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Director's Message

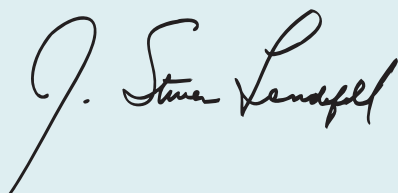
The recent shutdown of the federal government, which caused the Bureau of Economic Analysis to cease activity from October 1 to October 16, affected this issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. We are publishing it 2 weeks later than usual, and we are publishing it only on our Web site. There will not be a “hard-copy” version of this month’s issue.

The shutdown affected other BEA products as well. We have provided updated information on our Web site about planned statistical releases and how they have been delayed.

In this issue of the SURVEY, we look at international transactions and the international investment position for the second quarter of 2013. Also, we present detailed statistics on services traded across borders *and* services delivered via affiliates of multinational companies, thus taking a broad view of services provided to and by the United States in international markets. Cross-border trade statistics are presented for 2012. Services provided through affiliates are presented for 2011.

Another article details the advance statistics on gross domestic product (GDP) by metropolitan area. In 2012, real GDP increased in 305 of 381 metropolitan areas. In October, we usually provide an article that looks at the state personal income statistics for the second quarter of the year. That article is now scheduled to appear in the November issue.

As usual in October, an article looks at the third estimates of the GDP accounts for the second quarter. Statistics on inventories and sales as well as on fixed assets and consumer durable goods are also presented. Both sets of statistics reflect the 2013 comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts.



J. Steven Landefeld
Director, Bureau of Economic Analysis

Taking Account...

BEA study derives industry R&D price indexes

Research and development (R&D) and other intangibles are widely understood to make significant contributions to economic output and growth. Estimating R&D for national economic accounting purposes calls for R&D price indexes suitable to deflate nominal measures of R&D output.

A recent paper by Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) economists Carol Robbins, Olympia Belay, Matthew Donahoe, and Jennifer Lee describes the construction of experimental industry-specific R&D price indexes to deflate nominal R&D output and investment in the absence of market prices and quantity measures.

Indexes were constructed for pharmaceutical manufacturing, semiconductor manufacturing, motor vehicle manufacturing, computer system design and related services, and scientific R&D services.

Building from a standard input cost approach recommended by the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) for intangible capital, the authors constructed price indexes that included an adjustment for the unobserved productivity of the innovator.

Their model holds that the growth rate of R&D output can, on average, be best understood by the growth rate of R&D inputs plus the growth rate of

R&D productivity. The challenge is to identify the growth rate of this R&D productivity using data available on an ongoing basis.

The experimental indexes are based on industry cost weights from National Science Foundation (NSF) R&D expenditure data, wages from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), and intermediate input data from BEA. These cost weights encompass wages for scientists and engineers, wages for support personnel, materials and supplies costs, current-cost depreciation, and other R&D costs.

To adjust for the unobserved productivity in the knowledge-creation process, the authors use BLS multifactor productivity for the nonfarm business sector.

The study also compared the authors' data-intensive approach that estimates R&D costs separately for the five specific industries with an approach that uses a common deflator.

The authors calculated that the weighted average of productivity-adjusted input cost indexes for R&D increased at an average annual of 1.2 percent between 1998 and 2007. This compares with a growth rate of R&D input costs of 2.7 percent and a growth rate of the gross domestic product (GDP) price index of 2.4 percent.

The authors also concluded that using a common deflator for the R&D of different industries matters for growth measurement primarily at the

industry level. Not surprisingly, the use of a common deflator for R&D investment implies more rapid R&D investment growth for industries that have experienced relatively rapid increases in input costs, compared with an industry-specific deflator.

For use in deflating R&D for the national accounts, the authors concluded that at the macro level, the impact on R&D investment and GDP is not greatly affected by the choice of industry-specific or aggregate deflators. Given the tradeoff between computational complexity and precision, an aggregate deflator for business R&D has substantial appeal.

However, the impact of choosing industry-specific or aggregate deflators is more pronounced at the industry level. Because the authors used a single productivity adjustment for all industries, the variation across industries in the price indexes is a function of input cost variation.

This variation in input costs was substantial: their input cost index for semiconductor-related R&D rose at an average annual rate of 2.1 percent between 1997 and 2007 while the input cost index for scientific R&D services rose at a rate of 3.1 percent.

The greatest difference between industry-specific and aggregate deflators shows up in industries where labor and other input costs have a different growth rate from the single index chosen.

GDP and the Economy

Third Estimates for the Second Quarter of 2013

REAL GROSS domestic product (GDP) increased 2.5 percent at an annual rate in the second quarter of 2013, according to the third estimates of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) (chart 1 and table 1).¹ In the first quarter, real GDP increased 1.1 percent.

The third estimate of real GDP growth for the second quarter is the same as the second estimate released last month and primarily reflects downward revisions to inventory investment and to exports that were offset by an upward revision to state and local government spending.²

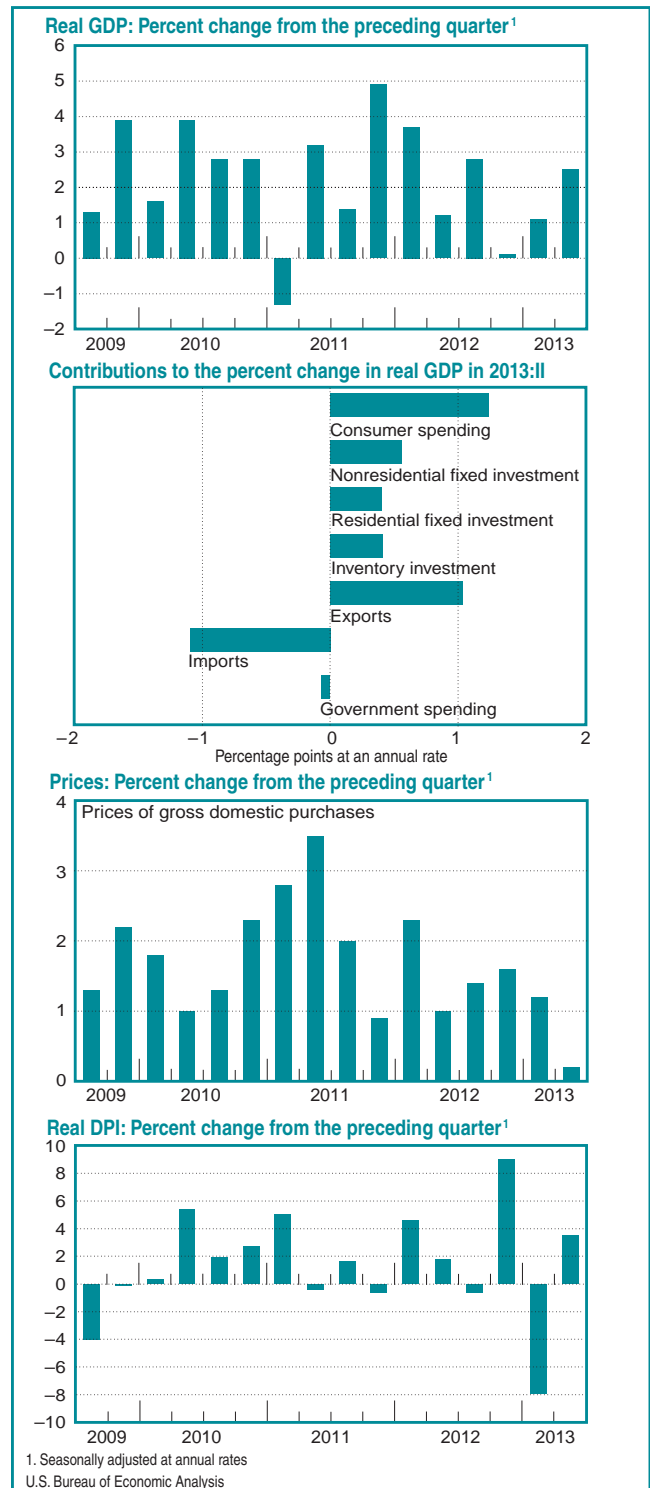
The acceleration in real GDP in the second quarter primarily reflected upturns in exports and in nonresidential fixed investment, a smaller decrease in federal government spending, and an upturn in state and local government spending that were partly offset by an acceleration in imports and decelerations in inventory investment and in consumer spending.

- Prices of goods and services purchased by U.S. residents, as measured by the gross domestic purchases price index, increased 0.2 percent in the second quarter, 0.1 percentage point less than the second estimate; in the first quarter, this index increased 1.2 percent. Energy prices decreased more in the second quarter than in the first quarter. Food prices slowed. Excluding food and energy, prices increased 0.8 percent after increasing 1.4 percent.
- Real disposable personal income (DPI) increased 3.5 percent in the second quarter after decreasing 7.9 percent in the first quarter. Current-dollar DPI increased 3.4 percent after decreasing 7.0 percent; the upturn reflected a sharp upturn in personal income and a deceleration in personal current taxes. The personal saving rate, personal saving as a percentage of current-dollar DPI, was 4.5 percent in the second quarter; in the first quarter, the rate was 4.1 percent.
- Corporate profits from current production increased \$66.8 billion in the second quarter after decreasing \$26.6 billion in the first quarter (see table 3).

1. "Real" estimates are in chained (2009) dollars, and price indexes are chain-type measures. Each GDP estimate for a quarter (advance, second, and third) incorporates increasingly comprehensive and improved source data; for more information, see "Revisions to GDP, GDI, and Their Major Components" in the July 2011 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates, which assumes that a rate of activity for a quarter is maintained for a year.

2. In this article, "consumer spending" refers to "personal consumption expenditures," "inventory investment" refers to "change in private inventories," and "government spending" refers to "government consumption expenditures and gross investment."

Chart 1. GDP, Prices, Disposable Personal Income (DPI)



Lisa S. Mataloni prepared this article.

Real GDP Overview

Table 1. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and Related Measures

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar GDP (percent)		Change from preceding period (percent)				Contribution to percent change in real GDP (percentage points)			
	2013		2012		2013		2012		2013	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product ¹	100.0	2.8	0.1	1.1	2.5	2.8	0.1	1.1	2.5	
Personal consumption expenditures	68.6	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.8	1.15	1.13	1.54	1.24	
Goods.....	23.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.1	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.71	
Durable goods.....	7.5	8.3	10.5	5.8	6.2	0.59	0.74	0.43	0.46	
Nondurable goods.....	15.6	1.6	0.6	2.7	1.6	0.25	0.10	0.43	0.26	
Services.....	45.5	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.31	0.29	0.69	0.53	
Gross private domestic investment	15.7	6.5	-2.4	4.7	9.2	0.99	-0.36	0.71	1.38	
Fixed investment.....	15.3	2.7	11.6	-1.5	6.5	0.39	1.63	-0.23	0.96	
Nonresidential.....	12.2	0.3	9.8	-4.6	4.7	0.04	1.13	-0.57	0.56	
Structures.....	2.7	5.9	17.6	-25.7	17.6	0.15	0.44	-0.80	0.43	
Equipment.....	5.6	-3.9	8.9	1.6	3.3	-0.22	0.47	0.09	0.18	
Intellectual property products.....	3.9	2.8	5.7	3.7	-1.5	0.11	0.21	0.14	-0.06	
Residential.....	3.1	14.1	19.8	12.5	14.2	0.35	0.50	0.34	0.40	
Change in private inventories.....	0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.60	-2.00	0.93	0.41
Net exports of goods and services	-3.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	-0.03	0.68	-0.28	-0.07
Exports.....	13.4	0.4	1.1	-1.3	8.0	0.05	0.15	-0.18	1.04	
Goods.....	9.3	1.6	-3.0	-2.8	9.4	0.16	-0.28	-0.27	0.84	
Services.....	4.1	-2.6	11.3	2.2	4.8	-0.10	0.43	0.09	0.20	
Imports.....	16.5	0.5	-3.1	0.6	6.9	-0.08	0.53	-0.10	-1.10	
Goods.....	13.7	0.4	-3.5	-0.2	7.5	-0.05	0.50	0.03	-1.00	
Services.....	2.8	1.0	-1.0	5.0	4.0	-0.03	0.03	-0.13	-0.11	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	18.7	3.5	-6.5	-4.2	-0.4	0.67	-1.31	-0.82	-0.07	
Federal.....	7.5	8.9	-13.9	-8.4	-1.6	0.69	-1.19	-0.68	-0.12	
National defense.....	4.7	12.5	-21.6	-11.2	-0.6	0.60	-1.22	-0.57	-0.03	
Nondefense.....	2.9	2.8	1.0	-3.6	-3.1	0.08	0.03	-0.11	-0.09	
State and local.....	11.2	-0.2	-1.0	-1.3	0.4	-0.02	-0.12	-0.14	0.05	
Addenda:										
Final sales of domestic product.....	99.5	2.2	2.2	0.2	2.1	2.19	2.14	0.21	2.07	
Goods.....	30.6	4.8	-1.2	5.5	3.9	1.46	-0.36	1.63	1.20	
Services.....	62.0	1.6	-0.6	0.3	0.7	1.00	-0.35	0.21	0.46	
Structures.....	7.4	4.7	12.7	-9.2	11.9	0.32	0.85	-0.70	0.82	
Motor vehicle output.....	2.8	0.2	-2.8	9.2	12.1	0.01	-0.07	0.24	0.32	
GDP excluding motor vehicle output.....	97.2	2.9	0.2	0.9	2.2	2.78	2.22	0.91	2.16	
Final sales of computers.....	0.4	0.9	50.3	17.5	15.4	0.00	0.16	0.07	0.06	
GDP excluding final sales of computers.....	99.6	2.8	0.0	1.1	2.4	2.78	-0.02	1.08	2.42	
Research and development (R&D).....	2.6	1.7	0.4	-0.2	1.9	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.05	
GDP excluding R&D.....	97.4	2.8	0.1	1.2	2.5	2.74	0.13	1.15	2.43	
Gross domestic income (GDI) ².....	.....	0.9	4.9	2.4	2.6	.....	.....	.....	.....

1. The estimates of GDP under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

2. GDI is deflated by the implicit price deflator for GDP.

NOTE: For GDP and its components, percent changes are from NIPA tables 1.1.1 and 1.2.1, contributions to percent change are from NIPA tables 1.1.2 and 1.2.2, and shares are from NIPA table 1.1.10, or they are calculated from table 1.2.5. For GDI, percent changes are from NIPA table 1.7.1.

Consumer spending slowed in the second quarter, reflecting slowdowns in both services and goods.

The slowdown in spending for goods primarily reflected downturns in food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption, in motor vehicles and parts, and in gasoline and other energy goods.

The slowdown in spending for services was more than accounted for by a slowdown in household spending that primarily reflected a downturn in electricity and gas that was partly offset by a pickup in spending for health care services and by an upturn in cellular telephone services.

Nonresidential fixed investment turned up, primarily reflecting an upturn in structures that was partly offset by a downturn in intellectual property products (primarily software). The upturn in structures reflected an upturn in power and communication structures.

Residential fixed investment picked up, primarily reflecting a pickup in "other" structures (mainly improvements and brokers' commissions) that was partly offset by a slowdown in single-family structures.

Exports added 1.04 percentage points to real GDP growth after subtracting 0.18 percentage point; the upturn primarily reflected an upturn in exports of goods, primarily nonautomotive capital goods (civilian aircraft, engines, and parts).

Imports picked up, subtracting 1.10 percentage points from real GDP growth after subtracting 0.10 percentage point. The pickup primarily reflected an upturn in goods imports, especially automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.

Federal government spending decreased less than in the first quarter, primarily reflecting a smaller decrease in defense spending.

State and local government spending turned up after declining for three quarters, primarily reflecting an upturn in gross investment spending.

Real final sales of domestic product, real GDP less inventory investment, increased 2.1 percent after increasing 0.2 percent, as inventory investment slowed.

Real gross domestic income, which measures the output of the economy as the incomes earned and costs incurred in production, increased 2.6 percent after increasing 2.4 percent.

Revisions to GDP

Table 2. Second and Third Estimates for the Second Quarter of 2013

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Change from preceding quarter (percent)			Contribution to percent change in real GDP (percentage points)		
	Second	Third	Third minus second	Second	Third	Third minus second
Gross domestic product (GDP) ¹	2.5	2.5	0.0	2.5	2.5	0.0
Personal consumption expenditures	1.8	1.8	0.0	1.21	1.24	0.03
Goods	3.2	3.1	-0.1	0.73	0.71	-0.02
Durable goods	6.1	6.2	0.1	0.45	0.46	0.01
Nondurable goods	1.8	1.6	-0.2	0.28	0.26	-0.02
Services	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.48	0.53	0.05
Gross private domestic investment	9.9	9.2	-0.7	1.48	1.38	-0.10
Fixed investment	6.0	6.5	0.5	0.90	0.96	0.06
Nonresidential	4.4	4.7	0.3	0.53	0.56	0.03
Structures	16.1	17.6	1.5	0.40	0.43	0.03
Equipment	2.9	3.3	0.4	0.16	0.18	0.02
Intellectual property products	-0.9	-1.5	-0.6	-0.04	-0.06	-0.02
Residential	12.9	14.2	1.3	0.37	0.40	0.03
Change in private inventories .....	.....	.....	.....	0.59	0.41	-0.18
Net exports of goods and services .....	.....	.....	.....	0.00	-0.07	-0.07
Exports	8.6	8.0	-0.6	1.11	1.04	-0.07
Goods	10.1	9.4	-0.7	0.90	0.84	-0.06
Services	5.2	4.8	-0.4	0.21	0.20	-0.01
Imports	7.0	6.9	-0.1	-1.11	-1.10	0.01
Goods	7.1	7.5	0.4	-0.95	-1.00	-0.05
Services	6.3	4.0	-2.3	-0.17	-0.11	0.06
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	-0.9	-0.4	0.5	-0.18	-0.07	0.11
Federal	-1.6	-1.6	0.0	-0.12	-0.12	0.00
National defense	-0.6	-0.6	0.0	-0.03	-0.03	0.00
Nondefense	-3.2	-3.1	0.1	-0.09	-0.09	0.00
State and local	-0.5	0.4	0.9	-0.06	0.05	0.11
Addenda:						
Final sales of domestic product	1.9	2.1	0.2	1.93	2.07	0.14
Gross domestic income	2.5	2.6	0.1	.....	.....	.....
Gross domestic purchases price index	0.3	0.2	-0.1	.....	.....	.....
GDP price index	0.8	0.6	-0.2	.....	.....	.....

1. The estimates under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

The third estimate of the second-quarter change in real GDP was the same as the second estimate. Downward revisions to inventory investment and to exports were partly offset by an upward revision to state and local government spending. For 1983–2012, the average revision (without regard to sign) between the second estimate and the third estimate is 0.3 percentage point.

Consumer spending was revised up slightly; the revision reflected an upward revision to spending for services that was partly offset by a downward revision to spending for goods.

The upward revision to nonresidential fixed investment reflected upward revisions to structures and to equipment that were partly offset by a downward revision to intellectual property products.

The downward revision to inventory investment primarily reflected downward revisions to retail trade industries, primarily food and beverage stores, and to “other” industries, primarily information industries.

The downward revision to exports reflected downward revisions to both goods and services. In goods, the largest contributor to the revision was “other” goods. In services, the largest contributors to the revision were “other” private services and “other” transportation.

The upward revision to state and local government spending was more than accounted for by an upward revision to state and local government gross investment, primarily structures.

Source Data and Methodologies

For the details about the source data and the methodologies that are used for the estimates, see *Concepts and Methods of the U.S. National Income and Product Accounts* at www.bea.gov/methodologies/index.htm.

Source data for the third estimate. The third estimate of GDP for the second quarter of 2013 incorporated the following source data.

Consumer spending: Census Bureau retail sales for June (revised), Quarterly Services Survey data for the second quarter (new), and Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation *Call Report* data for the second quarter (new).

Nonresidential fixed investment: Census Bureau construction spending data (value put in place) for May and June (revised) and Quarterly Services Survey data for the second quarter (new).

Residential fixed investment: Census Bureau construction spending data for May and June (revised).

Inventory investment: Census Bureau manufacturers’ and trade inventories for June (revised) and farm income statistics (revised) from the Economic Research Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Exports and imports: Bureau of Economic Analysis international transactions accounts data for April, May, and June (revised).

Government spending: Census Bureau construction spending data for May and June (revised).

GDP prices: export and import prices for April, May, and June (revised) and Federal Reserve Board *Call Report* data for the second quarter (new).

Corporate Profits

Table 3. Corporate Profits
[Seasonally adjusted]

	Billions of dollars (annual rate)						Percent change from preceding quarter (quarterly rate)			
	Level		Change from preceding quarter							
	2013		2012		2013		2012		2013	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Current production measures:										
Corporate profits	2,087.4	13.9	34.9	-26.6	66.8	0.7	1.7	-1.3	3.3	
Domestic industries.....	1,684.3	30.7	29.3	-7.0	62.2	2.0	1.8	-0.4	3.8	
Financial	456.2	59.0	-15.6	-4.1	24.5	15.0	-3.5	-0.9	5.7	
Nonfinancial	1,228.1	-28.3	45.0	-3.1	37.8	-2.4	3.9	-0.3	3.2	
Rest of the world.....	403.1	-16.8	5.6	-19.6	4.6	-3.9	1.4	-4.7	1.2	
Receipts from the rest of the world.....	658.7	-1.9	16.1	-19.7	1.2	-0.3	2.4	-2.9	0.2	
Less: Payments to the rest of the world.....	255.6	14.9	10.5	-0.1	-3.4	6.4	4.2	0.0	-1.3	
Less: Taxes on corporate income.....	418.2	9.4	-5.9	-25.0	10.0	2.2	-1.3	-5.8	2.4	
Equals: Profits after tax.....	1,669.2	4.5	40.8	-1.7	56.9	0.3	2.6	-0.1	3.5	
Net dividends	1,037.3	7.1	120.9	-103.8	273.5	1.0	16.2	-12.0	35.8	
Undistributed profits from current production	631.9	-2.6	-80.1	102.1	-216.6	-0.3	-9.7	13.7	-25.5	
Net cash flow	2,053.3	11.3	-91.2	140.7	-205.3	0.5	-4.1	6.6	-9.1	

NOTE. Levels of these and other profits series are shown in NIPA tables 1.12, 1.14, 1.15, and 6.16D.

Profits from current production increased \$66.8 billion, or 3.3 percent at a quarterly rate, in the second quarter after decreasing \$26.6 billion, or 1.3 percent, in the first quarter.

Domestic profits of financial corporations increased \$24.5 billion, or 5.7 percent, after decreasing \$4.1 billion, or 0.9 percent.

Domestic profits of nonfinancial corporations increased \$37.8 billion, or 3.2 percent, after decreasing \$3.1 billion, or 0.3 percent.

Profits from the rest of the world increased \$4.6 billion, or 1.2 percent, after decreasing \$19.6 billion, or 4.7 percent. In the second quarter, receipts increased \$1.2 billion, and payments decreased \$3.4 billion.

Taxes on corporate income increased \$10.0 billion, or 2.4 percent, after decreasing \$25.0 billion, or 5.8 percent, in the first quarter.

Net dividends increased \$273.5 billion, or 35.8 percent, after decreasing \$103.8 billion, or 12.0 percent. The large second-quarter increase primarily reflected dividends paid by Fannie Mae to the federal government under the stock purchase agreement authorized by the Housing and Economic Recovery Act of 2008.

Measuring Corporate Profits

Corporate profits is a widely followed economic indicator used to gauge corporate health, assess investment conditions, and analyze the effect on corporations of economic policies and conditions. In addition, corporate profits is an important component in key measures of income.

BEA's measure of corporate profits aims to capture the income earned by corporations from current production in a manner that is fully consistent with the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). The measure is defined as receipts arising from current production less associated expenses. Receipts exclude income in the form of dividends and capital gains, and expenses exclude bad debts, natural resource depletion, and capital losses.

Because direct estimates of NIPA-consistent corporate profits are unavailable, BEA derives these estimates in three steps.

First, BEA measures profits before taxes to reflect corporate income regardless of any redistributions of income through taxes. Estimates for the current quarter are based on corporate earnings reports from sources including the

Census Bureau *Quarterly Financial Report*, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation call reports, other regulatory reports, and tabulations from corporate financial reports. The estimates are benchmarked to Internal Revenue Service (IRS) data when these data are available for two reasons: the IRS data are based on well-specified accounting definitions, and they are comprehensive, covering all incorporated businesses—publicly traded and privately held—in all industries.

Second, to remove the effects of price changes on inventories valued at historical cost and of tax accounting for inventory withdrawals, BEA adds an inventory valuation adjustment that values inventories at current cost.

Third, to remove the effects of tax accounting on depreciation, BEA adds a capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj). CCAdj is defined as the difference between capital consumption allowances (tax return depreciation) and consumption of fixed capital (the decline in the value of the stock of assets due to wear and tear, obsolescence, accidental damage, and aging).

Corporate Profits by Industry

Table 4. Corporate Profits by Industry
[Seasonally adjusted]

	Billions of dollars (annual rate)					Percent change from preceding quarter (quarterly rate)				
	Level	Change from preceding quarter								
	2013	2012		2013		2012		2013		
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
Industry profits:										
Profits with IVA	2,248.6	16.8	34.5	-41.1	68.6	0.8	1.6	-1.8	3.1	
Domestic industries	1,845.5	33.5	29.0	-21.5	64.0	1.9	1.6	-1.2	3.6	
Financial	511.9	59.5	-15.1	-5.2	25.0	13.3	-3.0	-1.0	5.1	
Nonfinancial	1,333.6	-26.0	44.1	-16.3	39.0	-2.0	3.5	-1.2	3.0	
Utilities	47.2	1.4	-7.2	4.7	8.9	3.7	-17.7	13.9	23.3	
Manufacturing	381.8	-22.7	22.3	-20.4	-7.9	-5.5	5.7	-5.0	-2.0	
Wholesale trade	151.1	-14.9	12.8	5.8	0.9	-10.2	9.7	4.0	0.6	
Retail trade	169.9	-2.8	16.5	-10.1	21.0	-1.9	11.6	-6.3	14.1	
Transportation and warehousing	57.6	-1.3	-5.1	7.4	3.1	-2.6	-9.8	15.8	5.7	
Information	131.8	-3.7	-10.4	21.7	7.6	-3.2	-9.2	21.1	6.1	
Other nonfinancial	394.2	18.0	15.2	-25.3	5.3	4.7	3.8	-6.1	1.4	
Rest of the world	403.1	-16.8	5.6	-19.6	4.6	-3.9	1.4	-4.7	1.2	
Addenda:										
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	2,239.7	48.5	21.0	-36.4	46.6	2.2	1.0	-1.6	2.1	
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	1,821.4	39.1	27.0	-11.6	36.6	2.3	1.5	-0.6	2.1	
IVA	8.9	-31.8	13.6	-4.6	21.9					
CCAAdj	-161.1	-2.8	0.3	14.4	-1.6					

Profits with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) increased \$68.6 billion, or 3.1 percent, in the second quarter after decreasing \$41.1 billion, or 1.8 percent, in the first quarter.

Profits of domestic industries increased \$64.0 billion, or 3.6 percent, after decreasing \$21.5 billion, or 1.2 percent.

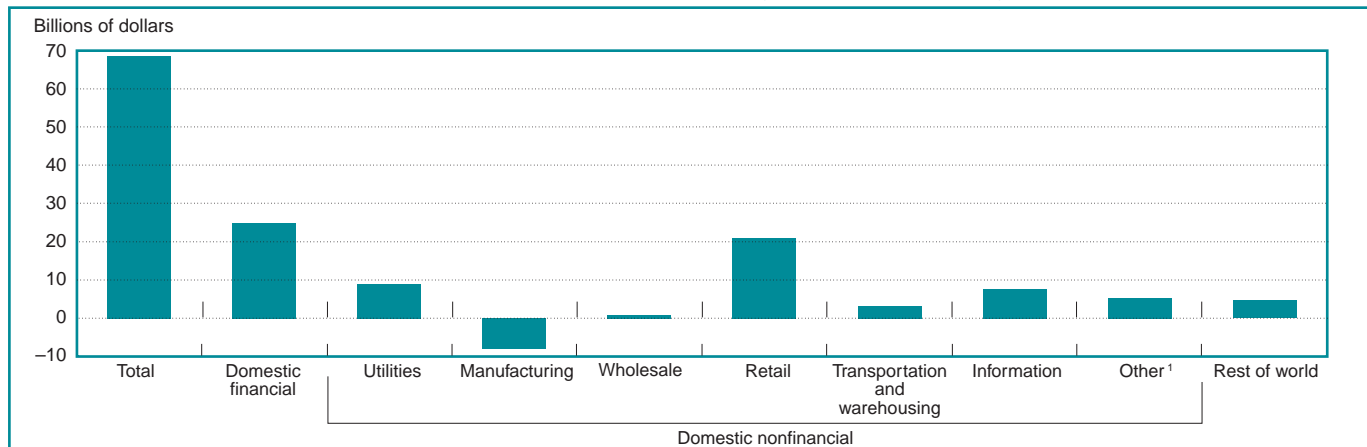
Profits of domestic financial industries increased \$25.0 billion, or 5.1 percent, after decreasing \$5.2 billion, or 1.0 percent.

Profits of domestic nonfinancial industries increased \$39.0 billion, or 3.0 percent, after decreasing \$16.3 billion, or 1.2 percent. The increase primarily reflected increases in retail trade, in utilities, and in information that were partly offset by a decrease in manufacturing.

Profits from the rest of the world increased \$4.6 billion, or 1.2 percent, in the second quarter after decreasing \$19.6 billion, or 4.7 percent, in the first quarter.

NOTE: Levels of these and other profits series are shown in NIPA tables 1.12, 1.14, 1.15, and 6.16D.
IVA Inventory valuation adjustment CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Chart 2. Corporate Profits With Inventory Valuation Adjustment: Change From the Preceding Quarter, 2013:II



1. "Other" nonfinancial corporations include the agriculture, mining, construction, and services industries.
NOTE: Based on seasonally adjusted estimates.
U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Corporate Profits by Industry

Industry profits are corporate profits by industry with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA). The IVA removes the effect of price changes on inventories. The IVA is the difference between the cost of inventory withdrawals at acquisition cost and replacement cost. Ideally, BEA would also add the capital consumption adjustment (CCAAdj) for

each industry. However, estimates of the CCAAdj are only available for two broad categories: total financial industries and total nonfinancial industries. For more information about BEA's methodology, see "Corporate Profits" in *Concepts and Methods of the U.S. National Income and Product Accounts* at www.bea.gov/methodologies/index.htm.

Real Inventories, Sales, and Inventory-Sales Ratios for Manufacturing and Trade, 2009:IV–2013:II

The quarterly estimates that are presented in this report incorporate the results of the recent comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts. Monthly estimates for January 2013 to April 2013 have also been revised; the estimates for May and June are new, and the estimates for July are preliminary.

Tables 1B, 2B, 3B, and 4B present chain-weighted estimates, which are now valued in chained (2009) dollars. Table 1B presents inventories. Table 2B presents sales. Table 3B presents the inventory-sales ratios that can be used to assess the likelihood that businesses will add to, or reduce, inventories in response to

changes in demand; these ratios supplement the quarterly current-dollar and real estimates of ratios of inventories to final sales of domestic business, of nonfarm business, and of goods and structures that are presented in NIPA tables 5.8.5B and 5.8.6B. Table 4B presents estimates of manufacturing inventories by stage of fabrication.

The estimates for 1967 forward are available in interactive tables on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov. Click on "Gross Domestic Product," and under "Supplemental Estimates," click on "Underlying Detail Tables" and then on "Section 0. Real Inventories and Sales."

Table 1B. Real Manufacturing and Trade Inventories, Seasonally Adjusted, End of Period

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	2009	2010				2011				2012				2013		2013						
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July ^p
Manufacturing and trade industries	1,410.3	1,415.8	1,426.9	1,456.3	1,471.4	1,477.4	1,488.5	1,485.7	1,502.9	1,519.2	1,530.0	1,551.2	1,556.1	1,565.4	1,572.4	1,567.0	1,565.6	1,565.4	1,570.2	1,571.0	1,572.4	1,578.0
Manufacturing	574.0	576.5	577.7	586.6	596.1	601.1	608.8	609.0	617.1	621.9	622.6	631.2	626.8	628.3	631.1	628.6	628.4	628.3	629.4	629.7	631.1	632.7
Durable goods	329.0	331.3	335.6	341.0	345.9	352.0	357.3	360.4	365.8	370.0	372.4	378.1	378.9	380.2	382.2	379.8	380.8	380.2	381.3	381.5	382.2	383.6
Wood products	9.0	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.5	10.7	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8
Primary metals	25.8	26.2	27.3	27.3	27.7	28.5	29.4	30.0	30.6	30.7	30.6	30.9	31.3	30.7	30.5	31.2	31.1	30.7	30.4	30.3	30.5	30.8
Fabricated metal products	43.0	42.9	42.8	43.2	43.6	43.9	44.7	45.1	46.1	46.0	46.4	46.9	46.8	47.0	47.2	46.7	46.7	47.0	47.0	47.1	47.2	47.3
Machinery	45.9	45.3	45.5	46.8	48.1	49.4	50.9	52.1	53.1	54.9	55.9	57.4	56.9	56.3	56.0	56.5	56.3	56.4	56.5	56.5	56.0	56.3
Computer and electronic products	55.5	55.0	56.2	56.9	56.8	58.2	59.1	59.1	59.5	60.1	59.3	60.0	59.9	59.5	60.3	60.0	59.8	59.5	59.6	59.9	60.3	60.1
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	16.4	16.1	16.3	16.7	16.5	16.7	16.9	16.9	17.1	17.4	17.5	17.7	17.6	17.9	18.0	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.8	17.8	18.0	18.0
Transportation equipment	89.0	92.0	93.2	95.2	97.8	100.0	101.2	101.9	103.7	105.5	107.2	109.7	110.9	113.2	114.8	111.8	113.4	113.2	114.6	114.4	114.8	115.4
Furniture and related products	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	24.0	24.2	24.6	25.0	25.4	25.5	25.2	25.3	25.4	25.0	25.0	25.0	24.8	24.7	24.5	24.9	24.9	24.7	24.6	24.5	24.5	24.5
Nondurable goods	244.9	245.2	242.4	245.8	250.4	249.6	252.1	249.6	252.3	253.2	251.7	254.7	250.0	250.2	251.0	250.9	249.8	250.2	250.3	250.4	251.0	251.3
Food products	48.5	47.7	47.8	48.4	48.0	46.6	46.8	46.5	47.6	47.9	47.7	46.9	47.0	46.3	46.6	46.7	46.4	46.3	46.5	46.5	46.6	46.6
Beverage and tobacco products	15.9	15.7	15.9	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.8	16.0	16.2	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.9	17.0	17.0
Textile mills	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
Textile product mills	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Apparel	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1
Leather and allied products	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Paper products	18.4	18.2	18.5	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.3	18.5	18.4	18.4	18.3	18.1	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.0	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0
Printing and related support activities	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
Petroleum and coal products	36.2	36.5	32.8	34.2	36.1	36.8	38.0	36.0	36.8	37.8	37.3	40.3	36.5	35.5	35.9	36.4	35.5	35.5	35.2	35.6	35.9	36.3
Chemical products	80.2	81.0	82.1	83.2	85.3	85.0	85.6	85.8	86.1	85.2	84.6	84.8	84.6	86.8	86.6	85.9	86.4	86.8	87.0	86.6	86.6	86.2
Plastics and rubber products	22.1	22.4	22.4	22.6	23.0	23.0	23.4	23.4	23.5	23.6	23.5	23.4	23.6	23.6	23.4	23.6	23.5	23.6	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.4
Merchant wholesale trade	398.0	398.0	401.1	413.3	418.6	418.2	424.5	422.1	430.0	434.8	438.0	444.0	447.3	450.9	450.4	451.2	448.7	450.9	452.6	450.9	450.4	450.9
Durable goods	222.2	224.1	224.9	230.4	235.0	237.9	244.5	248.7	253.0	258.0	263.2	267.7	271.2	275.2	276.2	273.8	273.9	275.2	276.2	275.7	276.2	278.4
Nondurable goods	175.8	173.9	176.2	182.8	183.6	180.6	180.7	174.8	178.4	178.5	176.9	178.7	178.8	178.7	177.3	180.0	177.7	178.7	179.4	178.2	177.3	175.9
Retail trade	438.2	441.3	448.1	456.5	456.6	458.0	454.6	454.1	455.1	461.9	469.1	475.6	481.8	486.1	491.0	487.1	488.5	486.1	488.1	490.4	491.0	494.6
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	112.7	115.3	119.8	125.7	124.4	124.4	122.2	121.8	122.6	129.0	134.3	139.8	143.3	144.8	148.4	144.4	144.8	144.8	145.6	147.3	148.4	149.7
Furniture and home furnishings and electronics and appliance stores	24.0	24.4	25.2	25.8	26.3	26.3	26.1	25.7	25.7	25.9	26.2	25.8	26.2	26.1	25.7	26.3	27.3	26.1	25.9	26.3	25.7	25.7
Building material and garden equipment and supplies stores	49.6	49.3	49.3	49.1	49.8	49.9	49.5	49.6	49.5	49.6	49.8	50.5	50.5	51.0	51.1	51.0	51.1	51.0	51.1	51.0	51.1	51.2
Food and beverage stores	41.6	41.9	41.7	41.9	41.9	41.4	41.8	42.0	42.0	42.4	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.5	42.7	42.6	42.7	42.5	42.4	42.8	42.7	42.8
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	38.2	38.2	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.8	38.3	38.2	37.6	37.7	38.3	38.4	38.7	38.7	39.0	39.0	39.1	38.7	39.1	39.0	39.0	39.1
General merchandise stores	77.9	78.1	78.8	79.9	80.1	81.4	80.8	80.9	81.1	80.9	80.9	80.7	82.0	83.5	83.7	84.0	83.7	83.5	83.7	83.8	83.7	84.3
Other retail stores	94.2	94.2	94.8	95.5	95.6	95.9	95.9	96.0	96.6	96.6	97.4	98.2	98.8	99.7	100.5	100.0	100.1	99.7	100.4	100.6	100.5	101.9

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Chained (2009) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (2009) dollar change in inventories for 2009 equals the

current-dollar change in inventories for 2009 and that the average of the 2008 and 2009 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 2B. Real Manufacturing and Trade Sales, Seasonally Adjusted at Monthly Rate
 [Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	2009	2010				2011				2012				2013		2013						
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July ^p
Manufacturing and trade industries	1,001.6	1,010.0	1,029.6	1,047.0	1,053.7	1,062.8	1,061.8	1,073.7	1,083.2	1,090.1	1,096.8	1,101.7	1,112.8	1,117.5	1,130.0	1,117.4	1,120.1	1,115.0	1,122.3	1,135.0	1,132.7	1,138.0
Manufacturing	377.9	381.4	382.5	392.6	396.1	402.9	397.2	403.7	409.1	411.3	408.6	413.3	417.6	418.3	415.7	419.7	419.8	415.3	413.3	417.9	415.8	421.4
Durable goods	177.1	181.1	185.5	194.0	194.2	198.1	197.3	203.5	206.8	209.9	213.1	213.4	215.0	215.9	218.0	214.3	215.6	217.8	216.0	219.1	218.9	218.6
Wood products	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5
Nonmetallic mineral products	7.4	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0
Primary metals	15.4	16.1	16.6	17.6	17.3	17.5	17.6	18.6	20.3	20.5	20.7	21.2	21.5	21.2	21.4	21.3	21.1	21.0	21.2	21.2	21.7	22.1
Fabricated metal products	23.5	23.6	24.4	24.6	25.3	25.8	26.0	26.5	27.2	27.4	27.0	27.0	27.1	27.2	27.4	27.3	27.4	27.0	27.5	27.5	27.3	27.3
Machinery	24.2	25.0	26.3	26.7	27.7	28.4	29.0	30.6	30.8	31.0	31.6	31.6	32.0	32.7	32.4	32.2	32.9	33.1	32.3	32.7	32.1	31.6
Computer and electronic products	27.2	28.0	27.5	29.2	29.3	29.5	29.7	29.8	29.8	29.9	30.7	30.1	30.2	29.8	29.1	29.7	29.4	30.4	29.3	28.8	29.1	28.3
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.7	9.7
Transportation equipment	48.4	49.5	50.8	56.3	54.7	56.5	54.7	57.2	57.3	59.6	61.6	62.1	62.4	62.9	65.3	61.7	62.5	64.5	63.7	66.3	65.9	66.1
Furniture and related products	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.8
Nondurable goods	200.7	200.3	197.3	199.1	202.3	205.3	200.5	201.4	203.6	203.0	198.0	202.0	204.6	204.5	200.3	207.1	206.1	200.2	199.9	201.5	199.7	205.1
Food products	52.0	52.8	51.9	51.4	51.2	52.1	52.0	51.4	51.4	51.1	51.5	50.8	50.8	51.7	51.8	51.5	51.9	51.7	52.2	51.9	51.2	51.7
Beverage and tobacco products	10.5	10.3	10.6	11.1	10.8	10.6	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.8	11.1	11.0	10.7	10.5	11.0	10.3	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.2	10.8	11.0
Textile mills	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
Textile product mills	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Apparel	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Leather and allied products	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Paper products	13.7	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8
Printing and related support activities	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.3
Petroleum and coal products	43.2	40.9	38.2	38.3	40.8	41.9	37.9	39.6	41.6	41.8	39.0	42.1	43.8	43.9	41.0	45.4	44.8	41.6	40.6	41.0	41.2	44.4
Chemical products	53.8	54.8	55.6	57.4	58.0	58.4	59.4	58.5	57.6	57.1	55.3	55.7	56.2	55.3	54.9	56.0	55.3	54.5	54.4	55.5	54.9	55.3
Plastics and rubber products	14.8	15.1	15.3	15.3	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.9	16.1	15.9	16.1	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.5	16.5	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.0
Merchant wholesale trade	309.7	311.4	324.1	330.8	328.2	328.8	332.9	337.9	337.2	339.0	347.0	344.1	347.4	347.5	356.8	347.0	348.2	347.2	353.4	359.0	358.2	356.8
Durable goods	142.7	145.8	152.8	157.1	159.0	162.7	164.3	171.7	172.8	175.1	174.8	175.4	177.7	179.2	183.2	179.4	179.2	179.1	181.9	183.0	184.6	183.3
Nondurable goods	167.1	165.7	171.5	174.0	169.7	167.1	169.5	167.9	166.4	166.2	173.8	170.7	171.7	170.6	175.9	170.0	171.2	170.5	173.8	178.0	176.0	175.7
Retail trade	314.1	317.6	324.5	325.9	331.6	333.6	334.1	335.1	340.7	343.9	345.2	348.5	352.4	356.5	362.8	355.6	356.8	357.1	360.8	363.5	364.0	365.2
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	57.9	58.3	61.6	62.7	64.9	66.5	65.1	65.3	68.2	68.8	69.0	70.3	71.6	72.8	75.0	72.3	73.3	72.8	73.5	74.8	76.8	76.4
Furniture and home furnishings and electronics and appliance stores	16.7	17.2	17.6	17.8	17.9	18.3	18.6	18.9	19.6	19.8	20.1	20.5	20.9	21.1	21.6	21.1	21.1	21.0	21.4	21.5	21.8	22.0
Building material and garden equipment and supplies stores	22.9	23.0	24.2	23.7	24.4	23.5	24.4	24.8	25.2	25.8	24.8	25.2	25.7	25.8	26.6	25.9	25.9	25.7	26.4	26.8	26.5	27.1
Food and beverage stores	49.1	49.3	49.0	48.9	49.4	49.6	49.7	49.5	49.3	49.4	49.7	49.8	50.1	50.3	50.4	50.1	50.5	50.5	50.1	50.5	50.6	50.7
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	18.1	18.5	18.7	18.8	19.4	19.6	19.9	19.7	19.8	20.2	20.1	20.4	20.4	20.5	21.0	20.5	20.4	20.7	21.1	21.0	21.0	21.0
General merchandise stores	52.6	53.5	53.6	53.9	54.7	54.7	55.3	55.3	55.6	56.7	56.9	57.4	57.6	57.7	58.1	57.6	57.6	58.0	58.0	58.3	58.0	58.2
Other retail stores	97.0	97.9	99.8	100.0	100.9	101.3	101.2	101.8	103.2	103.5	104.8	105.1	106.5	108.3	110.2	108.3	108.2	108.6	110.4	110.7	109.4	110.0

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Classification System (NAICS).
 Chained (2009) dollar sales are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar

value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 3B. Inventory-Sales Ratios for Manufacturing and Trade, Seasonally Adjusted

[Ratio, based on chained (2009) dollars]

	2009	2010				2011				2012				2013		2013						
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July ^p
Manufacturing and trade industries	1.408	1.402	1.386	1.391	1.396	1.390	1.402	1.384	1.387	1.394	1.395	1.408	1.398	1.401	1.391	1.402	1.398	1.404	1.399	1.384	1.388	1.387
Manufacturing	1.519	1.511	1.510	1.494	1.505	1.492	1.533	1.509	1.508	1.512	1.524	1.527	1.501	1.502	1.518	1.498	1.497	1.513	1.523	1.507	1.518	1.501
Durable goods	1.858	1.829	1.809	1.758	1.781	1.777	1.811	1.771	1.769	1.763	1.748	1.772	1.762	1.761	1.753	1.772	1.766	1.746	1.765	1.741	1.746	1.755
Wood products	1.652	1.651	1.653	1.726	1.658	1.686	1.639	1.636	1.652	1.635	1.667	1.669	1.658	1.673	1.676	1.623	1.635	1.688	1.681	1.662	1.664	1.649
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.707	1.687	1.606	1.626	1.666	1.619	1.648	1.631	1.605	1.654	1.637	1.646	1.633	1.637	1.621	1.645	1.636	1.645	1.619	1.614	1.598	1.606
Primary metals	1.679	1.634	1.644	1.552	1.600	1.628	1.668	1.608	1.506	1.503	1.483	1.458	1.455	1.453	1.428	1.462	1.472	1.463	1.435	1.430	1.406	1.392
Fabricated metal products	1.835	1.815	1.753	1.754	1.725	1.701	1.718	1.702	1.695	1.679	1.714	1.740	1.731	1.723	1.719	1.709	1.701	1.742	1.708	1.713	1.727	1.735
Machinery	1.898	1.813	1.727	1.752	1.736	1.737	1.753	1.702	1.726	1.772	1.770	1.819	1.775	1.721	1.729	1.757	1.712	1.701	1.749	1.726	1.744	1.782
Computer and electronic products	2.044	1.967	2.042	1.953	1.937	1.976	1.993	1.981	1.999	2.014	1.934	1.996	1.983	1.996	2.074	2.020	2.032	1.958	2.032	2.083	2.072	2.120
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	1.873	1.851	1.822	1.844	1.764	1.765	1.787	1.763	1.772	1.790	1.810	1.851	1.832	1.860	1.860	1.869	1.844	1.864	1.859	1.820	1.857	1.863
Transportation equipment	1.839	1.858	1.833	1.689	1.790	1.770	1.852	1.780	1.810	1.768	1.739	1.765	1.778	1.799	1.757	1.811	1.814	1.755	1.798	1.724	1.741	1.744
Furniture and related products	1.633	1.607	1.599	1.620	1.587	1.542	1.520	1.544	1.535	1.499	1.506	1.500	1.496	1.472	1.443	1.489	1.487	1.468	1.449	1.446	1.437	1.435
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.987	1.971	2.004	2.040	2.085	2.064	2.059	2.064	2.060	2.011	2.010	2.008	1.982	1.967	1.953	1.973	1.974	1.978	1.989	1.959	1.928	1.917
Nondurable goods	1.220	1.224	1.228	1.235	1.238	1.216	1.257	1.240	1.239	1.247	1.271	1.261	1.222	1.224	1.253	1.211	1.212	1.250	1.252	1.243	1.257	1.225
Food products	0.933	0.904	0.920	0.940	0.938	0.895	0.899	0.905	0.926	0.937	0.927	0.922	0.924	0.896	0.900	0.906	0.893	0.897	0.891	0.896	0.910	0.902
Beverage and tobacco products	1.513	1.522	1.499	1.404	1.460	1.485	1.423	1.452	1.467	1.498	1.474	1.502	1.563	1.593	1.551	1.610	1.602	1.561	1.548	1.509	1.578	1.543
Textile mills	2.032	1.992	1.985	2.022	2.061	2.023	2.110	2.111	2.120	2.062	2.048	2.049	2.036	2.037	2.002	2.058	2.015	2.038	2.020	2.000	1.992	1.990
Textile product mills	1.849	1.849	1.935	2.068	2.069	2.004	1.981	1.982	1.914	1.892	1.883	1.878	1.864	1.824	1.813	1.828	1.799	1.835	1.827	1.808	1.802	1.782
Apparel	6.887	6.912	6.804	7.032	7.113	7.266	7.335	7.502	7.354	7.452	7.596	7.414	7.480	7.654	7.597	7.513	7.593	7.811	7.529	7.564	7.649	7.574
Leather and allied products	4.399	4.108	4.053	3.951	3.854	3.878	3.864	3.918	3.993	3.996	4.041	4.276	4.275	4.237	4.360	4.002	4.247	4.427	4.382	4.377	4.417	4.381
Paper products	1.346	1.317	1.355	1.341	1.347	1.332	1.340	1.361	1.355	1.366	1.363	1.345	1.353	1.378	1.393	1.377	1.375	1.382	1.383	1.393	1.399	1.404
Printing and related support activities	0.928	0.912	0.895	0.902	0.924	0.917	0.898	0.923	0.922	0.940	0.921	0.927	0.926	0.927	0.949	0.913	0.923	0.942	0.938	0.940	0.981	0.969
Petroleum and coal products	0.839	0.892	0.857	0.894	0.885	0.877	1.003	0.910	0.886	0.903	0.956	0.957	0.832	0.808	0.876	0.802	0.793	0.854	0.865	0.868	0.871	0.818
Chemical products	1.489	1.476	1.476	1.449	1.471	1.455	1.442	1.467	1.494	1.492	1.530	1.522	1.507	1.570	1.576	1.535	1.562	1.591	1.599	1.559	1.578	1.559
Plastics and rubber products	1.494	1.478	1.466	1.480	1.481	1.480	1.514	1.498	1.480	1.472	1.472	1.457	1.448	1.446	1.450	1.430	1.431	1.483	1.456	1.442	1.449	1.462
Merchant wholesale trade	1.285	1.278	1.238	1.249	1.275	1.272	1.275	1.249	1.275	1.283	1.262	1.290	1.288	1.298	1.262	1.300	1.289	1.299	1.281	1.256	1.257	1.264
Durable goods	1.557	1.537	1.472	1.467	1.478	1.462	1.488	1.449	1.464	1.473	1.506	1.526	1.526	1.535	1.508	1.526	1.528	1.537	1.519	1.507	1.497	1.519
Nondurable goods	1.052	1.049	1.027	1.051	1.082	1.081	1.066	1.041	1.073	1.074	1.018	1.047	1.041	1.047	1.008	1.059	1.038	1.048	1.032	1.001	1.007	1.001
Retail trade	1.395	1.390	1.381	1.401	1.377	1.373	1.361	1.355	1.336	1.343	1.359	1.365	1.367	1.364	1.353	1.370	1.369	1.361	1.353	1.349	1.349	1.354
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	1.948	1.978	1.944	2.004	1.916	1.871	1.877	1.867	1.798	1.875	1.947	1.988	2.001	1.988	1.978	1.997	1.975	1.988	1.981	1.968	1.932	1.958
Furniture and home furnishings and electronics and appliance stores	1.437	1.417	1.434	1.448	1.466	1.439	1.404	1.355	1.312	1.305	1.304	1.256	1.256	1.239	1.193	1.245	1.293	1.245	1.211	1.224	1.178	1.166
Building material and garden equipment and supplies stores	2.168	2.145	2.040	2.073	2.042	2.120	2.027	1.999	1.961	1.924	2.007	2.004	1.969	1.978	1.923	1.973	1.975	1.989	1.937	1.905	1.925	1.891
Food and beverage stores	0.848	0.851	0.852	0.856	0.849	0.834	0.840	0.849	0.852	0.859	0.849	0.848	0.845	0.844	0.847	0.849	0.846	0.842	0.847	0.847	0.844	0.843
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	2.112	2.063	2.059	2.051	1.986	1.982	1.924	1.941	1.899	1.867	1.909	1.887	1.898	1.886	1.852	1.908	1.916	1.867	1.849	1.853	1.860	1.862
General merchandise stores	1.481	1.461	1.469	1.483	1.464	1.488	1.462	1.462	1.458	1.426	1.423	1.404	1.425	1.446	1.441	1.457	1.453	1.440	1.443	1.437	1.443	1.449
Other retail stores	0.972	0.962	0.949	0.955	0.948	0.946	0.948	0.944	0.937	0.933	0.930	0.935	0.928	0.920	0.913	0.924	0.925	0.918	0.909	0.908	0.919	0.927

p Preliminary

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Classification System (NAICS).

Table 4B. Real Manufacturing Inventories, by Stage of Fabrication, Seasonally Adjusted, End of Period

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	2009	2010				2011				2012				2013		2013							
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July ^p	
Materials and supplies																							
Manufacturing	197.4	196.4	195.0	195.8	198.8	199.1	200.4	200.9	205.2	206.9	207.3	210.1	208.3	207.1	206.3	208.7	207.7	207.1	206.2	207.0	206.3	207.4	
Durable goods	112.0	111.4	112.3	112.3	113.8	114.7	116.8	118.0	120.8	122.8	122.8	124.9	124.8	124.8	124.8	125.0	125.4	124.8	124.6	125.2	124.8	125.4	
Wood products	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	
Nonmetallic mineral products	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	
Primary metals	10.1	9.9	10.6	10.2	10.3	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.4	11.7	
Fabricated metal products	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.7	15.6	16.2	16.2	16.6	16.6	16.6	17.0	16.7	16.6	16.6	16.8	16.7	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.8	
Machinery	17.4	17.1	17.2	17.5	18.3	18.8	19.5	20.0	20.5	21.0	21.3	22.0	21.7	21.4	21.2	21.5	21.6	21.4	21.5	21.4	21.5	21.2	
Computer and electronic products	19.9	19.4	20.0	19.9	20.0	20.4	20.5	20.6	20.9	21.8	21.6	22.0	22.3	22.2	22.7	22.5	22.3	22.2	22.3	22.5	22.7	22.9	
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.4	
Transportation equipment	21.9	22.3	21.9	21.5	21.9	21.5	22.0	22.2	23.3	23.5	23.6	24.2	24.3	24.9	24.6	24.3	24.9	24.9	24.7	24.9	24.6	24.6	
Furniture and related products	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	
Miscellaneous manufacturing	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	
Nondurable goods	85.4	85.0	82.7	83.6	85.1	84.5	83.9	83.3	84.8	84.7	85.0	85.8	84.2	83.1	82.3	84.3	83.1	83.1	82.5	82.7	82.3	82.8	
Food products	15.6	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.3	14.4	14.3	14.4	15.1	15.3	15.4	15.3	15.0	14.1	14.2	14.6	14.3	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.1	
Beverage and tobacco products	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	
Textile mills	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	
Textile product mills	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Apparel	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	
Leather and allied products	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Paper products	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.8	
Printing and related support activities	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	
Petroleum and coal products	11.2	11.2	9.2	10.0	10.9	11.1	11.0	10.1	10.6	10.6	11.0	11.8	10.6	10.6	10.1	10.7	10.2	10.6	10.3	10.5	10.1	10.4	
Chemical products	25.8	25.7	25.7	25.6	25.8	25.9	25.6	25.9	26.0	25.6	25.5	25.6	25.7	25.5	25.6	26.1	25.9	25.5	25.5	25.6	25.6	25.9	
Plastics and rubber products	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.8	10.0	9.7	10.0	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.8	10.0	10.0	9.8	10.0	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.6	
Work-in-process																							
Manufacturing	168.9	171.2	172.4	176.9	181.6	184.5	188.4	187.3	190.9	193.2	193.6	196.8	195.3	199.0	200.7	196.4	198.3	199.0	200.9	200.1	200.7	201.4	
Durable goods	123.5	126.1	128.6	132.5	136.1	139.6	141.9	142.1	144.8	146.6	147.7	149.8	150.9	153.2	154.7	151.5	152.7	153.2	154.3	154.1	154.7	155.5	
Wood products	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	
Primary metals	7.8	8.2	8.4	8.7	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.1	9.1	9.3	9.2	
Fabricated metal products	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.3	13.4	13.6	13.7	13.9	13.9	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.1	
Machinery	13.4	13.6	13.4	14.3	14.5	15.0	15.5	15.5	16.1	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.9	16.6	16.5	16.7	16.6	16.6	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.6	
Computer and electronic products	21.3	21.2	21.6	21.7	21.6	22.2	22.6	22.5	22.6	22.5	21.8	21.2	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.1	21.0	
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	
Transportation equipment	54.1	56.3	58.1	60.4	63.6	65.9	66.9	66.8	68.1	69.4	70.8	72.6	73.8	76.7	78.4	74.8	76.2	76.7	78.0	77.8	78.4	78.9	
Furniture and related products	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	
Miscellaneous manufacturing	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1		
Nondurable goods	45.4	45.2	44.0	44.6	45.7	45.3	46.8	45.7	46.6	47.2	46.5	47.5	45.3	46.6	46.8	45.8	46.4	46.6	47.3	46.9	46.8	46.8	
Food products	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	
Beverage and tobacco products	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	
Textile mills	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	
Textile product mills	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Apparel	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	
Leather and allied products	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Paper products	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	
Printing and related support activities	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	
Petroleum and coal products	9.2	9.5	8.7	8.9	9.3	9.3	10.2	9.6	9.7	10.1	9.7	10.6	9.2	8.9	9.4	8.7	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.7	
Chemical products	17.6	17.2	17.0	17.5	17.9	17.8	17.9	17.6	18.1	18.3	18.1	17.9	17.4	19.0	18.4	18.5	18.6	19.0	19.3	18.9	18.4	18.0	
Plastics and rubber products	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	
Finished goods																							
Manufacturing	207.7	208.9	210.5	214.0	215.8	217.7	220.2	221.0	2														

Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods for 2003–2012

Results of the 2013 Comprehensive Revision of the NIPAs

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) produces statistics on fixed assets and consumer durable goods as part of its efforts to measure the wealth of the nation. Fixed assets are produced assets that are used repeatedly, or continuously, in processes of production for more than a year; consumer durable goods are tangible commodities purchased by consumers that can be used repeatedly and continuously over a period of 3 or more years.

New statistics on fixed assets and consumer durable goods for 2012 and revised statistics for 2003–2011 are

presented in this report. The statistics incorporate the results of the 2013 comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs), which was released on July 31, 2013.¹ These statistics cover (1) the net stock of equipment, structures, and intellectual property products owned by business and by government and (2) the net stock of durable goods owned by consumers. The statistics are presented in current dollars and in chain-type quantity indexes in tables 1–14. In addition, table 15 presents the statistics in chained (2009) dollars.

The statistics are available interactively by industry and by asset type on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov. The statistics on net stock and depreciation (consumption of fixed capital) of net stocks for 1925–2012 and on fixed investment for 1901–2012 are also available on the Web site.

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1. See Stephanie H. McCulla, Alyssa E. Holdren, and Shelly Smith, "Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts: Results of the 2013 Comprehensive Revision," *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 93 (September 2013): 14–45. For the methods used to derive these estimates, see *Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods, 1925–97* on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov.

Table 1. Current-Cost Net Stock of Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods

[Billions of dollars; yearend estimates]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Fixed assets and consumer durable goods	1	36,047.9	39,582.4	43,404.0	46,808.5	48,878.3	50,436.5	49,534.5	50,447.5	52,094.1	53,571.6
Fixed assets	2	32,368.7	35,682.9	39,296.2	42,508.0	44,402.3	45,857.9	44,946.3	45,860.9	47,367.7	48,723.6
Private	3	25,213.9	27,743.0	30,610.7	32,920.3	34,067.9	34,835.4	33,861.3	34,345.9	35,243.3	36,215.6
Nonresidential	4	13,053.6	14,159.9	15,462.4	16,731.4	17,668.5	18,750.2	18,152.8	18,563.0	19,318.7	19,903.3
Equipment	5	4,041.0	4,257.3	4,482.0	4,784.2	5,021.1	5,267.8	5,182.9	5,268.1	5,453.4	5,622.9
Structures	6	7,523.8	8,345.0	9,321.6	10,188.3	10,772.0	11,513.1	10,944.9	11,189.8	11,658.2	11,944.6
Intellectual property products	7	1,488.9	1,557.6	1,658.9	1,758.9	1,875.4	1,969.4	2,025.0	2,105.0	2,207.1	2,335.8
Residential	8	12,160.3	13,583.1	15,148.3	16,188.9	16,399.4	16,085.2	15,708.5	15,782.9	15,924.6	16,312.3
Government	9	7,154.8	7,939.9	8,685.5	9,587.8	10,334.4	11,022.5	11,085.1	11,515.0	12,124.4	12,508.0
Nonresidential	10	6,876.2	7,633.8	8,350.4	9,238.9	9,988.5	10,686.6	10,756.6	11,182.9	11,787.2	12,160.1
Equipment	11	671.5	701.6	727.7	763.4	798.1	852.6	890.6	926.3	960.5	980.3
Structures	12	5,480.9	6,170.2	6,818.2	7,632.9	8,294.2	8,897.2	8,901.2	9,228.0	9,770.5	10,108.6
Intellectual property products	13	723.8	762.0	804.5	842.6	896.2	936.8	964.8	1,028.5	1,056.2	1,071.2
Residential	14	278.6	306.1	335.1	348.9	345.9	335.9	328.5	332.1	337.2	347.9
Consumer durable goods	15	3,679.2	3,899.5	4,107.8	4,300.5	4,476.0	4,578.6	4,588.1	4,586.7	4,726.4	4,848.0
Addenda:											
Private and government fixed assets	16	32,368.7	35,682.9	39,296.2	42,508.0	44,402.3	45,857.9	44,946.3	45,860.9	47,367.7	48,723.6
Nonresidential	17	19,929.8	21,793.7	23,812.8	25,970.3	27,657.0	29,436.8	28,909.4	29,745.8	31,105.8	32,063.4
Equipment	18	4,712.5	4,959.0	5,209.6	5,547.6	5,819.2	6,120.3	6,073.5	6,194.4	6,413.8	6,603.2
Structures	19	13,004.6	14,515.2	16,139.7	17,821.2	19,066.3	20,410.3	19,846.1	20,417.9	21,428.8	22,053.1
Intellectual property products	20	2,212.7	2,319.6	2,463.4	2,601.4	2,771.6	2,906.2	2,989.8	3,133.6	3,263.3	3,407.0
Residential	21	12,438.8	13,889.2	15,483.4	16,537.8	16,745.3	16,421.1	16,037.0	16,115.0	16,261.8	16,660.2
Government fixed assets	22	7,154.8	7,939.9	8,685.5	9,587.8	10,334.4	11,022.5	11,085.1	11,515.0	12,124.4	12,508.0
Federal	23	2,130.4	2,277.1	2,426.5	2,579.8	2,711.3	2,829.2	2,842.1	2,957.5	3,059.2	3,121.6
State and local	24	5,024.4	5,662.8	6,259.0	7,008.0	7,623.1	8,193.3	8,243.0	8,557.5	9,065.2	9,386.3

Tables 2–15 follow.

Table 2. Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Net Stock of Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Fixed assets and consumer durable goods	1	87.701	90.234	92.716	95.335	97.670	99.324	100.000	100.779	101.726	102.826
Fixed assets	2	89.096	91.272	93.424	95.775	97.837	99.366	100.000	100.664	101.439	102.304
Private	3	89.200	91.435	93.716	96.212	98.338	99.753	100.000	100.317	100.908	101.732
Nonresidential	4	89.258	90.872	92.685	94.968	97.488	99.596	100.000	100.566	101.624	103.014
Equipment	5	85.125	87.748	91.065	95.221	99.192	101.423	100.000	100.491	102.446	105.015
Structures	6	93.293	94.032	94.718	95.823	97.406	99.156	100.000	100.213	100.445	100.934
Intellectual property products	7	79.532	82.469	85.929	89.600	93.553	97.360	100.000	102.670	105.992	109.395
Residential	8	89.209	92.106	94.881	97.604	99.305	99.936	100.000	100.027	100.067	100.218
Government	9	88.890	90.866	92.568	94.427	96.283	98.174	100.000	101.721	103.046	104.030
Nonresidential	10	88.665	90.672	92.404	94.315	96.213	98.144	100.000	101.726	103.061	104.060
Equipment	11	82.366	84.345	86.534	89.386	92.468	96.560	100.000	103.165	105.191	106.886
Structures	12	89.967	91.856	93.375	95.065	96.733	98.368	100.000	101.505	102.701	103.605
Intellectual property products	13	83.299	86.152	89.104	91.984	94.831	97.510	100.000	102.442	104.437	105.705
Residential	14	95.266	96.420	97.357	97.815	98.475	99.153	100.000	101.555	102.554	103.013
Consumer durable goods	15	75.525	80.781	86.034	91.080	96.018	98.909	100.000	101.915	104.618	108.185
Addenda:											
Private and government fixed assets	16	89.096	91.272	93.424	95.775	97.837	99.366	100.000	100.664	101.439	102.304
Nonresidential	17	89.035	90.786	92.571	94.721	97.017	99.060	100.000	100.998	102.160	103.402
Equipment	18	84.723	87.251	90.404	94.370	98.211	100.714	100.000	100.883	102.848	105.289
Structures	19	91.855	93.090	94.132	95.488	97.107	98.807	100.000	100.792	101.458	102.134
Intellectual property products	20	80.736	83.646	86.944	90.364	93.964	97.408	100.000	102.596	105.483	108.193
Residential	21	89.336	92.197	94.933	97.609	99.288	99.920	100.000	100.058	100.117	100.275
Government fixed assets	22	88.890	90.866	92.568	94.427	96.283	98.174	100.000	101.721	103.046	104.030
Federal	23	91.194	92.514	93.768	95.144	96.597	98.297	100.000	101.877	103.165	103.881
State and local	24	88.018	90.258	92.135	94.173	96.173	98.131	100.000	101.667	103.005	104.079

Table 3. Current-Cost Net Stock of Private Fixed Assets, Equipment, Structures, and Intellectual Property Products by Type—Continues

(Billions of dollars; yearend estimates)

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Private fixed assets	1	25,213.9	27,743.0	30,610.7	32,920.3	34,067.9	34,835.4	33,861.3	34,345.9	35,243.3	36,215.6
Equipment	2	4,082.2	4,300.2	4,528.4	4,833.6	5,071.7	5,319.6	5,231.8	5,315.0	5,502.0	5,671.9
Nonresidential equipment	3	4,041.0	4,257.3	4,482.0	4,784.2	5,021.1	5,267.8	5,182.9	5,268.1	5,453.4	5,622.9
Information processing equipment.....	4	996.4	1,037.2	1,071.3	1,140.6	1,174.0	1,232.5	1,239.8	1,287.7	1,303.8	1,330.1
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	5	163.9	164.9	159.5	163.2	166.3	168.5	166.6	174.3	173.6	184.4
Communication equipment.....	6	458.7	476.6	490.3	527.1	524.7	547.0	542.2	563.5	554.3	555.5
Medical equipment and instruments.....	7	201.2	218.9	241.0	263.4	289.7	314.9	330.0	347.1	364.1	375.6
Nonmedical instruments.....	8	121.2	125.0	129.8	136.1	144.4	152.8	154.3	157.6	165.6	168.7
Photocopy and related equipment.....	9	36.0	33.9	31.6	30.4	30.9	32.5	32.1	32.0	33.5	34.8
Office and accounting equipment.....	10	15.4	17.9	19.1	20.5	18.0	16.7	14.6	13.1	12.6	11.1
Industrial equipment.....	11	1,347.7	1,403.9	1,466.4	1,558.4	1,651.4	1,746.8	1,741.3	1,767.2	1,829.5	1,866.7
Fabricated metal products.....	12	98.3	107.5	113.6	125.8	135.8	149.2	149.3	155.6	160.2	162.2
Engines and turbines.....	13	77.5	77.2	76.2	82.4	88.7	103.4	105.6	105.4	110.5	108.9
Metalworking machinery.....	14	212.2	216.4	223.5	227.5	233.9	243.8	236.0	234.2	240.0	246.9
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.....	15	282.6	289.1	293.7	305.1	315.2	319.7	313.1	308.8	311.8	314.8
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment.....	16	388.2	411.2	438.2	465.9	497.2	526.8	525.2	533.6	555.4	574.6
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus.....	17	289.0	302.5	321.2	351.7	380.6	403.9	412.2	429.6	451.6	459.3
Transportation equipment.....	18	853.7	905.7	959.2	1,019.8	1,060.6	1,064.1	990.3	987.5	1,038.2	1,107.8
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers.....	19	303.4	326.4	353.9	386.4	400.9	378.4	338.4	330.6	353.5	382.6
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	20	179.4	194.1	210.7	228.9	240.8	219.2	188.7	182.6	197.9	217.7
Other trucks, buses, and truck trailers.....	21	124.0	132.3	143.2	157.5	160.1	159.2	149.7	147.9	155.6	165.0
Autos.....	22	152.9	151.2	155.0	161.1	166.2	159.5	141.6	141.2	151.2	169.1
Aircraft.....	23	253.7	272.2	282.9	293.5	306.5	329.9	316.3	320.6	330.4	342.3
Ships and boats.....	24	56.4	59.1	61.9	65.1	68.5	73.2	73.7	74.6	75.2	75.5
Railroad equipment.....	25	87.2	96.9	105.5	113.6	118.5	123.1	120.3	120.5	128.0	138.3
Other equipment.....	26	843.3	910.5	985.0	1,065.4	1,135.1	1,224.4	1,211.5	1,225.8	1,281.9	1,318.4
Furniture and fixtures.....	27	246.3	264.7	279.8	293.9	303.8	326.7	316.0	311.2	315.2	310.6
Agricultural machinery.....	28	113.3	122.3	130.3	137.1	144.2	157.8	164.5	169.6	178.5	177.3
Construction machinery.....	29	118.2	126.4	141.0	156.7	168.9	181.5	172.6	175.9	192.3	220.1
Mining and oilfield machinery.....	30	25.6	28.4	33.6	42.0	53.3	66.2	68.4	74.8	86.5	97.2
Service industry machinery.....	31	105.7	112.9	120.5	130.1	138.3	145.5	145.6	150.1	157.2	162.4
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.....	32	21.9	23.9	25.4	26.9	27.9	28.1	26.9	26.4	26.3	26.1
Other nonresidential equipment.....	33	212.4	231.9	254.4	278.7	298.6	318.7	317.5	317.7	325.9	324.6
Residential equipment	34	41.2	42.9	46.4	49.4	50.6	51.8	48.9	46.9	48.6	49.0
Structures	35	19,642.9	21,885.2	24,423.4	26,327.8	27,120.8	27,546.5	26,604.5	26,925.8	27,534.3	28,207.9
Nonresidential structures	36	7,523.8	8,345.0	9,321.6	10,188.3	10,772.0	11,513.1	10,944.9	11,189.8	11,658.2	11,944.6
Commercial and health care.....	37	2,962.8	3,281.4	3,637.4	3,985.0	4,224.2	4,524.5	4,319.2	4,308.0	4,438.4	4,513.7
Office.....	38	1,117.1	1,230.8	1,372.3	1,507.4	1,592.4	1,718.6	1,649.0	1,637.4	1,685.0	1,691.9
Health care.....	39	622.4	688.3	766.1	838.8	887.9	917.1	876.3	882.4	907.4	944.4
Hospitals and special care.....	40	493.3	543.6	603.0	660.7	699.9	722.5	691.2	698.0	719.3	749.4
Hospitals.....	41	389.6	430.9	480.4	529.0	563.0	583.4	560.6	568.1	587.0	612.3
Special care.....	42	103.7	112.7	122.5	131.7	136.9	139.1	130.6	129.9	132.3	137.1
Medical buildings.....	43	129.1	144.8	163.1	178.1	188.0	194.5	185.1	184.5	188.1	195.0
Multimerchandise shopping.....	44	400.2	445.9	494.7	548.1	591.1	646.7	617.3	617.0	638.6	651.1
Food and beverage establishments.....	45	221.9	244.9	267.0	286.6	299.1	319.7	301.4	299.8	309.0	313.9
Warehouses.....	46	255.4	284.3	310.9	342.7	366.2	399.2	380.7	380.0	393.2	400.8
Other commercial ²	47	345.8	387.3	426.4	461.5	487.6	523.3	494.5	491.4	505.1	511.5
Manufacturing.....	48	987.2	1,054.6	1,124.9	1,181.9	1,241.9	1,350.9	1,295.3	1,297.1	1,337.6	1,355.1
Power and communication.....	49	1,261.4	1,418.3	1,536.0	1,659.2	1,773.1	1,945.0	1,907.3	2,088.4	2,225.7	2,305.0
Power.....	50	914.8	1,045.4	1,110.0	1,177.7	1,271.1	1,425.7	1,383.9	1,507.3	1,609.6	1,671.5
Electric.....	51	645.7	701.2	743.5	811.8	897.7	990.6	982.0	1,066.9	1,135.0	1,197.6
Other power.....	52	269.0	344.2	366.5	365.9	373.4	435.1	401.9	440.3	474.6	473.9
Communication.....	53	346.6	372.9	426.0	481.5	502.0	519.3	523.4	581.1	616.2	633.5
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells.....	54	571.2	709.5	988.2	1,167.7	1,225.7	1,278.8	1,092.5	1,159.9	1,266.2	1,322.8
Petroleum and natural gas.....	55	530.1	663.4	935.4	1,105.7	1,157.3	1,206.3	1,022.6	1,087.4	1,188.5	1,237.5
Mining.....	56	41.1	46.1	52.8	62.0	68.4	72.5	69.9	72.5	77.8	85.3
Other structures.....	57	1,741.2	1,881.2	2,035.1	2,194.5	2,307.1	2,413.9	2,330.6	2,336.4	2,390.3	2,447.9
Religious.....	58	219.1	240.7	265.4	296.8	296.8	299.8	280.0	276.9	282.1	288.1
Educational and vocational.....	59	243.5	272.0	299.3	338.7	364.7	414.3	418.9	430.9	457.4	470.3
Lodging.....	60	312.9	343.7	379.1	415.2	450.8	482.4	466.7	462.3	464.9	477.4
Amusement and recreation.....	61	245.0	267.1	291.5	312.9	325.6	329.8	307.9	303.1	305.5	311.3
Transportation.....	62	351.3	357.4	367.2	378.3	389.2	400.9	399.2	405.3	412.4	421.5
Air.....	63	29.0	31.7	34.6	37.0	38.2	38.3	35.3	34.5	34.7	35.8
Land ³	64	322.3	325.8	332.5	341.3	351.0	362.5	363.9	370.8	377.7	385.6
Farm.....	65	249.6	268.9	292.5	311.3	319.3	321.7	299.1	294.7	297.6	305.4
Other ⁴	66	119.8	131.4	140.2	152.1	160.7	165.0	158.9	163.2	170.3	174.0
Residential structures	67	12,119.1	13,540.2	15,101.8	16,139.5	16,348.8	16,033.4	15,659.6	15,736.0	15,876.0	16,263.3
Housing units.....	68	9,401.0	10,489.6	11,682.6	12,487.2	12,569.2	12,278.6	11,925.1	11,919.9	11,977.7	12,240.9
Permanent site.....	69	9,208.7	10,274.4	11,466.1	12,263.6	12,344.3	12,045.0	11,697.3	11,689.6	11,745.5	12,007.2
1-to-4-unit.....	70	8,114.0	9,092.0	10,142.5	10,819.5	10,821.9	10,473.3	10,142.3	10,092.1	10,125.3	10,426.6
5-or-more-unit.....	71	1,094.7	1,182.3	1,323.5	1,444.2	1,522.3	1,571.7	1,554.9	1,597.5	1,620.2	1,580.5
Manufactured homes.....	72	192.3	215.3	216.5	223.6	224.9	233.6	227.8	230.3	232.2	233.8
Brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs ⁵	73	283.4	346.5	422.1	445.0	430.7	358.4	316.3	274.0	239.1	237.4
Improvements.....	74	2,391.0	2,656.1	2,944.8	3,152.1	3,293.0	3,340.2	3,362.4	3,486.2	3,602.3	3,724.6
Other residential ⁶	75	43.6	48.0	52.4	55.2	55.8	56.2	55.7	55.9	57.0	60.3

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at manufacturing sites and those constructed by power utilities for their own use. Includes all financial buildings.

2. Includes buildings and structures used by the retail, wholesale and selected service industries. Consists of auto dealerships, garages, service stations, drug stores, restaurants, mobile structures, and other structures used for commercial purposes. Bus or truck garages are included in transportation.

3. Consists primarily of railroads.

4. Includes water supply, sewage and waste disposal, public safety, highway and street, and conservation and development.

5. Consists of brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures and underlying land, title insurance, state and local documentary stamp taxes, attorney fees, title abstract and escrow fees, and fees for surveys and engineering services. Ownership transfer costs include both acquisition costs, such as brokers' commissions paid by buyers, and disposal costs, such as brokers' commissions paid by sellers. The depreciation of acquisition costs begins at the time of ownership transfer. The depreciation of disposal costs begins at the time

of the initial purchase and before the eventual sale (disposal) of the dwelling by the purchaser. Because the depreciation of expected disposal costs begins before the eventual sale of the dwelling by the purchaser, the current-cost net stock of disposal costs and total ownership transfer costs may be negative in some years. The average ages of ownership transfer costs are not shown in the tables but are included in the estimates of average ages of relevant aggregates, such as residential structures.

6. Consists primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.

7. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled in computers and other equipment.

8. Research and development (R&D) asset types are defined by the type of fund.

9. R&D net stock excludes software development, which is included in software net stock on line 78.

10. Includes private universities and colleges. Public universities and colleges are included in state and local government fixed assets.

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

Table 3. Current-Cost Net Stock of Private Fixed Assets, Equipment, Structures, and Intellectual Property Products by Type—Table Ends

[Billions of dollars; yearend estimates]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Intellectual property products	76	1,488.9	1,557.6	1,658.9	1,758.9	1,875.4	1,969.4	2,025.0	2,105.0	2,207.1	2,335.8
Nonresidential intellectual property products	77	1,488.9	1,557.6	1,658.9	1,758.9	1,875.4	1,969.4	2,025.0	2,105.0	2,207.1	2,335.8
Software.....	78	372.8	396.1	424.2	455.4	485.8	516.9	530.6	539.4	561.0	595.9
Prepackaged ⁷	79	72.9	78.0	83.7	86.9	88.6	91.2	91.1	84.2	85.2	85.5
Custom.....	80	140.1	143.5	152.6	166.1	181.9	197.8	204.5	216.2	230.0	250.7
Own account.....	81	159.8	174.5	188.0	202.4	215.4	227.9	235.0	239.0	245.8	259.7
Research and development ^{8,9}	82	780.2	810.7	865.0	909.9	984.7	1,037.2	1,075.7	1,136.2	1,207.8	1,286.0
Business.....	83	725.0	753.1	804.2	847.0	918.3	968.5	1,003.7	1,059.0	1,122.6	1,193.6
Manufacturing.....	84	573.5	601.5	646.2	686.0	749.4	792.9	826.2	875.5	930.4	989.0
Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing.....	85	188.8	208.6	233.6	256.8	294.4	325.3	349.4	383.2	413.9	445.2
Chemical manufacturing, excluding pharmaceutical and medicine	86	44.4	45.0	46.7	47.6	49.8	52.5	54.1	57.3	59.7	63.6
Semiconductor and other electronic component manufacturing.....	87	46.4	50.4	55.5	58.1	62.0	66.5	68.7	73.1	78.9	86.5
Other computer and electronic product manufacturing.....	88	68.7	67.3	68.1	71.8	76.3	79.9	80.3	81.9	84.9	88.3
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts manufacturing.....	89	44.7	45.5	47.2	47.9	48.8	45.7	42.1	40.3	40.7	41.2
Aerospace products and parts manufacturing.....	90	29.0	29.9	31.9	34.0	37.2	39.1	41.3	41.3	40.1	39.0
Other manufacturing.....	91	151.4	154.7	163.4	169.9	181.0	183.9	190.3	198.5	212.1	225.2
Nonmanufacturing.....	92	151.5	151.6	158.0	161.0	168.9	175.6	177.5	183.5	192.2	204.6
Scientific research and development services.....	93	21.6	23.4	25.7	27.7	30.9	34.6	37.7	39.6	42.1	44.9
All other nonmanufacturing.....	94	129.9	128.2	132.3	133.3	138.0	141.0	139.8	143.9	150.1	159.6
Nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).....	95	55.2	57.6	60.8	62.9	66.4	68.6	71.9	77.2	85.2	92.5
Universities and colleges ¹⁰	96	6.0	6.5	7.1	7.8	8.7	9.6	10.4	11.5	12.5	13.4
Other nonprofit institutions.....	97	49.1	51.1	53.7	55.1	57.7	59.0	61.5	65.8	72.7	79.1
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals.....	98	335.8	350.8	369.6	393.6	404.8	415.3	418.8	429.5	438.3	454.0
Theatrical movies.....	99	118.8	124.4	131.2	141.3	146.0	150.3	151.2	158.4	162.1	169.3
Long-lived television programs.....	100	109.1	113.9	122.3	132.7	136.3	139.5	140.4	142.9	146.1	152.2
Books.....	101	56.7	59.8	62.7	65.4	68.4	71.3	73.8	75.8	78.4	80.5
Music.....	102	26.4	27.2	27.3	27.2	26.6	26.2	25.4	25.0	24.3	24.5
Other.....	103	24.9	25.6	26.1	27.0	27.5	28.0	28.0	27.5	27.4	27.3

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at manufacturing sites and those constructed by power utilities for their own use. Includes all financial buildings.

2. Includes buildings and structures used by the retail, wholesale and selected service industries. Consists of auto dealerships, garages, service stations, drug stores, restaurants, mobile structures, and other structures used for commercial purposes. Bus or truck garages are included in transportation.

3. Consists primarily of railroads.

4. Includes water supply, sewage and waste disposal, public safety, highway and street, and conservation and development.

5. Consists of brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures and underlying land, title insurance, state and local documentary stamp taxes, attorney fees, title abstract and escrow fees, and fees for surveys and engineering services. Ownership transfer costs include both acquisition costs, such as brokers' commissions paid by buyers, and disposal costs, such as brokers' commissions paid by sellers. The depreciation of acquisition costs begins at the time of ownership transfer. The depreciation of disposal costs begins at the time

of the initial purchase and before the eventual sale (disposal) of the dwelling by the purchaser. Because the depreciation of expected disposal costs begins before the eventual sale of the dwelling by the purchaser, the current-cost net stock of disposal costs and total ownership transfer costs may be negative in some years. The average ages of ownership transfer costs are not shown in the tables but are included in the estimates of average ages of relevant aggregates, such as residential structures.

6. Consists primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.

7. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled in computers and other equipment.

8. Research and development (R&D) asset types are defined by the type of funder.

9. R&D net stock excludes software development, which is included in software net stock on line 78.

10. Includes private universities and colleges. Public universities and colleges are included in state and local government fixed assets.

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

Table 4. Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Net Stock of Private Fixed Assets, Equipment, Structures, and Intellectual Property Products by Type—Continues
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Private fixed assets.....	1	89.200	91.435	93.716	96.212	98.338	99.753	100.000	100.317	100.908	101.732
Equipment.....	2	85.084	87.725	91.056	95.214	99.177	101.408	100.000	100.498	102.452	105.018
Nonresidential equipment.....	3	85.125	87.748	91.065	95.221	99.192	101.423	100.000	100.491	102.446	105.015
Information processing equipment.....	4	68.883	73.418	78.255	84.361	91.374	97.117	100.000	104.266	108.397	111.920
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	5	56.489	61.816	67.418	76.706	86.573	94.872	100.000	106.982	111.006	109.007
Communication equipment.....	6	69.572	74.093	78.550	84.464	91.616	97.151	100.000	104.607	109.298	116.041
Medical equipment and instruments.....	7	61.807	67.208	73.996	80.731	88.748	95.609	100.000	104.719	109.249	112.704
Nonmedical instruments.....	8	86.524	88.357	90.352	92.917	96.807	100.071	100.000	101.578	104.341	105.102
Photocopy and related equipment.....	9	115.823	110.024	104.387	98.275	99.908	102.343	100.000	99.915	102.364	105.244
Office and accounting equipment.....	10	107.131	122.205	133.698	143.996	125.051	113.789	100.000	88.876	83.603	73.568
Industrial equipment.....	11	92.291	92.987	94.311	96.569	99.001	100.699	100.000	99.372	100.119	101.330
Fabricated metal products.....	12	90.474	90.726	91.538	93.892	96.921	100.095	100.000	98.974	98.663	98.332
Engines and turbines.....	13	87.562	86.692	86.647	88.235	93.384	98.069	100.000	99.286	100.726	101.045
Metalworking machinery.....	14	100.246	99.632	99.856	100.744	101.804	102.544	100.000	97.595	97.184	98.691
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.....	15	103.872	102.916	102.411	102.821	103.313	102.805	100.000	97.299	96.735	97.435
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment.....	16	89.188	90.808	93.272	96.482	99.160	100.797	100.000	99.821	100.907	102.427
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus.....	17	84.330	86.525	89.035	92.944	96.055	98.803	100.000	101.546	103.721	105.550
Transportation equipment.....	18	98.717	100.575	103.834	107.853	110.472	108.656	100.000	98.125	100.222	105.026
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers.....	19	95.632	100.951	109.113	118.729	122.124	116.097	100.000	95.831	100.059	106.626
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	20	92.984	100.338	110.416	122.423	129.336	122.502	100.000	95.327	100.936	108.758
Other trucks, buses, and truck trailers.....	21	100.475	102.717	108.131	114.474	113.187	108.170	100.000	96.463	99.968	103.962
Autos.....	22	112.179	110.205	111.908	116.235	120.520	115.988	100.000	100.088	103.346	113.967
Aircraft.....	23	100.044	100.638	100.500	99.854	101.263	102.474	100.000	98.998	98.810	100.772
Ships and boats.....	24	91.581	93.443	94.478	95.203	97.714	101.071	100.000	99.002	98.014	97.644
Railroad equipment.....	25	95.751	95.074	95.704	97.199	98.873	100.675	100.000	99.461	102.179	105.975
Other equipment.....	26	82.751	86.048	90.216	94.749	98.519	101.041	100.000	100.212	101.664	103.443
Furniture and fixtures.....	27	93.867	96.076	98.572	101.181	102.584	102.930	100.000	97.463	95.052	93.042
Agricultural machinery.....	28	84.865	87.753	90.948	92.716	94.211	97.153	100.000	101.569	103.817	102.041
Construction machinery.....	29	82.859	85.182	90.659	97.956	102.984	105.829	100.000	100.978	104.948	116.088
Mining and oilfield machinery.....	30	49.700	51.777	56.806	67.034	82.002	94.127	100.000	107.581	119.576	130.939
Service industry machinery.....	31	85.710	88.626	92.162	95.602	98.657	100.051	100.000	101.681	104.418	107.634
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.....	32	91.969	99.069	103.345	106.586	105.920	105.079	100.000	97.187	94.902	93.285
Other nonresidential equipment.....	33	75.798	80.921	86.616	92.334	97.193	100.187	100.000	99.815	100.752	100.389
Residential equipment.....	34	81.026	85.475	90.053	94.398	97.717	99.787	100.000	101.219	103.075	105.356
Structures.....	35	90.718	92.803	94.780	96.874	98.524	99.612	100.000	100.102	100.219	100.509
Nonresidential structures.....	36	93.293	94.032	94.718	95.823	97.406	99.156	100.000	100.213	100.445	100.934
Commercial and health care.....	37	92.016	93.325	94.488	96.061	97.963	99.610	100.000	99.671	99.338	99.001
Office ¹	38	95.014	95.570	96.181	97.267	98.684	100.008	100.000	99.165	98.277	97.560
Health care.....	39	86.485	88.512	90.348	92.591	95.038	97.597	100.000	101.815	103.482	104.856
Hospitals and special care.....	40	86.925	88.641	90.188	92.485	94.982	97.480	100.000	102.101	104.001	105.489
Hospitals.....	41	84.653	86.649	88.589	91.263	94.187	97.049	100.000	102.472	104.654	106.280
Special care.....	42	96.681	97.196	97.061	97.736	98.397	99.331	100.000	100.507	101.199	102.097
Medical buildings.....	43	84.846	88.032	90.946	92.983	95.243	98.032	100.000	100.748	101.545	102.493
Multimerchandise shopping.....	44	88.033	89.501	91.225	93.975	97.287	99.754	100.000	99.374	98.857	98.331
Food and beverage establishments.....	45	100.016	100.807	101.006	101.052	101.154	101.096	100.000	98.889	97.986	97.093
Warehouses.....	46	89.740	91.582	93.143	95.216	97.665	99.757	100.000	99.249	98.705	98.125
Other commercial ²	47	94.459	96.475	97.700	98.645	100.014	100.692	100.000	98.759	97.566	96.346
Manufacturing.....	48	100.299	99.298	98.512	98.100	98.170	98.976	100.000	99.837	99.562	99.695
Power and communication.....	49	89.839	90.571	91.380	92.474	94.804	97.434	100.000	101.743	103.072	104.959
Power.....	50	90.965	91.380	91.694	92.335	94.392	97.013	100.000	102.115	103.773	106.296
Electric.....	51	88.260	88.939	89.714	90.815	93.291	96.364	100.000	102.324	104.450	107.657
Other power.....	52	97.310	97.082	96.382	95.985	97.030	98.560	100.000	101.607	102.154	103.050
Communication.....	53	86.984	88.551	90.669	92.907	95.923	98.578	100.000	100.774	101.266	101.538
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells.....	54	97.290	97.280	97.640	98.817	99.754	101.139	100.000	100.022	101.365	103.391
Petroleum and natural gas.....	55	99.120	98.850	98.918	99.654	100.268	101.428	100.000	99.699	100.741	102.440
Mining.....	56	71.749	74.356	78.272	85.908	91.829	96.745	100.000	104.923	111.168	118.692
Other structures.....	57	92.729	93.654	94.311	95.352	96.907	98.844	100.000	100.220	100.241	100.409
Religious.....	58	94.979	96.560	97.692	98.578	99.252	99.755	100.000	100.002	99.620	99.060
Educational and vocational.....	59	84.101	86.998	89.612	92.114	94.856	97.669	100.000	101.545	103.012	104.773
Lodging.....	60	81.451	82.726	83.733	85.959	90.359	96.274	100.000	100.159	99.553	99.532
Amusement and recreation.....	61	96.741	97.529	97.685	98.317	99.087	99.865	100.000	99.528	99.151	98.347
Transportation.....	62	99.963	99.683	99.441	99.564	99.694	99.970	100.000	100.216	100.299	100.692
Air.....	63	99.264	100.286	100.523	100.605	100.869	100.846	100.000	98.741	98.065	98.633
Land ³	64	100.022	99.621	99.331	99.458	99.574	99.882	100.000	100.358	100.512	100.888
Farm.....	65	101.717	101.403	101.056	100.554	100.128	100.265	100.000	99.622	99.426	99.332
Other ⁴	66	99.809	99.867	99.361	99.799	100.342	100.441	100.000	99.742	99.383	98.848
Residential structures.....	67	89.236	92.127	94.896	97.614	99.310	99.937	100.000	100.024	100.058	100.202
Housing units.....	68	90.389	92.977	95.382	97.989	99.591	100.128	100.000	99.821	99.620	99.467
Permanent site.....	69	90.042	92.696	95.212	97.859	99.497	100.080	100.000	99.868	99.716	99.637
1-to-4-unit.....	70	89.521	92.386	95.138	97.911	99.584	100.109	100.000	99.950	99.864	99.840
5-or-more-unit.....	71	94.162	95.162	95.831	97.526	98.913	99.887	100.000	99.348	98.780	98.353
Manufactured homes.....	72	110.032	108.783	104.907	105.103	104.626	102.637	100.000	97.431	94.898	91.212
Brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs ⁵	73	90.746	105.138	120.091	126.682	123.722	112.421	100.000	88.762	79.264	75.098
Improvements.....	74	85.138	87.934	90.793	93.551	96.063	98.118	100.000	101.763	103.427	104.939
Other residential ⁶	75	87.618	88.787	89.475	90.859	93.544	97.825	100.000	100.691	102.251	105.110

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at manufacturing sites and those constructed by power utilities for their own use. Includes all financial buildings.

2. Includes buildings and structures used by the retail, wholesale and selected service industries. Consists of auto dealerships, garages, service stations, drug stores, restaurants, mobile structures, and other structures used for commercial purposes. Bus or truck garages are included in transportation.

3. Consists primarily of railroads.

4. Includes water supply, sewage and waste disposal, public safety, highway and street, and conservation and development.

5. Consists of brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures and underlying land, title insurance, state and local documentary stamp taxes, attorney fees, title abstract and escrow fees, and fees for surveys and engineering services. Ownership transfer costs include both acquisition costs, such as brokers' commissions paid by buyers, and disposal costs, such as brokers' commissions paid by sellers. The depreciation of acquisition costs begins at the time of ownership transfer. The depreciation of disposal costs begins at the time

**Table 4. Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Net Stock of Private Fixed Assets,
Equipment, Structures, and Intellectual Property Products by Type—Table Ends**
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Intellectual property products.....	76	79.532	82.469	85.929	89.600	93.553	97.360	100.000	102.670	105.992	109.395
Nonresidential intellectual property products	77	79.532	82.469	85.929	89.600	93.553	97.360	100.000	102.670	105.992	109.395
Software.....	78	72.570	77.445	82.245	86.746	91.739	96.739	100.000	101.837	105.523	110.039
Prepackaged ⁷	79	67.885	77.051	84.726	88.740	92.692	97.335	100.000	95.559	99.018	106.548
Custom.....	80	74.090	75.270	78.683	83.619	90.075	96.495	100.000	105.281	111.031	116.982
Own account.....	81	73.557	79.600	84.312	88.650	92.807	96.716	100.000	101.228	103.206	105.449
Research and development ^{8,9}	82	81.474	83.272	85.823	89.092	93.002	97.044	100.000	103.120	106.528	109.810
Business.....	83	81.160	82.919	85.506	88.872	92.931	97.125	100.000	102.986	106.087	109.162
Manufacturing.....	84	77.990	80.450	83.466	87.440	92.131	96.594	100.000	103.431	106.810	109.885
Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing.....	85	60.701	65.986	71.369	77.406	85.593	93.719	100.000	107.062	112.389	117.002
Chemical manufacturing, excluding pharmaceutical and medicine.....	86	92.229	91.832	92.004	92.611	93.444	97.729	100.000	103.264	104.714	107.797
Semiconductor and other electronic component manufacturing.....	87	75.905	81.143	86.183	89.057	91.643	97.355	100.000	103.836	108.905	115.556
Other computer and electronic product manufacturing.....	88	96.213	92.646	90.459	94.118	96.535	100.146	100.000	99.584	100.286	100.990
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts manufacturing.....	89	119.206	119.378	119.445	119.649	117.565	109.188	100.000	93.307	91.539	89.744
Aerospace products and parts manufacturing.....	90	79.058	80.091	82.365	86.636	91.475	95.374	100.000	97.571	92.199	86.717
Other manufacturing.....	91	89.387	89.828	91.585	94.034	96.588	97.253	100.000	101.803	105.713	108.606
Nonmanufacturing.....	92	95.917	94.410	95.003	95.536	96.656	99.600	100.000	100.911	102.721	105.794
Scientific research and development services.....	93	64.436	68.508	72.660	77.301	83.208	92.394	100.000	102.539	106.038	109.470
All other nonmanufacturing.....	94	104.406	101.395	101.028	100.453	100.282	101.543	100.000	100.472	101.826	104.802
Nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).....	95	85.868	88.212	90.255	92.165	93.991	95.907	100.000	104.991	112.693	118.876
Universities and colleges ¹⁰	96	64.161	68.239	73.240	79.358	85.926	92.324	100.000	108.387	115.427	121.777
Other nonprofit institutions.....	97	89.534	91.579	93.118	94.322	95.353	96.514	100.000	104.419	112.231	118.386
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals.....	98	83.721	86.922	90.906	94.523	97.270	98.958	100.000	102.558	105.186	107.500
Theatrical movies.....	99	79.341	83.370	87.637	92.123	95.943	98.441	100.000	104.036	107.883	111.465
Long-lived television programs.....	100	76.472	80.346	86.478	91.900	95.772	98.053	100.000	103.428	107.578	111.285
Books.....	101	96.564	97.685	99.039	99.637	100.351	100.633	100.000	100.902	101.385	101.002
Music.....	102	102.659	104.239	104.030	103.054	101.260	100.261	100.000	99.416	97.997	98.039
Other.....	103	97.474	98.530	99.655	100.426	100.575	100.818	100.000	97.473	95.579	93.956

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at manufacturing sites and those constructed by power utilities for their own use. Includes all financial buildings.
 2. Includes buildings and structures used by the retail, wholesale and selected service industries. Consists of auto dealerships, garages, service stations, drug stores, restaurants, mobile structures, and other structures used for commercial purposes. Bus or truck garages are included in transportation.
 3. Consists primarily of railroads.
 4. Includes water supply, sewage and waste disposal, public safety, highway and street, and conservation and development.
 5. Consists of brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures and underlying land, title insurance, state and local documentary stamp taxes, attorney fees, title abstract and escrow fees, and fees for surveys and engineering services. Ownership transfer costs include both acquisition costs, such as brokers' commissions paid by buyers, and disposal costs, such as brokers' commissions paid by sellers. The depreciation of acquisition costs begins at the time of ownership transfer. The depreciation of disposal costs begins at the time

of the initial purchase and before the eventual sale (disposal) of the dwelling by the purchaser. Because the depreciation of expected disposal costs begins before the eventual sale of the dwelling by the purchaser, the current-cost net stock of disposal costs and total ownership transfer costs may be negative in some years. The average ages of ownership transfer costs are not shown in the tables but are included in the estimates of average ages of relevant aggregates, such as residential structures.
 6. Consists primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.
 7. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled in computers and other equipment.
 8. Research and development (R&D) asset types are defined by the type of funder.
 9. R&D net stock excludes software development, which is included in software net stock on line 78.
 10. Includes private universities and colleges. Public universities and colleges are included in state and local government fixed assets.
 n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

Table 5. Current-Cost Net Stock of Private Fixed Assets by Industry

[Billions of dollars; yearend estimates]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Private fixed assets	1	25,213.9	27,743.0	30,610.7	32,920.3	34,067.9	34,835.4	33,861.3	34,345.9	35,243.3	36,215.6
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2	369.8	400.1	433.0	460.0	476.5	497.5	487.4	497.8	520.9	538.3
Farms ¹	3	340.7	368.4	397.9	421.9	437.4	455.9	446.2	453.2	472.4	485.3
Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	4	29.1	31.7	35.1	38.1	39.2	41.6	41.2	44.5	48.5	53.0
Mining	5	779.0	932.0	1,225.4	1,427.0	1,510.8	1,601.4	1,412.7	1,498.2	1,638.0	1,722.7
Oil and gas extraction.....	6	642.1	783.4	1,056.2	1,234.8	1,301.5	1,370.9	1,191.2	1,268.4	1,382.9	1,441.7
Mining, except oil and gas.....	7	87.5	94.1	103.3	115.2	123.5	131.1	126.5	130.0	141.3	155.2
Support activities for mining.....	8	49.5	54.6	65.8	77.0	85.8	99.4	95.0	99.8	113.7	125.8
Utilities	9	1,180.5	1,305.4	1,379.7	1,477.9	1,592.3	1,746.5	1,712.7	1,823.6	1,924.5	1,979.2
Construction	10	192.4	211.9	232.9	255.8	277.9	298.3	279.7	270.3	277.3	288.5
Manufacturing	11	2,399.0	2,502.0	2,632.6	2,754.5	2,915.8	3,093.8	3,045.8	3,092.1	3,207.2	3,302.7
Durable goods.....	12	1,318.6	1,360.6	1,421.8	1,475.9	1,544.3	1,628.0	1,575.2	1,580.3	1,631.5	1,672.7
Wood products.....	13	32.1	33.9	35.8	38.0	39.3	40.7	38.3	37.5	37.7	37.5
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	14	63.9	67.2	71.0	75.3	80.7	85.2	81.7	80.4	81.3	81.4
Primary metals.....	15	126.1	130.1	134.8	138.9	145.2	156.3	153.2	154.9	160.2	163.7
Fabricated metal products.....	16	125.8	131.1	136.7	141.9	149.4	159.6	154.3	155.2	161.3	165.8
Machinery.....	17	165.4	170.0	177.8	185.8	194.1	204.8	200.0	201.8	211.4	219.5
Computer and electronic products.....	18	372.1	379.4	396.7	411.0	431.9	460.5	444.0	445.2	461.2	476.0
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	19	62.9	64.1	65.0	66.1	67.9	70.5	68.4	68.5	70.3	71.5
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	20	166.0	173.0	180.8	185.7	190.0	193.2	182.1	182.7	187.7	192.3
Other transportation equipment.....	21	106.8	110.0	115.7	121.1	128.3	135.2	133.4	133.1	135.0	136.0
Furniture and related products.....	22	19.0	20.0	21.0	22.1	23.1	23.9	22.5	22.0	22.2	22.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	23	78.5	81.8	86.3	89.9	94.4	98.2	97.2	99.0	103.4	106.9
Nondurable goods.....	24	1,080.4	1,141.4	1,210.8	1,278.6	1,371.5	1,465.8	1,470.6	1,511.7	1,575.7	1,630.0
Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	25	210.1	223.3	237.2	250.6	262.3	280.1	276.7	282.2	294.3	303.1
Textile mills and textile product mills.....	26	41.9	42.4	43.0	43.4	43.7	44.5	41.8	40.4	40.0	39.2
Apparel and leather and allied products.....	27	17.4	17.9	18.7	19.2	19.5	19.9	18.7	18.0	18.0	17.7
Paper products.....	28	107.6	109.5	111.6	116.1	118.7	121.6	116.0	115.5	117.7	118.9
Printing and related support activities.....	29	45.3	47.6	49.9	51.8	53.8	55.6	52.7	51.1	51.3	51.1
Petroleum and coal products.....	30	112.2	119.0	128.9	139.1	155.2	171.6	175.5	178.3	181.4	183.0
Chemical products.....	31	465.8	498.3	534.8	568.3	624.7	675.3	695.4	732.2	776.5	818.5
Plastics and rubber products.....	32	80.1	83.5	86.7	90.3	93.6	97.2	93.8	94.0	96.5	98.4
Wholesale trade	33	365.9	395.3	437.4	474.5	489.6	517.9	502.3	509.4	536.2	560.4
Retail trade	34	783.1	874.7	960.7	1,053.2	1,115.9	1,194.1	1,140.6	1,142.9	1,182.2	1,204.4
Transportation and warehousing	35	870.8	919.5	961.2	1,008.3	1,040.5	1,103.6	1,074.0	1,093.1	1,131.4	1,161.7
Air transportation.....	36	196.6	203.6	206.6	209.2	213.7	225.0	213.6	211.6	213.4	216.3
Railroad transportation.....	37	306.3	311.6	319.4	329.4	340.9	354.9	357.2	365.7	379.1	393.1
Water transportation.....	38	35.7	36.5	37.1	38.8	39.5	40.6	39.8	39.7	39.3	38.7
Truck transportation.....	39	73.8	81.3	95.4	109.2	108.8	110.7	105.4	105.4	112.5	119.7
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	40	37.0	38.3	39.5	41.2	42.8	43.1	41.6	42.0	41.6	41.2
Pipeline transportation.....	41	83.8	103.7	113.0	119.8	130.4	158.5	152.3	165.7	178.4	182.0
Other transportation and support activities ²	42	112.1	116.7	120.3	127.1	128.2	130.3	124.7	123.2	126.1	129.1
Warehousing and storage.....	43	25.3	27.9	29.8	33.6	36.2	40.5	39.5	39.8	41.0	41.6
Information	44	1,293.4	1,360.0	1,461.4	1,592.1	1,650.8	1,719.5	1,716.1	1,817.8	1,886.1	1,948.5
Publishing industries (includes software).....	45	137.3	145.4	152.5	163.5	175.2	185.6	188.3	190.1	197.0	204.0
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	46	210.9	221.4	234.5	250.1	256.1	261.3	258.4	267.0	270.9	279.7
Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	47	887.1	928.6	1,003.9	1,098.8	1,132.0	1,182.9	1,179.4	1,253.2	1,298.4	1,332.6
Information and data processing services.....	48	58.0	64.6	70.4	79.8	87.5	89.7	90.1	107.4	119.8	132.3
Finance and insurance	49	963.1	1,063.3	1,164.7	1,264.2	1,345.9	1,411.0	1,351.5	1,340.7	1,370.4	1,395.1
Federal Reserve banks.....	50	8.6	9.1	9.4	9.9	10.3	10.6	10.2	10.0	10.1	10.0
Credit intermediation and related activities.....	51	540.1	586.9	634.9	682.6	711.6	732.0	688.4	679.8	696.7	712.4
Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	52	100.4	109.6	118.7	130.2	142.7	152.3	154.0	154.6	155.9	157.3
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	53	195.1	211.0	224.3	236.9	245.9	259.3	252.2	249.0	252.8	255.3
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	54	118.9	146.6	177.3	204.5	235.4	256.7	246.7	247.4	254.9	260.1
Real estate and rental and leasing	55	13,084.9	14,580.1	16,225.9	17,353.4	17,612.9	17,344.6	16,892.5	16,955.7	17,123.8	17,536.9
Real estate.....	56	12,836.7	14,313.6	15,935.4	17,030.4	17,275.8	17,004.5	16,573.7	16,637.7	16,792.2	17,186.7
Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets ³	57	248.2	266.5	290.5	323.1	337.1	340.1	318.8	318.0	331.6	350.2
Professional, scientific, and technical services	58	359.6	386.8	425.4	457.3	485.7	522.3	529.0	545.7	564.5	586.2
Legal services.....	59	28.7	32.0	35.3	37.9	39.6	42.5	41.3	40.2	39.8	39.3
Computer systems design and related services.....	60	54.7	58.3	60.3	64.4	65.9	69.6	72.1	73.7	74.2	76.2
Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services ⁴	61	276.2	296.5	329.8	355.0	380.2	410.2	415.6	431.8	450.6	470.7
Management of companies and enterprises ⁵	62	300.3	321.4	343.4	361.9	378.8	412.8	408.0	409.6	422.4	431.5
Administrative and waste management services	63	177.5	193.9	207.3	225.6	235.1	242.9	241.7	247.3	257.7	267.5
Administrative and support services.....	64	107.5	118.1	126.9	137.9	143.2	148.9	150.6	153.9	159.2	165.5
Waste management and remediation services.....	65	70.0	75.8	80.4	87.8	91.9	94.0	91.1	93.4	98.5	102.1
Educational services	66	273.6	305.0	332.7	372.7	399.5	448.5	454.6	468.5	495.3	509.8
Health care and social assistance	67	823.5	902.2	995.2	1,085.3	1,158.7	1,219.0	1,198.5	1,223.4	1,268.9	1,316.2
Ambulatory health care services.....	68	232.8	250.6	273.6	292.0	310.3	325.6	318.4	325.3	333.2	339.5
Hospitals.....	69	513.5	565.1	625.4	687.1	735.0	773.2	762.5	778.8	811.3	847.2
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	70	44.3	50.0	56.0	61.5	65.6	70.0	68.6	70.2	73.9	78.1
Social assistance.....	71	32.9	36.5	40.2	44.7	47.8	50.2	49.0	49.1	50.5	51.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	72	201.4	221.6	242.7	264.6	283.6	299.1	295.1	296.3	301.8	308.6
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	73	100.0	109.2	118.2	127.3	136.8	144.5	142.7	143.5	147.2	151.3
Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries.....	74	101.3	112.5	124.5	137.3	146.7	154.6	152.3	152.9	154.7	157.3
Accommodation and food services	75	386.6	419.0	457.8	500.0	538.5	582.5	563.1	557.8	566.5	578.8
Accommodation.....	76	218.6	239.0	263.7	294.2	320.2	352.1	341.2	337.2	338.9	346.3
Food services and drinking places.....	77	168.0	180.0	194.1	205.8	218.3	230.4	221.9	220.6	227.6	232.5
Other services, except government	78	409.7	448.7	491.3	532.1	559.1	580.3	555.8	555.6	568.2	578.6

1. NAICS crop and animal production.

2. Consists of scenic and sightseeing transportation; transportation support activities; and couriers and messengers.

3. Intangible assets include patents, trademarks, and franchise agreements, but not copyrights.

4. Consists of accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering,

and related services; specialized design services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

5. Consists of banks and other holding companies.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6. Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Net Stock of Private Fixed Assets by Industry
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Private fixed assets	1	89.200	91.435	93.716	96.212	98.338	99.753	100.000	100.317	100.908	101.732
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2	92.251	93.854	95.568	96.479	97.086	98.781	100.000	101.892	104.439	105.944
Farms ¹	3	92.700	94.218	95.659	96.374	97.058	98.751	100.000	101.483	103.766	104.638
Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	4	87.248	89.787	94.530	97.653	97.393	99.099	100.000	106.287	111.620	119.768
Mining	5	94.142	94.119	94.535	96.280	98.127	100.370	100.000	100.822	103.222	106.309
Oil and gas extraction.....	6	96.236	96.300	96.491	97.685	99.030	100.624	100.000	100.550	102.034	104.141
Mining, except oil and gas.....	7	85.501	85.946	88.022	92.836	96.208	99.079	100.000	102.685	108.960	116.931
Support activities for mining.....	8	78.147	76.447	77.116	81.939	88.560	98.765	100.000	101.824	111.223	121.119
Utilities	9	91.267	91.949	92.584	93.750	95.893	98.019	100.000	101.252	102.516	104.072
Construction	10	81.113	85.609	90.316	95.931	102.025	105.998	100.000	95.721	94.920	96.770
Manufacturing	11	94.133	94.179	94.845	95.978	98.137	100.111	100.000	100.112	101.020	102.218
Durable goods.....	12	99.706	98.775	98.774	99.244	100.422	101.655	100.000	99.026	99.454	100.268
Wood products.....	13	104.047	103.784	104.349	106.028	105.547	103.570	100.000	97.069	94.861	93.219
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	14	95.894	95.992	96.728	98.641	101.844	102.520	100.000	97.304	95.554	94.392
Primary metals.....	15	101.147	99.268	97.832	96.914	97.671	99.815	100.000	99.822	100.167	101.038
Fabricated metal products.....	16	98.293	97.858	97.416	97.787	99.672	101.434	100.000	99.065	99.960	101.257
Machinery.....	17	98.363	97.094	97.142	98.384	99.432	100.790	100.000	99.510	101.329	103.360
Computer and electronic products.....	18	98.227	96.655	97.088	97.502	99.221	102.309	100.000	99.044	100.070	101.421
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	19	110.719	108.208	104.647	102.585	101.607	101.275	100.000	98.823	98.562	98.504
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	20	106.846	107.461	107.826	107.929	106.934	104.629	100.000	98.897	98.738	99.472
Other transportation equipment.....	21	95.769	94.608	94.924	96.087	98.256	99.441	100.000	98.485	97.139	96.052
Furniture and related products.....	22	101.946	102.199	102.800	103.886	105.281	103.844	100.000	96.731	94.717	93.328
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	23	94.613	95.107	96.309	97.463	99.096	99.464	100.000	100.499	102.175	103.678
Nondurable goods.....	24	88.141	89.240	90.625	92.470	95.685	98.453	100.000	101.274	102.696	104.304
Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	25	93.980	94.738	95.811	96.991	97.689	99.141	100.000	100.728	102.130	103.809
Textile mills and textile product mills.....	26	123.705	118.729	114.430	110.419	107.082	103.723	100.000	95.820	92.421	89.534
Apparel and leather and allied products.....	27	116.166	112.952	111.891	109.254	107.171	103.916	100.000	95.769	92.772	90.159
Paper products.....	28	112.182	109.192	106.818	106.840	105.353	103.380	100.000	98.225	97.521	97.325
Printing and related support activities.....	29	102.450	102.943	103.787	103.950	104.563	103.844	100.000	95.893	93.934	92.549
Petroleum and coal products.....	30	78.142	78.720	81.519	84.609	91.273	96.361	100.000	100.313	99.240	98.945
Chemical products.....	31	78.616	81.293	83.712	86.559	91.805	96.488	100.000	103.420	106.665	109.720
Plastics and rubber products.....	32	101.647	101.610	101.398	102.058	102.336	102.256	100.000	99.040	99.142	99.975
Wholesale trade	33	86.885	89.565	94.891	98.758	99.399	100.711	100.000	100.625	102.999	105.854
Retail trade	34	88.009	91.397	93.973	97.186	99.610	100.779	100.000	99.589	99.566	99.414
Transportation and warehousing	35	96.922	96.875	97.363	98.655	99.504	100.809	100.000	99.767	100.502	101.904
Air transportation.....	36	110.152	107.985	105.030	101.674	101.714	102.335	100.000	97.654	96.133	96.079
Railroad transportation.....	37	97.615	97.355	97.278	97.728	98.529	99.611	100.000	100.816	102.599	104.543
Water transportation.....	38	103.849	103.117	101.369	101.577	101.628	101.551	100.000	98.342	95.939	93.940
Truck transportation.....	39	82.655	87.358	93.345	109.802	106.992	104.676	100.000	98.464	102.879	108.959
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	40	105.940	104.880	104.237	104.375	105.422	102.862	100.000	99.532	96.238	93.854
Pipeline transportation.....	41	76.471	77.928	79.401	82.638	88.710	96.918	100.000	103.130	104.978	107.354
Other transportation and support activities ²	42	108.624	107.031	105.310	106.516	104.951	102.972	100.000	97.650	97.454	97.842
Warehousing and storage.....	43	82.630	84.658	84.924	89.959	93.581	98.701	100.000	100.312	99.760	99.292
Information	44	83.343	85.510	88.126	91.622	95.468	98.312	100.000	102.719	105.219	107.951
Publishing industries (includes software).....	45	83.841	86.137	87.652	91.182	95.550	98.241	100.000	100.126	101.627	102.797
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	46	84.330	87.756	91.780	95.267	97.918	99.265	100.000	103.105	105.544	107.874
Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	47	84.388	85.843	88.273	91.145	94.826	98.133	100.000	101.834	103.730	106.161
Information and data processing services.....	48	66.705	73.685	79.050	88.249	96.702	98.079	100.000	118.864	131.927	143.229
Finance and insurance	49	85.788	89.663	92.955	96.288	100.301	101.286	100.000	98.991	98.605	98.890
Federal Reserve banks.....	50	107.895	107.058	103.437	102.630	102.917	100.930	100.000	98.195	95.711	93.588
Credit intermediation and related activities.....	51	92.140	95.404	98.597	102.065	104.605	104.213	100.000	98.380	98.169	98.963
Securities, commodity contracts, and investments.....	52	77.556	80.242	81.980	85.489	92.221	95.131	100.000	100.531	99.807	99.575
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	53	93.416	95.805	96.416	96.976	98.298	99.396	100.000	98.553	97.773	97.279
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	54	63.930	72.425	80.232	86.131	95.426	98.987	100.000	100.219	100.043	100.116
Real estate and rental and leasing	55	89.747	92.503	95.169	97.865	99.535	100.115	100.000	99.937	99.931	100.088
Real estate.....	56	89.788	92.534	95.139	97.729	99.369	99.990	100.000	99.964	99.928	100.010
Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets ³	57	87.161	90.445	96.404	104.997	108.366	106.694	100.000	98.513	100.063	104.062
Professional, scientific, and technical services	58	75.441	79.184	84.541	88.583	92.605	97.108	100.000	102.429	103.866	105.971
Legal services.....	59	81.061	86.428	91.479	94.018	96.803	99.922	100.000	97.247	94.049	91.732
Computer systems design and related services.....	60	76.481	80.822	82.387	87.411	89.993	93.717	100.000	101.927	101.526	102.227
Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services ⁴	61	74.659	78.129	84.228	88.235	92.640	97.420	100.000	103.028	105.238	108.019
Management of companies and enterprises ⁵	62	94.530	94.528	94.045	93.213	94.497	97.808	100.000	100.058	100.398	100.812
Administrative and waste management services	63	87.322	90.711	92.869	96.437	98.153	98.185	100.000	101.132	102.728	105.037
Administrative and support services.....	64	80.164	85.214	88.689	93.114	95.605	96.515	100.000	101.972	103.791	106.571
Waste management and remediation services.....	65	99.905	100.147	99.919	101.977	102.376	100.950	100.000	99.762	101.000	102.571
Educational services	66	82.197	85.771	88.284	91.116	94.032	97.247	100.000	101.952	103.678	105.501
Health care and social assistance	67	80.763	83.564	86.463	89.610	93.433	97.054	100.000	102.581	105.085	107.063
Ambulatory health care services.....	68	84.663	86.976	90.077	92.062	95.957	98.817	100.000	102.374	103.378	103.944
Hospitals.....	69	79.075	81.913	84.726	88.297	92.150	96.231	100.000	102.814	106.011	108.517
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	70	79.166	83.663	87.226	90.413	93.734	97.469	100.000	102.662	105.966	109.910
Social assistance.....	71	84.224	87.362	89.371	93.296	96.866	97.928	100.000	100.192	100.633	100.861
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	72	82.669	85.690	88.119	90.821	94.572	97.441	100.000	100.532	100.635	100.771
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	73	85.137	88.099	90.392	92.193	96.411	98.759	100.000	100.131	100.716	101.412
Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries.....	74	80.411	83.488	86.041	89.555	92.884	96.222	100.000	100.910	100.555	100.160
Accommodation and											

Table 7. Current-Cost Net Stock of Private Nonresidential Fixed Assets by Industry Group and Legal Form of Organization

(Billions of dollars; yearend estimates)

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Private nonresidential fixed assets	1	13,053.6	14,159.9	15,462.4	16,731.4	17,668.5	18,750.2	18,152.8	18,563.0	19,318.7	19,903.3
Equipment	2	4,041.0	4,257.3	4,482.0	4,784.2	5,021.1	5,267.8	5,182.9	5,268.1	5,453.4	5,622.9
Structures	3	7,523.8	8,345.0	9,321.6	10,188.3	10,772.0	11,513.1	10,944.9	11,189.8	11,658.2	11,944.6
Intellectual property products	4	1,488.9	1,557.6	1,658.9	1,758.9	1,875.4	1,969.4	2,025.0	2,105.0	2,207.1	2,335.8
By selected industry group:											
Farms	5	340.7	368.4	397.9	421.9	437.4	455.9	446.2	453.2	472.4	485.3
Equipment	6	139.3	150.8	160.8	169.5	178.4	194.3	202.3	212.1	227.9	233.4
Structures	7	201.2	217.4	236.9	252.3	258.9	261.4	243.8	240.9	244.3	251.6
Intellectual property products	8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Manufacturing	9	2,399.0	2,502.0	2,632.6	2,754.5	2,915.8	3,093.8	3,045.8	3,092.1	3,207.2	3,302.7
Equipment	10	994.5	1,020.8	1,051.9	1,092.3	1,143.9	1,206.0	1,190.8	1,199.0	1,233.1	1,261.4
Structures	11	773.0	825.8	879.0	919.5	962.4	1,029.3	967.4	958.4	981.5	985.9
Intellectual property products	12	631.5	655.4	701.6	742.7	809.4	858.5	887.6	934.7	992.6	1,055.4
Nonfarm nonmanufacturing	13	10,313.9	11,289.5	12,432.0	13,555.0	14,315.3	15,200.5	14,660.8	15,017.7	15,639.1	16,115.3
Equipment	14	2,907.2	3,085.7	3,269.3	3,522.5	3,698.8	3,867.4	3,789.9	3,992.4	4,128.1	4,280.3
Structures	15	6,549.5	7,301.8	8,205.6	9,016.5	9,550.7	10,222.3	9,733.7	9,990.5	10,432.4	10,707.0
Intellectual property products	16	857.2	902.0	957.1	1,016.0	1,065.8	1,110.8	1,137.2	1,170.2	1,214.3	1,280.3
By legal form of organization:											
Corporate	17	10,006.1	10,820.4	11,788.8	12,730.1	13,431.2	14,262.4	13,798.3	14,149.0	14,743.6	15,195.9
Equipment	18	3,406.5	3,574.0	3,749.7	3,993.8	4,178.9	4,367.5	4,275.4	4,334.8	4,481.0	4,620.8
Structures	19	5,319.0	5,910.6	6,618.2	7,230.7	7,646.8	8,209.0	7,791.3	8,014.9	8,377.9	8,581.7
Intellectual property products	20	1,280.6	1,335.8	1,420.9	1,505.6	1,605.4	1,685.9	1,731.5	1,799.3	1,884.7	1,993.5
By corporate industry group:											
Farms	21	56.7	65.6	74.5	82.1	88.7	97.7	100.9	106.4	115.0	120.5
Equipment	22	35.5	41.3	46.6	51.2	55.7	62.5	66.6	71.2	77.8	80.7
Structures	23	21.1	24.3	27.9	30.9	33.0	35.2	34.2	35.2	37.1	39.7
Intellectual property products	24	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing	25	2,297.9	2,390.3	2,508.2	2,617.9	2,764.2	2,926.8	2,875.2	2,914.4	3,019.0	3,104.7
Equipment	26	949.6	971.3	997.0	1,031.3	1,076.3	1,131.0	1,113.8	1,119.3	1,149.4	1,174.0
Structures	27	747.9	798.1	848.7	886.9	926.9	990.0	929.6	920.1	941.4	944.6
Intellectual property products	28	600.3	620.8	662.6	699.6	761.0	805.7	831.8	874.9	928.2	986.1
Nonfarm nonmanufacturing	29	7,651.6	8,364.5	9,206.1	10,030.0	10,578.3	11,237.9	10,822.2	11,128.2	11,609.6	11,970.7
Equipment	30	2,421.3	2,561.4	2,706.1	2,911.2	3,046.9	3,174.1	3,095.0	3,144.3	3,253.8	3,366.1
Structures	31	4,550.0	5,088.2	5,741.7	6,312.9	6,687.0	7,183.7	6,827.5	7,059.6	7,399.3	7,597.3
Intellectual property products	32	680.2	715.0	758.3	805.9	844.4	880.1	899.7	924.3	956.4	1,007.3
By corporate financial and nonfinancial:											
Financial	33	1,118.7	1,218.9	1,319.3	1,416.3	1,493.4	1,575.0	1,519.8	1,510.9	1,547.3	1,577.5
Equipment	34	390.5	415.8	434.5	455.5	472.0	476.9	451.9	450.3	460.7	477.3
Structures	35	629.2	693.9	769.5	839.5	889.5	951.5	908.5	900.7	921.7	925.9
Intellectual property products	36	99.1	109.2	115.4	121.3	131.9	146.6	159.4	159.9	164.9	174.3
Nonfinancial	37	8,887.4	9,601.6	10,468.5	11,313.8	11,937.9	12,687.4	12,278.4	12,638.1	13,196.3	13,618.4
Equipment	38	3,016.0	3,158.2	3,315.3	3,538.2	3,707.0	3,890.6	3,823.5	3,884.5	4,020.4	4,143.5
Structures	39	4,689.9	5,216.7	5,848.7	6,391.2	6,757.3	7,257.4	6,882.9	7,114.3	7,456.1	7,655.8
Intellectual property products	40	1,181.5	1,226.6	1,305.5	1,384.3	1,473.6	1,539.3	1,572.1	1,639.3	1,719.8	1,819.1
Noncorporate	41	3,047.5	3,339.5	3,673.6	4,001.3	4,237.3	4,487.8	4,354.5	4,414.0	4,575.1	4,707.4
Equipment	42	634.5	683.3	732.2	790.4	842.1	900.2	907.5	933.0	972.3	1,002.1
Structures	43	2,204.7	2,434.4	2,703.4	2,957.6	3,125.2	3,304.1	3,153.6	3,174.9	3,280.4	3,362.9
Intellectual property products	44	208.3	221.8	238.0	253.3	269.9	283.5	293.5	305.8	322.4	342.4
By noncorporate industry group:											
Farms	45	284.1	302.7	323.3	339.8	348.6	358.2	345.3	346.8	357.4	364.8
Equipment	46	103.8	109.5	114.2	118.3	122.7	131.8	135.7	140.9	150.1	152.8
Structures	47	180.1	193.1	209.1	221.4	225.9	226.3	209.6	205.8	207.2	211.9
Intellectual property products	48	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing	49	101.1	111.8	124.4	136.6	151.6	167.0	170.6	177.7	188.2	198.0
Equipment	50	44.8	49.5	54.9	60.9	67.6	75.0	77.0	79.6	83.7	87.4
Structures	51	25.1	27.7	30.4	32.6	35.5	39.2	37.8	38.2	40.1	41.3
Intellectual property products	52	31.2	34.6	39.1	43.0	48.5	52.8	55.8	59.8	64.4	69.3
Nonfarm nonmanufacturing	53	2,662.3	2,925.0	3,225.9	3,524.9	3,737.0	3,962.6	3,838.6	3,889.5	4,029.5	4,144.6
Equipment	54	485.8	524.3	563.1	611.2	651.8	693.4	694.8	712.7	738.6	761.9
Structures	55	1,999.5	2,213.6	2,464.0	2,703.6	2,863.8	3,038.6	2,906.2	2,930.8	3,033.1	3,109.7
Intellectual property products	56	177.0	187.1	198.8	210.1	221.4	230.6	237.6	245.9	257.9	273.0
By noncorporate legal form of organization:											
Sole proprietorships	57	763.5	817.8	884.4	943.1	976.4	1,015.5	966.5	968.1	994.6	1,013.0
Equipment	58	221.2	230.1	239.8	251.2	259.9	270.5	266.6	270.5	280.4	286.5
Structures	59	504.0	548.7	604.0	649.8	673.0	700.6	655.2	652.2	667.9	678.4
Intellectual property products	60	38.3	39.0	40.6	42.0	43.5	44.4	44.8	45.4	46.3	48.2
Partnerships	61	949.7	1,045.5	1,159.6	1,269.5	1,351.4	1,442.4	1,398.4	1,425.2	1,481.3	1,528.6
Equipment	62	228.0	250.2	273.0	299.9	323.1	347.6	348.1	358.7	373.9	387.3
Structures	63	635.2	700.4	781.6	855.0	903.9	962.3	912.8	922.5	956.4	980.9
Intellectual property products	64	86.5	94.8	104.9	114.6	124.4	132.4	137.4	144.0	151.1	160.3
Nonprofit institutions	65	1,245.1	1,380.9	1,528.8	1,680.8	1,796.0	1,910.1	1,875.6	1,905.0	1,980.8	2,046.3
Equipment	66	171.7	189.2	205.4	224.7	244.5	266.8	278.0	289.2	303.1	313.6
Structures	67	991.0	1,104.9	1,232.1	1,360.6	1,450.7	1,537.8	1,487.7	1,500.8	1,554.1	1,600.3
Intellectual property products	68	82.4	86.8	91.4	95.5	100.9	105.4	110.0	115.0	123.6	132.4
Households	69	37.3	40.9	44.4	48.1	50.9	54.5	51.8	51.6	52.8	53.5
Equipment	70	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1
Structures	71	34.2	37.5	40.9	44.5	47.3	50.7	48.2	48.1	49.4	50.3
Intellectual property products	72	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Tax-exempt cooperatives	73	51.8	54.4	56.5	59.8	62.5	65.3	62.1	64.0	65.5	66.1
Equipment	74	10.5	10.6	10.7	11.1	11.2	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.7
Structures	75	40.3	42.9	44.7	47.6	50.2	52.6	50.6	51.3	52.5	53.0
Intellectual property products	76	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2		

Table 8. Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Net Stock of Private Nonresidential Fixed Assets by Industry Group and Legal Form of Organization
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Private nonresidential fixed assets	1	89.258	90.872	92.685	94.968	97.488	99.596	100.000	100.566	101.624	103.014
Equipment	2	85.125	87.748	91.065	95.221	99.192	101.423	100.000	100.491	102.446	105.015
Structures	3	93.293	94.032	94.718	95.823	97.406	99.156	100.000	100.213	100.445	100.934
Intellectual property products	4	79.532	82.469	85.929	89.600	93.553	97.360	100.000	102.670	105.992	109.395
By selected industry group:											
Farms	5	92.700	94.218	95.659	96.374	97.058	98.751	100.000	101.483	103.766	104.638
Equipment	6	82.356	85.878	89.312	91.545	93.656	97.219	100.000	103.431	108.194	109.702
Structures	7	100.742	100.592	100.464	100.044	99.684	99.977	100.000	99.845	100.001	100.324
Intellectual property products	8	96.713	93.414	90.917	86.958	84.833	90.779	100.000	104.368	114.339	123.200
Manufacturing	9	94.133	94.179	94.845	95.978	98.137	100.111	100.000	100.112	101.020	102.218
Equipment	10	95.940	95.603	96.075	97.112	99.264	101.425	100.000	99.669	99.623	100.854
Structures	11	105.867	104.583	103.245	102.008	101.806	101.089	100.000	98.744	97.709	96.969
Intellectual property products	12	79.367	81.175	84.095	87.821	92.520	97.247	100.000	102.982	106.449	109.671
Nonfarm nonmanufacturing	13	88.136	90.091	92.155	94.719	97.369	99.516	100.000	100.632	101.685	103.130
Equipment	14	87.141	89.399	92.408	96.338	99.461	101.646	100.000	100.782	103.031	106.085
Structures	15	91.863	92.833	93.740	95.112	96.917	98.944	100.000	100.367	100.723	101.335
Intellectual property products	16	79.693	83.472	87.340	90.972	94.355	97.449	100.000	102.425	105.629	109.180
By legal form of organization:											
Corporate	17	89.895	91.326	93.043	95.311	97.803	99.836	100.000	100.473	101.531	103.020
Equipment	18	87.141	89.399	92.408	96.338	100.043	101.896	100.000	100.191	101.966	104.517
Structures	19	93.935	94.458	94.981	95.994	97.505	99.247	100.000	100.154	100.363	100.905
Intellectual property products	20	79.981	82.705	86.047	89.680	93.638	97.469	100.000	102.615	105.829	109.145
By corporate industry group:											
Farms	21	67.829	74.426	80.552	85.176	89.492	95.260	100.000	104.823	110.773	114.283
Equipment	22	63.491	71.276	78.460	83.850	88.733	94.848	100.000	105.461	112.239	115.181
Structures	23	75.844	80.078	84.240	87.524	90.871	95.851	100.000	103.568	107.854	112.492
Intellectual property products	24	82.943	84.693	85.492	83.682	82.993	89.998	100.000	104.870	115.276	124.462
Manufacturing	25	95.587	95.362	95.756	96.642	98.552	100.293	100.000	99.965	100.735	101.796
Equipment	26	97.969	97.274	97.363	98.041	99.854	101.687	100.000	98.878	99.274	100.352
Structures	27	106.594	105.193	103.734	102.392	102.033	101.191	100.000	98.661	97.532	96.687
Intellectual property products	28	80.517	82.053	84.743	88.285	92.816	97.393	100.000	102.860	106.216	109.340
Nonfarm nonmanufacturing	29	88.587	90.424	92.453	95.059	97.684	99.758	100.000	100.567	101.656	103.240
Equipment	30	83.911	87.057	90.980	96.005	100.350	102.119	100.000	100.551	102.719	105.801
Structures	31	92.326	93.100	93.873	95.185	96.931	99.000	100.000	100.338	100.703	101.409
Intellectual property products	32	79.545	83.313	87.237	90.952	94.393	97.539	100.000	102.386	105.465	108.966
By corporate financial and nonfinancial:											
Financial	33	89.259	91.971	94.103	96.287	99.251	100.655	100.000	99.159	98.985	99.380
Equipment	34	88.887	92.953	96.780	100.945	105.312	105.322	100.000	99.059	100.013	102.326
Structures	35	94.492	95.418	96.318	97.379	99.100	99.976	100.000	99.004	97.806	96.707
Intellectual property products	36	64.570	71.396	74.670	77.110	82.987	91.383	100.000	100.327	102.851	106.520
Nonfinancial	37	89.978	91.247	92.912	95.191	97.625	99.735	100.000	100.634	101.841	103.462
Equipment	38	86.953	88.984	91.891	95.793	99.418	101.491	100.000	100.324	102.195	104.775
Structures	39	93.863	94.333	94.807	95.813	97.297	99.151	100.000	100.300	100.692	101.443
Intellectual property products	40	81.568	83.860	87.208	90.963	94.724	98.088	100.000	102.845	106.129	109.409
Noncorporate	41	87.244	89.442	91.559	93.886	96.495	98.840	100.000	100.862	101.923	102.989
Equipment	42	75.649	79.967	84.733	89.952	95.175	99.194	100.000	101.907	104.715	107.363
Structures	43	91.746	92.997	94.072	95.404	97.163	98.932	100.000	100.361	100.650	101.004
Intellectual property products	44	76.881	81.077	85.231	89.132	93.053	96.719	100.000	103.001	106.954	110.876
By noncorporate industry group:											
Farms	45	99.841	99.873	99.962	99.565	99.223	99.760	100.000	100.504	101.706	101.800
Equipment	46	91.642	93.062	94.648	95.327	96.074	98.334	100.000	102.435	106.209	107.013
Structures	47	104.797	103.935	103.107	102.084	101.122	100.650	100.000	99.236	98.716	98.331
Intellectual property products	48	104.834	98.551	94.110	88.886	85.916	91.239	100.000	104.072	113.788	122.458
Manufacturing	49	69.738	74.293	79.504	84.761	91.124	97.024	100.000	102.583	105.821	109.329
Equipment	50	66.634	71.460	77.456	83.668	90.737	97.642	100.000	101.834	104.663	108.124
Structures	51	88.002	89.600	91.214	92.561	96.222	98.589	100.000	100.791	102.065	103.905
Intellectual property products	52	62.233	68.097	74.436	80.910	88.105	95.077	100.000	104.816	109.926	114.607
Nonfarm nonmanufacturing	53	86.866	89.154	91.318	93.766	96.482	98.837	100.000	100.817	101.768	102.810
Equipment	54	73.744	78.511	83.712	89.646	95.496	99.533	100.000	101.811	104.426	107.352
Structures	55	90.803	92.215	93.430	94.942	96.884	98.812	100.000	100.436	100.770	101.155
Intellectual property products	56	80.259	84.083	87.739	91.050	94.214	97.106	100.000	102.571	106.246	109.981
By noncorporate legal form of organization:											
Sole proprietorships	57	99.318	99.271	99.501	99.924	100.382	100.761	100.000	99.521	99.455	99.446
Equipment	58	93.467	94.631	96.883	99.331	101.238	101.940	100.000	100.319	101.862	103.063
Structures	59	102.275	101.594	100.825	100.357	100.179	100.388	100.000	99.123	98.349	97.740
Intellectual property products	60	92.397	93.235	95.158	96.695	98.294	99.390	100.000	100.562	101.267	102.923
Partnerships	61	84.752	87.262	89.843	92.773	96.027	99.016	100.000	100.883	102.049	103.520
Equipment	62	70.954	76.308	82.260	88.666	95.029	99.615	100.000	101.987	104.830	108.072
Structures	63	93.088	93.658	94.204	95.332	97.064	99.177	100.000	100.043	100.193	100.647
Intellectual property products	64	67.580	73.509	79.763	85.599	91.335	96.391	100.000	103.659	107.401	111.312
Nonprofit institutions	65	82.075	85.327	88.227	91.218	94.588	97.593	100.000	101.659	103.361	104.804
Equipment	66	63.639	69.686	75.478	82.021	89.197	95.862	100.000	103.499	107.740	111.267
Structures	67	85.692	88.282	90.606	92.946	95.669	98.018	100.000	101.202	102.144	102.952
Intellectual property products	68	82.172	85.571	87.988	90.435	93.050	96.057	100.000	103.159	108.676	113.504
Households	69	93.747	94.722	94.879	96.171	98.192	100.130	100.000	99.478	98.596	98.046
Equipment	70	92.137	95.669	99.467	100.688	102.580	104.487	100.000	98.592	92.153	87.005
Structures	71	94.012	94.725	94.556	95.863	97.888	99.811	100.000	99.548	99.104	98.893
Intellectual property products	72	7									

Table 9. Current-Cost Net Stock of Residential Fixed Assets by Type of Owner, Legal Form of Organization, and Tenure Group

[Billions of dollars; yearend estimates]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Residential fixed assets	1	12,438.8	13,889.2	15,483.4	16,537.8	16,745.3	16,421.1	16,037.0	16,115.0	16,261.8	16,660.2
By type of owner and legal form of organization:											
Private	2	12,160.3	13,583.1	15,148.3	16,188.9	16,399.4	16,085.2	15,708.5	15,782.9	15,924.6	16,312.3
Corporate	3	121.7	134.4	151.1	162.6	168.4	169.7	166.9	169.6	171.8	172.5
Noncorporate	4	12,038.6	13,448.6	14,997.1	16,026.3	16,231.0	15,915.5	15,541.6	15,613.4	15,752.8	16,139.8
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	5	1,004.4	1,095.3	1,206.8	1,291.2	1,332.3	1,344.1	1,320.0	1,339.6	1,354.2	1,346.0
Nonprofit institutions.....	6	160.6	175.1	192.8	203.9	207.5	207.2	203.2	205.0	207.3	210.4
Households.....	7	10,873.5	12,178.3	13,597.5	14,531.2	14,691.3	14,364.2	14,018.4	14,068.8	14,191.3	14,583.4
Government	8	278.6	306.1	335.1	348.9	345.9	335.9	328.5	332.1	337.2	347.9
Federal	9	87.5	95.0	103.0	106.8	105.2	101.6	98.5	98.3	98.8	101.0
State and local	10	191.1	211.1	232.1	242.1	240.7	234.3	230.0	233.8	238.4	246.9
By tenure group: ¹											
Owner-occupied.....	11	9,573.7	10,759.5	12,052.3	12,911.9	13,067.9	12,780.0	12,479.0	12,526.6	12,640.3	13,010.0
Tenant-occupied.....	12	2,821.5	3,081.7	3,378.6	3,570.7	3,621.5	3,584.8	3,502.2	3,532.6	3,564.6	3,589.9

1. Excludes other residential fixed assets, which consist primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.

Table 10. Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Net Stock of Residential Fixed Assets by Type of Owner, Legal Form of Organization, and Tenure Group

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Residential fixed assets	1	89.336	92.197	94.933	97.609	99.288	99.920	100.000	100.058	100.117	100.275
By type of owner and legal form of organization:											
Private	2	89.209	92.106	94.881	97.604	99.305	99.936	100.000	100.027	100.067	100.218
Corporate	3	89.627	92.317	95.007	97.180	98.875	99.897	100.000	99.760	99.621	99.817
Noncorporate	4	89.205	92.104	94.880	97.608	99.310	99.937	100.000	100.030	100.071	100.222
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	5	95.099	96.553	97.385	98.840	99.864	100.241	100.000	99.295	98.697	98.138
Nonprofit institutions.....	6	94.715	95.773	96.690	97.563	98.598	99.754	100.000	99.685	99.643	100.098
Households.....	7	88.616	91.664	94.632	97.498	99.268	99.911	100.000	100.105	100.209	100.423
Government	8	95.266	96.420	97.357	97.815	98.475	99.153	100.000	101.555	102.554	103.013
Federal	9	99.491	99.534	99.652	99.636	99.827	100.163	100.000	100.204	100.223	99.848
State and local	10	93.452	95.085	96.373	97.035	97.896	98.721	100.000	102.134	103.552	104.368
By tenure group: ¹											
Owner-occupied.....	11	87.468	90.763	94.031	97.161	99.097	99.843	100.000	100.174	100.342	100.646
Tenant-occupied.....	12	96.298	97.561	98.340	99.347	100.070	100.229	100.000	99.640	99.289	98.888

1. Excludes other residential fixed assets, which consist primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.

Table 11. Current-Cost Net Stock of Government Fixed Assets

[Billions of dollars; yearend estimates]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Government fixed assets ¹	1	7,154.8	7,939.9	8,685.5	9,587.8	10,334.4	11,022.5	11,085.1	11,515.0	12,124.4	12,508.0
Equipment	2	671.5	701.6	727.7	763.4	798.1	852.6	890.6	926.3	960.5	980.3
Structures	3	5,759.5	6,476.3	7,153.3	7,981.8	8,640.1	9,233.1	9,229.7	9,560.2	10,107.7	10,456.5
Residential	4	278.6	306.1	335.1	348.9	345.9	335.9	328.5	332.1	337.2	347.9
Industrial ²	5	65.0	69.7	73.8	78.5	80.6	80.3	75.2	73.8	74.3	75.0
Office	6	418.1	473.6	538.1	593.3	628.7	680.6	664.4	676.3	710.9	723.1
Commercial	7	31.1	33.9	36.8	39.6	41.5	42.7	40.4	40.8	41.8	43.5
Health care	8	178.5	194.8	214.2	229.8	238.5	241.9	229.5	230.9	238.3	249.6
Educational	9	1,077.1	1,205.2	1,328.3	1,512.1	1,630.4	1,852.7	1,883.2	1,946.1	2,071.2	2,124.4
Public safety	10	173.6	188.9	206.5	220.5	227.5	229.4	215.5	214.1	218.0	225.0
Amusement and recreation	11	169.9	187.1	207.5	223.7	232.9	237.2	224.9	225.8	231.2	239.4
Transportation	12	314.6	367.5	407.7	464.1	516.1	550.1	558.8	585.8	631.0	663.1
Power	13	172.4	188.9	201.7	222.5	246.9	269.4	267.8	290.6	306.0	317.1
Highways and streets	14	1,590.9	1,834.3	2,054.3	2,349.7	2,635.0	2,803.9	2,830.6	2,935.5	3,130.4	3,264.5
Military facilities ³	15	372.1	406.5	441.2	481.4	509.9	529.2	518.6	532.4	554.0	564.2
Conservation and development	16	208.3	226.3	241.1	255.9	271.0	293.9	287.2	302.4	321.5	333.1
Other structures ⁴	17	709.2	793.5	866.8	961.9	1,035.3	1,085.9	1,105.2	1,173.7	1,241.8	1,286.6
Intellectual property products	18	723.8	762.0	804.5	842.6	896.2	936.8	964.8	1,028.5	1,056.2	1,071.2
Software	19	58.3	59.7	62.0	65.0	68.5	72.4	74.4	76.6	80.1	82.8
Research and development	20	665.5	702.3	742.5	777.5	827.6	864.4	890.4	951.9	976.1	988.4
Federal	21	2,130.4	2,277.1	2,426.5	2,579.8	2,711.3	2,829.2	2,841.1	2,957.5	3,059.2	3,121.6
National defense	22	1,145.1	1,225.9	1,309.2	1,397.0	1,469.8	1,534.0	1,550.9	1,602.5	1,655.0	1,686.2
Equipment	23	405.1	424.4	442.4	466.5	489.7	524.9	552.6	577.9	600.8	616.7
Aircraft	24	106.0	109.0	112.8	118.2	124.9	130.3	135.7	138.9	145.1	153.7
Missiles	25	45.0	45.1	45.1	45.0	45.7	45.9	45.9	47.7	50.5	51.3
Ships	26	112.6	117.1	120.4	126.7	129.3	133.9	136.0	139.8	142.9	142.6
Vehicles	27	17.8	18.3	19.1	21.5	23.7	28.9	32.8	35.0	35.8	36.3
Electronics	28	17.0	18.6	20.6	24.0	27.9	34.0	38.8	41.9	43.1	43.1
Other equipment	29	106.6	116.4	124.4	131.0	138.2	151.8	163.4	174.6	183.3	189.6
Structures	30	524.6	571.2	618.1	666.6	695.7	711.1	692.3	704.4	727.1	740.1
Buildings	31	152.5	164.7	176.9	185.2	185.8	181.9	173.7	172.1	173.1	176.0
Residential	32	87.5	95.0	103.0	106.8	105.2	101.6	98.5	98.3	98.8	101.0
Industrial	33	65.0	69.7	73.8	78.5	80.6	80.3	75.2	73.8	74.3	75.0
Military facilities ³	34	372.1	406.5	441.2	481.4	509.9	529.2	518.6	532.4	554.0	564.2
Intellectual property products	35	215.3	230.2	248.7	263.9	284.4	298.0	306.0	320.2	327.1	329.4
Software	36	12.9	13.0	13.3	13.6	14.2	14.8	15.1	15.6	16.3	16.8
Research and development	37	202.4	217.2	235.4	250.2	270.2	283.2	291.0	304.6	310.8	312.7
Nondefense	38	985.3	1,051.3	1,117.3	1,182.8	1,241.5	1,295.2	1,291.2	1,354.9	1,404.2	1,435.4
Equipment	39	69.8	73.9	78.4	84.3	86.9	91.3	97.2	103.0	108.9	113.8
Structures	40	474.4	517.0	558.4	600.0	629.7	658.7	633.8	648.0	677.0	695.5
Office	41	85.1	93.3	102.5	110.6	115.1	122.6	116.6	116.3	121.0	122.6
Commercial	42	23.6	25.6	27.5	29.5	30.9	31.8	29.8	30.0	30.7	31.9
Health care	43	39.3	42.3	46.1	49.2	50.7	50.9	48.5	48.9	51.2	54.0
Educational	44	14.9	16.5	17.7	19.4	20.3	22.4	22.2	22.5	23.6	23.8
Public safety	45	55.2	59.1	63.4	66.9	68.2	67.7	62.7	61.1	61.5	62.6
Amusement and recreation	46	39.0	41.6	44.8	47.3	48.0	47.4	43.9	43.0	43.3	43.8
Transportation	47	6.2	7.4	8.2	9.3	10.5	11.2	11.3	11.7	12.6	13.1
Power	48	4.4	5.6	6.5	7.7	8.6	9.8	10.1	11.7	13.2	14.1
Highways and streets	49	33.4	38.0	41.8	46.8	51.8	54.2	53.6	55.0	57.8	59.3
Conservation and development	50	136.5	147.4	156.1	165.0	174.3	187.8	182.7	192.5	204.2	210.8
Other structures ⁴	51	36.7	40.3	43.8	48.2	51.3	52.9	52.4	55.2	57.9	59.5
Intellectual property products	52	441.0	460.4	480.6	498.5	524.9	545.3	560.2	603.9	618.4	626.1
Software	53	26.1	26.6	27.7	29.2	31.1	33.1	34.0	35.5	37.3	38.7
Research and development	54	414.9	433.8	452.8	469.3	493.8	512.2	526.2	568.3	581.1	587.4
State and local	55	5,024.4	5,662.8	6,259.0	7,008.0	7,623.1	8,193.3	8,243.0	8,557.5	9,065.2	9,386.3
Equipment	56	196.6	203.3	206.9	212.7	221.4	236.4	240.9	245.4	250.8	249.8
Structures	57	4,760.4	5,388.1	5,976.8	6,715.1	7,314.8	7,863.3	7,903.6	8,207.7	8,703.7	9,020.8
Residential	58	191.1	211.1	232.1	242.1	240.7	234.3	230.0	233.8	238.4	246.9
Office	59	333.0	380.3	435.6	482.7	513.6	558.0	547.8	560.0	589.9	600.5
Commercial	60	7.5	8.3	9.3	10.1	10.6	11.0	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.6
Health care	61	139.2	152.4	168.1	180.7	187.7	191.0	181.0	182.0	187.1	195.6
Educational	62	1,062.2	1,188.6	1,310.6	1,492.7	1,610.1	1,830.3	1,861.1	1,923.6	2,047.6	2,100.5
Public safety	63	118.4	129.9	143.1	153.5	159.3	161.7	152.8	153.0	156.5	162.4
Amusement and recreation	64	130.9	145.5	162.7	176.4	185.0	189.7	181.0	182.8	187.9	195.6
Transportation	65	308.4	360.1	399.5	454.8	505.6	538.9	547.5	574.1	618.4	650.0
Power	66	168.0	183.3	195.2	214.8	238.3	259.6	257.6	278.9	292.8	303.0
Highways and streets	67	1,557.5	1,796.3	2,012.6	2,302.9	2,583.3	2,749.7	2,776.9	2,880.4	3,072.6	3,205.3
Sewer systems	68	385.8	430.8	469.0	519.8	559.2	587.1	597.9	635.3	672.4	696.1
Water systems	69	272.6	307.0	337.1	376.0	406.2	427.7	437.2	465.2	492.8	511.0
Conservation and development	70	71.8	78.9	85.0	91.0	96.7	106.1	104.5	109.9	117.3	122.4
Other structures ⁵	71	14.0	15.4	16.9	17.9	18.6	18.3	17.7	17.9	18.8	20.0
Intellectual property products	72	67.5	71.4	75.3	80.2	86.9	93.6	98.5	104.4	110.7	115.6
Software	73	19.3	20.1	21.0	22.2	23.3	24.5	25.3	25.5	26.4	27.3
Research and development	74	48.1	51.3	54.3	58.0	63.7	69.1	73.2	79.0	84.3	88.4
Addenda:											
General government fixed assets	75	5,594.7	6,188.8	6,771.6	7,475.8	8,057.8	8,628.6	8,668.0	8,968.1	9,430.4	9,709.6
Equipment	76	605.9	631.5	654.0	686.8	719.5	769.7	803.8	834.9	865.1	884.2
Structures	77	4,270.2	4,800.8	5,318.8	5,952.4	6,448.4	6,928.7	6,906.2	7,111.8	7,516.6	7,761.9
Intellectual property products	78	718.6	756.5	798.9	836.7	889.9	930.2	958.0	1,021.4	1,048.7	1,063.5
Government enterprise fixed assets	79	1,560.1	1,751.1	1,913.9	2,111.9	2,276.6	2,393.9	2,417.1	2,546.9	2,693.9	2,798.4
Equipment	80	65.6	70.1	73.7	76.6	78.6	82.8	86.8	91.4	95.4	96.2
Structures	81	1,489.2	1,675.5	1,834.5	2,029.4	2,191.8	2,304.5	2,323.4	2,448.4	2,591.1	2,694.5
Intellectual property products	82	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.7
Government nonresidential fixed assets	83	6,876.2	7,633.8	8,350.4	9,238.9	9,988.5	10,686.6	10,756.6	11,182.9	11,787.2	12,160.1
Equipment	84	671.5	701.6	727.7	763.4	798.1	852.6	890.6	926.3	960.5	980.3
Structures	85	5,480.9	6,170.2	6,818.2	7,632.9	8,294.2	8,897.2	8,901.2	9,228.0	9,770.5	10,108.6
Federal	86	911.6	993.2	1,073.5	1,159.8	1,220.2	1,268.1	1,227.6	1,254.2	1,305.3	1,334.6
National defense	87	437.2	476.2	515.1	559.9	590.4	609.5	593			

Table 12. Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Net Stock of Government Fixed Assets

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Government fixed assets ¹	1	88.890	90.866	92.568	94.427	96.283	98.174	100.000	101.721	103.046	104.030
Equipment	2	82.366	84.345	86.534	89.386	92.468	96.560	100.000	103.165	105.191	106.886
Structures	3	90.187	92.043	93.535	95.171	96.797	98.396	100.000	101.506	102.696	103.585
Residential	4	95.266	96.420	97.357	97.815	98.475	99.153	100.000	101.555	102.554	103.013
Industrial ²	5	114.702	112.131	109.357	106.706	104.126	101.909	100.000	98.058	96.227	94.290
Office	6	87.518	90.579	92.901	94.526	96.371	98.230	100.000	101.795	103.143	103.779
Commercial	7	91.536	92.879	92.426	93.205	95.390	98.201	100.000	102.928	104.549	105.893
Health care	8	93.810	94.709	95.519	96.167	97.237	98.397	100.000	101.768	103.797	105.957
Educational	9	82.790	85.775	88.469	91.547	94.451	97.395	100.000	102.022	103.752	105.222
Public safety	10	97.306	97.992	98.219	98.336	98.850	99.425	100.000	100.458	101.102	101.668
Amusement and recreation	11	91.095	92.857	94.443	95.484	96.879	98.388	100.000	101.546	102.730	103.697
Transportation	12	86.236	89.718	92.275	94.034	95.821	97.719	100.000	102.214	104.018	105.371
Power	13	87.094	88.637	89.994	92.014	94.865	97.246	100.000	102.264	104.003	105.434
Highways and streets	14	93.023	94.572	95.764	97.136	98.172	99.093	100.000	100.905	101.589	102.135
Military facilities ³	15	100.568	100.070	99.396	98.862	98.631	98.942	100.000	100.909	101.138	100.511
Conservation and development	16	95.547	96.142	96.404	96.907	98.497	99.187	100.000	101.253	102.433	103.407
Other structures ⁴	17	87.195	89.021	90.639	93.213	95.636	97.916	100.000	102.108	103.767	105.114
Intellectual property products	18	83.299	86.152	89.104	91.984	94.831	97.510	100.000	102.442	104.437	105.705
Software	19	84.247	85.406	87.535	90.203	93.698	97.715	100.000	103.391	107.467	111.253
Research and development	20	83.215	86.213	89.235	92.134	94.926	97.493	100.000	102.365	104.194	105.262
Federal	21	91.194	92.514	93.768	95.144	96.597	98.297	100.000	101.877	103.165	103.881
National defense	22	90.542	91.772	93.053	94.460	95.978	98.052	100.000	101.824	102.764	103.016
Equipment	23	83.400	85.098	87.091	89.646	92.267	96.357	100.000	103.674	105.990	107.822
Aircraft	24	92.693	93.054	95.479	97.372	98.349	99.335	100.000	102.908	107.362	112.029
Missiles	25	111.247	108.123	105.176	103.600	101.769	99.971	100.000	101.100	100.887	103.926
Ships	26	100.035	100.456	100.397	100.637	100.290	100.198	100.000	100.078	99.706	99.460
Vehicles	27	59.782	60.295	63.413	68.846	76.073	90.058	100.000	108.671	108.647	104.475
Electronics	28	41.340	45.559	51.104	59.020	70.189	86.546	100.000	109.772	112.921	112.620
Other equipment	29	70.368	74.833	78.208	82.218	86.645	93.330	100.000	105.632	109.502	112.141
Structures	30	101.916	101.282	100.510	99.829	99.404	99.440	100.000	100.502	100.482	99.748
Buildings	31	105.732	104.745	103.719	102.644	101.685	100.922	100.000	99.274	98.485	97.423
Residential	32	99.491	99.534	99.652	99.636	99.827	100.163	100.000	100.204	100.223	99.848
Industrial	33	114.702	112.131	109.357	106.706	104.126	101.909	100.000	98.058	96.227	94.290
Military facilities ³	34	100.568	100.070	99.396	98.862	98.631	98.942	100.000	100.909	101.138	100.511
Intellectual property products	35	78.369	82.350	86.611	90.593	94.639	97.897	100.000	101.482	102.140	101.838
Software	36	91.955	91.428	91.910	93.159	95.394	98.382	100.000	103.949	108.257	111.253
Research and development	37	77.647	81.870	86.332	90.459	94.600	97.872	100.000	101.356	101.833	101.369
Nondefense	38	91.974	93.402	94.623	95.962	97.338	98.590	100.000	101.941	103.642	104.910
Equipment	39	69.127	72.936	78.042	84.480	89.101	94.834	100.000	106.079	110.757	115.679
Structures	40	100.002	100.174	99.736	99.538	99.949	99.920	100.000	100.718	101.430	101.773
Office	41	102.107	102.359	101.431	100.780	100.815	100.628	100.000	100.224	100.419	100.470
Commercial	42	94.042	95.055	93.514	93.892	95.994	98.708	100.000	103.085	104.552	105.660
Health care	43	98.832	98.617	98.332	98.061	98.246	98.262	100.000	102.610	106.092	109.267
Educational	44	96.981	99.916	100.082	99.823	99.896	99.906	100.000	99.857	100.003	99.984
Public safety	45	107.590	106.489	104.837	103.319	102.216	101.144	100.000	98.899	98.359	97.507
Amusement and recreation	46	108.427	107.143	105.774	104.171	102.679	101.292	100.000	99.652	99.021	97.979
Transportation	47	91.756	95.615	96.826	97.055	98.106	99.017	100.000	100.669	101.919	102.007
Power	48	58.381	68.736	76.657	83.862	96.968	92.771	100.000	106.982	116.843	122.412
Highways and streets	49	104.257	104.280	103.560	102.617	101.928	100.992	100.000	99.569	98.570	97.428
Conservation and development	50	98.348	98.324	97.989	98.094	99.494	99.545	100.000	101.208	102.181	102.765
Other structures ⁴	51	94.906	94.886	96.296	98.050	99.344	99.758	100.000	100.374	100.980	101.526
Intellectual property products	52	87.468	89.628	91.802	93.859	95.742	97.702	100.000	102.600	104.907	106.626
Software	53	82.547	83.145	85.513	88.488	92.688	97.417	100.000	104.327	108.961	113.053
Research and development	54	87.789	90.052	92.213	94.210	95.940	97.720	100.000	102.491	104.655	106.227
State and local	55	88.018	90.258	92.135	94.173	96.173	98.131	100.000	101.667	103.005	104.079
Equipment	56	85.733	87.509	88.850	90.817	94.283	97.712	100.000	100.828	101.134	101.236
Structures	57	88.258	90.498	92.373	94.385	96.305	98.180	100.000	101.657	102.989	104.060
Residential	58	93.452	95.085	96.373	97.035	97.896	98.721	100.000	102.134	103.552	104.368
Office	59	84.428	88.081	91.089	93.196	95.424	97.719	100.000	102.129	103.721	104.480
Commercial	60	84.457	86.733	89.348	91.262	93.681	96.772	100.000	102.492	104.536	106.534
Health care	61	92.479	93.672	94.771	95.662	96.968	98.433	100.000	101.543	103.186	105.076
Educational	62	82.621	85.606	88.330	91.448	94.386	97.365	100.000	102.047	103.796	105.284
Public safety	63	93.129	94.537	95.523	96.301	97.474	98.722	100.000	101.096	102.224	103.369
Amusement and recreation	64	86.935	89.423	91.715	93.389	95.479	97.687	100.000	102.003	103.625	105.120
Transportation	65	86.126	89.600	92.183	93.973	95.775	97.692	100.000	102.246	104.061	105.441
Power	66	88.230	89.424	90.521	92.337	95.178	97.423	100.000	102.077	103.492	104.758
Highways and streets	67	92.807	94.385	95.614	97.030	98.099	99.057	100.000	100.931	101.647	102.227
Sewer systems	68	88.123	89.742	91.121	93.479	95.709	97.947	100.000	102.099	103.715	104.982
Water systems	69	84.869	87.213	89.231	92.245	94.938	97.536	100.000	102.359	104.117	105.575
Conservation and development	70	90.638	92.317	93.626	94.827	96.751	98.560	100.000	101.330	102.875	104.532
Other structures ⁵	71	90.225	91.783	92.416	93.983	99.288	100.728	100.000	101.372	105.266	109.182
Intellectual property products	72	74.943	78.238	81.541	85.661	90.254	95.220	100.000	104.536	108.919	112.540
Software	73	81.937	84.853	87.650	90.752	94.048	97.718	100.000	101.792	104.968	108.813
Research and development	74	72.510	75.940	79.422	83.901	88.948	94.361	100.000	105.469	110.254	113.803
Addenda:											
General government fixed assets	75	89.151	91.066	92.770	94.605	96.394	98.259	100.000	101.610	102.854	103.756
Equipment	76	82.467	84.193	86.252	89.129	92.341	96.598	100.000	103.206	105.251	106.982
Structures	77	90.856	92.626	94.070	95.610	97.075	98.552	100.000	101.310	102.359	103.123
Intellectual property products	78	83.302	86.164	89.121	92.003	94.844	97.510	100.000	102.433	104.413	105.665
Government enterprise fixed assets	79	87.965	90.153	91.853							

Table 13. Current-Cost Net Stock of Consumer Durable Goods

[Billions of dollars; yearend estimates]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Consumer durable goods	1	3,679.2	3,899.5	4,107.8	4,300.5	4,476.0	4,578.6	4,588.1	4,586.7	4,726.4	4,848.0
Motor vehicles and parts	2	1,219.8	1,278.9	1,312.7	1,316.5	1,330.8	1,279.4	1,300.4	1,288.2	1,322.6	1,356.9
Autos	3	548.1	553.7	563.6	567.6	564.9	558.1	555.3	532.4	542.0	547.0
Light trucks	4	662.0	714.9	737.9	736.9	753.2	708.4	732.8	743.3	767.2	796.2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	5	9.7	10.4	11.2	12.0	12.7	13.0	12.2	12.6	13.4	13.8
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	1,103.7	1,179.8	1,259.4	1,343.1	1,398.6	1,454.5	1,438.0	1,412.2	1,457.7	1,497.7
Furniture and furnishings ¹	7	680.2	725.3	773.2	826.4	856.4	890.5	885.0	869.3	897.4	922.9
Household appliances ²	8	178.3	188.5	207.7	227.2	239.4	251.5	243.6	235.5	249.9	256.3
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils ³	9	162.2	176.2	182.7	189.1	201.5	209.9	209.5	208.8	209.1	215.5
Tools and equipment for house and garden	10	83.0	89.7	95.8	100.4	101.4	102.6	99.8	98.6	101.3	103.0
Recreational goods and vehicles	11	852.0	904.8	962.8	1,008.3	1,055.3	1,102.0	1,083.7	1,084.3	1,091.6	1,116.5
Video, audio, photographic, and information processing equipment and media	12	371.9	396.2	418.8	432.2	452.6	461.1	448.6	459.0	469.8	483.5
Sporting equipment, supplies, guns, and ammunition	13	181.7	191.2	204.8	217.5	229.9	256.2	254.6	251.1	250.1	259.9
Sports and recreational vehicles ⁴	14	156.9	170.1	188.0	202.7	211.9	218.4	214.1	208.3	208.8	208.8
Recreational books	15	121.5	126.2	129.3	133.2	137.7	142.3	142.4	142.6	139.9	140.4
Musical instruments	16	19.9	21.2	21.9	22.7	23.2	23.9	24.0	23.4	23.1	23.8
Other durable goods	17	503.7	535.9	573.0	632.6	691.3	742.7	766.0	802.0	854.6	876.8
Jewelry and watches	18	239.8	255.7	271.2	305.5	335.3	361.2	366.5	388.7	420.1	418.0
Therapeutic appliances and equipment	19	102.3	109.7	119.5	128.8	139.6	147.0	152.8	158.9	166.8	175.6
Educational books	20	58.1	59.6	61.9	64.5	67.0	68.9	70.2	69.5	70.1	71.8
Luggage and similar personal items	21	82.9	87.4	94.3	104.2	114.8	125.5	132.5	137.9	148.4	160.4
Telephone and facsimile equipment	22	20.6	23.5	26.1	29.8	34.7	40.0	44.0	46.9	49.2	51.0

1. Consists of furniture, clocks, lamps, lighting fixtures, and other household decorative items, carpets and other floor coverings, and window coverings.

2. Consists of major household appliances and small electric household appliances, except built-in appliances, which are classified as part of residential structures.

3. Consists of dishes, flatware, and non-electric cookware and tableware.

4. Consists of motorcycles, bicycles and accessories, and pleasure boats, aircraft, and other recreational vehicles.

Table 14. Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Net Stock of Consumer Durable Goods

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Consumer durable goods	1	75.525	80.781	86.034	91.080	96.018	98.909	100.000	101.915	104.618	108.185
Motor vehicles and parts	2	94.179	98.291	101.226	102.595	104.274	102.646	100.000	98.382	98.083	99.005
Autos	3	102.333	102.730	103.567	104.214	104.242	103.285	100.000	96.160	94.458	93.961
Light trucks	4	88.203	94.957	99.382	101.263	104.168	102.072	100.000	100.022	100.730	102.707
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	5	96.898	101.645	106.649	109.552	111.871	107.557	100.000	100.112	102.461	104.102
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	74.046	79.328	84.887	90.467	95.337	98.659	100.000	102.218	104.992	108.370
Furniture and furnishings ¹	7	71.881	77.020	82.743	88.674	94.258	98.154	100.000	102.721	105.916	109.865
Household appliances ²	8	77.839	83.450	88.951	93.919	97.477	99.727	100.000	101.170	102.853	103.916
Glassware, tableware, and household utensils ³	9	73.638	79.378	84.878	90.546	95.270	98.489	100.000	102.466	105.924	110.867
Tools and equipment for house and garden	10	85.458	90.212	94.438	97.989	99.838	100.877	100.000	99.826	100.254	101.430
Recreational goods and vehicles	11	59.366	65.802	72.932	80.739	88.876	95.581	100.000	105.569	112.029	119.704
Video, audio, photographic, and information processing equipment and media	12	41.997	48.774	56.982	66.855	78.299	89.480	100.000	113.725	128.936	146.650
Sporting equipment, supplies, guns, and ammunition	13	69.467	75.147	81.102	87.565	93.600	98.139	100.000	102.249	106.131	110.861
Sports and recreational vehicles ⁴	14	78.365	84.626	90.802	96.271	101.363	103.052	100.000	96.942	94.742	93.661
Recreational books	15	87.304	90.560	93.420	96.049	98.035	99.456	100.000	101.081	102.349	104.305
Musical instruments	16	82.952	87.942	92.014	96.139	99.550	101.091	100.000	99.103	99.096	100.884
Other durable goods	17	73.488	78.220	83.377	88.929	94.353	98.036	100.000	102.332	105.183	108.635
Jewelry and watches	18	76.629	81.705	87.212	92.766	97.412	99.669	100.000	100.524	101.296	102.788
Therapeutic appliances and equipment	19	72.683	76.828	81.510	86.500	92.425	96.935	100.000	104.081	108.621	113.401
Educational books	20	120.056	118.558	116.395	113.373	109.254	104.897	100.000	95.635	91.399	87.502
Luggage and similar personal items	21	62.267	67.348	73.365	80.354	87.842	94.573	100.000	106.331	114.950	125.248
Telephone and facsimile equipment	22	31.317	38.830	47.085	59.022	74.091	88.314	100.000	110.837	122.256	132.240

1. Consists of furniture, clocks, lamps, lighting fixtures, and other household decorative items, carpets and other floor coverings, and window coverings.

2. Consists of major household appliances and small electric household appliances, except built-in appliances, which are classified as part of residential structures.

3. Consists of dishes, flatware, and non-electric cookware and tableware.

4. Consists of motorcycles, bicycles and accessories, and pleasure boats, aircraft, and other recreational vehicles.

Table 15. Real Net Stock of Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars; yearend estimates]

	Line	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Fixed assets and consumer durable goods	1	43,802.2	45,066.9	46,306.5	47,614.5	48,780.7	49,607.2	49,944.6	50,333.5	50,806.5	51,355.8
Fixed assets	2	40,380.4	41,366.7	42,341.7	43,407.3	44,342.1	45,035.2	45,322.3	45,623.4	45,974.7	46,366.4
Private	3	30,501.7	31,265.9	32,046.0	32,899.4	33,626.4	34,110.4	34,194.7	34,303.0	34,505.2	34,787.0
Nonresidential	4	16,432.7	16,729.9	17,063.7	17,483.9	17,947.9	18,336.0	18,410.3	18,514.4	18,709.3	18,965.1
Equipment	5	4,409.1	4,545.0	4,716.8	4,932.0	5,137.7	5,253.3	5,179.6	5,205.0	5,306.3	5,439.3
Structures	6	10,465.4	10,548.3	10,625.2	10,749.2	10,926.8	11,123.1	11,217.7	11,241.6	11,267.6	11,322.5
Intellectual property products	7	1,601.0	1,660.1	1,729.7	1,803.6	1,883.2	1,959.8	2,013.0	2,066.7	2,133.6	2,202.1
Residential	8	14,081.0	14,538.3	14,976.4	15,406.2	15,674.7	15,774.3	15,784.4	15,788.7	15,794.9	15,818.8
Government	9	9,891.3	10,111.2	10,300.7	10,507.5	10,714.0	10,924.4	11,127.7	11,319.2	11,466.7	11,576.1
Nonresidential	10	9,573.3	9,790.1	9,977.1	10,183.5	10,388.4	10,596.8	10,797.3	10,983.6	11,127.8	11,235.6
Equipment	11	726.7	744.2	763.5	788.6	815.8	851.9	882.3	910.2	928.1	943.0
Structures	12	8,056.8	8,226.0	8,362.0	8,513.4	8,662.7	8,809.2	8,955.3	9,090.1	9,197.2	9,278.1
Intellectual property products	13	799.4	826.8	855.1	882.8	910.1	935.8	959.7	983.1	1,002.3	1,014.4
Residential	14	314.8	318.6	321.7	323.2	325.4	327.6	330.4	335.5	338.8	340.4
Consumer durable goods	15	3,491.0	3,733.9	3,976.7	4,210.0	4,438.2	4,571.8	4,622.3	4,710.8	4,835.7	5,000.6
Addenda:											
Private and government fixed assets	16	40,380.4	41,366.7	42,341.7	43,407.3	44,342.1	45,035.2	45,322.3	45,623.4	45,974.7	46,366.4
Nonresidential	17	26,005.0	26,516.4	27,037.6	27,665.8	28,336.2	28,932.9	29,207.5	29,499.1	29,838.5	30,201.3
Equipment	18	5,135.8	5,289.0	5,480.2	5,720.6	5,953.4	6,105.1	6,061.8	6,115.3	6,234.5	6,382.4
Structures	19	18,530.0	18,779.1	18,989.3	19,262.7	19,589.5	19,932.4	20,173.0	20,332.9	20,467.1	20,603.6
Intellectual property products	20	2,400.0	2,486.5	2,584.5	2,686.2	2,793.2	2,895.6	2,972.6	3,049.8	3,135.6	3,216.2
Residential	21	14,396.4	14,857.4	15,298.3	15,729.4	16,000.1	16,101.9	16,114.8	16,124.2	16,133.7	16,159.0
Government fixed assets	22	9,891.3	10,111.2	10,300.7	10,507.5	10,714.0	10,924.4	11,127.7	11,319.2	11,466.7	11,576.1
Federal	23	2,596.0	2,633.6	2,669.3	2,708.4	2,749.8	2,798.2	2,846.7	2,900.1	2,936.8	2,957.2
State and local	24	7,288.7	7,474.2	7,629.6	7,798.5	7,964.1	8,126.2	8,281.0	8,419.0	8,529.8	8,618.7

NOTE. Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity

indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

U.S. International Services

Cross-Border Trade in 2012 and Services Supplied Through Affiliates in 2011

By Alexis Grimm and Charu Sharma

TO PROVIDE a broad perspective on services provided by and to the United States in international markets, this article presents information on services traded, both in the conventional sense—that is, services that cross borders and are included in the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs) as exports and imports—and on services supplied through the channel of direct investment by affiliates of multinational companies (MNCs). This approach recognizes the importance of proximity to customers in the delivery of services; many MNCs serve foreign markets, partly or wholly, through their affiliates that are located in, but owned outside of, the markets they serve.

