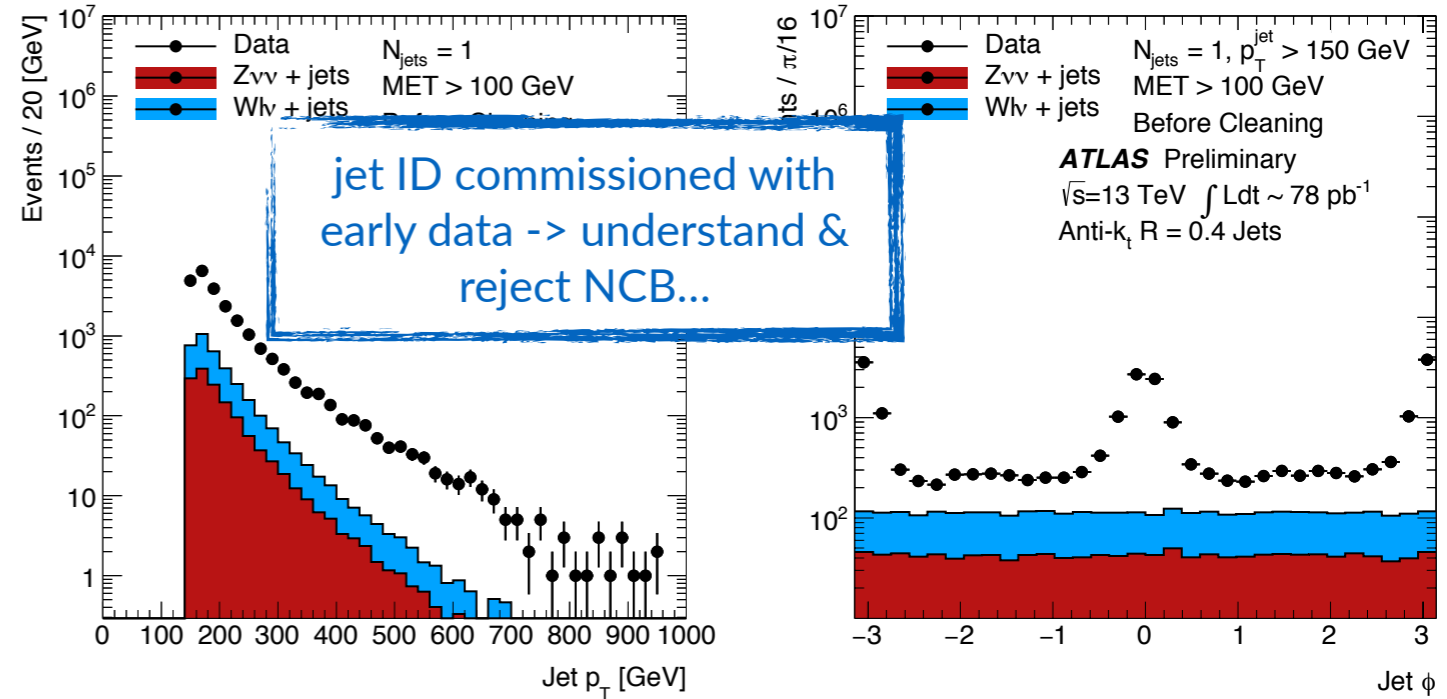
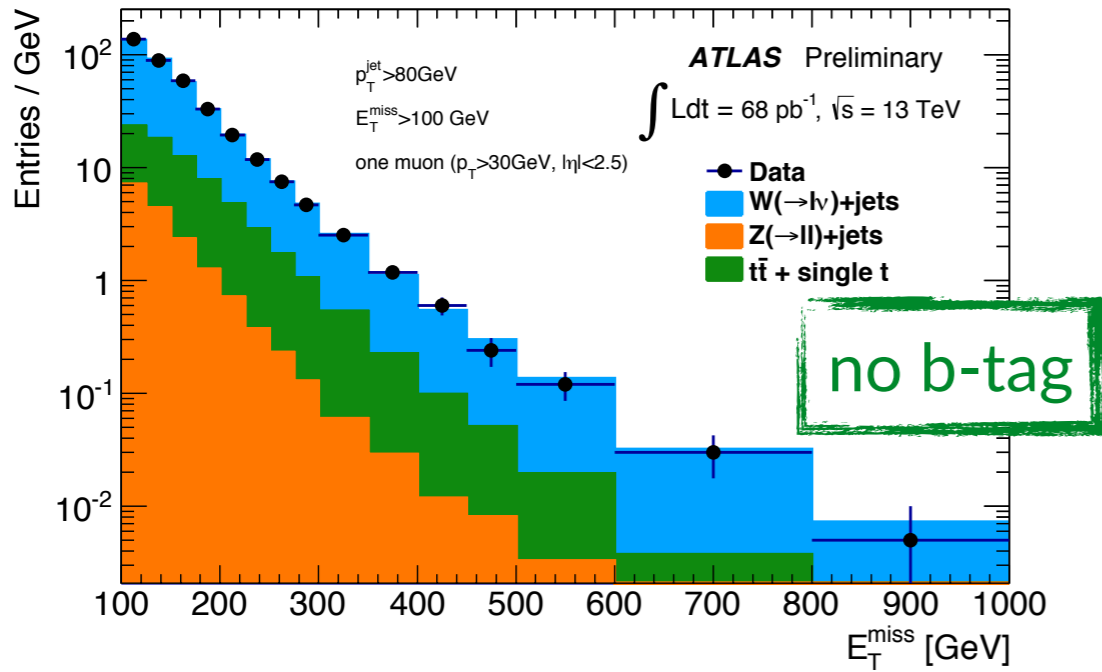


STARTING BLOCKS! ~80 pb⁻¹ of intense work to commission detector and analyses

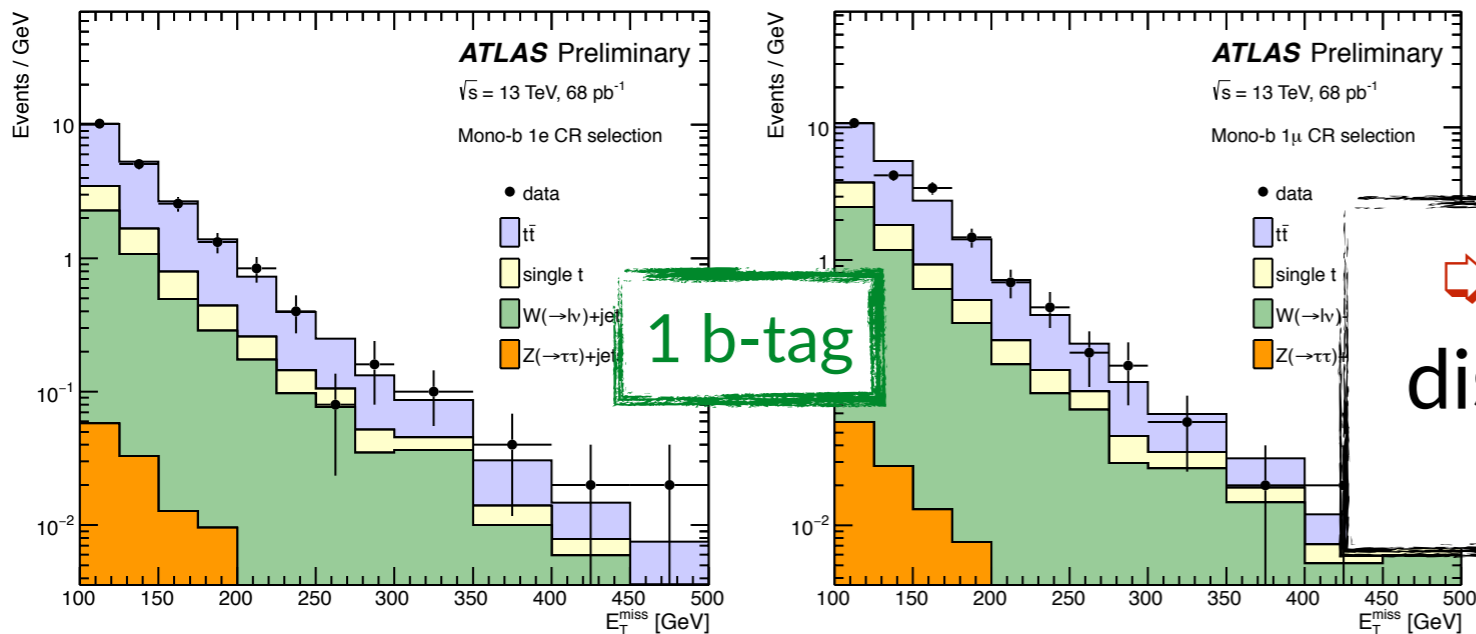
EXOT-2015-005
EXOT-2015-006
EXOT-2015-007

jet+DM ready to go

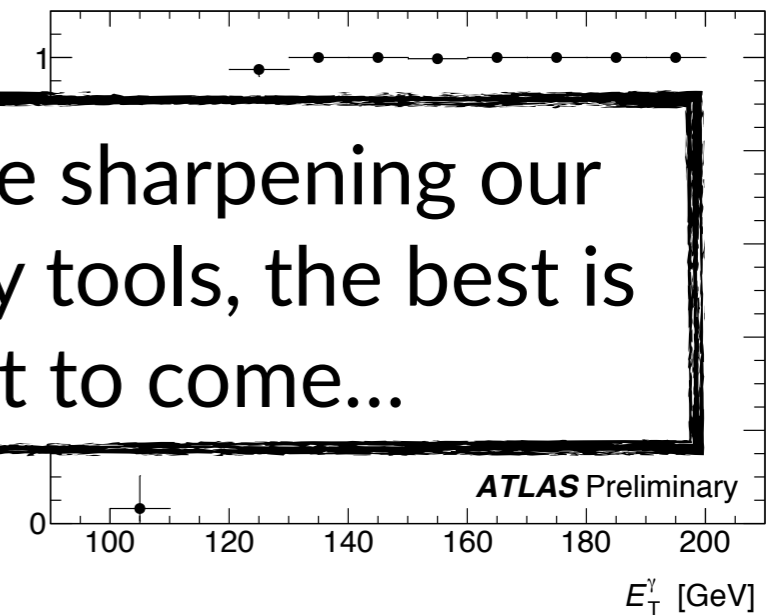
non-collision bkg under control



ready for triggering γ +DM



➡ we are sharpening our discovery tools, the best is yet to come...



SURPRISES

<intentionally left blank>

~~Tommy~~  , can you see me?

our **telescope**: LHC as a probe for DM

ATLAS can be **competitive** with DirDet

extend reach to low mass WIMPS

probe different simplified scenarios

ultimately, *produce&study* DM

our **sky**: Run-2!

look *everywhere*: beyond **EFT**,

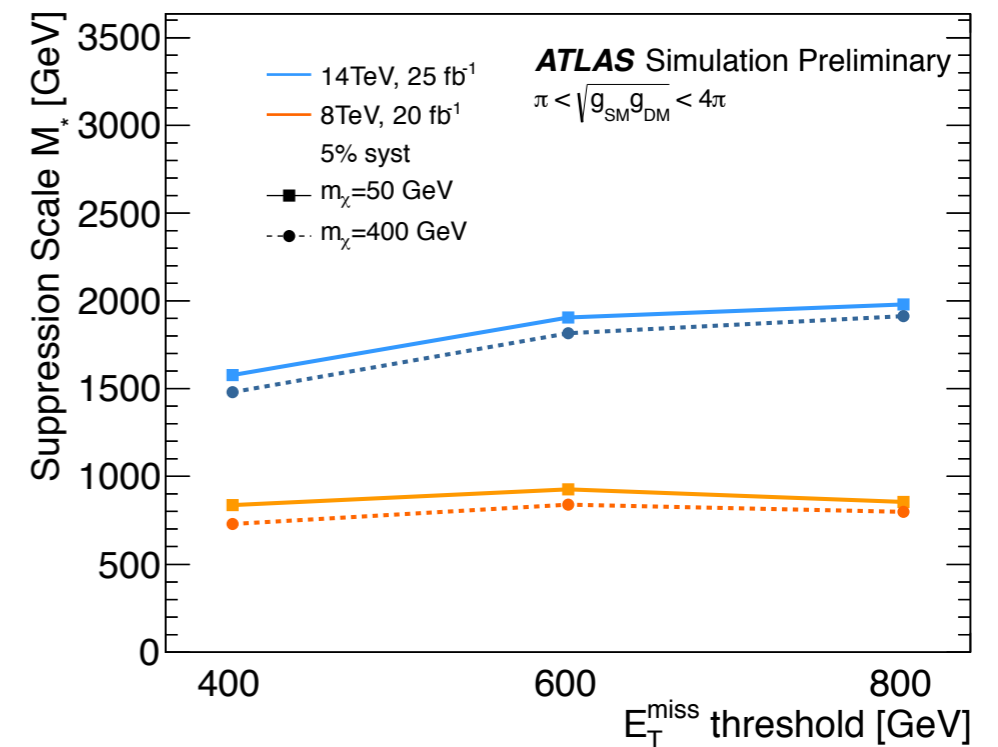
X+inv w/**simplified models**, dijet (look for mediators directly)...

joint ATLAS+CMS strategy on simplified models (arXiv:1507.00966)

look *carefully*: optimise detector and techniques for high p_T regime

new data will tell us!

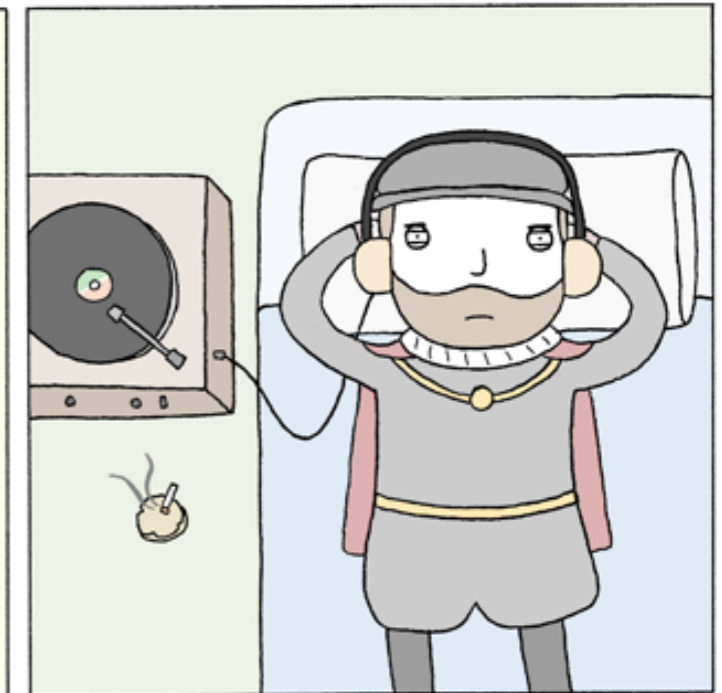
jet+DM: \sqrt{s} is gonna matter!



ATL-PHYS-PUB-2014-007

BACKUP

15TH CENTURY DAD



Q&A

Question	Typical Answer Provider	Mr. X
is it really only about gravitation?	jet + MET	fermion, scalar
explain Fermi-LAT excess?	γ + MET	fermion
explain Galactic Center excess?	b-jet + MET	fermion, complex scalar
related to the Big Discovery?	$H(\gamma\gamma)$ + MET	fermion, scalar

OPERATOR, PLEASE?

x = sensitive, v = best observed limit

DM-SM interaction	EFT											SimMod
	C1	C5	D1	D5	D8	D9	D11	H	Z $\gamma\gamma$	$\gamma\gamma\gamma$	Z'	b-FDM
channel / interaction	SI				SD		SI					
jet + DM	x	v	x	v	v	x	v				v	
fat-jet + DM	x		x	x/v*		v		x				
b/bb/tt+DM	v		v			x						v
Z(II) + DM			x	x		x			v			
γ + DM				x	x	x				v	x	
H($\gamma\gamma$) + DM								v				

* unique for u/d coupling interference

OPERATOR, PLEASE!

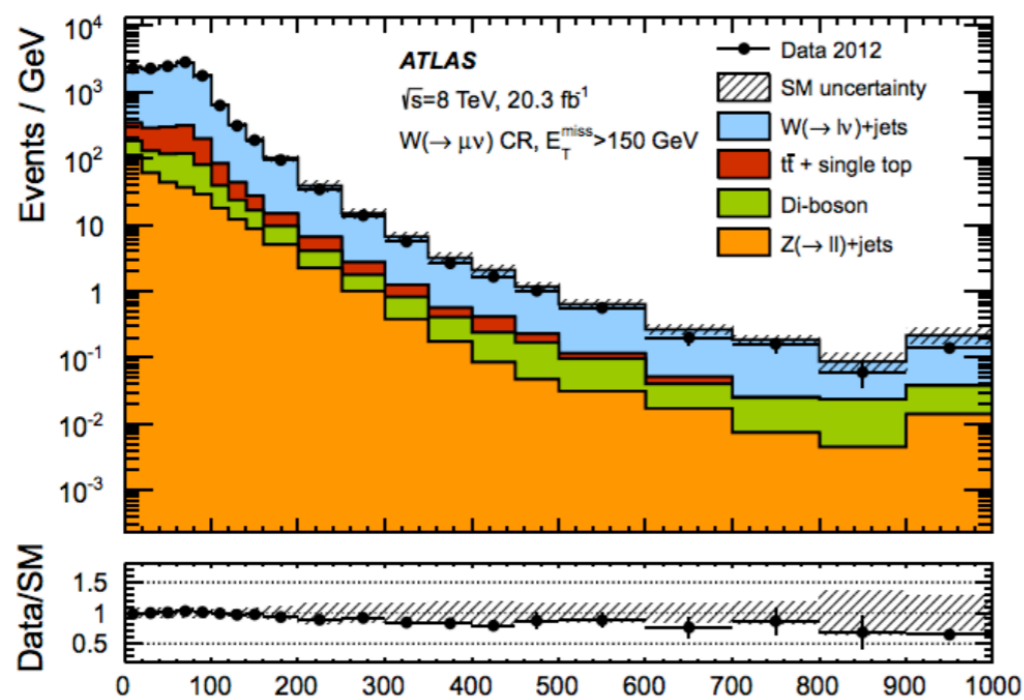
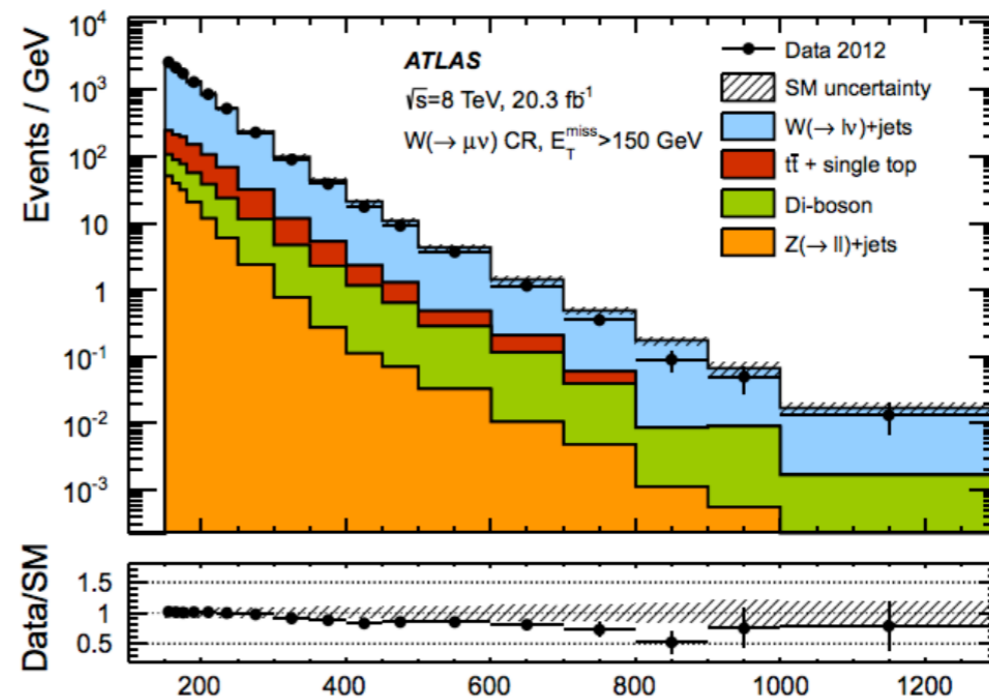
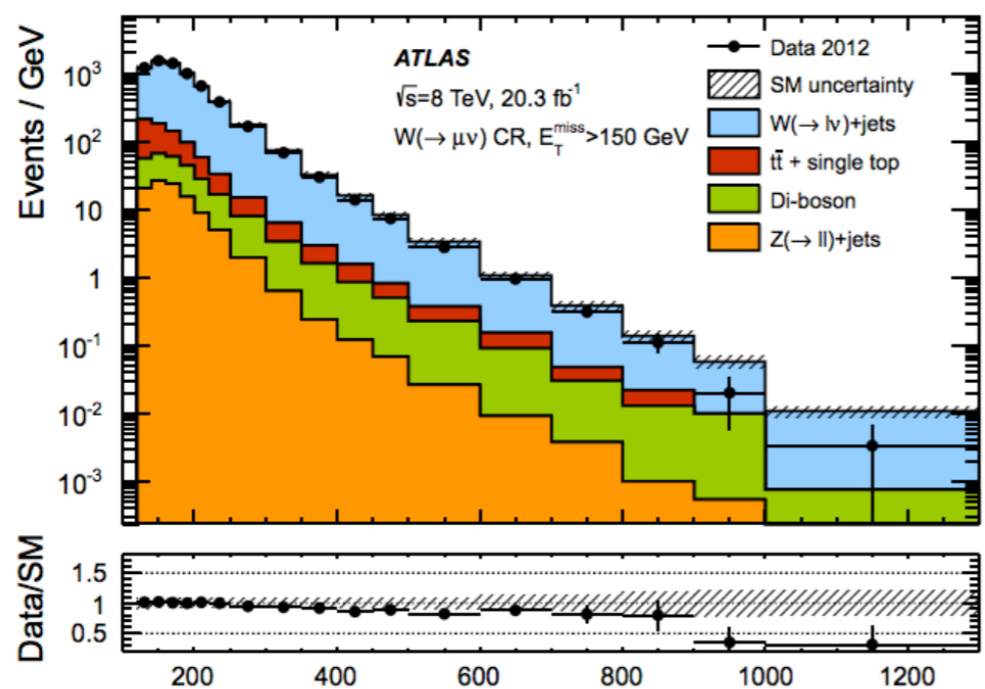
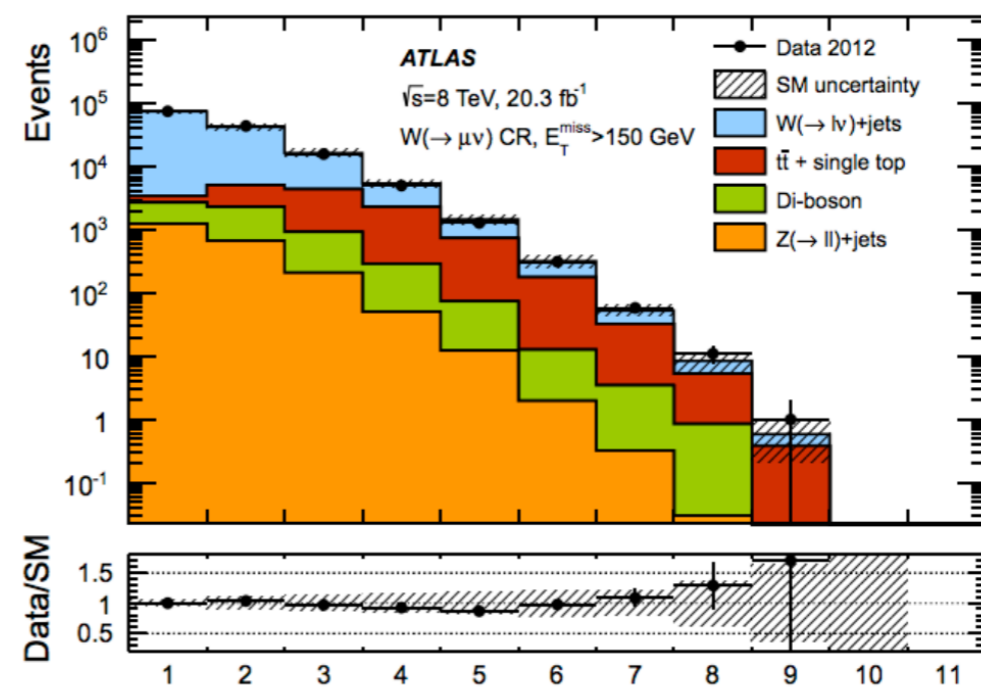
Name	Initial state	Type	Operator
C1	qq	Scalar	$\frac{m_q}{M_\star^2} \chi^\dagger \chi \bar{q} q$
C5	gg	Scalar	$\frac{1}{4M_\star^2} \chi^\dagger \chi \alpha_s (G_{\mu\nu}^a)^2$
D1	qq	Scalar	$\frac{m_q}{M_\star^3} \bar{\chi} \chi \bar{q} q$
D5	qq	Vector	$\frac{1}{M_\star^2} \bar{\chi} \gamma^\mu \chi \bar{q} \gamma_\mu q$
D8	qq	Axial-vector	$\frac{1}{M_\star^2} \bar{\chi} \gamma^\mu \gamma^5 \chi \bar{q} \gamma_\mu \gamma^5 q$
D9	qq	Tensor	$\frac{1}{M_\star^2} \bar{\chi} \sigma^{\mu\nu} \chi \bar{q} \sigma_{\mu\nu} q$
D11	gg	Scalar	$\frac{1}{4M_\star^3} \bar{\chi} \chi \alpha_s (G_{\mu\nu}^a)^2$

MONOJET (SEL, BKG)

	Background process	Method	Control sample
	$Z(\rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu})+\text{jets}$	MC and control samples in data	$Z/\gamma^*(\rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-)$, $W(\rightarrow \ell\nu)$ ($\ell = e, \mu$)
	$W(\rightarrow e\nu)+\text{jets}$	MC and control samples in data	$W(\rightarrow e\nu)$ (loose)
	$W(\rightarrow \tau\nu)+\text{jets}$	MC and control samples in data	$W(\rightarrow e\nu)$ (loose)
	$W(\rightarrow \mu\nu)+\text{jets}$	MC and control samples in data	$W(\rightarrow \mu\nu)$
	$Z/\gamma^*(\rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-)+\text{jets}$ ($\ell = e, \mu, \tau$)	MC-only	
	$t\bar{t}$, single top	MC-only	
	Diboson	MC-only	
	Multijets	Data-driven	
	Non-collision	Data-driven	