In 2011, as in previous years, the majority of services both delivered and obtained by the United States internationally was through affiliates (table A and chart 1).¹

In 2012, U.S. cross-border exports of private services were \$628.1 billion and U.S. cross-border imports were \$414.7 billion, resulting in a private services trade surplus of \$213.5 billion (chart 2).² In 2012,

1. For additional information, see the box “Comparing Cross-Border Trade and Services Supplied Through Affiliates.” More information on the definitions and coverage of cross-border services trade and services supplied through affiliates is available at www.bea.gov; under “International,” in “International Services Statistics,” and then under “What are they?”

2. Private services exclude services transactions by the U.S. government (including the military). The statistics in this article are consistent with the less detailed quarterly statistics published in table 3 of the international transactions accounts, which is available at www.bea.gov.

the United States retained its position as the world’s leader in exports and imports of private services.³ In 2011, services supplied to foreign markets through majority-owned foreign affiliates of U.S. multinational

3. World Trade Organization (WTO) Press Release 688 (April 10, 2013); www.wto.org.

Chart 1. U.S. International Services Supplied and Received, 1987–2012

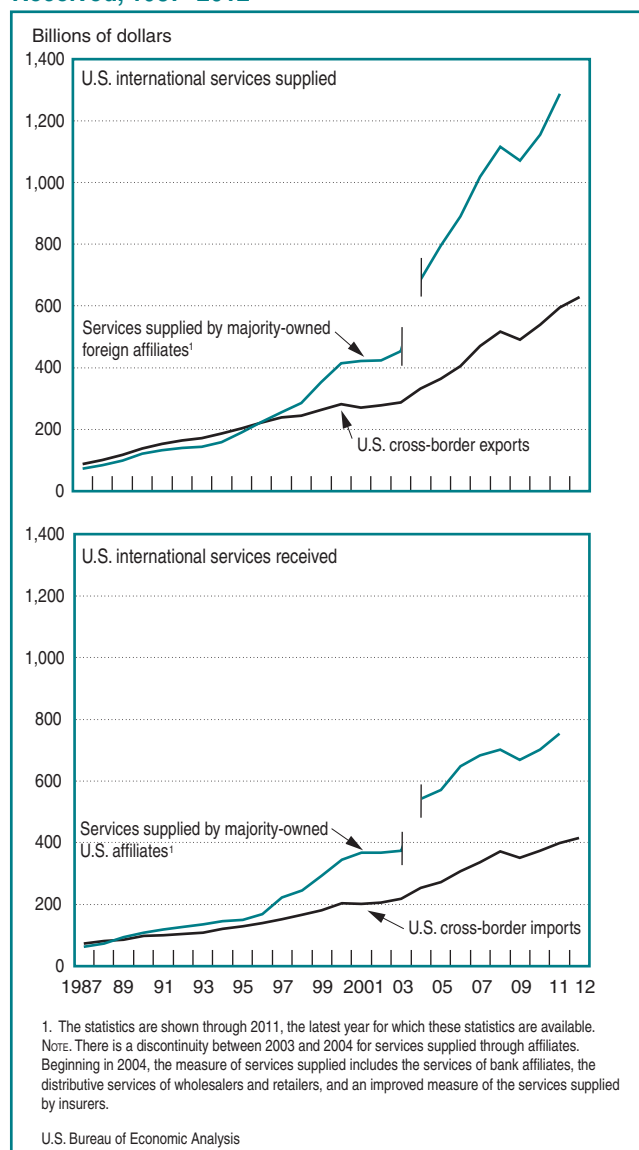


Table A. Services Supplied to Foreign and U.S. Markets Through Cross-Border Trade and Through Affiliates

	To foreign markets		To U.S. market	
	Through cross-border trade (U.S. exports)	Through foreign affiliates of U.S. companies	Through cross-border trade (U.S. imports)	Through U.S. affiliates of foreign companies
	Billions of dollars			
2010.....	538.6	1,155.2	372.9	701.2
2011.....	595.7	1,279.1	398.4	754.0
2012.....	628.1	n.a.	414.7	n.a.
	Percent change from the preceding year			
2010.....	9.8	7.8	6.4	4.8
2011.....	10.6	10.7	6.8	7.5
2012.....	5.4	n.a.	4.1	n.a.

n.a. Not available

NOTE: Historical statistics for 1986 forward are available on the Web at www.bea.gov.

companies were \$1,287.0 billion, and services supplied to the United States through majority-owned U.S. affiliates of foreign multinationals were \$754.0 billion.⁴

U.S. Cross-Border Trade in 2012

In 2012, the cross-border private services surplus increased 8 percent, to \$213.5 billion, after increasing 19 percent in 2011. In contrast to the persistent U.S. deficit on trade in goods, which was \$741.5 billion in 2012, the United States has historically recorded a surplus on trade in services (chart 2). Growth in both exports and

4. The term “affiliates” refers to majority-owned affiliates. The statistics on services supplied through affiliates cover the full value of services provided by majority-owned affiliates, irrespective of the percentage of ownership. For more information, see the box “Measuring Services Supplied Through Affiliates.”

Chart 2. U.S. International Private Services Trade Surplus, 2003–2012

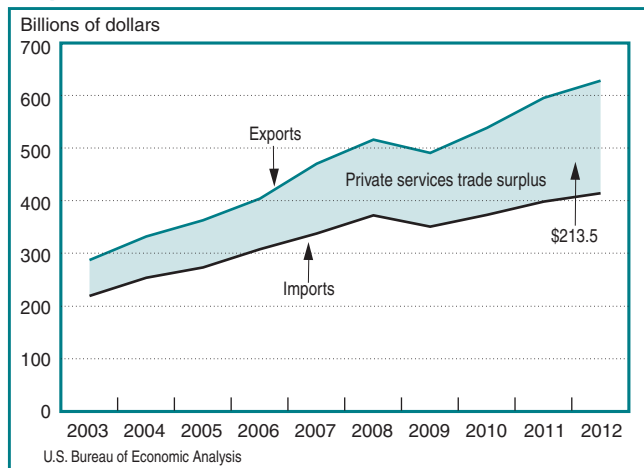
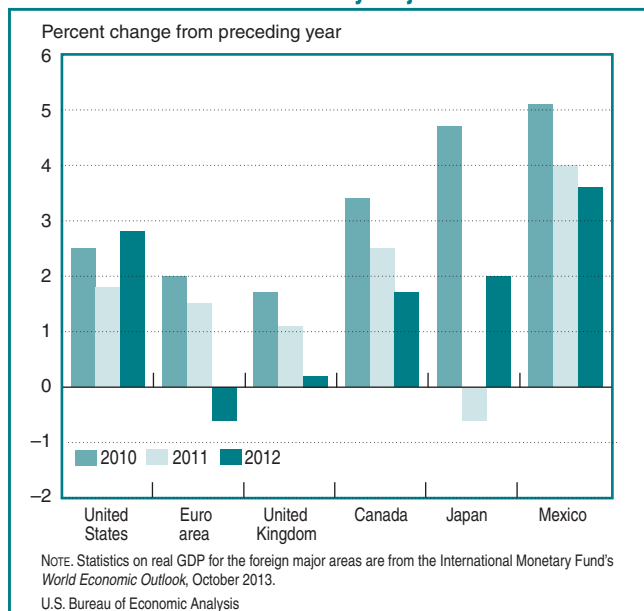


Chart 3. Growth in Real GDP by Major Area



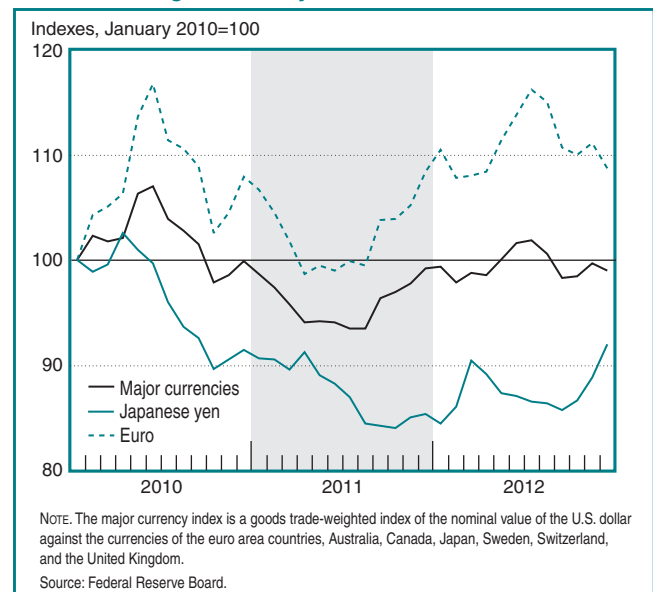
NOTE: Statistics on real GDP for the foreign major areas are from the International Monetary Fund's *World Economic Outlook*, October 2013.
U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

imports decelerated from the relatively high rates of 2010 and 2011 (table A). This slowdown occurred as the real gross domestic product (GDP) of many major U.S. trading partners grew at a slower rate in 2012 than in 2010 and 2011. GDP in the United States, by contrast, grew at a faster rate in 2012 than in 2010 and 2011 (chart 3). In addition, the U.S. dollar appreciated against the currencies of many major trading partners (chart 4).

Growth in cross-border exports slowed to 5 percent in 2012 from 11 percent in 2011. Most of the deceleration was due to slower growth in royalties and license fees and in other private services, particularly financial services. Growth in imports slowed to 4 percent in 2012 from 7 percent in 2011. Most of the deceleration was due to slower growth in other private services, particularly in insurance and in other transportation, which was affected by a deceleration in U.S. imports of goods.

Despite the slower growth in 2012, both exports and imports reached their highest level on record. All

Chart 4. Foreign Currency Price of the U.S. Dollar



NOTE: The major currency index is a goods trade-weighted index of the nominal value of the U.S. dollar against the currencies of the euro area countries, Australia, Canada, Japan, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom.
Source: Federal Reserve Board.

Data Availability

The cross-border trade statistics for 1986–2012 and the statistics on services supplied through majority-owned affiliates for 1989–2011 can be accessed on BEA's Web site. To access these files, go to www.bea.gov, and under “International,” click on “International Services,” and then select “International Services Statistics.”

major types of services contributed to the increase in 2012, but the relative strength of the growth varied by type of service. For exports, all categories grew, with the largest increases in percentage terms in travel, 9 percent, and passenger fares, 7 percent (table B). The increases in travel and in passenger fares reflected an increase in visitors to the United States. The increase in passenger fares was due to an increase in average airfares attributed to higher fuel prices.⁵ For imports, all categories grew with the largest increases in percentage terms in royalties and license fees, 15 percent, and in passenger fares, 12 percent. The increase in payments of royalties and license fees largely reflected increases in payments for industrial processes, rights to broadcast and record live events, such as those related to the 2012 London Summer Olympic Games, and for general-use computer software. The increase in passenger fare imports reflected an increase in average airfares and an increase in the number of U.S. travelers abroad (for details, see pages 30–34).

By area, Europe remained the largest market for U.S. services exports, followed by the Asia and Pacific region. By country, the top 10 markets for U.S. exports in 2012 were unchanged from 2011, though the rank changed in some cases (table C). China moved up to the fourth-largest market from the fifth-largest, and Mexico moved up to sixth-largest market from seventh, reflecting the importance of emerging markets to U.S. exporters. Canada, the United Kingdom, and Japan maintained their positions as the top three markets for U.S. exports. Exports to Canada increased in

5. Fuel prices are from the Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics, *Airline Fuel Cost and Consumption*, January 2000–July 2013 at www.transtats.bts.gov; (August 15, 2013).

Table B. Change From Preceding Year in Cross-Border Services

	Exports		Imports	
	2011	2012	2011	2012
	Percent			
Private services.....	10.6	5.4	6.8	4.1
Travel.....	11.7	9.2	3.6	6.7
Passenger fares.....	18.6	7.1	14.0	11.5
Other transportation.....	5.9	1.8	6.7	1.5
Royalties and license fees.....	12.3	2.9	6.9	14.7
Other private services ¹	9.2	5.3	7.1	0.8
	Billions of dollars			
Private services.....	57.1	32.4	25.4	16.3
Travel.....	12.1	10.7	2.7	5.2
Passenger fares.....	5.8	2.6	3.8	3.6
Other transportation.....	2.4	0.8	3.4	0.8
Royalties and license fees.....	13.2	3.5	2.2	5.1
Other private services ¹	23.7	14.9	13.2	1.6

1. Other private services consists of education; financial services; insurance services; telecommunications; business, professional, and technical services; and other services.

most major categories, with the strongest increases in other private services—primarily in business, professional, and technical services—and in travel. Exports to the United Kingdom increased in all major categories except other private services; royalties and license fees increased the most. Exports to Japan increased in all categories except royalties and license fees, with significant increases in travel and in other private services, particularly in business, professional, and technical services.

Europe and the Asia and Pacific region were also the largest sources of U.S. imports. By country, the top 10 sources of U.S. imports in 2012 were unchanged from 2011, though the rank changed in some cases. The United Kingdom remained the top provider of services to the United States as imports from the United Kingdom increased in most major categories, particularly royalties and license fees. Canada replaced Bermuda as the second-largest provider of services, with increases in all categories except royalties and license fees and a large increase in other private services, primarily in business, professional, and technical services. Japan moved up, also surpassing Bermuda, to

Table C. Cross-Border Services Exports and Imports by Type and Country, 2012

[Millions of dollars]

	Total private services	Travel	Passenger fares	Other transportation	Royalties and license fees	Other private services
Exports						
All countries	628,138	126,214	39,360	43,855	124,182	294,527
Total for the 10 largest countries¹	347,011	73,028	24,896	21,628	73,412	154,047
Canada	61,213	20,648	4,894	3,148	9,818	22,705
United Kingdom	58,339	9,486	3,158	4,060	9,771	31,864
Japan	46,479	11,308	5,219	3,705	10,365	15,882
China.....	30,033	6,486	2,284	2,308	4,817	14,138
Ireland.....	28,312	799	252	336	12,955	13,970
Mexico.....	27,350	7,006	2,956	1,015	3,100	13,273
Germany	26,571	5,364	1,576	3,058	6,339	10,234
Switzerland	26,338	1,358	518	1,302	9,303	13,857
Brazil	23,864	6,498	2,807	1,053	3,680	9,826
France.....	18,512	4,075	1,232	1,643	3,264	8,298
Other countries	281,127	53,186	14,464	22,227	50,770	140,480
Imports						
All countries	414,666	83,451	34,654	55,445	39,889	201,227
Total for the 10 largest countries¹	237,368	37,297	14,649	27,344	29,046	129,032
United Kingdom	46,290	5,135	4,607	3,289	4,238	29,021
Canada	29,779	6,871	770	4,853	818	16,467
Japan	26,916	3,708	1,799	6,249	9,327	5,833
Bermuda	25,919	259	0	1,046	4	24,610
Germany	25,659	3,038	3,421	3,931	4,130	11,139
Switzerland	21,094	759	481	1,951	5,644	12,259
India	18,528	2,239	237	183	261	15,608
Mexico.....	15,128	9,740	853	629	592	3,314
France.....	15,065	2,736	1,803	2,071	3,532	4,923
China.....	12,990	2,812	678	3,142	500	5,858
Other countries	177,298	46,154	20,005	28,101	10,843	72,195

1. Ranked by dollar value of total exports or imports.

become the third-largest provider of services, with increases in all categories except other private services, and a large increase in royalties and license fees. Imports of other private services from Bermuda decreased, particularly imports of insurance services, which contributed to Bermuda falling to the fourth-largest provider.

Trade within multinational corporations (affiliated trade) accounted for 29 percent of exports in 2012, the same as in 2011. Affiliated trade also accounted for 29 percent of imports in 2012, up 1 percentage point from 2011. For exports, both affiliated and unaffiliated trade decelerated in 2012. Affiliated trade rose 5 percent in 2012, compared with 12 percent in 2011, and unaffiliated trade rose 6 percent in 2012, compared with 10 percent in 2011. For imports, affiliated trade rose 8 percent in 2012, compared with 17 percent in 2011, and unaffiliated trade rose 3 percent in 2012, the same as in 2011.

Services Supplied Through Affiliates in 2011

U.S. international services delivered via the channel of direct investment consist of (1) services supplied to local and other foreign markets by foreign affiliates of U.S. multinational companies (MNCs), and (2) services supplied to the U.S. market by U.S. affiliates of foreign MNCs. In 2011, services supplied by U.S. MNCs to foreign markets through their affiliates increased to \$1,287.0 billion, and services supplied by foreign MNCs to the United States through their affiliates increased to \$754.0 billion. The difference between international services supplied through affiliates to foreign markets and to U.S. markets was \$533.1 billion in 2011, compared with \$454.0 billion in 2010. (For details, see pages 35–38.)

Services supplied abroad by foreign affiliates of U.S. MNCs grew 11 percent in 2011 after growing 8 percent in 2010. Growth in services supplied increased despite somewhat weaker global economic growth, especially in the markets that have traditionally accounted for the largest share of services supplied by foreign affiliates (chart 3). Economic growth in high-income countries slowed in 2011. In Europe, growth was weak, slowing to less than 1 percent in the United Kingdom and to just over 1 percent in the Euro area. Canada's real GDP growth remained higher than that of Europe, but it also slowed. In Japan, real GDP contracted in 2011 after a year of strong growth in 2010, at least partly as a result of the March 2011 earthquake and tsunami. Growth in emerging markets, such as Mexico, slowed

slightly but continued to outpace growth in advanced nations. The dollar value of services provided by affiliates in several important markets was increased by the dollar's slight weakening against many major currencies, including the euro and the yen, at the start of 2011 (chart 4).

Affiliates in Europe, in the Asia and Pacific region and to a lesser extent, in South and Central America were responsible for most of the increase in services supplied through affiliates (table J). Despite sluggish European economic growth, services supplied by affiliates in Europe increased 9 percent. The largest increases in Europe were in information services, such as services provided by software publishers, and in wholesale trade, particularly in durable goods. Among European affiliates, growth was highest in Ireland, Switzerland, and Germany. In Asia and Pacific, higher sales volumes increased distributive services by affiliates in wholesale trade, particularly in Singapore and Hong Kong, and especially in durable goods. Services supplied by affiliates in South and Central America climbed 15 percent in 2011 partly because of a 27 percent increase in Brazil. The increase in South and Central America was widespread by industry, but the largest changes were in information services and in professional, scientific, and technical services.

Services supplied by foreign affiliates of U.S. MNCs increased in most major industry categories. Among the industries with relatively large increases were wholesale trade, information services, and professional, scientific, and technical services (table I). Wholesale trade surpassed its prerecession level because of increased sales volumes at a variety of types of wholesalers, especially wholesalers of durable goods. Likewise, an increase in the sales of general merchandise stores and products sold by nonstore retailers, particularly online retailers, resulted in an increase in services supplied by affiliates in retail trade. Higher sales of high-technology services accounted for much of the increase in services supplied by affiliates in "other information services," such as those that provide internet search and social networking services, and software publishers, especially by new and existing affiliates in Ireland. In professional, scientific, and technical services, the largest increase was in computer systems design and related services.

In 2011, services supplied to the United States by U.S. affiliates of foreign MNCs grew 8 percent despite slightly slower U.S. economic growth, up from 5 percent in 2010 (chart 3). Affiliates with ultimate beneficial owners (UBOs) in Europe and in Asia and Pacific

accounted for three-quarters of the growth in services supplied through affiliates (table L).⁶ For European-headquartered companies, higher sales volume, particularly of durable goods, increased the distributive services provided by U.S. wholesaling affiliates. Services supplied by European affiliates in finance and insurance also increased strongly, led by increases in nonlife insurance and in commodities and financial securities trading. Among U.S. affiliates with UBOs in Europe, the largest increases were for affiliates with UBOs in France, the United Kingdom, and the Netherlands. For companies headquartered in Asia and Pacific, an increase in services supplied by affiliates in wholesale trade accounted for more than half of the overall in-

6. The UBO of a U.S. affiliate is that person, proceeding up the affiliate's ownership chain, beginning with and including the foreign parent, that is not owned by more than 50 percent by another person. Unlike the foreign parent, the UBO of an affiliate may be located in the United States. The UBO of each affiliate is identified to ascertain the person that ultimately owns or controls the U.S. affiliate and therefore ultimately derives the benefits from ownership or control.

crease for the region. For companies with UBOs in Other Western Hemisphere, new acquisitions of U.S. affiliates in mining also significantly contributed to the overall increase in services supplied to the U.S. market.

Services supplied increased in many major industries, but more than two-thirds of the growth was in mining, finance and insurance, and wholesale trade (table K). Services supplied in mining increased 86 percent, mostly because of acquisitions of U.S. affiliates by Caribbean companies. The increase in finance and insurance was concentrated among affiliates of Canadian and European companies; the largest increases were in nonlife insurance, commodities and financial securities trading, and life insurance. Increased sales by durable-goods wholesalers, particularly wholesalers of motor vehicles and motor vehicles parts and supplies, resulted in an increase in services supplied in wholesale trade. In contrast, services supplied in transportation and warehousing, real estate and rental and leasing, and utilities decreased.

Comparing Cross-Border Trade and Services Supplied Through Affiliates

The statistics on cross-border trade and services supplied through affiliates represent services provided to, and received from, international markets through two distinct channels. Cross-border trade covers transactions between a U.S. resident and a nonresident. These transactions are recorded as U.S. exports and U.S. imports in the international transactions accounts (ITAs), or balance of payments accounts. Services supplied through affiliates cover transactions between foreign affiliates of U.S. companies and foreign residents and those between U.S. affiliates of foreign companies and U.S. residents. These transactions are not considered U.S. exports or U.S. imports in the ITAs because under the residency principle of balance-of-payments accounting, affiliates of multinational companies are considered residents of the countries where they are located rather than of the country of their owners.

The cross-border trade statistics and the services-supplied statistics together present a more complete picture of services provided to and received from international markets. However, differences in coverage and classification make it difficult to precisely compare cross-border trade in services with services supplied through affiliates. An example of a difference in coverage is the inclusion of

distributive services in services supplied through affiliates but not in the cross-border trade statistics. The distributive services associated with importing and exporting goods are included, but not separately identifiable, in the value of trade in goods. The difference in classification is that the statistics on cross-border trade in services are collected and published by type of service, but those on services supplied through affiliates are collected and published by the affiliate's primary industry.¹ Despite the difficulties in comparing U.S. cross-border transactions in services and those supplied through affiliates, the large difference in value between the two indicates that the latter is the larger channel of delivery of services in international markets (chart 1 on page 25).

1. For example, computer-related services may be delivered via cross-border services transactions; through affiliates in several industries, including those classified in computer systems design and related services or in other industries that have secondary activities in computer services; by individuals who are employees of a nonresident employer (the wages of these individuals are recorded in compensation receipts in the international transactions accounts); or may be embedded in the value of goods. For more on the delivery of computer-related services in international markets, see the FAQ "Where can I find information about computer services supplied to foreign markets by U.S. companies or individuals?" on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov.

U.S. Cross-Border Trade—Travel and Passenger Fares

Table D. Travel and Passenger Fare Receipts and Payments
[Millions of dollars]

	2010	2011	2012	Change 2011– 2012
Travel receipts	103,463	115,552	126,214	10,662
Receipts by country:				
Total receipts for the five largest countries.....	45,951	50,668	54,946	4,278
Canada.....	16,616	19,416	20,648	1,232
Japan.....	10,124	10,075	11,308	1,233
United Kingdom.....	8,621	8,908	9,486	578
Mexico.....	6,117	6,424	7,006	582
Brazil.....	4,473	5,845	6,498	653
Other countries.....	57,512	64,884	71,268	6,384
Travel payments	75,505	78,229	83,451	5,222
Payments by country:				
Total payments for the five largest countries.....	26,351	26,634	28,829	2,195
Mexico.....	8,901	8,616	9,740	1,124
Canada.....	6,663	6,642	6,871	229
United Kingdom.....	4,315	4,559	5,135	576
Japan.....	3,267	3,435	3,708	273
Italy.....	3,205	3,382	3,375	-7
Other countries.....	49,154	51,595	54,622	3,027
Passenger fare receipts	30,987	36,763	39,360	2,597
Receipts by country:				
Total receipts for the five largest countries.....	15,647	17,763	19,034	1,271
Japan.....	4,307	4,614	5,219	605
Canada.....	4,287	4,747	4,894	147
United Kingdom.....	2,684	3,005	3,158	153
Mexico.....	2,612	2,825	2,956	131
Brazil.....	1,757	2,572	2,807	235
Other countries.....	15,340	19,000	20,326	1,326
Passenger fare payments	27,256	31,079	34,654	3,575
Payments by country:				
Total payments for the five largest countries.....	11,269	12,750	14,326	1,576
United Kingdom.....	3,705	4,121	4,607	486
Germany.....	2,562	2,912	3,421	509
Korea, Republic of.....	2,053	2,350	2,494	144
Taiwan.....	1,476	1,691	2,001	310
France.....	1,473	1,676	1,803	127
Other countries.....	15,987	18,329	20,328	1,999

Travel receipts increased 9 percent as the number of foreign visitors to the United States increased.

Travel receipts from Japan increased 12 percent in 2012 after a slight decrease in 2011. The number of Japanese visitors to the United States increased 14 percent after a 4 percent decrease, likely because of the impact of the earthquake and tsunami in March 2011.

Travel receipts from Brazil slowed, increasing 11 percent after increasing 31 percent. The number of visitors from Brazil has more than tripled in 2004–2012.

Travel payments increased 7 percent in 2012 after increasing 4 percent because of faster growth in the number of U.S. travelers abroad in 2012.

Mexico remained the largest market for U.S. travel abroad in 2012. Travel payments increased 13 percent as the result of an increase in average expenditures; the number of travelers was practically unchanged.

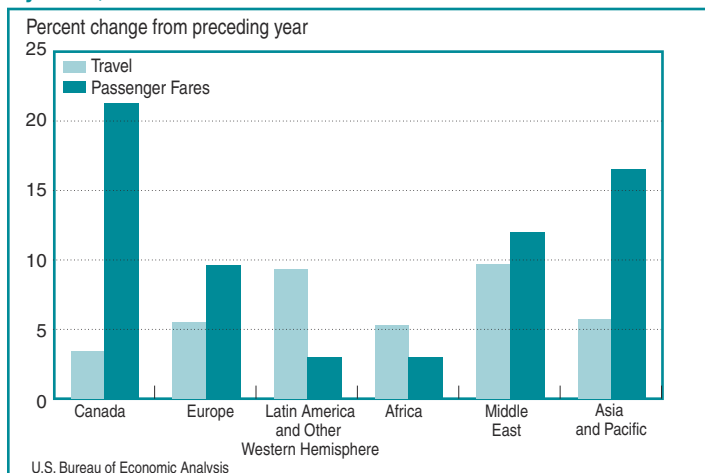
Travel payments to the United Kingdom increased 13 percent after increasing 6 percent in 2011. The number of travelers to the United Kingdom increased 8 percent in 2012.

Passenger fare receipts slowed, increasing 7 percent after increasing 19 percent in both 2011 and 2010. This slowdown partly reflected a 3 percent increase in the price of jet fuel in 2012 after large increases in 2009–2011 that averaged 23 percent. Jet fuel prices directly influence the cost of airfares.

Passenger fare payments increased 12 percent reflecting an increase in average airfares and an increase in U.S. travelers abroad. For most areas, passenger fare payments grew much faster than travel payments as airfares increased (chart 5).

Payments to “other” countries grew 11 percent in 2012. Payments to Japan, Mexico, and Canada increased notably.

Chart 5. Growth in Travel and Passenger Fare Payments by Area, 2012



U.S. Cross-Border Trade—Other Transportation

Table E. Other Transportation Receipts and Payments
[Millions of dollars]

	2010	2011	2012	Change 2011–2012
Other transportation receipts	40,669	43,067	43,855	788
Freight services	20,453	21,733	22,293	560
Ocean	4,219	4,114	4,168	54
Air	12,280	13,482	13,499	17
Other	3,954	4,137	4,626	489
Port services	20,216	21,334	21,562	228
Ocean	11,642	12,302	12,850	548
Air	8,312	8,770	8,448	-322
Other	262	262	264	2
Receipts by country:				
Total receipts for the five largest countries	15,491	15,959	16,279	320
United Kingdom	3,681	3,907	4,060	153
Japan	3,669	3,613	3,705	92
Canada	3,071	3,198	3,148	-50
Germany	2,785	2,967	3,058	91
China	2,285	2,274	2,308	34
Other countries	25,178	27,108	27,576	468
Other transportation payments	51,202	54,630	55,445	815
Freight services	38,000	40,418	41,873	1,455
Ocean	27,842	29,673	31,373	1,700
Air	6,435	6,613	6,177	-436
Other	3,723	4,132	4,323	191
Port services	13,202	14,212	13,572	-640
Ocean	1,615	1,656	1,796	140
Air	11,516	12,474	11,698	-776
Other	71	82	78	-4
Payments by country:				
Total payments for the five largest countries	19,735	21,128	21,464	336
Japan	5,667	6,073	6,249	176
Canada	4,431	4,820	4,853	33
Germany	3,650	3,871	3,931	60
United Kingdom	3,091	3,291	3,289	-2
China	2,896	3,073	3,142	69
Other countries	31,467	33,502	33,981	479

Other transportation receipts increased 2 percent. Despite increases since 2009, receipts remain slightly below the peak reached in 2008. Because transportation receipts largely stem from the transportation of goods, they are highly correlated with U.S. goods exports (chart 6).

“Other” freight receipts increased 12 percent mostly because of an increase in satellite launch services.

Receipts for air port services decreased 4 percent, reflecting large decreases in receipts from Mexico and South Korea.

Receipts from Canada decreased 2 percent reflecting a decrease in receipts of U.S. ocean carriers for transporting goods between two foreign ports.

Other countries with notable increases in receipts include Luxembourg, France, and Taiwan.

Other transportation payments increased 1 percent, mainly because of an increase in ocean freight services. A 2 percent increase in U.S. goods imports also contributed to the increase. The growth in other transportation payments is highly correlated with the growth in U.S. goods imports (chart 7).

China replaced South Korea in the top five countries with the largest payments. Payments to China have doubled since 2003.

Other countries with notable increases in payments include Taiwan, Switzerland, and Norway.

Chart 6. Growth in Other Transportation Receipts and U.S. Goods Exports

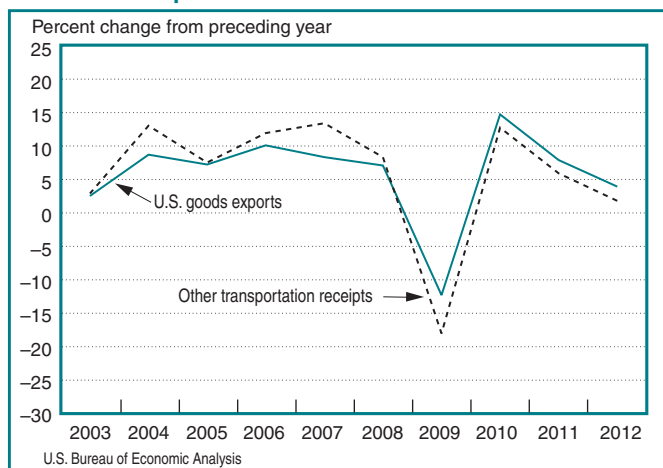
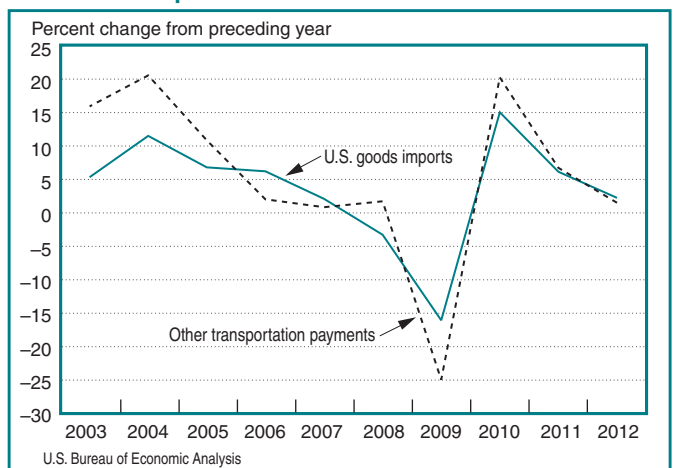


Chart 7. Growth in Other Transportation Payments and U.S. Goods Imports



U.S. Cross-Border Trade—Royalties and License Fees

Table F. Royalties and License Fees Receipts and Payments

[Millions of dollars]

	2010	2011	2012	Change 2011– 2012
Royalties and license fees receipts	107,521	120,717	124,182	3,465
Industrial processes	36,333	42,675	42,777	102
Film and television tape distribution	13,690	14,567	16,222	1,655
Trademarks	14,340	16,460	16,808	348
General-use computer software	36,008	38,647	39,544	897
Other	7,149	8,368	8,832	464
Receipts by affiliation:				
Unaffiliated	40,288	44,725	47,549	2,824
Affiliated	67,232	75,992	76,633	641
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	63,854	72,173	71,794	-379
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parents	3,379	3,819	4,839	1,020
Receipts by country:				
Total receipts for the five largest countries	47,683	52,288	52,212	-76
Ireland	12,807	14,594	12,955	-1,639
Japan	10,598	11,127	10,365	-762
Canada	8,669	9,981	9,818	-163
United Kingdom	7,354	8,133	9,771	1,638
Switzerland	8,255	8,453	9,303	850
Other countries	59,838	68,429	71,970	3,541
Royalties and license fees payments	32,551	34,786	39,889	5,103
Industrial processes	18,847	20,555	22,777	2,222
Film and television tape distribution	1,661	2,064	2,648	584
Trademarks	4,524	4,700	4,334	-366
General-use computer software	5,228	5,686	6,861	1,175
Other	2,291	1,780	3,267	1,487
Payments by affiliation:				
Unaffiliated	9,749	10,652	11,948	1,296
Affiliated	22,801	24,134	27,940	3,806
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	4,438	5,616	6,660	1,044
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parents	18,363	18,518	21,280	2,762
Payments by country:				
Total payments for the five largest countries	22,998	23,661	26,871	3,210
Japan	7,765	7,323	9,327	2,004
Switzerland	4,928	4,834	5,644	810
United Kingdom	3,164	3,440	4,238	798
Germany	3,149	3,805	4,130	325
France	3,992	4,259	3,532	-727
Other countries ¹	9,553	11,125	13,018	1,893

1. Other countries also includes "international organizations and unallocated," and royalties and license fees payments to international organizations are often substantial.

Receipts for the rights to distribute U.S. movies and television programs increased 11 percent in 2012 as overseas audiences continued their strong demand for U.S.-produced entertainment. Increases in receipts from the United Kingdom and from the Asia and Pacific region were particularly large.

Receipts from Ireland decreased 11 percent, reflecting decreases in industrial processes and in general-use computer software.

Receipts from the United Kingdom increased 20 percent in 2012 after increasing 11 percent in 2011. In both years, the largest increases were in rights to distribute U.S. movies and television programs.

Payments for rights related to industrial processes continued to increase as U.S. manufacturing, particularly automobile and pharmaceutical manufacturing, continued to increase.

Payments for the rights to distribute foreign movies and television programs increased 28 percent, mainly reflecting increased payments to the United Kingdom and to South and Central America.

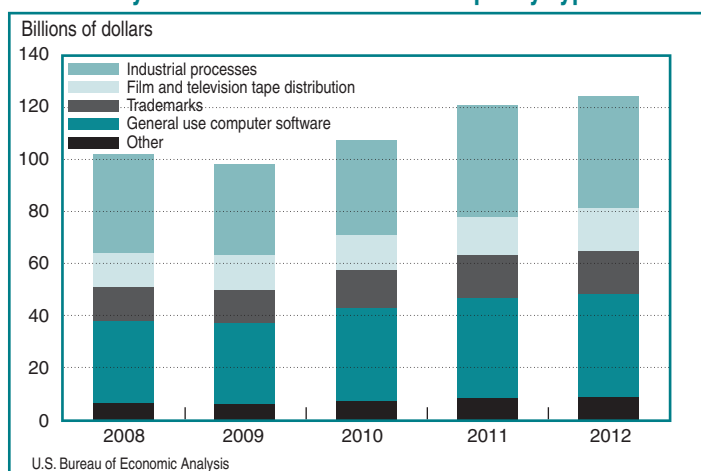
Payments for general-use computer software increased, mostly reflecting increased payments to Germany, Switzerland, and China.

"Other" payments increased, reflecting an increase in payments to international organizations for the rights to broadcast and record live events. These payments spike in years of major international sporting events, such as in 2012, when U.S. firms paid to broadcast the Summer Olympic Games in London.

Payments to Japan increased 27 percent. Payments by U.S. affiliates to foreign parent groups for industrial processes increased as Japanese-owned affiliates in the United States increased production.

Payments to the United Kingdom increased 23 percent, mostly because of increases in industrial processes and increases in rights to distribute foreign movies and television programs.

Chart 8. Royalties and License Fees Receipts by Type



U.S. Cross-Border Trade—Other Private Services Receipts

Table G. Other Private Services Receipts

[Millions of dollars]

	2010	2011	2012	Change 2011– 2012
Other private services receipts	255,989	279,645	294,527	14,882
Education	20,937	22,823	24,710	1,887
Financial services.....	72,348	78,243	76,418	-1,825
Brokerage	16,527	17,031	14,099	-2,933
Underwriting	4,358	4,194	2,116	-2,077
Management	20,624	20,953	21,133	179
Advisory.....	6,695	7,497	7,498	1
Credit card and credit related	10,460	13,509	15,532	2,023
Other ¹	13,684	15,059	16,040	982
Insurance services	14,397	14,958	16,067	1,109
Telecommunications.....	10,911	12,851	14,009	1,158
Business, professional and technical services.....	127,393	140,974	153,093	12,119
Computer and information services.....	14,127	16,841	17,340	499
Management, consulting, and public relations services	32,988	35,094	37,039	1,945
Research, development, and testing services.....	22,446	25,457	26,663	1,206
Operational leasing.....	7,180	7,590	8,267	677
Other business, professional, and technical services....	50,652	55,991	63,783	7,792
Installation, maintenance and repair of equipment....	13,860	14,233	15,191	958
Architectural, engineering, and other technical				
services.....	6,054	7,913	10,314	2,401
Legal services.....	7,247	8,057	8,662	605
Advertising services.....	5,480	5,807	7,042	1,235
Industrial engineering services.....	5,835	6,040	6,539	499
Other services	12,178	13,940	16,035	2,095
Other services.....	10,002	9,796	10,231	435
Receipts by affiliation:				
Unaffiliated	171,678	185,291	192,061	6,770
Affiliated	84,311	94,354	102,466	8,112
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	56,380	64,755	70,240	5,485
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parents	27,931	29,599	32,226	2,627
Receipts by country:				
Total receipts for the five largest countries	86,422	94,387	98,559	4,172
United Kingdom	29,769	32,342	31,864	-478
Canada	19,809	21,103	22,705	1,602
Japan	14,788	14,918	15,882	964
China	10,423	12,868	14,138	1,270
Ireland	11,633	13,156	13,970	814
Other countries.....	169,567	185,258	195,968	10,710

1. Includes securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other financial services.

Receipts for education rose 8 percent, reflecting increases in the number of foreign students studying in the United States and in their tuition payments; the number of international students increased 6 percent, and average tuition payments increased 2 percent. In 2012, China accounted for 25 percent of these students, and India, for 13 percent.

Receipts for underwriting services decreased 50 percent. Weak activity in global initial public offerings contributed to this decrease.

Insurance services increased 7 percent, reflecting an increase in reinsurance services that was due to an 18 percent increase in premiums; primary insurance decreased.

Receipts for telecommunications rose 9 percent, primarily because of an increase in receipts by U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates. Affiliated receipts increased 20 percent, and unaffiliated receipts decreased 1 percent. Affiliated transactions accounted for 64 percent of telecommunications receipts in 2012, up from 28 percent in 2006. Receipts for these services grew more rapidly than all other major types of other private services in both 2012 and 2011 (chart 9).

Receipts for other business, professional, and technical services increased 14 percent, mainly because of an increase in unaffiliated receipts.

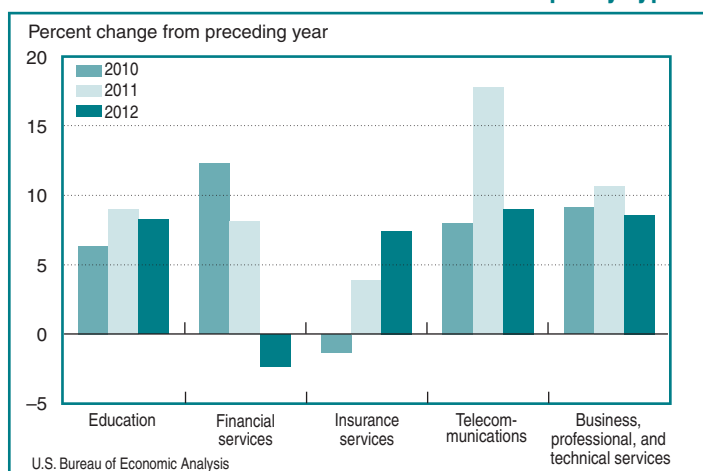
Receipts for architectural, engineering, and other technical services, the difference between revenues and foreign expenses and disbursements, rose 30 percent, reflecting an increase in revenues and a decrease in foreign expenses and disbursements.

Affiliated receipts increased 9 percent, reflecting an 8 percent increase in receipts by U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates and a 9 percent increase in receipts by U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups.

The United Kingdom maintained its position as the largest market for U.S. exports of other private services despite a 1 percent decrease in receipts that was mainly due to a decrease in financial services.

Receipts from China increased 10 percent, reflecting strong growth in education services.

Chart 9. Growth in Other Private Services Receipts by Type



U.S. Cross-Border Trade—Other Private Services Payments

Table H. Other Private Services Payments

[Millions of dollars]

	2010	2011	2012	Change 2011–2012
Other private services payments	186,423	199,654	201,227	1,573
Education	5,468	5,763	6,037	274
Financial services	15,502	17,566	16,952	-614
Brokerage	3,109	3,270	2,966	-303
Underwriting	804	530	546	15
Management	2,647	2,917	2,756	-161
Advisory	1,459	1,451	1,610	159
Credit card and credit related	3,702	5,254	5,410	155
Other ¹	3,782	4,143	3,665	-478
Insurance services	61,478	55,794	52,563	-3,231
Telecommunications	7,986	7,792	8,007	215
Business, professional and technical services	94,657	111,332	116,217	4,885
Computer and information services	21,029	24,331	25,657	1,326
Management, consulting, and public relations services	21,367	25,311	27,207	1,896
Research, development, and testing services	22,170	26,595	28,765	2,170
Operational leasing	2,143	2,150	2,635	485
Other business, professional, and technical services	27,947	32,946	31,954	-992
Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment	6,909	8,710	7,226	-1,484
Advertising services	2,413	2,968	3,137	169
Industrial engineering services	3,523	3,194	2,941	-253
Legal services	1,537	2,000	2,224	224
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	2,373	2,262	2,223	-39
Other services	11,193	13,813	14,203	390
Other services	1,332	1,407	1,450	43
Payments by affiliation:				
Unaffiliated	112,566	111,017	107,934	-3,083
Affiliated	73,856	88,638	93,294	4,656
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	51,968	63,844	65,319	1,475
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parents	21,888	24,794	27,975	3,181
Payments by country:				
Total payments for the five largest countries	95,298	99,176	97,965	-1,211
United Kingdom	26,683	30,238	29,021	-1,217
Bermuda	30,752	27,806	24,610	-3,196
Canada	13,872	15,392	16,467	1,075
India	12,004	14,628	15,608	980
Switzerland	11,987	11,112	12,259	1,147
Other countries	91,125	100,478	103,262	2,784

1. Includes securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other financial services.

Payments for financial services decreased 3 percent in 2012 after increasing in 2010 and 2011 (chart 10). Payments for credit-related services, electronic funds transfer services, and other financial services decreased from highs in 2011.

Financial advisory services, which include services related to mergers and acquisitions, increased 11 percent after declining in 2010 and 2011.

Insurance services decreased 6 percent, the third straight annual decrease following a peak in 2009. As with prior years, the decrease was the result of a fall in reinsurance services.

Payments for operational leasing increased 23 percent, mainly reflecting strong growth in payments to Switzerland.

Payments for installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment decreased 17 percent after peaking in 2011.

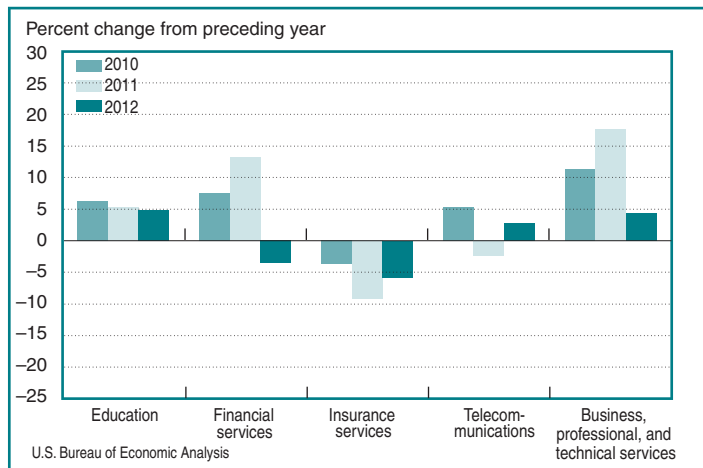
Payments for legal services increased 11 percent; the largest increases were in Europe.

In recent years, affiliated payments have increased faster than unaffiliated payments. In 2012, affiliated payments accounted for 46 percent of other private services payments, up from 37 percent in 2009.

Payments to Bermuda decreased 11 percent, mainly because of a decrease in insurance services. Payments to Bermuda for reinsurance services fell 12 percent in 2012 and have fallen more than one-fourth since 2009.

Payments to Switzerland increased 10 percent in 2012, mainly because of an 11 percent increase in insurance services and a 10 percent increase in business, professional, and technical services.

Chart 10. Growth in Other Private Services Payments by Type



Services Supplied by Affiliates—To Foreign Persons Through Foreign Affiliates

Table I. Services Supplied to Foreign Persons by U.S. MNCs Through Their Majority-Owned Foreign Affiliates by Selected Industry
[Millions of dollars]

	2010	2011	Change 2010–2011
All industries	1,155,178	1,287,021	131,842
Manufacturing.....	28,042	32,828	4,785
Wholesale trade	217,076	241,990	24,914
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	82,223	89,945	7,723
Retail trade.....	82,179	90,097	7,918
Information	141,846	162,947	21,101
Publishing Industries	43,823	50,660	6,837
Telecommunications	31,038	34,674	3,636
Finance and insurance	237,335	252,173	14,838
Finance.....	178,956	190,996	12,040
Insurance carriers and related activities	58,379	61,177	2,798
Real estate and rental and leasing	42,508	46,284	3,776
Professional, scientific, and technical services	164,115	181,969	17,855
Architectural, engineering, and related services	26,324	29,515	3,191
Computer systems design and related services	73,620	81,162	7,543
Management, scientific, and technical consulting	19,326	21,282	1,956
Other industries	242,078	278,733	36,654
Mining.....	31,628	36,988	5,359
Utilities.....	37,559	40,903	3,345
Transportation and warehousing	57,173	61,987	4,814
Administration, support, and waste management.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Accommodation and food services	40,410	47,114	6,704

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.
MNCs Multinational companies

The largest increase in services supplied was in wholesale trade. This increase was mostly due to larger sales volumes for durable goods, especially professional and commercial equipment and supplies. The increases in electrical and electronic goods and machinery, equipment, and supplies were also large.

In retail trade, the increase was largest for affiliates in general merchandise and nonstore retail, particularly online retailers. The increase was due to higher sales at existing affiliates and the acquisition of new affiliates and was geographically widespread.

In publishing industries, the increase was driven by higher sales of software, particularly in Ireland.

In finance and insurance, most of the increase was in finance and was partly due to a rise in fees and commissions earned on commodities trading, especially in precious metals.

In real estate and rental and leasing, the increase largely reflected growth in intellectual property licensing activities, which is included in “lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets.”

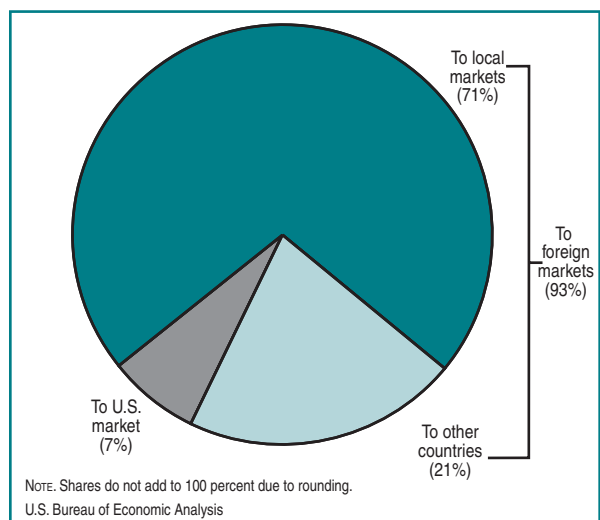
In computer systems design and related services, the increase was geographically widespread and mainly at existing affiliates.

In administration, support, and waste management, much of the increase was accounted for by growth in administrative and support services.

Services Supplied by U.S. MNCs and Proximity to Foreign Markets

Services supplied to foreign markets through the channel of direct investment include both services provided by U.S. multinationals’ affiliates to the local market and to other foreign markets. Transactions with parties in the same country tend to dominate affiliates’ transactions in services as well as in goods. In 2011, transactions with parties in the local market accounted for 71 percent of services and 56 percent of goods supplied by the foreign affiliates of U.S. companies. The larger share of local market transactions for services reflects the greater importance of proximity to customers in the delivery of services compared with goods. Services supplied to foreign markets accounted for 93 percent, and services supplied to the U.S. market accounted for 7 percent of affiliates’ \$1,389.0 billion in services supplied worldwide (chart 11).

Chart 11. Services Supplied Worldwide by U.S. MNCs Through Their Majority-Owned Foreign Affiliates, 2011



Services Supplied by Affiliates—To Foreign Persons Through Foreign Affiliates

Table J. Services Supplied to Foreign Persons by U.S. MNCs Through Their Majority-Owned Foreign Affiliates by Selected Country of the Affiliate
[Millions of dollars]

	2010	2011	Change 2010–2011
All countries	1,155,178	1,287,021	131,842
Canada	117,466	125,616	8,150
Europe	590,736	644,958	54,222
France	44,166	48,671	4,505
Germany	55,435	63,346	7,911
Ireland	67,041	82,019	14,978
Netherlands.....	45,315	51,149	5,833
Switzerland.....	62,118	70,421	8,303
United Kingdom.....	189,332	191,254	1,992
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	131,449	147,549	16,100
South and Central America	96,540	111,495	14,955
Brazil.....	30,023	37,994	7,971
Mexico	34,638	37,636	2,998
Other Western Hemisphere	34,909	36,054	1,145
Africa.....	11,641	12,559	918
Middle East	24,282	29,004	4,722
Asia and Pacific.....	279,604	327,334	47,730
Australia	45,527	51,184	5,657
China.....	29,084	35,210	6,126
Hong Kong	31,045	34,990	3,945
India	14,412	16,376	1,964
Japan.....	68,892	76,826	7,934
Singapore.....	40,946	56,308	15,362
Taiwan	9,450	7,049	-2,401

MNCs Multinational companies

In Canada, the largest increases were in professional, scientific and technical services and in retail trade.

In France, newly acquired affiliates in administrative and support services accounted for much of the increase. Services supplied also increased in wholesale trade and in manufacturing.

In Ireland, the increase was due to a rise in information services. The increase was particularly large for affiliates that provide internet search and social networking services and that publish software.

In Switzerland, the largest increases were in finance and in professional, scientific, and technical services.

In the United Kingdom, the increase was due to increases in most major categories of services. These increases offset a large drop in finance that reflected a decrease in demand for investment banking services that resulted from the European debt crisis and resulting economic slowdown.

In Brazil, the increase was widespread across industries, but the largest increases were in information, especially in telecommunications, in finance and insurance, and in professional, scientific, and technical services.

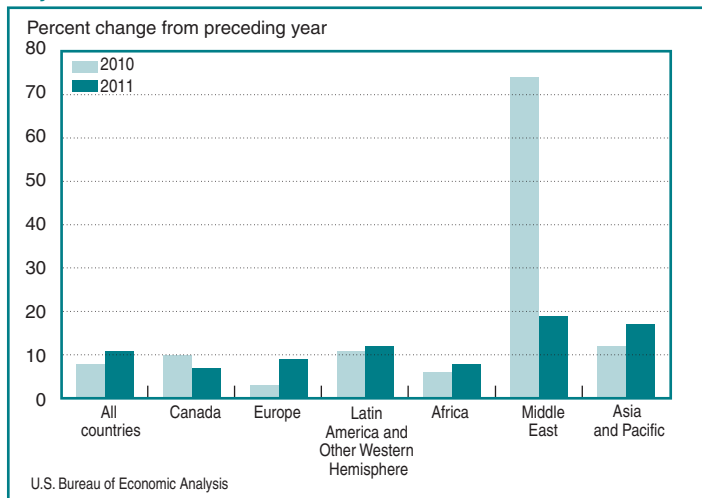
In the Middle East, growth remained strong, albeit slower than in 2010.

In Japan, the increase was largely due to an increase in sales of supplemental health insurance products. Services in wholesale trade also increased, particularly in durable goods.

In Singapore, the increase was widespread across industries, especially in wholesale trade and in finance. Services supplied by affiliates in accommodation and food services also increased notably.

In Taiwan, the decrease in services supplied was largely due to the sale of some affiliates in life insurance to foreign owners.

Chart 12. Growth in Services Supplied to Foreign Persons by Major Area of Affiliate, 2010 and 2011



Services Supplied by Affiliates—To U.S. Persons Through U.S. Affiliates

Table K. Services Supplied to U.S. Persons by Foreign MNCs Through Their Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates by Selected Industry
[Millions of dollars]

	2010	2011	Change 2010–2011
All Industries	701,185	753,964	52,778
Manufacturing.....	75,135	77,763	2,628
Transportation equipment.....	23,718	24,734	1,016
Wholesale trade.....	119,409	129,549	10,140
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies.....	25,402	29,574	4,172
Retail trade.....	37,432	40,174	2,742
Information.....	65,829	67,712	1,883
Finance and insurance.....	146,187	157,538	11,351
Finance.....	94,046	100,079	6,033
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	52,141	57,459	5,318
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	20,715	20,452	-263
Professional, scientific, and technical services.....	77,917	83,597	5,680
Computer systems design and related services.....	24,769	27,522	2,753
Advertising and related services.....	29,542	30,938	1,397
Other industries.....	158,563	177,179	18,617
Mining.....	17,527	32,530	15,003
Utilities.....	14,690	14,472	-218
Transportation and warehousing.....	47,550	45,277	-2,272
Administration, support, and waste management.....	33,307	36,127	2,821
Accommodations and food services.....	25,429	26,807	1,377

MNCs Multinational companies

Services supplied to the U.S. market by foreign affiliates of foreign MNCs surpassed its prerecession level. Increases were spread across many industries.

In transportation equipment manufacturing, services supplied increased in secondary activities, especially wholesaling. This increase was due to U.S. auto sales, which grew 8 percent in 2011.

In wholesale trade, increases were widespread across subindustries. The largest increase was in motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies, which reflected an increase in U.S. auto sales. Growth in electrical goods wholesalers was also strong.

In finance and insurance, the largest increase was in finance. In insurance, the increase was augmented by the growth in premiums earned by existing affiliates and by newly acquired affiliates.

In professional, scientific, and technical services, services supplied grew in all major subindustries. The increase was led by affiliates in computer systems design and related services, mainly as a result of higher sales by existing affiliates.

In mining, the near doubling of services supplied in 2011 resulted partly from acquisitions of new affiliates and from consolidations of affiliates in other industries with mining affiliates.

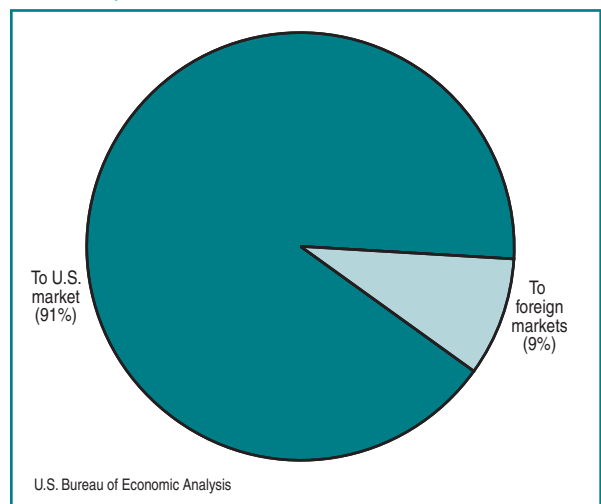
In transportation and warehousing, services supplied decreased in pipeline transportation of crude oil, refined petroleum products, and natural gas and in water transportation.

Services Supplied by Foreign MNCs and Proximity to the U.S. Market

Foreign multinationals supply services to the United States via the channel of direct investment through U.S. affiliates. In 2011, as in other recent years, local transactions accounted for a large share of services and goods supplied by the U.S. affiliates of foreign companies, reflecting the dominant size of the U.S. market, compared with the size of other nearby economies (chart 13). In 2011, local market transactions accounted for 91 percent of U.S. affiliates' \$831.8 billion in services supplied worldwide; local transactions accounted for 88 percent of goods supplied.¹

1. The estimates of the shares of local and foreign sales of goods for U.S. affiliates of foreign companies were based on exports of goods shipped because data on U.S. affiliates' sales of goods are not collected by destination. In 2011, exports accounted for 12 percent of goods supplied by U.S. affiliates.

Chart 13. Services Supplied Worldwide by Foreign MNCs Through Their Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates, 2011



Services Supplied by Affiliates—To U.S. Persons Through U.S. Affiliates

Table L. Services Supplied to U.S. Persons by Foreign MNCs Through Their Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates by Selected Country of UBO
[Millions of dollars]

	2010	2011	Change 2010–2011
All countries	701,185	753,964	52,778
Canada.....	70,432	74,552	4,120
Europe.....	443,100	467,495	24,396
France.....	75,820	81,258	5,438
Germany.....	103,199	107,715	4,516
Ireland.....	17,478	18,887	1,409
Netherlands.....	40,807	46,042	5,234
Switzerland.....	54,746	55,457	711
United Kingdom.....	99,829	105,075	5,246
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere.....	29,645	37,650	8,006
South and Central America.....	6,857	7,764	908
Other Western Hemisphere.....	22,788	29,886	7,098
Bermuda.....	10,352	10,742	390
Africa.....	392	399	7
Middle East.....	8,636	10,680	2,045
Asia and Pacific.....	138,419	153,610	15,191
Australia.....	13,270	12,800	-471
China.....	1,111	1,359	247
Hong Kong.....	3,281	4,244	963
India.....	7,454	9,345	1,891
Japan.....	93,698	99,762	6,064
Korea, Republic of.....	10,215	12,743	2,529
Singapore.....	6,009	8,944	2,935
United States ¹	10,562	9,576	-986

1. Contains data for U.S. affiliates that have a foreign parent but whose UBO is a U.S. person.
MNCs Multinational companies
UBO Ultimate beneficial owner

For Canada, the increase in 2011 was more than accounted for by growth in finance and insurance. The largest contributions were in life insurance and in banking, which increased partly because of newly acquired affiliates.

For France, the increase was led by insurance. Advertising also grew as a result of growth in sales by existing affiliates and new acquisitions.

For Other Western Hemisphere, most of the increase was accounted for by acquisitions and consolidations in mining.

For the Middle East, the increase was largely due to an increase in petroleum refiners' secondary activities in retail trade that resulted from improved profit margins and acquisitions of new affiliates. Services supplied in real estate and pipeline transportation of crude oil also increased strongly. The total increase in services supplied represented a reversal in growth from negative growth in 2010. Similar reversals also occurred for Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere and for Africa (chart 14).

For Australia, the largest decrease was in real estate, as some affiliates were sold to U.S. companies.

For Japan, nearly two-thirds of the increase was in wholesale trade. Growth in distributive services for motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies wholesaling was particularly strong as U.S. auto sales increased.

For the United States, much of the decrease was in wired telecommunications carriers and in professional and commercial equipment and supplies wholesalers. These decreases resulted in part from corporate restructuring.

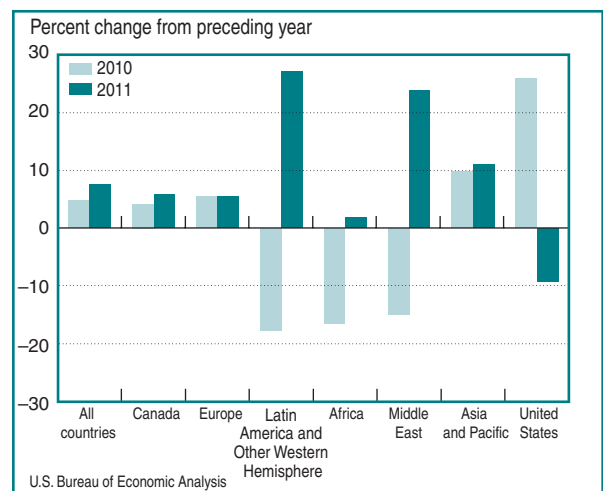
Measuring Services Supplied Through Affiliates

Services supplied through affiliates corresponds to sales of services reported by multinational companies for industries other than wholesale and retail trade, insurance, and banking, for which adjustments are made to sales of services to better measure services output.¹ Sales of services are defined as sales of intangible outputs and, therefore, generally exclude the sales by establishments in manufacturing, mining (except support activities), agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting (except support activities), and construction, which typically produce and sell tangible goods. In cases where a sale consists of both tangible and intangible output that cannot be unbundled, sales are classified based on whichever accounts for the majority of value.

Although intangible outputs are typically associated with activities in certain industries, affiliates in any industry can be providers of services because the classification of an affiliate reflects the affiliate's primary industry of sales. Affiliates classified in industries that typically produce goods may have secondary activities in services industries. For example, an affiliate classified in manufacturing may have secondary service activities in wholesale trade or in repair and maintenance.

1. For more detailed information about the computation of services supplied for affiliates in wholesale and retail trade, insurance, and banking, see "Revisions and Improvements" in Jennifer Konz-Bruner and Anne Flatness, SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 89 (October 2009): 37.

Chart 14. Growth in Services Supplied to U.S. Persons by Major Area of Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 2010 and 2011



Revisions

The revised statistics published in this article supersede those presented in the October 2012 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Cross-border trade. The revised statistics on cross-border trade in services published in this article are consistent in both value and presentation with the less detailed statistics by type of service that were published in the July 2013 SURVEY.¹

Cross-border exports and imports for 2003–2011 were revised. The revisions for 2010 and 2011 mainly reflect newly available and revised source data (table M), some of which reflect the incorporation of the results from the Benchmark Survey of Transactions in Selected Services and Intellectual Property with Foreign Persons (BE–120). The revisions for 2003–2009 mostly reflect additional reporting from a limited number of companies. Revisions also reflect an improved methodology for capturing the expenditures of short-term workers employed abroad; for details, see the section of “Improving the International Services Statistics” on pages 40 and 41.

Exports and imports for both 2010 and 2011 were revised upward slightly. The largest revision was in exports for 2011, revised upward 1.5 percent. Imports were revised upward 1.4 percent in 2011. For 2010, exports were revised upward 0.2 percent, and imports were revised

upward 1.3 percent. For exports, the main contributor to the upward revisions in both 2010 and 2011 was other private services, particularly business, professional, and technical services and financial services. For imports, the main contributors to the upward revisions in 2010 and 2011 were other private services, particularly business, professional, and technical services and royalties and license fees.

Services supplied through affiliates. The statistics for services supplied through affiliates for 2011 are preliminary. The statistics for 2010 were revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data to correct errors or omissions.

For 2010, services supplied to foreign persons through their majority-owned foreign affiliates were revised upward 2.2 percent (\$24.7 billion). Services supplied to the United States through their majority-owned U.S. affiliates were revised upward 0.7 percent (\$5.2 billion).

Table M. Revisions to Cross-Border Transactions

[Billions of dollars]

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Exports									
Revised	287.6	332.1	363.4	404.5	470.3	516.3	490.5	538.6	595.7
Previously published	287.2	331.7	362.9	404.0	472.6	519.5	492.1	537.7	586.8
Amount of revision	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	-2.3	-3.2	-1.6	0.9	8.9
Imports									
Revised	218.8	254.0	272.9	307.6	337.3	372.5	350.4	372.9	398.4
Previously published	218.6	253.7	272.6	307.3	336.9	371.2	347.7	368.0	393.1
Amount of revision	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.3	2.6	4.9	5.3

1. For additional information see Barbara H. Berman and Jeffrey R. Bogen “Annual Revision of the U.S. International Transactions Accounts” SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 93 (July 2013): 43–54.

Data Sources

The statistics in this article are primarily based on data collected from surveys conducted by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). Statistics for some services are based on data from a variety of other sources, including U.S. Customs and Border Protection, surveys conducted by other federal government agencies, private sources, and partner countries.

BEA conducts mandatory surveys of trade in services; some surveys are targeted to specific services industries. For cross-border trade, data on the majority of types of other private services and royalties and license fees are collected on the Quarterly Survey of Transactions in Selected Services and Intellectual Property With Foreign Persons (BE–125) and on the related benchmark survey (BE–120). All of the surveys of international services and a guide to reporting requirements for the surveys are available on BEA’s Web site at www.bea.gov under “International,” “Sur-

vey Forms and Related Materials,” and then “U.S. international services transactions.” For additional information on these surveys and on the cross-border trade in private services statistics, see *U.S. International Transactions Accounts: Concepts and Estimation Methods*.

The data on services supplied through majority-owned affiliates are collected on BEA’s surveys of the operations of multinational companies. For the methodologies for these surveys, see *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: 2007 Benchmark Survey, Final Results* and *U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Final Results From the 2009 Benchmark Survey*.

Both the *U.S. International Transactions Accounts: Concepts and Estimation Methods* and the methodologies for the benchmark surveys can be accessed at www.bea.gov. Under “International,” click on the tab “Methodologies” at the top of the page.

Improving the International Services Statistics

BEA continues to improve its international services statistics, with some changes now implemented and others underway.¹

Expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers employed outside their countries of residence

Beginning with statistics for 2003, BEA has implemented an improved methodology for estimating expenditures by foreign workers temporarily employed in the United States and U.S. residents employed temporarily abroad, which are recorded in other services within other private services. Previously, these expenditures were estimated as a fixed percentage of compensation based on historical studies. Now, expenditures for short-term seasonal workers and foreign professionals are derived from the U.S. Department of Labor's Consumer Expenditure Survey. This survey provides detailed statistics on expenditures that BEA uses to calculate average expenditures as a percentage of compensation by income group. BEA uses the percentages for the compensation levels of seasonal agricultural and nonagricultural workers, border workers, and foreign professionals working less than a year in the United States to calculate estimates for the expenditures of these workers. These expenditure estimates are then refined using information from the Department of Labor's National Agricultural Workers Survey (NAWS), H-4 visa statistics from the U.S. State Department, and other studies. The NAWS provides employment and migration profiles for seasonal farm workers that BEA uses to refine the estimate of expenditures by seasonal agricultural and nonagricultural workers. The H-4 visa statistics are used to refine the estimate for expenditures by foreign professionals, such as engineers, doctors, and computer programmers, who visit the United States to perform high-skilled work. Expenditures by U.S. residents employed abroad for less than 1 year are now estimated using the same expenditure share of compensation calculated for foreign professionals working in the United States. These improved estimation methodologies resulted in relatively small revisions to

other services within other private services exports and imports.

Improvements to the BE-120 Benchmark Survey of Transactions in Selected Services and Intellectual Property with Foreign Persons

In the October 2012 article, "Cross-Border Trade in 2011 and Services Supplied Through Affiliates in 2010," the "Improving the International Services Statistics" section discussed the inclusion of two new sets of questions related to intellectual property and manufacturing services on BEA's 2011 Benchmark Survey of Transactions in Selected Services and Intellectual Property With Foreign Persons. BEA's objective in asking these questions was to use the information gained from these questions to (1) present a more complete and clear picture of trade in services and to (2) classify certain types of services in a way that more closely conforms with international guidelines as presented in the *International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6)*, thereby facilitating the comparability of BEA's data with data published by other countries.

The first set of questions will allow BEA to place the transactions for the rights to use intellectual property into separate accounts: rights to use intellectual property, such as software, should be recorded with the relevant service item, the rights to reproduce and redistribute intellectual property should be recorded under "charges for the use of intellectual property" (the new title for royalties and license fees beginning in 2014), and the outright sale or purchase of intellectual property should be recorded as a capital-account transaction or with the relevant service item depending on the type of intellectual property.

The second set of questions addresses contract manufacturing services which includes services such as processing, assembly, labeling, and packing. Examples of processes that are undertaken under arrangements for contract manufacturing services include oil refining, liquefaction of natural gas, assembly of clothing, electronics and other goods, and labeling and packing (excluding those incidental to transport). International guidelines recommend that countries publish data covering contract manufacturing services. However, these services are not currently covered in the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs).

BEA is assessing the information collected on the survey to determine if, and how, BEA can use the informa-

1. For a summary of changes and improvements to the international accounts, including cross-border services statistics, see the "Catalog of Major Revisions to the U.S. International Accounts, 1976-2008" on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov. For changes implemented in 2009, 2010, and 2011, see the appendixes on improvements included in each October SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS article in this series. For additional information on these changes, see Barbara H. Berman and Jeffrey R. Bogen "Annual Revision of the U.S. International Transactions Accounts" SURVEY 93 (July 2013): 43-54.

Improving the International Services Statistics

tion to improve the U.S. international transactions accounts. These changes do not impact the statistics published in this article, but may impact the statistics that will be published in future years.

Changes to the benchmark survey of insurance transactions

BEA plans to make several changes to the Benchmark Survey of Insurance Transactions by U.S. Insurance Companies with Foreign Persons (BE-140) that will allow BEA to improve the estimates of insurance services. The 2013 Benchmark Survey will ask companies to report additional detail on unusually large insurance contracts. These large, one-time, premium transactions can result in significant variations in insurance services that may not be related to activity in the period covered by the benchmark survey and the related quarterly surveys.² This additional information on large premium transactions will allow BEA to improve the measurement of insurance services in the ITAs. The changes do not impact the statistics published in this article, but may impact the statistics that will be published in future years.

Implementing new international standards for travel

As part of BEA's ongoing efforts to bring the international accounts into closer alignment with BPM6 guidelines, BEA will introduce changes to its standard presentation and definition of travel statistics in the 2014 annual revision of the ITAs. The new presentation will

2. For additional detail on how BEA estimates insurance, see "Insurance Services" in the "Other Private Services" section of *U.S. International Transactions Accounts: Concepts and Estimation Methods* at www.bea.gov.

introduce additional detail for travel by distinguishing between business and personal travel. The definition of travel will also be expanded to encompass medical and education services—which will be renamed health-related and education-related travel, respectively—as well as "expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers," all currently classified under other private services. Under the new presentation in this annual publication, business travel will be divided into two subcategories: (1) expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and (2) other business travel. Personal travel will be divided into three subcategories: (1) education-related travel, (2) health-related travel, and (3) other personal travel. In BEA's quarterly ITA release, only total business travel will be presented; total personal travel will be presented along with two subcategories: (1) education-related travel and (2) health-related and other personal travel.

BPM6 prototype tables

To meet international guidelines as presented in BPM6, BEA will present tables in new formats in next year's version of this article to be published in October 2014. Detailed prototypes of these tables will be available to the public for the first time at www.bea.gov under "International Services." The changes in these tables largely reflect the reclassification and renaming of categories. For example, education and medical services will now be included in travel services (see "Implementing new international standards for travel"); royalties and license fees will be renamed "charges for the use of intellectual property."

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The information in tables 1–7 was compiled by Anne Flatness and John Sondheimer and in tables 8–10 by Neeta B. Kapoor. Computer programming for data estimation and suppression as well as the generation of the tables was provided by Marie Colosimo, Carole J. Henry, Neeta B. Kapoor, Fritz H. Mayhew, Dan Powell, Gary Sowers, and Greg Tenentes.

The processing of the survey data used to prepare the estimates of services supplied through majority-owned affiliates was conducted by staff members of the Direct Investment Division under the guidance of Mark D. Goddard and Christopher J. Stein.

Table 1. Trade in Services, 2002–2012—Continues
[Millions of dollars]

	Exports										
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total private services	278,182	287,572	332,139	363,363	404,475	470,289	516,291	490,527	538,629	595,744	628,138
By affiliation:											
Unaffiliated.....	204,898	209,026	242,589	266,866	295,371	337,716	375,166	349,684	387,085	425,398	449,039
Affiliated.....	73,283	78,545	89,549	96,498	109,104	132,574	141,124	140,843	151,544	170,346	179,099
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates.....	54,280	58,637	68,240	75,904	85,842	107,187	112,342	110,510	120,234	136,928	142,034
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups ¹	19,003	19,908	21,309	20,594	23,262	25,387	28,782	30,333	31,310	33,418	37,065
By type of service:											
Travel ²	67,360	65,159	75,465	82,160	86,187	97,355	110,423	94,187	103,463	115,552	126,214
Passenger fares ³	16,291	15,091	17,932	20,609	21,638	25,187	30,957	26,103	30,987	36,763	39,360
Other transportation.....	25,620	26,354	29,791	32,013	35,824	40,638	44,016	36,087	40,669	43,067	43,855
Freight.....	12,524	13,886	14,991	16,261	17,214	19,267	22,455	18,039	20,453	21,733	22,293
Port services.....	13,096	12,468	14,800	15,752	18,609	21,371	21,561	18,048	20,216	21,334	21,562
Royalties and license fees.....	53,859	56,813	67,094	74,448	83,549	97,803	102,125	98,406	107,521	120,717	124,182
Industrial processes.....	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	32,415	36,160	37,685	34,865	36,333	42,675	42,777
Film and television tape distribution.....	9,351	9,825	10,377	10,052	12,823	14,423	13,230	13,731	13,690	14,567	16,222
Other ⁴	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	38,311	47,220	51,210	49,809	57,498	63,475	65,184
Other private services.....	115,051	124,154	141,857	154,133	177,276	209,307	228,770	235,744	255,989	279,645	294,527
Education ⁵	12,626	13,312	13,634	14,021	14,647	15,956	17,956	19,689	20,937	22,823	24,710
Financial services.....	24,496	27,840	36,389	39,878	47,882	61,376	63,027	64,437	72,348	78,243	76,418
Insurance services ⁶	4,415	5,974	7,314	7,566	9,445	10,841	13,403	14,586	14,397	14,958	16,067
Telecommunications ⁷	3,890	4,452	4,651	4,748	7,105	8,239	9,999	10,102	10,911	12,851	14,009
Business, professional, and technical services.....	60,177	62,958	69,597	76,538	86,445	101,825	112,588	116,750	127,393	140,974	153,093
Computer and information services.....	7,079	8,213	8,693	9,434	10,079	11,953	13,120	13,714	14,127	16,841	17,340
Computer and data processing services.....	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	5,734	7,203	8,502	8,821	8,991	11,113	11,292
Database and other information services.....	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	4,344	4,750	4,618	4,893	5,137	5,729	6,049
Management and consulting services.....	14,339	14,309	16,372	19,242	21,421	27,565	29,708	29,890	32,988	35,094	37,039
Research, development, and testing services.....	8,678	9,467	9,563	10,431	12,810	15,625	17,345	18,636	22,446	25,457	26,663
Operational leasing.....	7,552	8,062	8,634	9,555	6,183	7,120	7,728	7,653	7,180	7,590	8,267
Other business, professional, and technical services ⁸	22,528	22,905	26,332	27,875	35,951	39,562	44,688	46,858	50,650	55,991	63,783
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services.....	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	717	849	1,403	975	1,036	1,090	1,203
Advertising.....	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	3,773	4,087	4,256	4,717	5,480	5,807	7,042
Architectural, engineering, and other technical services.....	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	4,702	5,229	5,793	5,701	6,052	7,913	10,314
Construction.....	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	739	766	1,193	1,126	845	1,067	1,189
Industrial engineering.....	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	3,903	3,805	3,782	4,891	5,835	6,040	6,539
Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment.....	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	7,673	9,062	10,019	12,077	13,860	14,233	15,191
Legal services.....	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	5,256	6,400	7,317	7,256	7,247	8,057	8,662
Medical services ⁹	1,460	1,571	1,689	2,014	2,221	2,365	2,531	2,691	2,876	3,032	3,176
Mining ¹⁰	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	721	1,591	2,753	2,434	2,200	2,388	3,240
Sports and performing arts.....	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	431	635	747	742	997	824	760
Trade-related services ¹¹	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	3,611	2,469	2,297	1,366	1,040	1,657	2,076
Training services.....	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	1,284	1,152	1,443	1,670	1,997	2,138	2,149
Other ¹²	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	920	1,153	1,152	1,212	1,187	1,745	2,242
Other services ¹³	9,448	9,619	10,272	11,384	11,752	11,070	11,797	10,180	10,002	9,796	10,231

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Trade in Services, 2002–2012—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Imports										
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total private services.....	206,410	218,774	253,975	272,897	307,644	337,317	372,468	350,358	372,936	398,378	414,666
By affiliation:											
Unaffiliated.....	161,833	172,136	203,266	214,740	239,678	261,124	286,423	261,536	276,278	285,607	293,432
Affiliated.....	44,577	46,638	50,710	58,157	67,967	76,195	86,046	88,822	96,657	112,772	121,234
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates.....	19,926	21,486	22,992	25,725	36,482	42,780	48,135	51,158	56,406	69,460	71,979
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups ¹	24,651	25,152	27,718	32,432	31,485	33,415	37,911	37,664	40,251	43,312	49,255
By type of service:											
Travel ²	59,495	58,311	66,738	69,930	72,959	77,127	80,494	74,132	75,505	78,229	83,451
Passenger fares ³	19,189	20,125	23,730	25,189	26,646	27,681	31,841	25,117	27,256	31,079	34,654
Other transportation.....	35,052	40,619	48,945	54,212	55,320	55,773	56,696	42,601	51,202	54,630	55,445
Freight.....	26,339	32,217	39,689	44,193	44,504	43,235	42,634	29,806	38,000	40,418	41,873
Port services.....	8,713	8,402	9,255	10,019	10,816	12,538	14,061	12,795	13,202	14,212	13,572
Royalties and license fees.....	19,493	19,259	23,691	25,577	25,038	26,479	29,223	31,297	32,551	34,786	39,889
Industrial processes.....	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	16,535	16,660	16,223	17,914	18,847	20,555	22,777
Film and television tape distribution.....	140	226	425	965	1,520	1,548	1,782	1,912	1,661	2,064	2,648
Other ⁴	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	6,983	8,270	11,618	11,471	12,042	12,166	14,463
Other private services.....	73,181	80,460	90,872	97,989	127,681	150,257	173,814	177,212	186,423	199,654	201,227
Education ⁵	2,702	3,148	3,542	3,992	4,467	4,725	5,143	5,144	5,468	5,763	6,037
Financial services.....	8,963	8,948	11,156	12,126	14,733	19,197	17,218	14,415	15,502	17,566	16,952
Insurance services ⁶	21,926	25,234	29,090	28,710	39,382	47,517	58,913	63,801	61,478	55,794	52,563
Telecommunications ⁷	4,233	4,255	4,601	4,519	6,342	7,272	7,761	7,579	7,986	7,792	8,007
Business, professional, and technical services.....	34,902	38,219	41,717	47,790	61,698	70,413	83,596	85,030	94,657	111,332	116,217
Computer and information services.....	6,495	7,617	8,639	10,596	13,434	15,112	16,895	18,205	21,029	24,331	25,657
Computer and data processing services.....	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	12,847	14,323	15,925	16,844	19,407	22,369	23,783
Database and other information services.....	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	587	788	970	1,361	1,622	1,962	1,874
Management and consulting services.....	11,028	10,770	12,076	14,905	18,562	19,466	22,566	20,807	21,367	25,311	27,207
Research, development, and testing services.....	4,063	5,071	5,778	7,239	9,276	13,032	17,122	18,241	22,170	26,595	28,765
Operational leasing.....	1,060	841	1,142	1,316	1,027	937	1,680	1,990	2,143	2,150	2,635
Other business, professional, and technical services ⁸	12,257	13,918	14,082	13,733	19,399	21,867	25,333	25,787	27,947	32,946	31,954
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services.....	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	1,516	1,782	2,363	2,166	2,373	2,262	2,223
Advertising.....	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	1,892	2,161	2,079	2,043	2,413	2,968	3,137
Architectural, engineering, and other technical services.....	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	861	952	1,049	1,043	995	1,451	1,670
Construction.....	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	534	565	759	672	551	784	1,130
Industrial engineering.....	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	1,343	2,737	3,605	3,705	3,523	3,194	2,941
Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment.....	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	4,583	5,209	5,742	5,938	6,909	8,710	7,226
Legal services.....	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	1,223	1,536	1,918	1,639	1,537	2,000	2,224
Medical services ⁹	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	585	660	757	879	1,019	1,139	1,282
Mining ¹⁰	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	684	667	740	690	625	820	906
Sports and performing arts.....	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	186	270	294	369	556	527	830
Trade-related services ¹¹	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	957	1,044	1,164	1,231	1,442	1,645	1,654
Training services.....	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	815	744	969	1,313	1,589	1,778	1,383
Other ¹²	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	(¹⁴)	4,220	3,539	3,895	4,099	4,414	5,669	5,348
Other services ¹³	456	660	768	852	1,058	1,133	1,185	1,244	1,332	1,407	1,450

1. In addition to transactions with its foreign parent, a U.S. affiliate's exports and imports include transactions with other members of its foreign parent group. The foreign parent group is defined as (1) the foreign parent, (2) any foreign person, proceeding up the foreign parent's ownership chain, that owns more than 50 percent of the foreign person below it, up to and including the ultimate beneficial owner, and (3) any foreign person, proceeding down the ownership chain(s) of each of these members, that is owned more than 50 percent by the person above it.

2. Travel consists of expenditures by individuals who travel to foreign countries, so these transactions are between unaffiliated parties.

3. Passenger fares consist of fares paid by residents of one country to nonresident carriers, so they are transactions between unaffiliated parties.

4. Other royalties and license fees consist of rights to books, records, and tapes; broadcasting and recording of live events; franchise fees; trademarks; general use computer software; and other intangibles.

5. Education consists of expenditures for tuition and living expenses by foreign students enrolled in U.S. colleges or universities and by U.S. students studying abroad, so these are transactions between unaffiliated parties.

6. Insurance services transactions are deemed to be unaffiliated even when they are between affiliated companies because the services are deemed to be provided to the policyholders who pay the insurance premiums and who are unaffiliated with either company.

7. Transactions in basic telecommunications services are deemed to be unaffiliated, even when the services flow through affiliated channels, because they represent the distribution of revenues collected from unaffiliated customers. Other types of telecommunications services, such as value-added services, may flow through either affiliated or unaffiliated channels, and are recorded accordingly. Prior to 2006, data on other types of unaffiliated transactions are included under telecommunications; data on affiliated transactions are not separately available and are included in affiliated other business, professional, and technical services. Beginning in 2006, data on "other types" of affiliated telecommunications services are included in affiliated telecommunications.

8. For 2002–2005, includes data on affiliated telecommunications transactions, see footnote 7.

9. Transactions in medical services consist of expenditures by patients in foreign countries for treatment, so these are transactions between unaffiliated parties.

10. Receipts for mining services are published net of merchandise exports, which are included in merchandise trade in the U.S. international transactions accounts, and net of outlays abroad for wages, services, materials, and other expenses. In 2010, mining services net receipts of \$2,200 million were derived as gross operating revenue of \$3,145 million less merchandise exports of \$4 million and foreign expenses of \$940 million. In 2011, mining services net receipts of \$2,388 million were derived as gross operating revenues of \$3,280 million less merchandise exports of \$10 million and foreign expenses of \$883 million. In 2012, mining services net receipts of \$3,240 million were derived as gross operating revenues of \$4,229 million less merchandise exports of \$21 million and foreign expenses of \$968 million. Payments for mining services are not published net of merchandise imports and outlays for wages and other expenses. Data are not collected for merchandise imports and wages and other expenses, and no estimates are made because they are believed to be small.

11. Trade-related services consist of auction services, Internet or online sales services, and services provided by independent sales agents. For exports, "merchandising" services are also included; these exports are measured as the difference between the cost and resale prices of goods that are purchased and resold abroad without significant processing. For imports, the value of these services is included in the value of the goods. Merchandising services exports were \$411 million in 2010, \$581 million in 2011, and \$670 million in 2012.

12. This category includes all trade in services not specified elsewhere.

13. Other services largely covers the U.S. expenditures of foreign residents employed in the United States for less than 1-year, of foreign embassies, and of international organizations based in the United States (receipts), and the foreign expenditures of U.S. residents employed abroad for less than 1-year (payments), so these transactions are between unaffiliated parties.

14. Data on total trade are not available because data on affiliated trade are not available. For royalties and license fees, data on unaffiliated trade by type of intangible asset for 1986–2005, as well as detail by type and affiliation for 2006 forward, are available on BEA's Web site http://www.bea.gov/international/international_services.htm under "Table 4: Royalties and license fees." For other private services, data on unaffiliated trade by type of service for 1986–2005 as well as detail by type and affiliation for 2006 forward, are available on BEA's Web site under "Table 1: Trade in services; Supplemental information."

NOTE: See www.bea.gov; under "International," "International Services Statistics," and then "What are they?"

Table 2. Private Services Trade by Area and Country, 2002–2012—Continues
 [Millions of dollars]

	Exports										
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
All countries	278,182	287,572	332,139	363,363	404,475	470,289	516,291	490,527	538,629	595,744	628,138
Canada	25,013	27,330	29,522	32,629	37,615	42,451	44,930	43,063	52,452	58,445	61,213
Europe	109,330	116,524	139,320	150,703	167,667	201,936	223,690	202,660	208,030	230,385	239,208
Belgium-Luxembourg	4,219	3,914	4,503	4,755	5,677	6,540	7,263	7,442	7,842	10,123	11,421
France	10,978	10,980	12,845	12,673	13,330	15,382	17,673	16,576	16,708	18,381	18,512
Germany	15,395	16,714	19,475	20,471	19,497	24,097	27,185	24,487	24,089	26,085	26,571
Ireland	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	16,905	22,066	25,445	25,981	25,825	29,193	28,312
Italy	5,150	5,608	6,217	7,043	7,241	9,026	9,751	8,331	8,491	9,464	9,496
Netherlands	7,913	7,732	7,916	8,485	9,311	11,804	15,540	13,192	12,919	15,176	16,196
Norway	1,412	1,377	1,625	1,918	2,015	2,570	3,159	2,578	3,020	3,126	3,255
Spain	3,533	3,752	4,337	4,839	5,776	6,910	8,116	7,007	6,502	7,290	6,870
Sweden	3,130	3,402	3,489	4,342	4,127	5,086	5,561	5,543	5,697	5,718	5,661
Switzerland	6,319	7,665	10,560	11,443	13,448	17,055	19,897	19,185	21,472	22,920	26,338
United Kingdom	32,220	34,874	41,652	44,822	50,553	58,806	59,260	50,340	52,109	56,295	58,339
Other	19,058	20,508	26,697	29,917	19,785	22,595	24,842	22,000	23,354	26,613	28,239
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	52,951	51,906	58,516	63,612	75,083	89,854	98,769	95,509	106,151	115,838	121,638
South and Central America	40,004	38,967	41,083	45,639	51,390	58,284	65,762	62,869	71,001	80,857	87,920
Argentina	1,609	1,581	1,678	1,769	2,223	2,791	3,599	3,728	4,682	5,768	6,394
Brazil	5,128	4,805	4,900	5,764	7,541	9,535	12,079	13,141	17,237	22,285	23,864
Chile	1,143	1,032	1,118	1,293	1,439	1,746	2,058	2,082	2,438	3,037	3,238
Mexico	17,409	18,200	19,224	22,367	23,715	24,856	25,916	22,616	24,356	25,617	27,350
Venezuela	2,827	2,119	2,402	2,633	3,140	3,946	5,040	5,135	4,952	5,542	6,555
Other	11,888	11,230	11,760	11,813	13,327	15,408	17,070	16,168	17,338	18,609	20,518
Other Western Hemisphere	12,946	12,940	17,433	17,972	23,692	31,571	33,006	32,639	35,150	34,982	33,719
Bermuda	3,064	3,273	4,441	4,931	6,317	8,232	9,604	10,824	11,245	10,556	9,612
Other	9,880	9,666	12,991	13,043	17,374	23,338	23,402	21,815	23,905	24,426	24,108
Africa	5,188	5,670	6,374	6,263	7,454	8,592	9,992	10,633	10,925	11,657	12,489
South Africa	1,264	1,196	1,386	1,567	1,819	2,134	2,198	2,376	2,371	2,764	2,714
Other	3,925	4,474	4,988	4,696	5,636	6,458	7,795	8,257	8,554	8,893	9,775
Middle East	6,254	6,798	8,152	8,947	10,678	13,112	15,647	15,565	16,760	18,625	20,741
Israel	2,169	2,149	2,312	2,348	2,741	3,126	3,659	3,510	3,631	3,971	4,109
Saudi Arabia	1,499	1,576	1,696	1,849	2,334	2,972	3,937	3,951	4,666	5,228	6,637
Other	2,587	3,072	4,142	4,748	5,601	7,013	8,050	8,104	8,463	9,426	9,995
Asia and Pacific	74,121	75,040	85,486	96,092	103,772	112,158	120,978	120,708	141,885	158,356	170,396
Australia	5,248	6,022	6,934	7,564	8,588	10,453	12,028	12,139	13,273	16,207	17,179
China	5,798	5,753	7,331	8,477	10,551	12,931	15,094	15,870	21,324	27,081	30,033
Hong Kong	3,278	3,296	3,348	3,779	4,643	5,518	5,786	5,917	5,595	6,402	6,357
India	3,235	3,747	4,441	5,098	6,550	8,765	10,185	9,969	10,401	11,242	11,932
Indonesia	1,101	1,163	1,184	1,287	1,408	1,456	1,569	1,434	1,627	1,747	2,093
Japan	29,904	29,130	35,066	40,533	39,926	38,920	40,152	38,875	43,486	44,347	46,479
Korea, Republic of	7,525	7,687	8,464	9,575	11,199	11,834	12,896	12,769	15,014	16,371	18,082
Malaysia	1,143	1,189	1,180	1,410	1,299	1,450	1,718	1,714	1,988	2,532	2,456
New Zealand	937	906	971	1,035	1,192	1,519	1,621	1,599	1,850	2,193	2,047
Philippines	1,500	1,339	1,434	1,569	1,591	1,809	2,089	1,853	1,947	2,106	2,451
Singapore	5,493	5,898	5,458	5,609	6,580	7,051	6,318	6,398	9,544	10,505	12,250
Taiwan	4,635	4,557	5,250	5,796	5,836	5,683	5,866	6,384	9,151	10,527	11,311
Thailand	1,135	1,046	1,118	1,533	1,376	1,501	1,722	1,678	1,806	2,071	2,363
Other	3,191	3,304	3,327	2,831	3,033	3,268	3,935	4,110	4,880	5,025	5,362
International organizations and unallocated	5,324	4,302	4,767	5,117	2,205	2,184	2,283	2,388	2,424	2,437	2,452
Addenda:											
European Union ¹	95,527	100,847	121,031	131,324	145,004	175,140	192,867	173,704	175,326	194,723	199,119

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2. Private Services Trade by Area and Country, 2002–2012—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Imports										
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
All countries	206,410	218,774	253,975	272,897	307,644	337,317	372,468	350,358	372,936	398,378	414,666
Canada	17,959	19,554	20,683	22,010	23,157	25,031	25,148	22,943	26,460	28,422	29,779
Europe	91,426	98,307	109,236	120,345	137,621	152,353	167,131	150,207	155,029	166,981	172,397
Belgium-Luxembourg	2,053	2,285	2,685	2,678	3,164	3,649	4,036	4,712	4,580	5,578	5,628
France	9,879	9,889	11,259	11,941	15,105	15,946	14,907	14,712	15,016	16,039	15,065
Germany	15,064	15,644	17,278	18,531	21,434	24,080	27,349	22,035	21,557	23,628	25,659
Ireland	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	8,443	13,008	13,266	12,183	11,453	12,284	12,199
Italy	4,474	4,679	5,457	5,977	6,412	7,073	7,342	6,421	6,733	6,996	7,354
Netherlands	6,413	6,357	6,684	7,454	7,293	7,413	8,618	7,231	8,004	8,518	8,952
Norway	1,116	1,385	1,513	1,505	1,506	1,165	2,078	1,469	1,646	1,910	2,131
Spain	2,334	2,636	2,702	2,669	2,963	3,555	4,035	3,925	4,050	4,799	4,483
Sweden	1,394	1,645	1,843	2,255	2,874	3,070	3,583	3,611	3,092	3,233	3,211
Switzerland	7,423	7,428	8,869	12,142	14,434	16,805	18,994	19,058	19,692	18,940	21,094
United Kingdom	26,823	30,039	32,624	34,762	38,202	40,924	43,934	38,026	40,958	45,649	46,290
Other	14,448	16,318	18,326	20,434	15,795	15,663	18,992	16,824	18,246	19,409	20,328
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	41,084	45,025	52,804	51,087	58,210	63,020	77,410	83,623	85,617	85,493	84,190
South and Central America	21,661	22,228	24,944	26,634	29,909	32,879	36,400	33,796	34,628	37,722	39,704
Argentina	559	707	714	790	1,077	1,277	1,524	1,408	1,503	1,715	1,906
Brazil	1,693	1,775	1,843	1,979	3,214	3,919	4,916	5,060	5,554	6,922	6,862
Chile	710	622	687	760	1,267	1,132	1,170	1,102	1,122	1,279	1,375
Mexico	11,646	12,129	13,575	14,183	14,557	15,194	15,507	13,590	13,591	13,905	15,128
Venezuela	441	359	502	571	651	745	832	805	757	846	891
Other	6,613	6,635	7,625	8,351	9,143	10,611	12,450	11,830	12,101	13,056	13,542
Other Western Hemisphere	19,423	22,797	27,860	24,453	28,302	30,142	41,009	49,827	50,990	47,771	44,486
Bermuda	10,786	12,657	14,238	12,401	15,698	17,919	24,746	33,791	31,986	29,106	25,919
Other	8,639	10,139	13,619	12,053	12,604	12,223	16,264	16,035	19,003	18,665	18,567
Africa	2,708	3,271	3,793	3,927	4,471	5,216	5,989	6,842	7,122	7,626	7,897
South Africa	756	1,027	1,091	924	1,248	1,412	1,444	1,509	1,721	1,837	1,944
Other	1,952	2,244	2,702	3,003	3,223	3,804	4,546	5,333	5,401	5,790	5,954
Middle East	3,232	3,568	5,081	5,261	6,147	6,655	8,153	8,873	9,630	11,114	11,838
Israel	1,574	1,827	2,119	2,353	3,118	3,493	3,883	3,973	4,242	5,019	5,197
Saudi Arabia	557	347	436	419	447	504	610	482	510	552	487
Other	1,102	1,394	2,527	2,488	2,583	2,658	3,660	4,418	4,878	5,543	6,154
Asia and Pacific	46,637	45,717	57,154	65,182	77,376	84,896	87,473	77,612	88,006	98,460	107,258
Australia	3,015	3,150	3,894	4,589	4,892	5,467	5,719	5,435	5,625	6,459	6,778
China	4,036	3,785	5,580	6,152	9,301	10,677	9,331	8,209	9,940	11,570	12,990
Hong Kong	3,456	2,829	4,464	5,015	6,387	7,006	7,255	5,865	6,414	6,811	7,048
India	1,799	1,963	2,824	4,966	7,441	9,829	12,469	12,451	14,601	17,459	18,528
Indonesia	282	266	310	369	365	444	521	431	429	437	476
Japan	16,333	16,132	18,527	20,504	23,457	23,952	24,480	20,928	23,326	24,847	26,916
Korea, Republic of	4,398	4,454	5,355	5,879	7,268	7,882	7,240	6,460	7,715	8,577	9,357
Malaysia	493	511	576	622	976	1,082	1,229	1,053	1,264	1,240	1,363
New Zealand	933	1,111	1,389	1,444	1,649	1,635	1,760	1,660	1,805	1,782	1,898
Philippines	1,330	1,285	1,623	1,492	1,548	1,961	2,468	2,512	2,618	3,124	3,680
Singapore	1,981	2,144	2,598	3,549	3,234	3,225	3,854	3,453	3,719	4,651	4,931
Taiwan	4,977	4,802	5,581	6,420	6,923	7,519	6,582	5,046	6,019	6,556	7,391
Thailand	807	730	1,119	1,294	1,559	1,701	1,659	1,562	1,751	1,817	2,190
Other	2,790	2,552	3,312	2,884	2,376	2,518	2,908	2,548	2,782	3,129	3,714
International organizations and unallocated	3,362	3,334	5,223	5,085	661	144	1,164	259	1,071	282	1,308
Addenda:											
European Union ¹	78,082	83,860	95,114	103,513	117,625	130,496	141,584	125,265	128,761	140,637	143,204

1. The European Union includes Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom; beginning with 2004, it also

includes Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia, and Slovenia, and beginning with 2007 it also includes Bulgaria and Romania.

Table 3.1. Travel, Passenger Fares, and Other Transportation, 2011
 [Millions of dollars]

	Receipts											Payments										
	Travel	Passenger fares	Other transportation									Travel	Passenger fares	Other transportation								
			Total	Freight			Port services			Total	Freight			Port services								
				Total	Ocean	Air	Other	Total	Ocean		Air			Other	Total	Ocean	Air	Other				
All countries.....	115,552	36,763	43,067	21,733	4,114	13,482	4,137	21,334	12,302	8,770	262	78,229	31,079	54,630	40,418	29,673	6,613	4,132	14,212	1,656	12,474	82
Canada.....	19,416	4,747	3,198	2,634	146	266	2,222	564	67	235	262	6,642	635	4,820	4,150	363	8	3,779	670	98	490	82
Europe.....	32,400	10,666	16,772	7,286	818	5,510	958	9,486	5,575	3,911	.....	23,012	13,171	22,713	16,499	14,436	1,815	248	6,214	141	6,073	.....
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	636	320	522	431	52	287	92	91	60	31	.....	233	99	788	424	282	142	0	364	25	339	.....
France.....	3,790	1,161	1,501	726	38	636	52	775	486	289	.....	2,547	1,676	2,072	1,183	882	185	116	889	0	889	.....
Germany.....	4,870	1,432	2,967	1,289	112	1,007	170	1,678	1,181	497	.....	2,745	2,912	3,871	2,814	2,361	449	4	1,057	6	1,051	.....
Ireland.....	835	263	345	272	22	246	4	73	4	69	.....	681	453	197	68	21	44	3	129	1	128	.....
Italy.....	2,586	1,070	635	370	25	338	7	265	71	194	.....	3,382	526	852	447	412	23	12	405	3	402	.....
Netherlands.....	1,437	633	1,024	736	89	552	95	288	110	178	.....	1,143	721	1,191	566	343	199	24	625	18	607	.....
Norway.....	630	412	416	65	9	37	19	351	351	0	.....	146	0	1,192	1,169	1,164	0	5	23	6	17	.....
Spain.....	1,773	749	400	309	134	172	3	91	6	85	.....	1,744	463	358	175	130	26	19	183	4	179	.....
Sweden.....	1,221	250	361	134	19	111	4	227	148	79	.....	233	79	505	452	376	73	3	53	2	51	.....
Switzerland.....	1,351	512	1,267	293	3	209	81	974	870	104	.....	699	443	1,852	1,690	1,687	0	3	162	0	162	.....
United Kingdom.....	8,908	3,005	3,907	1,628	135	1,461	32	2,279	223	2,056	.....	4,559	4,121	3,291	1,336	954	366	16	1,955	21	1,934	.....
Other.....	4,363	859	3,427	1,033	180	454	399	2,394	2,065	329	.....	4,900	1,678	6,544	6,175	5,824	308	43	369	55	314	.....
Latin America and Other	26,953	10,826	5,962	4,044	953	2,878	213	1,918	481	1,437	.....	24,261	3,494	5,512	2,014	1,497	489	28	3,498	764	2,734	.....
Western Hemisphere.....	24,405	9,876	4,891	3,553	684	2,668	201	1,338	127	1,211	.....	18,275	2,846	(D)	332	397	(D)	2,811	607	2,204	.....
South and Central America	1,879	895	164	142	9	133	0	22	0	22	.....	575	72	137	22	15	3	4	115	9	106	.....
Argentina.....	5,845	2,572	1,043	825	43	778	4	218	0	218	.....	1,065	327	(D)	38	12	(D)	482	28	454	.....
Brazil.....	649	212	447	194	27	134	33	253	120	133	.....	289	166	369	278	224	51	3	91	14	77	.....
Chile.....	6,424	2,825	1,266	801	204	448	149	465	0	465	.....	8,616	702	860	12	3	9	0	848	138	710	.....
Mexico.....	1,981	944	267	237	41	192	4	30	0	30	.....	277	64	(D)	(D)	9	0	(D)	211	130	81	.....
Venezuela.....	7,627	2,428	1,704	1,354	360	983	11	350	7	343	.....	7,453	1,515	1,434	370	43	322	5	1,064	288	776	.....
Other.....	2,548	950	1,071	491	269	210	12	580	354	226	.....	5,986	648	(D)	(D)	1,165	92	(D)	687	157	530	.....
Other Western Hemisphere	27	12	296	23	0	11	12	273	273	0	.....	262	0	1,037	1,010	1,009	0	1	27	0	27	.....
Bermuda.....	2,521	938	775	468	269	199	0	307	81	226	.....	5,724	648	(D)	156	92	(D)	660	157	503	.....
Other.....	Africa.....	1,580	643	503	334	117	205	12	169	12	157	3,422	657	566	183	77	98	8	383	97	286	.....
South Africa.....	298	246	132	65	3	54	8	67	0	67	.....	825	163	100	31	23	4	4	69	0	69	.....
Other.....	1,282	397	371	269	114	151	4	102	12	90	.....	2,597	494	466	152	54	94	4	314	97	217	.....
Middle East.....	3,620	539	2,161	1,041	397	590	54	1,120	306	814	.....	3,009	2,329	1,565	833	612	216	5	732	132	600	.....
Israel.....	1,246	397	668	228	8	179	41	440	228	212	.....	1,230	559	665	492	423	69	0	173	2	171	.....
Saudi Arabia.....	1,014	0	202	94	51	31	12	108	15	93	.....	152	40	108	20	20	0	0	88	78	10	.....
Other.....	1,360	142	1,291	719	338	380	1	572	63	509	.....	1,627	1,730	792	321	169	147	5	471	52	419	.....
Asia and Pacific.....	31,583	9,342	14,411	6,394	1,683	4,033	678	8,017	5,801	2,216	.....	17,883	10,793	19,226	16,511	12,464	3,987	60	2,715	424	2,291	.....
Australia.....	4,224	712	498	402	64	326	12	96	12	84	.....	1,597	948	266	162	33	121	8	104	9	95	.....
China.....	5,644	2,048	2,274	1,229	330	756	143	1,045	698	347	.....	2,691	612	3,073	2,551	1,672	879	0	522	106	416	.....
Hong Kong.....	442	146	1,714	765	36	584	145	949	733	216	.....	1,115	1,389	2,054	1,839	1,338	501	0	215	14	201	.....
India.....	3,058	1,340	399	299	135	138	26	100	3	97	.....	2,196	238	184	105	84	21	0	79	20	59	.....
Indonesia.....	291	0	107	103	92	11	0	4	2	2	.....	204	0	41	3	3	0	0	38	30	8	.....
Japan.....	10,075	4,614	3,613	1,554	367	1,063	124	2,059	1,790	269	.....	3,435	1,523	6,073	4,925	4,324	565	36	1,148	41	1,107	.....
Korea, Republic of.....	3,649	123	2,105	515	79	308	128	1,590	1,010	580	.....	1,677	2,350	3,127	3,008	2,119	889	0	119	39	80	.....
Malaysia.....	192	0	215	161	61	100	0	54	38	16	.....	140	28	172	100	91	9	0	72	14	58	.....
New Zealand.....	748	0	129	20	1	19	0	109	0	109	.....	712	501	66	41	0	40	1	25	1	24	.....
Philippines.....	591	92	205	109	59	50	0	96	14	82	.....	977	455	100	52	24	27	1	48	12	36	.....
Singapore.....	626	7	765	442	104	334	4	323	120	203	.....	349	289	895	756	475	281	0	139	32	107	.....
Taiwan.....	1,107	2	1,860	437	102	247	88	1,423	1,289	134	.....	1,022	1,691	2,751	2,679	2,115	564	0	72	45	27	.....
Thailand.....	261	9	178	143	78	64	1	35	11	24	.....	606	65	112	32	14	18	0	80	24	56	.....
Other.....	675	249	349	215	175	33	7	134	81	53	.....	1,162	704	312	258	172	72	14	54	37	17	.....
International organizations and unallocated.....	.....	.....	60	0	.....	.....	0	60	60	.....	.....	.....	228	228	224	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
European Union 1.....	28,881	9,437	14,448	6,573	630	5,133	810	7,875	4,223	3,652	.....	20,494	12,132	18,354	12,505	10,683	1,611	211	5,849	104	5,745	.....

..... Not applicable
 D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.
 1. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 3.2. Travel, Passenger Fares, and Other Transportation, 2012
[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts											Payments											
	Travel	Passenger fares	Other transportation									Travel	Passenger fares	Other transportation									
			Total	Freight			Port services			Total	Freight			Port services									
				Total	Ocean	Air	Other	Total	Ocean		Air			Other	Total	Ocean	Air	Other					
All countries	126,214	39,360	43,855	22,293	4,168	13,499	4,626	21,562	12,850	8,448	264	83,451	34,654	55,445	41,873	31,373	6,177	4,323	13,572	1,796	11,698	78	
Canada	20,648	4,894	3,148	2,631	154	213	2,264	517	70	183	264	6,871	770	4,853	4,256	345	8	3,903	597	107	412	78	
Europe	34,868	10,855	17,722	7,733	851	5,374	1,508	9,989	5,826	4,163	.....	24,268	14,429	23,211	17,152	15,178	1,697	277	6,059	142	5,917	.....
Belgium-Luxembourg	701	341	994	908	49	295	564	86	60	26	.....	256	95	732	380	240	135	5	352	27	325	.....
France	4,075	1,232	1,643	811	40	619	152	832	509	323	.....	2,736	1,803	2,071	1,225	926	173	126	846	0	846	.....
Germany	5,364	1,576	3,058	1,270	120	986	164	1,788	1,234	554	.....	3,038	3,421	3,931	2,925	2,485	420	20	1,006	5	1,001	.....
Ireland	799	252	336	267	22	241	4	69	4	65	.....	741	493	190	67	22	41	4	123	1	122	.....
Italy	2,757	1,091	645	357	27	326	4	288	72	216	.....	3,375	517	881	495	466	21	8	386	1	385	.....
Netherlands	1,573	686	970	660	96	509	55	310	117	193	.....	1,280	776	1,136	541	351	186	4	595	17	578	.....
Norway	665	435	433	65	9	36	20	368	368	0	.....	160	0	1,265	1,243	1,237	0	6	22	6	16	.....
Spain	1,537	649	393	307	136	168	3	86	6	80	.....	1,662	441	358	184	138	24	22	174	4	170	.....
Sweden	1,230	252	362	132	19	109	4	230	155	75	.....	235	81	522	472	400	68	4	50	2	48	.....
Switzerland	1,358	518	1,302	293	3	204	86	1,009	911	98	.....	759	481	1,951	1,797	1,793	0	4	154	0	154	.....
United Kingdom	9,486	3,158	4,060	1,611	148	1,436	27	2,449	228	2,221	.....	5,135	4,607	3,289	1,296	931	24	1,993	20	1,973	.....	
Other	5,324	666	3,526	1,052	182	445	425	2,474	2,162	312	.....	4,891	1,714	6,885	6,527	6,189	288	50	358	59	299	.....
Latin America and Other																							
Western Hemisphere	29,752	11,815	5,756	4,007	973	2,902	132	1,749	495	1,254	.....	26,511	3,600	5,370	2,092	1,602	460	30	3,278	831	2,447	.....
South and Central America	26,964	10,763	4,653	3,494	706	2,668	120	1,159	129	1,030	.....	20,082	2,938	3,413	828	426	374	28	2,585	658	1,927	.....
Argentina	2,139	1,021	164	153	11	142	0	11	0	11	.....	609	76	150	38	31	3	4	112	8	104	.....
Brazil	6,498	2,807	1,053	861	40	817	4	192	0	192	.....	1,164	325	578	103	79	12	12	475	32	443	.....
Chile	710	232	447	192	28	131	33	255	122	133	.....	316	181	390	300	249	48	3	90	15	75	.....
Mexico	7,006	2,956	1,015	704	213	423	68	311	0	311	.....	9,740	853	629	13	0	9	4	616	148	468	.....
Venezuela	2,231	1,053	279	238	43	191	4	41	0	41	.....	270	79	241	19	19	0	0	222	142	80	.....
Other	8,380	2,694	1,695	1,346	371	964	11	349	7	342	.....	7,983	1,424	1,425	355	48	302	5	1,070	313	757	.....
Other Western Hemisphere	2,788	1,052	1,103	513	267	234	12	590	366	224	.....	6,429	662	1,957	1,264	1,176	86	2	693	173	520	.....
Bermuda	36	16	306	24	0	12	12	282	282	0	.....	259	0	1,046	1,020	1,019	0	1	26	0	26	.....
Other	2,752	1,036	797	489	267	222	0	308	84	224	.....	6,170	662	911	244	157	86	1	667	173	494	.....
Africa	1,731	708	439	336	112	212	12	103	12	91	.....	3,602	677	512	144	47	93	4	368	100	268	.....
South Africa	332	249	92	67	2	57	8	25	0	25	.....	868	172	89	24	20	4	0	65	0	65	.....
Other	1,399	459	347	269	110	155	4	78	12	66	.....	2,734	505	423	120	27	89	4	303	100	203	.....
Middle East	4,088	576	2,240	1,126	382	604	140	1,114	324	790	.....	3,300	2,608	1,616	913	708	201	4	703	138	565	.....
Israel	1,250	398	660	213	8	184	21	447	241	206	.....	1,268	608	716	553	489	64	0	163	2	161	.....
Saudi Arabia	1,390	0	210	110	49	30	31	100	16	84	.....	155	54	72	23	23	0	0	49	40	9	.....
Other	1,448	178	1,370	803	325	390	88	567	67	500	.....	1,877	1,946	828	337	196	137	4	491	96	395	.....
Asia and Pacific	35,127	10,512	14,490	6,460	1,696	4,194	570	8,030	6,063	1,967	.....	18,899	12,570	19,702	17,136	13,315	3,718	103	2,566	477	2,089	.....
Australia	4,683	745	478	381	62	308	11	97	12	85	.....	1,639	968	317	222	49	113	60	95	8	87	.....
China	6,486	2,284	2,308	1,298	312	832	154	1,010	728	282	.....	2,812	678	3,142	2,651	1,822	819	10	491	112	379	.....
Hong Kong	485	146	1,629	676	37	611	28	953	764	189	.....	1,238	1,419	2,022	1,822	1,353	469	0	200	14	186	.....
India	3,367	1,485	342	256	134	110	12	86	3	83	.....	2,239	237	183	110	91	19	0	73	21	52	.....
Indonesia	324	0	114	110	97	13	0	4	2	2	.....	200	0	45	3	3	0	0	42	35	7	.....
Japan	11,308	5,219	3,705	1,550	381	1,066	103	2,155	1,869	286	.....	3,708	1,799	6,249	5,199	4,648	527	24	1,050	41	1,009	.....
Korea, Republic of	4,019	135	2,099	563	79	328	156	1,536	1,059	477	.....	1,806	2,494	3,137	3,019	2,190	829	0	118	45	73	.....
Malaysia	216	0	231	180	64	116	0	51	37	14	.....	140	60	181	112	104	8	0	69	16	53	.....
New Zealand	735	0	121	23	1	22	0	98	0	98	.....	701	670	61	38	0	37	1	23	1	22	.....
Philippines	624	97	208	120	62	58	0	88	14	74	.....	987	690	100	53	27	25	1	47	14	33	.....
Singapore	688	8	763	466	101	361	4	297	132	165	.....	375	298	873	742	480	262	0	131	34	97	.....
Taiwan	1,206	8	1,941	445	100	257	88	1,496	1,352	144	.....	1,109	2,001	2,952	2,863	2,335	528	0	89	65	24	.....
Thailand	291	10	191	158	82	74	2	33	11	22	.....	679	120	111	32	16	16	0	79	28	51	.....
Other	694	375	360	234	184	38	12	126	80	46	.....	1,266	1,136	329	270	197	66	7	59	43	16	.....
International organizations and unallocated			60	0			0	60	60		.....			181	181	177		4				.....
Addenda:																							
European Union ¹	31,027	9,655	15,306	6,943	665	4,956	1,322	8,363	4,415	3,948	.....	21,641	13,240	18,512	12,800	11,062	1,506	232	5,712	106	5,606	.....

..... Not applicable
D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.
1. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 4.1. Royalties and License Fees, 2011—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts												
	Total	By affiliation					By type of intangible asset						
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Industrial processes	Books, records, and tapes	Film and television tape distribution	Broadcasting and recording of live events	Franchise fees	Trade-marks	General use computer software	Other intangibles
			Total	By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups								
Total	120,717	44,725	75,992	72,173	3,819	42,675	1,457	14,567	781	5,775	16,460	38,647	355
By Affiliation:													
Unaffiliated	44,725	44,725				12,635	927	6,516	718	1,478	3,756	18,605	89
Affiliated	75,992		75,992			30,040	530	8,051	63	4,297	12,704	20,042	265
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	72,173			72,173		27,490	(D)	8,022	(D)	(D)	12,160	19,537	208
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups ¹	3,819				3,819	2,550	(D)	29	(D)	(D)	544	505	58
By country:													
Canada	9,981	5,202	4,780	4,526	253	2,676	287	1,501	(D)	1,264	1,104	2,936	(D)
Europe	58,927	12,383	46,544	43,668	2,875	23,502	821	8,698	269	2,102	8,183	15,172	181
Belgium-Luxembourg	2,129	462	1,668	1,640	28	695	17	141	8	2,281	470	(D)	1
France	3,523	1,242	2,281	2,073	208	907	105	947	(D)	93	368	1,007	(D)
Germany	6,842	1,764	5,078	4,464	614	3,036	175	1,183	35	285	720	1,392	17
Ireland	14,594	298	14,296	14,251	44	6,613	47	(D)	2	11	1,062	(D)	(*)
Italy	1,832	717	1,115	1,096	19	274	69	460	(D)	102	328	560	(D)
Netherlands	5,255	503	4,752	4,709	42	3,101	43	(D)	(D)	12	268	525	(*)
Norway	280	152	129	129	(*)	29	10	73	2	22	20	125	1
Spain	1,635	555	1,080	1,075	5	434	23	479	(D)	(D)	165	405	(D)
Sweden	820	424	396	388	8	281	22	(D)	(D)	14	46	256	1
Switzerland	8,453	1,079	7,374	6,341	1,033	4,823	14	109	5	34	2,554	908	5
United Kingdom	8,133	2,936	5,197	4,388	808	2,024	199	2,621	34	521	1,011	1,656	68
Other	5,430	2,250	3,180	3,115	65	1,286	95	1,173	48	357	1,171	1,283	15
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	13,700	4,812	8,889	8,619	269	3,775	80	1,456	(D)	(D)	1,729	5,854	(D)
South and Central America	9,697	4,604	5,093	4,834	259	1,571	79	1,436	(D)	591	1,558	4,299	(D)
Argentina	798	304	495	(D)	(D)	202	9	101	(D)	(D)	155	288	(*)
Brazil	3,639	1,844	1,795	1,754	41	399	42	540	16	208	252	2,181	1
Chile	415	256	159	154	5	57	3	64	(D)	(D)	47	214	(*)
Mexico	2,896	1,143	1,753	1,592	161	627	20	340	(D)	181	813	859	(D)
Venezuela	494	198	296	(D)	(D)	38	(*)	203	(D)	(D)	96	107	(*)
Other	1,455	860	595	569	26	249	4	189	(D)	(D)	196	651	(*)
Other Western Hemisphere	4,004	208	3,796	3,785	10	2,204	1	19	(D)	(D)	171	1,555	(D)
Bermuda	2,964	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	1	1	(*)	(D)	1,471	0
Other	1,040	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	84	(D)
Africa	1,204	351	852	810	43	205	11	121	(D)	(D)	343	313	11
South Africa	831	265	566	533	33	162	10	110	(D)	(D)	125	245	10
Other	373	86	286	277	9	43	1	12	(D)	(D)	218	68	1
Middle East	1,143	508	634	632	2	262	8	141	2	160	130	437	2
Israel	384	153	231	230	1	158	6	50	(*)	11	24	133	1
Saudi Arabia	307	152	155	155	0	53	(*)	46	2	55	56	96	0
Other	452	204	248	246	1	51	1	45	1	94	49	208	2
Asia and Pacific	35,758	21,465	14,293	13,917	376	12,255	251	2,647	177	1,444	4,971	13,935	78
Australia	3,384	1,293	2,091	2,022	69	878	96	846	26	177	418	934	8
China	4,247	1,530	2,716	2,708	8	1,682	11	109	24	340	1,078	973	29
Hong Kong	657	242	415	(D)	(D)	156	5	61	(D)	(D)	253	135	8
India	698	359	339	(D)	(D)	205	6	73	1	40	130	243	(*)
Indonesia	241	129	113	112	1	33	1	50	1	51	57	48	0
Japan	11,127	6,548	4,579	4,368	211	3,034	103	1,001	(D)	332	1,878	4,699	(D)
Korea, Republic of	4,451	3,629	822	814	8	2,317	7	118	15	129	475	1,389	(*)
Malaysia	490	188	302	302	1	211	4	37	7	53	57	120	1
New Zealand	318	181	137	136	1	50	5	122	(D)	(D)	23	73	1
Philippines	290	106	185	179	6	46	2	44	1	44	99	53	1
Singapore	4,119	2,035	2,084	2,076	7	1,180	4	72	(D)	114	(D)	(D)	1
Taiwan	5,216	4,969	247	245	3	2,285	4	66	2	42	(D)	(D)	1
Thailand	391	183	208	207	1	156	1	34	2	41	70	87	(*)
Other	130	75	54	53	2	22	(*)	13	(D)	18	35	39	(D)
International organizations and unallocated	4	4	0	0	0	0	(*)	3	0	(*)	1	0	0
Addenda:													
European Union ²	48,456	10,504	37,952	36,134	1,818	18,457	784	7,979	246	1,856	5,029	13,936	169

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 4.1. Royalties and License Fees, 2011—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Payments												
	Total	By affiliation				By type of intangible asset							
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Industrial processes	Books, records, and tapes	Film and television tape distribution	Broadcasting and recording of live events	Franchise fees	Trade-marks	General use computer software	Other intangibles
			Total	By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups								
Total	34,786	10,652	24,134	5,616	18,518	20,555	1,021	2,064	407	211	4,700	5,686	141
By Affiliation:													
Unaffiliated	10,652	10,652				7,446	548	(D)	(D)	(D)	708	826	86
Affiliated	24,134		24,134			13,110	472	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,993	4,860	(D)
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	5,616			5,616		2,366	369	(D)	(D)	(D)	139	1,243	(D)
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups ¹ ..	18,518			18,518		10,744	103	(*)	(*)	187	3,854	3,618	12
By country:													
Canada	933	547	386	249	137	522	90	85	(D)	1	52	124	(D)
Europe	22,224	7,549	14,675	2,827	11,848	11,835	762	278	167	185	4,021	4,890	85
Belgium-Luxembourg	376	81	295	23	271	212	(*)	7	2	(*)	103	50	(*)
France	4,259	2,225	2,034	129	1,905	3,306	54	9	8	101	679	96	7
Germany	3,805	905	2,900	242	2,659	(D)	44	4	3	49	203	(D)	15
Ireland	2,160	250	1,910	(D)	(D)	(D)	84	16	(D)	0	21	(D)	20
Italy	103	67	36	14	22	63	8	3	3	(*)	20	5	1
Netherlands	736	260	476	163	312	340	20	15	9	(*)	224	126	(*)
Norway	25	20	5	2	3	15	1	(*)	(*)	0	4	6	(*)
Spain	67	50	16	13	3	22	12	2	(D)	(*)	5	(D)	(*)
Sweden	1,226	480	746	61	685	716	19	(*)	2	(*)	453	34	(*)
Switzerland	4,834	935	3,899	194	3,705	(D)	51	8	(D)	(D)	1,719	(D)	(D)
United Kingdom	3,440	1,557	1,882	536	1,346	2,034	400	202	87	4	331	368	13
Other	1,194	718	476	(D)	(D)	755	69	12	(D)	(D)	257	73	(D)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	2,794	597	2,198	(D)	(D)	819	21	1,645	182	(*)	44	63	20
South and Central America	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	19	1,637	182	(*)	41	(D)	20
Argentina	178	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	2	1	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	7	1
Brazil	(D)	42	(D)	(D)	10	40	4	(D)	(D)	0	8	(*)	2
Chile	42	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	0	1	(D)	0
Mexico	505	444	61	31	30	47	13	251	165	0	15	1	13
Venezuela	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	(*)	(D)	(*)	0	2	(D)	(*)
Other	139	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	0	15	(D)	5
Other Western Hemisphere	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	2	8	1	(*)	3	(D)	(*)
Bermuda	1	(*)	1	0	1	1	(*)	0	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)
Other	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	2	8	1	(*)	3	(D)	(*)
Africa	55	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	1	(D)	1	6	(*)
South Africa	44	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	1	(D)	1	(*)	(*)
Other	11	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(*)	6	(*)
Middle East	252	(D)	(D)	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	34	(*)
Israel	210	(D)	(D)	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	0	1	30	(*)
Saudi Arabia	6	6	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0
Other	36	30	6	6	0	32	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	1	3	(*)
Asia and Pacific	8,494	1,683	6,811	359	6,452	7,134	145	56	(D)	(D)	547	570	(D)
Australia	493	221	272	47	224	374	29	9	6	(*)	46	28	1
China	163	123	40	40	0	81	(D)	5	1	(*)	9	(D)	5
Hong Kong	25	17	8	8	(*)	5	4	(D)	(*)	0	3	6	(D)
India	213	63	150	(D)	(D)	36	25	7	(*)	0	2	135	8
Indonesia	4	4	1	1	(*)	2	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	2	(*)
Japan	7,323	1,106	6,217	60	6,157	6,451	50	12	2	9	474	321	4
Korea, Republic of	121	49	72	(D)	(D)	102	(D)	2	(*)	0	2	1	(D)
Malaysia	4	3	1	(*)	1	1	(*)	0	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
New Zealand	17	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	6	1	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	3	(*)
Philippines	11	8	2	(*)	2	3	(*)	7	(*)	0	(*)	1	0
Singapore	65	40	25	23	2	43	(*)	(*)	1	0	8	13	(*)
Taiwan	43	22	21	(D)	(D)	27	1	(*)	0	0	2	11	1
Thailand	4	3	1	1	0	2	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	1	0
Other	9	8	1	1	0	(*)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
International organizations and unallocated	34	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	0	(*)
Addenda:													
European Union ²	17,120	6,384	10,737	2,597	8,139	9,872	696	265	148	154	2,215	3,695	76

¹ Less than \$500,000.

..... Not applicable.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. See table 1, footnote 1.

2. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 4.2. Royalties and License Fees, 2012—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts												
	Total	By affiliation					By type of intangible asset						
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Industrial processes	Books, records, and tapes	Film and television tape distribution	Broadcasting and recording of live events	Franchise fees	Trade-marks	General use computer software	Other intangibles
			Total	By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups								
Total	124,182	47,549	76,633	71,794	4,839	42,777	1,771	16,222	842	5,968	16,808	39,544	251
By Affiliation:													
Unaffiliated	47,549	47,549				12,623	1,113	7,406	(D)	1,545	4,180	19,794	(D)
Affiliated	76,633		76,633			30,154	659	8,816	(D)	4,423	12,628	19,750	(D)
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	71,794			71,794		26,753	652	8,815	(D)	(D)	12,137	18,963	(D)
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups ¹	4,839				4,839	3,401	6	1	5	(D)	491	787	(D)
By country:													
Canada	9,818	5,075	4,744	4,480	264	2,221	283	1,498	173	1,311	1,099	3,190	43
Europe	59,351	13,072	46,279	42,525	3,753	23,241	1,047	9,812	250	2,021	8,003	14,855	121
Belgium-Luxembourg	2,380	668	1,712	1,681	31	825	16	229	8	(D)	558	(D)	1
France	3,264	1,292	1,972	1,672	300	995	126	694	(D)	89	379	916	(D)
Germany	6,339	1,901	4,439	3,918	521	2,765	155	1,162	42	272	652	1,275	15
Ireland	12,955	265	12,690	12,595	95	5,237	47	55	1	7	1,007	6,601	(*)
Italy	1,671	681	990	976	13	237	79	422	13	90	297	530	2
Netherlands	5,811	596	5,215	5,163	52	3,534	89	1,356	(D)	16	242	544	(D)
Norway	268	152	117	116	(*)	24	19	75	1	21	24	104	1
Spain	1,446	533	913	908	6	339	39	446	22	101	138	360	3
Sweden	860	518	342	335	7	292	36	214	8	11	45	253	1
Switzerland	9,303	1,187	8,116	6,388	1,728	5,620	18	84	5	17	2,501	1,058	1
United Kingdom	9,771	3,160	6,611	5,709	902	2,219	318	3,855	47	547	990	1,736	59
Other	5,282	2,119	3,162	3,063	99	1,153	105	1,221	34	(D)	1,170	(D)	14
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	13,768	5,262	8,506	8,222	285	3,167	104	1,543	(D)	636	1,829	6,273	(D)
South and Central America	10,238	4,983	5,255	4,980	275	1,655	103	1,516	(D)	595	1,580	4,594	(D)
Argentina	733	288	445	425	19	136	19	61	(D)	170	293	(*)	1
Brazil	3,680	2,010	1,670	1,649	21	384	45	525	9	177	288	2,251	1
Chile	469	301	167	162	5	66	3	64	(D)	18	57	242	(D)
Mexico	3,100	1,201	1,899	1,701	198	759	28	402	(D)	196	703	951	(D)
Venezuela	664	228	436	435	1	58	1	243	(D)	32	113	188	(D)
Other	1,592	954	638	608	30	252	8	222	(D)	(D)	248	670	(*)
Other Western Hemisphere	3,531	279	3,251	3,241	10	1,513	1	27	(D)	41	249	1,678	(D)
Bermuda	2,520	33	2,487	2,484	3	825	(*)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	1,554	0
Other	1,011	246	764	757	7	687	1	27	(D)	41	(D)	125	(D)
Africa	1,267	382	885	792	92	244	9	128	(D)	180	360	318	(D)
South Africa	807	274	533	489	44	177	8	109	(D)	(D)	130	242	10
Other	460	108	352	304	48	67	1	19	(D)	(D)	230	76	(D)
Middle East	1,272	580	692	689	3	345	8	187	11	181	165	373	2
Israel	424	182	242	241	1	161	7	50	(*)	12	39	154	1
Saudi Arabia	410	171	239	239	0	81	(*)	51	9	58	72	139	0
Other	438	227	211	209	2	103	1	86	2	111	55	80	2
Asia and Pacific	38,701	23,173	15,528	15,086	442	13,559	319	3,053	185	1,638	5,347	14,535	64
Australia	3,357	1,282	2,075	2,003	71	694	118	906	36	191	459	944	9
China	4,817	2,002	2,815	2,793	22	1,981	8	174	22	453	1,166	982	31
Hong Kong	740	274	465	422	44	181	8	77	9	30	270	148	16
India	835	420	415	390	25	270	3	102	1	45	143	273	(*)
Indonesia	280	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	31	1	70	1	52	64	60	(*)
Japan	10,365	5,719	4,646	4,408	237	2,556	135	830	59	340	2,053	4,386	4
Korea, Republic of	5,456	4,417	1,040	1,028	12	3,047	12	211	(D)	132	455	1,584	(D)
Malaysia	515	193	321	320	2	209	4	50	6	53	64	128	1
New Zealand	340	180	160	158	2	60	7	125	5	36	29	78	1
Philippines	563	320	243	236	7	66	5	244	1	51	122	73	1
Singapore	5,001	(D)	(D)	(D)	12	1,477	5	88	(D)	(D)	261	(D)	1
Taiwan	5,750	5,398	352	348	4	2,736	9	89	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	1
Thailand	489	194	295	293	2	222	5	48	2	51	77	84	(*)
Other	193	109	84	82	2	28	(*)	38	7	(D)	(D)	31	(D)
International organizations and unallocated	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	4	0	0
Addenda:													
European Union ²	47,886	11,045	36,841	34,849	1,991	17,367	998	9,093	233	1,789	4,803	13,489	113

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 4.2. Royalties and License Fees, 2012—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Payments												
	Total	By affiliation				By type of intangible asset							
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Industrial processes	Books, records, and tapes	Film and television tape distribution	Broadcasting and recording of live events	Franchise fees	Trademarks	General use computer software	Other intangibles
			Total	By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups								
Total	39,889	11,948	27,940	6,660	21,280	22,777	1,366	2,648	1,547	183	4,334	6,861	171
By Affiliation:													
Unaffiliated	11,948	11,948				6,994	891	793	(D)	1	685	987	(D)
Affiliated	27,940		27,940			15,783	475	1,855	(D)	182	3,649	5,874	(D)
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	6,660			6,660		2,606	393	1,855	(D)	4	179	1,532	(D)
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups ¹ ..	21,280				21,280	13,177	82	(*)	(*)	178	3,471	4,342	31
By country:													
Canada	818	442	376	237	139	410	93	59	60	2	57	131	7
Europe	23,712	7,358	16,354	3,587	12,767	12,304	970	556	203	169	3,877	5,542	91
Belgium-Luxembourg	287	67	220	59	160	152	1	5	1	(*)	101	26	1
France	3,532	1,589	1,943	59	1,884	2,535	72	13	10	109	719	73	3
Germany	4,130	848	3,282	194	3,088	1,826	58	2	4	30	(D)	(D)	8
Ireland	2,262	314	1,948	(D)	(D)	877	46	30	1	0	(D)	(D)	9
Italy	114	86	27	15	13	64	16	1	2	(*)	18	11	1
Netherlands	944	325	619	268	351	431	81	16	10	(*)	258	149	(*)
Norway	29	23	6	3	3	15	2	0	(*)	0	3	9	(*)
Spain	91	78	13	10	3	47	15	4	(D)	(*)	(D)	2	(*)
Sweden	1,172	401	771	110	661	646	38	2	3	(*)	439	44	(*)
Switzerland	5,644	1,055	4,590	289	4,301	2,456	54	1	(D)	26	(D)	(D)	4
United Kingdom	4,238	1,901	2,336	1,018	1,318	2,514	390	443	128	2	334	421	6
Other	1,268	670	598	(D)	(D)	741	197	39	(D)	2	(D)	100	59
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	2,837	722	2,116	2,088	27	421	(D)	1,995	227	(*)	39	(D)	29
South and Central America	2,419	664	1,755	1,728	26	(D)	37	1,977	226	(*)	37	(D)	23
Argentina	250	16	234	234	1	5	1	199	(D)	0	1	(D)	5
Brazil	1,256	49	1,207	1,205	2	28	22	1,194	1	(*)	6	4	1
Chile	48	4	45	45	0	2	(*)	46	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mexico	592	535	57	34	23	46	14	316	191	(*)	14	2	9
Venezuela	143	5	138	138	0	3	(*)	139	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other	130	56	74	74	0	(D)	1	83	(D)	0	15	(D)	9
Other Western Hemisphere	418	57	361	360	1	(D)	(D)	18	2	(*)	2	(D)	6
Bermuda	4	1	3	2	1	3	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)
Other	414	56	358	358	(*)	(D)	(D)	18	1	(*)	1	(D)	6
Africa	64	29	36	1	35	54	(*)	1	1	(*)	1	5	1
South Africa	50	20	29	1	29	45	(*)	1	1	0	1	(*)	1
Other	15	8	6	(*)	6	9	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	5	(*)
Middle East	297	238	58	33	26	226	(D)	(*)	1	1	2	(D)	(*)
Israel	252	210	42	21	21	193	(D)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(D)	(*)
Saudi Arabia	6	2	5	0	5	1	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	5	0
Other	39	27	12	12	0	32	(*)	(*)	1	1	1	3	(*)
Asia and Pacific	11,049	2,049	9,000	714	8,286	9,362	222	38	28	12	274	1,071	43
Australia	568	263	305	72	233	432	49	2	5	(*)	58	22	1
China	500	170	329	329	0	82	(D)	4	1	0	18	350	(D)
Hong Kong	46	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	7	12	9	(*)	0	3	(D)	(D)
India	261	90	171	159	12	48	18	3	1	0	4	182	5
Indonesia	3	3	(*)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	1	(*)
Japan	9,327	1,302	8,025	48	7,977	8,600	68	3	(*)	12	159	454	30
Korea, Republic of	136	65	72	(D)	(D)	99	(D)	1	(D)	0	4	12	(D)
Malaysia	4	3	1	1	0	2	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	1	(*)
New Zealand	25	24	1	1	0	10	6	5	(*)	(*)	(*)	3	(*)
Philippines	11	9	2	1	1	2	(*)	7	0	0	1	1	0
Singapore	75	37	39	37	2	45	2	1	1	0	(D)	17	(D)
Taiwan	40	13	27	(D)	(D)	30	2	(*)	0	0	(*)	6	1
Thailand	21	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(D)	1	(D)
Other	32	32	(*)	(*)	0	1	(D)	1	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	1
International organizations and unallocated	1,112	1,112	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,027	0	85	0	(*)
Addenda:													
European Union ²	17,793	6,073	11,720	3,257	8,463	9,697	886	525	(D)	143	2,210	(D)	86

* Less than \$500,000.

..... Not applicable

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. See table 1, footnote 1.

2. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 5.1. Other Private Services, 2011—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts										
	Total	By affiliation					By type of service				
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Education ¹	Financial services	Insurance ²	Telecommunications ³	Business, professional, and technical services	Other services ⁴
			Total	By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups						
Total	279,645	185,291	94,354	64,755	29,599	22,823	78,243	14,958	12,851	140,974	9,796
By affiliation:											
Unaffiliated	185,291	185,291				22,823	63,872	14,958	5,115	68,727	9,796
Affiliated	94,354		94,354			(¹)	14,371	(²)	7,736	72,247	(⁴)
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	64,755			64,755		(¹)	11,579	(²)	5,664	47,513	(⁴)
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups ⁵	29,599				29,599	(¹)	2,792	(²)	2,072	24,735	(⁴)
By country:											
Canada	21,103	15,598	5,505	4,260	1,245	915	5,090	2,815	767	10,983	534
Europe	111,620	60,255	51,365	31,978	19,387	2,836	33,659	4,295	3,784	66,374	671
Belgium-Luxembourg	6,516	3,393	3,123	2,411	711	32	2,718	472	180	3,093	21
France	8,406	6,022	2,384	1,212	1,172	268	2,898	194	312	4,699	35
Germany	9,974	6,064	3,910	1,340	2,571	310	2,843	296	300	6,143	83
Ireland	13,156	2,360	10,796	10,317	478	50	1,506	539	102	10,947	13
Italy	3,341	2,426	915	443	472	141	1,130	74	164	1,805	28
Netherlands	6,827	3,203	3,624	1,432	2,192	62	1,594	60	235	4,852	24
Norway	1,388	1,028	360	201	160	64	490	50	18	758	8
Spain	2,733	2,250	483	349	135	187	985	84	108	1,345	24
Sweden	3,066	1,389	1,678	318	1,360	139	667	40	138	2,068	14
Switzerland	11,337	3,587	7,749	4,024	3,725	45	1,368	799	110	8,998	18
United Kingdom	32,342	19,802	12,540	8,141	4,399	300	13,700	1,482	1,732	14,937	190
Other	12,534	8,731	3,803	1,791	2,012	1,239	3,761	205	384	6,732	213
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	58,397	42,248	16,149	13,645	2,505	2,004	21,778	4,716	6,233	18,075	5,592
South and Central America	31,988	23,403	8,585	7,732	853	1,631	5,685	1,568	5,971	11,662	5,471
Argentina	2,032	1,136	896	882	14	(D)	412	142	(D)	593	19
Brazil	9,186	5,050	4,136	4,028	109	(D)	2,202	270	(D)	3,212	30
Chile	1,314	1,089	225	217	8	66	331	139	174	591	12
Mexico	12,206	10,990	1,216	953	263	433	1,282	481	362	4,461	5,188
Venezuela	1,856	1,036	820	808	12	(D)	309	85	(D)	512	12
Other	5,395	4,103	1,293	845	448	627	1,150	452	662	2,293	211
Other Western Hemisphere	26,409	18,845	7,564	5,912	1,652	373	16,093	3,148	262	6,412	121
Bermuda	7,257	3,792	3,465	2,315	1,151	13	1,536	2,486	37	3,184	(⁴)
Other	19,152	15,054	4,099	3,598	501	360	14,557	662	225	3,228	121
Africa	7,727	5,895	1,832	1,734	97	1,135	1,077	86	371	4,902	156
South Africa	1,257	1,009	248	240	8	54	363	35	66	695	44
Other	6,470	4,886	1,583	1,494	89	1,081	714	51	305	4,207	112
Middle East	11,162	9,256	1,907	1,019	888	1,289	2,190	162	297	7,161	63
Israel	1,276	1,165	111	87	24	82	316	136	46	678	19
Saudi Arabia	3,705	2,731	975	(D)	(D)	688	631	4	50	2,317	15
Other	6,181	5,360	821	(D)	(D)	519	1,243	22	201	4,166	30
Asia and Pacific	67,262	49,665	17,597	12,120	5,477	14,644	14,391	2,801	1,399	33,393	633
Australia	7,389	5,786	1,603	1,485	118	127	2,903	555	125	3,643	37
China	12,868	10,766	2,102	1,997	106	5,123	2,157	78	106	5,320	83
Hong Kong	3,443	2,382	1,062	812	249	256	1,386	56	84	1,660	1
India	5,747	5,212	535	437	99	3,269	507	25	244	1,431	271
Indonesia	1,108	752	357	325	32	207	218	20	29	634	0
Japan	14,918	8,990	5,927	1,914	4,013	640	3,388	1,580	257	9,003	49
Korea, Republic of	6,043	5,168	875	705	170	2,265	806	266	93	2,580	32
Malaysia	1,635	1,078	558	531	27	201	426	25	44	933	6
New Zealand	998	797	201	197	3	35	443	28	91	384	17
Philippines	928	693	235	198	37	108	180	19	83	485	53
Singapore	4,988	1,913	3,075	2,547	528	138	835	35	98	3,877	5
Taiwan	2,342	1,971	371	311	60	758	463	77	40	997	7
Thailand	1,232	806	426	415	11	246	340	23	21	595	7
Other	3,622	3,351	271	248	23	1,271	339	14	85	1,849	64
International organizations and unallocated	2,373	2,373	0	0	0	0	57	84	(*)	85	2,147
Addenda:											
European Union ⁶	93,501	51,406	42,095	26,648	15,446	1,895	30,103	3,396	3,509	54,052	545

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5.1. Other Private Services, 2011—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Payments										
	Total	By affiliation				By type of service					
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Education ¹	Financial services	Insurance ²	Telecommunications ³	Business, professional, and technical services	Other services ⁴
			Total	By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups						
Total	199,654	111,017	88,638	63,844	24,794	5,763	17,566	55,794	7,792	111,332	1,407
By affiliation:											
Unaffiliated.....	111,017	111,017				5,763	11,305	55,794	5,084	31,664	1,407
Affiliated.....	88,638		88,638			(¹)	6,261	(²)	2,708	79,669	(⁴)
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates.....	63,844			63,844		(¹)	4,946	(²)	476	58,422	(⁴)
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups ⁵	24,794				24,794	(¹)	1,315	(²)	2,232	21,247	(⁴)
By country:											
Canada	15,392	7,947	7,445	4,480	2,965	153	1,263	1,332	447	11,563	634
Europe	85,861	41,442	44,420	31,057	13,362	3,290	9,501	18,313	3,586	50,872	298
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	4,082	1,188	2,893	2,379	514	34	360	399	117	3,165	8
France.....	5,485	2,587	2,898	1,804	1,095	307	978	516	159	3,504	22
Germany.....	10,295	5,413	4,882	3,357	1,525	166	795	3,130	201	5,954	49
Ireland.....	8,793	3,314	5,479	5,284	195	132	150	2,607	42	5,859	4
Italy.....	2,133	1,369	763	378	385	571	266	282	156	848	10
Netherlands.....	4,727	1,200	3,527	872	2,655	44	266	42	526	3,840	9
Norway.....	547	308	238	132	107	8	63	36	9	429	3
Spain.....	2,167	1,277	890	743	147	488	232	173	67	1,203	5
Sweden.....	1,190	363	828	521	307	2	109	115	67	894	3
Switzerland.....	11,112	6,303	4,808	2,536	2,272	33	451	5,467	78	5,084	0
United Kingdom.....	30,238	15,348	14,890	11,180	3,711	1,119	5,028	5,508	1,828	16,685	70
Other.....	5,093	2,771	2,322	1,872	450	387	805	39	336	3,409	116
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	49,432	43,349	6,083	5,281	802	1,119	2,096	35,595	1,710	8,838	74
South and Central America.....	10,999	5,895	5,104	4,568	536	967	1,067	160	1,304	7,458	43
Argentina.....	753	326	426	400	26	78	79	25	34	534	2
Brazil.....	3,916	1,588	2,327	2,190	137	60	354	44	134	3,317	7
Chile.....	413	268	146	131	14	90	51	13	32	224	3
Mexico.....	3,222	1,800	1,421	1,143	278	237	329	49	613	1,980	14
Venezuela.....	181	105	76	71	5	2	29	8	25	114	3
Other.....	2,515	1,807	708	632	75	499	224	22	466	1,289	15
Other Western Hemisphere.....	38,433	37,454	979	713	266	151	1,029	35,436	405	1,380	31
Bermuda.....	27,806	27,427	379	363	17	0	222	27,258	48	269	9
Other.....	10,627	10,027	599	351	249	151	807	8,177	358	1,111	22
Africa	2,926	2,236	691	682	9	244	363	42	305	1,940	32
South Africa.....	705	330	374	369	5	75	59	1	37	531	2
Other.....	2,222	1,905	316	312	4	169	304	41	267	1,410	30
Middle East	3,959	1,746	2,214	2,097	117	91	352	50	277	3,075	114
Israel.....	2,355	430	1,925	1,831	94	62	39	(¹)	49	2,150	(⁴)
Saudi Arabia.....	246	220	25	23	2	(¹)	114	(¹)	27	85	20
Other.....	1,358	1,095	263	243	20	28	198	(¹)	201	840	(⁴)
Asia and Pacific	42,064	14,278	27,786	20,247	7,539	866	3,989	445	1,468	35,042	254
Australia.....	3,155	1,336	1,820	1,554	265	223	400	70	97	2,351	15
China.....	5,031	1,767	3,264	3,138	126	255	337	21	142	4,241	35
Hong Kong.....	2,228	716	1,512	1,278	234	18	643	15	115	1,437	0
India.....	14,628	3,512	11,116	6,412	4,704	76	316	28	304	13,894	11
Indonesia.....	188	150	39	35	4	2	78	2	10	98	0
Japan.....	6,493	1,952	4,541	2,930	1,611	78	967	220	163	5,018	47
Korea, Republic of.....	1,302	756	546	516	30	44	209	34	200	816	0
Malaysia.....	896	219	678	662	15	1	100	2	27	763	3
New Zealand.....	486	238	248	242	6	95	36	3	11	339	2
Philippines.....	1,581	464	1,117	(¹)	(¹)	2	130	5	217	1,222	5
Singapore.....	3,053	779	2,273	1,815	459	12	432	18	65	2,508	18
Taiwan.....	1,049	626	423	406	17	15	142	23	32	823	14
Thailand.....	1,030	874	156	144	12	12	102	3	12	891	9
Other.....	942	890	53	(¹)	(¹)	33	99	2	73	641	94
International organizations and unallocated	20	20	0	0	0	0	2	15	(¹)	2	0
Addenda:											
European Union ⁶	72,537	33,721	38,816	27,851	10,965	3,151	8,608	12,802	3,352	44,397	227

* Less than \$500,000

..... Not applicable

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies

1. See table 1, footnote 5.

2. See table 1, footnote 6.

3. See table 1, footnote 7.

4. See table 1, footnote 13.

5. See table 1, footnote 1.

6. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 5.2. Other Private Services, 2012—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts										
	Total	By affiliation				By type of service					
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Education ¹	Financial services	Insurance ²	Telecommunications ³	Business, professional, and technical services	Other services ⁴
			Total	By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups						
Total	294,527	192,061	102,466	70,240	32,226	24,710	76,418	16,067	14,009	153,093	10,231
By affiliation:											
Unaffiliated	192,061	192,061				24,710	61,576	16,067	5,086	74,392	10,231
Affiliated	102,466		102,466			(¹)	14,842	(²)	8,922	78,701	(⁴)
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	70,240			70,240		(¹)	12,418	(²)	6,798	51,023	(⁴)
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups ⁵	32,226				32,226	(¹)	2,424	(²)	2,124	27,678	(⁴)
By country:											
Canada	22,705	17,118	5,588	4,280	1,307	922	5,367	2,857	725	12,306	527
Europe	116,412	61,300	55,112	35,024	20,088	2,953	32,160	4,573	3,707	72,295	724
Belgium-Luxembourg	7,005	3,727	3,277	2,550	727	33	2,847	574	174	3,356	22
France	8,298	5,817	2,481	1,240	1,241	280	2,408	226	307	5,042	36
Germany	10,234	6,281	3,953	1,292	2,661	314	2,725	274	294	6,536	90
Ireland	13,970	2,602	11,368	10,771	597	47	1,659	505	123	11,621	14
Italy	3,332	2,542	790	384	406	143	975	70	151	1,962	30
Netherlands	7,156	3,277	3,879	1,752	2,127	68	1,550	55	232	5,226	26
Norway	1,454	1,037	417	232	184	72	474	44	15	841	9
Spain	2,845	2,284	561	423	138	210	941	190	100	1,378	25
Sweden	2,957	1,388	1,569	311	1,258	167	649	39	127	1,958	16
Switzerland	13,857	3,733	10,124	6,143	3,981	49	1,220	843	101	11,625	19
United Kingdom	31,864	19,556	12,308	7,867	4,441	318	13,112	1,578	1,719	14,938	199
Other	13,441	9,056	4,384	2,058	2,327	1,251	3,601	174	364	7,812	239
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	60,547	42,452	18,095	14,508	3,588	2,011	20,946	4,848	7,516	19,370	5,856
South and Central America	35,302	24,953	10,349	9,238	1,111	1,681	5,744	1,682	7,240	13,227	5,728
Argentina	2,337	1,116	1,221	1,195	26	60	391	108	1,056	694	28
Brazil	9,826	5,039	4,787	4,594	193	268	2,084	292	3,679	3,472	31
Chile	1,380	1,119	261	249	12	69	382	148	202	567	12
Mexico	13,273	11,779	1,494	1,114	381	450	1,310	485	492	5,104	5,432
Venezuela	2,328	1,245	1,083	1,063	20	200	308	179	1,059	571	12
Other	6,157	4,654	1,503	1,023	480	635	1,270	470	751	2,819	213
Other Western Hemisphere	25,245	17,499	7,747	5,270	2,477	330	15,202	3,166	276	6,142	129
Bermuda	6,734	3,735	2,998	1,465	1,533	12	1,393	2,489	30	2,809	1
Other	18,512	13,763	4,748	3,805	944	318	13,809	677	247	3,333	128
Africa	8,344	6,243	2,101	1,974	126	1,145	1,053	72	340	5,547	187
South Africa	1,234	957	277	267	9	55	322	26	62	722	47
Other	7,110	5,286	1,824	1,707	117	1,090	730	46	278	4,825	140
Middle East	12,565	10,357	2,208	1,093	1,115	1,687	2,320	153	266	8,063	76
Israel	1,377	1,246	131	107	24	74	355	118	43	766	21
Saudi Arabia	4,627	3,413	1,214	(D)	(D)	1,016	724	6	43	2,824	15
Other	6,561	5,698	863	(D)	(D)	596	1,241	29	180	4,473	41
Asia and Pacific	71,566	52,205	19,361	13,359	6,002	15,992	14,533	3,485	1,455	35,429	672
Australia	7,916	6,277	1,639	1,503	136	134	3,096	704	126	3,819	37
China	14,138	11,516	2,623	2,382	241	6,420	2,310	85	100	5,137	86
Hong Kong	3,357	2,247	1,110	840	270	262	1,202	67	101	1,724	1
India	5,903	5,344	560	443	116	3,273	552	64	267	1,450	298
Indonesia	1,375	916	459	416	43	221	280	35	25	814	0
Japan	15,882	9,519	6,363	2,037	4,325	613	3,343	1,854	277	9,743	52
Korea, Republic of	6,373	5,306	1,067	838	229	2,307	924	270	94	2,744	33
Malaysia	1,494	1,051	443	405	38	209	361	34	53	831	6
New Zealand	851	662	189	187	2	37	326	50	96	325	16
Philippines	959	713	246	170	76	99	182	19	70	540	49
Singapore	5,790	2,333	3,457	3,057	399	148	853	134	95	4,555	5
Taiwan	2,406	1,979	428	337	90	731	465	94	48	1,061	7
Thailand	1,382	918	465	448	17	236	341	56	23	718	8
Other	3,740	3,426	315	296	19	1,302	300	16	79	1,969	73
International organizations and unallocated	2,388	2,387	(*)	(*)	0	0	39	79	(*)	83	2,188
Addenda:											
European Union ⁶	95,245	52,050	43,195	27,325	15,870	1,983	28,794	3,625	3,433	56,833	578

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5.2. Other Private Services, 2012—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Payments										
	Total	By affiliation				By type of service					
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Education ¹	Financial services	Insurance ²	Telecommunications ³	Business, professional, and technical services	Other services ⁴
			Total	By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups						
Total	201,227	107,934	93,294	65,319	27,975	6,037	16,952	52,563	8,007	116,217	1,450
By affiliation:											
Unaffiliated.....	107,934	107,934				6,037	10,388	52,563	5,189	32,307	1,450
Affiliated.....	93,294		93,294			(¹)	6,565	(²)	2,818	83,910	(¹)
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates.....	65,319			65,319		(¹)	5,110	(²)	493	59,716	(¹)
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups ⁵	27,975				27,975	(¹)	1,455	(²)	2,326	24,194	(¹)
By country:											
Canada	16,467	8,107	8,359	5,004	3,355	158	1,320	925	417	12,993	655
Europe	86,777	41,285	45,492	30,240	15,253	3,476	8,702	18,560	3,775	51,960	305
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	4,258	1,269	2,989	2,311	678	35	299	511	123	3,282	8
France.....	4,923	2,179	2,745	1,514	1,231	321	714	515	134	3,216	23
Germany.....	11,139	5,086	6,053	4,186	1,866	174	686	3,003	172	7,056	48
Ireland.....	8,513	2,898	5,615	5,407	209	138	152	2,146	32	6,042	4
Italy.....	2,467	1,369	1,098	532	566	598	236	538	148	1,239	10
Netherlands.....	4,816	1,355	3,461	751	2,710	47	238	80	659	3,783	10
Norway.....	677	381	296	144	152	8	50	49	11	556	3
Spain.....	1,931	1,324	608	338	269	510	197	194	73	952	5
Sweden.....	1,201	377	824	551	273	2	130	116	74	875	3
Switzerland.....	12,259	6,843	5,416	2,673	2,743	35	484	6,082	74	5,584	0
United Kingdom.....	29,021	15,207	13,814	9,699	4,115	1,208	4,711	5,575	1,933	15,523	72
Other.....	5,570	2,997	2,573	2,132	441	400	805	53	342	3,851	120
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	45,872	39,828	6,044	5,156	888	1,158	2,184	32,192	1,729	8,532	77
South and Central America.....	10,852	5,853	4,999	4,393	606	1,000	1,111	149	1,233	7,314	44
Argentina.....	821	336	485	428	57	77	100	17	37	587	2
Brazil.....	3,539	1,450	2,089	1,923	166	64	340	36	133	2,960	7
Chile.....	440	277	163	149	14	87	56	11	40	243	3
Mexico.....	3,314	1,851	1,464	1,170	293	248	341	47	518	2,144	15
Venezuela.....	158	99	59	55	4	2	35	12	19	86	3
Other.....	2,580	1,841	739	667	72	521	239	26	486	1,294	15
Other Western Hemisphere.....	35,020	33,975	1,045	763	283	159	1,073	32,043	496	1,218	32
Bermuda.....	24,610	24,206	404	387	17	0	178	24,051	57	315	9
Other.....	10,410	9,770	641	376	265	159	895	7,992	439	903	23
Africa	3,042	2,213	828	814	14	248	400	47	315	1,999	33
South Africa.....	765	334	430	427	4	76	88	1	39	559	2
Other.....	2,277	1,879	398	388	10	173	311	46	276	1,440	31
Middle East	4,017	1,732	2,285	2,114	171	96	343	61	287	3,112	118
Israel.....	2,353	401	1,952	1,812	140	66	34	(D)	40	2,159	(D)
Saudi Arabia.....	200	175	25	23	2	(*)	87	1	15	76	21
Other.....	1,464	1,156	308	280	28	30	222	(D)	232	876	(D)
Asia and Pacific	45,038	14,754	30,284	21,991	8,293	902	4,003	769	1,484	37,619	262
Australia.....	3,286	1,449	1,837	1,632	204	223	544	122	70	2,312	15
China.....	5,858	1,683	4,174	4,045	129	270	391	23	158	4,980	36
Hong Kong.....	2,323	728	1,594	1,419	175	19	610	18	116	1,559	0
India.....	15,608	3,268	12,340	6,965	5,375	81	300	46	326	14,844	11
Indonesia.....	228	188	40	37	3	2	87	20	13	106	0
Japan.....	5,833	1,880	3,953	2,273	1,680	79	921	320	154	4,310	49
Korea, Republic of.....	1,784	1,095	689	650	39	47	203	49	204	1,280	0
Malaysia.....	978	228	750	728	21	2	110	8	30	824	3
New Zealand.....	441	225	216	214	2	93	30	10	12	295	2
Philippines.....	1,892	490	1,401	1,337	64	2	106	(D)	187	1,586	(D)
Singapore.....	3,310	991	2,318	1,757	562	13	354	97	65	2,762	19
Taiwan.....	1,289	658	631	610	21	16	112	20	27	1,099	15
Thailand.....	1,259	999	259	250	9	13	119	(D)	11	1,077	(D)
Other.....	951	869	82	73	9	42	115	2	111	584	97
International organizations and unallocated	15	15	0	0	0	0	2	9	0	3	0
Addenda:											
European Union ⁶	72,018	32,898	39,120	26,790	12,330	3,328	7,741	12,413	3,527	44,778	231

* Less than \$500,000

..... Not applicable

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies

1. See table 1, footnote 5.

2. See table 1, footnote 6.

3. See table 1, footnote 7.

4. See table 1, footnote 13.

5. See table 1, footnote 1.

6. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 6.1. Insurance, 2011

[Millions of dollars]

	Insurance sold to foreigners						Insurance purchased from foreigners					
	Receipts for insurance services			Supplemental detail			Payments for insurance services			Supplemental detail		
	Total	Reinsurance	Primary and other insurance	Premiums received		Losses paid	Total	Reinsurance	Primary and other insurance	Premiums paid		Losses recovered
				Reinsurance	Primary insurance					Reinsurance	Primary insurance	
All countries	14,958	9,324	5,635	18,623	7,210	22,222	55,794	49,288	6,506	85,945	5,630	60,356
Canada	2,815	890	1,925	1,777	3,454	3,928	1,332	816	516	1,163	355	771
Europe	4,295	3,319	976	6,632	1,205	8,185	18,313	14,963	3,350	26,165	2,663	13,896
Belgium-Luxembourg	472	(D)	(D)	(D)	27	(D)	399	(D)	(D)	207	(D)	96
France	194	168	26	335	26	231	516	430	86	755	85	410
Germany	296	188	108	374	150	605	3,130	2,979	151	5,215	125	4,595
Ireland	539	377	162	753	259	1,294	2,607	2,452	155	4,275	(D)	2,391
Italy	74	69	5	137	9	121	282	264	18	462	10	256
Netherlands	60	40	20	80	33	44	42	33	9	58	10	(D)
Norway	50	24	26	48	32	40	36	5	31	9	33	-6
Spain	84	74	10	147	10	81	173	159	14	278	13	72
Sweden	40	18	22	35	21	27	115	102	13	177	15	71
Switzerland	799	(D)	(D)	(D)	29	(D)	5,467	(D)	(D)	8,289	116	3,473
United Kingdom	1,482	1,044	438	2,086	530	2,721	5,508	3,660	1,849	6,397	2,007	2,373
Other	205	(D)	(D)	(D)	79	(D)	39	25	14	44	6	(D)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	4,716	2,454	2,262	4,901	1,761	3,838	35,595	33,126	2,469	57,943	2,527	45,105
South and Central America	1,568	1,192	376	2,382	654	898	160	34	126	59	19	76
Argentina	142	125	17	248	31	117	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)
Brazil	270	227	43	454	77	206	44	5	38	9	2	48
Chile	139	126	14	251	25	-6	13	1	12	2	(*)	-4
Mexico	481	385	96	769	156	221	49	15	34	25	14	10
Venezuela	85	39	46	78	83	47	8	0	8	0	(*)	2
Other	452	291	160	581	283	313	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere	3,148	1,261	1,886	2,520	1,107	2,939	35,436	33,093	2,343	57,884	2,508	45,029
Bermuda	2,486	968	1,518	1,934	734	2,149	27,258	25,457	1,802	44,548	1,922	34,445
Other	662	293	368	585	373	790	8,177	7,636	541	13,337	586	10,584
Africa	86	70	16	140	27	71	42	33	9	59	7	27
South Africa	35	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	20	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1
Other	51	(D)	(D)	(D)	24	51	41	33	8	58	7	27
Middle East	162	141	22	281	38	252	50	(D)	(D)	4	9	50
Israel	136	121	15	242	25	211	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	1	3
Saudi Arabia	4	3	1	7	1	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other	22	16	6	32	11	37	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	7	46
Asia and Pacific	2,801	2,447	354	4,886	582	5,861	445	333	112	587	69	493
Australia	555	434	121	866	207	1,586	70	46	24	83	16	35
China	78	65	13	130	23	76	21	15	6	26	4	22
Hong Kong	56	42	15	83	23	84	15	13	2	22	1	3
India	25	20	5	39	8	29	28	9	19	16	3	17
Indonesia	20	19	1	37	2	16	2	(*)	2	(*)	2	(*)
Japan	1,580	1,502	78	3,000	100	3,235	220	193	27	340	25	372
Korea, Republic of	266	231	35	462	64	332	34	24	10	42	8	26
Malaysia	25	20	6	39	10	25	2	1	1	1	1	1
New Zealand	28	14	14	28	25	139	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	1
Philippines	19	10	10	19	18	18	5	1	4	2	1	(*)
Singapore	35	24	11	49	20	68	18	11	7	19	6	-1
Taiwan	77	44	32	89	57	50	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	19
Thailand	23	18	4	36	8	194	3	1	2	2	(*)	(*)
Other	14	5	10	9	17	9	2	(*)	2	0	1	(*)
International organizations and unallocated...	84	3	81	6	143	88	15	(D)	(D)	24	0	15
Addenda:												
European Union ¹	3,396	2,522	874	5,039	1,130	5,933	12,802	(D)	(D)	17,854	2,513	10,427

* Less than \$500,000

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies

1. See table 2, footnote 1.

See the note below.

Table 6.1A. Insurance—Additional Detail, 2011

[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts								Payments							
	Insurance services				Supplemental detail				Insurance services				Supplemental detail			
	Total	Risk-pooling	Auxiliary insurance	Premium supplements	Premiums received		Losses paid		Total	Risk-pooling	Auxiliary insurance	Premium supplements	Premiums paid		Losses recovered	
					Reinsurance	Primary insurance	Reinsurance	Primary insurance					Reinsurance	Primary insurance	Reinsurance	Primary insurance
Total	14,958	11,240	1,650	2,068	18,623	7,210	18,479	3,743	55,794	46,030	1,625	8,139	85,945	5,630	59,778	578
Unaffiliated	14,958	11,240	1,650	2,068	12,212	5,991	10,527	3,325	55,794	46,030	1,625	8,139	27,056	4,185	13,208	121
Affiliated					6,411	1,219	7,952	418					58,889	1,445	46,570	458
By U.S. parents from/to their foreign affiliates					6,145	1,046	7,028	327					39,243	1,019	34,475	453
By U.S. affiliates from/to their foreign parents					266	172	924	91					19,646	426	12,095	5

NOTE. Insurance services consist of: (1) Risk-pooling services, which are measured as the share of premiums remaining after settlement of "normal" losses, where normal losses are inferred from the relationship between actual losses and premiums averaged over several years, (2) auxiliary insurance services, such as agents commissions, actuarial services, brokering and agency services, and salvage administration services, and (3) premium supplements, representing income on funds held by insurance companies on which policyholders have a claim; this income is treated as accruing to the policyholders, who pay it back to insurers as premium supplements to cover part of the cost of insurance services. This treatment results in a discrepancy between the share of premiums for the settlement of normal losses and actual losses recovered. BEA accounts

for this discrepancy in two ways in the U.S. international transactions accounts. For most insured events, BEA records the difference between the portion of premiums allocated to loss settlement and the amount of losses recovered—sometimes termed "net insurance settlements"—in unilateral current transfers. A positive (negative) amount for net insurance settlements occurs if losses paid are less (greater) than normal and/or if losses recovered are greater (less) than normal. In 2011, net insurance settlements were \$7,181 million (losses paid were \$7,630 million greater than normal and losses recovered were \$14,810 million greater than normal). For major disasters, however, BEA records the total value of losses recovered in the capital account.

Table 6.2. Insurance, 2012
[Millions of dollars]

	Insurance sold to foreigners						Insurance purchased from foreigners					
	Receipts for insurance services			Supplemental detail			Payments for insurance services			Supplemental detail		
	Total	Reinsurance	Primary and other insurance	Premiums received		Losses paid	Total	Reinsurance	Primary and other insurance	Premiums paid		Losses recovered
				Reinsurance	Primary insurance					Reinsurance	Primary insurance	
All countries	16,067	10,617	5,450	21,955	7,512	18,666	52,563	45,684	6,880	85,930	5,608	63,132
Canada	2,857	1,001	1,856	2,069	3,426	3,426	925	590	335	1,109	113	702
Europe	4,573	3,662	911	7,576	1,235	8,510	18,560	14,947	3,613	28,141	2,895	16,445
Belgium-Luxembourg	574	(D)	(D)	(D)	35	(D)	511	(D)	(D)	236	(D)	74
France	226	193	33	399	24	277	515	415	100	781	94	560
Germany	274	190	85	391	121	294	3,003	2,881	123	5,432	114	5,456
Ireland	505	366	140	756	231	2,486	2,146	1,978	167	3,719	(D)	2,496
Italy	70	66	5	136	7	113	235	221	14	417	16	268
Netherlands	55	34	21	69	35	40	80	36	44	67	49	116
Norway	44	(D)	(D)	53	(D)	30	49	6	43	(D)	47	1
Spain	190	133	58	278	(D)	60	194	180	14	340	10	108
Sweden	39	15	24	31	24	64	116	97	20	181	22	153
Switzerland	843	(D)	(D)	(D)	37	1,463	6,082	5,476	606	10,311	100	5,246
United Kingdom	1,578	1,180	399	2,440	557	2,768	5,575	3,503	2,072	6,591	2,156	1,960
Other	174	(D)	(D)	(D)	33	(D)	53	(D)	(D)	21	5	5
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	4,848	2,639	2,209	5,456	2,032	2,321	32,192	29,707	2,485	55,853	2,486	45,311
South and Central America	1,682	1,289	392	2,664	706	476	149	29	120	55	14	44
Argentina	108	85	23	175	41	119	17	9	9	(D)	(*)	9
Brazil	292	253	39	522	72	-447	36	3	32	(D)	2	8
Chile	148	137	11	283	21	68	11	1	10	1	(*)	(*)
Mexico	485	383	102	793	171	230	47	16	31	30	6	15
Venezuela	179	128	51	265	95	124	12	0	12	0	(*)	(*)
Other	470	303	166	626	305	382	26	(*)	26	1	6	12
Other Western Hemisphere	3,166	1,350	1,816	2,791	1,326	1,846	32,043	29,678	2,365	55,797	2,472	45,267
Bermuda	2,489	1,086	1,403	2,244	898	1,329	24,051	22,308	1,743	41,937	1,824	33,638
Other	677	265	413	547	428	517	7,992	7,370	622	13,860	647	11,629
Africa	72	59	13	122	23	115	47	36	11	68	9	22
South Africa	26	25	1	51	3	23	1	(*)	1	(*)	1	(*)
Other	46	35	12	71	21	92	46	36	10	68	8	22
Middle East	153	131	22	270	39	224	61	8	53	16	14	50
Israel	118	108	10	222	17	177	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	1	1
Saudi Arabia	6	5	1	10	1	6	1	0	1	(*)	1	(*)
Other	29	18	11	38	21	42	(D)	8	(D)	16	12	49
Asia and Pacific	3,485	3,118	367	6,450	624	3,826	769	388	381	730	91	598
Australia	704	580	124	1,200	215	679	122	52	70	98	30	116
China	85	74	11	153	20	85	23	15	8	28	6	11
Hong Kong	67	52	15	108	24	82	18	16	2	29	1	11
India	64	(D)	(D)	(D)	8	(D)	46	6	40	11	3	11
Indonesia	35	33	2	69	4	35	20	(*)	20	(*)	23	(*)
Japan	1,854	1,787	67	3,689	90	2,204	320	242	78	455	16	400
Korea, Republic of	270	232	38	484	69	419	49	(D)	(D)	56	4	34
Malaysia	34	33	2	67	3	(D)	8	1	8	1	1	(*)
New Zealand	50	35	16	73	29	47	10	2	8	(D)	(*)	-2
Philippines	19	9	10	19	19	24	(D)	(D)	6	-1	(*)	(*)
Singapore	134	110	24	230	45	96	97	(D)	(D)	20	6	2
Taiwan	94	55	39	113	73	7	20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	16
Thailand	56	52	4	108	8	44	(D)	0	(D)	0	(*)	-1
Other	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	16	-4	2	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	(*)
International organizations and unallocated	79	6	72	13	133	72	9	7	2	14	(*)	5
Addenda:												
European Union ¹	3,625	2,809	816	5,812	1,152	6,946	12,413	9,459	2,954	17,807	2,738	11,205

* Less than \$500,000
D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies

1. See table 2, footnote 1.
See the note below.

Table 6.2A. Insurance—Additional Detail, 2012
[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts								Payments							
	Insurance services				Supplemental detail				Insurance services				Supplemental detail			
					Premiums received		Losses paid						Premiums paid		Losses recovered	
	Total	Risk-pooling	Auxiliary insurance	Premium supplements	Reinsurance	Primary insurance	Reinsurance	Primary insurance	Total	Risk-pooling	Auxiliary insurance	Premium supplements	Reinsurance	Primary insurance	Reinsurance	Primary insurance
Total	16,067	12,180	1,437	2,450	21,955	7,512	15,473	3,193	52,563	42,523	1,872	8,168	85,930	5,608	62,556	576
Unaffiliated	16,067	12,180	1,437	2,450	13,980	6,036	8,655	2,705	52,563	42,523	1,872	8,168	26,460	4,107	12,770	79
Affiliated					7,975	1,476	6,817	489					59,470	1,500	49,786	497
By U.S. parents from/to their foreign affiliates					7,382	1,130	5,834	365					38,396	1,103	37,017	(D)
By U.S. affiliates from/to their foreign parents					593	346	983	123					21,074	397	12,769	(D)

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.
NOTE: Insurance services consist of: (1) Risk-pooling services, which are measured as the share of premiums remaining after settlement of "normal" losses, where normal losses are inferred from the relationship between actual losses and premiums averaged over several years, (2) auxiliary insurance services, such as agents commissions, actuarial services, brokering and agency services, and salvage administration services, and (3) premium supplements, representing income on funds held by insurance companies on which policyholders have a claim; this income is treated as accruing to the policyholders, who pay it back to insurers as premium supplements to cover part of the cost of insurance services. This treatment results in a discrepancy

between the share of premiums for the settlement of normal losses and actual losses recovered. BEA accounts for this discrepancy in two ways in the U.S. international transactions accounts. For most insured events, BEA records the difference between the portion of premiums allocated to loss settlement and the amount of losses recovered—sometimes termed "net insurance settlements"—in unilateral current transfers. A positive (negative) amount for net insurance settlements occurs if losses paid are less (greater) than normal and/or if losses recovered are greater (less) than normal. In 2012, net insurance settlements were \$5,071 million (losses paid were \$1,379 million greater than normal and losses recovered were \$6,450 million greater than normal). For major disasters, however, BEA records the total value of losses recovered in the capital account.

Table 7.1. Business, Professional, and Technical Services, 2011—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts													
	Total	Computer and information services			Management, consulting, and public relations services	Research, development, and testing services	Operational leasing	Other business, professional, and technical services						
		Total	Computer and data processing services	Database and other information services				Total	Advertising	Construction, architectural, and engineering services ¹	Industrial engineering	Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment	Legal services	Other ²
Total	140,974	16,841	11,113	5,729	35,094	25,457	7,590	55,991	5,807	8,980	6,040	14,233	8,057	12,873
By affiliation:														
Unaffiliated	68,727	10,847	6,040	4,807	4,733	3,267	5,646	44,234	2,890	6,465	5,071	12,669	7,708	9,431
Affiliated	72,247	5,995	5,073	922	30,361	22,190	1,944	11,757	2,918	2,515	969	1,564	349	3,442
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	47,513	4,683	4,022	661	20,788	12,761	1,660	7,621	(D)	1,593	514	879	223	(D)
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups ³	24,735	1,312	1,051	261	9,573	9,429	284	4,137	(D)	923	455	685	126	(D)
By country:														
Canada	10,983	1,800	1,236	564	2,371	575	570	5,667	1,201	737	490	921	677	1,641
Europe	66,374	8,722	5,761	2,961	19,661	16,206	3,230	18,555	3,044	1,725	2,364	4,776	3,965	2,680
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,093	317	257	60	923	1,219	36	597	86	-28	41	226	159	114
France	4,699	697	502	196	800	458	675	2,068	134	(D)	194	610	437	(D)
Germany	6,143	840	494	346	2,191	787	277	2,047	136	(D)	391	593	566	(D)
Ireland	10,947	494	(D)	(D)	4,181	3,902	34	2,335	(D)	4	(D)	97	64	212
Italy	1,805	400	168	232	273	318	207	606	27	(D)	(D)	217	138	100
Netherlands	4,852	398	312	86	1,869	1,339	232	1,013	118	(D)	(D)	366	225	197
Norway	758	104	79	25	97	148	42	368	3	(D)	(D)	140	73	90
Spain	1,345	170	83	87	205	92	(D)	(D)	12	(D)	160	166	129	95
Sweden	2,068	254	193	61	185	(D)	19	(D)	26	(D)	48	74	68	67
Switzerland	8,998	985	821	165	2,401	4,522	81	1,009	(D)	104	(D)	110	320	171
United Kingdom	14,937	3,176	2,192	984	4,990	1,122	447	5,201	471	345	690	1,691	1,313	701
Other	6,732	885	(D)	(D)	1,546	(D)	(D)	2,139	(D)	310	(D)	487	472	494
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	18,075	1,224	1,002	222	3,208	3,579	845	9,219	616	1,316	546	2,517	575	3,649
South and Central America	11,662	984	777	206	1,762	393	760	7,763	566	1,219	(D)	1,965	405	(D)
Argentina	593	55	43	12	62	18	46	413	26	(D)	(D)	150	21	131
Brazil	3,212	317	256	62	775	45	165	1,909	199	239	135	718	127	492
Chile	591	23	16	7	39	5	83	442	(D)	53	45	113	29	(D)
Mexico	4,461	348	254	93	484	151	339	3,138	156	412	162	484	132	1,792
Venezuela	512	59	50	9	26	16	(D)	(D)	13	(D)	(D)	148	24	176
Other	2,293	181	158	23	376	159	(D)	(D)	13	461	117	353	72	438
Other Western Hemisphere	6,412	240	225	15	1,446	3,186	85	1,455	50	97	(D)	552	170	(D)
Bermuda	3,184	85	81	4	767	2,154	2	176	6	4	1	5	81	80
Other	3,228	155	144	11	679	1,031	83	1,280	44	94	(D)	547	89	(D)
Africa	4,902	421	287	134	1,227	320	249	2,686	16	(D)	(D)	551	58	1,085
South Africa	695	202	130	72	123	47	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	45	37	46
Other	4,207	219	157	62	1,104	273	(D)	(D)	(D)	461	(D)	506	20	1,040
Middle East	7,161	548	230	318	1,422	377	568	4,246	30	1,209	(D)	(D)	362	1,059
Israel	678	86	45	41	107	126	38	321	12	-29	35	107	119	77
Saudi Arabia	2,317	156	42	114	908	34	(D)	(D)	1	295	(D)	287	45	352
Other	4,166	307	144	163	407	217	(D)	(D)	17	942	(D)	(D)	197	629
Asia and Pacific	33,393	4,126	2,595	1,530	7,203	4,399	2,129	15,537	893	3,377	1,742	4,367	2,422	2,738
Australia	3,643	835	474	361	808	111	133	1,756	57	360	140	586	130	483
China	5,320	343	251	91	809	101	804	3,264	12	1,417	369	866	296	304
Hong Kong	1,660	262	134	128	536	71	(D)	(D)	50	13	(D)	97	243	175
India	1,431	318	179	139	180	50	(D)	(D)	21	114	(D)	219	81	109
Indonesia	634	78	59	19	137	62	125	232	5	39	35	68	9	77
Japan	9,003	1,104	585	519	1,566	2,671	112	3,550	659	418	310	628	1,085	450
Korea, Republic of	2,580	192	117	75	342	221	110	1,715	38	537	(D)	510	265	(D)
Malaysia	933	105	90	15	146	197	26	459	4	24	62	167	13	190
New Zealand	384	68	30	38	96	1	(D)	(D)	2	(*)	(D)	61	36	39
Philippines	485	60	41	19	174	10	1	240	2	36	(D)	98	5	(D)
Singapore	3,877	436	386	50	1,573	774	102	992	35	1	73	624	67	191
Taiwan	997	118	84	34	145	55	62	617	2	93	48	251	155	67
Thailand	595	115	101	14	105	10	(D)	(D)	2	49	(D)	79	4	69
Other	1,849	93	65	28	585	64	243	865	4	275	(D)	114	32	(D)
International organizations and unallocated	85	0	0	0	3	1	0	81	7	(D)	0	(D)	0	21
Addenda:														
European Union ⁴	54,052	7,372	4,713	2,660	16,888	11,422	2,476	15,894	2,943	1,356	(D)	4,299	3,352	(D)

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 7.1. Business, Professional, and Technical Services, 2011—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Payments													
	Total	Computer and information services			Management, consulting, and public relations services	Research, development, and testing services	Operational leasing	Other business, professional, and technical services						
		Total	Computer and data processing services	Database and other information services				Total	Advertising	Construction, architectural, and engineering services ¹	Industrial engineering	Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment	Legal Services	Other ²
Total	111,332	24,331	22,369	1,962	25,311	26,595	2,150	32,946	2,968	2,235	3,194	8,710	2,000	13,840
By affiliation:														
Unaffiliated.....	31,664	4,905	4,253	652	3,090	4,031	545	19,092	1,753	1,265	827	5,008	1,854	8,384
Affiliated.....	79,669	19,425	18,116	1,310	22,221	22,564	1,605	13,854	1,214	969	2,367	3,701	146	5,456
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates.....	58,422	13,406	12,366	1,040	13,325	19,206	587	11,897	966	546	2,200	3,215	104	4,867
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups ³	21,247	6,019	5,750	269	8,896	3,358	1,017	1,956	249	423	167	487	42	589
By country:														
Canada	11,563	3,258	3,059	199	2,350	1,977	120	3,858	401	307	77	1,399	206	1,469
Europe	50,872	6,397	5,518	878	13,778	14,501	1,706	14,491	1,554	904	2,549	3,305	953	5,225
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	3,165	253	245	8	1,522	879	8	503	60	(D)	29	14	61	(D)
France.....	3,504	738	711	27	830	1,219	5	712	173	42	90	95	52	261
Germany.....	5,954	1,399	1,352	47	946	1,324	35	2,250	230	91	1,006	318	206	399
Ireland.....	5,859	256	253	4	552	4,653	99	298	20	2	5	19	12	240
Italy.....	848	58	49	9	217	314	1	258	74	19	26	17	31	91
Netherlands.....	3,840	338	271	67	1,806	1,106	125	465	52	61	9	71	31	241
Norway.....	429	46	38	8	96	85	53	148	5	64	5	20	11	44
Spain.....	1,203	274	(D)	(D)	282	238	(*)	408	52	4	14	61	18	259
Sweden.....	894	171	170	1	185	160	2	376	15	4	256	27	11	62
Switzerland.....	5,084	482	445	37	2,103	887	1,117	495	269	24	1	10	21	169
United Kingdom.....	16,685	1,712	1,199	512	4,632	2,610	212	7,519	458	331	1,074	2,443	413	2,799
Other.....	3,409	670	(D)	(D)	605	1,026	49	1,059	147	(D)	33	211	86	(D)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	8,838	1,102	1,067	34	1,474	1,669	132	4,461	260	279	210	1,826	137	1,751
South and Central America.....	7,458	950	917	33	1,234	1,458	46	3,770	251	258	206	(D)	123	(D)
Argentina.....	534	(D)	(D)	2	81	153	(*)	(D)	22	(*)	7	5	12	(D)
Brazil.....	3,317	336	333	3	521	518	7	1,934	112	(D)	37	1,127	43	(D)
Chile.....	224	21	19	1	28	59	(*)	117	19	(D)	1	(D)	5	39
Mexico.....	1,980	277	268	9	276	479	34	913	56	29	157	163	40	469
Venezuela.....	114	6	6	(*)	31	(D)	(*)	(D)	4	(D)	(*)	3	6	27
Other.....	1,289	(D)	(D)	18	296	(D)	4	(D)	38	16	4	46	16	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere.....	1,380	151	150	2	240	210	87	691	8	21	4	(D)	14	(D)
Bermuda.....	269	22	22	0	48	(D)	5	(D)	2	3	1	7	5	(D)
Other.....	1,111	130	128	2	193	(D)	82	(D)	6	18	2	(D)	9	163
Africa	1,940	92	90	1	570	419	11	849	30	51	4	(D)	20	(D)
South Africa.....	531	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	67	2	138	24	(D)	3	(D)	9	89
Other.....	1,410	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	352	9	710	6	(D)	1	(D)	12	(D)
Middle East	3,075	249	232	16	749	1,331	10	736	133	139	9	(D)	47	(D)
Israel.....	2,150	229	213	15	472	1,284	1	165	20	23	5	31	16	70
Saudi Arabia.....	85	4	4	(*)	24	2	(*)	55	7	8	3	3	5	30
Other.....	840	16	15	1	254	45	9	517	106	108	2	(D)	25	(D)
Asia and Pacific	35,042	13,234	12,402	832	6,391	6,697	170	8,550	589	555	345	2,091	638	4,332
Australia.....	2,351	368	354	14	673	356	(D)	(D)	89	92	19	48	64	(D)
China.....	4,241	1,212	1,187	25	745	1,303	7	974	56	38	76	335	106	364
Hong Kong.....	1,437	94	70	24	570	62	2	708	31	18	10	77	49	523
India.....	13,894	9,595	9,302	294	1,204	2,194	(*)	901	80	72	73	29	61	585
Indonesia.....	98	5	5	(*)	15	12	1	65	3	9	4	(D)	4	(D)
Japan.....	5,018	546	516	30	1,026	1,459	90	1,896	157	92	80	834	212	522
Korea, Republic of.....	816	61	55	6	179	158	(*)	417	37	96	24	(D)	67	(D)
Malaysia.....	763	144	(D)	(D)	162	(D)	1	(D)	7	4	(D)	17	3	(D)
New Zealand.....	339	26	25	1	52	22	0	239	12	8	(D)	21	7	(D)
Philippines.....	1,222	689	(D)	(D)	417	24	(*)	92	8	8	5	3	11	56
Singapore.....	2,508	385	364	21	798	440	19	866	63	63	23	493	19	205
Taiwan.....	823	51	45	6	253	228	9	282	21	3	28	(D)	27	(D)
Thailand.....	891	(D)	(D)	(*)	60	34	(*)	(D)	7	(*)	1	2	4	(D)
Other.....	641	(D)	12	(D)	236	(D)	(D)	352	17	51	(*)	(D)	4	(D)
International organizations and unallocated	2	0	0	0	(*)	2	0	1	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Addenda:														
European Union ⁴	44,397	5,796	4,964	832	11,357	13,253	535	13,455	1,216	692	2,533	3,260	871	4,882

* Less than \$500,000

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies

1. Receipts for construction, architectural, and engineering services are published net of merchandise exports, which are included in merchandise trade in the U.S. international transactions accounts, and net of outlays abroad for wages, services, materials, and other expenses. The components of the total are as follows: Construction services—receipts of \$1,067 million were derived as gross operating revenues of \$3,379 million less merchandise exports of \$131 million and foreign expenses of \$2,181 million. Architectural and engineering services—receipts of \$7,913 million were derived as

gross operating revenues of \$11,960 million less merchandise exports of \$94 million and foreign expenses of \$3,953 million. Payments for construction, architectural, and engineering services are not published net of merchandise imports and outlays for wages and other expenses. Data are not collected for merchandise imports and wages and other expenses, and no estimates are made because they are believed to be small.

2. See table 1 for additional detail on the components of other business, professional, and technical services.

3. See table 1, footnote 1.

4. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 7.2. Business, Professional, and Technical Services, 2012—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts													
	Total	Computer and information services			Management, consulting, and public relations services	Research, development, and testing services	Operational leasing	Other business, professional, and technical services						
		Total	Computer and data processing services	Database and other information services				Total	Advertising	Construction, architectural, and engineering services ¹	Industrial engineering	Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment	Legal services	Other ²
Total	153,093	17,340	11,292	6,049	37,039	26,663	8,267	63,783	7,042	11,502	6,539	15,191	8,662	14,846
By affiliation:														
Unaffiliated	74,392	10,946	6,064	4,882	4,975	3,320	5,702	49,448	3,576	8,785	5,324	13,282	8,334	10,147
Affiliated	78,701	6,394	5,228	1,166	32,064	23,343	2,565	14,335	3,466	2,718	1,215	1,910	327	4,699
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	51,023	5,191	4,181	1,010	21,372	13,359	2,306	8,794	2,455	1,699	761	937	209	2,733
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups ³	27,678	1,203	1,047	156	10,692	9,984	258	5,541	1,011	1,019	454	973	118	1,966
By country:														
Canada	12,306	1,723	1,236	486	2,462	398	703	7,021	1,407	1,443	438	1,471	774	1,487
Europe	72,295	9,097	5,801	3,296	20,245	17,932	3,370	21,652	4,046	2,463	2,523	4,893	4,147	3,580
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,356	414	365	49	910	1,251	46	735	(D)	54	(D)	210	153	126
France	5,042	675	479	196	812	457	701	2,398	257	748	158	551	423	260
Germany	6,536	836	469	367	2,244	875	263	2,319	273	190	358	576	684	238
Ireland	11,621	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,748	4,143	66	2,822	(D)	3	73	145	78	(D)
Italy	1,962	409	206	204	245	199	173	936	34	88	(D)	199	117	(D)
Netherlands	5,226	391	297	95	1,759	1,523	209	1,344	392	41	(D)	432	235	(D)
Norway	841	99	76	22	115	149	51	427	4	(D)	(D)	164	35	(D)
Spain	1,378	180	84	96	210	87	237	663	16	135	141	157	126	88
Sweden	1,958	267	211	56	162	(D)	22	(D)	13	(D)	20	80	67	86
Switzerland	11,625	1,079	852	228	3,050	5,813	104	1,578	118	141	(D)	128	332	(D)
United Kingdom	14,938	3,037	2,068	969	4,989	1,202	464	5,246	491	(D)	391	1,622	1,394	(D)
Other	7,812	869	(D)	(D)	2,000	(D)	1,033	(D)	52	450	(D)	629	502	511
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	19,370	1,360	1,021	339	3,620	2,759	898	10,733	585	1,652	848	2,484	627	4,536
South and Central America	13,227	1,070	779	290	2,073	366	797	8,921	532	1,485	(D)	2,138	442	(D)
Argentina	694	53	39	14	90	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	11	59	168	20	178
Brazil	3,472	355	278	77	882	58	187	1,989	168	244	211	737	112	518
Chile	567	38	28	10	52	5	72	401	(D)	58	34	106	34	(D)
Mexico	5,104	377	255	121	582	118	353	3,675	169	433	296	672	157	1,947
Venezuela	571	50	42	7	38	20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	122	27	196
Other	2,819	197	136	61	428	150	104	1,939	29	(D)	149	334	93	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere	6,142	290	241	49	1,547	2,394	100	1,811	53	167	(D)	347	185	(D)
Bermuda	2,809	125	89	37	772	1,739	4	170	6	4	1	4	82	73
Other	3,333	165	153	13	775	655	97	1,642	47	162	(D)	343	103	(D)
Africa	5,547	479	320	159	1,557	319	279	2,912	29	640	(D)	594	83	(D)
South Africa	722	212	142	70	126	38	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	65	49	47
Other	4,825	267	178	89	1,431	282	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	528	35	(D)
Middle East	8,063	574	271	302	1,617	424	578	4,869	41	1,422	(D)	1,175	393	(D)
Israel	766	88	46	42	109	114	45	410	17	25	61	130	94	83
Saudi Arabia	2,824	149	37	113	1,071	64	(D)	(D)	1	529	(D)	268	79	383
Other	4,473	336	188	148	437	247	(D)	(D)	23	867	(D)	777	219	(D)
Asia and Pacific	35,429	4,108	2,643	1,465	7,536	4,829	2,440	16,516	934	3,862	1,656	4,539	2,637	2,888
Australia	3,819	822	510	311	715	144	151	1,988	56	376	191	557	147	661
China	5,137	346	266	80	865	127	848	2,950	19	1,167	373	788	270	334
Hong Kong	1,724	273	141	132	602	81	(D)	(D)	29	(D)	6	155	224	144
India	1,450	312	193	120	187	44	122	784	17	151	(D)	277	78	(D)
Indonesia	814	95	73	22	153	76	137	352	4	58	(D)	92	9	(D)
Japan	9,743	1,062	564	498	1,680	2,866	163	3,972	699	539	354	743	1,181	458
Korea, Republic of	2,744	177	113	65	399	245	169	1,753	44	600	(D)	409	390	(D)
Malaysia	831	98	83	15	153	100	32	448	5	106	29	214	15	79
New Zealand	325	66	30	37	66	2	(D)	(D)	2	7	(D)	57	11	34
Philippines	540	64	49	16	150	12	2	311	3	127	9	79	6	87
Singapore	4,555	421	358	63	1,862	958	112	1,201	43	(D)	119	617	109	(D)
Taiwan	1,061	136	90	45	154	61	98	613	3	86	15	270	169	69
Thailand	718	114	100	14	127	41	(D)	(D)	2	63	(D)	132	5	78
Other	1,969	121	74	48	424	71	310	1,043	8	420	(D)	149	23	(D)
International organizations and unallocated	83	0	0	0	2	1	0	79	(*)	21	0	35	(*)	24
Addenda:														
European Union ⁴	56,833	7,632	4,735	2,897	16,718	11,894	2,496	18,092	3,904	2,038	(D)	4,291	3,532	(D)

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 7.2. Business, Professional, and Technical Services, 2012—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Payments													
	Total	Computer and information services			Management, consulting, and public relations services	Research, development, and testing services	Operational leasing	Other business, professional, and technical services						
		Total	Computer and data processing services	Database and other information services				Total	Advertising	Construction, architectural, and engineering services ¹	Industrial engineering	Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment	Legal services	Other ²
Total	116,217	25,657	23,783	1,874	27,207	28,765	2,635	31,954	3,137	2,800	2,941	7,226	2,224	13,626
By affiliation:														
Unaffiliated.....	32,307	5,049	4,440	609	3,135	3,575	549	19,999	2,034	1,657	752	4,686	2,102	8,768
Affiliated.....	83,910	20,608	19,344	1,264	24,072	25,190	2,087	11,954	1,103	1,143	2,189	2,540	122	4,858
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates.....	59,716	13,470	12,468	1,002	14,383	21,400	720	9,743	892	664	2,086	1,968	86	4,046
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups ^{3,4}	24,194	7,138	6,875	262	9,689	3,790	1,367	2,211	211	479	102	572	36	812
By country:														
Canada	12,993	4,535	4,373	162	2,276	1,894	126	4,162	460	321	86	1,296	194	1,806
Europe	51,960	5,038	4,321	717	14,670	16,266	2,123	13,864	1,433	1,177	2,293	3,306	1,101	4,554
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	3,282	195	189	6	1,554	929	58	546	58	61	22	18	72	314
France.....	3,216	547	515	33	914	995	6	755	155	96	45	133	57	268
Germany.....	7,056	1,055	1,012	42	1,065	2,673	39	2,225	267	119	886	339	211	404
Ireland.....	6,042	130	121	8	438	5,020	67	386	11	4	1	72	12	287
Italy.....	1,239	191	187	4	301	491	(*)	256	62	15	27	23	35	95
Netherlands.....	3,783	291	239	52	1,799	1,073	133	488	37	97	3	86	26	238
Norway.....	556	40	33	7	121	104	74	218	5	152	7	21	11	23
Spain.....	952	197	65	132	236	237	(*)	281	45	7	38	78	22	90
Sweden.....	875	126	125	2	216	169	3	360	12	7	246	41	11	44
Switzerland.....	5,584	392	366	26	2,200	1,080	1,441	470	242	23	2	14	28	162
United Kingdom.....	15,523	1,303	927	376	5,204	2,329	245	6,442	414	454	965	2,204	439	1,967
Other.....	3,851	570	540	29	623	1,166	56	1,437	125	142	51	278	178	662
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	8,532	1,372	1,287	85	1,557	1,627	182	3,794	258	288	190	1,118	147	1,792
South and Central America.....	7,314	1,144	1,060	84	1,344	1,483	53	3,290	247	264	188	(D)	130	(D)
Argentina.....	587	(D)	(D)	(D)	136	158	(*)	(D)	16	1	4	5	12	(D)
Brazil.....	2,960	430	426	4	545	552	7	1,427	105	(D)	42	646	47	(D)
Chile.....	243	18	15	2	35	71	(*)	119	28	41	(*)	2	6	42
Mexico.....	2,144	315	306	9	296	509	41	983	57	69	129	162	38	527
Venezuela.....	86	1	1	(*)	34	(D)	(D)	3	3	(*)	0	2	6	(D)
Other.....	1,294	(D)	(D)	(D)	299	(D)	5	585	38	(D)	13	51	21	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere.....	1,218	228	227	2	213	145	128	504	11	24	2	(D)	17	(D)
Bermuda.....	315	106	106	(*)	52	(D)	3	(D)	2	1	1	6	2	(D)
Other.....	903	122	120	2	161	(D)	126	(D)	9	23	1	(D)	15	179
Africa	1,999	117	115	2	656	396	10	820	16	67	7	50	22	659
South Africa.....	559	(D)	(D)	(*)	279	77	2	(D)	6	12	2	1	9	(D)
Other.....	1,440	(D)	(D)	2	377	319	8	(D)	10	54	4	49	13	(D)
Middle East	3,112	292	279	13	547	1,420	24	828	194	183	17	49	60	325
Israel.....	2,159	272	259	13	257	1,373	8	249	21	(D)	3	21	20	(D)
Saudi Arabia.....	76	3	3	(*)	11	4	(*)	58	4	2	7	5	10	29
Other.....	876	17	17	1	279	43	16	522	169	(D)	8	22	30	(D)
Asia and Pacific	37,619	14,302	13,408	893	7,500	7,161	171	8,485	777	765	347	1,408	699	4,489
Australia.....	2,312	361	350	12	643	336	12	960	77	50	17	42	73	702
China.....	4,980	1,425	(D)	(D)	972	1,693	9	881	77	45	99	141	132	388
Hong Kong.....	1,559	82	65	16	652	98	2	726	47	10	13	53	58	546
India.....	14,844	10,252	9,948	304	1,326	2,408	(*)	858	43	121	107	43	68	476
Indonesia.....	106	1	1	(*)	21	15	(*)	68	4	17	2	4	6	35
Japan.....	4,310	531	498	33	1,165	1,493	112	1,009	184	59	53	151	205	355
Korea, Republic of.....	1,280	80	79	2	277	170	(*)	753	41	235	12	(D)	79	(D)
Malaysia.....	824	122	119	3	190	(D)	1	(D)	5	8	2	(D)	4	103
New Zealand.....	295	11	8	3	57	25	0	202	(D)	1	1	10	6	(D)
Philippines.....	1,586	867	(D)	(D)	559	29	1	131	7	28	5	10	9	72
Singapore.....	2,762	282	262	20	1,144	262	20	1,053	93	78	(D)	535	23	(D)
Taiwan.....	1,099	225	223	2	248	241	10	375	(D)	3	(D)	79	24	99
Thailand.....	1,077	(D)	(D)	(*)	70	21	(*)	(D)	6	(*)	1	1	6	(D)
Other.....	584	(D)	13	(D)	174	(D)	3	362	22	109	(*)	(D)	5	(D)
International organizations and unallocated	3	0	0	0	(*)	1	0	2	0	0	(*)	0	1	1
Addenda:														
European Union ⁴	44,778	4,523	3,846	677	12,067	14,773	607	12,808	1,126	922	2,277	3,238	1,009	4,237

* Less than \$500,000

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies

1. Receipts for construction, architectural, and engineering services are published net of merchandise exports, which are included in merchandise trade in the U.S. international transactions accounts, and net of outlays abroad for wages, services, materials, and other expenses. The components of the total are as follows: Construction services—receipts of \$1,189 million were derived as gross operating revenues of \$3,427 million less merchandise exports of \$92 million and foreign expenses of \$2,146 million. Architectural and engineering services—receipts of \$10,314 million were derived as

gross operating revenues of \$14,028 million less merchandise exports of \$159 million and foreign expenses of \$3,556 million. Payments for construction, architectural, and engineering services are not published net of merchandise imports and outlays for wages and other expenses. Data are not collected for merchandise imports and wages and other expenses, and no estimates are made because they are believed to be small.

2. See table 1 for additional detail on the components of other business, professional, and technical services.

3. See table 1, footnote 1.

4. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 8. Services Supplied to Foreign Persons by U.S. MNCs Through Their MOFAs and to U.S. Persons by Foreign MNCs Through Their MOUSAs, by Country, 2005–2011
(Millions of dollars)

Country ¹	Services supplied through MOFAs to foreign persons							Services supplied through MOUSAs to U.S. persons						
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
All countries	795,619	889,820	1,019,225	1,116,932	1,071,642	1,155,178	1,287,021	571,174	648,286	683,840	701,589	669,342	701,185	753,964
Canada	80,981	92,143	101,450	110,947	107,148	117,466	125,616	55,389	61,340	65,956	68,860	67,639	70,432	74,552
Europe	448,218	496,423	581,161	634,342	571,484	590,736	644,958	359,587	409,525	429,476	427,789	420,467	443,100	467,495
Belgium.....	15,620	13,866	17,603	20,280	17,946	20,091	21,378	7,066	11,464	13,270	11,611	9,993	8,649	9,393
France.....	37,859	40,278	46,208	48,257	42,740	44,166	48,671	63,081	66,755	68,603	73,634	68,368	75,820	81,258
Germany.....	50,972	47,694	54,149	59,532	54,949	55,435	63,346	76,529	90,603	97,486	96,805	90,187	103,199	107,715
Ireland.....	30,956	40,923	57,453	58,599	49,450	67,041	82,019	1,633	3,981	4,408	9,568	9,715	17,478	18,887
Italy.....	19,196	21,973	25,782	26,501	26,535	25,978	26,954	7,168	7,192	6,552	7,197	7,299	7,843	8,493
Netherlands.....	35,121	34,154	39,071	46,204	41,885	45,315	51,149	44,925	49,831	44,595	45,965	41,391	40,807	46,402
Norway.....	4,552	4,415	5,418	6,508	6,292	5,909	6,215	1,044	1,296	1,727	1,842	1,381	1,088	1,339
Spain.....	12,524	14,059	16,325	16,796	15,186	15,121	16,588	2,088	2,306	3,827	8,631	10,069	11,964	11,469
Sweden.....	8,967	7,924	8,309	8,727	(D)	8,032	9,547	10,438	10,015	8,869	7,331	6,894	7,961	8,937
Switzerland.....	39,483	41,294	53,576	62,817	54,886	62,118	70,421	32,011	50,215	51,062	37,955	45,261	54,746	55,457
United Kingdom.....	157,201	190,285	214,005	228,341	201,206	189,332	191,252	100,636	101,459	116,506	115,594	117,102	99,829	105,075
Other.....	35,768	39,558	43,262	51,779	(D)	52,197	57,416	12,968	14,407	12,571	11,657	12,807	13,715	13,431
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	88,392	102,278	108,176	110,175	117,951	131,449	147,549	36,631	46,979	44,011	48,945	36,063	29,645	37,650
South and Central America.....	66,397	75,131	74,975	81,493	83,523	96,540	111,495	6,520	10,515	7,408	6,655	7,152	6,857	7,764
Argentina.....	4,312	4,766	4,819	6,157	6,266	7,270	8,056	65	138	98	160	37	48	49
Brazil.....	19,327	20,132	21,071	21,868	24,640	30,023	37,994	797	1,089	941	(D)	1,001	1,201	1,504
Chile.....	(D)	5,457	6,900	6,674	6,541	8,446	9,697	(D)	351	343	379	347	148	177
Mexico.....	26,889	32,609	29,828	32,198	30,178	34,638	37,636	3,381	3,505	2,441	3,161	3,326	4,492	4,921
Venezuela.....	3,522	3,770	3,042	4,054	3,774	3,008	3,457	1,550	4,137	2,071	(D)	613	479	(D)
Other.....	(D)	8,397	9,316	10,542	12,124	13,154	14,655	(D)	1,294	1,513	360	1,629	489	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere.....	21,994	27,147	33,201	28,682	34,428	34,909	36,054	30,111	36,464	36,604	42,290	28,911	22,788	29,886
Bermuda.....	7,494	9,990	12,760	(D)	14,901	14,535	14,472	(D)	24,313	25,603	29,676	21,594	10,352	10,742
Other.....	14,500	17,157	20,441	(D)	19,526	20,374	21,582	(D)	12,151	11,000	12,613	7,317	12,436	19,144
Africa, Middle East, and Asia and Pacific	178,028	198,976	228,438	261,468	275,059	315,527	368,897	113,555	123,246	132,918	144,872	136,775	147,447	164,690
Africa.....	10,489	10,738	11,475	11,037	10,932	11,641	12,559	826	1,327	1,062	495	470	392	399
South Africa.....	4,464	4,003	4,738	4,231	3,844	4,320	5,084	(D)	1,172	1,029	455	370	298	315
Other.....	6,026	6,735	6,737	6,806	7,088	7,321	7,475	(D)	156	33	39	101	95	85
Middle East.....	4,440	6,304	8,075	11,239	13,953	24,282	29,004	6,162	9,928	10,958	11,981	10,159	8,636	10,680
Israel.....	1,126	1,340	1,897	2,296	(D)	2,835	2,713	1,417	1,693	1,879	1,910	1,836	1,631	2,559
Saudi Arabia.....	(D)	1,009	1,500	(D)	(D)	2,106	2,478	1,812	2,624	2,845	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,313
Other.....	(D)	3,955	4,678	(D)	(D)	19,341	23,814	2,933	5,611	6,234	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,808
Asia and Pacific.....	163,099	181,935	208,887	239,192	250,175	279,604	327,334	106,567	111,991	120,898	132,396	126,146	138,419	153,610
Australia.....	26,005	30,153	36,552	38,226	37,581	45,527	51,184	5,311	7,444	10,417	11,849	13,044	13,270	12,800
China.....	8,332	10,486	13,646	18,480	23,011	29,084	35,210	341	261	300	609	663	1,111	1,359
Hong Kong.....	20,921	22,226	26,468	28,126	28,779	31,045	34,990	2,650	3,071	3,688	(D)	3,149	3,281	4,244
India.....	4,981	5,455	7,305	9,755	13,064	14,412	16,376	2,480	3,633	5,159	6,540	7,070	7,454	9,345
Indonesia.....	1,677	1,764	2,173	2,383	2,807	2,670	3,199	74	74	70	77	76	81	87
Japan.....	53,921	54,908	56,997	61,895	67,413	68,892	76,826	86,083	88,784	91,980	96,682	87,993	93,698	99,762
Korea, Republic of.....	7,497	9,381	10,059	10,854	9,941	11,004	12,077	2,578	3,383	3,833	7,123	6,955	10,215	12,743
Malaysia.....	2,284	2,836	3,660	4,423	6,237	6,778	7,345	(D)	364	315	347	248	251	243
New Zealand.....	2,929	2,883	3,231	(D)	2,760	2,690	3,872	531	566	197	301	272	242	345
Philippines.....	2,398	2,572	2,384	2,465	2,901	3,331	3,551	46	52	43	39	35	38	35
Singapore.....	18,188	21,828	26,997	34,011	33,303	40,946	56,308	2,131	2,509	2,695	(D)	4,344	6,009	8,944
Taiwan.....	8,411	8,856	9,684	11,211	(D)	9,450	7,049	3,666	1,413	1,626	2,063	1,933	2,397	3,372
Thailand.....	3,079	4,016	4,043	4,729	4,625	4,115	4,582	239	(D)	(D)	139	140	121	103
Other.....	2,476	4,572	5,688	(D)	(D)	9,659	14,764	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	225	251	228
United States ²								6,011	7,196	11,479	11,125	8,398	10,562	9,576
Addenda:														
European Union ³	397,494	441,877	512,648	552,581	500,345	510,867	554,661	324,590	356,022	374,265	386,532	372,551	385,981	409,892

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. For MOFAs, "country" is the country of the affiliate; for MOUSAs, it is the country of the affiliate's ultimate beneficial owner.

2. Contains data for U.S. affiliates that have a foreign parent but whose ultimate beneficial owner is a U.S. person.

3. The European Union comprises Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. Beginning with 2007, it also includes Bulgaria and Romania.

NOTE: In this table, services supplied through affiliates are generally defined to be economic outputs that are intangible. Services supplied corresponds to sales in most service industries except for wholesale and retail trade, insurance, and banking, which are based on measures that better capture output in those industries. In cases where a sale consists of both tangible goods and intangible services that cannot be unbundled, sales are classified based on whichever accounts

for the majority of value. Intangible outputs are typically associated with establishments in the following industry sectors based on the North American Industrial Classification System: utilities; transportation and warehousing; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; other services (except public administration); and public administration. Additionally, the output of establishments that provide support activities for agriculture and forestry or mining is typically intangible.

MNCs Multinational companies

MOFAs Majority-owned foreign affiliates

MOUSAs Majority-owned U.S. affiliates

Table 9.1. Services Supplied to Foreign Persons by U.S. MNCs Through Their MOFAs, Industry of Affiliate by Country of Affiliate, 2010

[Millions of dollars]

	All countries	Canada	Europe						Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	Other countries		
			Total	Of which:						Total	Of which:	
				France	Germany	Netherlands	Switzerland	United Kingdom			Australia	Japan
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
All industries	1,155,178	117,466	590,736	44,166	55,435	45,315	62,118	189,332	131,449	315,527	45,527	68,892
Manufacturing	28,042	3,194	19,289	2,466	1,785	1,368	208	5,971	1,855	3,704	287	498
<i>Of which:</i>												
Food	1,073	57	757	0	51	(D)	0	135	184	75	0	0
Chemicals	2,833	190	528	45	94	2	9	72	533	1,583	76	53
Primary and fabricated metals	320	2	294	1	136	21	0	80	5	19	0	2
Machinery	4,872	529	2,954	723	404	137	99	767	467	922	100	169
Computers and electronic products	4,499	494	3,156	69	82	22	67	175	247	602	15	141
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	408	19	139	6	78	0	29	3	38	212	0	100
Transportation equipment	4,089	845	2,810	39	574	164	0	800	295	138	90	(D)
Wholesale trade	217,076	16,755	115,745	11,254	13,145	10,886	31,121	14,006	15,478	69,097	6,502	15,035
<i>Of which:</i>												
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies	10,825	1,905	6,205	1,067	203	433	345	255	1,294	1,421	143	112
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	82,223	4,700	46,443	6,051	8,462	2,484	9,623	6,908	3,589	27,490	2,929	5,176
Retail trade	82,179	21,371	32,063	2,481	3,566	2,682	3,010	16,426	14,058	14,689	1,042	5,158
Information	141,846	6,316	96,310	4,582	7,143	8,719	4,034	24,941	17,578	21,642	6,852	4,575
Publishing industries	43,823	1,690	31,517	1,001	2,158	1,194	1,146	6,945	2,097	8,519	3,090	1,593
Newspaper, periodical, book, and database publishers	8,355	531	4,845	254	628	108	(D)	2,838	200	2,779	(D)	74
Software publishers	35,468	1,159	26,671	748	1,529	1,086	(D)	4,108	1,897	5,740	(D)	1,519
Motion picture and sound recording industries	15,345	989	9,677	1,158	1,161	4,025	52	2,009	2,444	2,235	912	1,165
Motion picture and video industries	14,181	838	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,852	(D)	(D)
Sound recording industries	1,164	151	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	383	(D)	(D)
Telecommunications	31,038	631	16,290	(D)	(D)	2,321	(D)	8,342	10,935	3,182	(D)	(D)
Wired telecommunications carriers	21,519	(D)	14,238	(D)	(D)	2,177	(D)	7,804	(D)	2,310	1,211	(D)
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	6,878	0	377	0	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)
Other telecommunications	2,641	(D)	1,675	(D)	67	(D)	5	(D)	165	(D)	(D)	30
Broadcasting (except Internet)	11,916	33	10,429	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	2,719	459	995	(D)	(D)
Internet service providers, web search portals, data processing services, Internet publishing and broadcasting, and other information services	39,724	2,973	28,397	1,525	1,559	1,180	1,882	4,925	1,643	6,711	1,484	1,220
Finance and insurance	237,335	14,875	105,347	2,967	4,353	2,866	5,993	65,487	33,522	83,592	12,197	25,235
Finance	178,956	10,227	87,659	1,853	2,278	2,249	5,677	55,939	23,371	57,700	10,533	7,803
Insurance carriers and related activities	58,379	4,648	17,688	1,114	2,075	618	316	9,548	10,151	25,892	1,664	17,433
Real estate and rental and leasing	42,508	3,500	28,571	1,183	3,599	2,500	774	3,206	5,868	4,569	983	665
Real estate	5,115	137	3,509	355	1,188	49	4	1,285	248	1,220	(D)	(D)
Rental and leasing (except real estate)	37,394	3,363	25,062	828	2,411	2,452	769	1,921	5,619	3,349	(D)	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	164,115	13,000	88,169	5,939	7,965	6,536	13,532	28,883	9,786	53,161	10,546	13,821
Architectural, engineering, and related services	26,324	4,431	9,209	488	549	350	2	5,593	1,758	10,926	3,932	171
Computer systems design and related services	73,620	4,897	35,901	1,562	2,227	4,705	957	11,997	5,268	27,555	4,581	11,684
Management, scientific, and technical consulting	19,326	1,017	11,332	1,110	2,114	543	(D)	3,149	1,362	5,615	1,324	1,181
Other	44,845	2,655	31,727	2,780	3,076	938	(D)	8,145	1,397	9,065	709	785
Legal services	4,997	24	3,702	602	526	(D)	13	1,721	74	1,197	6	321
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	12,065	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	242	146	211	(D)	0
Specialized design services	2,298	(D)	(D)	(*)	1	(D)	0	304	(D)	712	(D)	7
Scientific research and development services	4,306	241	3,311	95	321	100	70	1,656	136	618	63	17
Advertising and related services	11,740	795	8,677	1,370	1,379	381	514	3,151	844	1,424	208	200
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	9,438	(D)	3,550	(D)	846	185	30	1,071	(D)	4,903	(D)	240
Other industries	242,078	38,456	105,242	13,294	13,879	9,758	3,446	30,411	33,306	65,074	7,118	3,906
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	246	0	28	(D)	0	(*)	0	18	(D)	(D)	0	0
Mining	31,628	4,851	9,140	180	796	884	(D)	2,853	7,419	10,218	471	(D)
Utilities	37,559	15,758	8,085	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,735	9,225	4,491	(D)	2
Construction ¹	550	90	58	0	0	0	0	5	51	352	350	0
Transportation and warehousing	57,173	7,817	23,084	2,011	4,053	2,342	1,610	5,831	8,838	17,433	1,036	1,456
<i>Of which:</i>												
Air transportation	1,853	(D)	(D)	5	3	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)
Rail transportation	968	178	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Water transportation	8,984	10	2,670	0	0	(D)	0	2,139	3,872	2,432	(D)	(D)
Truck transportation	2,673	1,028	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	1	(D)	518	(D)	0
Support activities for transportation	13,666	874	5,178	501	618	528	(D)	743	858	6,756	181	252
Management of companies and enterprises	(D)	169	1,439	(D)	(D)	59	106	145	(D)	(D)	0	17
Administration, support, and waste management	(D)	2,851	33,018	7,244	2,008	5,162	301	7,222	(D)	(D)	2,507	1,739
Administrative and support services	44,741	1,787	31,927	(D)	(D)	(D)	301	6,545	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,734
<i>Of which:</i>												
Employment services	20,204	(D)	14,793	(D)	(D)	707	(D)	3,079	(D)	3,300	1,127	(D)
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5,938	(D)	5,501	(D)	(D)	3,854	(D)	898	(D)	292	(D)	(*)
Waste management and remediation services	(D)	1,064	1,091	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	677	(D)	(D)	(D)	5
Health care and social assistance	2,632	342	1,840	(*)	(D)	(*)	0	1,547	269	182	29	0
Accommodation and food services	40,410	4,318	20,306	3,204	2,690	590	747	6,477	1,781	14,005	2,243	522
Accommodation	10,521	609	5,748	(D)	328	(D)	(D)	1,652	860	3,304	357	(D)
Food services and drinking places	29,889	3,708	14,559	(D)	2,362	(D)	(D)	4,825	921	10,701	1,887	(D)
Miscellaneous services	22,088	2,261	8,245	361	885	(D)	403	3,578	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Educational services	3,515	(D)	1,233	100	179	(D)	(D)	417	(D)	303	(D)	(D)
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,039	577	4,456	189	74	(D)	(D)	2,808	298	7,707	(D)	(D)
Other services (except public administration and private households)	5,534	(D)	2,556	72	633	(D)	223	353	(D)	284	(D)	1

* More than zero and less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. Because sales resulting from construction are recorded as goods rather than sales of services, the sales of services through MOFAs represent sales in secondary, nonconstruction industries. In 2010, sales of goods to foreign residents

through MOFAs classified in construction were \$17.5 billion.

MNCs Multinational companies

MOFAs Majority-owned foreign affiliates

Table 9.2. Services Supplied to Foreign Persons by U.S. MNCs Through Their MOFAs, Industry of Affiliate by Country of Affiliate, 2011

[Millions of dollars]

	All countries	Canada	Europe						Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	Other countries		
			Total	Of which:						Total	Of which:	
				France	Germany	Netherlands	Switzerland	United Kingdom			Australia	Japan
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
All industries	1,287,021	125,616	644,958	48,671	63,346	51,149	70,421	191,254	147,549	368,897	51,184	76,826
Manufacturing	32,828	3,833	22,007	3,463	2,238	1,422	346	6,365	2,264	4,724	646	518
<i>Of which:</i>												
Food.....	1,019	34	706	(D)	54	425	0	120	166	113	0	0
Chemicals.....	3,199	97	659	50	68	2	11	100	564	1,879	78	59
Primary and fabricated metals.....	435	3	408	0	258	17	0	38	24	0	0	0
Machinery.....	6,089	1,051	3,270	819	480	147	(D)	698	720	1,048	192	157
Computers and electronic products.....	5,300	629	3,625	70	153	20	(D)	215	228	818	267	161
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	488	21	165	7	71	0	41	3	54	248	0	108
Transportation equipment.....	4,530	929	2,783	46	642	186	0	883	448	370	101	15
Wholesale trade	241,990	18,065	122,911	12,277	14,974	11,139	31,741	14,601	17,702	83,311	6,765	17,012
<i>Of which:</i>												
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies.....	11,431	2,191	5,967	1,081	223	463	260	259	1,432	1,842	234	130
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies.....	89,945	4,928	48,144	6,323	9,245	2,470	9,732	7,028	4,365	32,508	2,772	5,873
Retail trade	90,097	23,452	34,072	2,506	3,695	2,280	3,399	17,567	15,674	16,900	1,161	5,702
Information	162,947	7,097	111,670	5,016	8,023	9,492	4,419	26,607	20,943	23,237	6,960	4,583
Publishing industries.....	50,660	1,812	37,368	1,220	2,388	1,631	1,159	6,950	2,336	9,144	3,382	1,495
Newspaper, periodical, book, and database publishers.....	8,948	577	5,028	255	715	111	(D)	2,880	224	3,119	(D)	78
Software publishers.....	41,712	1,235	32,340	965	1,654	1,520	(D)	4,069	2,112	6,025	(D)	1,417
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	14,192	905	9,029	1,098	1,083	3,752	55	1,866	2,168	2,092	954	940
Motion picture and video industries.....	13,000	755	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,705	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,790	(D)	(D)
Sound recording industries.....	1,192	149	(D)	(D)	(D)	47	(D)	(D)	(D)	301	(D)	(D)
Telecommunications.....	34,674	981	17,231	(D)	(D)	2,604	(D)	8,734	13,743	2,719	(D)	(D)
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	23,672	596	15,263	609	(D)	2,445	(D)	8,200	(D)	690	226	(D)
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite).....	7,980	0	218	0	(D)	1	9	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)
Other telecommunications.....	3,023	385	1,750	(D)	249	(D)	5	446	154	734	(D)	30
Broadcasting (except Internet).....	13,207	37	11,291	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	3,158	686	1,193	(D)	(D)
Internet service providers, web search portals, data processing services, Internet publishing and broadcasting, and other information services.....	50,214	3,362	36,750	1,812	1,827	1,505	(D)	5,899	2,011	8,089	1,674	1,650
Finance and insurance	252,173	15,735	106,106	2,895	5,033	3,059	10,956	58,744	34,842	95,490	12,611	29,329
Finance.....	190,996	10,392	88,083	1,761	2,685	2,604	(D)	49,264	25,522	66,999	10,559	7,536
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	61,177	5,343	18,023	1,133	2,349	455	(D)	9,480	9,320	28,491	2,052	21,793
Real estate and rental and leasing	46,284	3,577	29,727	1,156	3,036	2,654	927	3,737	7,070	5,910	1,274	612
Real estate.....	4,988	146	3,303	357	913	64	4	1,235	269	1,271	370	(D)
Rental and leasing (except real estate).....	41,296	3,431	26,424	799	2,123	2,590	922	2,502	6,801	4,640	903	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	181,969	15,407	94,265	6,347	8,432	7,548	14,806	28,447	12,764	59,533	12,858	14,401
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	29,515	6,533	7,178	426	312	485	2	3,868	(D)	4,680	222	(D)
Computer systems design and related services.....	81,162	4,877	39,666	1,781	2,388	5,576	1,168	12,399	6,557	30,063	5,549	(D)
Management, scientific, and technical consulting.....	21,282	1,113	12,497	1,154	2,538	548	(D)	3,307	1,420	6,251	1,562	1,283
Other.....	50,010	2,884	34,925	2,986	3,194	939	(D)	8,874	(D)	1,067	(D)	(D)
Legal services.....	5,286	24	3,935	648	548	(D)	13	1,837	78	1,249	6	335
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	13,082	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	396	161	227	(D)	0
Specialized design services.....	2,487	(D)	(D)	(*)	1	(D)	0	304	(D)	(D)	(D)	7
Scientific research and development services.....	4,920	206	3,810	142	413	112	128	1,926	140	764	47	68
Advertising and related services.....	12,959	839	9,210	1,440	1,445	405	633	3,293	976	1,932	460	252
Other professional, scientific, and technical services.....	11,276	933	4,571	(D)	785	145	30	1,118	(D)	381	(D)	(D)
Other industries	278,732	38,451	124,200	15,013	17,915	13,555	3,827	35,186	36,290	79,792	8,911	4,669
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	327	0	29	(D)	0	(*)	0	20	43	255	(D)	0
Mining.....	36,988	5,481	11,500	158	955	1,755	(D)	3,638	8,806	11,201	543	(D)
Utilities.....	40,903	13,576	12,688	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,185	9,813	4,827	(D)	2
Construction ¹	802	99	54	0	0	0	0	6	166	483	446	0
Transportation and warehousing.....	61,987	8,283	25,328	2,210	4,516	2,518	1,745	6,069	9,032	19,344	1,426	1,678
<i>Of which:</i>												
Air transportation.....	1,828	(D)	(D)	5	3	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)
Rail transportation.....	976	191	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Water transportation.....	9,138	(D)	2,937	0	0	(D)	0	2,274	(D)	3,035	(D)	(D)
Truck transportation.....	3,157	1,148	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	1	(D)	652	(D)	0
Support activities for transportation.....	14,140	940	5,495	525	610	574	(D)	786	1,034	6,670	270	269
Management of companies and enterprises.....	(D)	155	1,356	(D)	366	64	111	118	(D)	1,027	0	17
Administration, support, and waste management.....	(D)	3,342	38,718	8,431	2,380	7,351	376	7,887	(D)	10,947	3,163	2,271
Administrative and support services.....	53,050	2,153	37,358	(D)	(D)	(D)	376	7,031	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<i>Of which:</i>												
Employment services.....	23,442	(D)	17,171	(D)	(D)	755	(D)	3,382	(D)	3,876	1,376	(D)
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	8,724	(D)	8,113	363	(D)	5,980	(D)	1,215	(D)	448	(D)	(*)
Waste management and remediation services.....	(D)	1,189	1,360	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	856	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Health care and social assistance.....	3,521	373	2,706	(*)	(D)	(*)	0	2,353	248	195	29	0
Accommodation and food services.....	47,114	4,726	22,669	3,597	2,972	1,032	861	6,684	1,976	17,744	2,647	508
Accommodation.....	13,417	589	7,030	(D)	398	(D)	(D)	1,584	956	4,841	438	(D)
Food services and drinking places.....	33,696	4,136	15,638	(D)	2,574	(D)	(D)	5,099	1,019	12,903	2,208	(D)
Miscellaneous services.....	28,295	2,416	9,152	(D)	(D)	(D)	422	4,226	2,957	13,769	(D)	(D)
Educational services.....	3,942	167	1,259	148	186	(D)	(D)	419	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	18,299	634	5,200	171	77	(D)	(D)	3,205	338	12,126	155	(D)
Other services (except public administration and private households).....	6,054	1,615	2,693	(D)	(D)	528	222	603	(D)	332	(D)	1

* More than zero and less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. Because sales resulting from construction are recorded as goods rather than sales of services, the sales of services through MOFAs represent sales in secondary, nonconstruction industries. In 2011, sales of goods to foreign residents

through MOFAs classified in construction were \$18.3 billion.

MNCs Multinational companies

MOFAs Majority-owned foreign affiliates

Table 10.1. Services Supplied to U.S. Persons by Foreign MNCs Through Their MOUSAs, Industry of Affiliate by Country of UBO, 2010
(Millions of dollars)

	All countries	Canada	Europe						Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	Other countries			United States
			Total	Of which:						Total	Of which:		
				France	Germany	Netherlands	Switzerland	United Kingdom			Australia	Japan	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
All industries	701,185	70,432	443,100	75,820	103,199	40,807	54,746	99,829	29,645	147,447	13,270	93,698	10,562
Manufacturing	75,135	5,172	54,235	4,187	18,518	8,751	6,862	11,279	858	14,654	446	11,988	215
<i>Of which:</i>													
Food	860	(D)	662	12	0	0	(D)	0	21	(D)	0	(D)	0
Chemicals	12,660	(D)	(D)	743	1,213	271	(D)	4,029	0	120	14	67	41
Primary and fabricated metals	3,546	8	2,955	5	(D)	3	55	179	289	294	27	219	0
Machinery	9,550	64	8,629	42	(D)	121	184	166	113	744	(D)	(D)	1
Computers and electronic products	7,837	39	6,642	2,016	89	(D)	310	525	31	1,077	0	324	47
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	871	0	792	80	25	0	(D)	273	0	79	0	79	0
Transportation equipment	23,718	(D)	12,949	349	(D)	(D)	17	(D)	17	(D)	0	(D)	0
Wholesale trade	119,409	4,262	42,032	2,883	11,592	3,896	4,387	5,425	7,971	62,378	436	47,396	2,766
<i>Of which:</i>													
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies	25,402	511	6,494	28	6,205	4	(*)	1	11	18,386	3	14,503	0
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	16,482	12	2,932	49	557	(D)	310	419	1	12,844	0	10,291	693
Retail trade	37,432	4,710	25,277	2,303	4,855	7,666	489	3,192	397	6,735	(D)	4,979	313
Information	65,829	5,775	44,855	2,899	(D)	3,100	121	12,938	3,125	9,895	185	7,418	2,178
<i>Of which:</i>													
Publishing industries	9,793	430	7,209	930	944	(D)	(D)	4,937	28	(D)	158	(D)	(D)
Newspaper, periodical, book, and database publishers	6,142	109	5,716	(D)	602	(D)	(D)	4,079	21	(D)	153	38	(D)
Software publishers	3,651	321	1,493	(D)	342	102	(D)	858	7	(D)	5	(D)	(D)
Motion picture and sound recording industries	(D)	75	(D)	2	(D)	0	27	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1
Motion picture and video industries	(D)	(D)	33	(D)	(*)	0	0	7	2	(D)	0	(D)	0
Sound recording industries	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	0	0	20	1	50	(D)	(D)	1
Telecommunications	30,682	(D)	24,792	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,045	(D)	1,623	9	183	(D)
Wired telecommunications carriers	2,733	(D)	297	(D)	(*)	0	0	2	(D)	1,115	0	(D)	(D)
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	2	36	(D)	152	(D)	(D)	0
Other telecommunications	(D)	109	(D)	442	10	(D)	(D)	2,007	(D)	357	(D)	38	0
Broadcasting (except Internet)	174	(D)	(D)	0	0	(*)	0	0	38	77	(D)	(D)	0
Internet service providers, web search portals, data processing services, Internet publishing and broadcasting, and other information services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	5,929	(D)	(D)	5	(D)	131
Finance and insurance	146,187	23,106	101,474	19,735	19,047	11,764	18,485	21,831	5,990	14,655	1,463	11,775	962
<i>Of which:</i>													
Finance	94,046	12,493	63,977	(D)	(D)	(D)	10,807	(D)	4,128	13,360	(D)	11,060	87
Insurance carriers and related activities	52,141	10,613	37,497	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,678	(D)	1,862	1,295	(D)	715	875
Real estate and rental and leasing	20,715	3,282	8,187	357	2,560	586	220	3,850	404	8,716	(D)	1,413	126
<i>Of which:</i>													
Real estate	15,983	3,275	4,964	(D)	2,410	(D)	213	1,436	315	7,411	(D)	(D)	19
Rental and leasing (except real estate)	4,732	7	3,223	(D)	151	(D)	7	2,414	90	1,304	(D)	(D)	107
Professional, scientific, and technical services	77,917	4,775	59,779	27,510	(D)	2,261	1,177	10,292	678	11,523	1,499	3,131	1,162
<i>Of which:</i>													
Architectural, engineering, and related services	10,674	728	6,764	(D)	164	2,132	(D)	2,014	5	2,917	(D)	(D)	261
Computer systems design and related services	24,769	1,122	16,190	509	(D)	15	8	2,454	260	(D)	(D)	386	(D)
Management, scientific, and technical consulting	4,163	(D)	1,473	7	48	(D)	(D)	1,223	41	577	40	(D)	(D)
Other	38,310	(D)	35,352	(D)	404	(D)	410	4,600	373	(D)	(D)	511	392
<i>Of which:</i>													
Legal services	111	2	(D)	0	0	1	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	135	8	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(*)	(D)	46	0	(D)	(D)
Specialized design services	120	3	42	0	(*)	1	0	2	0	75	(D)	52	0
Scientific research and development services	2,425	14	1,897	34	23	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	373	5	222	(D)
Advertising and related services	29,542	(D)	(D)	2	4	1	499	214	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	5,977	597	(D)	(D)	379	(D)	(D)	(D)	17	221	(D)	104	(D)
Other industries	158,563	19,350	107,261	15,947	19,834	2,784	23,005	31,023	10,221	18,890	(D)	5,598	2,840
<i>Of which:</i>													
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	141	4	(D)	9	(*)	(D)	3	(D)	9	(D)	(*)	(*)	0
Mining	17,527	(D)	9,190	(D)	1	(D)	6,251	1,990	(D)	(D)	0	0	0
Utilities	14,690	1,778	11,400	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	1,512	(D)	(D)	(*)
Construction ¹	1,969	105	(D)	41	0	0	2	(D)	0	(D)	0	225	0
Transportation and warehousing	47,550	10,623	24,533	2,133	9,917	366	(D)	6,380	(D)	9,708	427	2,923	(D)
<i>Of which:</i>													
Air transportation	1,779	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	2	13	(D)	0	(D)	0
Rail transportation	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	0	(*)	0
Water transportation	6,305	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	5	0	0	1	(D)	0	37	0
Truck transportation	1,150	(D)	11	0	7	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0
Support activities for transportation	12,284	138	5,458	(D)	476	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,113	(D)	2,474	(D)
Management of companies and enterprises	195	7	83	0	(D)	5	0	(D)	36	(D)	0	55	(D)
Administration, support, and waste management	33,307	(D)	26,987	4,130	589	(D)	13,887	3,337	1,307	2,600	2,036	368	(D)
Administrative and support services	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	589	(D)	13,887	3,337	1,306	2,036	2,036	(D)	(D)
<i>Of which:</i>													
Employment services	6,776	11	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	22	0	22	(*)
Travel arrangement and reservation services	3,071	2	1,142	(D)	(D)	0	66	34	(D)	584	(D)	268	(D)
Waste management and remediation services	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	0	1	(D)	0	(D)	0
Health care and social assistance	10,495	1,757	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	2
Accommodation and food services	25,429	189	21,570	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	475	(D)	0	1,385	(D)
Accommodation	5,537	93	2,282	(D)	70	2	(D)	696	275	(D)	0	1,235	(D)
Food services and drinking places	19,893	96	19,288	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	200	309	(D)	151	(*)
Miscellaneous services	7,260	(D)	3,325	7	(D)	83	6	93	366	1,097	100	(D)	(D)
Educational services	1,413	(D)	329	0	(D)	1	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	302	0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,625	176	244	7	21	(D)	3	41	(D)	639	8	(D)	(D)
Other services (except public administration and private households)	4,222	1,343	2,752	0	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

* More than zero and less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. Because sales resulting from construction activities are recorded as sales of goods rather than sales of services, the sales of services through MOUSAs in construction represent sales in secondary, nonconstruction industries. In 2010, sales of goods to U.S. residents by MOUSAs in construction were \$38.5 billion. These sales of goods were estimated by

subtracting exports of goods from the total amount of goods supplied.

MNCs Multinational companies
MOUSAs Majority-owned U.S. affiliates
UBO Ultimate beneficial owner

Table 10.2. Services Supplied to U.S. Persons by Foreign MNCs Through Their MOUSAs, Industry of Affiliate by Country of UBO, 2011

(Millions of dollars)

	All countries	Canada	Europe						Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	Other countries			United States
			Total	Of which:						Total	Of which:		
				France	Germany	Netherlands	Switzerland	United Kingdom			Australia	Japan	
All industries	753,964	74,552	467,495	81,258	107,715	46,042	55,457	105,075	37,650	164,690	12,800	99,762	9,576
Manufacturing	77,763	4,250	55,700	4,881	17,955	8,876	6,391	11,380	946	16,575	487	12,104	292
<i>Of which:</i>													
Food.....	983	137	742	12	0	0	(D)	0	23	81	0	81	0
Chemicals.....	12,135	398	11,469	983	659	313	(D)	3,910	0	224	16	73	45
Primary and fabricated metals.....	3,742	14	3,101	3	(D)	3	90	185	299	327	29	235	0
Machinery.....	9,022	70	7,942	0	(D)	12	201	118	141	869	(D)	(D)	1
Computers and electronic products.....	8,469	53	7,029	2,441	97	(D)	343	562	49	1,286	0	(D)	52
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	854	0	742	0	21	0	(D)	0	0	103	0	84	9
Transportation equipment.....	24,734	(D)	14,213	367	(D)	286	0	(D)	7	(D)	0	(D)	0
Wholesale trade	129,549	4,421	47,118	3,113	12,434	5,475	3,354	6,561	5,213	70,428	507	51,252	2,369
<i>Of which:</i>													
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies.....	29,574	719	7,251	30	6,925	4	(*)	1	12	21,592	3	16,156	0
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies.....	17,300	13	3,814	69	516	(D)	344	447	1	13,400	0	10,395	72
Retail trade	40,174	5,567	26,738	2,315	5,363	8,358	574	3,437	322	7,185	(D)	5,424	362
Information	67,712	5,718	47,000	3,253	(D)	3,789	128	12,790	3,356	10,566	95	7,844	1,072
<i>Of which:</i>													
Publishing industries.....	10,493	(D)	7,689	918	1,044	(D)	(D)	4,937	30	(D)	61	(D)	(D)
Newspaper, periodical, book, and database publishers.....	6,280	115	5,936	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,969	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Software publishers.....	4,213	(D)	1,753	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	968	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	(D)	34	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	0	28	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	1
Motion picture and video industries.....	(D)	29	34	(D)	(*)	0	0	7	3	(D)	0	(D)	0
Sound recording industries.....	(D)	5	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	0	21	1	58	(D)	(D)	1
Telecommunications.....	30,867	115	25,770	(D)	(D)	338	(D)	1,837	(D)	(D)	(D)	219	(D)
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	1,645	0	298	(D)	(*)	0	0	2	(D)	1,278	0	(D)	(D)
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite).....	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	2	(D)	(D)	80	1	(D)	0
Other telecommunications.....	(D)	114	(D)	453	(D)	338	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	67	0
Broadcasting (except Internet).....	150	(D)	(D)	0	0	(*)	0	0	40	71	4	(D)	0
Internet service providers, web search portals, data processing services, Internet publishing and broadcasting, and other information services.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	5,988	(D)	501	5	330	138
Finance and insurance	157,538	28,116	105,457	21,686	19,638	13,072	17,610	23,388	6,294	16,586	2,632	12,161	1,086
<i>Of which:</i>													
Finance.....	100,079	15,342	65,882	(D)	(D)	(D)	12,174	(D)	4,498	14,275	(D)	(D)	84
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	57,459	12,774	39,576	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,436	(D)	1,796	2,311	(D)	(D)	1,002
Real estate and rental and leasing	20,452	3,567	8,064	365	2,430	582	191	3,936	539	8,188	(D)	1,626	94
<i>Of which:</i>													
Real estate.....	15,422	3,560	4,702	(D)	2,248	(D)	183	1,428	315	6,829	(D)	(D)	15
Rental and leasing (except real estate).....	5,030	7	3,362	(D)	182	(D)	8	2,508	223	1,359	(D)	(D)	79
Professional, scientific, and technical services	83,597	5,814	62,689	28,591	(D)	2,135	1,141	10,692	662	12,998	1,655	3,198	1,434
<i>Of which:</i>													
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	11,093	786	6,505	(D)	175	2,085	(D)	1,895	5	3,510	(D)	(D)	287
Computer systems design and related services.....	27,522	1,177	17,639	439	(D)	17	15	2,701	342	(D)	(D)	320	(D)
Management, scientific, and technical consulting.....	4,271	(D)	1,411	7	31	3	(D)	1,253	42	187	42	94	(D)
Other.....	40,711	(D)	37,135	(D)	427	30	328	4,843	273	(D)	(D)	(D)	643
Legal services.....	117	2	(D)	0	0	1	0	0	0	(D)	0	0	0
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	153	8	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(*)	7	(D)	0	(D)	(D)
Specialized design services.....	124	3	42	0	(*)	1	0	0	0	78	(D)	56	0
Scientific research and development services.....	2,442	15	1,897	39	24	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	375	6	204	(D)
Advertising and related services.....	30,938	(D)	(D)	2	4	1	525	(D)	198	2	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other professional, scientific, and technical services.....	6,937	752	(D)	(D)	400	20	(D)	(D)	12	314	(D)	111	(D)
Other industries	177,179	17,099	114,728	17,054	21,147	3,755	26,068	32,891	20,318	22,165	(D)	6,154	2,868
<i>Of which:</i>													
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	117	4	55	10	7	(D)	3	(D)	10	48	(*)	(*)	0
Mining.....	32,530	1,352	11,736	(D)	1	(D)	8,578	2,279	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0
Utilities.....	14,472	1,530	11,364	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	65	(*)
Construction ¹	2,062	132	(D)	22	0	0	3	(D)	0	(D)	48	(D)	0
Transportation and warehousing.....	45,277	7,549	24,939	2,242	11,015	420	(D)	6,630	1,286	(D)	452	3,141	(D)
<i>Of which:</i>													
Air transportation.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	2	14	(D)	0	(D)	0
Rail transportation.....	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	0	(*)	0
Water transportation.....	4,942	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	5	0	0	1	(D)	0	39	0
Truck transportation.....	1,330	(D)	12	0	7	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	2,628	(D)
Support activities for transportation.....	13,343	147	5,995	(D)	603	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,490	(D)	2,628	(D)
Management of companies and enterprises.....	259	7	147	0	(D)	5	0	118	31	(D)	0	54	(D)
Administration, support, and waste management.....	36,127	(D)	29,999	4,671	626	(D)	14,394	3,386	(D)	3,039	1,861	616	(D)
Administrative and support services.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	626	(D)	14,394	3,386	(D)	(D)	1,861	(D)	(D)
<i>Of which:</i>													
Employment services.....	8,173	10	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(*)
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	3,142	2	1,230	(D)	(D)	0	70	36	(D)	527	(D)	277	(D)
Waste management and remediation services.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	0	0	1	(D)	0	(D)	0
Health care and social assistance.....	11,042	1,967	8,861	0	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Accommodation and food services.....	26,807	197	22,895	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	495	(D)	0	1,464	(D)
Accommodation.....	5,722	97	2,368	(D)	83	2	(D)	723	286	(D)	0	1,305	(D)
Food services and drinking places.....	21,085	100	20,527	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	210	249	(D)	158	(*)
Miscellaneous services.....	8,486	(D)	(D)	8	(D)	68	9	98	(D)	1,313	105	(D)	(D)
Educational services.....	1,567	(D)	102	0	(D)	1	0	(D)	(D)	405	(D)	354	0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,820	180	254	8	22	(D)	(D)	43	(D)	794	(D)	125	(D)
Other services (except public administration and private households).....	5,099	1,680	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	113	(D)	(D)	(D)

(*) More than zero and less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. Because sales resulting from construction activities are recorded as sales of goods rather than sales of services, the sales of services through MOUSAs in construction represent sales in secondary, nonconstruction industries. The sales of goods to U.S. residents by MOUSAs in construction were not computed here to avoid disclosure of data of individual

companies. In 2011, the total amount of goods supplied worldwide was \$39.2 billion.

MNCs Multinational companies

MOUSAs Majority-owned U.S. affiliates

UBO Ultimate beneficial owner

U.S. International Transactions

Second Quarter of 2013

THE U.S. CURRENT-ACCOUNT deficit—a net measure of transactions between the United States and the rest of the world in goods, services, income, and unilateral current transfers—decreased to \$98.9 billion (preliminary) in the second quarter from \$104.9 billion (revised) in the first quarter (see pages 70–73).¹ The deficit decreased to 2.4 percent of current-dollar gross domestic product (GDP)—its lowest percentage since the second quarter of 1998—from 2.5 percent in the first quarter.² The decrease in the deficit reflected a decrease in the deficit on goods, an increase in the surplus on income, and an increase in the surplus on services. These changes were partly offset by an increase in net outflows of unilateral current transfers.

In the financial account, net financial inflows to the United States increased to \$73.1 billion in the second quarter from \$40.4 billion in the first quarter (see pages 74–75). Net financial flows reflect combined transactions in U.S.-owned assets abroad, foreign-owned assets in the United States, and financial derivatives. U.S.-owned assets abroad and foreign-owned assets in the United States both increased, but by less than in the first quarter. Net inflows of financial derivatives decreased in the second quarter.

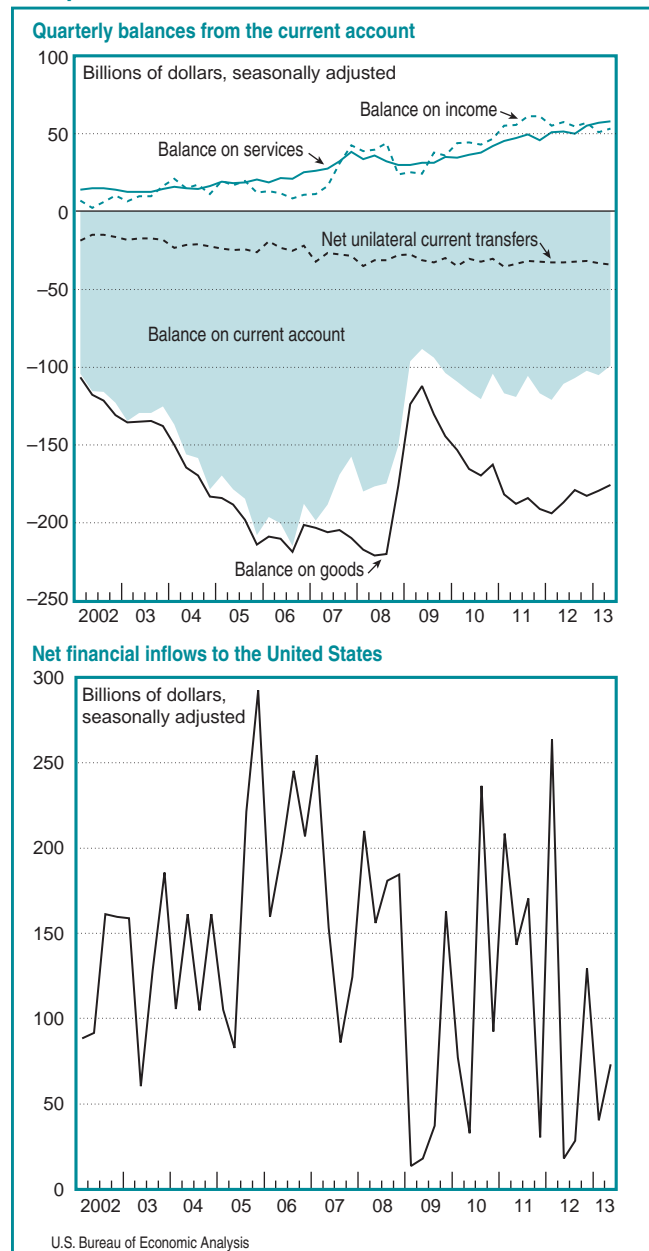
The statistical discrepancy—the amount that balances the sum of the recorded credits and debits across all the accounts in the international transactions accounts—was \$25.8 billion in the second quarter, compared with \$64.5 billion in the first quarter.

1. Quarterly statistics are seasonally adjusted when series demonstrate statistically significant seasonal patterns; seasonally adjusted statistics are cited in this article when available.

2. Current-dollar GDP is used to provide a consistently scaled comparison across time. In this context, its use does not imply that these international transactions accounts statistics are components of GDP.

Sarah P. Scott and Thomas Anderson prepared this article.

Chart 1. U.S. Current-Account Balance and Its Components and Net Financial Flows



Overview

Table A. U.S. International Transactions

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

(Credits +; debits -)	2012		2013		Change 2013:I to 2013:II
	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	
Current account					
Exports of goods and services and income receipts	744,602	753,430	749,493	756,453	6,960
Goods, balance of payments basis	391,474	390,339	390,705	394,747	4,042
Services	160,802	166,222	167,178	169,210	2,032
Income receipts	192,327	196,869	191,610	192,497	887
Imports of goods and services and income payments	-819,001	-823,844	-821,245	-821,155	90
Goods, balance of payments basis	-570,454	-572,742	-570,162	-570,399	-237
Services	-110,850	-111,197	-110,354	-111,344	-990
Income payments	-137,697	-139,905	-140,730	-139,411	1,319
Unilateral current transfers, net	-32,343	-31,906	-33,143	-34,192	-1,049
U.S. government grants	-11,823	-10,882	-11,061	-11,363	-302
U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-1,270	668	-756	-1,648	-892
Private remittances and other transfers	-19,250	-21,692	-21,327	-21,181	146
Capital account					
Capital account transactions, net	-470	7,668	-40	n.a.	n.a.
Financial account					
U.S.-owned assets abroad (increase/financial outflow (-))¹	-267,054	-115,996	-229,070	-109,648	119,422
U.S. official reserve assets	-833	895	-876	191	1,067
U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	15,206	2,388	-446	3,900	4,346
U.S. private assets	-281,428	-119,279	-227,748	-113,739	114,009
Direct investment	-93,635	-95,418	-84,122	-95,538	-11,416
Foreign securities	-51,183	-72,996	-133,783	-80,139	53,644
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by nonbanking concerns	6,325	18,334	-22,437	-67,058	-44,621
U.S. claims reported by banks and brokers	-142,935	30,801	12,594	128,996	116,402
Foreign-owned assets in the United States (increase/financial inflow (+))¹	300,570	242,401	265,544	179,260	-86,284
Foreign official assets in the United States	107,684	84,396	126,871	-9,654	-136,525
Other foreign assets in the United States	192,886	158,005	138,673	188,914	50,241
Direct investment	38,839	42,292	28,624	37,869	9,245
U.S. Treasury securities	62,548	33,515	50,780	-312	-51,092
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	64,694	143,494	-10,970	-30,015	-19,045
U.S. currency	16,156	15,812	4,957	9,486	4,529
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by nonbanking concerns	-4,763	-22,440	-20,872	18,671	39,543
U.S. liabilities reported by banks and brokers	15,412	-54,668	86,154	153,215	67,061
Financial derivatives, net	-5,129	2,985	3,948	3,511	-437
Statistical discrepancy (sum of the bold lines above with sign reversed)	78,825	-34,738	64,513	25,772	3-38,742
Memoranda:					
Balance on goods	-178,980	-182,403	-179,457	-175,652	3,805
Balance on services	49,952	55,025	56,824	57,865	1,041
Balance on goods and services	-129,029	-127,378	-122,633	-117,787	4,846
Balance on income	54,630	56,965	50,881	53,086	2,205
Unilateral current transfers, net	-32,343	-31,906	-33,143	-34,192	-1,049
Balance on current account	-106,742	-102,320	-104,895	-98,893	6,002
Net financial flows ⁴	28,387	129,390	40,422	73,123	32,701

p Preliminary r Revised n.a. Not available

1. Excludes transactions in financial derivatives.

2. Excludes capital account transactions.

3. Change from prior period, not the sum of changes in components.

4. Sum of U.S.-owned assets abroad, foreign-owned assets in the United States, and financial derivatives.

Note: The statistics, except for net financial flows, are presented in table 1 in this article and on BEAs Web site.

Current-account highlights

- The deficit on goods decreased more than in the first quarter. In the second quarter, goods exports increased more than goods imports.
- The surplus on services increased less than in the previous two quarters. The second-quarter increase reflected a larger increase in services exports than in services imports.
- The surplus on income increased after decreasing in the first quarter. In the second quarter, income receipts increased and income payments decreased.

Financial-account highlights

- Both U.S.-owned assets abroad and foreign-owned assets in the United States increased for the fourth straight quarter. In the second quarter, both increased less than in the first quarter. Outflows of U.S.-owned assets abroad were down more than inflows of foreign-owned assets in the United States.
- The smaller increase in U.S.-owned assets abroad mostly reflected a larger decrease in U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers than in the first quarter.
- The smaller increase in foreign-owned assets in the United States reflected shifts to net official and private sales of U.S. Treasury securities after net purchases in the first quarter. These were partly offset by increased inflows of U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers.
- Net inflows of financial derivatives were smaller than in the first quarter.

Revisions

The preliminary statistics for U.S. international transactions for the first quarter that were published in the July 2013 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS have been revised to reflect new or revised source data.

Preliminary and Revised First-Quarter 2013 Statistics

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

	Preliminary	Revised
Balance on goods	-179,137	-179,457
Balance on services	55,479	56,824
Balance on income	51,976	50,881
Unilateral current transfers, net	-34,463	-33,143
Current-account balance	-106,145	-104,895
Net financial flows	80,671	40,422

Data Availability and Methodology

Detailed statistics for U.S. international transactions are presented in tables 1–12 in this article. The statistics and a description of the estimation methods used to compile them are available at www.bea.gov under “International.” For the statistics, click on “Detailed estimates.” For the methods, see “U.S. International Transactions Accounts: Concepts and Estimation Methods” under “Methodologies.”

Current Account—Goods Exports

Table B. Goods Exports
[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

	2012		2013		Change 2013:I to 2013:II
	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	
Exports, balance of payments basis	391,474	390,339	390,705	394,747	4,042
Agricultural products	39,701	36,122	36,188	33,146	-3,042
Nonagricultural products	351,772	354,216	354,517	361,600	7,083
Foods, feeds, and beverages	36,674	33,264	33,108	29,882	-3,226
Grains and preparations	7,688	7,096	7,667	6,823	-844
Soybeans	9,563	6,379	5,163	2,795	-2,368
Other	19,423	19,789	20,278	20,264	-14
Industrial supplies and materials	126,530	128,564	131,186	129,122	-2,064
Petroleum and products	34,664	37,011	34,251	35,816	1,565
Nonpetroleum products	91,866	91,553	96,935	93,306	-3,629
Chemicals, excluding medicinals	29,142	29,085	30,685	29,961	-724
Metals and nonmetallic products	30,388	31,318	33,810	30,817	-2,993
Steelmaking materials	3,002	2,774	3,341	2,312	-1,029
Nonferrous metals	16,084	17,453	19,261	17,326	-1,935
Other	11,302	11,091	11,208	11,179	-29
Other	32,336	31,150	32,440	32,528	88
Capital goods, except automotive	132,997	131,599	130,935	135,003	4,068
Electric generating machinery, apparatus, and parts	13,317	13,443	13,688	13,560	-128
Oil drilling, mining, and construction machinery	9,103	8,619	8,686	8,131	-555
Industrial engines, pumps, and compressors	7,658	7,423	7,014	7,278	264
Industrial, agricultural, and service machinery, n.e.c.	32,925	31,711	31,847	32,528	681
Computers, peripherals, and parts	12,006	11,813	12,108	12,092	-16
Semiconductors	10,523	10,492	10,422	10,721	299
Telecommunications equipment	9,499	9,896	9,801	10,175	374
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	24,416	24,507	23,925	26,881	2,956
Other	13,550	13,695	13,444	13,637	193
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	36,467	36,189	36,645	38,420	1,775
Passenger cars	13,183	13,620	13,703	14,352	649
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	4,944	4,762	5,196	5,352	156
Engines, parts, and accessories	18,340	17,808	17,746	18,716	970
Consumer goods, except automotive	45,560	46,024	45,674	49,047	3,373
Nondurable goods	20,976	21,194	20,720	21,402	682
Medicinal, dental, and pharmaceutical products	12,343	12,480	11,909	12,515	606
Other	8,633	8,714	8,811	8,887	76
Durable goods	24,585	24,830	24,954	27,645	2,691
Household appliances and other household goods	9,072	9,121	9,322	9,567	245
Other	15,513	15,709	15,632	18,078	2,446
Other exports	13,246	14,699	13,157	13,272	115

p Preliminary r Revised
n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified

NOTE: The statistics are presented in table 2 after this article and on BEA's Web site.

Table C. Growth in Real Goods Exports and Imports

[Percent change from preceding period in chained-dollar exports and imports, seasonally adjusted]

	2012				2013	
	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r	I ^r	II ^p
Exports, balance of payments basis	0.6	1.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	2.2
Imports, balance of payments basis	0.1	0.7	0.1	-0.7	-0.6	1.6

p Preliminary r Revised

NOTE: Real goods exports and imports are calculated using price indexes from "Table 4.2.4. Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product" in the national income and product accounts.

Trends in the Trade in Goods

The deficit on goods has decreased \$18.0 billion since its recent peak in the first quarter of 2012. During this period, goods exports increased 1.9 percent and goods imports decreased 1.9 percent. As a percentage of current-dollar GDP, the goods deficit decreased to 4.2 percent from 4.8 percent.

Both real exports and real imports shifted to growth in the second quarter after decreasing in recent quarters. Real exports grew more rapidly than real imports (table C).

Exports of goods increased more than in the first quarter. Among major commodity categories, the largest increases were in capital goods and in consumer goods. The largest decrease was in foods, feeds, and beverages.

Foods, feeds, and beverages decreased for the third straight quarter after increasing for two straight quarters. The changes over this period mostly reflected changes in the exports of soybeans.

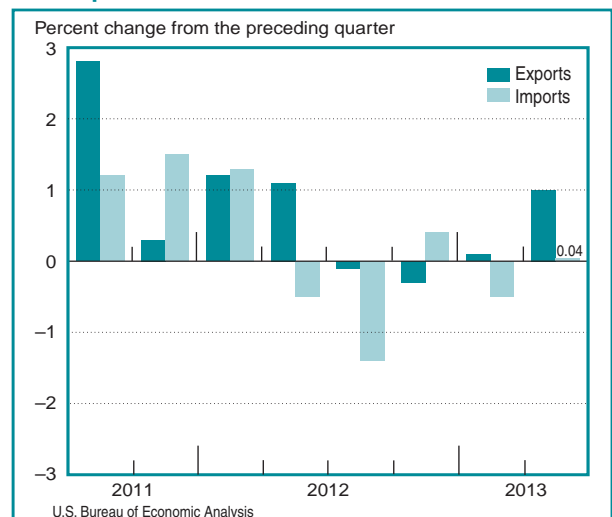
Industrial supplies and materials decreased after increasing for two straight quarters. The decrease was more than accounted for by a decrease in metals and nonmetallic products, mostly in nonmonetary gold and steelmaking materials. The decrease was partly offset by an increase in petroleum and products.

Capital goods exports increased after decreasing for two straight quarters. The increase was largely due to an increase in civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.

Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines increased more than in the first quarter. All major subcategories increased in the second quarter; the largest increase was in engines, parts, and accessories.

Consumer goods exports increased after decreasing slightly in the first quarter. The increase was mostly accounted for by an increase in durable goods. More than half of the increase in durable goods was in gems, jewelry, and collectibles, a component of "other" durable goods. Nondurable goods also increased, reflecting an increase in medicinal, dental, and pharmaceutical products.

Chart 2. Growth in Current-Dollar Goods Exports and Imports



Current Account—Goods Imports

Table D. Goods Imports
[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

	2012		2013		Change 2013:I to 2013:II
	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	
Imports, balance of payments basis	570,454	572,742	570,162	570,399	237
Petroleum and products	102,020	103,536	100,983	93,666	-7,317
Nonpetroleum products.....	468,435	469,206	469,179	476,733	7,554
Foods, feeds, and beverages	27,744	27,863	28,698	29,249	551
Industrial supplies and materials	182,130	183,226	181,751	173,164	-8,587
Petroleum and products	102,020	103,536	100,983	93,666	-7,317
Nonpetroleum products.....	80,110	79,690	80,768	79,498	-1,270
Natural gas	2,504	2,830	3,189	3,410	221
Chemicals, excluding medicinals.....	19,554	18,871	19,907	19,293	-614
Building materials, except metals.....	5,663	5,867	6,387	6,459	72
Metals and nonmetallic products.....	30,955	31,699	31,523	29,725	-1,798
Iron and steel products.....	9,785	9,705	9,277	9,014	-263
Nonferrous metals	13,799	14,670	15,026	13,644	-1,382
Other.....	7,371	7,324	7,220	7,067	-153
Other.....	21,434	20,423	19,762	20,611	849
Capital goods, except automotive	137,130	137,683	137,197	137,445	248
Electric generating machinery, apparatus, and parts.....	16,450	16,067	16,562	16,641	79
Oil drilling, mining, and construction machinery.....	7,099	6,556	5,888	5,635	-253
Industrial engines, pumps, and compressors.....	6,042	5,740	5,310	5,441	131
Industrial, agricultural, and service machinery, n.e.c.....	33,271	32,237	33,047	33,222	175
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	29,157	30,966	30,096	29,133	-963
Semiconductors	9,945	9,677	9,759	10,520	761
Telecommunications equipment.....	13,455	13,307	13,714	13,704	-10
Scientific, hospital, and medical equipment	9,259	9,357	9,449	9,500	51
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	9,906	11,296	11,022	11,177	155
Other	2,546	2,480	2,350	2,472	122
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	75,748	75,297	73,003	77,024	4,021
Passenger cars	36,998	37,551	36,013	38,576	2,563
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	6,376	5,829	5,547	6,022	475
Engines, parts, and accessories	32,373	31,918	31,443	32,426	983
Consumer goods, except automotive	130,248	131,693	131,764	134,434	2,670
Nondurable goods	60,620	59,739	61,430	61,081	-349
Apparel, footwear, and household goods	31,689	32,056	33,351	32,497	-854
Medicinal, dental, and pharmaceutical products.....	22,066	20,668	20,977	21,363	386
Other	6,865	7,015	7,102	7,221	119
Durable goods.....	69,628	71,954	70,334	73,353	3,019
Televisions and other video equipment.....	8,073	8,181	8,065	7,303	-762
Toys and sporting goods, including bicycles.....	8,893	9,200	9,524	8,412	-1,112
Household appliances and other household goods.....	36,318	37,567	35,533	39,571	4,038
Other	16,344	17,006	17,212	18,067	855
Other imports and U.S. goods returned	17,455	16,980	17,749	19,083	1,334

p Preliminary r Revised n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified
NOTE: The statistics are presented in table 2 in this article and on BEA's Web site.

Imports of goods increased slightly after decreasing in the first quarter. Most of the major commodity categories increased. The largest increase was in automotive vehicles, parts, and engines. The increases were nearly offset by a substantial decrease in industrial supplies and materials.

Imports of foods, feeds, and beverages increased for the fourth straight quarter. The largest second-quarter increases were in green coffee and in fish and shellfish.

Industrial supplies and materials decreased more than in the first quarter; the second-quarter decrease was the sixth decrease in the last eight quarters. The second-quarter decrease was largely the result of a decrease in petroleum and products.

Capital goods imports increased slightly. The small increase reflected nearly offsetting changes across sub-categories. The largest increase was in semiconductors and the largest decrease was in computers, peripherals, and parts.

Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines increased in the second quarter after decreasing in the first quarter. More than half the increase reflected an increase in passenger cars.

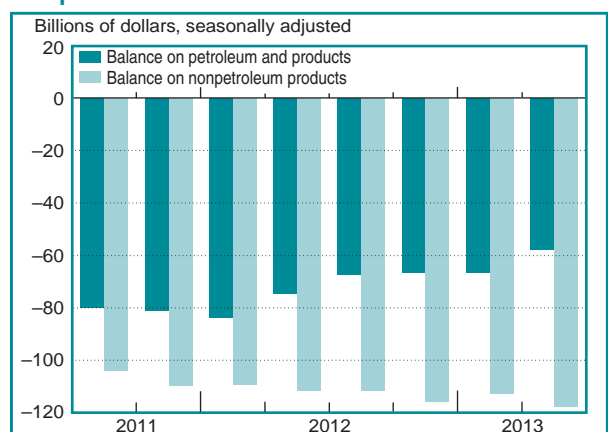
Consumer goods increased for the fifth straight quarter; the second-quarter increase was larger than the previous four. The second-quarter increase was more than accounted for by an increase in durable goods. In durable goods, the increase was more than accounted for by an increase in cell phones, which is a component of "other" household goods. Nondurable goods were down slightly.

Goods Deficit by Area and Type of Product

The goods deficit decreased \$3.8 billion in the second quarter after decreasing \$2.9 billion in the first quarter. The second-quarter decrease was more than accounted for by a substantial decrease in the deficit with Canada. Deficits with Europe and Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere also decreased. In contrast, deficits increased with Asia and Pacific—reflecting a substantial increase in the deficit with China—with Africa, and with the Middle East.

Petroleum products. The deficit on petroleum products decreased after increasing slightly in the first quarter (chart 3). The decrease resulted mainly from a drop in imports, but an increase in exports also contributed. The second-quarter deficit was \$28.7 billion—or 33 percent—lower than the recent high in the second quarter of 2011.

Chart 3. Balance on Total Petroleum and Nonpetroleum Products



NOTE: The balance on petroleum and products equals exports of petroleum and products less imports of petroleum and products, which are components of the major end-use category of industrial supplies and materials. The balance on nonpetroleum products equals the balance on goods less the balance on petroleum and products.
U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Current Account—Services

Table E. Services Exports and Imports

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

	2012		2013		Change 2013:I to 2013:II
	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	
Services exports	160,802	166,222	167,178	169,210	2,032
Travel.....	32,079	32,523	33,911	34,335	424
Passenger fares	9,846	9,796	10,223	10,181	-42
Other transportation.....	10,856	10,860	11,504	11,445	-59
Freight.....	5,581	5,412	5,698	5,684	-14
Port services.....	5,275	5,448	5,806	5,761	-45
Royalties and license fees	30,827	31,336	31,666	32,051	385
Other private services.....	71,969	76,041	74,344	75,404	1,060
Education.....	6,264	6,321	6,425	6,530	105
Financial services.....	18,720	19,972	19,733	20,216	483
Insurance services.....	4,115	4,080	3,825	3,789	-36
Telecommunications.....	3,521	3,572	3,517	3,484	-33
Business, professional, and technical services.....	36,773	39,540	38,279	38,751	472
Other services.....	2,576	2,556	2,564	2,634	70
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	4,529	4,984	4,870	5,070	200
U.S. government miscellaneous services.....	695	683	661	724	63
Services imports	110,850	111,197	110,354	111,344	990
Travel.....	20,709	20,643	21,122	21,443	321
Passenger fares	8,735	8,669	9,138	9,241	103
Other transportation.....	13,978	13,989	14,421	14,704	283
Freight.....	10,609	10,551	10,975	11,198	223
Port services.....	3,369	3,438	3,446	3,506	60
Royalties and license fees	10,314	9,854	10,454	10,651	197
Other private services.....	50,249	51,378	48,864	49,022	158
Education.....	1,520	1,536	1,566	1,593	27
Financial services.....	4,028	4,653	4,317	4,396	79
Insurance services.....	13,212	13,625	12,435	12,326	-109
Telecommunications.....	2,075	2,035	1,870	1,905	35
Business, professional, and technical services.....	29,048	29,166	28,304	28,431	127
Other services.....	365	362	371	372	1
Direct defense expenditures.....	6,120	5,882	5,696	5,568	-128
U.S. government miscellaneous services.....	745	782	659	715	56

^p Preliminary ^r Revised

NOTE: The statistics are presented in tables 1 and 3 in this article and on BEA's Web site. For additional information on services, including definitions, see Alexis Grimm and Charu Sharma, "U.S. International Services: Cross-Border Trade in 2012 and Services Supplied Through Affiliates in 2011" in this issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Exports of services increased for the third straight quarter. The largest increase was in "other" private services, primarily in financial services and business, professional, and technical services.

Travel exports—purchases of goods and services by foreign travelers in the United States—increased for the sixth straight quarter.

Passenger fares decreased slightly after increasing in the first quarter.

"Other" transportation exports decreased slightly after increasing in the first quarter. Port services accounted for most of the decrease.

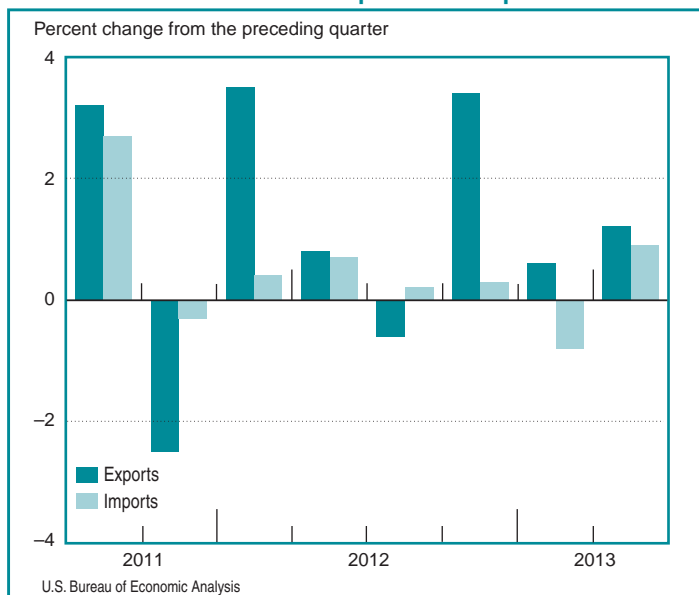
Imports of services increased after decreasing in the first quarter. The largest increases were in travel and other transportation.

Travel imports—purchases of goods and services by U.S. travelers abroad—increased for the second straight quarter.

Passenger fares increased less than in the first quarter.

"Other" transportation imports increased for the sixth straight quarter. The second-quarter increase was mostly accounted for by an increase in freight services.

Chart 4. Growth in Services Exports and Imports



Trends in the Trade in Services

The surplus on services increased to \$57.9 billion in the second quarter from \$56.8 billion in the first quarter. The increase is the fifth increase in the last six quarters. The second-quarter increase was smaller than the increases in the two previous quarters.

Services exports increased 1.2 percent in the second quarter; services imports increased 0.9 percent. In dollar-terms, the second-quarter increase in services exports was twice that of services imports. Both exports and imports of services have increased in five of the last six quarters (chart 4).

The services surplus was 1.4 percent of current-dollar GDP in both the first and second quarters, higher than any other percentage on record.

Current Account—Income

Table F. Income Receipts and Payments
[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

	2012		2013		Change 2013:II to 2013:I
	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	
Income receipts	192,327	196,869	191,610	192,497	887
Income on U.S.-owned assets abroad	190,748	195,230	189,968	190,844	876
Direct investment receipts	115,735	119,649	113,783	112,925	-858
Earnings	113,768	117,669	111,865	110,936	-929
Interest	1,967	1,980	1,917	1,989	72
Other private receipts	74,554	75,201	75,704	77,569	1,865
Income on foreign securities	66,188	67,390	68,056	70,031	1,975
Dividends	42,652	42,747	42,180	43,379	1,199
Interest	23,536	24,643	25,876	26,652	776
Interest on claims reported by banks and brokers	5,139	4,646	4,456	4,244	-212
For own claims	4,595	4,127	4,009	3,828	-181
For customers' claims	544	519	447	416	-31
Interest on claims reported by nonbanking concerns	3,226	3,165	3,193	3,294	101
U.S. government receipts	459	380	481	350	-131
Compensation of employees	1,579	1,639	1,642	1,653	11
Income payments	137,697	139,905	140,730	139,411	-1,319
Income on foreign-owned assets in the United States	133,996	136,256	137,070	135,574	-1,496
Direct investment payments	44,874	43,961	44,629	42,940	-1,689
Earnings	38,343	37,589	38,378	37,120	-1,258
Interest	6,530	6,372	6,251	5,819	-432
Other private payments	57,394	60,993	61,403	62,373	970
Income on U.S. corporate securities	52,198	56,347	57,060	58,322	1,262
Dividends	23,777	27,147	26,979	27,401	422
Interest	28,422	29,200	30,081	30,921	840
Interest on liabilities reported by banks and brokers	3,351	3,056	2,869	2,625	-244
For own liabilities	2,080	1,883	1,725	1,602	-123
For customers' liabilities	1,271	1,173	1,144	1,024	-120
Interest on liabilities reported by nonbanking concerns	1,845	1,590	1,474	1,426	-48
U.S. government payments	31,728	31,302	31,038	30,261	-777
Compensation of employees	3,701	3,649	3,660	3,838	178

^p Preliminary ^r Revised
NOTE: The statistics are presented in tables 1, 4, and 7 after this article and on BEA's Web site.

Income receipts on U.S. direct investment abroad decreased less than in the first quarter. The decrease was more than accounted for by lower foreign affiliate earnings in wholesale trade.

“Other” private income receipts increased for the third straight quarter. The second-quarter increase reflected larger U.S. holdings of foreign stocks and higher average interest yields on foreign bonds.

U.S. government receipts decreased in the second quarter after increasing in the first quarter.

Income payments on foreign direct investment in the United States decreased after increasing. The decrease reflected decreased earnings that were widespread across industry groups, including information, banking, and manufacturing.

“Other” private income payments increased more than in the first quarter. The second-quarter increase reflected higher average interest yields on U.S. corporate bonds and higher foreign holdings of U.S. corporate stocks.

U.S. government payments decreased for the seventh straight quarter. The second-quarter decrease was the largest since the first quarter of 2011 and was mostly due to a decrease in foreign holdings of U.S. agency bonds.

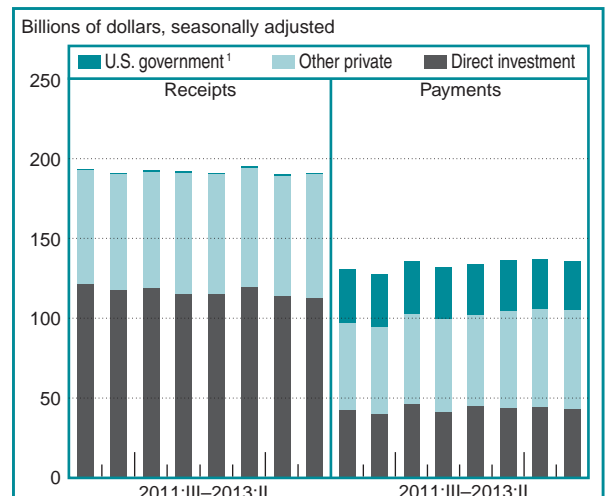
Trends in Income

The surplus on income increased to \$53.1 billion in the second quarter from \$50.9 billion. Since its historic peak in the third quarter of 2011, the surplus on income has decreased \$8.0 billion, but the trend has not been stable over the last six quarters. As a percentage of U.S. current-dollar GDP, the surplus was 1.3 percent in the second quarter of 2013, up from 1.2 percent in the first quarter, but down from 1.6 percent in the third quarter of 2011.

As shown in chart 5, income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad increased in the second quarter, representing the third increase in seven quarters. The slight second-quarter increase was more than accounted for by an increase in “other” private receipts, mostly from higher income on U.S. holdings of foreign securities.

Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States decreased in the second quarter after increasing for three straight quarters. The decrease reflected decreases in direct investment payments and U.S. government payments. An increase in “other” private payments reflected higher income on foreign holdings of U.S. corporate securities.

Chart 5. Investment Income Receipts and Payments



1. U.S. government receipts are relatively small and may not be clearly visible above. See table F for these statistics.
U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Financial Account—U.S.-Owned Assets Abroad

Table G. U.S.-Owned Assets Abroad

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

(Increase/financial outflow (-), decrease/financial inflow (+))	2012		2013		Change 2013:I to 2013:II
	III	IV	I ^p	II ^p	
U.S.-owned assets abroad¹	-267,054	-115,996	-229,070	-109,648	119,422
U.S. official reserve assets	-833	895	-876	191	1,067
U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	15,206	2,388	-446	3,900	4,346
U.S. private assets	-281,428	-119,279	-227,748	-113,739	114,009
Direct investment	-93,635	-95,418	-84,122	-95,538	-11,416
Equity	-12,389	-3,039	852	-11,508	-12,360
Reinvested earnings	-79,786	-90,904	-79,739	-82,464	-2,725
Intercompany debt	-1,460	-1,474	-5,235	-1,566	3,669
Foreign securities	-51,183	-72,996	-133,783	-80,139	53,644
Stocks	-17,881	-10,379	-73,830	-76,336	-2,506
Bonds	-33,302	-62,617	-59,953	-3,803	56,150
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by nonbanking concerns	6,325	18,334	-22,437	-67,058	-44,621
U.S. claims reported by banks and brokers	-142,935	30,801	12,594	128,996	116,402
For own accounts	-61,619	16,481	31,313	165,904	134,591
For customer accounts	-81,316	14,320	-18,719	-36,908	-18,189

^p Preliminary ^r Revised

¹ Excludes transactions in financial derivatives.

Note: Under balance-of-payments conventions, increases in U.S.-owned assets abroad are shown with a negative sign, and decreases are shown with a positive sign. The statistics are presented in tables 1, 7, 8, and 10 in this article and on BEA's Web site.

U.S. official reserve assets decreased after increasing in the first quarter. The decrease was more than accounted for by a decrease in the U.S. reserve position in the International Monetary Fund.

U.S. government assets other than official reserve assets decreased after increasing in the first quarter. The decrease reflects a decrease in central bank liquidity swaps between the U.S. Federal Reserve System and foreign central banks.

U.S. direct investment abroad was higher than in the first quarter. The rise in the second quarter was more than accounted for by an increase in equity investment, reflecting increased acquisitions and reduced divestitures by U.S. companies.

U.S. purchases of foreign securities exceeded U.S. sales, but by less than in the first quarter. Net purchases of foreign bonds fell significantly. Net purchases of foreign stocks were up slightly and were the largest since the fourth quarter of 1998.

U.S. claims on foreigners reported by nonbanks increased. The increase was more than accounted for by an increase in deposits of U.S. nonbanks at foreign banks.

U.S. claims on foreigners reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers—such as U.S. residents' deposits at foreign banks and loans to foreigners—decreased more than in the previous two quarters. The second-quarter decrease reflected a decrease in claims for own accounts—particularly in deposits and loans by U.S.-owned banks with foreign banks and private nonbanks in the United Kingdom, Caribbean, and Japan—which more than offset an increase in claims for customer accounts.

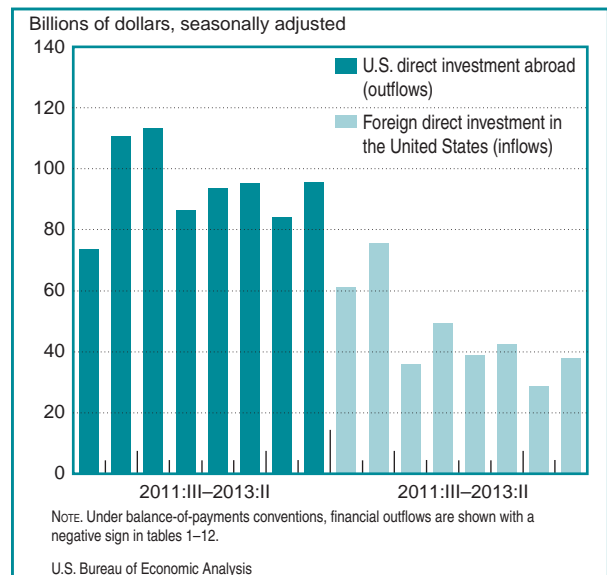
Developments in the Financial Account

U.S.-owned assets abroad increased for the fourth straight quarter after decreasing in the first two quarters of 2012 (tables A and G). The second-quarter increase was smaller than in the first quarter mostly as a result of a substantially larger decrease in U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers. Lower U.S. private net purchases of foreign bonds also contributed to the smaller increase in U.S.-owned assets abroad.

Foreign-owned assets in the United States also increased for the fourth consecutive quarter (tables A and H). The second-quarter increase was smaller than in the first quarter, reflecting a shift to a decrease in foreign official assets in the United States—the first decrease since the second quarter of 2001—that was partly offset by a larger increase (relative to the first quarter) in foreign private assets in the United States. The larger increase in foreign private assets was due to a larger increase in U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities dealers and a shift from a decrease to an increase in U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.

Indications that the U.S. Federal Reserve would slow its purchases of U.S. Treasury and agency debt in the future caused prices of U.S. debt to fall in the second quarter. In this environment, foreign official agencies and foreign private investors shifted to net sales of U.S. Treasury securities; private foreign investors also increased net sales of other U.S. securities.

Chart 6. Direct Investment Financial Flows



Financial Account—Foreign-Owned Assets in the United States

Table H. Foreign-Owned Assets in the United States

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

(Increase/financial inflow (+), decrease/financial outflow (-))	2012		2013		Change 2013:I to 2013:II
	III	IV	I ^p	II ^p	
Foreign-owned assets in the United States¹	300,570	242,401	265,544	179,260	-86,284
Foreign official assets	107,684	84,396	126,871	-9,654	-136,525
U.S. government securities	87,309	60,199	96,603	-23,535	-120,138
U.S. Treasury securities	100,571	93,271	118,533	-11,962	-130,495
Other	-13,262	-33,072	-21,930	-11,573	10,357
Other U.S. government liabilities	1,722	807	1,608	3,243	1,635
U.S. liabilities reported by banks and brokers	7,066	5,414	20,061	-9,301	-29,362
Other foreign official assets	11,587	17,976	8,599	19,939	11,340
Other foreign assets	192,886	158,005	138,673	188,914	50,241
Direct investment	38,839	42,292	28,624	37,869	9,245
Equity	8,644	36,083	13,090	9,132	-3,958
Reinvested earnings	27,830	28,306	25,591	31,045	5,454
Intercompany debt	2,366	-22,096	-10,057	-2,308	7,749
U.S. Treasury securities	62,548	33,515	50,780	-312	-51,092
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	64,694	143,494	-10,970	-30,015	-19,045
Stocks	19,603	94,701	-23,439	-29,731	-6,292
Corporate bonds	19,962	43,828	32,254	19,842	-12,412
Federally sponsored agency bonds	25,129	4,965	-19,785	-20,126	-341
U.S. currency	16,156	15,812	4,957	9,486	4,529
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by nonbanking concerns	-4,763	-22,440	-20,872	18,671	39,543
U.S. liabilities reported by banks and brokers	15,412	-54,668	86,154	153,215	67,061
For own accounts	10,944	-68,090	89,152	173,199	84,047
For customer accounts	4,468	13,422	-2,998	-19,984	-16,986

^p Preliminary ^r Revised

1. Excludes transactions in financial derivatives.

NOTE: The statistics are presented in tables 1, 7, 8, and 11 in this article and on BEA's Web site.

Foreign official assets in the United States decreased for the first time since the second quarter of 2001. The decrease was more than accounted for by net sales of U.S. government securities.

Foreign direct investment in the United States was higher than in the first quarter, reflecting lower net outflows of intercompany debt investment and increased reinvested earnings.

Sales of U.S. Treasury securities by private foreigners exceeded purchases by a slight margin after net purchases in the first quarter. The shift to net sales was due to a shift to net sales of U.S. Treasury bills and certificates and lower net purchases of U.S. Treasury bonds and notes.

Sales of other U.S. securities by private foreigners exceeded purchases more than in the first quarter. The increase in net sales reflected a decrease in net purchases of U.S. corporate bonds and an increase in net sales of U.S. stocks.

U.S. liabilities to foreigners reported by nonbanks increased after four consecutive quarters of decrease. The increase reflected increases in "other" liabilities, such as loans.

U.S. liabilities to foreigners reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers increased more than in the first quarter. The second-quarter increase was more than accounted for by an increase in liabilities for own accounts. The increase in own accounts reflected increases in deposits and brokerage balances and "other" liabilities (loans).

Chart 7. Transactions in U.S. Claims and Liabilities Reported by Banks and Brokers, Excluding Transactions in Foreign Official Assets

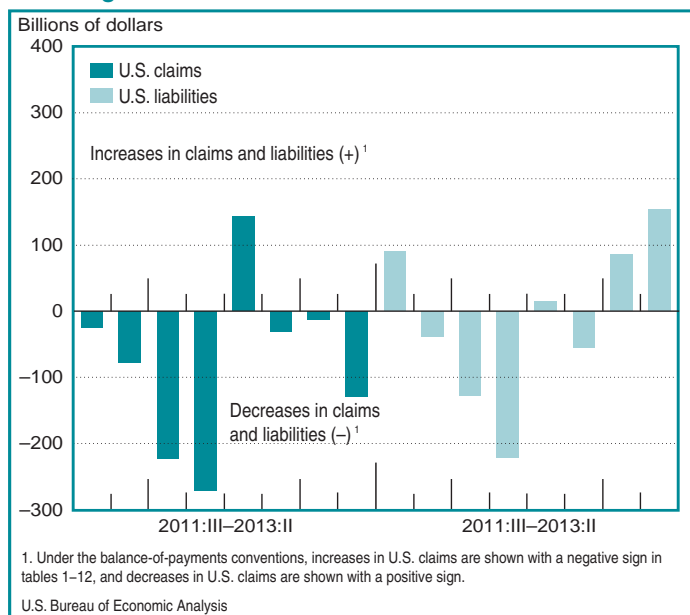


Chart 8. Transactions in U.S. Debt Securities, Excluding Transactions in Foreign Official Assets

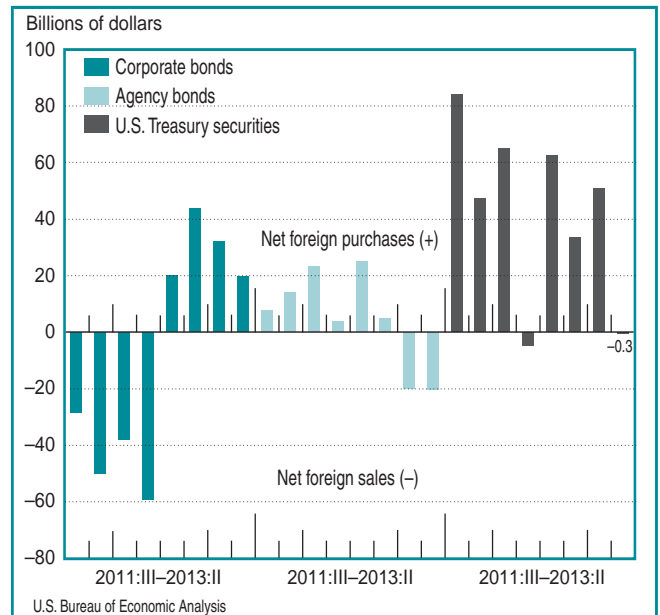


Table 1. U.S. International Transactions

[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; debits -) ¹	Not seasonally adjusted										Seasonally adjusted			
		2012		2012		2012		2013		2012		2013			
		I	II	III	IV	I ¹	II ^P	I	II	III	IV	I ¹	II ^P		
Current account															
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	2,986,949	735,584	750,283	742,636	758,446	740,612	760,768	742,117	746,799	744,602	753,430	749,493	756,453	
2	Exports of goods and services	2,210,585	542,650	555,211	549,143	563,581	549,240	567,313	548,046	553,702	552,275	556,561	557,883	563,956	
3	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	1,561,239	385,589	395,151	382,343	398,156	385,673	400,113	387,559	391,867	391,474	390,339	390,705	394,747	
4	Services ³	649,346	157,061	160,060	166,800	165,425	163,566	167,200	160,487	161,835	160,802	166,222	167,178	169,210	
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ⁴	18,520	4,578	4,429	4,529	4,984	4,870	5,070	4,578	4,429	4,529	4,984	4,870	5,070	
6	Travel	126,214	26,187	32,641	37,502	29,884	29,345	35,577	30,243	31,369	32,079	32,523	33,911	34,335	
7	Passenger fares	39,360	9,225	9,943	10,694	9,498	9,785	10,023	9,649	10,069	9,846	9,796	10,223	10,181	
8	Other transportation	43,855	10,853	11,188	10,929	10,885	11,308	11,533	11,031	11,108	10,856	10,860	11,504	11,445	
9	Royalties and license fees ⁵	124,182	30,245	30,716	30,019	33,202	30,647	32,011	31,293	30,726	30,827	31,336	31,666	32,051	
10	Other private services ⁵	294,527	75,335	70,429	72,939	76,370	76,946	72,223	73,059	73,459	71,969	76,041	74,344	75,404	
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	2,688	638	714	733	603	666	764	634	676	695	683	661	724	
12	Income receipts	776,364	192,934	195,072	193,493	194,865	191,372	193,455	194,071	193,097	192,327	196,869	191,610	192,497	
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	770,079	191,413	193,526	191,914	193,226	189,730	191,802	192,550	191,551	190,748	195,230	189,968	190,844	
14	Direct investment receipts	470,233	118,037	117,691	116,879	117,625	113,619	113,882	119,118	115,731	115,735	119,649	113,783	112,925	
15	Other private receipts	297,891	72,752	75,384	74,554	75,201	75,704	77,569	72,752	75,384	74,554	75,201	75,704	77,569	
16	U.S. government receipts	1,954	623	450	480	400	407	500	680	436	459	380	481	350	
17	Compensation of employees	6,286	1,521	1,546	1,579	1,639	1,642	1,653	1,521	1,546	1,579	1,639	1,642	1,653	
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-3,297,677	-802,647	-837,241	-831,966	-826,003	-789,029	-832,843	-830,188	-824,644	-819,001	-823,844	-821,245	-821,155	
19	Imports of goods and services	-2,745,240	-664,848	-700,675	-693,742	-685,976	-649,480	-692,895	-689,993	-689,004	-681,304	-683,939	-680,516	-681,743	
20	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	-2,302,714	-559,679	-586,450	-579,881	-576,703	-543,505	-578,283	-581,163	-578,355	-570,454	-572,742	-570,162	-570,399	
21	Services ³	-442,527	-105,169	-114,224	-113,860	-109,274	-105,976	-114,612	-109,830	-110,649	-110,850	-111,197	-110,354	-111,344	
22	Direct defense expenditures	-24,734	-6,479	-6,253	-6,120	-5,882	-5,696	-5,568	-6,479	-6,253	-6,120	-5,882	-5,696	-5,568	
23	Travel	-83,451	-18,410	-20,404	-23,423	-17,577	-18,674	-24,213	-20,960	-21,139	-20,709	-20,643	-21,122	-21,443	
24	Passenger fares	-34,654	-8,281	-9,540	-8,933	-7,900	-8,951	-10,064	-8,466	-8,784	-8,735	-8,669	-9,138	-9,241	
25	Other transportation	-55,445	-13,265	-13,838	-14,231	-14,111	-14,060	-14,672	-13,614	-13,864	-13,978	-13,989	-14,421	-14,704	
26	Royalties and license fees ⁵	-39,889	-9,608	-9,884	-10,154	-10,243	-10,292	-10,530	-9,742	-9,978	-10,314	-9,854	-10,454	-10,651	
27	Other private services ⁵	-201,227	-48,325	-49,870	-50,254	-52,778	-47,643	-48,849	-49,769	-49,832	-50,249	-51,378	-48,864	-49,022	
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-3,127	-800	-799	-745	-782	-659	-715	-800	-799	-745	-782	-659	-715	
29	Income payments	-552,437	-137,619	-136,567	-138,224	-140,026	-139,549	-139,948	-139,195	-135,339	-137,697	-139,905	-140,730	-139,411	
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-537,815	-134,190	-132,884	-134,543	-136,197	-135,992	-136,175	-135,665	-131,898	-133,996	-136,256	-137,070	-135,574	
31	Direct investment payments	-176,747	-45,001	-42,422	-45,421	-43,902	-43,551	-43,541	-46,476	-41,436	-44,874	-43,961	-44,629	-42,940	
32	Other private payments	-233,336	-56,638	-58,311	-57,394	-60,993	-61,403	-62,373	-56,638	-58,311	-57,394	-60,993	-61,403	-62,373	
33	U.S. government payments	-127,732	-32,551	-32,151	-31,728	-31,302	-31,038	-30,261	-32,551	-32,151	-31,728	-31,302	-31,038	-30,261	
34	Compensation of employees	-14,622	-3,430	-3,682	-3,681	-3,829	-3,556	-3,773	-3,530	-3,742	-3,701	-3,649	-3,660	-3,838	
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-129,688	-33,546	-31,381	-33,140	-31,621	-33,638	-32,493	-32,771	-32,668	-32,343	-31,906	-33,143	-34,192	
36	U.S. government grants ⁴	-46,090	-11,912	-11,473	-11,823	-10,882	-11,061	-11,912	-11,912	-11,823	-11,823	-10,882	-11,061	-11,363	
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-3,685	-1,239	-1,050	-1,955	559	9	-895	-1,649	-1,435	-1,270	668	-756	-1,648	
38	Private remittances and other transfers ⁶	-79,913	-20,395	-18,859	-19,362	-21,298	-22,586	-20,235	-19,210	-19,761	-19,250	-21,692	-21,327	-21,181	
Capital account															
39	Capital account transactions, net	6,956	-1	-241	-470	7,668	-40	n.a.	-1	-241	-470	7,668	-40	n.a.	
Financial account															
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-97,469	85,522	182,880	-276,054	-89,817	-238,768	-117,992	93,519	192,062	-267,054	-115,996	-229,070	-109,648	
41	U.S. official reserve assets	-4,460	-1,233	-3,289	-833	895	-876	191	-1,233	-3,289	-833	895	-876	191	
42	Gold ⁷	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
43	Special drawing rights	-37	-11	-10	-10	-6	-5	-6	-11	-10	-10	-6	-5	-6	
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	-4,032	-1,078	-3,179	-744	969	-755	287	-1,078	-3,179	-744	969	-755	287	
45	Foreign currencies	-391	-144	-100	-79	-68	-116	-90	-144	-100	-79	-68	-116	-90	
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	85,331	51,087	16,650	15,206	2,388	-446	3,900	51,087	16,650	15,206	2,388	-446	3,900	
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-8,202	-2,655	-2,538	-1,038	-1,971	-1,865	-2,907	-2,655	-2,538	-1,038	-1,971	-1,865	-2,907	
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁸	2,546	386	680	847	633	461	494	386	680	847	633	461	494	
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	90,987	53,356	18,508	15,397	3,726	958	6,313	53,356	18,508	15,397	3,726	958	6,313	
50	U.S. private assets	-178,341	35,668	169,519	-290,427	-93,100	-237,446	-122,083	43,665	178,701	-281,428	-119,279	-227,748	-113,739	
51	Direct investment	-388,293	-121,035	-95,384	-102,634	-69,239	-93,820	-113,388	-113,388	-86,202	-93,635	-95,418	-84,122	-95,538	
52	Foreign securities	-144,823	2,276	-22,920	-51,183	-72,996	-133,783	-80,139	2,276	-22,920	-51,183	-72,996	-133,783	-80,139	
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-25,723	-67,175	16,793	6,325	18,334	-22,437	-67,058	-67,175	16,793	6,325	18,334	-22,437	-67,058	
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers ¹⁴	380,498	221,602	271,030	-142,935	30,801	12,594	128,996	221,602	271,030	-142,935	30,801	12,594	128,996	
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	543,884	178,540	-175,577	304,068	236,852	267,491	179,980	177,381	-176,468	300,570	242,401	265,544	179,260	
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	393,922	144,468	57,374	107,684	84,396	126,871	-9,654	144,468	57,374	107,684	84,396	126,871	-9,654	
57	U.S. government securities	314,660	124,225	42,927	87,309	60,199	96,603	-23,535	124,225	42,927	87,309	60,199	96,603	-23,535	
58	U.S. Treasury securities ⁹	433,155	143,100	96,213	100,571	93,271	118,533	-11,962	143,100	96,213	100,571	93,271	118,533	-11,962	
59	Other ¹⁰	-118,495	-18,875	-53,286	-13,262	-33,072	-21,930	-11,573	-18,875	-53,286	-13,262	-33,072	-21,930	-11,573	
60	Other U.S. government liabilities ¹¹	8,241	2,939	2,773	1,722	807	1,608	3,243	2,939	2,773	1,722	807	1,608	3,243	
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	-1,572	-14,458	406	7,066	5,414	20,061	-9,301	-14,458	406	7,066	5,414	20,061	-9,301	
62	Other foreign official assets ¹²	72,593	31,762	11,268	11,587	17,976	8,599	19,939	31,762	11,268	11,587	17,976	8,599	19,939	
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	149,962	34,072	-232,951	196,384	152,456	140,620	189,634	32,913	-233,842	192,886	158,005	138,673	188,914	
64	Direct investment	166,411	36,915	50,415	42,337	36,743	30,571								

Table 2. U.S. Trade in Goods—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

Line	2012	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted						
		2012				2013		2012				2013		
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	
A Balance of payments adjustments to Census trade data:														
EXPORTS														
1	Exports of goods, Census basis ¹	1,545,709	381,681	391,293	378,197	394,538	383,410	397,549	383,514	388,078	387,361	386,756	388,279	392,261
2	Plus: Balance of payments adjustments, net.....	15,300	3,908	3,858	4,146	3,618	2,263	2,564	4,045	3,789	4,113	3,583	2,426	2,486
3	Exports under U.S. military agency sales contracts ²	95	-78	-140	278	36	-1,387	-1,206	-78	-140	278	36	-1,387	-1,206
4	Gold exports, nonmonetary.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	Goods procured in U.S. ports by foreign carriers.....	17,760	4,597	4,562	4,409	4,192	4,158	4,267	4,734	4,493	4,375	4,157	4,320	4,189
6	Low-value transactions ³.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Private gift parcel remittances.....	1,717	416	435	412	455	446	486	416	435	412	455	446	486
8	Repair of equipment.....	-4,391	-1,104	-1,077	-1,043	-1,167	-1,060	-1,081	-1,104	-1,077	-1,043	-1,167	-1,060	-1,081
9	Other adjustments, net ⁴	349	78	78	91	102	107	98	78	78	91	102	107	98
10	Equals: Exports of goods, balance of payments basis (table 1, line 3).....	1,561,239	385,589	395,151	382,343	398,156	385,673	400,113	387,559	391,867	391,474	390,339	390,705	394,747
IMPORTS														
11	Imports of goods, Census basis (general imports) ¹	2,275,320	552,699	579,637	572,964	570,020	537,051	571,913	573,955	571,546	563,678	566,141	563,429	564,023
12	Plus: Balance of payments adjustments, net.....	27,394	6,981	6,813	6,918	6,683	6,454	6,371	7,209	6,809	6,776	6,601	6,733	6,376
13	Gold imports, nonmonetary.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	220	0	0	0	0	0	220
14	Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers.....	13,907	3,255	3,564	3,651	3,437	3,421	3,418	3,510	3,417	3,501	3,480	3,693	3,279
15	Imports by U.S. military agencies ²	4,613	1,491	1,152	1,015	954	648	468	1,491	1,152	1,015	954	648	468
16	Inland freight in Canada and Mexico.....	6,719	1,718	1,667	1,640	1,694	1,940	1,919	1,643	1,677	1,680	1,720	1,895	1,925
17	Locomotives and railcars.....	2,369	581	674	600	513	497	585	581	674	600	513	497	585
18	Low-value transactions ³.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
19	Repair of equipment.....	-3,278	-849	-848	-749	-833	-813	-903	-849	-848	-749	-833	-813	-903
20	Software reevaluation.....	3,093	780	624	770	919	737	628	828	757	739	769	788	766
21	Other adjustments, net ⁵	-30	3	-19	-11	-3	24	36	3	-19	-11	-3	24	36
22	Equals: Imports of goods, balance of payments basis (table 1, line 20).....	2,302,714	559,679	586,450	579,881	576,703	543,505	578,283	581,163	578,355	570,454	572,742	570,162	570,399
B Trade in goods, by area and country, balance of payments basis:⁶														
EXPORTS														
1	Total, all countries (A-10).....	1,561,239	385,589	395,151	382,343	398,156	385,673	400,113	387,559	391,867	391,474	390,339	390,705	394,747
2	Europe.....	335,352	87,747	86,294	79,913	81,398	80,025	86,489	88,649	85,212	81,081	80,411	81,287	85,104
3	European Union.....	269,476	69,744	69,502	64,370	65,860	64,199	67,316	70,517	68,586	65,229	65,145	65,254	66,209
4	Euro area.....	196,140	49,749	51,237	46,853	48,301	47,139	50,619	50,292	50,578	47,483	47,787	47,860	49,799
5	Austria.....	3,440	602	1,103	1,091	644	907	885	613	1,081	1,104	642	903	869
6	Belgium.....	29,418	7,636	7,593	7,015	7,174	7,184	8,686	7,712	7,484	7,091	7,131	7,309	8,542
7	Finland.....	2,636	712	691	627	605	605	674	720	682	631	602	620	665
8	France.....	31,252	7,653	8,276	7,649	7,673	7,400	8,091	7,745	8,150	7,723	7,634	7,536	7,951
9	Germany.....	49,263	12,584	12,791	11,958	11,930	12,165	11,798	12,707	12,635	12,125	11,796	12,341	11,600
10	Greece.....	1,094	276	329	253	237	221	291	278	326	257	234	228	287
11	Ireland.....	7,478	2,089	1,936	1,555	1,898	1,691	1,687	2,109	1,916	1,576	1,878	1,726	1,663
12	Italy.....	16,232	4,383	4,360	3,795	3,694	3,997	4,420	4,433	4,302	3,853	3,644	4,053	4,345
13	Luxembourg.....	1,924	573	452	403	497	479	554	568	445	410	500	476	541
14	Netherlands.....	41,220	9,962	10,493	9,808	10,956	9,523	10,349	10,083	10,351	9,939	10,848	9,682	10,194
15	Norway.....	3,656	1,021	860	950	824	1,100	1,175	1,031	846	960	818	1,128	1,154
16	Portugal.....	1,165	300	321	206	337	207	250	304	325	214	322	211	246
17	Russia.....	10,767	2,443	2,735	2,393	3,196	2,688	2,658	2,442	2,732	2,486	3,107	2,723	2,631
18	Spain.....	9,550	2,370	2,596	2,214	2,370	2,410	2,568	2,408	2,588	2,278	2,276	2,415	2,537
19	Sweden.....	5,347	1,385	1,356	1,301	1,305	1,251	1,148	1,396	1,339	1,318	1,293	1,272	1,129
20	Switzerland.....	26,935	7,780	7,112	6,103	5,939	6,708	9,126	7,889	6,998	6,153	5,895	6,819	9,000
21	Turkey.....	13,654	3,521	3,865	3,122	3,146	3,477	2,859	3,522	3,855	3,223	3,054	3,481	2,823
22	United Kingdom.....	55,795	15,443	13,934	13,494	12,923	12,579	12,325	15,633	13,729	13,654	12,778	12,845	12,111
23	Other Europe.....	24,528	7,011	5,490	5,976	6,050	5,432	6,946	7,055	5,427	6,087	5,959	5,517	6,816
24	Canada ⁷	293,981	72,348	76,605	72,055	72,972	72,725	78,512	72,772	75,880	73,640	71,688	73,760	77,492
25	Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere.....	400,120	96,229	99,354	100,277	104,260	99,245	102,120	96,825	98,417	102,372	102,506	100,935	100,781
26	South and Central America.....	377,300	90,599	93,502	95,021	98,178	93,279	96,335	91,211	92,575	96,918	96,595	94,917	95,050
27	Argentina.....	10,274	2,061	3,004	2,810	2,399	2,169	2,728	2,101	2,956	2,831	2,385	2,224	2,683
28	Brazil.....	43,576	10,169	10,652	11,188	11,567	10,345	10,620	10,276	10,503	11,294	11,504	10,543	10,470
29	Chile.....	19,014	4,492	4,687	4,642	5,193	4,111	4,692	4,544	4,621	4,701	5,147	4,182	4,616
30	Colombia.....	16,482	3,740	3,976	4,291	4,476	4,551	4,442	3,771	3,934	4,375	4,402	4,624	4,382
31	Mexico.....	216,451	53,086	53,249	54,370	55,746	53,750	57,266	53,394	52,781	55,587	54,689	54,678	56,515
32	Venezuela.....	17,512	3,690	4,262	4,805	4,755	3,403	3,643	3,701	4,227	4,908	4,677	3,469	3,607
33	Other.....	53,990	13,360	13,672	12,916	14,043	14,951	12,944	13,424	13,553	13,221	13,792	15,197	12,777
34	Other Western Hemisphere.....	22,820	5,630	5,853	5,255	6,082	5,966	5,785	5,614	5,841	5,454	5,911	6,017	5,731
35	Asia and Pacific.....	429,843	105,057	107,472	104,725	112,590	104,938	106,153	105,076	107,139	108,399	109,229	105,717	104,890
36	Australia.....	30,774	7,471	7,667	8,031	7,605	6,160	6,642	7,529	7,559	8,170	7,515	6,262	6,538
37	China.....	111,758	27,260	26,217	26,241	32,040	28,380	27,213	27,195	26,406	27,587	30,570	28,427	26,886
38	Hong Kong.....	38,649	9,664	10,280	8,190	10,515	10,860	10,400	9,729	10,194	8,383	10,344	11,030	10,244
39	India.....	22,276	4,677	5,356	6,131	6,112	5,185	5,818	4,720	5,291	6,211	6,053	5,266	5,721
40	Indonesia.....	7,983	1,925	2,155	2,005	1,899	1,974	2,399	1,876	2,162	2,148	1,796	1,973	2,395
41	Japan.....	71,511	17,675	17,818	18,271	17,747	16,076	16,788	17,560	17,796	19,013	17,142	16,188	16,661
42	Korea, Republic of.....	44,356	11,940	11,292	10,715	10,408	10,896	10,296	11,936	11,247	11,034	10,139	11,020	10,173
43	Malaysia.....	12,869	2,943	3,433	3,239	3,255	3,081	3,380	2,969	3,395	3,239	3,206	3,104	3,331
44	Philippines.....	8,136	1,855	2,100	2,107	2,073	2,093	2,033	1,822	2,105	2,245	1,964	2,085	2,030
45	Singapore.....	30,728	7,431	7,929	7,377	7,991	7,442	7,819	7,504	7,818	7,453	7,953	7,560	7,683
46	Taiwan.....	25,596	6,273	6,689	6,093	6,541	6,184	6,556	6,274	6,654	6,295	6,373	6,184	6,478
47	Thailand.....	10,848	2,443	2,759	2,836	2,811	2,977	3,163	2,463	2,740	2,921	2,725	2,997	3,125
48	Other.....	14,360	3,501	3,777	3,489	3,594	3,631	3,648	3,499	3,773	3,639	3,449	3,620	3,626
49	Middle East.....	68,679	16,187	16,										

Table 2. U.S. Trade in Goods—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

Line	2012	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted						
		2012				2013		2012				2013		
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	
B	Trade in goods, by area and country, balance of payments basis: ⁶—Continues													
	IMPORTS													
60	Total, all countries (A-22)	2,302,714	559,679	586,450	579,881	576,703	543,505	578,283	581,163	578,355	570,454	572,742	570,162	570,399
61	Europe	461,393	112,986	116,807	115,289	116,310	109,707	117,619	117,033	115,561	113,565	115,234	114,926	116,284
62	European Union	386,784	94,317	97,561	97,054	97,853	92,170	97,574	97,536	96,809	95,728	96,711	96,475	96,679
63	Euro area	298,139	72,438	75,009	74,798	75,894	71,980	75,758	74,871	74,490	73,796	74,982	75,337	75,117
64	Austria	9,493	2,370	2,334	2,327	2,462	2,359	2,452	2,445	2,320	2,299	2,229	2,469	2,439
65	Belgium	17,701	4,097	4,741	4,176	4,687	4,390	5,030	4,241	4,677	4,113	4,671	4,597	4,950
66	Finland	5,124	1,508	1,169	1,232	1,215	1,219	1,102	1,572	1,148	1,199	1,204	1,285	1,087
67	France	42,505	10,431	10,529	10,541	11,005	10,419	11,211	10,780	10,466	10,401	10,858	10,885	11,115
68	Germany	109,834	26,103	26,585	27,796	29,350	26,159	28,470	26,917	26,486	27,492	28,938	27,353	28,303
69	Greece	1,399	410	296	319	375	293	265	422	292	312	373	307	263
70	Ireland	33,468	8,695	9,124	8,233	7,416	8,149	7,596	8,996	9,073	8,123	7,276	8,525	7,547
71	Italy	37,301	8,417	9,795	9,618	9,470	8,888	9,901	8,701	9,740	9,490	9,370	9,292	9,836
72	Luxembourg	586	132	119	133	202	228	133	136	120	133	197	237	132
73	Netherlands	22,970	6,008	6,099	5,689	5,174	5,646	4,919	6,239	5,992	5,585	5,154	5,951	4,838
74	Norway	6,598	1,939	1,736	1,502	1,421	1,326	1,335	2,041	1,666	1,459	1,432	1,391	1,303
75	Portugal	2,609	776	698	637	637	647	808	804	490	682	634	682	787
76	Russia	29,414	6,712	7,842	7,407	7,453	6,535	7,222	7,114	7,496	7,171	7,632	6,940	6,896
77	Sweden	12,001	2,766	2,960	3,161	3,114	2,895	3,077	2,870	2,927	3,099	3,106	3,035	3,030
78	Switzerland	10,286	2,723	2,797	2,303	2,462	2,204	2,513	2,811	2,770	2,274	2,432	2,315	2,493
79	Switzerland	25,859	6,884	6,357	5,802	6,814	6,650	8,301	7,078	6,325	5,748	6,707	6,930	8,262
80	Turkey	6,360	1,648	1,678	1,521	1,513	1,712	1,802	1,704	1,670	1,499	1,487	1,790	1,787
81	United Kingdom	56,185	13,895	14,033	14,107	14,150	12,658	13,575	14,414	13,862	13,890	14,020	13,261	13,390
82	Other Europe	31,701	7,472	8,116	8,724	7,389	7,329	7,907	7,749	8,041	8,596	7,316	7,679	7,826
83	Canada	329,556	83,719	84,009	79,344	82,483	83,621	85,514	87,111	82,415	77,702	82,329	87,933	83,928
84	Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	455,964	115,641	116,154	112,992	111,177	107,670	114,004	120,282	114,126	110,809	110,747	113,115	112,157
85	South and Central America	439,140	110,913	111,909	108,790	107,529	104,142	110,272	115,358	109,968	106,962	107,123	109,423	108,483
86	Argentina	4,421	1,109	1,050	1,200	1,062	1,174	1,133	1,151	1,030	1,180	1,060	1,234	1,122
87	Brazil	31,821	8,848	8,248	8,046	6,679	5,995	6,956	9,245	8,067	7,869	6,641	6,307	6,813
88	Chile	9,445	2,539	2,399	2,099	2,408	3,405	2,902	2,614	2,383	2,066	2,382	3,553	2,883
89	Colombia	24,822	6,450	6,502	6,030	5,840	5,572	5,901	6,790	6,227	5,840	5,965	5,897	5,656
90	Mexico	283,131	70,580	72,430	69,835	70,287	68,166	73,257	73,174	71,682	68,774	69,501	71,507	72,529
91	Venezuela	38,854	10,388	9,011	9,621	9,835	7,882	7,946	10,947	8,509	9,192	10,206	8,384	7,501
92	Other	46,645	10,999	12,268	11,958	11,419	11,948	12,178	11,437	12,069	11,771	11,368	12,541	11,979
93	Other Western Hemisphere	16,824	4,728	4,246	4,202	3,648	3,528	3,732	4,924	4,159	4,117	3,624	3,692	3,674
94	Asia and Pacific	870,421	202,409	216,568	227,260	224,184	203,816	218,736	209,385	215,588	224,790	220,658	213,288	217,405
95	Australia	9,798	2,319	2,575	2,373	2,531	2,227	2,554	2,396	2,558	2,341	2,503	2,326	2,536
96	China	426,749	94,207	104,182	113,428	114,932	97,523	105,918	97,506	103,836	112,382	113,025	102,219	105,391
97	Hong Kong	5,892	1,274	1,422	1,848	1,347	1,519	1,488	1,323	1,405	1,842	1,322	1,571	1,480
98	India	40,675	9,541	10,406	11,439	9,289	9,723	11,725	9,898	10,327	11,277	9,172	10,148	11,562
99	Indonesia	18,037	4,569	4,428	4,646	4,393	4,748	4,633	4,719	4,406	4,585	4,327	4,960	4,603
100	Japan	149,119	38,174	36,867	37,123	36,956	35,005	35,059	39,438	36,677	36,626	36,378	36,591	34,845
101	Korea, Republic of	59,582	13,949	15,892	15,071	14,670	15,203	16,508	14,437	15,779	14,868	14,498	15,904	16,376
102	Malaysia	26,056	6,290	6,317	6,854	6,594	6,200	7,049	6,500	6,287	6,781	6,488	6,465	7,005
103	Philippines	9,770	2,420	2,445	2,643	2,262	2,174	2,313	2,500	2,433	2,615	2,222	2,271	2,300
104	Singapore	20,626	5,255	5,214	4,947	5,210	4,384	4,671	5,433	5,188	4,894	5,112	4,588	4,629
105	Taiwan	38,961	8,870	10,239	10,022	9,830	8,684	9,957	9,170	10,201	9,914	9,676	9,076	9,903
106	Thailand	26,202	6,086	6,819	6,680	6,617	6,251	6,369	6,291	6,780	6,604	6,528	6,526	6,334
107	Other	38,956	9,455	9,762	10,186	9,553	10,176	10,494	9,773	9,713	10,062	9,408	10,644	10,441
108	Middle East	118,284	27,901	33,932	28,765	27,686	25,924	27,560	29,420	32,501	27,843	28,519	27,466	26,389
109	Israel	22,297	5,128	5,916	5,584	5,670	5,813	6,120	5,301	5,866	5,518	5,612	6,077	6,077
110	Saudi Arabia	55,756	14,126	16,137	13,703	11,790	10,584	13,258	14,999	15,297	13,136	12,324	11,260	12,528
111	Other	40,231	8,648	11,880	9,477	10,225	9,527	8,182	9,120	11,338	9,190	10,583	10,129	7,784
112	Africa	67,096	17,023	18,980	16,232	14,862	12,767	14,850	17,932	18,163	15,746	15,255	13,433	14,236
113	Algeria	10,013	3,054	2,777	2,261	1,921	1,225	1,244	3,212	2,628	2,166	2,007	1,252	1,170
114	Nigeria	19,068	4,266	5,722	4,369	4,710	3,845	4,134	4,532	5,426	4,218	4,893	4,059	3,912
115	South Africa	8,728	2,102	2,192	2,203	2,232	2,086	2,314	2,161	2,181	2,184	2,203	2,175	2,299
116	Other	29,286	7,600	8,288	7,399	5,999	5,612	7,159	8,027	7,928	7,178	6,153	5,948	6,855
117	International organizations and unallocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Memorandum:													
118	Members of OPEC	182,381	44,942	51,601	44,036	41,803	37,677	40,256	47,561	48,966	42,344	43,510	40,014	38,076

See the footnotes on pages 100-101.

Table 2. U.S. Trade in Goods—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

Line	2012	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted						
		2012				2013		2012				2013		
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	
B	Trade in goods, by area and country, balance of payments basis: ⁶—Continues													
	BALANCE (EXCESS OF EXPORTS +)													
119	Total, all countries.....	-741,475	-174,091	-191,299	-197,538	-178,547	-157,832	-178,171	-193,604	-186,487	-178,980	-182,403	-179,457	-175,652
120	Europe.....	-126,041	-25,239	-30,513	-35,376	-34,913	-29,661	-31,130	-28,384	-30,349	-32,484	-34,823	-33,639	-31,180
121	European Union.....	-117,309	-24,573	-28,059	-32,684	-31,992	-27,971	-30,258	-27,020	-28,223	-30,499	-31,567	-31,221	-30,470
122	Euro area.....	-101,999	-22,689	-23,772	-27,946	-27,593	-24,841	-25,139	-24,578	-23,913	-26,314	-27,195	-27,477	-25,318
123	Austria.....	-6,053	-1,768	-1,231	-1,236	-1,818	-1,452	-1,567	-1,832	-1,239	-1,195	-1,787	-1,567	-1,570
124	Belgium.....	11,717	3,539	2,852	2,839	2,487	2,795	3,656	3,471	2,808	2,978	2,460	2,712	3,592
125	Finland.....	-2,488	-795	-478	-605	-610	-614	-428	-853	-466	-567	-602	-665	-422
126	France.....	-11,253	-2,778	-2,253	-2,891	-3,332	-3,019	-3,120	-3,035	-2,316	-2,678	-3,224	-3,349	-3,164
127	Germany.....	-60,571	-13,519	-13,794	-15,838	-17,420	-13,994	-16,672	-14,210	-13,851	-15,368	-17,142	-15,012	-16,703
128	Greece.....	-305	-134	34	-67	-138	-72	26	-144	34	-56	-139	-78	24
129	Ireland.....	-25,990	-6,606	-7,189	-6,678	-5,518	-6,458	-5,909	-6,887	-7,157	-6,547	-5,398	-6,798	-5,884
130	Italy.....	-21,069	-4,034	-5,435	-5,824	-5,776	-4,891	-5,481	-4,267	-5,437	-5,637	-5,727	-5,239	-5,491
131	Luxembourg.....	1,338	441	333	270	294	251	421	432	325	277	303	239	409
132	Netherlands.....	18,251	3,954	4,394	4,119	5,783	3,877	5,430	3,844	4,359	4,353	5,695	3,732	5,356
133	Norway.....	-2,942	-918	-875	-552	-597	-226	-159	-1,009	-820	-499	-614	-263	-149
134	Portugal.....	-1,444	-476	-176	-491	-300	-440	-558	-500	-165	-468	-312	-471	-541
135	Russia.....	-18,647	-4,269	-5,107	-5,014	-4,258	-3,847	-4,565	-4,673	-4,764	-4,686	-4,525	-4,217	-4,265
136	Spain.....	-2,451	-396	-364	-947	-744	-486	-509	-461	-339	-821	-830	-620	-493
137	Sweden.....	-4,940	-1,338	-1,441	-1,002	-1,157	-953	-1,364	-1,414	-1,431	-956	-1,138	-1,044	-1,364
138	Switzerland.....	1,077	896	755	301	-875	58	825	811	673	405	-813	-111	738
139	Turkey.....	7,294	1,874	2,186	1,602	1,632	1,764	1,057	1,819	2,185	1,723	1,567	1,692	1,036
140	United Kingdom.....	-390	1,549	-100	-613	-1,226	-79	-1,250	1,219	-133	-235	-1,242	-416	-1,279
141	Other Europe.....	-7,173	-461	-2,625	-2,748	-1,339	-1,897	-962	-694	-2,614	-2,509	-1,356	-2,162	-1,010
142	Canada.....	-35,575	-11,371	-7,404	-7,290	-9,511	-10,896	-7,002	-14,338	-6,535	-4,061	-10,641	-14,173	-6,436
143	Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere.....	-55,844	-19,412	-16,800	-12,715	-6,917	-8,425	-11,884	-23,457	-15,710	-8,436	-8,241	-12,180	-11,376
144	South and Central America.....	-61,840	-20,314	-18,407	-13,768	-9,351	-10,863	-13,937	-24,147	-17,392	-9,773	-10,527	-14,505	-13,433
145	Argentina.....	5,853	952	1,954	1,609	1,338	994	1,595	950	1,926	1,651	1,325	989	1,561
146	Brazil.....	11,755	1,320	2,405	3,142	4,888	4,350	3,664	1,031	2,436	3,425	4,863	4,236	3,657
147	Chile.....	9,569	1,953	2,288	2,543	2,785	706	1,790	1,930	2,238	2,636	2,765	630	1,733
148	Colombia.....	-8,340	-2,710	-2,526	-1,739	-1,364	-1,020	-1,459	-1,910	-2,293	-1,464	-1,563	-1,273	-1,274
149	Mexico.....	-66,681	-17,493	-19,182	-15,464	-14,541	-14,416	-15,991	-19,780	-18,901	-13,187	-14,812	-16,828	-16,014
150	Venezuela.....	-21,342	-6,697	-4,749	-4,816	-5,080	-4,480	-4,303	-7,246	-4,282	-4,284	-5,529	-4,915	-3,894
151	Other.....	7,345	2,361	1,404	958	2,624	3,003	765	1,988	1,483	1,450	2,424	2,656	798
152	Other Western Hemisphere.....	5,996	902	1,607	1,053	2,434	2,438	2,053	690	1,682	1,337	2,287	2,325	2,057
153	Asia and Pacific.....	-440,578	-97,352	-109,096	-122,535	-111,595	-98,878	-112,583	-104,308	-108,449	-116,391	-111,429	-107,572	-112,515
154	Australia.....	20,975	5,152	5,092	5,658	5,073	3,933	4,089	5,134	5,000	5,829	5,012	3,936	4,002
155	China.....	-314,991	-66,947	-77,965	-87,187	-82,892	-69,143	-78,706	-70,311	-77,430	-84,795	-82,456	-73,793	-78,504
156	Hong Kong.....	32,757	8,389	8,858	6,342	9,168	9,341	8,912	8,406	8,788	6,541	9,022	9,460	8,763
157	India.....	-18,399	-4,864	-5,049	-5,308	-3,177	-4,538	-5,907	-5,178	-5,036	-5,066	-3,119	-4,882	-5,841
158	Indonesia.....	-10,053	-2,644	-2,274	-2,641	-2,494	-2,774	-2,234	-2,843	-2,243	-2,436	-2,531	-2,987	-2,207
159	Japan.....	-77,607	-20,499	-19,049	-18,851	-19,208	-18,929	-18,271	-21,878	-18,881	-17,613	-19,235	-20,402	-18,184
160	Korea, Republic of.....	-15,226	-2,009	-4,600	-4,356	-4,262	-4,307	-6,212	-2,501	-4,532	-3,834	-4,359	-4,883	-6,202
161	Malaysia.....	-13,187	-3,348	-2,884	-3,615	-3,339	-3,119	-3,669	-3,531	-2,892	-3,481	-3,283	-3,360	-3,674
162	Philippines.....	-1,634	-564	-345	-536	-189	-81	-280	-678	-328	-370	-258	-187	-270
163	Singapore.....	10,102	2,176	2,715	2,430	2,781	3,057	3,148	2,071	2,630	2,559	2,841	2,972	3,054
164	Taiwan.....	-13,365	-2,597	-3,550	-3,928	-3,290	-2,500	-3,402	-2,896	-3,547	-3,619	-3,303	-2,892	-3,426
165	Thailand.....	-15,354	-3,644	-4,061	-3,844	-3,806	-3,274	-3,206	-3,828	-4,040	-3,682	-3,803	-3,529	-3,210
166	Other.....	-24,596	-5,953	-5,986	-6,697	-5,959	-6,544	-6,846	-6,274	-5,939	-6,423	-5,959	-7,024	-6,815
167	Middle East.....	-49,604	-11,714	-17,153	-11,785	-8,953	-6,886	-9,330	-13,137	-15,926	-10,569	-9,973	-8,179	-8,427
168	Israel.....	7,864	-1,501	-2,064	-1,960	-2,338	-2,406	-2,667	-1,629	-2,074	-1,844	-2,317	-2,589	-2,681
169	Saudi Arabia.....	-37,727	-9,605	-11,827	-9,504	-6,791	-5,863	-8,280	-10,450	-11,042	-8,850	-7,385	-6,477	-7,630
170	Other.....	-4,014	-608	-3,261	-320	176	1,383	1,617	-1,057	-2,810	125	-271	887	1,884
171	Africa.....	-33,833	-9,003	-10,333	-7,838	-6,659	-3,065	-6,242	-9,979	-9,518	-7,038	-7,297	-3,713	-5,719
172	Algeria.....	-8,661	-2,751	-2,317	-1,976	-1,617	-747	-585	-2,912	-2,167	-1,871	-1,710	-768	-521
173	Nigeria.....	-14,033	-3,220	-4,433	-3,058	-3,321	-2,424	-2,810	-3,506	-4,141	-2,841	-3,544	-2,636	-2,594
174	South Africa.....	-1,116	-273	-332	29	-540	374	-614	-320	-346	80	-531	276	-626
175	Other.....	-10,022	-2,758	-3,250	-2,833	-1,180	-268	-2,232	-3,241	-2,864	-2,406	-1,511	-585	-1,977
176	International organizations and unallocated.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Memorandum:													
177	Members of OPEC.....	-101,559	-26,785	-31,985	-23,744	-19,044	-15,748	-19,451	-29,360	-29,532	-21,615	-21,051	-17,813	-17,535

See the footnotes on pages 100-101.

Table 2. U.S. Trade in Goods—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

Line	2012	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted										
		2012				2013		2012				2013						
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p					
C Trade in goods, by principal end-use category, balance of payments basis:																		
1 Exports of goods, balance of payments basis (A-10)	1,561,239	385,589	395,151	382,343	398,156	385,673	400,113	387,559	391,867	391,474	390,339	390,705	394,747					
2 Agricultural products.....	144,923	36,056	33,167	32,869	42,831	38,372	31,781	33,258	35,841	39,701	36,122	36,188	33,146					
3 Nonagricultural products.....	1,416,315	349,532	361,984	349,474	355,325	347,301	368,332	354,301	356,026	351,772	354,216	354,517	361,600					
4 Foods, feeds, and beverages	132,810	31,673	29,791	31,316	40,029	34,140	28,271	30,090	32,782	36,674	33,264	33,108	29,882					
5 Agricultural.....	123,685	29,684	27,701	28,581	37,719	32,193	26,160	27,823	30,446	34,428	30,988	30,858	27,548					
6 Grains and preparations.....	29,609	7,383	7,741	7,533	6,951	7,842	6,911	7,180	7,645	7,688	7,096	7,667	6,823					
7 Wheat.....	8,336	1,880	2,390	2,444	1,621	2,550	2,724	1,935	2,250	2,263	1,888	2,664	2,535					
8 Corn.....	10,564	3,240	3,071	2,444	1,809	1,831	1,600	3,168	2,993	2,543	1,860	1,809	1,552					
9 Soybeans.....	25,992	6,252	3,255	4,459	12,026	7,055	1,404	4,046	6,005	9,563	6,379	5,163	2,795					
10 Meat products and poultry.....	18,022	4,391	4,438	4,481	4,712	4,287	4,559	4,618	4,448	4,431	4,526	4,554	4,576					
11 Vegetables, fruits, nuts, and preparations.....	22,490	5,214	5,338	5,124	6,814	5,956	5,709	5,288	5,513	5,809	5,879	6,075	5,880					
12 Other agricultural foods, feeds, and beverages.....	27,572	6,443	6,929	6,984	7,216	7,053	7,578	6,691	6,835	6,937	7,108	7,399	7,475					
13 Nonagricultural (fish, distilled beverages, etc.).....	9,126	1,990	2,090	2,736	2,310	1,947	2,111	2,268	2,336	2,246	2,276	2,249	2,334					
14 Fish and shellfish.....	5,658	1,203	1,225	1,809	1,421	1,142	1,200	1,405	1,454	1,379	1,419	1,372	1,406					
15 Industrial supplies and materials	518,924	131,718	134,007	126,334	126,864	129,621	131,568	132,237	131,593	126,530	128,564	131,186	129,122					
16 Agricultural.....	20,838	6,265	5,348	4,225	5,000	6,063	5,498	5,336	5,296	5,175	5,032	5,223	5,496					
17 Raw cotton.....	6,256	2,517	1,770	995	974	2,083	1,675	1,795	1,538	1,549	1,374	1,403	1,460					
18 Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	1,108	412	169	99	427	438	204	279	216	277	336	299	287					
19 Hides and skins, including furskins.....	2,776	683	870	619	604	769	1,005	646	806	664	660	750	930					
20 Other agricultural industrial supplies.....	10,698	2,653	2,539	2,512	2,995	2,772	2,614	2,616	2,736	2,685	2,662	2,771	2,819					
21 Nonagricultural.....	498,086	125,453	128,660	122,109	121,864	123,558	126,070	126,901	126,297	121,355	123,532	125,963	123,626					
22 Energy products.....	166,074	40,335	42,079	40,610	43,050	39,482	41,507	40,784	42,050	40,966	42,275	40,356	41,443					
23 Coal and related products.....	17,773	4,517	5,231	4,473	3,551	3,826	3,563	4,789	5,164	4,389	3,431	4,107	3,514					
24 Petroleum and products.....	141,278	34,044	35,343	34,225	37,667	33,657	35,831	34,222	35,380	34,664	37,011	34,251	35,816					
25 Natural gas.....	4,832	1,255	1,005	1,125	1,447	1,687	1,608	1,255	1,005	1,125	1,447	1,687	1,608					
26 Paper and paper base stocks.....	22,530	5,740	5,694	5,620	5,476	5,562	5,628	5,764	5,638	5,564	5,563	5,617	5,561					
27 Textile supplies and related materials.....	13,914	3,543	3,593	3,511	3,268	3,529	3,943	3,566	3,440	3,461	3,447	3,565	3,777					
28 Chemicals, excluding medicinals.....	118,676	30,348	31,032	29,281	28,016	30,380	30,984	30,389	30,060	29,142	29,085	30,685	29,961					
29 Building materials, except metals.....	13,727	3,350	3,546	3,477	3,354	3,430	3,809	3,421	3,361	3,429	3,517	3,541	3,607					
30 Other nonmetals.....	33,826	8,477	8,869	8,464	8,017	8,268	8,785	8,540	8,554	8,406	8,327	8,388	8,460					
31 Metals and nonmetallic products.....	129,337	33,662	33,847	31,147	30,683	32,907	31,414	34,437	33,194	30,388	31,318	33,810	30,817					
32 Steelmaking materials.....	12,507	3,175	3,599	3,167	2,565	2,961	2,620	3,532	3,199	3,002	2,774	3,341	2,312					
33 Iron and steel products.....	19,788	5,320	5,198	4,799	4,472	4,566	4,724	5,305	5,023	4,800	4,660	4,587	4,560					
34 Nonferrous metals.....	71,205	18,872	18,355	16,565	17,412	18,949	17,232	19,191	18,478	16,084	17,453	19,261	17,326					
35 Nonmonetary gold.....	36,599	10,319	9,270	7,823	9,188	11,131	9,304	10,319	9,270	7,823	9,188	11,131	9,304					
36 Other precious metals.....	8,717	2,246	2,300	2,073	2,098	2,033	1,852	2,246	2,300	2,073	2,098	2,033	1,852					
37 Other nonferrous metals.....	25,888	6,307	6,786	6,669	6,126	5,784	6,076	6,626	6,908	6,188	6,167	6,097	6,170					
38 Other metals and nonmetallic products.....	25,837	6,294	6,694	6,615	6,234	6,431	6,838	6,409	6,494	6,502	6,431	6,621	6,619					
39 Capital goods, except automotive	527,656	129,158	132,848	131,950	133,700	127,663	136,588	131,409	131,651	132,997	131,599	130,935	135,003					
40 Machinery and equipment, except consumer-type.....	427,123	104,854	109,257	106,665	106,346	102,759	107,793	106,654	108,034	107,072	105,363	105,400	106,468					
41 Electric generating machinery, electric apparatus, and parts.....	52,961	12,660	13,579	13,354	13,368	13,463	13,700	12,755	13,446	13,317	13,443	13,688	13,560					
42 Oil drilling, mining, and construction machinery.....	36,283	8,948	9,659	9,111	8,566	8,494	8,326	9,117	9,444	9,103	8,619	8,686	8,131					
43 Industrial engines, pumps, and compressors.....	30,029	7,528	7,413	7,554	7,535	6,878	7,381	7,617	7,331	7,658	7,423	7,104	7,278					
44 Machine tools and metalworking machinery.....	7,864	1,878	2,001	2,053	1,932	1,875	2,064	1,896	1,978	2,085	1,906	1,913	2,036					
45 Measuring, testing, and control instruments.....	24,820	6,087	6,227	6,202	6,185	5,993	6,173	6,201	6,168	6,324	6,127	6,135	6,110					
46 Other industrial, agricultural, and service industry machinery.....	97,268	24,021	25,727	24,283	23,237	23,168	25,425	24,358	24,715	24,516	23,678	23,799	24,382					
47 Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	49,268	12,541	12,178	11,983	12,566	11,447	11,958	13,112	12,337	12,006	11,813	12,108	12,092					
48 Semiconductors.....	42,348	10,393	10,644	10,817	10,494	10,100	10,694	10,671	10,661	10,523	10,492	10,422	10,721					
49 Telecommunications equipment.....	38,552	9,064	9,863	9,494	10,130	9,561	10,118	9,218	9,939	9,499	9,896	9,801	10,175					
50 Other office and business machines.....	3,182	791	824	744	823	740	721	804	838	782	777	751	731					
51 Scientific, hospital, and medical equipment and parts.....	44,548	10,943	11,142	10,951	11,512	11,040	11,233	10,904	11,176	11,279	11,189	11,083	11,232					
52 Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	94,366	22,867	22,099	23,775	25,626	23,294	27,121	23,318	22,125	24,416	24,507	23,925	26,881					
53 Civilian aircraft, complete, all types.....	45,375	10,297	9,922	12,032	13,124	10,926	14,274	10,873	9,990	12,409	12,104	11,598	14,076					
54 Other transportation equipment.....	6,167	1,437	1,492	1,510	1,728	1,610	1,674	1,437	1,492	1,510	1,728	1,610	1,674					
55 Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	146,126	35,730	38,810	34,855	36,732	35,910	40,282	36,394	37,077	36,467	36,189	36,645	38,420					
56 To Canada.....	59,130	14,502	16,177	14,096	14,356	14,540	16,413	14,356	14,956	15,021	14,797	14,530	15,107					
57 Passenger cars, new and used.....	12,864	2,896	3,631	3,073	3,264	3,202	3,947	2,995	3,229	3,283	3,357	3,304	3,495					
58 Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles.....	14,901	3,762	4,238	3,488	3,412	3,802	4,353	3,746	3,798	3,737	3,620	3,806	3,891					
59 Engines and engine parts.....	5,957	1,492	1,591	1,429	1,444	1,361	1,470	1,416	1,535	1,530	1,476	1,313	1,413					
60 Other parts and accessories.....	25,409	6,351	6,717															

Table 2. U.S. Trade in Goods—Table Ends
[Millions of dollars]

Line	2012	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted						
		2012				2013		2012				2013		
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	
C	Trade in goods, by principal end-use category, balance of payments basis:—Continues													
82	Imports of goods, balance of payments basis (A-22)	2,302,714	559,679	586,450	579,881	576,703	543,505	578,283	581,163	578,355	570,454	572,742	570,162	570,399
83	Petroleum and products	433,867	111,526	116,401	106,437	99,502	94,616	99,247	118,229	110,083	102,200	103,536	100,983	93,666
84	Nonpetroleum products	1,868,846	448,153	470,049	473,444	477,201	448,889	479,036	462,934	468,272	468,435	469,206	469,179	476,733
85	Foods, feeds, and beverages	111,114	28,119	28,082	26,648	28,264	28,482	29,844	27,921	27,586	27,744	27,863	28,698	29,249
86	Agricultural	87,168	22,615	22,063	20,592	21,898	23,123	23,511	21,792	21,455	21,815	22,106	22,607	22,827
87	Coffee, cocoa, and sugar	9,098	2,800	2,408	2,128	1,762	1,982	2,101	2,539	2,441	2,258	1,861	1,812	2,119
88	Green coffee	5,809	1,760	1,511	1,412	1,126	1,186	1,383	1,546	1,531	1,522	1,210	1,057	1,401
89	Meat products and poultry	8,572	2,204	2,347	1,918	1,203	2,305	2,170	2,202	2,052	2,148	2,293	2,145	2,145
90	Vegetables, fruits, nuts, and preparations	24,629	7,008	6,478	5,085	6,058	7,443	7,013	5,983	6,130	6,181	6,335	6,457	6,628
91	Wine, beer, and related products	2,872	2,094	2,296	2,340	2,242	2,196	2,322	2,245	2,193	2,313	2,221	2,388	2,221
92	Other agricultural foods, feeds, and beverages	35,898	8,510	8,533	9,122	9,733	9,202	9,769	8,856	8,490	9,012	9,541	9,657	9,714
93	Nonagricultural (fish, distilled beverages, etc.)	23,946	5,504	6,019	6,056	6,366	5,359	6,334	6,129	6,131	5,928	5,757	6,091	6,422
94	Fish and shellfish	16,645	3,882	4,216	4,279	4,268	3,708	4,335	4,286	4,326	4,082	3,952	4,174	4,420
95	Whiskey and other alcoholic beverages	6,577	1,405	1,640	1,608	1,924	1,460	1,789	1,626	1,641	1,677	1,632	1,723	1,792
96	Industrial supplies and materials	752,286	190,194	198,317	186,882	176,893	174,326	181,170	197,329	189,601	182,130	183,226	181,751	173,164
97	Agricultural	15,861	4,059	4,237	4,380	3,185	3,489	3,892	3,853	4,072	4,616	3,320	3,304	3,678
98	Nonagricultural	736,426	186,135	194,080	182,502	173,709	170,837	177,278	193,476	185,530	177,514	179,906	178,448	169,486
99	Energy products	453,805	116,067	120,639	111,662	105,437	100,048	104,813	122,577	114,532	107,226	109,470	106,196	99,563
100	Petroleum and products	433,867	111,526	116,401	106,437	99,502	94,616	99,247	118,229	110,083	102,200	103,536	100,983	93,666
101	Natural gas	9,929	2,617	1,978	2,455	2,879	3,412	3,117	2,429	2,165	2,504	2,830	3,189	3,410
102	Paper and paper base stocks	11,830	2,886	2,895	3,100	2,949	2,933	3,037	2,967	2,932	2,966	2,966	3,034	3,074
103	Textile supplies and related materials	13,867	3,344	3,715	3,501	3,307	3,355	3,671	3,463	3,537	3,464	3,403	3,531	3,486
104	Chemicals, excluding medicinals	75,604	19,071	19,480	18,870	18,183	20,569	19,991	18,291	18,887	19,554	18,871	19,907	19,293
105	Building materials, except metals	22,275	4,885	5,799	5,990	5,602	5,864	6,836	5,256	5,489	5,663	5,867	6,387	6,459
106	Other nonmetals	30,718	7,226	7,979	8,011	7,502	7,376	8,093	7,604	7,799	7,686	7,629	7,869	7,886
107	Metals and nonmetallic products	128,325	32,655	33,573	31,368	30,729	30,691	30,837	33,318	32,353	30,955	31,699	31,523	29,725
108	Steelmaking materials	8,631	2,575	2,216	1,999	1,841	1,695	1,919	2,727	2,054	1,881	1,969	1,804	1,801
109	Iron and steel products	40,558	10,359	10,933	10,015	9,251	8,957	9,500	10,662	10,407	9,785	9,705	9,277	9,014
110	Nonferrous metals	56,773	14,189	14,356	13,703	14,525	14,922	13,839	14,165	14,139	13,799	14,670	15,026	13,644
111	Nonmonetary gold	17,833	3,868	4,360	4,624	4,981	4,191	4,324	3,868	4,300	4,624	4,981	4,191	4,324
112	Other precious metals	12,578	3,471	3,004	2,906	3,197	3,411	2,869	3,464	2,996	2,977	3,141	3,493	2,875
113	Bauxite and aluminum	10,920	2,926	2,965	2,560	2,468	2,648	2,793	2,911	2,760	2,565	2,683	2,635	2,600
114	Other nonferrous metals	15,442	3,925	4,026	3,613	3,879	4,670	3,853	3,921	4,022	3,633	3,865	4,707	3,845
115	Other metals and nonmetallic products	22,363	5,531	6,068	5,651	5,113	5,118	5,789	5,763	5,754	5,491	5,355	5,416	5,266
116	Capital goods, except automotive	551,683	132,273	141,159	138,378	139,873	129,924	139,541	137,595	139,274	137,130	137,683	137,197	137,445
117	Machinery and equipment, except consumer-type	506,170	121,952	129,851	127,140	127,227	117,977	126,984	127,201	127,999	125,862	125,108	125,040	124,944
118	Electric generating machinery, electric apparatus and parts	65,092	15,278	16,693	17,151	15,969	15,550	16,885	16,077	16,498	16,450	16,067	16,562	16,641
119	Oil drilling, mining, and construction machinery	27,724	6,789	7,484	7,098	6,353	5,827	6,806	7,263	7,099	6,556	5,888	5,635	5,635
120	Industrial engines, pumps, and compressors	23,846	5,898	6,400	6,039	5,508	5,308	5,591	5,803	6,260	6,042	5,740	5,310	5,441
121	Machine tools and metalworking machinery	11,666	2,773	2,955	2,896	3,041	2,637	2,872	2,947	2,892	2,880	2,843	2,869	2,869
122	Measuring, testing, and control instruments	18,439	4,435	4,676	4,764	4,564	4,501	4,752	4,605	4,680	4,661	4,492	4,751	4,745
123	Other industrial, agricultural, and service industry machinery	101,908	24,845	26,665	25,685	24,713	24,492	26,489	25,473	25,851	25,718	24,865	25,453	25,608
124	Computers, peripherals, and parts	122,233	29,300	31,447	28,970	32,516	27,555	29,822	31,280	30,830	29,157	30,966	30,096	29,133
125	Semiconductors	40,462	10,758	9,851	10,051	9,802	9,565	10,384	10,887	9,953	9,945	9,677	9,759	10,520
126	Telecommunications equipment	52,821	11,755	13,228	13,982	13,856	12,420	13,724	12,814	13,245	13,455	13,307	13,714	13,704
127	Other office and business machines	4,756	1,069	1,238	1,219	1,230	1,100	1,180	1,166	1,206	1,183	1,201	1,215	1,148
128	Scientific, hospital, and medical equipment and parts	37,223	9,051	9,215	9,284	9,674	9,022	9,458	9,341	9,267	9,259	9,357	9,449	9,500
129	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	40,135	9,056	9,837	9,876	11,367	10,813	11,232	9,131	9,803	9,906	11,296	11,022	11,177
130	Civilian aircraft, complete, all types	10,290	2,068	2,450	2,406	3,365	2,945	3,128	2,068	2,406	2,406	3,365	2,945	3,128
131	Other transportation equipment	5,378	1,264	1,471	1,363	1,280	1,134	1,325	1,264	1,471	1,363	1,280	1,134	1,325
132	Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	298,531	72,575	74,883	73,641	77,432	71,751	77,635	73,164	74,323	75,748	75,297	73,003	77,024
133	From Canada	64,722	15,749	16,687	15,240	17,046	14,947	16,302	15,509	16,017	16,595	16,601	14,886	15,657
134	Passenger cars, new and used	45,379	10,805	11,619	10,670	12,286	10,276	11,423	10,687	11,193	11,672	11,828	10,274	10,997
135	Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	2,307	538	568	521	680	464	551	637	581	552	538	547	574
136	Engines and engine parts	3,795	944	1,017	939	895	797	848	894	944	1,044	912	774	787
137	Other parts and accessories	13,241	3,462	3,483	3,110	3,186	3,411	3,480	3,291	3,300	3,327	3,323	3,291	3,298
138	From other areas	233,809	56,826	58,197	58,401	60,386	56,804	61,333	57,655	58,306	59,152	58,696	58,117	61,368
139	Passenger cars, new and used	101,457	24,232	24,354	25,115	27,757	24,687	26,771	25,255	25,154	25,326	25,723	25,739	27,579
140	Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	21,127	4,959	4,975	5,662	5,531	4,841	5,490	5,080	4,932	5,824	5,291	5,000	5,448
141	Engines and engine parts	23,068	5,957	6,074	5,559	5,478	5,418	5,964	5,853	5,952	5,653	5,610	5,406	5,821
142	Other parts and accessories	88,156	21,678	22,794	22,065	21,620	21,858	23,108	21,468	22,267	22,349	22,073	21,972	22,520
143	Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive	519,626	119,233	126,277	136,964	137,152	121,517	130,866	127,763	129,922	130,248	131,693	131,764	134,434
144	Nondurable goods	241,631	57,743	59,268	65,979	58,640	58,007	59,360	60,288	60,984	60,620	59,739	61,430	61,081
145	Apparel, footwear, and household goods	126,880	29,310	29,928	36,849	30,794	30,776	30,631	31,365	31,771	31,689	32,056	33,351	32,497
146	Medicinal, dental, and pharmaceutical products	87,266	22,131	22,267	22,020	20,847	20,614	21,335	22,242	22,290	22,066	20,668		

Table 3. Private Services Transactions
 (Millions of dollars)

Line		2012	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted					
			2012				2013		2012				2013	
			I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p
1	Exports of private services	628,138	151,845	154,917	161,537	159,839	158,030	161,367	155,275	156,731	155,577	160,556	161,647	163,416
2	Travel (table 1, line 6)	126,214	26,187	32,641	37,502	29,884	29,345	35,577	30,243	31,369	32,079	32,523	33,911	34,335
3	Passenger fares (table 1, line 7)	39,360	9,225	9,943	10,694	9,498	9,785	10,023	9,649	10,069	9,846	9,796	10,223	10,181
4	Other transportation (table 1, line 8)	43,855	10,853	11,188	10,929	10,885	11,308	11,533	11,031	11,108	10,856	10,860	11,504	11,445
5	Freight	22,293	5,431	5,809	5,610	5,443	5,540	5,783	5,578	5,722	5,581	5,412	5,698	5,684
6	Port services	21,562	5,422	5,379	5,319	5,442	5,768	5,750	5,453	5,386	5,275	5,448	5,806	5,761
7	Royalties and license fees (table 1, line 9)	124,182	30,245	30,716	30,019	33,202	30,647	32,011	31,293	30,726	30,827	31,336	31,666	32,051
	By type:													
8	Industrial processes ²	42,777	11,170	10,817	10,300	10,489	10,882	10,998	11,170	10,817	10,300	10,489	10,882	10,998
9	Other ³	81,405	19,075	19,899	19,719	22,713	19,764	21,013	20,123	19,909	20,527	20,847	20,784	21,053
	By affiliation:													
10	U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates	71,794	17,497	17,515	17,674	19,107	17,178	17,679	18,155	17,770	17,784	18,085	17,825	17,942
11	U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups	4,839	1,301	1,072	1,132	1,335	1,250	1,341	1,301	1,072	1,132	1,335	1,250	1,341
12	U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners	47,549	11,447	12,129	11,213	12,760	12,219	12,991	11,837	11,884	11,911	11,916	12,590	12,769
13	Other private services (table 1, line 10)	294,527	75,335	70,429	72,393	76,370	76,946	72,223	73,059	73,459	71,969	76,041	74,344	75,404
	By type:													
14	Education	24,710	10,095	2,987	6,985	4,643	10,772	3,192	6,007	6,119	6,264	6,321	6,425	6,530
15	Financial services	76,418	19,220	18,506	18,720	19,972	19,733	20,216	19,220	18,506	18,720	19,972	19,733	20,216
16	Insurance services	16,067	3,838	4,034	4,115	4,080	3,825	3,789	3,838	4,034	4,115	4,080	3,825	3,789
17	Telecommunications	14,009	3,390	3,526	3,521	3,572	3,517	3,484	3,390	3,526	3,521	3,572	3,517	3,484
18	Business, professional, and technical services	153,093	36,496	38,749	36,293	41,555	36,742	38,847	38,097	38,683	36,773	39,540	38,279	38,751
19	Other services ⁴	10,231	2,296	2,628	2,760	2,547	2,356	2,696	2,507	2,592	2,576	2,556	2,564	2,634
	By affiliation:													
20	U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates	70,240	16,749	17,137	17,089	19,266	17,928	18,680	17,380	17,271	17,398	18,191	18,587	18,807
21	U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups	32,226	7,536	8,130	7,720	8,840	8,592	8,984	7,866	8,230	8,037	8,092	8,955	9,086
22	U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners	192,061	51,050	45,163	47,585	48,264	50,426	44,560	47,812	47,958	46,534	49,757	46,801	47,511
23	Imports of private services	414,666	97,889	107,172	106,995	102,609	99,620	108,329	102,551	103,597	103,984	104,533	103,999	105,061
24	Travel (table 1, line 23)	83,451	18,410	24,041	23,423	17,577	18,674	24,213	20,960	21,139	20,709	20,643	21,122	21,443
25	Passenger fares (table 1, line 24)	34,654	8,281	9,540	8,933	7,900	8,951	10,064	8,466	8,784	8,735	8,669	9,138	9,241
26	Other transportation (table 1, line 25)	55,445	13,265	13,838	14,231	14,111	14,606	14,672	13,614	13,864	13,978	13,989	14,421	14,704
27	Freight	41,873	9,992	10,429	10,763	10,689	10,709	11,153	10,242	10,471	10,609	10,551	10,975	11,198
28	Port services	13,572	3,273	3,409	3,468	3,422	3,351	3,519	3,372	3,393	3,369	3,438	3,446	3,506
29	Royalties and license fees (table 1, line 26)	39,889	9,608	9,884	10,154	10,243	10,292	10,530	9,742	9,978	10,314	9,854	10,454	10,651
	By type:													
30	Industrial processes ²	22,777	5,857	5,767	5,230	5,924	5,957	5,914	5,933	5,914	5,305	5,625	6,055	6,090
31	Other ³	17,111	3,751	4,117	4,924	4,319	4,336	4,616	3,809	4,064	5,009	4,229	4,399	4,560
	By affiliation:													
32	U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates	6,660	1,642	1,584	1,682	1,751	1,866	1,900	1,642	1,584	1,682	1,751	1,866	1,900
33	U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups	21,280	5,191	5,553	5,027	5,510	5,383	5,614	5,270	5,512	5,250	5,248	5,460	5,583
34	U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners	11,948	2,774	2,747	3,445	2,982	3,043	3,017	2,830	2,883	3,381	2,855	3,128	3,168
35	Other private services (table 1, line 27)	201,227	48,325	49,870	50,254	52,778	47,643	48,849	49,769	49,832	50,249	51,378	48,864	49,022
	By type:													
36	Education	6,037	1,120	1,544	2,069	1,305	1,183	1,635	1,477	1,504	1,520	1,536	1,566	1,593
37	Financial services	16,952	4,150	4,121	4,028	4,653	4,317	4,396	4,150	4,121	4,028	4,653	4,317	4,396
38	Insurance services	52,563	12,800	12,925	13,212	12,435	12,326	12,800	12,925	13,212	13,625	13,625	12,435	12,326
39	Telecommunications	8,007	1,960	1,938	2,075	2,035	1,870	1,905	1,960	1,938	2,075	2,035	1,870	1,905
40	Business, professional, and technical services	116,217	27,935	28,979	28,504	30,798	27,467	28,216	29,022	28,981	29,048	29,166	28,304	28,431
41	Other services ⁴	1,450	360	362	365	362	371	372	360	362	365	362	371	372
	By affiliation:													
42	U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates	65,319	15,531	16,261	16,100	17,427	14,933	15,697	16,272	16,203	16,241	16,603	15,606	15,668
43	U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups	27,975	6,599	6,837	6,790	7,749	7,063	7,094	6,890	6,924	6,967	7,193	7,189	7,292
44	U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners	107,934	26,196	26,772	27,364	27,602	25,647	26,059	26,607	26,705	27,041	27,581	26,069	26,063
	Supplemental detail on insurance transactions:													
45	Premiums received ⁵	29,467	6,679	7,326	7,721	7,741	7,227	7,280	6,679	7,326	7,721	7,741	7,227	7,280
46	Actual losses paid	18,666	4,570	4,634	4,699	4,763	4,942	4,928	4,570	4,634	4,699	4,763	4,942	4,928
47	Premiums paid ⁵	91,537	21,750	22,242	23,102	24,443	22,485	22,629	21,750	22,242	23,102	24,443	22,485	22,629
48	Actual losses recovered	63,132	14,420	13,882	13,596	21,234	13,799	14,236	14,420	13,882	13,596	21,234	13,799	14,236
	Memoranda:													
49	Balance on goods (table 1, line 72)	-741,475	-174,091	-191,299	-197,538	-178,547	-157,832	-178,171	-193,604	-186,487	-178,980	-182,403	-179,457	-175,652
50	Balance on private services (line 1 minus line 23)	213,473	53,956	47,745	54,542	57,229	58,410	53,039	52,724	53,133	51,593	56,023	57,649	58,356
51	Balance on goods and private services (lines 49 and 50)	-528,003	-120,135	-143,555	-142,996	-121,318	-99,422	-125,132	-140,880	-133,354	-127,388	-126,381	-121,808	-117,297

See the footnotes on pages 100-101.