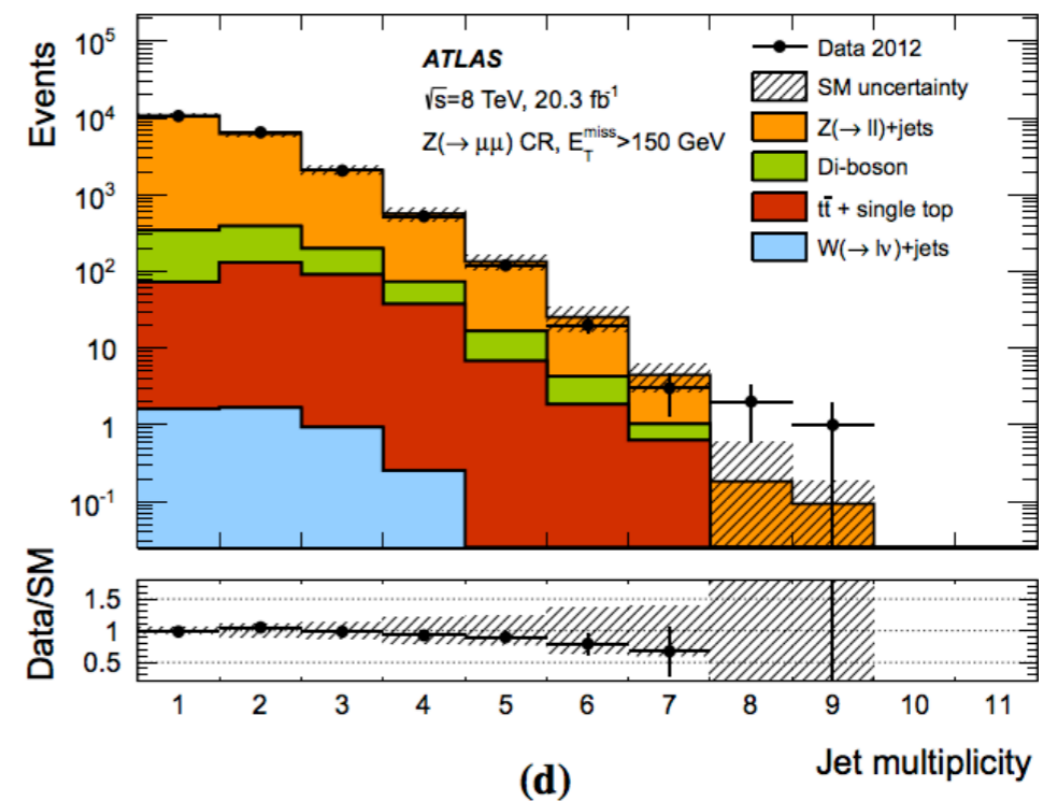
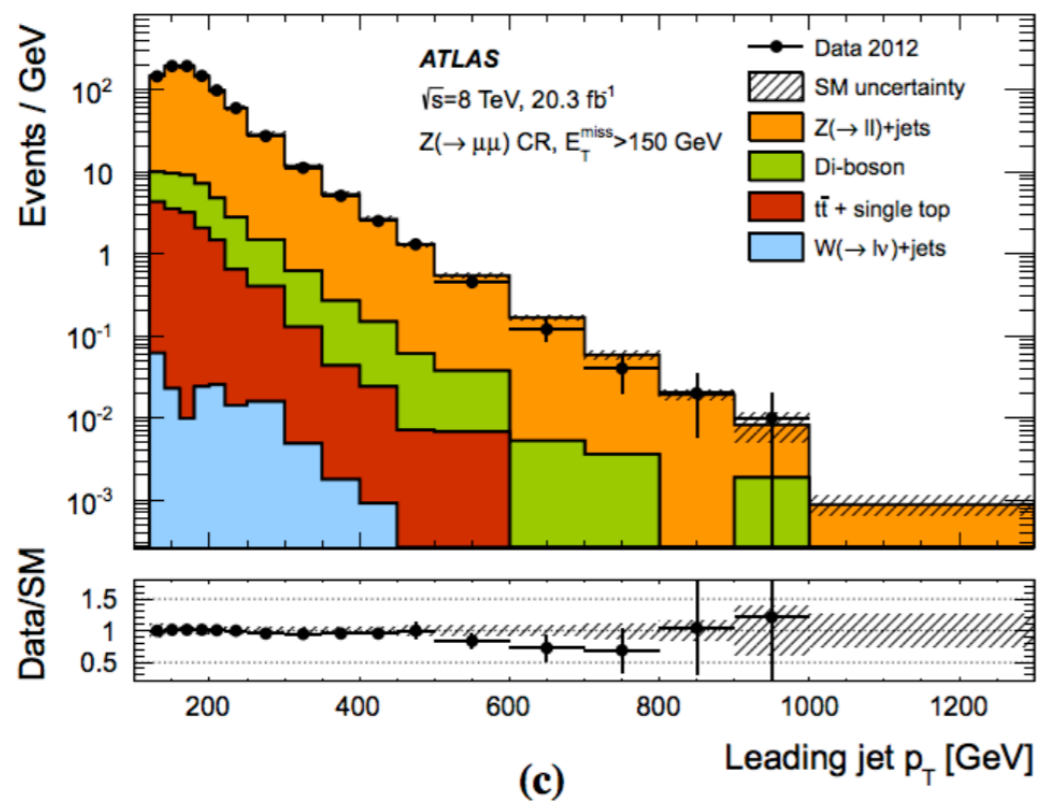
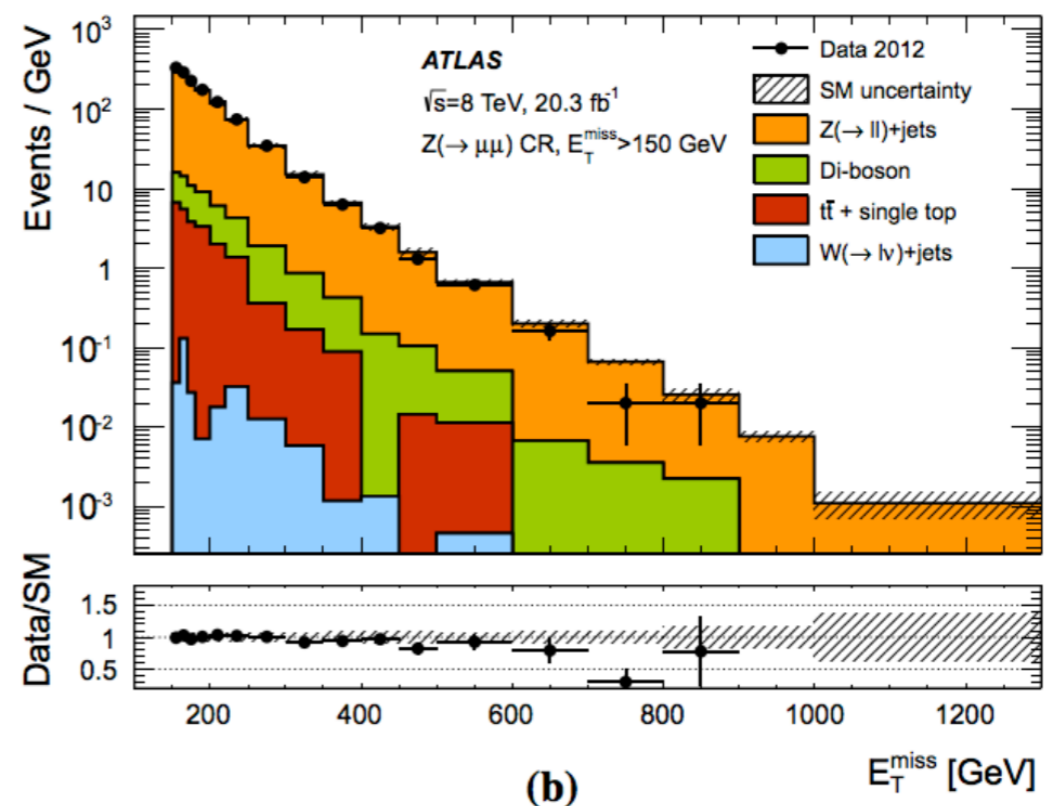
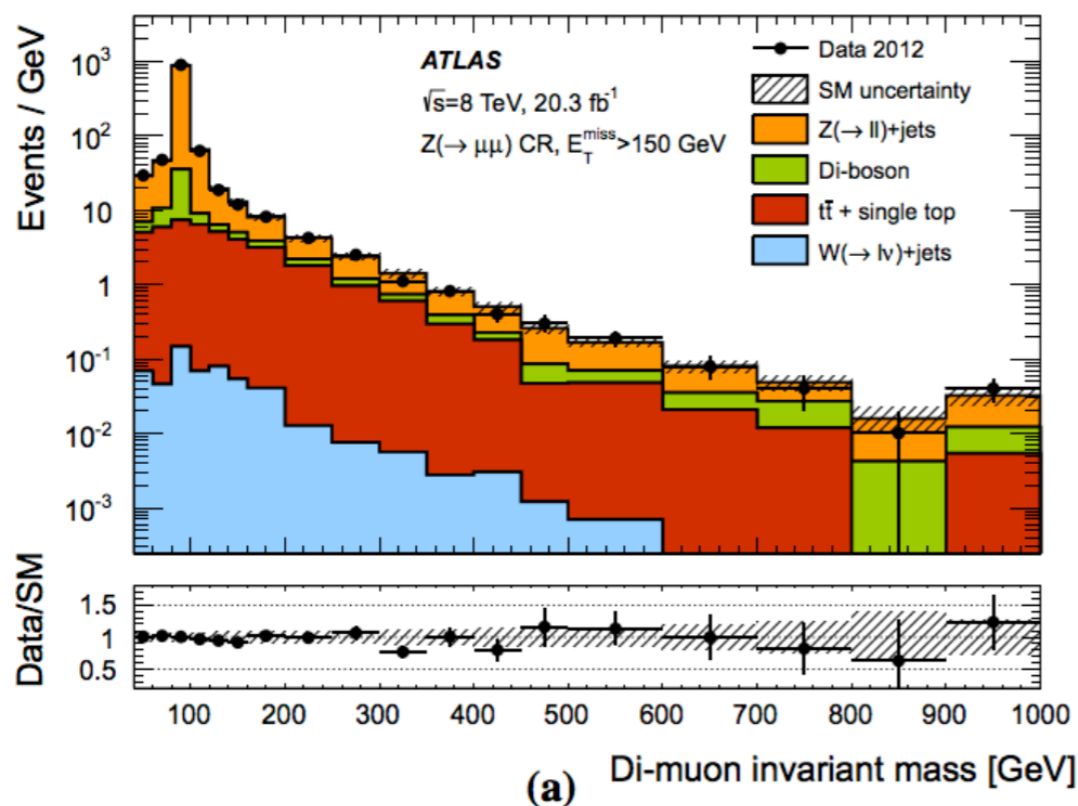
Selection criteria	SR1	SR2	SR3	SR4	SR5	SR6	SR7	SR8	SR9
Preselection									
Primary vertex									
$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 150$ GeV									
Jet quality requirements									
At least one jet with $p_T > 30$ GeV and $ \eta < 4.5$									
Lepton and isolated track vetoes									
Monojet-like selection									
The leading jet with $p_T > 120$ GeV and $ \eta < 2.0$									
Leading jet $p_T/E_T^{\text{miss}} > 0.5$									
$\Delta\phi(\text{jet}, \mathbf{p}_T^{\text{miss}}) > 1.0$									
Signal region	SR1	SR2	SR3	SR4	SR5	SR6	SR7	SR8	SR9
Minimum E_T^{miss} (GeV)	150	200	250	300	350	400	500	600	700

MONOJET (CR1 μ)

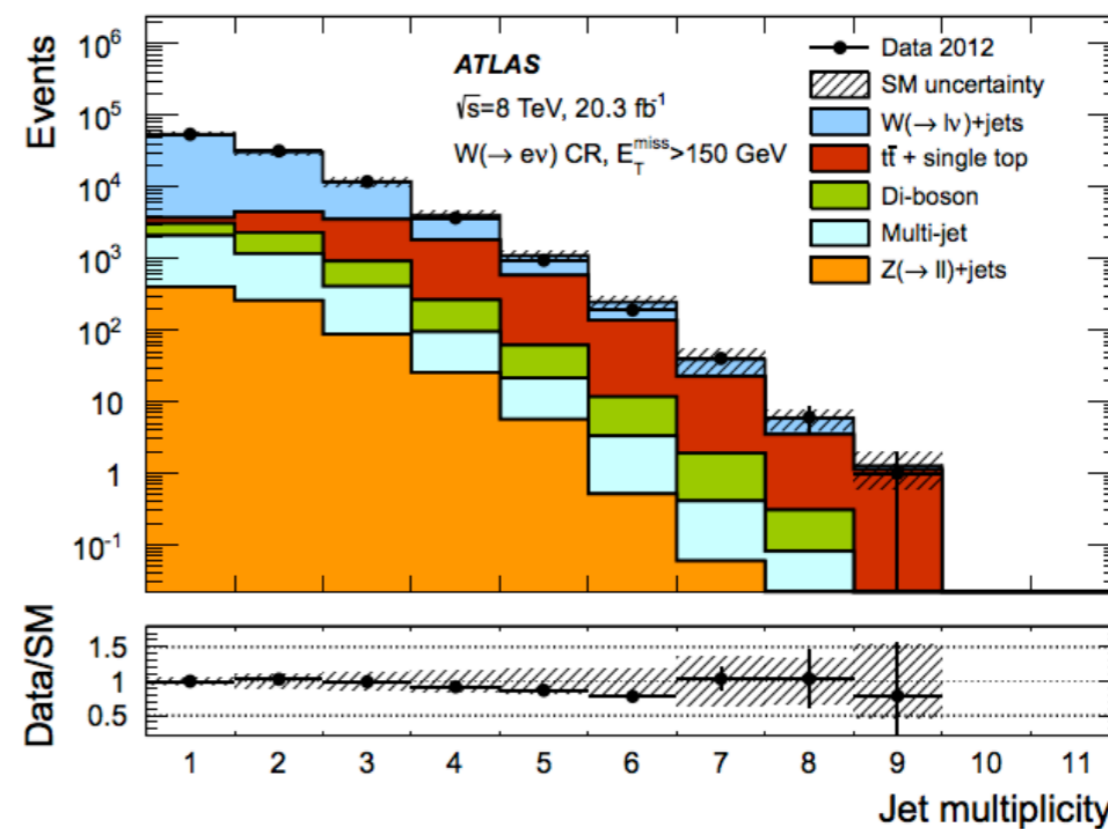
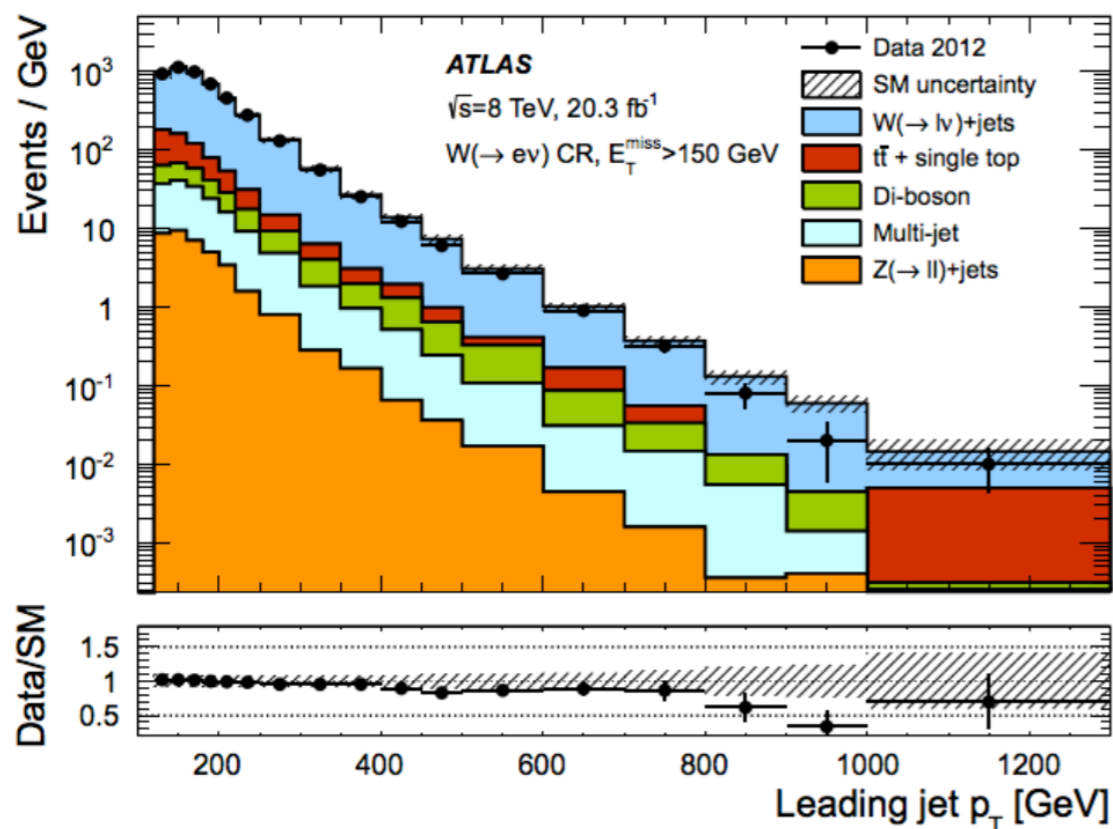
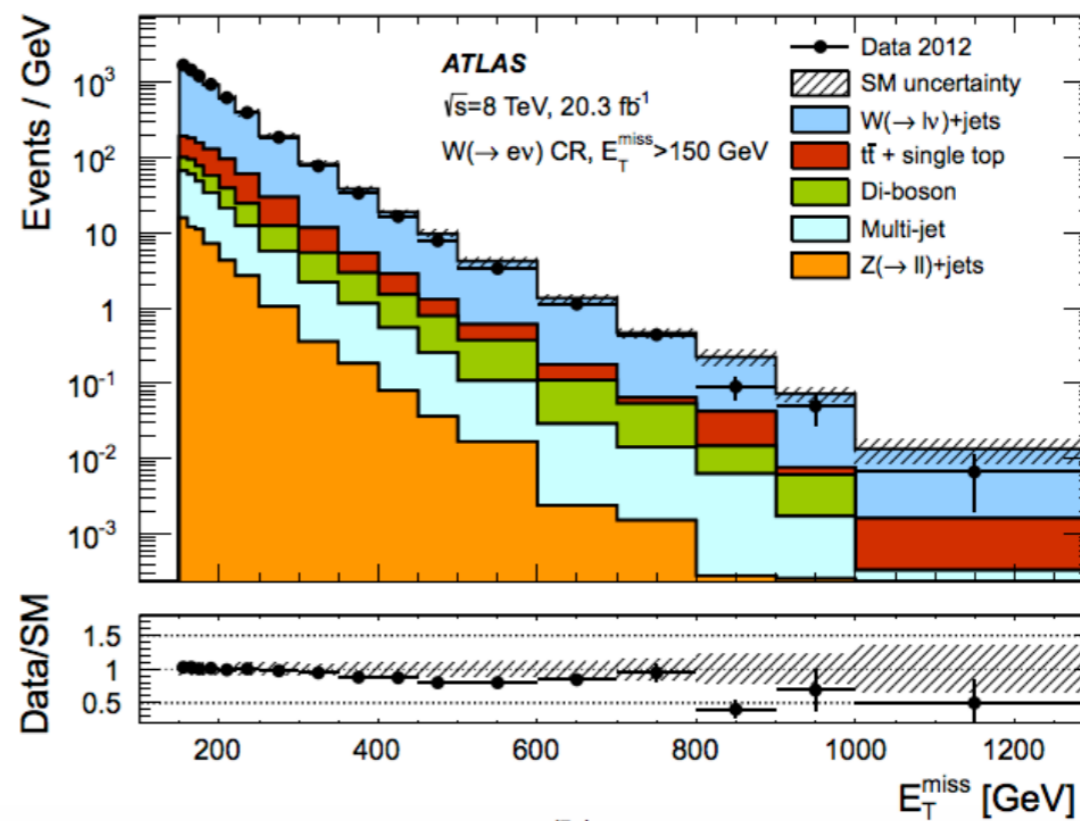
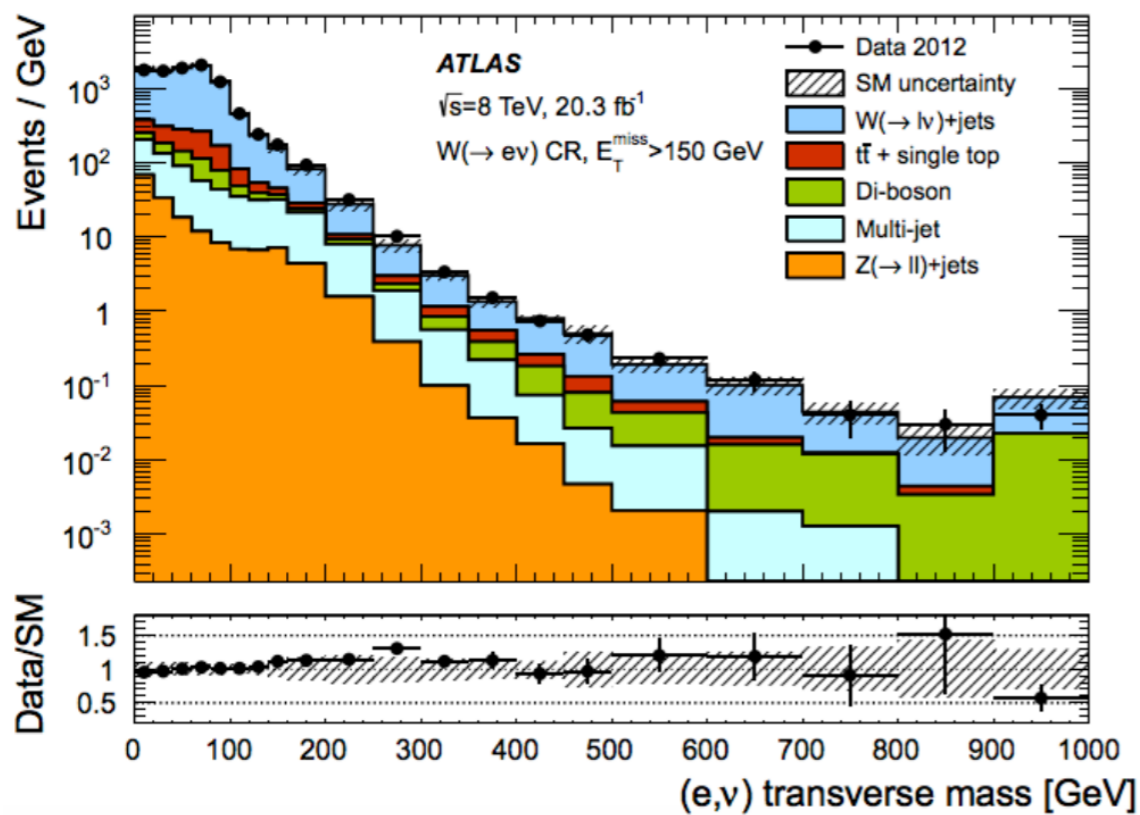
(a) (μ, ν) transverse mass [GeV](b) E_T^{miss} [GeV](c) Leading jet p_T [GeV]