Table 4. Investment Income

[Millions of dollars]

Line	2012	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted						
		2012				2013		2012				2013		
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	
1	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad (table 1, line 13)	770,079	191,413	193,526	191,914	193,226	189,730	191,802	192,550	191,551	190,748	195,230	189,968	190,844
2	Direct investment receipts (table 1, line 14)	470,233	118,037	117,691	116,879	117,625	113,619	113,882	119,118	115,731	115,735	119,649	113,783	112,925
3	Earnings.....	462,372	116,057	115,758	114,912	115,645	111,702	111,894	117,137	113,798	113,768	117,669	111,865	110,936
4	Interest.....	7,861	1,981	1,933	1,967	1,980	1,917	1,989	1,981	1,933	1,967	1,980	1,917	1,989
5	Other private receipts (table 1, line 15)	297,891	72,752	75,384	74,554	75,201	75,704	77,569	72,752	75,384	74,554	75,201	75,704	77,569
6	Income on foreign securities	263,715	63,335	66,802	66,188	67,390	68,056	70,031	63,335	66,802	66,188	67,390	68,056	70,031
7	Dividends.....	168,214	39,694	43,121	42,652	42,747	42,180	43,379	39,694	43,121	42,652	42,747	42,180	43,379
8	Interest.....	95,501	23,641	23,681	23,536	24,643	25,876	26,652	23,641	23,681	23,536	24,643	25,876	26,652
9	Interest on claims reported by banks and securities brokers ¹	20,936	5,934	5,217	5,139	4,646	4,456	4,244	5,934	5,217	5,139	4,646	4,456	4,244
10	For own claims.....	18,699	5,302	4,675	4,595	4,127	4,009	3,828	5,302	4,675	4,595	4,127	4,009	3,828
11	For customers' claims.....	2,237	632	541	544	519	447	416	632	541	544	519	447	416
12	Interest on claims reported by nonbanking concerns.....	13,240	3,482	3,366	3,226	3,165	3,193	3,294	3,482	3,366	3,226	3,165	3,193	3,294
13	U.S. government receipts (table 1, line 16) ²	1,954	623	450	480	400	407	350	680	436	459	380	481	350
14	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States (table 1, line 30)	537,815	134,190	132,884	134,543	136,197	135,992	136,175	135,665	131,898	133,996	136,256	137,070	135,574
15	Direct investment payments (table 1, line 31)	176,747	45,001	42,422	45,421	43,902	43,551	43,541	46,476	41,436	44,874	43,961	44,629	42,940
16	Earnings.....	150,002	38,714	35,475	38,727	37,086	37,881	37,717	39,540	34,529	38,343	37,589	38,378	37,120
17	Interest.....	26,745	6,286	6,947	6,695	6,816	5,670	5,823	6,936	6,906	6,530	6,372	6,251	5,819
18	Other private payments (table 1, line 32)	233,336	56,638	58,311	57,394	60,993	61,403	62,373	56,638	58,311	57,394	60,993	61,403	62,373
19	Income on U.S. corporate securities.....	212,309	50,870	52,894	52,198	56,347	57,060	58,322	50,870	52,894	52,198	56,347	57,060	58,322
20	Dividends.....	96,861	22,079	23,858	23,777	27,147	26,979	27,401	22,079	23,858	23,777	27,147	26,979	27,401
21	Interest.....	115,448	28,790	29,036	28,422	29,200	30,081	30,921	28,790	29,036	28,422	29,200	30,081	30,921
22	Interest on liabilities reported by banks and securities brokers ³	13,596	3,720	3,470	3,351	3,056	2,869	2,625	3,720	3,470	3,351	3,056	2,869	2,625
23	For own liabilities.....	8,738	2,467	2,308	2,080	1,883	1,725	1,602	2,467	2,308	2,080	1,883	1,725	1,602
24	For customers' liabilities.....	4,858	1,253	1,161	1,271	1,173	1,144	1,024	1,253	1,161	1,271	1,173	1,144	1,024
25	Interest on liabilities reported by nonbanking concerns.....	7,431	2,049	1,947	1,845	1,590	1,474	1,426	2,049	1,947	1,845	1,590	1,474	1,426
26	U.S. government payments (table 1, line 33) ⁴	127,732	32,551	32,151	31,728	31,302	31,038	30,261	32,551	32,151	31,728	31,302	31,038	30,261
	Memorandum:													
27	Balance on investment income (line 1 minus line 14)	232,265	57,223	60,642	57,371	57,029	53,738	55,627	56,885	59,653	56,752	58,974	52,898	55,270

See the footnotes on pages 100-101.

Table 5. U.S. Official Reserve Assets and Foreign Official Assets in the United States
 (Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +; decrease in U.S. assets or increase in foreign assets. Debits -; increase in U.S. assets or decrease in foreign assets.)	2012	Not seasonally adjusted						Amounts outstanding June 30, 2013
			2012				2013		
			I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	
A1	U.S. official reserve assets, net (table 1, line 41)	-4,460	-1,233	-3,289	-833	895	-876	191	446,207
2	Gold (table 1, line 42)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	311,707
3	Special drawing rights (table 1, line 43)	-37	-11	-10	-10	-6	-5	-6	53,881
4	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund (table 1, line 44)	-4,032	-1,078	-3,179	-744	969	-755	287	33,860
5	Foreign currencies (table 1, line 45)	-391	-144	-100	-79	-68	-116	-90	46,759
B1	Foreign official assets in the United States, net (table 1, line 56)	393,922	144,468	57,374	107,684	84,396	126,871	-9,654	5,740,705
	By instrument:								
2	U.S. Treasury securities (table 1, line 58)	433,155	143,100	96,213	100,571	93,271	118,533	-11,962	4,009,164
3	Bills and certificates	15,498	995	6,250	19,290	-11,037	31,327	-41,329	362,718
4	Bonds and notes, marketable	417,531	142,075	89,932	81,249	104,275	87,174	29,333	3,644,728
5	Bonds and notes, nonmarketable	126	30	31	32	33	32	34	1,718
6	Other U.S. government securities (table 1, line 59)	-118,495	-18,875	-53,286	-13,262	-33,072	-21,930	-11,573	451,063
7	Other U.S. government liabilities (table 1, line 60)	8,241	2,939	2,773	1,722	807	1,608	3,243	131,965
8	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers (table 1, line 61)	-1,572	-14,458	406	7,066	5,414	20,061	-9,301	215,161
9	Liabilities for own accounts ¹	-725	-15,323	3,595	6,946	4,057	17,780	-9,707	199,743
10	Repurchase agreements	13,912	-3,161	892	1,594	14,587	-5,757	-15,121	123,169
11	Deposits and brokerage balances ²	-6,716	-8,604	2,264	3,560	-3,936	16,072	1,071	67,389
12	Other liabilities	-7,921	-3,558	439	1,792	-6,594	7,465	4,343	9,185
13	Liabilities for customers' accounts ¹	-847	865	-3,189	120	1,357	2,281	406	15,418
14	Negotiable certificates of deposit and other short-term instruments	-846	865	-3,189	121	1,357	2,313	406	15,418
15	Other liabilities	(*)	(*)	(*)	-1	(*)	-32	(*)	(*)
16	Other foreign official assets (table 1, line 62)	72,593	31,762	11,268	11,587	17,976	8,599	19,939	933,352
	By area:								
17	Europe	167,821	43,264	37,256	63,964	23,337	-9,306	-2,993	869,458
18	Canada	5,999	2,426	-1,471	1,911	3,133	779	28	40,357
19	Latin America and Caribbean	73,415	17,705	27,733	20,808	7,169	5,515	3,829	506,430
20	Asia	144,810	82,469	-16,904	24,972	54,273	128,121	-13,208	4,182,292
21	Africa	2,604	-2,710	6,336	2,771	-3,793	-1,142	657	46,383
22	Other	-727	1,314	4,424	-6,742	277	2,904	2,033	95,785

See the footnotes on pages 100-101.

Table 6. Selected U.S. Government Transactions

[Millions of dollars]

Line		Not seasonally adjusted						
		2012	2012				2013	
			I	II	III	IV	I ^P	II ^P
A1	U.S. government grants and transactions increasing government assets, total	-35,981	-38,788	-4,255	-2,065	9,127	12,006	7,957
	By category							
2	Grants, net	46,804	11,913	11,715	12,294	10,882	11,100	11,363
3	U.S. government current grants, net (table 1, line 36, with sign reversed)	46,090	11,912	11,473	11,823	10,882	11,061	11,363
4	Financing military purchases ¹	16,335	5,304	4,296	2,992	3,744	4,424	4,510
5	Other grants	29,756	6,608	7,179	8,832	7,138	6,636	6,853
6	Cash contributions received from coalition partners for Persian Gulf operations							
7	Debt forgiveness (table 1, part of line 39, with sign reversed)	712	1	241	470	0	40	n.a.
8	Credits and other long-term assets (table 1, line 47, with sign reversed)	8,202	2,655	2,538	1,038	1,971	1,865	2,907
9	Capital subscriptions and contributions to international financial institutions, excluding IMF	2,438	364	1,753	250	70	37	2,078
10	Credits repayable in U.S. dollars	5,764	2,291	785	788	1,901	1,828	829
11	Credits repayable in other than U.S. dollars	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	Other long-term assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	Foreign currency holdings and short-term assets, net (table 1, line 49 with sign reversed)	-90,987	-53,356	-18,508	-15,397	-3,726	-958	-6,313
14	Foreign currency holdings (excluding administrative cash holdings), net	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Receipts from:							
15	Sales of agricultural commodities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	Interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	Repayments of principal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	Reverse grants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	Other sources	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Less currencies disbursed for:							
20	Grants and credits in the recipient's currency	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	Other grants and credits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	Other U.S. government expenditures	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	Assets acquired in performance of U.S. government guarantee and insurance obligations, net	-11	2	-16	2	1	-62	-4
24	Other assets held under Commodity Credit Corporation Charter Act, net	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	Assets financing military sales contracts, net ²	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	Other short-term assets (including changes in administrative cash holdings), net ³	-90,977	-53,358	-18,492	-15,399	-3,727	-896	-6,310
	By program							
27	Capital subscriptions and contributions to international financial institutions, excluding IMF	2,438	364	1,753	250	70	37	2,078
28	Under Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act and related programs	2,245	446	446	907	447	445	442
29	Under Foreign Assistance Act and related programs	42,378	11,118	10,578	10,754	9,928	10,085	10,427
30	Under Export-Import Bank Act	5,513	2,220	747	733	1,813	1,745	768
31	Under Commodity Credit Corporation Charter Act	-8	2	-11	1	0	30	-2
32	Under other grant and credit programs	2,429	420	725	689	595	562	553
33	Other foreign currency assets acquired (lines A16, A17, and A19)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	Less foreign currencies used by U.S. government other than for grants or credits (line A22)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	Other (including changes in administrative cash holdings), net ³	-90,977	-53,358	-18,492	-15,399	-3,727	-896	-6,310
	By disposition³							
36	Estimated transactions involving no direct dollar outflow from the United States	39,478	11,340	9,279	9,244	9,615	9,961	9,222
37	Expenditures on U.S. goods	12,007	3,328	3,320	3,233	3,037	2,934	2,042
38	Expenditures on U.S. services ⁴	11,938	2,697	2,973	3,447	2,821	2,622	2,668
39	Financing of military sales contracts by U.S. government ⁵ (line C6)	15,034	5,303	2,995	2,992	3,744	4,421	4,510
40	By long-term credits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
41	By short-term credits ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
42	By grants ¹	15,034	5,303	2,995	2,992	3,744	4,421	4,510
43	U.S. government grants and credits to repay prior U.S. government credits ^{1,4}	507	11	8	480	9	46	6
44	U.S. government long- and short-term credits to repay prior U.S. private credits ⁴ and other assets	3	2	-5	3	3	-59	-2
45	Increase in liabilities associated with U.S. government grants and transactions increasing government assets (including changes in retained accounts) ⁷ (line C11)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
46	Less receipts on short-term U.S. government assets (a) financing military sales contracts ¹ (b) financing repayment of private credits and other assets, and (c) financing expenditures on U.S. goods	12	0	11	1	(*)	2	2
47	Less foreign currencies used by U.S. government other than for grants or credits (line A22)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
48	Estimated dollar payments to foreign countries and international financial institutions ⁹	-75,459	-50,128	-13,534	-11,309	-488	2,045	-1,265
B1	Repayments on U.S. government long-term assets, total (table 1, line 48)	2,546	386	680	847	633	461	494
2	Receipts of principal on U.S. government credits	2,546	386	680	847	633	461	494
3	Under Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act and related programs	727	63	23	487	154	61	18
4	Under Foreign Assistance Act and related programs	728	168	287	186	88	185	123
5	Under Export-Import Bank Act	1,039	142	357	166	374	169	336
6	Under Commodity Credit Corporation Charter Act	52	13	14	8	17	47	18
7	Under other credit programs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	Receipts on other long-term assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C1	U.S. government liabilities other than securities, total, net increase (+) (table 1, line 60)	8,241	2,939	2,773	1,722	807	1,608	3,243
2	Associated with military sales contracts ²	8,037	2,913	2,732	1,652	741	1,568	3,243
3	U.S. government cash receipts from foreign governments (including principal repayments on credits financing military sales contracts), net of refunds ¹	20,778	5,126	5,927	5,403	4,323	3,934	5,121
4	Less U.S. government receipts from principal repayments	63	20	3	34	6	19	6
5	Less U.S. Treasury securities issued in connection with prepayments for military purchases in the United States	600	600	0	0	0	0	0
6	Plus financing of military sales contracts by U.S. government ⁵ (line A39)	15,034	5,303	2,995	2,992	3,744	4,421	4,510
7	By long-term credits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	By short-term credits ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	By grants ¹	15,034	5,303	2,995	2,992	3,744	4,421	4,510
10	Less transfers of goods and services (including transfers financed by grants for military purchases, and by credits) ^{1,2} (table 1, line 5 and part of table 1, line 3)	27,112	6,895	6,188	6,709	7,320	6,769	6,382
11	Associated with U.S. government grants and transactions increasing Government assets (including changes in retained accounts) ⁷ (line A45)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	Associated with other liabilities	205	26	42	70	67	40	0
13	Sales of nuclear material by Department of Energy/U.S. Enrichment Corporation ⁸	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	Sales of space launch and other services by National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	Other sales and miscellaneous operations ¹⁰	205	26	42	70	67	40	0

See the footnotes on pages 100-101.

Table 7. Direct Investment: Income, Financial Flows, Royalties and License Fees, and Other Private Services—Continues
 (Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	2012	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted					
			2012				2013		2012				2013	
			I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p
U.S. direct investment abroad:														
1	Income (table 1, line 14)	470,233	118,037	117,691	116,879	117,625	113,619	113,882	119,118	115,731	115,735	119,649	113,783	112,925
2	Earnings.....	462,372	116,057	115,758	114,912	115,645	111,702	111,894	117,137	113,798	113,768	117,669	111,865	110,936
3	Distributed earnings.....	129,678	26,105	26,526	26,127	50,920	22,264	21,086	35,183	33,748	33,982	26,765	32,126	28,472
4	Reinvested earnings.....	332,694	89,952	89,232	88,785	64,725	89,437	90,808	81,955	80,050	79,786	90,904	79,739	82,464
5	Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment ...	311,341	84,562	83,888	83,470	59,421	84,110	85,475	76,565	74,706	74,471	85,600	74,412	77,131
6	Current-cost adjustment.....	21,353	5,390	5,344	5,315	5,304	5,327	5,333	5,390	5,344	5,315	5,304	5,327	5,333
7	Interest.....	7,861	1,981	1,933	1,967	1,980	1,917	1,989	1,981	1,933	1,967	1,980	1,917	1,989
8	U.S. parents' receipts.....	10,765	2,637	2,668	2,683	2,777	2,627	2,708	2,637	2,668	2,683	2,777	2,627	2,708
9	U.S. parents' payments.....	-2,904	-656	-735	-716	-796	-710	-719	-656	-735	-716	-796	-710	-719
10	Income without current-cost adjustment.....	448,880	112,647	112,347	111,564	112,321	108,292	108,549	113,728	110,387	110,420	114,345	108,456	107,592
11	Manufacturing.....	65,844	16,238	17,251	16,498	15,856	15,332	17,345	16,419	16,746	16,105	16,574	15,521	16,786
12	Wholesale trade.....	27,020	6,977	6,624	5,872	7,547	6,489	5,793	7,416	6,441	6,474	6,689	6,914	5,639
13	Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance.....	45,506	11,276	10,689	11,719	11,822	11,051	10,641	11,120	10,457	10,645	13,284	10,893	10,202
14	Holding companies, except bank holding companies.....	225,622	57,039	56,215	56,517	55,851	55,141	54,328	56,455	55,213	56,540	57,414	53,616	54,368
15	Other.....	84,889	21,116	21,569	20,958	21,246	20,279	20,443	22,318	21,530	20,656	20,384	21,511	20,597
16	Earnings without current-cost adjustment (line 2 less line 6)	441,019	110,667	110,414	109,597	110,341	106,375	106,561	111,747	108,454	108,453	112,365	106,538	105,603
17	Manufacturing.....	65,315	16,097	17,120	16,375	15,724	15,188	17,213	16,277	16,615	15,982	16,441	15,377	16,654
18	Wholesale trade.....	26,763	6,910	6,556	5,793	7,505	6,457	5,763	7,348	6,373	6,394	6,647	6,882	5,609
19	Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance.....	44,986	11,155	10,543	11,563	11,726	10,948	10,529	10,998	10,310	10,489	13,188	10,790	10,090
20	Holding companies, except bank holding companies.....	221,226	55,917	55,166	55,442	54,702	54,061	53,132	55,333	54,164	55,464	56,265	52,536	53,172
21	Other.....	82,729	20,589	21,030	20,425	20,685	19,722	19,924	21,791	20,992	20,124	19,822	20,954	20,078
22	Interest.....	7,861	1,981	1,933	1,967	1,980	1,917	1,989	1,981	1,933	1,967	1,980	1,917	1,989
23	Manufacturing.....	528	142	131	123	133	144	132	142	131	123	133	144	132
24	Wholesale trade.....	257	68	68	80	42	32	30	68	68	80	42	32	30
25	Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance ¹	521	122	147	156	96	103	112	122	147	156	96	103	112
26	Holding companies, except bank holding companies.....	4,396	1,122	1,049	1,076	1,149	1,080	1,196	1,122	1,049	1,076	1,149	1,080	1,196
27	Other.....	2,160	527	539	533	561	558	519	527	539	533	561	558	519
28	Financial flows (table 1, line 51)	-388,293	-121,035	-95,384	-102,634	-69,239	-93,820	-103,882	-113,038	-86,202	-93,635	-95,418	-84,122	-95,538
29	Equity.....	-34,562	-3,871	-15,262	-12,389	-3,039	852	-11,508	-3,871	-15,262	-12,389	-3,039	852	-11,508
30	Increases in equity.....	-94,268	-16,234	-19,333	-31,444	-27,257	-10,212	-18,294	-16,234	-19,333	-31,444	-27,257	-10,212	-18,294
31	Decreases in equity.....	59,706	12,363	4,071	19,055	24,218	11,064	6,786	12,363	4,071	19,055	24,218	11,064	6,786
32	Reinvested earnings (line 4 with sign reversed).....	-332,694	-89,952	-89,232	-88,785	-64,725	-89,437	-90,808	-81,955	-80,050	-79,786	-90,904	-79,739	-82,464
33	Intercompany debt.....	-21,037	-27,212	9,109	-1,460	-1,474	-5,235	-1,566	-27,212	9,109	-1,460	-1,474	-5,235	-1,566
34	U.S. parents' receivables.....	-18,387	-18,506	11,098	-3,966	-7,043	524	-10,814	-18,506	11,098	-3,966	-7,043	524	-10,814
35	U.S. parents' payables.....	-2,650	-8,706	-1,989	2,476	5,568	-5,759	9,248	-8,706	-1,989	2,476	5,568	-5,759	9,248
36	Financial flows without current-cost adjustment.....	-366,940	-115,645	-90,400	-97,319	-63,935	-88,493	-98,549	-107,648	-80,858	-88,320	-90,114	-78,795	-90,205
37	Manufacturing.....	-62,064	-23,674	-11,622	-19,646	-7,122	-19,490	-13,839	-22,128	-10,940	-18,156	-10,841	-17,724	-13,231
38	Wholesale trade.....	-21,547	-9,641	-9,017	346	-3,234	-2,930	-6,992	-9,268	-8,822	101	-3,557	-2,302	-6,743
39	Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance.....	-24,116	-7,169	-14,554	-1,691	-703	-9,634	-10,269	-6,292	-13,552	934	-5,205	-7,893	-7,908
40	Holding companies, except bank holding companies.....	-177,724	-50,908	-40,690	-54,991	-31,135	-38,397	-54,557	-45,316	-34,495	-50,409	-47,504	-32,572	-50,513
41	Other.....	-81,489	-24,253	-14,157	-21,337	-21,742	-18,041	-12,892	-24,643	-13,050	-20,790	-23,006	-18,303	-11,811
42	Equity.....	-34,562	-3,871	-15,262	-12,389	-3,039	852	-11,508	-3,871	-15,262	-12,389	-3,039	852	-11,508
43	Manufacturing.....	-8,766	-194	-1,683	-6,173	-716	-70	-985	-194	-1,683	-6,173	-716	-70	-985
44	Wholesale trade.....	-1,043	-25	-217	-736	-65	76	-130	-25	-217	-736	-65	76	-130
45	Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance.....	-2,904	-1,760	-2,377	659	574	13	-3,245	-1,760	-2,377	659	574	13	-3,245
46	Holding companies, except bank holding companies.....	-6,513	1,913	-9,769	-2,549	3,892	1,199	-6,065	1,913	-9,769	-2,549	3,892	1,199	-6,065
47	Other.....	-15,335	-3,804	-1,215	-3,590	-6,726	-365	-1,083	-3,804	-1,215	-3,590	-6,726	-365	-1,083
48	Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment (line 5 with sign reversed).....	-311,341	-84,562	-83,888	-83,470	-59,421	-84,110	-85,475	-76,565	-74,706	-74,471	-85,600	-74,412	-77,131
49	Manufacturing.....	-49,766	-14,347	-12,917	-13,469	-9,033	-13,300	-14,019	-12,802	-12,234	-11,979	-12,751	-11,534	-13,411
50	Wholesale trade.....	-20,060	-6,089	-4,761	-4,058	-5,152	-5,556	-4,691	-5,717	-4,565	-4,303	-5,475	-4,928	-4,442
51	Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance.....	-30,027	-8,515	-7,498	-7,399	-6,615	-8,157	-6,756	-7,639	-6,497	-7,775	-11,117	-6,416	-4,395
52	Holding companies, except bank holding companies.....	-147,669	-39,372	-41,341	-43,011	-23,944	-41,880	-43,563	-33,780	-35,146	-38,429	-40,313	-36,055	-39,519
53	Other.....	-63,819	-16,238	-17,371	-15,532	-14,678	-15,218	-16,446	-16,628	-16,264	-14,985	-15,943	-15,479	-15,365
54	Intercompany debt.....	-21,037	-27,212	9,109	-1,460	-1,474	-5,235	-1,566	-27,212	9,109	-1,460	-1,474	-5,235	-1,566
55	Manufacturing.....	-3,532	-9,133	2,977	-3	2,627	-6,120	1,166	-9,133	2,977	-3	2,627	-6,120	1,166
56	Wholesale trade.....	-444	-3,526	-4,039	5,140	1,982	2,550	-2,171	-3,526	-4,039	5,140	1,982	2,550	-2,171
57	Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance ²	8,816	3,107	-4,678	5,049	5,338	-1,490	-268	3,107	-4,678	5,049	5,338	-1,490	-268
58	Holding companies, except bank holding companies.....	-23,543	-13,449	10,420	-9,431	-11,083	2,283	-4,929	-13,449	10,420	-9,431	-11,083	2,283	-4,929
59	Other.....	-2,334	-4,211	4,429	-2,215	-338	-2,458	4,637	-4,211	4,429	-2,215	-338	-2,458	4,637
60	Royalties and license fees, net	65,134	15,855	15,931	15,992	17,356	15,312	15,780	16,513	16,186	16,101	16,334	15,960	16,042
61	U.S. parents' receipts (table 1, part of line 9).....	71,794	17,497	17,515	17,674	19,107	17,178	17,679	18,155	17,770	17,784	18,085	17,825	17,942
62	U.S. parents' payments (table 1, part of line 26).....	-6,660	-1,642	-1,584	-1,682	-1,751	-1,866	-1,900	-1,642	-1,584	-1,682	-1,751	-1,866	-1,900
63	Other private services, net	4,921	1,218	876	989	1,838	2,995	2,984	1,109	1,068	1,157	1,588	2,981	3,140
64	U.S. parents' receipts (table 1, part of line 10).....	70,240	16,749	17,137	17,089	19,266	17,928	18,680	17,380	17,271	17,398	18,191	18,587	18,807
65	U.S. parents' payments (table 1, part of line 27).....	-65,319	-15,531	-16,261	-16,100	-17,427	-14,933	-15,697	-16,272	-16,203	-16,241	-16,603	-15,606	-15,668

See the footnotes on pages 100-101.

Table 7. Direct Investment: Income, Financial Flows, Royalties and License Fees, and Other Private Services—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	2012	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted					
			2012			2013			2012			2013		
			I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p
Foreign direct investment in the United States:														
	Income (table 1, line 31)	-176,747	-45,001	-42,422	-45,421	-43,902	-43,551	-43,541	-46,476	-41,436	-44,874	-43,961	-44,629	-42,940
66	Earnings	-150,002	-38,714	-35,475	-38,727	-37,086	-37,881	-37,717	-39,540	-34,529	-38,343	-37,589	-38,378	-37,120
67	Distributed earnings	-44,250	-11,226	-11,296	-7,398	-14,329	-10,343	-5,953	-13,211	-11,243	-10,514	-9,283	-12,788	-6,076
68	Reinvested earnings	-105,752	-27,489	-24,179	-31,328	-22,757	-27,538	-31,765	-26,329	-23,287	-27,830	-28,306	-25,591	-31,045
70	Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment	-99,910	-26,000	-22,716	-29,880	-21,315	-26,085	-30,308	-24,840	-21,824	-26,382	-26,864	-24,138	-29,588
71	Current-cost adjustment	-5,842	-1,489	-1,463	-1,448	-1,442	-1,453	-1,457	-1,489	-1,463	-1,448	-1,442	-1,453	-1,457
72	Interest	-26,745	-6,286	-6,947	-6,695	-6,816	-5,670	-5,823	-6,936	-6,906	-6,530	-6,372	-6,251	-5,819
73	U.S. affiliates' payments	-30,717	-7,233	-7,890	-7,815	-7,779	-6,422	-6,558	-7,883	-7,849	-7,650	-7,335	-7,003	-6,553
74	U.S. affiliates' receipts	3,973	947	943	1,120	963	752	734	947	943	1,120	963	752	734
75	Income without current-cost adjustment	-170,905	-43,512	-40,959	-43,973	-42,460	-42,098	-42,084	-44,987	-39,973	-43,426	-42,519	-43,176	-41,483
76	Manufacturing	-69,334	-18,948	-17,131	-16,988	-16,267	-14,384	-15,096	-20,225	-16,176	-16,403	-16,529	-15,307	-14,509
77	Wholesale trade	-17,565	-3,879	-4,146	-4,750	-4,789	-5,044	-5,496	-3,879	-4,146	-4,750	-4,789	-5,044	-5,496
78	Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance	-29,848	-8,592	-4,906	-8,072	-7,914	-8,685	-8,329	-8,592	-4,906	-8,072	-7,914	-8,685	-8,329
79	Other	-54,521	-12,092	-14,776	-14,163	-13,490	-13,984	-13,163	-12,291	-14,744	-14,200	-13,286	-14,140	-13,148
80	Earnings without current-cost adjustment (line 67 less line 71)	-144,160	-37,225	-34,012	-37,279	-35,644	-36,428	-36,260	-38,051	-33,066	-36,895	-36,147	-36,925	-35,663
81	Manufacturing	-58,270	-16,488	-14,092	-13,917	-13,773	-11,921	-12,675	-17,314	-13,147	-13,534	-14,276	-12,419	-12,078
82	Wholesale trade	-15,770	-3,464	-3,649	-4,388	-4,270	-4,653	-5,019	-3,464	-3,649	-4,388	-4,270	-4,653	-5,019
83	Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance	-27,800	-8,265	-4,574	-7,635	-7,327	-8,402	-8,033	-8,265	-4,574	-7,635	-7,327	-8,402	-8,033
84	Other	-42,320	-9,009	-11,697	-11,339	-10,274	-11,452	-10,534	-9,009	-11,697	-11,339	-10,274	-11,452	-10,534
85	Interest	-26,745	-6,286	-6,947	-6,695	-6,816	-5,670	-5,823	-6,936	-6,906	-6,530	-6,372	-6,251	-5,819
86	Manufacturing	-11,064	-2,460	-3,039	-3,071	-2,494	-2,463	-2,421	-2,911	-3,030	-2,869	-2,254	-2,888	-2,432
87	Wholesale trade	-1,795	-416	-497	-363	-520	-392	-478	-416	-497	-363	-520	-392	-478
88	Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance ¹	-1,684	-327	-332	-437	-587	-283	-296	-327	-332	-437	-587	-283	-296
89	Other	-12,202	-3,083	-3,079	-2,824	-3,216	-2,532	-2,629	-3,282	-3,047	-2,861	-3,012	-2,688	-2,614
90	Financial flows (table 1, line 64)	166,411	36,915	50,415	42,337	36,743	30,571	38,589	35,756	49,524	38,839	42,292	28,624	37,869
91	Equity	59,621	1,779	13,116	8,644	36,083	13,090	9,132	1,779	13,116	8,644	36,083	13,090	9,132
92	Increases in equity	87,268	14,323	17,661	12,901	42,383	17,422	13,401	14,323	17,661	12,901	42,383	17,422	13,401
93	Decreases in equity	-27,647	-12,545	-4,545	-4,257	-6,300	-4,332	-4,269	-12,545	-4,545	-4,257	-6,300	-4,332	-4,269
94	Reinvested earnings (line 69 with sign reversed)	105,752	27,489	24,179	31,328	22,757	27,538	31,765	26,329	23,287	27,830	28,306	25,591	31,045
95	Intercompany debt	1,038	7,648	13,121	2,366	-22,096	-10,057	-2,308	7,648	13,121	2,366	-22,096	-10,057	-2,308
96	U.S. affiliates' payables	41,065	23,440	25,065	4,799	-12,238	-7,521	-3,074	23,440	25,065	4,799	-12,238	-7,521	-3,074
97	U.S. affiliates' receivables	-40,027	-15,792	-11,944	-2,433	-9,858	-2,536	766	-15,792	-11,944	-2,433	-9,858	-2,536	766
98	Financial flows without current-cost adjustment	160,569	35,426	48,952	40,889	35,301	29,118	37,132	34,267	48,061	37,391	40,850	27,171	36,412
99	Manufacturing	79,504	10,645	27,222	25,439	16,199	3,348	13,620	10,545	26,058	23,640	19,262	2,739	12,891
100	Wholesale trade	19,146	9,764	3,804	1,737	3,842	10,063	501	9,764	3,804	1,737	3,842	10,063	501
101	Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance	147	-8,525	5,135	4,848	-1,311	5,743	8,295	-8,525	5,135	4,848	-1,311	5,743	8,295
102	Other	61,771	23,543	12,792	8,866	16,571	9,964	14,716	22,484	13,064	7,166	19,057	8,625	14,724
103	Equity	59,621	1,779	13,116	8,644	36,083	13,090	9,132	1,779	13,116	8,644	36,083	13,090	9,132
104	Manufacturing	31,896	-393	4,277	3,363	24,649	2,121	6,159	-393	4,277	3,363	24,649	2,121	6,159
105	Wholesale trade	4,958	2,268	141	-123	2,672	7,730	86	2,268	141	-123	2,672	7,730	86
106	Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance	-816	-8,629	4,772	708	2,334	525	474	-8,629	4,772	708	2,334	525	474
107	Other	23,582	8,533	3,926	4,696	6,427	2,714	2,413	8,533	3,926	4,696	6,427	2,714	2,413
108	Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment (line 70 with sign reversed)	99,910	26,000	22,716	29,880	21,315	26,085	30,308	24,840	21,824	26,382	26,864	24,138	29,588
109	Manufacturing	40,597	11,993	8,635	11,569	8,400	7,992	11,276	11,893	7,470	9,770	11,463	7,383	10,548
110	Wholesale trade	12,648	2,649	2,960	3,992	3,046	3,647	4,587	2,649	2,960	3,992	3,046	3,647	4,587
111	Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance	16,528	4,586	2,426	5,068	4,447	5,090	6,255	4,586	2,426	5,068	4,447	5,090	6,255
112	Other	30,138	6,771	8,694	9,251	5,421	9,356	8,190	5,712	8,967	7,552	7,907	8,017	8,198
113	Intercompany debt	1,038	7,648	13,121	2,366	-22,096	-10,057	-2,308	7,648	13,121	2,366	-22,096	-10,057	-2,308
114	Manufacturing	7,011	-956	14,310	10,507	-16,850	-6,765	-3,816	-956	14,310	10,507	-16,850	-6,765	-3,816
115	Wholesale trade	1,540	4,846	702	-2,132	-1,877	-1,314	-4,171	4,846	702	-2,132	-1,877	-1,314	-4,171
116	Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance ²	-15,565	-4,482	-2,063	-928	-8,092	128	1,566	-4,482	-2,063	-928	-8,092	128	1,566
117	Other	8,052	8,240	172	-5,082	4,722	-2,106	4,113	8,240	172	-5,082	4,722	-2,106	4,113
118	Royalties and license fees, net	-16,441	-3,890	-4,481	-3,895	-4,175	-4,133	-4,273	-3,969	-4,440	-4,118	-3,913	-4,210	-4,242
119	U.S. affiliates' payments (table 1, part of line 26)	-21,280	-5,191	-5,553	-5,027	-5,510	-5,383	-5,614	-5,270	-5,512	-5,250	-5,248	-5,460	-5,583
120	U.S. affiliates' receipts (table 1, part of line 9)	4,839	1,301	1,072	1,132	1,335	1,250	1,341	1,301	1,072	1,132	1,335	1,250	1,341
121	Other private services, net	4,251	938	1,293	930	1,091	1,529	1,889	976	1,306	1,070	899	1,767	1,794
122	U.S. affiliates' payments (table 1, part of line 27)	-27,975	-6,599	-6,837	-6,790	-7,749	-7,063	-7,094	-6,890	-6,924	-6,967	-7,193	-7,189	-7,292
123	U.S. affiliates' receipts (table 1, part of line 10)	32,226	7,536	8,130	7,720	8,840	8,592	8,984	7,866	8,230	8,037	8,092	8,955	9,086

See the footnotes on pages 100-101.

Table 8. Transactions in Long-Term Securities

[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	2012	Not seasonally adjusted					
			2012				2013	
			I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p
A1	Foreign securities, net purchases (-) or net sales (+) by U.S. residents (table 1, line 52 or lines 4 + 18 below)	-144,823	2,276	-22,920	-51,183	-72,996	-133,783	-80,139
2	Stocks, gross purchases by U.S. residents	3,441,117	941,448	903,829	790,557	805,283	1,001,552	1,077,415
3	Stocks, gross sales by U.S. residents	3,358,537	931,272	859,685	772,676	794,904	927,722	1,001,079
4	Stocks, net purchases by U.S. residents	-82,580	-10,176	-44,144	-17,881	-10,379	-73,830	-76,336
5	New issues in the United States ¹	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
6	Transactions in outstanding stocks, net	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Net purchases by U.S. residents, by area:							
7	Europe	-44,487	-6,723	-29,687	-11,215	3,138	-52,376	-59,477
8	Of which: United Kingdom	-25,625	-4,013	-22,443	1,099	-268	-26,520	-27,076
9	Canada	-7,838	-4,580	-509	-1,535	-1,214	-3,391	2,247
10	Caribbean financial centers ²	-9,361	-1,181	-10,688	114	2,394	-7,870	-5,098
11	Latin America, excluding Caribbean financial centers	4,177	1,977	-436	2,514	122	4,522	1,469
12	Asia	-25,702	-2,359	-706	-8,386	-14,251	-16,518	-15,053
13	Of which: Japan	-15,027	-2,662	-1,369	-5,356	-5,640	-11,101	-13,489
14	Africa	308	2,030	-1,344	-22	-356	-369	-600
15	Other	323	660	-774	649	-212	2,172	176
16	Bonds, gross purchases by U.S. residents	3,918,092	957,194	927,675	923,752	1,109,471	1,126,076	1,127,021
17	Bonds, gross sales by U.S. residents	3,855,849	969,646	948,899	890,450	1,046,854	1,066,123	1,123,218
18	Bonds, net purchases by U.S. residents	-62,243	12,452	21,224	-33,302	-62,617	-59,953	-3,803
19	New issues in the United States ¹	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
20	Transactions in outstanding bonds, net	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Net purchases by U.S. residents, by area:							
21	Europe	-80,943	34,362	-10,307	-45,850	-59,148	-9,320	-11,623
22	Of which: United Kingdom	-29,542	32,440	-6,438	-28,556	-26,988	-3,110	-14,960
23	Canada	-9,346	-6,690	-4,942	8,709	-6,423	-10,625	-6,223
24	Caribbean financial centers ²	9,012	-5,673	7,328	8,028	-671	-11,040	3,320
25	Latin America, excluding Caribbean financial centers	-29,302	-11,267	-880	-3,823	-13,332	-8,018	456
26	Asia	35,272	4,628	19,605	5,863	5,176	-8,708	5,656
27	Of which: Japan	10,674	2,729	693	5,632	1,620	-6,493	-5,107
28	Africa	862	-439	600	103	598	594	757
29	Other	12,202	-2,469	9,820	-6,332	11,183	-12,836	3,854
B1	U.S. securities, excluding transactions in U.S. Treasury securities and transactions of foreign official agencies, net purchases (+) or net sales (-) by foreign residents (table 1, line 66 or lines 4 + 16 + 30 below)	196,908	28,297	-39,577	64,694	143,494	-10,970	-30,015
2	Stocks, gross purchases by foreign residents	7,060,419	1,752,480	1,769,621	1,738,470	1,799,848	1,888,855	1,984,883
3	Stocks, gross sales by foreign residents	6,887,095	1,709,425	1,753,656	1,718,867	1,705,147	1,912,294	2,014,414
4	Stocks, net purchases by foreign residents	173,324	43,055	15,965	19,603	94,701	-23,439	-29,731
	Net purchases by foreign residents, by area:							
5	Europe	55,294	27,529	13,471	-19,057	33,351	-15,924	-9,077
6	Of which: United Kingdom	25,931	13,423	7,917	-1,415	6,006	-5,923	5,125
7	Canada	52,394	5,879	5,290	19,868	21,357	22,855	8,806
8	Caribbean financial centers ²	33,263	9,842	-7,735	17,880	13,276	8,821	-3,427
9	Latin America, excluding Caribbean financial centers	14,622	405	1,120	2,281	10,816	-2,688	-2,624
10	Asia	11,831	-2,471	3,634	-899	11,567	-35,669	-21,136
11	Of which: Japan	-8,407	-3,634	207	-6,069	1,089	-28,883	-11,005
12	Africa	359	118	223	-294	312	124	-134
13	Other	5,561	1,753	-38	-176	4,022	-568	-2,139
14	Corporate bonds, gross purchases by foreign residents	917,883	258,786	202,975	221,291	234,831	222,032	241,594
15	Corporate bonds, gross sales by foreign residents	951,042	296,631	262,079	201,329	191,003	189,778	221,752
16	Corporate bonds, net purchases by foreign residents	-33,159	-37,845	-59,104	19,962	43,828	32,254	19,842
17	New issues sold abroad by U.S. corporations ¹	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
18	Transactions in outstanding bonds, net	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Net purchases by foreign residents, by area:							
19	Europe	-46,153	-37,332	-53,598	15,476	29,301	9,598	38,310
20	Of which: United Kingdom	-55,337	-19,132	-30,140	-8,667	2,602	-19,791	8,946
21	Canada	3,990	-6,446	7,732	3,973	3,731	7,289	3,134
22	Caribbean financial centers ²	5,495	2,798	-5,797	-718	9,212	9,333	1,287
23	Latin America, excluding Caribbean financial centers	52	268	638	-725	-129	14	-376
24	Asia	6,329	5,785	-2,272	2,905	-89	4,349	-23,813
25	Of which: Japan	-2,133	3,276	-2,604	-1,557	-1,248	-677	-24,761
26	Africa	-184	28	-80	-43	-89	-10	-8
27	Other	-2,688	-2,946	-727	-906	1,891	1,681	1,308
28	Federally sponsored agency bonds, gross purchases by foreign residents	1,308,342	267,342	336,983	367,948	336,069	252,123	275,864
29	Federally sponsored agency bonds, gross sales by foreign residents	1,251,599	244,255	333,421	342,819	331,104	271,908	295,990
30	Federally sponsored agency bonds, net purchases by foreign residents	56,743	23,087	3,562	25,129	4,965	-19,785	-20,126
31	New issues sold abroad by federally sponsored agencies ¹	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
32	Transactions in outstanding bonds, net	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Net purchases by foreign residents, by area:							
33	Europe	11,992	-2,558	3,831	4,297	6,422	-1,034	-909
34	Of which: United Kingdom	-7,011	-1,600	-4,796	405	-1,020	-986	15
35	Canada	1,288	36	1,703	364	931	302	40
36	Caribbean financial centers ²	13,655	-1,381	4,164	9,941	931	-10,492	-3,899
37	Latin America, excluding Caribbean financial centers	-461	462	-749	-754	580	-333	-1,040
38	Asia	30,803	26,835	-4,986	11,365	-2,411	-7,796	-14,314
39	Of which: Japan	23,636	25,748	-5,766	8,186	-4,532	-17,904	-15,588
40	Africa	-369	-4	-180	-114	-71	-85	36
41	Other	-165	-303	-221	30	329	-347	-40
C1	U.S. Treasury bonds and notes, excluding transactions of foreign official agencies, net purchases (+) or net sales (-) by foreign residents (table 1, part of line 65)	157,902	79,469	5,674	32,884	39,875	23,526	3,884
2	U.S. Treasury bonds and notes, gross purchases by foreign residents	13,435,701	3,682,239	3,697,415	3,170,829	2,885,218	3,859,557	4,897,281
3	U.S. Treasury bonds and notes, gross sales by foreign residents	13,277,799	3,602,770	3,691,741	3,137,945	2,845,343	3,836,031	4,893,397
	Net purchases by foreign residents, by area:							
4	Europe	75,686	12,298	25,517	8,918	28,953	20,709	14,438
5	Canada	25,611	17,944	-4,048	6,393	5,322	-5,072	-1,333
6	Caribbean financial centers ²	-14,717	1,223	6,920	-19,131	-3,729	8,017	9,274
7	Latin America, excluding Caribbean financial centers	1,186	2,593	-2,283	140	736	570	2,956
8	Asia	52,232	35,173	-9,711	30,547	-3,777	3,250	-16,869
9	Africa	-1,359	671	-1,849	-163	-18	278	117
10	Other	19,263	9,567	-8,872	6,180	12,388	-4,226	-4,699
	Memoranda:							
	Net purchases of marketable long-term U.S. securities by foreign official agencies included elsewhere in the international transactions accounts, net purchases (+) or net sales (-) (lines in table 5):							
1	U.S. Treasury marketable bonds and notes (line B4)	417,531	142,075	89,932	81,249	104,275	87,174	29,333
2	Other U.S. government securities (line B6)	-118,495	-18,875	-53,286	-13,262	-33,072	-21,930	-11,573
3	U.S. corporate and other bonds (part of line B16)	13,854	9,401	-1,440	2,796	3,097	5,859	8,418
4	U.S. stocks (part of line B16)	58,739	22,361	12,708	8,791	14,879	2,740	11,521

See the footnotes on pages 100-101.

Table 9. Claims on and Liabilities to Unaffiliated Foreigners Reported by U.S. Nonbanking Concerns Except Securities Brokers ¹

[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; decrease in U.S. assets or increase in U.S. liabilities. Debits -; increase in U.S. assets or decrease in U.S. liabilities.)	2012	Not seasonally adjusted						Amounts outstanding June 30, 2013
			2012				2013		
			I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	
A1	Claims, total (table 1, line 53)	-25,723	-67,175	16,793	6,325	18,334	-22,437	-67,058	999,115
2	Financial claims	-25,601	-69,878	16,938	7,508	19,831	-24,122	-63,202	941,423
3	Denominated in U.S. dollars.....	6,462	-49,881	19,365	23,357	13,621	-17,460	-44,274	631,964
4	Denominated in foreign currencies.....	-32,063	-19,997	-2,427	-15,849	6,210	-6,662	-18,928	309,459
	By instrument: ²								
5	Resale agreements.....	-3,822	-453	-1,566	-3,479	1,676	-5,786	-1,406	13,283
6	Negotiable certificates of deposit.....	115	772	-150	54	-561	177	297	137
7	Other short-term instruments (including money market instruments).....	-3,214	528	-9,464	-1,086	6,808	307	-160	3,961
8	Deposits.....	-41,859	-66,647	11,440	6,201	7,147	-23,679	-72,577	794,350
9	Other claims.....	23,179	-4,078	16,678	5,818	4,761	4,859	10,644	129,692
10	Of which: Financial intermediaries' accounts ³	9,117	-4,985	17,730	7,376	-11,004	5,103	5,947	108,457
	By area:								
11	Europe.....	-20,185	-50,474	39,617	-10,132	804	-5,504	-53,596	737,561
	Of which:								
12	United Kingdom.....	-40,866	-50,631	11,026	-1,845	584	-4,306	-63,549	460,283
13	Germany.....	-5,352	-1,042	2,080	-5,139	-1,251	5,219	5,277	53,958
14	Caribbean financial centers ⁴	-22,891	-21,948	-14,120	13,618	-441	-13,898	-9,204	176,950
15	Other.....	17,475	2,544	-8,559	4,022	19,468	-4,720	-402	26,912
16	Commercial claims	-122	2,703	-145	-1,183	-1,497	1,685	-3,856	57,692
17	Denominated in U.S. dollars.....	1,067	2,775	-1,471	-232	-5	1,709	-4,327	52,837
18	Denominated in foreign currencies.....	-1,189	-72	1,326	-951	-1,492	-24	471	4,855
	By instrument:								
19	Trade receivables.....	3,256	3,433	547	844	-1,568	5,847	-4,768	40,212
20	Advance payments and other claims.....	-3,378	-730	-692	-2,027	71	-4,162	912	17,480
	By area:								
21	Europe.....	2,021	5,175	-1,492	-172	-1,490	-443	1,138	17,548
22	Canada.....	-654	-266	-331	15	-72	1,601	5,277	6,488
23	Asia.....	-1,306	-2,038	1,942	-656	-554	1,871	-1,988	19,010
24	Other.....	-183	-168	-264	-370	619	-1,344	-1,171	14,646
B1	Liabilities, total (table 1, line 68)	-39,505	13,279	-25,581	-4,763	-22,440	-20,872	18,671	651,864
2	Financial liabilities	-41,849	12,307	-24,983	-8,688	-20,485	-22,773	18,956	582,117
3	Denominated in U.S. dollars.....	-39,007	-2,000	-34,689	-4,367	2,049	-10,649	10,285	431,916
4	Denominated in foreign currencies.....	-2,842	14,307	9,706	-4,321	-22,534	-12,124	8,671	150,201
	By instrument: ²								
5	Repurchase agreements.....	1,440	577	588	2,543	-2,268	4,827	1,009	9,877
6	Short-term instruments.....	-243	547	-521	-302	33	-461	-154	490
7	Other liabilities.....	-43,046	11,183	-25,050	-10,929	-18,250	-27,139	18,101	571,750
8	Of which: Financial intermediaries' accounts ³	-1,155	-2,090	1,353	165	-583	-5	-3,994	30,793
	By area:								
9	Europe.....	-33,198	7,177	-18,112	-8,530	-13,733	-22,254	15,153	508,019
	Of which:								
10	United Kingdom.....	-491	5,637	4,686	-3,657	-7,157	-16,821	19,951	309,845
11	Germany.....	-14,147	-1,996	-3,988	-6,226	-1,937	-3,490	-3,882	51,747
12	Caribbean financial centers ⁴	-6,641	6,848	-7,677	-2,295	-3,517	-2,206	3,461	57,483
13	Other.....	-2,010	-1,718	806	2,137	-3,235	1,687	342	16,615
14	Commercial liabilities	2,344	972	-598	3,925	-1,955	1,901	-285	69,747
15	Denominated in U.S. dollars.....	3,343	604	774	3,838	-1,873	1,832	-790	65,153
16	Denominated in foreign currencies.....	-999	368	-1,372	87	-82	69	505	4,594
	By instrument:								
17	Trade payables.....	-1,380	-1,049	-853	3,389	-2,867	-1,634	861	31,109
18	Advance receipts and other liabilities.....	3,724	2,021	255	536	912	3,535	-1,146	38,638
	By area:								
19	Europe.....	-2,587	-1,740	-1,374	-290	817	817	-564	17,401
20	Canada.....	109	354	201	279	-725	-1,541	164	5,783
21	Asia.....	4,474	2,128	298	2,857	-809	1,341	311	34,219
22	Other.....	348	230	277	1,079	-1,238	1,284	-196	12,344

See the footnotes on pages 100-101.

Table 10. Claims on Foreigners Reported by U.S. Banks and Securities Brokers ¹

[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; decrease in U.S. assets. Debits -; increase in U.S. assets.)	2012	Not seasonally adjusted						Amounts outstanding June 30, 2013
			2012				2013		
			I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	
1	Claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, total (table 1, line 54)	380,498	221,602	271,030	-142,935	30,801	12,594	128,996	3,713,170
2	Claims for own accounts	337,495	131,640	250,993	-61,619	16,481	31,313	165,904	2,964,851
3	Denominated in dollars.....	344,598	97,547	292,644	-48,931	3,338	27,132	179,399	2,605,914
	By instrument: ²								
4	Resale agreements.....	-39,706	-8,133	-4,532	11,631	-38,672	17,636	39,942	790,145
5	Negotiable certificates of deposit.....	1,456	1,173	-423	728	-22	-338	-630	1,533
6	Other short-term instruments (including money market instruments).....	2,051	1,309	990	-2,274	2,026	-595	1,533	7,929
7	Deposits and brokerage balances.....	406,624	116,881	277,267	-24,261	36,737	35,433	100,795	770,182
8	Other claims (including loans).....	-25,827	-13,683	19,342	-34,755	3,269	-25,004	37,759	1,036,125
	By foreign borrower:								
	Claims on:								
9	Foreign banks.....	407,014	111,932	289,977	-34,570	39,675	36,870	121,968	1,737,665
10	Foreign nonbanks, excluding foreign official institutions.....	-58,190	-8,179	2,970	-11,495	-41,486	-9,735	60,083	825,299
11	Foreign official institutions ⁵	-4,226	-6,206	-303	-2,866	5,149	-3	-2,652	42,950
	By type of U.S. reporting institution: ⁴								
	U.S.-owned banks' claims on:								
12	Foreign banks.....	374,542	107,805	201,540	21,402	43,795	11,654	97,635	463,554
13	Foreign nonbanks and foreign official institutions.....	6,947	-6,281	8,300	1,571	3,357	-8,363	13,993	196,652
	Foreign-owned banks' claims on:								
14	Foreign banks.....	38,065	24,173	67,658	-47,015	-6,751	26,883	26,173	919,183
15	Foreign nonbanks and foreign official institutions.....	-18,848	3,255	-2,323	-2,796	-16,984	-2,919	8,395	177,280
	Brokers' and dealers' claims on:								
16	Foreign banks.....	-5,593	-20,046	20,779	-8,957	2,631	-1,667	-1,840	354,928
17	Foreign nonbanks and foreign official institutions.....	-50,515	-11,359	-3,310	-13,136	-22,710	1,544	35,043	494,317
18	Denominated in foreign currencies.....	-7,103	34,093	-41,651	-12,688	13,143	4,181	-13,495	358,937
	By instrument: ²								
19	Deposits and brokerage balances.....	-9,952	10,583	-8,082	-23,006	10,553	7,723	-7,230	152,638
20	Other claims (including loans).....	2,849	23,510	-33,569	10,318	2,590	-3,542	-6,265	206,299
21	Claims for customers' accounts	43,003	89,962	20,037	-81,316	14,320	-18,719	-36,908	748,319
22	Denominated in dollars.....	28,046	64,827	32,187	-66,705	-2,263	-24,990	-35,149	700,408
	By instrument: ²								
23	Commercial paper ⁵	-48,241	-27,469	-2,017	-866	-17,889	-25,464	-42,666	294,128
24	Negotiable certificates of deposit.....	6,282	5,584	9,076	-3,998	-4,380	3,108	13,948	77,585
25	Other short-term instruments (including money market instruments) ⁶	-687	5,193	8,503	-19,824	5,441	-1,965	5,802	29,671
26	Deposits and brokerage balances (including sweep accounts) ⁷	76,364	88,083	16,244	-42,477	14,514	69	-14,728	288,544
27	Other claims.....	-5,672	-6,564	381	460	51	-738	2,495	10,480
28	Denominated in foreign currencies.....	14,957	25,135	-12,150	-14,611	16,583	6,271	-1,759	47,911
	By instrument: ²								
29	Deposits and brokerage balances.....	1,338	352	-145	576	555	144	-2,759	10,677
30	Other claims.....	13,619	24,783	-12,005	-15,187	16,028	6,127	1,000	37,234
	Claims, total (line 1), by area:								
31	Europe.....	134,251	76,755	81,554	-70,005	45,947	6,782	54,929	1,562,954
	Of which:								
32	United Kingdom.....	78,803	66,272	58,921	-80,751	34,361	38,944	89,995	1,064,116
33	Switzerland.....	29,427	16,882	8,627	371	3,547	-9,544	-2,032	56,252
34	Canada.....	-39,626	10,788	-2,400	-20,683	-27,331	10,264	-6,813	273,450
35	Caribbean financial centers ⁸	386,335	108,726	250,619	-9,915	36,905	28,358	34,448	957,357
36	Latin America, excluding Caribbean financial centers.....	-13,074	-2,663	-5,970	3,446	-7,887	-5,222	4,662	188,889
37	Asia.....	-73,199	21,587	-58,103	-40,502	3,819	-16,480	31,049	588,198
38	Of which: Japan.....	-51,707	18,190	-40,040	-34,900	5,043	13,234	37,459	349,728
39	Africa.....	-2,024	-868	872	-2,184	156	298	747	10,820
40	Other.....	-12,165	7,277	4,458	-3,092	-20,808	-11,406	9,974	131,502
	Memoranda:								
1	International banking facilities' (IBFs) own claims, denominated in dollars (in lines 1-15 above)	182,258	50,407	170,340	-11,416	-27,073	16,907	16,424	376,681
	By bank ownership: ⁴								
2	U.S.-owned IBFs.....	182,336	51,614	154,352	-3,672	-19,958	-198	22,662	84,256
3	Foreign-owned IBFs.....	-78	-1,207	15,988	-7,744	-7,115	17,105	-6,238	292,425

See the footnotes on pages 100-101.

Table 11. Liabilities to Foreigners, Except Foreign Official Agencies, Reported by U.S. Banks and Securities Brokers ¹

[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; increase in U.S. liabilities. Debits -; decrease in U.S. liabilities.)	2012	Not seasonally adjusted						Amounts outstanding June 30, 2013
			2012				2013		
			I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	
1	Liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, total (table 1, part of line 65 and table 1, line 69)	-388,895	-141,945	-230,998	45,076	-61,028	113,408	149,019	4,174,079
2	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates (table 1, part of line 65)	-1,517	-14,495	-10,326	29,664	-6,360	27,254	-4,196	311,992
3	Other U.S. liabilities, total (table 1, line 69).....	-387,378	-127,450	-220,672	15,412	-54,668	86,154	153,215	3,862,087
4	Liabilities for own accounts	-409,583	-124,898	-227,539	10,944	-68,090	89,152	173,199	3,479,300
5	Denominated in dollars	-377,912	-115,547	-234,721	30,031	-57,675	86,718	156,651	3,252,261
	By instrument: ²								
6	Repurchase agreements	-14,042	-26,955	-30,739	5,729	37,923	61,566	-15,039	665,474
7	Deposits and brokerage balances	-312,656	-134,297	-192,935	60,737	-46,161	-5,557	94,097	1,903,443
8	Other liabilities (including loans)	-51,214	45,705	-11,047	-36,435	-49,437	30,709	77,593	683,344
	By foreign holder:								
	Liabilities to:								
9	Foreign banks	-448,473	-124,111	-234,197	18,849	-109,014	61,135	150,783	2,214,063
10	Foreign nonbanks, including international organizations	70,561	8,564	-524	11,182	51,339	25,583	5,868	1,038,198
	By type of U.S. reporting institution: ³								
	U.S.-owned banks' liabilities to:								
11	Foreign banks	-297,212	-31,751	-189,829	-13,675	-61,957	26,934	-23,436	627,681
12	Foreign nonbanks, including international organizations	19,802	-7,155	-7,439	10,743	23,653	-35,764	-11,672	265,693
	Foreign-owned banks' liabilities to:								
13	Foreign banks	-154,202	-82,636	-14,507	8,614	-65,673	11,953	188,631	1,248,442
14	Foreign nonbanks, including international organizations	39,749	2,936	14,767	13,411	8,635	14,788	-2,460	153,668
	Brokers' and dealers' liabilities to:								
15	Foreign banks	2,941	-9,724	-29,861	23,910	18,616	22,248	-14,412	337,940
16	Foreign nonbanks, including international organizations	11,010	12,783	-7,852	-12,972	19,051	46,559	20,000	618,837
17	Denominated in foreign currencies	-31,671	-9,351	7,182	-19,087	-10,415	2,434	16,548	227,039
	By instrument: ²								
18	Deposits and brokerage balances	-12,855	-5,864	6,845	-10,866	-2,970	-4,318	10,619	128,422
19	Other liabilities (including loans)	-18,816	-3,487	337	-8,221	-7,445	6,752	5,929	98,617
20	Liabilities for customers' accounts	22,205	-2,552	6,867	4,468	13,422	-2,998	-19,984	382,787
21	Denominated in dollars	21,197	-3,847	5,816	3,444	15,784	-3,468	-23,429	371,941
	By instrument: ²								
22	Negotiable certificates of deposit and other short-term instruments	4,293	-829	-3,994	-188	9,304	9,680	-75	183,720
23	Other liabilities (including loans)	16,904	-3,018	9,810	3,632	6,480	-13,148	-23,354	188,221
24	Denominated in foreign currencies	1,008	1,295	1,051	1,024	-2,362	470	3,445	10,846
	Other U.S. liabilities, total (line 3), by area:								
25	Europe	-251,548	-86,267	-196,144	64,635	-33,772	37,790	69,383	1,514,299
26	Canada	17,627	-8,930	4,364	16,526	5,667	408	-1,868	142,882
27	Caribbean financial centers ⁴	-134,688	-28,567	-80,223	-11,381	-14,517	52,109	79,402	1,670,156
28	Latin America, excluding Caribbean financial centers	-5,792	737	5,260	-6,104	-5,685	-1,567	2,102	147,397
29	Asia	-13,923	-8,428	49,014	-37,612	-16,897	2,527	4,212	315,055
30	Africa	1,215	3,692	-2,393	-119	35	-2,241	3,011	17,476
31	Other	-269	313	-550	-10,533	10,501	-2,872	-3,027	54,822
	Memoranda:								
1	International banking facilities' (IBFs) own liabilities, denominated in dollars (in lines 3-14 above)	-256,675	-124,264	-130,931	10,007	-11,487	4,444	46,331	538,781
	By bank ownership: ³								
2	U.S.-owned IBFs	-206,689	-50,340	-150,779	7,522	-13,092	4,928	-22,014	169,340
3	Foreign-owned IBFs	-49,986	-73,924	19,848	2,485	1,605	-484	68,345	369,441

See the footnotes on pages 100-101.

Table 12. U.S. International

[Millions]

Line	(Credits +; debits -) ¹	Europe			European Union			Euro area			Belgium		
		2012	2013		2012	2013		2012	2013		2012	2013	
			I ^r	II ^p		I ^r	II ^p		I ^r	II ^p		I ^r	II ^p
Current account													
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	919,885	225,880	237,236	765,408	186,857	194,373	528,723	128,416	134,955	38,744	9,602	11,108
2	Exports of goods and services	576,961	138,355	150,340	469,883	112,698	120,832	321,519	77,416	83,965	35,051	8,517	10,151
3	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	335,352	80,025	86,489	269,476	64,199	67,316	196,140	47,139	50,619	29,418	7,184	8,686
4	Services ³	241,609	58,330	63,851	200,407	48,499	53,515	125,379	30,276	33,346	5,633	1,333	1,465
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ⁴	1,877	574	579	922	250	317	432	143	212	12	6	2
6	Travel	34,868	6,750	10,488	31,027	5,938	9,340	18,744	3,498	5,422	657	139	198
7	Passenger fares	10,855	2,252	2,921	9,655	2,050	2,601	5,520	1,196	1,571	341	66	105
8	Other transportation	17,722	4,543	4,666	15,306	3,923	4,033	8,586	2,281	2,409	411	105	106
9	Royalties and license fees ⁵	59,351	14,731	15,323	47,886	11,876	12,344	35,375	8,773	9,102	1,144	271	281
10	Other private services ⁵	116,412	29,354	29,732	95,245	24,377	24,785	56,478	14,329	14,567	3,061	744	771
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	524	125	142	365	85	96	244	56	64	6	2	2
12	Income receipts	342,924	87,524	86,897	295,525	74,159	73,541	207,204	51,000	50,990	3,693	1,085	957
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	342,363	87,379	86,748	295,109	74,051	73,430	206,998	50,946	50,936	3,680	1,081	954
14	Direct investment receipts	226,417	57,501	56,129	195,648	48,705	47,526	155,751	37,416	37,146	2,285	712	581
15	Other private receipts	115,244	29,694	30,490	98,816	25,208	25,788	50,630	13,401	13,689	1,395	369	373
16	U.S. government receipts	702	184	129	645	138	115	618	129	101	0	0	0
17	Compensation of employees	560	146	149	416	108	112	205	54	54	13	3	3
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-915,749	-219,312	-236,248	-770,980	-185,681	-198,729	-542,224	-130,234	-140,437	-42,260	-10,504	-11,407
19	Imports of goods and services	-645,947	-152,112	-167,408	-540,499	-126,574	-138,537	-393,168	-93,123	-101,687	-22,352	-5,588	-6,301
20	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	-461,393	-109,707	-117,619	-386,784	-92,170	-97,574	-298,139	-71,980	-75,758	-17,701	-4,390	-5,030
21	Services ³	-184,554	-42,406	-49,789	-153,715	-34,404	-40,963	-95,028	-21,143	-25,929	-4,651	-1,198	-1,270
22	Direct defense expenditures	-11,024	-2,588	-2,514	-10,041	-2,347	-2,294	-8,915	-2,083	-2,030	-303	-54	-50
23	Travel	-24,268	-3,876	-8,518	-21,641	-3,458	-7,621	-15,222	-4,436	-5,332	-221	-40	-70
24	Passenger fares	-14,429	-2,935	-4,705	-13,240	-2,691	-4,290	-8,257	-1,588	-2,760	-95	-26	-23
25	Other transportation	-23,211	-5,958	-6,157	-18,512	-4,738	-4,885	-11,261	-2,857	-3,158	-588	-148	-155
26	Royalties and license fees ⁵	-23,712	-5,743	-5,882	-17,793	-4,020	-4,106	-11,584	-2,670	-2,734	-209	-69	-71
27	Other private services ⁵	-86,777	-21,059	-21,742	-72,018	-17,041	-17,653	-39,447	-9,427	-9,832	-3,210	-856	-896
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-1,133	-246	-272	-470	-109	-113	-343	-83	-83	-25	-5	-5
29	Income payments	-269,803	-67,200	-68,840	-230,480	-59,107	-60,192	-149,056	-37,112	-38,751	-19,908	-4,916	-5,106
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-268,770	-66,925	-68,590	-229,724	-58,901	-60,004	-148,741	-37,020	-38,672	-19,886	-4,911	-5,101
31	Direct investment payments	-124,588	-29,705	-30,794	-108,495	-27,571	-28,044	-72,426	-16,743	-17,756	-4,124	-868	-951
32	Other private payments	-118,866	-30,749	-31,398	-104,767	-27,085	-27,662	-64,034	-17,054	-17,669	-13,140	-3,348	-3,381
33	U.S. government payments	-25,316	-6,471	-6,398	-16,462	-4,245	-4,298	-12,281	-3,223	-3,247	-2,622	-695	-769
34	Compensation of employees	-1,033	-275	-250	-756	-206	-188	-315	-91	-79	-22	-6	-5
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-10,753	-3,449	-3,638	-2,917	-1,882	-1,012	-2,766	-755	-290	-60	-83	-88
36	U.S. government grants ⁴	-2,650	-646	-700	-283	-85	-111	-37	-24	-25	-2	(*)	(*)
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	2,279	931	-140	1,138	-90	-103	-800	-368	42	-2	-7	-7
38	Private remittances and other transfers ⁶	-10,382	-3,733	-2,798	-3,772	-1,708	-798	-1,929	-363	-307	-30	-76	-81
Capital account													
39	Capital account transactions, net	4,164	-30	n.a.	2,577	0	n.a.	1,980	0	n.a.	0	0	n.a.
Financial account													
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-121,311	-94,809	-120,566	-133,550	-79,395	-116,203	-83,671	-63,104	-82,967	-73,087	-13,659	-23,295
41	U.S. official reserve assets	-334	-103	-84	-322	-103	-84	-321	-103	-84	0	0	0
42	Gold ⁷	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights												
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund												
45	Foreign currencies	-334	-103	-84	-322	-103	-84	-321	-103	-84			
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	76,850	289	6,354	76,356	520	6,302	76,555	564	6,353	2	1	(*)
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-340	-688	-74	-322	-353	-73	-113	-304	-22	0	0	0
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁸	217	117	59	107	35	17	98	32	17	0	0	0
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	76,973	861	6,368	76,571	838	6,358	76,570	837	6,358	2	1	(*)
50	U.S. private assets	-197,827	-94,995	-126,836	-209,584	-79,812	-122,421	-159,905	-63,565	-89,236	-73,088	-13,660	-23,295
51	Direct investment	-188,484	-34,134	-58,208	-166,379	-30,437	-55,500	-117,586	-19,738	-47,489	-2,094	-334	-1,107
52	Foreign securities	-125,430	-61,696	-71,100	-132,034	-59,712	-73,816	-84,067	-24,304	-32,583	-68,880	-15,985	-23,092
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-18,164	-5,947	-52,457	-17,525	-6,898	-51,884	16,141	-2,823	11,697	-51	-8	47
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers ¹⁴	134,251	6,782	54,929	106,354	17,235	58,779	25,607	-16,700	-20,861	-2,063	2,667	857
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	79,109	55,098	137,800	-25,207	49,076	169,678	146,512	-252	64,732	16,835	2,960	-2,469
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	167,821	-9,306	-2,993	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
57	U.S. government securities	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
58	U.S. Treasury securities ⁹	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
59	Other ¹⁰	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities ¹¹	-555	19	-60	333	121	13	-15	-138	-167	77	-16	-69
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
62	Other foreign official assets ¹²	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	-88,712	64,404	140,793	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
64	Direct investment	105,187	22,206	26,375	105,215	15,641	24,865	77,792	498	13,442	11,876	-4,998	-492
65	U.S. Treasury securities	72,301	33,205	2,122	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	21,133	-7,360	28,324	58,800	-12,849	37,668	88,899	10,394	22,128	-5,148	-948	4,735
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-35,785	-21,437	14,589	-36,147	-21,758	15,387	-33,704	-5,331	-4,491	-83	14	-41
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers ¹⁵	-251,548	37,790	69,383	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
70	Financial derivatives, net	-22,193	-5,210	3,602	-21,205	-5,209	5,285	5,422	1,422	1,907	-17	90	-360
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed) ¹⁶	66,848	41,832	-18,186	185,874	36,234	-53,392	-53,975	64,507	22,099	59,845	11,775	26,511
Memoranda:													
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-126,041	-29,681	-31,130	-117,309	-27,971	-30,258	-101,999	-24,841	-25,139	11,717	2,795	3,656
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	57,056	15,925	14,062	46,692	14,095	12,553	30,350	9,133	7,417	982	134	194
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-68,985	-13,757	-17,068	-70,617	-13,877	-17,705	-71,649	-15,707	-17,722	12,699	2,929	3,850
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	73,121	20,324	18,056	65,045								

Transactions, by Area—Continues
of dollars]

France			Germany			Italy			Netherlands			United Kingdom			Europe, excluding European Union			Line	
2012	2013		2012	2013		2012	2013		2012	2013		2012	2013		2012	2013			
	I ^r	II ^p		I ^r	II ^p		I ^r	II ^p		I ^r	II ^p		I ^r	II ^p		I ^r	II ^p		
64,254	15,334	16,690	90,535	21,053	21,926	29,322	7,181	7,661	140,610	34,384	35,411	192,417	46,877	47,706	154,477	39,023	42,863	1	
49,905	11,814	13,195	75,991	18,484	19,062	25,797	6,140	6,810	57,515	13,138	14,296	114,505	26,518	27,853	107,079	25,658	29,508	2	
31,252	7,400	8,091	49,263	12,165	11,798	16,232	3,997	4,420	41,220	9,523	10,349	55,795	12,579	12,325	65,876	15,826	19,172	3	
18,653	4,414	5,104	26,728	6,319	7,264	9,565	2,143	2,391	16,294	3,614	3,947	58,710	13,939	15,528	41,202	9,832	10,335	4	
89	46	120	78	32	27	50	10	16	84	17	19	297	72	72	955	324	262	5	
4,075	701	1,108	5,364	996	1,728	2,757	523	695	1,573	295	470	9,486	1,836	2,927	3,841	812	1,148	6	
1,232	281	313	1,576	345	452	1,091	184	252	686	131	186	3,158	700	880	1,200	202	320	7	
1,643	398	490	3,058	780	799	645	166	169	970	243	248	4,060	1,103	1,103	2,416	620	633	8	
3,264	863	906	6,339	1,657	1,730	1,671	441	459	5,811	1,103	1,141	9,771	2,325	2,428	11,465	2,855	2,979	9	
8,298	2,116	2,157	10,234	2,490	2,508	3,332	814	794	7,156	1,821	1,879	31,864	7,887	8,101	21,167	4,977	4,947	10	
51	9	10	78	19	21	19	5	6	14	4	4	74	16	17	158	41	46	11	
14,350	3,520	3,495	14,545	2,569	2,864	3,525	1,041	851	83,095	21,246	21,115	77,912	20,359	19,853	47,398	13,365	13,356	12	
14,310	3,510	3,482	14,466	2,548	2,843	3,505	1,036	846	83,078	21,241	21,111	77,800	20,331	19,824	47,254	13,328	13,318	13	
3,166	687	592	3,846	-91	213	722	86	39	72,987	18,583	18,300	36,191	10,233	9,504	30,769	8,796	8,603	14	
11,142	2,823	2,889	10,265	2,536	2,545	2,783	950	807	10,091	2,658	2,811	41,587	10,089	10,306	16,428	4,486	4,702	15	
2	(*)	1	355	103	85	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	9	14	57	46	13	16	
40	10	13	79	21	21	21	5	5	17	4	4	113	29	30	144	37	37	17	
-80,647	-18,494	-20,462	-164,212	-38,510	-42,314	-49,109	-11,410	-13,352	-60,140	-15,350	-15,337	-174,097	-42,924	-44,701	-144,770	-33,632	-37,519	18	
-57,679	-13,459	-15,270	-142,148	-33,659	-37,100	-46,047	-10,576	-12,550	-32,045	-7,832	-7,382	-103,579	-23,276	-25,630	-105,447	-25,538	-28,871	19	
-42,505	-10,419	-11,211	-109,834	-26,159	-28,470	-37,301	-8,888	-9,901	-22,970	-5,646	-4,919	-56,185	-12,658	-13,575	-74,608	-17,536	-20,045	20	
-15,174	-3,040	-4,059	-32,314	-7,500	-8,630	-8,747	-1,688	-2,649	-9,075	-2,186	-2,464	-47,394	-10,618	-12,055	-30,839	-8,002	-8,827	21	
-44	-8	-7	-6,528	-1,525	-1,495	-1,363	-319	-310	-101	-23	-25	-1,059	-249	-250	-983	-241	-220	22	
-2,736	-386	-1,124	-3,038	-633	-3,375	-3,711	-1,225	-1,280	-406	-5,135	-902	-1,812	-2,627	-418	-2,627	-418	-897	23	
-1,803	-358	-608	-3,421	-594	-1,209	-517	-118	-161	-776	-167	-225	-4,607	-1,053	-1,371	-1,189	-244	-415	24	
-2,071	-546	-518	-3,931	-991	-1,045	-881	-223	-237	-1,136	-285	-295	-3,289	-832	-857	-4,699	-1,220	-1,275	25	
-3,532	-540	-555	-4,130	-1,026	-1,057	-114	-31	-31	-944	-280	-285	-4,238	-895	-908	-5,919	-1,724	-1,775	26	
-4,923	-1,185	-1,230	-11,139	-2,696	-2,767	-2,467	-619	-677	-4,816	-1,202	-1,222	-29,021	-6,677	-6,848	-14,759	-4,018	-4,088	27	
-64	-18	-17	-128	-35	-34	-30	-7	-7	-21	-5	-6	-45	-10	-9	-663	-137	-159	28	
-22,968	-5,035	-5,191	-22,064	-4,851	-5,214	-3,061	-834	-802	-28,096	-7,518	-7,955	-70,518	-19,649	-19,071	-39,323	-8,094	-8,648	29	
-22,924	-5,020	-5,180	-21,944	-4,817	-5,183	-3,026	-823	-792	-28,064	-7,510	-7,947	-70,239	-19,577	-19,001	-39,046	-8,024	-8,586	30	
-16,777	-3,553	-3,828	-14,522	-2,952	-3,192	-1,767	-473	-421	-21,025	-5,667	-6,105	-30,931	-10,011	-9,459	-16,093	-2,134	-2,750	31	
-5,262	-1,219	-1,104	-6,088	-1,547	-1,688	-682	-207	-228	-6,198	-1,634	-1,650	-36,757	-8,934	-8,878	-14,099	-3,664	-3,736	32	
-885	-248	-248	-1,334	-318	-303	-577	-143	-143	-841	-209	-192	-2,551	-632	-664	-8,854	-2,226	-2,100	33	
-44	-14	-11	-120	-34	-31	-35	-11	-10	-31	-8	-8	-278	-72	-70	-276	-70	-62	34	
-266	-109	299	977	199	243	-657	-176	-160	627	27	1	234	-210	-546	-7,836	-1,566	-2,626	35	
-1	-19	-18	0	0	0	-1	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	-2,367	-561	-589	36	
-136	-35	364	-489	-130	-128	-247	-63	-60	582	-10	-5	2,169	342	-83	1,141	1,020	-37	37	
-129	-55	-47	1,465	328	372	-409	-112	-100	45	36	6	-1,935	-552	-464	-6,610	-2,026	-2,000	38	
0	0	n.a.	1,980	0	n.a.	0	0	n.a.	0	0	n.a.	597	0	n.a.	1,587	-30	n.a.	39	
43,805	-5,023	-28,193	25,402	9,918	16,206	4,744	-6,195	2,418	-14,924	-20,512	-27,156	-61,813	-4,369	-23,190	12,239	-15,415	-4,363	40	
-185	-48	-64	-135	-55	-20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-12	0	0	41	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42	
.....	43
.....	44
-185	-48	-64	-135	-55	-20	-12	45
-46	2	-1	14	-231	-7	2	(*)	-6	(*)	(*)	(*)	-207	-45	-54	494	-231	52	46	
-46	(*)	0	0	-232	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-207	-45	-52	-18	-335	(*)	47	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	110	81	42	48
0	2	-1	14	1	-7	2	(*)	-6	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	-2	402	23	10	49
44,037	-4,977	-28,128	25,233	10,204	16,233	4,742	-6,195	2,424	-14,925	-20,512	-27,156	-61,606	-4,325	-23,136	11,757	-15,184	-4,415	50	
-2,212	282	-992	-9,933	1,257	-13	-981	-483	297	-50,230	-7,833	-21,203	-46,815	-9,730	-7,586	-22,105	-3,698	-2,708	51	
24,972	-802	-10,272	49,990	16,461	21,329	2,952	-4,196	3,458	3,381	-2,557	-8,836	-55,167	-29,360	-42,036	6,604	-1,984	-2,716	52	
-599	-1,482	758	-6,080	4,269	7,225	-1,126	-85	133	28,233	-5,357	-56	-38,427	-4,179	-63,509	-639	951	-573	53	
21,876	-2,975	-17,622	-12,454	-11,783	-12,308	3,897	-1,431	-1,464	3,691	-4,765	2,939	78,803	38,944	89,995	27,897	-10,453	-3,850	54	
51,636	-71,681	25,169	-27,111	2,137	5,732	2,744	1,142	2,411	27,634	8,646	-12,671	-190,322	40,068	99,943	104,317	6,022	-31,878	55	
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	56
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	57
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	58
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	59
4	-30	-84	134	-27	-12	27	15	-14	-293	-20	10	302	125	139	-888	-102	-73	60	
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	61
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	62
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	63
21,664	422	3,662	3,103	241	2,572	1,972	724	-116	29,934	3,260	5,180	20,547	14,658	11,399	-27	6,565	1,510	64	
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	65
9,717	-55,269	-10,039	-943	12,290	7,303	-2,345	-319	977	9,063	-3,134	-11,740	-36,417	-26,700	14,086	-37,667	5,489	-9,344	66	
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	67
-305	1,135	-998	-13,856	-3,555	-3,717	180	-44	-214	-19,514	-2,772	352	-2,397	-16,488	20,101	362	321	-798	68	
¹⁸ 20,556	¹⁸ -17,939	¹⁸ 32,628	¹⁸ -15,549	¹⁸ -6,812	¹⁸ -414	¹⁸ 2,910	¹⁸ 766	¹⁸ 1,780	¹⁸ 8,444	¹⁸ 11,312	¹⁸ -6,473								

Table 12. U.S. International

[Millions]

Line	(Credits +; debits -) ¹	Canada			Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere			South and Central America			Argentina		
		2012	2013		2012	2013		2012	2013		2012	2013	
			I ^r	II ^P		I ^r	II ^P		I ^r	II ^P		I ^r	II ^P
Current account													
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	415,875	103,113	109,522	677,340	165,736	170,870	515,039	126,462	129,679	18,410	4,346	4,731
2	Exports of goods and services	355,398	88,811	95,081	523,203	130,087	133,890	466,464	115,177	118,931	16,713	3,962	4,418
3	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	293,981	72,725	78,512	400,120	99,245	102,120	377,300	93,279	96,335	10,274	2,169	2,728
4	Services ³	61,417	16,086	16,569	123,083	30,841	31,769	89,164	21,898	22,596	6,439	1,793	1,690
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ⁴	120	50	28	613	182	160	475	152	128	4	4	1
6	Travel	20,648	5,781	6,265	29,752	6,713	7,557	26,964	6,122	6,956	2,139	599	505
7	Passenger fares	4,894	1,400	1,337	11,815	2,953	2,863	10,763	2,735	2,602	1,021	267	253
8	Other transportation	3,148	761	856	5,756	1,613	1,537	4,653	1,325	1,246	164	46	47
9	Royalties and license fees ⁵	9,818	2,607	2,732	13,768	3,467	3,616	10,238	2,563	2,684	733	199	207
10	Other private services ⁵	22,705	5,460	5,329	60,547	15,701	15,814	35,302	8,802	8,775	2,337	668	664
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	83	27	22	832	213	223	770	199	205	41	9	12
12	Income receipts	60,477	14,302	14,440	154,137	35,649	36,980	48,575	11,285	10,748	1,697	384	313
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	59,953	14,167	14,305	153,954	35,601	36,933	48,452	11,253	10,716	1,688	382	311
14	Direct investment receipts	32,130	7,113	7,212	90,967	20,189	21,238	31,007	6,848	6,382	1,288	298	222
15	Other private receipts	27,822	7,054	7,093	62,622	15,370	15,630	17,103	4,373	4,271	395	83	88
16	U.S. government receipts	1	(*)	(*)	365	43	65	341	32	63	6	(*)	1
17	Compensation of employees	524	135	135	184	48	48	123	32	32	9	2	2
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-388,954	-98,510	-101,541	-621,696	-149,009	-155,463	-505,866	-120,955	-127,584	-6,528	-1,761	-1,631
19	Imports of goods and services	-359,679	-90,168	-93,037	-540,926	-128,920	-135,273	-479,508	-114,776	-121,049	-6,340	-1,702	-1,575
20	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	-329,556	-83,621	-85,514	-455,964	-107,670	-114,004	-439,140	-104,142	-110,272	-4,421	-1,174	-1,133
21	Services ³	-30,123	-6,547	-7,522	-84,962	-21,250	-21,268	-40,368	-10,634	-10,777	-1,919	-528	-443
22	Direct defense expenditures	-162	-39	-41	-288	-71	-63	-261	-63	-58	-4	-1	-1
23	Travel	-6,871	-996	-1,767	-26,511	-7,238	-7,234	-20,082	-5,577	-5,626	-609	-220	-137
24	Passenger fares	-770	-192	-240	-3,600	-1,061	-962	-2,938	-876	-799	-76	-29	-14
25	Other transportation	-4,853	-1,190	-1,269	-5,370	-1,335	-1,371	-3,413	-840	-859	-150	(D)	(D)
26	Royalties and license fees ⁵	-818	-202	-204	-2,837	-902	-912	-2,419	-677	-684	-250	(D)	(D)
27	Other private services ⁵	-16,467	-3,910	-3,980	-45,872	-10,537	-10,617	-10,852	-2,506	-2,655	-821	-168	-179
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-183	-19	-22	-483	-107	-109	-403	-95	-96	-9	-2	-2
29	Income payments	-29,275	-8,342	-8,505	-80,770	-20,089	-20,191	-26,358	-6,178	-6,535	-188	-59	-56
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-28,760	-8,203	-8,376	-70,688	-17,898	-17,506	-16,466	-4,034	-3,903	-167	-53	-50
31	Direct investment payments	-12,646	-3,560	-3,575	-8,040	-1,786	-1,549	-3,967	-897	-833	(D)	(D)	(D)
32	Other private payments	-15,140	-4,380	-4,554	-47,661	-12,347	-12,318	-3,419	-878	-864	-204	-51	-50
33	U.S. government payments	-974	-263	-247	-14,988	-3,765	-3,639	-9,080	-2,259	-2,206	(D)	(D)	(D)
34	Compensation of employees	-515	-139	-129	-10,082	-2,191	-2,685	-9,891	-2,144	-2,631	-22	-6	-5
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-1,625	-357	-321	-15,931	-4,325	-4,190	-22,407	-5,679	-5,623	-194	-40	-36
36	U.S. government grants ⁴	0	0	0	-2,415	-553	-592	-1,751	-393	-413	-2	(*)	-2
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-756	-194	-192	-939	-184	-240	-795	-146	-201	-37	-10	-9
38	Private remittances and other transfers ⁶	-869	-163	-130	-12,577	-3,588	-3,358	-19,861	-5,140	-5,008	-155	-31	-25
Capital account													
39	Capital account transactions, net	0	0	n.a.	3,160	-1	n.a.	-2	-1	n.a.	0	0	n.a.
Financial account													
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-81,575	-15,473	-18,646	232,343	-36,642	11,095	-74,159	-15,910	2,223	5,084	-817	-1,178
41	U.S. official reserve assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
42	Gold ⁷	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45	Foreign currencies .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	4	1	(*)	-1,861	-230	-201	-1,810	-161	-188	18	(*)	9
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	0	0	0	-2,443	-260	-428	-2,332	-183	-404	-6	0	0
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁸	3	1	2	574	41	223	514	34	210	24	(*)	9
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	1	(*)	-2	7	-10	4	8	-12	6	-1	(*)	(*)
50	U.S. private assets	-81,579	-15,474	-18,645	234,205	-36,412	11,297	-72,349	-15,748	2,411	5,066	-817	-1,187
51	Direct investment	-26,304	-9,898	-9,643	-89,954	-21,782	-17,922	-33,039	-6,325	-4,312	-1,371	-342	-546
52	Foreign securities	-17,184	-14,016	-3,976	-25,474	-22,406	147	-25,237	-4,606	2,030	5,713	-507	461
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	1,535	-1,824	-2,213	-23,628	-15,360	-10,038	-524	289	-155	95	-12	-94
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers ¹⁴	-39,626	10,264	-6,813	373,261	23,136	39,110	-13,549	-5,106	4,848	629	44	-1,008
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	123,184	28,931	14,746	-15,188	82,752	97,081	88,516	4,526	6,568	1,344	-113	-128
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	5,999	779	28	73,415	5,515	3,829	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)
57	U.S. government securities	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)
58	U.S. Treasury securities ⁹	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)
59	Other ¹⁰	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities ¹¹	186	-35	48	152	55	-7	155	27	-7	9	20	1
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)
62	Other foreign official assets ¹²	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	117,185	28,152	14,718	-88,603	77,237	93,252	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)
64	Direct investment	16,460	2,217	1,649	5,897	3,408	2,138	2,194	901	253	-64	-43	-15
65	U.S. Treasury securities	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	57,672	30,446	11,980	66,626	4,655	-10,079	13,600	-2,960	-4,072	-334	-143	-415
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	(¹⁷)	13	144	10
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers ¹⁵	17,627	408	-1,868	-140,480	50,542	81,504	¹⁸ 72,567	¹⁸ 6,558	¹⁸ 10,394	¹⁸ 1,720	¹⁸ -91	¹⁸ 291
70	Financial derivatives, net	1,454	199	-1,716	15,269	3,734	-281	2,353	3,478	-711	(¹⁹)	(¹⁹)	(¹⁹)
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed) ¹⁶	-68,359	-17,903	²⁰ -2,044	-275,298	-62,244	²⁰ -119,112	-3,474	8,079	²⁰ -4,553	-18,116	-1,614	²⁰ -1,759
Memoranda:													
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-35,575	-10,896	-7,002	-55,844	-8,425	-11,884	-61,840	-10,863	-13,937	5,853	994	1,595
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	31,294	9,538	9,047	38,121	9,591	10,501	48,796	11,264	11,819	4,520		

Transactions, by Area—Continues
of dollars]

Brazil			Mexico			Venezuela			Other South and Central America			Other Western Hemisphere			Line
2012	2013		2012	2013		2012	2013		2012	2013		2012	2013		
	I ^r	II ^p		I ^r	II ^p		I ^r	II ^p		I ^r	II ^p		I ^r	II ^p	
83,088	19,815	19,989	261,031	64,735	68,059	26,920	5,323	5,719	125,590	32,244	31,181	162,300	39,274	41,191	1
67,632	16,243	16,633	244,132	60,589	64,113	24,114	4,857	5,145	113,873	29,526	28,622	56,739	14,910	14,959	2
43,576	10,345	10,620	216,451	53,750	57,266	17,512	3,403	3,643	89,487	23,613	22,078	22,820	5,966	5,785	3
24,056	5,899	6,013	27,681	6,840	6,847	6,601	1,454	1,502	24,387	5,913	6,544	33,919	8,943	9,173	4
27	6	4	60	14	16	(*)	(*)	(*)	384	127	107	138	29	31	5
6,498	1,591	1,677	7,006	1,593	1,667	2,231	410	497	9,090	1,929	2,610	2,788	591	601	6
2,807	658	676	2,956	934	690	1,053	190	200	2,926	686	783	1,052	218	261	7
1,053	276	281	1,015	345	259	279	71	73	2,142	587	586	1,103	288	291	8
3,680	914	957	3,100	777	814	664	218	226	2,060	456	479	3,531	904	933	9
9,826	2,412	2,376	13,273	3,107	3,331	2,328	553	497	7,537	2,061	1,907	25,245	6,899	7,039	10
165	42	42	271	70	71	46	12	9	247	66	71	61	14	18	11
15,456	3,572	3,356	16,900	4,146	3,946	2,806	466	574	11,716	2,718	2,559	105,562	24,364	26,233	12
15,438	3,567	3,352	16,865	4,137	3,937	2,799	464	572	11,661	2,703	2,545	105,502	24,349	26,217	13
7,810	1,768	1,663	11,697	2,728	2,520	2,288	311	419	7,925	1,742	1,559	59,960	13,341	14,856	14
7,596	1,795	1,677	5,119	1,403	1,401	511	153	153	3,482	939	952	45,519	10,997	11,359	15
33	4	11	49	5	17	0	0	0	254	22	34	23	11	2	16
18	5	5	34	9	9	7	2	2	55	14	14	60	16	16	17
-44,006	-9,022	-10,103	-314,236	-76,055	-81,070	-40,990	-8,390	-8,462	-100,105	-25,726	-26,318	-115,830	-28,055	-27,880	18
-38,745	-7,727	-8,803	-298,391	-72,551	-77,238	-39,753	-8,111	-8,170	-82,684	-24,684	-25,260	-61,418	-14,144	-14,223	19
-31,821	-5,995	-6,956	-283,131	-68,166	-73,257	-38,854	-7,882	-7,946	-80,912	-20,924	-20,981	-16,824	-3,528	-3,732	20
-6,924	-1,733	-1,848	-15,260	-4,385	-3,981	-899	-229	-226	-15,366	-3,760	-4,280	-44,594	-10,616	-10,491	21
-34	-6	-5	-9	-6	-2	0	0	0	-214	-50	-50	-27	-8	-5	22
-1,164	-318	-390	-9,740	-2,989	-2,558	-270	-70	-65	-8,299	-1,980	-2,476	-6,429	-1,661	-1,608	23
-325	-88	-87	-853	-279	-271	-79	-26	-24	-1,605	-454	-403	-662	-185	-163	24
-578	(D)	(D)	-629	-159	-158	-241	(D)	(D)	-1,815	(D)	(D)	-1,957	-495	-512	25
-1,256	(D)	(D)	-592	-152	-151	-143	(D)	(D)	-178	(D)	(D)	-418	-225	-228	26
-3,539	-828	-863	-3,314	-774	-813	-158	-37	-38	-3,020	-699	-762	-35,020	-8,030	-7,963	27
-29	-7	-7	-122	-27	-28	-8	-2	-2	-235	-57	-57	-80	-12	-13	28
-5,261	-1,295	-1,299	-15,845	-3,504	-3,832	-1,237	-279	-290	-3,827	-1,041	-1,058	-54,412	-13,910	-13,656	29
-5,214	-1,282	-1,287	-6,404	-1,476	-1,319	-1,207	-270	-283	-3,475	-954	-964	-54,222	-13,864	-13,603	30
-187	-59	-94	-3,012	-645	-519	(D)	(D)	(D)	-68	-25	-38	-4,072	-889	-716	31
-224	-49	-50	-1,124	-280	-275	-214	-48	-46	-1,653	-450	-443	-44,242	-11,469	-11,454	32
-4,803	-1,174	-1,143	-2,268	-551	-525	(D)	(D)	(D)	-1,754	-479	-483	-5,908	-1,506	-1,433	33
-47	-14	-12	-9,441	-2,028	-2,513	-30	-9	-7	-352	-87	-94	-190	-47	-54	34
264	-197	-173	-13,421	-3,266	-3,291	-38	20	-19	-9,017	-2,195	-2,103	6,476	1,354	1,433	35
-30	-5	-6	-350	-75	-83	-8	-2	-1	-1,361	-310	-321	-664	-160	-179	36
-28	-7	-7	-392	-42	-99	-4	-1	-1	-334	-85	-85	-144	-39	-38	37
321	-185	-160	-12,679	-3,149	-3,109	-26	23	-17	-7,322	-1,799	-1,698	7,284	1,552	1,650	38
0	0	n.a.	0	0	n.a.	0	0	n.a.	-2	-1	n.a.	3,162	0	n.a.	39
-16,639	-3,197	3,885	-26,842	-6,043	1,647	-6,510	-56	-15	-29,253	-5,797	-2,117	306,502	-20,732	8,872	40
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	41
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42
															43
															44
															45
164	-25	73	165	-6	67	0	0	0	-2,156	-130	-336	-51	-68	-13	46
-4	-40	0	-60	-2	-29	0	0	0	-2,263	-142	-375	-110	-77	-24	47
176	19	67	221	3	94	0	0	0	94	12	41	60	7	12	48
-8	-4	6	4	-8	2	0	0	0	13	(*)	-2	-1	2	-2	49
-16,803	-3,172	3,813	-27,006	-6,037	1,580	-6,510	-56	-15	-27,097	-5,667	-1,781	306,554	-20,664	8,886	50
-7,942	-2,136	-638	-12,628	-1,531	-1,570	-2,833	-463	-483	-8,266	-1,854	-1,076	-56,915	-15,457	-13,610	51
-10,474	3,713	2,504	-10,843	-4,556	394	-3,045	380	921	-6,588	-3,636	-2,250	-237	-17,800	-1,883	52
91	51	-169	1	126	566	-221	15	-65	-490	109	-393	-23,104	-15,649	-9,883	53
1,522	-4,800	2,116	-3,536	-76	2,190	-411	12	-388	-11,753	-286	1,938	386,810	28,242	34,262	54
28,443	4,013	4,603	26,983	-1,813	2,377	-4,556	119	-274	36,301	2,321	-10	-103,704	78,226	90,513	55
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	56
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	57
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	58
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	59
27	23	27	4	20	-10	0	0	0	115	-36	-25	-3	28	0	60
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	61
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	62
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	63
-598	218	115	2,801	582	286	584	-25	102	-530	170	-235	3,703	2,507	1,885	64
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	65
-302	-77	624	6,795	677	-1,448	324	-136	-248	7,117	-3,281	-2,585	53,026	7,615	-6,007	66
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	67
87	427	-124	-39	279	-170	434	26	-152	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	68
18 29,229	18 3,422	18 3,961	18 17,422	18 -3,371	18 3,719	18 -5,898	18 254	18 24	18 29,599	18 5,468	18 2,835	18 -160,430	18 68,076	18 94,635	69
(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)	70
-51,150	-11,410	20 -18,202	66,485	22,443	20 12,277	25,175	2,984	20 3,051	-25,867	-4,325	20 79	-271,823	-70,322	20 -114,559	71
11,755	4,350	3,664	-66,681	-14,416	-15,991	-21,342	-4,480	-4,303	8,575	2,689	1,097	5,996	2,438	2,053	72
17,132	4,166	12,421	2,454	2,865	5,702	1,226	1,276	9,021	1,276	2,153	2,264	-10,675	-1,673	-1,318	73
28,887	8,516	7,830	-54,260	-11,962	-13,125	-15,640	-3,254	-3,027	17,596	4,841	3,361	-4,679	765	735	74
10,195	2,276	2,057	1,055	642	115	1,569	187	284	7,889	1,676	1,501	51,149	10,454	12,576	75
264	-197	-173	-13,421	-3,266	-3,291	-38	20	-19	-9,017	-2,195	-2,103	6,476	1,354	1,433	76
39,346	10,595	9,71													

Table 12. U.S. International

[Millions]

Line	(Credits +; debits -) ¹	Asia and Pacific			Australia			China			Hong Kong		
		2012	2013		2012	2013		2012	2013		2012	2013	
			I ^r	II ^p		I ^r	II ^p		I ^r	II ^p		I ^r	II ^p
Current account													
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	741,156	184,217	182,711	72,143	15,814	16,706	151,751	39,968	37,171	53,979	14,596	14,345
2	Exports of goods and services	611,986	153,295	150,868	48,253	10,183	11,143	142,034	37,255	34,029	45,022	12,887	12,466
3	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	429,843	104,938	106,153	30,774	6,160	6,642	111,758	28,380	27,213	38,649	10,860	10,400
4	Services ³	182,143	48,357	44,715	17,479	4,023	4,500	30,276	8,875	6,816	6,373	2,027	2,066
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ⁴	10,819	2,903	2,795	274	83	46	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0
6	Travel	35,127	8,872	9,560	4,683	975	1,496	6,486	1,440	1,526	485	126	150
7	Passenger fares	10,512	2,917	2,558	745	209	167	2,284	616	462	146	28	46
8	Other transportation	14,490	3,684	3,758	478	121	124	2,308	588	606	1,629	412	419
9	Royalties and license fees ⁵	38,701	9,256	9,728	3,357	705	736	4,817	1,243	1,300	740	534	564
10	Other private services ⁵	71,566	20,507	16,032	7,916	1,924	1,925	14,138	4,936	2,837	3,357	923	881
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	928	219	283	26	6	7	242	52	85	16	4	5
12	Income receipts	129,169	30,922	31,844	23,890	5,632	5,564	9,717	2,713	3,142	8,957	1,709	1,880
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	128,716	30,804	31,726	23,863	5,625	5,556	9,648	2,695	3,124	8,957	1,709	1,880
14	Direct investment receipts	76,930	17,612	18,085	12,652	2,796	2,738	6,533	1,781	2,217	4,672	660	862
15	Other private receipts	51,384	13,102	13,556	11,157	2,821	2,805	3,106	909	906	4,283	1,049	1,017
16	U.S. government receipts	402	91	85	54	8	14	10	5	1	2	(*)	(*)
17	Compensation of employees	453	117	118	27	7	7	69	18	18	0	0	0
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-1,130,210	-269,504	-282,976	-25,586	-5,827	-6,005	-477,799	-110,252	-118,822	-20,919	-4,554	-4,609
19	Imports of goods and services	-987,414	-233,719	-248,565	-16,786	-3,921	-4,143	-439,812	-100,918	-109,506	-12,989	-3,367	-3,395
20	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	-870,421	-202,816	-218,736	-9,798	-2,227	-2,554	-426,749	-97,523	-105,918	-5,892	-1,519	-1,488
21	Services ³	-116,993	-29,902	-29,830	-6,988	-1,694	-1,590	-13,062	-3,395	-3,587	-7,097	-1,848	-1,907
22	Direct defense expenditures	-9,008	-2,038	-2,016	-169	-31	-35	-14	-4	-3	-36	-4	-3
23	Travel	-18,899	-4,970	-4,865	-1,639	-408	-391	-2,812	-808	-859	-1,238	-307	-367
24	Passenger fares	-12,570	-3,883	-3,257	-968	-334	-204	-678	-184	-198	-1,419	-430	-381
25	Other transportation	-19,702	-4,995	-5,269	-317	-77	-80	-3,142	-781	-839	-2,022	-498	-531
26	Royalties and license fees ⁵	-11,049	-3,336	-3,424	-568	-120	-122	-500	-199	-202	-46	-13	-13
27	Other private services ⁵	-45,038	-10,518	-10,818	-3,286	-715	-746	-5,858	-1,405	-1,473	-2,323	-593	-609
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-728	-162	-180	-42	-8	-11	-59	-14	-14	-13	-3	-3
29	Income payments	-142,795	-35,785	-34,411	-8,799	-1,907	-1,862	-37,988	-9,334	-9,316	-7,931	-1,186	-1,214
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-140,382	-35,026	-33,874	-8,753	-1,884	-1,851	-37,342	-9,095	-9,180	-7,903	-1,177	-1,208
31	Direct investment payments	-25,879	-6,882	-6,170	-4,780	-809	-710	-373	-65	-81	-322	-77	-136
32	Other private payments	-33,690	-9,016	-9,111	-3,463	-959	-1,025	-6,209	-1,674	-1,703	-1,591	-417	-429
33	U.S. government payments	-80,813	-19,128	-18,593	-510	-126	-116	-30,760	-7,356	-7,396	-5,990	-683	-643
34	Compensation of employees	-2,414	-759	-537	-46	-13	-11	-646	-240	-136	-27	-9	-5
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-35,323	-9,916	-8,617	-464	-109	-56	-3,427	-925	-595	-399	-143	-121
36	U.S. government grants ⁴	-14,588	-3,659	-3,776	0	0	0	-17	-3	-4	0	0	0
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-128	-257	-25	-120	-31	-30	-12	(*)	(*)	-3	-18	-5
38	Private remittances and other transfers ⁶	-20,607	-6,000	-4,816	-344	-78	-26	-3,398	-922	-588	-381	-139	-116
Capital account													
39	Capital account transactions, net	342	0	n.a.	0	0	n.a.	0	0	n.a.	0	0	n.a.
Financial account													
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-82,363	-79,802	21,158	-21,028	-23,998	13,608	8,548	-14,460	-4,637	-12,634	13,938	3,776
41	U.S. official reserve assets	-57	-13	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
42	Gold ⁷	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights												
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund												
45	Foreign currencies	-57	-13	-6									
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	11,877	-471	-276	-1,130	-157	7	67	25	-18	19	5	5
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-2,771	-698	-323	-1,159	-164	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁸	608	137	109	30	6	7	72	17	3	20	4	4
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	14,040	91	-62	-2	(*)	(*)	-5	8	-21	-1	(*)	(*)
50	U.S. private assets	-94,183	-79,318	21,440	-19,898	-23,841	13,602	8,481	-14,485	-4,619	-12,653	13,934	3,771
51	Direct investment	-50,230	-20,126	-14,838	-22,063	-6,337	-3,565	3,482	-1,819	-2,048	1,854	-2,286	-1,020
52	Foreign securities	26,524	-32,609	-4,054	17,479	-7,555	6,588	5,156	-4,574	3,969	94	5,949	-863
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	16,793	427	-2,522	1,093	-536	562	275	291	-289	-459	140	-322
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers ¹⁴	-87,270	-27,010	42,854	-16,407	-9,413	10,017	-432	-8,383	-6,251	-14,142	10,131	5,976
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	236,127	91,517	-74,900	3,595	3,786	3,705	59,831	97,504	24,361	-692	7,714	-23,923
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	109,776	118,023	-16,244	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
57	U.S. government securities	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
58	U.S. Treasury securities ⁹	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
59	Other ¹⁰	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities ¹¹	3,153	1,039	1,732	638	-59	121	-97	-6	0	-27	5	0
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
62	Other foreign official assets ¹²	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	126,351	-26,506	-58,656	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
64	Direct investment	31,792	1,688	7,051	1,645	-1,023	689	1,370	22	1,298	1,461	797	451
65	U.S. Treasury securities	(17)	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	49,803	-35,495	-59,999	4,851	593	-1,171	6,822	-2,257	-5,706	578	1,215	-1,750
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	(17)	(17)	(17)	271	478	68	1,799	263	843	393	-276	413
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers ¹⁵	-17,797	527	5,404	18 -3,810	18 3,797	18 3,998	18 49,937	18 99,482	18 27,926	18 -3,097	18 5,973	18 -23,037
70	Financial derivatives, net	-1,301	5,987	2,272	-4,078	-211	-1,321	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed) ¹⁶	271,572	77,500	160,352	-24,582	10,544	20 -26,637	261,097	-11,834	20 62,522	-19,335	-31,552	20 10,531
Memoranda:													
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-440,578	-98,878	-112,583	20,975	3,933	4,089	-314,991	-69,143	-78,706	32,757	9,341	8,912
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	65,150	18,455	14,885	10,491	2,329	2,911	17,213	5,480	3,229	-724	179	158
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-375,428	-80,423	-97,698	31,467	6,262	6,999	-297,778	-63,663	-75,477	32,033	9,520	9,071
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	-13,626	-4,863	-2,567	15,091	3,725	3,702	-28,271	-6,622	-6,174	1,026	523	666
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-35,323	-9,916	-8,617	-464	-109	-56	-3,427	-925	-595	-399	-143	-121
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76) ¹⁵	-424,377	-95,202	-108,882	46,094	9,879	10,645	-329,476	-71,210	-82,246	32,661	9,899	9,616</

Table 12. U.S. International

[Millions]

Line	(Credits +; debits -) ¹	Middle East			Africa		
		2012	2013		2012	2013	
			I ^r	II ^p		I ^r	II ^p
Current account							
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	111,576	29,923	28,945	57,683	15,546	14,948
2	Exports of goods and services	93,747	25,008	24,388	46,714	13,038	12,098
3	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	68,679	19,038	18,230	33,263	9,702	8,609
4	Services ³	25,068	5,971	6,159	13,451	3,336	3,489
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ⁴	4,171	929	1,054	797	209	426
6	Travel	4,088	878	1,205	1,731	351	502
7	Passenger fares	576	113	165	708	150	179
8	Other transportation	2,240	568	580	439	124	123
9	Royalties and license fees ⁵	1,272	288	301	1,267	298	310
10	Other private services ⁵	12,565	3,153	2,804	8,344	2,164	1,904
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	155	42	49	166	40	44
12	Income receipts	17,829	4,914	4,557	10,969	2,508	2,849
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	17,635	4,864	4,506	10,870	2,483	2,824
14	Direct investment receipts	14,850	4,202	3,816	7,587	1,677	2,069
15	Other private receipts	2,687	635	660	2,995	760	730
16	U.S. government receipts	98	28	30	288	46	24
17	Compensation of employees	194	50	50	99	26	26
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-145,019	-32,810	-34,616	-77,144	-15,161	-17,260
19	Imports of goods and services	-134,222	-29,751	-31,652	-75,745	-14,743	-16,896
20	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	-118,284	-25,924	-27,560	-67,096	-12,767	-14,850
21	Services ³	-15,938	-3,827	-4,092	-8,649	-1,976	-2,046
22	Direct defense expenditures	-3,872	-877	-850	-380	-83	-84
23	Travel	-3,300	-722	-951	-3,602	-872	-878
24	Passenger fares	-2,608	-704	-709	-677	-176	-191
25	Other transportation	-1,616	-409	-426	-512	-125	-135
26	Royalties and license fees ⁵	-297	-86	-86	-64	-6	-6
27	Other private services ⁵	-4,017	-960	-1,002	-3,042	-657	-688
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-228	-68	-68	-372	-57	-64
29	Income payments	-10,797	-3,059	-2,964	-1,399	-418	-364
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-10,565	-2,964	-2,887	-1,051	-320	-269
31	Direct investment payments	295	-90	30	-47	-75	-26
32	Other private payments	-7,194	-1,959	-1,993	-400	-99	-99
33	U.S. government payments	-3,666	-915	-924	-604	-146	-144
34	Compensation of employees	-231	-95	-77	-347	-97	-95
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-10,749	-2,750	-3,237	-16,299	-4,738	-3,879
36	U.S. government grants ⁴	-6,797	-1,725	-2,375	-9,676	-2,871	-2,146
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-147	-38	-37	-53	-14	-13
38	Private remittances and other transfers ⁶	-3,805	-987	-825	-6,570	-1,854	-1,720
Capital account							
39	Capital account transactions, net	0	0	n.a.	-710	-9	n.a.
Financial account							
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-11,094	-2,296	-764	-4,052	-372	70
41	U.S. official reserve assets	0	0	0	0	0	0
42	Gold ⁷	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights						
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund						
45	Foreign currencies						
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	-45	-137	-26	459	102	-243
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-255	-170	-122	-428	-44	-244
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁸	214	36	74	917	127	19
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	-4	-3	23	-30	19	-18
50	U.S. private assets	-11,049	-2,160	-738	-4,510	-475	313
51	Direct investment	-8,261	-1,242	-1,356	-3,706	-1,310	-581
52	Foreign securities	465	-643	1,543	1,170	225	157
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-2,308	-38	195	50	312	-10
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers ¹⁴	-945	-237	-1,120	-2,024	298	747
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	39,140	15,417	1,779	2,929	-3,087	4,131
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	34,318	13,008	4,946	2,604	-1,142	657
57	U.S. government securities	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)
58	U.S. Treasury securities ⁹	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)
59	Other ¹⁰	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities ¹¹	5,047	561	1,527	268	-25	-120
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)
62	Other foreign official assets ¹²	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	4,822	2,409	-3,167	325	-1,945	3,474
64	Direct investment	626	-171	-124	607	-230	42
65	U.S. Treasury securities	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	4,273	-3,434	-354	-194	29	-106
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers ¹⁵	-1,818	4,237	155	1,215	-2,241	3,011
70	Financial derivatives, net	(19)	(19)	(19)	116	-525	-253
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed) ¹⁶	16,146	-7,484	20 7,893	37,475	8,346	20 2,243
Memoranda:							
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-49,604	-6,886	-9,330	-33,833	-3,065	-6,242
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	9,129	2,144	2,066	4,802	1,360	1,444
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-40,475	-4,742	-7,264	-29,031	-1,705	-4,798
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	7,033	1,855	1,592	9,570	2,091	2,486
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-10,749	-2,750	-3,237	-16,299	-4,738	-3,879
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76) ¹⁵	-44,192	-5,637	-8,908	-35,759	-4,353	-6,192

See the footnotes on pages 100-101.

Transactions, by Area—Table Ends

of dollars]

South Africa			Other Africa			International organizations and unallocated ²²			Line
2012	2013		2012	2013		2012	2013		
	I ^r	II ^p		I ^r	II ^p		I ^r	II ^p	
13,172	3,748	3,038	44,511	11,799	11,910	63,434	16,198	16,536	1
10,345	3,122	2,429	36,369	9,916	9,669	2,574	645	648	2
7,612	2,460	1,700	25,651	7,242	6,909	0	0	0	3
2,733	662	729	10,718	2,674	2,761	2,574	645	648	4
1	(*)	1	795	209	426	122	24	27	5
332	70	105	1,399	281	397	0	0	0	6
249	40	75	459	110	104	0	0	0	7
92	23	23	347	101	100	60	15	13	8
807	185	193	460	112	117	4	(*)	(*)	9
1,234	339	328	7,110	1,825	1,576	2,388	606	608	10
18	4	4	148	36	40	0	0	0	11
2,827	626	609	8,142	1,882	2,241	60,859	15,553	15,887	12
2,821	624	607	8,049	1,858	2,217	56,588	14,432	14,760	13
630	89	104	6,957	1,588	1,965	21,353	5,327	5,333	14
2,180	531	500	815	229	230	35,137	9,089	9,410	15
11	4	3	277	42	21	98	16	17	16
6	2	2	93	24	24	4,271	1,121	1,127	17
-11,330	-2,600	-2,978	-65,814	-12,561	-14,282	-18,905	-4,723	-4,737	18
-10,703	-2,455	-2,825	-65,042	-12,288	-14,071	-1,307	-67	-64	19
-8,728	-2,086	-2,314	-58,368	-10,681	-12,536	0	0	0	20
-1,974	-370	-511	-6,675	-1,607	-1,534	-1,307	-67	-64	21
-6	-1	-1	-374	-82	-83	0	0	0	22
-868	-166	-276	-2,734	-706	-602	0	0	0	23
-172	-37	-56	-505	-139	-135	0	0	0	24
-89	-22	-23	-423	-103	-112	-181	-48	-45	25
-50	-4	-4	-15	-2	-2	-1,112	-17	-17	26
-765	-133	-144	-2,277	-524	-544	-15	-2	-2	27
-25	-7	-8	-347	-50	-56	0	0	0	28
-628	-145	-153	-771	-273	-211	-17,598	-4,656	-4,673	29
-552	-128	-133	-499	-193	-136	-17,598	-4,656	-4,673	30
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-5,842	-1,453	-1,457	31
-119	-31	-32	-281	-68	-67	-10,385	-2,853	-2,900	32
(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-1,371	-350	-316	33
-76	-17	-20	-272	-80	-75	0	0	0	34
-1,142	-260	-249	-15,157	-4,479	-3,630	-39,009	-8,104	-8,610	35
-341	-75	-70	-9,335	-2,796	-2,076	-9,964	-1,607	-1,773	36
-8	-2	-2	-45	-12	-11	-3,941	-236	-248	37
-793	-182	-177	-5,777	-1,671	-1,543	-25,104	-6,261	-6,589	38
0	0	n.a.	-710	-9	n.a.	0	0	n.a.	39
-928	-203	-453	-3,124	-170	523	-29,419	-9,373	-10,339	40
0	0	0	0	0	0	-4,069	-760	281	41
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42
						-37	-5	-6	43
						-4,032	-755	287	44
									45
-16	-8	1	475	110	-244	-1,953	-2	-1,707	46
0	0	0	-428	-44	-244	-1,966	-5	-1,716	47
0	0	0	917	127	19	13	3	9	48
-16	-8	1	-14	27	-19	(*)	0	0	49
-912	-195	-454	-3,598	-280	767	-23,397	-8,611	-8,913	50
-250	-83	84	-3,456	-1,227	-665	-21,353	-5,327	-5,333	51
-460	-278	-293	1,630	503	450	-4,894	-2,638	-2,856	52
-39	231	-10	89	81	0	-1	-7	-13	53
-163	-65	-235	-1,861	363	982	2,851	-639	-711	54
2,202	-200	1,397	727	-2,887	2,735	78,584	-3,137	-658	55
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	-10	-6	123	56
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	0	0	0	57
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	0	0	0	58
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	0	0	0	59
1	0	6	267	-25	-126	-10	-6	123	60
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	0	0	0	61
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	0	0	0	62
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	78,594	-3,131	-781	63
543	-319	38	64	89	5	5,842	1,453	1,457	64
(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	65
397	131	61	-591	-102	-167	-2,405	189	219	66
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	57,141	4,957	9,486	67
9	-49	-51	(18)	(18)	(18)	5	3	0	68
¹⁸ 1,252	¹⁸ 37	¹⁸ 1,343	¹⁸ 987	¹⁸ -2,849	¹⁸ 3,023	¹⁸ 18,011	¹⁸ -9,733	¹⁸ -11,943	69
(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)	(19)	-409	-237	-113	70
-1,974	-485	²⁰ -754	39,449	8,831	²⁰ 2,997	-54,276	9,376	²⁰ 7,922	71
-1,116	374	-614	-32,717	-3,439	-5,628	0	0	0	72
759	292	218	4,044	1,067	1,226	1,267	578	584	73
-358	666	-396	-28,673	-2,372	-4,402	1,267	578	584	74
2,199	481	456	7,371	1,609	2,030	43,261	10,897	11,214	75
-1,142	-260	-249	-15,157	-4,479	-3,630	-39,009	-8,104	-8,610	76
700	888	-190	-36,459	-5,241	-6,002	5,520	3,370	3,188	77

Footnotes to U.S. International Transactions Tables 1–12

General notes for all tables: ^P Preliminary. [†] Revised. 0 Transactions are possible, but are zero for a given period. (*) Transactions are less than \$500,000(±). ^D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. n.a. Transactions are possible, but data are not available. Not applicable, or for data periods 1960–1997, transactions that are 0, “not available,” or “not applicable.” Quarterly estimates are not annualized and are expressed at quarterly rates.

Table 1:

1. Credits, +: Exports of goods and services and income receipts; unilateral current transfers to the United States; capital account transactions receipts; financial inflows—increase in foreign-owned assets (U.S. liabilities) or decrease in U.S.-owned assets (U.S. claims).

Debits, -: Imports of goods and services and income payments; unilateral current transfers to foreigners; capital account transactions payments; financial outflows—decrease in foreign-owned assets (U.S. liabilities) or increase in U.S.-owned assets (U.S. claims).

2. See table 2 footnotes for explanations of the various balance of payments adjustments made to convert goods on a Census-basis to goods on a balance of payments basis. The adjustments are made to improve coverage, eliminate duplication and align the goods data with national and international accounting guidelines.

3. Includes some goods: Mainly military equipment and supplies in lines 5 and 22 that are commingled in the source data and cannot be separately identified. Beginning with statistics for 1999, line 5 excludes equipment and supplies exported under the U.S. Foreign Military Sales program that can be separately identified, and line 22 excludes purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies that can be separately identified.

4. Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs.

5. Beginning in 1982, these lines are presented on a gross basis. The definition of exports is revised to exclude U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to include U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. The definition of imports is revised to include U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to exclude U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents.

6. Beginning in 1982, the “other transfers” component includes taxes paid by U.S. private residents to foreign governments and taxes paid by private nonresidents to the U.S. Government.

7. At the present time, all U.S. Treasury-owned gold is held in the United States.

8. Includes sales of foreign obligations to foreigners.

9. Consists of bills, certificates, marketable bonds and notes, and nonmarketable convertible and nonconvertible bonds and notes.

10. Consists of U.S. Treasury and Export-Import Bank obligations, not included elsewhere, and of debt securities of U.S. Government corporations and agencies.

11. Includes, primarily, U.S. Government liabilities associated with military agency sales contracts and other transactions arranged with or through foreign official agencies; see table 6.

12. Consists of investments in U.S. corporate stocks and in debt securities of private corporations and state and local governments.

13. Conceptually, the sum of line 77 and line 39 is equal to “net lending or net borrowing” in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). However, the foreign transactions account in the NIPAs (a) includes adjustments to the international transactions accounts for the treatment of gold, (b) includes adjustments for the different geographical treatment of transactions with U.S. territories and Puerto Rico, and (c) includes services furnished without payment by financial pension plans except life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans. A reconciliation of the balance on goods and services from the international accounts and the NIPA net exports appears in reconciliation table 2 in appendix A in this issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. A reconciliation of the other foreign transactions in the two sets of accounts appears in table 4.3B of the full set of NIPA tables.

14. Beginning with 2003, includes securities brokers' claims on their foreign affiliates. Prior to 2003, they are included in the claims of nonbanking concerns.

15. Beginning with 2003, includes securities brokers' liabilities to their foreign affiliates. Prior to 2003, they are included in the liabilities of nonbanking concerns.

16. Calculated excluding capital account transactions, net (line 39).

17. Equals the sum of capital account transactions, net for the first, second, and third quarters of the year. May appear with the preliminary release of annual statistics for a given year.

Additional footnotes for historical data in July issues of the SURVEY:

18. For 1974, includes extraordinary U.S. Government transactions with

India. See “Special U.S. Government Transactions,” June 1974 SURVEY, p. 27.

19. For 1978–83, includes foreign currency-denominated notes sold to private residents abroad.

20. Break in series. See Technical Notes in the June 1989–90, 1992–95, and July 1996–2010 issues of the SURVEY.

Table 2:

1. Exports, Census basis, represent transactions values, f.a.s. U.S. port of exportation; imports, Census basis, represent Customs values. Seasonally adjusted data reflect the application of seasonal factors developed jointly by BEA and the U.S. Census Bureau (CENSUS).

2. For exports, difference between transactions included in primary source data provided to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense (DOD) and transactions included in the Census trade data. Negative values may result from timing differences for transactions recorded in the two data sets. For imports, addition for purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies provided to BEA by DOD. The Census data only include imports of goods by U.S. military agencies that enter the U.S. customs territory.

3. Addition for low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised low-value methodology that was implemented by CENSUS beginning with statistics for 2010.

4. Addition of electric energy exports to Mexico; deduction of exposed motion picture film for sale or rental; net change in stock of U.S.-owned grains in storage in Canada; valuation of software exports at market value; and coverage adjustments for special situations where certain exports are not included in the Census data.

5. Addition of electric energy imports from Mexico; deduction of exposed motion picture film for sale or rental; deduction of the value of repairs of U.S. vessels abroad; and coverage adjustments for special situations where certain imports are not included in the Census data.

6. Annual and unadjusted quarterly data shown in this table correspond to country and area data in table 12, lines 3 and 20. Trade with international organizations includes purchases of nonmonetary gold from the International Monetary Fund, transfers of tin to the International Tin Council, and sales of satellites to Intelsat. Members of OPEC include Algeria, Angola (beginning with the first quarter of 2007), Ecuador (beginning with the fourth quarter of 2007), Indonesia (ending with the fourth quarter of 2008), Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela.

7. Lines B24, B83, and B142 include CENSUS's reconciliation of discrepancies between the goods statistics published by the United States and the counterpart statistics published by Canada. These adjustments are distributed to the affected end-use categories in section C. Beginning in 1986, estimates for undocumented exports to Canada, the largest item in the U.S.-Canadian reconciliation, are included in Census basis data shown in line A1.

Table 3:

1. Royalties and license fees and “other private services” by detailed type of service include both affiliated and unaffiliated transactions.

2. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with intangible assets, including patents, trade secrets, and other proprietary rights, that are used in connection with the production of goods.

3. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with copyrights, trademarks, franchises, rights to broadcast live events, software licensing fees, distribution of film and television recordings and other intellectual property rights.

4. Other services receipts (exports) include mainly expenditures of foreign residents working temporarily in the United States. Payments (imports) include mainly expenditures of U.S. residents temporarily working abroad.

5. These reflect the amount of premiums explicitly charged by, or paid to, insurers and reinsurers.

Table 4:

1. Beginning with 2003, includes interest on securities brokers' claims on their foreign affiliates. Prior to 2003, it is included in the interest on claims of nonbanking concerns.

2. Beginning with 2003, gross interest receipts on U.S. holdings of special drawing rights (SDRs) are included in U.S. government receipts. Prior to 2003, interest receipts on U.S. holdings of SDRs, net of interest payments on U.S. allocations of SDRs, are included in U.S. government receipts.

3. Beginning with 2003, includes interest on securities brokers' liabilities to their foreign affiliates. Prior to 2003, it is included in the interest on liabilities of nonbanking concerns.

4. Beginning in 2003, gross interest payments on U.S. allocations of SDRs are included in U.S. government payments. Prior to 2003, interest receipts on U.S. holdings of SDRs, net of interest payments on U.S. allocations of SDRs, are included in U.S. government receipts.

Table 5:

1. Complete instrument detail is only available beginning with 2003.
2. Prior to 2003, includes only demand deposits and nonnegotiable time and savings deposits.

Table 6:

1. Expenditures to release foreign governments from their contractual liabilities to pay for military goods and services purchased through military sales contracts—first authorized (for Israel) under Public Law 93–199, section 4, and subsequently authorized (for many recipients) under similar legislation—are included in line A4. Deliveries against these military sales contracts are included in line C10; see footnote 2. Of the line A4 items, part of these military expenditures is applied in lines A43 and A46 to reduce short-term assets previously recorded in lines A41 and C8; this application of funds is excluded from lines C3 and C4. A second part of line A4 expenditures finances future deliveries under military sales contracts for the recipient countries and is applied directly to lines A42 and C9. A third part of line A4, disbursed directly to finance purchases by recipient countries from commercial suppliers in the United States, is included in line A37. A fourth part of line A4, representing dollars paid to the recipient countries to finance purchases from countries other than the United States, is included in line A48.

2. Transactions under military sales contracts are those in which the Department of Defense sells and transfers military goods and services to a foreign purchaser, on a cash or credit basis. Purchases by foreigners directly from commercial suppliers are not included as transactions under military sales contracts.

3. The identification of transactions involving direct dollar outflows from the United States is made in reports by each operating agency.

4. Line A38 includes foreign currency collected as interest and line A43 includes foreign currency collected as principal, as recorded in lines A16 and A17, respectively.

5. Includes (a) advance payments to the Department of Defense (on military sales contracts) financed by loans extended to foreigners by U.S. Government agencies and (b) the contra-entry for the part of line C10 that was delivered without prepayment by the foreign purchaser. Also includes expenditures of appropriations available to release foreign purchasers from liability to make repayment.

6. Includes purchases of loans from U.S. banks and exporters and payments by the U.S. Government under commercial export credit and investment guarantee programs.

7. Excludes liabilities associated with military sales contracts financed by U.S. Government grants and credits and included in line C2.

8. Excludes transactions of the U.S. Enrichment Corporation since it became a non-government entity in July 1998.

9. Beginning in the fourth quarter of 2007, includes drawings and repayments under temporary reciprocal currency arrangements between the U.S. Federal Reserve System and foreign central banks that do not meet the strict definition of U.S. reserve assets.

10. Includes allocations of special drawing rights (SDRs) in the third quarter of 2009.

Table 7:

1. Interest on intercompany debt between financial parent companies and their financial affiliates is excluded from direct investment income. Prior to 2007, interest on the permanent debt investment of bank parent companies in their bank affiliates was included in direct investment income.

2. Intercompany debt investment between financial parent companies and their financial affiliates is excluded from direct investment financial flows. Prior to 2007, the permanent debt investment of bank parent companies in their bank affiliates was included in direct investment financial flows.

Table 8:

1. Beginning with 2005, source data for new issue estimates are no longer separately available. New issues continue to be included in net purchases.

2. Bahamas, Bermuda, British West Indies (Cayman Islands), and prior to 2011, Netherlands Antilles. Beginning with 2011, also includes the islands of the former Netherlands Antilles.

Table 9:

1. Prior to 2003, securities brokers' claims on and liabilities to their foreign affiliates are included in the estimates. They are excluded beginning in 2003.

2. Complete instrument detail is only available beginning with 2003.

3. Financial intermediaries' accounts are shown under "other claims (liabilities)" because the majority of these claims (liabilities) are in the form of intercompany balances. Financial intermediaries' accounts represent transactions between firms in a direct investment relationship (that is, between U.S. parents and their foreign affiliates or between U.S. affiliates and their foreign parent groups), where both the U.S. and foreign firms are classified in a finance industry, but the firms are neither banks nor securities brokers.

4. Bahamas, Bermuda, British West Indies (Cayman Islands), and prior to 2011, Netherlands Antilles. Beginning with 2011, also includes the islands of the former Netherlands Antilles.

Table 10:

1. Beginning with 2003, includes securities brokers' claims on their foreign affiliates.

2. Complete instrument detail is only available beginning with 2003.

3. Includes foreign official agencies and international and regional organizations. Prior to 2003, also includes government-owned corporations and state, provincial, and local governments and their agencies.

4. U.S.-owned banks include U.S.-chartered banks, Edge Act subsidiaries, and U.S. bank holding companies. Foreign-owned banks include U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks and majority-owned bank subsidiaries in the United States. Brokers and dealers may be U.S.-owned or foreign-owned.

5. Commercial paper issued in the U.S. market by foreign incorporated entities and held in U.S. customers' accounts. Excludes commercial paper issued through foreign direct investment affiliates in the United States.

6. Prior to 2003, includes negotiable certificates of deposit and other negotiable and transferable instruments.

7. Prior to 2003, includes only deposits.

8. Bahamas, Bermuda, British West Indies (Cayman Islands), and prior to 2011, Netherlands Antilles. Beginning with 2011, also includes the islands of the former Netherlands Antilles.

Table 11:

1. Beginning with 2003, includes securities brokers' liabilities to their foreign affiliates.

2. Complete instrument detail is only available beginning with 2003.

3. U.S.-owned banks include U.S.-chartered banks, Edge Act subsidiaries, and U.S. bank holding companies. Foreign-owned banks include U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks and majority-owned bank subsidiaries in the United States. Brokers and dealers may be U.S.-owned or foreign-owned.

4. Bahamas, Bermuda, British West Indies (Cayman Islands), and prior to 2011, Netherlands Antilles. Beginning with 2011, also includes the islands of the former Netherlands Antilles.

Table 12:

For footnotes 1–15, see table 1.

16. At the global level, the statistical discrepancy, which is the amount that balances the sum of recorded credits and debits, represents net errors and omissions in recorded transactions. For individual countries and regions, it also represents discrepancies that arise when transactions with one country or region are settled through transactions with another country or region or when transactions cannot be separately identified for individual countries or regions.

17. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

18. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

19. Estimates of financial derivatives for several countries are not available separately. Estimates for Luxembourg are included in Other Euro area. Estimates for Argentina, Brazil, Mexico, and Venezuela are included in Other South and Central America. Estimates for China, Hong Kong, India, Korea, Singapore, and Taiwan are included in Other Asia and Pacific. Estimates for South Africa are included in Other Africa. In addition, estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific and included in Other Asia and Pacific.

20. Calculated excluding capital account transactions, net (line 39).

21. Equals the sum of capital account transactions, net for the first, second, and third quarters of the year. May appear with the preliminary release of annual statistics for a given year.

22. Includes, as part of international and unallocated, taxes withheld; current-cost adjustments associated with U.S. and foreign direct investment; and net U.S. currency flows. Before 1999, also includes the estimated U.S. direct investment in foreign affiliates engaged in international shipping, in operating oil and gas drilling equipment internationally, and in petroleum trading. Before 1996, also includes small transactions in business services that are not reported by country.

NOTE. Definitions for geographic areas are available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov. Country data are based on information available from U.S. reporting sources. In some instances, the statistics may not necessarily reflect the ultimate foreign transactor. For instance: U.S. goods export statistics reflect country of reported destination; in many cases the goods may be transhipped to third countries (especially true for the Netherlands and Germany). The geographic breakdown of securities transactions reflects the country with which transactions occurred but may not necessarily reflect the ultimate sources of foreign funds or ultimate destination of U.S. funds.

The International Investment Position of the United States at the End of the Second Quarter of 2013

By Elena L. Nguyen

THE NET international investment position of the United States at the end of the second quarter of 2013 was $-\$4,504.1$ billion (preliminary), compared with $-\$4,236.6$ billion (revised) at the end of the first quarter (chart 1, table 1).¹ The $\$267.6$ billion decrease in the net position reflected a $\$605.8$ billion decrease in the value of U.S.-owned assets abroad that exceeded a $\$338.2$ billion decrease in the value of foreign-owned assets in the United States. The net position decreased 6 percent in the second quarter, compared with a 10 percent decrease in the first quarter and an average quarterly decrease of 8 percent from the first quarter of 2011 through the first quarter of 2013.

U.S.-owned assets abroad. U.S.-owned assets

abroad were $\$20,984.3$ billion at the end of the second quarter, compared with $\$21,590.1$ billion at the end of the first quarter (chart 2). The $\$605.8$ billion decrease reflected a $\$423.3$ billion decrease in the value of financial derivatives and a $\$182.5$ billion decrease in the value of U.S.-owned assets abroad excluding financial derivatives.

U.S.-owned assets abroad excluding financial derivatives were $\$18,159.2$ billion at the end of the second quarter, compared with $\$18,341.7$ billion at the end of the first quarter. The $\$182.5$ billion decrease reflected a $\$292.1$ billion decrease resulting from valuation changes that was partly offset by a $\$109.6$ billion increase resulting from financial outflows.² Valuation

1. For comprehensive international investment position statistics, including annual statistics beginning with 1976 and quarterly statistics beginning with the fourth quarter of 2005, see the table "International Investment Position, 1976–2003" at www.bea.gov.

2. For statistics on financial flows, see the financial account transactions in table 1 in the "U.S. International Transactions" article in this issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Detailed valuation changes such as price, exchange rate, and other changes are only available for annual statistics.

Chart 1. U.S. Net International Investment Position, 2006:IV–2013:II

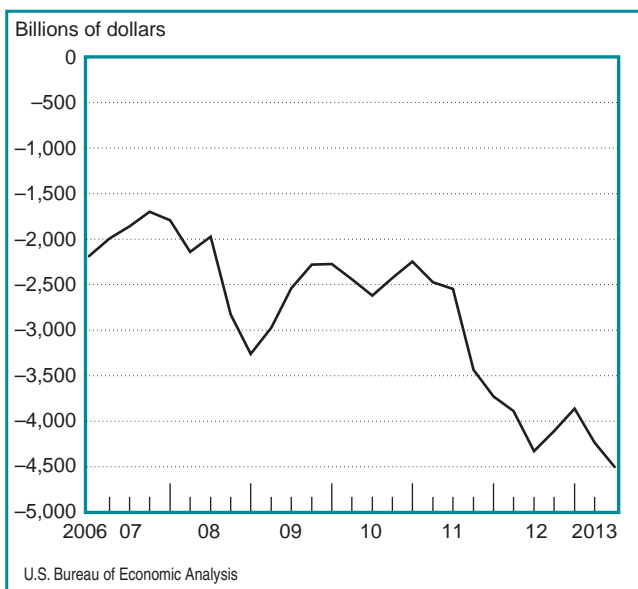
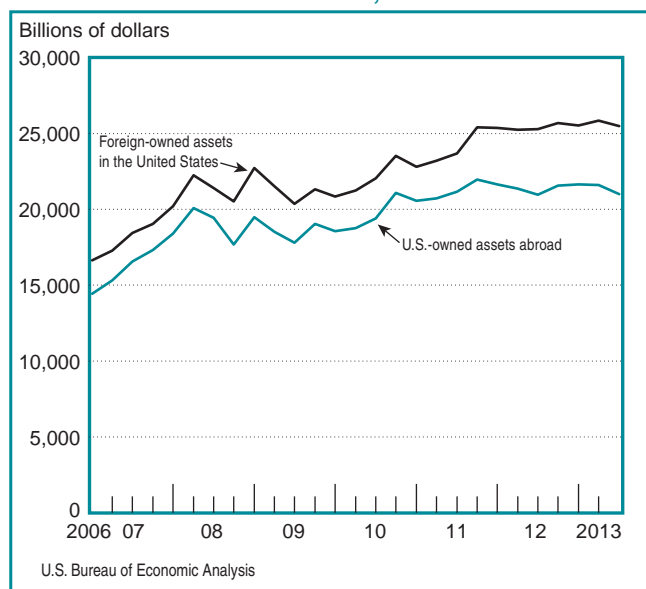


Chart 2. Foreign-Owned Assets in the United States and U.S.-Owned Assets Abroad, 2006:IV–2013:II



changes were mostly attributable to decreases in gold prices that lowered the market value of U.S. government gold and decreases in foreign stock and bond prices that lowered the value of U.S. holdings of foreign securities.

Foreign-owned assets in the United States. Foreign-owned assets in the United States were \$25,488.4 billion at the end of the second quarter, compared with \$25,826.6 billion at the end of the first quarter. The \$338.2 billion decrease reflected a \$442.6 billion decrease in the value of financial derivatives that was

partly offset by a \$104.4 billion increase in the value of foreign-owned assets in the United States excluding financial derivatives.

Foreign-owned assets in the United States excluding financial derivatives were \$22,722.7 billion at the end of the second quarter compared with \$22,618.3 billion at the end of the first quarter. The \$104.4 billion increase reflected a \$179.3 billion increase resulting from financial inflows that was partly offset by a \$74.9 billion decrease resulting from valuation changes. Valuation changes were mostly attributable to decreases in

Table 1. International Investment Position of the United States at the End of the Quarter ¹

[Millions of dollars, not seasonally adjusted]

Line	Type of investment	2012				2013		Change: 2013:I - 2013:II
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	
1	Net international investment position of the United States (lines 2+3)	-3,886,446	-4,332,158	-4,109,198	-3,863,892	-4,236,559	-4,504,121	-267,562
2	Financial derivatives, net (line 5 less line 25).....	76,286	67,589	52,493	57,776	40,025	59,352	19,327
3	Net international investment position, excluding financial derivatives (line 6 less line 26).....	-3,962,732	-4,399,747	-4,161,691	-3,921,668	-4,276,584	-4,563,473	-286,889
4	U.S.-owned assets abroad (lines 5+6)	21,349,048	20,948,183	21,551,595	21,637,618	21,590,055	20,984,263	-605,792
5	Financial derivatives (gross positive fair value).....	3,950,239	4,155,820	3,925,606	3,619,761	3,248,377	2,825,067	-423,310
6	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (lines 7+12+17).....	17,398,809	16,792,363	17,625,989	18,017,857	18,341,678	18,159,196	-182,482
7	U.S. official reserve assets.....	572,578	556,620	606,277	572,368	553,058	446,207	-106,851
8	Gold ²	434,742	418,006	464,422	433,434	417,941	311,707	-106,234
9	Special drawing rights.....	55,460	54,341	55,232	55,505	53,704	53,881	177
10	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund.....	31,436	33,930	35,248	34,161	34,039	33,860	-179
11	Foreign currencies.....	50,940	50,343	51,375	49,723	47,374	46,759	-615
12	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets.....	127,814	111,164	95,958	93,570	94,016	90,116	-3,900
13	U.S. credits and other long-term assets ³	80,642	82,500	82,691	84,029	85,433	87,846	2,413
14	Repayable in dollars.....	80,369	82,227	82,418	83,756	85,160	87,573	2,413
15	Other ⁴	273	273	273	273	273	273	0
16	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets ⁵	47,172	28,664	13,267	9,541	8,583	2,270	-6,313
17	U.S. private assets.....	16,698,417	16,124,579	16,923,754	17,351,919	17,694,604	17,622,873	-71,731
18	Direct investment at current cost.....	4,759,096	4,826,428	4,983,377	5,077,750	5,123,775	5,200,421	76,646
19	Foreign securities.....	6,999,263	6,662,323	7,159,326	7,531,223	7,823,264	7,710,167	-113,097
20	Bonds.....	1,960,498	1,946,486	2,052,037	2,140,885	2,174,582	2,088,771	-85,811
21	Corporate stocks.....	5,038,765	4,715,837	5,107,289	5,390,538	5,648,682	5,621,396	-27,286
22	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.....	869,251	843,301	845,865	844,752	906,061	999,115	93,054
23	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, not included elsewhere.....	4,070,807	3,790,527	3,935,186	3,898,194	3,841,504	3,713,170	-128,334
24	Foreign-owned assets in the United States (lines 25+26)	25,235,494	25,280,341	25,660,793	25,501,510	25,826,614	25,488,384	-338,230
25	Financial derivatives (gross negative fair value).....	3,873,953	4,088,231	3,873,113	3,561,985	3,208,352	2,765,715	-442,637
26	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (lines 27+34).....	21,361,541	21,192,110	21,787,680	21,939,525	22,618,262	22,722,669	104,407
27	Foreign official assets in the United States.....	5,428,122	5,496,057	5,640,245	5,692,448	5,814,441	5,740,705	-73,736
28	U.S. government securities.....	4,316,906	4,400,470	4,487,789	4,526,896	4,561,428	4,460,227	-101,201
29	U.S. Treasury securities.....	3,722,551	3,857,872	3,958,112	4,032,204	4,090,723	4,009,164	-81,559
30	Other.....	594,355	542,598	529,677	494,692	470,705	451,063	-19,642
31	Other U.S. government liabilities ⁶	123,406	125,065	127,657	128,279	128,554	131,965	3,411
32	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, not included elsewhere.....	191,515	191,921	198,987	204,401	224,462	215,161	-9,301
33	Other foreign official assets.....	796,295	778,601	825,812	832,872	899,997	933,352	33,355
34	Other foreign assets.....	15,933,419	15,696,053	16,147,435	16,247,077	16,803,821	16,981,964	178,143
35	Direct investment at current cost.....	2,913,781	2,976,814	3,029,271	3,057,326	3,074,647	3,110,911	36,264
36	U.S. Treasury securities.....	1,425,087	1,455,648	1,517,253	1,541,569	1,631,056	1,591,438	-39,618
37	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities.....	6,608,954	6,491,227	6,794,000	6,904,050	7,296,277	7,296,994	717
38	Corporate and other bonds.....	2,927,923	2,887,851	3,008,379	3,061,963	3,056,573	2,969,464	-87,109
39	Corporate stocks.....	3,681,031	3,603,376	3,785,621	3,842,087	4,239,704	4,327,530	87,826
40	U.S. currency.....	415,143	422,259	438,415	454,227	459,184	468,670	9,486
41	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.....	683,453	680,186	678,508	656,522	632,919	651,864	18,945
42	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, not included elsewhere.....	3,867,001	3,669,919	3,689,988	3,633,383	3,709,738	3,862,087	152,349
Memoranda:								
43	Direct investment abroad at market value.....	4,975,809	4,679,267	5,058,812	5,249,539	5,500,811	5,429,676	-71,135
44	Direct investment in the United States at market value.....	3,855,543	3,764,768	3,961,992	3,923,969	4,251,181	4,342,813	91,632
45	Direct investment abroad at historical cost.....	4,169,123	4,224,965	4,370,424	4,453,307	4,499,331	4,575,978	76,647
46	Direct investment in the United States at historical cost.....	2,529,479	2,585,115	2,630,175	2,650,832	2,668,153	2,704,417	36,264

^p Preliminary
^r Revised

1. The statistics for each quarter are the values as of the last day of the quarter; the first quarter ends on March 31; the second quarter ends on June 30; the third quarter ends on September 30; and the fourth quarter ends on December 31 of the year.

2. U.S. official gold stock is valued at market price.

3. Also includes paid-in capital subscriptions to international financial institutions and outstanding amounts of miscellaneous claims that have been settled through international agreements to be payable to the U.S. government over periods in excess of 1 year. Excludes World War I debts that are not being serviced.

4. Includes indebtedness that the borrower may contractually, or at its option, repay with its currency, with a third country's currency, or by delivery of materials or transfer of services.

5. Includes foreign-currency-denominated assets obtained through temporary reciprocal currency arrangements between the Federal Reserve System and foreign central banks. These assets are included in the investment position at the dollar value established at the time they were received, reflecting the valuation of these assets in the Federal Reserve System's balance sheet. Changes in exchange rates do not affect this valuation.

6. Includes U.S. government liabilities associated with military sales contracts and U.S. government reserve-related liabilities from allocations of special drawing rights (SDRs).

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis

U.S. bond prices that were partly offset by increases in U.S. stock prices.

Revisions

The U.S. net international investment position at the end of the first quarter was revised to $-\$4,236.6$ billion from a previously published value of $-\$4,277.1$ billion. The $\$40.6$ billion upward revision to the net position reflected a $\$69.1$ billion downward revision to foreign-owned assets in the United States that exceeded a $\$28.5$

billion downward revision to U.S.-owned assets abroad.

U.S.-owned assets abroad at the end of the first quarter were revised to $\$21,590.1$ billion from $\$21,618.6$ billion. Foreign-owned assets in the United States were revised to $\$25,826.6$ billion from $\$25,895.7$ billion. These revisions reflect revised source data from the Treasury International Capital reporting system and from BEA's quarterly surveys of direct investment.

Valuing the Components of the U.S. International Investment Position

Investment positions for long-term portfolio securities are based on market values from monthly, annual, and benchmark surveys conducted by the Treasury International Capital (TIC) reporting system of the U.S. Department of the Treasury. Investment positions for financial derivatives are based on fair market values from quarterly surveys conducted by the TIC reporting system. Investment positions for claims and liabilities reported by banks, securities brokers, and other nonbanks are based on contractual (face) values of instruments as reported by financial institutions for both their own accounts and the accounts of their customers on the monthly and quarterly TIC surveys with supplementary data for U.S. nonbanks from foreign central banks.

Investment positions for direct investment are valued at current-period prices based on a revaluation of book values. Book values are reported by U.S. multinational companies on surveys conducted by BEA. Direct invest-

ment at current cost is BEA's featured measure of direct investment at current-period prices.¹ The current-cost method values the U.S. and foreign parent shares of their affiliates' investment in (1) plant and equipment using the current cost of capital equipment, (2) land using general price indexes, and (3) inventories using estimates of their replacement cost.²

1. BEA publishes direct investment at market value as an alternative current-period price measure with owners' equity revalued using indexes of stock market prices. BEA also publishes direct investment at historical cost with owners' equity at the book value reported on BEA's surveys. Country and industry detail for direct investment are available only on a historical-cost basis; these statistics are available in interactive tables at www.bea.gov under "International."

2. For additional information on the current-cost and market-value methods, see J. Steven Landefeld and Ann M. Lawson, "Valuation of the U.S. Net International Investment Position," *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 71 (May 1991): 40–49.

Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area

Advance Statistics for 2012 and Revised Statistics for 2001–2011

By Sharon D. Panek, Jacob R. Hinson, and Frank T. Baumgardner

ECONOMIC GROWTH was widespread across metropolitan areas in 2012; real GDP increased in 305 of the nation's 381 metropolitan areas (chart 1), according to the advance statistics from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). In 2011, real GDP increased in 277 metropolitan areas (chart 2).¹ For the United States as a whole, real GDP by metropolitan area—the sum of current-dollar GDP for all metropolitan areas deflated by a national price measure—increased 2.5 percent in 2012 after increasing 1.7 percent in 2011 (table 1).

GDP by metropolitan area—the metropolitan area counterpart to GDP in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs)—is the most comprehensive measure of overall economic activity in a metropolitan area. In September, BEA released advance current-dollar and chained-dollar (real) statistics on GDP by metropolitan area for 2012.² Additional highlights for 2012 include the following:

- Durable-goods manufacturing led the economic growth in many metropolitan areas, especially in the Great Lakes region.
- Wholesale and retail trade growth was widespread, particularly in the Southwest region where it grew for the third consecutive year.
- Financial activities was a strong contributor to growth in many metropolitan areas.
- Construction contributed to growth in 2012 in many areas after 8 consecutive years of contraction, increasing 3.1 percent nationally.
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting detracted from growth in many metropolitan areas.

After providing an overview of the industry composition of metropolitan areas by population size, this article will discuss the industries that drove national economic growth and the metropolitan areas where

these industries were concentrated. It will then examine patterns in per capita real GDP by metropolitan area before concluding with a discussion of revisions to the statistics on GDP by metropolitan area.

Overview of Metropolitan Areas by Population

The new statistics reveal that metropolitan areas of different sizes differed also in terms of economic growth. Much of this can be explained by the industries that are typically concentrated in the areas. GDP for the group of large metropolitan areas, which includes areas with populations greater than 2 million, ranges from \$1.4 trillion (New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA) to \$92.0 billion (San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX). The average wage per job for this group was \$33,882 in 2011, which was notably higher than that of the U.S. metropolitan area total (\$28,912).³ The 31 metropolitan areas in this group have above average concentrations in arts, entertainment, and recreation; real estate, rental and leasing; and information. The strongest industry concentration among large metropolitan areas in 2011 was in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, where accommodation is 16.7 times more concentrated, relative to the nation.⁴

The medium-size group of metropolitan areas, which includes areas with populations between 500,000 and 2 million, comprises 73 metropolitan areas. GDP for this group ranges from \$173.9 billion (San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA) to \$13.5 billion (Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL). This group's average wage per job was \$27,811 in 2011, slightly lower than that of the U.S. metropolitan area total.

Metropolitan areas in this group have above average concentrations in health care and social assistance and both durable-goods and nondurable-goods manufacturing. The strongest industry concentration among

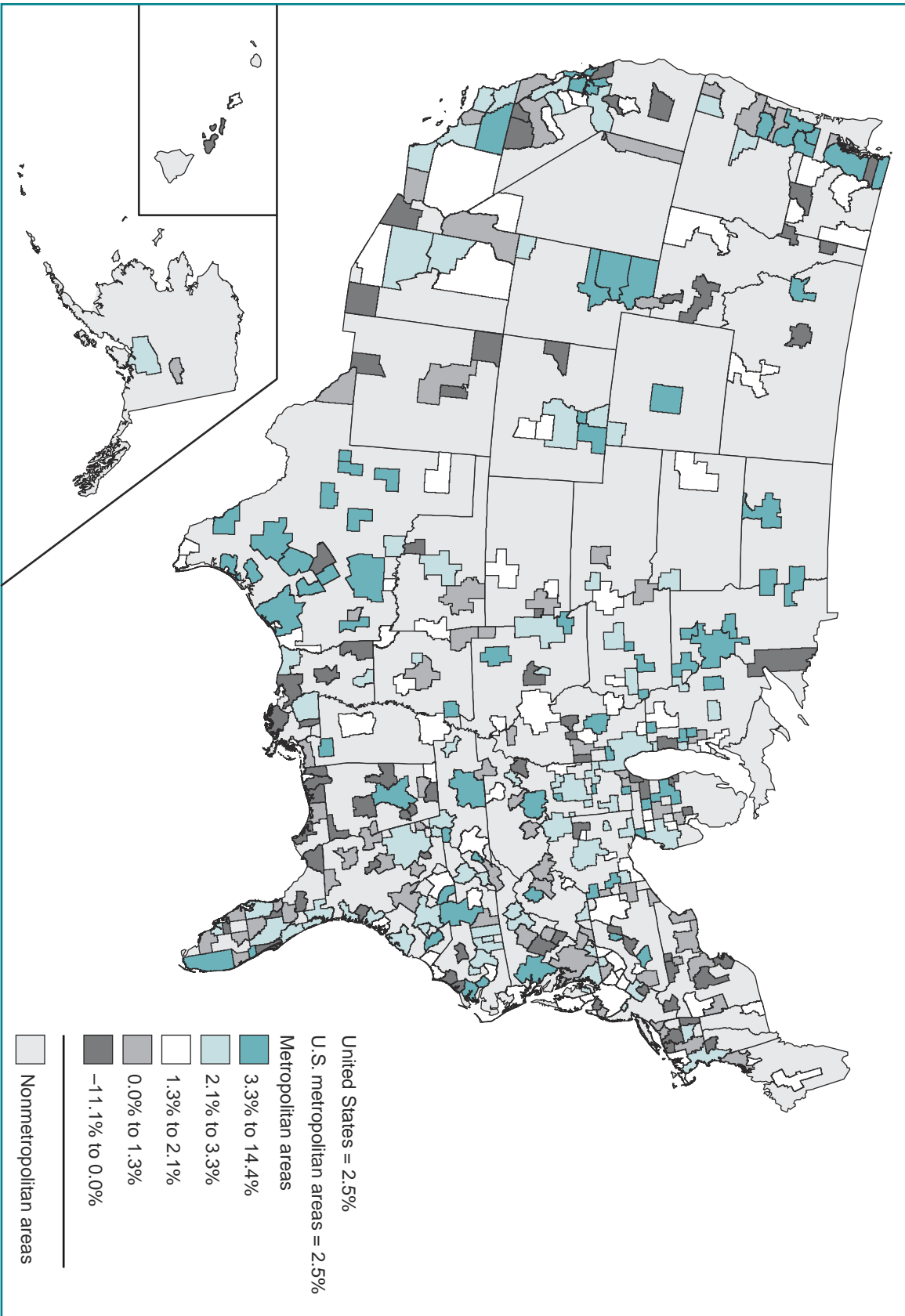
1. The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) used the county-based definitions of metropolitan statistical areas developed by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) for federal statistical purposes that was updated on February 28, 2013. As a result of these changes, the number of metropolitan areas increased from 363 to 381.

2. See the box "Advance Statistics on Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area for 2012."

3. The average wages are based on wage and salary disbursements from BEA's November 26, 2012, release of local area personal income.

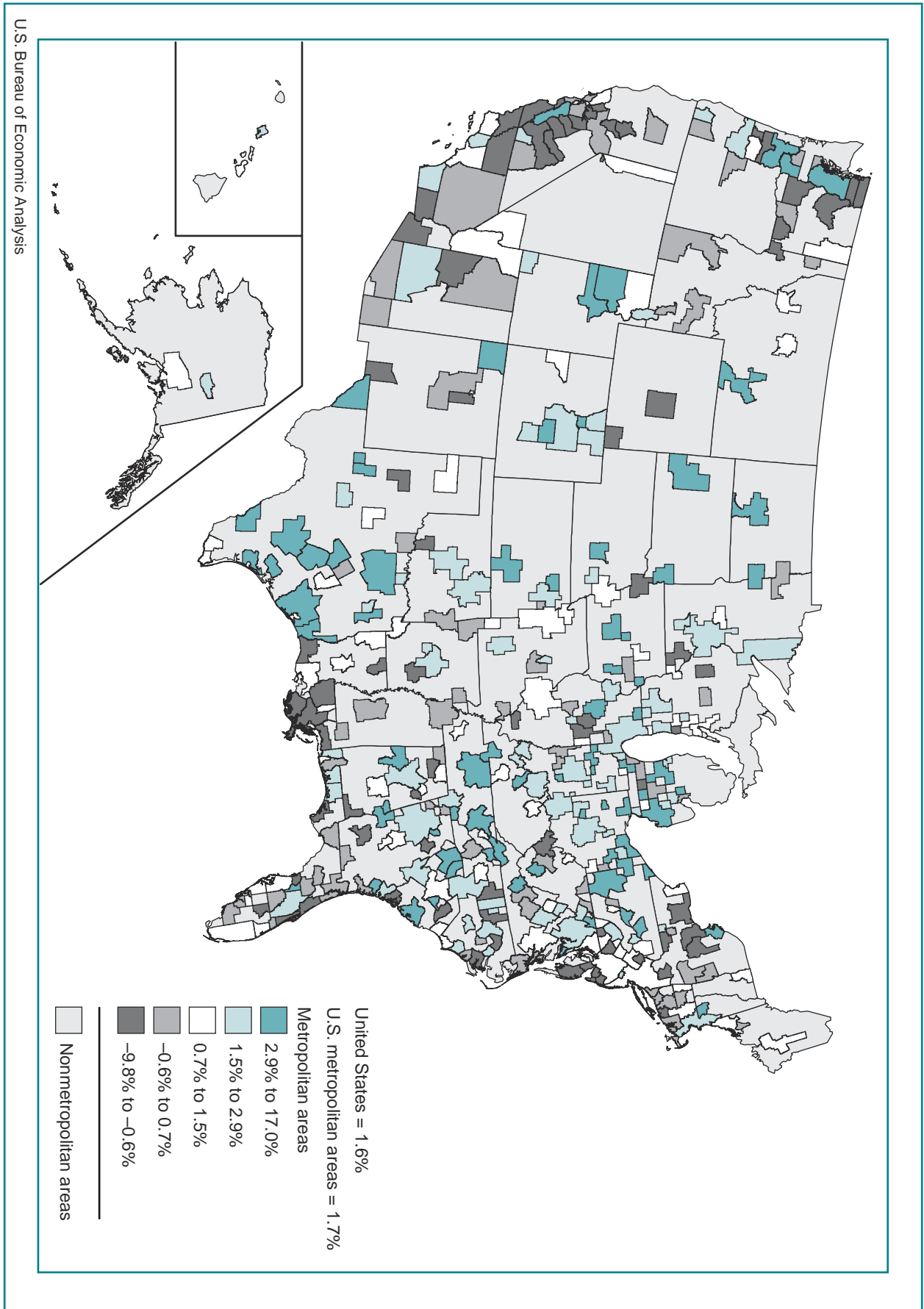
4. Subsector industry detail is not available for advance statistics.

Chart 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Chart 2. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2011



medium-size metropolitan areas was in Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI, where furniture and related product manufacturing is heavily concentrated.

Most metropolitan areas (277) fall within the small-size group, which includes areas with populations of less than 500,000. GDP for small metropolitan areas ranges from \$28.6 billion (Anchorage, AK) to \$1.8 billion (Grants Pass, OR). The average wage per job for this group was \$22,584 in 2011, which was notably lower than that of the U.S. metropolitan area total. Metropolitan areas in this group have above average concentrations in health care and social assistance; government; and agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting. The strongest industry concentration among small metropolitan areas in 2011 was in Dalton, GA where textile and textile product mills is 264.5 times more concentrated, relative to the nation.

Industry Contributions to Regions and Metropolitan Areas

Growth in real GDP across U.S. metropolitan areas in 2012 was primarily attributable to growth in durable-goods manufacturing, wholesale and retail trade, and financial activities. For the nation, durable-goods manufacturing grew 9.1 percent in 2012 after growing 6.8 percent in 2011; trade grew 4.3 percent in 2012 after growing 1.5 percent in 2011; and financial activities grew 2.1 percent in 2012 after growing 0.3 percent in 2011. The growth in these industries was similar for total real GDP for U.S. metropolitan areas.⁵

Real GDP in the 10 largest metropolitan areas accounted for 38.1 percent of U.S. metropolitan area GDP (table A). Collectively, these metropolitan areas averaged growth of 3.1 percent in 2012 after growing 1.9 percent in 2011.

Table A. Ten Largest Metropolitan Areas Ranked by Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2012

Rank		Real GDP [millions of chained (2005) dollars]
1	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1,173,487
2	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	670,974
3	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	488,974
4	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	389,320
5	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	385,683
6	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	372,652
7	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	311,787
8	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	309,847
9	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	295,829
10	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	256,357

The three areas with the fastest real GDP growth in 2012 were New Orleans-Metairie, LA (7.6 percent),

5. See the box "Relation of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area to National GDP".

San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA (7.4 percent), and Austin-Round Rock, TX (6.5 percent) (table B).

The fastest growing regions in 2012 were the Southwest region (4.1 percent) and the Far West region (3.3 percent); trade was the largest contributor to growth in both regions.

Table B. Ten Fastest Growing Large Metropolitan Areas, 2012

Rank		Percent change
1	San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	7.4
2	Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	5.3
3	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	4.3
4	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	3.1
5	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	2.6
6	Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	2.4
7	Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	2.3
8	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	1.5
9	New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1.4
10	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	0.7

Advance Statistics on Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area for 2012

As part of the 5-month acceleration in the release of the Bureau of Economic Analysis' 2012 local area personal income statistics, the August release of advance metropolitan area personal income was discontinued. The loss of this data source necessitated a delay in the release of 2011 advance GDP by metropolitan-area statistics until February 2013. To improve the timeliness of the release of these advance statistics and to return to the previous release date (September), a new data source was identified and the advance GDP methodology was modified.

As with the previous releases of advance statistics, the 2012 advance statistics are based on source data that are incomplete or subject to further revision by the source agency. Revised statistics, based on more complete data, will be released in September 2014.

The advance statistics are prepared at the sector level of the North American Industry Classification System. The advance 2012 statistics use subsector-level industry detail for unpublished county wages for metropolitan areas from the Bureau of Labor Statistics' Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, and the advance 2012 current-dollar statistics on GDP by state, which were released on June 6, 2013. The annual percent change in county wages from 2011 to 2012 was calculated and then applied to the county GDP statistics underlying the statistics on GDP by metropolitan area for 2011. These extrapolated statistics for all sectors were scaled to the advance statistics on GDP by state for 2012 by allocating the difference between the two measures among the counties. The resulting county statistics were then summed to their related metropolitan areas to yield GDP by metropolitan area.

Durable-goods manufacturing

In 2012, durable-goods manufacturing contributed to real GDP growth in 356 of the nation's 381 metropolitan areas and in all BEA regions. This industry accounted for 6.2 percent of total GDP in 2012 and contributed more than any other industry to growth in real GDP (0.52 percentage point) (table 2).

Growth in durable-goods manufacturing was most prominent in the Great Lakes region, where 7 of the industry's 10 largest contributions to growth occurs and where the industry contributed to growth in 52 of the region's 55 metropolitan areas. The industry's largest contributions to growth occurred in Elkhart-Goshen, IN, and Columbus, IN, where the industry added more than 8 percentage points to real GDP growth in 2012. These two areas were among the fastest growing small metropolitan areas in 2012 (table C).

Table C. Ten Fastest Growing Small Metropolitan Areas, 2012

Rank		Percent change
1	Odessa, TX.....	14.1
2	Elkhart-Goshen, IN.....	11.4
3	St. Joseph, MO-KS.....	9.8
4	Columbus, IN.....	9.6
5	Victoria, TX.....	8.7
6	Bismarck, ND.....	8.5
7	Kokomo, IN.....	8.4
8	Greenville, NC.....	5.6
9	Beckley, WV.....	5.6
10	Longview, WA.....	5.6

Durable-goods manufacturing also drove growth in other regions. Of the 8 metropolitan areas across the nation in which growth in this industry was more than \$2 billion, 4 were in the Far West region. That region included the 3 metropolitan areas with the largest growth in durable-goods manufacturing. Durable-goods manufacturing contributed more than 2 percentage points to growth in real GDP in the Far West metropolitan areas of Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA (3.51 percentage points), Grants Pass, OR (2.64 percentage points), and Albany, OR (2.49 percentage points).

Wholesale and retail trade

In 2012, wholesale and retail trade contributed to real GDP growth in 363 of the nation's 381 metropolitan areas and in all BEA regions. Trade industries accounted for 11.9 percent of total GDP and contributed 0.51 percentage point to growth in real GDP. Trade industries were the largest contributor to growth in 39 metropolitan areas in 2012. The effect of growth in trade industries was strongest in the Southwest and Plains regions. These industries contributed 3 percentage points or more to GDP growth in Victoria, TX (3.26 percentage points) and Odessa, TX (3.10 percentage points).

Financial activities

In 2012, financial activities contributed to real GDP growth in 231 of the nation's 381 metropolitan areas and in 7 of the 8 BEA regions. The industry accounted for 21.4 percent of total GDP in 2012 and contributed 0.45 percentage point to growth in real GDP. It was the largest contributor to growth in 17 metropolitan areas nationwide, including 5 metropolitan areas in the Mideast, most notably in Ocean City, NJ, where financial activities contributed 2.03 percentage points to growth. The industry contributed 2 percentage points or more to growth in several other areas: Missoula, MT (3.36 percentage points); Eau Claire, WI (2.35 percentage points); Bloomington, IL (2.32 percentage points); and Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI (2.04 percentage points).

Although financial activities was the third largest contributor to growth to the nation's metropolitan areas, it subtracted from growth in 150 metropolitan areas. The industry's decline was most pronounced in the Southeast, where the industry subtracted from growth in 47 metropolitan areas, most notably Hammond, LA (6.69 percentage points); Punta Gorda, FL (4.90 percentage points); and Gainesville, GA (3.18 percentage points).

Construction

After 8 consecutive years of decline, construction rebounded in 2012, making a positive contribution to

Relation of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area to National GDP

The statistics of GDP by metropolitan area that were released on September 17, 2013, are consistent with the GDP by state statistics released in June 2013 and incorporate revisions to national GDP by industry released by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in December 2012. However, these statistics do not incorporate the 2013 comprehensive revision to the national income and product accounts, which was released in July. The comprehensive revision included the capitalization of research and development expenditures and artistic originals and improved measures of transactions for defined benefit pensions; these improvements will be included in the September 2014 release of GDP by metropolitan area statistics. Changes in GDP will likely be concentrated in metropolitan areas where industries affected by these revisions account for a notable portion of total GDP. For more information, see [“Preview of the 2013 Comprehensive Revision of the Industry Economic Accounts”](#) in the June 2013 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

growth in real U.S. GDP by metropolitan area. This industry contributed to growth in all 8 BEA regions and in 248 metropolitan areas. Its largest contributions to growth occurred in Odessa, TX (2.62 percentage points) and Brunswick, GA (2.05 percentage points).

Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting

In contrast to construction, agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting subtracted from real GDP growth in 2012. This industry subtracted from real GDP growth in 6 of the 8 BEA regions and in 269 metropolitan areas. It offset real GDP growth in several metropolitan areas in California, which was affected by drought conditions in 2012.

Per Capita Real GDP by Metropolitan Area

Per capita real GDP for metropolitan areas was \$45,604 in 2012, 6.6 percent higher than the national average.⁶ The five metropolitan areas with the highest per capita real GDP in 2012 were Midland, TX; San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA; Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT; Casper, WY; and San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA (table 3). Midland, TX, had the highest per capita real GDP in the nation at \$100,178, which was 134 percent higher than the national average. A strong concentration in the mining industry contributed greatly to real GDP per capita in this area.

The five metropolitan areas with the lowest per cap-

6. Per capita real GDP by metropolitan area was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

ita real GDP in 2012 were The Villages, FL; Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ; Sebring, FL; McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX; and Punta Gorda, FL. The Villages, FL, had the lowest per capita real GDP in the nation, at \$15,198, which was 64 percent lower than the national average.

Revisions

The statistics on GDP by metropolitan area for 2001–2011 that were released in February have been revised. The revisions are consistent with the annual revision of GDP by state for 2009–2011 released on June 6, 2013.⁷ In addition, the revisions for 2009–2011 reflect revisions to underlying source data.

Current-dollar statistics

The revisions to the current-dollar GDP statistics, measured as a percentage of the previously published statistics, were modest for most metropolitan areas (table 4). The mean absolute revision for metropolitan areas (in which the composition of metropolitan areas did not change) was 1.1 percent for 2009–2011. The mean absolute revision was less than 5.0 percent for all areas except Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA (8.9 percent); Lake Charles, LA (8.3 percent); Bellingham, WA (6.4 percent); and Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA (5.9 percent).

7. See “Gross Domestic Product by State: Advance Statistics for 2012 and Revised Statistics for 2009–2011,” *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 93 (July 2013): 115–120.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area Statistics

Metropolitan (statistical) areas defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget are standardized county-based areas that have at least one urbanized area with a population of 50,000 or more and adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.

GDP by metropolitan area is the most comprehensive measure of overall economic activity in a metropolitan area—it is the metropolitan area counterpart to the nation’s GDP. The methodology developed for these statistics is relatively simple and allows for the production of timely statistics.

GDP by metropolitan area is derived as the sum of the value added originating in all of the industries in the metropolitan area. Real GDP by metropolitan area is an inflation-adjusted measure based on national prices for the goods and services produced within that area. The statistics on real GDP by metropolitan area and on quantity indexes with a base year of 2005 were derived by applying national chain-type price indexes to the statistics on current-dollar GDP by metropolitan area for 61

industry subsectors based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System. Then, the chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is used to calculate the statistics on total real GDP by metropolitan area and on real GDP by metropolitan area at more aggregated industry levels.

The statistics on GDP by metropolitan area are consistent with those on GDP by state released on June 6, 2013, which are based on the annual revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) released in July 2012 and the national GDP by industry statistics released on April 25, 2013. The growth rate of real GDP in the nation’s metropolitan areas usually differs from the NIPA real GDP growth rates released annually in July, partly because of the inclusion of nonmetropolitan areas in the national statistics. The growth rates also differ because of differences in the timing of production cycles and the availability of data in preparing national and regional statistics, which preclude the incorporation of the immediately preceding annual NIPA revisions into the advance statistics on GDP by metropolitan area.

Revisions in nondurable-goods manufacturing led to revisions in current-dollar GDP for Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA; Lake Charles, LA; and Bellingham, WA. Revisions in durable-goods manufacturing led to revisions in current-dollar GDP for Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA.

Real growth rates

The revisions to real GDP growth rates are measured as a percentage point difference from the previously

published growth rate. The mean absolute revision of growth rates for metropolitan areas (in which the composition of metropolitan areas did not change) was 1.0 percentage point for 2009–2011. The mean absolute revision of growth rates was less than 5 percentage points for all areas except Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA (7.7 percent); Lake Charles, LA (7.5 percent); and Bellingham, WA (5.4 percent). Revisions to nondurable-goods manufacturing led to revisions to real GDP growth rates for all three metropolitan areas.

Data Availability

Summary statistics on gross domestic product (GDP) by metropolitan area in current dollars and in real chained (2005) dollars for 2001–2012 as well as quantity indexes are presented in tables 1–6 in this article. More detailed statistics for metropolitan areas and the U.S. metropolitan portion can be accessed interactively on BEA's Web site.

The following annual statistics are available at www.bea.gov:

- Advance statistics on current-dollar GDP by metropolitan area, real GDP by metropolitan area in chained (2005) dollars, and quantity indexes for 2012 for 24 sectors based on the North American Industry Classification System.
- Current-dollar and real GDP by metropolitan area and quantity indexes for 2001–2011 for 24 NAICS-based sectors and for 61 NAICS-based subsectors.
- Per capita real GDP by metropolitan area for 2001–2012.

For further information, e-mail gdpbymetro@bea.gov or call 202–606–5341.

Acknowledgments

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Tables 1–6 follow.

Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2009–2012—Continues

	2009	2010	2011	2012*
U.S. metropolitan areas	-3.3	2.4	1.7	2.5
Abilene, TX	-3.5	1.0	1.3	4.9
Akron, OH	-6.2	1.5	1.6	2.5
Albany, GA	-0.9	-3.1	-1.4	1.1
Albany, OR	-3.8	-2.3	0.7	4.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	1.9	0.3	0.6	1.5
Albuquerque, NM	2.1	2.5	0.4	0.8
Alexandria, LA	-1.1	3.4	0.9	-0.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	-3.1	3.0	1.3	2.5
Altoona, PA	-0.6	-0.1	1.0	3.4
Amarillo, TX	0.8	2.0	0.7	1.3
Ames, IA	-5.6	6.0	3.3	4.1
Anchorage, AK	9.4	-1.9	0.9	2.3
Ann Arbor, MI	-6.1	3.5	1.3	1.6
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	-6.4	1.2	-1.4	-0.9
Appleton, WI	-0.3	1.5	1.4	1.1
Asheville, NC	-3.1	0.2	-0.2	2.8
Athens-Clarke County, GA	-2.3	1.0	-0.7	1.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	-6.0	1.9	2.6	2.6
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	-7.3	2.2	-1.5	0.8
Auburn-Opelika, AL	-1.9	4.3	3.6	0.9
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	-1.1	2.7	2.0	1.1
Austin-Round Rock, TX	-1.9	7.5	3.6	6.5
Bakersfield, CA	5.7	0.3	-3.2	5.9
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	-1.1	3.8	1.5	3.2
Bangor, ME	-1.2	0.4	0.7	1.4
Barnstable Town, MA	-2.6	1.5	0.2	1.6
Baton Rouge, LA	0.2	6.4	-1.7	2.9
Battle Creek, MI	-6.9	8.4	-2.2	4.2
Bay City, MI	-2.0	2.0	0.5	1.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	6.3	4.1	5.5	1.9
Beckley, WV	-2.5	7.0	4.7	5.6
Bellingham, WA	3.1	6.8	-6.8	4.2
Bend-Redmond, OR	-11.1	-0.6	0.1	2.9
Billings, MT	-4.3	4.0	7.0	1.5
Binghamton, NY	-2.0	2.9	-0.7	-0.8
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	-6.5	2.2	2.1	3.8
Bismarck, ND	2.8	4.1	3.4	8.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	-7.2	1.7	4.5	2.2
Bloomington, IL	5.1	0.6	-0.6	2.0
Bloomington, IN	4.3	0.2	0.4	2.2
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	-1.3	4.6	2.1	1.3
Boise City, ID	-2.7	3.3	0.4	2.1
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	-2.1	4.4	2.0	2.3
Boulder, CO	-4.5	6.1	3.7	3.7
Bowling Green, KY	-6.8	5.6	1.3	1.9
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	-1.4	0.7	0.6	-1.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	-4.5	6.5	0.2	0.4
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	0.0	3.1	1.1	1.3
Brunswick, GA	-4.5	-4.1	-0.1	2.3
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	0.1	1.8	0.9	0.8
Burlington, NC	-7.5	3.3	1.9	2.8
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	-1.3	8.1	1.2	2.1
California-Lexington Park, MD	4.9	6.8	3.5	0.6
Canton-Massillon, OH	-8.6	3.2	4.1	4.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	-8.7	-0.3	0.5	2.2
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	0.5	0.1	0.0	1.6
Carbondale-Marion, IL	3.1	3.3	-0.7	0.1
Carson City, NV	-7.5	-0.4	-1.0	-2.0
Casper, WY	-2.0	-0.5	-0.9	3.6
Cedar Rapids, IA	2.5	4.2	0.6	2.2
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	-6.0	1.2	0.8	1.5
Champaign-Urbana, IL	1.3	2.6	-1.7	0.7
Charleston, WV	1.1	1.7	0.1	0.7
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	-3.0	3.5	4.2	2.9
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	-4.3	3.0	1.7	4.9
Charlottesville, VA	-1.7	5.1	1.7	-0.1
Chattanooga, TN-GA	-5.8	2.6	2.1	2.4
Cheyenne, WY	-4.5	4.9	-1.2	2.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	-4.1	2.1	2.0	2.4
Chico, CA	-1.0	-0.1	-2.4	1.3
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	-4.1	2.2	1.9	2.7
Clarksville, TN-KY	0.5	4.3	6.9	0.3
Cleveland, TN	-4.0	1.6	4.9	5.3
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	-6.5	2.0	3.0	1.5
Coeur d'Alene, ID	-4.3	-0.8	0.0	-2.4
College Station-Bryan, TX	2.5	4.4	1.1	4.4
Colorado Springs, CO	0.7	4.7	2.9	1.3

Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2009–2012—Continues

	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Columbia, MO.....	-0.5	3.3	2.8	2.9
Columbia, SC.....	-2.1	0.4	1.2	3.2
Columbus, GA-AL.....	-0.1	1.0	3.5	0.3
Columbus, IN.....	-17.7	15.4	4.8	9.6
Columbus, OH.....	-3.3	2.1	2.9	2.7
Corpus Christi, TX.....	2.9	2.4	3.3	6.9
Corvallis, OR.....	-1.1	6.4	-2.3	0.7
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL.....	-3.4	-3.4	2.9	0.8
Cumberland, MD-WV.....	2.7	4.9	0.4	1.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	-2.9	4.4	3.2	4.3
Dalton, GA.....	-10.8	-5.2	0.1	2.4
Danville, IL.....	-3.5	1.8	0.9	-0.5
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL.....	-3.0	2.5	-0.2	-0.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL.....	-3.3	2.9	1.8	1.8
Dayton, OH.....	-7.0	2.2	2.6	-0.7
Decatur, AL.....	-3.8	0.4	-1.1	0.9
Decatur, IL.....	-7.2	2.5	2.4	-0.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL.....	-6.7	-1.2	-1.4	2.4
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO.....	-2.1	2.6	1.7	2.5
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA.....	0.2	1.7	2.9	2.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	-11.9	5.8	4.9	2.7
Dothan, AL.....	-4.1	3.7	-2.0	-0.8
Dover, DE.....	4.9	-4.9	-0.8	1.3
Dubuque, IA.....	-3.6	7.0	4.4	5.1
Duluth, MN-WI.....	-4.6	3.8	2.0	-2.0
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC.....	2.5	5.4	-3.5	2.7
East Stroudsburg, PA.....	-1.5	-1.7	-2.1	-0.2
Eau Claire, WI.....	0.1	4.8	-1.0	4.3
El Centro, CA.....	3.2	-4.7	-4.5	0.7
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY.....	-0.8	16.1	7.3	0.7
Elkhart-Goshen, IN.....	-24.1	28.1	1.4	11.4
Elmira, NY.....	-4.6	7.8	2.2	-0.3
El Paso, TX.....	-1.4	4.1	4.3	0.5
Erie, PA.....	-5.6	-0.2	5.3	1.0
Eugene, OR.....	-10.6	2.5	2.3	1.3
Evansville, IN-KY.....	-1.2	2.8	1.8	-1.7
Fairbanks, AK.....	-6.2	0.7	2.4	0.6
Fargo, ND-MN.....	0.7	5.9	3.1	5.5
Farmington, NM.....	6.0	-9.1	4.9	-2.3
Fayetteville, NC.....	4.7	1.9	2.6	-1.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO.....	-3.0	7.5	0.1	0.5
Flagstaff, AZ.....	-6.5	-1.3	0.5	1.7
Flint, MI.....	-9.8	5.2	2.6	1.8
Florence, SC.....	-3.4	-1.0	-0.6	3.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL.....	-0.5	3.8	-0.2	1.4
Fond du Lac, WI.....	-8.3	4.7	1.3	3.6
Fort Collins, CO.....	-3.1	5.1	2.4	2.6
Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	-4.0	1.8	-0.3	1.6
Fort Wayne, IN.....	-4.7	5.8	2.0	2.7
Fresno, CA.....	0.5	0.6	-1.4	0.6
Gadsden, AL.....	-3.1	1.8	1.1	-1.8
Gainesville, FL.....	-2.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.6
Gainesville, GA.....	-6.2	3.8	6.0	-1.6
Gettysburg, PA.....	-2.7	-3.1	-1.1	2.8
Glens Falls, NY.....	-0.7	2.7	0.7	1.2
Goldensboro, NC.....	2.4	0.5	0.3	2.3
Grand Forks, ND-MN.....	-2.1	2.9	0.5	3.9
Grand Island, NE.....	0.9	3.3	4.2	0.3
Grand Junction, CO.....	-5.4	-1.1	1.0	-0.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI.....	-7.3	4.3	4.4	4.3
Grants Pass, OR.....	-5.3	-0.6	1.7	1.0
Great Falls, MT.....	0.7	1.9	1.3	-0.9
Greeley, CO.....	-1.7	0.1	1.8	3.7
Green Bay, WI.....	-0.9	2.7	0.9	1.7
Greensboro-High Point, NC.....	-2.7	2.4	1.7	2.6
Greenville, NC.....	2.0	0.0	2.7	5.6
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC.....	-5.8	4.1	4.2	1.5
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS.....	-4.0	-1.1	-5.1	0.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.....	-3.6	1.9	3.2	3.1
Hammond, LA.....	-4.2	10.3	0.7	-5.0
Hanford-Corcoran, CA.....	-8.5	2.5	1.8	-0.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA.....	-0.1	-0.3	1.6	2.1
Harrisonburg, VA.....	4.2	7.9	2.0	-0.5
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT.....	-2.0	-3.1	0.2	-0.4
Hattiesburg, MS.....	0.1	1.5	0.7	4.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC.....	-6.9	3.0	1.4	1.8

Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2009–2012—Continues

	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	-4.7	-1.6	-2.0	1.4
Hinesville, GA	0.4	5.6	8.1	-1.9
Homosassa Springs, FL	3.4	1.8	-1.0	0.8
Hot Springs, AR	-2.5	3.1	1.8	2.6
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	10.2	2.8	-1.3	-0.7
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	1.0	2.7	4.2	5.3
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	-2.5	0.9	-1.6	1.2
Huntsville, AL	0.5	6.1	0.7	-0.1
Idaho Falls, ID	0.1	-0.4	0.5	-3.1
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	-3.3	3.7	1.7	3.2
Iowa City, IA	1.3	1.0	4.2	1.5
Ithaca, NY	-0.7	-0.3	-0.5	0.9
Jackson, MI	-7.3	6.8	3.5	2.1
Jackson, MS	-2.3	3.3	0.1	1.6
Jackson, TN	-3.7	2.2	1.3	3.1
Jacksonville, FL	-4.9	1.0	0.6	2.2
Jacksonville, NC	10.6	5.6	-0.4	-0.9
Janesville-Beloit, WI	-9.3	3.4	1.7	3.4
Jefferson City, MO	-2.2	3.2	-0.1	-1.6
Johnson City, TN	-0.5	-4.2	3.0	2.3
Johnstown, PA	-0.6	-0.2	0.5	-0.5
Jonesboro, AR	-1.2	4.7	-0.3	3.3
Joplin, MO	-2.8	4.8	1.4	0.9
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	-7.2	1.4	1.4	-1.7
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	-2.6	1.1	0.7	-0.2
Kankakee, IL	0.2	-0.2	0.6	5.1
Kansas City, MO-KS	-4.2	3.2	1.2	2.5
Kennewick-Richland, WA	8.2	6.0	0.5	-4.0
Killeen-Temple, TX	3.0	-1.3	3.1	0.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	-2.1	2.5	3.0	0.1
Kingston, NY	-1.6	2.8	-1.2	-0.5
Knoxville, TN	-2.0	0.6	2.9	1.4
Kokomo, IN	-36.0	42.5	7.1	8.4
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	-0.5	3.7	0.8	2.6
Lafayette, LA	11.9	3.4	1.1	-8.1
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	-7.5	7.4	4.3	3.3
Lake Charles, LA	-7.8	11.5	-7.1	2.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	-10.8	-2.4	1.0	0.8
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	-4.6	-2.1	-0.5	0.4
Lancaster, PA	-1.7	5.7	-1.3	2.0
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	-6.1	5.3	-0.3	0.0
Laredo, TX	-5.2	4.0	5.8	3.9
Las Cruces, NM	4.8	2.4	-2.6	-1.4
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	-8.2	-1.3	1.2	1.4
Lawrence, KS	2.1	-1.5	-0.5	-0.7
Lawton, OK	4.9	4.1	-0.8	-2.0
Lebanon, PA	-0.7	4.6	1.3	1.6
Lewiston, ID-WA	-0.9	0.8	-1.0	-0.3
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	-1.0	-0.6	0.6	1.4
Lexington-Fayette, KY	-6.5	6.5	1.2	0.6
Lima, OH	2.4	2.1	4.8	2.7
Lincoln, NE	0.5	3.3	2.4	2.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	1.2	-0.9	2.2	0.6
Logan, UT-ID	0.4	6.1	2.7	1.0
Longview, TX	-3.1	7.3	4.9	5.4
Longview, WA	-4.5	2.8	0.0	5.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	-6.0	-1.1	1.2	3.1
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	-5.1	5.4	2.6	3.8
Lubbock, TX	0.9	3.8	-2.7	4.3
Lynchburg, VA	-3.3	4.0	-0.4	0.2
Macon, GA	-4.9	-0.2	1.4	0.2
Madera, CA	-5.5	6.0	-1.2	1.5
Madison, WI	0.4	3.3	2.2	1.6
Manchester-Nashua, NH	-1.6	0.1	4.6	-1.1
Manhattan, KS	-1.2	2.1	3.0	1.7
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	-3.6	4.1	2.9	4.1
Mansfield, OH	-14.4	3.7	2.1	1.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	1.2	5.5	1.3	1.8
Medford, OR	-5.3	-0.6	0.5	2.3
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	-4.6	1.4	0.3	2.0
Merced, CA	-1.6	-0.4	-2.6	2.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	-7.2	0.7	1.3	3.5
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	-6.1	5.1	2.8	0.4
Midland, MI	0.8	0.9	3.7	-3.4
Midland, TX	31.6	-0.6	6.3	14.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	-2.8	1.8	1.6	0.0

Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2009–2012—Continues

	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	-3.6	2.5	2.5	3.9
Missoula, MT.....	-1.7	-0.1	1.1	3.9
Mobile, AL.....	2.2	-0.2	1.6	-1.7
Modesto, CA.....	-1.2	1.6	-2.1	1.7
Monroe, LA.....	1.4	2.9	-1.0	3.0
Monroe, MI.....	-9.5	6.4	1.8	5.3
Montgomery, AL.....	-4.0	1.4	1.1	-0.6
Morgantown, WV.....	6.3	6.6	0.5	2.5
Morristown, TN.....	-7.8	6.9	0.9	3.3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA.....	-1.2	5.6	-9.8	-0.2
Muncie, IN.....	-5.3	2.6	1.8	2.6
Muskegon, MI.....	-4.3	3.5	2.8	-0.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC.....	-4.2	2.2	1.5	1.5
Napa, CA.....	-3.7	-3.8	-0.6	4.4
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL.....	-9.8	5.1	0.6	1.1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN.....	-4.0	4.2	3.6	5.4
New Bern, NC.....	1.6	-0.7	-0.7	3.5
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	-3.5	1.2	-0.3	0.0
New Orleans-Metairie, LA.....	3.7	6.5	-5.6	7.6
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	-2.4	3.6	1.1	1.4
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.....	-4.9	4.6	-0.1	-1.5
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL.....	-6.2	-1.2	0.9	0.8
Norwich-New London, CT.....	-5.4	-2.4	-3.4	-2.2
Ocala, FL.....	-10.1	-1.2	-0.2	0.2
Ocean City, NJ.....	-5.9	2.4	-1.3	1.5
Odessa, TX.....	-4.5	7.6	17.0	14.1
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	0.5	4.4	1.4	3.7
Oklahoma City, OK.....	-0.5	1.1	2.6	2.2
Olympia-Tumwater, WA.....	-1.3	-1.1	0.4	0.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	-0.8	3.1	1.2	1.8
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL.....	-6.5	0.3	1.8	3.0
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	-5.4	7.7	2.8	3.3
Owensboro, KY.....	0.4	2.1	1.8	2.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	0.5	2.9	2.8	0.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL.....	-3.8	1.2	-3.1	-0.2
Panama City, FL.....	-3.0	-1.7	-1.6	-0.5
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV.....	2.6	-3.7	0.8	1.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL.....	-2.3	0.8	2.1	-0.7
Peoria, IL.....	-5.8	1.6	10.5	7.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	-3.0	1.2	1.1	1.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	-8.6	0.3	2.1	3.2
Pine Bluff, AR.....	-3.3	1.2	-2.3	2.0
Pittsburgh, PA.....	-3.9	3.8	3.5	2.1
Pittsfield, MA.....	-3.1	0.1	1.5	-0.9
Pocatello, ID.....	-4.8	1.2	0.1	-1.7
Portland-South Portland, ME.....	-1.2	2.6	1.1	0.2
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA.....	-1.6	7.2	4.8	5.1
Port St. Lucie, FL.....	-5.9	-0.8	0.9	0.3
Prescott, AZ.....	-10.0	-5.9	-1.1	2.5
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA.....	-2.2	1.3	0.3	1.7
Provo-Orem, UT.....	-1.0	2.1	3.7	4.5
Pueblo, CO.....	1.3	-1.2	2.2	1.6
Punta Gorda, FL.....	-6.8	0.2	1.2	-3.8
Racine, WI.....	-4.5	3.6	0.8	3.1
Raleigh, NC.....	-1.5	4.4	2.2	2.4
Rapid City, SD.....	0.2	1.8	3.1	2.0
Reading, PA.....	-1.6	-0.4	1.2	1.3
Redding, CA.....	-7.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Reno, NV.....	-10.1	-1.2	1.1	0.4
Richmond, VA.....	-2.3	3.2	1.0	3.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA.....	-7.7	2.0	0.2	1.7
Roanoke, VA.....	-3.0	-0.5	0.2	3.2
Rochester, MN.....	-1.3	8.6	-2.9	3.6
Rochester, NY.....	-0.6	1.8	-0.6	0.3
Rockford, IL.....	-8.9	5.1	3.7	1.9
Rocky Mount, NC.....	-1.4	-1.5	-2.0	1.4
Rome, GA.....	-5.6	-0.2	-0.3	1.1
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA.....	-5.2	-0.4	0.4	3.2
Saginaw, MI.....	-5.2	5.7	2.6	0.5
St. Cloud, MN.....	-2.8	1.3	1.4	4.0
St. George, UT.....	-7.3	-1.6	1.9	3.2
St. Joseph, MO-KS.....	0.1	3.8	1.2	9.8
St. Louis, MO-IL.....	-5.0	0.5	1.4	1.6
Salem, OR.....	-4.2	-2.7	-1.5	0.7
Salinas, CA.....	-0.1	-1.5	-3.9	1.1
Salisbury, MD-DE.....	0.1	0.9	-3.3	1.4

Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2009–2012—Table Ends

	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Salt Lake City, UT	-0.7	1.4	3.2	4.1
San Angelo, TX	-0.5	2.8	2.9	3.5
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	-2.4	5.4	3.9	3.8
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	-4.5	-0.4	2.1	2.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	-5.3	-0.6	0.3	7.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	-5.3	9.0	7.6	2.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	-5.5	2.7	-1.5	2.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	-4.2	-1.6	-1.7	1.8
Santa Fe, NM	-7.6	-3.5	-0.9	-1.2
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	-1.7	-0.4	1.5	3.1
Santa Rosa, CA	-7.8	2.9	1.3	-0.6
Savannah, GA	-3.9	0.3	2.1	2.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, PA	-1.6	3.6	1.1	0.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	-3.3	3.1	3.3	4.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	-8.6	-3.3	0.3	5.2
Sebring, FL	-0.2	-1.6	-1.9	0.1
Sheboygan, WI	-5.2	1.8	-2.0	3.2
Sherman-Denison, TX	-1.4	5.0	2.0	2.0
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	2.1	6.0	0.9	-11.1
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	1.1	1.0	0.0	-3.8
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	-0.6	1.6	-4.3	0.7
Sioux Falls, SD	3.3	-4.4	3.0	2.3
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	-8.0	5.6	2.9	0.9
Spartanburg, SC	-10.4	6.6	5.0	4.1
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	-2.7	1.0	1.5	1.7
Springfield, IL	2.1	0.7	0.4	-0.9
Springfield, MA	-1.6	1.4	-0.2	2.3
Springfield, MO	-3.9	2.8	2.3	3.6
Springfield, OH	-6.7	0.5	3.9	1.9
State College, PA	2.1	2.7	3.3	0.0
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	-4.3	4.0	1.1	0.2
Stockton-Lodi, CA	-2.6	-0.2	-1.6	1.7
Sumter, SC	-3.6	1.3	3.5	2.3
Syracuse, NY	-1.4	3.8	-0.7	0.9
Tallahassee, FL	-3.2	-1.3	-0.6	-1.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	-4.1	-0.3	1.5	3.1
Terre Haute, IN	-4.3	6.2	-0.4	1.4
Texarkana, TX-AR	-1.2	1.6	0.8	1.5
The Villages, FL	4.3	7.7	5.5	-1.1
Toledo, OH	-5.7	3.2	4.6	3.2
Topeka, KS	-0.1	-0.4	2.4	0.3
Trenton, NJ	-3.1	3.9	2.2	2.8
Tucson, AZ	-7.6	-0.7	0.4	1.4
Tulsa, OK	-4.6	-1.1	2.5	0.3
Tuscaloosa, AL	-2.6	3.2	5.8	-0.9
Tyler, TX	-2.9	2.5	2.2	1.2
Urban Honolulu, HI	-2.6	4.3	2.5	2.0
Utica-Rome, NY	0.3	3.5	-0.9	-0.4
Valdosta, GA	-0.9	-2.5	-0.3	0.9
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	-1.4	-4.7	-4.2	4.1
Victoria, TX	-5.8	6.7	4.4	8.7
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	-3.0	1.5	-2.0	-0.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	-1.0	1.2	0.5	2.0
Visalia-Porterville, CA	-5.4	3.8	-0.3	-1.9
Waco, TX	-0.1	7.1	-0.3	4.0
Walla Walla, WA	-0.5	0.4	-2.3	1.6
Warner Robins, GA	0.5	3.0	0.9	-0.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	-0.4	4.0	1.6	0.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	-2.9	-0.3	1.0	4.1
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	3.4	4.7	2.9	-1.5
Wausau, WI	-4.7	2.2	0.0	2.5
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	-6.7	-3.5	0.5	0.8
Wenatchee, WA	0.1	-4.6	-1.0	1.5
Wheeling, WV-OH	3.2	1.3	0.8	4.4
Wichita, KS	-6.9	1.8	3.8	1.4
Wichita Falls, TX	-5.2	-0.5	0.4	3.1
Williamsport, PA	-1.4	6.1	10.2	5.6
Wilmington, NC	-0.7	1.4	2.4	-0.6
Winchester, VA-WV	-0.3	7.3	2.0	0.5
Winston-Salem, NC	-2.0	1.0	-1.7	0.4
Worcester, MA-CT	-3.7	4.1	0.9	0.8
Yakima, WA	1.0	-1.5	-2.9	2.0
York-Hanover, PA	-4.2	2.2	1.1	0.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	-9.5	3.5	4.0	0.6
Yuba City, CA	2.6	-4.3	-3.0	-0.6
Yuma, AZ	0.5	-2.8	-1.4	-0.5

* Advance statistics

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012*—Continues

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
U.S. metropolitan areas	2.5	0.05	0.11	0.52	0.15	0.51	0.06	0.27	0.45	0.24	0.04	0.14	0.00	-0.04
Abilene, TX	4.9	(D)	0.54	0.30	-0.01	1.18	0.11	(D)	0.94	0.19	0.07	0.15	0.02	-0.28
Akron, OH	2.5	-0.11	0.20	0.16	0.33	1.03	0.25	0.05	0.32	0.28	0.00	0.07	-0.01	-0.07
Albany, GA	1.1	0.42	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.17	(D)	0.17	-0.40	0.06	0.01	(D)	-0.23
Albany, OR	4.1	-0.06	0.31	2.49	0.54	0.63	0.07	0.13	0.05	0.08	-0.14	0.07	-0.07	-0.02
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	1.5	(D)	-0.08	(D)	(D)	0.34	(D)	0.09	0.28	-0.09	-0.12	0.14	-0.08	-0.04
Albuquerque, NM	0.8	(D)	-0.25	(D)	(D)	0.23	0.02	(D)	0.17	-0.78	0.13	0.15	-0.02	-0.18
Alexandria, LA	-0.5	(D)	-0.43	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.04	-0.53	0.43	-0.31	-0.08	0.09	-0.51
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	2.5	(D)	-0.07	0.59	0.12	(D)	(D)	0.16	0.19	0.03	0.22	0.27	-0.06	-0.02
Altoona, PA	3.4	0.16	-0.08	0.68	0.27	0.36	0.20	-0.24	1.68	-0.06	-0.46	-0.02	0.02	-0.05
Amarillo, TX	1.3	-0.27	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.19	(D)	-0.20	0.05	-0.07	0.12	(D)	-0.05
Ames, IA	4.1	-0.13	0.14	0.75	1.63	0.43	0.01	0.07	0.51	0.48	-0.11	0.15	0.00	0.19
Anchorage, AK	2.3	1.49	0.34	0.07	0.07	(D)	(D)	-0.01	-0.28	0.19	0.37	0.09	-0.12	0.23
Ann Arbor, MI	1.6	-0.03	-0.05	-0.65	0.07	-0.17	0.02	-0.02	1.89	0.16	0.34	0.08	0.08	-0.16
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	-0.9	-0.05	-0.17	0.47	0.10	-0.38	-0.12	-0.15	-0.10	0.15	-0.30	0.02	-0.11	-0.21
Appleton, WI	1.1	-0.12	0.38	0.71	0.46	0.11	-0.03	-0.04	-0.81	-0.09	0.68	0.12	0.04	-0.28
Asheville, NC	2.8	(D)	0.00	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.08	0.04	0.71	0.21	0.22	0.34	-0.03	0.06
Athens-Clarke County, GA	1.2	0.09	0.29	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.12	(D)	0.60	-0.14	0.15	0.04	0.00	-0.29
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	2.6	-0.01	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.06	(D)	0.49	0.40	0.10	0.09	0.00	-0.10
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	0.8	(D)	-1.00	-0.06	0.07	(D)	0.21	-0.10	0.91	-0.33	0.00	0.55	0.00	0.26
Auburn-Opelika, AL	0.9	-0.03	0.23	0.46	0.40	0.27	0.05	0.06	-0.86	0.31	0.00	0.10	0.21	-0.27
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	1.1	(D)	0.34	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.70	0.07	-0.17	-0.82	0.22	0.03	-0.06	-0.27
Austin-Round Rock, TX	6.5	(D)	0.47	1.02	0.25	0.93	(D)	0.72	1.37	0.43	0.44	0.20	0.05	-0.06
Bakersfield, CA	5.9	2.11	0.96	0.03	0.34	0.88	0.35	0.07	0.43	0.33	0.17	0.09	0.25	-0.14
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	3.2	-0.01	-0.01	(D)	(D)	0.28	0.25	0.10	1.03	0.83	0.11	0.21	0.05	0.32
Bangor, ME	1.4	-0.06	0.11	0.07	0.49	0.19	-0.01	0.07	0.60	-0.14	0.02	0.16	-0.01	-0.11
Barnstable Town, MA	1.6	0.05	0.39	0.20	0.01	0.19	-0.31	0.10	0.36	-0.14	-0.06	0.39	-0.05	0.48
Baton Rouge, LA	2.9	0.34	0.29	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.06	0.27	0.10	0.19	-0.05	-0.33
Battle Creek, MI	4.2	-0.09	-0.18	2.16	1.35	(D)	(D)	0.07	-0.01	0.52	-0.05	-0.24	0.03	-0.08
Bay City, MI	1.3	-0.05	-0.02	0.92	0.50	0.21	-0.05	0.09	-0.03	0.01	0.09	-0.07	-0.25	-0.09
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	1.9	0.39	0.15	(D)	(D)	0.48	-0.25	(D)	(D)	-0.34	-0.14	(D)	(D)	-0.04
Bekley, WV	5.6	5.33	0.13	-0.04	-0.02	0.07	-0.14	0.23	-0.29	0.37	-0.16	0.04	-0.12	0.18
Bellingham, WA	4.2	-0.31	0.42	0.70	1.91	0.25	0.16	-0.41	1.07	0.02	0.27	0.06	0.03	0.02
Bend-Redmond, OR	2.9	0.01	0.19	0.78	0.14	0.56	-0.03	0.12	0.83	-0.12	-0.02	0.34	0.07	-0.01
Billings, MT	1.5	0.14	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.83	(D)	-0.27	(D)	0.78	0.04	0.18	(D)	0.01
Binghamton, NY	-0.8	-0.04	0.03	(D)	(D)	0.31	-0.50	-0.11	0.00	0.19	0.02	0.12	0.08	-0.03
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	3.8	-0.03	0.28	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.13	(D)	(D)	0.31	0.17	0.07	(D)	-0.10
Bismarck, ND	8.5	0.44	(D)	0.08	0.33	1.88	(D)	0.05	(D)	1.10	1.12	0.28	(D)	0.31
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	2.2	0.01	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.00	0.02	-0.21	0.03	-0.07	0.04	-0.03	0.18
Bloomington, IL	2.0	-0.57	-0.30	0.30	0.33	0.06	0.08	-0.03	2.32	-0.02	-0.45	0.19	0.07	0.04
Bloomington, IN	2.2	(D)	0.22	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.14	-0.58	0.33	0.11	(D)	0.00
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	1.3	-0.30	-0.15	0.17	-1.22	(D)	(D)	0.03	0.25	1.58	1.03	0.07	0.03	-0.06
Boise City, ID	2.1	-0.11	0.24	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.01	(D)	0.50	-0.32	-0.15	0.13	(D)	0.11
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	2.3	0.00	0.15	0.43	0.08	-0.01	-0.13	0.39	0.73	0.27	0.03	0.13	0.01	0.25
Boulder, CO	3.7	-0.06	0.14	0.73	-0.54	0.61	-0.07	0.78	0.78	1.02	0.04	0.17	0.02	0.07
Bowling Green, KY	1.9	-0.12	0.10	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.02	(D)	0.18	-0.25	0.15	0.31	(D)	-0.11
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	-1.5	-0.07	-0.04	0.21	0.03	0.29	-0.05	-0.04	-0.90	-0.76	-0.10	0.06	-0.02	-0.09
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	0.4	0.00	(D)	0.15	-0.08	0.18	(D)	1.19	-1.40	0.73	-0.03	0.11	0.01	-0.13
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	1.3	0.12	0.61	0.85	-0.17	0.70	-0.25	-0.22	-0.63	0.69	-0.40	0.18	-0.04	-0.10
Brunswick, GA	2.3	0.01	2.05	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.07	(D)	-0.73	-0.05	-0.25	0.50	0.01	-0.26
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	0.8	-0.05	-0.10	0.66	0.03	0.25	-0.06	0.10	0.20	-0.28	-0.12	0.21	-0.06	-0.02
Burlington, NC	2.8	0.01	0.12	1.35	0.76	0.09	0.42	0.09	0.27	-0.64	0.41	-0.09	-0.01	0.03
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	2.1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.55	-0.02	0.19	(D)	(D)	0.04
California-Lexington Park, MD	0.6	-0.03	-0.11	0.12	-0.05	(D)	(D)	0.14	-0.46	0.62	-0.37	0.07	-0.02	0.70
Canton-Massillon, OH	4.4	0.83	0.61	1.03	0.37	0.63	0.73	0.01	0.64	-0.16	-0.30	0.13	-0.02	-0.06
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	2.2	0.09	0.20	0.15	0.04	0.75	0.04	0.34	0.57	-0.17	0.12	0.35	0.02	-0.29
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	1.6	-0.24	0.24	(D)	(D)	0.57	-0.08	-0.63	-0.81	0.10	0.34	0.45	-0.03	-0.11
Carbondale-Marion, IL	0.1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.17	0.06	0.09	-0.20	-0.25	0.42	-0.11	-0.08	0.13
Carson City, NV	-2.0	(D)	(D)	1.06	0.11	0.12	-0.32	-0.16	-1.62	-0.12	-0.39	-0.20	-0.11	-0.51
Casper, WY	3.6	(D)	1.01	0.34	0.40	0.90	(D)	0.01	-0.02	0.13	-0.14	-0.05	0.25	0.06
Cedar Rapids, IA	2.2	-0.18	0.21	0.39	0.23	0.76	-0.22	-0.10	0.57	0.18	0.14	0.13	0.03	0.05
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	1.5	-0.04	0.03	2.10	0.16	0.44	-0.27	0.06	-0.09	-1.16	0.16	0.02	0.11	-0.05
Champaign-Urbana, IL	0.7	-0.81	-0.14	(D)	(D)	0.44	-0.05	(D)	0.03	0.49	0.07	0.09	(D)	0.11
Charleston, WV	0.7	1.00	0.16	0.10	-0.20	(D)	(D)	0.43	0.01	-0.18	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.14
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	2.9	-0.01	0.07	0.56	0.30	(D)	(D)	0.09	0.49	-0.06	0.03	0.44	-0.01	0.30
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	4.9	0.00	0.38	0.88	0.25	0.56	0.11	0.48	1.49	0.48	-0.04	0.17	0.08	0.04
Charlottesville, VA	-0.1	(D)	0.01	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.09	0.10	-0.27	-0.22	-0.14	0.07	-0.02	0.18
Chattanooga, TN-GA	2.4	0.00	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.02	(D)	0.29	0.41	-0.07	-0.14	-0.04	0.04
Cheyenne, WY	2.4	0.16	0.38	-0.05	-1.40	1.24	0.43	0.21	0.65	0.09	0.27	0.31	0.02	0.14
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	2.4	-0.04	-0.04	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.07	(D)	0.19	0.48	-0.04	0.16	(D)	0.02
Chico, CA	1.3	(D)	-0.17	0.38	0.27	0.94	-0.15	0.20	-0.91	0.41	(D)	0.16	0.14	-0.13
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	2.7	-0.01	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.00	(D)	0.01	1.11	0.13	0.19	(D)	-0.05
Clarksville, TN-KY	0.3	(D)	-0.04	0.95	-0.04	(D)	0.05	0.13	0.40	-0.32	-0.01	0.14	-0.14	-0.06
Cleveland, TN	5.3	-0.02	0.71	1.67	0.38	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.29	1.48	0.19	0.50	(D)	0.03
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	1.5	-0.14	0.05	0.53	-0.04	0.52	-0.01	0.00	-0.92	0.89	0.43	0.24	0.03	-0.05
Coeur d'Alene, ID	-2.4	-1.24	-0.14	0.53	0.06	0.71	-0.03	(D)	-0.85	-1.45	-0.15	0.08	-0.07	0.14
College Station-Bryan, TX	4.4	(D)	0.26	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.25	(D)	0.34	0.25	0.09	-0.14	(D)	-0.14
Colorado Springs, CO	1.3	0.04	0.14	(D)	(D)	0.32	0.81	0.36	-0.22	-0.66	-0.02	-0.09	0.01	-0.13

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012*—Continues

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Columbia, MO.....	2.9	-0.08	0.11	0.01	0.06	0.76	-0.02	-0.04	0.21	1.53	0.44	0.19	0.05	-0.31
Columbia, SC.....	3.2	0.00	-0.10	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.17	(D)	0.29	-0.02	0.09	0.09	(D)	0.33
Columbus, GA-AL.....	0.3	-0.02	-0.31	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.08	(D)	0.84	0.06	0.01	0.01	(D)	-0.77
Columbus, IN.....	9.6	-0.22	0.13	8.25	0.16	1.25	0.13	0.21	-0.74	0.37	-0.08	0.17	-0.02	0.00
Columbus, OH.....	2.7	(D)	0.13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.17	0.07	0.75	0.07	0.15	0.07	-0.07
Corpus Christi, TX.....	6.9	2.17	1.13	0.47	0.74	(D)	(D)	0.13	0.35	0.38	-0.03	0.31	0.29	-0.10
Corvallis, OR.....	0.7	-0.03	0.05	-0.07	0.07	(D)	(D)	-0.05	0.05	0.73	-0.25	0.08	0.01	-0.02
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	0.8	0.03	0.02	(D)	(D)	0.31	-0.12	0.05	1.01	-0.07	-0.04	0.41	0.04	-0.84
Cumberland, MD-WV.....	1.2	-0.23	-0.21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.05	-0.10	0.01	-0.13	0.33
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	4.3	0.24	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.26	0.12	0.20	0.04	-0.03
Dalton, GA.....	2.4	(D)	0.04	0.13	2.27	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.08	-0.24	0.07	0.06	0.01	-0.10
Danville, IL.....	-0.5	-1.79	0.10	-1.03	0.67	0.43	0.18	-0.09	1.22	0.19	-0.01	-0.12	-0.31	0.08
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL.....	-0.5	0.06	0.07	0.42	0.07	0.61	-0.15	-0.19	-1.46	-0.31	-0.03	0.50	0.01	-0.11
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL.....	1.8	-0.21	0.10	(D)	(D)	1.12	0.19	0.09	-0.03	0.36	-0.01	-0.09	-0.03	0.06
Dayton, OH.....	-0.7	(D)	0.04	0.60	-0.56	(D)	-1.05	-0.13	-0.25	0.27	-0.02	0.11	-0.02	-0.12
Decatur, AL.....	0.9	-0.10	0.52	(D)	(D)	0.32	-0.19	(D)	0.35	0.11	-0.64	0.02	(D)	-0.11
Decatur, IL.....	-0.2	-0.52	-0.05	1.47	-0.83	0.56	0.18	0.08	-0.56	-0.24	-0.07	-0.03	-0.16	0.03
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	2.4	-0.06	0.19	0.35	0.12	0.35	0.24	-0.04	0.82	-0.08	-0.09	0.48	0.37	-0.28
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO.....	2.5	-0.13	0.17	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.02	0.26	0.25	0.74	0.04	0.13	0.04	0.06
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA.....	2.9	-0.12	0.25	(D)	(D)	0.40	0.09	(D)	1.19	0.61	-0.01	0.18	(D)	0.05
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	2.7	(D)	0.03	1.27	0.12	(D)	(D)	0.12	0.21	0.34	0.00	0.05	0.05	-0.05
Dothan, AL.....	-0.8	0.07	-0.24	(D)	(D)	0.24	0.44	(D)	-0.67	-0.27	0.06	0.02	(D)	-0.15
Dover, DE.....	1.3	0.19	-0.21	(D)	0.29	(D)	0.08	-0.02	0.86	0.22	0.63	0.00	-0.07	-0.65
Dubuque, IA.....	5.1	0.08	0.34	1.59	0.21	0.88	-0.34	0.05	1.34	0.59	0.18	0.27	-0.15	0.03
Duluth, MN-WI.....	-2.0	-0.95	0.33	(D)	(D)	0.33	0.31	0.13	-2.17	0.20	-0.26	0.14	-0.14	-0.05
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC.....	2.7	-0.01	-0.06	1.02	-1.36	0.59	0.07	0.20	1.73	0.25	0.15	0.02	0.10	0.06
East Stroudsburg, PA.....	-0.2	-0.06	-0.13	(D)	(D)	0.57	-0.34	0.10	-0.69	-0.63	0.25	0.15	-0.06	-0.06
Eau Claire, WI.....	4.3	0.28	0.01	0.48	0.77	(D)	(D)	0.06	2.35	-0.10	0.03	0.05	0.02	-0.37
El Centro, CA.....	0.7	-0.89	0.39	(D)	(D)	0.75	-0.09	0.06	-0.02	0.32	0.18	0.14	-0.11	-0.25
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY.....	0.7	-0.21	0.01	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.05	(D)	0.13	-0.20	-0.05	0.08	(D)	-0.79
Elkhart-Goshen, IN.....	11.4	-0.06	0.10	8.45	0.96	0.94	0.37	0.03	0.29	-0.16	0.16	0.01	0.29	0.00
Elmira, NY.....	-0.3	-0.27	-0.52	0.03	-0.06	(D)	(D)	0.02	0.63	-0.19	-0.28	0.19	-0.26	-0.03
El Paso, TX.....	0.5	-0.02	(D)	0.07	(D)	0.56	0.00	(D)	0.04	-0.13	0.10	0.05	-0.03	-0.32
Erie, PA.....	1.0	-0.08	0.16	1.25	0.36	0.68	-0.05	0.02	-0.91	-0.47	-0.27	0.17	0.20	-0.06
Eugene, OR.....	1.3	-0.02	0.08	0.88	0.18	0.55	0.05	0.21	-0.37	-0.20	-0.13	0.12	-0.04	-0.02
Evansville, IN-KY.....	-1.7	(D)	-0.90	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.03	-0.09	-0.51	-0.15	0.14	0.10	-0.02	-0.01
Fairbanks, AK.....	0.6	(D)	0.27	0.03	-0.10	0.35	-0.30	0.04	-0.59	(D)	0.20	0.07	-0.05	0.38
Fargo, ND-MN.....	5.5	0.19	0.33	0.60	0.26	1.31	0.21	0.38	1.06	0.69	0.31	0.15	-0.11	0.14
Farmingington, NM.....	-2.3	(D)	0.24	0.18	0.00	0.76	-0.08	(D)	-1.05	0.05	-0.18	-0.03	0.13	-0.11
Fayetteville, NC.....	-1.0	-0.03	-0.02	0.12	0.23	0.20	-0.07	(D)	-0.06	0.07	-0.82	0.06	(D)	-0.51
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	0.5	(D)	0.12	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.16	-0.01	-1.33	1.01	-0.08	0.17	-0.17	-0.13
Flagstaff, AZ.....	1.7	0.03	0.19	(D)	(D)	0.25	-0.17	0.06	-0.16	-0.06	-0.04	0.35	-0.06	0.04
Flint, MI.....	1.8	0.14	0.04	1.29	0.21	-0.34	0.41	0.59	0.27	-0.43	-0.13	-0.19	0.00	-0.09
Florence, SC.....	3.8	0.13	-0.17	(D)	(D)	0.41	0.89	0.02	0.99	0.09	-0.09	0.21	0.06	0.28
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL.....	1.4	0.46	-0.34	1.69	0.56	0.14	-0.09	-0.32	0.23	-0.25	-0.78	0.15	0.06	-0.16
Fond du Lac, WI.....	3.6	-0.23	-0.21	3.80	-0.08	0.28	-0.14	0.18	-0.06	0.45	0.04	-0.02	-0.05	-0.33
Fort Collins, CO.....	2.6	0.01	0.41	0.19	0.18	0.74	-0.01	0.16	0.36	-0.31	0.46	0.27	0.02	0.10
Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	1.6	(D)	-0.10	(D)	(D)	0.67	0.00	0.21	1.18	(D)	(D)	0.06	0.01	-0.06
Fort Wayne, IN.....	2.7	0.03	-0.04	0.81	-0.07	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.66	-0.53	0.24	0.06	0.01	0.00
Fresno, CA.....	0.6	-0.48	0.19	0.17	0.34	0.64	0.13	0.46	-0.79	0.07	-0.11	0.02	0.04	-0.12
Gadsden, AL.....	-1.8	-0.04	-0.19	0.05	-0.05	0.23	-0.01	-0.20	-1.70	0.15	0.10	0.02	-0.06	-0.13
Gainesville, FL.....	-0.6	-0.03	0.40	(D)	(D)	0.02	-0.28	0.05	0.00	-0.26	0.18	0.01	-0.28	-0.61
Gainesville, GA.....	-1.6	-0.02	0.12	0.64	-0.03	1.18	0.04	-0.01	-3.18	-0.23	0.13	-0.07	-0.10	-0.11
Gettysburg, PA.....	2.8	0.26	0.49	0.55	0.86	-0.16	0.14	0.07	0.10	0.37	0.09	0.03	0.08	-0.05
Glens Falls, NY.....	1.2	0.08	0.68	0.46	-0.51	0.30	-0.16	0.07	-0.05	0.06	0.09	0.19	0.00	-0.03
Goldsboro, NC.....	2.3	0.02	1.57	0.79	1.17	0.81	0.32	0.06	-0.82	-0.91	-0.62	0.10	-0.01	-0.13
Grand Forks, ND-MN.....	3.9	-0.02	0.44	0.64	0.18	1.10	0.54	-0.03	0.24	0.02	0.34	0.32	-0.13	0.28
Grand Island, NE.....	0.3	-1.02	0.42	(D)	(D)	0.78	-0.28	0.17	-0.62	-0.02	0.27	0.20	0.22	0.02
Grand Junction, CO.....	-0.2	(D)	-0.16	0.23	0.10	0.52	-0.30	0.16	-0.33	-0.03	(D)	0.22	-0.01	0.09
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI.....	4.3	(D)	0.11	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.06	0.03	0.75	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.08	-0.05
Grants Pass, OR.....	1.0	0.19	-0.26	2.64	-0.57	0.51	0.14	-0.09	-1.42	0.03	-0.31	0.07	0.08	-0.02
Great Falls, MT.....	-0.9	-0.53	-0.54	0.03	0.63	0.43	-0.15	0.36	-1.39	0.77	-0.46	0.02	0.09	-0.17
Greeley, CO.....	3.7	(D)	0.77	0.99	-0.50	1.22	(D)	0.03	0.39	-0.44	0.15	0.11	0.19	0.07
Green Bay, WI.....	1.7	-0.16	0.16	0.48	0.34	(D)	-0.14	(D)	1.04	-0.15	0.12	-0.36	(D)	-0.29
Greensboro-High Point, NC.....	2.6	-0.01	-0.08	0.88	0.34	0.40	-0.06	0.17	0.29	0.43	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.03
Greenville, NC.....	5.6	-0.07	0.15	1.49	1.85	0.13	-0.01	0.33	0.55	0.83	0.13	0.08	0.05	0.10
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC.....	1.5	-0.06	0.24	0.71	0.44	(D)	(D)	0.14	-0.80	0.34	0.11	-0.02	-0.17	0.22
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS.....	0.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.22	0.15	0.04	-0.07	-0.17	-0.13	0.22	0.35	-0.10
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.....	3.1	(D)	(D)	-0.08	0.74	(D)	0.29	-0.03	-0.04	-0.01	0.27	0.17	-0.04	0.26
Hammond, LA.....	-5.0	-0.14	1.47	0.43	-0.12	0.85	-0.13	-0.40	-6.69	-0.28	0.11	0.11	0.33	-0.55
Hanford-Corcoran, CA.....	-0.5	-2.23	-0.26	(D)	(D)	0.29	0.00	-0.01	1.94	0.06	-0.20	0.00	-0.02	-0.59
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA.....	2.1	0.01	-0.08	0.39	0.35	(D)	(D)	0.02	0.90	0.27	0.09	0.12	0.08	-0.08
Harrisonburg, VA.....	-0.5	-0.16	-0.06	0.23	-0.29	0.10	-0.04	0.09	-0.23	-0.07	-0.11	0.03	-0.04	0.07
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT.....	-0.4	(D)	-0.03	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.25	-0.71	0.20	-0.01	0.06	-0.04	-0.28
Hattiesburg, MS.....	4.0	1.06	0.31	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.18	0.48	-0.05	0.02	-0.03	0.09	-0.02
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC.....	1.8	(D)	-0.13	1.65	0.50	0.57	-0.40	0.07	0.03	-0.32	(D)	0.00	-0.05	0.04

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012*—Continues

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	1.4	0.02	0.18	0.16	-0.02	0.71	0.19	-1.16	0.88	-0.37	0.56	0.05	0.02	0.21
Hinesville, GA	-1.9	-0.01	-0.20	(D)	0.58	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.13	-0.03	0.05	0.00	-0.50	-1.89
Homosassa Springs, FL	0.8	0.04	-0.77	0.01	0.04	-0.01	0.47	-0.12	0.16	1.09	-0.35	0.36	0.07	-0.19
Hot Springs, AR	2.6	-0.12	0.31	0.18	0.57	0.68	0.11	0.04	1.01	0.30	-0.26	-0.04	-0.06	-0.16
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	-0.7	-2.30	-0.12	1.13	0.54	0.39	1.49	0.06	-1.96	0.50	0.02	-0.13	-0.14	-0.23
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	5.3	(D)	0.47	(D)	(D)	0.93	0.35	(D)	0.48	0.66	0.13	0.10	-0.01	-0.03
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	1.2	0.71	0.73	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.15	-0.39	-0.90	0.01	0.03	-0.02	0.07
Huntsville, AL	-0.1	-0.12	0.10	0.43	0.17	0.36	0.09	0.08	-0.22	-0.74	0.18	0.08	-0.29	-0.19
Idaho Falls, ID	-3.1	(D)	0.06	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.24	(D)	(D)	-0.92	0.14	0.03	(D)	0.08
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	3.2	-0.08	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.63	0.42	0.28	0.09	(D)	0.01
Iowa City, IA	1.5	0.02	0.32	0.53	-0.11	0.49	0.02	0.32	-0.83	0.29	0.22	0.08	-0.05	0.21
Ithaca, NY	0.9	-0.29	0.11	1.50	0.07	(D)	(D)	0.05	-0.17	-0.53	0.17	0.08	0.02	-0.02
Jackson, MI	2.1	0.04	0.19	0.86	0.24	0.15	0.82	0.03	0.02	-0.12	0.06	-0.07	-0.09	-0.08
Jackson, MS	1.6	-0.21	-0.27	(D)	(D)	0.28	0.04	0.26	0.94	0.21	-0.03	-0.13	0.01	0.01
Jackson, TN	3.1	-0.35	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.07	(D)	0.54	0.12	0.18	0.07	(D)	0.06
Jacksonville, FL	2.2	(D)	0.04	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.15	0.90	0.10	0.18	-0.07	0.02	-0.32
Jacksonville, NC	-0.9	0.01	0.04	-0.09	-0.01	0.17	0.04	-0.01	0.00	-0.12	-0.08	0.13	-0.07	-0.88
Janesville-Beloit, WI	3.4	0.05	0.27	1.00	0.46	0.70	0.78	0.29	-0.96	0.35	0.72	0.13	0.03	-0.40
Jefferson City, MO	-1.6	(D)	-0.40	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.75	-0.32	0.19	-0.21	0.10	-0.12	0.07	-0.27
Johnson City, TN	2.3	(D)	0.23	0.46	0.35	(D)	0.02	-1.11	0.72	0.25	-0.06	0.34	-0.22	0.08
Johnstown, PA	-0.5	-0.32	-0.20	0.15	-0.09	0.32	0.18	0.04	-0.05	-0.53	-0.04	0.13	-0.06	-0.06
Jonesboro, AR	3.3	(D)	0.49	0.64	-0.16	0.96	0.17	0.18	0.42	(D)	-0.23	0.24	0.25	-0.18
Joplin, MO	0.9	-0.48	0.18	0.18	-0.03	(D)	(D)	-0.02	0.29	-0.07	0.23	-0.02	0.03	-0.10
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	-1.7	(D)	-0.05	0.00	0.00	0.05	-0.20	0.06	-0.86	-0.33	(D)	0.06	-0.08	0.18
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	-0.2	-0.10	-0.11	0.67	0.26	0.21	-0.03	-0.10	-1.22	0.27	0.00	0.13	-0.12	-0.07
Kankakee, IL	5.1	-0.67	-0.06	1.09	1.60	0.58	-0.03	0.02	1.92	0.63	0.02	0.03	-0.05	0.05
Kansas City, MO-KS	2.5	-0.04	0.19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.55	0.14	0.23	0.22	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02
Kennewick-Richland, WA	-4.0	0.14	-0.70	0.10	0.41	0.43	0.11	-0.10	-0.13	-4.59	0.15	-0.02	-0.05	0.02
Killeen-Temple, TX	0.0	0.18	0.14	(D)	(D)	0.50	0.04	0.08	0.04	-0.63	0.20	0.04	-0.07	-0.88
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	0.1	-0.14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.04	(D)	(D)	0.45	0.01	0.13	0.16	0.05
Kingston, NY	-0.5	-0.09	0.10	-0.02	-0.27	(D)	(D)	0.17	-0.33	-0.05	-0.51	0.26	-0.03	-0.05
Knoxville, TN	1.4	-0.03	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.07	(D)	-0.06	-0.80	-0.10	0.08	(D)	0.05
Kokomo, IN	8.4	-0.09	0.32	7.20	-0.01	0.14	-0.01	0.15	0.46	-0.49	0.61	0.09	0.01	0.00
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	2.6	-0.02	(D)	0.31	0.50	(D)	(D)	0.20	0.68	-0.03	0.19	0.34	-0.01	-0.34
Lafayette, LA	-8.1	(D)	0.14	0.31	-0.15	0.64	(D)	0.09	1.03	0.32	0.07	(D)	0.05	-0.19
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	3.3	-0.32	0.17	(D)	(D)	0.22	0.05	(D)	0.41	(D)	0.03	0.11	(D)	0.00
Lake Charles, LA	2.5	-0.75	0.53	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.02	0.08	0.11	0.06	0.10	-0.20	-0.20
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	0.8	-0.87	-0.26	0.39	0.42	0.03	-0.16	0.18	1.97	-0.08	-0.69	-0.21	0.07	0.00
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	0.4	0.01	-0.04	0.31	0.10	0.60	0.20	-0.01	-0.88	0.23	-0.04	0.28	-0.15	-0.23
Lancaster, PA	2.0	-0.10	0.20	0.82	0.10	0.59	-0.09	-0.13	0.37	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.08	-0.04
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	0.0	-0.10	0.05	0.29	0.10	(D)	(D)	0.05	-0.13	-0.15	-0.23	0.00	0.07	-0.15
Laredo, TX	3.9	2.61	-0.26	0.06	-0.03	0.44	0.24	0.11	0.30	0.28	-0.22	0.39	0.04	-0.08
Las Cruces, NM	-1.4	-0.03	-0.12	-1.04	0.00	0.23	0.02	0.27	-1.29	0.64	0.16	0.16	-0.17	-0.23
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	1.4	0.02	-0.22	0.28	0.04	0.59	-0.06	0.08	0.89	0.01	0.05	-0.08	0.00	-0.21
Lawrence, KS	-0.7	-0.01	-0.32	0.18	0.10	0.34	-0.39	-0.08	-1.23	-0.17	0.05	0.36	0.18	0.29
Lawton, OK	-2.0	-0.02	-0.18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-1.17	(D)	0.00	-0.16	(D)	-0.10
Lebanon, PA	1.6	0.43	0.08	0.62	0.26	(D)	(D)	0.12	-0.40	-0.23	-0.26	0.13	0.04	-0.04
Lewiston, ID-WA	-0.3	(D)	-0.17	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.23	0.20	-0.03	0.27	-0.22	0.00	-0.29	0.11
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	1.4	0.22	-0.05	0.23	0.78	(D)	(D)	0.05	-0.41	-0.14	-0.19	0.01	0.07	-0.06
Lexington-Fayette, KY	0.6	(D)	0.15	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.12	-0.11	-0.70	0.17	-0.20	0.03	-0.10	-0.11
Lima, OH	2.7	-0.05	0.31	0.46	1.05	0.45	-0.01	0.02	-0.01	0.55	-0.09	0.12	-0.07	-0.05
Lincoln, NE	2.2	-0.34	0.12	0.60	0.28	(D)	(D)	-0.09	0.51	0.31	-0.08	0.07	0.05	0.02
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	0.6	0.04	0.05	(D)	(D)	0.23	0.16	(D)	(D)	-0.12	-0.03	0.10	-0.03	-0.26
Logan, UT-ID	1.0	-0.22	-0.66	0.84	0.40	-1.00	0.10	0.19	1.61	0.14	-0.17	0.06	-0.31	0.04
Longview, TX	5.4	2.12	1.19	0.55	-0.17	0.73	0.12	0.11	0.25	0.16	0.22	0.07	0.13	-0.03
Longview, WA	5.6	0.35	0.78	0.94	2.57	0.40	-0.20	0.10	0.33	0.01	0.15	0.22	-0.08	0.01
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	3.1	-0.01	0.13	0.58	0.21	0.45	0.07	0.82	0.57	0.12	0.03	0.17	0.02	-0.07
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	3.8	-0.03	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.02	(D)	0.59	0.23	0.08	(D)	-0.06
Lubbock, TX	4.3	0.48	0.46	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.86	0.17	0.14	0.15	-0.07	-0.09
Lynchburg, VA	0.2	-0.06	(D)	0.51	0.10	(D)	(D)	0.02	0.00	-0.19	-0.20	-0.19	0.01	0.02
Macon, GA	0.2	0.14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.30	(D)	0.19	0.25	0.25	0.03	-0.21	-0.14
Madera, CA	1.5	-1.01	0.12	0.72	0.67	0.71	0.68	-0.11	-0.26	-0.03	0.16	0.12	-0.08	-0.15
Madison, WI	1.6	-0.07	0.18	(D)	(D)	0.49	0.16	0.61	0.11	0.32	0.05	0.10	-0.02	-0.52
Manchester-Nashua, NH	-1.1	0.00	-0.09	0.19	-0.05	0.72	-0.03	0.29	-2.20	0.32	-0.21	0.03	0.02	-0.10
Manhattan, KS	1.7	-0.27	1.33	0.74	0.26	0.18	-0.88	0.20	-0.35	-0.10	-0.19	0.35	0.08	0.31
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	4.1	0.31	0.03	1.09	0.09	2.30	-0.17	0.55	-0.77	0.35	0.21	0.20	-0.07	0.01
Mansfield, OH	1.3	(D)	0.48	1.82	0.27	-0.04	(D)	-0.06	-0.28	-0.76	-0.42	0.22	0.07	-0.08
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	1.8	0.21	0.37	0.22	0.18	1.26	0.17	0.10	0.45	-0.06	-0.79	0.01	-0.19	-0.10
Medford, OR	2.3	-0.07	0.12	1.58	0.17	(D)	(D)	-0.08	-0.18	0.26	0.07	0.14	-0.02	-0.01
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	2.0	0.01	0.15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.01	(D)	0.63	0.28	-0.21	(D)	0.04
Merced, CA	2.2	-0.45	0.36	0.28	2.35	0.58	0.03	-1.21	-0.04	0.67	-0.11	-0.02	-0.08	-0.16
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	3.5	0.00	0.01	0.14	0.03	0.86	0.17	0.30	1.73	0.25	-0.06	0.30	-0.06	-0.20
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	0.4	-0.26	0.45	0.49	-0.70	(D)	(D)	-0.18	0.23	0.27	-0.16	0.11	-0.10	0.00
Midland, MI	-3.4	0.05	-0.92	0.26	-1.30	-0.35	1.32	0.07	1.05	-3.27	-0.43	0.10	0.08	-0.04
Midland, TX	14.4	(D)	0.87	0.36	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.50	(D)	0.04	0.14	0.14	-0.02
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	0.0	-0.01	-0.13	0.62	0.14	0.31	0.11	0.11	-0.69	-0.16	-0.08	0.07	-0.03	-0.26

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012*—Continues

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	3.9	(D)	0.17	0.60	0.15	(D)	(D)	0.07	2.04	0.16	0.09	0.08	0.00	0.00
Missoula, MT	3.9	-0.15	-0.12	0.06	0.22	0.48	0.10	0.00	3.36	-0.19	0.14	0.00	0.02	0.01
Mobile, AL	-1.7	-0.41	-0.43	1.02	0.66	0.06	-0.41	0.02	-1.73	-0.30	0.01	0.05	-0.08	-0.13
Modesto, CA	1.7	-0.38	0.27	0.52	0.45	(D)	(D)	-0.10	-0.44	0.00	0.31	0.04	-0.15	-0.11
Monroe, LA	3.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.16	0.38	0.69	1.26	0.38	(D)	0.05	0.03	-0.38
Monroe, MI	5.3	-0.10	0.76	1.42	-0.12	(D)	(D)	-0.07	0.73	0.71	-0.08	-0.04	0.17	-0.06
Montgomery, AL	-0.6	0.28	0.06	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-1.69	-0.47	-0.14	0.11	(D)	-0.27
Morgantown, WV	2.5	2.01	0.45	(D)	(D)	0.37	-0.03	0.05	-1.76	0.25	0.43	0.05	0.11	0.24
Morristown, TN	3.3	0.31	(D)	2.04	0.19	(D)	(D)	0.00	0.48	0.03	-0.26	0.58	-1.16	0.04
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	-0.2	-0.21	0.32	0.40	-1.75	0.62	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.39	-0.16	0.06	-0.08	0.01
Muncie, IN	2.6	-0.17	0.04	1.21	0.09	0.70	0.02	0.24	0.62	0.36	-0.39	0.02	-0.12	0.00
Muskegon, MI	-0.6	-0.11	0.33	0.26	-0.03	0.14	0.03	-0.23	-1.55	-0.20	0.58	0.13	0.13	-0.08
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	1.5	0.00	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.49	0.28	0.23	-0.54	0.23	0.16	0.30	-0.01	0.15
Napa, CA	4.4	(D)	0.33	(D)	(D)	0.57	(D)	-0.43	1.15	0.33	-0.22	1.01	-0.08	-0.10
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	1.1	-0.20	0.17	0.18	-0.10	0.52	-0.05	-0.08	-0.13	0.42	-0.20	0.77	-0.03	-0.16
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	5.4	0.02	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.33	0.34	0.76	1.55	0.21	0.39	0.00	0.03
New Bern, NC	3.5	-0.02	-0.08	0.62	0.27	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.21	0.42	0.05	-0.31	-0.20
New Haven-Milford, CT	0.0	0.02	0.00	0.67	-0.31	0.17	0.31	-0.52	-0.84	0.58	0.05	0.16	0.00	-0.29
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	7.6	6.79	-0.15	-0.03	0.82	0.20	(D)	(D)	0.17	-0.28	0.03	0.23	-0.05	-0.27
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1.4	0.00	0.01	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.02	0.39	0.20	0.14	-0.05	0.18	0.03	0.03
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	-1.5	-0.29	-0.07	-0.73	0.24	0.05	0.20	-0.01	-0.68	-0.31	0.00	0.21	-0.08	-0.07
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	0.8	-0.05	0.16	0.42	0.11	0.64	0.26	0.05	-0.74	-0.12	-0.04	0.35	-0.10	-0.17
Norwich-New London, CT	-2.2	0.00	0.03	(D)	(D)	0.52	-1.25	-0.16	-0.83	-0.65	-0.11	0.27	-0.04	-0.76
Ocala, FL	0.2	-0.14	-0.38	0.67	0.25	0.47	0.67	0.03	-1.17	0.15	0.18	0.09	-0.29	-0.35
Ocean City, NJ	1.5	-0.10	0.25	0.01	-0.06	-0.73	-0.57	-0.04	2.03	0.39	0.06	0.38	-0.37	0.24
Odessa, TX	14.1	(D)	2.62	1.67	0.02	3.10	0.56	0.01	1.36	0.42	(D)	0.34	-0.44	-0.04
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	3.7	-0.08	0.32	(D)	(D)	0.41	-0.10	(D)	0.64	0.31	0.01	0.11	(D)	0.04
Oklahoma City, OK	2.2	(D)	0.03	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.18	0.67	0.03	0.09	0.22	-0.05	0.14
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	0.9	-0.06	-0.15	0.33	0.09	0.30	0.17	0.10	0.00	0.37	-0.34	-0.02	0.08	0.03
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	1.8	-0.20	0.25	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.04	(D)	0.31	0.35	0.17	0.10	(D)	-0.01
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	3.0	-0.02	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.54	0.10	0.06	0.67	0.26	0.33	0.82	0.04	-0.16
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	3.3	-0.07	0.02	2.11	0.66	(D)	(D)	0.14	0.81	0.18	-0.51	0.08	-0.24	-0.31
Owensboro, KY	2.7	-0.43	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.25	-0.08	(D)	1.30	0.02	-0.20	0.12	(D)	-0.11
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	0.7	0.59	0.11	(D)	(D)	1.19	0.06	0.14	-2.19	-0.12	0.02	0.14	0.01	-0.11
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	-0.2	-0.01	0.10	1.16	0.05	0.26	0.05	-0.26	0.36	-2.06	0.06	0.26	0.11	-0.29
Panama City, FL	-0.5	-0.02	-1.01	(D)	(D)	1.14	-0.19	-0.31	0.69	-0.82	0.89	0.49	-0.19	-0.53
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	1.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.33	-0.28	(D)	-0.31	(D)	-0.18	0.17	0.04	0.20
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	-0.7	0.04	-0.20	(D)	(D)	0.30	0.09	-0.42	0.24	-0.14	-0.13	0.02	-0.06	-0.71
Peoria, IL	7.0	-0.22	0.18	(D)	(D)	0.30	0.27	(D)	0.12	0.29	0.12	0.05	(D)	0.03
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	1.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.31	(D)	0.06	0.63	0.29	0.01	0.07	-0.02	0.00
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	3.2	-0.07	0.40	0.64	0.05	0.33	-0.01	0.25	1.27	0.20	0.00	0.17	-0.03	0.00
Pine Bluff, AR	2.0	0.34	0.21	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.23	-0.16	-0.28	-0.03	(D)	-0.28
Pittsburgh, PA	2.1	(D)	0.18	0.50	0.11	0.18	0.13	0.09	0.27	(D)	-0.03	0.10	0.01	-0.03
Pittsfield, MA	-0.9	-0.15	-0.03	0.31	-0.47	0.14	0.04	0.04	-0.56	-0.21	0.04	0.13	-0.53	0.35
Pocatello, ID	-1.7	(D)	-1.54	-0.10	-0.41	0.33	0.37	(D)	-0.53	0.69	-0.28	-0.07	-0.16	0.18
Portland-South Portland, ME	0.2	(D)	0.15	(D)	(D)	0.34	(D)	-0.01	-0.44	0.18	-0.06	0.16	-0.07	-0.10
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	5.1	-0.02	0.25	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.06	(D)	0.31	0.08	0.17	0.06	0.00	0.00
Port St. Lucie, FL	0.3	-0.12	0.04	0.31	0.27	0.73	0.64	0.06	-0.90	-0.10	-0.19	-0.37	0.23	-0.25
Prescott, AZ	2.5	-0.57	0.16	0.64	0.13	0.68	-0.17	0.20	0.47	0.13	0.27	0.53	0.00	0.02
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	1.7	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.05	(D)	(D)	0.07	0.90	0.25	-0.37	0.10	-0.02	0.08
Provo-Orem, UT	4.5	(D)	1.40	0.91	-0.11	0.79	0.03	(D)	0.39	0.13	-0.02	0.12	(D)	0.01
Pueblo, CO	1.6	-0.06	-0.25	0.80	0.13	0.53	0.05	0.21	-0.08	0.12	0.13	0.05	-0.17	0.12
Punta Gorda, FL	-3.8	(D)	-0.07	0.40	0.01	0.71	(D)	-0.30	-4.90	0.71	0.01	0.45	-0.30	-0.27
Racine, WI	3.1	(D)	-0.07	2.52	0.34	0.28	(D)	0.04	0.78	-0.30	0.05	0.16	-0.10	-0.34
Raleigh, NC	2.4	-0.01	0.35	(D)	(D)	0.66	0.18	0.53	0.50	0.62	0.08	0.15	0.11	0.04
Rapid City, SD	2.0	-0.42	-0.10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.73	0.31	0.43	0.28	(D)	0.03
Reading, PA	1.3	-0.19	-0.05	1.47	0.13	0.43	-0.88	0.06	-0.51	0.71	0.30	0.11	-0.23	-0.05
Redding, CA	-0.2	-0.29	-0.30	0.38	-0.22	0.32	-0.09	0.14	0.54	-0.38	-0.13	-0.21	0.21	-0.14
Reno, NV	0.4	-1.04	(D)	0.18	0.12	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.87	0.04	-0.14	-0.47	0.03	-0.21
Richmond, VA	3.3	-0.02	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.25	(D)	1.43	0.38	0.10	0.23	(D)	0.08
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	1.7	0.01	0.34	0.48	0.13	0.90	0.11	-0.47	0.14	-0.16	0.20	0.16	0.06	-0.19
Roanoke, VA	3.2	-0.05	(D)	(D)	0.15	0.63	0.17	(D)	0.37	0.23	0.30	0.08	(D)	0.09
Rochester, MN	3.6	0.20	0.14	(D)	(D)	0.46	-0.02	0.66	0.64	0.16	0.54	0.17	-0.18	0.01
Rochester, NY	0.3	(D)	0.20	0.21	-0.40	(D)	(D)	-0.14	0.56	0.15	-0.24	0.04	0.01	-0.02
Rockford, IL	1.9	-0.08	-0.45	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.04	-0.80	0.03	-0.21	0.08	-0.09	0.03
Rocky Mount, NC	1.4	-0.16	0.23	0.43	-0.02	0.05	-0.03	(D)	0.95	0.77	-0.09	0.05	(D)	0.04
Rome, GA	1.1	0.08	-0.28	0.47	-0.08	1.20	-0.16	0.25	0.02	-0.09	-0.12	0.09	-0.09	-0.14
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	3.2	(D)	0.10	0.58	0.25	(D)	(D)	0.35	1.17	-0.26	(D)	0.16	-0.01	-0.20
Saginaw, MI	0.5	-0.02	-0.08	1.05	0.08	0.19	-0.06	-0.19	-0.25	-0.07	-0.23	0.14	0.01	-0.07
St. Cloud, MN	4.0	0.01	0.83	1.52	-0.07	0.78	0.16	0.29	0.03	-0.16	0.51	0.07	0.06	0.02
St. George, UT	3.2	-0.12	0.47	0.46	0.10	0.78	-0.18	0.49	0.51	0.48	-0.47	0.52	0.12	0.02
St. Joseph, MO-KS	9.8	6.62	0.02	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.17	0.15	(D)	0.01	0.37	0.37	0.12	(D)
St. Louis, MO-IL	1.6	-0.09	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.06	(D)	0.70	-0.23	0.31	-0.02	(D)	-0.07
Salem, OR	0.7	(D)	0.01	0.49	-0.02	(D)	-0.04	0.00	-0.34	0.06	0.04	0.11	-0.03	-0.03
Salinas, CA	1.1	-0.57	0.16	0.14	-0.06	0.74	0.75	0.22	0.46	-0.67	0.04	0.16	-0.06	-0.24
Salisbury, MD-DE	1.4	(D)	-0.56	0.13	0.45	(D)	0.10	-0.05	0.93	-0.06	0.08	0.49	0.07	0.04

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012*—Table Ends

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Salt Lake City, UT.....	4.1	(D)	0.10	1.12	0.28	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.50	0.59	-0.07	0.12	(D)	0.03
San Angelo, TX.....	3.5	2.19	(D)	0.56	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.29	0.29	0.17	0.27	0.13	-0.25
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX.....	3.8	-0.02	0.24	0.70	0.47	1.01	0.19	0.56	0.86	-0.26	0.01	0.20	-0.01	-0.16
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA.....	2.7	0.02	0.02	0.47	0.41	0.82	0.34	0.23	0.72	-0.20	0.13	0.16	-0.08	-0.28
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA.....	7.4	0.17	0.29	(D)	(D)	0.68	0.18	1.36	1.57	2.40	0.05	0.20	-0.01	-0.07
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	2.8	(D)	0.23	(D)	(D)	0.33	0.13	-0.18	1.04	(D)	0.15	0.10	0.02	-0.04
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA.....	2.6	-0.07	0.59	0.42	0.30	0.26	0.19	0.16	1.34	-0.22	-0.12	0.07	-0.16	-0.12
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA.....	1.8	(D)	-0.11	0.97	0.45	0.59	(D)	-0.06	0.35	-0.08	-0.14	0.21	0.08	-0.12
Santa Fe, NM.....	-1.2	0.10	0.05	0.13	0.10	0.69	0.04	-0.39	-1.13	-0.66	-0.19	0.25	0.05	-0.20
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA.....	3.1	0.71	-0.05	0.35	0.22	0.88	0.07	1.30	-0.35	-0.05	0.03	0.16	-0.06	-0.15
Santa Rosa, CA.....	-0.6	-0.01	0.09	-0.74	0.40	0.94	-0.03	0.24	0.10	-1.93	0.10	0.32	-0.01	-0.09
Savannah, GA.....	2.4	(D)	-0.17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.00	0.77	0.11	-0.10	0.27	-0.04	-0.32
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, PA.....	0.7	0.07	-0.07	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.13	-0.60	0.00	-0.04	0.02	0.07	-0.05
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	4.6	0.01	0.11	0.96	0.00	0.98	0.01	1.58	0.48	0.35	0.07	0.09	0.02	-0.02
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL.....	5.2	-0.18	0.08	0.05	0.08	2.89	0.14	0.17	0.77	0.67	0.40	0.09	0.22	-0.20
Sebring, FL.....	0.1	-0.71	-0.13	-0.02	0.19	0.85	2.59	-0.05	-0.62	-0.08	-1.34	-0.11	-0.15	-0.30
Sheboygan, WI.....	3.2	-0.06	0.01	1.27	0.68	0.80	0.06	-0.03	1.27	-0.26	-0.22	0.10	-0.14	-0.25
Sherman-Denison, TX.....	2.0	0.45	1.00	1.14	-0.45	-0.38	0.00	0.01	-0.19	0.15	-0.18	0.03	0.49	-0.05
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA.....	-11.1	(D)	-0.09	(D)	(D)	0.39	0.06	-0.01	-0.47	-0.41	0.06	0.00	-0.14	-0.48
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ.....	-3.8	(D)	0.08	(D)	-0.09	0.08	-0.70	-1.41	(D)	-2.39	1.59	-0.10	-0.18	-0.24
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD.....	0.7	(D)	0.45	(D)	(D)	0.41	-0.26	0.00	-0.08	-0.06	(D)	0.12	-0.18	0.05
Sioux Falls, SD.....	2.3	-0.27	0.07	(D)	(D)	0.62	-0.04	0.07	0.79	0.24	(D)	0.03	-0.12	0.04
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI.....	0.9	-0.03	-0.11	1.38	-0.72	0.23	0.15	0.40	-0.52	0.01	0.11	-0.03	-0.01	-0.01
Spartanburg, SC.....	4.1	-0.09	1.22	2.23	0.61	0.70	-0.15	0.04	-0.54	-0.18	0.09	0.02	-0.08	0.25
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA.....	1.7	-0.05	0.01	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.26	-0.54	-0.06	-0.11	0.10	-0.04	-0.01
Springfield, IL.....	-0.9	(D)	-0.46	(D)	(D)	0.42	-0.06	(D)	0.26	-0.21	0.07	-0.05	-0.06	0.11
Springfield, MA.....	2.3	0.02	0.39	0.68	0.05	0.24	-0.08	0.30	0.30	-0.03	-0.25	0.11	0.01	0.60
Springfield, MO.....	3.6	-0.04	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.79	-0.20	0.92	0.98	0.17	0.11	0.01	-0.12	-0.07
Springfield, OH.....	1.9	(D)	-0.05	1.35	0.26	(D)	(D)	-0.05	0.84	-0.05	-0.58	-0.03	0.03	-0.07
State College, PA.....	0.0	-0.16	-0.77	0.54	-0.09	0.32	0.02	0.17	-0.29	-0.35	0.64	0.15	-0.05	-0.18
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA.....	0.2	(D)	0.44	-0.11	(D)	(D)	0.13	-0.15	-0.01	-0.11	-0.01	-0.01	-0.05	0.08
Stockton-Lodi, CA.....	1.7	-0.35	0.14	0.35	0.09	0.63	0.40	0.19	0.34	0.10	-0.25	0.09	0.06	-0.12
Sumter, SC.....	2.3	-0.27	0.42	1.09	-0.02	0.06	-0.11	0.12	0.32	0.24	0.31	0.07	-0.18	0.26
Syracuse, NY.....	0.9	0.04	0.20	-0.04	0.04	0.52	-0.24	-0.03	-0.01	0.31	0.04	0.05	0.00	-0.02
Tallahassee, FL.....	-1.0	0.08	-0.18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.05	(D)	(D)	-0.62	0.06	0.09	0.04
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.....	3.1	-0.02	0.04	0.24	0.13	0.79	-0.04	0.03	1.45	0.62	-0.08	0.13	0.04	-0.22
Terre Haute, IN.....	1.4	-0.19	0.51	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.11	0.01	0.05	-0.11	-0.01	-0.24	0.01
Texarkana, TX-AR.....	1.5	0.52	0.28	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.01	-0.34	-0.05	0.25	(D)	-0.08
The Villages, FL.....	-1.1	0.07	-2.57	0.56	0.06	(D)	(D)	-0.04	0.61	-0.26	0.53	0.54	0.41	-0.33
Toledo, OH.....	3.2	-0.12	0.49	1.77	0.74	0.31	-0.16	0.02	0.21	-0.30	0.04	0.26	-0.01	-0.07
Topeka, KS.....	0.3	-0.05	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.69	(D)	-0.42	0.33	0.18	-0.15	(D)
Trenton, NJ.....	2.8	0.00	-0.09	0.12	0.43	0.56	0.09	0.28	1.16	0.33	-0.11	-0.10	-0.15	0.29
Tucson, AZ.....	1.4	-0.15	-0.16	0.71	0.10	0.24	0.30	0.23	0.23	-0.32	-0.04	0.23	0.03	-0.02
Tulsa, OK.....	0.3	(D)	0.19	1.12	0.18	0.55	0.98	(D)	-0.27	-0.22	0.04	0.18	(D)	0.07
Tuscaloosa, AL.....	-0.9	-1.97	0.14	1.55	-0.19	(D)	(D)	-0.15	-0.43	-0.15	-0.04	0.14	-0.06	-0.17
Tyler, TX.....	1.2	0.40	-0.18	0.11	-0.60	0.48	0.02	1.04	0.11	-0.33	-0.06	0.16	0.08	-0.04
Urban Honolulu, HI.....	2.0	-0.01	0.10	-0.03	0.10	0.38	0.34	0.12	0.19	0.17	-0.06	0.49	-0.02	0.23
Utica-Rome, NY.....	-0.4	-0.02	-0.07	0.56	-0.09	(D)	(D)	-0.10	-0.43	0.08	-0.26	0.06	-0.05	-0.04
Valdosta, GA.....	0.9	0.09	(D)	(D)	0.35	0.37	-0.19	(D)	0.34	(D)	(D)	0.02	(D)	-0.54
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA.....	4.1	0.03	-0.13	0.52	3.55	0.15	0.25	0.08	0.00	-0.21	0.03	-0.05	0.14	-0.27
Victoria, TX.....	8.7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.97	0.23	0.20	(D)	(D)	-0.05
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ.....	-0.5	0.08	-0.60	1.48	-0.47	0.40	-0.34	0.08	-1.28	-0.09	0.10	-0.14	-0.07	0.36
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC.....	2.0	-0.10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.11	(D)	(D)	0.34	0.26	0.10	(D)
Visalia-Porterville, CA.....	-1.9	-2.96	0.07	0.18	0.44	0.51	0.28	-0.06	-0.12	0.27	-0.37	0.08	-0.05	-0.15
Waco, TX.....	4.0	(D)	-0.09	(D)	(D)	0.81	-0.06	(D)	0.55	(D)	0.09	0.11	0.23	-0.05
Walla Walla, WA.....	1.6	0.15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.03	0.20	0.19	-0.02	0.19	-0.07	0.05
Warner Robins, GA.....	-0.4	-0.14	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.09	0.09	0.14	-0.22	0.26	-0.14	-0.02	0.00	-0.52
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	0.7	-0.02	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.00	(D)	(D)	-0.25	-0.01	0.07	0.03
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA.....	4.1	(D)	0.22	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.04	1.43	0.19	-0.02	0.03	0.03	0.07
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY.....	-1.5	-0.06	0.06	0.03	-0.04	0.07	-0.48	-0.01	0.11	-0.07	-0.30	0.02	0.09	-0.90
Wausau, WI.....	2.5	-0.13	0.08	1.69	-0.06	0.77	-0.05	0.01	0.23	0.46	-0.21	0.02	-0.03	-0.28
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH.....	0.8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.21	0.95	0.09	-0.63	-0.11	-0.14	0.28	-0.03	0.01
Wenatchee, WA.....	1.5	-0.42	-0.80	(D)	(D)	1.20	-0.17	0.21	0.71	-0.14	0.11	0.25	-0.11	0.03
Wheeling, WV-OH.....	4.4	(D)	0.57	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.53	0.07	0.45	0.36	-0.27	0.02	-0.02	0.05
Wichita, KS.....	1.4	(D)	0.13	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.03	0.35	-0.12	0.40	-0.11	0.21	-0.03	0.10
Wichita Falls, TX.....	3.1	(D)	-0.17	(D)	(D)	0.41	-0.37	(D)	(D)	0.00	0.02	0.10	-0.12	-0.24
Williamsport, PA.....	5.6	3.20	0.65	-0.55	-0.12	0.69	-0.17	-0.04	0.60	0.83	0.24	0.29	0.02	-0.07
Wilmington, NC.....	-0.6	0.02	-2.15	0.55	-0.36	0.34	0.13	-0.06	0.73	0.20	-0.28	0.24	-0.02	0.04
Winchester, VA-WV.....	0.5	-0.12	(D)	0.36	0.30	(D)	(D)	-0.07	(D)	-0.14	(D)	-0.04	0.01	(D)
Winston-Salem, NC.....	0.4	0.04	-0.01	0.88	-3.82	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.51	-0.15	0.00	-0.01	0.03
Worcester, MA-CT.....	0.8	(D)	(D)	1.34	0.02	0.33	-0.29	0.13	0.41	-1.66	0.10	0.00	0.02	0.36
Yakima, WA.....	2.0	0.30	0.07	0.27	0.21	0.33	-0.06	0.04	1.08	0.00	-0.01	0.03	-0.25	0.01
York-Hanover, PA.....	0.4	-0.14	-0.03	0.38	-0.23	0.14	0.22	0.22	0.07	-0.50	0.13	0.14	0.00	-0.05
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA.....	0.6	-0.18	0.30	1.11	0.13	0.20	0.04	-0.13	-1.02	0.33	-0.26	0.18	-0.06	-0.07
Yuba City, CA.....	-0.6	-1.33	-0.33	0.37	0.04	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.02	-0.41	0.17	0.21	0.14	-0.39
Yuma, AZ.....	-0.5	-2.34	0.35	0.08	0.31	0.53	-0.12	0.18	0.33	-0.02	0.21	0.13	-0.03	-0.11

* Advance statistics

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but the estimates for this item are included in the totals.

Table 3. Per Capita Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012*—Continues

	Real GDP [millions of chained (2005) dollars]	Population	Per capita real GDP
U.S. metropolitan areas	12,206,566	267,664,440	45,604
Abilene, TX.....	5,098	166,963	30,536
Akron, OH.....	25,165	702,262	35,835
Albany, GA.....	4,212	157,399	26,759
Albany, OR.....	2,852	118,360	24,092
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY.....	35,872	874,646	41,013
Albuquerque, NM.....	35,185	901,700	39,021
Alexandria, LA.....	4,760	154,441	30,818
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ.....	27,203	827,171	32,887
Altoona, PA.....	3,812	127,121	29,989
Amarillo, TX.....	9,100	257,578	35,331
Ames, IA.....	3,795	91,140	41,637
Anchorage, AK.....	25,191	392,535	64,174
Ann Arbor, MI.....	16,880	350,946	48,098
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL.....	3,225	117,296	27,497
Appleton, WI.....	8,807	228,450	38,552
Asheville, NC.....	12,905	432,406	29,844
Athens-Clarke County, GA.....	5,746	196,425	29,253
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	256,357	5,457,831	46,970
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ.....	11,468	275,422	41,637
Auburn-Opelika, AL.....	3,581	147,257	24,321
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC.....	17,447	575,898	30,295
Austin-Round Rock, TX.....	90,831	1,834,303	49,518
Bakersfield, CA.....	28,492	856,158	33,279
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD.....	135,507	2,753,149	49,219
Bangor, ME.....	4,841	153,746	31,486
Barnstable Town, MA.....	7,418	215,423	34,435
Baton Rouge, LA.....	37,044	815,298	45,436
Battle Creek, MI.....	4,431	135,099	32,795
Bay City, MI.....	2,610	106,935	24,404
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX.....	17,698	404,180	43,787
Beckley, WV.....	3,650	124,890	29,225
Bellingham, WA.....	7,687	205,262	37,448
Bend-Redmond, OR.....	5,468	162,277	33,693
Billings, MT.....	6,859	162,848	42,118
Binghamton, NY.....	7,561	248,538	30,422
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.....	49,959	1,136,650	43,953
Bismarck, ND.....	5,063	120,060	42,173
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA.....	4,909	178,933	27,433
Bloomington, IL.....	8,943	188,715	47,388
Bloomington, IN.....	5,324	162,399	32,783
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA.....	2,974	85,243	34,887
Boise City, ID.....	25,234	637,896	39,558
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH.....	295,829	4,640,802	63,745
Boulder, CO.....	18,482	305,318	60,533
Bowling Green, KY.....	4,639	162,231	28,594
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA.....	7,715	254,991	30,255
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT.....	74,854	933,835	80,158
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX.....	7,209	415,557	17,348
Brunswick, GA.....	2,862	113,448	25,229
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY.....	40,124	1,134,210	35,376
Burlington, NC.....	4,202	153,920	27,299
Burlington-South Burlington, VT.....	10,539	213,701	49,316
California-Lexington Park, MD.....	4,464	108,987	40,959
Canton-Massillon, OH.....	11,928	403,455	29,565
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL.....	18,045	645,293	27,964
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL.....	3,079	97,080	31,718
Carbondale-Marion, IL.....	3,635	126,745	28,677
Carson City, NV.....	2,318	54,838	42,266
Casper, WY.....	6,012	78,621	76,467
Cedar Rapids, IA.....	13,407	261,761	51,218
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA.....	3,656	151,275	24,170
Champaign-Urbana, IL.....	8,127	233,788	34,762
Charleston, WV.....	10,667	225,954	47,207
Charleston-North Charleston, SC.....	26,580	697,439	38,111
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC.....	118,862	2,296,569	51,756
Charlottesville, VA.....	8,993	222,860	40,353
Chattanooga, TN-GA.....	19,419	537,889	36,102
Cheyenne, WY.....	4,325	94,483	45,780
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	488,974	9,522,434	51,350
Chico, CA.....	5,336	221,539	24,088
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN.....	92,149	2,128,603	43,291
Clarksville, TN-KY.....	9,633	274,342	35,114
Cleveland, TN.....	3,230	117,820	27,412
Cleveland-Elyria, OH.....	95,414	2,063,535	46,238
Coeur d'Alene, ID.....	3,691	142,357	25,926
College Station-Bryan, TX.....	6,482	234,501	27,642
Colorado Springs, CO.....	24,517	668,353	36,682

Table 3. Per Capita Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012*—Continues

	Real GDP [millions of chained (2005) dollars]	Population	Per capita real GDP
Columbia, MO.....	6,044	168,535	35,862
Columbia, SC.....	29,114	784,745	37,100
Columbus, GA-AL.....	10,795	310,531	34,762
Columbus, IN.....	4,248	79,129	53,689
Columbus, OH.....	86,815	1,944,002	44,658
Corpus Christi, TX.....	17,791	437,109	40,700
Corvallis, OR.....	5,407	86,430	62,560
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL.....	10,176	247,665	41,089
Cumberland, MD-WV.....	2,404	101,968	23,575
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	372,652	6,700,991	55,612
Dalton, GA.....	4,740	142,751	33,205
Danville, IL.....	2,122	80,727	26,280
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL.....	4,949	190,790	25,938
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL.....	15,805	382,630	41,306
Dayton, OH.....	29,385	800,972	36,687
Decatur, AL.....	4,187	154,233	27,146
Decatur, IL.....	4,889	110,122	44,392
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL.....	11,590	595,309	19,470
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO.....	147,924	2,645,209	55,921
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA.....	36,387	588,999	61,777
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	183,079	4,292,060	42,655
Dothan, AL.....	3,965	147,620	26,862
Dover, DE.....	5,324	167,626	31,760
Dubuque, IA.....	4,259	95,097	44,784
Duluth, MN-WI.....	8,372	279,452	29,958
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC.....	36,320	522,826	69,468
East Stroudsburg, PA.....	4,178	168,798	24,754
Eau Claire, WI.....	5,942	163,599	36,320
El Centro, CA.....	3,891	176,948	21,991
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY.....	5,330	150,413	35,434
Elkhart-Goshen, IN.....	9,809	199,619	49,141
Elmira, NY.....	2,606	88,911	29,305
El Paso, TX.....	25,175	830,735	30,305
Erie, PA.....	8,485	280,646	30,233
Eugene, OR.....	10,874	354,542	30,670
Evansville, IN-KY.....	12,649	313,433	40,356
Fairbanks, AK.....	4,299	100,272	42,872
Fargo, ND-MN.....	11,421	216,312	52,798
Farmington, NM.....	4,892	128,529	38,058
Fayetteville, NC.....	15,468	374,585	41,293
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO.....	17,540	482,200	36,375
Flagstaff, AZ.....	4,277	136,011	31,447
Flint, MI.....	10,485	418,408	25,059
Florence, SC.....	6,300	206,087	30,569
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL.....	3,607	146,988	24,536
Fond du Lac, WI.....	3,329	101,843	32,689
Fort Collins, CO.....	11,070	310,487	35,654
Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	8,383	280,521	29,884
Fort Wayne, IN.....	16,936	421,406	40,188
Fresno, CA.....	26,735	947,895	28,204
Gadsden, AL.....	2,293	104,392	21,969
Gainesville, FL.....	8,858	268,232	33,023
Gainesville, GA.....	5,919	185,416	31,920
Gettysburg, PA.....	2,234	101,482	22,018
Glens Falls, NY.....	3,523	128,472	27,422
Goldsboro, NC.....	3,622	124,246	29,149
Grand Forks, ND-MN.....	3,655	98,888	36,957
Grand Island, NE.....	3,178	83,472	38,076
Grand Junction, CO.....	4,432	147,848	29,980
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI.....	38,171	1,005,648	37,957
Grants Pass, OR.....	1,650	82,930	19,895
Great Falls, MT.....	2,677	81,723	32,755
Greeley, CO.....	6,705	263,691	25,427
Green Bay, WI.....	13,384	311,098	43,022
Greensboro-High Point, NC.....	31,702	736,065	43,070
Greenville, NC.....	5,790	172,554	33,556
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC.....	28,701	842,853	34,052
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS.....	13,482	379,582	35,517
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.....	7,129	256,278	27,818
Hammond, LA.....	3,029	123,441	24,539
Hanford-Corcoran, CA.....	3,538	151,364	23,372
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA.....	25,631	553,980	46,267
Harrisonburg, VA.....	5,747	128,372	44,771
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT.....	69,327	1,214,400	57,088
Hattiesburg, MS.....	4,598	146,766	31,328
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC.....	10,500	363,627	28,876

Table 3. Per Capita Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012*—Continues

	Real GDP [millions of chained (2005) dollars]	Population	Per capita real GDP
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	6,487	193,882	33,459
Hinesville, GA	3,198	81,519	39,233
Homosassa Springs, FL	2,792	139,360	20,035
Hot Springs, AR	2,508	96,903	25,885
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	9,948	208,922	47,614
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	385,683	6,177,035	62,438
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	10,656	364,665	29,220
Huntsville, AL	19,451	430,734	45,157
Idaho Falls, ID	4,404	136,108	32,360
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	98,342	1,928,982	50,981
Iowa City, IA	7,029	158,231	44,420
Ithaca, NY	3,402	102,554	33,169
Jackson, MI	4,500	160,309	28,069
Jackson, MS	22,859	576,800	39,631
Jackson, TN	4,631	130,450	35,497
Jacksonville, FL	53,515	1,377,850	38,839
Jacksonville, NC	7,336	183,263	40,029
Janesville-Beloit, WI	4,500	160,418	28,050
Jefferson City, MO	5,084	150,151	33,859
Johnson City, TN	5,503	200,684	27,421
Johnstown, PA	3,474	141,584	24,538
Jonesboro, AR	3,886	124,042	31,328
Joplin, MO	5,237	174,327	30,043
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	5,937	158,316	37,503
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	10,668	330,034	32,324
Kankakee, IL	2,915	113,040	25,788
Kansas City, MO-KS	98,492	2,038,724	48,311
Kennewick-Richland, WA	9,249	268,243	34,480
Killeen-Temple, TX	13,862	420,375	32,976
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	8,643	309,006	27,971
Kingston, NY	4,122	181,791	22,675
Knoxville, TN	31,363	848,350	36,970
Kokomo, IN	3,670	82,849	44,294
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	5,180	135,298	38,288
Lafayette, LA	21,973	474,415	46,316
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	7,644	206,412	37,031
Lake Charles, LA	10,336	201,195	51,375
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	3,169	203,334	15,583
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	14,372	616,158	23,325
Lancaster, PA	17,904	526,823	33,985
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	16,739	465,732	35,942
Laredo, TX	5,967	259,172	23,023
Las Cruces, NM	4,933	214,445	23,005
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	82,347	2,000,759	41,158
Lawrence, KS	3,131	112,864	27,740
Lawton, OK	4,156	132,545	31,354
Lebanon, PA	3,459	135,251	25,575
Lewiston, ID-WA	1,706	61,419	27,777
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3,448	107,609	32,044
Lexington-Fayette, KY	21,142	485,023	43,591
Lima, OH	4,142	105,141	39,395
Lincoln, NE	13,531	310,342	43,599
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	29,722	717,666	41,414
Logan, UT-ID	3,388	128,306	26,408
Longview, TX	9,831	216,679	45,369
Longview, WA	2,795	101,996	27,407
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	670,974	13,052,921	51,404
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	54,434	1,251,351	43,500
Lubbock, TX	9,555	297,669	32,100
Lynchburg, VA	7,468	255,342	29,248
Macon, GA	6,860	232,723	29,477
Madera, CA	3,247	152,218	21,332
Madison, WI	34,075	620,778	54,890
Manchester-Nashua, NH	20,138	402,922	49,980
Manhattan, KS	2,615	97,810	26,737
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	3,673	98,020	37,469
Mansfield, OH	3,280	122,673	26,739
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	13,578	806,552	16,835
Medford, OR	5,554	206,412	26,909
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	57,323	1,341,690	42,725
Merced, CA	5,220	262,305	19,902
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	237,834	5,762,717	41,271
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	3,179	111,246	28,572
Midland, MI	2,886	83,822	34,434
Midland, TX	15,193	151,662	100,178
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	77,299	1,566,981	49,330

Table 3. Per Capita Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012*—Continues

	Real GDP [millions of chained (2005) dollars]	Population	Per capita real GDP
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	189,984	3,422,264	55,514
Missoula, MT.....	4,094	110,977	36,893
Mobile, AL.....	14,522	413,936	35,084
Modesto, CA.....	13,423	521,726	25,728
Monroe, LA.....	5,847	177,782	32,886
Monroe, MI.....	3,549	151,048	23,495
Montgomery, AL.....	13,204	377,149	35,009
Morgantown, WV.....	5,529	134,164	41,214
Morristown, TN.....	2,968	114,937	25,822
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA.....	4,085	118,222	34,551
Muncie, IN.....	3,125	117,364	26,624
Muskegon, MI.....	4,137	170,182	24,307
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC.....	12,251	394,542	31,051
Napa, CA.....	6,246	139,045	44,918
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL.....	11,744	332,427	35,329
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN.....	83,079	1,726,693	48,114
New Bern, NC.....	4,202	128,119	32,800
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	34,382	862,813	39,849
New Orleans-Metairie, LA.....	68,864	1,227,096	56,119
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	1,173,487	19,831,858	59,172
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.....	4,768	156,067	30,554
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL.....	21,115	720,042	29,324
Norwich-New London, CT.....	11,046	274,170	40,289
Ocala, FL.....	6,201	335,125	18,503
Ocean City, NJ.....	3,699	96,304	38,414
Odessa, TX.....	7,073	144,325	49,008
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	18,880	612,441	30,827
Oklahoma City, OK.....	55,166	1,296,565	42,547
Olympia-Tumwater, WA.....	7,834	258,332	30,326
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	44,154	885,624	49,856
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL.....	92,652	2,223,674	41,666
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	7,351	168,794	43,552
Owensboro, KY.....	4,019	116,030	34,634
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	33,618	835,981	40,214
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL.....	16,671	547,307	30,461
Panama City, FL.....	5,871	187,621	31,292
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV.....	2,808	92,548	30,342
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL.....	12,280	461,227	26,625
Peoria, IL.....	18,262	380,447	48,001
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	311,787	6,018,800	51,802
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	176,321	4,329,534	40,725
Pine Bluff, AR.....	2,691	97,451	27,619
Pittsburgh, PA.....	104,910	2,360,733	44,440
Pittsfield, MA.....	4,570	130,016	35,150
Pocatello, ID.....	2,141	83,800	25,545
Portland-South Portland, ME.....	23,227	518,117	44,830
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA.....	142,032	2,289,800	62,028
Port St. Lucie, FL.....	9,775	432,683	22,592
Prescott, AZ.....	3,731	212,637	17,545
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA.....	59,771	1,601,374	37,325
Provo-Orem, UT.....	14,748	550,845	26,773
Pueblo, CO.....	3,707	160,852	23,046
Punta Gorda, FL.....	2,735	162,449	16,838
Racine, WI.....	5,933	194,797	30,457
Raleigh, NC.....	53,356	1,188,564	44,892
Rapid City, SD.....	4,898	138,738	35,307
Reading, PA.....	12,885	413,491	31,162
Redding, CA.....	4,319	178,586	24,187
Reno, NV.....	17,467	433,843	40,261
Richmond, VA.....	58,366	1,231,980	47,376
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA.....	97,491	4,350,096	22,411
Roanoke, VA.....	11,861	310,118	38,246
Rochester, MN.....	9,149	209,607	43,647
Rochester, NY.....	40,137	1,082,284	37,085
Rockford, IL.....	11,566	346,009	33,427
Rocky Mount, NC.....	5,196	151,662	34,257
Rome, GA.....	2,794	96,177	29,054
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA.....	84,281	2,196,482	38,371
Saginaw, MI.....	6,126	198,353	30,887
St. Cloud, MN.....	6,928	190,471	36,370
St. George, UT.....	3,279	144,809	22,642
St. Joseph, MO-KS.....	4,416	127,927	34,520
St. Louis, MO-IL.....	116,500	2,795,794	41,670
Salem, OR.....	10,857	396,338	27,394
Salinas, CA.....	14,833	426,762	34,758
Salisbury, MD-DE.....	11,465	381,868	30,024

Table 3. Per Capita Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2012*—Table Ends

	Real GDP [millions of chained (2005) dollars]	Population	Per capita real GDP
Salt Lake City, UT	62,040	1,123,712	55,210
San Angelo, TX	3,600	114,854	31,346
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	79,060	2,234,003	35,389
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	154,882	3,177,063	48,750
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	309,847	4,455,560	69,542
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	171,495	1,894,388	90,528
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	9,421	274,804	34,281
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	8,169	266,776	30,623
Santa Fe, NM	5,471	146,375	37,377
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	18,102	431,249	41,975
Santa Rosa, CA	17,750	491,829	36,090
Savannah, GA	11,941	361,941	32,993
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, PA	17,519	563,629	31,083
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	228,007	3,552,157	64,188
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	3,732	140,567	26,553
Sebring, FL	1,549	98,128	15,784
Sheboygan, WI	4,582	115,009	39,841
Sherman-Denison, TX	3,401	121,935	27,891
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	17,969	447,193	40,183
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	3,333	132,088	25,236
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	6,525	168,921	38,625
Sioux Falls, SD	14,461	237,251	60,954
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	11,483	318,586	36,042
Spartanburg, SC	10,581	316,997	33,380
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	17,435	532,253	32,756
Springfield, IL	8,418	211,993	39,710
Springfield, MA	18,781	625,718	30,015
Springfield, MO	13,963	444,617	31,404
Springfield, OH	3,242	137,206	23,627
State College, PA	5,460	155,171	35,188
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	3,935	118,686	33,155
Stockton-Lodi, CA	17,204	702,612	24,486
Sumter, SC	2,836	108,052	26,246
Syracuse, NY	24,284	660,934	36,742
Tallahassee, FL	11,338	375,371	30,204
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	104,187	2,842,878	36,648
Terre Haute, IN	5,207	172,493	30,188
Texarkana, TX-AR	4,465	149,701	29,824
The Villages, FL	1,544	101,620	15,198
Toledo, OH	23,772	608,711	39,052
Topeka, KS	8,305	234,566	35,407
Trenton, NJ	24,172	368,303	65,631
Tucson, AZ	28,425	992,394	28,643
Tulsa, OK	41,685	951,880	43,792
Tuscaloosa, AL	8,142	233,389	34,887
Tyler, TX	8,252	214,821	38,414
Urban Honolulu, HI	48,164	976,372	49,329
Utica-Rome, NY	8,008	298,064	26,866
Valdosta, GA	3,801	144,343	26,336
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	11,936	420,757	28,368
Victoria, TX	3,858	96,620	39,925
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	4,371	157,785	27,703
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	72,755	1,699,925	42,799
Visalia-Porterville, CA	9,752	451,977	21,576
Waco, TX	8,378	256,317	32,687
Walla Walla, WA	1,996	63,399	31,476
Warner Robins, GA	5,529	185,478	29,810
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	389,320	5,860,342	66,433
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	6,987	168,747	41,402
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	4,748	120,262	39,480
Wausau, WI	5,139	134,735	38,141
Weirton-Stuebenville, WV-OH	2,902	122,547	23,679
Wenatchee, WA	3,159	113,037	27,946
Wheeling, WV-OH	4,739	146,420	32,367
Wichita, KS	25,460	636,105	40,025
Wichita Falls, TX	5,281	150,829	35,015
Williamsport, PA	3,823	117,168	32,626
Wilmington, NC	9,825	263,429	37,297
Winchester, VA-WV	4,649	130,907	35,511
Winston-Salem, NC	23,142	647,697	35,730
Worcester, MA-CT	29,331	923,762	31,752
Yakima, WA	6,648	246,977	26,917
York-Hanover, PA	13,480	437,846	30,787
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	14,996	558,206	26,864
Yuba City, CA	3,873	167,948	23,059
Yuma, AZ	4,402	200,022	22,009

* Advance statistics

NOTE: Per capita real GDP was computed using Census Bureau mid-year population estimates.

Table 4. Revisions to Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2009–2011—Continues

	2009			2010			2011		
	Millions of dollars		Percent revision ¹	Millions of dollars		Percent revision ¹	Millions of dollars		Percent revision ¹
	Revised	Revision		Revised	Revision		Revised	Revision	
U.S. metropolitan areas	12,582,205	(NA)	(NA)	13,045,186	(NA)	(NA)	13,549,218	(NA)	(NA)
Abilene, TX.....	5,243	30	0.6	5,408	17	0.3	5,637	29	0.5
Akron, OH.....	26,710	48	0.2	27,278	-61	-0.2	28,280	227	0.8
Albany, GA.....	4,939	51	1.0	4,826	6	0.1	4,879	-48	-1.0
Albany, OR.....	3,015	(NA)	(NA)	3,018	(NA)	(NA)	3,120	(NA)	(NA)
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY.....	39,570	321	0.8	40,040	103	0.3	41,023	92	0.2
Albuquerque, NM.....	36,368	155	0.4	37,401	266	0.7	37,905	30	0.1
Alexandria, LA.....	5,201	20	0.4	5,425	47	0.9	5,618	187	3.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ.....	28,632	197	0.7	29,701	144	0.5	30,680	268	0.9
Altoona, PA.....	4,144	31	0.8	4,169	-4	-0.1	4,301	-6	-0.1
Amarillo, TX.....	9,675	(NA)	(NA)	10,077	(NA)	(NA)	10,465	(NA)	(NA)
Ames, IA.....	3,785	30	0.8	4,035	25	0.6	4,287	43	1.0
Anchorage, AK.....	25,218	-65	-0.3	26,626	318	1.2	27,931	387	1.4
Ann Arbor, MI.....	17,628	-156	-0.9	18,265	-33	-0.2	18,709	20	0.1
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL.....	3,646	23	0.6	3,734	61	1.7	3,747	53	1.4
Appleton, WI.....	9,578	105	1.1	9,749	-35	-0.4	10,076	-176	-1.7
Asheville, NC.....	14,046	164	1.2	14,195	110	0.8	14,351	-83	-0.6
Athens-Clarke County, GA.....	6,435	32	0.5	6,538	11	0.2	6,635	-31	-0.5
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	264,762	(NA)	(NA)	271,390	(NA)	(NA)	282,505	(NA)	(NA)
Atlantic City-Hamilton, NJ.....	12,576	85	0.7	12,848	47	0.4	12,862	23	0.2
Auburn-Opelika, AL.....	3,706	29	0.8	3,871	59	1.5	4,070	167	4.3
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC.....	18,803	(NA)	(NA)	19,440	(NA)	(NA)	20,204	(NA)	(NA)
Austin-Round Rock, TX.....	80,542	388	0.5	87,182	1,307	1.5	91,479	566	0.6
Bakersfield, CA.....	28,824	264	0.9	30,914	-142	-0.5	32,264	-1,503	-4.5
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD.....	139,091	641	0.5	145,309	1,105	0.8	149,819	1,562	1.1
Bangor, ME.....	5,301	-6	-0.1	5,378	46	0.9	5,538	78	1.4
Barnstable Town, MA.....	8,034	4	0.0	8,186	54	0.7	8,319	75	0.9
Baton Rouge, LA.....	39,093	237	0.6	43,055	-1,448	-3.3	45,556	-1,393	-3.0
Battle Creek, MI.....	4,513	37	0.8	4,837	103	2.2	4,773	17	0.4
Bay City, MI.....	2,800	11	0.4	2,847	14	0.5	2,916	22	0.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX.....	17,370	(NA)	(NA)	19,128	(NA)	(NA)	22,689	(NA)	(NA)
Beckley, WV.....	3,586	(NA)	(NA)	3,945	(NA)	(NA)	4,304	(NA)	(NA)
Bellingham, WA.....	8,156	43	0.5	9,129	-643	-6.6	9,341	-1,301	-12.2
Bend-Redmond, OR.....	5,880	2	0.0	5,862	-53	-0.9	5,938	-86	-1.4
Billings, MT.....	6,741	(NA)	(NA)	7,222	(NA)	(NA)	8,241	(NA)	(NA)
Binghamton, NY.....	7,949	44	0.6	8,156	-149	-1.8	8,178	-115	-1.4
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.....	51,372	596	1.2	53,399	846	1.6	55,928	2,381	4.4
Bismarck, ND.....	4,864	(NA)	(NA)	5,179	(NA)	(NA)	5,569	(NA)	(NA)
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA.....	5,082	(NA)	(NA)	5,153	(NA)	(NA)	5,459	(NA)	(NA)
Bloomington, IL.....	9,632	(NA)	(NA)	9,896	(NA)	(NA)	10,141	(NA)	(NA)
Bloomington, IN.....	5,857	(NA)	(NA)	5,893	(NA)	(NA)	6,030	(NA)	(NA)
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA.....	3,109	(NA)	(NA)	3,281	(NA)	(NA)	3,433	(NA)	(NA)
Boise City, ID.....	25,192	224	0.9	26,086	-442	-1.7	26,517	-686	-2.5
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH.....	297,676	-121	0.0	312,944	-743	-0.2	323,334	-2,250	-0.7
Boulder, CO.....	17,428	-33	-0.2	18,466	-44	-0.2	19,330	-24	-0.1
Bowling Green, KY.....	4,771	(NA)	(NA)	5,048	(NA)	(NA)	5,212	(NA)	(NA)
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA.....	8,715	43	0.5	8,892	41	0.5	9,106	124	1.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT.....	77,312	1,219	1.6	83,073	1,411	1.7	84,697	-226	-0.3
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX.....	7,670	60	0.8	7,986	59	0.7	8,241	74	0.9
Brunswick, GA.....	3,307	24	0.7	3,188	-20	-0.6	3,231	-33	-1.0
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY.....	43,390	290	0.7	44,607	236	0.5	45,838	-49	-0.1
Burlington, NC.....	4,327	50	1.2	4,503	40	0.9	4,665	-76	-1.6
Burlington-South Burlington, VT.....	10,175	41	0.4	11,007	287	2.7	11,267	264	2.4
California-Lexington Park, MD.....	4,514	(NA)	(NA)	4,884	(NA)	(NA)	5,127	(NA)	(NA)
Canton-Massillon, OH.....	11,987	54	0.5	12,437	-41	-0.3	13,234	42	0.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL.....	19,739	-185	-0.9	19,726	-256	-1.3	20,141	-143	-0.7
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL.....	3,372	12	0.4	3,408	-20	-0.6	3,457	-65	-1.8
Carbondale-Marion, IL.....	4,016	(NA)	(NA)	4,200	(NA)	(NA)	4,270	(NA)	(NA)
Carson City, NV.....	2,684	-30	-1.1	2,715	-5	-0.2	2,724	-19	-0.7
Casper, WY.....	5,634	-69	-1.2	6,157	-77	-1.2	6,537	-89	-1.3
Cedar Rapids, IA.....	13,495	359	2.7	13,985	-123	-0.9	14,270	-319	-2.2
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA.....	3,976	(NA)	(NA)	4,031	(NA)	(NA)	4,145	(NA)	(NA)
Champaign-Urbana, IL.....	8,916	30	0.3	9,222	67	0.7	9,308	71	0.8
Charleston, WV.....	11,975	(NA)	(NA)	12,508	(NA)	(NA)	12,983	(NA)	(NA)
Charleston-North Charleston, SC.....	26,903	264	1.0	28,050	442	1.6	29,673	770	2.7
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC.....	118,625	(NA)	(NA)	124,946	(NA)	(NA)	128,654	(NA)	(NA)
Charlottesville, VA.....	9,409	(NA)	(NA)	9,988	(NA)	(NA)	10,320	(NA)	(NA)
Chattanooga, TN-GA.....	20,212	159	0.8	20,713	-169	-0.8	21,444	-215	-1.0
Cheyenne, WY.....	4,559	-59	-1.3	4,928	13	0.3	5,173	-107	-2.0
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	509,963	1,938	0.4	526,534	-2,271	-0.4	548,477	867	0.2
Chico, CA.....	6,032	-10	-0.2	6,092	-36	-0.6	6,142	-65	-1.0
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN.....	96,216	(NA)	(NA)	99,531	(NA)	(NA)	103,666	(NA)	(NA)
Clarksville, TN-KY.....	9,740	(NA)	(NA)	10,252	(NA)	(NA)	11,171	(NA)	(NA)
Cleveland, TN.....	3,288	-11	-0.3	3,337	-41	-1.2	3,541	-33	-0.9
Cleveland-Elyria, OH.....	99,696	57	0.1	102,845	-217	-0.2	108,122	1,312	1.2
Coeur d'Alene, ID.....	4,240	29	0.7	4,235	-12	-0.3	4,303	-26	-0.6
College Station-Bryan, TX.....	6,529	47	0.7	6,889	41	0.6	7,157	40	0.6
Colorado Springs, CO.....	24,662	90	0.4	26,011	93	0.4	27,154	299	1.1

Table 4. Revisions to Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2009–2011—Continues

	2009			2010			2011		
	Millions of dollars		Percent revision ¹	Millions of dollars		Percent revision ¹	Millions of dollars		Percent revision ¹
	Revised	Revision		Revised	Revision		Revised	Revision	
Columbia, MO	6,236	(NA)	(NA)	6,497	(NA)	(NA)	6,797	(NA)	(NA)
Columbia, SC	31,310	232	0.7	31,644	246	0.8	32,640	437	1.4
Columbus, GA-AL	11,496	63	0.5	11,822	-136	-1.1	12,438	-188	-1.5
Columbus, IN	3,620	-10	-0.3	4,114	-168	-3.9	4,322	-397	-8.4
Columbus, OH	89,280	(NA)	(NA)	91,925	(NA)	(NA)	96,147	(NA)	(NA)
Corpus Christi, TX	16,811	116	0.7	18,121	-512	-2.7	20,291	31	0.2
Corvallis, OR	4,707	-23	-0.5	4,959	-242	-4.7	4,796	-285	-5.6
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	11,359	(NA)	(NA)	11,025	(NA)	(NA)	11,514	(NA)	(NA)
Cumberland, MD-WV	2,568	2	0.1	2,708	35	1.3	2,767	9	0.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	352,993	(NA)	(NA)	376,983	(NA)	(NA)	398,659	(NA)	(NA)
Dalton, GA	5,412	74	1.4	5,107	28	0.6	5,286	74	1.4
Danville, IL	2,343	16	0.7	2,399	11	0.5	2,508	19	0.8
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	5,448	(NA)	(NA)	5,581	(NA)	(NA)	5,654	(NA)	(NA)
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	16,617	72	0.4	17,234	-247	-1.4	17,936	-375	-2.0
Dayton, OH	31,207	(NA)	(NA)	32,140	(NA)	(NA)	33,536	(NA)	(NA)
Decatur, AL	4,739	16	0.3	4,826	73	1.5	4,916	51	1.1
Decatur, IL	5,325	56	1.1	5,364	7	0.1	5,555	-28	-0.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	13,033	(NA)	(NA)	12,934	(NA)	(NA)	12,969	(NA)	(NA)
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	148,806	629	0.4	155,630	866	0.6	161,810	-146	-0.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	36,941	559	1.5	38,180	-693	-1.8	39,962	-729	-1.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	177,732	-1,332	-0.7	188,415	-538	-0.3	199,611	232	0.1
Dothan, AL	4,428	49	1.1	4,598	58	1.3	4,598	101	2.3
Dover, DE	6,259	48	0.8	6,050	-75	-1.2	6,124	-38	-0.6
Dubuque, IA	4,046	19	0.5	4,326	-191	-4.2	4,593	-287	-5.9
Duluth, MN-WI	9,129	41	0.4	9,637	34	0.4	10,108	81	0.8
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	36,714	360	1.0	38,816	91	0.2	37,997	-1,581	-4.0
East Stroudsburg, PA	4,954	(NA)	(NA)	4,896	(NA)	(NA)	4,907	(NA)	(NA)
Eau Claire, WI	5,967	60	1.0	6,279	-23	-0.4	6,337	-95	-1.5
El Centro, CA	4,662	21	0.5	4,580	4	0.1	4,653	-45	-0.9
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY	4,754	(NA)	(NA)	5,560	(NA)	(NA)	6,064	(NA)	(NA)
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	7,346	26	0.4	9,216	443	5.1	9,296	185	2.0
Elmira, NY	2,652	12	0.5	2,867	10	0.3	2,973	-2	-0.1
El Paso, TX	25,745	(NA)	(NA)	27,084	(NA)	(NA)	29,069	(NA)	(NA)
Erie, PA	9,003	58	0.6	9,018	25	0.3	9,680	113	1.2
Eugene, OR	11,071	0	0.0	11,404	-42	-0.4	11,806	-89	-0.7
Evansville, IN-KY	13,991	(NA)	(NA)	14,682	(NA)	(NA)	15,755	(NA)	(NA)
Fairbanks, AK	4,810	-52	-1.1	4,981	-122	-2.4	5,340	-55	-1.0
Fargo, ND-MN	10,900	58	0.5	11,665	59	0.5	12,301	-119	-1.0
Farmington, NM	5,411	90	1.7	5,293	101	1.9	5,897	154	2.7
Fayetteville, NC	17,101	57	0.3	17,607	120	0.7	18,428	121	0.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	18,127	114	0.6	19,667	214	1.1	20,121	118	0.6
Flagstaff, AZ	4,785	24	0.5	4,744	-57	-1.2	4,843	-47	-1.0
Flint, MI	10,423	-47	-0.4	10,943	23	0.2	11,307	-18	-0.2
Florence, SC	7,007	52	0.7	7,014	-11	-0.2	7,103	-45	-0.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	3,846	23	0.6	4,051	6	0.1	4,163	18	0.4
Fond du Lac, WI	3,431	31	0.9	3,583	-41	-1.1	3,717	-96	-2.5
Fort Collins, CO	10,974	37	0.3	11,534	8	0.1	11,933	-70	-0.6
Fort Smith, AR-OK	9,070	(NA)	(NA)	9,289	(NA)	(NA)	9,485	(NA)	(NA)
Fort Wayne, IN	16,623	150	0.9	17,605	7	0.0	18,168	-110	-0.6
Fresno, CA	29,849	39	0.1	30,469	-85	-0.3	31,202	-253	-0.8
Gadsden, AL	2,561	23	0.9	2,607	22	0.9	2,681	45	1.7
Gainesville, FL	10,088	-45	-0.4	10,157	-100	-1.0	10,330	-136	-1.3
Gainesville, GA	6,208	86	1.4	6,376	39	0.6	6,836	186	2.8
Gettysburg, PA	2,575	(NA)	(NA)	2,493	(NA)	(NA)	2,516	(NA)	(NA)
Glens Falls, NY	3,800	32	0.8	3,932	-28	-0.7	4,033	-75	-1.8
Goldsboro, NC	4,009	42	1.1	4,008	34	0.9	4,096	-85	-2.0
Grand Forks, ND-MN	3,837	20	0.5	3,998	-53	-1.3	4,156	-70	-1.7
Grand Island, NE	3,300	(NA)	(NA)	3,421	(NA)	(NA)	3,712	(NA)	(NA)
Grand Junction, CO	4,964	16	0.3	4,912	67	1.4	5,099	49	1.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	37,471	(NA)	(NA)	38,967	(NA)	(NA)	41,289	(NA)	(NA)
Grants Pass, OR	1,750	(NA)	(NA)	1,744	(NA)	(NA)	1,793	(NA)	(NA)
Great Falls, MT	2,950	15	0.5	3,049	-7	-0.2	3,183	72	2.3
Greeley, CO	7,023	37	0.5	7,116	3	0.0	7,553	-60	-0.8
Green Bay, WI	14,408	200	1.4	14,884	-60	-0.4	15,321	-132	-0.9
Greensboro-High Point, NC	33,186	155	0.5	34,153	248	0.7	35,292	128	0.4
Greenville, NC	6,085	(NA)	(NA)	6,149	(NA)	(NA)	6,452	(NA)	(NA)
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC	29,365	(NA)	(NA)	30,552	(NA)	(NA)	32,319	(NA)	(NA)
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	15,654	(NA)	(NA)	15,978	(NA)	(NA)	15,996	(NA)	(NA)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	7,338	(NA)	(NA)	7,540	(NA)	(NA)	7,906	(NA)	(NA)
Hammond, LA	3,195	(NA)	(NA)	3,614	(NA)	(NA)	3,835	(NA)	(NA)
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	3,883	28	0.7	4,049	-18	-0.4	4,399	-110	-2.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	27,687	250	0.9	27,804	-58	-0.2	28,787	185	0.6
Harrisonburg, VA	5,994	50	0.8	6,326	63	1.0	6,578	165	2.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	79,251	1,825	2.1	77,764	-1,863	-2.3	79,165	-4,320	-5.2
Hattiesburg, MS	4,870	40	0.8	4,985	48	1.0	5,120	91	1.8
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	11,178	77	0.7	11,508	-63	-0.5	11,846	-219	-1.8

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	Revised	Revision		Revised	Revision		Revised	Revision	
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	7,444	(NA)	(NA)	7,353	(NA)	(NA)	7,326	(NA)	(NA)
Hinesville, GA	3,308	10	0.3	3,556	-3	-0.1	3,935	25	0.6
Homosassa Springs, FL	3,221	(NA)	(NA)	3,263	(NA)	(NA)	3,289	(NA)	(NA)
Hot Springs, AR	2,618	18	0.7	2,710	57	2.2	2,807	83	3.0
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	10,339	83	0.8	10,999	147	1.4	11,103	-56	-0.5
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	356,514	(NA)	(NA)	386,128	(NA)	(NA)	425,301	(NA)	(NA)
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	11,741	(NA)	(NA)	12,243	(NA)	(NA)	12,727	(NA)	(NA)
Huntsville, AL	19,670	155	0.8	20,988	259	1.2	21,390	191	0.9
Idaho Falls, ID	5,043	(NA)	(NA)	5,073	(NA)	(NA)	5,219	(NA)	(NA)
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	101,570	(NA)	(NA)	105,904	(NA)	(NA)	110,385	(NA)	(NA)
Iowa City, IA	7,386	57	0.8	7,503	49	0.7	7,987	86	1.1
Ithaca, NY	3,936	78	2.0	3,992	84	2.2	4,056	102	2.6
Jackson, MI	4,582	14	0.3	4,868	62	1.3	5,131	159	3.2
Jackson, MS	23,921	(NA)	(NA)	25,040	(NA)	(NA)	25,600	(NA)	(NA)
Jackson, TN	4,902	(NA)	(NA)	5,023	(NA)	(NA)	5,226	(NA)	(NA)
Jacksonville, FL	57,393	-144	-0.3	58,608	-655	-1.1	59,778	-946	-1.6
Jacksonville, NC	8,079	47	0.6	8,682	48	0.6	8,837	62	0.7
Janesville-Beloit, WI	4,594	30	0.7	4,756	14	0.3	4,950	-33	-0.7
Jefferson City, MO	5,696	3	0.0	5,908	14	0.2	6,025	119	2.0
Johnson City, TN	5,965	-16	-0.3	5,752	-342	-5.6	6,005	-361	-5.7
Johnstown, PA	3,914	31	0.8	3,949	-8	-0.2	4,054	31	0.8
Jonesboro, AR	4,014	22	0.6	4,225	25	0.6	4,327	-19	-0.4
Joplin, MO	5,510	30	0.5	5,750	-36	-0.6	5,950	-29	-0.5
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	6,545	(NA)	(NA)	6,631	(NA)	(NA)	6,859	(NA)	(NA)
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	11,850	-41	-0.3	12,016	-104	-0.9	12,317	-73	-0.6
Kankakee, IL	3,104	13	0.4	3,129	-5	-0.2	3,248	17	0.5
Kansas City, MO-KS	101,669	(NA)	(NA)	105,438	(NA)	(NA)	108,418	(NA)	(NA)
Kennewick-Richland, WA	10,108	186	1.9	10,884	200	1.9	11,300	249	2.3
Killeen-Temple, TX	15,547	32	0.2	15,579	10	0.1	16,396	133	0.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	9,315	-32	-0.3	9,610	-74	-0.8	10,172	-76	-0.7
Kingston, NY	4,593	31	0.7	4,745	35	0.8	4,770	50	1.1
Knoxville, TN	32,817	(NA)	(NA)	33,157	(NA)	(NA)	34,568	(NA)	(NA)
Kokomo, IN	2,329	(NA)	(NA)	3,232	(NA)	(NA)	3,389	(NA)	(NA)
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	5,449	53	1.0	5,665	-9	-0.2	5,815	-20	-0.3
Lafayette, LA	23,582	(NA)	(NA)	25,771	(NA)	(NA)	27,554	(NA)	(NA)
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	7,368	48	0.7	7,918	115	1.5	8,410	60	0.7
Lake Charles, LA	10,799	68	0.6	13,026	-1,503	-10.3	14,085	-2,303	-14.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	3,591	12	0.3	3,536	-34	-0.9	3,662	-44	-1.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	16,646	-26	-0.2	16,421	-34	-0.2	16,720	-90	-0.5
Lancaster, PA	18,850	161	0.9	19,992	111	0.6	20,211	23	0.1
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	17,721	-76	-0.4	18,772	-153	-0.8	18,994	-262	-1.4
Laredo, TX	5,742	50	0.9	6,083	57	0.9	6,602	52	0.8
Las Cruces, NM	5,551	26	0.5	5,748	27	0.5	5,736	-39	-0.7
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	90,342	-833	-0.9	90,441	-380	-0.4	92,633	-129	-0.1
Lawrence, KS	3,631	10	0.3	3,592	34	1.0	3,639	71	2.0
Lawton, OK	4,716	(NA)	(NA)	4,964	(NA)	(NA)	5,030	(NA)	(NA)
Lebanon, PA	3,620	31	0.9	3,800	4	0.1	3,957	-46	-1.2
Lewiston, ID-WA	1,935	17	0.9	1,976	-17	-0.9	2,003	-35	-1.7
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3,806	-24	-0.6	3,818	64	1.7	3,898	88	2.3
Lexington-Fayette, KY	21,468	6	0.0	22,841	572	2.6	23,413	631	2.8
Lima, OH	4,203	24	0.6	4,412	-121	-2.7	4,982	117	2.4
Lincoln, NE	14,015	90	0.6	14,579	230	1.6	15,245	403	2.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	32,234	179	0.6	32,212	337	1.1	33,583	457	1.4
Logan, UT-ID	3,420	39	1.1	3,636	-25	-0.7	3,808	89	2.4
Longview, TX	8,889	74	0.8	9,774	32	0.3	10,685	53	0.5
Longview, WA	2,937	20	0.7	3,050	7	0.2	3,100	-7	-0.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	712,335	-5,111	-0.7	711,234	-9,535	-1.3	732,230	-15,077	-2.0
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	54,046	(NA)	(NA)	57,084	(NA)	(NA)	59,340	(NA)	(NA)
Lubbock, TX	9,991	(NA)	(NA)	10,533	(NA)	(NA)	10,482	(NA)	(NA)
Lynchburg, VA	8,159	14	0.2	8,441	31	0.4	8,528	-71	-0.8
Macon, GA	7,601	80	1.1	7,662	-5	-0.1	7,905	23	0.3
Madera, CA	3,388	14	0.4	3,688	-29	-0.8	3,927	-109	-2.7
Madison, WI	35,140	(NA)	(NA)	36,475	(NA)	(NA)	37,997	(NA)	(NA)
Manchester-Nashua, NH	20,904	-90	-0.4	20,940	-426	-2.0	22,107	-285	-1.3
Manhattan, KS	2,783	(NA)	(NA)	2,857	(NA)	(NA)	3,000	(NA)	(NA)
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	3,629	-5	-0.1	3,830	-1	0.0	4,070	-15	-0.4
Mansfield, OH	3,314	-8	-0.2	3,449	-23	-0.7	3,584	4	0.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	14,013	121	0.9	14,945	100	0.7	15,472	93	0.6
Medford, OR	6,020	20	0.3	6,017	-22	-0.4	6,135	-38	-0.6
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	61,964	(NA)	(NA)	63,088	(NA)	(NA)	64,337	(NA)	(NA)
Merced, CA	5,875	37	0.6	5,957	-19	-0.3	6,208	-112	-1.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	249,824	-2,239	-0.9	253,533	-3,283	-1.3	260,668	-2,708	-1.0
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	3,273	20	0.6	3,476	-26	-0.7	3,715	44	1.2
Midland, MI	3,290	(NA)	(NA)	3,385	(NA)	(NA)	3,668	(NA)	(NA)
Midland, TX	11,096	(NA)	(NA)	12,853	(NA)	(NA)	14,964	(NA)	(NA)
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	82,779	297	0.4	84,674	-336	-0.4	87,274	-265	-0.3

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Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	191,629	(NA)	(NA)	199,045	(NA)	(NA)	208,521	(NA)	(NA)
Missoula, MT	4,366	16	0.4	4,391	44	1.0	4,512	90	2.0
Mobile, AL	15,877	165	1.1	16,159	351	2.2	16,828	407	2.5
Modesto, CA	14,913	59	0.4	15,226	-49	-0.3	15,456	-163	-1.0
Monroe, LA	6,200	28	0.4	6,458	-16	-0.3	6,517	-6	-0.1
Monroe, MI	3,520	10	0.3	3,740	41	1.1	3,880	143	3.8
Montgomery, AL.....	14,558	116	0.8	14,868	208	1.4	15,252	377	2.5
Morgantown, WV	5,789	11	0.2	6,231	142	2.3	6,432	176	2.8
Morristown, TN	3,001	(NA)	(NA)	3,177	(NA)	(NA)	3,240	(NA)	(NA)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	4,712	33	0.7	5,309	-534	-9.1	5,431	-1,101	-16.9
Muncie, IN	3,238	13	0.4	3,358	7	0.2	3,477	10	0.3
Muskegon, MI	4,288	-18	-0.4	4,512	-40	-0.9	4,759	-62	-1.3
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	13,005	(NA)	(NA)	13,267	(NA)	(NA)	13,657	(NA)	(NA)
Napa, CA	7,156	67	0.9	6,823	27	0.4	6,915	36	0.5
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL.....	12,269	-150	-1.2	12,966	-203	-1.5	13,312	-117	-0.9
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	80,503	(NA)	(NA)	84,297	(NA)	(NA)	88,400	(NA)	(NA)
New Bern, NC	4,649	(NA)	(NA)	4,698	(NA)	(NA)	4,763	(NA)	(NA)
New Haven-Milford, CT	38,128	546	1.5	38,850	424	1.1	39,411	-90	-0.2
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	67,346	(NA)	(NA)	76,589	(NA)	(NA)	78,551	(NA)	(NA)
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1,222,447	(NA)	(NA)	1,280,307	(NA)	(NA)	1,316,971	(NA)	(NA)
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	5,309	-115	-2.1	5,546	-49	-0.9	5,623	54	1.0
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL.....	23,464	-168	-0.7	23,268	-254	-1.1	23,925	-196	-0.8
Norwich-New London, CT	13,735	111	0.8	13,481	423	3.2	13,291	-10	-0.1
Ocala, FL	6,986	-54	-0.8	6,920	-92	-1.3	6,999	-124	-1.7
Ocean City, NJ	4,041	6	0.2	4,141	76	1.9	4,150	141	3.5
Odessa, TX	5,360	47	0.9	5,847	35	0.6	7,109	150	2.2
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	18,829	(NA)	(NA)	20,202	(NA)	(NA)	21,103	(NA)	(NA)
Oklahoma City, OK	55,354	623	1.1	57,868	145	0.3	61,466	469	0.8
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	8,870	34	0.4	8,846	-3	0.0	9,042	55	0.6
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	46,467	283	0.6	48,316	569	1.2	49,960	981	2.0
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	97,840	-1,084	-1.1	98,368	-1,102	-1.1	101,517	-537	-0.5
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	7,209	22	0.3	7,775	55	0.7	8,047	-100	-1.2
Owensboro, KY	4,283	-6	-0.1	4,436	48	1.1	4,649	48	1.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	34,359	-38	-0.1	36,056	-103	-0.3	38,259	-127	-0.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL.....	18,120	-56	-0.3	18,340	-273	-1.5	17,896	-623	-3.4
Panama City, FL.....	6,819	(NA)	(NA)	6,768	(NA)	(NA)	6,754	(NA)	(NA)
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	3,232	(NA)	(NA)	3,139	(NA)	(NA)	3,251	(NA)	(NA)
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL.....	13,576	-14	-0.1	13,826	-65	-0.5	14,373	-89	-0.6
Peoria, IL	17,168	-34	-0.2	17,396	-771	-4.2	19,514	-677	-3.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE- MD	332,795	875	0.3	342,614	-1,124	-0.3	352,271	-1,051	-0.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	183,523	-491	-0.3	185,691	-2,641	-1.4	192,321	-2,473	-1.3
Pine Bluff, AR	3,069	20	0.7	3,150	25	0.8	3,157	-9	-0.3
Pittsburgh, PA	106,560	631	0.6	112,543	100	0.1	119,268	1,423	1.2
Pittsfield, MA	5,151	3	0.1	5,184	20	0.4	5,343	7	0.1
Pocatello, ID	2,356	(NA)	(NA)	2,400	(NA)	(NA)	2,443	(NA)	(NA)
Portland-South Portland, ME.....	24,892	-68	-0.3	25,695	324	1.3	26,374	472	1.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	123,395	-216	-0.2	132,025	-3,327	-2.5	138,531	-5,190	-3.6
Port St. Lucie, FL	11,040	-8	-0.1	10,980	24	0.2	11,276	116	1.0
Prescott, AZ	4,482	2	0.1	4,277	-24	-0.5	4,354	-49	-1.1
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	64,364	-255	-0.4	65,944	-251	-0.4	67,267	-823	-1.2
Provo-Orem, UT.....	14,686	39	0.3	15,201	-211	-1.4	16,083	-145	-0.9
Pueblo, CO	4,059	-17	-0.4	4,064	2	0.0	4,253	6	0.1
Punta Gorda, FL	3,156	-24	-0.8	3,180	-34	-1.0	3,278	-25	-0.8
Racine, WI	6,324	-16	-0.3	6,543	16	0.2	6,725	-84	-1.2
Raleigh, NC	54,133	319	0.6	56,965	660	1.2	59,027	281	0.5
Rapid City, SD	5,060	(NA)	(NA)	5,245	(NA)	(NA)	5,508	(NA)	(NA)
Reading, PA	14,155	29	0.2	14,274	-44	-0.3	14,808	-8	-0.1
Redding, CA	4,881	11	0.2	4,903	-15	-0.3	4,985	-38	-0.8
Reno, NV	19,429	-433	-2.2	19,489	-937	-4.6	19,975	-698	-3.4
Richmond, VA	60,576	(NA)	(NA)	63,454	(NA)	(NA)	65,207	(NA)	(NA)
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	105,574	-276	-0.3	108,059	-632	-0.6	110,291	-1,224	-1.1
Roanoke, VA	12,906	-40	-0.3	12,891	-26	-0.2	13,123	-146	-1.1
Rochester, MN	9,059	(NA)	(NA)	9,915	(NA)	(NA)	9,793	(NA)	(NA)
Rochester, NY	44,519	(NA)	(NA)	45,622	(NA)	(NA)	46,316	(NA)	(NA)
Rockford, IL	11,733	-11	-0.1	12,240	-190	-1.5	12,830	-129	-1.0
Rocky Mount, NC	5,998	79	1.3	5,912	58	1.0	5,940	-14	-0.2
Rome, GA	3,142	35	1.1	3,133	9	0.3	3,172	7	0.2
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	90,662	-516	-0.6	91,066	-1,082	-1.2	92,933	-1,135	-1.2
Saginaw, MI	6,133	-15	-0.2	6,481	-11	-0.2	6,718	-55	-0.8
St. Cloud, MN	7,279	-4	-0.1	7,427	-10	-0.1	7,694	-62	-0.8
St. George, UT	3,547	38	1.1	3,508	10	0.3	3,626	41	1.1
St. Joseph, MO-KS	4,385	27	0.6	4,534	38	0.8	4,696	18	0.4
St. Louis, MO-IL	125,721	(NA)	(NA)	127,635	(NA)	(NA)	132,284	(NA)	(NA)
Salem, OR	12,504	60	0.5	12,280	-98	-0.8	12,375	-136	-1.1
Salinas, CA	17,013	83	0.5	17,230	103	0.6	17,302	6	0.0
Salisbury, MD-DE.....	13,061	(NA)	(NA)	13,231	(NA)	(NA)	13,060	(NA)	(NA)

Table 4. Revisions to Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2009–2011—Table Ends

	2009			2010			2011		
	Millions of dollars		Percent revision ¹	Millions of dollars		Percent revision ¹	Millions of dollars		Percent revision ¹
	Revised	Revision		Revised	Revision		Revised	Revision	
Salt Lake City, UT	62,265	(NA)	(NA)	64,761	(NA)	(NA)	68,260	(NA)	(NA)
San Angelo, TX	3,666	32	0.9	3,837	-18	-0.5	4,061	-3	-0.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	76,864	556	0.7	82,234	380	0.5	87,166	780	0.9
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	163,644	-1,304	-0.8	163,875	-2,037	-1.2	169,888	-2,696	-1.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	313,731	-2,361	-0.7	319,325	-9,206	-2.8	330,958	-16,149	-4.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	143,917	-1,168	-0.8	155,915	-8,368	-5.1	167,804	-8,932	-5.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	10,324	-14	-0.1	10,702	-69	-0.6	10,860	-149	-1.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	9,160	-41	-0.4	9,129	-138	-1.5	9,265	-186	-2.0
Santa Fe, NM	6,375	49	0.8	6,227	58	0.9	6,288	40	0.6
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	19,003	-76	-0.4	19,218	-236	-1.2	20,061	-372	-1.8
Santa Rosa, CA	19,060	-35	-0.2	19,576	-253	-1.3	20,131	-330	-1.6
Savannah, GA	12,882	79	0.6	13,024	71	0.5	13,530	41	0.3
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, PA	18,717	169	0.9	19,446	42	0.2	19,966	134	0.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	225,276	-159	-0.1	232,778	3,913	1.7	243,773	4,063	1.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	4,092	-33	-0.8	3,989	-15	-0.4	4,081	1	0.0
Sebring, FL	1,791	(NA)	(NA)	1,798	(NA)	(NA)	1,835	(NA)	(NA)
Sheboygan, WI	5,138	52	1.0	5,182	-43	-0.8	5,193	-177	-3.3
Sherman-Denison, TX	3,275	18	0.6	3,443	44	1.3	3,552	1	0.0
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	19,234	(NA)	(NA)	21,667	(NA)	(NA)	23,145	(NA)	(NA)
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	3,878	(NA)	(NA)	3,970	(NA)	(NA)	4,073	(NA)	(NA)
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	7,470	(NA)	(NA)	7,622	(NA)	(NA)	7,556	(NA)	(NA)
Sioux Falls, SD	15,411	51	0.3	15,267	-208	-1.3	15,989	144	0.9
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	11,730	103	0.9	12,449	257	2.1	13,083	301	2.4
Spartanburg, SC	10,261	(NA)	(NA)	10,898	(NA)	(NA)	11,565	(NA)	(NA)
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	18,680	(NA)	(NA)	19,030	(NA)	(NA)	19,668	(NA)	(NA)
Springfield, IL	9,364	31	0.3	9,592	-105	-1.1	9,861	-56	-0.6
Springfield, MA	20,482	(NA)	(NA)	20,892	(NA)	(NA)	21,204	(NA)	(NA)
Springfield, MO	14,378	32	0.2	14,823	-6	0.0	15,406	19	0.1
Springfield, OH	3,386	24	0.7	3,413	15	0.4	3,610	60	1.7
State College, PA	5,774	1	0.0	5,966	-63	-1.1	6,265	-25	-0.4
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	4,232	(NA)	(NA)	4,346	(NA)	(NA)	4,474	(NA)	(NA)
Stockton-Lodi, CA	19,370	5	0.0	19,485	1	0.0	19,725	-70	-0.4
Sumter, SC	2,999	8	0.3	3,040	-7	-0.2	3,197	-33	-1.0
Syracuse, NY	26,269	276	1.1	27,404	204	0.8	27,690	286	1.0
Tallahassee, FL	13,117	-64	-0.5	13,097	-128	-1.0	13,279	-186	-1.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	110,346	-519	-0.5	111,013	-1,423	-1.3	114,378	-1,854	-1.6
Terre Haute, IN	5,483	34	0.6	5,867	120	2.1	6,021	205	3.5
Texarkana, TX-AR	4,857	(NA)	(NA)	4,997	(NA)	(NA)	5,138	(NA)	(NA)
The Villages, FL	1,590	(NA)	(NA)	1,718	(NA)	(NA)	1,850	(NA)	(NA)
Toledo, OH	23,571	(NA)	(NA)	24,730	(NA)	(NA)	26,970	(NA)	(NA)
Topeka, KS	9,191	36	0.4	9,234	50	0.5	9,648	149	1.6
Trenton, NJ	24,791	114	0.5	26,049	87	0.3	27,123	178	0.7
Tucson, AZ	31,599	-76	-0.2	31,671	141	0.4	32,366	31	0.1
Tulsa, OK	43,503	435	1.0	44,554	28	0.1	47,347	908	2.0
Tuscaloosa, AL	8,286	(NA)	(NA)	8,763	(NA)	(NA)	9,725	(NA)	(NA)
Tyler, TX	8,127	79	1.0	8,694	-103	-1.2	9,237	-69	-0.7
Urban Honolulu, HI	49,445	49,445	(NA)	52,084	52,084	(NA)	54,426	54,426	(NA)
Utica-Rome, NY	8,761	90	1.0	9,165	43	0.5	9,265	19	0.2
Valdosta, GA	4,367	27	0.6	4,285	-8	-0.2	4,362	-34	-0.8
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	14,087	24	0.2	13,751	-294	-2.1	13,830	-717	-4.9
Victoria, TX	3,628	(NA)	(NA)	3,909	(NA)	(NA)	4,239	(NA)	(NA)
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	5,006	18	0.4	5,085	15	0.3	5,089	-21	-0.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	78,464	(NA)	(NA)	80,031	(NA)	(NA)	81,642	(NA)	(NA)
Visalia-Porterville, CA	10,697	80	0.8	11,335	45	0.4	12,030	-56	-0.5
Waco, TX	8,368	(NA)	(NA)	9,012	(NA)	(NA)	9,154	(NA)	(NA)
Walla Walla, WA	2,252	(NA)	(NA)	2,299	(NA)	(NA)	2,343	(NA)	(NA)
Warner Robins, GA	6,062	(NA)	(NA)	6,281	(NA)	(NA)	6,441	(NA)	(NA)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	405,000	(NA)	(NA)	426,052	(NA)	(NA)	438,765	(NA)	(NA)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	7,530	39	0.5	7,480	-571	-7.1	7,717	-877	-10.2
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	5,122	(NA)	(NA)	5,430	(NA)	(NA)	5,723	(NA)	(NA)
Wausau, WI	5,469	58	1.1	5,610	-88	-1.5	5,706	-125	-2.1
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	3,374	15	0.4	3,326	-12	-0.3	3,462	81	2.4
Wenatchee, WA	3,629	36	1.0	3,542	-2	0.0	3,659	-9	-0.3
Wheeling, WV-OH	5,189	0	0.0	5,357	14	0.3	5,642	-110	-1.9
Wichita, KS	26,175	(NA)	(NA)	26,971	(NA)	(NA)	28,841	(NA)	(NA)
Wichita Falls, TX	5,305	12	0.2	5,557	23	0.4	5,852	37	0.6
Williamsport, PA	3,471	16	0.5	3,702	-25	-0.7	4,181	2	0.0
Wilmington, NC	10,677	(NA)	(NA)	10,926	(NA)	(NA)	11,381	(NA)	(NA)
Winchester, VA-WV	4,784	12	0.3	5,094	30	0.6	5,266	26	0.5
Winston-Salem, NC	25,998	(NA)	(NA)	26,399	(NA)	(NA)	26,265	(NA)	(NA)
Worcester, MA-CT	30,783	(NA)	(NA)	32,152	(NA)	(NA)	32,949	(NA)	(NA)
Yakima, WA	7,484	143	2.0	7,574	-20	-0.3	7,823	22	0.3
York-Hanover, PA	14,774	119	0.8	15,086	57	0.4	15,507	17	0.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	15,379	18	0.1	16,142	-51	-0.3	17,239	138	0.8
Yuba City, CA	4,595	3	0.1	4,509	-37	-0.8	4,614	-100	-2.1
Yuma, AZ	5,148	30	0.6	5,125	2	0.0	5,299	-24	-0.4

1. Revision is a percentage of the previously published statistic.
 NOTE: The 2013 OMB definition of metropolitan areas recognizes several new metropolitan areas and changed the composition of counties for several other metropolitan areas. The previously published U.S. metropolitan areas statistic was adjusted to reflect this new definition.
 (NA) Not applicable. No previously published statistics are available.

Table 5. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area in Current Dollars, 2009–2012—Continues

	Millions of dollars				Percent of U.S. metropolitan portion total			
	2009	2010	2011	2012*	2009	2010	2011	2012*
U.S. metropolitan areas	12,582,205	13,045,186	13,549,218	14,103,819	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Abilene, TX.....	5,243	5,408	5,637	5,993	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Akron, OH.....	26,710	27,278	28,280	29,466	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Albany, GA.....	4,939	4,826	4,879	5,024	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Albany, OR.....	3,015	3,018	3,120	3,288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY.....	39,570	40,400	41,023	42,479	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Albuquerque, NM.....	36,368	37,401	37,905	38,784	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Alexandria, LA.....	5,201	5,425	5,618	5,701	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ.....	28,632	29,701	30,680	31,988	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Altoona, PA.....	4,144	4,169	4,301	4,527	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Amarillo, TX.....	9,675	10,077	10,465	10,761	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ames, IA.....	3,785	4,035	4,287	4,544	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Anchorage, AK.....	25,218	26,626	27,931	28,616	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Ann Arbor, MI.....	17,628	18,265	18,709	19,310	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL.....	3,646	3,734	3,747	3,770	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Appleton, WI.....	9,578	9,749	10,076	10,383	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Asheville, NC.....	14,046	14,195	14,351	15,003	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Athens-Clarke County, GA.....	6,435	6,538	6,635	6,839	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	264,762	271,390	282,505	294,589	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Atlantic City-Hamilton, NJ.....	12,576	12,848	12,862	13,185	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Auburn-Opelika, AL.....	3,706	3,871	4,070	4,175	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC.....	18,803	19,440	20,204	20,828	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Austin-Round Rock, TX.....	80,542	87,182	91,479	98,677	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Bakersfield, CA.....	28,824	30,914	32,264	34,268	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD.....	139,091	145,309	149,819	157,260	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Bangor, ME.....	5,301	5,378	5,538	5,709	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Barnstable Town, MA.....	8,034	8,186	8,319	8,595	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Baton Rouge, LA.....	39,093	43,055	45,556	47,709	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Battle Creek, MI.....	4,513	4,837	4,773	5,071	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bay City, MI.....	2,800	2,847	2,916	3,003	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX.....	17,370	19,128	22,689	23,548	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Beckley, WV.....	3,586	3,945	4,304	4,610	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bellingham, WA.....	8,156	9,129	9,341	9,888	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bend-Redmond, OR.....	5,880	5,862	5,938	6,197	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Billings, MT.....	6,741	7,222	8,241	8,505	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Binghamton, NY.....	7,949	8,156	8,178	8,246	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.....	51,372	53,399	55,928	58,992	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Bismarck, ND.....	4,864	5,179	5,569	6,153	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA.....	5,082	5,153	5,459	5,682	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bloomington, IL.....	9,632	9,896	10,141	10,626	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bloomington, IN.....	5,857	5,893	6,030	6,268	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA.....	3,109	3,281	3,433	3,538	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boise City, ID.....	25,192	26,086	26,517	27,455	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH.....	297,676	312,944	323,334	336,232	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Boulder, CO.....	17,428	18,466	19,330	20,332	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bowling Green, KY.....	4,771	5,048	5,212	5,401	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA.....	8,715	8,892	9,106	9,132	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT.....	77,312	83,073	84,697	86,338	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX.....	7,670	7,986	8,241	8,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Brunswick, GA.....	3,307	3,188	3,231	3,362	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY.....	43,390	44,607	45,838	47,057	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Burlington, NC.....	4,327	4,503	4,665	4,878	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burlington-South Burlington, VT.....	10,175	11,007	11,267	11,674	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
California-Lexington Park, MD.....	4,514	4,884	5,127	5,249	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canton-Massillon, OH.....	11,987	12,437	13,234	14,044	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL.....	19,739	19,726	20,141	20,906	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL.....	3,372	3,408	3,457	3,571	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Carbondale-Marion, IL.....	4,016	4,200	4,270	4,349	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Carson City, NV.....	2,684	2,715	2,724	2,713	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Casper, WY.....	5,634	6,157	6,537	6,694	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cedar Rapids, IA.....	13,495	13,985	14,270	14,844	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA.....	3,976	4,031	4,145	4,282	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Champaign-Urbana, IL.....	8,916	9,222	9,308	9,525	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Charleston, WV.....	11,975	12,508	12,983	13,294	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Charleston-North Charleston, SC.....	26,903	28,050	29,673	31,017	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC.....	118,625	124,946	128,654	137,189	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0
Charlottesville, VA.....	9,409	9,988	10,320	10,470	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chattanooga, TN-GA.....	20,212	20,713	21,444	22,405	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Cheyenne, WY.....	4,559	4,928	5,173	5,408	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chicago-Naperville-Egin, IL-IN-WI.....	509,963	526,534	548,477	571,008	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0
Chico, CA.....	6,032	6,092	6,142	6,325	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN.....	96,216	99,531	103,666	108,236	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Clarksville, TN-KY.....	9,740	10,252	11,171	11,470	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cleveland, TN.....	3,288	3,337	3,541	3,798	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cleveland-Elyria, OH.....	99,696	102,845	108,122	111,597	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Coeur d'Alene, ID.....	4,240	4,235	4,303	4,264	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
College Station-Bryan, TX.....	6,529	6,889	7,157	7,590	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Colorado Springs, CO.....	24,662	26,011	27,154	28,029	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 5. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area in Current Dollars, 2009–2012—Continues

	Millions of dollars				Percent of U.S. metropolitan portion total			
	2009	2010	2011	2012*	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Columbia, MO.....	6,236	6,497	6,797	7,120	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Columbia, SC.....	31,310	31,644	32,640	34,301	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Columbus, GA-AL.....	11,496	11,822	12,438	12,756	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Columbus, IN.....	3,620	4,114	4,322	4,826	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Columbus, OH.....	89,280	91,925	96,147	100,512	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Corpus Christi, TX.....	16,811	18,121	20,291	21,915	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Corvallis, OR.....	4,707	4,959	4,796	4,865	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL.....	11,359	11,025	11,514	11,806	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cumberland, MD-WV.....	2,568	2,708	2,767	2,849	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	352,993	376,983	398,659	420,340	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0
Dalton, GA.....	5,412	5,107	5,286	5,478	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Danville, IL.....	2,343	2,399	2,508	2,544	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL.....	5,448	5,581	5,654	5,706	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL.....	16,617	17,234	17,936	18,566	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Dayton, OH.....	31,207	32,140	33,536	33,858	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Decatur, AL.....	4,739	4,826	4,916	5,036	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Decatur, IL.....	5,325	5,364	5,555	5,669	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL.....	13,033	12,934	12,969	13,488	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO.....	148,806	155,630	161,810	167,886	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA.....	36,941	38,180	39,962	42,129	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	177,732	188,415	199,611	208,379	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Dothan, AL.....	4,428	4,598	4,598	4,639	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dover, DE.....	6,259	6,050	6,124	6,336	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dubuque, IA.....	4,046	4,326	4,593	4,914	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Duluth, MN-WI.....	9,129	9,637	10,108	10,103	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC.....	36,714	38,816	37,997	39,731	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
East Stroudsburg, PA.....	4,954	4,896	4,907	4,982	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eau Claire, WI.....	5,967	6,279	6,337	6,724	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
El Centro, CA.....	4,662	4,580	4,653	4,759	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY.....	4,754	5,560	6,064	6,234	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Elkhart-Goshen, IN.....	7,346	9,216	9,296	10,533	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Elmira, NY.....	2,652	2,867	2,973	3,016	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
El Paso, TX.....	25,745	27,084	29,069	29,717	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Erie, PA.....	9,003	9,018	9,680	9,958	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Eugene, OR.....	11,071	11,404	11,806	12,152	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Evansville, IN-KY.....	13,991	14,682	15,755	15,740	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Fairbanks, AK.....	4,810	4,981	5,340	5,495	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fargo, ND-MN.....	10,900	11,665	12,301	13,198	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farmington, NM.....	5,411	5,293	5,897	5,691	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fayetteville, NC.....	17,101	17,607	18,428	18,685	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO.....	18,127	19,667	20,121	20,519	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Flagstaff, AZ.....	4,785	4,744	4,843	5,004	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Flint, MI.....	10,423	10,943	11,307	11,713	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Florence, SC.....	7,007	7,014	7,103	7,513	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL.....	3,846	4,051	4,163	4,284	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fond du Lac, WI.....	3,431	3,583	3,717	3,928	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fort Collins, CO.....	10,974	11,534	11,933	12,425	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	9,070	9,289	9,485	9,777	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Fort Wayne, IN.....	16,623	17,605	18,168	18,990	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Fresno, CA.....	29,849	30,469	31,202	31,890	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Gadsden, AL.....	2,561	2,607	2,681	2,678	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gainesville, FL.....	10,088	10,157	10,330	10,452	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gainesville, GA.....	6,208	6,376	6,836	6,850	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Gettysburg, PA.....	2,575	2,493	2,516	2,634	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Glens Falls, NY.....	3,800	3,932	4,033	4,152	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Goldsboro, NC.....	4,009	4,008	4,096	4,286	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grand Forks, ND-MN.....	3,837	3,998	4,156	4,398	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grand Island, NE.....	3,300	3,421	3,712	3,796	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grand Junction, CO.....	4,964	4,912	5,099	5,185	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI.....	37,471	38,967	41,289	43,862	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Grants Pass, OR.....	1,750	1,744	1,793	1,839	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Great Falls, MT.....	2,950	3,049	3,183	3,218	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greeley, CO.....	7,023	7,116	7,553	7,969	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Green Bay, WI.....	14,408	14,884	15,321	15,884	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Greensboro-High Point, NC.....	33,186	34,153	35,292	36,875	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Greenville, NC.....	6,085	6,149	6,452	6,946	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC.....	29,365	30,552	32,319	33,358	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS.....	15,654	15,978	15,996	16,359	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.....	7,338	7,540	7,906	8,295	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hammond, LA.....	3,195	3,614	3,835	3,719	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hanford-Corcoran, CA.....	3,883	4,049	4,399	4,461	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA.....	27,687	27,804	28,787	29,974	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Harrisonburg, VA.....	5,994	6,326	6,578	6,693	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT.....	79,251	77,764	79,165	80,670	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Hattiesburg, MS.....	4,870	4,985	5,120	5,412	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC.....	11,178	11,508	11,846	12,265	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table 5. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area in Current Dollars, 2009–2012—Continues

	Millions of dollars				Percent of U.S. metropolitan portion total			
	2009	2010	2011	2012*	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	7,444	7,353	7,326	7,556	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hinesville, GA	3,308	3,556	3,935	3,969	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homosassa Springs, FL	3,221	3,263	3,289	3,367	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hot Springs, AR	2,618	2,710	2,807	2,923	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	10,339	10,999	11,103	11,181	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	356,514	386,128	425,301	449,439	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	11,741	12,243	12,727	13,095	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Huntsville, AL	19,670	20,988	21,390	21,695	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Idaho Falls, ID	5,043	5,073	5,219	5,151	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	101,570	105,904	110,385	116,094	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Iowa City, IA	7,386	7,503	7,987	8,241	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ithaca, NY	3,936	3,992	4,056	4,181	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jackson, MI	4,582	4,868	5,131	5,318	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jackson, MS	23,921	25,040	25,600	26,414	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Jackson, TN	4,902	5,023	5,226	5,477	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jacksonville, FL	57,393	58,608	59,778	62,251	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Jacksonville, NC	8,079	8,682	8,837	9,007	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Janesville-Beloit, WI	4,594	4,756	4,950	5,205	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jefferson City, MO	5,696	5,908	6,025	6,034	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Johnson City, TN	5,965	5,752	6,005	6,249	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Johnstown, PA	3,914	3,949	4,054	4,104	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jonesboro, AR	4,014	4,225	4,327	4,540	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Joplin, MO	5,510	5,750	5,950	6,108	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	6,545	6,631	6,859	6,850	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	11,850	12,016	12,317	12,504	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kankakee, IL	3,104	3,129	3,248	3,481	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kansas City, MO-KS	101,669	105,438	108,418	113,090	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Kennewick-Richland, WA	10,108	10,884	11,300	11,077	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Killeen-Temple, TX	15,547	15,579	16,396	16,790	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	9,315	9,610	10,172	10,373	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kingston, NY	4,593	4,745	4,770	4,829	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Knoxville, TN	32,817	33,157	34,568	35,621	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kokomo, IN	2,329	3,232	3,389	3,726	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	5,449	5,665	5,815	6,082	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lafayette, LA	23,582	25,771	27,554	25,386	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	7,368	7,918	8,410	8,831	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lake Charles, LA	10,799	13,026	14,085	14,719	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	3,591	3,536	3,662	3,749	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	16,646	16,421	16,720	17,093	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lancaster, PA	18,850	19,992	20,211	20,953	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	17,721	18,772	18,994	19,355	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Laredo, TX	5,742	6,083	6,602	6,949	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Las Cruces, NM	5,551	5,748	5,736	5,743	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	90,342	90,441	92,633	95,602	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Lawrence, KS	3,631	3,592	3,639	3,672	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lawton, OK	4,716	4,964	5,030	5,041	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lebanon, PA	3,620	3,800	3,957	4,093	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lewiston, ID-WA	1,935	1,976	2,003	2,034	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3,806	3,818	3,898	4,024	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lexington-Fayette, KY	21,468	22,841	23,413	23,915	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lima, OH	4,203	4,412	4,982	5,211	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lincoln, NE	14,015	14,579	15,245	15,904	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	32,234	32,212	33,583	34,353	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Logan, UT-ID	3,420	3,636	3,808	3,915	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Longview, TX	8,889	9,774	10,685	11,378	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Longview, WA	2,937	3,050	3,100	3,329	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	712,335	711,234	732,230	765,759	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	54,046	57,084	59,340	62,782	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Lubbock, TX	9,991	10,533	10,482	11,110	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lynchburg, VA	8,159	8,441	8,528	8,709	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Macon, GA	7,601	7,662	7,905	8,078	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Madera, CA	3,388	3,688	3,927	4,049	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Madison, WI	35,140	36,475	37,997	39,297	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Manchester-Nashua, NH	20,904	20,940	22,107	22,160	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Manhattan, KS	2,783	2,857	3,000	3,100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	3,629	3,830	4,070	4,304	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mansfield, OH	3,314	3,449	3,584	3,685	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	14,013	14,945	15,472	16,025	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Medford, OR	6,020	6,017	6,135	6,384	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	61,964	63,088	64,337	66,778	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Merced, CA	5,875	5,957	6,208	6,446	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	249,824	253,533	260,668	274,105	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	3,273	3,476	3,715	3,786	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Midland, MI	3,290	3,385	3,668	3,606	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Midland, TX	11,096	12,853	14,964	16,541	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	82,779	84,674	87,274	88,708	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6

Table 5. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area in Current Dollars, 2009–2012—Continues

	Millions of dollars				Percent of U.S. metropolitan portion total			
	2009	2010	2011	2012*	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	191,629	199,045	208,521	220,167	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
Missoula, MT.....	4,366	4,391	4,512	4,772	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mobile, AL.....	15,877	16,159	16,828	16,780	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Modesto, CA.....	14,913	15,226	15,456	15,998	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Monroe, LA.....	6,200	6,458	6,517	6,822	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Monroe, MI.....	3,520	3,740	3,880	4,149	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Montgomery, AL.....	14,558	14,868	15,252	15,425	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Morgantown, WV.....	5,789	6,231	6,432	6,703	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morristown, TN.....	3,001	3,177	3,240	3,408	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA.....	4,712	5,309	5,431	5,511	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Muncie, IN.....	3,238	3,358	3,477	3,624	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Muskegon, MI.....	4,288	4,512	4,759	4,783	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC.....	13,005	13,267	13,657	14,066	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Napa, CA.....	7,156	6,823	6,915	7,372	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL.....	12,269	12,966	13,312	13,652	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN.....	80,503	84,297	88,400	94,789	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
New Bern, NC.....	4,649	4,698	4,763	5,030	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	38,128	38,850	39,411	40,084	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
New Orleans-Metairie, LA.....	67,346	76,589	78,551	84,835	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	1,222,447	1,280,307	1,316,971	1,358,416	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.6
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.....	5,309	5,546	5,623	5,621	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL.....	23,464	23,268	23,925	24,493	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Norwich-New London, CT.....	13,735	13,481	13,291	13,221	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ocala, FL.....	6,986	6,920	6,999	7,128	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ocean City, NJ.....	4,041	4,141	4,150	4,273	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Odessa, TX.....	5,360	5,847	7,109	8,223	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	18,829	20,202	21,103	22,149	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Oklahoma City, OK.....	55,354	57,868	61,466	63,338	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Olympia-Tumwater, WA.....	8,870	8,846	9,042	9,279	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	46,467	48,316	49,960	51,878	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL.....	97,840	98,368	101,517	106,123	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	7,209	7,775	8,047	8,440	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Owensboro, KY.....	4,283	4,436	4,649	4,843	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	34,359	36,056	38,259	39,077	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL.....	18,120	18,340	17,896	18,107	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Panama City, FL.....	6,819	6,768	6,754	6,838	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV.....	3,232	3,139	3,251	3,365	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL.....	13,576	13,826	14,373	14,555	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Peoria, IL.....	17,168	17,396	19,514	21,299	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	332,795	342,614	352,271	364,009	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	183,523	185,691	192,321	201,653	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Pine Bluff, AR.....	3,069	3,150	3,157	3,273	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pittsburgh, PA.....	106,560	112,543	119,268	123,577	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Pittsfield, MA.....	5,151	5,184	5,343	5,388	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pocatello, ID.....	2,356	2,400	2,443	2,449	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portland-South Portland, ME.....	24,892	25,695	26,374	26,887	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA.....	123,395	132,025	138,531	146,975	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Port St. Lucie, FL.....	11,040	10,980	11,276	11,500	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prescott, AZ.....	4,482	4,277	4,354	4,528	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA.....	64,364	65,944	67,267	69,530	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Provo-Orem, UT.....	14,686	15,201	16,083	17,026	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pueblo, CO.....	4,059	4,064	4,253	4,392	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Punta Gorda, FL.....	3,156	3,180	3,278	3,205	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Racine, WI.....	6,324	6,543	6,725	7,068	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Raleigh, NC.....	54,133	56,965	59,027	61,392	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Rapid City, SD.....	5,060	5,245	5,508	5,724	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reading, PA.....	14,155	14,274	14,808	15,208	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Redding, CA.....	4,881	4,903	4,985	5,064	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reno, NV.....	19,429	19,489	19,975	20,400	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Richmond, VA.....	60,576	63,454	65,207	68,612	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA.....	105,574	108,059	110,291	113,998	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Roanoke, VA.....	12,906	12,891	13,123	13,797	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Rochester, MN.....	9,059	9,915	9,793	10,300	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Rochester, NY.....	44,519	45,622	46,316	47,317	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Rockford, IL.....	11,733	12,240	12,830	13,306	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Rocky Mount, NC.....	5,998	5,912	5,940	6,151	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rome, GA.....	3,142	3,133	3,172	3,264	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA.....	90,662	91,066	92,933	97,558	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Saginaw, MI.....	6,133	6,481	6,718	6,864	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
St. Cloud, MN.....	7,279	7,427	7,694	8,134	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
St. George, UT.....	3,547	3,508	3,626	3,804	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
St. Joseph, MO-KS.....	4,385	4,534	4,696	5,261	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
St. Louis, MO-IL.....	125,721	127,635	132,284	136,677	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Salem, OR.....	12,504	12,280	12,375	12,667	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Salinas, CA.....	17,013	17,230	17,302	17,779	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Salisbury, MD-DE.....	13,061	13,231	13,060	13,475	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table 5. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area in Current Dollars, 2009–2012—Table Ends

	Millions of dollars				Percent of U.S. metropolitan portion total			
	2009	2010	2011	2012*	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Salt Lake City, UT	62,265	64,761	68,260	72,072	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
San Angelo, TX	3,666	3,837	4,061	4,266	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	76,864	82,234	87,166	91,995	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	163,644	163,875	169,888	177,410	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	313,731	319,325	330,958	360,395	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	143,917	155,915	167,804	173,908	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	10,324	10,702	10,860	11,316	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	9,160	9,129	9,265	9,574	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Santa Fe, NM	6,375	6,227	6,288	6,291	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	19,003	19,218	20,061	20,943	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Santa Rosa, CA	19,060	19,576	20,131	20,325	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Savannah, GA	12,882	13,024	13,530	14,110	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, PA	18,717	19,446	19,966	20,465	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	225,276	232,778	243,773	258,819	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	4,092	3,989	4,081	4,359	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sebring, FL	1,791	1,798	1,835	1,868	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sheboygan, WI	5,138	5,182	5,193	5,463	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sherman-Denison, TX	3,275	3,443	3,552	3,678	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	19,234	21,667	23,145	20,642	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	3,878	3,970	4,073	3,997	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	7,470	7,622	7,556	7,753	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sioux Falls, SD	15,411	15,267	15,989	16,650	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	11,730	12,449	13,083	13,449	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Spartanburg, SC	10,261	10,898	11,565	12,250	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	18,680	19,030	19,668	20,352	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Springfield, IL	9,364	9,592	9,861	9,970	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Springfield, MA	20,482	20,892	21,204	22,111	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Springfield, MO	14,378	14,823	15,406	16,236	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Springfield, OH	3,386	3,413	3,610	3,751	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State College, PA	5,774	5,966	6,265	6,367	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	4,232	4,346	4,474	4,572	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stockton-Lodi, CA	19,370	19,485	19,725	20,390	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sumter, SC	2,999	3,040	3,197	3,341	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syracuse, NY	26,269	27,404	27,690	28,453	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Tallahassee, FL	13,117	13,097	13,279	13,385	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	110,346	111,013	114,378	119,926	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
Terre Haute, IN	5,483	5,867	6,021	6,209	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Texarkana, TX-AR	4,857	4,997	5,138	5,298	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
The Villages, FL	1,590	1,718	1,850	1,861	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Toledo, OH	23,571	24,730	26,970	28,311	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Topeka, KS	9,191	9,234	9,648	9,869	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Trenton, NJ	24,791	26,049	27,123	28,406	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Tucson, AZ	31,599	31,671	32,366	33,353	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Tulsa, OK	43,503	44,554	47,347	47,891	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Tuscaloosa, AL	8,286	8,763	9,725	9,775	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tyler, TX	8,127	8,694	9,237	9,382	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Urban Honolulu, HI	49,445	52,084	54,426	56,561	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Utica-Rome, NY	8,761	9,165	9,265	9,405	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Valdosta, GA	4,367	4,285	4,362	4,481	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	14,087	13,751	13,830	14,679	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Victoria, TX	3,628	3,909	4,239	4,677	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	5,006	5,085	5,089	5,159	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	78,464	80,031	81,642	84,836	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Visalia-Porterville, CA	10,697	11,335	12,030	12,005	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Waco, TX	8,368	9,012	9,154	9,691	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Walla Walla, WA	2,252	2,299	2,343	2,420	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Warner Robins, GA	6,062	6,281	6,441	6,534	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	405,000	426,052	438,765	448,741	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	7,530	7,480	7,717	8,192	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	5,122	5,430	5,723	5,780	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wausau, WI	5,469	5,610	5,706	5,976	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weirton-Stebensburg, WV-OH	3,374	3,326	3,462	3,534	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wenatchee, WA	3,629	3,542	3,659	3,767	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wheeling, WV-OH	5,189	5,357	5,642	5,995	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wichita, KS	26,175	26,971	28,841	29,644	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Wichita Falls, TX	5,305	5,557	5,852	6,038	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Williamsport, PA	3,471	3,702	4,181	4,494	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wilmington, NC	10,677	10,926	11,381	11,504	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Winchester, VA-WV	4,784	5,094	5,266	5,397	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Winston-Salem, NC	25,998	26,399	26,265	26,887	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Worcester, MA-CT	30,783	32,152	32,949	33,826	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Yakima, WA	7,484	7,574	7,823	8,108	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
York-Hanover, PA	14,774	15,086	15,507	15,817	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	15,379	16,142	17,239	17,563	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Yuba City, CA	4,595	4,509	4,614	4,660	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yuma, AZ	5,148	5,125	5,299	5,368	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

* Advance statistics

Table 6. Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2009–2012—Continues

[Millions of chained (2005) dollars]

	2009	2010	2011	2012*
U.S. metropolitan areas	11,435,923	11,709,621	11,908,889	12,206,566
Abilene, TX.....	4,750	4,798	4,862	5,098
Akron, OH.....	23,819	24,169	24,553	25,165
Albany, GA.....	4,358	4,224	4,164	4,212
Albany, OR.....	2,784	2,720	2,740	2,852
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY.....	35,039	35,156	35,355	35,872
Albuquerque, NM.....	33,915	34,765	34,894	35,185
Alexandria, LA.....	4,581	4,737	4,781	4,760
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ.....	25,441	26,206	26,543	27,203
Altoona, PA.....	3,656	3,653	3,688	3,812
Amarillo, TX.....	8,744	8,920	8,983	9,100
Ames, IA.....	3,328	3,528	3,645	3,795
Anchorage, AK.....	24,885	24,412	24,627	25,191
Ann Arbor, MI.....	15,857	16,411	16,622	16,880
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL.....	3,262	3,300	3,254	3,225
Appleton, WI.....	8,458	8,584	8,708	8,807
Asheville, NC.....	12,548	12,577	12,552	12,905
Athens-Clarke County, GA.....	5,662	5,721	5,679	5,746
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	239,062	243,667	249,981	256,357
Atlantic City-Hamilton, NJ.....	11,304	11,553	11,380	11,468
Auburn-Opelika, AL.....	3,285	3,425	3,548	3,581
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC.....	16,460	16,909	17,254	17,447
Austin-Round Rock, TX.....	76,580	82,294	85,261	90,831
Bakersfield, CA.....	27,718	27,802	26,908	28,492
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD.....	124,519	129,306	131,273	135,507
Bangor, ME.....	4,722	4,741	4,775	4,841
Barnstable Town, MA.....	7,177	7,286	7,300	7,418
Baton Rouge, LA.....	34,432	36,646	36,005	37,044
Battle Creek, MI.....	4,008	4,346	4,251	4,431
Bay City, MI.....	2,512	2,563	2,577	2,610
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX.....	15,828	16,472	17,373	17,698
Beckley, WV.....	3,087	3,303	3,457	3,650
Bellingham, WA.....	7,413	7,916	7,378	7,687
Bend-Redmond, OR.....	5,339	5,309	5,316	5,468
Billings, MT.....	6,070	6,314	6,758	6,859
Binghamton, NY.....	7,456	7,669	7,618	7,561
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.....	46,092	47,103	48,114	49,959
Bismarck, ND.....	4,332	4,510	4,665	5,063
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA.....	4,519	4,594	4,802	4,909
Bloomington, IL.....	8,768	8,818	8,765	8,943
Bloomington, IN.....	5,178	5,186	5,207	5,324
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA.....	2,751	2,877	2,936	2,974
Boise City, ID.....	23,824	24,605	24,710	25,234
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH.....	271,573	283,456	289,088	295,829
Boulder, CO.....	16,203	17,185	17,821	18,482
Bowling Green, KY.....	4,257	4,494	4,552	4,639
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA.....	7,729	7,780	7,830	7,715
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT.....	69,900	74,432	74,584	74,854
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX.....	6,821	7,035	7,114	7,209
Brunswick, GA.....	2,920	2,801	2,799	2,862
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY.....	38,762	39,460	39,822	40,124
Burlington, NC.....	3,883	4,010	4,087	4,202
Burlington-South Burlington, VT.....	9,434	10,198	10,321	10,539
California-Lexington Park, MD.....	4,018	4,290	4,439	4,464
Canton-Massillon, OH.....	10,629	10,971	11,421	11,928
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL.....	17,631	17,572	17,655	18,045
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL.....	3,028	3,030	3,031	3,079
Carbondale-Marion, IL.....	3,541	3,656	3,632	3,635
Carson City, NV.....	2,398	2,389	2,365	2,318
Casper, WY.....	5,884	5,857	5,804	6,012
Cedar Rapids, IA.....	12,524	13,044	13,120	13,407
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA.....	3,533	3,576	3,603	3,656
Champaign-Urbana, IL.....	8,000	8,210	8,071	8,127
Charleston, WV.....	10,399	10,576	10,589	10,667
Charleston-North Charleston, SC.....	23,973	24,804	25,837	26,580
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC.....	108,133	111,379	113,312	118,862
Charlottesville, VA.....	8,425	8,856	9,006	8,993
Chattanooga, TN-GA.....	18,109	18,574	18,955	19,419
Cheyenne, WY.....	4,075	4,274	4,223	4,325
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	458,739	468,440	477,692	488,974
Chico, CA.....	5,399	5,396	5,267	5,336
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN.....	86,195	88,077	89,758	92,149
Clarksville, TN-KY.....	8,619	8,985	9,601	9,633
Cleveland, TN.....	2,881	2,926	3,068	3,230
Cleveland-Elyria, OH.....	89,480	91,225	93,976	95,414
Coeur d'Alene, ID.....	3,812	3,780	3,781	3,691
College Station-Bryan, TX.....	5,884	6,142	6,208	6,482
Colorado Springs, CO.....	22,450	23,515	24,203	24,517

Table 6. Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2009–2012—Continues

[Millions of chained (2005) dollars]

	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Columbia, MO.....	5,534	5,714	5,873	6,044
Columbia, SC.....	27,746	27,867	28,213	29,114
Columbus, GA-AL.....	10,294	10,394	10,760	10,795
Columbus, IN.....	3,204	3,698	3,876	4,248
Columbus, OH.....	80,517	82,210	84,565	86,815
Corpus Christi, TX.....	15,740	16,115	16,644	17,791
Corvallis, OR.....	5,167	5,496	5,371	5,407
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL.....	10,157	9,814	10,095	10,176
Cumberland, MD-WV.....	2,256	2,366	2,375	2,404
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	331,529	346,197	357,252	372,652
Dalton, GA.....	4,879	4,625	4,628	4,740
Darville, IL.....	2,075	2,112	2,132	2,122
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL.....	4,863	4,985	4,974	4,949
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL.....	14,821	15,252	15,522	15,805
Dayton, OH.....	28,215	28,828	29,584	29,385
Decatur, AL.....	4,178	4,195	4,149	4,187
Decatur, IL.....	4,663	4,781	4,896	4,889
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL.....	11,622	11,486	11,321	11,590
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO.....	138,278	141,899	144,360	147,924
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA.....	33,777	34,347	35,352	36,387
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	160,666	170,041	178,316	183,079
Dothan, AL.....	3,932	4,079	3,996	3,965
Dover, DE.....	5,563	5,293	5,253	5,324
Dubuque, IA.....	3,630	3,882	4,054	4,259
Duluth, MN-WI.....	8,063	8,369	8,539	8,372
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC.....	34,749	36,631	35,348	36,320
East Stroudsburg, PA.....	4,351	4,276	4,187	4,178
Eau Claire, WI.....	5,495	5,757	5,698	5,942
El Centro, CA.....	4,247	4,046	3,865	3,891
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY.....	4,252	4,936	5,295	5,330
Elkhart-Goshen, IN.....	6,782	8,686	8,807	9,809
Elmira, NY.....	2,372	2,558	2,614	2,606
El Paso, TX.....	23,053	24,002	25,046	25,175
Erie, PA.....	7,996	7,978	8,400	8,485
Eugene, OR.....	10,241	10,501	10,737	10,874
Evansville, IN-KY.....	12,294	12,641	12,872	12,649
Fairbanks, AK.....	4,143	4,171	4,272	4,299
Fargo, ND-MN.....	9,915	10,498	10,821	11,421
Farmington, NM.....	5,246	4,771	5,005	4,892
Fayetteville, NC.....	14,950	15,233	15,629	15,468
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO.....	16,222	17,433	17,448	17,540
Flagstaff, AZ.....	4,239	4,185	4,206	4,277
Flint, MI.....	9,546	10,039	10,303	10,485
Florence, SC.....	6,170	6,109	6,070	6,300
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL.....	3,436	3,567	3,558	3,607
Fond du Lac, WI.....	3,029	3,172	3,213	3,329
Fort Collins, CO.....	10,026	10,543	10,792	11,070
Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	8,130	8,280	8,255	8,383
Fort Wayne, IN.....	15,286	16,169	16,487	16,936
Fresno, CA.....	26,808	26,965	26,588	26,735
Gadsden, AL.....	2,270	2,312	2,336	2,293
Gainesville, FL.....	8,919	8,912	8,911	8,858
Gainesville, GA.....	5,465	5,675	6,018	5,919
Gettysburg, PA.....	2,267	2,196	2,173	2,234
Glens Falls, NY.....	3,368	3,459	3,482	3,523
Goldsboro, NC.....	3,510	3,528	3,539	3,622
Grand Forks, ND-MN.....	3,402	3,499	3,517	3,655
Grand Island, NE.....	2,944	3,042	3,169	3,178
Grand Junction, CO.....	4,444	4,395	4,440	4,432
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI.....	33,605	35,049	36,591	38,171
Grants Pass, OR.....	1,615	1,606	1,634	1,650
Great Falls, MT.....	2,616	2,666	2,702	2,677
Greeley, CO.....	6,344	6,349	6,466	6,705
Green Bay, WI.....	12,691	13,038	13,158	13,384
Greensboro-High Point, NC.....	29,683	30,401	30,909	31,702
Greenville, NC.....	5,336	5,337	5,483	5,790
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC.....	26,064	27,134	28,280	28,701
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS.....	14,293	14,134	13,411	13,482
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.....	6,570	6,696	6,913	7,129
Hammond, LA.....	2,872	3,167	3,189	3,029
Hanford-Corcoran, CA.....	3,408	3,494	3,557	3,538
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA.....	24,769	24,696	25,102	25,631
Harrisonburg, VA.....	5,248	5,662	5,775	5,747
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT.....	71,686	69,488	69,596	69,327
Hattiesburg, MS.....	4,325	4,390	4,420	4,598
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC.....	9,887	10,180	10,319	10,500

Table 6. Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2009–2012—Continues
 [Millions of chained (2005) dollars]

	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	6,635	6,530	6,396	6,487
Hinesville, GA	2,856	3,016	3,260	3,198
Homosassa Springs, FL	2,747	2,797	2,770	2,792
Hot Springs, AR	2,332	2,404	2,446	2,508
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	9,869	10,150	10,022	9,948
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	342,214	351,520	366,303	385,683
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	10,599	10,691	10,524	10,656
Huntsville, AL	18,211	19,319	19,463	19,451
Idaho Falls, ID	4,544	4,525	4,547	4,404
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	90,322	93,672	95,276	98,342
Iowa City, IA	6,580	6,647	6,923	7,029
Ithaca, NY	3,396	3,388	3,371	3,402
Jackson, MI	3,988	4,258	4,409	4,500
Jackson, MS	21,751	22,463	22,494	22,859
Jackson, TN	4,340	4,434	4,492	4,631
Jacksonville, FL	51,518	52,029	52,340	53,515
Jacksonville, NC	7,036	7,432	7,399	7,336
Janesville-Beloit, WI	4,137	4,277	4,351	4,500
Jefferson City, MO	5,013	5,175	5,168	5,084
Johnson City, TN	5,448	5,220	5,377	5,503
Johnstown, PA	3,480	3,474	3,493	3,474
Jonesboro, AR	3,606	3,774	3,763	3,886
Joplin, MO	4,881	5,117	5,191	5,237
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	5,876	5,958	6,039	5,937
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	10,497	10,618	10,691	10,668
Kankakee, IL	2,760	2,756	2,773	2,915
Kansas City, MO-KS	92,035	94,964	96,087	98,492
Kennewick-Richland, WA	9,044	9,589	9,637	9,249
Killeen-Temple, TX	13,619	13,448	13,862	13,862
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	8,180	8,382	8,634	8,643
Kingston, NY	4,082	4,195	4,144	4,122
Knoxville, TN	29,900	30,075	30,945	31,363
Kokomo, IN	2,218	3,161	3,386	3,670
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	4,831	5,010	5,048	5,180
Lafayette, LA	22,891	23,665	23,914	21,973
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	6,611	7,098	7,403	7,644
Lake Charles, LA	9,735	10,852	10,082	10,336
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	3,189	3,114	3,144	3,169
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	14,704	14,392	14,317	14,372
Lancaster, PA	16,818	17,781	17,546	17,904
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	15,939	16,786	16,735	16,739
Laredo, TX	5,222	5,432	5,745	5,967
Las Cruces, NM	5,015	5,138	5,004	4,933
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	81,304	80,278	81,220	82,347
Lawrence, KS	3,216	3,167	3,153	3,131
Lawton, OK	4,110	4,277	4,242	4,156
Lebanon, PA	3,212	3,359	3,403	3,459
Lewiston, ID-WA	1,714	1,728	1,711	1,706
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3,403	3,381	3,400	3,448
Lexington-Fayette, KY	19,502	20,765	21,019	21,142
Lima, OH	3,769	3,849	4,034	4,142
Lincoln, NE	12,524	12,934	13,238	13,531
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	29,172	28,905	29,539	29,722
Logan, UT-ID	3,079	3,265	3,354	3,388
Longview, TX	8,287	8,891	9,323	9,831
Longview, WA	2,576	2,648	2,648	2,795
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	650,436	643,409	650,868	670,974
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	48,480	51,077	52,427	54,434
Lubbock, TX	9,075	9,417	9,159	9,555
Lynchburg, VA	7,196	7,486	7,457	7,468
Macon, GA	6,765	6,752	6,843	6,860
Madera, CA	3,052	3,236	3,198	3,247
Madison, WI	31,766	32,823	33,551	34,075
Manchester-Nashua, NH	19,449	19,474	20,366	20,138
Manhattan, KS	2,447	2,499	2,573	2,615
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	3,294	3,429	3,527	3,673
Mansfield, OH	3,058	3,172	3,237	3,280
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	12,489	13,170	13,337	13,578
Medford, OR	5,433	5,402	5,428	5,554
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	55,237	55,985	56,180	57,323
Merced, CA	5,265	5,244	5,108	5,220
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	225,268	226,939	229,863	237,834
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	2,932	3,081	3,166	3,179
Midland, MI	2,856	2,881	2,988	2,886
Midland, TX	12,575	12,494	13,277	15,193
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	74,798	76,126	77,307	77,299

Table 6. Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2009–2012—Continues

[Millions of chained (2005) dollars]

	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	174,136	178,428	182,901	189,984
Missoula, MT	3,901	3,896	3,939	4,094
Mobile, AL	14,568	14,534	14,767	14,522
Modesto, CA	13,263	13,480	13,194	13,423
Monroe, LA	5,572	5,733	5,677	5,847
Monroe, MI	3,109	3,309	3,369	3,549
Montgomery, AL.....	12,959	13,137	13,281	13,204
Morgantown, WV	5,035	5,367	5,396	5,529
Morristown, TN	2,662	2,847	2,872	2,968
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	4,297	4,538	4,095	4,085
Muncie, IN	2,917	2,992	3,045	3,125
Muskegon, MI	3,912	4,048	4,162	4,137
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	11,628	11,888	12,070	12,251
Napa, CA	6,261	6,020	5,982	6,246
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL.....	10,985	11,546	11,614	11,744
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN.....	73,015	76,106	78,840	83,079
New Bern, NC.....	4,116	4,088	4,061	4,202
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	34,074	34,482	34,379	34,382
New Orleans-Metairie, LA.....	63,630	67,783	64,002	68,864
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	1,104,539	1,144,373	1,157,173	1,173,487
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	4,633	4,849	4,843	4,768
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL.....	21,016	20,759	20,955	21,115
Norwich-New London, CT.....	11,983	11,698	11,300	11,046
Ocala, FL	6,280	6,203	6,190	6,201
Ocean City, NJ	3,607	3,692	3,645	3,699
Odessa, TX	4,926	5,298	6,201	7,073
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	17,211	17,964	18,212	18,880
Oklahoma City, OK	52,057	52,607	53,988	55,166
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	7,820	7,736	7,764	7,834
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	41,541	42,828	43,360	44,154
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	88,154	88,383	89,955	92,652
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	6,429	6,921	7,117	7,351
Owensboro, KY	3,766	3,844	3,912	4,019
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	31,548	32,455	33,369	33,618
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	17,036	17,235	16,707	16,671
Panama City, FL.....	6,095	5,993	5,898	5,871
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	2,852	2,745	2,767	2,808
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL.....	12,007	12,107	12,363	12,280
Peoria, IL	15,196	15,445	17,062	18,262
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	300,286	303,816	307,076	311,787
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	166,961	167,410	170,863	176,321
Pine Bluff, AR	2,668	2,702	2,639	2,691
Pittsburgh, PA	95,649	99,272	102,709	104,910
Pittsfield, MA	4,538	4,544	4,612	4,570
Pocatello, ID	2,148	2,174	2,177	2,141
Portland-South Portland, ME	22,355	22,945	23,186	23,227
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	120,316	128,970	135,204	142,032
Port St. Lucie, FL	9,738	9,657	9,741	9,775
Prescott, AZ	3,912	3,680	3,640	3,731
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	57,879	58,611	58,783	59,771
Provo-Orem, UT.....	13,335	13,612	14,113	14,748
Pueblo, CO.....	3,613	3,569	3,649	3,707
Punta Gorda, FL	2,807	2,811	2,844	2,735
Racine, WI	5,509	5,706	5,752	5,933
Raleigh, NC	48,840	51,001	52,126	53,356
Rapid City, SD	4,574	4,658	4,802	4,898
Reading, PA	12,616	12,561	12,718	12,885
Redding, CA	4,343	4,334	4,326	4,319
Reno, NV	17,407	17,198	17,389	17,467
Richmond, VA	54,227	55,970	56,513	58,366
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA.....	93,818	95,678	95,862	97,491
Roanoke, VA	11,540	11,477	11,496	11,861
Rochester, MN	8,377	9,097	8,834	9,149
Rochester, NY	39,542	40,264	40,011	40,137
Rockford, IL.....	10,420	10,954	11,355	11,566
Rocky Mount, NC	5,302	5,224	5,122	5,196
Rome, GA	2,777	2,770	2,763	2,794
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	81,709	81,350	81,651	84,281
Saginaw, MI	5,620	5,941	6,097	6,126
St. Cloud, MN	6,486	6,570	6,659	6,928
St. George, UT.....	3,171	3,119	3,178	3,279
St. Joseph, MO-KS	3,828	3,975	4,021	4,416
St. Louis, MO-IL	112,426	113,007	114,618	116,500
Salem, OR	11,247	10,947	10,785	10,857
Salinas, CA	15,511	15,274	14,676	14,833
Salisbury, MD-DE.....	11,594	11,696	11,308	11,465

Table 6. Real Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2009–2012—Table Ends
 [Millions of chained (2005) dollars]

	2009	2010	2011	2012*
Salt Lake City, UT	56,958	57,778	59,605	62,040
San Angelo, TX	3,289	3,380	3,477	3,600
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	69,602	73,339	76,180	79,060
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	148,187	147,627	150,746	154,882
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	289,434	287,818	288,606	309,847
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	142,138	154,993	166,828	171,495
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	9,077	9,319	9,180	9,421
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	8,298	8,162	8,026	8,169
Santa Fe, NM	5,790	5,589	5,536	5,471
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	17,362	17,298	17,565	18,102
Santa Rosa, CA	17,131	17,625	17,861	17,750
Savannah, GA	11,377	11,413	11,657	11,941
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	16,612	17,204	17,393	17,519
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	204,555	210,915	217,885	228,007
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	3,658	3,539	3,549	3,732
Sebring, FL	1,602	1,577	1,547	1,549
Sheboygan, WI	4,448	4,529	4,438	4,582
Sherman-Denison, TX	3,110	3,267	3,333	3,401
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	18,897	20,030	20,202	17,969
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	3,428	3,464	3,464	3,333
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	6,665	6,773	6,482	6,525
Sioux Falls, SD	14,346	13,713	14,131	14,461
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	10,468	11,051	11,376	11,483
Spartanburg, SC	9,080	9,678	10,163	10,581
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	16,730	16,891	17,140	17,435
Springfield, IL	8,398	8,460	8,491	8,418
Springfield, MA	18,129	18,387	18,353	18,781
Springfield, MO	12,823	13,179	13,481	13,963
Springfield, OH	3,044	3,061	3,181	3,242
State College, PA	5,148	5,287	5,462	5,460
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	3,739	3,887	3,929	3,935
Stockton-Lodi, CA	17,229	17,201	16,925	17,204
Sumter, SC	2,645	2,678	2,772	2,836
Syracuse, NY	23,356	24,239	24,073	24,284
Tallahassee, FL	11,670	11,517	11,450	11,338
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	99,828	99,569	101,053	104,187
Terre Haute, IN	4,854	5,155	5,135	5,207
Texarkana, TX-AR	4,294	4,365	4,401	4,465
The Villages, FL	1,373	1,479	1,561	1,544
Toledo, OH	21,337	22,026	23,040	23,772
Topeka, KS	8,117	8,085	8,282	8,305
Trenton, NJ	22,134	23,004	23,513	24,172
Tucson, AZ	28,127	27,922	28,036	28,425
Tulsa, OK	41,008	40,541	41,574	41,685
Tuscaloosa, AL	7,528	7,766	8,220	8,142
Tyler, TX	7,781	7,977	8,156	8,252
Urban Honolulu, HI	44,165	46,073	47,219	48,164
Utica-Rome, NY	7,841	8,114	8,042	8,008
Valdosta, GA	3,881	3,782	3,769	3,801
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	12,567	11,970	11,467	11,936
Victoria, TX	3,187	3,400	3,548	3,858
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	4,413	4,481	4,392	4,371
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	70,122	70,985	71,333	72,755
Visalia-Porterville, CA	9,609	9,970	9,938	9,752
Waco, TX	7,545	8,082	8,054	8,378
Walla Walla, WA	2,002	2,010	1,964	1,996
Warner Robins, GA	5,341	5,498	5,550	5,529
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	365,853	380,433	386,531	389,320
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	6,669	6,648	6,714	6,987
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	4,474	4,684	4,819	4,748
Wausau, WI	4,906	5,016	5,014	5,139
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	2,967	2,865	2,879	2,902
Wenatchee, WA	3,298	3,147	3,114	3,159
Wheeling, WV-OH	4,448	4,504	4,540	4,739
Wichita, KS	23,779	24,202	25,118	25,460
Wichita Falls, TX	5,131	5,104	5,123	5,281
Williamsport, PA	3,096	3,286	3,621	3,823
Wilmington, NC	9,522	9,653	9,885	9,825
Winchester, VA-WV	4,227	4,535	4,625	4,649
Winston-Salem, NC	23,233	23,467	23,057	23,142
Worcester, MA-CT	27,688	28,819	29,085	29,331
Yakima, WA	6,812	6,713	6,517	6,648
York-Hanover, PA	12,994	13,281	13,432	13,480
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	13,844	14,332	14,909	14,996
Yuba City, CA	4,199	4,017	3,897	3,873
Yuma, AZ	4,615	4,486	4,424	4,402

* Advance statistics

BEA Current and Historical Data

A selection of estimates from the national, industry, international, and regional accounts of the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) are presented in this section. BEA's estimates are not copyrighted and may be reprinted without BEA's permission. Citing the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS and BEA as the source is appreciated.