(d) Jet multiplicity

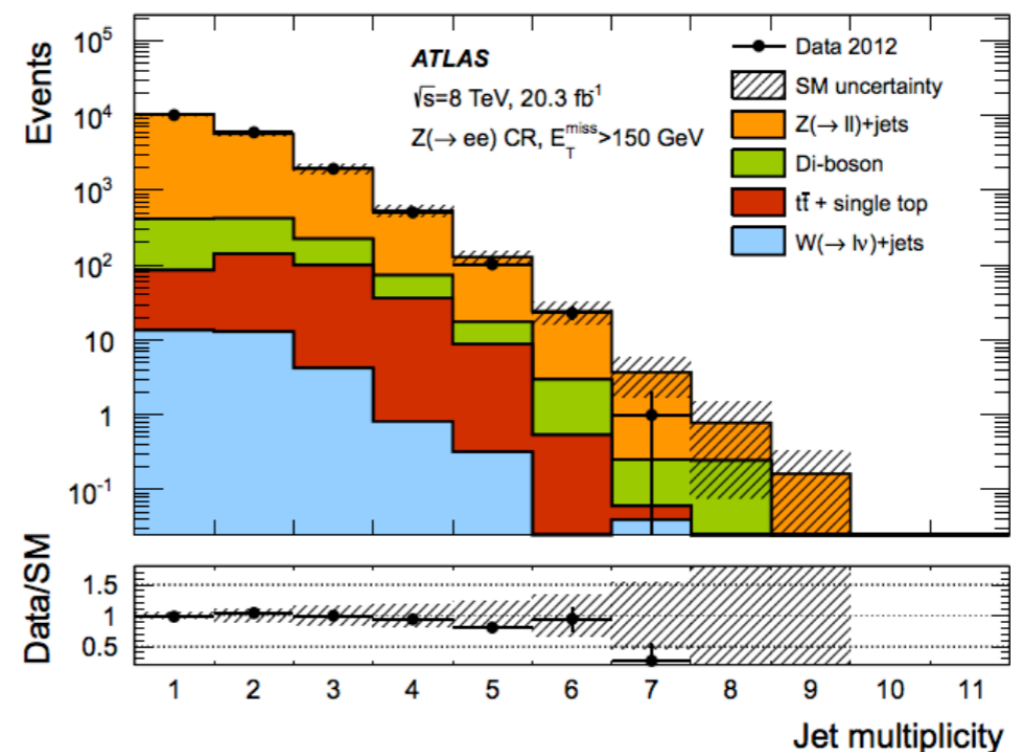
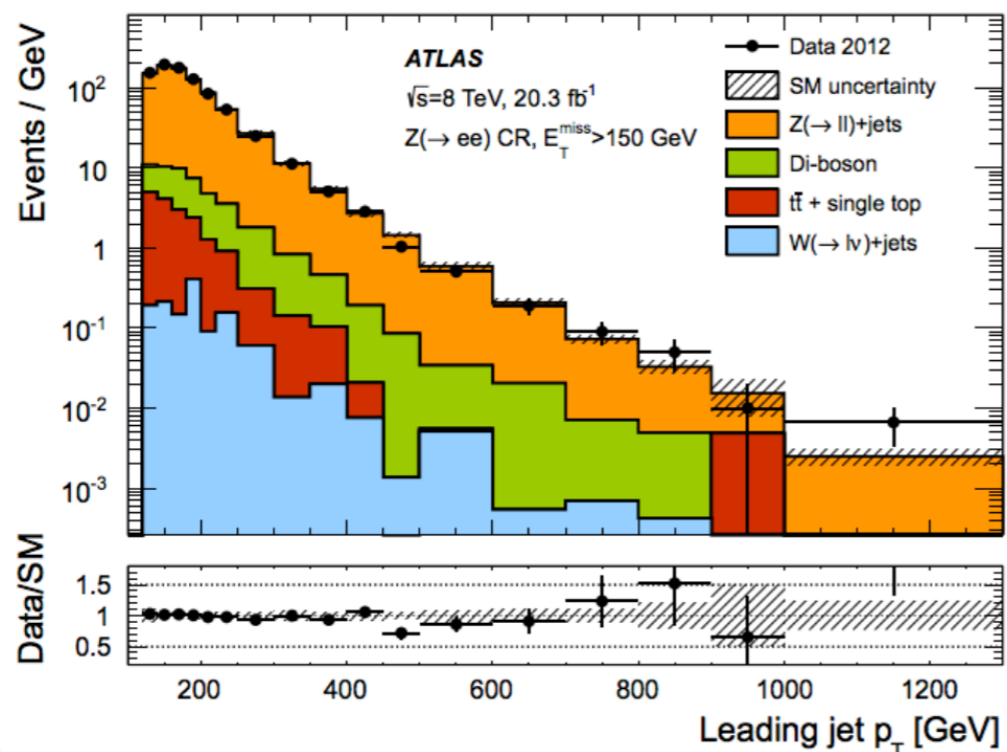
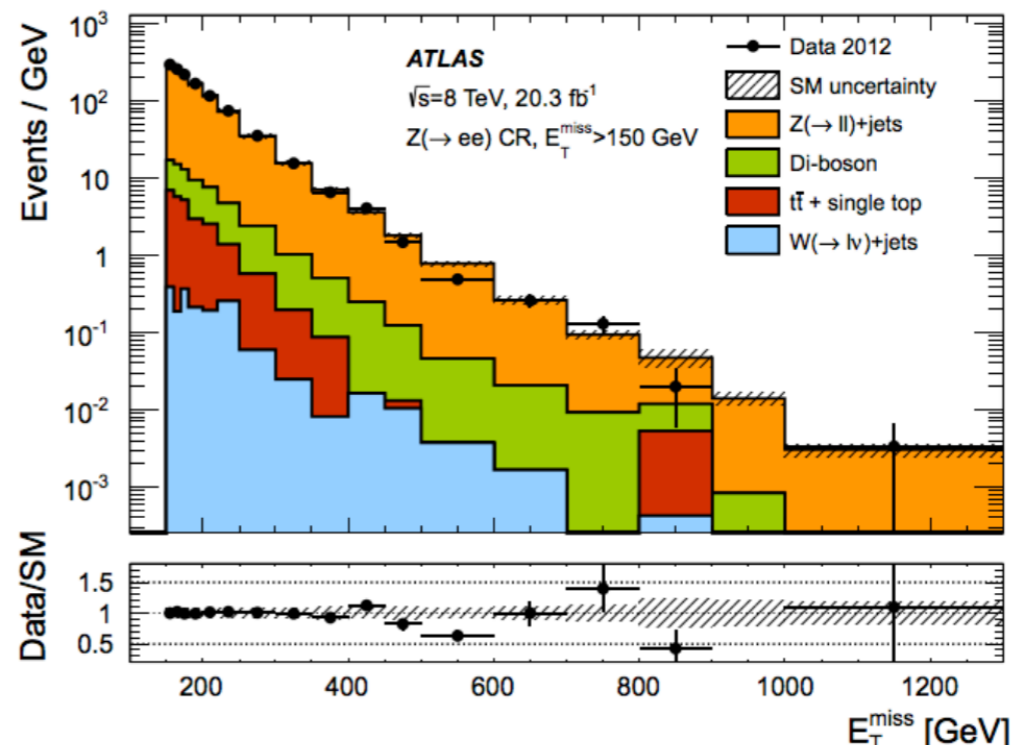
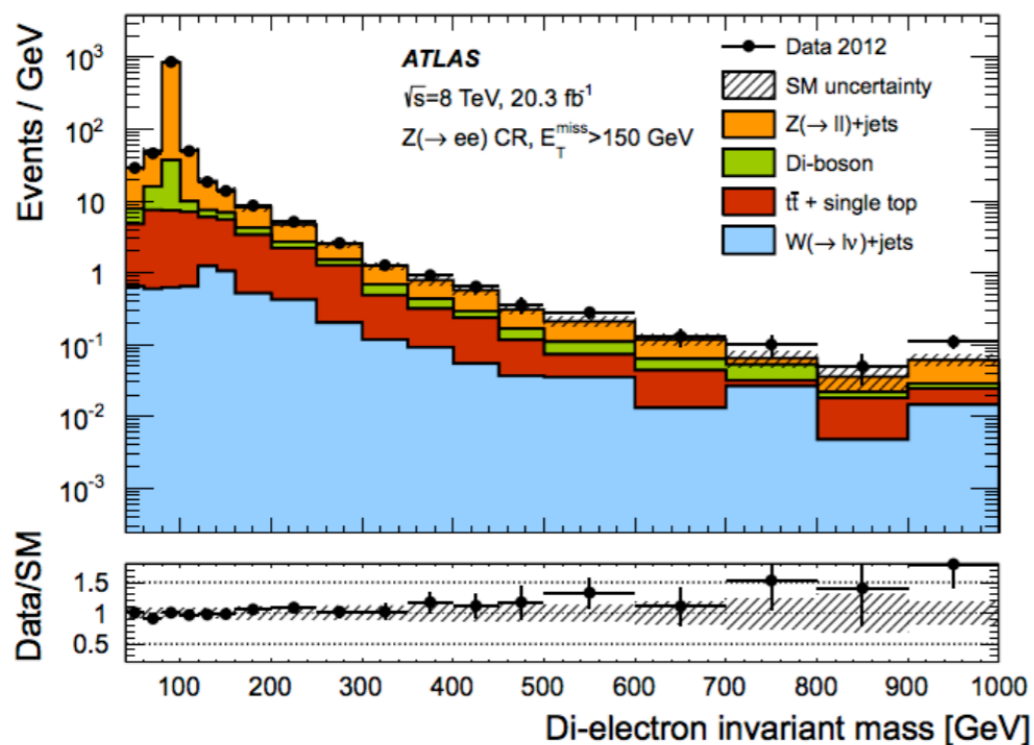
MONOJET (CR2 μ)



MONOJET (CR1E)



MONOJET (CR2E)

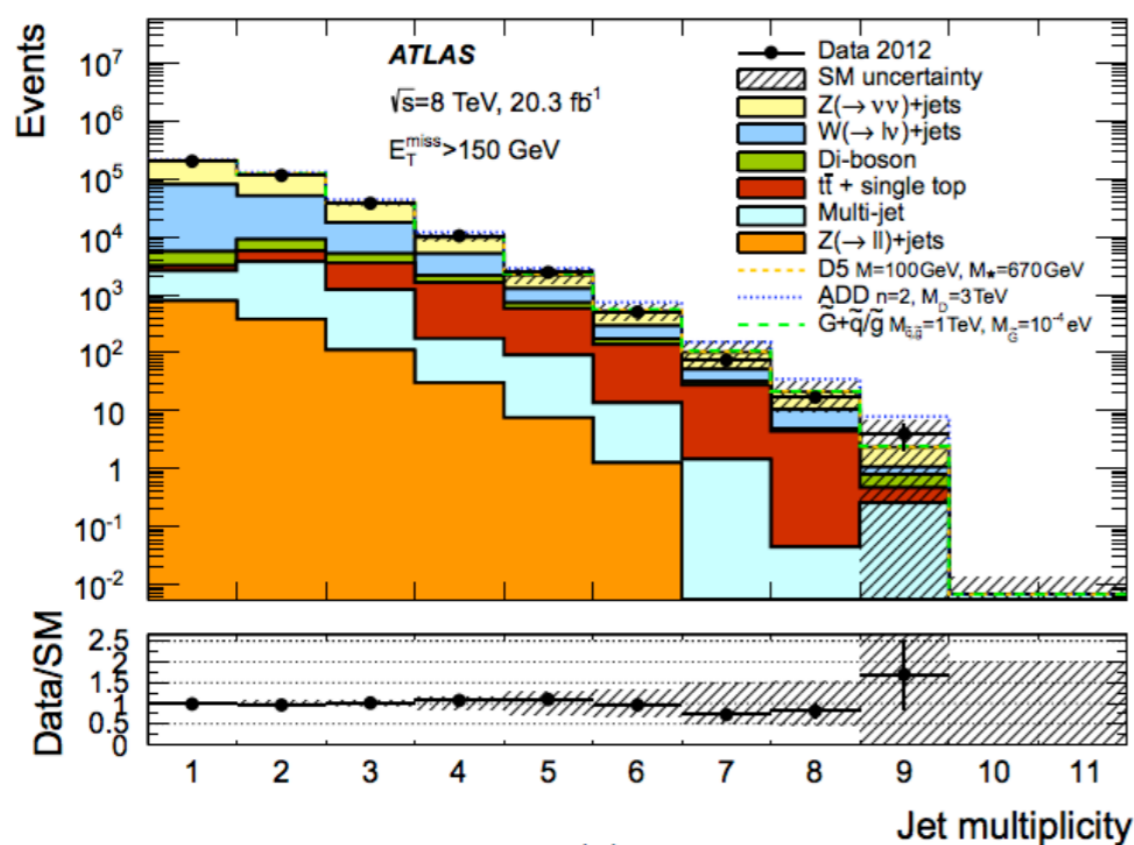


MONOJET (YIELDS)

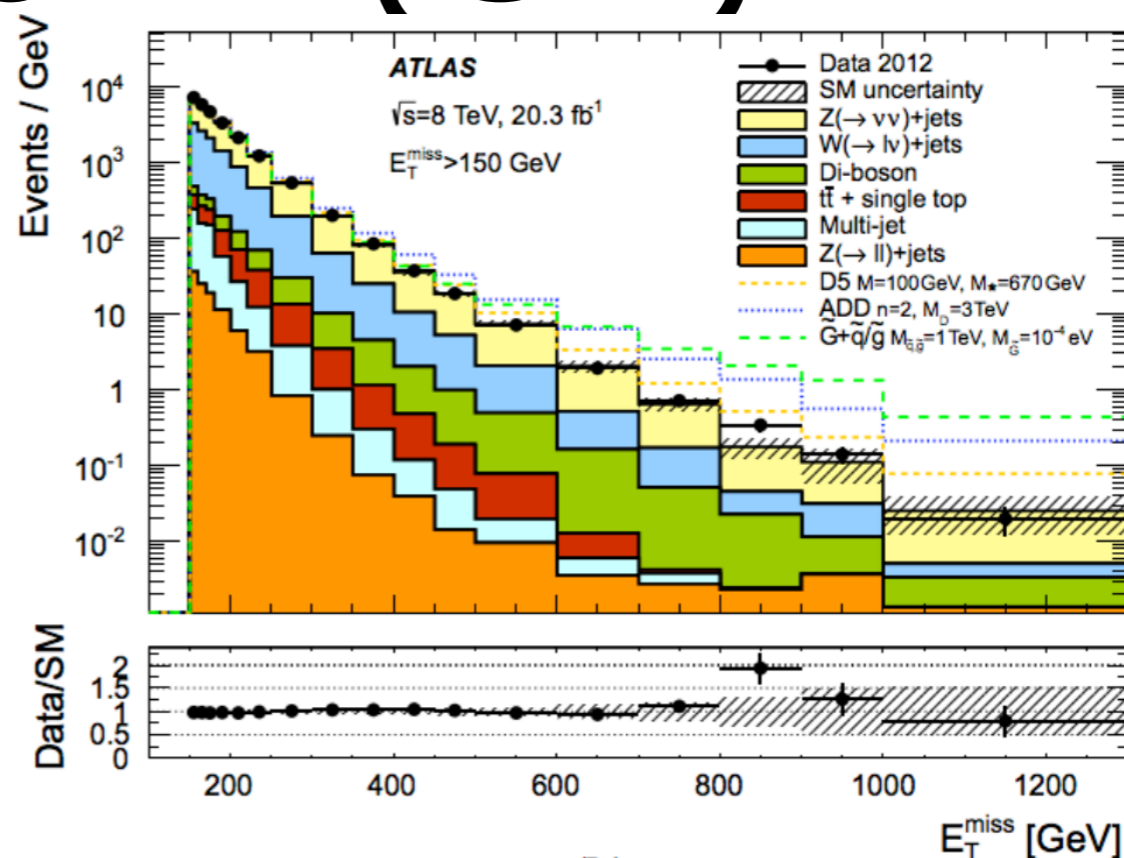
Signal region	SR1	SR2	SR3	SR4	SR5
Observed events	364378	123228	44715	18020	7988
SM expectation	372100 ± 9900	126000 ± 2900	45300 ± 1100	18000 ± 500	8300 ± 300
$Z(\rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu})$	217800 ± 3900	80000 ± 1700	30000 ± 800	12800 ± 410	6000 ± 240
$W(\rightarrow \tau\nu)$	79300 ± 3300	24000 ± 1200	7700 ± 500	2800 ± 200	1200 ± 110
$W(\rightarrow e\nu)$	23500 ± 1700	7100 ± 560	2400 ± 200	880 ± 80	370 ± 40
$W(\rightarrow \mu\nu)$	28300 ± 1600	8200 ± 500	2500 ± 200	850 ± 80	330 ± 40
$Z/\gamma^*(\rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-)$	530 ± 220	97 ± 42	19 ± 8	7 ± 3	4 ± 2
$Z/\gamma^*(\rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-)$	780 ± 320	190 ± 80	45 ± 19	14 ± 6	5 ± 2
$t\bar{t}$, single top	6900 ± 1400	2300 ± 500	700 ± 160	200 ± 70	80 ± 40
Dibosons	8000 ± 1700	3500 ± 800	1500 ± 400	690 ± 200	350 ± 120
Multijets	6500 ± 6500	800 ± 800	200 ± 200	44 ± 44	15 ± 15

Signal region	SR6	SR7	SR8	SR9
Observed events	3813	1028	318	126
SM expectation	4000 ± 160	1030 ± 60	310 ± 30	97 ± 14
$Z(\rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu})$	3000 ± 150	740 ± 60	240 ± 30	71 ± 13
$W(\rightarrow \tau\nu)$	540 ± 60	130 ± 20	34 ± 8	11 ± 3
$W(\rightarrow e\nu)$	170 ± 20	43 ± 7	9 ± 3	3 ± 1
$W(\rightarrow \mu\nu)$	140 ± 20	35 ± 6	10 ± 2	2 ± 1
$Z/\gamma^*(\rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-)$	3 ± 1	2 ± 1	1 ± 1	1 ± 1
$Z/\gamma^*(\rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-)$	2 ± 1	0 ± 0	0 ± 0	0 ± 0
$t\bar{t}$, single top	30 ± 20	7 ± 7	1 ± 1	0 ± 0
Dibosons	183 ± 70	65 ± 35	23 ± 16	8 ± 7
Multijets	6 ± 6	1 ± 1	0 ± 0	0 ± 0

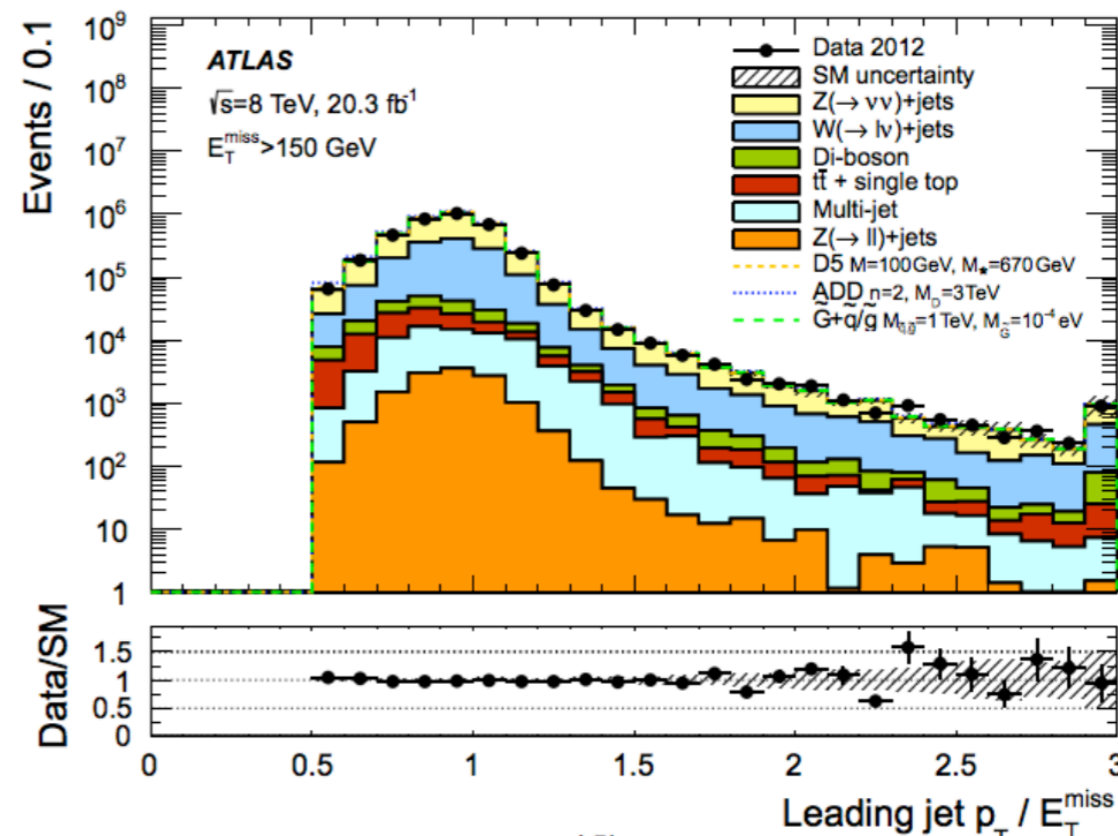
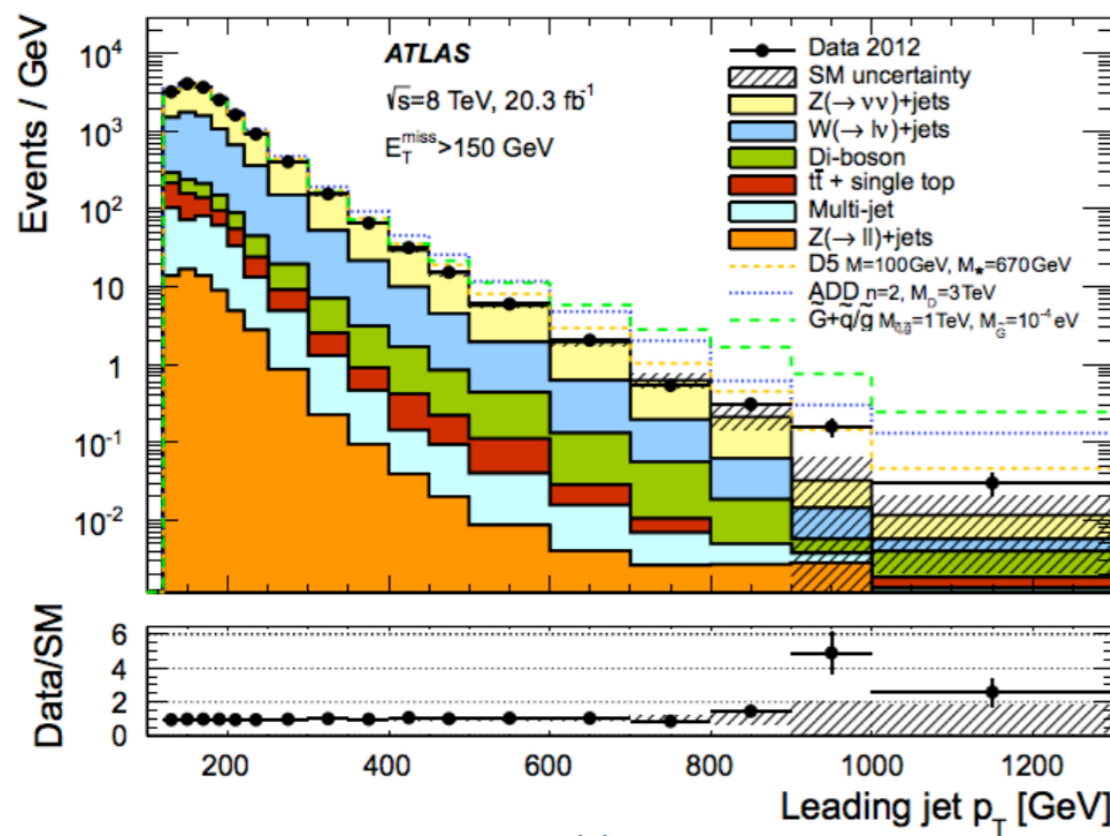
MONOJET (SR)



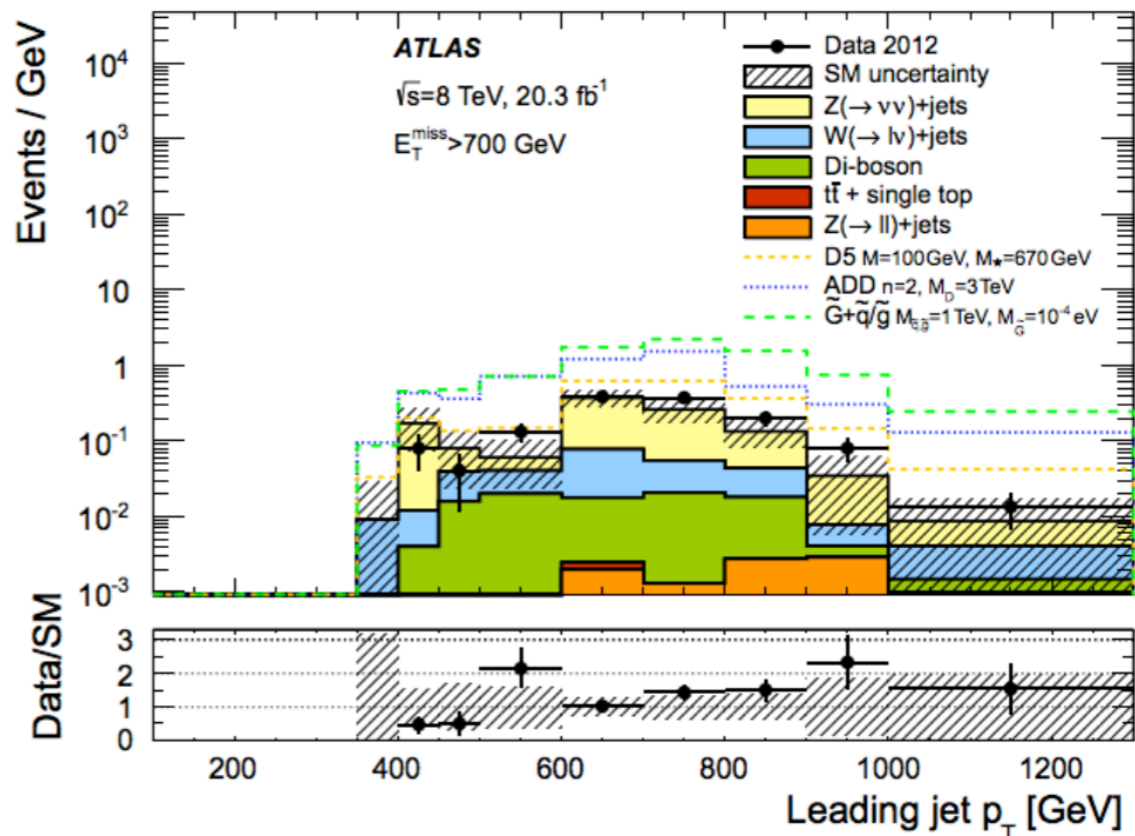
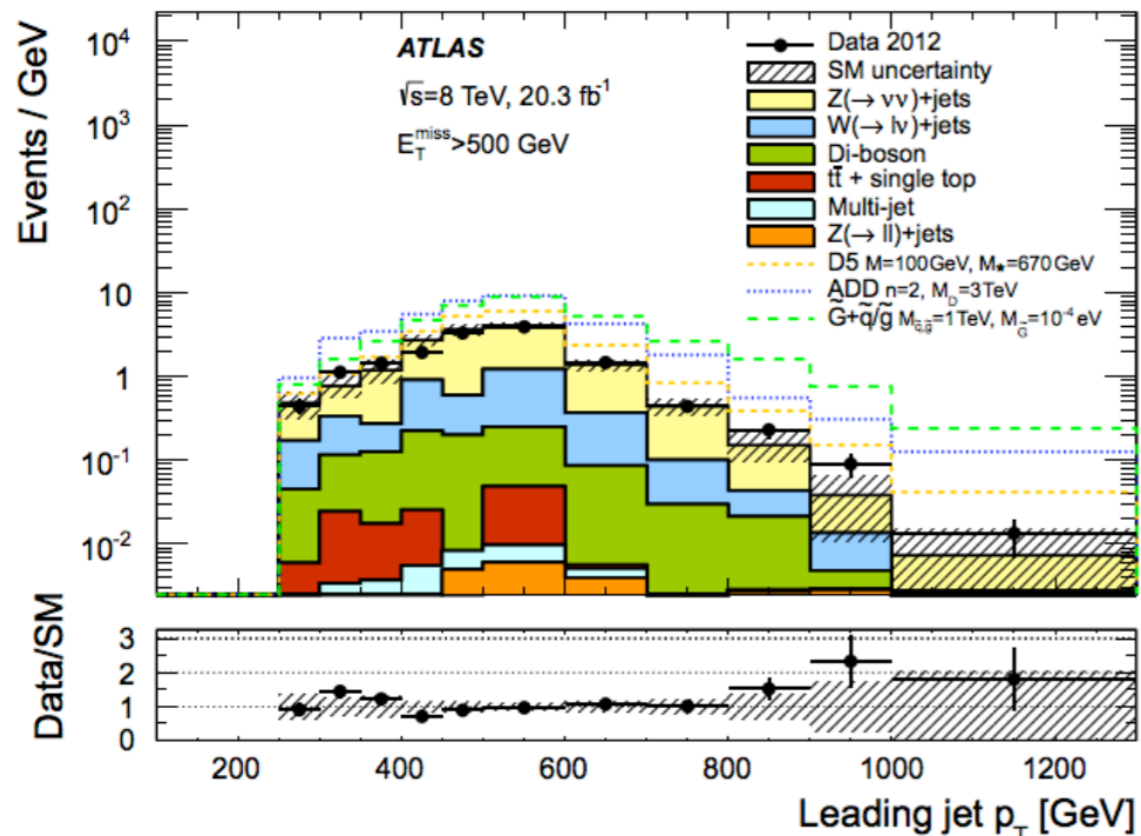
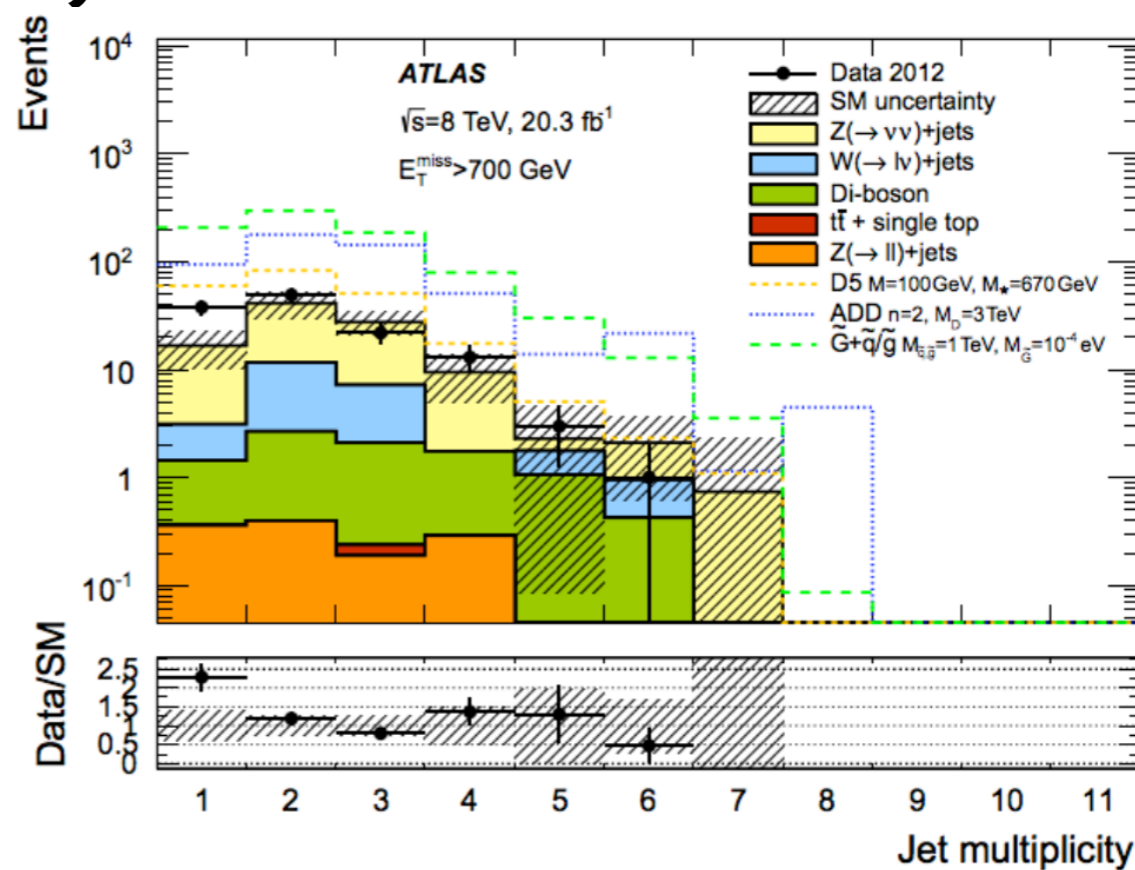
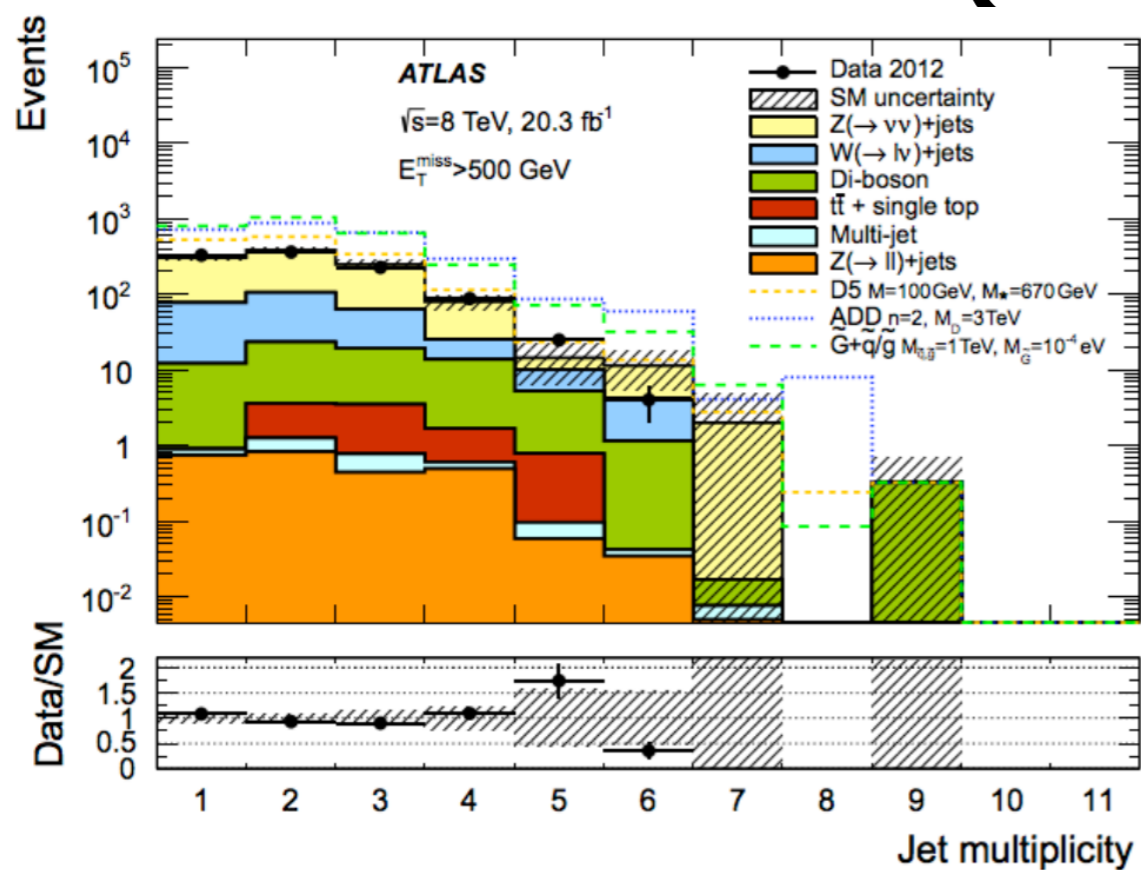
(a)



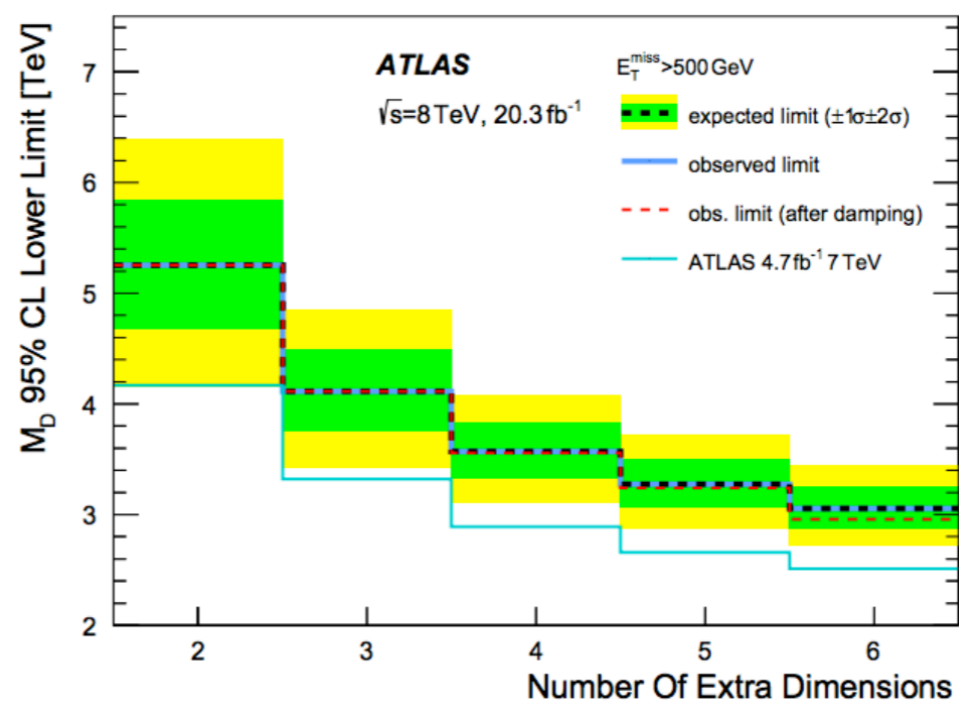
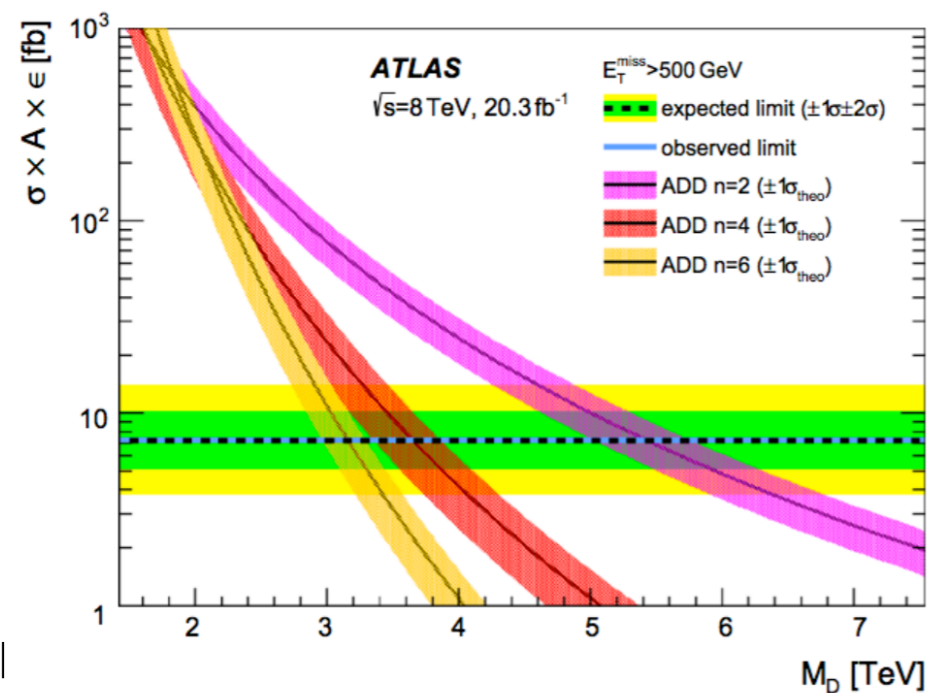
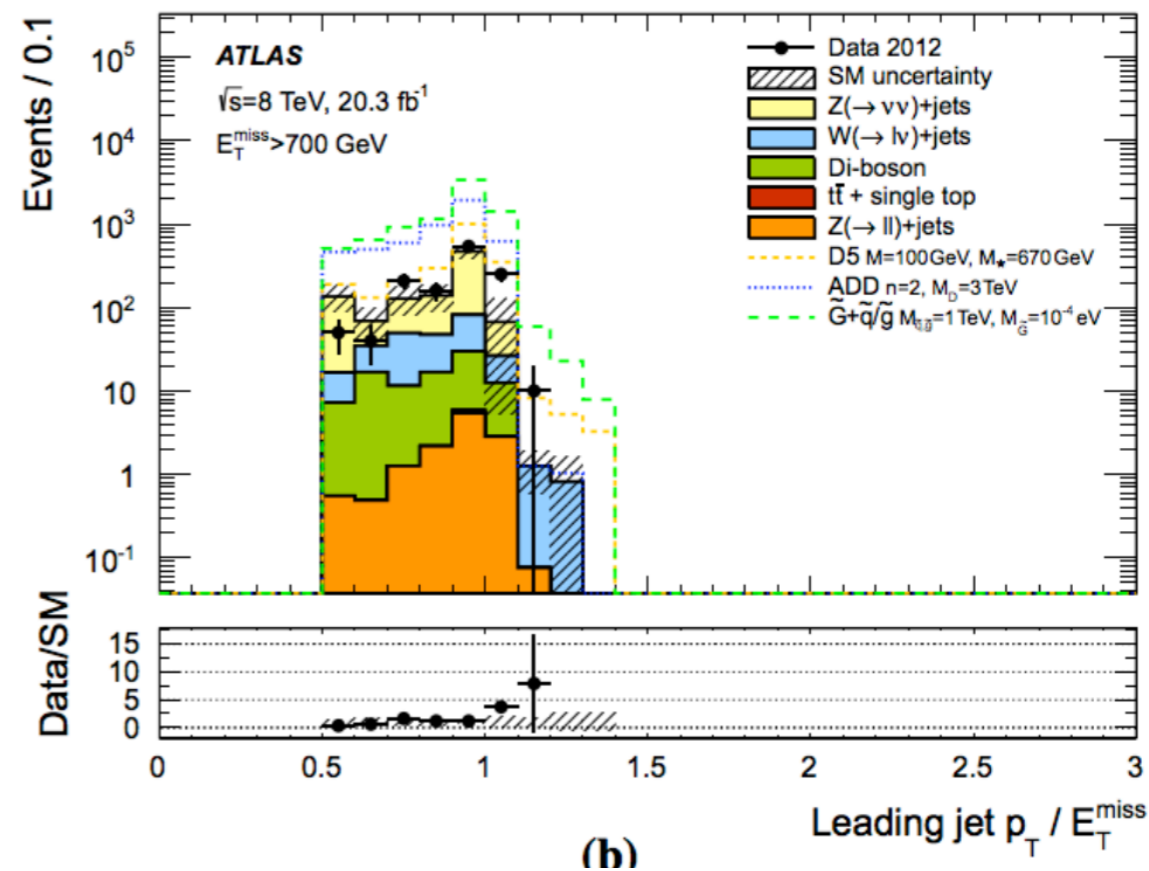
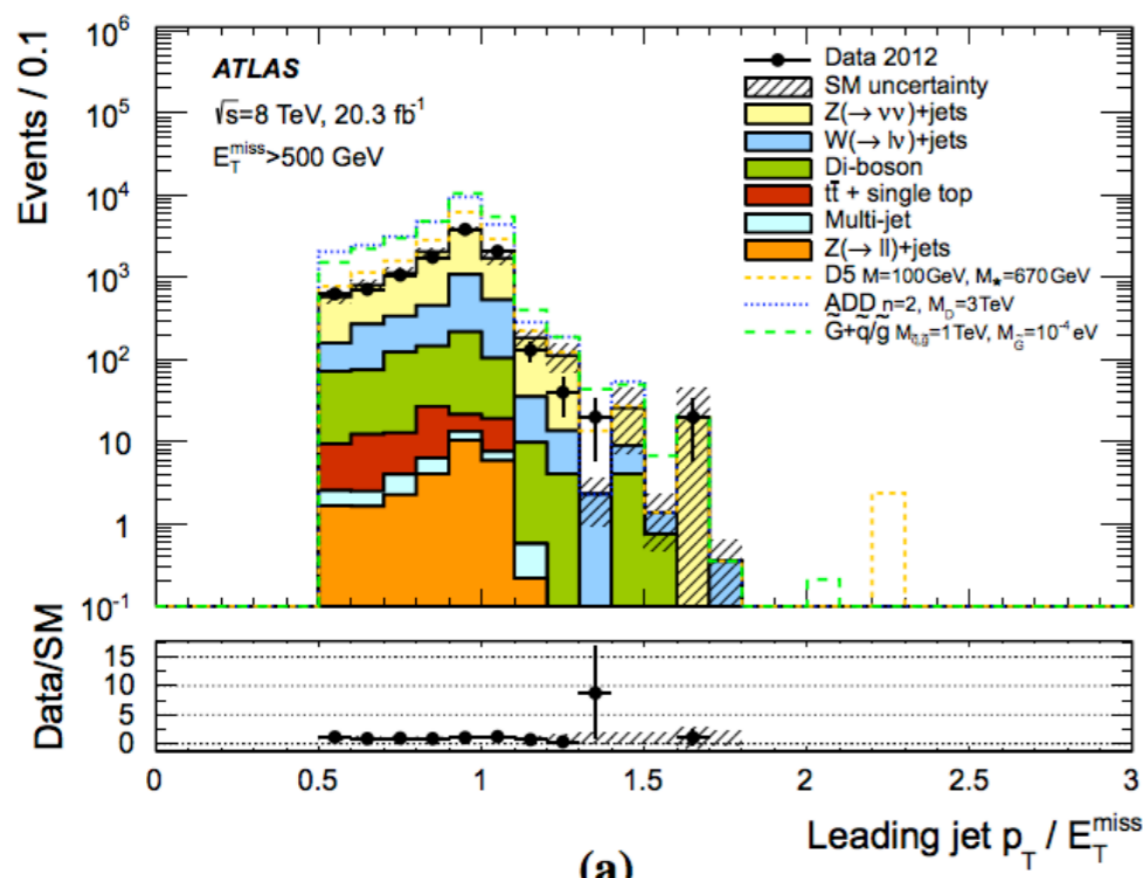
(b)



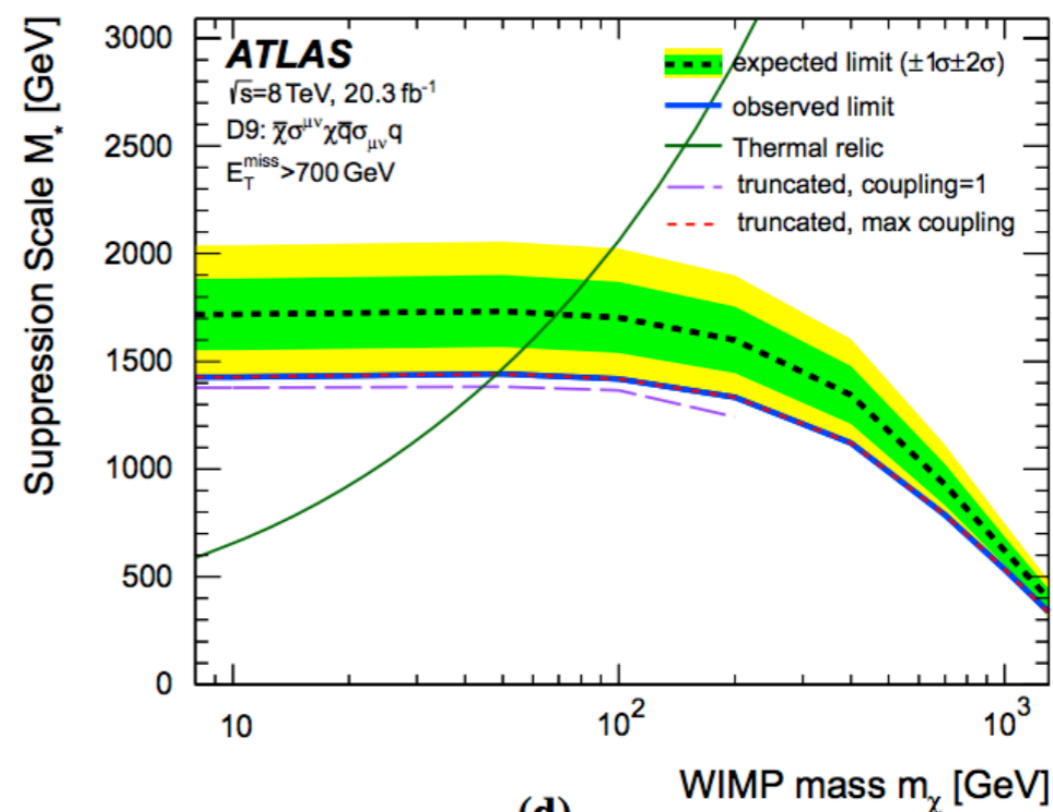
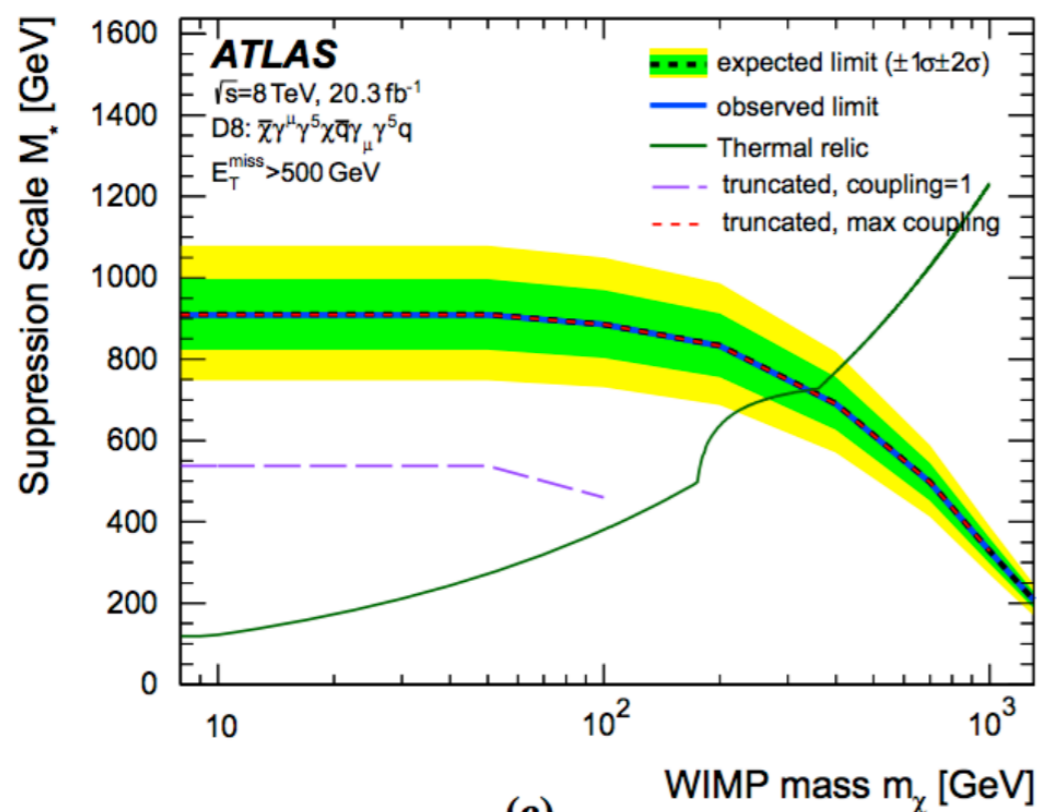
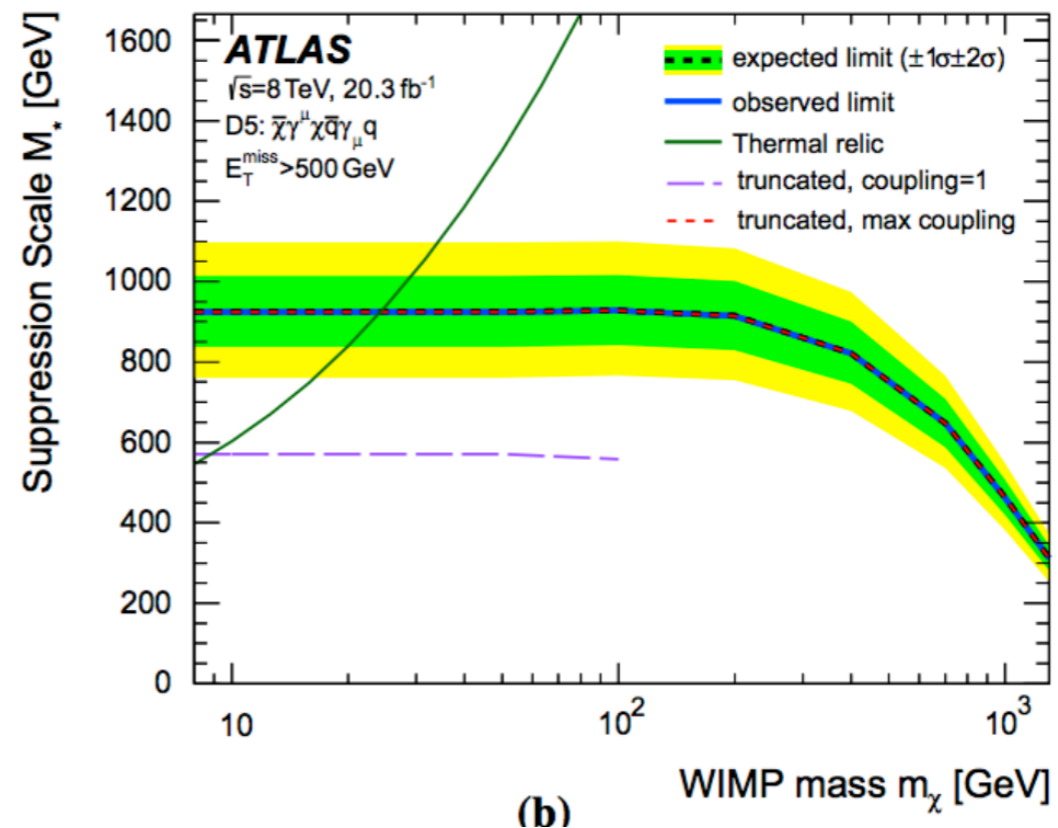
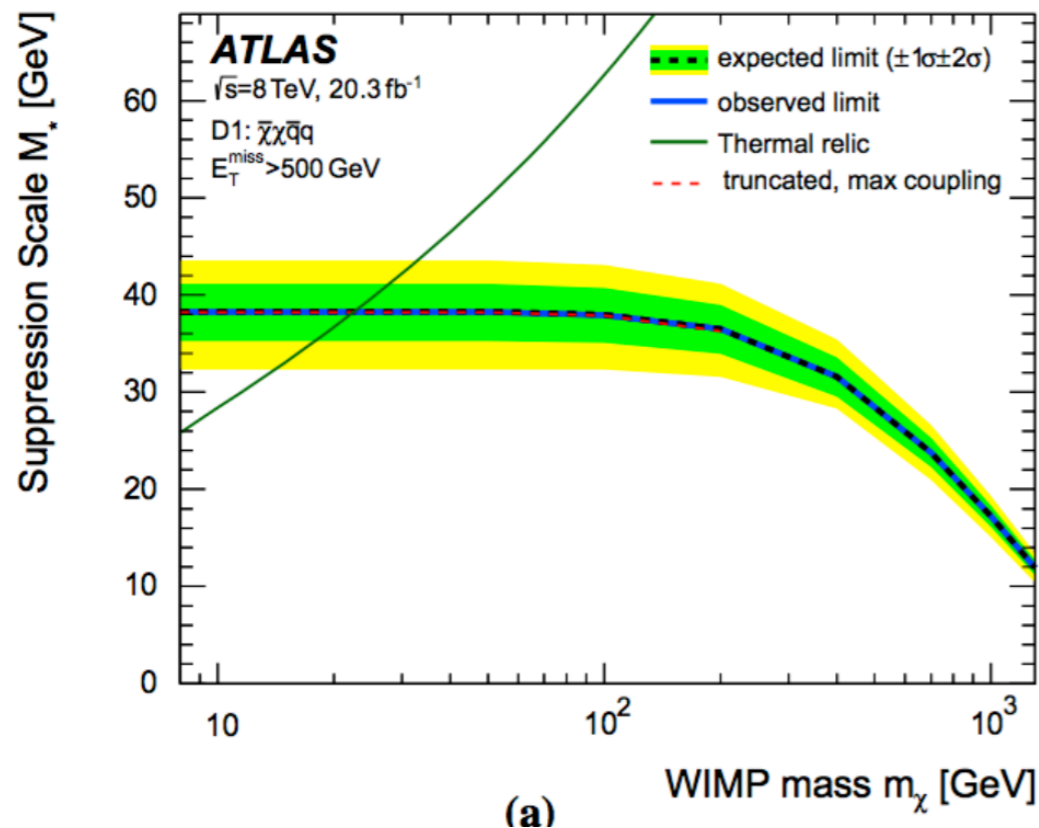
MONOJET (SR, MET > 500 GeV)