More detailed estimates from BEA's accounts are available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov. These estimates are available in a variety of formats. In addition, news releases, articles, and other information, including methodologies and working papers, are available.

The tables present annual [A], quarterly [Q], and monthly [M] data.

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The selected set of NIPA tables presents the most recent estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) and its components, which were released on September 26, 2013. These estimates include the third estimates for the second quarter of 2013.

The selected set presents quarterly estimates that are updated monthly. Annual estimates are presented in most of the tables. Estimates for all NIPA series for 1929 forward are on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov.

The GDP news release is available on BEA's Web site within minutes after the release. To receive an e-mail notification of the release, go to www.bea.gov and subscribe. The "Selected NIPA Tables" are available later that day.

1. Domestic Product and Income

**Table 1.1.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period
in Real Gross Domestic Product**
[Percent]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	1.8	2.8	1.2	2.8	0.1	1.1	2.5
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.8
Goods	3	3.4	3.3	2.2	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.1
Durable goods	4	6.6	7.7	2.9	8.3	10.5	5.8	6.2
Nondurable goods	5	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.6	0.6	2.7	1.6
Services	6	2.1	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.2
Gross private domestic investment	7	4.9	9.5	-1.6	6.5	-2.4	4.7	9.2
Fixed investment	8	6.2	8.3	4.7	2.7	11.6	-1.5	6.5
Nonresidential	9	7.6	7.3	4.5	0.3	9.8	-4.6	4.7
Structures	10	2.1	12.7	6.9	5.9	17.6	-25.7	17.6
Equipment	11	12.7	7.6	5.3	-3.9	8.9	1.6	3.3
Intellectual property products	12	4.4	3.4	1.8	2.8	5.7	3.7	-1.5
Residential	13	0.5	12.9	5.7	14.1	19.8	12.5	14.2
Change in private inventories	14							
Net exports of goods and services	15							
Exports	16	7.1	3.5	3.8	0.4	1.1	-1.3	8.0
Goods	17	7.1	3.8	5.2	1.6	-3.0	-2.8	9.4
Services	18	7.0	3.0	0.8	-2.6	11.3	2.2	4.8
Imports	19	4.9	2.2	2.5	0.5	-3.1	0.6	6.9
Goods	20	5.2	2.1	2.5	0.4	-3.5	-0.2	7.5
Services	21	3.1	2.7	2.3	1.0	-1.0	5.0	4.0
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	22	-3.2	-1.0	0.3	3.5	-6.5	-4.2	-0.4
Federal	23	-2.6	-1.4	-0.2	8.9	-13.9	-8.4	-1.6
National defense	24	-2.3	-3.2	-1.0	12.5	-21.6	-11.2	-0.6
Nondefense	25	-3.0	1.8	1.2	2.8	1.0	-3.6	-3.1
State and local	26	-3.6	-0.7	0.6	-0.2	-1.0	-1.3	0.4
Addendum:								
Gross domestic product, current dollars	27	3.8	4.6	3.0	4.9	1.6	2.8	3.1

**Table 1.1.2. Contributions to Percent Change
in Real Gross Domestic Product**

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	1.8	2.8	1.2	2.8	0.1	1.1	2.5
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.74	1.52	1.28	1.15	1.13	1.54	1.24
Goods	3	0.76	0.77	0.50	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.71
Durable goods	4	0.46	0.56	0.21	0.59	0.74	0.43	0.46
Nondurable goods	5	0.30	0.22	0.28	0.25	0.10	0.43	0.26
Services	6	0.98	0.74	0.78	0.31	0.29	0.69	0.53
Gross private domestic investment	7	0.69	1.36	-0.23	0.99	-0.36	0.71	1.38
Fixed investment	8	0.85	1.17	0.68	0.39	1.63	-0.23	0.96
Nonresidential	9	0.84	0.85	0.53	0.04	1.13	-0.57	0.56
Structures	10	0.05	0.31	0.18	0.15	0.44	-0.80	0.43
Equipment	11	0.62	0.41	0.29	-0.22	0.47	0.09	0.18
Intellectual property products	12	0.17	0.13	0.07	0.11	0.21	0.14	-0.06
Residential	13	0.01	0.32	0.15	0.35	0.50	0.34	0.40
Change in private inventories	14	-0.16	0.20	-0.91	0.60	-2.00	0.93	0.41
Net exports of goods and services	15	0.10	0.10	-0.03	0.68	-0.28	-0.07	
Exports	16	0.89	0.48	0.51	0.05	0.15	-0.18	1.04
Goods	17	0.63	0.36	0.48	0.16	-0.28	-0.27	0.84
Services	18	0.27	0.12	0.03	-0.10	0.43	0.09	0.20
Imports	19	-0.79	-0.38	-0.41	-0.08	0.53	-0.10	-1.10
Goods	20	-0.70	-0.30	-0.35	-0.05	0.50	0.03	-1.00
Services	21	-0.09	-0.07	-0.06	-0.03	0.03	-0.13	-0.11
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	22	-0.68	-0.20	0.05	0.67	-1.31	-0.82	-0.07
Federal	23	-0.23	-0.12	-0.02	0.69	-1.19	-0.68	-0.12
National defense	24	-0.13	-0.17	-0.05	0.60	-1.22	-0.57	-0.03
Nondefense	25	-0.10	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.03	-0.11	-0.09
State and local	26	-0.46	-0.08	0.07	-0.02	-0.12	-0.14	0.05

Table 1.1.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	104.400	107.302	107.003	107.741	107.780	108.087	108.751
Personal consumption expenditures	2	104.555	106.854	106.643	107.092	107.537	108.138	108.625
Goods	3	106.925	110.495	109.889	110.888	111.904	112.928	113.793
Durable goods	4	113.074	121.833	120.060	122.484	125.591	127.379	129.309
Nondurable goods	5	104.177	105.594	105.463	105.877	106.047	106.762	107.197
Services	6	103.411	105.090	105.070	105.252	105.421	105.818	106.125
Gross private domestic investment	7	118.449	129.705	128.745	130.795	130.012	131.521	134.440
Fixed investment	8	107.844	116.766	115.904	116.675	119.914	119.467	121.362
Nonresidential	9	110.225	118.263	117.847	117.938	120.717	119.318	120.685
Structures	10	85.360	96.212	94.922	96.299	100.282	93.090	96.943
Equipment	11	130.639	140.604	140.999	139.602	142.609	143.175	144.326
Intellectual property products	12	106.388	109.962	109.326	110.072	111.617	112.648	112.235
Residential	13	97.964	110.581	107.854	111.476	116.635	120.123	124.180
Change in private inventories	14							
Net exports of goods and services	15							
Exports	16	119.367	123.590	123.738	123.851	124.196	123.781	126.181
Goods	17	122.470	127.100	127.480	128.000	127.038	126.126	128.995
Services	18	112.939	116.297	115.949	115.199	118.321	118.961	120.372
Imports	19	118.239	120.860	121.207	121.358	120.398	120.584	122.615
Goods	20	121.176	123.750	124.154	124.282	123.170	123.098	125.341
Services	21	105.934	108.779	108.873	109.139	108.855	110.197	111.296
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	22	96.868	95.921	95.933	96.752	95.135	94.117	94.024
Federal	23	101.660	100.212	100.065	102.212	98.455	96.315	95.933
National defense	24	100.802	97.562	97.526	100.446	94.506	91.731	91.592
Nondefense	25	103.230	105.068	104.714	105.440	105.708	104.740	103.910
State and local	26	93.751	93.128	93.243	93.207	92.966	92.672	92.765

Table 1.1.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	103.203	105.008	104.751	105.345	105.640	105.994	106.165
Personal consumption expenditures	2	104.086	106.009	105.750	106.193	106.622	106.909	106.878
Goods	3	105.345	106.666	106.366	106.718	106.900	106.641	105.740
Durable goods	4	97.649	96.467	96.791	96.246	95.746	95.487	95.016
Nondurable goods	5	109.128	111.765	111.127	111.964	112.522	112.264	111.126
Services	6	103.463	105.689	105.450	105.939	106.493	107.060	107.477
Gross private domestic investment	7	100.364	101.646	101.482	101.820	102.196	102.726	103.206
Fixed investment	8	100.506	101.852	101.679	102.045	102.386	102.967	103.478
Nonresidential	9	100.524	101.977	101.897	102.157	102.350	102.692	103.008
Structures	10	101.748	103.732	103.703	103.856	104.164	105.189	106.521
Equipment	11	98.928	100.187	99.940	100.300	100.673	100.601	100.500
Intellectual property products	12	101.789	103.169	103.304	103.486	103.325	103.816	104.071
Residential	13	100.392	101.246	100.664	101.505	102.500	104.088	105.396
Change in private inventories	14							
Net exports of goods and services	15							
Exports	16	111.140	112.185	112.127	112.114	112.543	112.944	112.034
Goods	17	113.012	113.507	113.423	113.414	113.731	114.060	112.771
Services	18	107.039	109.312	109.313	109.293	109.974	110.531	110.451
Imports	19	114.273	115.862	115.038	113.570	114.725	114.873	113.411
Goods	20	116.178	116.855	117.084	115.316	116.592	116.779	115.028
Services	21	105.713	105.895	105.823	105.740	106.336	106.309	106.165
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	22	105.560	106.882	106.771	106.850	107.209	107.454	107.485
Federal	23	105.344	106.184	106.182	106.224	106.370	107.007	107.229
National defense	24	105.191	106.252	106.229	106.322	106.542	107.283	107.512
Nondefense	25	105.624	106.077	106.112	106.065	106.081	106.549	106.760
State and local	26	105.710	107.371	107.183	107.288	107.798	107.775	107.676

Table 1.1.5. Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	15,533.8	16,244.6	16,160.4	16,356.0	16,420.3	16,535.3	16,661.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2	10,711.8	11,149.6	11,100.2	11,193.6	11,285.5	11,379.2	11,427.1
Goods	3	3,602.7	3,769.7	3,738.4	3,784.9	3,826.1	3,851.8	3,848.5
Durable goods	4	1,129.9	1,202.7	1,189.3	1,206.5	1,230.7	1,244.8	1,257.5
Nondurable goods	5	2,472.8	2,567.0	2,549.2	2,578.4	2,595.4	2,607.0	2,591.0
Services	6	7,109.1	7,379.9	7,361.8	7,408.7	7,459.4	7,527.4	7,578.6
Gross private domestic investment	7	2,232.1	2,475.2	2,454.0	2,493.3	2,499.9	2,555.1	2,621.0
Fixed investment	8	2,195.6	2,409.1	2,387.1	2,411.7	2,486.9	2,491.7	2,543.8
Nonresidential	9	1,809.9	1,970.0	1,961.4	1,968.0	2,018.2	2,001.4	2,030.6
Structures	10	380.6	437.3	431.3	438.3	457.8	429.1	452.6
Equipment	11	832.7	907.6	907.9	902.2	925.0	928.0	934.6
Intellectual property products	12	596.6	625.0	622.2	627.5	635.4	644.3	643.5
Residential	13	385.8	439.2	425.7	443.7	468.8	490.3	513.2
Change in private inventories	14	36.4	66.1	66.8	81.6	13.0	63.4	77.2
Net exports of goods and services	15	-568.7	-547.2	-557.9	-524.4	-515.8	-523.1	-509.0
Exports	16	2,101.2	2,195.9	2,197.4	2,199.2	2,213.7	2,214.2	2,238.9
Goods	17	1,473.6	1,536.0	1,539.5	1,545.6	1,538.3	1,531.6	1,548.8
Services	18	627.6	659.9	657.9	653.6	675.5	682.6	690.2
Imports	19	2,669.9	2,743.1	2,755.3	2,723.5	2,729.5	2,737.3	2,747.9
Goods	20	2,234.6	2,295.4	2,307.4	2,275.0	2,279.6	2,281.9	2,288.7
Services	21	435.3	447.7	447.8	448.6	449.9	455.3	459.3
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	22	3,158.7	3,167.0	3,164.1	3,193.5	3,150.7	3,124.1	3,121.9
Federal	23	1,304.1	1,295.7	1,293.8	1,322.1	1,275.2	1,255.0	1,252.6
National defense	24	835.8	817.1	816.7	841.9	793.7	775.8	776.3
Nondefense	25	468.2	478.6	477.1	480.2	481.5	479.2	476.3
State and local	26	1,854.7	1,871.3	1,870.3	1,871.4	1,875.4	1,869.1	1,869.3

Table 1.1.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	15,052.4	15,470.7	15,427.7	15,534.0	15,539.6	15,583.9	15,679.7
Personal consumption expenditures	2	10,291.3	10,517.6	10,496.8	10,541.0	10,584.8	10,644.0	10,691.9
Goods	3	3,419.9	3,534.1	3,514.7	3,546.7	3,579.2	3,611.9	3,639.6
Durable goods	4	1,157.1	1,246.7	1,228.6	1,253.4	1,285.2	1,303.5	1,323.2
Nondurable goods	5	2,266.0	2,296.8	2,293.9	2,303.0	2,306.7	2,322.2	2,331.7
Services	6	6,871.1	6,982.7	6,981.4	6,993.4	7,004.7	7,031.1	7,051.5
Gross private domestic investment	7	2,224.6	2,436.0	2,418.0	2,456.5	2,441.8	2,470.1	2,524.9
Fixed investment	8	2,184.6	2,365.3	2,347.9	2,363.5	2,429.1	2,420.0	2,458.4
Nonresidential	9	1,800.5	1,931.8	1,925.0	1,926.4	1,971.9	1,949.0	1,971.3
Structures	10	374.1	421.6	416.0	422.0	439.4	407.9	424.8
Equipment	11	841.7	905.9	908.5	899.5	918.8	922.5	929.9
Intellectual property products	12	586.1	605.8	602.3	606.4	614.9	620.6	618.3
Residential	13	384.3	433.7	423.0	437.3	457.5	471.2	487.1
Change in private inventories	14	33.6	57.6	56.8	77.2	7.3	42.2	56.6
Net exports of goods and services	15	-445.9	-430.8	-435.3	-436.5	-412.1	-422.3	-424.4
Exports	16	1,890.5	1,957.4	1,959.8	1,961.6	1,967.0	1,960.5	1,998.4
Goods	17	1,303.9	1,353.2	1,357.3	1,362.8	1,352.6	1,342.8	1,373.4
Services	18	586.3	603.7	601.9	598.0	614.2	617.5	624.9
Imports	19	2,336.4	2,388.2	2,395.1	2,398.0	2,379.1	2,382.7	2,422.9
Goods	20	1,923.4	1,964.3	1,970.7	1,972.7	1,955.1	1,954.0	1,989.6
Services	21	411.8	422.8	423.2	424.2	423.1	428.3	432.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	22	2,992.3	2,963.1	2,963.5	2,988.8	2,938.8	2,907.4	2,904.5
Federal	23	1,237.9	1,220.3	1,218.5	1,244.6	1,198.9	1,172.8	1,168.2</

**Table 1.1.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period
in Prices for Gross Domestic Product**
[Percent]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.3	1.1	1.3	0.6
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.1	-0.1
Goods	3	3.6	1.3	-1.2	1.3	0.7	-1.0	-3.3
Durable goods	4	-1.0	-1.2	-1.2	-2.2	-2.1	-1.1	-2.0
Nondurable goods	5	5.9	2.4	-1.1	3.0	2.0	-0.9	-4.0
Services	6	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.6
Gross private domestic investment	7	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.9
Fixed investment	8	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	2.3	2.0
Nonresidential	9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.2
Structures	10	2.9	1.9	1.9	0.6	1.2	4.0	5.2
Equipment	11	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.4	1.5	-0.3	-0.4
Intellectual property products	12	1.2	1.4	2.9	0.7	-0.6	1.9	1.0
Residential	13	0.7	0.9	1.4	3.4	4.0	6.3	5.1
Change in private inventories	14							
Net exports of goods and services	15							
Exports	16	6.4	0.9	0.6	0.0	1.5	1.4	-3.2
Goods	17	7.6	0.4	-0.1	0.0	1.1	1.2	-4.4
Services	18	3.8	2.1	2.4	-0.1	2.5	2.0	-0.3
Imports	19	7.8	0.5	-3.7	-5.0	4.1	0.5	-5.0
Goods	20	8.8	0.6	-4.5	-5.9	4.5	0.6	-5.9
Services	21	2.8	0.2	0.5	-0.3	2.3	-0.1	-0.5
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	22	2.8	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.1
Federal	23	2.7	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.6	2.4	0.8
National defense	24	2.8	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.8	2.8	0.9
Nondefense	25	2.5	0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.1	1.8	0.8
State and local	26	2.9	1.6	-0.1	0.4	1.9	-0.1	-0.4
Addenda:								
Gross national product	27	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.1	1.3	0.6
Implicit price deflators:								
Gross domestic product ¹	28	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.7	0.6
Gross national product ¹	29	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.7	0.6

1. The percent change for this series is calculated from the implicit price deflator in NIPA table 1.1.9.

**Table 1.1.8. Contributions to Percent Change
in the Gross Domestic Product Price Index**

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.3	1.1	1.3	0.6
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.64	1.27	0.75	1.17	1.11	0.74	-0.08
Goods	3	0.83	0.29	-0.27	0.32	0.16	-0.23	-0.79
Durable goods	4	-0.07	-0.09	-0.09	-0.16	-0.15	-0.08	-0.15
Nondurable goods	5	0.90	0.38	-0.18	0.48	0.32	-0.14	-0.64
Services	6	0.81	0.98	1.02	0.86	0.95	0.97	0.71
Gross private domestic investment	7	0.18	0.19	0.22	0.19	0.22	0.32	0.29
Fixed investment	8	0.19	0.19	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.34	0.30
Nonresidential	9	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.13	0.09	0.16	0.15
Structures	10	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.11	0.13
Equipment	11	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.08	0.08	-0.02	-0.02
Intellectual property products	12	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.03	-0.02	0.07	0.04
Residential	13	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.09	0.11	0.18	0.15
Change in private inventories	14	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	0.02	-0.03	-0.01
Net exports of goods and services	15	-0.44	0.04	0.73	0.87	-0.47	0.11	0.41
Exports	16	0.81	0.13	0.08	0.00	0.21	0.19	-0.43
Goods	17	0.67	0.04	-0.01	0.00	0.10	0.11	-0.42
Services	18	0.15	0.09	0.10	0.00	0.10	0.08	-0.01
Imports	19	-1.25	-0.09	0.64	0.87	-0.67	-0.09	0.85
Goods	20	-1.17	-0.08	0.66	0.86	-0.61	-0.09	0.83
Services	21	-0.08	0.00	-0.01	0.01	-0.06	0.00	0.02
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	22	0.58	0.25	0.06	0.06	0.26	0.18	0.02
Federal	23	0.23	0.07	0.07	0.01	0.04	0.18	0.06
National defense	24	0.15	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.13	0.04
Nondefense	25	0.08	0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.05	0.02
State and local	26	0.35	0.18	-0.01	0.05	0.22	-0.01	-0.04

Table 1.1.9. Implicit Price Deflators for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	103.199	105.002	104.750	105.292	105.667	106.105	106.259
Personal consumption expenditures	2	104.086	106.009	105.748	106.191	106.620	106.907	106.876
Goods	3	105.345	106.666	106.365	106.717	106.900	106.640	105.739
Durable goods	4	97.649	96.467	96.801	96.258	95.758	95.500	95.029
Nondurable goods	5	109.128	111.765	111.125	111.962	112.520	112.262	111.124
Services	6	103.463	105.689	105.449	105.938	106.491	107.059	107.476
Gross private domestic investment	7	100.336	101.608	101.488	101.498	102.382	103.442	103.805
Fixed investment	8	100.506	101.852	101.672	102.039	102.382	102.962	103.473
Nonresidential	9	100.524	101.977	101.892	102.156	102.349	102.691	103.007
Structures	10	101.748	103.732	103.690	103.859	104.175	105.200	106.533
Equipment	11	98.928	100.187	99.937	100.299	100.673	100.601	100.500
Intellectual property products	12	101.788	103.167	103.301	103.484	103.322	103.813	104.069
Residential	13	100.392	101.246	100.635	101.471	102.463	104.050	105.358
Change in private inventories	14							
Net exports of goods and services	15							
Exports	16	111.140	112.185	112.126	112.113	112.543	112.943	112.034
Goods	17	113.013	113.508	113.424	113.413	113.730	114.059	112.770
Services	18	107.039	109.312	109.309	109.290	109.972	110.529	110.448
Imports	19	114.273	114.862	115.039	113.574	114.730	114.879	113.416
Goods	20	116.178	116.855	117.086	115.321	116.598	116.785	115.034
Services	21	105.713	105.895	105.823	105.740	106.336	106.308	106.164
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	22	105.560	106.882	106.771	106.850	107.209	107.454	107.485
Federal	23	105.344	106.184	106.183	106.225	106.370	107.006	107.229
National defense	24	105.191	106.252	106.230	106.324	106.545	107.286	107.515
Nondefense	25	105.624	106.077	106.113	106.063	106.078	106.546	106.757
State and local	26	105.710	107.371	107.184	107.288	107.797	107.775	107.676
Addendum:								
Gross national product	27	103.322	105.126	104.873	105.413	105.788	106.225	106.380

Table 1.1.10. Percentage Shares of Gross Domestic Product

[Percent]

	Line	2011	2012	2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
				Gross domestic product	1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2	69.0	68.6	68.7	68.4	68.7	68.8	68.6
Goods	3	23.2	23.2	23.1	23.1	23.3	23.3	23.1
Durable goods	4	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5
Nondurable goods	5	15.9	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.6
Services	6	45.8	45.4	45.6	45.3	45.4	45.5	45.5
Gross private domestic investment	7	14.4	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.5	15.7
Fixed investment	8	14.1	14.8	14.8	14.7	15.1	15.1	15.3
Nonresidential	9	11.7	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.3	12.1	12.2
Structures	10	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7
Equipment	11	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6
Intellectual property products	12	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9
Residential	13	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1
Change in private inventories	14	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5
Net exports of goods and services	15	-3.7	-3.4	-3.5	-3.2	-3.1	-3.2	-3.1
Exports	16	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.4	13.5	13.4	13.4
Goods	17	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.3
Services	18	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1
Imports	19	17.2	16.9	17.0	16.7	16.6	16.6	16.5
Goods	20	14.4	14.1	14.3	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.7
Services	21	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	22	20.3	19.5	19.6	19.5	19.2	18.9	18.7
Federal	23	8.4	8.0	8.0	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.5
National defense	24	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.7
Nondefense	25	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
State and local	26	11.9	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.2

Table 1.1.11. Real Gross Domestic Product: Percent Change From Quarter One Year Ago
[Percent]

	Line	2012			2013	
		II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2.8	3.1	2.0	1.3	1.6
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9
Goods	3	3.2	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.6
Durable goods.....	4	7.8	8.6	7.8	6.9	7.7
Nondurable goods.....	5	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6
Services	6	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0
Gross private domestic investment	7	10.1	11.2	3.1	1.7	4.4
Fixed investment.....	8	9.5	6.5	6.8	4.3	4.7
Nonresidential.....	9	9.0	5.0	5.0	2.4	2.4
Structures.....	10	13.9	8.5	9.3	-0.3	2.1
Equipment.....	11	10.9	4.8	4.5	2.9	2.4
Intellectual property products.....	12	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.5	2.7
Residential.....	13	11.6	13.6	15.5	12.9	15.1
Change in private inventories.....	14					
Net exports of goods and services	15					
Exports.....	16	4.4	2.8	2.4	1.0	2.0
Goods.....	17	5.1	4.0	1.4	0.2	1.2
Services.....	18	2.9	-0.2	4.7	2.8	3.8
Imports.....	19	3.4	2.4	0.1	0.1	1.2
Goods.....	20	3.4	2.6	0.0	-0.2	1.0
Services.....	21	3.9	1.2	0.5	1.8	2.2
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	22	-1.3	0.2	-1.1	-1.8	-2.0
Federal.....	23	-2.3	0.7	-2.3	-3.8	-4.1
National defense.....	24	-4.0	-1.7	-5.0	-6.2	-6.1
Nondefense.....	25	0.8	5.1	2.6	0.3	-0.8
State and local.....	26	-0.6	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5
Addenda:						
Final sales of domestic product.....	27	2.7	2.5	2.5	1.7	1.7
Gross domestic purchases.....	28	2.7	3.1	1.6	1.2	1.5
Final sales to domestic purchasers.....	29	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.5
Gross domestic income.....	30	2.4	2.0	2.6	1.9	2.7
Gross national product.....	31	2.8	2.9	1.8	1.2	1.5
Real disposable personal income.....	32	1.8	1.3	3.6	0.4	0.8
Price indexes (Chain-type):						
Gross domestic purchases.....	33	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy ¹	34	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2
Gross domestic product.....	35	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.3
Gross domestic product excluding food and energy ¹	36	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3
Personal consumption expenditures.....	37	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.1
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ¹	38	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.2
Market-based PCE ²	39	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.0
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ²	40	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.1

1. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

2. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

NOTE: Percent changes for real estimates are calculated from corresponding quantity indexes presented in NIPA tables 1.1.3, 1.2.3, 1.4.3, and 1.7.3. Percent changes in price estimates are calculated from corresponding price indexes presented in NIPA tables 1.1.4, 1.6.4, and 2.3.4.

Table 1.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product
[Percent]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	1.8	2.8	1.2	2.8	0.1	1.1	2.5
Final sales of domestic product.....	2	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	0.2	2.1
Change in private inventories.....	3							
Goods	4	4.3	5.1	0.6	4.8	-1.2	5.5	3.9
Final sales.....	5	4.9	4.5	3.8	2.9	5.6	2.3	2.6
Change in private inventories.....	6							
Durable goods.....	7	6.6	5.3	1.9	4.3	0.6	0.7	4.1
Final sales.....	8	6.4	4.7	1.9	3.4	6.4	3.3	2.9
Change in private inventories ¹	9							
Nondurable goods.....	10	1.5	4.9	-0.9	5.4	-3.3	11.7	3.7
Final sales.....	11	3.1	4.3	6.4	2.2	4.5	1.1	2.2
Change in private inventories ¹	12							
Services ²	13	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.6	-0.6	0.3	0.7
Structures	14	-1.7	7.3	4.5	4.7	12.7	-9.2	11.9
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output.....	15	10.1	13.2	6.3	0.2	-2.8	9.2	12.1
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output.....	16	1.7	2.5	1.1	2.9	0.2	0.9	2.2
Final sales of computers ³	17	10.2	12.9	-21.7	0.9	50.3	17.5	15.4
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers.....	18	1.8	2.7	1.3	2.8	0.0	1.1	2.4
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers.....	19	1.6	2.5	1.1	2.9	-0.9	1.4	2.5
Research and development.....	20	1.3	-0.3	-2.2	1.7	0.4	-0.2	1.9
Gross domestic product excluding research and development.....	21	1.9	2.9	1.3	2.8	0.1	1.2	2.5
Final sales of domestic product, current dollars.....	22	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.6	3.3	1.6	2.7

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

**Table 1.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change
in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product**

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	1.8	2.8	1.2	2.8	0.1	1.1	2.5
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Final sales of domestic product	2	2.01	2.58	2.11	2.19	2.14	0.21	2.07
Change in private inventories	3	-0.16	0.20	-0.91	0.60	-2.00	0.93	0.41
Goods	4	1.26	1.53	0.22	1.46	-0.36	1.63	1.20
Final sales	5	1.42	1.33	1.12	0.86	1.64	0.70	0.79
Change in private inventories	6	-0.16	0.20	-0.91	0.60	-2.00	0.93	0.41
Durable goods	7	1.07	0.89	0.31	0.72	0.09	0.12	0.70
Final sales	8	1.03	0.77	0.30	0.56	1.03	0.54	0.49
Change in private inventories ¹	9	0.04	0.12	0.01	0.16	-0.94	-0.42	0.21
Nondurable goods	10	0.20	0.64	-0.09	0.74	-0.45	1.51	0.50
Final sales	11	0.40	0.56	0.83	0.30	0.61	0.15	0.30
Change in private inventories ¹	12	-0.20	0.08	-0.92	0.44	-1.05	1.35	0.20
Services ²	13	0.70	0.76	0.69	1.00	-0.35	0.21	0.46
Structures	14	-0.12	0.49	0.30	0.32	0.85	-0.70	0.82
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	0.23	0.32	0.17	0.01	-0.07	0.24	0.32
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	1.62	2.46	1.04	2.78	0.22	0.91	2.16
Final sales of computers ³	17	0.04	0.05	-0.11	0.00	0.16	0.07	0.06
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	1.81	2.73	1.31	2.78	-0.02	1.08	2.42
Research and development	19	0.04	-0.01	-0.06	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.05
Gross domestic product excluding research and development	20	1.81	2.79	1.26	2.74	0.13	1.15	2.43

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

**Table 1.2.3. Real Gross Domestic Product
by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes**
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	104.400	107.302	107.003	107.741	107.780	108.087	108.751
Final sales of domestic product	2	103.082	105.751	105.460	106.038	106.610	106.666	107.214
Change in private inventories	3							
Goods	4	113.247	119.044	118.485	119.877	119.520	121.121	122.295
Final sales	5	108.342	113.216	112.692	113.495	115.042	115.700	116.442
Change in private inventories	6							
Durable goods	7	118.549	124.849	124.292	125.614	125.788	126.014	127.298
Final sales	8	110.537	115.729	114.919	115.895	117.715	118.669	119.516
Change in private inventories ¹	9							
Nondurable goods	10	106.969	112.182	111.618	113.087	112.137	115.277	116.325
Final sales	11	105.657	110.150	109.963	110.564	111.792	112.105	112.723
Change in private inventories ¹	12							
Services ²	13	102.244	103.463	103.364	103.778	103.634	103.723	103.912
Structures	14	90.647	97.238	96.212	97.313	100.256	97.863	100.648
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	143.428	162.380	163.240	163.327	162.190	165.810	170.616
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	103.707	106.319	105.999	106.749	106.809	107.057	107.646
Final sales of computers ³	17	105.257	118.857	113.872	114.126	126.373	131.570	136.355
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	104.400	107.260	106.979	107.718	107.713	108.003	108.653
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	19	104.553	107.203	106.954	107.722	107.486	107.871	108.549
Research and development	20	103.275	102.944	102.554	102.990	103.103	103.064	103.561
Gross domestic product excluding research and development	21	104.431	107.421	107.125	107.870	107.908	108.225	108.893

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

**Table 1.2.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product
by Major Type of Product**
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	103.203	105.008	104.751	105.345	105.640	105.994	106.165
Final sales of domestic product	2	103.217	105.033	104.774	105.374	105.663	106.024	106.199
Change in private inventories	3							
Goods	4	101.212	102.471	102.118	103.170	102.929	102.798	102.492
Final sales	5	101.271	102.561	102.199	103.277	103.011	102.902	102.602
Change in private inventories	6							
Durable goods	7	99.453	99.860	99.995	99.948	99.746	99.834	99.892
Final sales	8	99.525	99.932	100.066	100.019	99.815	99.903	99.960
Change in private inventories ¹	9							
Nondurable goods	10	103.461	105.859	104.852	107.372	107.079	106.657	105.872
Final sales	11	103.499	105.941	104.933	107.477	107.133	106.763	105.992
Change in private inventories ¹	12							
Services ²	13	104.284	106.333	106.127	106.497	107.027	107.530	107.826
Structures	14	101.862	103.903	103.622	104.149	104.766	105.946	107.141
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	106.765	108.896	108.985	109.030	109.248	109.475	110.221
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	103.131	104.928	104.661	105.270	105.568	105.924	106.080
Final sales of computers ³	17	83.430	77.703	79.096	76.888	74.469	72.856	71.250
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	103.299	105.145	104.879	105.488	105.799	106.164	106.346
Implicit price deflator for final sales of domestic product	19	103.217	105.033	104.771	105.371	105.660	106.021	106.196
Research and development	20	105.531	108.260	108.337	108.877	108.846	109.610	109.784
Gross domestic product excluding research and development	21	103.141	104.922	104.656	105.252	105.556	105.899	106.069

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.5. Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	15,533.8	16,244.6	16,160.4	16,356.0	16,420.3	16,535.3	16,661.0
Final sales of domestic product	2	15,497.4	16,178.5	16,093.6	16,274.4	16,407.3	16,471.9	16,583.8
Change in private inventories	3	36.4	66.1	66.8	81.6	13.0	63.4	77.2
Goods	4	4,652.8	4,951.6	4,912.3	5,013.1	4,998.8	5,072.4	5,103.7
Final sales	5	4,616.4	4,885.5	4,845.5	4,931.5	4,985.8	5,009.0	5,026.4
Change in private inventories	6	36.4	66.1	66.8	81.6	13.0	63.4	77.2
Durable goods	7	2,613.7	2,763.7	2,754.9	2,783.1	2,781.5	2,788.9	2,818.8
Final sales	8	2,567.5	2,699.1	2,683.8	2,705.3	2,742.2	2,766.9	2,788.2
Change in private inventories ¹	9	46.2	64.6	71.1	77.8	39.3	22.0	30.7
Nondurable goods	10	2,039.1	2,187.9	2,157.4	2,230.0	2,217.3	2,283.6	2,284.8
Final sales	11	2,048.9	2,186.5	2,161.7	2,226.2	2,243.7	2,242.2	2,238.2
Change in private inventories ¹	12	-9.8	1.5	-4.3	3.8	-26.3	41.4	46.6
Services ²	13	9,827.5	10,140.1	10,110.7	10,186.6	10,223.1	10,279.9	10,327.0
Structures	14	1,053.6	1,152.9	1,137.5	1,156.4	1,198.4	1,183.0	1,230.4
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	377.7	436.1	438.8	439.2	437.0	447.8	463.7
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	15,156.2	15,808.5	15,721.7	15,916.9	15,983.3	16,087.5	16,197.3
Final sales of computers ³	17	63.7	66.9	65.3	63.6	68.3	69.5	70.5
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	15,470.2	16,177.6	16,095.1	16,292.4	16,352.1	16,465.8	16,590.6
Research and development	19	408.5	417.7	416.4	420.3	420.6	423.4	426.1
Gross domestic product excluding research and development	20	15,125.4	15,826.9	15,744.0	15,935.8	15,999.7	16,111.9	16,234.9

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.6. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	15,052.4	15,470.7	15,427.7	15,534.0	15,539.6	15,583.9	15,679.7
Final sales of domestic product.....	2	15,014.4	15,403.2	15,360.8	15,444.9	15,528.3	15,536.4	15,616.2
Change in private inventories.....	3	33.6	57.6	56.8	77.2	7.3	42.2	56.6
Residual.....	4	4.4	9.9	10.1	11.9	4.0	5.3	6.9
Goods	5	4,597.7	4,833.1	4,810.4	4,866.9	4,852.4	4,917.4	4,965.1
Final sales.....	6	4,558.4	4,763.5	4,741.5	4,775.3	4,840.4	4,868.1	4,899.3
Change in private inventories.....	7	33.6	57.6	56.8	77.2	7.3	42.2	56.6
Durable goods.....	8	2,628.0	2,767.7	2,755.3	2,784.6	2,788.5	2,793.5	2,822.0
Final sales.....	9	2,579.7	2,700.9	2,682.0	2,704.8	2,747.2	2,769.5	2,789.3
Change in private inventories ¹	10	42.9	59.8	65.8	72.1	36.3	20.4	28.5
Nondurable goods.....	11	1,971.5	2,067.6	2,057.2	2,084.3	2,068.8	2,124.7	2,144.0
Final sales.....	12	1,979.6	2,063.8	2,060.3	2,071.6	2,094.6	2,100.5	2,112.0
Change in private inventories ¹	13	-6.5	2.3	-4.0	9.9	-24.5	22.1	28.6
Services ²	14	9,423.8	9,536.2	9,527.0	9,565.2	9,552.0	9,560.1	9,577.6
Structures	15	1,034.3	1,109.5	1,097.8	1,110.4	1,144.0	1,116.7	1,148.5
Residual.....	16	-1.4	-1.8	-1.2	0.0	-10.0	-5.4	-4.8
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output.....	17	354.0	400.8	402.9	403.1	400.3	409.3	421.1
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output.....	18	14,696.4	15,066.6	15,021.3	15,127.5	15,136.0	15,171.1	15,254.7
Final sales of computers ³	19	76.3	86.2	82.5	82.7	91.6	95.4	98.8
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers.....	20	14,976.7	15,386.9	15,346.6	15,452.6	15,451.9	15,493.5	15,586.7
Research and development.....	21	387.1	385.8	384.4	386.0	386.4	386.3	388.2
Gross domestic product excluding research and development.....	22	14,665.3	15,085.2	15,043.7	15,148.4	15,153.6	15,198.1	15,292.0

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

NOTE: Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following change in private inventories is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of final sales of domestic product and of change in private inventories; the residual line following structures is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of the detailed lines of goods, of services, and of structures.

Table 1.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Value Added by Sector
[Percent]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	1.8	2.8	1.2	2.8	0.1	1.1	2.5
Business ¹	2	2.4	3.6	1.6	3.6	0.2	1.4	3.4
Nonfarm ²	3	2.5	3.7	1.6	4.1	0.7	-0.3	3.3
Farm.....	4	-5.1	-1.1	5.1	-30.8	-27.0	179.6	9.0
Households and institutions	5	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.2	-0.1
Households.....	6	0.3	-0.3	-0.6	0.1	-0.6	1.2	-0.5
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	1.8	1.8	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.4
General government ⁴	8	-0.4	0.0	-0.3	0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2
Federal.....	9	1.0	-0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.6	-1.2	-1.6
State and local.....	10	-1.0	0.0	-0.1	1.2	-0.3	0.1	0.5
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added.....	11	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.6	-0.2	1.3	0.2

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.3. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	104.400	107.302	107.003	107.741	107.780	108.087	108.751
Business ¹	2	105.613	109.449	109.065	110.021	110.086	110.463	111.378
Nonfarm ²	3	105.738	109.652	109.156	110.271	110.455	110.382	111.269
Farm.....	4	96.373	95.296	101.852	92.889	85.858	111.020	113.432
Households and institutions	5	101.857	102.471	102.423	102.514	102.564	102.876	102.857
Households.....	6	100.801	100.531	100.515	100.546	100.393	100.689	100.575
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	103.309	105.134	105.045	105.218	105.545	105.878	105.989
General government ⁴	8	100.241	100.233	100.161	100.321	100.209	100.124	100.071
Federal.....	9	104.444	104.379	104.448	104.295	104.126	103.807	103.390
State and local.....	10	98.271	98.309	98.173	98.477	98.392	98.415	98.532
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added.....	11	103.159	103.919	103.883	104.029	103.969	104.314	104.371

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.4. Price Indexes for Gross Value Added by Sector

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	103.203	105.008	104.751	105.345	105.640	105.994	106.165
Business ¹	2	103.294	105.159	104.881	105.591	105.803	106.170	106.280
Nonfarm ²	3	102.755	104.608	104.399	105.015	105.146	105.384	105.602
Farm.....	4	156.875	159.982	152.189	162.598	172.290	186.517	176.543
Households and institutions	5	101.168	103.290	102.934	103.466	104.191	104.622	105.156
Households.....	6	100.923	102.881	102.670	103.110	103.604	104.175	104.821
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	101.505	103.846	103.298	103.952	104.983	105.228	105.616
General government ⁴	8	104.716	105.841	105.810	105.770	106.130	106.321	106.495
Federal.....	9	105.161	105.770	105.732	105.819	105.958	106.687	107.059
State and local.....	10	104.502	105.881	105.852	105.751	106.218	106.147	106.224
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added.....	11	101.037	103.232	102.972	103.485	104.067	104.672	105.332

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.5. Gross Value Added by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	15,533.8	16,244.6	16,160.4	16,356.0	16,420.3	16,535.3	16,661.0
Business ¹	2	11,559.5	12,195.4	12,121.3	12,302.1	12,346.6	12,445.0	12,558.3
Nonfarm ²	3	11,393.5	12,028.5	11,950.1	12,139.1	12,184.0	12,198.3	12,321.9
Farm.....	4	166.0	166.9	171.1	163.1	162.6	246.7	236.4
Households and institutions	5	1,971.9	2,025.4	2,017.5	2,029.7	2,044.9	2,059.6	2,069.8
Households.....	6	1,129.3	1,148.1	1,145.6	1,150.9	1,154.6	1,164.4	1,170.3
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	842.6	877.3	871.9	878.8	890.3	895.2	899.5
General government ⁴	8	2,002.4	2,023.7	2,021.7	2,024.2	2,028.8	2,030.7	2,033.0
Federal.....	9	663.0	666.4	666.6	666.2	666.0	668.5	668.1
State and local.....	10	1,339.4	1,357.3	1,355.1	1,358.0	1,362.8	1,362.2	1,364.8
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added.....	11	1,468.6	1,511.6	1,507.2	1,516.9	1,524.5	1,538.5	1,549.0

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.6. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	15,052.4	15,470.7	15,427.7	15,534.0	15,539.6	15,583.9	15,679.7
Business ¹	2	11,191.5	11,598.0	11,557.3	11,658.6	11,665.5	11,705.5	11,802.4
Nontfarm ²	3	11,088.7	11,499.1	11,447.0	11,564.0	11,583.3	11,575.6	11,668.6
Farm	4	105.8	104.6	111.8	102.0	94.3	121.9	124.5
Households and institutions	5	1,949.1	1,960.9	1,960.0	1,961.7	1,962.7	1,968.6	1,968.3
Households	6	1,119.0	1,116.0	1,115.8	1,116.1	1,114.4	1,117.7	1,116.5
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	830.1	844.8	844.1	845.5	848.1	850.8	851.7
General government ⁴	8	1,912.2	1,912.1	1,910.7	1,913.7	1,911.6	1,910.0	1,909.0
Federal	9	630.5	630.1	630.5	629.6	628.5	626.6	624.1
State and local	10	1,281.7	1,281.9	1,280.2	1,284.1	1,283.0	1,283.3	1,284.9
Residual	11	-3.4	-5.8	-1.7	-7.3	-12.0	8.0	9.4
Addendum: Gross housing value added	12	1,453.5	1,464.2	1,463.7	1,465.8	1,464.9	1,469.8	1,470.6

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.
NOTE: Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.4.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers
[Percent]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	1.8	2.8	1.2	2.8	0.1	1.1	2.5
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	7.1	3.5	3.8	0.4	1.1	-1.3	8.0
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	4.9	2.2	2.5	0.5	-3.1	0.6	6.9
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	1.7	2.6	1.1	2.7	-0.5	1.4	2.5
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.2	1.4	0.5	2.1
Addenda: Final sales of domestic product	7	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	0.2	2.1
Gross domestic purchases, current dollars	8	4.0	4.3	2.1	3.9	1.3	2.9	2.6
Final sales to domestic purchasers, current dollars	9	4.2	4.1	3.0	3.6	3.0	1.7	2.3

Table 1.4.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	104.400	107.302	107.003	107.741	107.780	108.087	108.751
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	119.367	123.590	123.738	123.851	124.196	123.781	126.181
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	118.239	120.860	121.207	121.358	120.398	120.584	122.615
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	104.666	107.374	107.118	107.841	107.702	108.073	108.737
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	103.381	105.866	105.617	106.185	106.565	106.691	107.242
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	103.082	105.751	105.460	106.038	106.610	106.666	107.214

Table 1.4.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	103.203	105.008	104.751	105.345	105.640	105.994	106.165
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	111.140	112.185	112.127	112.114	112.543	112.944	112.034
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	114.273	114.862	115.038	113.570	114.725	114.873	113.411
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	103.884	105.599	105.383	105.742	106.150	106.467	106.526
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	103.898	105.624	105.405	105.769	106.171	106.496	106.559
Addenda: Final sales of domestic product	7	103.217	105.033	104.774	105.374	105.663	106.024	106.199
Implicit price deflator for final sales to domestic purchasers	8	103.898	105.624	105.403	105.767	106.170	106.494	106.557

Table 1.4.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	15,533.8	16,244.6	16,160.4	16,356.0	16,420.3	16,535.3	16,661.0
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	2,101.2	2,195.9	2,197.4	2,199.2	2,213.7	2,214.2	2,238.9
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	2,669.9	2,743.1	2,755.3	2,723.5	2,729.5	2,737.3	2,747.9
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	16,102.6	16,791.8	16,718.3	16,880.4	16,936.1	17,058.4	17,170.0
Less: Change in private inventories	5	36.4	66.1	66.8	81.6	13.0	63.4	77.2
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	16,066.2	16,725.7	16,651.4	16,798.8	16,923.1	16,995.0	17,092.8
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	15,497.4	16,178.5	16,093.6	16,274.4	16,407.3	16,471.9	16,583.8

Table 1.4.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	15,052.4	15,470.7	15,427.7	15,534.0	15,539.6	15,583.9	15,679.7
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	1,890.5	1,957.4	1,959.8	1,961.6	1,967.0	1,960.5	1,998.4
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	2,336.4	2,388.2	2,395.1	2,398.0	2,379.1	2,382.7	2,422.9
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	15,501.1	15,902.3	15,864.4	15,971.4	15,950.8	16,005.8	16,104.1
Less: Change in private inventories	5	33.6	57.6	56.8	77.2	7.3	42.2	56.6
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	15,463.4	15,835.2	15,797.9	15,882.8	15,939.7	15,958.6	16,041.0
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	15,014.4	15,403.2	15,360.8	15,444.9	15,528.3	15,536.4	15,616.2

NOTE: Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

**Table 1.5.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period
in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail**
[Percent]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	1.8	2.8	1.2	2.8	0.1	1.1	2.5
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.8
Goods	3	3.4	3.3	2.2	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.1
Durable goods.....	4	6.6	7.7	2.9	8.3	10.5	5.8	6.2
Motor vehicles and parts.....	5	4.9	7.2	-4.4	8.3	14.3	5.2	-0.9
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	5.5	6.1	0.9	5.6	4.4	4.1	9.0
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	10.0	10.9	9.8	11.5	10.7	8.1	11.7
Other durable goods.....	8	5.3	5.7	10.5	6.9	11.5	5.8	8.6
Nondurable goods.....	9	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.6	0.6	2.7	1.6
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.6	0.9	2.0	-1.1
Clothing and footwear.....	11	3.8	1.2	-3.9	5.2	-1.8	1.8	5.9
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	-2.5	-1.4	7.3	-3.3	-5.3	4.5	-0.9
Other nondurable goods.....	13	3.4	2.7	1.2	2.4	4.2	3.0	3.7
Services	14	2.1	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.2
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	15	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	1.4
Housing and utilities.....	16	1.3	0.8	4.5	1.3	-2.7	4.7	0.1
Health care.....	17	2.7	2.7	0.3	2.3	2.3	1.3	3.6
Transportation services.....	18	2.5	1.3	2.0	1.0	-0.2	2.9	0.1
Recreation services.....	19	2.1	1.4	0.3	1.1	-1.7	2.4	-0.9
Food services and accommodations.....	20	4.0	3.6	2.4	1.3	6.5	2.5	0.8
Financial services and insurance.....	21	3.0	-1.3	-3.2	-6.7	-0.2	5.5	4.0
Other services.....	22	1.5	1.7	-0.6	1.5	0.2	-2.8	-0.4
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	23	0.2	5.3	15.5	3.4	9.0	-18.1	-3.9
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	24	1.3	2.9	1.2	4.3	1.2	-3.0	3.4
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	1.6	2.2	-2.9	4.5	-1.3	2.4	5.7
Gross private domestic investment	26	4.9	9.5	-1.6	6.5	-2.4	4.7	9.2
Fixed investment.....	27	6.2	8.3	4.7	2.7	11.6	-1.5	6.5
Nonresidential.....	28	7.6	7.3	4.5	0.3	9.8	-4.6	4.7
Structures.....	29	2.1	12.7	6.9	5.9	17.6	-25.7	17.6
Equipment.....	30	12.7	7.6	5.3	-3.9	8.9	1.6	3.3
Information processing equipment.....	31	2.3	2.7	-10.3	-4.5	20.0	-2.7	9.3
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	32	-1.5	5.4	-17.6	-33.4	80.1	-15.8	-14.9
Other.....	33	3.8	1.7	-7.2	9.2	3.1	3.0	19.8
Industrial equipment.....	34	15.7	5.5	10.1	0.3	6.2	0.3	-1.0
Transportation equipment.....	35	32.2	22.2	24.3	-16.9	1.1	-7.6	6.5
Other equipment.....	36	12.2	3.9	5.8	7.8	5.6	18.8	-3.1
Intellectual property products.....	37	4.4	3.4	1.8	2.8	5.7	3.7	-1.5
Software ⁴	38	6.1	5.9	6.3	3.7	9.4	7.7	-5.9
Research and development ⁵	39	3.2	1.6	-2.0	2.7	3.1	-0.3	2.2
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals.....	40	2.6	0.3	-0.4	-0.8	1.9	4.0	2.8
Residential.....	41	0.5	12.9	5.7	14.1	19.8	12.5	14.2
Change in private inventories.....	42							
Farm.....	43							
Nonfarm.....	44							
Net exports of goods and services	45							
Exports.....	46	7.1	3.5	3.8	0.4	1.1	-1.3	8.0
Goods.....	47	7.1	3.8	5.2	1.6	-3.0	-2.8	9.4
Services.....	48	7.0	3.0	0.8	-2.6	11.3	2.2	4.8
Imports.....	49	4.9	2.2	2.5	0.5	-3.1	0.6	6.9
Goods.....	50	5.2	2.1	2.5	0.4	-3.5	-0.2	7.5
Services.....	51	3.1	2.7	2.3	1.0	-1.0	5.0	4.0
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	52	-3.2	-1.0	0.3	3.5	-6.5	-4.2	-0.4
Federal.....	53	-2.6	-1.4	-0.2	8.9	-13.9	-8.4	-1.6
National defense.....	54	-2.3	-3.2	-1.0	12.5	-21.6	-11.2	-0.6
Consumption expenditures.....	55	-1.4	-2.7	-3.1	16.2	-24.9	-9.6	-3.2
Gross investment.....	56	-5.7	-5.3	7.7	-0.8	-7.5	-17.3	10.2
Nondefense.....	57	-3.0	1.8	1.2	2.8	1.0	-3.6	-3.1
Consumption expenditures.....	58	-4.0	3.5	1.4	3.8	2.2	-2.4	-3.4
Gross investment.....	59	-0.1	-3.0	0.5	-0.1	-2.6	-7.2	-2.2
State and local.....	60	-3.6	-0.7	0.6	-0.2	-1.0	-1.3	0.4
Consumption expenditures.....	61	-2.9	0.0	0.4	1.3	-0.1	0.1	0.4
Gross investment.....	62	-6.8	-3.7	1.9	-6.6	-5.2	-7.5	0.4

- Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
- Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
- Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
- Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
- Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 38.

**Table 1.5.2. Contributions to Percent Change
in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail**

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	1.8	2.8	1.2	2.8	0.1	1.1	2.5
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.74	1.52	1.28	1.15	1.13	1.54	1.24
Goods	3	0.76	0.77	0.50	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.71
Durable goods.....	4	0.46	0.56	0.21	0.59	0.74	0.43	0.46
Motor vehicles and parts.....	5	0.11	0.17	-0.11	0.19	0.33	0.13	-0.02
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	0.09	0.10	0.02	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.15
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	0.20	0.22	0.19	0.22	0.21	0.16	0.23
Other durable goods.....	8	0.06	0.07	0.12	0.08	0.13	0.07	0.10
Nondurable goods.....	9	0.30	0.22	0.28	0.25	0.10	0.43	0.26
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	0.08	0.07	0.12	0.09	0.05	0.11	-0.06
Clothing and footwear.....	11	0.08	0.03	-0.09	0.11	-0.04	0.04	0.13
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	-0.06	-0.04	0.18	-0.08	-0.14	0.11	-0.02
Other nondurable goods.....	13	0.19	0.16	0.07	0.14	0.23	0.17	0.21
Services	14	0.98	0.74	0.78	0.31	0.29	0.69	0.53
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	15	0.97	0.65	0.52	0.25	0.13	1.04	0.60
Housing and utilities.....	16	0.16	0.10	0.55	0.16	-0.35	0.58	0.01
Health care.....	17	0.30	0.30	0.03	0.26	0.26	0.14	0.40
Transportation services.....	18	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.02	-0.01	0.06	0.00
Recreation services.....	19	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.03	-0.04	0.06	-0.02
Food services and accommodations.....	20	0.17	0.15	0.10	0.05	0.27	0.11	0.03
Financial services and insurance.....	21	0.15	-0.07	-0.17	-0.35	-0.01	0.27	0.20
Other services.....	22	0.09	0.10	-0.04	0.09	0.01	-0.17	-0.02
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	23	0.00	0.09	0.26	0.06	0.16	-0.35	-0.07
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	24	0.09	0.21	0.09	0.31	0.09	-0.22	0.25
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	0.09	0.12	-0.16	0.25	-0.07	0.13	0.31
Gross private domestic investment	26	0.69	1.36	-0.23	0.99	-0.36	0.71	1.38
Fixed investment.....	27	0.85	1.17	0.68	0.39	1.63	-0.23	0.96
Nonresidential.....	28	0.84	0.85	0.53	0.04	1.13	-0.57	0.56
Structures.....	29	0.05	3.1	0.18	0.15	0.44	-0.80	0.43
Equipment.....	30	0.62	0.41	0.29	-0.22	0.47	0.09	0.18
Information processing equipment.....	31	0.04	0.05	-0.20	-0.08	0.31	-0.05	0.16
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	32	-0.01	0.03	-0.10	-0.19	0.28	-0.08	-0.08
Other.....	33	0.05	0.02	-0.10	0.11	0.04	0.04	0.23
Industrial equipment.....	34	0.16	0.06	0.12	0.00	0.07	0.00	-0.01
Transportation equipment.....	35	0.27	0.25	0.29	-0.25	0.01	-0.10	0.08
Other equipment.....	36	0.14	0.05	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.24	-0.04
Intellectual property products.....	37	0.17	0.13	0.07	0.11	0.21	0.14	-0.06
Software ⁴	38	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.06	0.16	0.13	-0.11
Research and development ⁵	39	0.05	0.03	-0.03	0.04	0.05	-0.01	0.04
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals.....	40	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01
Residential.....	41	0.01	0.32	0.15	0.35	0.50	0.34	0.40
Change in private inventories.....	42	-0.16	0.20	-0.91	0.60	-2.00	0.93	0.41
Farm.....	43	0.02	-0.03	-0.14	-0.32	0.10	0.88	0.12
Nonfarm.....	44	-0.18	0.22	-0.76	0.91	-2.09	0.06	0.30
Net exports of goods and services	45	0.10	0.10	0.10	-0.03	0.68	-0.28	-0.07
Exports.....	46	0.89	0.48	0.51	0.05	0.15	-0.18	1.04
Goods.....	47	0.63	0.36	0.48	0.16	-0.28	-0.27	0.84
Services.....	48	0.27	0.12	0.03	-0.10	0.43	0.09	0.20
Imports.....	49	-0.79	-0.38	-0.41	-0.08	0.53	-0.10	-1.10
Goods.....	50	-0.70	-0.30	-0.35	-0.05	0.50	0.03	-1.00
Services.....	51	-0.09	-0.07	-0.06	-0.03	0.03	-0.13	-0.11
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	52	-0.68	-0.20	0.05	0.67	-1.31	-0.82	-0.07
Federal.....	53	-0.23	-0.12	-0.02	0.69	-1.19	-0.68	-0.12
National defense.....	54	-0.13	-0.17	-0.05	0.60	-1.22	-0.57	-0.03
Consumption expenditures.....	55	-0.06	-0.11	-0.13	0.61	-1.14	-0.38	-0.12
Gross investment.....	56	-0.07	-0.06	0.08	-0.01	-0.08	-0.18	0.09
Nondefense.....	57	-0.10	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.03	-0.11	-0.09
Consumption expenditures.....	58	-0.09	0.08	0.03	0.08	0.05	-0.05	-0.08
Gross investment.....	59	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-0.05	-0.02

**Table 1.5.3. Real Gross Domestic Product,
Expanded Detail, Quantity Indexes**
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	104.400	107.302	107.003	107.741	107.780	108.087	108.751
Personal consumption expenditures	2	104.555	106.854	106.643	107.092	107.537	108.138	108.625
Goods	3	106.925	110.495	109.889	110.888	111.904	112.928	113.793
Durable goods	4	113.074	121.833	120.060	122.484	125.591	127.379	129.309
Motor vehicles and parts	5	107.048	114.798	112.381	114.634	118.531	120.031	119.764
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	112.959	119.833	118.756	120.391	121.704	122.936	125.617
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	121.966	135.248	133.296	136.980	140.495	143.248	147.254
Other durable goods	8	109.798	116.098	115.027	116.971	120.206	121.912	124.439
Nondurable goods	9	104.177	105.594	105.463	105.877	106.047	106.762	107.197
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	103.750	105.120	104.998	105.426	105.659	106.184	105.891
Clothing and footwear	11	109.283	110.562	109.710	111.107	110.615	111.098	112.709
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	96.739	95.419	96.565	95.770	94.468	95.510	95.301
Other nondurable goods	13	105.822	108.709	108.193	108.833	109.948	110.762	111.772
Services	14	103.411	105.090	105.070	105.252	105.421	105.818	106.125
Household consumption expenditures (for services) ...	15	103.510	105.039	105.022	105.175	105.256	105.884	106.244
Housing and utilities	16	102.521	103.328	103.626	103.959	103.239	104.438	104.455
Health care	17	104.050	106.820	106.389	106.988	107.592	107.932	108.882
Transportation services	18	101.593	102.863	102.883	103.134	103.070	103.820	103.841
Recreation services	19	103.403	104.889	104.883	105.165	104.714	105.333	105.084
Food services and accommodations	20	105.614	109.403	108.963	109.305	111.036	111.713	111.925
Financial services and insurance	21	105.148	103.764	104.466	102.665	102.607	103.983	105.004
Other services	22	102.469	104.208	103.964	104.350	104.397	103.650	103.551
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	23	101.044	106.380	106.281	107.182	109.528	104.186	103.168
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	24	102.555	105.550	105.002	106.107	106.415	105.610	106.491
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	103.059	105.299	104.604	105.774	105.438	106.058	107.539
Gross private domestic investment	26	118.449	129.705	128.745	130.795	130.012	131.521	134.440
Fixed investment	27	107.844	116.766	115.904	116.675	119.914	119.467	121.362
Nonresidential	28	110.225	118.263	117.847	117.938	120.717	119.318	120.685
Structures	29	85.360	96.212	94.922	96.299	100.282	93.090	96.943
Equipment	30	130.639	140.604	140.999	139.602	142.609	143.175	144.326
Information processing equipment	31	112.415	115.460	114.007	112.716	117.963	117.165	119.797
Computers and peripheral equipment	32	108.643	114.515	114.538	103.457	119.857	114.804	110.257
Other	33	113.940	115.876	113.843	116.380	117.282	118.145	123.592
Industrial equipment	34	115.104	121.380	121.598	121.687	123.525	123.613	123.309
Transportation equipment	35	256.436	313.250	324.680	309.996	310.852	304.769	309.621
Other equipment	36	121.854	126.606	125.417	127.796	129.561	135.266	134.192
Intellectual property products	37	106.388	109.962	109.326	110.072	111.617	112.648	112.235
Software ⁴	38	105.082	111.326	110.601	111.623	114.156	116.288	114.537
Research and development ⁵	39	105.595	107.269	106.569	107.286	108.106	108.019	108.619
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	40	114.498	114.816	114.764	114.548	115.079	116.203	117.020
Residential	41	97.964	110.581	107.854	111.476	116.635	120.123	124.180
Change in private inventories	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	46	119.367	123.590	123.738	123.851	124.196	123.781	126.181
Goods	47	122.470	127.100	127.480	128.000	127.038	126.126	128.995
Services	48	112.939	116.297	115.949	115.199	118.321	118.961	120.372
Imports	49	118.239	120.860	121.207	121.358	120.398	120.584	122.615
Goods	50	121.176	123.750	124.154	124.282	123.170	123.098	125.341
Services	51	105.934	108.779	108.873	109.139	108.855	110.197	111.296
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	52	96.868	95.921	95.933	96.752	95.135	94.117	94.024
Federal	53	101.660	100.212	100.065	102.212	98.455	96.315	95.933
National defense	54	100.802	97.562	97.526	100.446	94.506	91.731	91.592
Consumption expenditures	55	105.259	99.523	99.211	102.995	95.892	93.502	92.746
Gross investment	56	95.622	90.571	91.523	91.346	89.580	85.413	87.509
Nondefense	57	103.230	105.068	104.714	105.440	105.708	104.740	103.910
Consumption expenditures	58	101.618	105.146	104.603	105.577	106.164	105.513	104.594
Gross investment	59	108.036	104.788	105.005	104.983	104.292	102.369	101.809
State and local	60	93.751	93.128	93.243	93.207	92.966	92.672	92.765
Consumption expenditures	61	94.593	94.616	94.488	94.799	94.772	94.800	94.894
Gross investment	62	90.156	86.787	87.921	86.426	85.289	83.644	83.734

**Table 1.5.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product,
Expanded Detail**
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	103.203	105.008	104.751	105.345	105.640	105.994	106.165
Personal consumption expenditures	2	104.086	106.009	105.750	106.193	106.622	106.909	106.878
Goods	3	105.345	106.666	106.366	106.718	106.900	106.641	105.740
Durable goods	4	97.649	96.467	96.791	96.246	95.746	95.487	95.016
Motor vehicles and parts	5	108.645	110.375	110.755	110.555	110.460	110.707	111.048
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	94.247	93.972	94.202	93.910	93.454	93.438	92.770
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	86.679	81.424	82.002	80.729	79.611	78.621	77.390
Other durable goods	8	103.601	104.174	103.941	103.966	103.999	104.015	104.011
Nondurable goods	9	109.128	111.765	111.127	111.964	112.522	112.264	111.126
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	104.276	106.657	106.496	106.682	107.163	107.503	107.647
Clothing and footwear	11	101.000	104.651	104.720	104.850	105.405	105.729	105.019
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	148.588	153.621	149.254	153.961	156.856	153.941	144.463
Other nondurable goods	13	103.599	105.312	105.122	105.622	105.535	105.316	105.372
Services	14	103.463	105.689	105.450	105.939	106.493	107.060	107.477
Household consumption expenditures (for services) ...	15	103.628	105.980	105.727	106.259	106.809	107.422	107.747
Housing and utilities	16	101.683	103.616	103.322	103.789	104.507	105.162	105.996
Health care	17	104.399	106.286	106.044	106.596	106.946	107.560	107.392
Transportation services	18	104.730	106.750	106.746	106.744	107.100	107.780	107.295
Recreation services	19	102.808	105.622	105.284	106.022	106.421	106.904	107.016
Food services and accommodations	20	103.887	106.842	106.740	107.197	107.601	108.194	109.074
Financial services and insurance	21	105.966	110.057	109.337	110.786	111.701	111.682	111.508
Other services	22	104.250	106.415	106.457	106.480	106.996	108.083	108.625
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	23	99.642	98.932	99.022	98.532	99.156	98.674	101.281
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	24	103.784	105.479	105.259	105.686	106.234	106.816	107.447
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	105.211	107.736	107.406	108.155	108.676	109.630	109.598
Gross private domestic investment	26	100.364	101.646	101.482	101.820	102.196	102.726	103.206
Fixed investment	27	100.506	101.852	101.679	102.045	102.386	102.967	103.478
Nonresidential	28	100.524	101.977	101.897	102.157	102.350	102.692	103.008
Structures	29	101.748	103.732	103.703	103.856	104.164	105.189	106.521
Equipment	30	98.928	100.187	99.940	100.300	100.673	100.601	100.500
Information processing equipment	31	97.387	96.235	96.309	96.138	95.791	95.405	94.989
Computers and peripheral equipment	32	92.029	90.060	90.053	90.061	89.629	89.401	89.438
Other	33	99.652	98.840	98.948	98.701	98.384	97.931	97.335
Industrial equipment	34	103.972	105.783	105.708	105.864	106.261	106.462	106.289
Transportation equipment	35	94.913	96.994	96.292	97.040	98.326	98.304	98.224
Other equipment	36	98.426	101.797	101.437	102.298	102.707	102.785	103.154
Intellectual property products	37	101.789	103.169	103.304	103.486	103.325	103.816	104.071
Software ⁴	38	99.161	98.522	98.796	98.338	97.992	98.368	98.748

Table 1.5.5. Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	15,533.8	16,244.6	16,160.4	16,356.0	16,420.3	16,535.3	16,661.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2	10,711.8	11,149.6	11,100.2	11,193.6	11,285.5	11,379.2	11,427.1
Goods	3	3,602.7	3,769.7	3,738.4	3,784.9	3,826.1	3,851.8	3,848.5
Durable goods.....	4	1,129.9	1,202.7	1,189.3	1,206.5	1,230.7	1,244.8	1,257.5
Motor vehicles and parts.....	5	368.7	401.7	394.6	401.8	415.1	421.3	421.7
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	260.1	275.1	273.3	276.2	277.9	280.7	284.7
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	321.1	334.5	332.2	336.1	339.9	342.3	346.3
Other durable goods.....	8	179.9	191.3	189.1	192.4	197.8	200.6	204.7
Nondurable goods.....	9	2,472.8	2,567.0	2,549.2	2,578.4	2,595.4	2,607.0	2,591.0
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	833.0	863.3	861.0	866.0	871.8	878.9	877.6
Clothing and footwear.....	11	338.3	354.6	352.1	357.1	357.4	360.0	362.8
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	408.9	417.0	410.1	419.5	421.6	418.3	391.7
Other nondurable goods.....	13	892.6	932.1	926.0	935.9	944.7	949.7	958.9
Services	14	7,109.1	7,379.9	7,361.8	7,408.7	7,459.4	7,527.4	7,578.6
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	15	6,831.2	7,089.4	7,071.3	7,117.2	7,159.6	7,243.6	7,290.2
Housing and utilities.....	16	1,960.9	2,013.9	2,013.9	2,029.5	2,029.4	2,065.8	2,065.8
Health care.....	17	1,767.8	1,847.6	1,835.9	1,855.9	1,872.5	1,889.2	1,902.9
Transportation services.....	18	308.2	318.1	318.1	318.1	318.9	318.8	322.8
Recreation services.....	19	399.7	416.6	415.2	419.2	419.0	423.4	422.8
Food services and accommodations.....	20	658.7	701.7	698.2	703.4	717.2	725.6	732.9
Financial services and insurance.....	21	801.1	821.0	821.3	817.9	824.2	835.1	842.0
Other services.....	22	934.8	970.4	968.6	972.4	977.5	980.4	984.4
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	23	277.9	290.5	290.5	291.5	299.8	283.8	288.4
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	24	1,141.6	1,194.1	1,185.4	1,202.7	1,212.5	1,209.9	1,227.2
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	863.7	903.6	894.9	911.2	912.7	926.1	938.8
Gross private domestic investment	26	2,232.1	2,475.2	2,454.0	2,493.3	2,499.9	2,555.1	2,621.0
Fixed investment.....	27	2,195.6	2,409.1	2,387.1	2,411.7	2,486.9	2,491.7	2,543.8
Nonresidential.....	28	1,809.9	1,970.0	1,961.4	1,968.0	2,018.2	2,001.4	2,030.6
Structures.....	29	380.6	437.3	431.3	438.3	457.8	429.1	452.6
Equipment.....	30	832.7	907.6	907.9	902.2	925.0	928.0	934.6
Information processing equipment.....	31	280.4	284.5	281.2	277.5	289.4	286.2	291.4
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	32	76.8	79.2	79.2	71.5	82.5	78.8	75.7
Other.....	33	203.6	205.4	202.0	206.0	206.9	207.5	215.7
Industrial equipment.....	34	182.0	195.3	195.5	195.9	199.6	200.1	199.3
Transportation equipment.....	35	171.8	214.4	220.6	212.3	215.7	211.5	214.7
Other equipment.....	36	198.6	213.4	210.6	216.5	220.3	229.2	230.2
Intellectual property products.....	37	596.6	625.0	622.2	627.5	635.4	644.3	643.5
Software ⁴	38	267.6	281.6	280.6	281.9	287.3	293.7	290.4
Research and development ⁵	39	255.2	269.1	267.5	271.3	273.4	275.2	277.4
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals.....	40	73.8	74.3	74.1	74.4	74.7	75.3	75.6
Residential.....	41	385.8	439.2	425.7	443.7	468.8	490.3	513.2
Change in private inventories.....	42	36.4	66.1	66.8	81.6	13.0	63.4	77.2
Farm.....	43	-6.4	-11.7	-7.4	-23.9	-15.6	38.9	40.4
Nonfarm.....	44	42.8	77.8	74.3	105.5	28.6	24.5	36.9
Net exports of goods and services	45	-568.7	-547.2	-557.9	-524.4	-515.8	-523.1	-509.0
Exports.....	46	2,101.2	2,195.9	2,197.4	2,199.2	2,213.7	2,214.2	2,238.9
Goods.....	47	1,473.6	1,536.0	1,539.5	1,545.6	1,538.3	1,531.6	1,548.8
Services.....	48	627.6	659.9	657.9	653.6	675.5	682.6	690.2
Imports.....	49	2,669.9	2,743.1	2,755.3	2,723.5	2,729.5	2,737.3	2,747.9
Goods.....	50	2,234.6	2,295.4	2,307.4	2,275.0	2,279.6	2,281.9	2,288.7
Services.....	51	435.3	447.7	447.8	448.6	449.9	455.3	459.3
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	52	3,158.7	3,167.0	3,164.1	3,193.5	3,150.7	3,124.1	3,121.9
Federal.....	53	1,304.1	1,295.7	1,293.8	1,322.1	1,275.2	1,255.0	1,252.6
National defense.....	54	835.8	817.1	816.7	841.9	793.7	775.8	776.3
Consumption expenditures.....	55	662.8	652.0	649.6	675.0	630.6	619.7	615.7
Gross investment.....	56	173.0	165.1	167.1	166.9	163.1	156.1	160.5
Nondefense.....	57	468.2	478.6	477.1	480.2	481.5	479.2	476.3
Consumption expenditures.....	58	345.8	359.7	357.9	361.1	363.3	362.6	360.3
Gross investment.....	59	122.4	118.9	119.3	119.2	118.2	116.6	116.1
State and local.....	60	1,854.7	1,871.3	1,870.3	1,871.4	1,875.4	1,869.1	1,869.3
Consumption expenditures.....	61	1,517.4	1,536.4	1,531.3	1,536.8	1,544.3	1,543.0	1,541.4
Gross investment.....	62	337.2	334.9	339.0	334.6	331.2	326.1	327.8

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

5. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 38.

Table 1.5.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	15,052.4	15,470.7	15,427.7	15,534.0	15,539.6	15,583.9	15,679.7
Personal consumption expenditures	2	10,291.3	10,517.6	10,496.8	10,541.0	10,584.8	10,644.0	10,691.9
Goods	3	3,419.9	3,534.1	3,514.7	3,546.7	3,579.2	3,611.9	3,639.6
Durable goods.....	4	1,157.1	1,246.7	1,228.6	1,253.4	1,285.2	1,303.5	1,323.2
Motor vehicles and parts.....	5	339.4	364.0	356.3	363.5	375.8	380.6	379.7
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	276.0	292.8	290.1	294.1	297.3	300.3	306.9
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	370.5	410.9	404.9	416.1	426.8	435.2	447.3
Other durable goods.....	8	173.7	183.6	181.9	185.0	190.1	192.8	196.8
Nondurable goods.....	9	2,266.0	2,296.8	2,293.9	2,303.0	2,306.7	2,322.2	2,331.7
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	798.8	809.4	808.4	811.7	813.5	817.6	815.3
Clothing and footwear.....	11	335.0	338.9	336.3	340.5	339.0	340.5	345.5
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	275.2	271.5	274.7	272.5	268.8	271.7	271.1
Other nondurable goods.....	13	861.6	885.1	880.9	886.1	895.2	901.8	910.0
Services	14	6,871.1	6,982.7	6,981.4	6,993.4	7,004.7	7,031.1	7,051.5
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	15	6,592.0	6,689.4	6,688.3	6,698.0	6,703.2	6,743.2	6,766.1
Housing and utilities.....	16	1,928.4	1,943.6	1,949.2	1,955.5	1,941.9	1,964.5	1,964.8
Health care.....	17	1,693.3	1,738.4	1,731.4	1,741.1	1,750.9	1,756.5	1,771.9
Transportation services.....	18	294.3	298.0	298.0	298.8	298.6	300.8	300.8
Recreation services.....	19	388.8	394.4	394.4	395.4	393.7	396.1	395.1
Food services and accommodations.....	20	634.0	656.8	654.1	656.2	666.6	670.7	671.9
Financial services and insurance.....	21	756.0	746.0	751.1	738.1	737.7	747.6	754.9
Other services.....	22	896.7	911.9	909.8	913.2	913.6	907.1	906.2
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	23	278.9	293.6	293.4	295.8	302.3	287.6	284.8
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	24	1,100.0	1,132.1	1,126.2	1,138.1	1,141.4	1,132.7	1,142.2
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	820.9	838.8	833.2	842.5	839.9	844.8	856.6
Gross private domestic investment	26	2,224.6	2,436.0	2,418.0	2,456.5	2,441.8	2,470.1	2,524.9
Fixed investment	27	2,184.6	2,365.3	2,347.9	2,363.5	2,429.1	2,420.0	2,458.4
Nonresidential.....	28	1,800.5	1,931.8	1,925.0	1,926.4	1,971.9	1,949.0	1,971.3
Structures.....	29	374.1	421.6	416.0	422.0	439.4	407.9	424.8
Equipment.....	30	841.7	905.9	908.5	899.5	918.8	922.5	929.9
Information processing equipment.....	31	287.9	295.7	292.0	288.6	302.1	300.0	306.8
Computers and peripheral equipment ⁴	32							
Other.....	33	204.3	207.8	204.1	208.7	210.3	211.8	221.6
Industrial equipment.....	34	175.0	184.6	184.9	185.0	187.8	188.0	187.5
Transportation equipment.....	35	181.0	221.0	229.1	218.8	219.4	215.1	218.5
Other equipment.....	36	201.8	209.7	207.7	211.6	214.5	224.0	222.0
Intellectual property products.....	37	586.1	605.8	602.3	606.4	614.9	620.6	618.3
Software ⁵	38	269.8	285.9	284.0	286.6	293.1	298.6	294.1
Research and development ⁶	39	241.8	245.7	244.1	245.7	247.6	247.4	248.8
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals.....	40	74.6	74.8	74.7	74.6	74.9	75.7	76.2
Residential.....	41	384.3	433.7	423.0	437.3	457.5	471.2	487.1
Change in private inventories	42	33.6	57.6	56.8	77.2	7.3	42.2	56.6
Farm.....	43	-4.5	-7.2	-4.9	-13.6	-9.6	16.0	19.5
Nonfarm.....	44	39.7	68.7	64.7	97.3	20.3	22.2	37.7
Net exports of goods and services	45	-445.9	-430.8	-435.3	-436.5	-412.1	-422.3	-424.4
Exports	46	1,890.5	1,957.4	1,959.8	1,961.6	1,967.0	1,960.5	1,998.4
Goods.....	47	1,303.9	1,353.2	1,357.3	1,362.8	1,352.6	1,342.8	1,373.4
Services.....	48	586.3	603.7	601.9	598.0	614.2	617.5	624.9
Imports	49	2,336.4	2,388.2	2,395.1	2,398.0	2,379.1	2,382.7	2,422.9
Goods.....	50	1,923.4	1,964.3	1,970.7	1,972.7	1,955.1	1,954.0	1,989.6
Services.....	51	411.8	422.8	423.2	424.2	423.1	428.3	432.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	52	2,992.3	2,963.1	2,963.5	2,988.8	2,938.8	2,907.4	2,904.5
Federal	53	1,237.9	1,220.3	1,218.5	1,244.6	1,198.9	1,172.8	1,168.2
National defense.....	54	794.6	769.1	768.8	791.8	745.0	723.1	722.0
Consumption expenditures.....	55	627.1	610.4	608.4	631.7	588.1	573.4	568.8
Gross investment.....	56	167.3	158.5	160.2	159.8	156.8	149.5	153.1
Nondefense.....	57	443.3	451.2	449.7	452.8	453.9	449.8	446.2
Consumption expenditures.....	58	325.6	336.9	335.2	338.3	340.2	338.1	335.1
Gross investment.....	59	117.8	114.2	114.5	114.4	113.7	111.6	111.0
State and local	60	1,754.5	1,742.8	1,745.0	1,744.3	1,739.8	1,734.3	1,736.0
Consumption expenditures.....	61	1,426.8	1,427.1	1,425.2	1,429.9	1,429.5	1,431.3	1,431.3
Gross investment.....	62	327.3	315.1	319.2	313.8	309.6	303.7	304.0
Residual	63	-20.6	-34.1	-30.1	-34.6	-45.1	-38.0	-41.2

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 1.5.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 1.5.1.

5. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

6. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 38.

NOTE: The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

**Table 1.6.4. Price Indexes
for Gross Domestic Purchases**
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic purchases	1	103.884	105.599	105.383	105.742	106.150	106.467	106.526
Personal consumption expenditures	2	104.086	106.009	105.750	106.193	106.622	106.909	106.878
Goods	3	105.345	106.666	106.366	106.718	106.900	106.641	105.740
Durable goods	4	97.649	96.467	96.791	96.246	95.746	95.487	95.016
Motor vehicles and parts	5	108.645	110.375	110.755	110.555	110.460	110.707	111.048
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	94.247	93.972	94.202	93.910	93.454	93.438	92.770
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	86.679	81.424	82.002	80.729	79.611	78.621	77.390
Other durable goods	8	103.601	104.174	103.941	103.966	103.999	104.015	104.011
Non-durable goods	9	109.128	111.765	111.127	111.964	112.522	112.264	111.126
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	104.276	106.657	106.496	106.682	107.163	107.503	107.647
Clothing and footwear	11	101.000	104.651	104.720	104.850	105.405	105.729	105.019
Gasoline and other energy goods ...	12	148.588	153.621	149.254	153.961	156.856	153.941	144.463
Other nondurable goods	13	103.599	105.312	105.122	105.622	105.535	105.316	105.372
Services	14	103.463	105.689	105.450	105.939	106.493	107.060	107.477
Household consumption expenditures	15	103.628	105.980	105.727	106.259	106.809	107.422	107.747
Housing and utilities	16	101.683	103.616	103.322	103.789	104.507	105.162	105.996
Health care	17	104.399	106.286	106.044	106.596	106.946	107.560	107.392
Transportation services	18	104.730	106.750	106.746	106.744	107.100	107.780	107.295
Recreation services	19	102.808	105.622	105.284	106.022	106.421	106.904	107.016
Food services and accommodations	20	103.887	106.842	106.740	107.197	107.601	108.194	109.074
Financial services and insurance ...	21	105.966	110.057	109.337	110.786	111.701	111.682	111.508
Other services	22	104.250	106.415	106.457	106.480	106.996	108.083	108.625
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	23	99.642	98.932	99.022	98.532	99.156	98.674	101.281
Gross private domestic investment	24	100.364	101.646	101.482	101.820	102.196	102.726	103.206
Fixed investment	25	100.506	101.852	101.679	102.045	102.386	102.967	103.478
Nonresidential	26	100.524	101.977	101.897	102.157	102.350	102.692	103.008
Structures	27	101.748	103.732	103.703	103.856	104.164	105.189	106.521
Equipment	28	98.928	100.187	99.940	100.300	100.673	100.601	100.500
Information processing equipment	29	97.387	96.235	96.309	96.138	95.791	95.405	94.989
Computers and peripheral equipment	30	92.029	90.060	90.053	90.061	89.629	89.401	89.438
Other	31	99.652	98.840	98.948	98.701	98.384	97.931	97.335
Industrial equipment	32	103.972	105.783	105.708	105.864	106.261	106.462	106.289
Transportation equipment	33	94.913	96.994	96.292	97.040	98.326	98.304	98.224
Other equipment	34	98.426	101.797	101.437	102.298	102.707	103.154	103.154
Intellectual property products	35	101.789	103.169	103.304	103.486	103.325	103.816	104.071
Software ¹	36	99.161	98.522	98.796	98.338	98.368	98.368	98.748
Research and development	37	105.550	109.522	109.598	110.403	110.412	111.261	111.523
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	38	98.942	99.370	99.155	99.734	99.726	99.488	99.227
Residential	39	100.392	101.246	100.664	101.505	102.500	104.088	105.396
Change in private inventories	40							
Farm	41							
Nonfarm	42							
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	43	105.560	106.882	106.771	106.850	107.209	107.454	107.485
Federal	44	105.344	106.184	106.182	106.224	106.370	107.007	107.229
National defense	45	105.191	106.252	106.229	106.322	106.542	107.283	107.512
Consumption expenditures	46	105.693	106.824	106.754	106.857	107.221	108.061	108.243
Gross investment	47	103.993	104.185	104.343	104.396	104.068	104.433	104.839
Nondefense	48	105.624	106.077	106.112	106.065	106.081	106.549	106.760
Consumption expenditures	49	106.215	106.755	106.777	106.734	106.795	107.257	107.511
Gross investment	50	103.924	104.128	104.203	104.141	104.023	104.507	104.589
State and local	51	105.710	107.371	107.183	107.288	107.798	107.775	107.676
Consumption expenditures	52	106.352	107.652	107.446	107.477	108.029	107.907	107.693
Gross investment	53	103.029	106.294	106.189	106.631	106.945	107.388	107.834
Addenda:								
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	54	88.519	84.085	84.507	83.972	82.577	81.668	80.960
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	55	104.030	105.808	105.584	105.953	106.379	106.710	106.778
Food ³	56	103.970	106.231	106.032	106.198	106.852	107.221	107.313
Energy goods and services	57	127.626	129.419	127.024	129.234	131.262	129.776	125.637
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy	58	103.024	104.706	104.561	104.868	105.209	105.580	105.778
Gross domestic product	59	103.203	105.008	104.751	105.345	105.640	105.994	106.165
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	60	103.299	105.145	104.879	105.488	105.799	106.164	106.346
Food ³	61	104.050	107.375	106.575	108.151	108.958	109.260	108.868
Energy goods and services	62	97.616	98.431	95.804	104.574	100.490	98.080	96.673
Gross domestic product excluding food and energy	63	103.276	105.016	104.848	105.188	105.562	105.983	106.230
Final sales of domestic product	64	103.217	105.033	104.774	105.374	105.663	106.024	106.199
Final sales to domestic purchasers	65	103.898	105.624	105.405	105.769	106.171	106.496	106.559
Implicit price deflator for gross domestic purchases	66	103.880	105.594	105.383	105.691	106.177	106.576	106.619

1. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.
3. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.
4. The percent change for this series is calculated from the implicit price deflator in NIPA table 1.6.4.

**Table 1.6.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period
in Prices for Gross Domestic Purchases**
[Percent]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic purchases	1	2.3	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.2
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.1	-0.1
Goods	3	3.6	1.3	-1.2	1.3	0.7	-1.0	-3.3
Durable goods	4	-1.0	-1.2	-1.2	-2.2	-2.1	-1.1	-2.0
Motor vehicles and parts	5	2.8	1.6	3.8	-0.7	-0.3	0.9	1.2
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	-1.6	-0.3	-0.5	-1.2	-1.9	-0.1	-2.8
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	-6.7	-6.1	-6.3	-6.1	-5.4	-4.9	-6.1
Other durable goods	8	3.2	0.6	-3.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Non-durable goods	9	5.9	2.4	-1.1	3.0	2.0	-0.9	-4.0
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	4.0	2.3	0.8	0.7	1.8	1.3	0.5
Clothing and footwear	11	1.7	3.6	4.3	0.5	2.1	1.2	-2.7
Gasoline and other energy goods ...	12	25.8	3.4	-12.7	13.2	7.7	-7.2	-22.4
Other nondurable goods	13	1.6	1.7	0.6	1.9	-0.3	-0.8	0.2
Services	14	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.6
Household consumption expenditures	15	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.2
Housing and utilities	16	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.8	2.5	3.2
Health care	17	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.3	2.3	-0.6
Transportation services	18	2.7	1.9	1.3	0.0	1.3	2.6	-1.8
Recreation services	19	1.7	2.7	2.0	2.8	1.5	1.8	0.4
Food services and accommodations	20	2.5	2.8	3.5	1.7	1.5	2.2	3.3
Financial services and insurance ...	21	1.9	3.9	3.5	5.4	3.3	-0.1	-0.6
Other services	22	1.8	2.1	2.8	0.1	2.0	4.1	2.0
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	23	0.7	-0.7	0.0	-2.0	2.6	-1.9	11.0
Gross private domestic investment	24	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.9
Fixed investment	25	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	2.3	2.0
Nonresidential	26	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.2
Structures	27	2.9	1.9	1.9	0.6	1.2	4.0	5.2
Equipment	28	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.4	1.5	-0.3	-0.4
Information processing equipment	29	-1.0	-1.2	-1.6	-0.7	-1.4	-1.6	-1.7
Computers and peripheral equipment	30	-4.1	-2.1	-1.9	0.0	-1.9	-1.0	0.2
Other	31	0.3	-0.8	-1.5	-1.0	-1.3	-1.8	-2.4
Industrial equipment	32	2.9	1.7	1.6	0.6	1.5	0.8	-0.6
Transportation equipment	33	1.9	2.2	-0.1	3.1	5.4	-0.1	-0.3
Other equipment	34	1.3	3.4	2.8	3.4	1.6	0.3	1.4
Intellectual property products	35	1.2	1.4	2.9	0.7	-0.6	1.9	1.0
Software ¹	36	0.1	-0.6	-0.7	-1.8	-1.4	1.5	1.6
Research and development	37	3.0	3.8	7.3	3.0	0.0	3.1	0.9
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	38	-0.5	0.4	1.2	2.4	0.0	-1.0	-1.0
Residential	39	0.7	0.9	1.4	3.4	4.0	6.3	5.1
Change in private inventories	40							
Farm	41							
Nonfarm	42							
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	43	2.8	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.1
Federal	44	2.7	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.6	2.4	0.8
National defense	45	2.8	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.8	2.8	0.9
Consumption expenditures	46	2.9	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.4	3.2	0.7
Gross investment	47	2.2	0.8	1.6	0.2	-1.3	1.4	1.6

Table 1.6.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Purchases Price Index

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic purchases	1	2.3	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.2
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures								
Goods	2	1.58	1.23	0.72	1.13	1.08	0.72	-0.08
Durable goods	3	0.80	0.28	-0.26	0.30	0.16	-0.22	-0.76
Motor vehicles and parts	4	-0.07	-0.09	-0.08	-0.16	-0.15	-0.08	-0.14
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	0.06	0.04	0.09	-0.02	-0.01	0.02	0.03
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	-0.03	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	-0.03	0.00	-0.05
Other durable goods	7	-0.14	-0.13	-0.13	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10	-0.13
Nondurable goods	8	0.03	0.01	-0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	0.87	0.37	-0.17	0.46	0.31	-0.14	-0.62
Clothing and footwear	10	0.20	0.12	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.03
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	0.03	0.08	0.09	0.01	0.04	0.03	-0.06
Other nondurable goods	12	0.54	0.08	-0.34	0.31	0.19	-0.19	-0.60
Services	13	0.09	0.09	0.03	0.11	-0.02	-0.05	0.01
Household consumption expenditures	14	0.78	0.95	0.98	0.83	0.93	0.94	0.69
Housing and utilities	15	0.77	0.96	0.98	0.86	0.88	0.97	0.51
Health care	16	0.18	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.33	0.30	0.38
Transportation services	17	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.23	0.15	0.25	-0.07
Recreation services	18	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.05	-0.03
Food services and accommodations	19	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.01
Financial services and insurance	20	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.07	0.06	0.09	0.14
Other services	21	0.09	0.19	0.17	0.26	0.16	0.00	-0.03
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	22	0.10	0.12	0.16	0.01	0.11	0.23	0.12
Gross private domestic investment	23	0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.03	0.04	-0.03	0.17
Fixed investment	24	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.18	0.21	0.31	0.28
Nonresidential	25	0.18	0.19	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.33	0.29
Structures	26	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.12	0.09	0.16	0.14
Equipment	27	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.10	0.13
Information processing equipment	28	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.08	0.08	-0.10	-0.02
Computers and peripheral equipment	29	-0.02	-0.02	-0.03	-0.01	-0.02	-0.03	-0.03
Other	30	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00
Industrial equipment	31	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	-0.01
Transportation equipment	32	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.07	0.00	0.00
Other equipment	33	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.02
Intellectual property products	34	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.07	0.00	0.00
Software ¹	35	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.03	-0.02	0.07	0.04
Research and development	36	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-0.03	-0.02	0.03	0.03
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	37	0.05	0.06	0.11	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.02
Residential	38	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Change in private inventories	39	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.09	0.11	0.17	0.15
Farm	40	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	0.02	-0.02	-0.01
Nonfarm	41	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	-0.01
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	42	0.01	0.00	-0.01	-0.03	-0.02	-0.03	0.00
Federal	43	0.56	0.24	0.06	0.06	0.25	0.17	0.02
National defense	44	0.22	0.06	0.06	0.01	0.04	0.18	0.06
Consumption expenditures	45	0.15	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.13	0.04
Gross investment	46	0.12	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.12	0.02
Nondefense	47	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.01
Consumption expenditures	48	0.07	0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.05	0.02
Gross investment	49	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.02
State and local	50	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
Consumption expenditures	51	0.34	0.18	-0.01	0.05	0.21	-0.01	-0.04
Gross investment	52	0.28	0.11	-0.07	0.01	0.19	-0.04	-0.07
Food ²	53	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03
Addenda:								
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	54	-0.06	-0.04	-0.03	-0.02	-0.05	-0.04	-0.03
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	55	2.38	1.69	1.02	1.39	1.61	1.24	0.25
Food	56	0.18	0.11	0.04	0.04	0.13	0.07	0.02
Energy goods and services	57	0.55	0.05	-0.39	0.25	0.23	-0.16	-0.48
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy	58	1.59	1.49	1.33	1.09	1.20	1.29	0.68

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.
 3. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

Table 1.7.1. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product
 [Percent]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	1.8	2.8	1.2	2.8	0.1	1.1	2.5
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	8.8	0.3	-2.4	-2.6	7.4	-8.9	1.5
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	2.9	2.6	-10.4	4.7	4.4	1.0	-4.1
Equals: Gross national product	4	2.1	2.7	1.4	2.4	0.3	0.6	2.7
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0
Private	6	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.3
Government	7	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
General government	8	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
Government enterprises	9	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4
Equals: Net national product	10	2.3	2.8	1.4	2.6	0.1	0.4	2.8
Addenda:								
Gross domestic income ¹	11	2.5	2.5	-0.6	0.9	4.9	2.4	2.6
Gross national income ²	12	2.8	2.4	-0.4	0.6	5.0	1.9	2.8
Net domestic product	13	2.0	3.0	1.1	3.0	-0.2	1.0	2.6
Net domestic income ³	14	2.7	2.7	-1.1	0.7	5.4	2.5	2.7
Net domestic purchases	15	1.8	2.7	0.9	2.9	-0.9	1.3	2.6
Gross national product, current dollars	16	4.2	4.4	3.2	4.6	1.8	2.3	3.3

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.
 2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.
 3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

Table 1.7.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Quantity Indexes
 [Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	104.400	107.302	107.003	107.741	107.780	108.087	108.751
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	109.330	109.605	109.312	108.584	110.534	107.999	108.414
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	95.701	98.152	96.656	97.781	98.837	99.077	98.057
Equals: Gross national product	4	104.954	107.744	107.491	108.143	108.237	108.408	109.123
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	101.842	103.610	103.384	103.840	104.324	104.849	105.380
Private	6	101.196	103.025	102.782	103.267	103.792	104.373	104.962
Government	7	104.630	106.138	105.981	106.314	106.622	106.905	107.186
General government	8	104.618	106.103	105.950	106.276	106.577	106.852	107.121
Government enterprises	9	104.721	106.393	106.208	106.592	106.955	107.293	107.663
Equals: Net national product	10	105.552	108.537	108.279	108.967	108.987	109.091	109.841
Addenda:								
Net domestic product	11	104.898	108.019	107.707	108.498	108.451	108.717	109.407
Net domestic purchases	12	105.197	108.081	107.819	108.592	108.337	108.679	109.368

Table 1.7.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, and Net National Product
 [Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	103.203	105.008	104.751	105.345	105.640	105.994	106.165
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	114.077	116.025	115.750	116.174	116.626	116.985	117.067
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	114.075	116.085	115.795	116.251	116.721	117.063	117.103
Equals: Gross national product	4	103.327	105.131	104.874	105.465	105.762	106.116	106.287
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	101.682	103.626	103.482	103.898	104.220	104.859	105.455
Private	6	101.322	103.294	103.122	103.585	103.950	104.652	105.311
Government	7	103.218	105.046	105.018	105.240	105.380	105.752	106.077
General government	8	103.155	104.855	104.850	105.034	105.137	105.333	105.617
Government enterprises	9	103.682	106.466	106.267	106.771	107.185	108.857	109.486
Equals: Net national product	10	103.641	105.420	105.142	105.765	106.057	106.358	106.450
Addenda:								
Net domestic product	11	103.498	105.277	104.998	105.626	105.916	106.216	106.306
Net domestic purchases	12	104.296	105.969	105.739	106.088	106.512	106.770	106.731

Table 1.7.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
				2012			2013		
				II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	15,533.8	16,244.6	16,160.4	16,356.0	16,420.3	16,535.3	16,661.0	
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world.....	2	802.8	818.6	814.4	812.0	829.8	813.3	817.0	
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world.....	3	542.1	565.7	555.7	564.4	572.8	575.9	570.1	
Equals: Gross national product	4	15,794.6	16,497.4	16,419.2	16,603.7	16,677.3	16,772.7	16,907.9	
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	5	2,452.6	2,542.9	2,533.7	2,555.1	2,575.0	2,603.8	2,631.9	
Private.....	6	1,974.4	2,049.3	2,041.0	2,059.8	2,077.6	2,103.3	2,128.5	
Domestic business.....	7	1,571.6	1,639.4	1,633.7	1,648.4	1,661.4	1,680.6	1,698.9	
Capital consumption allowances.....	8	1,837.2	1,595.0	1,588.3	1,600.2	1,614.1	1,650.6	1,666.1	
Less: Capital consumption adjustment.....	9	265.7	-44.4	-45.5	-48.2	-47.3	-30.0	-32.8	
Households and institutions.....	10	402.9	409.9	407.2	411.4	416.2	422.7	429.6	
Government.....	11	478.1	493.6	492.7	495.3	497.4	500.5	503.4	
General government.....	12	421.2	434.2	433.5	435.6	437.3	439.2	441.5	
Government enterprises.....	13	57.0	59.4	59.2	59.7	60.2	61.3	61.9	
Equals: Net national product	14	13,342.0	13,954.6	13,885.5	14,048.5	14,102.3	14,168.9	14,276.0	
Less: Statistical discrepancy.....	15	-53.7	-17.0	10.1	86.4	-101.7	-155.6	-162.5	
Equals: National income	16	13,395.7	13,971.6	13,875.3	13,962.1	14,204.0	14,324.5	14,438.5	
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	17	1,877.7	2,009.5	1,998.4	2,012.3	2,047.2	2,020.6	2,087.4	
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies.....	18	1,037.2	1,065.6	1,064.6	1,062.8	1,068.6	1,082.7	1,079.9	
Contributions for government social insurance, domestic Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets.....	19	918.2	950.7	945.1	947.4	967.9	1,093.7	1,100.3	
Business current transfer payments (net).....	20	456.9	439.6	419.0	455.3	430.3	477.0	444.0	
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	21	129.6	106.9	110.0	102.6	99.5	121.9	125.8	
Plus: Personal income receipts on assets.....	22	-23.8	-27.7	-26.1	-28.5	-31.8	-35.5	-39.0	
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts.....	23	1,884.6	1,958.5	1,935.3	1,926.9	2,062.8	1,935.8	1,994.0	
Equals: Personal income	24	2,306.9	2,358.3	2,352.2	2,364.4	2,388.0	2,426.0	2,430.9	
Equals: Personal income	25	13,191.3	13,743.8	13,651.8	13,701.6	14,073.1	13,925.9	14,065.0	
Addenda:									
Gross domestic income.....	26	15,587.5	16,261.6	16,150.3	16,269.6	16,522.0	16,690.9	16,823.5	
Gross national income.....	27	15,848.3	16,514.5	16,409.0	16,517.2	16,779.1	16,928.3	17,070.4	
Gross national factor income ¹	28	14,705.2	15,369.6	15,260.6	15,380.4	15,642.8	15,759.2	15,903.6	
Net domestic product.....	29	13,081.3	13,701.7	13,626.7	13,800.9	13,845.3	13,931.5	14,029.1	
Net domestic income.....	30	13,134.9	13,718.8	13,616.6	13,714.5	13,947.0	14,087.1	14,191.7	
Net national factor income ²	31	12,252.7	12,826.8	12,726.9	12,825.3	13,067.8	13,155.4	13,271.8	
Net domestic purchases.....	32	13,650.0	14,248.9	14,184.6	14,325.3	14,361.1	14,454.6	14,538.1	

1. Consists of compensation of employees, proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAAdj), rental income of persons with CCAAdj, corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj, net interest and miscellaneous payments, and consumption of fixed capital.

2. Consists of gross national factor income less consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.7.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
				2012			2013		
				II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	15,052.4	15,470.7	15,427.7	15,534.0	15,539.6	15,583.9	15,679.7	
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world.....	2	703.8	705.5	703.6	698.9	711.5	695.2	697.9	
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world.....	3	475.2	487.3	479.9	485.5	490.7	491.9	486.9	
Equals: Gross national product	4	15,286.7	15,693.1	15,656.2	15,751.1	15,764.8	15,789.7	15,893.9	
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	5	2,412.0	2,453.9	2,448.5	2,459.3	2,470.8	2,483.2	2,495.8	
Private.....	6	1,948.7	1,983.9	1,979.2	1,988.6	1,998.7	2,009.9	2,021.2	
Government.....	7	463.2	469.9	469.2	470.7	472.0	473.3	474.5	
General government.....	8	408.3	414.1	413.5	414.7	415.9	417.0	418.0	
Government enterprises.....	9	55.0	55.8	55.7	55.9	56.1	56.3	56.5	
Equals: Net national product	10	12,873.9	13,238.0	13,206.5	13,290.5	13,292.9	13,305.5	13,397.1	
Addenda:									
Gross domestic income ¹	11	15,104.3	15,487.0	15,418.0	15,451.9	15,636.0	15,730.6	15,832.6	
Gross national income ²	12	15,338.7	15,709.2	15,646.6	15,669.1	15,861.0	15,936.3	16,046.6	
Net domestic product.....	13	12,639.8	13,015.8	12,978.2	13,073.6	13,067.9	13,099.9	13,183.0	
Net domestic income ³	14	12,691.6	13,032.0	12,988.6	12,991.7	13,163.9	13,246.2	13,335.8	
Net domestic purchases.....	15	13,088.4	13,447.1	13,414.6	13,510.7	13,479.0	13,521.6	13,607.3	

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.

3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

Note. Except as noted in footnotes 1, 2 and 3, chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.8.3. Command-Basis Real Gross Domestic Product and Gross National Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted					
				2012			2013		
				II	III	IV	I	II	
Gross domestic product	1	104.400	107.302	107.003	107.741	107.780	108.087	108.751	
Less: Exports of goods and services.....	2	119.367	123.590	123.738	123.851	124.196	123.781	126.181	
Plus: Imports of goods and services.....	3	118.239	120.860	121.207	121.358	120.398	120.584	122.615	
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	104.666	107.374	107.118	107.841	107.702	108.073	108.737	
Plus: Exports of goods and services, command basis ¹	5	127.705	131.297	131.677	131.335	131.697	131.333	132.725	
Less: Imports of goods and services, command basis ¹	6	130.064	131.461	132.338	130.370	130.155	130.136	130.569	
Equals: Command-basis gross domestic product ^{1,2}	7	103.711	106.695	106.361	107.283	107.291	107.721	108.479	
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world, command basis ¹	8	120.058	120.425	120.082	119.315	121.462	118.688	119.160	
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world, command basis ¹	9	105.090	107.898	106.206	107.498	108.681	108.938	107.793	
Equals: Command-basis gross national product ^{1,3}	10	104.387	107.261	106.973	107.807	107.870	108.164	108.974	
Addenda:									
Command-basis net domestic product ⁴	11	104.091	107.306	106.952	107.963	107.879	108.289	109.087	
Net domestic product.....	12	104.898	108.019	107.707	108.498	108.451	108.717	109.407	
Command-basis net national product ⁴	13	104.884	107.967	107.668	108.575	108.557	108.806	109.668	
Net national product.....	14	105.552	108.537	108.279	108.967	108.987	109.091	109.841	
Percent change from preceding period (seasonally adjusted at annual rates):									
Real gross domestic product	15	1.8	2.8	1.2	2.8	0.1	1.1	2.5	
Command-basis gross domestic product.....	16	1.5	2.9	2.0	3.5	0.0	1.6	2.8	
Real gross national product	17	2.1	2.7	1.4	2.4	0.3	0.6	2.7	
Command-basis gross national product.....	18	1.8	2.8	2.2	3.2	0.2	1.1	3.0	

1. Deflator is the gross domestic purchases price index.

2. This measure is called "real gross domestic income" in the System of National Accounts, 2008.

3. This measure is called "real gross national income" in the System of National Accounts, 2008.

4. Deflator is the net domestic purchases price index.

Table 1.8.6. Command-Basis Real Gross Domestic Product and Gross National Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	15,052.4	15,470.7	15,427.7	15,534.0	15,539.6	15,583.9	15,679.7
Less: Exports of goods and services.....	2	1,890.5	1,957.4	1,959.8	1,961.6	1,967.0	1,960.5	1,998.4
Plus: Imports of goods and services.....	3	2,336.4	2,388.2	2,395.1	2,398.0	2,379.1	2,382.7	2,422.9
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	15,501.1	15,902.3	15,864.4	15,971.4	15,950.8	16,005.8	16,104.1
Plus: Exports of goods and services, command basis ¹	5	2,022.6	2,079.5	2,085.2	2,079.8	2,085.5	2,079.7	2,101.8
Less: Imports of goods and services, command basis ¹	6	2,570.1	2,597.7	2,614.5	2,575.6	2,571.4	2,571.0	2,579.6
Equals: Command-basis gross domestic product ^{1,2}	7	14,953.0	15,383.2	15,335.0	15,467.9	15,469.0	15,531.0	15,640.3
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world, command basis ¹	8	772.8	775.2	772.9	767.9	781.7	763.9	766.9
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world, command basis ¹	9	521.8	535.7	527.3	533.7	539.6	540.9	535.2
Equals: Command-basis gross national product ^{1,3}	10	15,204.1	15,622.7	15,580.5	15,702.1	15,711.1	15,754.0	15,872.0
Addenda:								
Command-basis net domestic product ⁴	11	12,542.5	12,929.9	12,887.1	13,008.9	12,998.9	13,048.2	13,144.4
Net domestic product.....	12	12,639.8	13,015.8	12,978.2	13,073.6	13,067.9	13,099.9	13,183.0
Command-basis net national product ⁴	13	12,792.5	13,168.5	13,131.8	13,242.3	13,240.2	13,270.6	13,375.7
Net national product.....	14	12,873.9	13,238.0	13,206.5	13,290.5	13,292.9	13,305.5	13,397.1
Trade indexes (seasonally adjusted):								
Trading gains index ⁵	15	99.344	99.440	99.400	99.625	99.520	99.556	99.660
Terms of trade index ⁶	16	97.259	97.669	97.470	98.718	98.098	98.320	98.786
Terms of trade, goods ⁷	17	97.275	97.135	96.873	98.350	97.546	97.672	98.038
Terms of trade, nonpetroleum goods ⁸	18	106.753	107.032	106.810	107.275	107.144	107.312	106.595

1. Uses gross domestic purchases price index as deflator.

2. This measure is called "real gross domestic income" in the System of National Accounts, 2008.

3. This measure is called "real gross national income" in the System of National Accounts, 2008.

4. Uses net domestic purchases price index as deflator.

5. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of price index for gross domestic product to the price index for gross domestic purchases.

6. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of the price index for exports of goods and services to the price index for imports of goods and services.

7. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of the price index for goods exports to the price index for goods imports.

8. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of the price index for goods exports to the price index for nonpetroleum goods imports.

Table 1.10. Gross Domestic Income by Type of Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic income	1	15,587.5	16,261.6	16,150.3	16,269.6	16,522.0	16,690.9	16,823.5
Compensation of employees, paid	2	8,286.6	8,620.0	8,562.6	8,599.5	8,795.5	8,756.1	8,819.7
Wages and salaries.....	3	6,646.8	6,935.1	6,882.3	6,913.2	7,094.6	7,048.2	7,103.5
To persons.....	4	6,632.6	6,920.5	6,867.3	6,898.4	7,080.0	7,033.8	7,088.4
To the rest of the world.....	5	14.2	14.6	15.0	14.8	14.6	14.4	15.1
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,639.8	1,684.9	1,680.3	1,686.2	1,700.9	1,707.9	1,716.2
Taxes on production and imports	7	1,097.1	1,122.9	1,122.2	1,118.8	1,126.3	1,140.7	1,138.8
Less: Subsidies	8	60.0	57.3	57.6	56.0	57.7	58.0	58.9
Net operating surplus	9	3,811.2	4,033.2	3,989.4	4,052.2	4,083.0	4,248.2	4,292.0
Private enterprises.....	10	3,834.9	4,060.9	4,015.5	4,080.7	4,114.8	4,283.7	4,331.0
Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries.....	11	624.6	597.4	580.8	611.7	583.3	630.3	591.7
Business current transfer payments (net).....	12	129.6	106.9	110.0	102.6	99.5	121.9	125.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	13	1,155.1	1,224.9	1,217.8	1,220.0	1,247.5	1,334.6	1,341.5
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	14	484.4	541.2	537.8	546.7	555.4	574.9	587.7
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, domestic industries.....	15	1,441.2	1,590.5	1,569.1	1,599.8	1,629.1	1,622.1	1,684.3
Taxes on corporate income.....	16	374.2	434.8	429.7	439.1	433.2	408.2	418.2
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	17	1,067.0	1,155.7	1,139.4	1,160.7	1,196.0	1,213.8	1,266.1
Net dividends.....	18	545.1	613.6	572.5	577.3	735.3	616.6	874.7
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	19	521.8	542.2	566.9	583.4	460.7	597.3	391.4
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	20	-23.8	-27.7	-26.1	-28.5	-31.8	-35.5	-39.0
Consumption of fixed capital	21	2,452.6	2,542.9	2,533.7	2,555.1	2,575.0	2,603.8	2,631.9
Private.....	22	1,974.4	2,049.3	2,041.0	2,059.8	2,077.6	2,103.3	2,128.5
Government.....	23	478.1	493.6	492.7	495.3	497.4	500.5	503.4
Addendum:								
Statistical discrepancy.....	24	-53.7	-17.0	10.1	86.4	-101.7	-155.6	-162.5

Table 1.12. National Income by Type of Income
 [Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
National income	1	13,395.7	13,971.6	13,875.3	13,962.1	14,204.0	14,324.5	14,438.5
Compensation of employees	2	8,278.5	8,611.6	8,553.8	8,591.0	8,787.4	8,748.3	8,811.2
Wages and salaries	3	6,638.7	6,926.8	6,873.5	6,904.7	7,086.6	7,040.4	7,095.0
Government	4	1,194.4	1,197.3	1,195.5	1,195.1	1,199.3	1,195.8	1,194.1
Other	5	5,444.3	5,729.4	5,678.0	5,709.7	5,887.2	5,844.5	5,900.9
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	1,639.8	1,684.9	1,680.3	1,686.2	1,700.9	1,707.9	1,716.2
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds ¹	7	1,145.4	1,170.6	1,169.1	1,174.1	1,176.8	1,182.1	1,187.6
Employer contributions for government social insurance	8	494.4	514.3	511.2	512.2	524.0	525.8	528.6
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj	9	1,155.1	1,224.9	1,217.8	1,220.0	1,247.5	1,334.6	1,341.5
Farm	10	72.6	75.4	77.0	75.3	74.5	137.0	129.0
Nonfarm	11	1,082.6	1,149.6	1,140.8	1,144.7	1,173.0	1,197.6	1,212.5
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	12	484.4	541.2	537.8	546.7	555.4	574.9	587.7
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	13	1,877.7	2,009.5	1,998.4	2,012.3	2,047.2	2,020.6	2,087.4
Taxes on corporate income	14	374.2	434.8	429.7	439.1	433.2	408.2	418.2
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj	15	1,503.5	1,574.7	1,568.7	1,573.2	1,614.0	1,612.3	1,669.2
Net dividends	16	701.6	770.3	739.6	746.7	867.6	763.8	1,037.3
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj	17	801.9	804.3	829.1	826.5	746.4	848.5	631.9
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	18	456.9	439.6	419.0	455.3	430.3	477.0	444.0
Taxes on production and imports	19	1,097.1	1,122.9	1,122.2	1,118.8	1,126.3	1,140.7	1,138.8
Less: Subsidies	20	60.0	57.3	57.6	56.0	57.7	58.0	58.9
Business current transfer payments (net)	21	129.6	106.9	110.0	102.6	99.5	121.9	125.8
To persons (net)	22	46.7	41.4	41.7	40.6	40.1	44.0	44.4
To government (net)	23	90.1	70.6	75.1	66.2	59.7	75.7	80.1
To the rest of the world (net)	24	-7.2	-5.1	-6.8	-4.2	-0.2	2.2	1.3
Current surplus of government enterprises	25	-23.8	-27.7	-26.1	-28.5	-31.8	-35.5	-39.0
Addenda for corporate cash flow:								
Net cash flow with IVA	26	2,146.7	2,177.1	2,197.8	2,209.1	2,117.9	2,258.6	2,053.3
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj	27	801.9	804.3	829.1	826.5	746.4	848.5	631.9
Consumption of fixed capital	28	1,306.0	1,365.7	1,361.2	1,373.6	1,384.4	1,400.4	1,415.7
Less: Capital transfers paid (net)	29	-38.8	-7.1	-7.5	-9.0	12.9	-9.6	-5.7
Addenda:								
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj	30	1,155.1	1,224.9	1,217.8	1,220.0	1,247.5	1,334.6	1,341.5
Farm	31	72.6	75.4	77.0	75.3	74.5	137.0	129.0
Proprietors' income with IVA	32	78.5	81.3	83.0	81.2	80.3	142.9	134.8
Capital consumption adjustment	33	-5.9	-5.9	-6.0	-5.9	-5.9	-5.8	-5.8
Nonfarm	34	1,082.6	1,149.6	1,140.8	1,144.7	1,173.0	1,197.6	1,212.5
Proprietors' income (without IVA and CCAAdj)	35	892.2	1,004.9	991.8	1,004.3	1,027.9	1,049.8	1,060.9
Inventory valuation adjustment	36	-8.8	-1.6	3.2	-5.7	-1.9	-2.5	2.1
Capital consumption adjustment	37	199.2	146.2	145.7	146.1	147.0	150.3	149.6
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	38	484.4	541.2	537.8	546.7	555.4	574.9	587.7
Rental income of persons (without CCAAdj)	39	498.3	555.3	551.7	560.9	569.9	589.9	603.0
Capital consumption adjustment	40	-14.0	-14.1	-13.9	-14.2	-14.6	-15.0	-15.4
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	41	1,877.7	2,009.5	1,998.4	2,012.3	2,047.2	2,020.6	2,087.4
Corporate profits with IVA	42	1,791.3	2,180.0	2,169.8	2,186.6	2,221.1	2,180.0	2,248.6
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	43	1,847.4	2,190.0	2,160.0	2,208.5	2,229.5	2,193.1	2,239.7
Taxes on corporate income	44	374.2	434.8	429.7	439.1	433.2	408.2	418.2
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	45	1,473.1	1,755.2	1,730.3	1,769.4	1,796.4	1,784.8	1,821.4
Net dividends	46	701.6	770.3	739.6	746.7	867.6	763.8	1,037.3
Undistributed profits (without IVA and CCAAdj)	47	771.6	984.9	990.7	1,022.7	928.7	1,021.0	784.2
Inventory valuation adjustment	48	-56.0	-10.0	9.8	-22.0	-8.4	-13.0	8.9
Capital consumption adjustment	49	86.4	-170.5	-171.4	-174.2	-173.9	-159.5	-161.1

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

¹ Includes actual employer contributions and actuarially imputed employer contributions to reflect benefits accrued by defined benefit pension plan participants through service to employers in the current period.

Table 1.14. Gross Value Added of Domestic Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross value added of corporate business ¹	1	8,636.2	9,089.7	9,018.3	9,082.8	9,287.1	9,290.9	9,414.0
Consumption of fixed capital.....	2	1,306.0	1,365.7	1,361.2	1,373.6	1,384.4	1,400.4	1,415.7
Net value added.....	3	7,330.2	7,724.0	7,657.1	7,709.2	7,902.7	7,890.5	7,998.3
Compensation of employees.....	4	4,952.7	5,202.9	5,156.6	5,185.1	5,345.7	5,300.3	5,350.3
Wages and salaries.....	5	4,107.4	4,331.4	4,292.9	4,316.6	4,450.3	4,413.0	4,458.0
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	845.3	871.5	863.8	868.5	895.4	887.3	892.2
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies.....	7	718.4	740.5	739.3	739.3	743.0	753.3	752.1
Net operating surplus.....	8	1,659.2	1,780.6	1,761.2	1,785.8	1,814.1	1,836.9	1,895.9
Net interest and miscellaneous payments.....	9	109.9	110.7	110.2	111.3	112.8	119.8	113.4
Business current transfer payments (net).....	10	108.1	79.4	81.9	74.6	72.1	95.0	98.2
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	11	1,441.2	1,590.5	1,569.1	1,599.8	1,629.1	1,622.1	1,684.3
Taxes on corporate income.....	12	374.2	434.8	429.7	439.1	433.2	408.2	418.2
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	13	1,067.0	1,155.7	1,139.4	1,160.7	1,196.9	1,213.8	1,266.1
Net dividends.....	14	545.1	613.6	572.5	577.3	735.3	616.6	874.7
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	15	521.8	542.2	566.9	583.4	460.7	597.3	391.4
Gross value added of financial corporate business ¹	16	999.8	1,058.8	1,011.3	1,079.9	1,123.4	1,127.5	1,174.7
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹	17	7,636.4	8,030.8	8,007.0	8,002.9	8,163.8	8,163.4	8,239.3
Consumption of fixed capital.....	18	1,135.8	1,188.2	1,184.1	1,195.2	1,204.7	1,218.5	1,231.6
Net value added.....	19	6,500.6	6,842.7	6,822.9	6,807.7	6,959.1	6,944.9	7,007.8
Compensation of employees.....	20	4,374.3	4,600.8	4,570.5	4,589.1	4,694.5	4,654.7	4,698.5
Wages and salaries.....	21	3,624.7	3,824.8	3,799.9	3,815.2	3,901.7	3,869.1	3,908.5
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	22	749.6	776.0	770.6	773.9	792.8	785.6	790.0
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies.....	23	664.2	685.3	684.8	683.2	687.6	697.3	696.2
Net operating surplus.....	24	1,462.1	1,556.5	1,567.6	1,535.3	1,577.0	1,593.0	1,613.1
Net interest and miscellaneous payments.....	25	287.2	295.5	294.7	292.5	299.3	322.5	302.2
Business current transfer payments (net).....	26	89.3	92.5	96.3	89.7	84.3	80.1	82.7
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	27	1,085.6	1,168.5	1,176.7	1,148.4	1,193.4	1,190.3	1,228.1
Taxes on corporate income.....	28	222.3	256.9	257.8	249.1	268.4	266.6	264.1
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	29	863.3	911.6	918.9	899.4	925.0	923.7	964.0
Net dividends.....	30	440.3	478.8	457.5	461.2	540.4	483.3	463.3
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	31	423.0	432.8	461.4	438.1	384.6	440.5	500.8
Addenda:								
Corporate business:								
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	32	1,410.8	1,771.1	1,730.7	1,796.0	1,811.5	1,794.6	1,836.6
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	33	1,036.6	1,336.3	1,301.0	1,356.9	1,378.3	1,386.3	1,418.3
Undistributed profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	34	491.4	722.7	728.4	779.6	643.0	769.8	543.6
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	35	-56.0	-10.0	9.8	-22.0	-8.4	-13.0	8.9
Capital consumption adjustment.....	36	86.4	-170.5	-171.4	-174.2	-173.9	-159.5	-161.1
Nonfinancial corporate business:								
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	37	1,026.7	1,293.7	1,282.9	1,288.8	1,319.4	1,307.7	1,324.7
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj).....	38	804.4	1,036.8	1,025.1	1,039.7	1,051.0	1,041.1	1,060.6
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	39	-56.0	-10.0	9.8	-22.0	-8.4	-13.0	8.9
Capital consumption adjustment.....	40	114.9	-115.1	-116.1	-118.4	-117.6	-104.3	-105.4
		Value added, in billions of chained (2009) dollars:						
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ²	41	7,464.6	7,743.2	7,740.1	7,701.5	7,821.0	7,795.6	7,873.6
Consumption of fixed capital ³	42	1,110.1	1,136.0	1,132.3	1,139.4	1,147.1	1,156.0	1,164.7
Net value added ⁴	43	6,354.5	6,607.1	6,607.8	6,562.2	6,673.9	6,639.6	6,708.9

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

1. Estimates for financial corporate business and nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

3. Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.

4. Chained-dollar net value added of nonfinancial corporate business is the difference between the gross product and the consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.15. Price, Costs, and Profit Per Unit of Real Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business
[Dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹	1	1.023	1.037	1.034	1.039	1.044	1.047	1.046
Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)	2	0.586	0.594	0.590	0.596	0.600	0.597	0.597
Unit nonlabor cost	3	0.291	0.291	0.292	0.294	0.291	0.297	0.293
Consumption of fixed capital	4	0.152	0.153	0.153	0.155	0.154	0.156	0.156
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments (net)	5	0.101	0.100	0.101	0.100	0.099	0.100	0.099
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	6	0.038	0.038	0.038	0.039	0.038	0.041	0.038
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj (unit profits from current production)	7	0.145	0.151	0.152	0.149	0.153	0.153	0.156
Taxes on corporate income	8	0.030	0.033	0.033	0.032	0.034	0.034	0.034
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj	9	0.116	0.118	0.119	0.117	0.118	0.118	0.122

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

1. The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100. Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Note: The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

Table 1.17.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Income, and Other Major NIPA Aggregates

[Percent]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Production in the United States:								
Gross domestic product	1	1.8	2.8	1.2	2.8	0.1	1.1	2.5
Gross domestic income	2	2.5	2.5	-0.6	0.9	4.9	2.4	2.6
Net domestic product ¹	3	2.0	3.0	1.1	3.0	-0.2	1.0	2.6
Net domestic income ¹	4	2.7	2.7	-1.1	0.7	5.4	2.5	2.7
Production by labor and capital supplied by U.S. residents:								
Gross national product	5	2.1	2.7	1.4	2.4	0.3	0.6	2.7
Gross national income	6	2.8	2.4	-0.4	0.6	5.0	1.9	2.8
Net national product ¹	7	2.3	2.8	1.4	2.6	0.1	0.4	2.8
Final expenditures by U.S. residents:								
Gross domestic purchases	8	1.7	2.6	1.1	2.7	-0.5	1.4	2.5
Final sales to domestic purchasers ²	9	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.2	1.4	0.5	2.1
Purchasing power of income: ³								
Command-basis gross domestic product	10	1.5	2.9	2.0	3.5	0.0	1.6	2.8
Command-basis net domestic product ¹	11	1.5	3.1	2.0	3.8	-0.3	1.5	3.0
Command-basis gross national product	12	1.8	2.8	2.2	3.2	0.2	1.1	3.0
Command-basis net national product ¹	13	1.9	2.9	2.3	3.4	-0.1	0.9	2.7
After-tax income received by the personal sector:								
Disposable personal income	14	2.4	2.0	1.8	-0.6	9.0	-7.9	3.5

1. In this table, the net measures are the corresponding gross measures excluding the depreciation of fixed assets as measured by the consumption of fixed capital.

2. Gross domestic purchases excluding change in private inventories.

3. The command-basis estimates (lines 10-13) measure the purchasing power of the income generated by the sale of goods and services produced; they reflect gains or losses in real income resulting from changes in the terms of trade for exports and imports. For more detail on the command-basis measures, see NIPA tables 1.8.3 and 1.8.6.

Table 1.17.5. Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Income, and Other Major NIPA Aggregates

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Production in the United States:								
Gross domestic product	1	15,533.8	16,244.6	16,160.4	16,356.0	16,420.3	16,535.3	16,661.0
Gross domestic income	2	15,587.5	16,261.6	16,150.3	16,269.6	16,522.0	16,690.9	16,823.5
Net domestic product ¹	3	13,081.3	13,701.7	13,626.7	13,800.9	13,845.3	13,931.5	14,029.1
Net domestic income ¹	4	13,134.9	13,718.8	13,616.6	13,714.5	13,947.0	14,087.1	14,191.7
Production by labor and capital supplied by U.S. residents:								
Gross national product	5	15,794.6	16,497.4	16,419.2	16,603.7	16,677.3	16,772.7	16,907.9
Gross national income	6	15,848.3	16,514.5	16,409.0	16,517.2	16,779.1	16,928.3	17,070.4
Net national product ¹	7	13,342.0	13,954.6	13,885.5	14,048.5	14,102.3	14,168.9	14,276.0
National income ²	8	13,395.7	13,971.6	13,875.3	13,962.1	14,204.0	14,324.5	14,438.5
Final expenditures by U.S. residents:								
Gross domestic purchases	9	16,102.6	16,791.8	16,718.3	16,880.4	16,936.1	17,058.4	17,170.0
Final sales to domestic purchasers ³	10	16,066.2	16,725.7	16,651.4	16,798.8	16,923.1	16,995.0	17,092.8
After-tax income received by the personal sector:								
Disposable personal income	11	11,787.4	12,245.8	12,171.9	12,205.1	12,520.4	12,296.9	12,400.1

1. In this table, net measures are the corresponding gross measures excluding the depreciation of fixed assets as measured by the consumption of fixed capital.

2. Equals gross national income less the depreciation of fixed assets as measured by the consumption of fixed capital.

3. Equals gross domestic purchases less change in private inventories.

Table 1.17.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Income, and Other Major NIPA Aggregates, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Production in the United States:								
Gross domestic product	1	15,052.4	15,470.7	15,427.7	15,534.0	15,539.6	15,583.9	15,679.7
Gross domestic income	2	15,104.3	15,487.0	15,418.0	15,451.9	15,636.0	15,730.6	15,832.6
Net domestic product ¹	3	12,639.8	13,015.8	12,978.2	13,073.6	13,067.9	13,099.9	13,183.0
Net domestic income ¹	4	12,691.6	13,032.0	12,968.6	12,991.7	13,163.9	13,246.2	13,335.8
Production by labor and capital supplied by U.S. residents:								
Gross national product	5	15,286.7	15,693.1	15,656.2	15,751.1	15,764.8	15,789.7	15,893.9
Gross national income	6	15,338.7	15,709.2	15,646.6	15,669.1	15,861.0	15,936.3	16,046.6
Net national product ¹	7	12,873.9	13,238.0	13,206.5	13,290.5	13,292.9	13,305.5	13,397.1
Final expenditures by U.S. residents:								
Gross domestic purchases	8	15,501.1	15,902.3	15,864.4	15,971.4	15,950.8	16,005.8	16,104.1
Final sales to domestic purchasers ²	9	15,463.4	15,835.2	15,797.9	15,882.8	15,939.7	15,958.6	16,041.0
Purchasing power of income: ³								
Command-basis gross domestic product	10	14,953.0	15,383.2	15,335.0	15,467.9	15,469.0	15,531.0	15,640.3
Command-basis net domestic product ¹	11	12,542.5	12,929.9	12,887.1	13,008.9	12,998.9	13,048.2	13,144.4
Command-basis gross national product	12	15,204.1	15,622.7	15,580.5	15,702.1	15,711.1	15,754.0	15,872.0
Command-basis net national product ¹	13	12,792.5	13,168.5	13,131.8	13,242.3	13,240.2	13,270.6	13,375.7
After-tax income received by the personal sector:								
Disposable personal income	14	11,324.6	11,551.6	11,510.2	11,493.6	11,743.0	11,502.4	11,602.4

1. In this table, net measures are the corresponding gross measures excluding the depreciation of fixed assets as measured by the consumption of fixed capital.

2. Gross domestic purchases excluding change in private inventories.

3. The command-basis estimates (lines 10-13) measure the purchasing power of the income generated by the sale of goods and services produced; they reflect gains or losses in real income resulting from changes in the terms of trade for exports and imports. For more detail on the command-basis estimates, see NIPA tables 1.8.3 and 1.8.6.

2. Personal Income and Outlays

Table 2.1. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Personal income	1	13,191.3	13,743.8	13,651.8	13,701.6	14,073.1	13,925.9	14,065.0
Compensation of employees.....	2	8,278.5	8,611.6	8,553.8	8,591.0	8,787.4	8,748.3	8,811.2
Wages and salaries.....	3	6,638.7	6,926.8	6,873.5	6,904.7	7,086.6	7,040.4	7,095.0
Private industries.....	4	5,444.3	5,729.4	5,678.0	5,709.7	5,887.2	5,844.5	5,900.9
Government.....	5	1,194.4	1,197.3	1,195.5	1,195.1	1,199.3	1,195.8	1,194.1
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6	1,639.8	1,684.9	1,680.3	1,686.2	1,700.9	1,707.9	1,716.2
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds ¹	7	1,145.4	1,170.6	1,169.1	1,174.1	1,176.8	1,182.1	1,187.6
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	8	494.4	514.3	511.2	512.2	524.0	525.8	528.6
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	9	1,155.1	1,224.9	1,217.8	1,220.0	1,247.5	1,334.6	1,341.5
Farm.....	10	72.6	75.4	77.0	75.3	74.5	137.0	129.0
Nonfarm.....	11	1,082.6	1,149.6	1,140.8	1,144.7	1,173.0	1,197.6	1,212.5
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	12	484.4	541.2	537.8	546.7	555.4	574.9	587.7
Personal income receipts on assets.....	13	1,884.6	1,958.5	1,935.3	1,926.9	2,062.8	1,935.8	1,994.0
Personal interest income.....	14	1,204.1	1,211.6	1,219.4	1,203.7	1,218.4	1,215.8	1,225.6
Personal dividend income.....	15	680.5	746.9	715.9	723.2	844.3	720.0	768.4
Personal current transfer receipts.....	16	2,306.9	2,358.3	2,352.2	2,364.4	2,388.0	2,426.0	2,430.9
Government social benefits to persons.....	17	2,260.3	2,316.8	2,310.5	2,323.8	2,347.9	2,382.0	2,386.5
Social security ²	18	713.3	762.2	760.4	764.8	770.2	789.8	794.9
Medicare ³	19	537.0	560.8	554.2	564.0	577.2	589.3	586.3
Medicaid.....	20	405.5	417.1	420.9	421.5	421.5	423.7	426.1
Unemployment insurance.....	21	107.6	84.2	85.9	78.7	75.3	73.9	68.5
Veterans' benefits.....	22	63.3	70.2	68.9	71.3	73.3	76.8	80.0
Other.....	23	433.7	422.5	420.3	423.5	426.8	428.6	430.8
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	24	46.7	41.4	41.7	40.6	40.1	44.0	44.4
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic.....	25	918.2	950.7	945.1	947.4	967.9	1,093.7	1,100.3
Less: Personal current taxes	26	1,404.0	1,498.0	1,480.0	1,496.4	1,552.8	1,629.0	1,664.8
Equals: Disposable personal income	27	11,787.4	12,245.8	12,171.9	12,205.1	12,520.4	12,296.9	12,400.1
Less: Personal outlays	28	11,119.1	11,558.4	11,507.9	11,601.0	11,696.2	11,794.9	11,837.0
Personal consumption expenditures.....	29	10,711.8	11,149.6	11,100.2	11,193.6	11,285.5	11,379.2	11,427.1
Personal interest payments ⁴	30	248.0	248.4	247.0	250.7	247.3	250.4	244.3
Personal current transfer payments.....	31	159.4	160.4	160.8	156.7	163.4	165.3	165.6
To government.....	32	85.3	88.5	88.4	88.8	89.0	89.4	89.9
To the rest of the world (net).....	33	74.1	71.9	72.4	67.9	74.4	75.9	75.7
Equals: Personal saving	34	668.2	687.4	663.9	604.1	824.1	502.0	563.2
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	35	5.7	5.6	5.5	4.9	6.6	4.1	4.5
Addenda:								
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts, billions of chained (2009) dollars⁵	36	10,457.1	10,740.1	10,685.5	10,676.2	10,959.6	10,756.9	10,885.6
Disposable personal income:								
Total, billions of chained (2009) dollars ⁵	37	11,324.6	11,551.6	11,510.2	11,493.6	11,743.0	11,502.4	11,602.4
Per capita:								
Current dollars.....	38	37,776	38,965	38,769	38,800	39,727	38,955	39,215
Chained (2009) dollars.....	39	36,293	36,756	36,661	36,538	37,260	36,438	36,692
Population (midperiod, thousands).....	40	312,036	314,278	313,960	314,564	315,162	315,671	316,206
Percent change from preceding period:								
Disposable personal income, current dollars	41	4.8	3.9	2.9	1.1	10.7	-7.0	3.4
Disposable personal income, chained (2009) dollars	42	2.4	2.0	1.8	-0.6	9.0	-7.9	3.5

1. Includes actual employer contributions and actuarially imputed employer contributions to reflect benefits accrued by defined benefit pension plan participants through service to employers in the current period.
2. Social security benefits include old-age, survivors, and disability insurance benefits that are distributed from the federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund and the disability insurance trust fund.
3. Medicare benefits include hospital and supplementary medical insurance benefits that are distributed from the federal hospital insurance trust fund and the supplementary medical insurance trust fund.
4. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.
5. The current-dollar measure is deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Table 2.2B. Wages and Salaries by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Wages and salaries	1	6,638.7	6,926.8	6,873.5	6,904.7	7,086.6	7,040.4	7,095.0
Private industries	2	5,444.3	5,729.4	5,678.0	5,709.7	5,887.2	5,844.5	5,900.9
Goods-producing industries.....	3	1,102.1	1,154.0	1,153.2	1,146.7	1,167.0	1,173.8	1,185.4
Manufacturing.....	4	707.1	735.4	735.7	732.3	740.5	742.1	748.4
Services-producing industries.....	5	4,342.2	4,575.4	4,524.8	4,563.0	4,720.3	4,670.7	4,715.5
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	6	1,046.2	1,093.7	1,083.8	1,090.0	1,114.2	1,115.2	1,124.5
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	3,296.0	3,481.7	3,441.0	3,473.0	3,606.1	3,555.5	3,591.1
Government	8	1,194.4	1,197.3	1,195.5	1,195.1	1,199.3	1,195.8	1,194.1

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises, administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 2.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Percent]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	1	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.8
Goods	2	3.4	3.3	2.2	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.1
Durable goods	3	6.6	7.7	2.9	8.3	10.5	5.8	6.2
Motor vehicles and parts	4	4.9	7.2	-4.4	8.3	14.3	5.2	-0.9
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	5.5	6.1	0.9	5.6	4.4	4.1	9.0
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	10.0	10.9	9.8	11.5	10.7	8.1	11.7
Other durable goods	7	5.3	5.7	10.5	6.9	11.5	5.8	8.6
Nondurable goods	8	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.6	0.6	2.7	1.6
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.6	0.9	2.0	-1.1
Clothing and footwear	10	3.8	1.2	-3.9	5.2	-1.8	1.8	5.9
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	-2.5	-1.4	7.3	-3.3	-5.3	4.5	-0.9
Other nondurable goods	12	3.4	2.7	1.2	2.4	4.2	3.0	3.7
Services	13	2.1	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.2
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	1.4
Housing and utilities	15	1.3	0.8	4.5	1.3	-2.7	4.7	0.1
Health care	16	2.7	2.7	0.3	2.3	2.3	1.3	3.6
Transportation services	17	2.5	1.3	2.0	1.0	-0.2	2.9	0.1
Recreation services	18	2.1	1.4	0.3	1.1	-1.7	2.4	-0.9
Food services and accommodations	19	4.0	3.6	2.4	1.3	6.5	2.5	0.8
Financial services and insurance	20	3.0	-1.3	-3.2	-6.7	-0.2	5.5	4.0
Other services	21	1.5	1.7	-0.6	1.5	0.2	-2.8	-0.4
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	0.2	5.3	15.5	3.4	9.0	-18.1	-3.9
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	1.3	2.9	1.2	4.3	1.2	-3.0	3.4
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	1.6	2.2	-2.9	4.5	-1.3	2.4	5.7
Addenda:								
PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	25	3.0	2.5	1.0	1.8	2.7	1.3	2.3
Energy goods and services ⁵	26	-2.3	-1.8	16.8	0.5	-12.2	18.6	-1.3
Market-based PCE ⁶	27	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.7	1.8
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	28	3.1	2.8	1.2	2.2	3.2	1.7	2.4

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	1	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.8
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Goods	2	1.12	1.12	0.73	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.04
Durable goods	3	0.68	0.81	0.31	0.86	1.09	0.62	0.66
Motor vehicles and parts	4	0.17	0.25	-0.16	0.28	0.49	0.19	-0.03
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	0.13	0.15	0.02	0.14	0.11	0.10	0.21
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	0.29	0.31	0.28	0.33	0.31	0.24	0.33
Other durable goods	7	0.09	0.10	0.17	0.12	0.19	0.10	0.15
Nondurable goods	8	0.44	0.31	0.42	0.36	0.15	0.62	0.37
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	0.12	0.10	0.18	0.13	0.07	0.15	-0.08
Clothing and footwear	10	0.12	0.04	-0.13	0.16	-0.06	0.06	0.18
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	-0.09	-0.05	0.27	-0.12	-0.21	0.16	-0.03
Other nondurable goods	12	0.28	0.23	0.10	0.20	0.34	0.25	0.31
Services	13	1.43	1.08	1.16	0.47	0.43	1.01	0.78
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	1.42	0.94	0.78	0.37	0.20	1.53	0.87
Housing and utilities	15	0.24	0.14	0.80	0.23	-0.50	0.84	0.01
Health care	16	0.44	0.44	0.05	0.37	0.38	0.21	0.58
Transportation services	17	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.03	-0.01	0.08	0.00
Recreation services	18	0.08	0.05	0.01	0.04	-0.06	0.09	-0.03
Food services and accommodations	19	0.24	0.22	0.15	0.08	0.40	0.16	0.05
Financial services and insurance	20	0.22	-0.10	-0.24	-0.51	-0.01	0.39	0.29
Other services	21	0.13	0.15	-0.05	0.13	0.02	-0.25	-0.03
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	0.01	0.14	0.37	0.09	0.23	-0.51	-0.10
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	0.14	0.31	0.14	0.45	0.13	-0.32	0.36
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	0.13	0.18	-0.24	0.36	-0.10	0.19	0.45
Addenda:								
PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	25	2.55	2.20	0.84	1.54	2.34	1.14	1.97
Energy goods and services ⁵	26	-0.13	-0.10	0.87	0.03	-0.73	0.96	-0.07
Market-based PCE ⁶	27	2.35	2.10	1.98	1.81	1.74	2.39	1.62
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	28	2.35	2.10	0.93	1.65	2.40	1.27	1.78

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	1	104.555	106.854	106.643	107.092	107.537	108.138	108.625
Goods	2	106.925	110.495	109.889	110.888	111.904	112.928	113.793
Durable goods	3	113.074	121.833	120.060	122.484	125.591	127.379	129.309
Motor vehicles and parts	4	107.048	114.798	112.381	114.634	118.531	120.031	119.764
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	112.959	119.833	118.756	120.391	121.704	122.936	125.617
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	121.966	135.248	133.296	136.980	140.495	143.248	147.254
Other durable goods	7	109.798	116.098	115.027	116.971	120.206	121.912	124.439
Nondurable goods	8	104.177	105.594	105.463	105.877	106.047	106.762	107.197
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	103.750	105.120	104.998	105.426	105.659	106.184	105.891
Clothing and footwear	10	109.283	110.562	109.710	111.107	110.615	111.098	112.709
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	96.739	95.419	96.565	95.770	94.468	95.510	95.301
Other nondurable goods	12	105.822	108.709	108.193	108.833	109.948	110.762	111.772
Services	13	103.411	105.090	105.070	105.252	105.421	105.818	106.125
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	103.510	105.039	105.022	105.175	105.256	105.884	106.244
Housing and utilities	15	102.521	103.328	103.626	103.959	103.239	104.438	104.455
Health care	16	104.050	106.820	106.389	106.988	107.592	107.932	108.882
Transportation services	17	101.593	102.863	102.883	103.134	103.070	103.820	103.841
Recreation services	18	103.403	104.889	104.883	105.165	104.714	105.333	105.084
Food services and accommodations	19	105.614	109.403	108.963	109.305	111.036	111.713	111.925
Financial services and insurance	20	105.148	103.764	104.466	102.665	102.607	103.983	105.004
Other services	21	102.469	104.208	103.964	104.350	104.397	103.650	103.551
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	101.044	106.380	106.281	107.182	109.528	104.186	103.168
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	102.555	105.550	105.002	106.107	106.415	105.610	106.491
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	103.059	105.299	104.604	105.774	105.438	106.058	107.539
Addenda:								
PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	25	105.024	107.701	107.347	107.820	108.544	108.896	109.512
Energy goods and services ⁵	26	98.599	96.830	98.493	98.623	95.462	96.617	99.284
Market-based PCE ⁶	27	104.714	107.193	106.937	107.482	108.008	108.731	109.224
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	28	105.282	108.234	107.805	108.395	109.259	109.715	110.359

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	1	104.086	106.009	105.750	106.193	106.622	106.909	106.878
Goods	2	105.345	106.666	106.366	106.718	106.900	106.641	105.740
Durable goods	3	97.649	96.467	96.791	96.246	95.746	95.487	95.016
Motor vehicles and parts	4	108.645	110.375	110.755	110.555	110.460	110.707	111.048
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	94.247	93.972	94.202	93.910	93.454	93.438	92.770
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	86.679	81.424	82.002	80.729	79.611	78.621	77.390
Other durable goods	7	103.601	104.174	103.941	103.966	103.999	104.015	104.011
Nondurable goods	8	109.128	111.765	111.127	111.964	112.522	112.264	111.126
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	104.276	106.657	106.496	106.682	107.163	107.503	107.647
Clothing and footwear	10	101.000	104.651	104.720	104.850	105.405	105.729	105.019
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	148.588	153.621	149.254	153.961	156.856	153.941	144.463
Other nondurable goods	12	103.599	105.312	105.122	105.622	105.535	105.316	105.372
Services	13	103.463	105.689	105.450	105.939	106.493	107.060	107.477
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	103.628	105.980	105.727	106.259	106.809	107.422	107.747
Housing and utilities	15	101.683	103.616	103.322	103.789	104.507	105.162	105.996
Health care	16	104.399	106.286	106.044	106.596	106.946	107.560	107.392
Transportation services	17	104.730	106.750	106.746	106.744	107.100	107.780	107.295
Recreation services	18	102.808	105.622	105.284	106.022	106.421	106.904	107.016
Food services and accommodations	19	103.887	106.842	106.740	107.197	107.601	108.194	109.074
Financial services and insurance	20	105.966	110.057	109.337	110.786	111.701	111.682	111.508
Other services	21	104.250	106.415	106.457	106.480	106.996	108.083	108.625
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	99.642	98.932	99.022	98.532	99.156	98.674	101.281
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	103.784	105.479	105.259	105.686	106.234	106.816	107.447
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	105.211	107.736	107.406	108.155	108.676	109.630	109.598
Addenda:								
PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	25	102.743	104.632	104.482	104.849	105.187	105.542	105.711
Energy goods and services ⁵	26	127.427	129.209	126.732	129.013	131.090	129.969	125.900
Market-based PCE ⁶	27	104.034	105.920	105.672	106.101	106.460	106.800	106.721
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	28	102.480	104.320	104.199	104.538	104.783	105.210	105.351

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	1	10,711.8	11,149.6	11,100.2	11,193.6	11,285.5	11,379.2	11,427.1
Goods	2	3,602.7	3,769.7	3,738.4	3,784.9	3,826.1	3,851.8	3,848.5
Durable goods	3	1,129.9	1,202.7	1,189.3	1,206.5	1,230.7	1,244.8	1,257.5
Motor vehicles and parts	4	368.7	401.7	394.6	401.8	415.1	421.3	421.7
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	260.1	275.1	273.3	276.2	277.9	280.7	284.7
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	321.1	334.5	332.2	336.1	339.9	342.3	346.3
Other durable goods	7	179.9	191.3	189.1	192.4	197.8	200.6	204.7
Nondurable goods	8	2,472.8	2,567.0	2,549.2	2,578.4	2,595.4	2,607.0	2,591.0
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	833.0	863.3	861.0	866.0	871.8	878.9	877.6
Clothing and footwear	10	338.3	354.6	352.1	357.1	357.4	360.0	362.8
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	408.9	417.0	410.1	419.5	421.6	418.3	391.7
Other nondurable goods	12	892.6	932.1	926.0	935.9	944.7	949.7	958.9
Services	13	7,109.1	7,379.9	7,361.8	7,408.7	7,459.4	7,527.4	7,578.6
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	6,831.2	7,089.4	7,071.3	7,117.2	7,159.6	7,243.6	7,290.2
Housing and utilities	15	1,960.9	2,013.9	2,013.9	2,029.5	2,029.4	2,065.8	2,082.6
Health care	16	1,767.8	1,847.6	1,835.9	1,855.9	1,872.5	1,889.2	1,929.6
Transportation services	17	308.2	318.1	318.1	318.9	319.8	324.2	322.8
Recreation services	18	399.7	416.6	415.2	419.2	419.0	423.4	422.8
Food services and accommodations	19	658.7	701.7	698.2	703.4	717.2	725.6	732.9
Financial services and insurance	20	801.1	821.0	821.3	817.9	824.2	835.1	842.0
Other services	21	934.8	970.4	968.6	972.4	977.5	980.4	984.4
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	277.9	290.5	290.5	291.5	299.8	283.8	288.8
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	1,141.6	1,194.1	1,185.4	1,202.7	1,212.5	1,209.9	1,227.4
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	863.7	903.6	894.9	911.2	912.7	926.1	938.8
Addenda:								
PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	25	9,251.1	9,661.2	9,615.5	9,691.9	9,788.4	9,853.3	9,924.9
Energy goods and services ⁵	26	627.7	625.1	623.8	635.8	625.3	647.0	624.6
Market-based PCE ⁶	27	9,483.6	9,884.1	9,837.3	9,927.5	10,009.8	10,109.1	10,147.4
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	28	8,023.2	8,396.3	8,353.1	8,426.3	8,513.2	8,583.7	8,645.6

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	1	10,291.3	10,517.6	10,496.8	10,541.0	10,584.8	10,644.0	10,691.9
Goods	2	3,419.9	3,534.1	3,514.7	3,546.7	3,579.2	3,611.9	3,639.6
Durable goods	3	1,157.1	1,246.7	1,228.6	1,253.4	1,285.2	1,303.5	1,323.2
Motor vehicles and parts	4	339.4	364.0	356.3	363.5	375.8	380.6	379.7
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	276.0	292.8	290.1	294.1	297.3	300.3	306.9
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	370.5	410.9	404.9	416.1	426.8	435.2	447.3
Other durable goods	7	173.7	183.6	181.9	185.0	190.1	192.8	196.8
Nondurable goods	8	2,266.0	2,296.8	2,293.9	2,303.0	2,302.6	2,322.2	2,331.7
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	798.8	809.4	808.4	811.7	813.5	817.6	815.3
Clothing and footwear	10	335.0	338.9	336.3	340.5	339.0	340.5	345.5
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	275.2	271.5	274.7	272.5	288.8	271.7	271.1
Other nondurable goods	12	861.6	885.1	880.9	886.1	895.2	901.8	910.0
Services	13	6,871.1	6,982.7	6,981.4	6,993.4	7,004.7	7,031.1	7,051.5
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	6,592.0	6,689.4	6,688.3	6,698.0	6,703.2	6,743.2	6,766.1
Housing and utilities	15	1,928.4	1,943.6	1,949.2	1,955.5	1,941.9	1,964.5	1,964.8
Health care	16	1,693.3	1,738.4	1,731.4	1,741.1	1,750.9	1,756.5	1,771.9
Transportation services	17	294.3	298.0	298.0	298.8	298.6	300.8	300.8
Recreation services	18	388.8	394.4	394.4	395.4	393.7	396.1	395.1
Food services and accommodations	19	634.0	656.8	654.1	656.2	666.6	670.7	671.9
Financial services and insurance	20	756.0	746.0	751.1	738.1	737.7	747.6	754.9
Other services	21	896.7	911.9	909.8	913.2	913.6	907.1	906.2
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	278.9	293.6	293.4	295.8	302.3	287.6	284.8
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	1,100.0	1,132.1	1,126.2	1,138.1	1,141.4	1,132.7	1,142.2
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	820.9	838.8	833.2	842.5	839.9	844.8	856.6
Residual	25	-9.5	-21.0	-17.7	-22.4	-26.2	-27.7	-31.9
Addenda:								
PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	26	9,004.1	9,233.5	9,203.2	9,243.7	9,305.9	9,336.0	9,388.8
Energy goods and services ⁵	27	492.6	483.8	492.1	492.8	477.0	497.7	496.1
Market-based PCE ⁶	28	9,115.8	9,331.7	9,309.4	9,356.9	9,402.6	9,465.6	9,508.5
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	29	7,829.1	8,048.6	8,016.7	8,060.6	8,124.8	8,158.8	8,206.6

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

NOTE: Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 2.3.7. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Prices for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	1	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.1	-0.1
Goods	2	3.6	1.3	-1.2	1.3	0.7	-1.0	-3.3
Durable goods	3	-1.0	-1.2	-1.2	-2.2	-2.1	-1.1	-2.0
Motor vehicles and parts	4	2.8	1.6	3.8	-0.7	-0.3	0.9	1.2
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	-1.6	-0.3	-0.5	-1.2	-1.9	-0.1	-2.8
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	-6.7	-6.1	-6.3	-6.1	-5.4	-4.9	-6.1
Other durable goods	7	3.2	0.6	-3.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Nondurable goods	8	5.9	2.4	-1.1	3.0	2.0	-0.9	-4.0
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	4.0	2.3	0.8	0.7	1.8	1.3	0.5
Clothing and footwear	10	1.7	3.6	4.3	0.5	2.1	1.2	-2.7
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	25.8	3.4	-12.7	13.2	7.7	-7.2	-22.4
Other nondurable goods	12	1.6	1.7	0.6	1.9	-0.3	-0.8	0.2
Services	13	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.6
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.2
Housing and utilities	15	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.8	2.5	3.2
Health care	16	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.3	2.3	-0.6
Transportation services	17	2.7	1.9	1.3	0.0	1.3	2.6	-1.8
Recreation services	18	1.7	2.7	2.0	2.8	1.5	1.8	0.4
Food services and accommodations	19	2.5	2.8	3.5	1.7	1.5	2.2	3.3
Financial services and insurance	20	1.9	3.9	3.5	5.4	3.3	-0.1	-0.6
Other services	21	1.8	2.1	2.8	0.1	2.0	4.1	2.0
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	0.7	-0.7	0.0	-2.0	2.6	-1.9	11.0
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.4
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	1.9	3.6	-0.1
Addenda:								
PCE excluding food and energy ⁴	25	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.6
Energy goods and services ⁵	26	15.8	1.4	-9.7	7.4	6.6	-3.4	-11.9
Market-based PCE ⁶	27	2.5	1.8	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	-0.3
Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶	28	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.3	0.9	1.6	0.5

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Table 3.1. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	4,074.1	4,259.2	4,234.4	4,248.5	4,320.3	4,547.3	4,825.0
Current tax receipts	2	2,862.4	3,041.2	3,017.1	3,039.5	3,098.2	3,164.4	3,207.8
Personal current taxes	3	1,404.0	1,498.0	1,480.0	1,496.4	1,552.8	1,629.0	1,664.8
Taxes on production and imports	4	1,097.1	1,122.9	1,122.2	1,118.8	1,126.3	1,140.7	1,138.8
Taxes on corporate income	5	345.0	402.4	397.4	407.2	399.2	375.4	384.7
Taxes from the rest of the world	6	16.3	17.8	17.4	17.1	19.9	19.2	19.4
Contributions for government social insurance	7	922.6	955.3	949.7	952.0	972.6	1,099.0	1,105.6
Income receipts on assets	8	137.4	131.4	130.3	130.5	132.6	154.3	380.6
Interest and miscellaneous receipts	9	116.4	107.9	106.6	107.0	109.3	110.5	111.7
Dividends	10	21.0	23.4	23.7	23.5	23.3	43.8	268.9
Current transfer receipts	11	175.4	159.1	163.5	155.0	148.7	165.1	170.0
From business (net)	12	90.1	70.6	75.1	66.2	59.7	75.7	80.1
From persons	13	85.3	88.5	88.4	88.8	89.0	89.4	89.9
Current surplus of government enterprises	14	-23.8	-27.7	-26.1	-28.5	-31.8	-35.5	-39.0
Current expenditures	15	5,535.4	5,621.6	5,636.5	5,627.9	5,653.0	5,630.1	5,682.7
Consumption expenditures	16	2,526.1	2,548.0	2,538.8	2,572.9	2,538.1	2,525.3	2,517.5
Current transfer payments	17	2,333.9	2,384.7	2,380.1	2,394.2	2,406.9	2,448.1	2,457.3
Government social benefits	18	2,277.4	2,334.8	2,328.4	2,341.9	2,366.1	2,400.4	2,404.9
To persons	19	2,260.3	2,316.8	2,310.5	2,323.8	2,347.9	2,382.0	2,386.5
To the rest of the world	20	17.1	18.0	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.4	18.4
Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	21	56.5	49.9	51.6	52.3	40.9	47.6	52.4
Interest payments	22	615.5	631.6	660.0	604.8	650.2	598.8	649.0
To persons and business	23	518.0	538.6	567.3	512.1	557.8	505.2	556.4
To the rest of the world	24	97.5	93.0	92.7	92.7	92.4	93.6	92.6
Subsidies	25	60.0	57.3	57.6	56.0	57.7	58.0	58.9
Net government saving	26	-1,461.3	-1,362.3	-1,402.1	-1,379.4	-1,332.7	-1,082.9	-857.7
Social insurance funds	27	-267.6	-289.9	-288.3	-295.8	-290.6	-311.8	-303.9
Other	28	-1,193.7	-1,072.4	-1,113.8	-1,083.6	-1,042.1	-771.1	-553.8
Addenda:								
Total receipts	29	4,088.6	4,280.9	4,252.6	4,268.2	4,351.9	4,569.9	4,848.3
Current receipts	30	4,074.1	4,259.2	4,234.4	4,248.5	4,320.3	4,547.3	4,825.0
Capital transfer receipts	31	14.5	21.7	18.2	19.6	31.6	22.6	23.3
Total expenditures	32	5,753.5	5,788.0	5,796.8	5,782.4	5,831.4	5,754.8	5,805.6
Current expenditures	33	5,535.4	5,621.6	5,636.5	5,627.9	5,653.0	5,630.1	5,682.7
Gross government investment	34	632.6	619.0	625.3	620.6	612.5	598.8	604.4
Capital transfer payments	35	54.4	32.2	18.7	20.4	54.6	17.2	13.0
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	36	9.2	8.9	9.0	8.8	8.7	9.2	8.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	37	478.1	493.6	492.7	495.3	497.4	500.5	503.4
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	38	-1,664.9	-1,507.1	-1,544.2	-1,514.3	-1,479.5	-1,184.9	-957.3