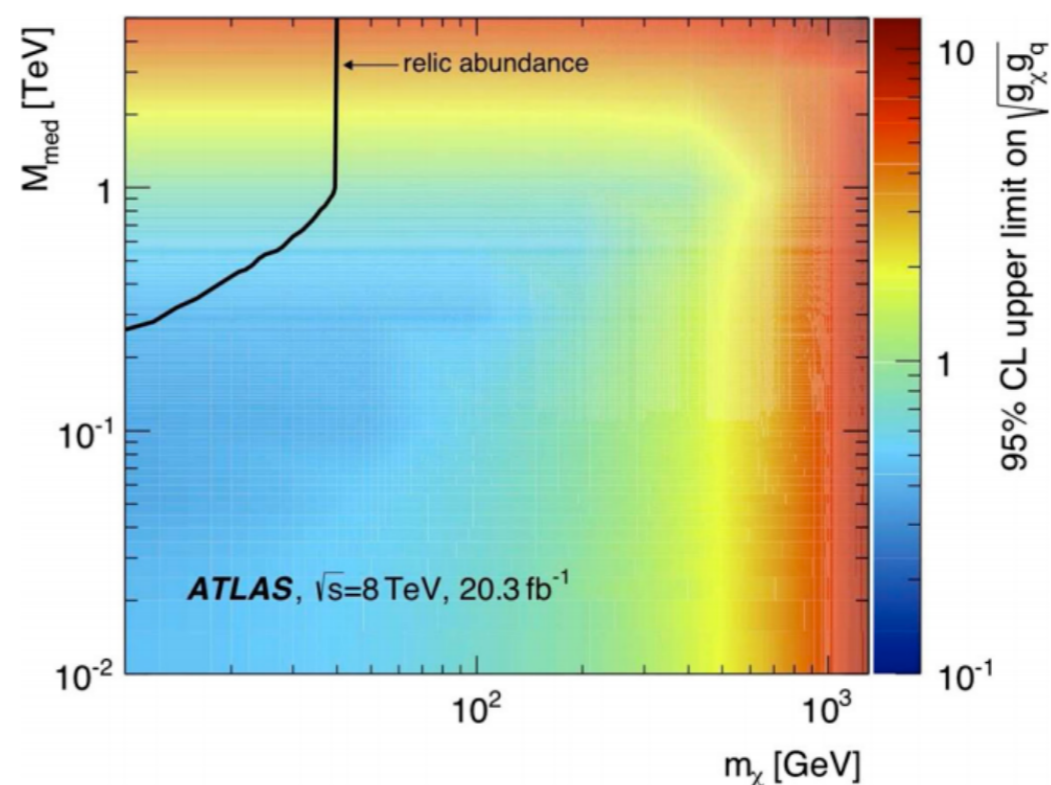
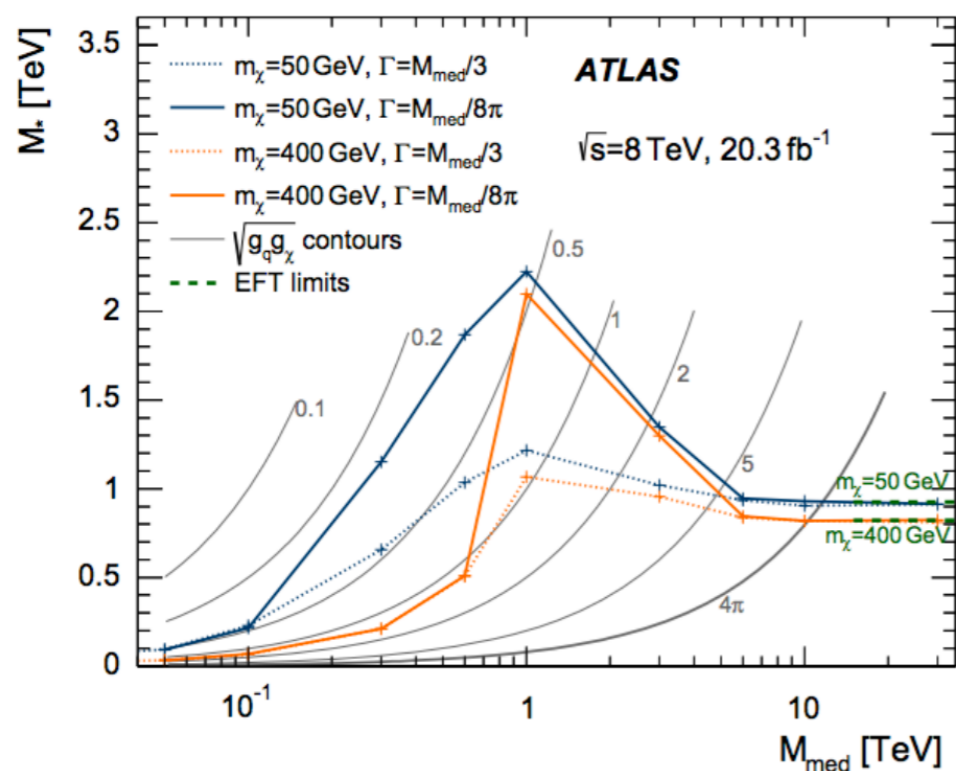
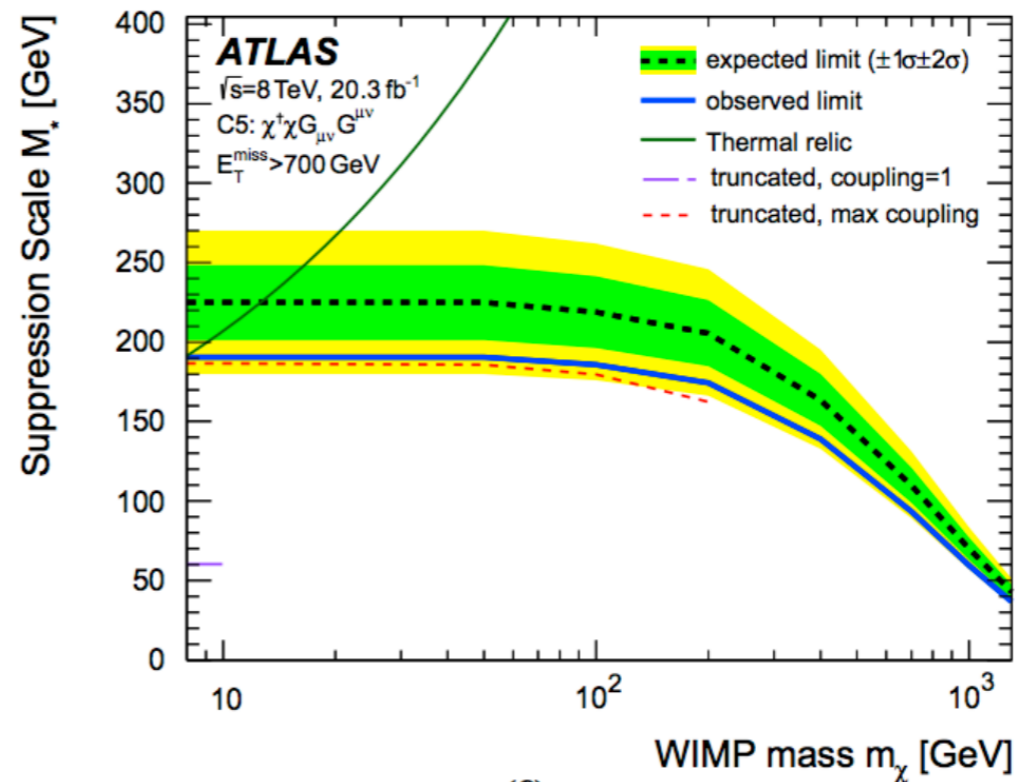
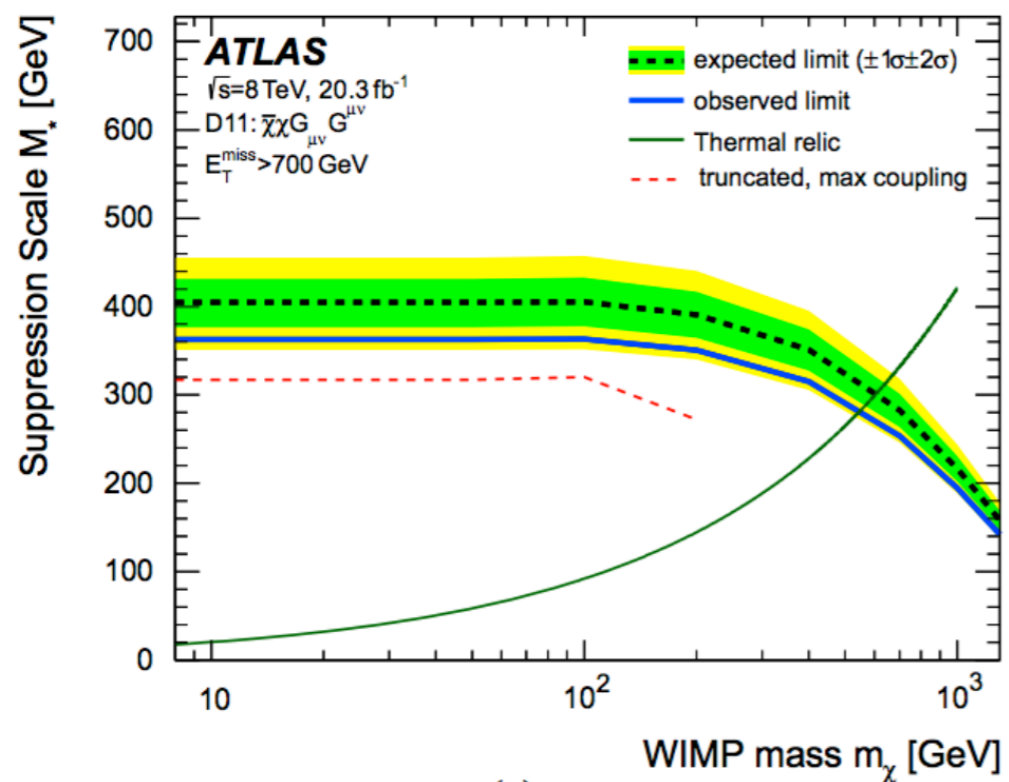
MONOJET (SR > 500 GeV & ADD)



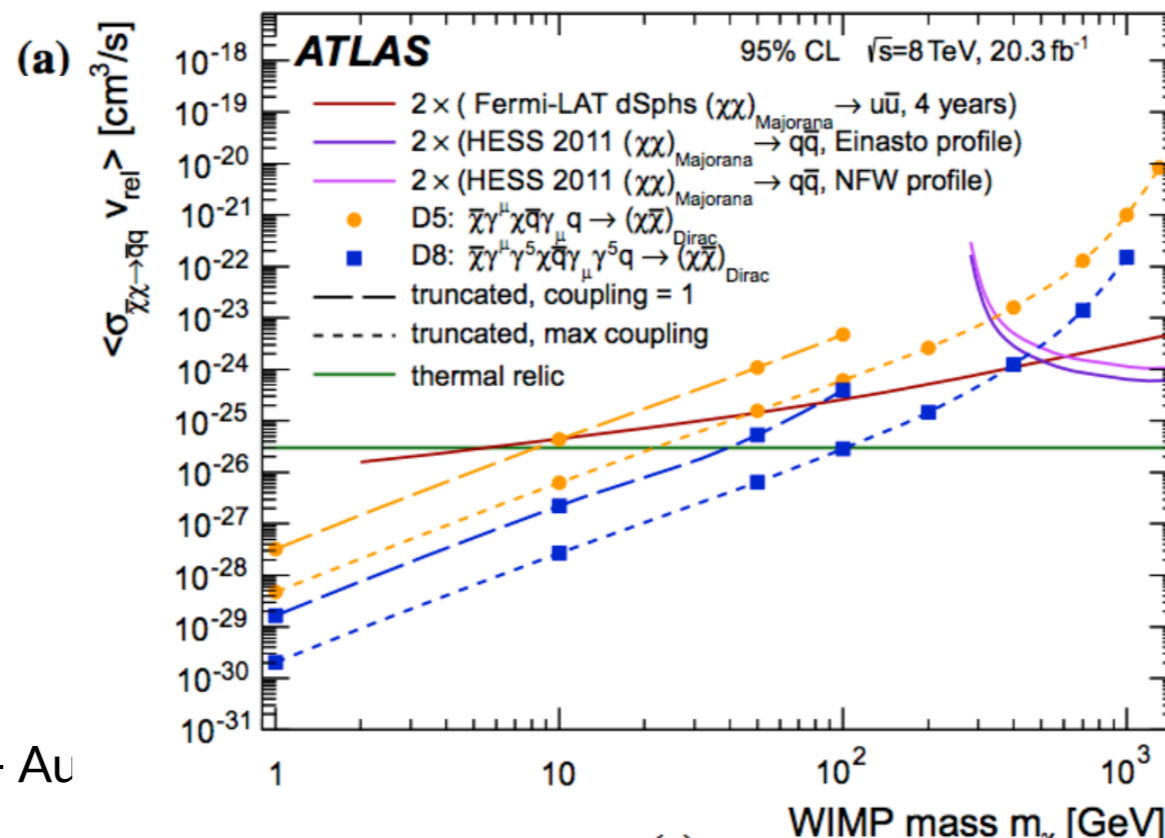
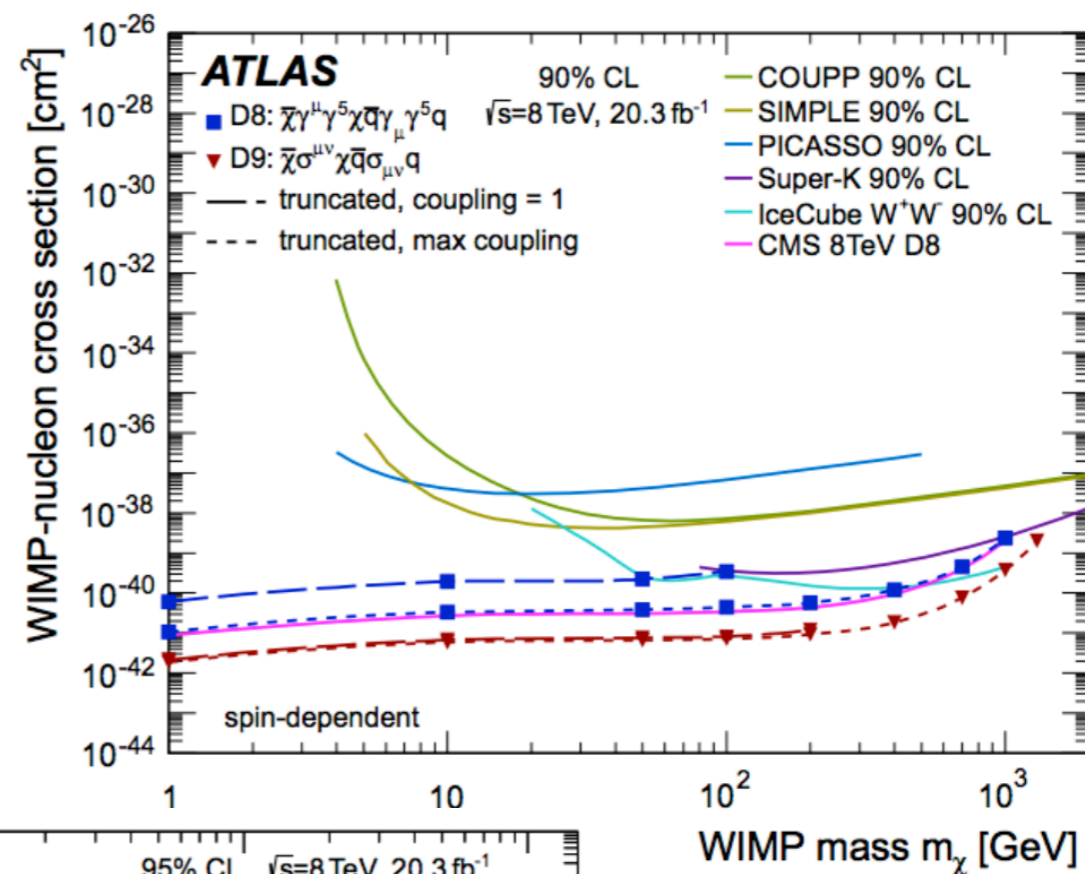
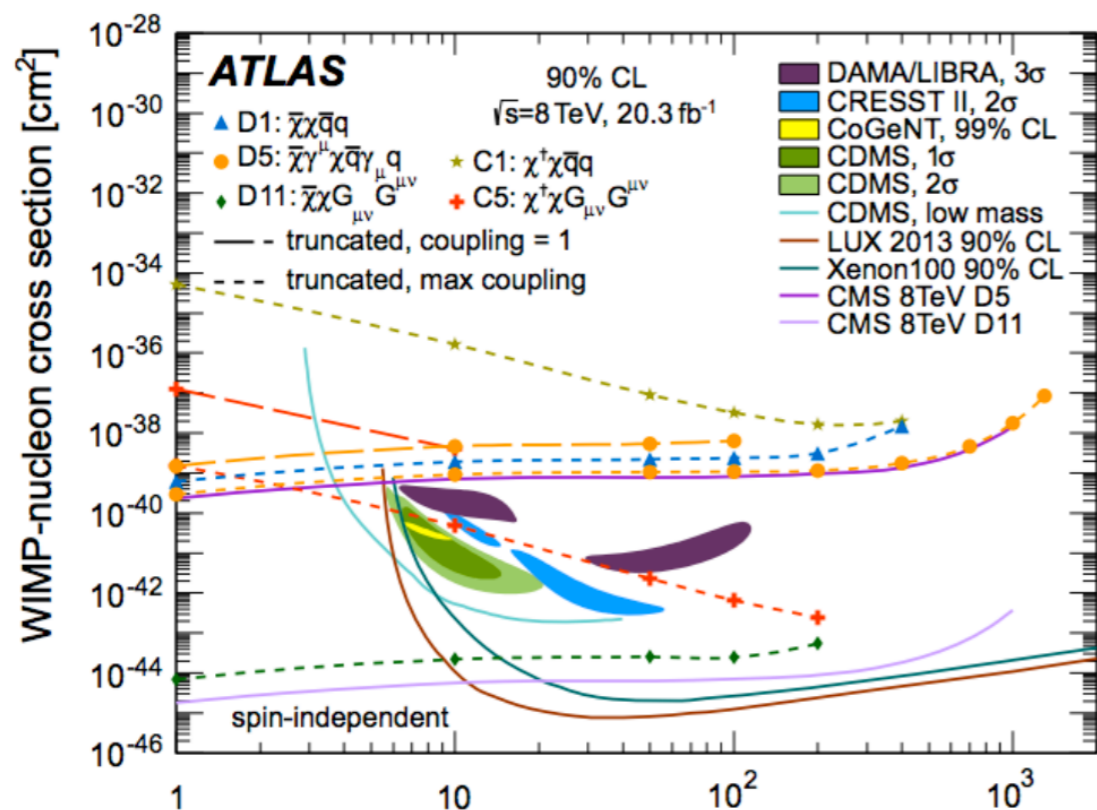
MONOJET (M^*)



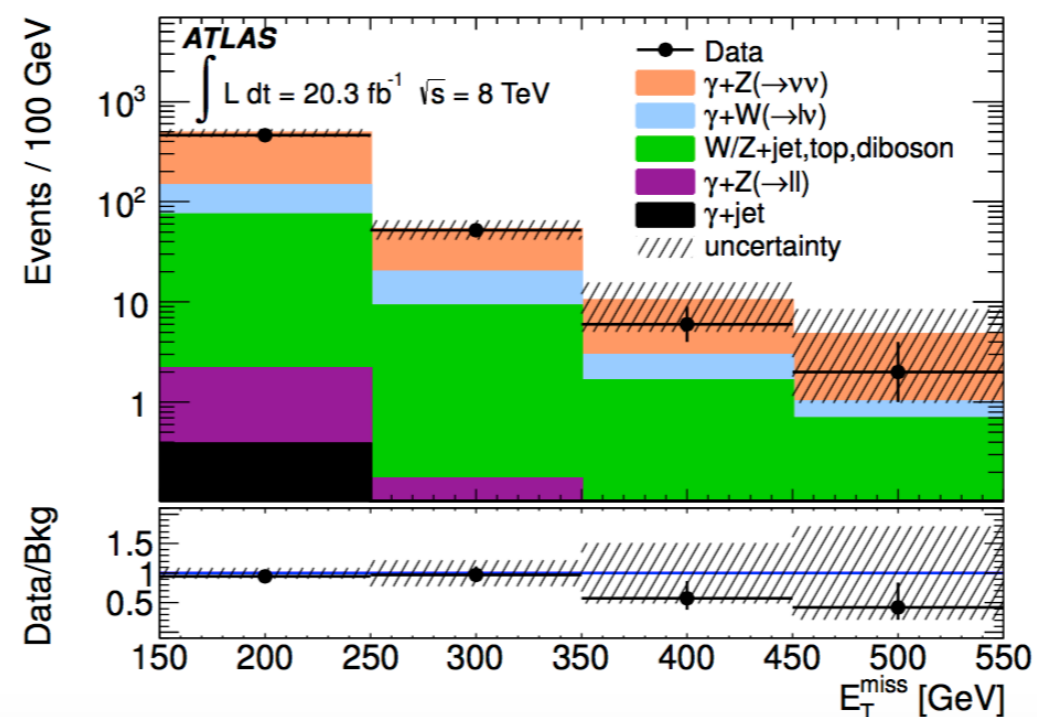
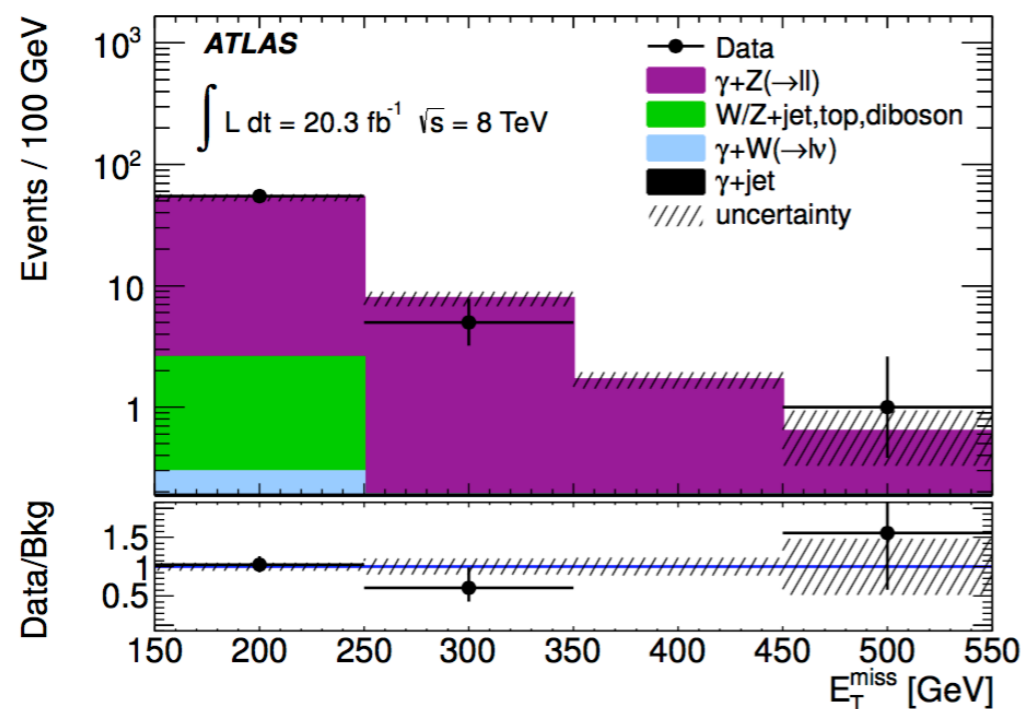
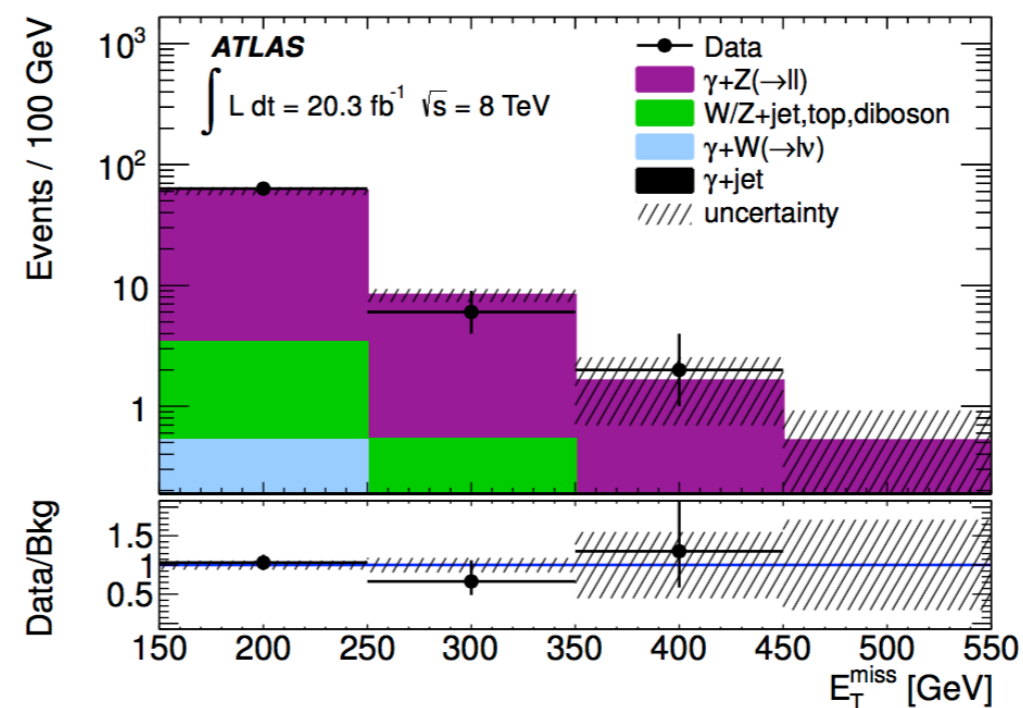
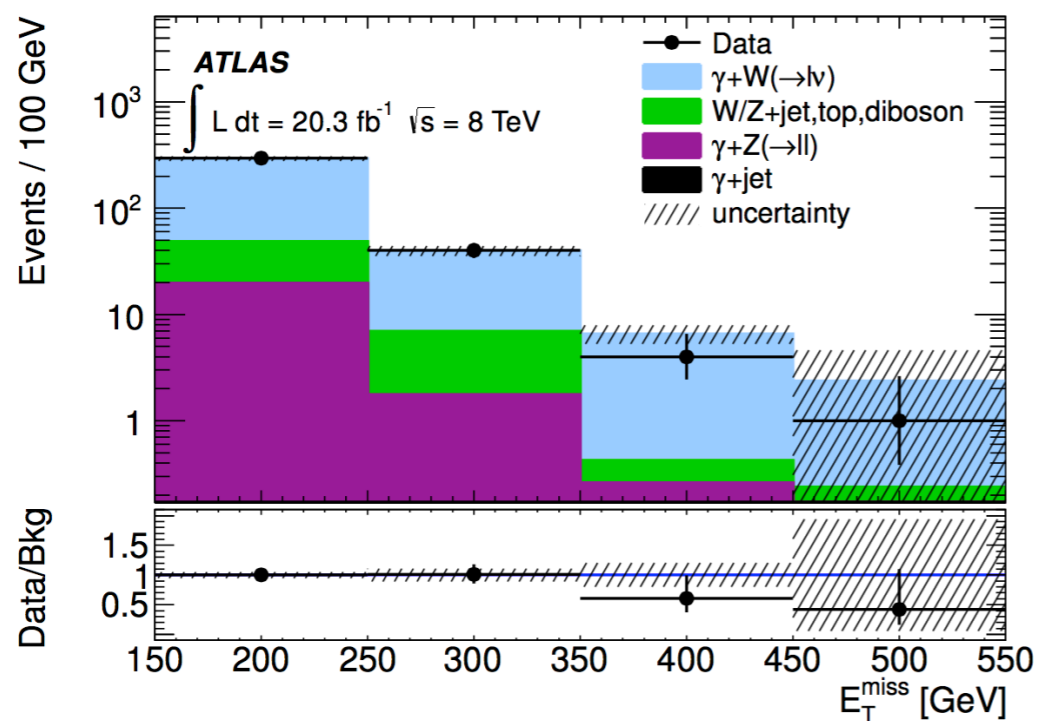
MONOJET (M^* AND SIMMOD)



MONOJET (DIRDET LIMITS)

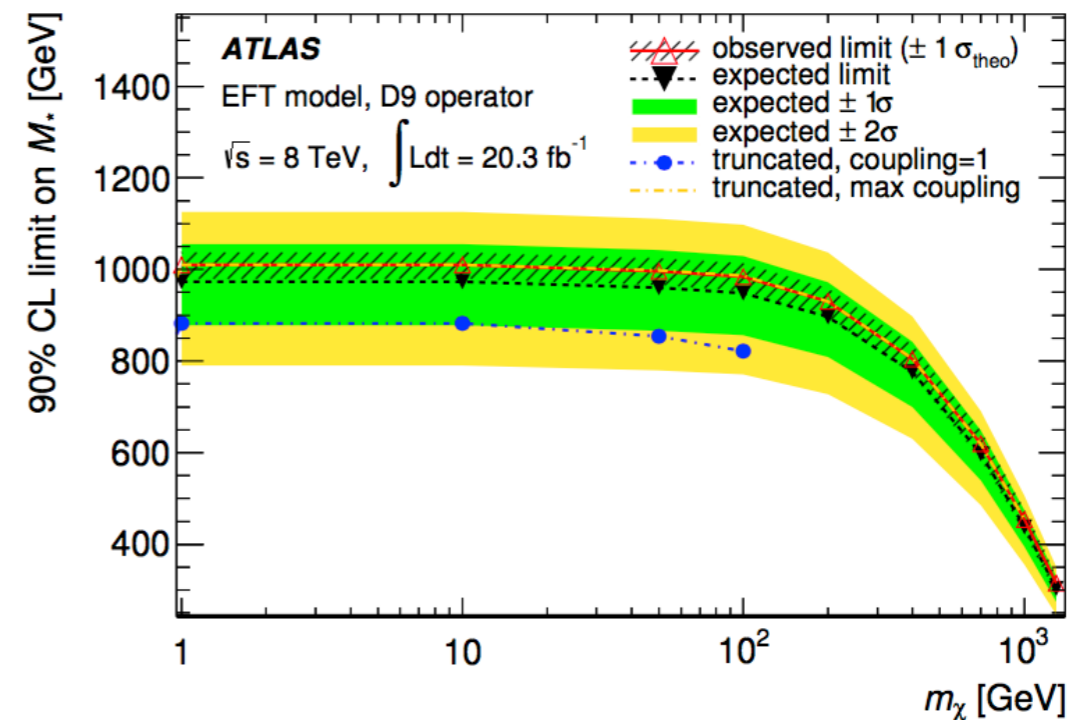
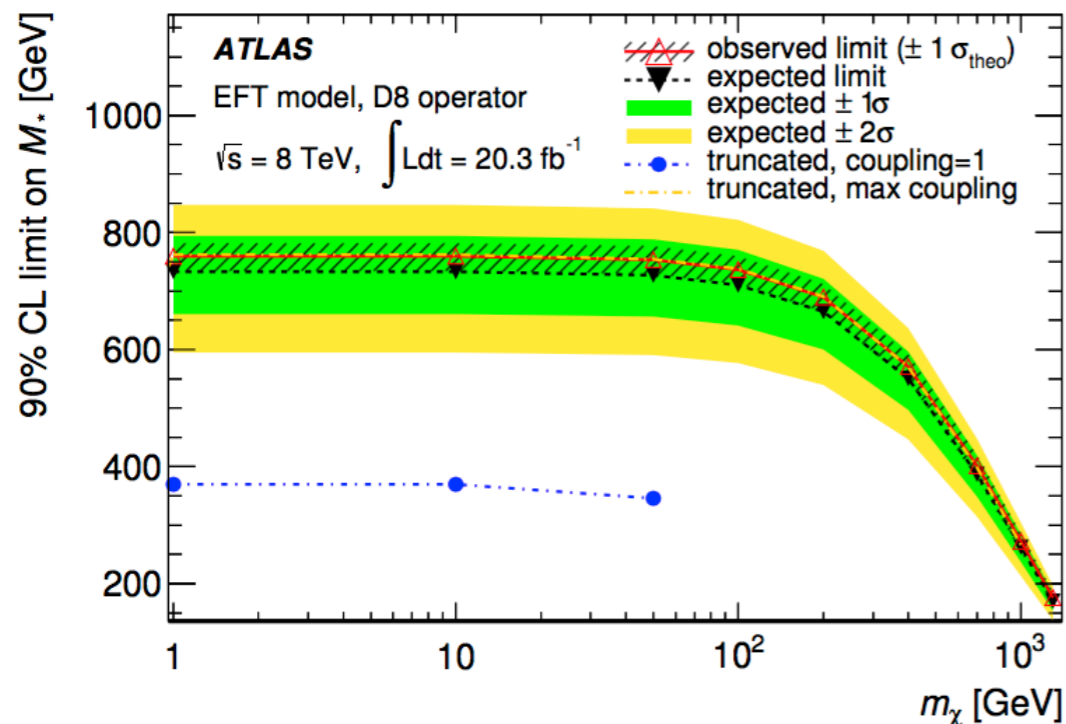
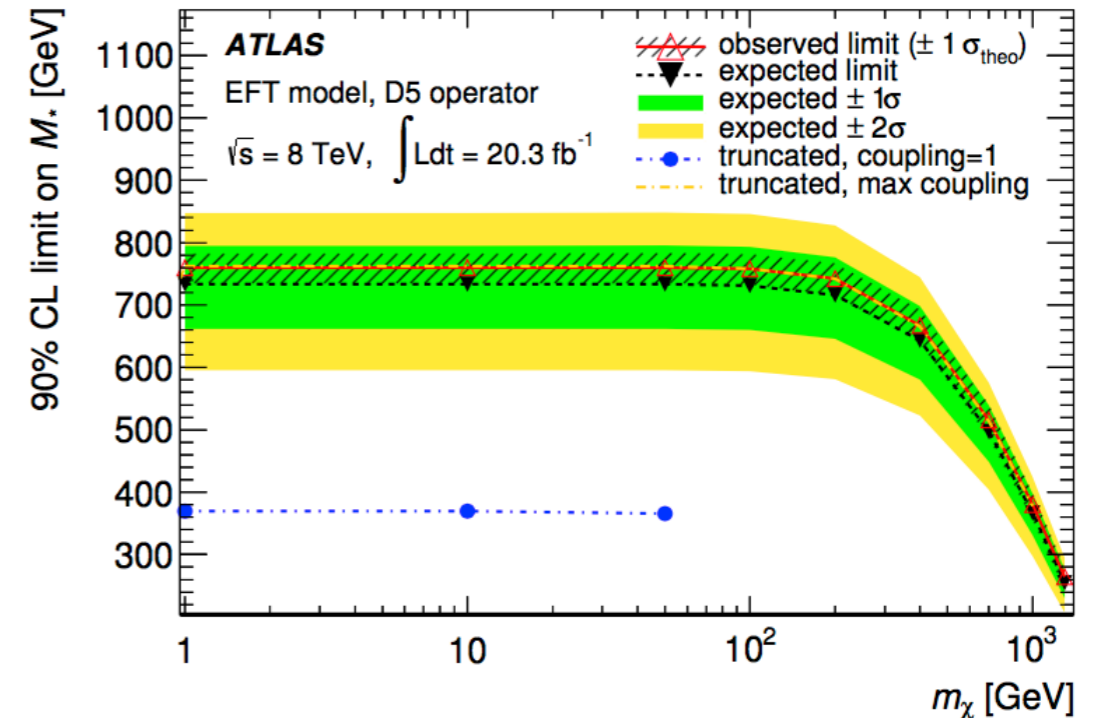


MONOPHOTON

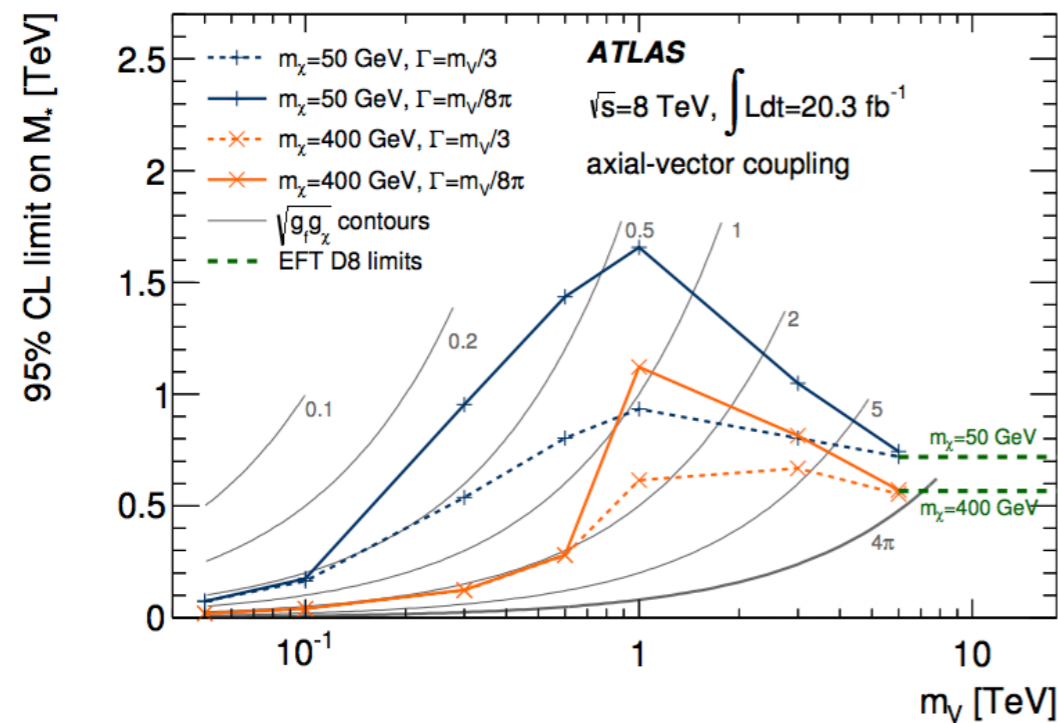
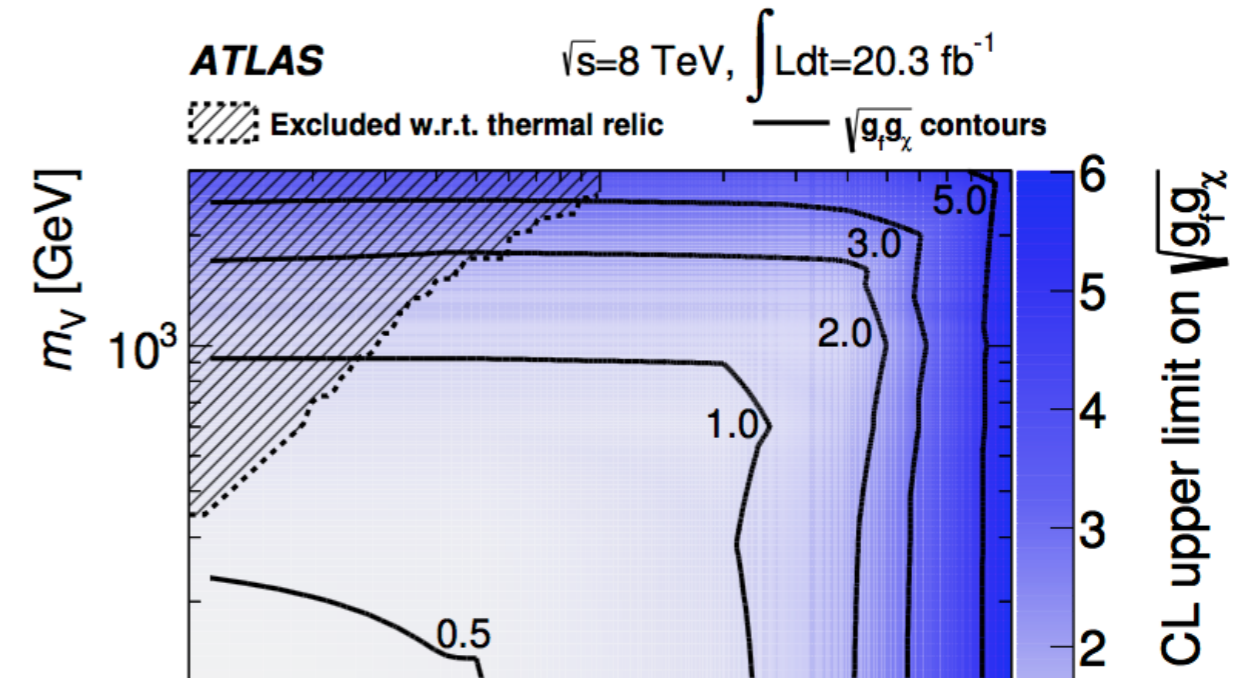
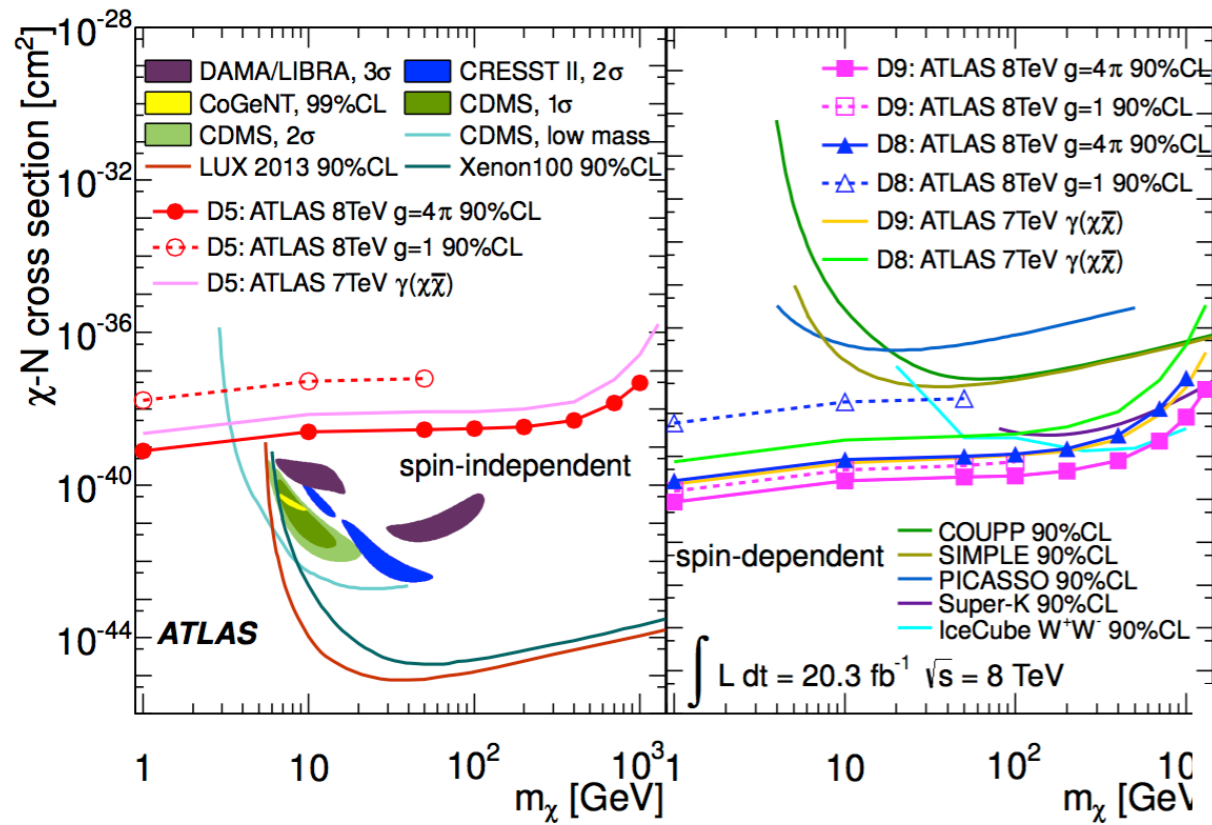


MONOPHOTON (M^* LIMITS)

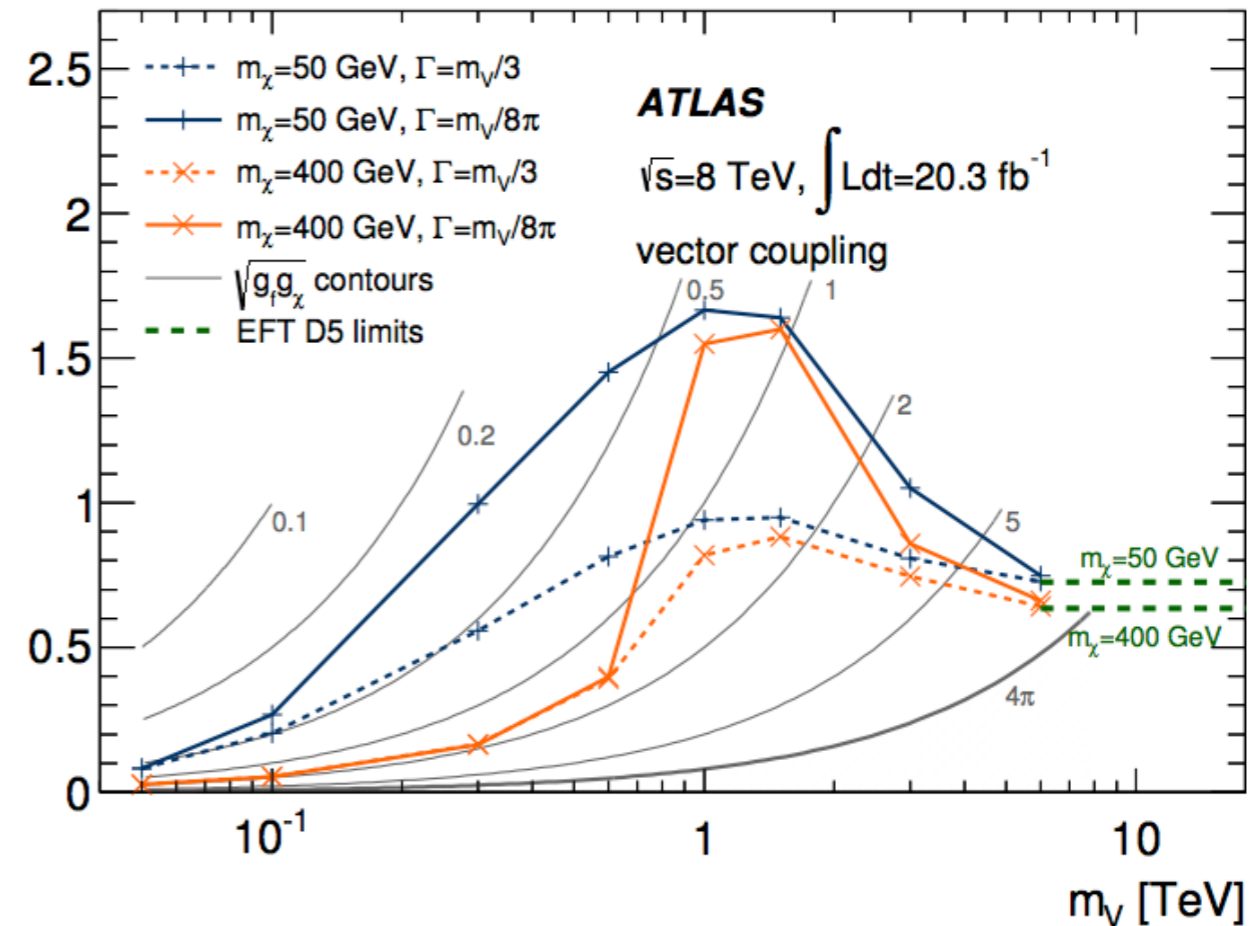
Process	Event yield (SR)	Event yield (VR)
$Z(\rightarrow \nu\nu) + \gamma$	$389 \pm 36 \pm 10$	$153 \pm 16 \pm 10$
$W(\rightarrow l\nu) + \gamma$	$82.5 \pm 5.3 \pm 3.4$	$67 \pm 5 \pm 5$
$W/Z + \text{jet}, t\bar{t}, \text{diboson}$	$83 \pm 2 \pm 28$	$47 \pm 2 \pm 14$
$Z(\rightarrow ll) + \gamma$	$2.0 \pm 0.2 \pm 0.6$	$2.9 \pm 0.3 \pm 0.6$
$\gamma + \text{jet}$	$0.4^{+0.3}_{-0.4}$	$2.5^{+4.0}_{-2.5}$
Total background	$557 \pm 36 \pm 27$	$272 \pm 17 \pm 14$
Data	521	307



MONOPHOTON (DIRDET&SIMMOD)