Table 3.2. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	2,516.7	2,663.0	2,641.1	2,656.6	2,709.0	2,900.1	3,159.9
Current tax receipts.....	2	1,496.1	1,636.0	1,614.0	1,638.6	1,679.8	1,711.0	1,738.5
Personal current taxes.....	3	1,077.0	1,149.2	1,133.1	1,147.2	1,194.0	1,252.0	1,271.7
Taxes on production and imports.....	4	108.6	118.0	118.6	118.2	118.0	118.8	118.6
Excise taxes.....	5	76.7	84.5	84.9	84.4	83.8	83.5	84.5
Customs duties.....	6	31.9	33.5	33.7	33.7	34.2	35.4	34.1
Taxes on corporate income.....	7	294.2	351.0	344.9	356.1	347.9	321.0	328.7
Federal Reserve banks.....	8	75.4	88.4	93.9	85.5	77.8	61.9	73.9
Other.....	9	218.8	262.6	251.0	270.6	270.0	259.1	254.8
Taxes from the rest of the world.....	10	16.3	17.8	17.4	17.1	19.9	19.2	19.4
Contributions for government social insurance.....	11	904.3	937.8	932.1	934.6	955.3	1,081.7	1,088.2
Income receipts on assets.....	12	57.4	52.9	52.2	52.2	53.3	74.1	299.6
Interest receipts.....	13	28.5	22.2	21.6	21.7	22.2	23.3	23.4
Dividends.....	14	18.8	21.1	21.2	21.2	20.9	41.4	266.6
Rents and royalties.....	15	10.1	9.6	9.4	9.4	10.2	9.3	9.6
Current transfer receipts.....	16	66.1	49.7	54.6	45.6	38.4	53.9	57.4
From business.....	17	45.9	28.7	33.4	24.6	17.7	33.5	37.1
From persons.....	18	20.1	21.0	21.2	21.1	20.7	20.4	20.3
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	19	-7.3	-13.4	-11.8	-14.4	-17.8	-20.6	-23.8
Current expenditures	20	3,764.9	3,772.7	3,787.9	3,775.8	3,787.5	3,753.2	3,820.1
Consumption expenditures.....	21	1,008.7	1,011.7	1,007.4	1,036.1	993.9	982.3	976.0
Current transfer payments.....	22	2,274.3	2,283.6	2,273.3	2,293.1	2,301.7	2,327.2	2,347.1
Government social benefits.....	23	1,745.3	1,790.5	1,780.9	1,793.1	1,812.3	1,848.1	1,849.0
To persons.....	24	1,728.2	1,772.5	1,762.9	1,775.0	1,794.2	1,829.7	1,830.6
To the rest of the world.....	25	17.1	18.0	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.4	18.4
Other current transfer payments.....	26	529.0	493.1	492.4	500.0	489.3	479.2	498.1
Grants-in-aid to state and local governments.....	27	472.5	443.2	440.7	447.7	448.4	431.5	445.7
To the rest of the world (net).....	28	56.5	49.9	51.6	52.3	40.9	47.6	52.4
Interest payments.....	29	422.6	420.6	450.1	391.1	434.7	386.1	438.4
To persons and business.....	30	325.1	327.6	357.4	298.4	342.3	292.5	345.8
To the rest of the world.....	31	97.5	93.0	92.7	92.7	92.4	93.6	92.6
Subsidies.....	32	59.4	56.8	57.2	55.6	57.3	57.5	58.5
Net federal government saving	33	-1,248.3	-1,109.7	-1,146.9	-1,119.3	-1,078.5	-853.1	-660.1
Social insurance funds.....	34	-271.8	-293.9	-292.2	-299.7	-294.6	-315.9	-308.4
Other.....	35	-976.4	-815.8	-854.7	-819.6	-784.0	-537.1	-351.7
Addenda:								
Total receipts	36	2,526.3	2,677.1	2,654.4	2,671.2	2,725.1	2,917.7	3,177.8
Current receipts.....	37	2,516.7	2,663.0	2,641.1	2,656.6	2,709.0	2,900.1	3,159.9
Capital transfer receipts.....	38	9.6	14.1	13.3	14.7	16.1	17.6	17.8
Total expenditures	39	3,926.4	3,891.9	3,896.9	3,886.2	3,923.4	3,843.1	3,905.3
Current expenditures.....	40	3,764.9	3,772.7	3,787.9	3,775.8	3,787.5	3,753.2	3,820.1
Gross government investment.....	41	295.4	284.0	286.4	286.0	281.4	272.7	276.6
Capital transfer payments.....	42	123.4	98.7	85.7	88.7	119.6	83.4	76.2
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	43	-0.9	-1.4	-1.3	-1.4	-1.4	-0.6	-0.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	44	256.5	262.3	261.9	262.9	263.7	265.6	266.8
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	45	-1,400.1	-1,214.8	-1,242.5	-1,215.0	-1,198.3	-925.4	-727.5

Table 3.3. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	2,029.9	2,039.4	2,034.1	2,039.6	2,059.7	2,078.7	2,110.8
Current tax receipts.....	2	1,366.3	1,405.2	1,403.1	1,400.9	1,418.4	1,453.4	1,489.3
Personal current taxes.....	3	327.0	348.8	346.9	349.2	358.8	377.1	393.1
Income taxes.....	4	296.1	317.3	315.3	317.7	326.9	345.5	361.0
Other.....	5	30.9	31.6	31.6	31.5	31.8	31.6	32.1
Taxes on production and imports.....	6	988.5	1,004.9	1,003.7	1,000.6	1,008.3	1,021.9	1,020.2
Sales taxes.....	7	463.7	474.9	473.2	473.0	477.3	490.7	488.0
Property taxes.....	8	436.9	440.0	439.5	440.4	441.4	441.9	442.8
Other.....	9	87.9	90.0	91.0	87.2	89.6	89.2	89.5
Taxes on corporate income.....	10	50.7	51.4	52.5	51.1	51.3	54.5	56.0
Contributions for government social insurance.....	11	18.3	17.5	17.6	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.4
Income receipts on assets.....	12	80.0	78.5	78.1	78.4	79.3	80.2	80.9
Interest receipts.....	13	66.3	64.2	63.8	64.0	64.9	65.8	66.4
Dividends.....	14	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
Rents and royalties.....	15	11.4	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2
Current transfer receipts.....	16	581.8	552.6	549.6	557.0	558.7	542.7	558.4
Federal grants-in-aid.....	17	472.5	443.2	440.7	447.7	448.4	431.5	445.7
From business (net).....	18	44.2	41.9	41.7	41.6	42.0	42.2	43.0
From persons.....	19	65.2	67.5	67.2	67.8	68.3	69.0	69.6
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	20	-16.5	-14.3	-14.3	-14.1	-14.0	-14.9	-15.2
Current expenditures	21	2,243.0	2,292.1	2,289.3	2,299.7	2,313.9	2,308.5	2,308.4
Consumption expenditures.....	22	1,517.4	1,536.4	1,531.3	1,536.8	1,544.3	1,543.0	1,541.4
Government social benefit payments to persons.....	23	532.0	544.3	547.5	548.8	553.7	552.3	555.9
Interest payments.....	24	192.9	211.0	209.9	213.7	215.5	212.7	210.6
Subsidies.....	25	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Net state and local government saving	26	-213.1	-252.7	-255.2	-260.1	-254.2	-229.8	-197.6
Social insurance funds.....	27	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.5
Other.....	28	-217.3	-256.6	-259.1	-264.0	-258.2	-234.0	-202.1
Addenda:								
Total receipts	29	2,103.8	2,113.5	2,106.1	2,112.8	2,140.2	2,149.9	2,179.4
Current receipts.....	30	2,029.9	2,039.4	2,034.1	2,039.6	2,059.7	2,078.7	2,110.8
Capital transfer receipts.....	31	73.9	74.1	72.0	73.2	80.5	71.3	68.6
Total expenditures	32	2,368.6	2,405.9	2,407.8	2,412.1	2,421.4	2,409.5	2,409.2
Current expenditures.....	33	2,243.0	2,292.1	2,289.3	2,299.7	2,313.9	2,308.5	2,308.4
Gross government investment.....	34	337.2	334.9	339.0	334.6	331.2	326.1	327.8
Capital transfer payments.....	35	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	36	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.1	9.8	9.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	37	221.7	231.4	230.8	232.4	233.7	234.9	236.6
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	38	-264.8	-292.4	-301.7	-299.3	-281.2	-259.6	-229.8

Table 3.9.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment
[Percent]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	-3.2	-1.0	0.3	3.5	-6.5	-4.2	-0.4
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	-2.7	-0.2	-0.4	5.3	-6.8	-2.7	-1.1
Gross investment ²	3	-5.3	-4.0	3.1	-3.9	-5.3	-10.1	2.4
Structures	4	-8.6	-7.0	-1.2	-9.9	-5.0	-13.1	-0.7
Equipment	5	-4.1	-0.2	18.2	3.4	-9.9	-18.0	12.6
Intellectual property products	6	-0.5	-2.3	-1.0	0.1	-1.9	1.1	-0.3
Software	7	4.3	3.1	5.2	0.9	7.8	4.8	-6.5
Research and development	8	-1.6	-3.5	-2.6	-0.1	-4.3	0.2	1.4
Federal	9	-2.6	-1.4	-0.2	8.9	-13.9	-8.4	-1.6
Consumption expenditures	10	-2.3	-0.6	-1.5	11.6	-16.1	-7.0	-3.3
Gross investment	11	-3.5	-4.3	4.6	-0.5	-5.5	-13.2	4.8
Structures	12	-10.4	-26.8	-24.1	-31.3	35.4	-56.1	-7.9
Equipment	13	-5.1	-0.1	22.9	6.5	-15.5	-19.9	15.7
Intellectual property products	14	-1.0	-2.8	-1.3	0.0	-2.9	0.2	-0.2
Software	15	4.2	2.1	4.9	-0.5	7.2	2.2	-6.7
Research and development	16	-1.9	-3.7	-2.5	0.1	-4.8	-0.2	1.1
National defense	17	-2.3	-3.2	-1.0	12.5	-21.6	-11.2	-0.6
Consumption expenditures	18	-1.4	-2.7	-3.1	16.2	-24.9	-9.6	-3.2
Gross investment	19	-5.7	-5.3	7.7	-0.8	-7.5	-17.3	10.2
Structures	20	-21.8	-38.6	-39.9	-48.0	111.4	-65.7	0.6
Equipment	21	-5.3	-1.2	27.9	6.7	-19.2	-23.0	21.0
Intellectual property products	22	-2.5	-4.0	-5.7	-2.8	-0.5	-1.2	-0.3
Software	23	4.0	0.8	3.3	-0.7	6.0	2.5	-8.4
Research and development	24	-3.2	-4.5	-6.7	-3.0	-1.2	-1.7	0.8
Nondefense	25	-3.0	1.8	1.2	2.8	1.0	-3.6	-3.1
Consumption expenditures	26	-4.0	3.5	1.4	3.8	2.2	-2.4	-3.4
Gross investment	27	-0.1	-3.0	0.5	-0.1	-2.6	-7.2	-2.2
Structures	28	1.5	-17.3	-12.6	-19.9	4.9	-49.2	-12.5
Equipment	29	-3.7	4.9	2.9	5.3	2.6	-5.7	-4.3
Intellectual property products	30	0.3	-1.9	2.4	2.4	-4.9	1.3	-0.2
Software	31	4.4	2.7	5.6	-0.5	7.7	2.0	-6.0
Research and development	32	-0.6	-3.0	1.6	3.1	-7.9	1.1	1.4
State and local	33	-3.6	-0.7	0.6	-0.2	-1.0	-1.3	0.4
Consumption expenditures	34	-2.9	0.0	0.4	1.3	-0.1	0.1	0.4
Gross investment	35	-6.8	-3.7	1.9	-6.6	-5.2	-7.5	0.4
Structures	36	-8.4	-4.8	1.2	-7.8	-7.8	-8.2	-0.1
Equipment	37	-1.8	-0.3	7.7	-4.2	5.9	-12.9	5.1
Intellectual property products	38	2.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	3.4	6.0	-0.8
Software	39	4.4	5.0	5.9	3.7	8.9	9.6	-6.2
Research and development	40	0.8	-2.1	-3.3	-1.8	-0.6	3.2	3.5

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).
2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	-3.2	-1.0	0.3	3.5	-6.5	-4.2	-0.4
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	-2.13	-0.17	-0.31	4.22	-5.53	-2.19	-0.85
Gross investment ²	3	-1.08	-0.81	0.60	-0.76	-0.99	-2.02	0.45
Structures	4	-0.85	-0.66	-0.11	-0.93	-0.43	-1.22	-0.06
Equipment	5	-0.20	-0.01	0.78	0.17	-0.46	-0.87	0.53
Intellectual property products	6	-0.03	-0.14	-0.06	0.01	-0.11	0.07	-0.02
Software	7	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.09	0.06	-0.08
Research and development	8	-0.07	-0.17	-0.12	0.00	-0.20	0.01	0.07
Federal	9	-1.06	-0.59	-0.08	3.54	-5.94	-3.47	-0.64
Consumption expenditures	10	-0.73	-0.18	-0.48	3.58	-5.48	-2.25	-1.05
Gross investment	11	-0.33	-0.40	0.41	-0.03	-0.46	-1.22	0.41
Structures	12	-0.11	-0.26	-0.21	-0.26	0.21	-0.53	-0.05
Equipment	13	-0.17	0.00	0.68	0.22	-0.53	-0.70	0.47
Intellectual property products	14	-0.05	-0.14	-0.07	0.00	-0.14	0.01	-0.01
Software	15	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.02	-0.06
Research and development	16	-0.08	-0.16	-0.10	0.01	-0.20	-0.01	0.05
National defense	17	-0.61	-0.85	-0.26	3.12	-6.11	-2.92	-0.15
Consumption expenditures	18	-0.29	-0.56	-0.65	3.15	-5.74	-1.97	-0.64
Gross investment	19	-0.32	-0.29	0.39	-0.03	-0.37	-0.95	0.49
Structures	20	-0.11	-0.16	-0.14	-0.16	0.19	-0.26	0.00
Equipment	21	-0.15	-0.03	0.66	0.19	-0.55	-0.66	0.50
Intellectual property products	22	-0.06	-0.09	-0.13	-0.06	-0.01	-0.03	-0.01
Software	23	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	-0.02
Research and development	24	-0.07	-0.09	-0.14	-0.06	-0.02	-0.03	0.02
Nondefense	25	-0.45	0.26	0.18	0.43	0.17	-0.55	-0.49
Consumption expenditures	26	-0.44	0.38	0.16	0.43	0.26	-0.28	-0.40
Gross investment	27	-0.01	-0.12	0.02	0.00	-0.09	-0.27	-0.08
Structures	28	0.01	-0.09	-0.06	-0.10	0.02	-0.27	-0.05
Equipment	29	-0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	-0.04	-0.03
Intellectual property products	30	0.01	-0.05	0.06	0.06	-0.13	0.04	0.00
Software	31	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.01	-0.03
Research and development	32	-0.01	-0.07	0.03	0.07	-0.17	0.02	0.03
State and local	33	-2.15	-0.39	0.37	-0.08	-0.58	-0.74	0.24
Consumption expenditures	34	-1.40	0.01	0.17	0.64	-0.05	0.06	0.19
Gross investment	35	-0.75	-0.40	0.20	-0.72	-0.53	-0.80	0.05
Structures	36	-0.75	-0.41	0.10	-0.68	-0.64	-0.69	-0.01
Equipment	37	-0.02	0.00	0.10	-0.05	0.08	-0.18	0.06
Intellectual property products	38	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.06	-0.01
Software	39	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	-0.03
Research and development	40	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	-0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).
2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	96.868	95.921	95.933	96.752	95.135	94.117	94.024
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	97.436	97.228	97.000	98.266	96.549	95.882	95.629
Gross investment ²	3	94.672	90.869	91.803	90.905	89.674	87.308	87.825
Structures	4	89.464	83.196	84.477	82.313	81.269	78.474	78.342
Equipment	5	97.632	97.473	98.716	99.533	96.980	92.297	95.070
Intellectual property products	6	101.400	99.115	99.154	99.184	98.707	98.982	98.903
Software	7	109.185	112.558	112.252	112.511	114.634	115.974	114.031
Research and development	8	99.640	96.107	96.221	96.200	95.155	95.197	95.525
Federal	9	101.660	100.212	100.065	102.212	98.455	96.315	95.933
Consumption expenditures	10	102.036	101.453	101.063	103.882	99.414	97.617	96.806
Gross investment	11	100.404	96.045	96.715	96.598	95.244	91.937	93.014
Structures	12	100.890	73.863	74.531	67.856	73.202	59.586	58.366
Equipment	13	99.593	99.458	100.989	102.580	98.346	93.032	96.485
Intellectual property products	14	100.828	97.960	98.055	98.063	97.334	97.372	97.321
Software	15	111.648	113.979	113.896	113.741	115.725	116.354	114.352
Research and development	16	99.056	95.359	95.482	95.517	94.357	94.302	94.560
National defense	17	100.802	97.562	97.526	100.446	94.506	91.731	91.592
Consumption expenditures	18	102.259	99.523	99.211	102.995	95.892	93.502	92.746
Gross investment	19	95.622	90.571	91.523	91.346	89.580	85.413	87.509
Structures	20	76.371	46.903	46.795	39.747	47.925	36.679	36.734
Equipment	21	98.671	97.474	99.451	101.080	95.848	89.786	94.172
Intellectual property products	22	96.483	92.663	92.671	92.026	91.918	91.638	91.578
Software	23	111.692	112.539	112.457	112.251	113.888	114.605	112.122
Research and development	24	94.926	90.647	90.663	89.976	89.698	89.321	89.497
Nondefense	25	103.230	105.068	104.714	105.440	105.708	104.740	103.910
Consumption expenditures	26	101.618	105.146	104.603	105.577	106.164	105.513	104.594
Gross investment	27	108.036	104.788	105.005	104.983	104.292	102.369	101.809
Structures	28	135.858	112.290	114.063	107.914	109.222	92.227	89.190
Equipment	29	104.102	109.244	108.551	109.964	110.685	109.083	107.900
Intellectual property products	30	104.745	102.747	102.920	103.528	102.227	102.559	102.514
Software	31	111.627	114.631	114.546	114.414	116.556	117.146	115.360
Research and development	32	103.198	100.094	100.324	101.096	99.034	99.308	99.650
State and local	33	93.751	93.128	93.243	93.207	92.966	92.672	92.765
Consumption expenditures	34	94.593	94.616	94.488	94.799	94.772	94.800	94.894
Gross investment	35	90.156	86.787	87.921	86.426	85.289	83.644	83.734
Structures	36	88.318	84.097	85.438	83.717	82.045	80.315	80.290
Equipment	37	93.056	92.799	93.389	92.401	93.725	90.552	91.688
Intellectual property products	38	104.478	105.335	105.080	105.220	106.101	107.647	107.420
Software	39	104.785	110.028	109.324	110.327	112.699	115.322	113.486
Research and development	40	104.279	102.042	102.096	101.635	101.485	102.288	103.172

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	105.560	106.882	106.771	106.850	107.209	107.454	107.485
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	106.164	107.314	107.175	107.215	107.649	107.849	107.799
Gross investment ²	3	103.272	105.273	105.275	105.514	105.569	106.000	106.363
Structures	4	103.671	107.540	107.371	107.940	108.394	109.012	109.633
Equipment	5	101.102	101.528	101.706	101.655	101.210	101.120	101.393
Intellectual property products	6	104.445	104.864	104.967	104.957	104.838	105.409	105.482
Software	7	100.119	99.832	100.019	99.675	99.492	99.916	100.184
Research and development	8	105.490	106.097	106.176	106.256	106.155	106.767	106.784
Federal	9	105.344	106.184	106.182	106.224	106.370	107.007	107.229
Consumption expenditures	10	105.874	106.799	106.761	106.814	107.070	107.771	107.980
Gross investment	11	103.595	104.142	104.265	104.270	104.030	104.446	104.715
Structures	12	102.093	105.211	104.922	105.623	106.132	106.822	107.645
Equipment	13	102.124	102.408	102.634	102.532	101.994	102.061	102.502
Intellectual property products	14	104.922	105.217	105.324	105.307	105.171	105.785	105.874
Software	15	100.275	100.065	100.233	99.934	99.771	100.303	100.569
Research and development	16	105.748	106.142	106.236	106.275	106.145	106.775	106.828
National defense	17	105.191	106.252	106.229	106.322	106.542	107.283	107.512
Consumption expenditures	18	105.693	106.824	106.754	106.857	107.221	108.061	108.243
Gross investment	19	103.393	104.185	104.343	104.396	104.068	104.433	104.839
Structures	20	102.058	105.110	104.746	105.612	106.114	106.694	107.550
Equipment	21	102.472	102.762	102.984	102.882	102.328	102.391	102.940
Intellectual property products	22	104.857	105.926	106.056	106.219	106.083	106.790	106.981
Software	23	99.852	99.504	99.692	99.354	99.158	99.610	99.885
Research and development	24	105.429	106.678	106.800	107.027	106.900	107.640	107.820
Nondefense	25	105.624	106.077	106.112	106.065	106.081	106.549	106.760
Consumption expenditures	26	106.215	106.755	106.777	106.734	106.795	107.257	107.511
Gross investment	27	103.924	104.128	104.203	104.141	104.023	104.507	104.589
Structures	28	102.105	105.269	105.020	105.629	106.142	106.898	107.702
Equipment	29	100.491	100.744	100.990	100.886	100.413	100.499	100.490
Intellectual property products	30	104.995	104.650	104.736	104.575	104.440	104.978	104.984
Software	31	100.468	100.320	100.480	100.198	100.050	100.617	100.880
Research and development	32	106.078	105.683	105.749	105.619	105.488	106.017	105.953
State and local	33	105.710	107.371	107.183	107.288	107.798	107.775	107.676
Consumption expenditures	34	106.352	107.652	107.446	107.477	108.029	107.907	107.693
Gross investment	35	103.029	106.294	106.189	106.631	106.945	107.388	107.834
Structures	36	103.849	107.793	107.635	108.192	108.642	109.254	109.860
Equipment	37	98.547	99.326	99.387	99.462	99.247	98.776	98.643
Intellectual property products	38	101.951	102.994	103.074	103.099	103.061	103.426	103.420
Software	39	99.824	99.393	99.614	99.187	98.967	99.195	99.466
Research and development	40	103.506	105.685	105.651	106.035	106.145	106.624	106.388

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	3,158.7	3,167.0	3,164.1	3,193.5	3,150.7	3,124.1	3,121.9
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	2,526.1	2,548.0	2,538.8	2,572.9	2,538.1	2,525.3	2,517.5
Gross investment ²	3	632.6	619.0	625.3	620.6	612.5	598.8	604.4
Structures	4	295.8	285.3	289.3	283.4	281.0	272.8	273.9
Equipment	5	146.3	146.7	148.8	150.0	145.5	138.3	142.9
Intellectual property products	6	190.5	186.9	187.2	187.2	186.1	187.6	187.6
Software	7	37.2	38.3	38.2	38.2	38.8	39.5	38.9
Research and development	8	153.2	148.7	148.9	149.0	147.3	148.2	148.7
Federal	9	1,304.1	1,295.7	1,293.8	1,322.1	1,275.2	1,255.0	1,252.6
Consumption expenditures	10	1,008.7	1,011.7	1,007.4	1,036.1	993.9	982.3	976.0
Gross investment	11	295.4	284.0	286.4	286.0	281.4	272.7	276.6
Structures	12	30.0	22.7	22.8	20.9	22.6	18.6	18.3
Equipment	13	105.5	105.6	107.5	109.1	104.0	98.5	102.6
Intellectual property products	14	159.9	155.8	156.1	156.1	154.7	155.7	155.7
Software	15	24.4	24.9	24.9	24.8	25.2	25.5	25.1
Research and development	16	135.4	130.9	131.1	131.2	129.5	130.2	130.6
National defense	17	835.8	817.1	816.7	841.9	793.7	775.8	776.3
Consumption expenditures	18	662.8	652.0	649.6	675.0	630.6	619.7	615.7
Gross investment	19	173.0	165.1	167.1	166.9	163.1	156.1	160.5
Structures	20	13.4	8.4	8.4	7.2	8.7	6.7	6.8
Equipment	21	87.0	86.2	88.1	89.5	84.4	79.1	83.4
Intellectual property products	22	72.7	70.5	70.6	70.2	70.0	70.3	70.4
Software	23	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.7
Research and development	24	65.0	62.9	62.9	62.6	62.3	62.5	62.7
Nondefense	25	468.2	478.6	477.1	480.2	481.5	479.2	476.3
Consumption expenditures	26	345.8	359.7	357.9	361.1	363.3	362.6	360.3
Gross investment	27	122.4	118.9	119.3	119.2	118.2	116.6	116.1
Structures	28	16.7	14.2	14.4	13.7	13.9	11.8	11.5
Equipment	29	18.5	19.5	19.4	19.6	19.7	19.4	19.2
Intellectual property products	30	87.2	85.3	85.5	85.8	84.7	85.4	85.3
Software	31	16.8	17.2	17.3	17.2	17.5	17.7	17.5
Research and development	32	70.4	68.0	68.2	68.6	67.2	67.7	67.9
State and local	33	1,854.7	1,871.3	1,870.3	1,871.4	1,875.4	1,869.1	1,869.3
Consumption expenditures	34	1,517.4	1,536.4	1,531.3	1,536.8	1,544.3	1,543.0	1,541.4
Gross investment	35	337.2	334.9	339.0	334.6	331.2	326.1	327.8
Structures	36	265.8	262.7	266.5	262.5	258.3	254.3	255.6
Equipment	37	40.9	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.4	39.8	40.3
Intellectual property products	38	30.6	31.2	31.1	31.2	31.4	32.0	31.9
Software	39	12.8	13.4	13.3	13.4	13.6	14.0	13.8
Research and development	40	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	18.0	18.1

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).
2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	2,992.3	2,963.1	2,963.5	2,988.8	2,938.8	2,907.4	2,904.5
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	2,379.4	2,374.4	2,368.8	2,399.7	2,357.8	2,341.5	2,335.3
Gross investment ²	3	612.6	588.0	594.0	588.2	580.2	564.9	568.3
Structures	4	285.3	265.3	269.4	262.5	259.2	250.3	249.9
Equipment	5	144.8	144.5	146.4	147.6	143.8	136.8	141.0
Intellectual property products	6	182.4	178.3	178.3	178.4	177.5	178.0	177.9
Software	7	37.2	38.3	38.2	38.3	39.0	39.5	38.8
Research and development	8	145.3	140.1	140.3	140.2	138.7	138.8	139.3
Federal	9	1,237.9	1,220.3	1,218.5	1,244.6	1,198.9	1,172.8	1,168.2
Consumption expenditures	10	952.7	947.3	943.6	970.0	928.2	911.5	903.9
Gross investment	11	285.1	272.8	274.7	274.3	270.5	261.1	264.1
Structures	12	29.4	21.5	21.7	19.8	21.3	17.4	17.0
Equipment	13	103.3	103.2	104.7	106.4	102.0	96.5	100.1
Intellectual property products	14	152.4	148.0	148.2	148.2	147.1	147.1	147.1
Software	15	24.4	24.9	24.9	24.8	25.3	25.4	25.0
Research and development	16	128.1	123.3	123.4	123.5	122.0	121.9	122.3
National defense	17	794.6	769.1	768.8	791.8	745.0	723.1	722.0
Consumption expenditures	18	627.1	610.4	608.4	631.7	588.1	573.4	568.8
Gross investment	19	167.3	158.5	160.2	159.8	156.8	149.5	153.1
Structures	20	13.1	8.0	8.0	6.8	8.2	6.3	6.3
Equipment	21	84.9	83.9	85.6	87.0	82.5	77.2	81.0
Intellectual property products	22	69.3	66.6	66.6	66.1	66.0	65.8	65.8
Software	23	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7
Research and development	24	61.7	58.9	58.9	58.5	58.3	58.1	58.2
Nondefense	25	443.3	451.2	449.7	452.8	453.9	449.8	446.2
Consumption expenditures	26	325.6	336.9	335.2	338.3	340.2	338.1	335.1
Gross investment	27	117.8	114.2	114.5	114.4	113.7	111.6	111.0
Structures	28	16.3	13.5	13.7	13.0	13.1	11.1	10.7
Equipment	29	18.4	19.3	19.2	19.5	19.6	19.3	19.1
Intellectual property products	30	83.1	81.5	81.6	82.1	81.1	81.3	81.3
Software	31	16.7	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.5	17.6	17.3
Research and development	32	66.3	64.4	64.5	65.0	63.7	63.8	64.1
State and local	33	1,754.5	1,742.8	1,745.0	1,744.3	1,739.8	1,734.3	1,736.0
Consumption expenditures	34	1,426.8	1,427.1	1,425.2	1,429.9	1,429.5	1,429.9	1,431.3
Gross investment	35	327.3	315.1	319.2	313.8	309.6	303.7	304.0
Structures	36	255.9	243.7	247.6	242.6	237.7	232.7	232.7
Equipment	37	41.5	41.3	41.6	41.2	41.8	40.3	40.8
Intellectual property products	38	30.0	30.3	30.2	30.2	30.5	30.9	30.9
Software	39	12.8	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.8	14.1	13.9
Research and development	40	17.2	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.7	16.9	17.0
Residual	41	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.5

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).
2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.
NOTE: Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.10.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Percent]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	-2.7	-0.2	-0.4	5.3	-6.8	-2.7	-1.1
Gross output of general government	2	-1.9	-0.2	0.0	4.2	-5.8	-1.9	-0.7
Value added	3	-0.4	0.0	-0.3	0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2
Compensation of general government employees	4	-1.0	-0.4	-0.7	0.5	-0.9	-0.7	-0.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	-4.7	-0.5	0.5	11.6	-15.5	-4.8	-1.6
Durable goods	7	-4.6	-1.1	4.1	10.8	-6.1	-22.0	8.2
Nondurable goods	8	-3.6	0.4	-0.4	0.1	2.3	-0.6	-5.3
Services	9	-5.2	-0.9	0.5	17.4	-23.7	-4.8	-0.8
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	-1.4	-3.0	-1.6	-2.5	-4.2	-1.1	0.9
Less: Sales to other sectors ⁵	11	3.1	0.5	2.3	-0.8	-0.2	3.1	1.3
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	-2.3	-0.6	-1.5	11.6	-16.1	-7.0	-3.3
Gross output of general government	13	-2.0	-1.1	-1.2	10.3	-15.8	-6.3	-3.5
Value added	14	1.0	-0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.6	-1.2	-1.6
Compensation of general government employees	15	0.2	-1.0	-2.0	-1.7	-1.7	-2.6	-3.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	2.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	-6.7	-2.8	-1.9	31.0	-36.4	-15.0	-7.1
Durable goods	18	-5.3	-1.8	4.1	17.0	-8.0	-31.4	12.3
Nondurable goods	19	-4.0	-2.4	-9.5	-4.3	10.6	-8.5	-30.5
Services	20	-7.5	-3.1	-1.2	42.2	-46.9	-13.1	-4.2
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	0.5	-5.3	-5.7	-2.7	-4.5	-0.7	-0.8
Less: Sales to other sectors ⁵	22	16.0	-30.2	65.2	-53.6	-17.4	75.7	-34.0
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	-1.4	-2.7	-3.1	16.2	-24.9	-9.6	-3.2
Gross output of general government	24	-1.3	-2.7	-3.2	15.4	-24.2	-9.3	-3.2
Value added	25	1.4	-0.9	-1.5	-0.8	-1.8	-2.0	-1.2
Compensation of general government employees	26	1.0	-1.9	-2.9	-1.7	-3.2	-3.5	-2.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	2.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	-5.0	-5.5	-5.7	44.5	-49.1	-20.5	-6.6
Durable goods	29	-5.3	-2.3	3.9	17.9	-8.9	-33.5	14.0
Nondurable goods	30	3.1	-7.1	-24.2	-9.8	14.9	-22.7	-43.6
Services	31	-6.1	-6.0	-4.3	62.2	-61.1	-16.4	-3.4
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	2.0	-5.2	-6.6	-3.5	-4.2	0.1	-0.5
Less: Sales to other sectors ⁵	33	5.3	-1.9	-0.5	-1.2	-4.5	-5.5	-17.0
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	-4.0	3.5	1.4	3.8	2.2	-2.4	-3.4
Gross output of general government	35	-3.4	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.5	-1.0	-4.1
Value added	36	0.3	1.2	0.5	-0.2	1.2	0.1	-2.2
Compensation of general government employees	37	-1.1	0.5	-0.6	-1.7	0.5	-1.2	-4.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	-10.7	3.5	6.8	5.3	2.3	-3.2	-8.0
Durable goods	40	-5.4	4.3	6.3	6.4	3.5	-4.6	-4.7
Nondurable goods	41							
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42							
Other nondurable goods	43	-11.7	3.3	14.7	-1.4	4.7	10.3	-15.6
Services	44	-10.7	3.5	5.7	6.3	1.1	-6.8	-5.5
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	-1.4	-5.3	-4.4	-1.6	-5.0	-1.7	-1.1
Less: Sales to other sectors ⁵	46	21.5	-42.3	129.4	-72.6	-26.9	180.4	-43.7
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	-2.9	0.0	0.4	1.3	-0.1	0.1	0.4
Gross output of general government	48	-1.8	0.3	0.6	1.2	-0.1	0.5	0.8
Value added	49	-1.0	0.0	-0.1	1.2	-0.3	0.1	0.5
Compensation of general government employees	50	-1.4	-0.2	-0.3	1.3	-0.6	-0.1	0.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	-3.4	0.9	2.0	1.0	0.3	1.3	1.5
Durable goods	53	-3.2	0.2	4.3	-0.6	-2.2	0.3	0.8
Nondurable goods	54	-3.5	1.1	2.0	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.5
Services	55	-3.4	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.6
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	-3.3	-0.7	2.6	-2.3	-3.8	-1.6	2.6
Less: Sales to other sectors ⁵	57	2.8	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.1	2.0	2.2
Tuition and related educational charges	58	3.1	2.0	1.8	1.5	-0.1	1.6	2.0
Health and hospital charges	59	3.2	1.7	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.6	2.0
Other sales ⁵	60	1.9	0.6	1.2	0.6	-0.9	2.8	2.5

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development in table 3.9.5.

5. Includes federal purchases of research and development produced by state and local general government.

Table 3.10.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	97.436	97.228	97.000	98.266	96.549	95.882	95.629
Gross output of general government	2	98.468	98.289	98.144	99.168	97.689	97.230	97.068
Value added	3	100.241	100.233	100.161	100.321	100.209	100.124	100.071
Compensation of general government employees.....	4	99.135	98.748	98.698	98.815	98.599	98.422	98.287
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	104.618	106.103	105.950	106.276	106.577	106.852	107.121
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	95.099	94.600	94.318	96.940	92.939	91.794	91.429
Durable goods.....	7	96.077	94.979	94.367	96.825	95.305	89.568	91.343
Nondurable goods.....	8	93.120	93.496	93.330	93.352	93.888	93.744	92.479
Services.....	9	95.782	94.932	94.634	98.506	92.072	90.951	90.777
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	96.302	93.382	93.827	93.241	92.247	91.985	92.192
Less: Sales to other sectors ⁵	11	105.540	106.044	106.322	106.100	106.039	106.856	107.190
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	102.036	101.453	101.063	103.882	99.414	97.617	96.806
Gross output of general government	13	102.219	101.095	100.859	103.352	99.009	97.410	96.538
Value added	14	104.444	104.379	104.448	104.295	104.126	103.807	103.390
Compensation of general government employees.....	15	103.824	102.776	102.979	102.535	102.086	101.419	100.605
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	105.491	107.077	106.923	107.256	107.557	107.824	108.074
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	98.668	95.873	95.156	101.807	90.913	87.306	85.719
Durable goods.....	18	97.596	95.856	94.705	98.488	96.463	87.777	90.360
Nondurable goods.....	19	96.539	94.212	93.543	92.523	94.876	92.798	84.730
Services.....	20	99.236	96.162	95.514	104.295	89.040	85.968	85.060
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	100.254	94.988	95.235	94.590	93.496	93.337	93.156
Less: Sales to other sectors.....	22	127.570	89.074	101.971	84.151	80.228	92.363	83.242
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	102.259	99.523	99.211	102.995	95.892	93.502	92.746
Gross output of general government	24	102.230	99.420	99.131	102.749	95.867	93.556	92.799
Value added	25	104.670	103.769	103.888	103.678	103.219	102.690	102.370
Compensation of general government employees.....	26	104.278	102.245	102.478	102.041	101.227	100.332	99.785
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	105.303	106.218	106.154	106.309	106.419	106.479	106.528
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	98.806	93.355	92.499	101.415	85.645	80.869	79.504
Durable goods.....	29	97.061	94.846	93.660	97.599	95.349	86.111	88.983
Nondurable goods.....	30	99.388	92.299	91.045	88.716	91.857	86.143	74.663
Services.....	31	98.983	93.073	92.366	104.235	82.313	78.709	78.034
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	101.997	96.694	96.968	96.106	95.078	95.103	94.982
Less: Sales to other sectors.....	33	98.808	96.910	97.301	97.018	95.896	94.556	90.243
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	101.618	105.146	104.603	105.577	106.164	105.513	104.594
Gross output of general government	35	102.203	104.213	104.074	104.471	104.871	104.604	103.518
Value added	36	104.082	105.366	105.354	105.292	105.595	105.617	105.041
Compensation of general government employees.....	37	103.129	103.601	103.756	103.302	103.420	103.108	101.879
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	105.814	108.566	108.253	108.899	109.535	110.161	110.766
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	98.333	101.816	101.422	102.744	103.342	102.495	100.387
Durable goods.....	40	104.601	109.109	108.426	110.132	111.091	109.794	108.494
Nondurable goods.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods.....	43	93.283	96.349	97.054	96.721	97.835	100.263	96.087
Services.....	44	99.862	103.399	102.881	104.471	104.767	102.934	101.483
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	98.048	92.829	93.043	92.673	91.497	91.102	90.845
Less: Sales to other sectors.....	46	146.654	84.563	105.525	76.366	70.612	91.378	79.149
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	94.593	94.616	94.488	94.799	94.772	94.800	94.894
Gross output of general government	48	96.554	96.853	96.756	97.035	97.004	97.123	97.321
Value added	49	98.291	98.309	98.173	98.477	98.392	98.415	98.532
Compensation of general government employees.....	50	97.585	97.418	97.284	97.587	97.448	97.433	97.525
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	103.375	104.717	104.567	104.881	105.183	105.470	105.764
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	92.901	93.770	93.751	93.978	94.056	94.367	94.725
Durable goods.....	53	93.091	93.256	93.707	93.555	93.028	93.093	93.268
Nondurable goods.....	54	92.300	93.320	93.273	93.545	93.649	93.967	94.324
Services.....	55	93.249	94.059	94.029	94.250	94.349	94.672	95.042
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	92.473	91.830	92.465	91.935	91.038	90.676	91.259
Less: Sales to other sectors.....	57	104.977	106.491	106.444	106.674	106.712	107.238	107.814
Tuition and related educational charges.....	58	105.436	107.559	107.475	107.888	107.866	108.298	108.839
Health and hospital charges.....	59	105.446	107.289	107.188	107.372	107.636	108.067	108.607
Other sales ⁵	60	104.032	104.682	104.733	104.898	104.670	105.396	106.045

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development in table 3.9.5.
5. Includes federal purchases of research and development produced by state and local general government.

Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	106.164	107.314	107.175	107.215	107.649	107.849	107.799
Gross output of general government	2	106.106	107.504	107.335	107.478	107.936	108.245	108.232
Value added	3	104.716	105.841	105.810	105.770	106.130	106.321	106.495
Compensation of general government employees	4	105.119	106.086	106.047	105.946	106.377	106.567	106.710
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	103.155	104.855	104.850	105.034	105.137	105.333	105.617
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	108.873	110.828	110.378	110.892	111.555	112.110	111.699
Durable goods	7	100.708	101.578	101.526	101.562	101.720	101.828	102.118
Nondurable goods	8	122.650	125.071	123.643	124.808	126.197	126.629	123.827
Services	9	104.382	106.278	106.171	106.484	106.916	107.576	108.079
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	104.692	106.070	105.977	106.166	106.376	106.746	106.843
Less: Sales to other sectors ⁵	11	105.992	108.861	108.499	109.248	109.894	110.828	111.008
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	105.874	106.799	106.761	106.814	107.070	107.771	107.980
Gross output of general government	13	105.871	106.802	106.763	106.820	107.069	107.765	107.976
Value added	14	105.161	105.770	105.732	105.819	105.958	106.687	107.059
Compensation of general government employees	15	106.001	106.521	106.442	106.541	106.766	107.655	108.114
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	103.773	104.524	104.553	104.620	104.626	105.104	105.340
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	107.046	108.534	108.490	108.495	108.937	109.570	109.468
Durable goods	18	100.774	101.604	101.616	101.681	101.628	101.999	102.504
Nondurable goods	19	121.948	124.488	123.627	123.667	125.581	126.503	123.034
Services	20	105.487	106.902	106.997	106.987	107.254	107.880	108.313
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	105.346	106.162	106.120	106.225	106.312	106.851	107.181
Less: Sales to other sectors	22	106.980	108.803	108.542	108.985	109.195	109.961	109.874
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	105.693	106.824	106.754	106.857	107.221	108.061	108.243
Gross output of general government	24	105.678	106.808	106.738	106.844	107.199	108.031	108.218
Value added	25	104.672	105.698	105.633	105.809	106.037	106.992	107.372
Compensation of general government employees	26	105.301	106.245	106.136	106.328	106.653	107.933	108.351
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	103.676	104.826	104.828	104.980	105.061	105.528	105.854
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	107.147	108.438	108.358	108.354	108.913	109.527	109.361
Durable goods	29	100.775	101.689	101.665	101.773	101.765	102.167	102.726
Nondurable goods	30	137.066	138.415	137.077	136.442	140.332	141.641	135.032
Services	31	104.999	106.374	106.441	106.487	106.775	107.350	107.829
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	105.454	106.432	106.379	106.520	106.634	107.233	107.542
Less: Sales to other sectors	33	104.325	106.042	105.885	106.193	106.447	107.176	107.395
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	106.215	106.755	106.777	106.734	106.795	107.257	107.511
Gross output of general government	35	106.228	106.796	106.811	106.779	106.840	107.306	107.556
Value added	36	105.953	105.889	105.895	105.838	105.837	106.207	106.565
Compensation of general government employees	37	107.093	106.950	106.916	106.872	106.944	107.238	107.761
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	103.943	104.013	104.085	104.009	103.887	104.383	104.471
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	106.815	108.751	108.786	108.805	108.999	109.668	109.687
Durable goods	40	100.767	100.612	101.031	100.608	100.049	100.085	100.020
Nondurable goods	41							
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42							
Other nondurable goods	43	108.347	111.990	111.577	112.171	112.343	112.932	111.916
Services	44	106.603	108.110	108.267	108.128	108.353	109.076	109.425
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	105.203	105.805	105.777	105.834	105.887	106.346	106.704
Less: Sales to other sectors	46	108.140	110.025	109.676	110.265	110.478	111.265	110.959
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	106.352	107.652	107.446	107.477	108.029	107.907	107.693
Gross output of general government	48	106.231	107.879	107.641	107.830	108.400	108.509	108.382
Value added	49	104.502	105.881	105.852	105.751	106.218	106.147	106.224
Compensation of general government employees	50	104.818	105.941	105.917	105.746	106.247	106.197	106.233
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	102.282	105.346	105.293	105.646	105.887	105.678	106.031
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	110.072	112.326	111.617	112.457	113.259	113.771	113.186
Durable goods	53	100.571	101.525	101.344	101.318	101.909	101.507	101.392
Nondurable goods	54	122.827	125.218	123.654	125.088	126.352	126.666	124.017
Services	55	103.507	105.772	105.510	106.072	106.628	107.312	107.861
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	104.034	105.986	105.842	106.115	106.446	106.650	106.516
Less: Sales to other sectors	57	105.956	108.852	108.488	109.245	109.900	110.838	111.024
Tuition and related educational charges	58	110.492	115.847	115.347	116.436	117.481	119.287	120.579
Health and hospital charges	59	104.785	107.171	106.844	107.628	108.075	109.065	108.731
Other sales ⁵	60	104.625	106.615	106.287	106.786	107.474	107.767	107.945

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development in table 3.9.5.

5. Includes federal purchases of research and development produced by state and local general government.

Table 3.10.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output
 [Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	2,526.1	2,548.0	2,538.8	2,572.9	2,538.1	2,525.3	2,517.5
Gross output of general government	2	3,021.6	3,055.8	3,046.5	3,082.4	3,049.4	3,043.7	3,038.3
Value added	3	2,002.4	2,023.7	2,021.7	2,024.2	2,028.8	2,030.7	2,033.0
Compensation of general government employees	4	1,581.2	1,589.6	1,588.2	1,588.6	1,591.5	1,591.5	1,591.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	421.2	434.2	433.5	435.6	437.3	439.2	441.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	1,019.2	1,032.0	1,024.8	1,058.2	1,020.6	1,013.0	1,005.3
Durable goods	7	72.0	71.8	71.3	73.2	72.1	67.8	69.4
Nondurable goods	8	300.3	307.4	303.4	306.3	311.5	312.1	301.1
Services	9	646.9	652.8	650.1	678.7	637.0	633.1	634.8
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	71.6	70.3	70.6	70.3	69.7	69.7	69.9
Less: Sales to other sectors ⁵	11	423.9	437.4	437.1	439.2	441.6	448.7	450.9
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	1,008.7	1,011.7	1,007.4	1,036.1	993.9	982.3	976.0
Gross output of general government	13	1,058.5	1,056.0	1,053.2	1,079.8	1,036.8	1,026.7	1,019.5
Value added	14	663.0	666.4	666.6	666.6	666.0	668.5	668.1
Compensation of general government employees	15	413.2	411.1	411.6	410.2	409.3	410.0	408.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	249.7	255.3	255.0	256.0	256.7	258.5	259.7
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	395.5	389.6	386.6	413.6	370.9	358.2	351.4
Durable goods	18	48.5	48.0	47.4	49.4	48.3	44.1	45.7
Nondurable goods	19	59.9	59.7	58.8	58.2	60.6	59.7	53.0
Services	20	287.1	281.9	280.3	306.0	261.9	254.4	252.7
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	36.8	35.1	35.2	35.0	34.6	34.7	34.8
Less: Sales to other sectors	22	13.0	9.2	10.5	8.7	8.4	9.7	8.7
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	662.8	652.0	649.6	675.0	630.6	619.7	615.7
Gross output of general government	24	687.7	675.9	673.5	698.8	654.2	643.4	639.3
Value added	25	409.2	409.6	409.8	409.7	408.7	410.3	410.5
Compensation of general government employees	26	251.2	248.6	248.9	248.3	247.0	247.8	247.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	157.9	161.1	161.0	161.4	161.7	162.5	163.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	278.5	266.3	263.7	289.1	245.5	233.1	228.8
Durable goods	29	44.8	44.2	43.6	45.5	44.4	40.3	41.9
Nondurable goods	30	33.3	31.2	30.5	29.6	31.5	29.8	24.6
Services	31	200.4	190.9	189.6	214.1	169.5	163.0	162.3
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	20.9	20.0	20.1	19.9	19.7	19.8	19.9
Less: Sales to other sectors	33	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	345.8	359.7	357.9	361.1	363.3	362.6	360.3
Gross output of general government	35	370.8	380.1	379.6	381.0	382.6	383.3	380.2
Value added	36	253.8	256.8	256.8	256.8	257.2	258.2	257.7
Compensation of general government employees	37	162.0	162.5	162.7	161.9	162.2	162.2	161.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	91.8	94.3	94.1	94.6	95.0	96.0	96.6
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	116.9	123.3	122.8	124.5	125.4	125.1	122.6
Durable goods	40	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8
Nondurable goods	41	26.6	28.4	28.3	28.6	29.1	29.9	28.4
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Other nondurable goods	43	26.6	28.4	28.5	28.5	28.9	29.8	28.3
Services	44	86.7	91.0	90.7	92.0	92.4	91.4	90.4
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	15.9	15.1	15.1	15.1	14.9	14.9	14.9
Less: Sales to other sectors	46	9.1	5.3	6.6	4.8	4.5	5.8	5.0
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	1,517.4	1,536.4	1,531.3	1,536.8	1,544.3	1,543.0	1,541.4
Gross output of general government	48	1,963.1	1,999.7	1,993.3	2,002.6	2,012.5	2,017.0	2,018.7
Value added	49	1,339.4	1,357.3	1,355.1	1,358.0	1,362.8	1,362.2	1,364.8
Compensation of general government employees	50	1,168.0	1,178.5	1,176.6	1,178.4	1,182.2	1,181.5	1,183.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	171.4	178.8	178.5	179.6	180.6	180.7	181.8
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	623.7	642.4	638.2	644.6	649.7	654.8	653.9
Durable goods	53	23.5	23.7	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.7	23.7
Nondurable goods	54	240.4	247.8	244.6	248.1	250.9	252.4	248.1
Services	55	359.8	370.9	369.8	372.7	375.0	378.7	382.1
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	34.8	35.2	35.4	35.3	35.0	35.0	35.1
Less: Sales to other sectors	57	410.9	428.2	426.6	430.5	433.2	439.1	442.2
Tuition and related educational charges	58	92.2	98.7	98.2	99.5	100.3	102.3	103.9
Health and hospital charges	59	184.5	192.0	191.2	192.9	194.2	196.8	197.2
Other sales ⁵	60	134.2	137.6	137.2	138.1	138.7	140.0	141.1

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).
 2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
 3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
 4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development in table 3.9.5.
 5. Includes federal purchases of research and development produced by state and local general government.

Table 3.10.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	2,379.4	2,374.4	2,368.8	2,399.7	2,357.8	2,341.5	2,335.3
Gross output of general government	2	2,847.7	2,842.5	2,838.3	2,867.9	2,825.1	2,811.9	2,807.2
Value added	3	1,912.2	1,912.1	1,910.7	1,913.7	1,911.6	1,910.0	1,909.0
Compensation of general government employees	4	1,504.2	1,498.4	1,497.6	1,499.4	1,496.1	1,493.4	1,491.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	408.3	414.1	413.5	414.7	415.9	417.0	418.0
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	936.1	931.2	928.4	954.2	914.8	903.6	900.0
Durable goods	7	71.5	70.7	70.2	72.0	70.9	66.6	67.9
Nondurable goods	8	244.8	245.8	245.4	245.4	246.8	246.5	243.1
Services	9	619.8	614.3	612.3	637.4	595.7	588.5	587.4
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	68.4	66.3	66.6	66.2	65.5	65.3	65.4
Less: Sales to other sectors ⁵	11	399.9	401.8	402.9	402.0	401.8	404.9	406.2
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	952.7	947.3	943.6	970.0	928.2	911.5	903.9
Gross output of general government	13	999.8	988.8	986.5	1,010.8	968.4	952.7	944.2
Value added	14	630.5	630.1	630.5	629.6	628.5	626.6	624.1
Compensation of general government employees	15	389.8	385.9	386.7	385.0	383.3	380.8	377.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	240.7	244.3	243.9	244.7	245.4	246.0	246.6
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	369.4	359.0	356.3	381.2	340.4	326.9	321.0
Durable goods	18	48.1	47.3	46.7	48.6	47.6	43.3	44.6
Nondurable goods	19	49.1	47.9	47.6	47.1	48.3	47.2	43.1
Services	20	272.2	263.7	262.0	286.0	244.2	235.8	233.3
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	34.9	33.1	33.2	32.9	32.6	32.5	32.4
Less: Sales to other sectors	22	12.2	8.5	9.7	8.0	7.6	8.8	7.9
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	627.1	610.4	608.4	631.7	588.1	573.4	568.8
Gross output of general government	24	650.7	632.9	631.0	654.0	610.2	595.5	590.7
Value added	25	390.9	387.5	388.0	387.2	385.5	383.5	382.3
Compensation of general government employees	26	238.6	233.9	234.5	233.5	231.6	229.6	228.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	152.3	153.6	153.5	153.8	153.9	154.0	154.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	260.0	245.6	243.4	266.8	225.3	212.8	209.2
Durable goods	29	44.5	43.4	42.9	44.7	43.7	39.4	40.8
Nondurable goods	30	24.3	22.6	22.3	21.7	22.5	21.1	18.3
Services	31	190.9	179.5	178.1	201.0	158.7	151.8	150.5
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	19.8	18.8	18.9	18.7	18.5	18.5	18.5
Less: Sales to other sectors	33	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	325.6	336.9	335.2	338.3	340.2	338.1	335.1
Gross output of general government	35	349.0	355.9	355.4	356.8	358.2	357.2	353.5
Value added	36	239.6	242.5	242.5	242.4	243.1	243.1	241.8
Compensation of general government employees	37	151.3	152.0	152.2	151.5	151.7	151.2	149.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	88.3	90.6	90.4	90.9	91.5	92.0	92.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	109.5	113.4	112.9	114.4	115.1	114.1	111.8
Durable goods	40	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8
Nondurable goods	41	24.5	25.4	25.4	25.5	25.8	26.4	25.3
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other nondurable goods	43	24.5	25.3	25.5	25.4	25.7	26.4	25.3
Services	44	81.3	84.2	83.8	85.1	85.3	83.8	82.6
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	15.1	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.0	14.0
Less: Sales to other sectors	46	8.4	4.8	6.1	4.4	4.0	5.2	4.5
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	1,426.8	1,427.1	1,425.2	1,429.9	1,429.5	1,429.9	1,431.3
Gross output of general government	48	1,847.9	1,853.7	1,851.8	1,857.2	1,856.6	1,858.8	1,862.6
Value added	49	1,281.7	1,281.9	1,280.2	1,284.1	1,283.0	1,283.3	1,284.9
Compensation of general government employees	50	1,114.3	1,112.4	1,110.9	1,114.3	1,112.7	1,112.6	1,113.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	167.6	169.8	169.5	170.0	170.5	171.0	171.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	566.6	571.9	571.8	573.2	573.7	575.6	577.7
Durable goods	53	23.4	23.4	23.5	23.5	23.3	23.4	23.4
Nondurable goods	54	195.7	197.9	197.8	198.4	198.6	199.3	200.0
Services	55	347.6	350.6	350.5	351.3	351.7	352.9	354.3
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	33.4	33.2	33.4	33.2	32.9	32.8	33.0
Less: Sales to other sectors	57	387.8	393.4	393.2	394.0	394.2	396.1	398.2
Tuition and related educational charges	58	83.5	85.2	85.1	85.4	85.4	85.7	86.2
Health and hospital charges	59	176.1	179.1	179.0	179.3	179.7	180.4	181.3
Other sales ⁵	60	128.2	129.0	129.1	129.3	129.0	129.9	130.7
Residual	61	-0.6	-0.5	-0.7	-1.1	-0.4	-0.8	-1.6

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development in table 3.9.5.

5. Includes federal purchases of research and development produced by state and local general government.

NOTE. Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.11.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Percent]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	-2.3	-3.2	-1.0	12.5	-21.6	-11.2	-0.6
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	-1.4	-2.7	-3.1	16.2	-24.9	-9.6	-3.2
Gross output of general government	3	-1.3	-2.7	-3.2	15.4	-24.2	-9.3	-3.2
Value added	4	1.4	-0.9	-1.5	-0.8	-1.8	-2.0	-1.2
Compensation of general government employees	5	1.0	-1.9	-2.9	-1.7	-3.2	-3.5	-2.2
Military	6	-0.4	-2.6	-3.4	-2.1	-3.5	-3.7	-0.5
Civilian	7	3.6	-0.7	-2.0	-1.0	-2.5	-3.1	-5.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	2.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	-5.0	-5.5	-5.7	44.5	-49.1	-20.5	-6.6
Durable goods	10	-5.3	-2.3	3.9	17.9	-8.9	-33.5	14.0
Aircraft	11	10.7	7.5	2.3	29.9	19.1	-51.4	13.1
Missiles	12	-19.2	-8.6	-29.1	43.2	-28.7	-40.6	178.7
Ships	13	-18.2	5.6	158.7	37.9	-41.0	6,439.8	56.5
Vehicles	14	-16.3	-17.3	47.8	8.5	-40.9	-71.5	-2.2
Electronics	15	-19.6	-13.0	25.9	-2.2	-19.0	-51.8	38.4
Other durable goods	16	-4.3	-4.0	-8.9	8.0	-27.3	5.9	-27.8
Nondurable goods	17	3.1	-7.1	-24.2	-9.8	14.9	-22.7	-43.6
Petroleum products	18	4.3	-8.5	-39.0	-26.5	62.8	-10.9	-67.5
Ammunition	19	-3.6	-0.6	19.7	98.2	-37.0	-70.8	15.1
Other nondurable goods	20	4.0	-7.4	-4.0	-11.2	-19.7	-12.6	14.2
Services	21	-6.1	-6.0	-4.3	62.2	-61.1	-16.4	-3.4
Installation support	22	-6.8	-4.5	-6.4	64.4	-62.0	0.6	-2.6
Weapons support	23	-5.4	-6.4	-7.0	165.3	-87.4	1.8	-1.8
Personnel support	24	-4.4	-2.0	5.3	51.2	-47.7	-23.2	1.4
Transportation of material	25	-12.5	-34.0	-44.5	-30.1	-34.7	-41.1	-34.8
Travel of persons	26	-11.6	-11.0	-19.1	-6.1	-23.2	-37.7	-30.1
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	27	2.0	-5.2	-6.6	-3.5	-4.2	0.1	-0.5
Less: Sales to other sectors	28	5.3	-1.9	-0.5	-1.2	-4.5	-5.5	-17.0
Gross investment ⁵	29	-5.7	-5.3	7.7	-0.8	-7.5	-17.3	10.2
Structures	30	-21.8	-38.6	-39.9	-48.0	111.4	-65.7	0.6
Equipment	31	-5.3	-1.2	27.9	6.7	-19.2	-23.0	21.0
Aircraft	32	16.5	6.6	39.0	67.3	-50.1	68.4	-0.2
Missiles	33	-12.0	31.3	22.5	-20.4	20.1	-62.8	116.4
Ships	34	-5.5	1.1	86.3	-27.5	58.8	-58.8	121.6
Vehicles	35	-26.4	-22.4	49.7	-8.7	-20.7	-81.6	87.5
Electronics	36	-16.2	-11.4	21.8	-1.3	-15.8	-45.6	30.9
Other equipment	37	-5.3	-4.1	5.6	1.2	-21.1	-9.7	-9.3
Intellectual property products	38	-2.5	-4.0	-5.7	-2.8	-0.5	-1.2	-0.3
Software	39	4.0	0.8	3.3	-0.7	6.0	2.5	-8.4
Research and development	40	-3.2	-4.5	-6.7	-3.0	-1.2	-1.7	0.8

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.3. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	100.802	97.562	97.526	100.446	94.506	91.731	91.592
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	102.259	99.523	99.211	102.995	95.892	93.502	92.746
Gross output of general government	3	102.230	99.420	99.131	102.749	95.867	93.556	92.799
Value added	4	104.670	103.769	103.888	103.678	103.219	102.690	102.370
Compensation of general government employees	5	104.278	102.245	102.478	102.041	101.227	100.332	99.785
Military	6	101.209	98.546	98.815	98.290	97.411	96.488	96.362
Civilian	7	110.286	109.480	109.641	109.379	108.697	107.858	106.466
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	105.303	106.218	106.154	106.309	106.419	106.479	106.528
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	98.806	93.355	92.499	101.415	85.645	80.869	79.504
Durable goods	10	97.061	94.846	93.660	97.599	95.349	86.111	88.983
Aircraft	11	121.621	130.731	125.182	133.650	139.632	116.563	120.201
Missiles	12	79.903	73.044	69.756	76.304	70.106	61.539	79.514
Ships	13	88.847	93.860	98.232	106.454	93.302	265.327	296.761
Vehicles	14	82.409	68.136	71.297	72.773	63.816	46.636	46.377
Electronics	15	78.894	68.675	70.764	70.364	66.762	55.622	60.326
Other durable goods	16	95.228	91.460	91.816	93.606	86.447	87.704	80.857
Nondurable goods	17	99.388	92.299	91.045	88.716	91.857	86.143	74.663
Petroleum products	18	105.751	96.806	94.364	87.385	98.707	95.901	72.411
Ammunition	19	95.593	95.044	90.532	107.415	95.679	70.317	72.826
Other nondurable goods	20	92.945	86.106	88.311	85.739	81.159	78.466	81.111
Services	21	98.983	93.073	92.366	104.235	82.313	78.709	78.034
Installation support	22	94.886	90.592	89.741	101.616	79.771	79.894	79.376
Weapons support	23	105.229	98.457	97.139	123.969	73.810	74.133	73.791
Personnel support	24	100.076	98.092	97.142	107.727	91.613	85.763	86.052
Transportation of material	25	94.279	62.202	63.881	58.414	52.511	46.003	41.339
Travel of persons	26	93.050	82.771	83.601	82.303	77.036	68.428	62.565
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	27	101.997	96.694	96.968	96.106	95.078	95.103	94.982
Less: Sales to other sectors	28	98.808	96.910	97.301	97.018	95.896	94.556	90.243
Gross investment ⁵	29	95.622	90.571	91.523	91.346	89.580	85.413	87.509
Structures	30	76.371	46.903	46.795	39.747	47.925	36.679	36.734
Equipment	31	98.671	97.474	99.451	101.080	95.848	89.786	94.172
Aircraft	32	144.740	154.237	153.686	174.785	146.926	167.382	167.290
Missiles	33	95.089	124.875	128.614	121.471	127.164	99.341	120.483
Ships	34	97.671	98.718	103.517	95.521	107.229	85.906	104.810
Vehicles	35	76.177	59.079	62.122	60.727	57.303	37.355	43.924
Electronics	36	80.692	71.463	73.236	72.988	69.912	60.028	64.214
Other equipment	37	94.017	90.200	91.699	91.966	86.667	84.492	82.454
Intellectual property products	38	96.483	92.663	92.671	92.026	91.918	91.638	91.578
Software	39	111.692	112.539	112.457	112.251	113.888	114.605	112.122
Research and development	40	94.926	90.647	90.663	89.976	89.698	89.321	89.497

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.4. Price Indexes for National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	105.191	106.252	106.229	106.322	106.542	107.283	107.512
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	105.693	106.824	106.754	106.857	107.221	108.061	108.243
Gross output of general government	3	105.678	106.808	106.738	106.844	107.199	108.031	108.218
Value added	4	104.672	105.698	105.633	105.809	106.037	106.992	107.372
Compensation of general government employees	5	105.301	106.245	106.136	106.328	106.653	107.933	108.351
Military	6	104.443	106.028	105.873	106.181	106.645	108.486	108.833
Civilian	7	106.923	106.715	106.687	106.671	106.746	107.036	107.579
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	103.676	104.826	104.828	104.980	105.061	105.528	105.854
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	107.147	108.438	108.358	108.354	108.913	109.527	109.361
Durable goods	10	100.775	101.689	101.665	101.773	101.765	102.167	102.726
Aircraft	11	100.325	101.139	101.219	101.285	101.138	101.426	102.074
Missiles	12	100.813	102.715	102.023	102.657	102.908	102.437	103.964
Ships	13	101.298	101.807	101.798	101.756	101.807	101.538	101.827
Vehicles	14	101.882	103.655	103.404	103.496	104.273	104.327	104.171
Electronics	15	99.735	100.043	100.147	100.011	99.990	100.832	101.196
Other durable goods	16	102.038	103.097	103.046	103.271	103.270	104.010	104.386
Nondurable goods	17	137.066	138.415	137.077	136.442	140.332	141.641	135.032
Petroleum products	18	175.245	176.288	173.766	171.788	179.663	181.764	166.815
Ammunition	19	108.563	107.229	107.219	106.846	107.443	109.851	110.141
Other nondurable goods	20	106.000	108.041	107.534	108.280	109.115	108.965	108.978
Services	21	104.999	106.374	106.441	106.487	106.775	107.350	107.829
Installation support	22	107.746	108.351	108.461	108.309	108.579	109.457	109.908
Weapons support	23	103.946	106.104	105.945	106.467	106.462	106.925	107.286
Personnel support	24	102.943	104.474	104.263	104.663	105.008	105.358	105.645
Transportation of material	25	111.301	111.906	114.072	111.598	111.730	112.719	113.954
Travel of persons	26	108.166	109.353	111.265	108.430	109.448	111.167	114.045
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	27	105.454	106.432	106.379	106.520	106.634	107.233	107.542
Less: Sales to other sectors	28	104.325	106.042	105.885	106.193	106.447	107.176	107.395
Gross investment ⁵	29	103.393	104.185	104.343	104.396	104.068	104.433	104.839
Structures	30	102.058	105.110	104.746	105.612	106.114	106.694	107.550
Equipment	31	102.472	102.762	102.984	102.882	102.328	102.391	102.940
Aircraft	32	103.501	100.935	102.147	101.139	98.972	98.293	99.092
Missiles	33	106.515	109.325	108.216	109.431	108.442	106.933	109.539
Ships	34	107.255	108.599	108.899	109.100	108.164	108.561	108.503
Vehicles	35	101.300	104.940	104.322	104.790	107.262	106.659	106.186
Electronics	36	96.603	96.104	96.325	95.784	95.805	96.475	96.822
Other equipment	37	102.159	103.087	103.022	103.198	103.271	103.988	104.355
Intellectual property products	38	104.857	105.926	106.056	106.219	106.083	106.790	106.981
Software	39	99.852	99.504	99.692	99.354	99.158	99.610	99.885
Research and development	40	105.429	106.678	106.800	107.027	106.900	107.640	107.820

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.5. National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	835.8	817.1	816.7	841.9	793.7	775.8	776.3
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	662.8	652.0	649.6	675.0	630.6	619.7	615.7
Gross output of general government	3	687.7	675.9	673.5	698.8	654.2	643.4	639.3
Value added	4	409.2	409.6	409.8	409.7	408.7	410.3	410.5
Compensation of general government employees	5	251.2	248.6	248.9	248.3	247.0	247.8	247.4
Military	6	160.7	158.8	159.0	158.6	157.9	159.1	159.4
Civilian	7	90.6	89.7	89.8	89.6	89.1	88.7	88.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	157.9	161.1	161.0	161.4	161.7	162.5	163.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	278.5	266.3	263.7	289.1	245.5	233.1	228.8
Durable goods	10	44.8	44.2	43.6	45.5	44.4	40.3	41.9
Aircraft	11	17.9	19.4	18.6	19.9	20.7	17.4	18.0
Missiles	12	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.7
Ships	13	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.9	2.2
Vehicles	14	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.3	1.7	1.7
Electronics	15	8.9	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.5	6.3	6.9
Other durable goods	16	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.7	9.9	10.1	9.4
Nondurable goods	17	33.3	31.2	30.5	29.6	31.5	29.8	24.6
Petroleum products	18	19.4	17.8	17.1	15.7	18.5	18.2	12.6
Ammunition	19	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.8	4.3	3.2	3.4
Other nondurable goods	20	9.7	9.1	9.3	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.7
Services	21	200.4	190.9	189.6	214.1	169.5	163.0	162.3
Installation support	22	45.1	43.3	42.9	48.5	38.2	38.5	38.5
Weapons support	23	35.7	34.1	33.6	43.1	25.6	25.9	25.8
Personnel support	24	96.4	95.9	94.8	105.5	90.0	84.6	85.1
Transportation of material	25	13.8	9.1	9.6	8.6	7.7	6.8	6.2
Travel of persons	26	9.5	8.5	8.8	8.4	7.9	7.2	6.7
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	27	20.9	20.0	20.1	19.9	19.7	19.8	19.9
Less: Sales to other sectors	28	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7
Gross investment ⁵	29	173.0	165.1	167.1	166.9	163.1	156.1	160.5
Structures	30	13.4	8.4	8.4	7.2	8.7	6.7	6.8
Equipment	31	87.0	86.2	88.1	89.5	84.4	79.1	83.4
Aircraft	32	20.2	21.0	21.2	23.8	19.6	22.2	22.3
Missiles	33	5.1	6.9	7.0	6.7	7.0	5.4	6.7
Ships	34	11.7	11.9	12.6	11.6	12.9	10.4	12.7
Vehicles	35	7.1	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.7	3.7	4.3
Electronics	36	10.3	9.1	9.3	9.3	8.9	7.7	8.2
Other equipment	37	32.6	31.5	32.0	32.2	30.3	29.8	29.2
Intellectual property products	38	72.7	70.5	70.6	70.2	70.0	70.3	70.4
Software	39	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.7
Research and development	40	65.0	62.9	62.9	62.6	62.3	62.5	62.7

Table 3.11.6. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	794.6	769.1	768.8	791.8	745.0	723.1	722.0
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	627.1	610.4	608.4	631.7	588.1	573.4	568.8
Gross output of general government	3	650.7	632.9	631.0	654.0	610.2	595.5	590.7
Value added	4	390.9	387.5	388.0	387.2	385.5	383.5	382.3
Compensation of general government employees	5	238.6	233.9	234.5	233.5	231.6	229.6	228.3
Military	6	153.8	149.8	150.2	149.4	148.1	146.7	146.5
Civilian	7	84.7	84.1	84.2	84.0	83.5	82.8	81.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	152.3	153.6	153.5	153.8	153.9	154.0	154.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	260.0	245.6	243.4	266.8	225.3	212.8	209.2
Durable goods	10	44.5	43.4	42.9	44.7	43.7	39.4	40.8
Aircraft	11	17.9	19.2	18.4	19.6	20.5	17.1	17.6
Missiles	12	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.6
Ships	13	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.9	2.1
Vehicles	14	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.6
Electronics	15	8.9	7.7	8.0	7.9	7.5	6.3	6.8
Other durable goods	16	10.6	10.1	10.2	10.4	9.6	9.7	9.0
Nondurable goods	17	24.3	22.6	22.3	21.7	22.5	21.1	18.3
Petroleum products	18	11.1	10.1	9.9	9.1	10.3	10.0	7.6
Ammunition	19	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.5	4.0	2.9	3.0
Other nondurable goods	20	9.1	8.4	8.7	8.4	8.0	7.7	8.0
Services	21	190.9	179.5	178.1	201.0	158.7	151.8	150.5
Installation support	22	41.8	39.9	39.5	44.8	35.2	35.2	35.0
Weapons support	23	34.3	32.1	31.7	40.4	24.1	24.2	24.1
Personnel support	24	93.7	91.8	90.9	100.8	85.8	80.3	80.5
Transportation of material	25	12.4	8.2	8.4	7.7	6.9	6.0	5.4
Travel of persons	26	8.8	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.3	6.4	5.9
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	27	19.8	18.8	18.9	18.7	18.5	18.5	18.5
Less: Sales to other sectors	28	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4
Gross investment ⁵	29	167.3	158.5	160.2	159.8	156.8	149.5	153.1
Structures	30	13.1	8.0	8.0	6.8	8.2	6.3	6.3
Equipment	31	84.9	83.9	85.6	87.0	82.5	77.2	81.0
Aircraft	32	19.5	20.8	20.7	23.6	19.8	22.6	22.6
Missiles	33	4.8	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.4	5.0	6.1
Ships	34	10.9	11.0	11.5	10.6	11.9	9.6	11.7
Vehicles	35	7.0	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.3	3.5	4.0
Electronics	36	10.7	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.3	7.9	8.5
Other equipment	37	31.9	30.6	31.1	31.2	29.4	28.6	28.0
Intellectual property products	38	69.3	66.6	66.6	66.1	66.0	65.8	65.8
Software	39	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7
Research and development	40	61.7	58.9	58.9	58.5	58.3	58.1	58.2
Residual	41	0.5	0.2	-0.1	-1.1	-0.1	0.2	-1.8

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction, software, and research and development).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures, software, and research and development.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE: Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

4. Foreign Transactions

Table 4.1. Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts from the rest of the world	1	2,904.0	3,014.5	3,011.8	3,011.2	3,043.5	3,027.5	3,055.9
Exports of goods and services	2	2,101.2	2,195.9	2,197.4	2,199.2	2,213.7	2,214.2	2,238.9
Goods ¹	3	1,473.6	1,536.0	1,539.5	1,545.6	1,538.3	1,531.6	1,548.8
Durable	4	897.4	946.1	949.1	945.8	942.6	942.0	969.1
Nondurable	5	576.2	589.9	590.3	599.8	595.7	589.7	579.7
Services ¹	6	627.6	659.9	657.9	653.6	675.5	682.6	690.2
Income receipts	7	802.8	818.6	814.4	812.0	829.8	813.3	817.0
Wage and salary receipts	8	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.6
Income receipts on assets	9	796.7	812.3	808.3	805.7	823.3	806.7	810.4
Interest	10	143.0	146.3	145.3	144.6	146.1	146.1	151.6
Dividends	11	292.6	297.9	307.5	306.5	278.1	303.2	293.4
Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad	12	361.1	368.1	355.5	354.6	399.1	354.2	365.3
Current payments to the rest of the world	13	3,360.9	3,453.5	3,456.4	3,432.3	3,444.9	3,465.5	3,474.6
Imports of goods and services	14	2,669.9	2,743.1	2,755.3	2,723.5	2,729.5	2,737.3	2,747.9
Goods ¹	15	2,234.6	2,295.4	2,307.4	2,275.0	2,279.6	2,281.9	2,288.7
Durable	16	1,234.5	1,324.9	1,329.6	1,322.9	1,332.2	1,327.5	1,356.2
Nondurable	17	1,000.1	970.5	977.8	952.1	947.5	954.5	932.5
Services ¹	18	435.3	447.7	447.8	448.6	449.9	455.3	459.3
Income payments	19	542.1	565.7	555.7	564.4	572.8	575.9	570.1
Wage and salary payments	20	14.2	14.6	15.0	14.8	14.6	14.4	15.1
Income payments on assets	21	527.9	551.1	540.7	549.6	558.2	561.5	555.0
Interest	22	310.7	304.1	307.0	301.0	299.1	302.5	299.4
Dividends	23	136.2	141.1	140.4	137.2	145.7	156.0	130.8
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States	24	81.0	105.9	93.3	111.5	113.4	103.0	124.8
Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	25	149.0	144.6	145.4	144.3	142.6	152.4	156.6
From persons (net)	26	74.1	71.9	72.4	67.9	74.4	75.9	75.7
From government (net)	27	52.8	45.4	47.6	48.7	34.4	41.5	46.1
From business (net)	28	22.1	27.3	25.5	27.7	33.8	35.0	34.8
Balance on current account, NIPAs	29	-457.0	-439.0	-444.6	-421.1	-401.4	-438.1	-418.7
Addenda:								
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs	30	-458.6	-432.4	-445.9	-423.4	-371.1	-438.5	-419.1
Balance on current account, NIPAs	31	-457.0	-439.0	-444.6	-421.1	-401.4	-438.1	-418.7
Less: Capital account transactions (net) ²	32	1.7	-6.6	1.4	2.3	-30.3	0.5	0.4

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets. Prior to 1982, reflects only capital grants paid to the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.

Table 4.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product
[Percent]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services	1	7.1	3.5	3.8	0.4	1.1	-1.3	8.0
Exports of goods ¹	2	7.1	3.8	5.2	1.6	-3.0	-2.8	9.4
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	-0.4	-0.9	23.3	17.7	-33.8	-0.8	-27.4
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	6.5	1.8	7.9	-4.0	0.8	-0.2	9.0
Durable goods.....	5	3.4	0.0	1.1	-9.8	-9.6	13.5	-3.9
Nondurable goods.....	6	7.8	2.5	10.9	-1.5	5.3	-5.3	14.6
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	9.3	6.1	-0.2	4.7	-5.1	-4.4	14.2
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	7.6	14.5	-20.9	43.9	0.4	-10.3	56.5
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	16.6	1.1	-19.0	-5.6	-3.3	11.9	0.7
Other.....	10	8.7	4.9	8.4	-1.7	-6.7	-4.7	6.8
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	16.6	8.1	5.4	-6.3	-2.4	3.1	21.0
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	4.5	2.4	10.1	-2.1	3.3	0.2	36.5
Durable goods.....	13	9.5	0.3	0.0	-8.1	4.7	7.2	54.7
Nondurable goods.....	14	-1.2	4.9	24.2	5.5	1.6	-7.6	16.7
Other.....	15	-0.4	5.5	-15.1	19.5	62.4	-28.6	-27.5
Exports of services ¹	16	7.0	3.0	0.8	-2.6	11.3	2.2	4.8
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	30.0	-2.5	-14.6	5.0	57.6	-11.7	14.7
Travel.....	18	6.3	6.2	13.6	8.4	3.9	9.4	8.1
Passenger fares.....	19	6.9	3.2	12.5	1.7	-0.8	1.1	13.7
Other transportation.....	20	-0.7	-0.7	-1.6	-6.4	-4.4	19.3	-0.3
Royalties and license fees.....	21	9.5	1.1	-7.7	-0.2	5.1	2.2	4.7
Other private services.....	22	6.2	3.6	-0.4	-8.2	20.4	-1.6	2.8
Other.....	23	8.0	-2.5	-5.0	-4.9	-5.5	-5.7	1.4
Imports of goods and services	24	4.9	2.2	2.5	0.5	-3.1	0.6	6.9
Imports of goods ¹	25	5.2	2.1	2.5	0.4	-3.5	-0.2	7.5
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	2.0	3.7	-3.3	8.3	3.7	11.9	3.6
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	6.6	2.7	0.4	8.4	-11.2	10.0	-0.7
Durable goods.....	28	8.8	5.9	-2.2	-9.5	-0.9	21.4	-1.1
Nondurable goods.....	29	4.3	-0.6	3.5	31.5	-20.8	-1.1	-0.2
Petroleum and products.....	30	-1.9	-8.2	-4.9	-5.5	-10.7	-10.7	-3.6
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	13.8	7.2	5.8	-5.7	2.4	-0.7	2.9
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	9.4	7.1	29.9	0.3	67.4	-10.7	5.1
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	7.4	3.9	-3.6	-20.9	29.8	-10.1	-12.8
Other.....	34	16.6	8.3	6.9	-1.1	-9.8	3.8	8.0
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	9.7	14.8	4.3	7.3	-4.5	-12.1	29.0
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	4.5	-1.0	6.8	2.3	3.1	0.4	8.8
Durable goods.....	37	3.8	1.1	10.4	6.1	13.2	-6.8	20.0
Nondurable goods.....	38	5.3	-3.4	3.0	-1.8	-7.6	9.5	-3.1
Other.....	39	-12.1	5.1	2.6	-1.2	-20.9	55.1	48.5
Imports of services ¹	40	3.1	2.7	2.3	1.0	-1.0	5.0	4.0
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	-7.8	-6.8	-6.7	-2.6	-27.3	-19.3	-11.1
Travel.....	42	1.0	7.0	4.2	-7.9	-5.3	5.4	4.8
Passenger fares.....	43	6.3	4.7	17.7	0.2	-10.4	14.7	6.1
Other transportation.....	44	1.6	2.2	-0.9	1.3	1.1	16.5	12.1
Royalties and license fees.....	45	4.2	12.8	9.3	12.5	-18.0	12.4	7.7
Other private services.....	46	5.8	0.9	0.2	3.8	9.5	2.9	2.0
Other.....	47	-5.6	-9.6	-6.1	-13.3	3.4	-15.2	10.2
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	9.0	4.8	0.3	-0.2	-2.5	-0.7	14.5
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	4.1	2.2	13.6	4.7	-3.7	-6.2	1.6
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	-1.3	0.8	22.5	16.7	-32.9	-0.6	-24.6
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	8.1	4.1	3.6	0.1	1.0	-3.1	13.5
Imports of durable goods.....	52	8.9	7.2	5.3	-0.8	1.7	-0.9	12.9
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	0.7	-4.1	-1.3	2.0	-10.5	0.7	0.2
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	7.0	4.8	4.3	1.7	-1.9	2.2	9.9

Table 4.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Exports of goods and services	1	7.1	3.5	3.8	0.4	1.1	-1.3	8.0
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Exports of goods ¹	2	4.97	2.64	3.60	1.15	-2.11	-1.99	6.49
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	-0.02	-0.06	1.24	1.04	-2.60	-0.04	-1.79
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	1.43	0.40	1.72	-0.90	0.16	-0.05	1.92
Durable goods.....	5	0.24	0.00	0.07	-0.66	-0.63	0.78	-0.24
Nondurable goods.....	6	1.19	0.40	1.64	-0.24	0.79	-0.83	2.16
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	2.20	1.43	-0.04	1.11	-1.27	-1.06	3.27
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	0.29	0.56	-0.98	1.54	0.02	-0.47	2.08
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	0.37	0.03	-0.49	-0.13	-0.07	0.24	0.02
Other.....	10	1.53	0.85	1.43	-0.30	-1.22	-0.83	1.16
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	0.99	0.51	0.36	-0.43	-0.16	0.20	1.31
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	0.39	0.20	0.80	-0.18	0.27	0.02	2.71
Durable goods.....	13	0.44	0.01	0.00	-0.38	0.21	0.31	2.11
Nondurable goods.....	14	-0.05	0.18	0.80	0.20	0.06	-0.30	0.60
Other.....	15	-0.01	0.16	-0.47	0.51	1.50	-1.06	-0.92
Exports of services ¹	16	2.11	0.89	0.25	-0.78	3.23	0.66	1.49
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	0.21	-0.02	-0.12	0.04	0.36	-0.10	0.12
Travel.....	18	0.35	0.35	0.72	0.46	0.22	0.54	0.48
Passenger fares.....	19	0.12	0.06	0.21	0.03	-0.01	0.02	0.24
Other transportation.....	20	-0.02	-0.01	-0.03	-0.13	-0.09	0.35	-0.01
Royalties and license fees.....	21	0.54	0.07	-0.46	-0.01	0.28	0.12	0.27
Other private services.....	22	0.85	0.48	-0.04	-1.13	2.50	-0.23	0.39
Other.....	23	0.06	-0.02	-0.03	-0.03	-0.04	-0.04	0.01
Percent change at annual rate:								
Imports of goods and services	24	4.9	2.2	2.5	0.5	-3.1	0.6	6.9
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Imports of goods ¹	25	4.34	1.78	2.08	0.34	-2.96	-0.19	6.23
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	0.08	0.15	-0.13	0.33	0.15	0.47	0.16
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	0.70	0.29	0.06	0.87	-1.25	1.02	-0.05
Durable goods.....	28	0.47	0.32	-0.11	-0.54	-0.04	1.08	-0.05
Nondurable goods.....	29	0.23	-0.03	0.17	1.41	-1.20	-0.06	0.00
Petroleum and products.....	30	-0.32	-1.43	-0.82	-0.87	-1.70	-1.70	-0.52
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	2.53	1.39	1.16	-1.17	0.49	-0.14	0.60
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	0.12	0.10	0.36	0.01	0.80	-0.19	0.08
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	0.35	0.17	-0.16	-1.02	1.15	-0.47	-0.59
Other.....	34	2.06	1.12	0.95	-0.16	-1.46	0.52	1.11
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	0.91	1.42	0.46	0.77	-0.50	-1.40	2.84
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	0.90	-0.20	1.24	0.44	0.60	0.07	1.70
Durable goods.....	37	0.41	0.11	0.98	0.60	1.29	-0.73	1.97
Nondurable goods.....	38	0.50	-0.31	0.26	-0.16	-0.69	0.81	-0.27
Other.....	39	-0.47	0.16	0.11	-0.03	-0.76	1.48	1.50
Imports of services ¹	40	0.53	0.44	0.38	0.16	-0.17	0.81	0.68
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	-0.09	-0.07	-0.06	-0.02	-0.28	-0.18	-0.10
Travel.....	42	0.03	0.20	0.13	-0.25	-0.16	0.16	0.15
Passenger fares.....	43	0.07	0.06	0.21	0.00	-0.14	0.18	0.08
Other transportation.....	44	0.03	0.05	-0.02	0.03	0.02	0.32	0.25
Royalties and license fees.....	45	0.06	0.17	0.13	0.17	-0.29	0.17	0.11
Other private services.....	46	0.45	0.07	0.02	0.27	0.67	0.21	0.16
Other.....	47	-0.02	-0.03	-0.02	-0.04	0.01	-0.05	0.03

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.3. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services	1	119.367	123.590	123.738	123.851	124.196	123.781	126.181
Exports of goods ¹	2	122.470	127.100	127.480	128.000	127.038	126.126	128.995
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	109.948	108.907	110.837	115.452	104.158	103.959	95.974
Industrial supplies and materials	4	123.070	125.243	126.420	125.142	125.380	125.310	128.029
Durable goods.....	5	121.054	121.062	123.463	120.323	117.321	121.088	119.883
Nondurable goods.....	6	123.923	127.026	127.673	127.194	128.838	127.112	131.506
Capital goods, except automotive	7	124.269	131.841	131.496	133.029	131.284	129.823	134.215
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	100.841	115.415	108.578	118.919	119.042	115.852	129.583
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	139.057	140.637	140.030	138.029	136.887	140.791	141.032
Other.....	10	128.703	134.999	136.557	135.982	133.629	132.026	134.203
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	159.122	171.984	174.215	171.423	170.364	171.680	180.049
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	114.264	116.955	117.732	117.107	118.058	118.110	127.657
Durable goods.....	13	128.863	129.252	130.242	127.518	129.006	131.283	146.423
Nondurable goods.....	14	99.881	104.809	105.375	106.805	107.229	105.124	109.256
Other.....	15	98.889	104.342	97.793	102.252	115.435	106.105	97.903
Exports of services ¹	16	112.939	116.297	115.949	115.199	118.321	118.961	120.372
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	115.016	112.137	107.132	108.453	121.506	117.787	121.895
Travel.....	18	113.274	120.322	119.752	122.188	123.362	126.172	128.642
Passenger fares.....	19	109.359	112.850	113.493	113.960	113.743	114.067	117.791
Other transportation.....	20	107.746	107.028	108.096	106.330	105.140	109.875	109.779
Royalties and license fees.....	21	117.841	119.175	118.233	118.179	119.657	120.298	121.692
Other private services.....	22	112.091	116.103	115.950	113.500	118.904	118.411	119.222
Other.....	23	109.825	107.400	107.740	106.392	104.900	103.378	103.734
Imports of goods and services	24	118.239	120.860	121.207	121.358	120.398	120.584	122.615
Imports of goods ¹	25	121.176	123.750	124.154	124.282	123.170	123.098	125.341
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	104.317	108.148	106.597	108.751	109.752	112.879	113.877
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	27	122.107	125.402	125.091	127.637	123.904	126.895	126.687
Durable goods.....	28	125.065	132.413	133.952	130.646	130.344	136.805	136.429
Nondurable goods.....	29	119.164	118.462	116.354	124.589	117.550	117.220	117.169
Petroleum and products.....	30	98.550	90.484	91.469	90.185	87.664	85.214	84.428
Capital goods, except automotive	31	138.010	147.977	149.365	147.191	148.067	147.807	148.869
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	108.701	116.455	114.294	114.377	130.098	126.453	128.034
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	136.356	141.642	143.107	134.971	144.053	140.283	135.568
Other.....	34	142.196	154.053	155.897	155.475	151.509	152.916	155.885
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	154.579	177.393	176.805	179.932	177.894	172.242	183.577
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	117.910	116.686	116.600	117.274	118.181	118.293	120.800
Durable goods.....	37	120.858	122.179	121.047	122.848	126.722	124.511	130.306
Nondurable goods.....	38	114.673	110.770	111.771	111.265	109.086	111.595	110.730
Other.....	39	105.570	111.004	112.962	112.618	106.198	118.522	130.843
Imports of services ¹	40	105.934	108.779	108.873	109.139	108.855	110.197	111.296
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	87.958	82.017	83.521	82.968	76.601	72.613	70.500
Travel.....	42	100.891	107.931	109.684	107.464	106.019	107.425	108.690
Passenger fares.....	43	101.537	106.285	108.076	108.120	105.187	108.847	110.459
Other transportation.....	44	113.555	116.071	115.733	116.121	116.448	120.979	124.492
Royalties and license fees.....	45	106.743	120.364	120.729	124.328	118.315	121.827	124.112
Other private services.....	46	111.165	112.159	111.012	112.058	114.621	115.436	116.019
Other.....	47	82.701	74.727	75.595	72.946	73.567	70.596	72.339
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	127.327	133.412	133.694	133.614	132.759	132.533	137.102
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	114.802	117.351	117.866	119.238	118.133	116.265	116.716
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	109.245	110.163	112.103	116.523	105.473	105.310	98.122
Exports of nonagricultural goods	51	123.940	129.011	129.195	129.238	129.559	128.554	132.696
Imports of durable goods.....	52	133.758	143.391	143.840	143.559	144.173	143.838	148.274
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	106.693	102.312	102.679	103.181	100.370	100.556	100.611
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	126.878	133.019	133.239	133.814	133.175	133.906	137.113

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.4. Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services	1	111.140	112.185	112.127	112.114	112.543	112.944	112.034
Exports of goods ¹	2	113.012	113.507	113.423	113.414	113.731	114.060	112.771
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	122.232	129.858	126.032	135.398	136.146	135.767	132.733
Industrial supplies and materials	4	134.169	131.195	131.845	129.258	129.743	130.330	127.309
Durable goods.....	5	123.306	120.751	120.998	119.172	120.712	119.139	116.756
Nondurable goods.....	6	139.461	136.286	137.118	134.175	134.185	135.751	132.435
Capital goods, except automotive	7	101.386	102.229	102.292	102.146	102.415	103.045	102.770
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	106.372	109.374	109.051	109.868	110.159	110.503	111.003
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	92.273	92.882	93.462	92.280	91.561	91.246	90.969
Other.....	10	101.547	101.949	102.029	101.812	102.212	103.045	102.578
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	102.172	103.978	104.180	104.130	103.976	104.478	104.449
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	102.449	103.976	103.981	104.128	104.341	103.502	102.834
Durable goods.....	13	100.038	101.877	102.044	102.215	102.044	100.772	100.099
Nondurable goods.....	14	105.108	106.228	106.028	106.149	106.832	106.536	105.879
Other.....	15	114.214	114.739	114.629	114.672	115.023	115.359	114.034
Exports of services ¹	16	107.039	109.312	109.313	109.293	109.974	110.531	110.451
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	103.396	104.775	104.700	104.963	105.182	105.806	106.171
Travel.....	18	108.306	111.371	111.247	111.497	111.964	112.297	111.541
Passenger fares.....	19	128.785	133.617	135.953	132.397	131.975	134.999	130.187
Other transportation.....	20	110.763	113.547	113.899	113.162	114.484	114.685	114.191
Royalties and license fees.....	21	104.100	105.889	105.634	106.031	106.450	106.775	106.838
Other private services.....	22	105.112	106.880	106.776	106.869	107.784	108.359	109.120
Other.....	23	106.206	110.423	109.680	111.101	112.334	111.972	110.199
Imports of goods and services	24	114.273	114.862	115.038	113.570	114.725	114.873	113.411
Imports of goods ¹	25	116.178	116.855	117.084	115.316	116.592	116.779	115.028
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	125.244	123.996	124.922	123.139	122.533	122.715	123.975
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	27	122.018	117.590	118.062	116.182	118.280	119.470	118.191
Durable goods.....	28	125.433	119.732	119.900	117.807	119.607	119.948	116.198
Nondurable goods.....	29	118.787	115.647	116.465	114.795	117.198	119.304	120.739
Petroleum and products.....	30	175.172	179.114	179.824	169.024	176.471	176.975	162.671
Capital goods, except automotive	31	99.467	99.669	99.712	99.626	99.438	99.237	98.706
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	106.686	112.326	111.877	112.940	113.216	113.662	113.827
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	93.227	91.634	91.496	91.763	91.320	91.140	91.290
Other.....	34	101.082	101.412	101.565	101.247	101.095	100.819	99.987
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	103.722	105.716	105.632	105.782	106.355	106.499	105.427
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	101.728	103.225	103.312	102.978	103.322	103.280	103.185
Durable goods.....	37	99.865	100.415	100.530	100.046	100.227	99.709	99.365
Nondurable goods.....	38	103.878	106.505	106.555	106.405	106.954	107.510	107.733
Other.....	39	106.780	108.171	108.219	108.000	108.675	109.042	108.632
Imports of services ¹	40	105.713	105.895	105.823	105.740	106.336	106.309	106.165
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	103.536	98.961	98.242	96.789	100.754	102.363	103.056
Travel.....	42	104.595	104.298	103.991	103.981	105.062	105.440	105.806
Passenger fares.....	43	121.864	129.812	129.425	128.652	131.241	132.887	132.431
Other transportation.....	44	112.930	112.130	112.480	113.030	112.804	112.445	111.403
Royalties and license fees.....	45	104.130						

Table 4.2.5. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services	1	2,101.2	2,195.9	2,197.4	2,199.2	2,213.7	2,214.2	2,238.9
Exports of goods ¹	2	1,473.6	1,536.0	1,539.5	1,545.6	1,538.3	1,531.6	1,548.8
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	3	126.2	132.8	131.1	146.7	133.1	132.4	119.5
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	484.7	482.3	489.3	474.8	477.5	479.4	478.4
Durable goods.....	5	143.3	140.3	143.4	137.6	135.9	138.4	134.3
Nondurable goods.....	6	341.5	342.0	345.9	337.2	341.6	341.0	344.1
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	493.3	527.7	526.6	532.0	526.4	523.7	540.0
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	80.2	94.4	88.5	97.7	98.0	95.7	107.5
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	48.4	49.3	49.3	48.0	47.3	48.4	48.4
Other.....	10	364.7	384.0	388.8	386.3	381.1	379.6	384.1
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	132.8	146.1	148.3	145.9	144.8	146.6	153.7
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	175.0	181.7	183.0	182.2	184.1	182.7	196.2
Durable goods.....	13	97.3	99.3	100.3	98.3	99.3	99.8	110.6
Nondurable goods.....	14	77.7	82.4	82.7	83.9	84.8	82.9	85.6
Other.....	15	61.6	65.3	61.2	64.0	72.4	66.8	60.9
Exports of services ¹	16	627.6	659.9	657.9	653.6	675.5	682.6	690.2
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	17.3	17.1	16.3	16.5	18.6	18.1	18.8
Travel.....	18	115.6	126.2	125.5	128.3	130.1	133.5	135.1
Passenger fares.....	19	36.8	39.4	40.3	39.4	39.2	40.2	40.0
Other transportation.....	20	43.1	43.9	44.4	43.4	43.4	45.5	45.2
Royalties and license fees.....	21	120.7	124.2	122.9	123.3	125.3	126.4	127.9
Other private services.....	22	279.6	294.5	293.8	287.9	304.2	304.5	308.8
Other.....	23	14.5	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.4	14.4	14.3
Imports of goods and services	24	2,669.9	2,743.1	2,755.3	2,723.5	2,729.5	2,737.3	2,747.9
Imports of goods ¹	25	2,234.6	2,295.4	2,307.4	2,275.0	2,279.6	2,281.9	2,288.7
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	26	108.3	111.1	110.3	111.0	111.4	114.8	117.0
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	293.0	290.0	290.4	291.6	288.2	298.2	294.5
Durable goods.....	28	149.8	151.4	153.4	147.0	148.9	156.7	151.4
Nondurable goods.....	29	143.2	138.6	137.1	144.7	139.4	141.5	143.1
Petroleum and products.....	30	462.1	433.9	440.3	408.1	414.1	403.7	374.5
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	513.5	551.7	557.1	548.5	550.7	548.7	549.6
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	35.6	40.1	39.2	39.6	45.2	44.1	44.7
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	119.7	122.2	123.3	116.6	123.9	120.4	116.5
Other.....	34	358.2	389.3	394.6	392.3	381.7	384.2	388.4
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	255.2	298.5	297.3	303.0	301.2	292.0	308.1
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	517.5	519.6	519.7	521.0	526.8	527.1	537.7
Durable goods.....	37	273.5	278.0	275.8	278.5	287.8	281.3	293.4
Nondurable goods.....	38	244.0	241.6	243.9	242.5	239.0	245.7	244.3
Other.....	39	85.1	90.6	92.3	91.8	87.1	97.5	107.3
Imports of services ¹	40	435.3	447.7	447.8	448.6	449.9	455.3	459.3
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	27.8	24.7	25.0	24.5	23.5	22.7	22.1
Travel.....	42	78.2	83.5	84.6	82.8	82.6	84.0	85.3
Passenger fares.....	43	31.1	34.7	35.1	34.9	34.7	36.3	36.7
Other transportation.....	44	54.6	55.4	55.5	55.9	56.0	57.9	59.1
Royalties and license fees.....	45	34.8	39.9	39.9	41.3	39.4	40.7	41.5
Other private services.....	46	199.7	201.2	199.3	201.0	205.5	205.8	206.4
Other.....	47	9.1	8.3	8.4	8.1	8.3	7.9	8.1
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	897.4	946.1	949.1	945.8	942.6	942.0	969.1
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	576.2	589.9	590.3	593.8	595.7	589.7	579.7
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	140.0	144.9	143.4	158.8	144.5	144.8	132.6
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	1,333.6	1,391.1	1,396.1	1,386.8	1,393.8	1,386.9	1,416.2
Imports of durable goods.....	52	1,234.5	1,324.9	1,329.6	1,322.9	1,332.2	1,327.5	1,356.2
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	1,000.1	970.5	977.8	952.1	947.5	954.5	932.5
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	1,772.5	1,861.5	1,867.1	1,866.9	1,865.5	1,878.2	1,914.2

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.6. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services	1	1,890.5	1,957.4	1,959.8	1,961.6	1,967.0	1,960.5	1,998.4
Exports of goods ¹	2	1,303.9	1,353.2	1,357.3	1,362.8	1,352.6	1,342.8	1,373.4
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	3	103.3	102.3	104.1	108.4	97.8	97.6	90.1
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	361.3	367.6	371.1	367.3	368.0	367.8	375.8
Durable goods.....	5	116.2	116.2	118.5	115.5	112.6	116.2	115.1
Nondurable goods.....	6	244.8	251.0	252.2	251.3	254.5	251.1	259.8
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	486.5	516.2	514.8	520.8	514.0	508.3	525.4
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	75.4	86.3	81.2	88.9	89.0	86.6	96.9
Computers, peripherals, and parts ²	9	359.1	376.7	381.0	379.4	372.9	368.4	374.5
Other.....	10	130.0	140.5	142.4	140.1	139.2	140.3	147.1
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	170.8	174.8	176.0	175.0	176.4	176.5	190.8
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	97.2	97.5	98.3	96.2	97.3	99.0	110.5
Durable goods.....	13	73.9	77.6	78.0	79.0	79.4	77.8	80.9
Nondurable goods.....	14	54.0	56.9	53.4	55.8	63.0	57.9	53.4
Other.....	15	586.3	603.7	601.9	598.0	614.2	617.5	624.9
Exports of services ¹	16	586.3	603.7	601.9	598.0	614.2	617.5	624.9
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	16.7	16.3	15.6	15.7	17.6	17.1	17.7
Travel.....	18	106.7	113.3	112.8	115.1	116.2	118.8	121.2
Passenger fares.....	19	28.5	29.5	29.6	29.7	29.7	29.8	30.7
Other transportation.....	20	38.9	38.6	39.0	38.4	37.9	39.7	39.6
Royalties and license fees.....	21	116.0	117.3	116.3	117.7	118.4	119.8	119.8
Other private services.....	22	266.0	275.6	275.2	269.4	282.2	281.0	283.0
Other.....	23	13.7	13.3	13.4	13.3	13.1	12.9	12.9
Residual.....	24	-2.3	-4.5	-4.0	-3.0	-4.7	-5.2	-8.0
Imports of goods and services	25	2,336.4	2,388.2	2,395.1	2,398.0	2,379.1	2,382.7	2,422.9
Imports of goods ¹	26	1,923.4	1,964.3	1,970.7	1,972.7	1,955.1	1,954.0	1,989.6
Foods, feeds, and beverages....	27	86.4	89.6	88.3	90.1	90.9	93.5	94.4
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	28	240.1	246.6	246.0	251.0	243.6	249.5	249.1
Durable goods.....	29	119.4	126.5	127.9	124.8	124.5	130.7	130.3
Nondurable goods.....	30	120.5	119.8	117.7	126.0	118.9	118.6	118.5
Petroleum and products.....	31	263.8	242.2	244.9	241.4	234.7	228.1	226.0
Capital goods, except automotive.....	32	516.2	553.5	558.7	550.6	553.9	552.9	556.9
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	33	33.4	35.7	35.1	35.1	39.9	38.8	39.3
Computers, peripherals, and parts ²	34	354.3	383.9	388.5	387.4	377.6	381.1	388.5
Other.....	35	246.1	282.4	281.5	286.4	283.2	274.2	292.2
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	36	508.7	503.4	503.0	505.9	509.8	510.3	521.1
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	37	273.9	276.8	274.3	278.4	287.1	282.1	295.3
Durable goods.....	38	234.9	226.9	228.9	223.4	228.6	228.6	226.8
Nondurable goods.....	39	79.7	83.8	85.2	85.0	80.1	89.4	98.7
Other.....	40	411.8	422.8	423.2	424.2	423.1	428.3	432.6
Imports of services ¹	41	411.8	422.8	423.2	424.2	423.1	428.3	432.6
Direct defense expenditures.....	42	26.8	25.0	25.5	25.3	23.3	22.1	21.5
Travel.....	43	74.8	80.0	81.3	79.7	78.6	79.6	80.6
Passenger fares.....	44	25.5	26.7	27.1	27.2	26.4	27.3	27.7
Other transportation.....	45	48.4	49.4	49.3	49.5	49.6	51.5	53.0
Royalties and license fees.....	46	33.4	37.7	37.8	38.9	37.0	38.1	38.8
Other private services.....	47	194.1	195.8	193.8	195.6	200.1	201.5	202.5
Other.....	48	8.7	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.6
Residual.....	49	-16.1	-35.2	-34.7	-35.5	-39.6	-42.0	-46.5
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	50	855.5	896.4	898.3	897.8	892.0	890.5	921.2
Exports of nondurable goods.....	51	450.9	460.9	462.9	468.3	464.0	456.7	458.4
Exports of agricultural goods ³	52	110.3	111.2	113.2	117.7	106.5	106.3	99.1
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	53	1,194.4	1,243.3	1,245.1	1,245.5	1,248.6	1,238.9	1,278.8
Imports of durable goods.....	54	1,194.6	1,280.6	1,284.6	1,282.1	1,287.6	1,284.6	1,324.2
Imports of nondurable goods.....	55	740.7						

5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1. Saving and Investment by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross saving	1	2,461.4	2,672.2	2,624.6	2,606.4	2,812.8	2,871.5	2,969.2
Net saving	2	8.8	129.4	90.9	51.2	237.8	267.6	337.3
Net private saving	3	1,470.2	1,491.7	1,493.0	1,430.6	1,570.5	1,350.5	1,195.1
Domestic business	4	801.9	804.3	829.1	826.5	746.4	848.5	631.9
Undistributed corporate profits	5	771.6	984.9	984.9	990.7	1,022.7	928.7	1,021.0
Inventory valuation adjustment, corporate	6	-56.0	-10.0	9.8	-22.0	-8.4	-13.0	8.9
Capital consumption adjustment, corporate	7	86.4	-170.5	-171.4	-174.2	-173.9	-159.5	-161.1
Households and institutions	8	668.2	687.4	663.9	604.1	824.1	502.0	563.2
Personal saving	9	668.2	687.4	663.9	604.1	824.1	502.0	563.2
Net government saving	10	-1,461.3	-1,362.3	-1,402.1	-1,379.4	-1,332.7	-1,082.9	-857.7
Federal	11	-1,248.3	-1,109.7	-1,146.9	-1,119.3	-1,078.5	-853.1	-660.1
State and local	12	-213.1	-252.7	-255.2	-260.1	-254.2	-229.8	-197.6
Consumption of fixed capital	13	2,452.6	2,542.9	2,533.7	2,555.1	2,575.0	2,603.8	2,631.9
Private	14	1,974.4	2,049.3	2,041.0	2,059.8	2,077.6	2,103.3	2,128.5
Domestic business	15	1,571.6	1,639.4	1,633.7	1,648.4	1,661.4	1,680.6	1,698.9
Households and institutions	16	402.9	409.9	407.2	411.4	416.2	422.7	429.6
Government	17	478.1	493.6	492.7	495.3	497.4	500.5	503.4
Federal	18	256.5	262.3	261.9	262.9	263.7	265.6	266.8
State and local	19	221.7	231.4	230.8	232.4	233.7	234.9	236.6
Gross domestic investment, capital account transactions, and net lending, NIPAs	20	2,407.7	2,655.2	2,634.7	2,692.8	2,711.1	2,715.9	2,806.7
Gross domestic investment	21	2,864.7	3,094.2	3,079.3	3,113.9	3,112.5	3,153.9	3,225.4
Gross private domestic investment	22	2,232.1	2,475.2	2,454.0	2,493.3	2,499.9	2,555.1	2,621.0
Domestic business	23	1,775.4	1,977.1	1,966.3	1,993.1	1,978.2	2,017.4	2,063.4
Households and institutions	24	456.7	498.1	487.6	500.2	521.8	537.7	557.6
Gross government investment	25	632.6	619.0	625.3	620.6	612.5	598.8	604.4
Federal	26	295.4	284.0	286.4	286.0	281.4	272.7	276.6
State and local	27	337.2	334.9	339.0	334.6	331.2	326.1	327.8
Capital account transactions (net) ¹	28	1.7	-6.6	1.4	2.3	-30.3	0.5	0.4
Private	29	-47.4	-26.0	-8.1	-7.4	-62.0	-3.3	1.8
Domestic business	30	-41.3	-12.4	-8.0	-9.4	-7.1	-10.7	-6.6
Households and institutions	31	-6.2	-13.6	-0.1	2.0	-54.9	7.4	8.4
Government	32	49.1	19.5	9.5	9.6	31.7	3.8	-1.4
Federal	33	112.9	83.3	71.2	72.6	102.1	65.2	57.6
State and local	34	-63.8	-63.9	-61.7	-63.0	-70.4	-61.4	-59.1
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs	35	-458.6	-432.4	-445.9	-423.4	-371.1	-438.5	-419.1
Private	36	1,206.3	1,074.7	1,098.2	1,090.9	1,108.4	746.4	538.2
Domestic business	37	585.7	462.0	514.7	577.7	335.0	366.8	111.5
Households and institutions	38	620.6	612.7	583.6	513.3	773.4	379.6	426.7
Government	39	-1,664.9	-1,507.1	-1,544.2	-1,514.3	-1,479.5	-1,184.9	-957.3
Federal	40	-1,400.1	-1,214.8	-1,242.5	-1,215.0	-1,198.3	-925.4	-727.5
State and local	41	-264.8	-292.4	-301.7	-299.3	-281.2	-259.6	-229.8
Statistical discrepancy	42	-53.7	-17.0	10.1	86.4	-101.7	-155.6	-162.5
Addenda:								
Gross private saving	43	3,444.6	3,540.9	3,534.0	3,490.4	3,648.1	3,453.8	3,323.6
Domestic business	44	2,373.5	2,443.7	2,462.8	2,474.9	2,407.8	2,529.1	2,330.8
Households and institutions	45	1,071.1	1,097.3	1,071.1	1,015.5	1,240.3	924.7	992.7
Gross government saving	46	-983.2	-868.7	-909.4	-884.0	-835.3	-582.4	-354.4
Federal	47	-991.8	-847.4	-884.9	-856.3	-814.8	-587.5	-393.3
State and local	48	8.6	-21.3	-24.4	-27.7	-20.5	5.1	38.9
Net domestic investment	49	412.1	551.3	545.6	558.8	537.4	550.1	593.6
Private	50	257.6	425.9	413.0	433.5	422.4	451.8	492.5
Domestic business	51	203.8	337.7	332.6	344.6	316.7	336.8	364.5
Households and institutions	52	53.8	88.2	80.4	88.8	105.6	115.0	128.0
Government	53	154.5	125.3	132.6	125.3	115.1	98.3	101.0
Federal	54	38.9	21.8	24.4	23.1	17.7	7.1	9.8
State and local	55	115.5	103.6	108.2	102.2	97.4	91.2	91.3
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income	56	15.5	16.2	16.0	15.8	16.8	17.0	17.4
Net saving as a percentage of gross national income	57	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.6	2.0
Disaster losses ²	58	0.0	45.9	0.0	0.0	183.7	0.0	0.0
Private	59	0.0	38.3	0.0	0.0	153.3	0.0	0.0
Domestic business	60	0.0	17.5	0.0	0.0	69.9	0.0	0.0
Households and institutions	61	0.0	20.9	0.0	0.0	83.5	0.0	0.0
Government	62	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	30.4	0.0	0.0
Federal	63	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local	64	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	30.4	0.0	0.0

1. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets. Prior to 1982, reflects only capital grants paid to the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.

2. Consists of damages to fixed assets.

**Table 5.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period
in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type**
[Percent]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	6.2	8.3	4.7	2.7	11.6	-1.5	6.5
Nonresidential	2	7.6	7.3	4.5	0.3	9.8	-4.6	4.7
Structures	3	2.1	12.7	6.9	5.9	17.6	-25.7	17.6
Commercial and health care	4	-0.4	7.9	5.8	12.0	-3.4	-0.5	-5.2
Manufacturing	5	-4.1	15.1	12.9	5.6	17.1	-5.4	-19.2
Power and communication ...	6	-7.8	18.9	-2.1	17.8	98.0	-68.3	37.8
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells ¹	7	24.2	13.8	6.8	-6.3	-2.0	-1.6	30.8
Other structures ²	8	-7.5	8.0	20.3	5.5	-2.5	-15.2	41.0
Equipment	9	12.7	7.6	5.3	-3.9	8.9	1.6	3.3
Information processing equipment	10	2.3	2.7	-10.3	-4.5	20.0	-2.7	9.3
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	-1.5	5.4	-17.6	-33.4	80.1	-15.8	-14.9
Other ³	12	3.8	1.7	-7.2	9.2	3.1	3.0	19.8
Industrial equipment	13	15.7	5.5	10.1	0.3	6.2	0.3	-1.0
Transportation equipment	14	32.2	22.2	24.3	-16.9	1.1	-7.6	6.5
Other equipment ⁴	15	12.2	3.9	5.8	7.8	5.6	18.8	-3.1
Intellectual property products	16	4.4	3.4	1.8	2.8	5.7	3.7	-1.5
Software ⁵	17	6.1	5.9	6.3	3.7	9.4	7.7	-5.9
Research and development ⁶	18	3.2	1.6	-2.0	2.7	3.1	-0.3	2.2
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	19	2.6	0.3	-0.4	-0.8	1.9	4.0	2.8
Residential	20	0.5	12.9	5.7	14.1	19.8	12.5	14.2
Structures	21	0.4	13.1	5.9	14.3	20.1	12.6	14.3
Permanent site	22	-3.6	24.2	28.4	31.5	42.4	30.8	16.2
Single family	23	-4.6	21.0	20.8	27.9	39.9	28.2	12.5
Multifamily	24	4.4	47.6	88.9	54.8	57.4	46.5	38.2
Other structures ⁷	25	2.4	7.7	-4.3	5.6	8.6	2.4	13.1
Equipment	26	4.5	3.0	-1.8	7.9	6.2	9.3	10.3
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	27	1.2	12.9	6.4	10.0	18.9	-8.0	15.8
Private fixed investment in new structures	28	0.8	12.5	5.8	8.9	19.0	-9.8	15.7
Nonresidential structures ⁸ ...	29	2.1	12.6	6.9	5.9	17.5	-25.6	17.5
Residential structures ⁹	30	-0.8	12.3	4.3	13.1	21.2	14.7	13.5
Private fixed investment in information processing equipment and software	31	4.1	4.3	-2.5	-0.4	14.5	2.4	1.4

1. Includes petroleum and mineral exploration.

2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

6. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 17.

7. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures and adjoining land, and other ownership transfer costs.

8. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

9. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs.

**Table 5.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change
in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type**

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Private fixed investment	1	6.2	8.3	4.7	2.7	11.6	-1.5	6.5
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Nonresidential	2	6.16	6.01	3.73	0.28	8.09	-3.75	3.80
Structures	3	0.38	2.21	1.22	1.05	3.10	-5.29	2.90
Commercial and health care	4	-0.02	0.34	0.24	0.49	-0.14	-0.02	-0.22
Manufacturing	5	-0.08	0.27	0.23	0.10	0.31	-0.11	-0.39
Power and communication ...	6	-0.33	0.71	-0.09	0.65	3.08	-4.67	1.19
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells ¹	7	1.03	0.69	0.36	-0.34	-0.10	-0.08	1.43
Other structures ²	8	-0.22	0.21	0.48	0.14	-0.06	-0.42	0.90
Equipment	9	4.55	2.89	2.03	-1.48	3.51	0.59	1.27
Information processing equipment	10	0.31	0.34	-1.32	-0.53	2.21	-0.31	1.05
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	-0.06	0.19	-0.67	-1.28	1.91	-0.56	-0.49
Other ³	12	0.36	0.16	-0.66	0.75	0.30	0.24	1.55
Industrial equipment	13	1.18	0.45	0.80	0.03	0.52	0.02	-0.07
Transportation equipment	14	2.02	1.74	2.02	-1.66	0.23	-0.68	0.56
Other equipment ⁴	15	1.05	0.36	0.54	0.69	0.54	1.56	-0.28
Intellectual property products	16	1.22	0.91	0.48	0.71	1.49	0.94	-0.37
Software ⁵	17	0.75	0.72	0.73	0.43	1.08	0.86	-0.70
Research and development ⁶	18	0.38	0.19	-0.23	0.30	0.35	-0.04	0.25
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	19	0.09	0.01	-0.01	-0.02	0.06	0.12	0.09
Residential	20	0.09	2.26	1.01	2.40	3.48	2.27	2.69
Structures	21	0.07	2.25	1.02	2.37	3.46	2.23	2.66
Permanent site	22	-0.22	1.36	1.51	1.75	2.48	1.96	1.18
Single family	23	-0.25	1.03	0.99	1.34	2.00	1.54	0.78
Multifamily	24	0.03	0.32	0.53	0.41	0.48	0.42	0.40
Other structures ⁷	25	0.29	0.89	-0.50	0.63	0.98	0.27	1.48
Equipment	26	0.02	0.01	-0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	27	0.45	4.46	2.24	3.42	6.56	-3.05	5.56
Private fixed investment in new structures	28	0.26	3.81	1.79	2.70	5.81	-3.29	4.79
Nonresidential structures ⁸ ...	29	0.37	2.19	1.22	1.04	3.07	-5.24	2.90
Residential structures ⁹	30	-0.11	1.61	0.57	1.66	2.74	1.95	1.90
Private fixed investment in information processing equipment and software	31	1.06	1.06	-0.60	-0.10	3.29	0.55	0.35

1. Includes petroleum and mineral exploration.

2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

6. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 17.

7. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures and adjoining land, and other ownership transfer costs.

8. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

9. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs.

Table 5.3.3. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	107.844	116.766	115.904	116.675	119.914	119.467	121.362
Nonresidential	2	110.225	118.263	117.847	117.938	120.717	119.318	120.685
Structures	3	85.360	96.212	94.922	96.299	100.282	93.090	96.943
Commercial and health care	4	74.826	80.766	80.072	82.376	81.665	81.561	80.478
Manufacturing	5	69.499	79.977	79.217	80.306	83.542	82.394	78.110
Power and communication ...	6	77.324	91.902	85.828	89.417	106.073	79.602	86.247
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells ¹	7	145.453	165.520	167.772	165.061	164.224	163.577	174.924
Other structures ²	8	67.828	73.221	73.678	74.666	74.188	71.184	77.570
Equipment	9	130.639	140.604	140.999	139.602	142.609	143.175	144.326
Information processing equipment	10	112.415	115.460	114.007	112.716	117.963	117.165	119.797
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	108.643	114.515	114.538	103.457	119.857	114.804	110.257
Other ³	12	113.940	115.876	113.843	116.380	117.282	118.145	123.592
Industrial equipment	13	115.104	121.380	121.598	121.687	123.525	123.613	123.309
Transportation equipment	14	256.436	313.250	324.680	309.996	310.852	304.769	309.621
Other equipment ⁴	15	121.854	126.606	125.417	127.796	129.561	135.266	134.192
Intellectual property products	16	106.388	109.962	109.326	110.072	111.617	112.648	112.235
Software ⁵	17	105.082	111.326	110.601	111.623	114.156	116.288	114.537
Research and development ⁶	18	105.595	107.269	106.569	107.286	108.106	108.019	108.619
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	19	114.498	114.816	114.764	114.548	115.079	116.203	117.020
Residential	20	97.964	110.581	107.854	111.476	116.635	120.123	124.180
Structures	21	97.698	110.502	107.753	111.404	116.631	120.136	124.214
Permanent site	22	92.560	114.999	110.051	117.839	128.724	137.672	142.939
Single family	23	103.645	125.412	120.193	127.808	139.000	147.909	152.344
Multifamily	24	52.443	77.426	73.429	81.903	91.742	100.932	109.440
Other structures ⁷	25	100.416	108.154	106.562	108.036	110.293	110.946	114.402
Equipment	26	110.728	114.009	112.364	114.532	116.261	118.880	121.819
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	27	91.140	102.905	100.940	103.371	107.934	105.705	109.664
Private fixed investment in new structures	28	89.827	101.040	99.189	101.327	105.841	103.155	106.974
Nonresidential structures ⁸ ...	29	85.455	96.223	94.943	96.310	100.266	93.135	96.975
Residential structures ⁹	30	96.320	108.190	105.481	108.773	114.120	118.093	121.879
Private fixed investment in information processing equipment and software	31	108.745	113.410	112.325	112.206	116.080	116.769	117.169

1. Includes petroleum and mineral exploration.
2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
6. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 17.
7. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures and adjoining land, and other ownership transfer costs.
8. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
9. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs.

Table 5.3.4. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	100.506	101.852	101.679	102.045	102.386	102.967	103.478
Nonresidential	2	100.524	101.977	101.897	102.157	102.350	102.692	103.008
Structures	3	101.748	103.732	103.703	103.856	104.164	105.189	106.521
Commercial and health care	4	98.306	100.877	100.713	101.137	101.565	102.452	103.277
Manufacturing	5	99.345	101.797	101.891	101.736	102.076	102.740	103.413
Power and communication ...	6	110.451	114.137	114.126	114.395	114.690	114.903	115.460
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells ¹	7	101.066	101.132	101.308	101.019	101.086	102.931	105.625
Other structures ²	8	98.651	100.778	100.445	101.105	101.686	102.748	103.597
Equipment	9	98.928	100.187	99.940	100.300	100.673	100.601	100.500
Information processing equipment	10	97.387	96.235	96.309	96.138	95.791	95.405	94.989
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	92.029	90.060	90.053	90.061	89.629	89.401	89.438
Other ³	12	99.652	98.840	98.948	98.701	98.384	97.931	97.335
Industrial equipment	13	103.972	105.783	105.708	105.864	106.261	106.462	106.289
Transportation equipment	14	94.913	96.994	96.292	97.040	98.326	98.304	98.224
Other equipment ⁴	15	98.426	101.797	101.437	102.298	102.707	102.785	103.154
Intellectual property products	16	101.789	103.169	103.304	103.486	103.325	103.816	104.071
Software ⁵	17	99.161	98.522	98.796	98.338	97.992	98.368	98.748
Research and development ⁶	18	105.550	109.522	109.598	110.403	110.412	111.261	111.523
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	19	98.942	99.370	99.155	99.734	99.726	99.488	99.227
Residential	20	100.392	101.246	100.664	101.505	102.500	104.088	105.396
Structures	21	100.564	101.396	100.791	101.673	102.691	104.324	105.697
Permanent site	22	99.436	100.191	99.625	100.602	101.246	102.920	104.156
Single family	23	99.086	99.933	99.219	100.323	101.058	103.032	104.471
Multifamily	24	100.473	100.612	100.557	100.691	100.758	100.759	100.912
Other structures ⁷	25	101.152	102.026	101.396	102.220	103.464	105.068	106.529
Equipment	26	92.953	94.726	95.158	94.247	94.185	93.689	91.970
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	27	101.134	102.541	102.223	102.740	103.405	104.744	106.098
Private fixed investment in new structures	28	101.907	103.415	103.240	103.619	104.011	105.304	106.503
Nonresidential structures ⁸ ...	29	101.789	103.784	103.759	103.907	104.205	105.225	106.551
Residential structures ⁹	30	102.115	102.976	102.601	103.291	103.809	105.442	106.491
Private fixed investment in information processing equipment and software	31	98.244	97.342	97.515	97.202	96.856	96.847	96.825

1. Includes petroleum and mineral exploration.
2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
6. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 17.
7. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures and adjoining land, and other ownership transfer costs.
8. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
9. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs.

Table 5.3.5. Private Fixed Investment by Type
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	2,195.6	2,409.1	2,387.1	2,411.7	2,486.9	2,491.7	2,543.8
Nonresidential	2	1,809.9	1,970.0	1,961.4	1,968.0	2,018.2	2,001.4	2,030.6
Structures	3	380.6	437.3	431.3	438.3	457.8	429.1	452.6
Commercial and health care	4	93.2	103.2	102.2	105.5	105.1	105.9	105.3
Manufacturing	5	38.9	45.8	45.4	46.0	48.0	47.7	45.5
Power and communication ...	6	81.8	100.5	93.8	97.9	116.5	87.6	95.4
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells ¹	7	110.2	125.5	127.4	125.0	124.5	126.3	138.5
Other structures ²	8	56.5	62.3	62.5	63.8	63.7	61.8	67.9
Equipment	9	832.7	907.6	907.9	902.2	925.0	928.0	934.6
Information processing equipment	10	280.4	284.5	281.2	277.5	289.4	286.2	291.4
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	76.8	79.2	79.2	71.5	82.5	78.8	75.7
Other ³	12	203.6	205.4	202.0	206.0	206.9	207.5	215.7
Industrial equipment	13	182.0	195.3	195.5	195.9	199.6	200.1	199.3
Transportation equipment	14	171.8	214.4	220.6	212.3	215.7	211.5	214.7
Other equipment ⁴	15	198.6	213.4	210.6	216.5	220.3	230.2	229.2
Intellectual property products	16	596.6	625.0	622.2	627.5	635.4	644.3	643.5
Software ⁵	17	267.6	281.6	280.6	281.9	287.3	293.7	290.4
Research and development ⁶	18	255.2	269.1	267.5	271.3	273.4	275.2	277.4
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	19	73.8	74.3	74.1	74.4	74.7	75.3	75.6
Residential	20	385.8	439.2	425.7	443.7	468.8	490.3	513.2
Structures	21	377.2	430.2	416.8	434.7	459.7	481.0	503.9
Permanent site	22	123.2	154.2	146.7	158.6	174.3	189.5	199.2
Single family	23	108.2	132.0	125.6	135.1	148.0	160.5	167.6
Multifamily	24	15.0	22.2	21.1	23.5	26.4	29.0	31.5
Other structures ⁷	25	254.0	275.9	270.2	276.1	285.3	291.4	304.7
Equipment	26	8.6	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.3
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	27	757.8	867.5	848.2	873.0	917.4	910.1	956.4
Private fixed investment in new structures	28	668.9	763.6	748.2	767.2	804.4	793.8	832.5
Nonresidential structures ⁸ ...	29	381.0	437.4	431.4	438.3	457.7	429.3	452.6
Residential structures ⁹	30	288.0	326.2	316.8	328.9	346.8	364.5	379.9
Private fixed investment in information processing equipment and software	31	547.9	566.2	561.8	559.4	576.6	580.0	581.8

1. Includes petroleum and mineral exploration.
 2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
 3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
 4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
 5. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 6. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 17.
 7. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures and adjoining land, and other ownership transfer costs.
 8. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
 9. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs.

Table 5.3.6. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	2,184.6	2,365.3	2,347.9	2,363.5	2,429.1	2,420.0	2,458.4
Nonresidential	2	1,800.5	1,931.8	1,925.0	1,926.4	1,971.9	1,949.0	1,971.3
Structures	3	374.1	421.6	416.0	422.0	439.4	407.9	424.8
Commercial and health care	4	94.8	102.3	101.4	104.4	103.5	103.3	102.0
Manufacturing	5	39.1	45.0	44.6	45.2	47.0	46.4	44.0
Power and communication	6	74.1	88.0	82.2	85.6	101.6	76.2	82.6
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells ¹	7	109.0	124.1	125.8	123.7	123.1	122.6	131.1
Other structures ²	8	57.3	61.9	62.2	63.1	62.7	60.1	65.5
Equipment	9	841.7	905.9	908.5	899.5	918.8	922.5	929.9
Information processing equipment	10	287.9	295.7	292.0	288.6	302.1	300.0	306.8
Computers and peripheral equipment ³	11	204.3	207.8	204.1	208.7	210.3	211.8	221.6
Other ⁴	12	175.0	184.6	184.9	185.0	187.8	188.0	187.5
Industrial equipment	13	181.0	221.0	229.1	218.8	219.4	215.1	218.5
Transportation equipment	14	201.8	209.7	207.7	211.6	214.5	224.0	222.2
Other equipment ⁵	15	201.8	209.7	207.7	211.6	214.5	224.0	222.2
Intellectual property products	16	586.1	605.8	602.3	606.4	614.9	620.6	618.3
Software ⁶	17	269.8	285.9	284.0	286.6	293.1	298.6	294.1
Research and development ⁷	18	241.8	245.7	244.1	245.7	247.6	247.4	248.8
Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	19	74.6	74.8	74.7	74.6	74.9	75.7	76.2
Residential	20	384.3	433.7	423.0	437.3	457.5	471.2	487.1
Structures	21	375.1	424.2	413.7	427.7	447.8	461.2	476.9
Permanent site	22	123.9	154.0	147.3	157.8	172.3	184.3	191.4
Single family	23	109.2	132.1	126.6	134.6	146.4	155.8	160.5
Multifamily	24	15.0	22.1	21.0	23.4	26.2	28.8	31.2
Other structures ⁸	25	251.1	270.4	266.5	270.1	275.8	277.4	286.1
Equipment	26	9.2	9.5	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.1
Residual	27	-5.9	-7.5	-8.2	-6.5	-6.5	-9.2	-8.3
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	28	749.3	846.0	829.9	849.8	887.4	869.0	901.6
Private fixed investment in new structures	29	656.4	738.4	724.8	740.5	773.4	753.8	781.7
Nonresidential structures ⁹ ...	30	374.3	421.4	415.8	421.8	439.1	407.9	424.7
Residential structures ¹⁰	31	282.0	316.8	308.8	318.5	334.1	345.8	356.8
Private fixed investment in information processing equipment and software	32	557.7	581.6	576.1	575.5	595.3	598.9	600.9

1. Includes petroleum and mineral exploration.
 2. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
 3. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 5.3.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 5.3.1.
 4. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
 5. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
 6. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 7. Research and development investment excludes expenditures for software development. Software development expenditures are included in software investment on line 17.
 8. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures and adjoining land, and other ownership transfer costs.
 9. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
 10. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions and other ownership transfer costs.
 NOTE: Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.7.5B. Change in Private Inventories by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Change in private inventories	1	36.4	66.1	66.8	81.6	13.0	63.4	77.2
Farm.....	2	-6.4	-11.7	-7.4	-23.9	-15.6	38.9	40.4
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	-4.2	7.7	8.2	-3.1	-2.2	-11.1	0.5
Manufacturing	4	24.0	11.1	3.2	35.0	-15.0	6.7	12.4
Durable goods industries	5	22.0	14.2	10.6	24.7	-3.4	5.9	8.7
Nondurable goods industries	6	2.0	-3.1	-7.4	10.3	-18.3	0.8	3.7
Wholesale trade	7	21.7	22.4	15.8	37.0	11.3	11.2	3.0
Durable goods industries	8	30.2	22.5	26.4	23.7	15.6	12.1	6.1
Nondurable goods industries	9	-8.4	-0.1	-10.6	13.3	-4.4	-0.9	-3.1
Retail trade.....	10	-1.8	29.1	31.3	28.5	27.2	18.9	21.3
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	11	-1.9	22.5	23.0	24.3	15.0	6.5	15.8
Food and beverage stores.....	12	0.0	0.4	-1.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.0
General merchandise stores.....	13	1.1	1.0	0.3	-1.2	6.0	6.2	1.0
Other retail stores	14	-1.0	5.2	9.1	5.0	5.7	5.3	3.6
Other industries.....	15	3.1	7.6	15.8	8.2	7.3	-1.1	-0.4
Addenda:								
Change in private inventories.....	16	36.4	66.1	66.8	81.6	13.0	63.4	77.2
Durable goods industries	17	46.2	64.6	71.1	77.8	39.3	22.0	30.7
Nondurable goods industries	18	-9.8	1.5	-4.3	3.8	-26.3	41.4	46.6
Nonfarm industries.....	19	42.8	77.8	74.3	105.5	28.6	24.5	36.9
Nonfarm change in book value ¹	20	125.7	92.8	55.6	139.1	61.7	49.6	34.7
Nonfarm inventory valuation adjustment ²	21	-82.9	-15.0	18.7	-33.6	-33.1	-25.0	2.2
Wholesale trade	22	21.7	22.4	15.8	37.0	11.3	11.2	3.0
Merchant wholesale trade.....	23	11.9	20.0	15.1	27.8	15.2	16.5	-2.6
Durable goods industries	24	19.2	19.6	22.6	19.2	15.0	17.2	4.6
Nondurable goods industries	25	-7.3	0.4	-7.5	8.6	0.2	-0.7	-7.2
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	26	9.9	2.3	0.7	9.1	-3.9	-5.4	5.6

1. This series is derived from the Census Bureau series "current cost inventories."

2. The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes. The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (such as first-in, first-out and last-in, first-out) underlying inventories derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see footnote 1). This mix differs from that underlying business income derived primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics.
NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.7.6B. Change in Real Private Inventories by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Change in private inventories	1	33.6	57.6	56.8	77.2	7.3	42.2	56.6
Farm.....	2	-4.5	-7.2	-4.9	-13.6	-9.6	16.0	19.5
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	-3.6	7.0	7.3	-3.4	-2.5	-9.8	0.5
Manufacturing	4	21.0	9.8	2.9	34.3	-17.5	6.1	10.9
Durable goods industries	5	20.0	13.0	9.8	22.7	-3.1	5.4	8.0
Nondurable goods industries	6	1.8	-2.3	-5.9	11.9	-18.9	0.9	3.1
Wholesale trade	7	20.0	19.1	13.0	31.9	9.7	9.7	2.7
Durable goods industries	8	28.2	20.9	24.5	22.0	14.5	11.2	5.7
Nondurable goods industries	9	-6.0	-0.1	-8.7	10.6	-3.2	-0.5	-2.3
Retail trade.....	10	-1.5	26.7	28.7	26.2	24.7	17.2	19.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	11	-1.8	20.7	21.0	22.2	13.7	6.0	14.6
Food and beverage stores.....	12	0.0	0.3	-1.0	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9
General merchandise stores.....	13	1.0	0.9	0.3	-1.1	5.5	5.7	0.9
Other retail stores	14	-0.8	4.9	8.5	4.9	5.3	4.9	3.4
Other industries.....	15	2.9	6.9	14.4	7.3	6.6	-0.9	-0.4
Residual	16	-3.6	-7.4	-8.5	-6.6	-7.6	2.5	2.7
Addenda:								
Change in private inventories.....	17	33.6	57.6	56.8	77.2	7.3	42.2	56.6
Durable goods industries	18	42.9	59.8	65.8	72.1	36.3	20.4	28.5
Nondurable goods industries	19	-6.5	2.3	-4.0	9.9	-24.5	22.1	28.6
Nonfarm industries.....	20	39.7	68.7	64.7	97.3	20.3	22.2	32.7
Wholesale trade	21	20.0	19.1	13.0	31.9	9.7	9.7	2.7
Merchant wholesale trade.....	22	11.4	17.3	12.7	24.3	13.2	14.3	-2.2
Durable goods industries	23	17.9	18.2	21.0	17.9	13.9	15.9	4.4
Nondurable goods industries	24	-5.2	0.3	-6.3	7.0	0.3	-0.4	-5.6
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	25	8.2	1.9	0.5	7.4	-3.1	-4.3	4.6

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2009) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at annual rates. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.8.5B. Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals				
		2012			2013	
		II	III	IV	I	II
Private inventories ¹	1	2,326.5	2,378.9	2,388.3	2,405.2	2,410.8
Farm.....	2	241.0	242.6	241.3	241.8	249.2
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	87.1	89.5	94.5	92.8	95.9
Manufacturing.....	4	712.7	727.5	723.3	733.6	727.7
Durable goods industries.....	5	405.8	410.7	412.7	415.0	414.1
Nondurable goods industries.....	6	306.9	316.8	310.6	318.6	313.5
Wholesale trade.....	7	613.7	634.7	635.9	638.1	635.3
Durable goods industries.....	8	332.7	338.5	344.0	346.5	345.4
Nondurable goods industries.....	9	281.0	296.2	292.0	291.7	289.9
Retail trade.....	10	513.1	522.8	529.0	534.2	538.9
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	147.8	153.1	155.6	157.0	160.3
Food and beverage stores.....	12	47.5	48.3	49.0	49.3	49.9
General merchandise stores.....	13	87.8	88.1	89.8	91.3	91.8
Other retail stores.....	14	230.0	233.3	234.6	236.6	236.9
Other industries.....	15	158.9	161.8	164.4	164.6	163.8
Addenda:						
Private inventories.....	16	2,326.5	2,378.9	2,388.3	2,405.2	2,410.8
Durable goods industries.....	17	972.9	990.2	1,001.8	1,007.6	1,008.7
Nondurable goods industries.....	18	1,353.6	1,388.7	1,386.5	1,397.7	1,402.1
Nonfarm industries.....	19	2,085.5	2,136.3	2,147.0	2,163.4	2,161.6
Wholesale trade.....	20	613.7	634.7	635.9	638.1	635.3
Merchant wholesale trade.....	21	503.8	519.5	522.9	526.4	523.3
Durable goods industries.....	22	283.3	288.0	293.2	297.0	295.9
Nondurable goods industries.....	23	220.5	231.4	229.7	229.4	227.4
Nonmerchant wholesale trade.....	24	109.9	115.2	113.1	111.7	112.0
Final sales of domestic business ²	25	906.8	917.7	929.9	934.8	943.7
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	26	492.7	501.5	509.5	510.2	515.6
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:						
Private inventories to final sales.....	27	2.57	2.59	2.57	2.57	2.55
Nonfarm inventories to final sales.....	28	2.30	2.33	2.31	2.31	2.29
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures.....	29	4.23	4.26	4.21	4.24	4.19

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.8.6B. Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals				
		2012			2013	
		II	III	IV	I	II
Private inventories ¹	1	2,011.7	2,031.0	2,032.8	2,043.3	2,057.5
Farm.....	2	163.5	160.1	157.7	161.8	166.6
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	86.5	85.7	85.0	82.6	82.7
Manufacturing.....	4	622.6	631.2	626.8	628.3	631.1
Durable goods industries.....	5	372.4	378.1	378.9	380.2	382.2
Nondurable goods industries.....	6	251.7	254.7	250.0	250.2	251.0
Wholesale trade.....	7	528.5	536.5	538.9	541.3	542.0
Durable goods industries.....	8	309.3	314.8	318.4	321.2	322.6
Nondurable goods industries.....	9	222.3	225.0	224.2	224.1	223.5
Retail trade.....	10	469.1	475.6	481.8	486.1	491.0
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	134.3	139.8	143.3	144.8	148.4
Food and beverage stores.....	12	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.5	42.7
General merchandise stores.....	13	80.9	80.7	82.0	83.5	83.7
Other retail stores.....	14	211.8	213.0	214.3	215.6	216.4
Other industries.....	15	144.3	146.1	147.7	147.5	147.4
Residual.....	16	-7.4	-9.2	-11.0	-10.7	-9.7
Addenda:						
Private inventories.....	17	2,011.7	2,031.0	2,032.8	2,043.3	2,057.5
Durable goods industries.....	18	899.6	917.6	926.7	931.8	938.9
Nondurable goods industries.....	19	1,117.3	1,119.7	1,113.6	1,119.2	1,126.3
Nonfarm industries.....	20	1,851.7	1,876.0	1,881.1	1,886.6	1,894.8
Wholesale trade.....	21	528.5	536.5	538.9	541.3	542.0
Merchant wholesale trade.....	22	438.0	444.0	447.3	450.9	450.4
Durable goods industries.....	23	263.2	267.7	271.2	275.2	276.2
Nondurable goods industries.....	24	176.9	178.7	178.8	178.7	177.3
Nonmerchant wholesale trade.....	25	90.3	92.1	91.3	90.3	91.4
Final sales of domestic business ²	26	869.0	873.4	883.8	885.4	892.4
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	27	481.1	485.0	493.3	493.3	498.6
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:						
Private inventories to final sales.....	28	2.31	2.33	2.30	2.31	2.31
Nonfarm inventories to final sales.....	29	2.13	2.15	2.13	2.13	2.12
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures.....	30	3.85	3.87	3.81	3.82	3.80

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2009) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (2009) dollar change in inventories for 2009 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 2009 and that the average of the 2008 and 2009 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal.

Table 5.8.9B. Implicit Price Deflators for Private Inventories by Industry

[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted				
		2012			2013	
		II	III	IV	I	II
Private inventories ¹	1	115.650	117.132	117.491	117.711	117.171
Farm.....	2	147.351	151.502	152.965	149.496	149.570
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	100.736	104.546	111.083	112.419	115.964
Manufacturing	4	114.473	115.254	115.392	116.758	115.308
Durable goods industries	5	108.972	108.611	108.923	109.145	108.345
Nondurable goods industries	6	121.923	124.392	124.266	127.358	124.930
Wholesale trade	7	116.123	118.309	118.002	117.881	117.204
Durable goods industries	8	107.579	107.530	108.030	107.874	107.049
Nondurable goods industries	9	126.395	131.667	130.226	130.156	129.705
Retail trade.....	10	109.380	109.920	109.792	109.891	109.773
Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	11	110.042	109.454	108.638	108.458	108.024
Food and beverage stores.....	12	112.672	114.441	115.686	115.982	116.856
General merchandise stores.....	13	108.499	109.194	109.427	109.360	109.693
Other retail stores	14	108.592	109.543	109.450	109.759	109.485
Other industries.....	15	110.126	110.738	111.283	111.624	111.126
Addenda:						
Private inventories.....	16	115.650	117.132	117.491	117.711	117.171
Durable goods industries	17	108.150	107.913	108.106	108.130	107.429
Nondurable goods industries	18	121.151	124.017	124.506	124.886	124.486
Nonfarm industries.....	19	112.629	113.876	114.140	114.672	114.081
Wholesale trade.....	20	116.123	118.309	118.002	117.881	117.204
Merchant wholesale trade.....	21	115.028	116.986	116.882	116.745	116.192
Durable goods industries	22	107.629	107.596	108.115	107.943	107.116
Nondurable goods industries	23	124.625	129.528	128.482	128.401	128.282
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	24	121.786	125.080	123.789	123.745	122.455

1. Implicit price deflators are as of the end of the quarter and are consistent with inventory stocks.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

6. Income and Employment by Industry

Table 6.1D. National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
National income without capital consumption adjustment	1	13,130.0	14,016.0	13,920.8	14,010.3	14,251.4	14,354.5	14,471.3
Domestic industries	2	12,869.2	13,763.2	13,662.1	13,762.7	13,994.4	14,117.1	14,224.4
Private industries	3	11,182.4	12,070.5	11,969.0	12,071.9	12,303.9	12,432.9	12,544.3
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	150.1	159.4	159.9	159.6	159.8	226.4	220.3
Mining	5	233.0	254.5	253.0	249.7	261.4	247.6	252.6
Utilities	6	171.8	202.0	204.4	205.9	199.6	209.1	216.5
Construction	7	541.1	586.9	579.7	583.2	604.4	618.2	626.4
Manufacturing	8	1,412.0	1,561.5	1,567.4	1,542.2	1,574.8	1,568.1	1,561.1
Durable goods	9	785.7	879.7	882.6	873.6	882.8	878.8	890.3
Nondurable goods	10	626.3	681.8	684.8	668.6	692.0	689.2	670.1
Wholesale trade	11	772.0	852.8	854.3	845.8	874.3	870.0	875.3
Retail trade	12	898.6	959.0	950.7	950.3	977.9	971.4	994.5
Transportation and warehousing	13	380.6	423.7	425.4	421.9	421.8	434.0	437.7
Information	14	442.8	487.2	472.3	506.8	476.2	496.0	504.8
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	15	2,176.4	2,312.8	2,280.8	2,336.4	2,366.3	2,418.9	2,437.1
Professional and business services ¹	16	1,779.1	1,920.3	1,882.2	1,920.0	2,006.8	1,973.6	1,998.1
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	17	1,334.3	1,396.9	1,390.1	1,397.8	1,413.1	1,423.7	1,439.4
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	18	508.9	554.5	552.1	553.6	562.6	569.7	575.0
Other services, except government	19	381.8	399.0	396.8	398.7	404.8	406.1	408.3
Government	20	1,686.8	1,692.7	1,693.1	1,690.7	1,690.5	1,684.3	1,680.1
Rest of the world	21	260.8	252.8	258.7	247.6	257.0	237.4	246.8

1. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.
 Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.16D. Corporate Profits by Industry

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1	1,877.7	2,009.5	1,998.4	2,012.3	2,047.2	2,020.6	2,087.4
Domestic industries	2	1,441.2	1,590.5	1,569.1	1,599.8	1,629.1	1,622.1	1,684.3
Financial ¹	3	355.6	422.0	392.4	451.4	435.8	431.7	456.2
Nonfinancial	4	1,085.6	1,168.5	1,176.7	1,148.4	1,193.4	1,190.3	1,228.1
Rest of the world	5	436.6	418.9	429.3	412.5	418.1	398.5	403.1
Receipts from the rest of the world	6	653.7	665.9	663.0	661.1	677.2	657.5	658.7
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	7	217.2	247.0	233.7	248.6	259.1	259.0	255.6
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	8	1,791.3	2,180.0	2,169.8	2,186.6	2,221.1	2,180.0	2,248.6
Domestic industries	9	1,354.8	1,761.1	1,740.5	1,774.0	1,803.0	1,781.5	1,845.5
Financial	10	384.1	477.4	447.7	507.2	492.1	486.9	511.9
Federal Reserve banks	11	75.9	71.7	72.6	67.5	73.3	70.0	82.1
Other financial ²	12	308.1	405.7	375.1	439.8	418.7	416.9	429.8
Nonfinancial	13	970.7	1,283.7	1,292.8	1,266.8	1,310.9	1,294.6	1,333.6
Utilities	14	11.1	37.1	39.4	40.8	33.6	38.3	47.2
Manufacturing	15	303.9	404.3	410.5	387.8	410.1	389.7	381.8
Durable goods	16	135.6	197.0	200.0	192.6	195.3	186.7	195.4
Fabricated metal products	17	17.9	24.3	24.9	24.5	23.7	23.5	24.6
Machinery	18	24.7	33.5	34.8	37.1	29.5	24.6	31.0
Computer and electronic products	19	34.0	39.5	41.7	38.7	36.6	35.1	36.7
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	20	5.2	10.3	8.3	9.5	12.2	10.8	9.6
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	21	-4.6	12.1	13.3	8.7	13.4	9.9	14.5
Other durable goods ³	22	58.4	77.3	76.9	74.1	79.8	82.7	79.0
Nondurable goods	23	168.3	207.3	210.5	195.2	214.8	203.0	186.4
Food and beverage and tobacco products	24	40.7	49.7	47.4	52.9	48.0	49.3	57.2
Petroleum and coal products	25	48.4	60.0	58.8	53.0	69.1	57.4	27.1
Chemical products	26	56.8	65.3	72.5	56.1	64.0	63.4	66.1
Other nondurable goods ⁴	27	22.4	32.4	31.8	33.2	33.6	32.9	36.0
Wholesale trade	28	96.3	137.8	146.5	131.6	144.4	150.2	151.1
Retail trade	29	116.1	149.2	145.3	142.5	159.0	148.9	169.9
Transportation and warehousing	30	32.1	51.5	53.5	52.2	47.1	54.5	57.6
Information	31	87.4	110.6	116.6	112.9	102.5	124.2	131.8
Other nonfinancial ⁵	32	323.7	393.2	381.0	399.0	414.2	388.9	394.2
Rest of the world	33	436.6	418.9	429.3	412.5	418.1	398.5	403.1

1. Consists of finance and insurance and bank and other holding companies.
 2. Consists of credit intermediation and related activities; securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities; insurance carriers and related activities; funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles; and bank and other holding companies.
 3. Consists of wood products; nonmetallic mineral products; primary metals; other transportation equipment; furniture and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.
 4. Consists of textile mills and textile product mills; apparel; leather and allied products; paper products; printing and related support activities; and plastics and rubber products.
 5. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.
 Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

7. Supplemental Tables

Table 7.1. Selected Per Capita Product and Income Series in Current and Chained Dollars

[Dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Current dollars:								
Gross domestic product	1	49,782	51,689	51,473	51,996	52,101	52,382	52,690
Gross national product	2	50,618	52,493	52,297	52,783	52,917	53,134	53,471
Personal income	3	42,275	43,731	43,483	43,557	44,654	44,115	44,480
Disposable personal income	4	37,776	38,965	38,769	38,800	39,727	38,955	39,215
Personal consumption expenditures	5	34,329	35,477	35,355	35,585	35,809	36,048	36,138
Goods	6	11,546	11,995	11,907	12,032	12,140	12,202	12,171
Durable goods	7	3,621	3,827	3,788	3,835	3,905	3,943	3,977
Nondurable goods	8	7,925	8,168	8,119	8,197	8,235	8,258	8,194
Services	9	22,783	23,482	23,448	23,552	23,668	23,846	23,967
Chained (2009) dollars:								
Gross domestic product	10	48,239	49,226	49,139	49,383	49,307	49,368	49,587
Gross national product	11	48,990	49,934	49,867	50,073	50,021	50,020	50,264
Disposable personal income	12	36,293	36,756	36,661	36,538	37,260	36,438	36,692
Personal consumption expenditures	13	32,981	33,466	33,434	33,510	33,585	33,719	33,813
Goods	14	10,960	11,245	11,195	11,275	11,442	11,442	11,510
Durable goods	15	3,708	3,967	3,913	3,985	4,078	4,129	4,185
Nondurable goods	16	7,262	7,308	7,307	7,321	7,319	7,319	7,374
Services	17	22,020	22,218	22,236	22,232	22,226	22,274	22,300
Population (midperiod, thousands)	18	312,036	314,278	313,960	314,564	315,162	315,671	316,206

Table 7.2.1B. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Motor Vehicle Output

[Percent]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Motor vehicle output								
Motor vehicle output	1	10.1	13.2	6.3	0.2	-2.8	9.2	12.1
Auto output	2	5.4	23.5	-7.7	7.6	-3.4	7.2	-14.4
Truck output	3	12.5	8.4	14.6	-3.4	-2.4	10.3	28.1
Final sales of domestic product								
Final sales of domestic product	4	15.1	9.0	5.5	3.7	8.4	15.3	-3.7
Personal consumption expenditures								
Personal consumption expenditures	5	5.2	8.4	-4.7	10.0	17.2	5.5	-1.0
New motor vehicles	6	10.9	12.0	0.3	5.4	11.2	2.3	0.4
Autos	7	11.7	16.8	-10.3	3.4	13.1	-4.1	-12.2
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	10.4	9.1	8.3	6.7	9.9	6.6	9.1
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	-4.8	1.0	-15.4	21.7	32.0	12.9	-4.1
Used autos	10	6.1	-1.7	-23.3	13.7	27.7	2.3	-8.7
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	-13.2	3.4	-7.5	29.2	35.9	22.7	-0.1
Private fixed investment								
Private fixed investment	12	36.9	21.5	17.9	0.6	-10.8	2.5	15.7
New motor vehicles	13	14.5	13.3	5.0	2.5	14.6	13.4	8.3
Autos	14	3.2	20.1	-11.0	3.4	33.1	6.2	-1.0
Trucks	15	22.4	9.2	17.0	1.9	3.9	18.5	14.8
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	17.8	7.0	16.3	11.7	16.6	27.7	7.6
Other	17	36.7	15.0	18.6	-18.2	-23.5	-4.5	38.6
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	-12.9	-2.4	-21.4	6.9	105.7	39.9	-5.1
Used autos	19	-8.0	-3.0	-38.7	-9.3	71.8	12.7	-18.6
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	-17.1	-1.9	1.3	24.5	139.6	65.3	5.9
Gross government investment								
Gross government investment	21	-8.1	2.5	69.4	107.4	-44.4	17.5	38.0
Autos	22	-3.0	-14.7	4.4	77.1	-28.2	-26.0	-0.6
Trucks	23	-9.3	6.8	87.5	113.6	-47.0	28.2	45.8
Net exports								
Net exports	24							
Exports	25	18.9	8.4	4.6	-10.3	5.8	8.6	17.9
Autos	26	19.6	14.2	0.4	-13.3	30.3	1.6	20.3
Trucks	27	18.1	2.5	9.5	-6.9	-16.7	17.4	15.3
Imports	28	7.2	18.1	-0.3	14.6	-2.6	-16.5	38.4
Autos	29	8.9	19.2	5.1	6.0	10.1	-1.4	44.5
Trucks	30	4.8	16.6	-7.4	28.1	-18.3	-35.8	28.8
Change in private inventories								
Change in private inventories	31							
Autos	32							
New	33							
Domestic	34							
Foreign	35							
Used	36							
Trucks	37							
New	38							
Domestic	39							
Foreign	40							
Used ¹	41							
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	12.0	11.9	3.7	9.4	5.0	4.9	5.0
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	10.8	12.9	2.2	7.7	24.2	17.1	3.5
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	8.0	33.2	2.7	24.5	-3.1	11.9	-9.5
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	8.5	9.1	-16.4	-7.6	30.4	-8.6	9.1

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.3B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Motor vehicle output	1	143.428	162.380	163.240	163.327	162.190	165.810	170.616
Auto output.....	2	124.198	153.382	151.560	154.351	153.002	155.672	149.729
Truck output.....	3	154.870	167.884	170.301	168.826	167.810	171.985	182.978
Final sales of domestic product	4	131.333	143.104	142.196	143.492	146.411	151.714	150.283
Personal consumption expenditures	5	106.670	115.650	112.778	115.509	120.174	121.780	121.469
New motor vehicles.....	6	119.576	133.966	132.224	133.963	137.558	138.326	138.465
Autos.....	7	107.889	126.011	123.656	124.708	128.614	127.283	123.224
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	8	128.309	139.945	138.655	140.909	144.284	146.601	149.828
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	9	86.934	87.779	83.222	87.414	93.699	96.585	95.586
Used autos.....	10	97.985	96.360	91.793	94.793	100.762	101.334	99.042
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	11	78.613	81.303	76.757	81.835	88.354	92.989	92.957
Private fixed investment	12	354.561	430.713	437.884	438.533	426.180	428.824	444.756
New motor vehicles.....	13	158.698	179.767	178.210	179.306	185.504	191.441	195.315
Autos.....	14	136.426	163.903	159.091	160.409	172.311	174.924	174.472
Trucks.....	15	175.788	191.965	192.888	193.816	195.682	204.155	211.322
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	16	176.541	188.940	186.185	191.392	198.900	211.428	215.346
Other.....	17	173.877	199.978	210.571	200.269	187.293	185.126	200.870
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	18	74.406	72.614	67.596	68.740	82.327	89.533	88.372
Used autos.....	19	81.411	78.975	74.798	72.990	83.569	86.106	81.799
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	20	68.862	67.579	61.897	65.376	81.338	92.232	93.556
Gross government investment	21	90.058	92.267	89.736	107.683	92.993	96.820	104.930
Autos.....	22	92.865	79.227	75.365	86.944	80.042	74.236	74.118
Trucks.....	23	89.382	95.416	93.202	112.679	96.129	102.283	112.395
Net exports	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports.....	25	162.222	175.860	178.131	173.357	175.807	179.463	187.024
Autos.....	26	159.904	182.596	182.834	176.426	188.489	189.254	198.186
Trucks.....	27	164.752	168.811	173.202	170.147	162.571	169.214	175.353
Imports.....	28	150.101	177.308	174.543	180.605	179.420	171.508	186.022
Autos.....	29	146.610	174.775	172.981	175.499	179.767	179.143	196.396
Trucks.....	30	155.053	180.827	176.639	187.918	178.673	159.944	170.377
Change in private inventories	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used ¹	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers.....	42	132.962	148.806	147.002	150.346	152.188	154.030	155.910
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks.....	43	155.888	176.025	172.217	175.423	185.172	192.613	194.292
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	139.567	185.904	181.464	191.685	190.192	195.615	190.804
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	123.958	135.201	132.742	130.154	139.079	135.999	138.992

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.4B. Price Indexes for Motor Vehicle Output
[Index numbers, 2009=100]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Motor vehicle output	1	106.765	108.896	108.985	109.030	109.248	109.475	110.221
Auto output.....	2	105.846	106.840	107.306	106.622	106.778	107.240	107.370
Truck output.....	3	107.208	109.919	109.806	110.241	110.493	110.592	111.656
Final sales of domestic product	4	106.534	108.639	108.752	108.753	108.978	109.239	109.950
Personal consumption expenditures	5	109.248	110.793	111.309	110.940	110.787	111.109	111.541
New motor vehicles.....	6	104.919	106.740	106.686	107.032	107.254	107.442	108.068
Autos.....	7	103.983	105.444	105.513	105.501	105.752	106.222	106.207
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	8	105.573	107.631	107.483	108.065	108.267	108.268	109.301
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	9	116.992	117.835	119.799	117.595	116.517	117.153	117.112
Used autos.....	10	116.938	117.794	119.705	117.047	117.324	117.729	116.425
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	11	117.118	117.949	119.953	118.142	115.896	116.725	117.702
Private fixed investment	12	89.573	91.508	90.707	91.532	92.924	92.783	92.604
New motor vehicles.....	13	104.643	106.470	106.430	106.686	106.948	107.159	107.596
Autos.....	14	103.864	105.287	105.359	105.337	105.581	106.048	106.037
Trucks.....	15	105.244	107.329	107.215	107.654	107.930	107.968	108.698
Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	16	105.436	107.491	107.357	107.935	108.141	108.142	109.169
Other.....	17	104.705	106.864	106.799	106.894	107.356	107.500	107.373
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks.....	18	117.076	118.098	120.445	118.850	115.737	116.804	118.704
Used autos.....	19	116.824	117.897	120.184	118.648	115.529	116.558	118.473
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	20	117.291	118.265	120.671	119.019	115.910	117.007	118.896
Gross government investment	21	102.735	105.017	104.804	105.163	105.823	106.478	106.179
Autos.....	22	99.124	99.666	100.177	99.683	99.741	103.658	101.371
Trucks.....	23	103.646	106.341	105.978	106.509	107.292	107.302	107.352
Net exports	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports.....	25	102.800	104.628	104.812	104.624	104.615	105.370	105.416
Autos.....	26	101.761	102.833	103.301	102.780	102.195	102.705	102.728
Trucks.....	27	103.895	106.566	106.427	106.636	107.321	108.380	108.453
Imports.....	28	102.060	102.997	102.893	103.043	103.741	103.976	102.872
Autos.....	29	102.483	104.231	104.009	104.130	105.101	105.493	104.115
Trucks.....	30	101.528	101.351	101.403	101.570	101.875	101.872	101.211
Change in private inventories	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used ¹	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers.....	42	105.613	107.368	107.397	107.474	107.894	108.075	108.280
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks.....	43	104.635	106.393	106.356	106.650	106.874	107.097	107.637
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	101.957	103.393	103.461	103.446	103.439	103.897	103.822
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	103.919	105.393	105.462	105.454	105.705	106.172	106.158

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.5B. Motor Vehicle Output

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Motor vehicle output	1	377.7	436.1	438.8	439.2	437.0	447.8	463.7
Auto output	2	120.9	150.8	149.6	151.4	150.3	153.6	147.9
Truck output	3	256.7	285.3	289.1	287.7	286.6	294.2	315.8
Final sales of domestic product	4	377.8	419.8	417.6	421.4	430.9	447.5	446.2
Personal consumption expenditures	5	309.1	339.9	333.0	339.9	353.2	358.9	359.4
New motor vehicles	6	207.8	236.8	233.6	237.5	244.3	246.1	247.8
Autos	7	79.9	94.6	92.9	93.6	96.8	96.2	93.1
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	127.9	142.3	140.8	143.8	147.5	149.9	154.7
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	101.4	103.1	99.4	102.5	108.8	112.8	111.6
Used autos	10	48.9	48.4	46.9	47.3	50.4	50.9	49.2
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	52.5	54.7	52.5	55.1	58.4	61.9	62.4
Private fixed investment	12	128.7	159.7	160.9	162.6	160.4	161.2	166.9
New motor vehicles	13	196.4	226.3	224.3	226.2	234.6	242.6	248.5
Autos	14	73.3	89.2	86.7	87.4	94.1	95.9	95.7
Trucks	15	123.1	137.1	137.6	138.8	140.5	146.7	152.8
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	89.5	97.7	96.1	99.4	103.4	110.0	113.1
Other	17	33.6	39.4	41.5	39.5	37.1	36.7	39.8
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	-67.7	-66.7	-63.4	-63.6	-74.2	-81.4	-81.6
Used autos	19	-32.7	-32.0	-30.9	-29.8	-33.2	-34.5	-33.4
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	-35.0	-34.6	-32.4	-33.8	-40.9	-46.9	-48.3
Gross government investment	21	16.2	17.0	16.5	19.8	17.2	18.1	19.5
Autos	22	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.7
Trucks	23	12.9	14.2	13.8	16.7	14.4	15.3	16.8
Net exports	24	-76.2	-96.7	-92.8	-101.0	-100.0	-90.6	-99.6
Exports	25	66.7	73.6	74.6	72.5	73.5	75.6	78.8
Autos	26	33.9	39.1	39.4	37.8	40.1	40.5	42.4
Trucks	27	32.8	34.4	35.3	34.7	33.4	35.1	36.4
Imports	28	142.8	170.3	167.4	173.5	173.5	166.2	178.4
Autos	29	82.6	100.2	98.9	100.5	103.9	103.9	112.4
Trucks	30	60.2	70.1	68.5	73.0	69.6	62.3	66.0
Change in private inventories	31	-0.2	16.2	21.2	17.8	6.1	0.3	17.5
Autos	32	-2.9	8.8	11.0	12.5	3.1	5.7	10.6
New	33	-0.6	8.7	11.7	13.1	2.8	5.8	12.8
Domestic	34	0.7	6.7	7.1	10.7	3.4	4.4	6.3
Foreign	35	-1.4	2.0	4.6	2.4	-0.6	1.4	6.5
Used	36	-2.3	0.1	-0.6	0.3	0.0	-2.2	-2.2
Trucks	37	2.7	7.4	10.1	5.3	3.0	-5.5	7.0
New	38	2.9	8.8	12.0	8.0	1.0	-9.6	2.8
Domestic	39	3.1	7.7	9.7	7.5	1.9	-9.1	1.3
Foreign	40	-0.2	1.1	2.3	0.5	-0.9	-0.5	1.6
Used ¹	41	-0.2	-1.3	-1.9	-2.7	1.9	4.1	4.1
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	454.0	516.6	510.4	522.4	530.9	538.2	545.8
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	162.8	186.9	182.8	186.7	197.5	205.9	208.7
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	85.2	115.1	112.4	118.7	117.8	121.7	118.6
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	95.3	105.4	103.5	101.5	108.7	106.8	109.1

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.6B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2009) dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Motor vehicle output	1	354.0	400.8	402.9	403.1	400.3	409.3	421.1
Auto output	2	114.4	141.3	139.6	142.2	140.9	143.4	137.9
Truck output	3	239.6	259.7	263.5	261.2	259.6	266.1	283.1
Final sales of domestic product	4	354.7	386.5	384.0	387.5	395.4	409.7	405.8
Personal consumption expenditures	5	283.0	306.8	299.2	306.4	318.8	323.1	322.2
New motor vehicles	6	198.0	221.9	219.0	221.9	227.8	229.1	229.3
Autos	7	76.8	89.7	88.0	88.8	91.5	90.6	87.7
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	121.2	132.2	131.0	133.1	136.3	138.5	141.5
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	86.6	87.5	82.9	87.1	93.4	96.3	95.3
Used autos	10	41.8	41.1	39.2	40.4	43.0	43.2	42.3
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	44.8	46.3	43.8	46.6	50.4	53.0	53.0
Private fixed investment	12	143.6	174.5	177.4	177.7	172.6	173.7	180.2
New motor vehicles	13	187.7	212.6	210.7	212.0	219.4	226.4	231.0
Autos	14	70.5	84.8	82.3	83.0	89.1	90.5	90.2
Trucks	15	117.0	127.7	128.3	129.0	130.2	135.8	140.6
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	84.9	90.9	89.6	92.1	95.7	101.7	103.6
Other	17	32.1	36.9	38.8	36.9	34.5	34.1	37.0
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	-57.8	-56.5	-52.6	-53.4	-64.0	-69.6	-68.7
Used autos	19	-28.0	-27.2	-25.7	-25.1	-28.7	-29.6	-28.1
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	-29.9	-29.3	-26.8	-28.3	-35.3	-40.0	-40.6
Gross government investment	21	15.8	16.2	15.7	18.9	16.3	17.0	18.4
Autos	22	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.6
Trucks	23	12.5	13.3	13.0	15.7	13.4	14.3	15.7
Net exports	24	-75.1	-95.0	-91.5	-99.1	-97.0	-88.2	-98.7
Exports	25	64.8	70.3	71.2	69.3	70.3	71.7	74.8
Autos	26	33.3	38.0	38.1	36.8	39.3	39.4	41.3
Trucks	27	31.5	32.3	33.1	32.6	31.1	32.4	33.6
Imports	28	139.9	165.3	162.7	168.4	167.3	159.9	173.4
Autos	29	80.6	96.1	95.1	96.5	98.8	98.5	108.0
Trucks	30	59.3	69.2	67.6	71.9	68.4	61.2	65.2
Change in private inventories	31	0.4	15.8	20.6	17.3	6.1	0.3	16.8
Autos	32	-2.5	8.6	10.8	12.1	3.2	5.7	10.4
New	33	-0.7	8.7	11.6	13.0	2.8	5.7	12.7
Domestic	34	0.7	6.8	7.2	10.8	3.5	4.4	6.4
Foreign	35	-1.4	2.0	4.4	2.3	-0.6	1.3	6.2
Used	36	-1.8	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	0.4	0.1	-1.7
Trucks	37	2.8	7.3	9.8	5.3	2.9	-5.2	6.4
New	38	2.9	8.4	11.5	7.6	1.0	-9.1	2.7
Domestic	39	3.1	7.4	9.3	7.2	1.8	-8.6	1.2
Foreign	40	-0.2	1.0	2.2	0.4	-0.9	-0.5	1.5
Used ¹	41	0.0	-1.0	-1.4	-2.2	1.8	3.7	3.6
Residual	42	-1.3	-2.1	-2.8	-2.3	-1.6	-2.1	-2.7
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	43	429.9	481.1	475.3	486.1	492.0	498.0	504.1
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	44	155.6	175.7	171.9	175.1	184.8	192.3	193.9
Domestic output of new autos ²	45	83.6	111.3	108.6	114.8	113.9	117.1	114.2
Sales of imported new autos ³	46	91.7	100.0	98.2	96.2	102.8	100.6	102.8

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

NOTE. Chained (2009) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2009 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

Table 7.5. Consumption of Fixed Capital by Legal Form of Organization and Type of Income
 [Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2012			2013	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Consumption of fixed capital.....	1	2,452.6	2,542.9	2,533.7	2,555.1	2,575.0	2,603.8	2,631.9
Private.....	2	1,974.4	2,049.3	2,041.0	2,059.8	2,077.6	2,103.3	2,128.5
Domestic business.....	3	1,571.6	1,639.4	1,633.7	1,648.4	1,661.4	1,680.6	1,698.9
Corporate business.....	4	1,306.0	1,365.7	1,361.2	1,373.6	1,384.4	1,400.4	1,415.7
Financial.....	5	170.2	177.5	177.0	178.4	179.7	181.9	184.1
Nonfinancial.....	6	1,135.8	1,188.2	1,184.1	1,195.2	1,204.7	1,218.5	1,231.6
Noncorporate business.....	7	265.6	273.7	272.6	274.8	277.0	280.1	283.2
Sole proprietorships and partnerships.....	8	225.4	233.3	232.4	234.3	236.1	238.7	241.3
Farm.....	9	25.6	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.9	27.2
Nonfarm.....	10	199.8	206.6	205.8	207.6	209.3	211.7	214.1
Other private business.....	11	40.2	40.4	40.2	40.5	40.9	41.5	41.9
Rental income of persons.....	12	37.5	37.7	37.5	37.8	38.2	38.7	39.2
Nonfarm tenant-occupied housing.....	13	35.1	35.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm tenant-occupied housing.....	14	0.3	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farms owned by nonoperator landlords.....	15	0.2	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm nonresidential properties.....	16	1.9	1.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Proprietors' income.....	17	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Households and institutions.....	18	402.9	409.9	407.2	411.4	416.2	422.7	429.6
Owner-occupied housing.....	19	290.8	292.6	290.4	293.4	297.2	302.5	308.1
Nonprofit institutions serving households.....	20	112.1	117.3	116.8	118.0	119.0	120.2	121.5
Government.....	21	478.1	493.6	492.7	495.3	497.4	500.5	503.4
General government.....	22	421.2	434.2	433.5	435.6	437.3	439.2	441.5
Federal.....	23	249.7	255.3	255.0	256.0	256.7	258.5	259.7
State and local.....	24	171.4	178.8	178.5	179.6	180.6	180.7	181.8
Government enterprises.....	25	57.0	59.4	59.2	59.7	60.2	61.3	61.9
Federal.....	26	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1
State and local.....	27	50.3	52.5	52.3	52.8	53.2	54.2	54.8
Addendum:								
Nonfarm business.....	28	1,591.4	1,659.9	1,654.1	1,669.0	1,682.3	1,702.3	1,720.8

B. NIPA-Related Table

Table B.1 presents the most recent estimates of personal income and its disposition. These estimates were released on September 27, 2013.

Table B.1 Personal Income and Its Disposition

	2011	2012	2012						2013							
			July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April ^r	May ^r	June ^r	July ^r	Aug. ^p
Personal income	13,191.3	13,743.8	13,666.6	13,679.8	13,758.3	13,815.3	13,983.9	14,420.2	13,791.7	13,969.3	14,016.8	14,018.7	14,066.4	14,109.8	14,131.0	14,188.2
Compensation of employees, received.....	8,278.5	8,611.6	8,549.8	8,577.6	8,645.5	8,674.7	8,777.2	8,910.3	8,705.8	8,762.6	8,776.4	8,788.1	8,805.4	8,840.2	8,821.7	8,855.9
Wages and salaries.....	6,638.7	6,926.8	6,866.9	6,892.5	6,954.9	6,981.6	7,077.3	7,200.8	7,001.5	7,053.7	7,065.9	7,074.6	7,089.5	7,120.9	7,102.4	7,132.8
Private industries.....	5,444.3	5,729.4	5,674.3	5,697.5	5,757.2	5,783.8	5,877.8	6,000.1	5,803.5	5,857.5	5,872.5	5,880.1	5,894.9	5,927.8	5,916.9	5,945.4
Goods-producing industries.....	1,102.1	1,154.0	1,147.7	1,142.3	1,150.0	1,142.8	1,160.6	1,197.4	1,163.7	1,178.4	1,179.4	1,179.7	1,184.3	1,192.1	1,187.5	1,195.4
Manufacturing.....	707.1	735.4	733.8	730.3	732.9	725.2	735.2	761.2	736.1	745.2	745.1	745.4	747.4	752.4	747.3	753.7
Service-producing industries.....	4,342.2	4,575.4	4,526.6	4,555.2	4,607.2	4,641.0	4,717.2	4,802.6	4,639.8	4,679.2	4,693.1	4,700.4	4,710.6	4,735.7	4,729.4	4,749.9
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	1,046.2	1,093.7	1,083.8	1,089.3	1,097.0	1,102.5	1,116.6	1,123.6	1,107.0	1,116.1	1,122.5	1,120.7	1,124.6	1,128.1	1,126.8	1,133.3
Other services-producing industries.....	3,296.0	3,481.7	3,442.8	3,465.9	3,510.3	3,538.6	3,600.6	3,679.0	3,532.8	3,563.1	3,570.6	3,579.7	3,585.9	3,602.6	3,602.6	3,616.6
Government.....	1,194.4	1,197.3	1,192.5	1,195.0	1,197.7	1,197.8	1,199.4	1,200.7	1,198.0	1,196.1	1,193.3	1,194.4	1,194.6	1,193.1	1,185.5	1,187.5
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	1,639.8	1,684.9	1,682.9	1,685.1	1,690.7	1,693.1	1,700.0	1,709.5	1,704.3	1,708.9	1,710.6	1,713.5	1,715.9	1,719.3	1,719.3	1,723.1
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	1,145.4	1,170.6	1,172.7	1,174.2	1,175.3	1,176.2	1,176.9	1,177.4	1,180.8	1,182.2	1,183.4	1,185.9	1,187.6	1,189.2	1,190.7	1,192.7
Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	494.4	514.3	510.2	511.0	515.3	516.9	523.0	532.2	523.5	526.7	527.2	527.6	528.2	530.0	528.6	530.4
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj.....	1,155.1	1,224.9	1,213.1	1,217.2	1,229.7	1,236.5	1,249.0	1,256.9	1,293.9	1,339.4	1,370.6	1,355.7	1,342.9	1,325.8	1,336.0	1,349.1
Farm.....	72.6	75.4	74.7	74.7	76.6	75.6	74.5	73.4	105.2	137.0	168.9	148.9	129.0	109.0	117.0	124.9
Nonfarm.....	1,082.6	1,149.6	1,138.5	1,142.4	1,153.2	1,161.0	1,174.5	1,183.5	1,188.7	1,202.3	1,201.7	1,206.8	1,213.9	1,216.8	1,219.1	1,224.1
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj.....	484.4	541.2	543.8	546.6	549.6	553.0	556.3	556.9	565.6	574.9	584.2	585.1	587.7	590.2	598.0	605.6
Personal income receipts on assets.....	1,884.6	1,958.5	1,939.4	1,930.2	1,911.2	1,933.0	1,986.4	2,269.0	1,895.9	1,960.0	1,951.5	1,971.5	1,995.2	2,015.2	2,028.8	2,024.3
Personal interest income.....	1,204.1	1,211.6	1,222.8	1,206.1	1,182.2	1,198.7	1,217.6	1,239.1	1,227.4	1,215.8	1,204.1	1,214.9	1,225.6	1,236.3	1,232.7	1,229.2
Personal dividend income.....	680.5	746.9	716.6	724.1	728.9	734.3	768.9	1,029.9	668.5	744.2	747.4	756.6	769.6	779.0	796.1	795.1
Personal current transfer receipts.....	2,306.9	2,358.3	2,364.2	2,353.8	2,375.2	2,373.8	2,381.4	2,408.8	2,419.4	2,427.8	2,430.9	2,416.1	2,434.9	2,441.8	2,447.6	2,458.4
Government social benefits to persons.....	2,260.3	2,316.8	2,323.3	2,313.2	2,334.8	2,333.6	2,341.4	2,368.8	2,375.5	2,383.9	2,386.7	2,371.9	2,390.4	2,397.2	2,402.9	2,413.5
Social security ¹	713.3	762.2	762.3	759.1	772.9	762.5	767.0	781.1	785.0	789.0	795.4	785.8	797.3	801.4	799.1	804.0
Medicare ²	537.0	560.8	560.2	563.9	567.9	572.3	577.1	582.2	586.8	591.1	590.1	583.4	586.0	589.4	593.1	596.8
Medicaid.....	405.5	417.1	421.5	421.5	421.4	423.4	425.3	426.6	423.5	423.6	424.0	423.7	427.7	426.9	432.6	437.0
Unemployment insurance.....	107.6	84.2	85.2	74.5	76.5	75.2	72.3	78.3	75.6	73.8	72.3	70.4	68.5	66.6	64.7	62.4
Veterans' benefits.....	63.3	70.2	70.8	71.6	71.5	72.8	73.2	73.9	76.1	78.2	76.1	78.0	80.3	81.6	80.7	81.5
Other.....	433.7	422.5	423.2	422.7	424.6	427.4	426.4	426.6	428.6	428.1	429.0	430.5	430.7	431.3	432.7	431.9
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	46.7	41.4	40.9	40.6	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.0	43.8	44.0	44.1	44.3	44.4	44.5	44.7	44.9
Less: Contributions for government social insurance.....	918.2	950.7	943.7	945.6	953.0	955.7	966.4	981.6	1,088.9	1,095.4	1,096.8	1,097.9	1,099.6	1,103.4	1,101.1	1,105.0
Less: Personal current taxes	1,404.0	1,498.0	1,484.8	1,493.7	1,510.7	1,521.2	1,546.0	1,591.0	1,612.9	1,632.6	1,641.5	1,653.8	1,664.8	1,675.9	1,664.4	1,665.4
Equals: Disposable personal income	11,787.4	12,245.8	12,181.7	12,186.1	12,247.6	12,294.1	12,437.8	12,829.2	12,178.7	12,336.7	12,375.2	12,364.9	12,401.7	12,433.9	12,466.6	12,522.8
Less: Personal outlays	11,119.1	11,558.4	11,555.2	11,583.2	11,664.7	11,679.2	11,700.2	11,709.3	11,734.4	11,812.8	11,837.5	11,806.4	11,822.9	11,881.6	11,903.8	11,942.2
Personal consumption expenditures.....	10,711.8	11,149.6	11,151.2	11,175.3	11,254.4	11,266.1	11,289.8	11,300.6	11,321.4	11,397.1	11,419.0	11,392.4	11,413.0	11,476.0	11,494.3	11,528.8
Goods.....	3,602.7	3,769.7	3,744.8	3,779.7	3,830.3	3,825.0	3,825.8	3,827.6	3,826.8	3,872.2	3,856.4	3,825.0	3,840.2	3,880.3	3,903.3	3,909.5
Durable goods.....	1,129.9	1,202.7	1,195.7	1,203.2	1,220.6	1,211.8	1,236.2	1,244.0	1,243.5	1,246.3	1,244.7	1,250.2	1,254.8	1,267.4	1,267.7	1,274.4
Nondurable goods.....	2,472.8	2,567.0	2,549.2	2,576.4	2,609.7	2,613.2	2,589.6	2,583.5	2,583.2	2,625.9	2,611.7	2,574.8	2,585.4	2,612.9	2,635.6	2,635.1
Services.....	7,109.1	7,379.9	7,406.4	7,395.6	7,424.1	7,441.0	7,464.0	7,473.1	7,494.7	7,524.9	7,562.6	7,567.3	7,572.9	7,595.7	7,591.0	7,619.3
Personal interest payments ³	248.0	248.4	247.4	251.1	253.5	249.8	247.0	245.1	247.8	250.4	253.1	244.3	244.3	243.4	246.9	246.9
Personal current transfer payments.....	159.4	160.4	156.6	156.8	156.8	163.3	163.4	163.5	165.2	165.3	165.4	165.4	165.6	165.8	166.1	166.4
To government.....	85.3	88.5	88.7	88.8	88.9	88.9	89.0	89.2	89.3	89.4	89.5	89.7	89.9	90.1	90.4	90.7
To the rest of the world (net).....	74.1	71.9	67.9	67.9	67.9	74.4	74.4	74.4	75.9	75.9	75.9	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	
Equals: Personal saving	668.2	687.4	626.5	603.0	582.8	614.9	737.6	1,119.9	444.4	523.9	537.7	558.5	578.8	552.2	562.8	580.7
Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.9	8.7	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.6
Addenda:																
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts:																
Billions of chained (2009) dollars.....	10,457.1	10,740.1	10,675.9	10,665.1	10,687.4	10,723.0	10,886.8	11,269.3	10,662.0	10,778.3	10,830.2	10,875.7	10,894.0	10,886.9	10,891.2	10,919.5
Disposable personal income:																
Billions of chained (2009) dollars ⁴	11,324.6	11,551.6	11,506.6	11,475.1	11,499.0	11,522.0	11,670.7	12,036.5	11,418.1	11,520.9	11,568.0	11,590.3	11,615.3	11,601.4	11,621.3	11,657.7
Per capita:																
Current dollars.....	37,776	38,965	38,752	38,740	38,909	39,031	39,465	40,683	38,601	39,081	39,182	39,127	39,221	39,299	39,377	39,528
Chained (2009) dollars.....	36,293	36,756	36,604	36,480	36,531	36,580	37,030	38,170	36,190	36,497	36,626	36,676	36,734	36,668	36,707	36,797
Population (midperiod, thousands) ⁵	312,036	314,278	314,353	314,562	314,777	314,981	315,165	315,341	315,507	315,668	315,838	316,019	316,202	316,395	316,599	316,809
Personal consumption expenditures:																
Billions of chained (2009) dollars.....	10,291.3	10,517.6	10,533.2	10,523.2	10,566.6	10,558.6	10,593.4	10,602.4	10,614.3	10,643.5	10,674.2	10,678.7	10,689.4	10,707.7	10,714.9	10,732.4
Goods.....	3,419.9	3,534.1	3,532.7	3,541.0	3,566.3	3,558.5	3,583.9	3,595.1	3,601.1	3,614.6	3,620.2	3,623.2	3,642.0	3,653.6	3,671.6	

C. Historical Measures

This table presents historical time series for several estimates presented in the “Selected NIPA Tables” that are published in this issue. The time series are also presented in the NIPA tables on BEA’s Web site, www.bea.gov.