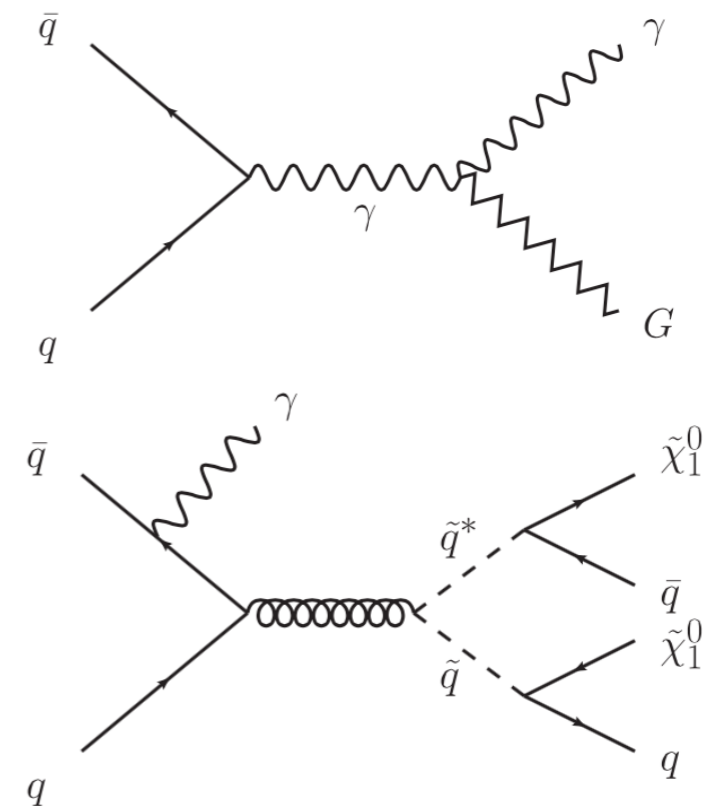
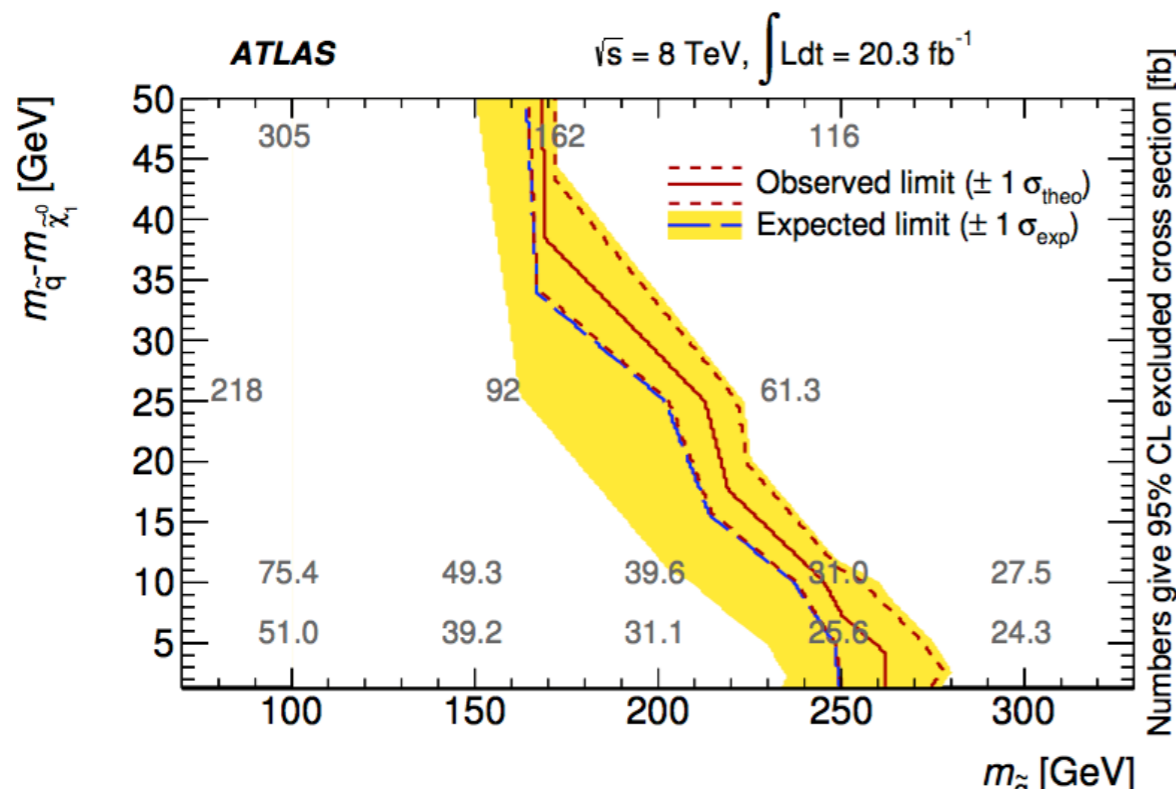
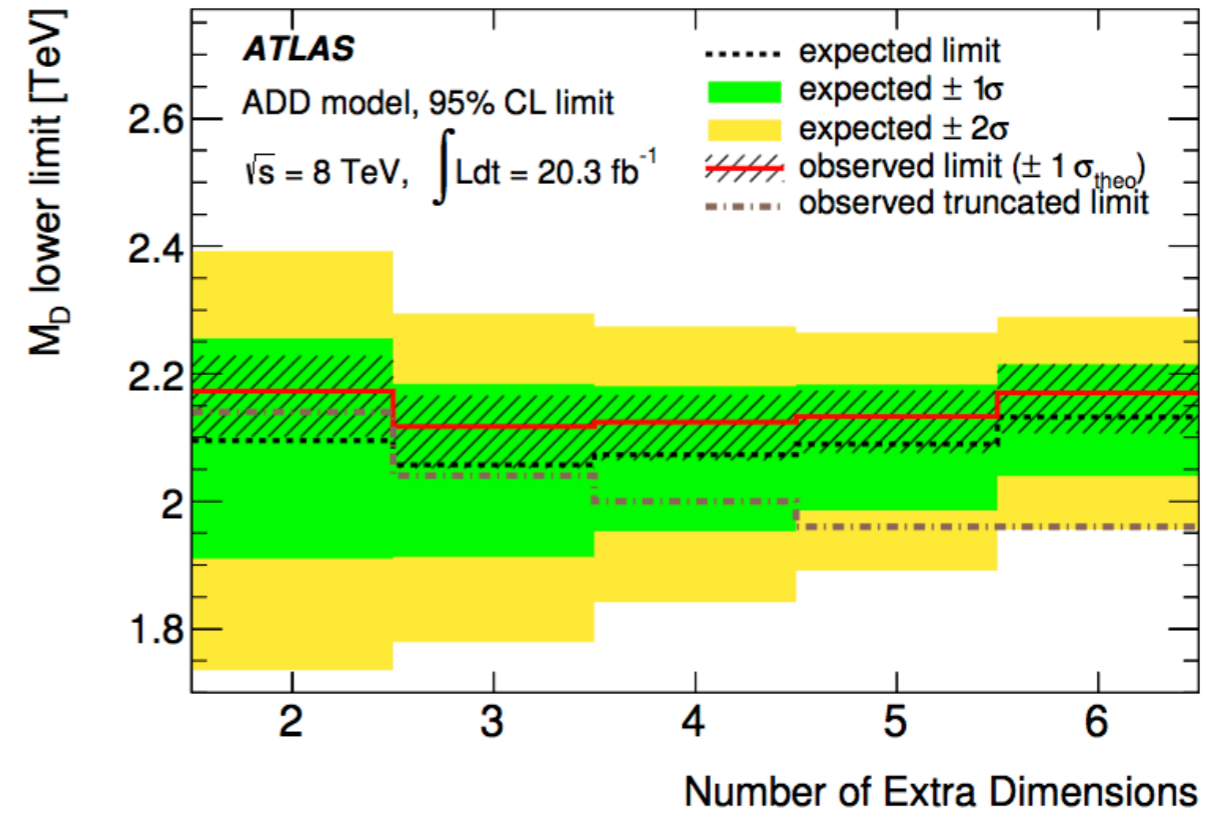
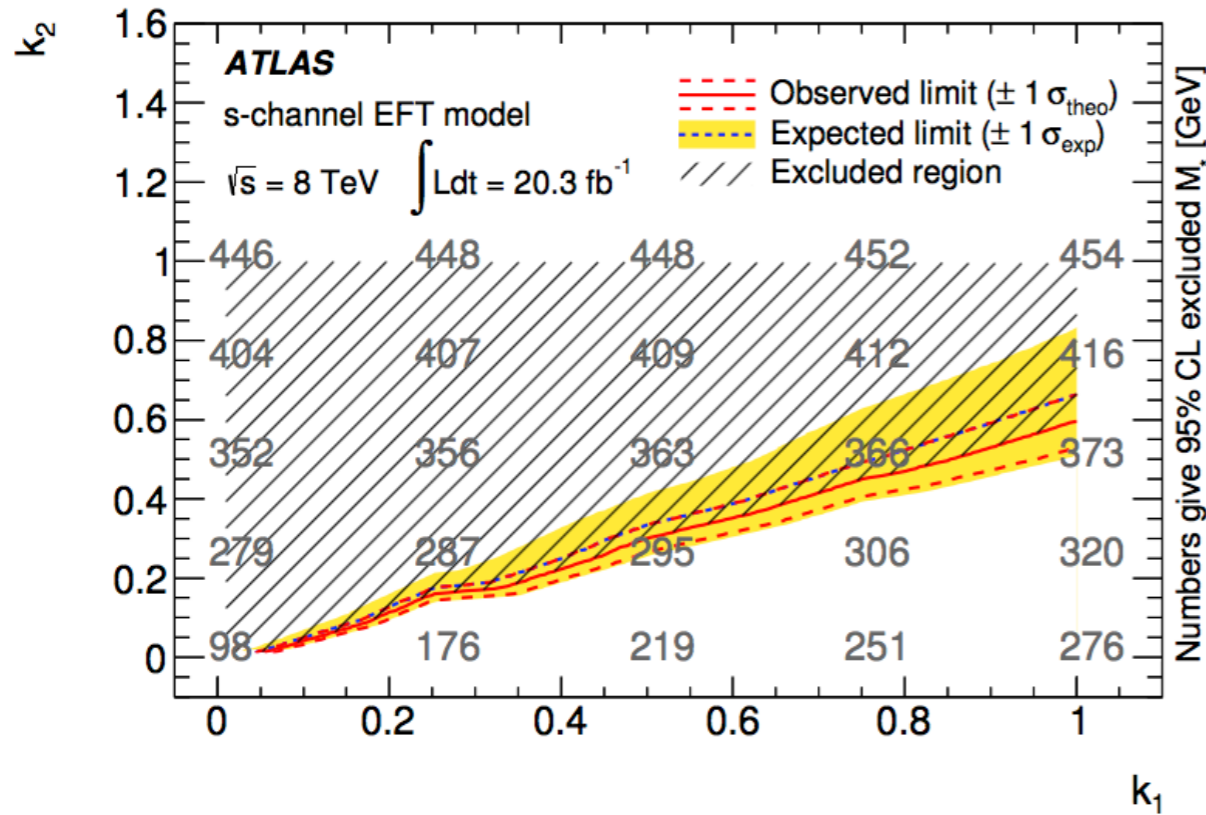


95% CL limit on M_ν [TeV]

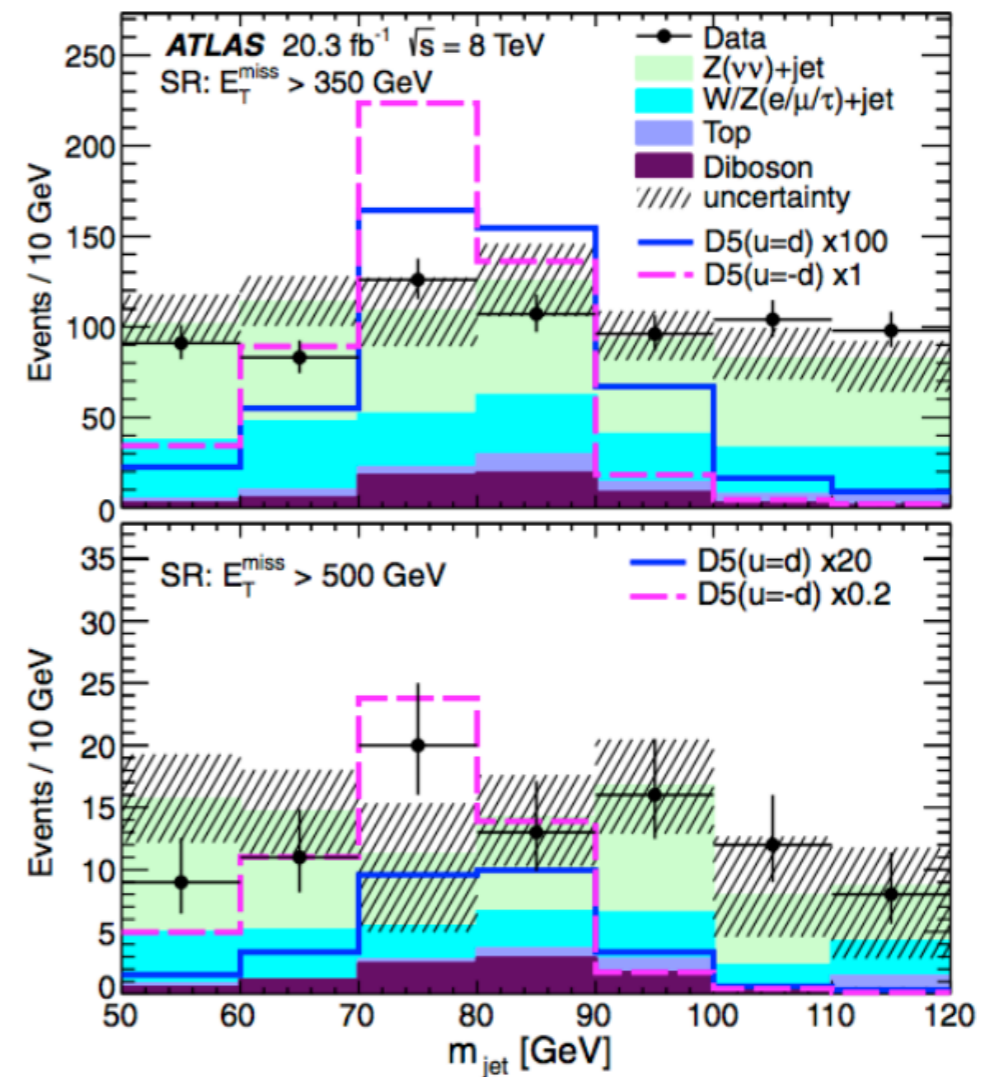
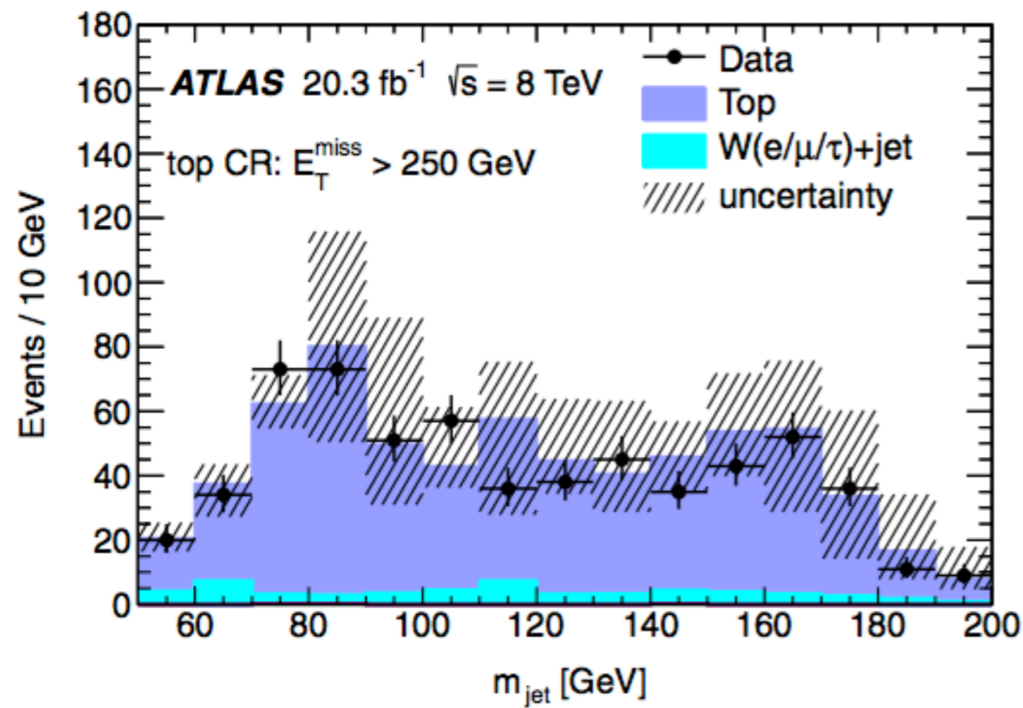


MONOPHOTON

(EFT, ADD, COMPRESSED SQUARKS)

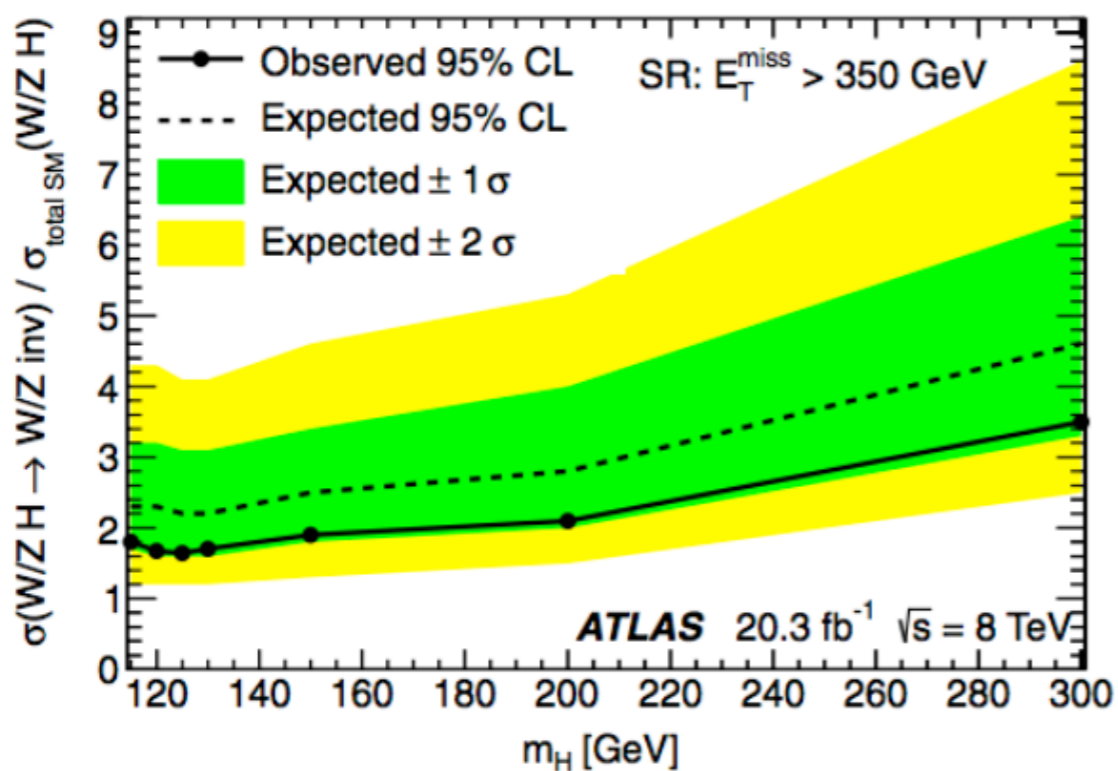
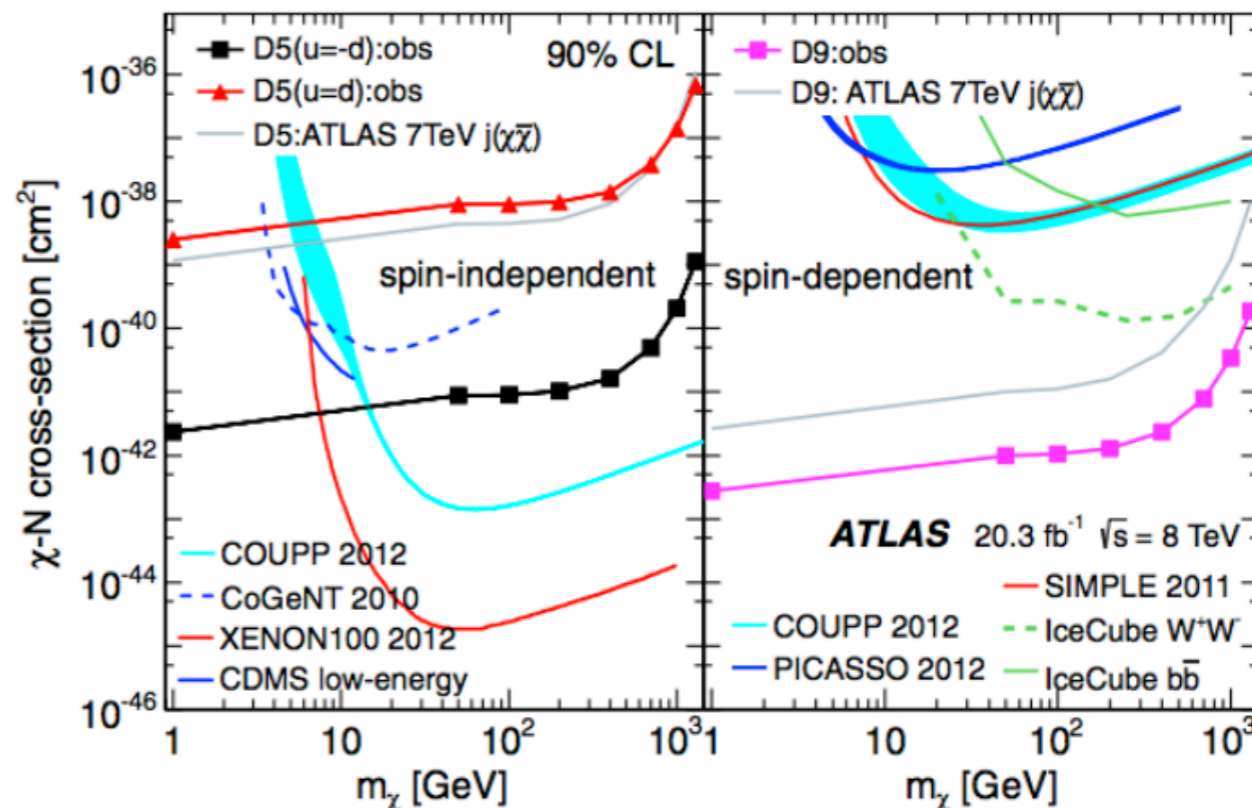
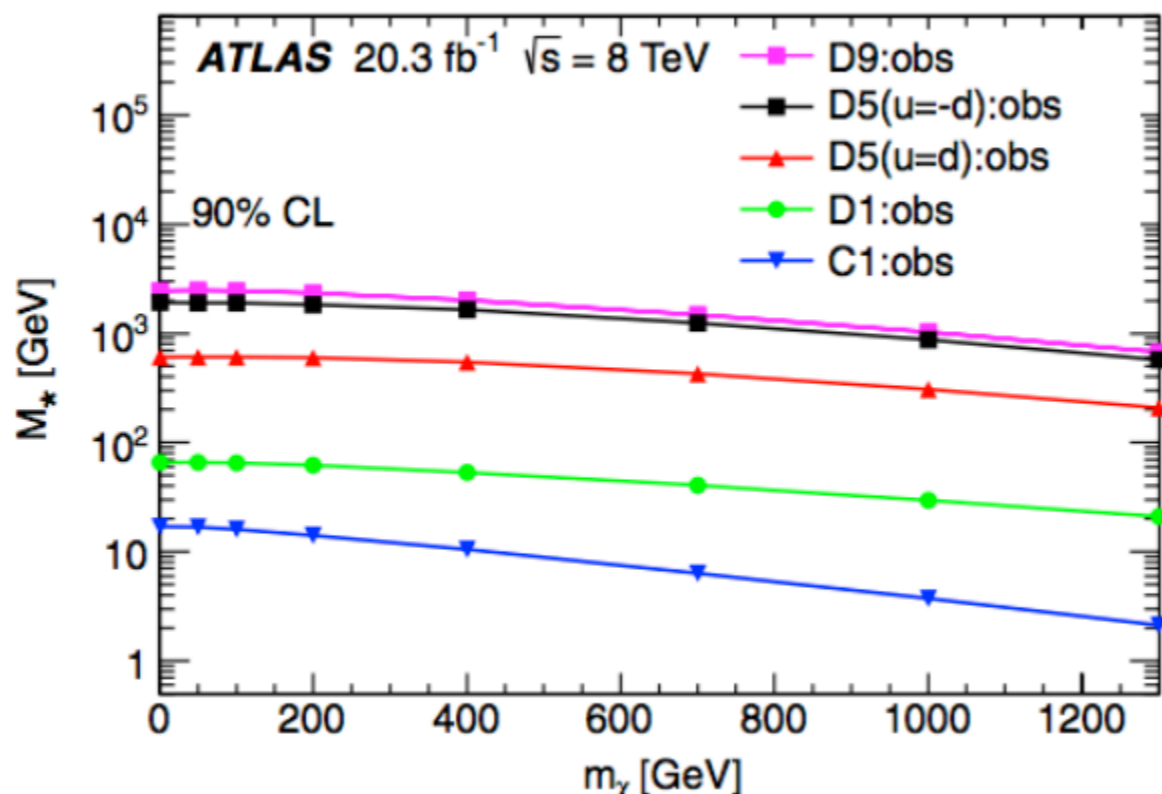


MONO-W/Z HADRONIC

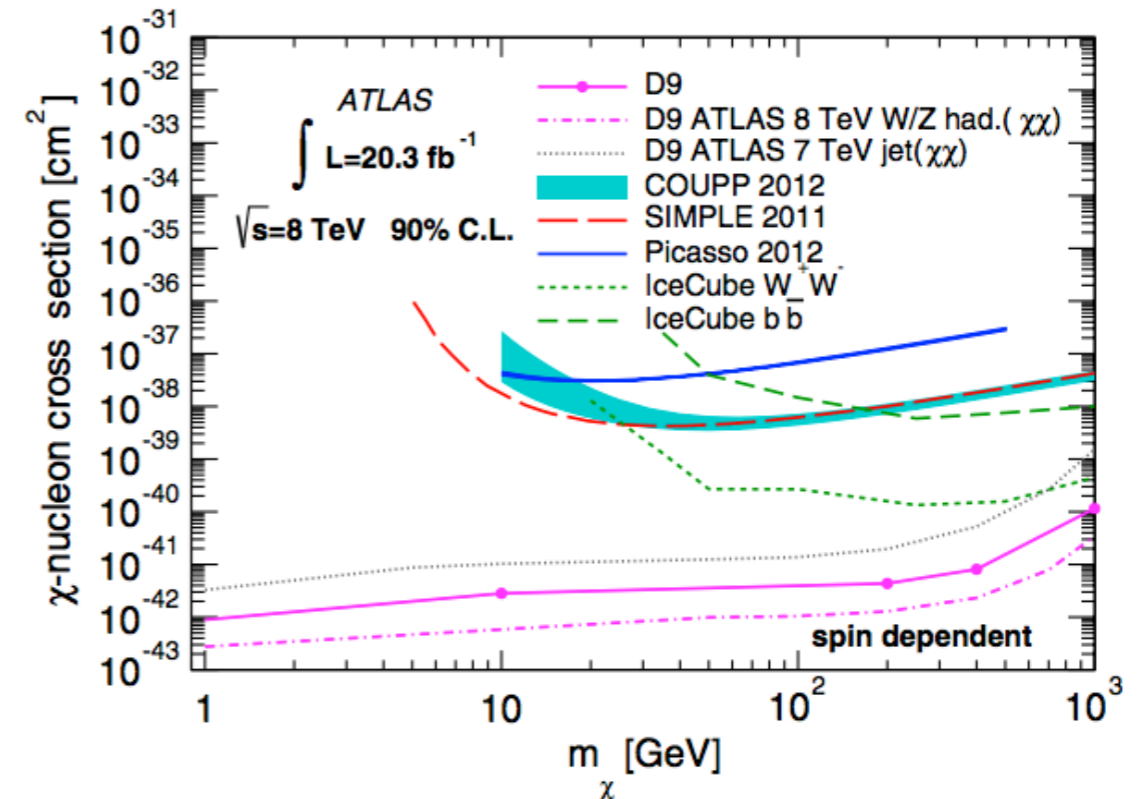
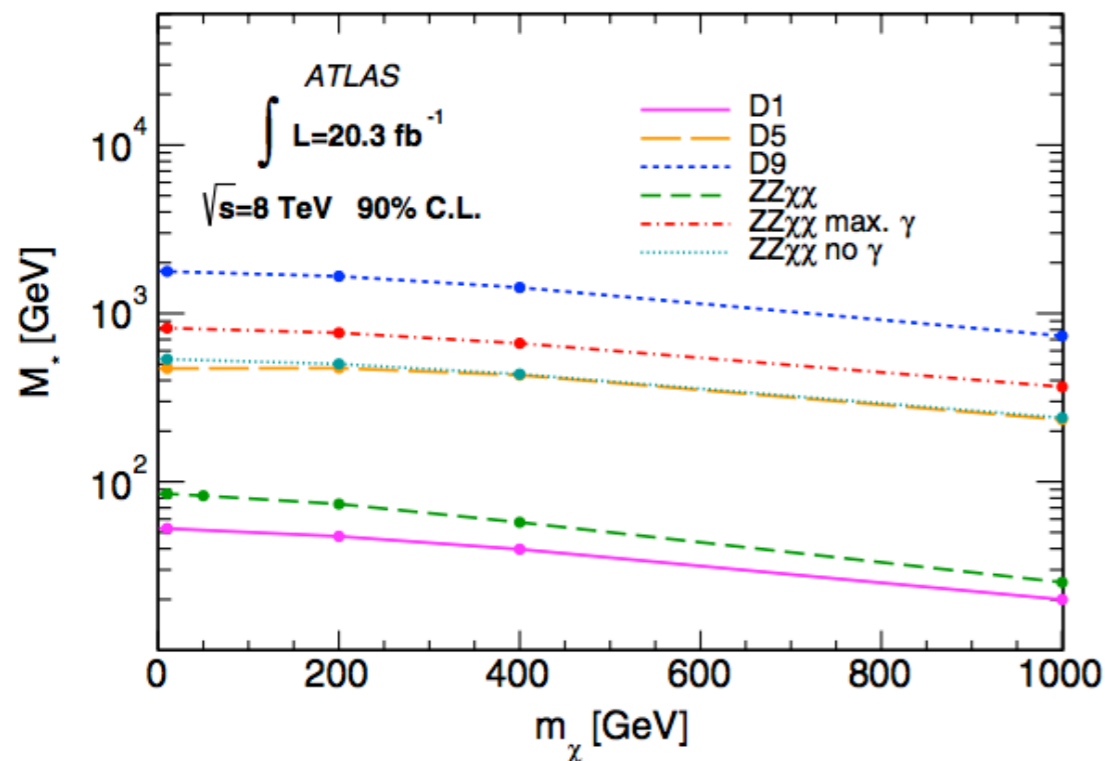
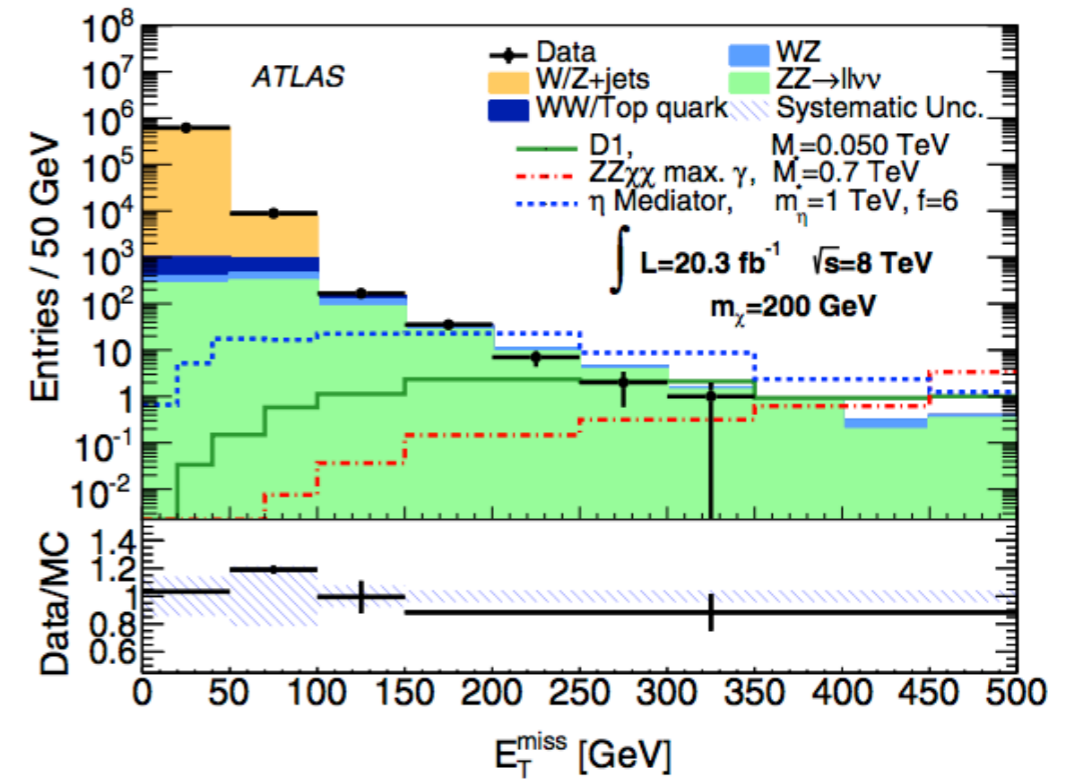
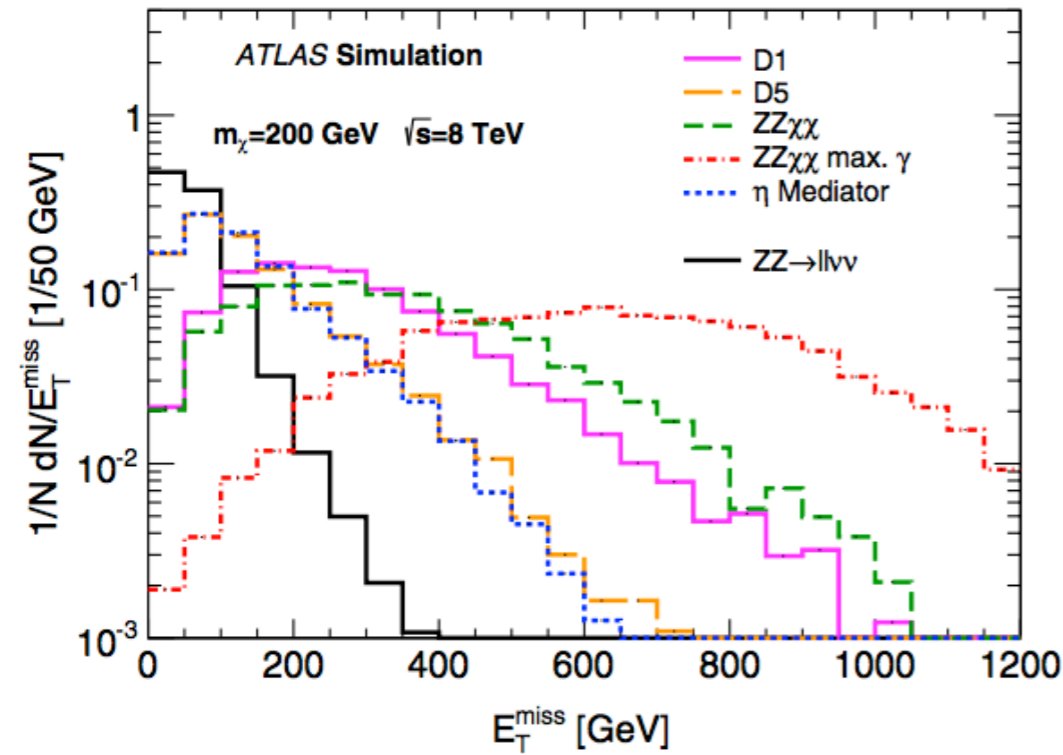


Process	$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 350$ GeV	$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 500$ GeV
$Z \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu}$	402^{+39}_{-34}	54^{+8}_{-10}
$W \rightarrow \ell^\pm \nu, Z \rightarrow \ell^\pm \ell^\mp$	210^{+20}_{-18}	22^{+4}_{-5}
WW, WZ, ZZ	57^{+11}_{-8}	$9.1^{+1.3}_{-1.1}$
$t\bar{t}$, single t	39^{+10}_{-4}	$3.7^{+1.7}_{-1.3}$
Total	707^{+48}_{-38}	89^{+9}_{-12}
Data	705	89

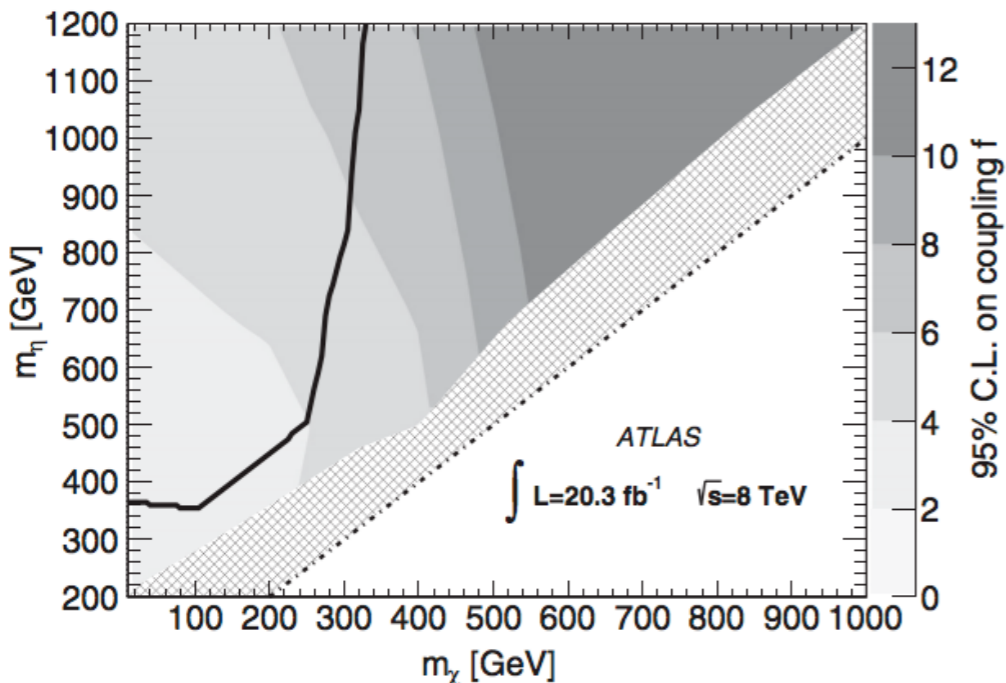
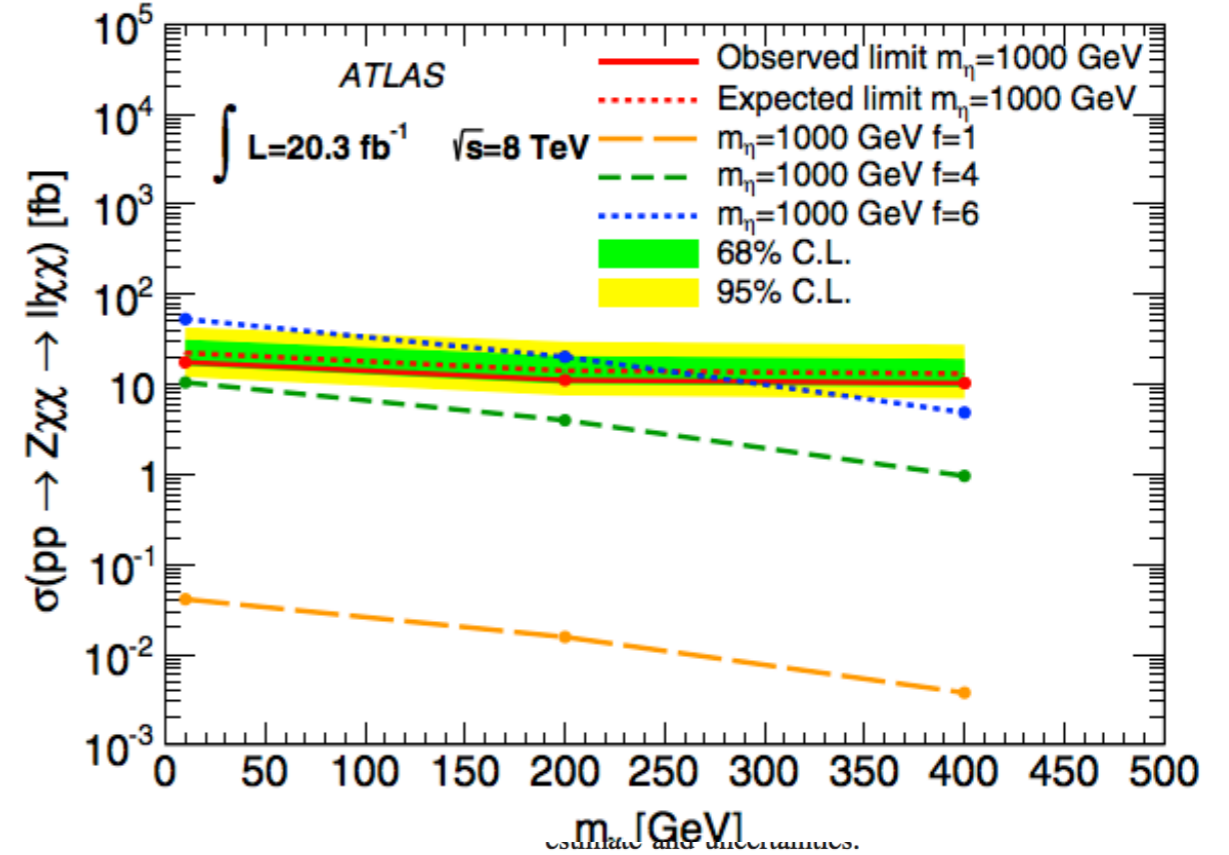
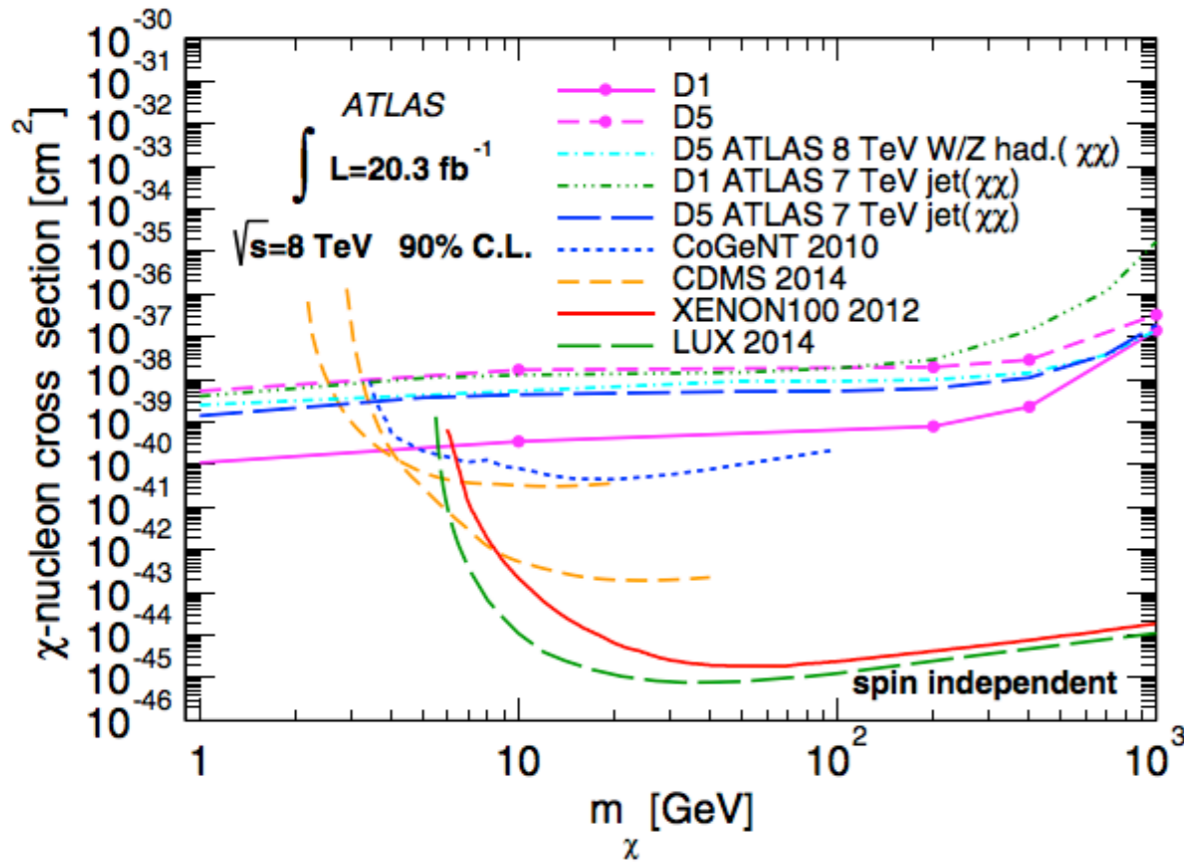
MONO-W/Z HADRONIC



MONO-Z LEPTONIC

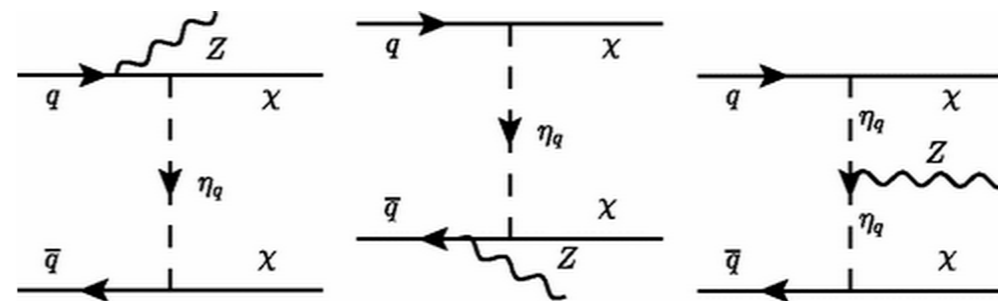


MONO-Z LEPTONIC

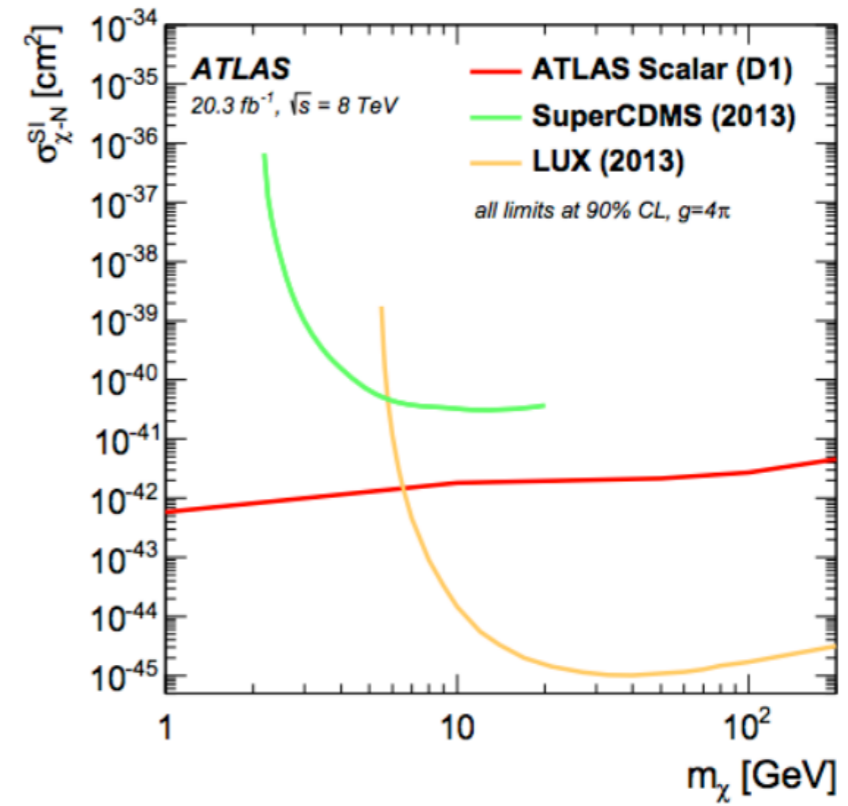
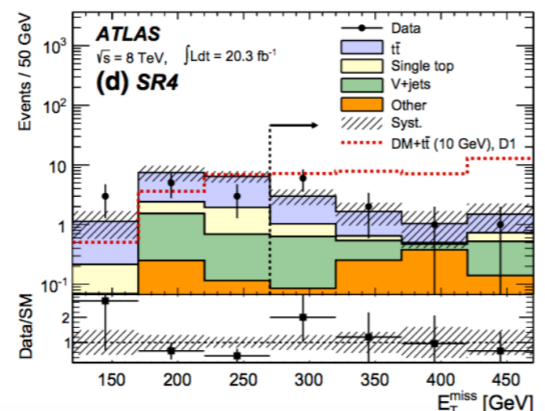
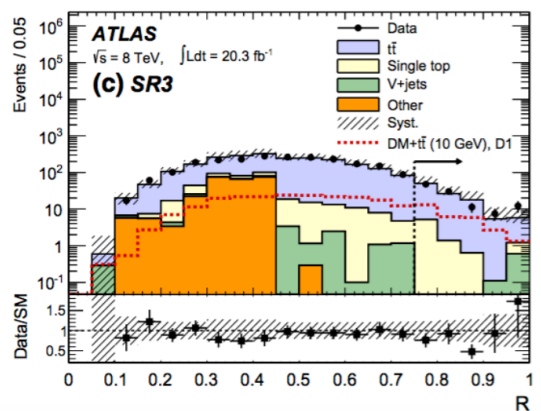
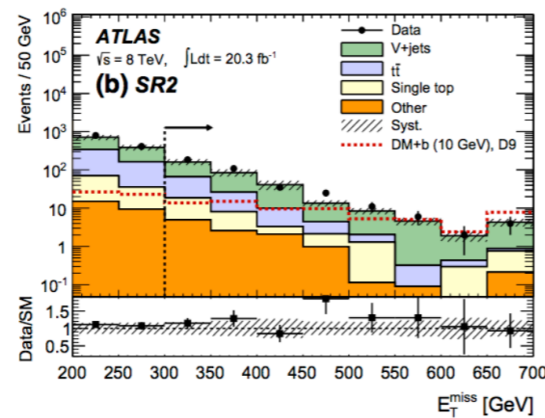
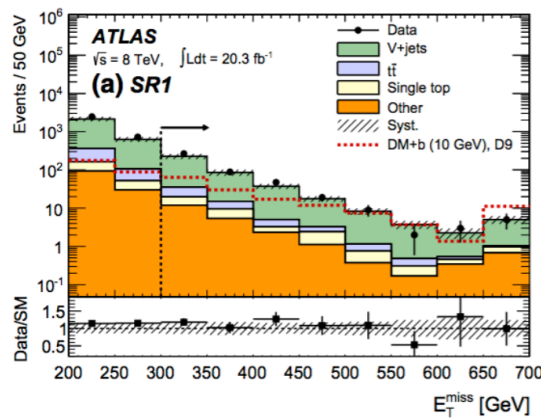
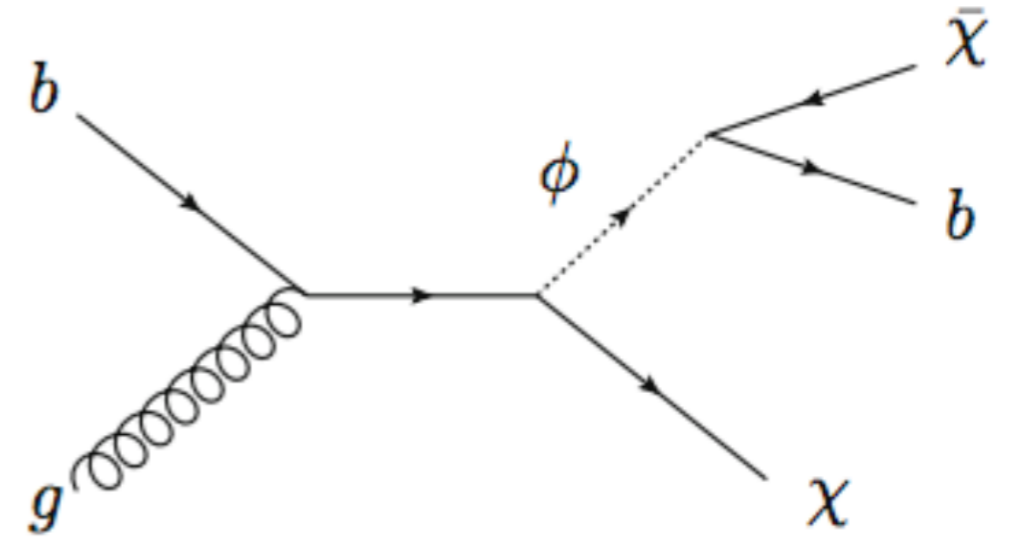
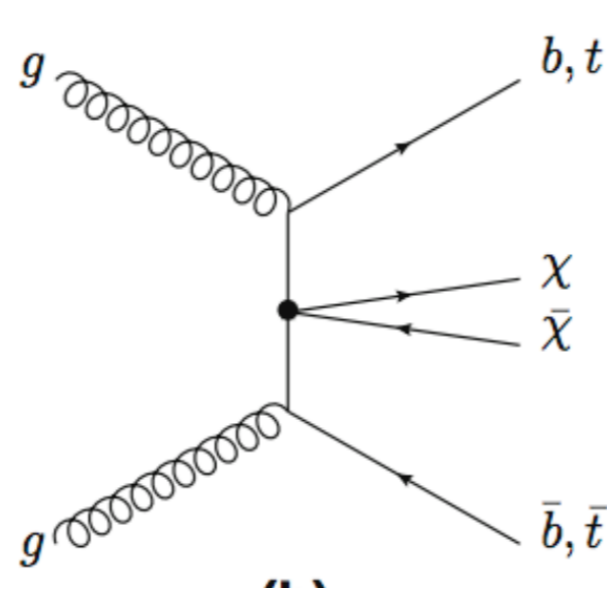
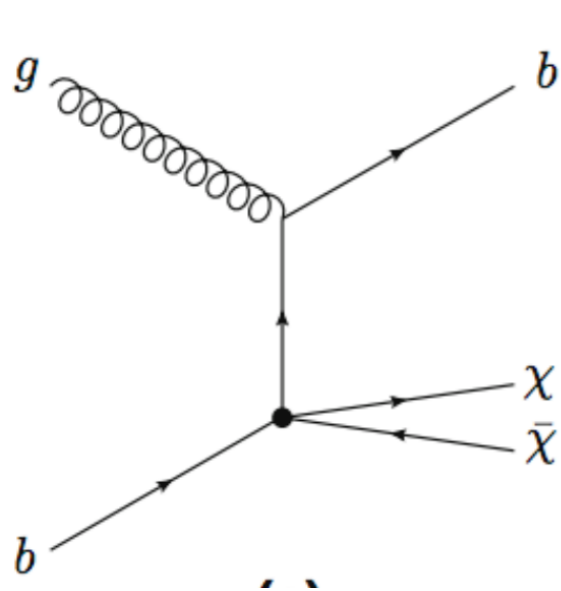


coupling and uncertainties.

Process	E_T^{miss} threshold [GeV]			
	150	250	350	450
ZZ	41 ± 15	6.4 ± 2.4	1.3 ± 0.5	0.3 ± 0.1
WZ	8.0 ± 3.1	0.8 ± 0.4	0.2 ± 0.1	0.1 ± 0.1
WW, $t\bar{t}$, $Z \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$	1.9 ± 1.4	$0^{+0.7}_{-0.0}$	$0^{+0.7}_{-0.0}$	$0^{+0.7}_{-0.0}$
Z + jets	0.1 ± 0.1
W + jets	0.5 ± 0.3
Total	52 ± 18	7.2 ± 2.8	1.4 ± 0.9	$0.4^{+0.7}_{-0.4}$
Data	45	3	0	0



MONO-B



MONO-B

Background source	SR1	SR2	SR3	SR4
$Z(\nu\bar{\nu})+\text{jets}$	190 ± 26	90 ± 25	1_{-1}^{+6}	–
$W(\ell\nu)+\text{jets}$	133 ± 23	75 ± 13		1.3 ± 0.3
$t\bar{t}$	39 ± 5	71 ± 9	87 ± 11	2.9 ± 0.6
Single top			8 ± 3	0.7 ± 0.3
$t\bar{t}+Z/W$	–	–	–	1.4 ± 0.4
Diboson	22 ± 4	8 ± 1	–	0.8 ± 0.4
Total expected background	385 ± 35	245 ± 30	96 ± 13	7 ± 1
Data	440	264	107	10
Expected signal–D1	10 ± 2	49 ± 8	28 ± 2	35 ± 5
Expected signal–C1	17 ± 2	61 ± 9	45 ± 4	51 ± 12
Expected signal–D9	147 ± 25	69 ± 12	2 ± 1	2 ± 1
Expected signal–b-FDM	192 ± 24	61 ± 8	1.0 ± 0.2	–
p value	0.09	0.29	0.24	0.18
Allowed non SM events–Obs.	124	79	41	10
Allowed non SM events–Exp.	81	67	33	7

MONO-B