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year	Billions of chained (2009) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2009=100]		Implicit price deflators [2009=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	Real final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1959	3,028.1	3,029.0	3,050.8	6.9	6.1	17.277	16.898	17.254	17.216	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
1960	3,105.8	3,111.1	3,130.4	2.6	2.7	17.516	17.128	17.493	17.455	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
1961	3,185.1	3,192.7	3,211.9	2.6	2.6	17.709	17.306	17.686	17.648	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
1962	3,379.9	3,371.2	3,409.8	6.1	5.6	17.927	17.510	17.903	17.866	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
1963	3,527.1	3,522.0	3,559.0	4.4	4.5	18.129	17.724	18.105	18.069	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
1964	3,730.5	3,731.2	3,764.8	5.8	5.9	18.407	18.007	18.383	18.346	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
1965	3,972.9	3,951.4	4,008.8	6.5	5.9	18.744	18.321	18.720	18.684	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
1966	4,234.9	4,192.9	4,269.4	6.6	6.1	19.270	18.829	19.246	19.209	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
1967	4,351.2	4,330.0	4,386.7	2.7	3.3	19.830	19.346	19.805	19.767	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9
1968	4,564.7	4,549.0	4,602.8	4.9	5.1	20.673	20.163	20.647	20.609	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3
1969	4,707.9	4,693.1	4,745.2	3.1	3.2	21.692	21.149	21.663	21.622	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
1970	4,717.7	4,736.1	4,754.6	0.2	0.9	22.835	22.287	22.805	22.763	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3
1971	4,873.0	4,866.0	4,913.6	3.3	2.7	23.996	23.449	23.964	23.921	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1
1972	5,128.8	5,120.4	5,172.2	5.2	5.2	25.038	24.498	25.005	24.960	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3
1973	5,418.2	5,386.5	5,475.1	5.6	5.2	26.399	25.888	26.366	26.322	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.5
1974	5,390.2	5,372.5	5,454.1	-0.5	-0.3	28.763	28.510	28.734	28.682	9.0	10.1	9.0	9.0
1975	5,379.5	5,428.6	5,430.4	-0.2	1.0	31.435	31.116	31.395	31.341	9.3	9.1	9.3	9.3
1976	5,669.3	5,645.7	5,729.1	5.4	4.0	33.161	32.821	33.119	33.067	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
1977	5,930.6	5,894.4	5,997.3	4.6	4.4	35.213	34.977	35.173	35.120	6.2	6.6	6.2	6.2
1978	6,260.4	6,218.7	6,326.9	5.6	5.5	37.685	37.459	37.643	37.588	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0
1979	6,459.2	6,443.3	6,547.0	3.2	3.6	40.795	40.729	40.750	40.692	8.3	8.7	8.3	8.3
1980	6,443.4	6,485.0	6,530.3	-0.2	0.6	44.485	44.962	44.425	44.357	9.0	10.4	9.0	9.0
1981	6,610.6	6,579.8	6,688.0	2.6	1.5	48.663	49.087	48.572	48.503	9.4	9.2	9.3	9.3
1982	6,484.3	6,539.6	6,564.6	-1.9	-0.6	51.630	51.875	51.586	51.511	6.1	5.7	6.2	6.2
1983	6,784.7	6,823.2	6,863.2	4.6	4.3	53.664	53.696	53.623	53.550	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.0
1984	7,277.2	7,188.5	7,352.5	7.3	5.4	55.570	55.482	55.525	55.451	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.5
1985	7,585.7	7,573.5	7,640.2	4.2	5.4	57.347	57.150	57.302	57.225	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2
1986	7,852.1	7,864.1	7,890.9	3.5	3.8	58.510	58.345	58.458	58.385	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
1987	8,123.9	8,104.4	8,161.0	3.5	3.1	59.941	59.985	59.949	59.890	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.6
1988	8,465.4	8,457.8	8,509.9	4.2	4.4	62.042	62.091	62.048	61.990	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
1989	8,777.0	8,756.0	8,822.6	3.7	3.5	64.455	64.515	64.460	64.408	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
1990	8,945.4	8,943.0	9,003.0	1.9	2.1	66.848	67.039	66.845	66.803	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.7
1991	8,938.9	8,959.0	8,988.6	-0.1	0.2	69.063	69.111	69.069	69.038	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3
1992	9,256.7	9,252.5	9,305.0	3.6	3.3	70.639	70.719	70.644	70.611	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
1993	9,510.8	9,500.7	9,559.8	2.7	2.7	72.322	72.323	72.325	72.289	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4
1994	9,894.7	9,827.0	9,932.2	4.0	3.4	73.859	73.835	73.865	73.826	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
1995	10,163.7	10,140.2	10,206.2	2.7	3.2	75.402	75.420	75.406	75.373	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
1996	10,549.5	10,525.0	10,595.1	3.8	3.8	76.776	76.728	76.783	76.752	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
1997	11,022.9	10,944.0	11,058.1	4.5	4.0	78.097	77.851	78.096	78.065	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7
1998	11,513.4	11,439.8	11,540.7	4.4	4.5	78.944	78.358	78.944	78.915	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
1999	12,071.4	12,000.3	12,108.9	4.8	4.9	80.071	79.578	80.071	80.047	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
2000	12,565.2	12,500.4	12,614.3	4.1	4.2	81.894	81.641	81.891	81.865	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.3
2001	12,684.4	12,731.7	12,750.2	1.0	1.9	83.767	83.206	83.766	83.740	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.3
2002	12,909.7	12,889.9	12,970.8	1.8	1.2	85.055	84.359	85.054	85.028	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
2003	13,270.0	13,247.9	13,352.2	2.8	2.8	86.754	86.196	86.754	86.729	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0
2004	13,774.0	13,702.7	13,879.0	3.8	3.4	89.130	88.729	89.132	89.107	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.7
2005	14,235.6	14,170.1	14,340.8	3.4	3.4	91.989	91.850	91.991	91.968	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.2
2006	14,615.2	14,543.6	14,690.9	2.7	2.6	94.816	94.782	94.818	94.796	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1
2007	14,876.8	14,839.2	15,009.7	1.8	2.0	97.338	97.370	97.335	97.315	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
2008	14,833.6	14,868.9	15,009.0	-0.3	0.2	99.208	100.243	99.236	99.229	1.9	3.0	2.0	2.0
2009	14,417.9	14,565.5	14,565.1	-2.8	-2.0	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	0.8	-0.2	0.8	0.8
2010	14,779.4	14,717.7	14,966.5	2.5	1.0	101.215	101.528	101.211	101.321	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.3
2011	15,052.4	15,014.4	15,286.7	1.8	2.0	103.203	103.884	103.199	103.322	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.0
2012	15,470.7	15,403.2	15,693.1	2.8	2.6	105.008	105.599	105.002	105.126	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and Quarter	Billions of chained (2009) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2009=100]		Implicit price deflators [2009=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	Real final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1959: I.....	2,973.8	2,977.8	2,995.5	7.7	7.8	17.189	16.812	17.186	17.147	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.1
1959: II.....	3,046.1	3,027.0	3,067.9	10.1	6.8	17.236	16.860	17.210	17.173	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.6
1959: III.....	3,040.2	3,060.3	3,063.3	-0.8	4.5	17.308	16.928	17.275	17.237	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
1959: IV.....	3,052.2	3,050.8	3,076.4	1.6	-1.2	17.375	16.993	17.342	17.304	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6
1960: I.....	3,120.2	3,084.8	3,143.8	9.2	4.5	17.409	17.023	17.414	17.376	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.7
1960: II.....	3,108.4	3,115.6	3,132.4	-1.5	4.0	17.473	17.086	17.459	17.421	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0
1960: III.....	3,116.1	3,114.2	3,140.9	1.0	-0.2	17.551	17.163	17.522	17.484	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5
1960: IV.....	3,078.4	3,129.9	3,104.3	-4.8	2.0	17.630	17.242	17.576	17.538	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.2
1961: I.....	3,099.3	3,135.6	3,126.5	2.7	0.7	17.651	17.259	17.615	17.576	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9
1961: II.....	3,156.9	3,169.7	3,183.0	7.7	4.4	17.688	17.283	17.657	17.619	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0
1961: III.....	3,209.6	3,196.6	3,236.2	6.8	3.5	17.727	17.322	17.704	17.667	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1
1961: IV.....	3,274.6	3,268.8	3,301.9	8.4	9.3	17.769	17.358	17.762	17.724	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.3
1962: I.....	3,333.6	3,309.5	3,360.8	7.4	5.1	17.859	17.436	17.854	17.817	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.1
1962: II.....	3,369.5	3,364.3	3,398.9	4.4	6.8	17.908	17.494	17.883	17.846	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.7
1962: III.....	3,401.6	3,391.6	3,431.3	3.9	3.3	17.950	17.533	17.920	17.883	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
1962: IV.....	3,414.8	3,419.5	3,448.1	1.6	3.3	17.991	17.576	17.955	17.919	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8
1963: I.....	3,452.8	3,436.3	3,484.9	4.5	2.0	18.079	17.668	18.034	17.997	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
1963: II.....	3,497.8	3,495.8	3,529.0	5.3	7.1	18.093	17.686	18.064	18.027	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7
1963: III.....	3,566.1	3,560.4	3,597.8	8.0	7.6	18.112	17.711	18.086	18.050	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
1963: IV.....	3,591.5	3,595.4	3,624.2	2.9	4.0	18.230	17.831	18.233	18.196	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.3
1964: I.....	3,669.2	3,671.2	3,704.4	8.9	8.7	18.300	17.904	18.291	18.254	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3
1964: II.....	3,712.9	3,716.3	3,746.9	4.8	5.0	18.355	17.963	18.335	18.299	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0
1964: III.....	3,763.3	3,762.4	3,798.3	5.5	5.1	18.447	18.045	18.410	18.373	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
1964: IV.....	3,776.6	3,775.1	3,809.6	1.4	1.4	18.526	18.115	18.493	18.457	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8
1965: I.....	3,869.8	3,836.3	3,906.6	10.2	6.6	18.606	18.180	18.586	18.550	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.0
1965: II.....	3,922.7	3,905.4	3,960.6	5.6	7.4	18.692	18.265	18.670	18.634	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
1965: III.....	4,002.4	3,979.2	4,038.2	8.4	7.8	18.778	18.353	18.744	18.707	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6
1965: IV.....	4,096.7	4,084.7	4,130.0	9.8	11.0	18.900	18.486	18.871	18.835	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.8
1966: I.....	4,197.9	4,154.7	4,232.3	10.3	7.0	19.016	18.588	18.993	18.957	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.6
1966: II.....	4,215.1	4,176.6	4,249.6	1.6	2.1	19.189	18.759	19.149	19.113	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.3
1966: III.....	4,245.2	4,213.2	4,279.0	2.9	3.6	19.358	18.912	19.335	19.298	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.9
1966: IV.....	4,281.6	4,227.3	4,316.7	3.5	1.3	19.517	19.058	19.499	19.462	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.4
1967: I.....	4,320.9	4,272.7	4,355.8	3.7	4.4	19.599	19.121	19.580	19.543	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.7
1967: II.....	4,324.7	4,319.1	4,358.8	0.3	4.4	19.716	19.235	19.679	19.642	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.0
1967: III.....	4,362.0	4,344.1	4,399.0	3.5	2.3	19.893	19.409	19.867	19.830	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9
1967: IV.....	4,397.1	4,384.1	4,433.3	3.3	3.7	20.111	19.618	20.086	20.048	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
1968: I.....	4,486.4	4,474.7	4,523.4	8.4	8.5	20.331	19.832	20.309	20.271	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5
1968: II.....	4,562.2	4,520.5	4,599.9	6.9	4.2	20.559	20.041	20.523	20.485	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.3
1968: III.....	4,595.0	4,585.8	4,633.7	2.9	5.9	20.757	20.249	20.726	20.687	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.0
1968: IV.....	4,615.4	4,615.1	4,653.9	1.8	2.6	21.047	20.532	21.019	20.980	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8
1969: I.....	4,687.1	4,662.6	4,725.9	6.4	4.2	21.259	20.728	21.237	21.197	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.2
1969: II.....	4,702.1	4,686.6	4,739.8	1.3	2.1	21.540	21.005	21.509	21.468	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.2
1969: III.....	4,731.5	4,710.7	4,767.9	2.5	2.1	21.847	21.297	21.811	21.770	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7
1969: IV.....	4,711.0	4,712.5	4,747.2	-1.7	0.1	22.120	21.566	22.092	22.050	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.2
1970: I.....	4,702.8	4,723.8	4,739.8	-0.7	1.0	22.424	21.875	22.402	22.360	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.7
1970: II.....	4,711.1	4,715.1	4,749.2	0.7	-0.7	22.747	22.181	22.714	22.672	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.7
1970: III.....	4,752.8	4,757.1	4,790.5	3.6	3.6	22.935	22.395	22.901	22.859	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.3
1970: IV.....	4,703.9	4,748.4	4,738.9	-4.1	-0.7	23.233	22.695	23.203	23.160	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4
1971: I.....	4,829.9	4,805.9	4,870.3	11.2	4.9	23.588	23.036	23.558	23.515	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.3
1971: II.....	4,857.4	4,839.0	4,899.7	2.3	2.8	23.905	23.347	23.868	23.825	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4
1971: III.....	4,895.3	4,880.5	4,934.2	3.2	3.5	24.146	23.604	24.111	24.068	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.1
1971: IV.....	4,909.5	4,938.5	4,950.2	1.2	4.8	24.345	23.809	24.312	24.268	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4
1972: I.....	4,997.0	5,007.4	5,039.3	7.3	5.7	24.745	24.185	24.691	24.646	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4
1972: II.....	5,112.7	5,089.0	5,154.6	9.6	6.7	24.894	24.355	24.842	24.798	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.5
1972: III.....	5,159.8	5,133.1	5,204.7	3.7	3.5	25.114	24.587	25.075	25.030	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.8
1972: IV.....	5,245.5	5,252.0	5,290.3	6.8	9.6	25.398	24.864	25.394	25.349	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.2
1973: I.....	5,374.7	5,362.8	5,425.4	10.2	8.7	25.723	25.185	25.689	25.645	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.8
1973: II.....	5,435.6	5,388.9	5,489.3	4.6	2.0	26.145	25.650	26.080	26.036	6.7	7.6	6.2	6.2
1973: III.....	5,406.1	5,394.0	5,467.4	-2.2	0.4	26.634	26.113	26.578	26.533	7.7	7.4	7.9	7.9
1973: IV.....	5,456.5	5,400.5	5,518.3	3.8	0.5	27.095	26.603	27.107	27.062	7.1	7.7	8.2	8.2
1974: I.....	5,411.2	5,395.1	5,482.4	-3.3	-0.4	27.647	27.297	27.622	27.574	8.4	10.9	7.8	7.8
1974: II.....	5,425.4	5,401.6	5,493.2	1.0	0.5	28.266	28.074	28.279	28.228	9.3	11.9	9.9	9.8
1974: III.....	5,372.8	5,384.9	5,435.1	-3.8	-1.2	29.127	28.919	29.098	29.046	12.8	12.6	12.1	12.1
1974: IV.....	5,351.4	5,308.3	5,405.9	-1.6	-5.6	30.012	29.751	29.955	29.900	12.7	12.0	12.3	12.3
1975: I.....	5,286.7	5,346.7	5,333.5	-4.7	2.9	30.690	30.388	30.634	30.580	9.3	8.8	9.4	9.4
1975: II.....	5,327.4	5,401.5	5,374.6	3.1	4.2	31.138	30.848	31.093	31.037	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.1
1975: III.....	5,415.5	5,449.7	5,466.0	6.8	3.6	31.692	31.357	31.647	31.592	7.3	6.8	7.3	7.3
1975: IV.....	5,488.5	5,516.5	5,547.5	5.5	5.0	32.220	31.869	32.174	32.120	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.9
1976: I.....	5,612.4	5,593.4	5,670.1	9.3	5.7	32.567	32.215	32.508	32.456	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3
1976: II.....	5,654.8	5,613.1	5,714.5	3.1	1.4	32.893	32.548	32.838	32.786	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1
1976: III.....	5,683.6	5,648.6	5,743.9	2.0	2.6	33.313	32.994	33.262	33.211	5.2	5.6	5.3	5.3
1976: IV.....	5,726.2	5,727.9	5,787.9	3.0	5.7	33.872	33.526	33.851	33.800	6.9	6.6	7.3	7.3
1977: I.....	5,792.9	5,782.2	5,862.4	4.7	3.8	34.416	34.130	34.396	34.343	6.6	7.4	6.6	6.6
1977: II.....	5,906.6	5,874.3	5,974.9	8.1	6.5	34.956	34.704	34.879	34.827	6.4	6.9	5.7	5.8
1977: III.....	6,011.1	5,936.1	6,079.0	7.3	4.3	35.442	35.234	35.308	35.257	5.7	6.3	5.0	5.0
1977: IV.....	6,011.7	5,985.2	6,072.8	0.0	3.3	36.038	35.839	36.075	36.021	6.9	7.0	9.0	9.0

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and Quarter	Billions of chained (2009) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2009=100]		Implicit price deflators [2009=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	Real final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1978: I.....	6,032.6	5,993.4	6,102.2	1.4	0.6	36,642	36,432	36,612	36,557	6.9	6.8	6.1	6.1
1978: II.....	6,267.2	6,228.4	6,326.6	16.5	16.6	37,343	37,130	37,283	37,229	7.9	7.9	7.5	7.6
1978: III.....	6,328.5	6,285.5	6,392.8	4.0	3.7	37,992	37,776	37,906	37,852	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.9
1978: IV.....	6,413.3	6,367.5	6,486.2	5.5	5.3	38,764	38,498	38,703	38,647	8.4	7.9	8.7	8.7
1979: I.....	6,426.1	6,389.4	6,500.6	0.8	1.4	39,475	39,241	39,395	39,339	7.5	7.9	7.3	7.4
1979: II.....	6,433.9	6,391.0	6,516.5	0.5	0.1	40,416	40,222	40,348	40,288	9.9	10.4	10.0	10.0
1979: III.....	6,480.1	6,482.3	6,577.4	2.9	5.8	41,240	41,230	41,209	41,148	8.4	10.4	8.8	8.8
1979: IV.....	6,496.8	6,510.6	6,593.5	1.0	1.8	42,049	42,225	42,031	41,969	8.1	10.0	8.2	8.2
1980: I.....	6,517.9	6,523.5	6,616.2	1.3	0.8	42,960	43,369	42,906	42,842	9.0	11.3	8.6	8.6
1980: II.....	6,385.7	6,396.9	6,476.9	-7.9	-7.5	43,901	44,415	43,847	43,782	9.1	10.0	9.1	9.1
1980: III.....	6,376.0	6,480.0	6,462.4	-0.6	5.3	44,909	45,431	44,856	44,789	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
1980: IV.....	6,494.1	6,539.7	6,565.9	7.6	3.7	46,170	46,633	46,096	46,027	11.7	11.0	11.5	11.5
1981: I.....	6,628.6	6,574.1	6,704.8	8.5	2.1	47,363	47,841	47,246	47,178	10.7	10.8	10.4	10.4
1981: II.....	6,580.2	6,590.0	6,652.4	-2.9	1.0	48,202	48,695	48,133	48,062	7.3	7.3	7.7	7.7
1981: III.....	6,655.7	6,595.0	6,732.0	4.7	0.3	49,101	49,465	48,999	48,929	7.7	6.5	7.4	7.4
1981: IV.....	6,578.0	6,560.3	6,662.7	-4.6	-2.1	49,985	50,348	49,917	49,847	7.4	7.3	7.7	7.7
1982: I.....	6,468.0	6,537.4	6,548.4	-6.5	-1.4	50,657	50,980	50,615	50,543	5.5	5.1	5.7	5.7
1982: II.....	6,503.3	6,535.8	6,592.7	2.2	-0.1	51,283	51,527	51,225	51,151	5.0	4.4	4.9	4.9
1982: III.....	6,479.8	6,495.1	6,556.7	-1.4	-2.5	52,007	52,223	51,962	51,887	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.9
1982: IV.....	6,486.2	6,590.0	6,560.5	0.4	6.0	52,572	52,771	52,540	52,464	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5
1983: I.....	6,571.1	6,664.3	6,644.8	5.3	4.6	53,018	53,097	52,964	52,889	3.4	2.5	3.3	3.3
1983: II.....	6,721.1	6,762.4	6,799.2	9.4	6.0	53,377	53,434	53,323	53,250	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8
1983: III.....	6,852.7	6,887.3	6,932.3	8.1	7.6	53,935	53,970	53,881	53,808	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3
1983: IV.....	6,994.0	6,978.8	7,076.5	8.5	5.4	54,326	54,284	54,277	54,205	2.9	2.3	3.0	3.0
1984: I.....	7,132.9	7,031.2	7,210.0	8.2	3.0	54,890	54,850	54,855	54,782	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3
1984: II.....	7,258.2	7,162.0	7,335.8	7.2	7.7	55,376	55,329	55,316	55,243	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
1984: III.....	7,329.6	7,229.0	7,406.6	4.0	3.8	55,833	55,718	55,765	55,690	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.3
1984: IV.....	7,388.1	7,331.9	7,457.5	3.2	5.8	56,180	56,032	56,139	56,062	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.7
1985: I.....	7,461.5	7,458.3	7,517.4	4.0	7.1	56,845	56,593	56,785	56,704	4.8	4.1	4.7	4.7
1985: II.....	7,529.9	7,520.5	7,588.3	3.7	3.4	57,167	56,944	57,136	57,061	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
1985: III.....	7,647.0	7,642.0	7,696.4	6.4	6.6	57,534	57,326	57,468	57,391	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.3
1985: IV.....	7,704.4	7,673.4	7,758.8	3.0	1.7	57,843	57,740	57,800	57,724	2.2	2.9	2.3	2.3
1986: I.....	7,775.8	7,749.5	7,824.4	3.8	4.0	58,124	58,044	58,082	58,004	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
1986: II.....	7,811.5	7,811.7	7,848.2	1.9	3.2	58,340	58,101	58,315	58,239	1.5	0.4	1.6	1.6
1986: III.....	7,890.1	7,923.7	7,930.6	4.1	5.9	58,612	58,426	58,550	58,480	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.7
1986: IV.....	7,931.0	7,971.7	7,960.4	2.1	2.4	58,965	58,807	58,875	58,808	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.3
1987: I.....	7,986.4	7,963.4	8,018.9	2.8	-0.4	59,312	59,274	59,303	59,242	2.4	3.2	2.9	3.0
1987: II.....	8,076.1	8,074.4	8,114.5	4.6	5.7	59,700	59,743	59,700	59,642	2.6	3.2	2.7	2.7
1987: III.....	8,149.4	8,172.6	8,186.7	3.7	5.0	60,141	60,221	60,134	60,076	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9
1987: IV.....	8,283.8	8,207.1	8,324.1	6.8	1.7	60,611	60,701	60,632	60,575	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4
1988: I.....	8,330.4	8,329.7	8,379.2	2.3	6.1	61,081	61,194	61,081	61,051	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2
1988: II.....	8,440.5	8,433.2	8,485.4	5.4	5.1	61,687	61,796	61,699	61,641	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9
1988: III.....	8,489.2	8,480.5	8,529.4	2.3	2.3	62,432	62,394	62,426	62,368	4.9	3.9	4.8	4.8
1988: IV.....	8,601.6	8,587.8	8,645.4	5.4	5.2	62,967	62,979	62,926	62,870	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.2
1989: I.....	8,688.4	8,636.1	8,731.2	4.1	2.3	63,609	63,660	63,617	63,562	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.5
1989: II.....	8,756.7	8,721.9	8,797.8	3.2	4.0	64,278	64,382	64,275	64,222	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.2
1989: III.....	8,822.1	8,827.8	8,866.8	3.0	4.9	64,750	64,769	64,741	64,689	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.9
1989: IV.....	8,840.7	8,838.2	8,894.9	0.9	0.5	65,181	65,247	65,192	65,141	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.8
1990: I.....	8,937.5	8,937.9	8,988.9	4.4	4.6	65,908	66,065	65,911	65,863	4.5	5.1	4.5	4.5
1990: II.....	8,972.1	8,942.0	9,025.8	1.6	0.2	66,587	66,604	66,592	66,545	4.2	3.3	4.2	4.2
1990: III.....	8,974.3	8,961.5	9,020.3	0.1	0.9	67,187	67,338	67,186	67,144	3.7	4.5	3.6	3.6
1990: IV.....	8,897.8	8,930.5	8,977.1	-3.4	-1.4	67,709	68,147	67,694	67,659	3.1	4.9	3.1	3.1
1991: I.....	8,856.1	8,896.2	8,918.1	-1.9	-1.5	68,379	68,574	68,369	68,337	4.0	2.5	4.0	4.1
1991: II.....	8,924.9	8,969.1	8,970.3	3.1	3.3	68,839	68,873	68,837	68,806	2.7	1.8	2.8	2.8
1991: III.....	8,967.7	8,987.0	9,007.8	1.9	0.8	69,335	69,307	69,342	69,312	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.0
1991: IV.....	9,006.8	8,983.8	9,058.3	1.8	-0.1	69,701	69,690	69,717	69,687	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
1992: I.....	9,113.2	9,131.3	9,164.0	4.8	6.7	70,020	70,052	70,017	69,986	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.7
1992: II.....	9,213.7	9,199.6	9,263.4	4.5	3.0	70,464	70,515	70,463	70,431	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6
1992: III.....	9,303.3	9,294.2	9,349.0	4.0	4.2	70,792	70,933	70,798	70,764	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.9
1992: IV.....	9,396.5	9,385.0	9,443.6	4.1	4.0	71,282	71,375	71,277	71,242	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.7
1993: I.....	9,414.0	9,378.4	9,471.5	0.7	-0.3	71,712	71,751	71,682	71,648	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3
1993: II.....	9,469.9	9,452.0	9,518.2	2.4	3.2	72,144	72,187	72,118	72,084	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
1993: III.....	9,516.1	9,532.0	9,572.0	2.0	3.4	72,512	72,489	72,553	72,516	2.1	1.7	2.4	2.4
1993: IV.....	9,643.1	9,640.5	9,677.6	5.4	4.6	72,920	72,864	72,931	72,893	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1
1994: I.....	9,737.6	9,693.4	9,781.5	4.0	2.2	73,299	73,201	73,285	73,246	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0
1994: II.....	9,870.7	9,777.6	9,908.3	5.6	3.5	73,660	73,602	73,650	73,611	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0
1994: III.....	9,928.9	9,877.3	9,964.0	2.4	4.1	74,029	74,068	74,049	74,010	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.2
1994: IV.....	10,041.6	9,959.7	10,075.1	4.6	3.4	74,449	74,468	74,457	74,419	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
1995: I.....	10,075.9	10,010.6	10,121.5	1.4	2.1	74,899	74,903	74,884	74,849	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
1995: II.....	10,111.1	10,081.7	10,160.0	1.4	2.9	75,234	75,299	75,213	75,181	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.8
1995: III.....	10,197.7	10,202.6	10,227.9	3.5	4.9	75,556	75,582	75,571	75,540	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.9
1995: IV.....	10,270.1	10,266.0	10,315.5	2.9	2.5	75,917	75,896	75,944	75,913	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0
1996: I.....	10,337.4	10,350.2	10,391.6	2.6	3.3	76,305	76,275	76,355	76,324	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2
1996: II													

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Table Ends

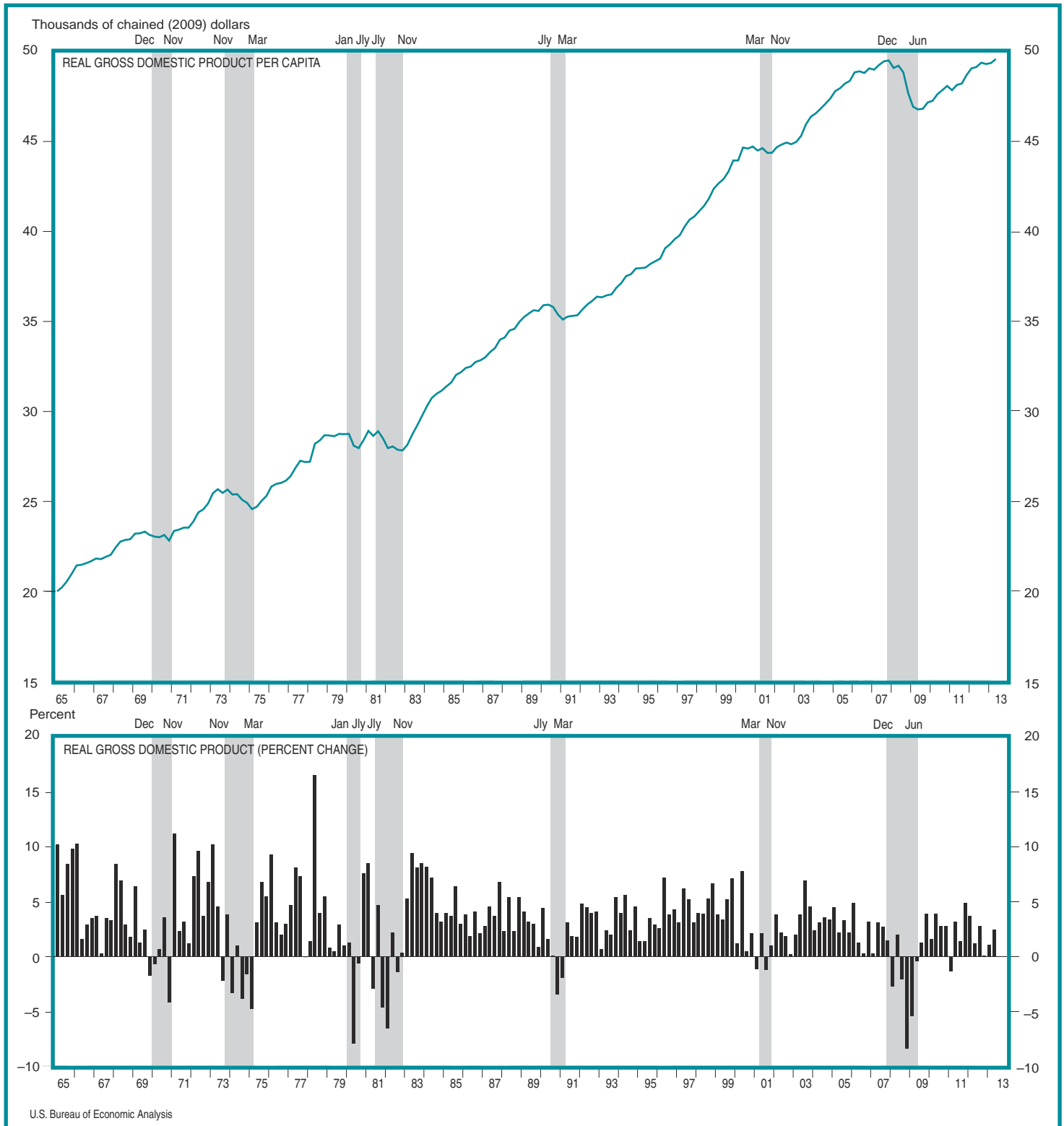
[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and Quarter	Billions of chained (2009) dollars			Percent change from preceding period		Chain-type price indexes [2009=100]		Implicit price deflators [2009=100]		Percent change from preceding period			
	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Real gross domestic product	Real final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Chain-type price index		Implicit price deflators	
										Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1997: I.....	10,809.1	10,770.6	10,844.2	3.1	2.8	77.646	77.578	77.731	77.700	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.5
1997: II.....	10,972.2	10,862.9	11,017.0	6.2	3.5	78.007	77.744	77.941	77.910	1.9	0.9	1.1	1.1
1997: III.....	11,112.0	11,035.2	11,146.9	5.2	6.5	78.234	77.928	78.220	78.188	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
1997: IV.....	11,198.2	11,107.5	11,224.4	3.1	2.6	78.502	78.155	78.479	78.449	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3
1998: I.....	11,309.0	11,183.1	11,346.6	4.0	2.8	78.615	78.115	78.607	78.577	0.6	-0.2	0.7	0.7
1998: II.....	11,418.7	11,375.9	11,452.5	3.9	7.1	78.795	78.218	78.772	78.743	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.8
1998: III.....	11,568.1	11,507.0	11,585.3	5.3	4.7	79.079	78.437	79.067	79.039	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.5
1998: IV.....	11,757.9	11,693.3	11,778.3	6.7	6.6	79.286	78.662	79.313	79.287	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
1999: I.....	11,867.8	11,776.7	11,899.3	3.8	2.9	79.583	78.943	79.630	79.605	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6
1999: II.....	11,967.7	11,926.9	12,005.6	3.4	5.2	79.911	79.371	79.894	79.870	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.3
1999: III.....	12,120.1	12,073.3	12,154.3	5.2	5.0	80.197	79.753	80.187	80.163	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.5
1999: IV.....	12,329.8	12,224.4	12,376.4	7.1	5.1	80.593	80.246	80.555	80.530	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.8
2000: I.....	12,365.2	12,346.0	12,406.9	1.2	4.0	81.186	80.967	81.165	81.139	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.1
2000: II.....	12,598.7	12,489.6	12,644.2	7.8	4.7	81.633	81.352	81.625	81.599	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.3
2000: III.....	12,614.8	12,547.4	12,654.6	0.5	1.9	82.158	81.895	82.156	82.129	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6
2000: IV.....	12,682.0	12,618.4	12,751.6	2.1	2.3	82.598	82.352	82.600	82.573	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
2001: I.....	12,645.7	12,684.2	12,698.4	-1.1	2.1	83.136	82.837	83.131	83.105	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6
2001: II.....	12,712.8	12,728.2	12,776.1	2.1	1.4	83.708	83.206	83.708	83.682	2.8	1.8	2.8	2.8
2001: III.....	12,674.1	12,712.1	12,710.0	-1.2	-0.5	83.981	83.347	83.985	83.959	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.3
2001: IV.....	12,705.2	12,802.4	12,816.3	1.0	2.9	84.244	83.433	84.239	84.212	1.3	0.4	1.2	1.2
2002: I.....	12,824.6	12,830.4	12,889.2	2.8	0.9	84.486	83.668	84.504	84.477	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3
2002: II.....	12,894.7	12,872.1	12,937.0	2.2	1.3	84.843	84.185	84.826	84.800	1.7	2.5	1.5	1.5
2002: III.....	12,956.7	12,926.8	13,015.6	1.9	1.7	85.219	84.555	85.206	85.180	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
2002: IV.....	12,962.9	12,930.1	13,041.3	0.2	0.1	85.670	85.026	85.673	85.647	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
2003: I.....	13,028.6	12,992.8	13,091.4	2.0	2.0	86.206	85.781	86.201	86.177	2.5	3.6	2.5	2.5
2003: II.....	13,151.8	13,152.3	13,230.6	3.8	5.0	86.470	85.865	86.462	86.437	1.2	0.4	1.2	1.2
2003: III.....	13,374.0	13,366.3	13,452.6	6.9	6.7	86.945	86.355	86.947	86.922	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
2003: IV.....	13,525.7	13,480.2	13,634.3	4.6	3.5	87.394	86.782	87.378	87.352	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
2004: I.....	13,606.6	13,551.2	13,735.1	2.4	2.1	88.137	87.627	88.130	88.105	3.4	4.0	3.5	3.5
2004: II.....	13,710.7	13,628.7	13,810.0	3.1	2.3	88.843	88.375	88.861	88.837	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4
2004: III.....	13,831.0	13,759.8	13,941.7	3.6	3.9	89.449	89.055	89.432	89.408	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.6
2004: IV.....	13,947.7	13,871.2	14,029.0	3.4	3.3	90.092	89.859	90.078	90.055	2.9	3.7	2.9	2.9
2005: I.....	14,100.2	13,989.9	14,218.1	4.5	3.5	90.904	90.573	90.893	90.870	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.7
2005: II.....	14,177.2	14,142.9	14,282.1	2.2	4.4	91.532	91.281	91.525	91.502	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.8
2005: III.....	14,292.9	14,272.8	14,408.0	3.3	3.7	92.399	92.339	92.400	92.378	3.8	4.7	3.9	3.9
2005: IV.....	14,372.0	14,274.9	14,454.8	2.2	0.1	93.120	93.207	93.121	93.101	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.2
2006: I.....	14,546.4	14,469.0	14,631.1	4.9	5.5	93.821	93.850	93.837	93.815	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.1
2006: II.....	14,591.6	14,508.3	14,670.4	1.3	1.1	94.597	94.609	94.595	94.572	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
2006: III.....	14,604.4	14,522.0	14,668.7	0.3	0.4	95.253	95.259	95.249	95.226	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
2006: IV.....	14,718.4	14,675.2	14,793.5	3.2	4.3	95.595	95.412	95.583	95.560	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.4
2007: I.....	14,728.1	14,705.3	14,803.5	0.3	0.8	96.657	96.412	96.652	96.629	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.6
2007: II.....	14,841.5	14,788.4	14,939.3	3.1	2.3	97.212	97.079	97.190	97.168	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.2
2007: III.....	14,941.5	14,888.9	15,097.5	2.7	2.7	97.533	97.576	97.526	97.504	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.4
2007: IV.....	14,996.1	14,974.4	15,198.6	1.5	2.3	97.948	98.415	97.959	97.941	1.7	3.5	1.8	1.8
2008: I.....	14,895.4	14,915.3	15,081.9	-2.7	-1.6	98.497	99.295	98.507	98.493	2.3	3.6	2.3	2.3
2008: II.....	14,969.2	14,998.7	15,157.3	2.0	2.3	98.930	100.238	98.984	98.978	1.8	3.9	2.0	2.0
2008: III.....	14,895.1	14,914.1	15,098.7	-2.0	-2.2	99.605	101.178	99.659	99.660	2.8	3.8	2.8	2.8
2008: IV.....	14,574.6	14,647.6	14,698.1	-8.3	-7.0	99.799	100.259	99.808	99.799	0.8	-3.6	0.6	0.6
2009: I.....	14,372.1	14,524.4	14,495.3	-5.4	-3.3	100.047	99.650	100.064	100.058	1.0	-2.4	1.0	1.0
2009: II.....	14,356.9	14,547.2	14,476.8	-0.4	0.6	99.891	99.720	99.897	99.896	-0.6	0.3	-0.7	-0.6
2009: III.....	14,402.5	14,605.2	14,568.8	1.3	1.6	99.883	100.040	99.874	99.877	0.0	1.3	-0.1	-0.1
2009: IV.....	14,540.2	14,585.2	14,719.5	3.9	-0.5	100.179	100.590	100.164	100.167	1.2	2.2	1.2	1.2
2010: I.....	14,597.7	14,584.3	14,782.7	1.6	0.0	100.509	101.036	100.513	100.630	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.9
2010: II.....	14,738.0	14,686.3	14,925.1	3.9	2.8	100.972	101.285	100.958	101.067	1.9	1.0	1.8	1.7
2010: III.....	14,839.3	14,718.3	15,020.5	2.8	0.9	101.432	101.609	101.418	101.524	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.8
2010: IV.....	14,942.4	14,881.8	15,137.8	2.8	4.5	101.948	102.183	101.936	102.044	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1
2011: I.....	14,894.0	14,871.9	15,119.2	-1.3	-0.3	102.354	102.900	102.343	102.461	1.6	2.8	1.6	1.6
2011: II.....	15,011.3	14,961.8	15,235.6	3.2	2.4	103.024	103.792	103.002	103.128	2.6	3.5	2.6	2.6
2011: III.....	15,062.1	15,072.7	15,306.4	1.4	3.0	103.651	104.307	103.650	103.774	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.5
2011: IV.....	15,242.1	15,151.3	15,485.7	4.9	2.1	103.782	104.538	103.783	103.909	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5
2012: I.....	15,381.6	15,278.9	15,600.2	3.7	3.4	104.296	105.124	104.291	104.419	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.0
2012: II.....	15,427.7	15,360.8	15,656.2	1.2	2.2	104.751	105.383	104.750	104.873	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.8
2012: III.....	15,534.0	15,444.9	15,751.1	2.8	2.2	105.345	105.742	105.292	105.413	2.3	1.4	2.1	2.1
2012: IV.....	15,539.6	15,528.3	15,764.8	0.1	2.2	105.640	106.150	105.667	105.788	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.4
2013: I.....	15,583.9	15,536.4	15,789.7	1.1	0.2	105.994	106.467	106.105	106.225	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.7
2013: II.....	15,679.7	15,616.2	15,893.9	2.5	2.1	106.165	106.526	106.259	106.380	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6

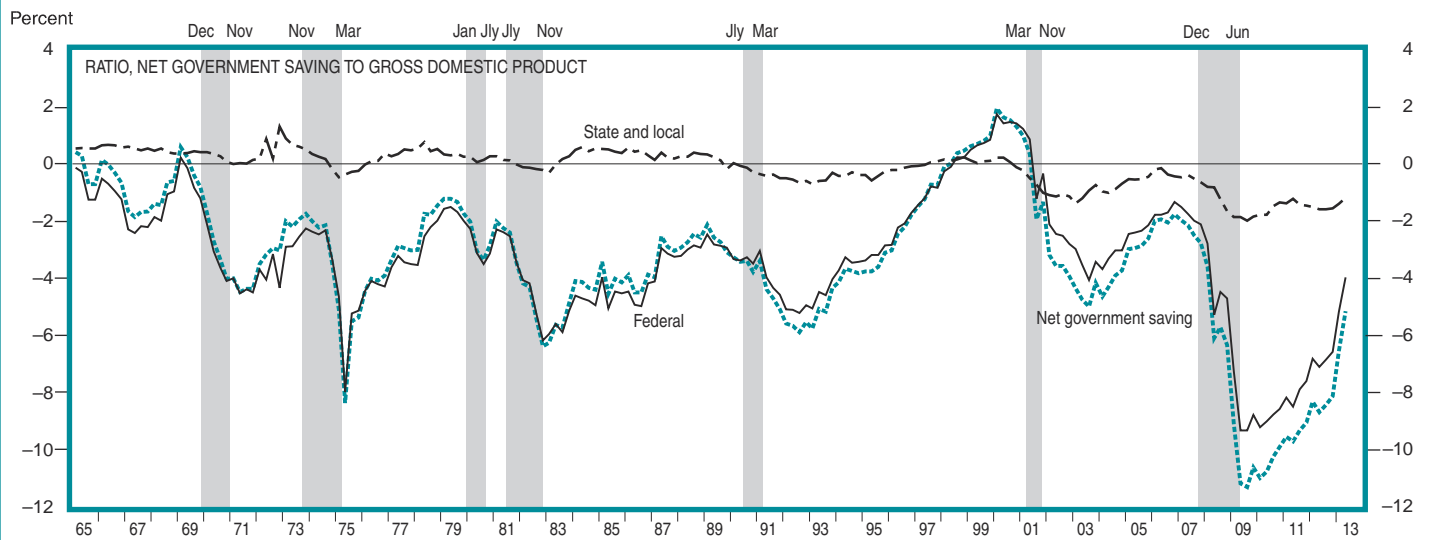
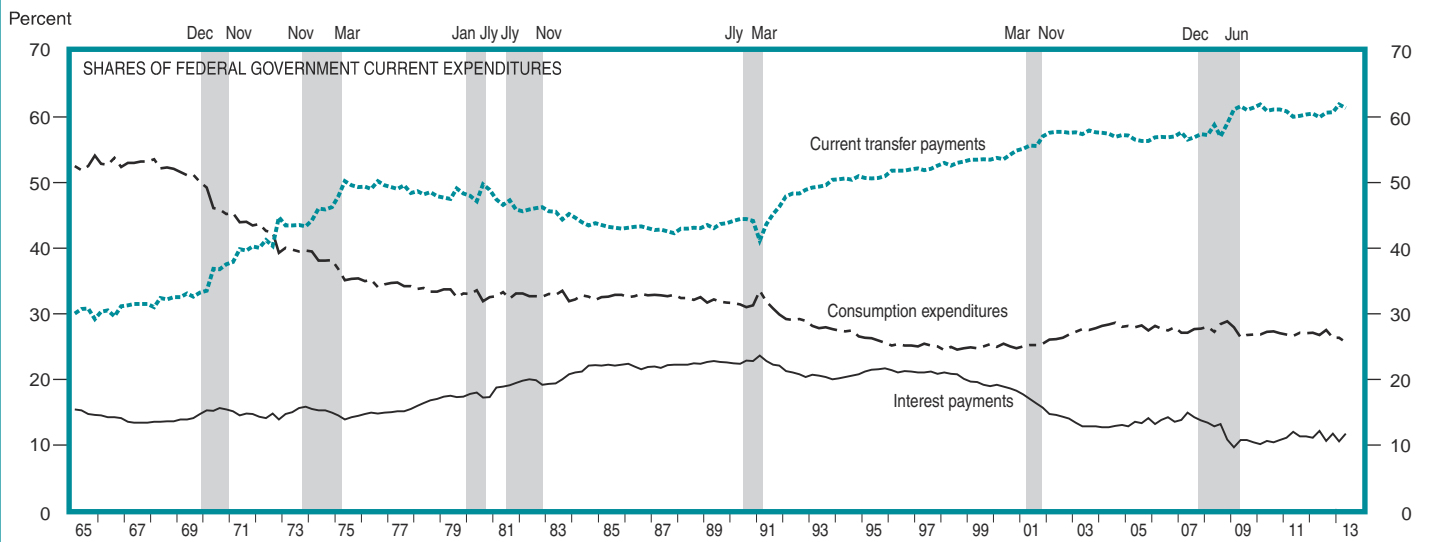
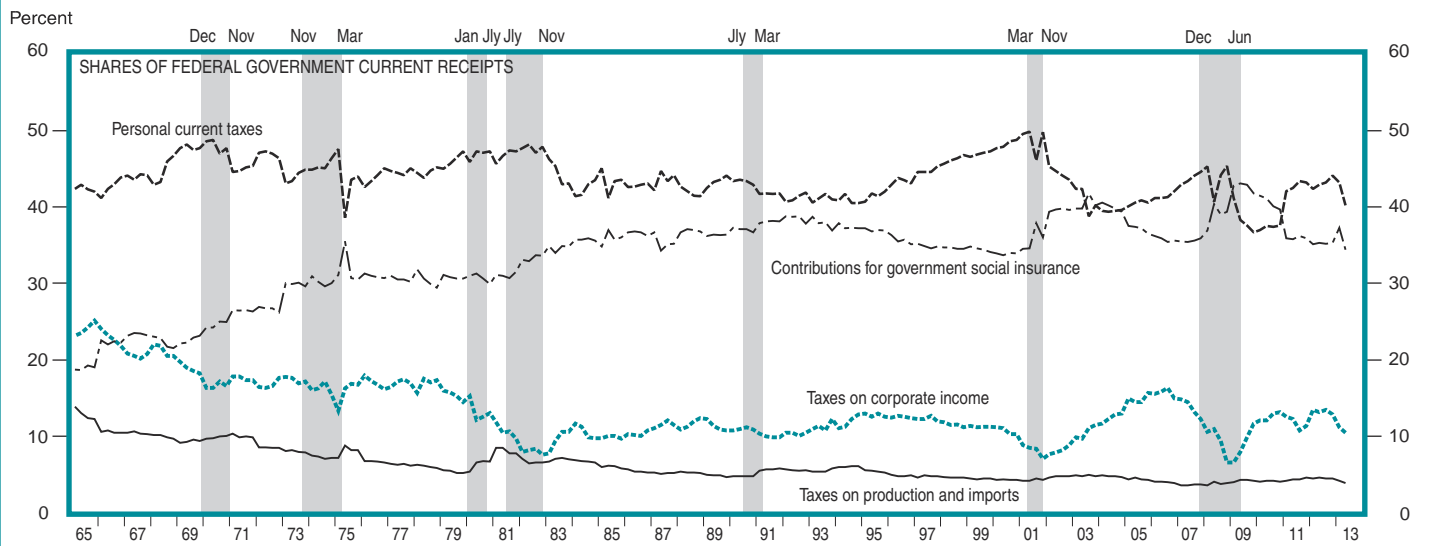
D. Charts

All series are seasonally adjusted at annual rates. The percent changes in real gross domestic product are based on quarter-to-quarter changes. The shaded areas mark the beginning and end of recessions as determined by the Business Cycle Dating Committee of the National Bureau of Economic Research.

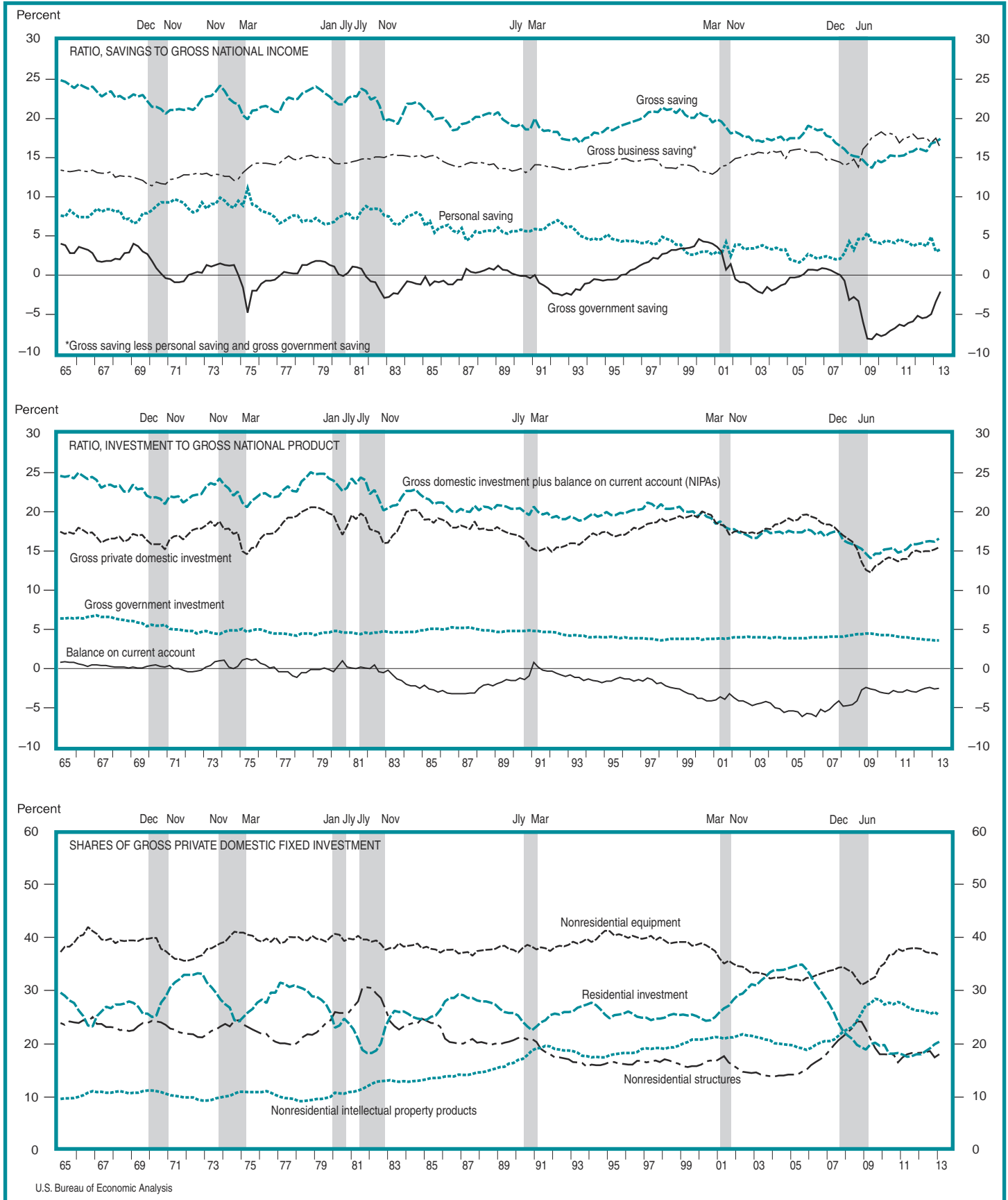
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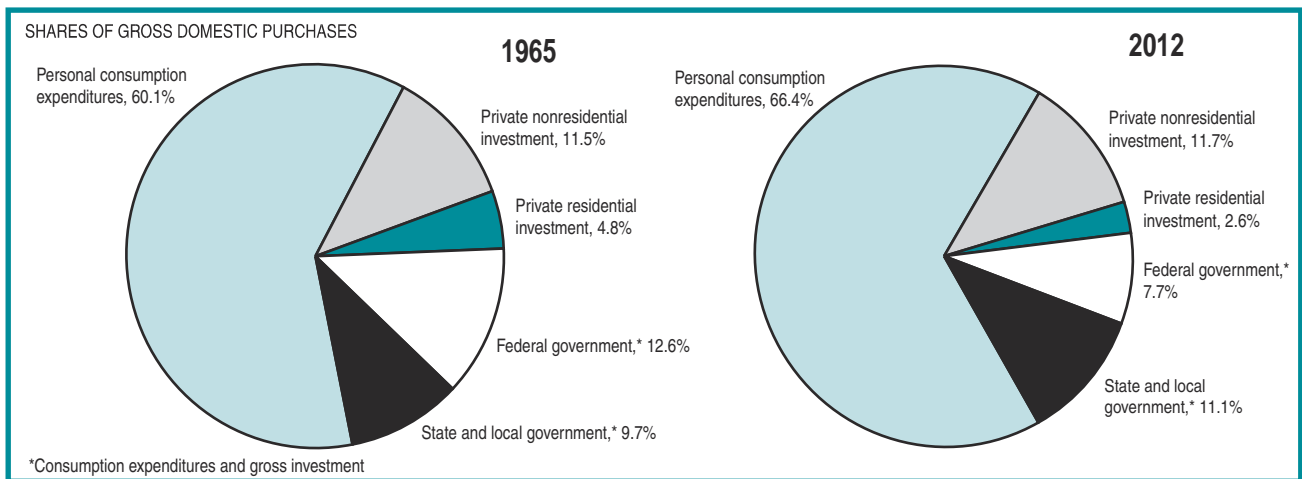
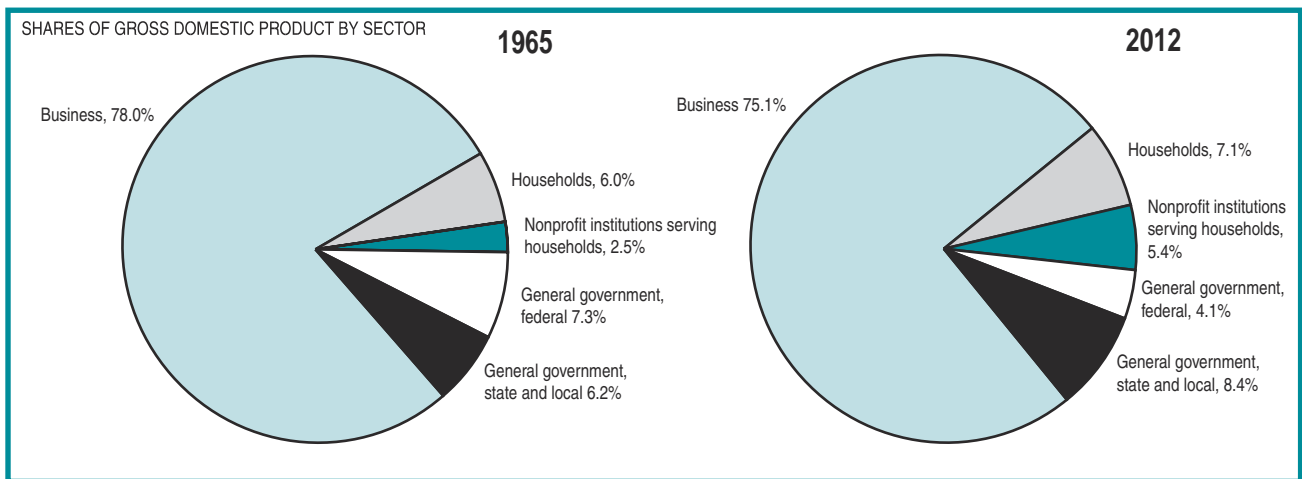
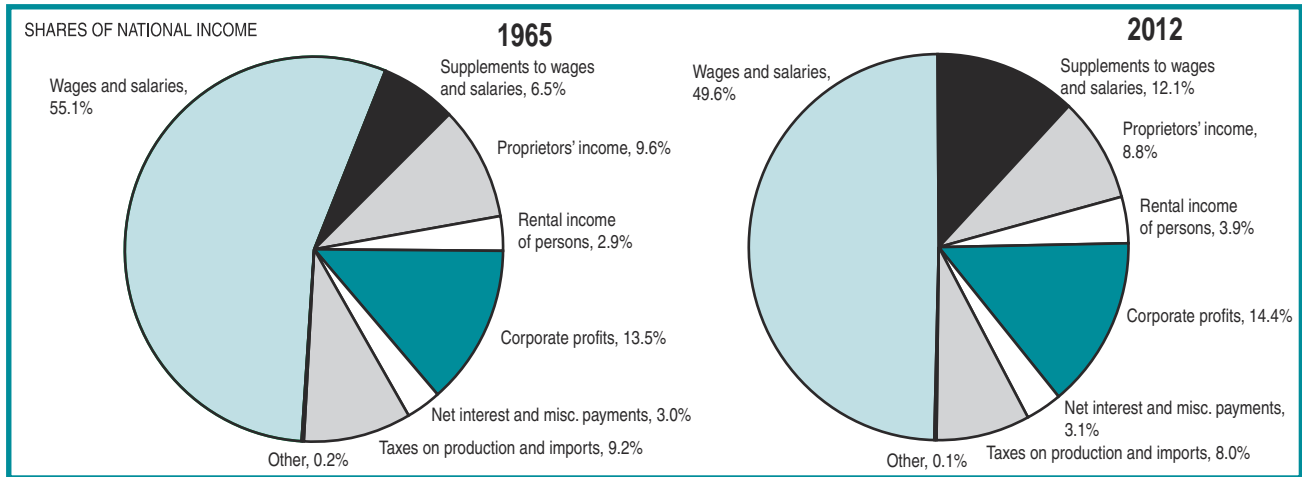
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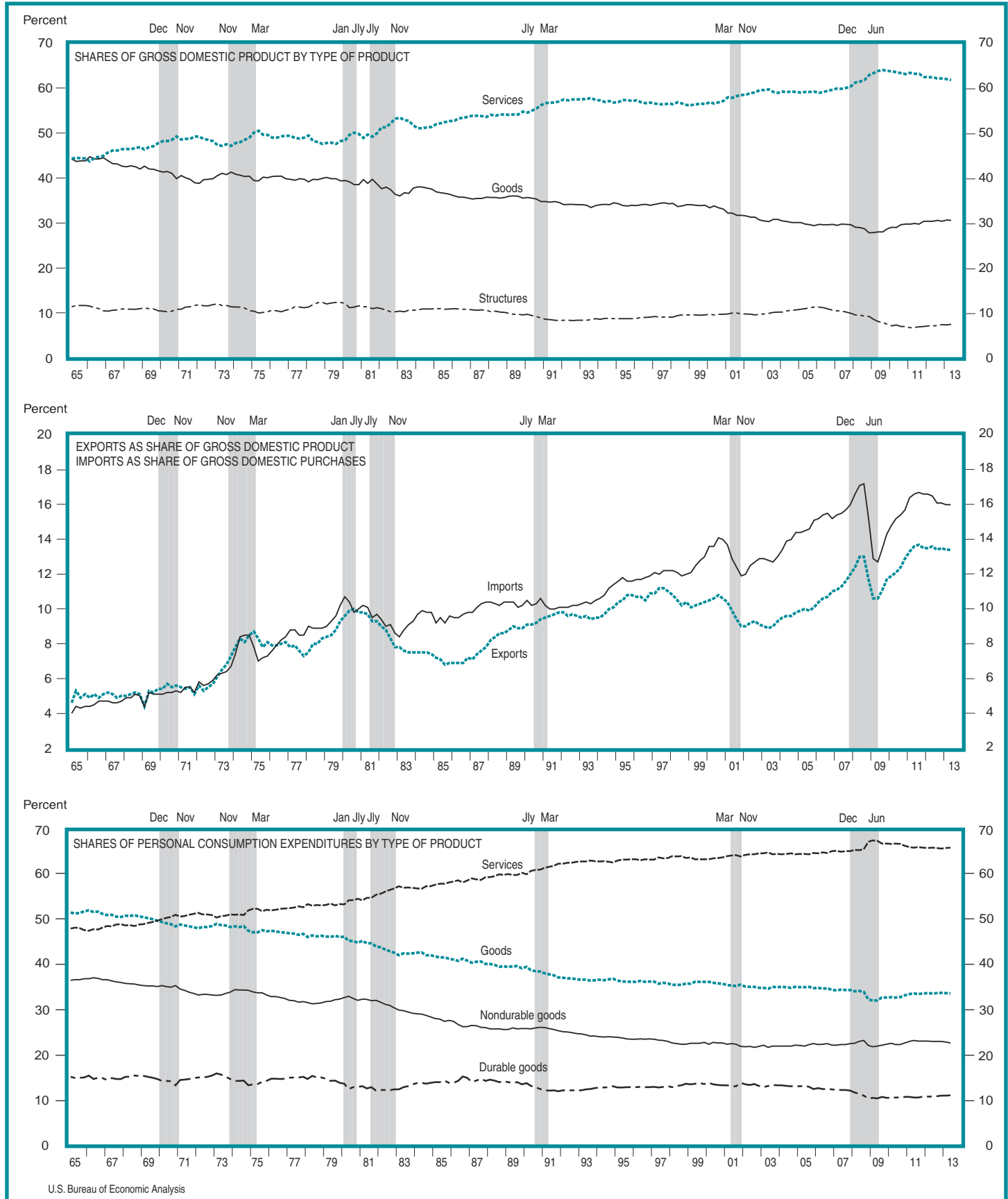
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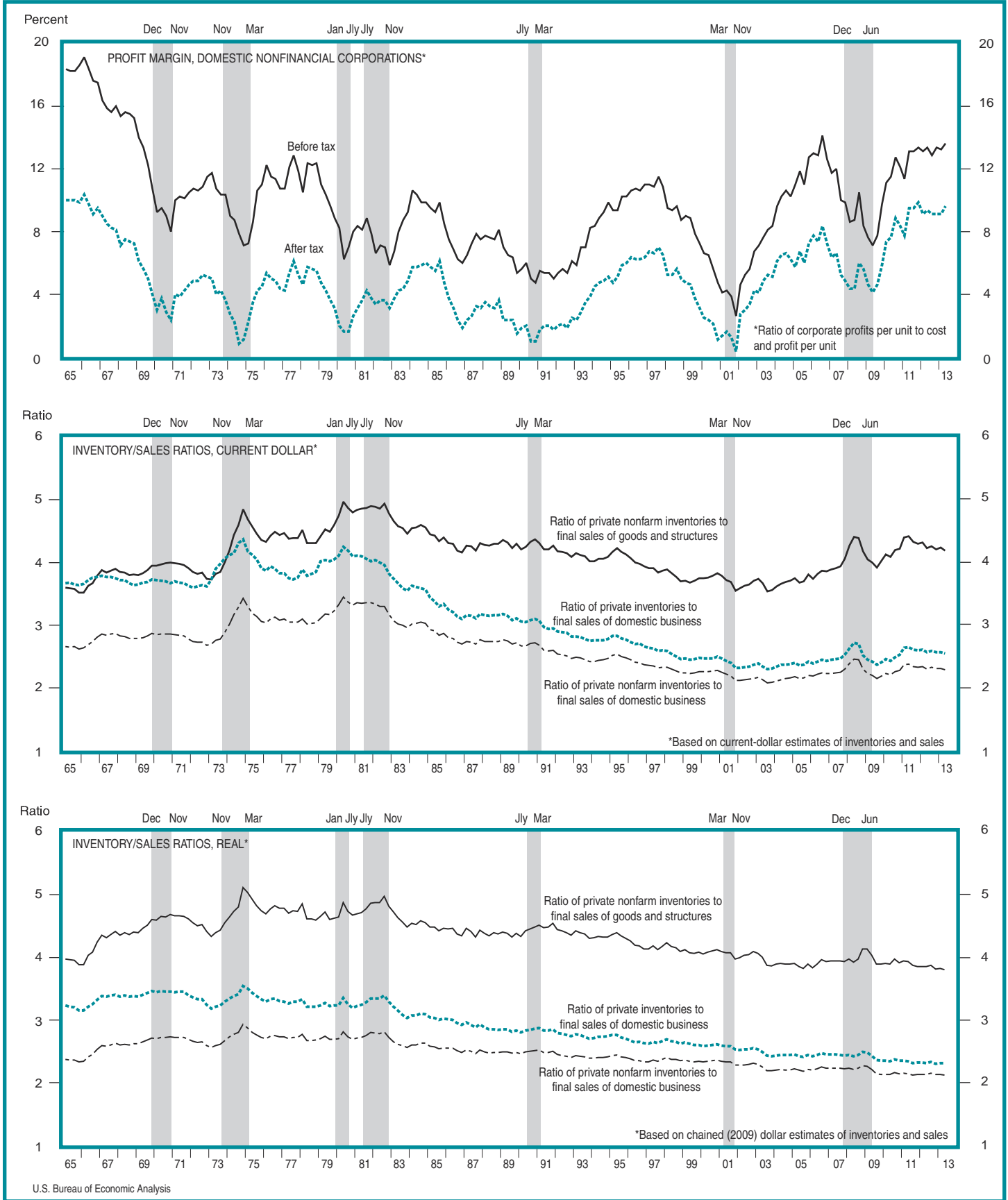
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Industry Data

E. Industry Table

The statistics in this table were published in tables 1 and 4 in “Annual Industry Accounts: Advance Statistics on GDP by Industry for 2012” in the May 2013 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table E.1. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Value Added by Industry for 2010–2012

Line	Chain-type quantity indexes			Chain-type price indexes			Line	Chain-type quantity indexes			Chain-type price indexes				
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		
1	Gross domestic product	2.4	1.8	2.2	1.3	2.1	1.8	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	0.4	0.3	2.1	2.3	0.9	1.5
2	Private industries	2.7	2.0	2.9	1.2	2.3	1.5	51	Finance and insurance	-2.2	-0.6	3.6	8.2	0.8	3.5
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	-2.8	-13.6	-3.7	13.9	27.4	0.9	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities.....	-4.1	-1.0		15.0	-1.7	
4	Farms.....	-5.0	-17.7		16.0	35.0		53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments... ..	6.0	-6.1		-1.5	5.5	
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities.....	5.9	3.8		6.5	2.1		54	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	-3.6	0.8		2.6	2.7	
6	Mining	-9.2	0.0	3.7	25.0	15.1	-5.1	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	3.9	18.6		25.9	-4.1	
7	Oil and gas extraction.....	-20.0	-4.1		41.2	16.5		56	Real estate and rental and leasing	2.0	0.9	1.2	-1.1	0.9	0.3
8	Mining, except oil and gas.....	-1.0	-0.7		14.4	15.0		57	Real estate.....	2.2	0.6		-1.3	0.8	
9	Support activities for mining.....	28.3	15.8		-9.3	10.6		58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets.....	0.3	4.0		0.5	1.4	
10	Utilities	10.1	2.6	0.9	-2.4	2.1	1.2	59	Professional and business services	2.2	4.8	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.8
11	Construction	-1.2	-0.3	3.2	-2.5	1.5	2.3	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2.6	5.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	2.3
12	Manufacturing	6.9	2.5	6.2	-1.0	3.6	1.5	61	Legal services.....	-2.2	-1.7		3.9	4.3	
13	Durable goods.....	13.3	6.8	9.1	-2.8	-1.7	0.7	62	Computer systems design and related services.....	7.8	9.0		-2.4	-0.7	
14	Wood products.....	7.6	12.3		2.8	-7.9		63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services.....	2.8	6.5		1.1	0.2	
15	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	2.6	6.0		-5.3	-2.7		64	Management of companies and enterprises	-4.8	-0.5	3.6	11.2	8.5	0.6
16	Primary metals.....	-7.7	1.0		29.3	15.8		65	Administrative and waste management services	5.5	6.9	2.4	0.4	-0.7	1.1
17	Fabricated metal products.....	9.4	6.0		-7.2	0.2		66	Administrative and support services.....	5.2	7.5		0.2	-1.1	
18	Machinery.....	14.0	13.3		-5.1	-1.0		67	Waste management and remediation services.....	7.8	1.4		2.6	2.5	
19	Computer and electronic products.....	17.7	1.1		-3.7	-4.8		68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	1.3	1.7	0.4	2.3	1.6	2.2
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	-0.6	12.5		-4.1	-1.7		69	Educational services	-1.8	1.2	0.2	3.9	3.5	3.0
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts.....	174.7	30.7		-13.4	-9.6		70	Health care and social assistance	1.7	1.8	0.4	2.0	1.3	2.0
22	Other transportation equipment.....	-1.5	6.6		-0.6	1.1		71	Ambulatory health care services.....	4.3	2.0		1.9	1.1	
23	Furniture and related products.....	4.4	6.0		-3.9	0.3		72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities.....	-1.3	2.1		2.1	1.2	
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	0.1	-3.3		-0.8	0.1		73	Social assistance.....	2.6	-1.0		1.9	2.6	
25	Nondurable goods.....	0.4	-2.1	3.0	1.0	9.8	2.5	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	6.4	5.4	3.5	-0.2	0.5	2.1
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products.....	5.2	-1.4		-9.0	-0.5		75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	6.2	5.5	3.3	0.5	0.6	0.3
27	Textile mills and textile product mills.....	5.4	-10.4		-1.4	6.8		76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities.....	3.9	5.0		0.9	0.3	
28	Apparel and leather and allied products.....	0.3	-1.7		-1.4	1.9		77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries... ..	9.2	6.3		0.1	0.9	
29	Paper products.....	-13.4	-0.6		2.7	-0.7		78	Accommodation and food services	6.5	5.3	3.6	-0.5	0.5	2.7
30	Printing and related support activities.....	0.4	6.2		-2.6	-3.3		79	Accommodation.....	10.5	9.1		-2.8	0.5	
31	Petroleum and coal products.....	-3.1	-7.7		28.3	44.9		80	Food services and drinking places.....	5.2	4.0		0.3	0.5	
32	Chemical products.....	0.2	-0.5		0.8	8.0		81	Other services, except government	0.7	1.3	0.1	2.6	2.6	1.7
33	Plastics and rubber products.....	3.4	-0.1		-3.0	3.4		82	Government	0.6	-0.7	-0.3	2.0	2.1	2.0
34	Wholesale trade	3.4	3.0	4.8	0.9	2.7	1.4	83	Federal	2.9	-0.3	-0.5	2.6	1.9	2.1
35	Retail trade	7.0	0.2	3.8	-3.3	3.2	1.0	84	General government.....	3.7	0.8		2.7	2.2	
36	Transportation and warehousing	6.6	4.8	1.3	-0.1	1.1	3.4	85	Government enterprises.....	-4.6	-10.9		1.6	-1.0	
37	Air transportation.....	8.4	0.8		2.8	4.6		86	State and local	-0.4	-1.0	-0.2	1.6	2.2	1.9
38	Rail transportation.....	1.3	5.2		2.5	8.3		87	General government.....	-0.7	-1.2		1.8	2.2	
39	Water transportation.....	-5.8	26.0		5.3	-16.7		88	Government enterprises.....	2.9	1.3		-1.2	2.1	
40	Truck transportation.....	8.6	4.2		-4.0	0.9		89	Addenda:						
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	-1.6	-2.4		3.7	4.0		90	Private goods-producing industries ¹	2.9	0.6	4.7	1.8	5.6	0.9
42	Pipeline transportation.....	19.1	19.7		9.2	2.5		91	Private services-producing industries ²	2.7	2.4	2.4	1.0	1.5	1.7
43	Other transportation and support activities.....	8.5	3.3		0.0	0.5		90	Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	11.4	4.3	6.5	-3.2	-2.2	-0.4
44	Warehousing and storage.....	4.3	8.3		-2.6	-3.2									
45	Information	3.2	5.9	5.8	-1.9	-0.3	1.0								
46	Publishing industries (includes software).....	10.3	3.6		-3.7	-0.5									
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	3.0	1.7		0.0	0.4									
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications.....	0.2	8.0		-1.4	0.0									
49	Information and data processing services.....	4.3	4.1		-2.4	-1.6									

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social

assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.
 3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

International Data

F. Transactions Tables

Selected U.S. international transactions tables are presented in this section. For BEA's full set of detailed estimates of U.S. international transactions, visit BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov.

Table F.1. U.S. International Transactions in Goods and Services

(Millions of dollars, monthly estimates seasonally adjusted)

	2011	2012	2012						2013							
			July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July ^r	Aug. ^p
Exports of goods and services	2,112,825	2,210,585	183,375	182,071	186,829	182,655	185,220	188,686	186,607	186,698	184,578	186,941	186,487	190,528	189,332	189,221
Goods	1,495,853	1,561,239	130,276	128,446	132,752	127,987	129,667	132,685	130,610	131,002	129,093	130,907	130,029	133,811	132,692	132,435
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	126,207	132,810	12,653	11,593	12,427	11,266	11,013	10,985	11,358	11,447	10,303	9,942	9,804	10,135	10,539	10,150
Industrial supplies and materials.....	500,461	501,071	40,328	39,484	42,304	39,776	40,682	43,920	41,373	42,914	42,562	41,755	40,806	42,353	43,992	42,676
Capital goods, except automotive.....	493,006	527,375	43,981	44,247	44,711	43,494	44,187	43,838	44,326	43,424	43,092	43,942	44,757	46,222	44,615	44,824
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines.....	132,849	146,126	12,396	12,184	11,887	11,785	12,312	12,092	12,053	12,406	12,187	12,740	13,060	12,620	12,453	13,142
Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive.....	174,955	181,745	15,200	15,051	15,309	15,463	15,406	15,156	15,661	15,141	14,872	16,823	15,589	16,636	15,275	15,617
Other goods.....	52,812	56,581	4,280	4,548	4,777	4,921	4,930	5,530	4,670	5,188	5,303	4,843	5,038	5,196	4,887	5,038
Adjustments ¹	15,562	15,530	1,438	1,339	1,336	1,283	1,137	1,163	1,168	483	775	863	975	648	932	987
Services	616,973	649,346	53,099	53,625	54,078	54,668	55,552	56,002	55,997	55,696	55,485	56,034	56,458	56,717	56,640	56,785
Travel.....	115,552	126,214	10,440	10,801	10,838	10,597	10,972	10,954	11,340	11,349	11,222	11,412	11,391	11,532	11,515	11,651
Passenger fares.....	36,763	39,360	3,283	3,321	3,242	3,202	3,314	3,280	3,412	3,406	3,405	3,356	3,419	3,406	3,326	3,359
Other transportation.....	43,067	43,855	3,631	3,630	3,595	3,555	3,552	3,753	3,893	3,826	3,804	3,804	3,804	3,837	3,747	3,744
Royalties and license fees.....	120,717	124,182	10,206	10,278	10,343	10,397	10,446	10,493	10,519	10,553	10,593	10,639	10,684	10,728	10,772	10,819
Other private services.....	279,645	294,527	23,825	23,859	24,285	25,052	25,374	25,614	25,061	24,673	24,610	24,924	25,227	25,253	25,317	25,263
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	18,821	18,520	1,482	1,504	1,543	1,637	1,667	1,680	1,662	1,602	1,606	1,661	1,691	1,718	1,723	1,714
U.S. government miscellaneous services.....	2,408	2,688	231	232	232	228	227	228	218	219	223	238	242	243	241	235
Imports of goods and services	2,669,663	2,745,240	226,826	226,078	228,440	225,304	231,641	226,994	228,971	230,180	221,365	226,460	230,212	225,071	227,974	228,023
Goods	2,239,991	2,302,714	189,741	189,064	191,649	188,346	194,529	189,866	192,079	193,385	184,697	189,435	193,099	187,865	190,793	190,655
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	107,477	110,258	9,146	9,178	9,247	8,942	9,379	9,326	9,214	9,624	9,607	9,549	9,895	9,564	9,615	9,566
Industrial supplies and materials.....	755,823	730,374	57,908	58,948	59,888	59,883	60,664	57,325	60,992	58,787	56,507	56,136	57,136	54,772	56,590	56,412
Capital goods, except automotive.....	510,850	548,614	45,583	45,105	45,658	45,585	45,608	45,791	46,029	46,248	44,254	45,348	45,574	45,761	45,331	46,309
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines.....	254,615	297,813	25,966	25,199	24,398	24,584	25,612	24,919	23,644	24,972	24,207	25,186	25,598	25,687	26,489	26,257
Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive.....	514,124	516,342	42,998	42,345	44,117	41,094	45,071	44,724	44,015	45,560	41,354	44,456	45,354	43,802	44,411	43,654
Other goods.....	65,166	71,920	5,912	6,032	6,051	5,979	6,030	5,626	6,050	5,807	6,557	6,662	7,168	6,018	6,276	6,364
Adjustments ¹	31,936	27,394	2,229	2,257	2,290	2,280	2,165	2,156	2,134	2,388	2,211	2,098	2,015	2,263	2,081	2,094
Services	429,672	442,527	37,085	37,014	36,751	36,958	37,112	37,127	36,892	36,794	36,667	37,025	37,113	37,206	37,181	37,368
Travel.....	78,229	83,451	6,988	6,772	6,949	6,935	6,909	6,799	7,000	7,023	7,099	7,148	7,103	7,192	7,131	7,304
Passenger fares.....	31,079	34,654	2,946	2,857	2,932	2,877	2,862	2,910	3,020	3,033	3,085	3,042	3,070	3,129	3,081	3,071
Other transportation.....	54,630	55,445	4,740	4,576	4,662	4,642	4,674	4,673	4,825	4,931	4,665	4,913	4,919	4,872	4,931	4,973
Royalties and license fees.....	34,786	39,889	3,432	3,783	3,098	3,206	3,305	3,343	3,449	3,490	3,516	3,534	3,549	3,568	3,590	3,613
Other private services.....	199,654	201,227	16,669	16,737	16,843	17,052	17,120	17,206	16,457	16,202	16,204	16,286	16,377	16,359	16,371	16,339
Direct defense expenditures.....	27,752	24,734	2,060	2,041	2,019	1,984	1,960	1,938	1,916	1,898	1,882	1,867	1,855	1,845	1,838	1,833
U.S. government miscellaneous services.....	3,541	3,127	250	247	248	262	262	259	225	218	217	235	239	241	240	236
Memoranda:																
Balance on goods.....	-744,139	-741,475	-59,464	-60,619	-58,897	-60,360	-64,862	-57,182	-61,469	-62,383	-55,605	-58,528	-63,070	-54,055	-58,101	-58,220
Balance on services.....	187,301	206,819	16,013	16,611	17,327	17,710	18,440	18,874	19,105	18,902	18,817	19,009	19,345	19,511	19,459	19,417
Balance on goods and services.....	-556,838	-534,656	-43,451	-44,007	-41,570	-42,650	-46,422	-38,307	-42,364	-43,481	-36,787	-39,519	-43,725	-34,543	-38,642	-38,803

p Preliminary

r Revised

1. Reflects adjustments necessary to bring Census Bureau data in line with the concepts and definitions used by BEA

to prepare international and national accounts.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis and U.S. Census Bureau.

Table F.2. U.S. International Transactions
(Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted						
		2012	2012				2013		2012				2013	
			I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p
Current account														
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	2,986,949	735,584	750,283	742,636	758,446	740,612	760,768	742,117	746,799	744,602	753,430	749,493	756,453
2	Exports of goods and services	2,210,585	542,650	555,211	549,143	563,581	549,240	567,313	548,046	553,702	552,275	556,561	557,883	563,956
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	1,561,239	385,589	395,151	382,343	398,156	385,673	400,113	387,559	391,867	391,474	390,339	390,705	394,747
4	Services	649,346	157,061	160,060	166,800	165,425	163,566	167,200	160,487	161,835	160,802	166,222	167,178	169,210
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	18,520	4,578	4,429	4,529	4,984	4,870	5,070	4,578	4,429	4,529	4,984	4,870	5,070
6	Travel	126,214	26,187	32,641	37,502	29,884	29,345	35,577	30,243	31,369	32,079	32,523	33,911	34,335
7	Passenger fares	39,360	9,225	9,943	10,694	9,498	9,785	10,023	10,069	9,846	9,796	10,223	10,181	10,181
8	Other transportation	43,855	10,853	11,188	10,929	10,885	11,308	11,533	11,031	11,108	10,856	10,860	11,504	11,445
9	Royalties and license fees	124,182	30,245	30,716	30,019	33,202	30,647	32,011	31,293	30,726	30,827	31,336	31,666	32,051
10	Other private services	294,527	75,335	70,429	72,393	76,370	76,946	72,223	73,059	73,459	71,969	76,041	74,344	75,404
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	2,688	638	714	733	603	666	764	634	676	695	683	661	724
12	Income receipts	776,364	192,934	195,072	193,493	194,865	191,372	193,455	194,071	193,097	192,327	196,869	191,610	192,497
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	770,079	191,413	193,526	191,914	193,226	189,730	191,802	192,550	191,551	190,748	195,230	189,968	190,844
14	Direct investment receipts	470,233	118,037	117,691	116,879	117,625	113,619	113,882	119,118	115,731	115,735	119,649	113,783	112,925
15	Other private receipts	297,891	72,752	75,384	74,554	75,201	75,704	77,569	72,752	75,384	74,554	75,201	75,704	77,569
16	U.S. government receipts	1,954	623	450	480	400	407	350	680	436	459	380	481	350
17	Compensation of employees	6,286	1,521	1,546	1,579	1,639	1,642	1,653	1,521	1,546	1,579	1,639	1,642	1,653
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-3,297,677	-802,467	-837,241	-831,966	-826,003	-789,029	-832,843	-830,188	-824,644	-819,001	-823,844	-821,245	-821,155
19	Imports of goods and services	-2,745,240	-664,848	-700,675	-693,742	-685,976	-649,480	-692,895	-690,993	-689,004	-681,304	-683,939	-680,516	-681,743
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-2,302,714	-559,679	-586,450	-579,881	-576,703	-543,505	-578,283	-581,163	-578,355	-570,454	-572,742	-570,162	-570,399
21	Services	-442,527	-105,169	-114,224	-113,860	-109,274	-105,976	-114,612	-109,830	-110,649	-110,850	-111,197	-110,354	-111,344
22	Direct defense expenditures	-24,734	-6,479	-6,253	-6,120	-5,882	-5,696	-5,568	-6,479	-6,253	-6,120	-5,882	-5,696	-5,568
23	Travel	-83,451	-18,410	-24,041	-23,423	-17,577	-18,674	-24,213	-20,960	-21,139	-20,709	-20,643	-21,122	-21,443
24	Passenger fares	-34,654	-8,281	-9,540	-8,933	-7,900	-8,951	-10,064	-8,466	-8,784	-8,735	-8,669	-9,138	-9,241
25	Other transportation	-55,445	-13,265	-13,838	-14,231	-14,111	-14,060	-14,672	-13,614	-13,864	-13,978	-13,989	-14,421	-14,704
26	Royalties and license fees	-39,889	-9,608	-9,884	-10,154	-10,243	-10,292	-10,530	-9,742	-9,978	-10,314	-9,854	-10,454	-10,651
27	Other private services	-201,227	-48,325	-49,870	-50,254	-52,778	-47,643	-48,849	-49,769	-49,832	-50,249	-51,378	-48,864	-49,022
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-3,127	-800	-799	-745	-782	-659	-715	-800	-799	-745	-782	-659	-715
29	Income payments	-552,437	-137,619	-136,567	-138,224	-140,026	-139,549	-139,948	-139,195	-135,639	-137,697	-139,905	-140,730	-139,411
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-537,815	-134,190	-132,884	-134,543	-136,197	-135,992	-136,175	-135,665	-131,898	-133,996	-136,256	-137,070	-135,574
31	Direct investment payments	-176,747	-45,001	-42,422	-45,421	-43,902	-43,551	-43,541	-46,476	-41,436	-44,874	-43,961	-44,629	-42,940
32	Other private payments	-233,336	-56,638	-58,311	-57,394	-60,993	-61,403	-62,373	-56,638	-58,311	-57,394	-60,993	-61,403	-62,373
33	U.S. government payments	-127,732	-32,551	-32,151	-31,728	-31,302	-31,038	-30,261	-32,551	-32,151	-31,728	-31,302	-31,038	-30,261
34	Compensation of employees	-14,622	-3,430	-3,682	-3,681	-3,829	-3,556	-3,773	-3,530	-3,742	-3,701	-3,649	-3,660	-3,838
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-129,688	-33,546	-31,381	-33,140	-31,621	-33,638	-32,493	-32,771	-32,668	-32,343	-31,906	-33,143	-34,192
36	U.S. government grants	-46,090	-11,912	-11,473	-11,823	-10,882	-11,061	-11,363	-11,912	-11,473	-11,823	-10,882	-11,061	-11,363
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-3,685	-1,239	-1,050	-1,955	559	9	895	-1,649	-1,435	-1,270	668	-756	-1,648
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-79,913	-20,395	-18,859	-19,362	-21,298	-22,586	-20,235	-19,210	-19,761	-19,250	-21,692	-21,327	-21,181
Capital account														
39	Capital account transactions, net	6,956	-1	-241	-470	7,668	-40	n.a.	-1	-241	-470	7,668	-40	n.a.
Financial account														
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-97,469	85,522	182,880	-276,054	-89,817	-238,768	-117,992	93,519	192,062	-267,054	-115,996	-229,070	-109,648
41	U.S. official reserve assets	-4,460	-1,233	-3,289	-833	895	-876	191	-1,233	-3,289	-833	895	-876	191
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights	-37	-11	-10	-10	-6	-5	-6	-11	-10	-10	-6	-5	-6
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	-4,032	-1,078	-3,179	-744	969	-755	287	-1,078	-3,179	-744	969	-755	287
45	Foreign currencies	-391	-144	-100	-79	-68	-116	-90	-144	-100	-79	-68	-116	-90
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	85,331	51,087	16,650	15,206	2,388	-446	3,900	51,087	16,650	15,206	2,388	-446	3,900
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-8,202	-2,655	-2,538	-1,038	-1,971	-1,865	-2,907	-2,655	-2,538	-1,038	-1,971	-1,865	-2,907
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	2,546	386	680	847	633	461	494	386	680	847	633	461	494
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	90,987	53,356	18,508	15,397	3,726	958	6,313	53,356	18,508	15,397	3,726	958	6,313
50	U.S. private assets	-178,341	35,668	169,519	-290,427	-93,100	-237,446	-122,083	43,665	178,701	-281,428	-119,279	-227,748	-113,739
51	Direct investment	-368,239	-121,035	-95,384	-102,634	-69,239	-93,820	-103,882	-113,038	-86,202	-93,635	-95,418	-84,122	-95,538
52	Foreign securities	-144,823	2,276	-22,920	-51,183	-72,996	-133,783	-80,139	2,276	-22,920	-51,183	-72,996	-133,783	-80,139
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-25,723	-67,175	16,793	6,325	18,334	-22,437	-67,058	-67,175	16,793	6,325	18,334	-22,437	-67,058
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	380,498	221,602	271,030	-142,935	30,801	12,594	128,996	221,602	271,030	-142,935	30,801	12,594	128,996
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	543,884	178,540	-175,577	304,068	236,852	267,491	179,980	177,381	-176,468	300,570	242,401	265,544	179,260
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	393,922	144,468	57,374	107,684	84,396	126,871	-9,654	144,468	57,374	107,684	84,396	126,871	-9,654
57	U.S. government securities	314,660	124,225	42,927	87,309	60,199	96,603	-23,535	124,225	42,927	87,309	60,199	96,603	-23,535
58	U.S. Treasury securities	433,155	143,100	96,213	100,571	93,271	118,533	-11,962	143,100	96,213	100,571	93,271	118,533	-11,962
59	Other	-118,495	-18,875	-53,286	-13,262	-33,072	-21,930	-11,573	-18,875	-53,286	-13,262	-33,072	-21,930	-11,573
60	Other U.S. government liabilities	8,241	2,939	2,773	1,722	807	1,608	3,243	2,939	2,773	1,722	807	1,608	3,243
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	-1,572	-14,458	406	7,066	5,414	20,061	-9,301	-14,458	406	7,066	5,414	20,061	-9,301
62	Other foreign official assets	72,593	31,762	11,268	11,587	17,976	8,599	19,939	31,762	11,268	11,587	17,976	8,599	19,939
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	149,962	34,072	-232,951	196,384	152,456	140,620	189,634	32,913	-233,842	192,886	158,005	138,673	188,914
64	Direct investment	166,411	36,915	50,415	36,743	30,571	38,589	35,756	49,524	38,839	42,292	28,624	37,869	
65	U.S. Treasury securities	156,385	64,974	-4,652	62,548	33,515	50,780	-312	64,974	-4,652	62,548	33,515	50,780	-312
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	196,908	28,297	-39,577	64,894	143,944	-10,970	-30,015	28,297	-39,577	64,894	143,944	-10,970	-30,015
67	U.S. currency	57,141	18,057	7,116	16,156	15,812	4,957	9,486	18,057	7,116	16,156	15,8		

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continues

(Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	Europe		European Union		Euro area		United Kingdom	
		2013:I ^r	2013:II ^p	2013:I ^r	2013:II ^p	2013:I ^r	2013:II ^p	2013:I ^r	2013:II ^p
Current account									
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	225,880	237,236	186,857	194,373	128,416	134,955	46,877	47,706
2	Exports of goods and services.....	138,355	150,340	112,698	120,832	77,416	83,965	26,518	27,853
3	Goods, balance of payments basis.....	80,025	86,489	64,199	67,316	47,139	50,619	12,579	12,325
4	Services.....	58,330	63,851	48,499	53,515	30,276	33,346	13,939	15,528
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	574	579	250	317	143	212	72	72
6	Travel.....	6,750	10,488	5,938	9,340	3,498	5,422	1,836	2,927
7	Passenger fares.....	2,252	2,921	2,050	2,601	1,196	1,571	700	880
8	Other transportation.....	4,543	4,666	3,923	4,033	2,281	2,409	1,103	1,103
9	Royalties and license fees.....	14,731	15,323	11,876	12,344	8,773	9,102	2,325	2,428
10	Other private services.....	29,354	29,732	24,377	24,785	14,329	14,567	7,887	8,101
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services.....	125	142	85	96	56	64	16	17
12	Income receipts.....	87,524	86,897	74,159	73,541	51,000	50,990	20,359	19,853
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad.....	87,379	86,748	74,051	73,430	50,946	50,936	20,331	19,824
14	Direct investment receipts.....	57,501	56,129	48,705	47,526	37,416	37,146	10,233	9,504
15	Other private receipts.....	29,694	30,490	25,208	25,788	13,401	13,689	10,089	10,306
16	U.S. government receipts.....	184	129	138	115	129	101	9	14
17	Compensation of employees.....	146	149	108	112	54	54	29	30
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-219,312	-236,248	-185,681	-198,729	-130,234	-140,437	-42,924	-44,701
19	Imports of goods and services.....	-152,112	-167,408	-126,574	-138,537	-93,123	-101,687	-23,276	-25,630
20	Goods, balance of payments basis.....	-109,707	-117,619	-92,170	-97,574	-71,980	-75,758	-12,658	-13,575
21	Services.....	-42,406	-49,789	-34,404	-40,963	-21,143	-25,929	-10,618	-12,055
22	Direct defense expenditures.....	-2,588	-2,514	-2,347	-2,294	-2,083	-2,030	-249	-250
23	Travel.....	-3,876	-8,518	-3,458	-7,621	-2,436	-5,332	-902	-1,812
24	Passenger fares.....	-2,935	-4,705	-2,691	-4,290	-1,588	-2,760	-1,053	-1,371
25	Other transportation.....	-5,958	-6,157	-4,738	-4,885	-2,857	-3,158	-832	-857
26	Royalties and license fees.....	-5,743	-5,882	-4,020	-4,106	-2,670	-2,734	-895	-908
27	Other private services.....	-21,059	-21,742	-17,041	-17,653	-9,427	-9,832	-6,677	-6,848
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services.....	-246	-272	-109	-113	-83	-83	-10	-9
29	Income payments.....	-67,200	-68,840	-59,107	-60,192	-37,112	-38,751	-19,649	-19,071
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States.....	-66,925	-68,590	-58,901	-60,004	-37,020	-38,672	-19,577	-19,001
31	Direct investment payments.....	-29,705	-30,794	-27,571	-28,044	-16,743	-17,756	-10,011	-9,459
32	Other private payments.....	-30,749	-31,398	-27,085	-27,662	-17,054	-17,669	-8,934	-8,878
33	U.S. government payments.....	-6,471	-6,398	-4,245	-4,298	-3,223	-3,247	-632	-664
34	Compensation of employees.....	-275	-250	-206	-188	-91	-79	-72	-70
35	Unilateral current transfers, net.....	-3,449	-3,638	-1,882	-1,012	-755	-290	-210	-546
36	U.S. government grants.....	-646	-700	-85	-111	-25	-25	(*)	(*)
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers.....	931	-140	-90	-103	-368	42	342	-83
38	Private remittances and other transfers.....	-3,733	-2,798	-1,708	-798	-363	-307	-552	-464
Capital account									
39	Capital account transactions, net.....	-30	n.a.	0	n.a.	0	n.a.	0	n.a.
Financial account									
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/ financial outflow (-)).....	-94,809	-120,566	-79,395	-116,203	-63,104	-82,967	-4,369	-23,190
41	U.S. official reserve assets.....	-103	-84	-103	-84	-103	-84	0	0
42	Gold.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights.....								
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund.....								
45	Foreign currencies.....	-103	-84	-103	-84	-103	-84		
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets.....	289	6,354	520	6,302	564	6,353	-45	-54
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets.....	-688	-74	-353	-73	-304	-22	-45	-52
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets.....	117	59	35	17	32	17	(*)	0
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets.....	861	6,368	838	6,358	837	6,358	(*)	-2
50	U.S. private assets.....	-94,995	-126,836	-79,812	-122,421	-63,565	-89,236	-4,325	-23,136
51	Direct investment.....	-34,134	-58,208	-30,437	-55,500	-19,738	-47,489	-9,730	-7,586
52	Foreign securities.....	-61,696	-71,100	-59,712	-73,816	-24,304	-32,583	-29,360	-42,036
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.....	-5,947	-52,457	-6,898	-51,884	-2,823	11,697	-4,179	-63,509
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers.....	6,782	54,929	17,235	58,779	-16,700	-20,861	38,944	89,995
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+)).....	55,098	137,800	49,076	169,678	-252	64,732	40,068	99,943
56	Foreign official assets in the United States.....	-9,306	-2,993	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
57	U.S. government securities.....	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
58	U.S. Treasury securities.....	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
59	Other.....	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities.....	19	-60	121	13	-138	-167	125	139
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers.....	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
62	Other foreign official assets.....	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States.....	64,404	140,793	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
64	Direct investment.....	22,206	26,375	15,641	24,865	498	13,442	14,658	11,399
65	U.S. Treasury securities.....	33,205	2,122	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities.....	-7,360	28,324	-12,849	37,668	10,394	22,128	-26,700	14,086
67	U.S. currency.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.....	-21,437	14,589	-21,758	15,387	-5,331	-4,491	-16,488	20,101
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers.....	37,790	69,383	2 ^{67,921}	2 ^{91,745}	2 ^{-5,675}	2 ^{33,820}	2 ^{68,473}	2 ^{54,218}
70	Financial derivatives, net.....	-5,210	3,602	-5,209	5,285	1,422	1,907	-6,241	3,387
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed).....	41,832	4 ^{-18,186}	36,234	4 ^{-53,392}	64,507	4 ^{22,099}	33,203	4 ^{-82,598}
Memoranda:									
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20).....	-29,681	-31,130	-27,971	-30,258	-24,841	-25,139	-79	-1,250
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21).....	15,925	14,062	14,095	12,553	9,133	7,417	3,321	3,473
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19).....	-13,757	-17,068	-13,877	-17,705	-15,707	-17,722	3,242	2,223
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29).....	20,324	18,056	15,052	13,349	13,889	12,240	711	782
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35).....	-3,449	-3,638	-1,882	-1,012	-755	-290	-210	-546
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76).....	3,119	-2,650	-706	-5,368	-2,573	-5,772	3,743	2,459

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(*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

4. Calculated excluding financial derivatives, net (line 70).

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continues
[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	Canada		Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere		Mexico		Asia and Pacific		Australia	
		2013:I ¹	2013:II ¹	2013:I ¹	2013:II ¹	2013:I ¹	2013:II ¹	2013:I ¹	2013:II ¹	2013:I ¹	2013:II ¹
Current account											
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	103,113	109,522	165,736	170,870	64,735	68,059	184,217	182,711	15,814	16,706
2	Exports of goods and services	88,811	95,081	130,087	133,890	60,589	64,113	153,295	150,868	10,183	11,143
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	72,725	78,512	99,245	102,120	53,750	57,266	104,938	106,153	6,160	6,642
4	Services	16,086	16,569	30,841	31,769	6,840	6,847	48,357	44,715	4,023	4,500
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	50	28	182	160	14	16	2,903	2,795	83	46
6	Travel	5,781	6,265	6,713	7,557	1,593	1,667	8,872	9,560	975	1,496
7	Passenger fares	1,400	1,337	2,953	2,863	934	690	2,917	2,558	209	167
8	Other transportation	761	856	1,613	1,537	345	259	3,684	3,758	121	124
9	Royalties and license fees	2,607	2,732	3,467	3,616	777	814	9,256	9,728	705	736
10	Other private services	5,460	5,329	15,701	15,814	3,107	3,331	20,507	16,032	1,924	1,925
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	27	22	213	223	70	71	219	283	6	7
12	Income receipts	14,302	14,440	35,649	36,980	4,146	3,946	30,922	31,844	5,632	5,564
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	14,167	14,305	35,601	36,933	4,137	3,937	30,804	31,726	5,625	5,556
14	Direct investment receipts	7,113	7,212	20,189	21,238	2,728	2,520	17,612	18,085	2,796	2,738
15	Other private receipts	7,054	7,093	15,370	15,630	1,403	1,401	13,102	13,556	2,821	2,805
16	U.S. government receipts	(*)	(*)	43	65	5	17	91	85	8	14
17	Compensation of employees	135	135	48	48	9	9	117	118	7	7
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-98,510	-101,541	-149,009	-155,463	-76,055	-81,070	-269,504	-282,976	-5,827	-6,005
19	Imports of goods and services	-90,168	-93,037	-128,920	-135,273	-72,551	-77,238	-233,719	-248,565	-3,921	-4,143
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-83,621	-85,514	-107,670	-114,004	-68,166	-73,257	-203,816	-218,736	-2,227	-2,554
21	Services	-6,547	-7,522	-21,250	-21,268	-4,385	-3,981	-29,902	-29,830	-1,694	-1,590
22	Direct defense expenditures	-39	-41	-71	-63	-6	-2	-2,038	-2,016	-31	-35
23	Travel	-996	-1,767	-7,238	-7,234	-2,989	-2,558	-4,970	-4,865	-408	-391
24	Passenger fares	-192	-240	-1,061	-962	-279	-271	-3,883	-3,257	-334	-204
25	Other transportation	-1,190	-1,269	-1,335	-1,371	-159	-158	-4,995	-5,269	-77	-80
26	Royalties and license fees	-202	-204	-902	-912	-151	-3,336	-3,424	-120	-122	-122
27	Other private services	-3,910	-3,980	-10,537	-10,617	-774	-813	-10,518	-10,818	-715	-746
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-19	-22	-107	-109	-27	-28	-162	-180	-8	-11
29	Income payments	-8,342	-8,505	-20,089	-20,191	-3,504	-3,832	-35,785	-34,411	-1,907	-1,862
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-8,203	-8,376	-17,898	-17,506	-1,476	-1,319	-35,026	-33,874	-1,894	-1,851
31	Direct investment payments	-3,560	-3,575	-1,786	-1,549	-645	-519	-6,882	-6,170	-609	-710
32	Other private payments	-4,380	-4,554	-12,347	-12,318	-280	-275	-9,016	-9,111	-959	-1,025
33	U.S. government payments	-263	-247	-3,765	-3,639	-551	-525	-19,128	-18,593	-126	-116
34	Compensation of employees	-139	-129	-2,191	-2,685	-2,028	-2,513	-759	-537	-13	-11
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-357	-321	-4,325	-4,190	-3,266	-3,291	-8,617	-8,179	-109	-56
36	U.S. government grants	0	0	-553	-592	-75	-83	-3,659	-3,776	0	0
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-194	-192	-240	-240	-42	-99	-257	-25	-31	-30
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-163	-130	-3,588	-3,358	-3,149	-3,109	-6,000	-4,816	-78	-26
Capital account											
39	Capital account transactions, net	0	n.a.	-1	n.a.	0	n.a.	0	n.a.	0	n.a.
Financial account											
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-15,473	-18,646	-36,642	11,095	-6,043	1,647	-79,802	21,158	-23,998	13,608
41	U.S. official reserve assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	-13	-6	0	0
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights										
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund										
45	Foreign currencies							-13	-6		
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	1	(*)	-230	-201	-6	67	-471	-276	-157	7
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	0	0	-260	-428	-2	-29	-698	-323	-164	0
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	1	2	41	223	3	94	137	109	6	7
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	(*)	-2	-10	4	-8	2	91	-62	(*)	(*)
50	U.S. private assets	-15,474	-18,645	-36,412	11,297	-6,037	1,580	-79,318	21,440	-23,841	13,602
51	Direct investment	-9,898	-5,643	-21,782	-17,922	-1,531	-1,570	-20,126	-14,838	-6,337	-3,565
52	Foreign securities	-14,016	-3,976	-22,406	147	-4,556	394	-32,609	-4,054	-7,555	6,588
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-1,824	-2,213	-15,360	-10,038	126	566	427	-2,522	-536	562
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	10,264	-6,813	23,136	39,110	-76	2,190	-27,010	42,854	-9,413	10,017
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	28,931	14,746	82,752	97,081	-1,813	2,377	91,517	-74,900	3,786	3,705
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	779	28	5,515	3,829	(²)	(²)	118,023	-16,244	(²)	(²)
57	U.S. government securities	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)
58	U.S. Treasury securities	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)
59	Other	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities	-35	48	55	-7	20	-10	1,039	1,732	-59	121
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)
62	Other foreign official assets	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	28,152	14,718	77,237	93,252	(²)	(²)	-26,506	-58,656	(²)	(²)
64	Direct investment	2,217	1,649	3,408	2,138	582	286	1,688	7,051	-1,023	689
65	U.S. Treasury securities	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)	(¹)	(¹)	(²)	(²)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	30,446	11,980	4,655	-10,079	677	-1,448	-35,495	-59,999	593	-1,171
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	279	-170	(¹)	(¹)	478	68
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	408	-1,868	50,542	81,504	² -3,719	² 3,719	527	5,404	² 3,797	² 3,998
70	Financial derivatives, net	199	-1,716	3,734	-281	(³)	(³)	5,987	2,272	-211	-1,321
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	-17,903	⁴-2,044	-62,244	⁴-119,112	22,443	⁴12,277	77,500	⁴160,352	10,544	⁴-26,637
Memoranda:											
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-10,896	-7,002	-8,425	-11,884	-14,416	-15,991	-98,878	-112,583	3,933	4,089
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	9,538	9,047	9,591	10,501	2,454	2,865	18,455	14,885	2,329	2,911
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-1,357	2,045	1,166	-1,383	-11,962	-13,125	-80,423	-97,698	6,262	6,999
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	5,960	5,935	15,560	16,790	642	115	-4,863	-2,567	3,725	3,702
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-357	-321	-4,325	-4,190	-3,266	-3,291	-9,916	-8,617	-109	-56
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	4,246	7,659	12,402	11,217	-14,586	-16,302	-95,202	-108,882	9,879	10,645

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(*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

4. Calculated excluding financial derivatives, net (line 70).

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Table Ends
[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	China		India		Japan		Middle East		Africa	
		2013:I ¹	2013:II ²	2013:I ¹	2013:II ²	2013:I ¹	2013:II ²	2013:I ¹	2013:II ²	2013:I ¹	2013:II ²
Current account											
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	39,968	37,171	10,185	10,495	33,938	33,846	29,923	28,945	15,546	14,948
2	Exports of goods and services	37,255	34,029	8,570	9,090	28,215	27,657	25,008	24,388	13,038	12,098
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	28,380	27,213	5,185	5,818	16,076	16,788	19,038	18,230	9,702	8,609
4	Services	8,875	6,816	3,385	3,272	12,139	10,870	5,971	6,159	3,336	3,489
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	(*)	(*)	12	40	73	30	929	1,054	209	426
6	Travel	1,440	1,526	723	1,302	3,251	2,480	878	1,205	351	502
7	Passenger fares	616	462	307	534	1,702	1,119	113	165	150	179
8	Other transportation	588	606	89	89	946	963	568	580	124	123
9	Royalties and license fees	1,243	1,300	177	186	2,247	2,359	288	301	298	310
10	Other private services	4,936	2,837	2,041	1,070	3,870	3,865	3,153	2,804	2,164	1,904
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	52	85	35	51	51	53	42	49	40	44
12	Income receipts	2,713	3,142	1,615	1,406	5,723	6,189	4,914	4,557	2,508	2,849
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	2,695	3,124	1,610	1,400	5,701	6,167	4,864	4,506	2,483	2,824
14	Direct investment receipts	1,781	2,217	1,005	812	1,761	1,844	4,202	3,816	1,677	2,069
15	Other private receipts	909	906	566	583	3,928	4,317	635	660	760	730
16	U.S. government receipts	5	1	39	6	13	6	28	30	46	24
17	Compensation of employees	18	18	5	5	21	22	50	50	26	26
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-110,252	-118,822	-14,794	-16,618	-57,666	-57,317	-32,810	-34,616	-15,161	-17,260
19	Imports of goods and services	-100,918	-109,506	-14,188	-16,059	-42,782	-43,229	-29,751	-31,652	-14,743	-16,896
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-97,523	-105,918	-9,723	-11,725	-35,005	-35,059	-25,924	-27,560	-12,762	-14,850
21	Services	-3,395	-3,587	-4,465	-4,335	-7,776	-8,170	-3,827	-4,092	-1,976	-2,046
22	Direct defense expenditures	-4	-3	-1	-2	-582	-590	-877	-850	-83	-84
23	Travel	-80	-859	-550	-386	-788	-1,008	-722	-951	-872	-878
24	Passenger fares	-184	-198	-86	-54	-515	-502	-704	-709	-176	-191
25	Other transportation	-781	-839	-49	-47	-1,610	-1,674	-409	-426	-125	-135
26	Royalties and license fees	-199	-202	-71	-72	-2,844	-2,927	-86	-86	-6	-6
27	Other private services	-1,405	-1,473	-3,700	-3,766	-1,423	-1,452	-960	-1,002	-657	-688
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-14	-14	-8	-8	-15	-17	-68	-68	-57	-64
29	Income payments	-9,334	-9,316	-607	-559	-14,885	-14,089	-3,059	-2,964	-418	-364
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-9,095	-9,180	-396	-394	-14,862	-14,073	-2,964	-2,887	-320	-269
31	Direct investment payments	-65	-81	-137	-131	-4,540	-4,170	-90	-30	-75	-26
32	Other private payments	-1,674	-1,703	-17	-16	-3,566	-3,492	-1,959	-1,993	-99	-99
33	U.S. government payments	-7,356	-7,396	-242	-247	-6,756	-6,411	-915	-924	-146	-144
34	Compensation of employees	-240	-136	-211	-165	-23	-16	-95	-77	-97	-95
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-925	-595	-2,224	-1,980	-262	5	-2,750	-3,237	-4,738	-3,879
36	U.S. government grants	-3	-4	-17	-24	(*)	(*)	-1,725	-2,375	-2,871	-2,146
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	(*)	-3	-8	-8	-21	211	-38	-37	-14	-13
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-922	-588	-2,199	-1,948	-240	-206	-987	-825	-1,854	-1,720
Capital account											
39	Capital account transactions, net	0	n.a.	0	n.a.	0	n.a.	0	n.a.	-9	n.a.
Financial account											
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-14,460	-4,637	-5,371	-1,995	-7,092	16,577	-2,296	-764	-372	70
41	U.S. official reserve assets	0	0	0	0	-13	-6	0	0	0	0
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights										
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund										
45	Foreign currencies					-13	-6				
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	25	-18	-359	-15	-5	6	-137	-26	102	-243
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	0	0	-388	-41	0	0	-170	-122	-44	-244
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	17	3	11	3	0	0	36	74	127	19
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	8	-21	18	23	-5	6	-3	23	19	-18
50	U.S. private assets	-14,485	-4,619	-5,012	-1,980	-7,074	16,577	-2,160	-738	-475	313
51	Direct investment	-1,819	-2,048	-1,049	-910	-2,294	-2,115	-1,242	-1,356	-1,310	-581
52	Foreign securities	-4,574	3,969	-3,987	-707	-17,594	-18,956	-643	1,543	225	157
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	291	-289	-182	-302	-420	189	-38	195	312	-10
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	-8,383	-6,251	206	-61	13,234	37,459	-237	-1,120	298	747
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	97,504	24,361	-1,547	3,299	-32,199	-40,586	15,417	1,779	-3,087	4,131
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13,008	4,946	-1,142	657
57	U.S. government securities	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
58	U.S. Treasury securities	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
59	Other	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities	-6	0	463	216	-40	103	561	1,527	-25	-120
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
62	Other foreign official assets	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	2,409	-3,167	-1,945	3,474
64	Direct investment	22	1,298	319	46	819	3,206	-171	-124	-230	42
65	U.S. Treasury securities	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	-2,257	-5,706	13	-16	-47,464	-51,354	-3,434	-354	29	-106
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	263	843	34	-38	215	-108	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers	299,482	227,926	2-2,376	23,091	2 14,271	2 7,567	4,237	155	-2,241	3,011
70	Financial derivatives, net	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	-11,834	462,522	13,751	46,799	58,988	44,665	-7,484	4,893	8,346	4,243
Memoranda:											
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-69,143	-78,706	-4,538	-5,907	-18,929	-18,271	-6,886	-9,330	-3,065	-6,242
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	5,480	3,229	-1,080	-1,063	4,363	2,700	2,144	2,066	1,360	1,444
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-63,663	-75,477	-5,618	-6,969	-14,566	-15,571	-4,742	-4,742	-1,705	-4,798
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	-6,622	-6,174	1,009	847	-9,162	-7,900	1,855	1,592	2,091	2,486
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-925	-595	-2,224	-1,980	-262	5	-2,750	-3,237	-4,738	-3,879
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	-71,210	-82,246	-6,833	-8,103	-23,990	-23,466	-5,637	-8,908	-4,353	-6,192

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(*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

4. Calculated excluding financial derivatives, net (line 70).

Table F.4. Private Services Transactions

[Millions of dollars]

Line		2012	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted					
			2012				2013		2012				2013	
			I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p
1	Exports of private services	628,138	151,845	154,917	161,537	159,839	158,030	161,367	155,275	156,731	155,577	160,556	161,647	163,416
2	Travel (table F.2, line 6)	126,214	26,187	32,641	37,502	29,884	29,345	35,577	30,243	31,369	32,079	32,523	33,911	34,335
3	Passenger fares (table F.2, line 7)	39,360	9,225	9,943	10,694	9,498	9,785	10,023	9,649	10,069	9,846	9,796	10,223	10,181
4	Other transportation (table F.2, line 8)	43,855	10,853	11,188	10,929	10,885	11,308	11,533	11,031	11,108	10,856	10,860	11,504	11,445
5	Freight	22,293	5,431	5,809	5,610	5,443	5,540	5,783	5,578	5,722	5,581	5,412	5,698	5,684
6	Port services	21,562	5,422	5,379	5,319	5,442	5,768	5,750	5,453	5,386	5,275	5,448	5,806	5,761
7	Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 9)	124,182	30,245	30,716	30,019	33,202	30,647	32,011	31,293	30,726	30,827	31,336	31,666	32,051
	By type: ¹													
8	Industrial processes ²	42,777	11,170	10,817	10,300	10,489	10,882	10,998	11,170	10,817	10,300	10,489	10,882	10,998
9	Other ³	81,405	19,075	19,899	19,719	22,713	19,764	21,013	20,123	19,909	20,527	20,847	20,784	21,053
	By affiliation:													
10	U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates	71,794	17,497	17,515	17,674	19,107	17,178	17,679	18,155	17,770	17,784	18,085	17,825	17,942
11	U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups	4,839	1,301	1,072	1,132	1,335	1,250	1,341	1,301	1,072	1,132	1,335	1,250	1,341
12	U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners	47,549	11,447	12,129	11,213	12,760	12,219	12,991	11,837	11,884	11,911	11,916	12,599	12,769
13	Other private services (table F.2, line 10)	294,527	75,335	70,429	72,393	76,370	76,946	72,223	73,059	73,459	71,969	76,041	74,344	75,404
	By type: ¹													
14	Education	24,710	10,095	2,987	6,985	4,643	10,772	3,192	6,007	6,119	6,264	6,321	6,425	6,530
15	Financial services	76,418	19,220	18,506	18,720	19,972	19,733	20,216	19,220	18,506	18,720	19,972	19,733	20,216
16	Insurance services	16,067	3,838	4,034	4,115	4,080	3,825	3,789	3,838	4,034	4,115	4,080	3,825	3,789
17	Telecommunications	14,009	3,390	3,526	3,521	3,572	3,517	3,484	3,390	3,526	3,521	3,572	3,517	3,484
18	Business, professional, and technical services	153,093	36,496	38,749	36,293	41,555	36,742	38,847	38,097	38,683	36,773	39,540	38,279	38,751
19	Other services ⁴	10,231	2,296	2,628	2,760	2,547	2,356	2,696	2,507	2,592	2,576	2,556	2,564	2,634
	By affiliation:													
20	U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates	70,240	16,749	17,137	17,089	19,266	17,928	18,680	17,380	17,271	17,398	18,191	18,587	18,807
21	U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups	32,226	7,536	8,130	7,720	8,840	8,592	8,984	7,866	8,230	8,037	8,092	8,955	9,086
22	U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners	192,061	51,050	45,163	47,585	48,264	50,426	44,560	47,812	47,958	46,534	49,757	46,801	47,511
23	Imports of private services	414,666	97,889	107,172	106,995	102,609	99,620	108,329	102,551	103,597	103,984	104,533	103,999	105,061
24	Travel (table F.2, line 23)	83,451	18,410	24,041	23,423	17,577	18,674	24,213	20,960	21,139	20,709	20,643	21,122	21,443
25	Passenger fares (table F.2, line 24)	34,654	8,281	9,540	8,933	7,900	8,951	10,064	8,466	8,784	8,735	8,669	9,138	9,241
26	Other transportation (table F.2, line 25)	55,445	13,265	13,838	14,231	14,111	14,060	14,672	13,614	13,864	13,978	13,989	14,421	14,704
27	Freight	41,873	9,992	10,429	10,763	10,689	10,709	11,153	10,242	10,471	10,609	10,551	10,975	11,198
28	Port services	13,572	3,273	3,409	3,468	3,422	3,351	3,519	3,372	3,393	3,369	3,438	3,446	3,506
29	Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 26)	39,889	9,608	9,884	10,154	10,243	10,292	10,530	9,742	9,978	10,314	9,854	10,454	10,651
	By type: ¹													
30	Industrial processes ²	22,777	5,857	5,767	5,230	5,924	5,957	5,914	5,933	5,914	5,305	5,625	6,055	6,090
31	Other ³	17,111	3,751	4,117	4,924	4,319	4,336	4,616	3,809	4,064	5,009	4,229	4,399	4,560
	By affiliation:													
32	U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates	6,660	1,642	1,584	1,682	1,751	1,866	1,900	1,642	1,584	1,682	1,751	1,866	1,900
33	U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups	21,280	5,191	5,553	5,027	5,510	5,383	5,614	5,270	5,512	5,250	5,248	5,460	5,583
34	U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners	11,948	2,774	2,747	3,445	2,982	3,043	3,017	2,830	2,883	3,381	2,855	3,128	3,168
35	Other private services (table F.2, line 27)	201,227	48,325	49,870	50,254	52,778	47,643	48,849	49,769	49,832	50,249	51,378	48,864	49,022
	By type: ¹													
36	Education	6,037	1,120	1,544	2,069	1,305	1,183	1,635	1,477	1,504	1,520	1,536	1,566	1,593
37	Financial services	16,952	4,150	4,121	4,028	4,653	4,317	4,396	4,150	4,121	4,028	4,653	4,317	4,396
38	Insurance services	52,563	12,800	12,925	13,212	13,625	12,435	12,326	12,800	12,925	13,212	13,625	12,435	12,326
39	Telecommunications	8,007	1,960	1,938	2,075	2,035	1,870	1,905	1,960	1,938	2,075	2,035	1,870	1,905
40	Business, professional, and technical services	116,217	27,935	28,979	28,504	30,798	27,467	28,216	29,022	28,981	29,048	29,166	28,304	28,431
41	Other services ⁴	1,450	360	362	365	362	371	372	360	362	365	362	371	372
	By affiliation:													
42	U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates	65,319	15,531	16,261	16,100	17,427	14,933	15,697	16,272	16,203	16,241	16,603	15,606	15,668
43	U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups	27,975	6,599	6,837	6,790	7,749	7,063	7,094	6,890	6,924	6,967	7,193	7,189	7,292
44	U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners	107,934	26,196	26,772	27,364	27,602	25,647	26,059	26,607	26,705	27,041	27,581	26,069	26,063
	Supplemental detail on insurance transactions:													
45	Premiums received ⁵	29,467	6,679	7,326	7,721	7,741	7,227	7,280	6,679	7,326	7,721	7,741	7,227	7,280
46	Actual losses paid	18,666	4,570	4,634	4,699	4,763	4,942	4,928	4,570	4,634	4,699	4,763	4,942	4,928
47	Premiums paid ⁵	91,537	21,750	22,242	23,102	24,443	22,485	22,629	21,750	22,242	23,102	24,443	22,485	22,629
48	Actual losses recovered	63,132	14,420	13,882	13,596	21,234	13,799	14,236	14,420	13,882	13,596	21,234	13,799	14,236
	Memoranda:													
49	Balance on goods (table F.2, line 72)	-741,475	-174,091	-191,299	-197,538	-178,547	-157,832	-178,171	-193,604	-186,487	-178,980	-182,403	-179,457	-175,652
50	Balance on private services (line 1 minus line 23)	213,473	53,956	47,745	54,542	57,229	58,410	53,039	52,724	53,133	51,593	56,023	57,649	58,356
51	Balance on goods and private services (lines 49 and 50)	-528,003	-120,135	-143,555	-142,996	-121,318	-99,422	-125,132	-140,880	-133,354	-127,388	-126,381	-121,808	-117,297

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1. Royalties and license fees and "other private services" by detailed type of service include both affiliated and unaffiliated transactions.

2. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with intangible assets, including patents, trade secrets, and other proprietary rights, that are used in connection with the production of goods.

3. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with copyrights, trademarks, franchises, rights to broadcast live events, software licensing fees, and other intellectual property rights.

4. Other services receipts (exports) include mainly film and television tape rentals and expenditures of foreign residents temporarily working in the United States. Payments (imports) include mainly expenditures of U.S. residents temporarily working abroad and film and television tape rentals.

5. These reflect the amount of premiums explicitly charged by, or paid to, insurers and reinsurers.

G. Investment Tables

Table G.1. International Investment Position of the United States at the End of the Quarter ¹

[Millions of dollars, not seasonally adjusted]

Line	Type of investment	2012				2013		Change: 2013:I - 2013:II
		I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^p	
1	Net international investment position of the United States (lines 2+3)	-3,886,446	-4,332,158	-4,109,198	-3,863,892	-4,236,559	-4,504,121	-267,562
2	Financial derivatives, net (line 5 less line 25).....	76,286	67,589	52,493	57,776	40,025	59,352	19,327
3	Net international investment position, excluding financial derivatives (line 6 less line 26).....	-3,962,732	-4,399,747	-4,161,691	-3,921,668	-4,276,584	-4,563,473	-286,889
4	U.S.-owned assets abroad (lines 5+6)	21,349,048	20,948,183	21,551,595	21,637,618	21,590,055	20,984,263	-605,792
5	Financial derivatives (gross positive fair value).....	3,950,239	4,155,820	3,925,606	3,619,761	3,248,377	2,825,067	-423,310
6	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (lines 7+12+17).....	17,398,809	16,792,363	17,625,989	18,017,857	18,341,678	18,159,196	-182,482
7	U.S. official reserve assets.....	572,578	556,620	606,277	572,368	553,058	446,207	-106,851
8	Gold ²	434,742	418,006	464,422	433,434	417,941	311,707	-106,234
9	Special drawing rights.....	55,460	54,341	55,232	55,505	53,704	53,881	177
10	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund.....	31,436	33,930	35,248	34,161	34,039	33,860	-179
11	Foreign currencies.....	50,940	50,343	51,375	49,723	47,374	46,759	-615
12	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets.....	127,814	111,164	95,958	93,570	94,016	90,116	-3,900
13	U.S. credits and other long-term assets ³	80,642	82,500	82,691	84,029	85,433	87,846	2,413
14	Repayable in dollars.....	80,369	82,227	82,418	83,756	85,160	87,573	2,413
15	Other ⁴	273	273	273	273	273	273	0
16	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets ⁵	47,172	28,664	13,267	9,541	8,583	2,270	-6,313
17	U.S. private assets.....	16,698,417	16,124,579	16,923,754	17,351,919	17,694,604	17,622,873	-71,731
18	Direct investment at current cost.....	4,759,096	4,826,428	4,983,377	5,077,750	5,123,775	5,200,421	76,646
19	Foreign securities.....	6,999,263	6,662,263	7,159,326	7,531,223	7,823,264	7,710,167	-113,097
20	Bonds.....	1,960,498	1,946,486	2,052,037	2,140,685	2,174,582	2,088,771	-85,811
21	Corporate stocks.....	5,038,765	4,715,837	5,107,289	5,390,538	5,648,682	5,621,396	-27,286
22	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.....	869,251	845,301	845,865	844,752	906,061	999,115	93,054
23	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, not included elsewhere.....	4,070,807	3,790,527	3,935,186	3,898,194	3,841,504	3,713,170	-128,334
24	Foreign-owned assets in the United States (lines 25+26)	25,235,494	25,280,341	25,660,793	25,501,510	25,826,614	25,488,384	-338,230
25	Financial derivatives (gross negative fair value).....	3,873,953	4,088,231	3,873,113	3,561,985	3,208,352	2,765,715	-442,637
26	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (lines 27+34).....	21,361,541	21,192,110	21,787,680	21,939,525	22,618,262	22,722,669	104,407
27	Foreign official assets in the United States.....	5,428,122	5,496,057	5,640,245	5,692,448	5,814,441	5,740,705	-73,736
28	U.S. government securities.....	4,316,906	4,400,470	4,487,789	4,526,896	4,561,428	4,460,227	-101,201
29	U.S. Treasury securities.....	3,722,551	3,857,872	3,958,112	4,032,204	4,090,723	4,009,164	-81,559
30	Other.....	594,355	542,598	529,677	494,692	470,705	451,063	-19,642
31	Other U.S. government liabilities ⁶	123,406	125,065	127,657	128,279	128,554	131,965	3,411
32	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, not included elsewhere.....	191,515	191,921	198,987	204,401	224,462	215,161	-9,301
33	Other foreign official assets.....	796,295	778,601	825,812	832,872	899,997	933,352	33,355
34	Other foreign assets.....	15,933,419	15,696,053	16,147,435	16,247,077	16,803,821	16,981,964	178,143
35	Direct investment at current cost.....	2,913,781	2,976,814	3,029,271	3,057,326	3,074,647	3,110,911	36,264
36	U.S. Treasury securities.....	1,425,087	1,455,648	1,517,253	1,541,569	1,631,056	1,591,438	-39,618
37	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities.....	6,608,954	6,491,227	6,794,000	6,904,050	7,296,277	7,296,994	717
38	Corporate and other bonds.....	2,927,923	2,887,851	3,008,379	3,061,963	3,056,573	2,969,464	-87,109
39	Corporate stocks.....	3,681,031	3,603,376	3,785,621	3,842,087	4,239,704	4,327,530	87,826
40	U.S. currency.....	415,143	422,259	438,415	454,227	459,184	468,670	9,486
41	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.....	683,453	680,186	678,508	656,522	632,919	651,864	18,945
42	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, not included elsewhere.....	3,887,001	3,669,919	3,689,988	3,633,383	3,709,738	3,862,087	152,349
Memoranda:								
43	Direct investment abroad at market value.....	4,975,809	4,679,267	5,058,812	5,249,539	5,500,811	5,429,676	-71,135
44	Direct investment in the United States at market value.....	3,855,543	3,764,768	3,961,992	3,923,969	4,251,181	4,342,813	91,632
45	Direct investment abroad at historical cost.....	4,169,123	4,224,965	4,370,424	4,453,307	4,499,331	4,575,978	76,647
46	Direct investment in the United States at historical cost.....	2,529,479	2,585,115	2,630,175	2,650,832	2,668,153	2,704,417	36,264

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1. The statistics for each quarter are the values as of the last day of the quarter; the first quarter ends on March 31; the second quarter ends on June 30; the third quarter ends on September 30; and the fourth quarter ends on December 31 of the year.

2. U.S. official gold stock is valued at market price.

3. Also includes paid-in capital subscriptions to international financial institutions and outstanding amounts of miscellaneous claims that have been settled through international agreements to be payable to the U.S. government over periods in excess of 1 year. Excludes World War I debts that are not being serviced.

4. Includes indebtedness that the borrower may contractually, or at its option, repay with its currency, with a third country's currency, or by delivery of materials or transfer of services.

5. Includes foreign-currency-denominated assets obtained through temporary reciprocal currency arrangements between the Federal Reserve System and foreign central banks. These assets are included in the investment position at the dollar value established at the time they were received, reflecting the valuation of these assets in the Federal Reserve System's balance sheet. Changes in exchange rates do not affect this valuation.

6. Includes U.S. government liabilities associated with military sales contracts and U.S. government reserved liabilities from allocations of special drawing rights (SDRs).

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table G.2. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items, by Country and by Industry of Foreign Affiliate, 2009–2012

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis				Financial outflows without current-cost adjustment (inflows (-))				Income without current-cost adjustment			
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2009	2010	2011	2012	2009	2010	2011	2012
All countries, all industries	3,565,020	3,741,910	4,084,659	4,453,307	287,901	277,779	386,724	366,940	340,039	417,605	456,523	448,880
By country of foreign affiliate												
Canada	274,807	295,206	331,666	351,460	14,342	17,594	46,680	26,304	15,145	25,253	34,920	32,130
Europe	1,991,191	2,034,559	2,247,345	2,477,040	165,064	175,995	227,219	188,484	179,279	216,892	223,221	226,417
<i>Of which:</i>												
France	90,879	78,320	79,621	82,596	10,266	4,812	1,823	2,212	2,746	4,516	3,990	3,166
Germany	110,149	103,319	111,088	121,184	7,839	5,898	7,968	5,933	3,486	5,892	5,611	3,846
Ireland	129,829	158,851	189,449	203,779	23,528	28,865	22,587	22,752	24,838	26,990	27,976	30,053
Luxembourg	219,082	272,206	350,619	383,603	22,194	48,156	50,184	32,803	20,258	31,781	32,658	39,807
Netherlands	497,471	514,689	573,721	645,098	51,588	44,979	75,007	50,230	56,473	66,112	72,178	72,987
Switzerland	131,707	119,891	113,715	130,315	15,383	-353	9,151	16,711	17,005	18,860	20,085	19,136
United Kingdom	495,382	501,247	515,991	597,813	28,940	38,839	27,081	46,815	30,122	28,607	31,841	36,191
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	718,478	752,788	807,362	869,268	63,420	42,157	75,161	89,954	76,771	87,054	95,649	90,967
<i>Of which:</i>												
Bermuda	287,933	265,524	280,461	304,524	29,149	12,976	22,013	28,694	29,425	28,649	31,931	33,130
Brazil	55,380	66,963	73,836	79,394	3,500	9,643	10,260	7,942	7,152	9,986	11,069	7,810
Mexico	84,047	85,751	90,795	101,030	7,100	825	7,751	12,628	8,157	9,379	11,148	11,697
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	160,627	191,680	200,219	219,851	7,746	10,926	12,612	23,025	16,380	19,967	21,592	21,646
Africa	43,941	54,816	57,230	61,381	10,417	7,442	5,380	3,706	5,297	6,903	8,277	7,587
Middle East	33,776	34,431	34,881	42,853	4,025	-305	312	8,261	4,932	8,959	15,090	14,850
Asia and Pacific	502,826	570,111	606,174	651,305	30,635	34,895	31,972	50,230	58,615	72,545	79,366	76,930
<i>Of which:</i>												
Australia	106,212	125,421	137,261	132,825	4,453	19,877	12,561	22,063	5,543	10,180	11,757	12,652
China	54,069	58,996	55,304	51,363	-7,512	5,420	-1,087	-3,482	6,994	8,890	9,590	6,533
Hong Kong	50,720	41,264	39,998	47,767	8,729	-21,124	-195	-1,854	6,526	6,034	4,955	4,672
Japan	91,196	113,523	126,030	133,967	11,138	917	481	4,016	12,810	8,990	8,984	8,750
Singapore	87,909	102,778	118,571	138,603	4,880	15,501	10,159	15,026	10,298	16,137	21,065	21,173
By industry of foreign affiliate												
Mining	165,674	172,819	200,883	222,401	12,740	11,884	32,305	27,107	23,699	29,138	39,278	32,080
Manufacturing	501,122	518,321	569,763	637,059	43,832	33,320	61,081	62,064	40,239	61,240	70,086	65,844
Food	42,780	47,704	53,986	58,140	2,911	5,341	5,445	4,784	2,847	4,322	5,680	4,919
Chemicals	113,507	111,327	124,615	132,576	14,047	7,614	16,812	8,326	12,366	14,088	15,137	14,593
Primary and fabricated metals	18,728	18,674	21,282	23,154	1,273	546	2,801	1,673	719	1,349	1,853	1,553
Machinery	39,805	41,285	45,329	51,688	3,803	4,229	7,438	5,681	3,574	4,465	5,250	5,698
Computers and electronic products	71,811	72,935	84,980	102,084	1,107	6,772	8,280	11,866	6,574	11,440	11,182	10,172
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	18,850	19,941	19,234	21,591	574	1,743	-177	2,510	1,425	1,653	1,605	1,937
Transportation equipment	51,062	49,636	58,133	65,900	1,613	-380	8,175	6,401	-826	6,471	9,548	8,077
Other manufacturing	144,579	156,819	162,205	181,925	18,503	7,456	12,307	20,825	13,561	17,452	19,831	18,895
Wholesale trade	164,117	168,722	184,547	205,054	16,139	15,487	23,339	21,547	19,512	24,538	29,079	27,020
Information	135,088	126,063	136,136	146,618	11,969	8,777	10,292	9,817	13,378	12,229	14,225	14,343
Depository institutions (banking)	124,600	118,585	113,716	119,688	-5,786	-4,811	-8,865	3,440	2,120	1,328	7,261	8,526
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	722,537	734,859	737,576	775,551	46,189	21,887	19,087	20,675	41,237	35,143	33,435	36,980
Professional, scientific, and technical services	79,548	81,874	83,769	94,139	8,500	2,774	7,234	11,252	8,390	8,856	9,693	10,181
Holding companies (nonbank)	1,444,844	1,584,903	1,777,198	1,948,959	130,164	169,743	209,376	177,724	170,226	220,101	228,015	225,622
Other industries	227,491	235,764	281,071	303,838	24,155	18,718	32,877	33,312	21,237	25,033	25,451	28,285

NOTE: The data in this table are from tables 14 and 15 in "U.S. Direct Investment Abroad Tables" in the September 2013 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table G.3. Selected Financial and Operating Statistics of Foreign Affiliates of U.S. Companies by Country and by Industry of Affiliate, 2010

	All foreign affiliates						Majority-owned foreign affiliates						
	Millions of dollars					Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars						Thousands of employees
	Total assets	Sales	Net income	U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates		Total assets	Sales	Net income	Value added	U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates	
All countries, all industries	23,277,276	6,034,813	1,138,435	256,823	303,867	13,255.8	19,624,336	5,166,132	1,021,178	1,241,272	245,929	292,580	11,070.3
By country of affiliate													
Canada	1,232,485	596,698	67,963	(D)	102,092	1,093.7	1,178,858	571,748	65,984	128,694	71,721	96,424	1,077.0
Europe	12,395,013	2,796,174	637,702	65,616	73,865	4,593.5	11,395,857	2,505,646	598,969	597,571	63,012	73,428	4,079.4
<i>Of which:</i>													
France	394,337	213,885	8,794	(D)	(D)	569.8	366,600	199,165	7,285	49,269	4,821	5,325	531.5
Germany	886,101	358,732	12,293	9,295	7,476	645.8	641,633	307,323	10,013	84,418	9,293	7,473	598.0
Netherlands	1,844,794	249,844	168,808	(D)	(D)	232.3	1,702,044	204,534	160,378	23,963	9,377	4,071	219.8
United Kingdom	4,915,951	664,042	100,171	(D)	9,253	1,382.2	4,607,423	599,080	87,447	152,577	12,498	9,251	1,199.7
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	3,909,813	732,883	204,622	53,110	63,371	2,751.2	3,667,938	629,453	191,209	159,326	50,901	60,587	2,256.5
<i>Of which:</i>													
Brazil	294,908	187,811	17,445	5,860	2,962	590.7	242,509	172,226	16,434	45,071	5,595	2,920	561.4
Mexico	377,387	229,147	19,073	38,679	47,212	1,296.3	327,787	188,962	15,772	36,717	37,018	44,931	1,031.8
Africa	307,190	119,492	35,330	1,892	(D)	243.8	272,161	98,326	32,347	55,443	1,786	4,548	172.8
Middle East	220,761	149,784	35,224	(D)	(D)	135.5	122,698	64,119	12,510	23,323	612	2,692	107.7
Asia and Pacific	5,212,014	1,639,781	157,595	60,650	56,934	4,438.1	2,986,824	1,296,839	120,158	276,915	57,898	54,891	3,377.0
<i>Of which:</i>													
Australia	529,908	184,735	17,571	(D)	2,890	351.8	489,402	150,428	17,062	48,787	5,921	2,890	296.1
China	(D)	303,628	39,383	(D)	9,075	1,541.2	210,310	170,475	14,366	36,942	7,255	8,745	1,026.0
India	119,667	65,646	4,704	1,064	(D)	710.1	89,378	49,329	4,461	16,593	923	1,033	586.1
Japan	(D)	306,545	10,762	11,840	3,528	552.3	955,929	246,990	10,047	48,630	11,480	2,679	315.5
By industry of affiliate													
Mining	801,863	323,152	79,617	(D)	(D)	220.3	702,481	283,941	69,074	192,877	1,708	21,025	201.8
Manufacturing	2,509,262	2,622,569	200,218	161,268	213,870	5,524.4	2,095,648	2,215,772	158,799	528,409	153,885	203,849	4,629.7
<i>Of which:</i>													
Food	174,463	203,612	11,161	7,160	(D)	522.0	156,672	185,418	10,074	36,348	7,072	11,610	437.4
Chemicals	597,761	507,274	60,631	26,292	22,758	718.9	524,406	456,945	52,804	110,386	26,057	21,855	619.9
Primary and fabricated metals	111,489	83,436	2,388	3,493	5,792	238.9	101,064	73,168	2,105	16,784	3,432	5,702	217.2
Machinery	189,372	164,757	12,495	10,810	13,328	473.9	167,754	140,147	11,553	37,170	10,550	12,510	397.2
Computers and electronic products	307,431	344,189	25,440	(D)	38,138	733.7	284,753	337,498	25,553	60,103	26,618	37,800	713.8
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	82,791	57,556	4,920	(D)	(D)	236.9	75,611	50,907	4,873	11,191	2,703	5,726	199.9
Transportation equipment	287,023	417,715	10,714	(D)	(D)	950.6	259,691	368,896	6,959	55,974	54,398	71,503	877.9
Wholesale trade	866,095	1,315,245	62,812	79,915	(D)	830.7	826,319	1,260,459	60,151	155,816	77,164	64,495	778.9
Retail trade	213,653	293,127	9,195	7,728	309	1,395.0	190,134	262,471	8,737	57,257	7,130	309	1,247.9
Information	467,538	284,576	26,161	625	245	557.5	329,380	185,389	14,964	50,904	625	245	406.0
Finance and insurance	11,634,288	598,710	136,816	17	5	1,049.9	9,268,182	467,811	108,298	77,289	17	5	599.1
Professional, scientific, and technical services	318,479	198,935	26,374	(D)	(D)	886.7	309,412	191,768	26,107	78,218	(D)	(D)	853.2
Other industries	6,466,098	398,499	597,241	2,311	(D)	2,791.3	5,902,780	298,522	575,048	100,502	(D)	(D)	2,353.8

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.
The data in this table are from "U.S. Multinational Companies: Operations of U.S. Parents and Their Foreign Affiliates in 2010" in the November 2012 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table G.4. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Selected Items, by Country of Foreign Parent and by Industry of U.S. Affiliate, 2009–2012

[Millions of dollars]

	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis				Financial inflows without current-cost adjustment (outflows (-))				Income without current-cost adjustment			
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2009	2010	2011	2012	2009	2010	2011	2012
All countries, all industries	2,069,438	2,280,044	2,502,628	2,650,832	143,604	198,049	223,759	160,569	97,990	145,088	161,778	170,905
By country of foreign parent												
Canada	188,943	192,463	210,792	225,331	30,366	7,357	20,543	16,460	4,755	10,932	11,333	12,646
Europe	1,504,727	1,659,774	1,768,150	1,876,240	99,073	151,055	127,800	105,187	83,184	109,274	123,365	124,588
<i>Of which:</i>												
France	158,924	189,763	189,629	209,121	25,369	8,865	3,156	21,664	14,237	14,237	13,901	16,777
Germany	183,966	203,077	215,250	199,006	12,320	18,760	15,189	3,103	11,129	18,302	17,636	14,522
Luxembourg	138,667	170,309	192,860	202,338	17,349	29,461	20,530	6,216	2,401	3,950	7,599	7,669
Netherlands	206,622	234,408	225,703	274,904	5,018	20,772	-1,948	29,934	13,866	19,239	19,740	21,025
Switzerland	140,819	180,642	202,220	203,954	10,710	41,406	19,892	295	14,090	11,838	15,534	15,353
United Kingdom	414,590	400,435	461,701	486,833	18,373	30,069	48,900	20,547	22,302	29,545	33,778	30,931
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	32,961	62,130	89,135	95,642	7,990	13,424	17,989	5,897	2,622	2,341	2,766	8,040
<i>Of which:</i>												
Bermuda	-7,646	365	4,670	2,324	1,084	5,371	-2,711	-2,788	1,503	541	-256	1,114
Mexico	11,111	10,970	13,051	14,883	2,469	-123	2,134	2,801	1,152	1,479	1,480	3,012
Panama	1,101	952	1,135	1,003	144	-553	115	-132	189	154	93	134
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	21,227	38,477	51,012	58,584	2,481	5,627	12,489	7,689	506	299	342	1,609
Venezuela	2,612	3,122	4,038	4,638	158	420	1,018	584	-479	-296	(D)	(D)
Africa	1,225	2,265	4,285	5,338	-672	1,085	2,101	607	91	117	506	47
Middle East	18,177	16,808	20,753	20,603	1,366	-1,747	8,973	626	-173	-40	56	-295
Asia and Pacific	323,404	346,605	409,512	427,679	5,482	26,875	46,354	31,792	7,512	22,463	23,753	25,879
<i>Of which:</i>												
Australia	36,760	35,632	52,522	42,685	-3,850	4,047	17,245	1,645	1,916	4,994	3,897	4,780
Japan	238,140	255,012	291,053	308,253	6,544	15,805	18,984	19,169	4,272	14,570	16,098	16,057
By industry of U.S. affiliate												
Manufacturing	698,240	756,868	831,149	898,942	53,416	91,896	93,205	79,504	38,341	62,882	68,402	69,334
Food	27,132	34,448	32,229	32,283	2,756	14,545	-1,488	-22	6,266	6,004	4,901	4,899
Chemicals	130,206	156,473	193,243	235,452	12,299	15,273	43,709	39,860	16,798	21,224	25,647	26,125
Primary and fabricated metals	48,181	46,131	47,402	47,005	3,894	4,816	1,734	148	-1,323	461	1,858	2,940
Machinery	73,633	74,722	81,373	86,171	5,402	1,234	9,530	4,459	1,926	4,174	5,001	6,680
Computers and electronic products	59,371	61,994	60,623	61,163	-3,974	5,399	3,080	1,803	1,722	2,164	3,329	1,679
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	19,600	22,975	23,752	38,629	2,187	-121	2,098	23,341	1,164	1,753	2,002	2,691
Transportation equipment	86,101	95,322	102,198	108,710	16,035	11,145	6,006	6,559	-880	8,369	5,015	6,302
Other manufacturing	254,016	264,805	290,329	289,527	14,817	39,605	28,536	3,357	12,668	18,732	20,650	18,018
Wholesale trade	236,205	255,045	274,402	292,440	11,628	23,806	21,959	19,146	4,385	13,469	14,290	17,565
Retail trade	45,465	44,770	46,712	51,724	4,168	-1,445	2,231	4,456	2,779	3,575	4,961	5,607
Information	137,202	125,181	123,540	123,806	-7,876	-10,199	-4,277	3,398	4,807	3,787	5,034	5,719
Depository institutions (banking)	107,721	120,018	193,668	198,092	16,586	12,367	27,160	-2,421	352	8,774	9,722	7,019
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	288,447	358,182	354,673	365,843	28,483	35,514	7,092	2,568	21,532	20,402	17,863	22,465
Real estate and rental and leasing	44,628	44,642	47,797	50,493	-1,021	-581	2,535	1,039	1,243	649	2,168	2,022
Professional, scientific, and technical services	73,863	90,247	90,325	106,673	2,412	15,699	2,576	11,060	1,873	1,928	2,934	2,549
Other industries	437,667	485,090	540,361	562,819	35,808	30,992	71,278	41,819	22,678	29,622	36,404	38,625

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

NOTE: The data in this table are from tables 14 and 15 in "Foreign Direct Investment in the United States Tables" in the September 2013 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table G.5. Selected Financial and Operating Data of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies, by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner and by Industry of Affiliate, 2011

	All affiliates						Majority-owned affiliates						
	Millions of dollars			Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars		Millions of dollars				Thousands of employees	Millions of dollars	
	Total assets	Sales	Net income		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates	Total assets	Sales	Net income	Value added		U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates
All countries, all industries	12,958,889	3,796,936	168,140	6,149.5	311,063	647,205	12,333,538	3,511,330	133,288	736,380	5,640.7	303,691	636,191
By country													
Canada	1,541,870	284,229	12,253	679.3	12,803	32,158	1,479,797	242,764	11,351	64,804	546.9	11,363	31,407
Europe	8,606,684	2,241,181	115,420	3,977.0	177,034	297,282	8,359,093	2,095,818	87,219	480,145	3,749.0	174,597	295,122
Of which:													
France	1,188,890	277,541	26,125	532.6	20,744	22,051	1,181,332	262,472	21,427	61,015	524.4	20,397	21,446
Germany	1,512,157	400,199	21,389	M	38,837	74,080	1,496,626	386,001	21,665	84,783	581.3	38,797	73,879
Netherlands	983,409	365,155	7,149	417.0	(D)	(D)	967,100	353,949	2,515	47,482	399.8	31,846	52,942
Sweden	116,421	57,830	(D)	192.5	6,482	8,484	116,092	57,463	2,049	16,451	190.4	6,471	8,469
Switzerland	1,429,913	211,169	6,870	460.8	10,044	19,053	1,413,796	205,584	6,083	61,878	446.3	9,858	18,992
United Kingdom	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,043.0	(D)	67,255	2,192,932	494,084	34,823	125,114	943.5	33,463	66,510
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	344,158	220,695	5,709	259.4	24,697	(D)	336,712	205,354	5,097	34,945	243.4	24,188	43,963
Of which:													
Bermuda	133,172	42,665	2,195	39.7	7,562	2,986	130,118	40,814	1,967	9,529	36.9	(D)	2,979
Mexico	38,110	(D)	(D)	L	764	5,922	37,275	24,683	2,206	4,734	54.7	(D)	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	14,970	13,238	(D)	K	(D)	(D)	13,149	11,927	-1,277	2,079	21.6	684	(D)
Venezuela	(D)	(D)	(D)	I	(D)	(D)	19,331	(D)	526	(D)	I	(D)	(D)
Africa	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.2	(D)	(D)	5,548	5,350	570	1,180	5.2	1,093	331
Middle East	180,920	115,176	1,299	72.7	2,826	16,472	158,726	107,503	1,822	14,677	54.1	2,680	16,417
Asia and Pacific	2,107,769	872,555	27,535	1,073.8	86,543	(D)	1,848,324	812,526	23,779	131,255	971.0	83,712	244,401
Of which:													
Australia	266,333	46,870	6,411	89.8	(D)	(D)	249,381	41,066	6,183	13,948	85.0	3,228	2,803
Japan	1,511,365	602,869	17,894	767.4	66,106	164,856	1,315,579	571,017	15,318	92,517	686.6	64,739	162,520
Korea, Republic of	59,723	96,902	1,886	33.4	(D)	(D)	58,881	95,600	1,939	7,387	32.3	9,693	52,649
United States	(D)	(D)	(D)	82.3	(D)	4,565	145,338	42,015	3,450	9,375	71.1	6,057	4,550
By industry													
Manufacturing	1,843,617	1,571,605	59,893	2,150.5	194,477	293,766	1,779,712	1,504,665	57,527	336,867	2,081.3	187,991	287,350
Of which:													
Food	90,271	106,983	5,950	210.5	8,943	5,060	87,354	101,590	5,704	23,330	204.0	8,461	4,980
Petroleum and coal products	(D)	(D)	(D)	L	(D)	(D)	281,419	344,013	10,188	51,054	53.3	30,701	93,571
Chemicals	406,634	307,926	23,233	297.2	41,666	54,355	402,478	300,850	23,082	76,469	295.3	41,157	54,268
Nonmetallic mineral products	90,639	42,371	-1,915	117.3	1,844	1,020	87,878	41,453	-1,896	12,294	114.8	1,785	975
Primary and fabricated metals	127,609	127,169	2,302	211.6	12,301	12,852	120,574	117,098	1,978	23,520	203.6	11,741	11,894
Machinery	139,999	95,949	4,635	218.6	17,354	13,122	139,464	94,994	4,571	26,892	217.4	17,322	12,962
Computers and electronic products	117,920	79,904	-2,767	164.9	15,804	16,080	115,173	78,686	-2,874	19,468	161.8	15,588	15,998
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	70,094	31,008	1,955	70.3	5,061	5,493	69,942	30,904	1,980	8,613	69.9	5,042	5,472
Transportation equipment	280,315	273,706	7,002	472.3	(D)	69,471	270,042	264,207	7,218	51,571	459.5	41,150	68,146
Wholesale trade	651,721	977,151	20,955	559.3	104,088	323,974	638,541	937,856	15,585	75,829	546.6	103,537	319,858
Retail trade	100,748	190,749	1,559	670.2	732	(D)	84,031	144,702	2,410	32,160	488.5	706	13,290
Information	(D)	(D)	(D)	M	(D)	(D)	253,111	118,476	4,466	36,835	242.3	1,504	(D)
Of which:													
Publishing industries	(D)	(D)	(D)	95.1	(D)	209	63,104	27,930	3,138	13,072	85.8	976	209
Telecommunications	(D)	(D)	(D)	M	(D)	(D)	75,050	37,278	2,007	11,537	57.9	(D)	(D)
Finance and insurance	8,593,045	367,636	26,708	464.4	0	0	8,389,869	353,241	24,745	77,833	409.1	0	0
Real estate and rental and leasing	168,825	29,861	1,698	42.5	(D)	142	135,403	25,024	1,676	12,993	40.5	(D)	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	157,380	98,296	-550	300.0	(D)	385	151,191	95,465	-67	36,202	290.0	620	385
Other industries	(D)	(D)	(D)	M	9,356	(D)	901,681	331,901	26,947	127,660	1,542.4	(D)	(D)

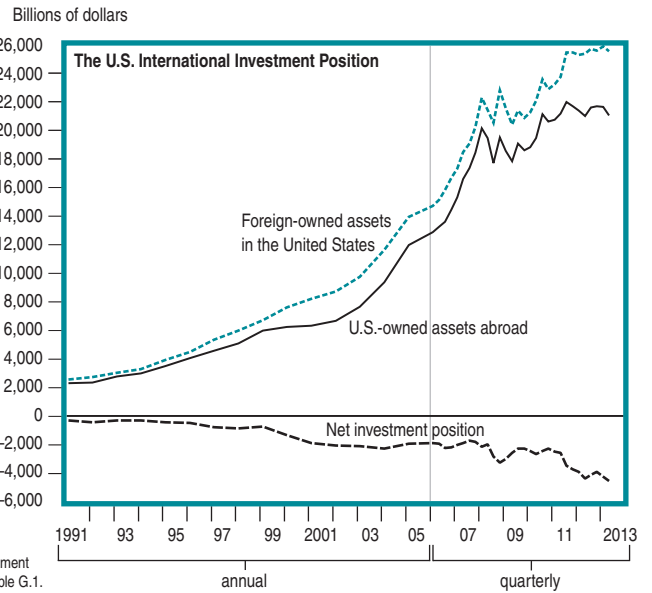
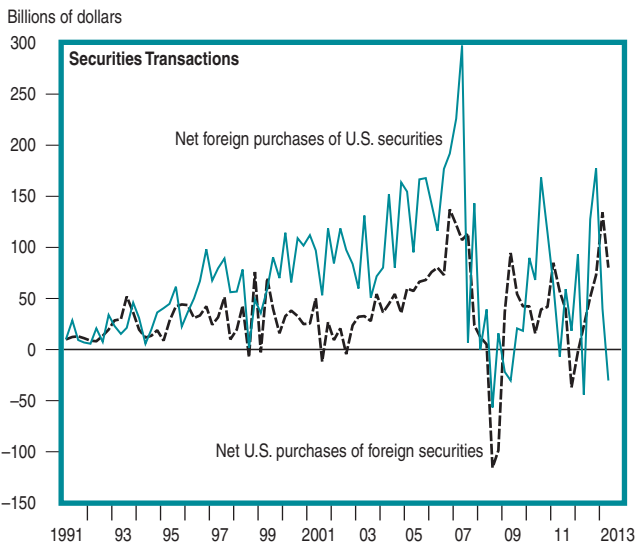
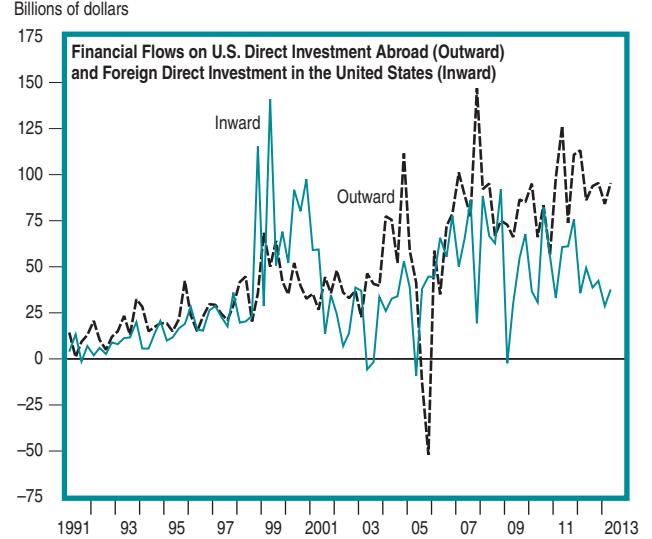
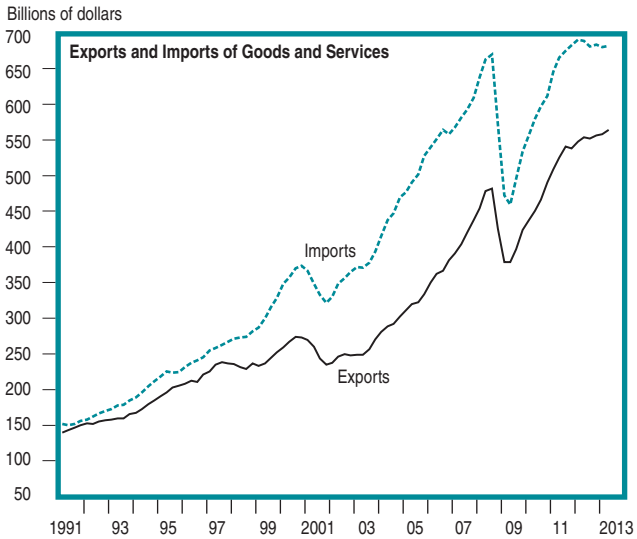
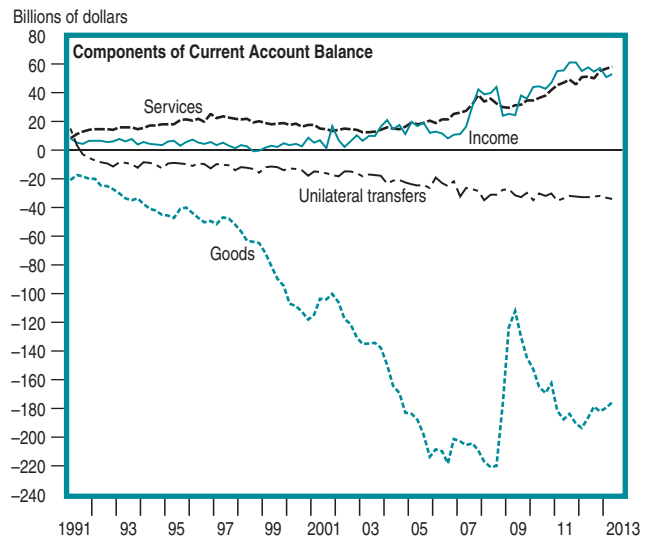
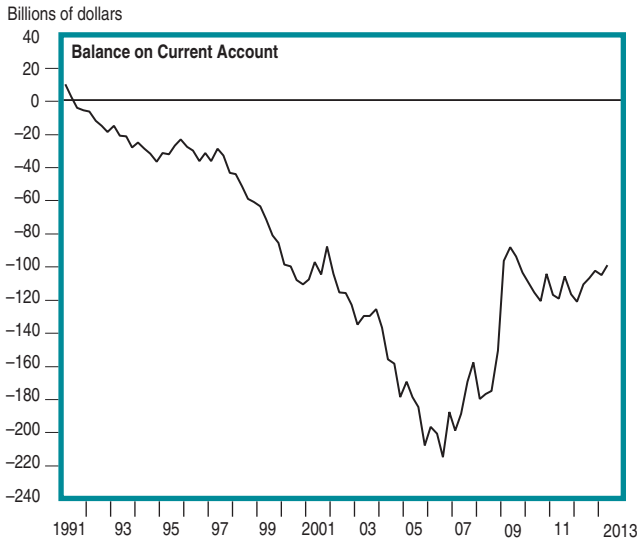
D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

Notes: The data in this table are from BEA's annual survey of the operations of U.S. affiliates of foreign companies; see "U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies: Operations in 2011" in the August 2013 Survey of Current Business.

The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

H. Charts

THE UNITED STATES IN THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMY: QUARTERLY SERIES ¹



1. All series are based on seasonally adjusted data when adjusted data are available. The series for the international investment position is annual before the fourth quarter of 2005. All series are from table F.2, with opposite signs in some cases, and table G.1. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Regional Data

I. State and Regional Tables

The tables in this section include the most recent estimates of state personal income and gross domestic product by state. The sources of these estimates are noted.

The quarterly and annual estimates of state personal income and the estimates of gross domestic product by state are available online at www.bea.gov. For information on state personal income, e-mail reis@bea.gov; write to the Regional Economic Information System, BE-55, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230; or call 202-606-5360. For information on gross domestic product by state, e-mail gdpbystate@bea.gov; write to the Regional Product Division, BE-61, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230; or call 202-606-5340.

Table I.1. Personal Income by State and Region

(Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

Area	2009			2010				2011				2012				2013	Percent change ¹
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^r	IV ^r			I^{p}
United States	11,866,547	11,776,332	11,841,909	12,073,487	12,276,965	12,385,943	12,497,589	12,859,959	12,944,090	12,977,298	13,018,274	13,224,202	13,322,489	13,401,313	13,760,443	13,589,477	-1.2
New England	681,492	678,218	684,073	695,130	707,596	714,195	719,230	737,460	747,288	742,460	745,143	757,266	759,323	761,100	784,565	774,240	-1.3
Connecticut.....	188,258	186,802	189,118	193,345	198,104	199,643	201,620	206,828	208,204	207,035	207,248	209,980	210,331	210,182	219,368	215,629	-1.7
Maine.....	47,953	47,872	48,095	48,132	48,576	48,886	48,887	50,453	50,732	50,874	51,415	51,859	52,516	52,345	53,307	52,782	-1.0
Massachusetts.....	322,964	321,337	323,738	328,998	333,803	337,838	340,418	348,731	355,198	351,854	353,188	360,591	360,661	362,504	372,019	367,702	-1.2
New Hampshire.....	55,624	55,720	56,041	56,769	58,105	58,305	58,411	60,102	60,682	60,392	60,746	61,450	61,856	62,086	64,399	63,568	-1.3
Rhode Island.....	42,646	42,444	42,841	43,468	44,097	44,463	44,800	45,603	46,390	46,274	46,234	46,931	46,978	47,135	47,939	47,328	-1.3
Vermont.....	24,047	24,043	24,241	24,418	24,912	25,060	25,094	25,742	26,083	26,031	26,312	26,454	26,980	26,848	27,534	27,230	-1.1
Mideast	2,180,464	2,167,784	2,188,386	2,230,460	2,274,291	2,282,940	2,294,821	2,361,922	2,374,826	2,378,406	2,384,930	2,413,003	2,426,493	2,441,624	2,502,725	2,466,617	-1.4
Delaware.....	34,594	34,328	34,301	34,727	35,217	35,755	36,199	37,230	37,826	37,579	37,764	38,090	38,651	38,208	39,662	38,963	-1.8
District of Columbia.....	40,469	39,958	40,200	42,154	43,006	43,359	43,809	45,005	45,585	45,718	46,084	46,685	47,012	47,287	48,034	47,716	-0.7
Maryland.....	272,128	270,836	272,121	276,512	280,741	282,526	285,440	291,781	294,703	296,377	298,081	303,203	303,324	306,074	309,877	307,203	-0.9
New Jersey.....	431,160	429,606	431,545	439,821	444,337	445,062	445,746	459,575	463,087	463,314	464,003	471,302	472,418	474,508	483,471	476,944	-1.3
New York.....	904,825	899,858	912,498	931,438	958,163	958,087	963,004	993,769	994,825	995,066	997,078	1,003,303	1,011,448	1,019,210	1,055,480	1,037,021	-1.7
Pennsylvania.....	497,289	493,198	497,720	505,807	512,827	518,151	520,622	534,561	538,801	540,352	541,921	550,419	553,640	556,336	566,201	558,769	-1.3
Great Lakes	1,681,353	1,668,367	1,676,744	1,697,207	1,726,226	1,743,965	1,754,583	1,806,831	1,813,552	1,819,761	1,824,895	1,851,752	1,867,861	1,871,569	1,914,547	1,896,570	-0.9
Illinois.....	522,821	518,983	522,203	528,978	539,074	543,967	546,701	562,388	563,981	562,499	561,782	571,250	574,545	574,452	586,560	581,270	-0.9
Indiana.....	214,298	212,834	214,749	217,273	220,309	222,388	223,492	230,644	231,907	233,907	233,885	237,765	239,981	241,577	245,830	243,664	-0.9
Michigan.....	330,671	326,600	328,750	331,171	337,905	342,486	344,613	356,246	356,128	358,270	361,963	366,619	368,758	370,707	379,414	375,774	-1.0
Ohio.....	404,041	401,419	401,902	407,581	412,920	417,340	420,426	432,369	435,352	438,401	441,150	446,164	452,547	453,604	463,399	459,196	-0.9
Wisconsin.....	209,522	208,531	209,140	212,203	216,018	217,784	219,350	225,185	226,184	226,684	226,116	229,952	232,031	231,228	239,503	236,666	-1.2
Plains	776,434	772,687	776,434	787,124	799,043	808,791	817,135	848,659	855,806	858,902	863,702	873,740	880,117	886,980	910,988	902,965	-0.9
Iowa.....	112,189	112,023	112,744	113,424	115,287	116,238	117,242	124,745	125,630	126,421	127,333	127,441	129,029	129,282	132,377	132,291	-0.1
Kansas.....	107,886	106,847	107,146	108,022	111,051	112,131	112,131	115,932	117,212	118,026	118,374	119,980	119,154	120,201	124,320	122,729	-1.2
Minnesota.....	216,218	215,082	216,619	220,920	224,123	227,679	230,690	236,880	238,514	237,989	239,279	244,592	246,391	250,180	255,257	251,664	-1.4
Missouri.....	214,099	212,432	212,673	215,395	217,771	219,226	220,721	226,044	228,066	229,026	229,738	232,348	233,958	234,690	240,773	238,943	-0.8
Nebraska.....	69,326	69,241	69,961	70,427	71,887	72,833	73,612	77,658	78,117	78,469	78,635	79,840	79,268	79,865	82,551	81,803	-0.9
North Dakota.....	26,018	26,322	26,494	27,604	28,386	28,962	29,633	31,402	31,895	32,553	33,376	34,420	35,948	37,040	37,994	37,121	-2.3
South Dakota.....	30,697	30,741	30,996	31,331	31,972	32,802	33,106	35,998	36,372	36,418	36,967	36,019	36,369	35,723	37,805	38,415	1.6
Southeast	2,727,342	2,706,121	2,718,582	2,779,739	2,823,472	2,851,019	2,872,261	2,949,618	2,968,887	2,974,531	2,982,564	3,029,998	3,053,208	3,066,586	3,134,737	3,098,996	-1.2
Alabama.....	154,672	153,426	154,112	157,884	160,847	163,023	163,503	166,852	167,206	167,652	168,360	170,028	171,838	171,140	175,889	173,827	-1.1
Arkansas.....	91,650	91,166	91,605	92,652	94,393	95,469	95,810	98,714	98,745	99,363	99,686	100,687	102,043	102,283	105,352	103,393	-1.9
Florida.....	688,061	679,239	682,704	705,811	719,434	728,931	735,297	752,849	757,479	754,385	756,717	768,691	773,853	778,350	798,451	786,687	-1.5
Georgia.....	327,207	324,389	325,002	329,970	333,930	336,638	340,946	350,900	352,591	354,395	354,683	363,948	364,031	364,666	374,196	370,759	-0.7
Kentucky.....	137,332	136,736	137,543	139,323	140,997	142,157	142,732	147,130	148,305	149,025	149,579	152,055	153,003	153,306	155,749	154,678	-0.9
Louisiana.....	161,840	160,672	160,905	165,281	167,786	170,486	171,265	175,230	176,388	176,638	177,171	178,986	181,573	180,874	185,928	183,399	-1.4
Mississippi.....	89,137	88,350	88,744	90,037	91,529	92,241	92,894	94,590	95,148	95,619	95,985	97,241	98,646	98,621	100,801	99,429	-1.4
North Carolina.....	322,060	321,442	321,778	327,411	330,581	331,481	333,829	344,753	348,016	349,133	349,718	356,461	358,010	362,146	367,846	362,719	-1.4
South Carolina.....	144,366	143,620	144,877	146,881	149,194	150,180	150,878	155,078	156,524	156,909	159,597	161,055	162,155	164,988	163,355	163,355	-1.0
Tennessee.....	212,729	211,088	213,651	218,683	222,756	224,431	226,793	232,410	234,158	234,971	235,077	240,400	242,815	243,519	248,453	246,266	-0.9
Virginia.....	340,789	339,096	340,563	347,680	353,357	356,494	358,978	370,065	372,443	374,497	376,242	380,700	382,214	385,640	392,339	389,484	-0.7
West Virginia.....	57,499	56,897	57,096	58,127	58,667	59,489	59,636	61,048	61,999	62,328	62,527	63,204	64,129	63,886	64,744	64,099	-1.0
Southwest	1,311,918	1,299,210	1,308,209	1,347,623	1,376,051	1,396,832	1,413,465	1,455,275	1,468,614	1,478,749	1,485,247	1,515,962	1,527,967	1,539,991	1,584,762	1,567,849	-1.1
Arizona.....	213,803	210,609	211,596	213,370	216,296	217,570	219,123	225,600	227,028	227,350	229,168	232,066	235,390	235,347	241,694	237,979	-1.5
New Mexico.....	65,567	65,374	65,751	66,968	67,871	68,398	68,964	70,495	71,107	71,223	71,468	72,294	73,249	72,873	74,129	73,439	-0.9
Oklahoma.....	126,662	124,997	124,927	130,007	132,819	134,992	136,648	140,217	142,099	143,814	145,316	146,985	148,097	148,803	154,153	151,624	-1.6
Texas.....	905,885	898,231	905,935	937,278	959,065	975,872	988,731	1,018,963	1,028,379	1,036,362	1,039,295	1,064,618	1,071,231	1,082,968	1,114,786	1,104,807	-0.9
Rocky Mountain																	

Table I.2. Annual Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region

Area	Personal income							Per capita personal income ²						
	Millions of dollars					Percent change ¹	Rank of percent change	Dollars					Rank in United States	Percent of the U.S. average
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012 ^a			2008	2009	2010	2011	2012 ^a		
United States	12,451,660	11,852,715	12,308,496	12,949,905	13,401,869	3.5	.....	40,947	38,637	39,791	41,560	42,693	.....	100.0
New England	713,073	681,919	709,038	743,088	763,755	2.8	.....	49,726	47,344	49,056	51,274	52,446	.....	122.8
Connecticut	201,954	188,419	198,178	207,329	211,500	2.0	49	56,959	52,900	55,427	57,902	58,908	1	138.0
Maine	48,469	47,840	48,620	50,869	52,478	3.2	32	36,429	35,981	36,629	38,299	39,481	28	92.5
Massachusetts	335,753	323,128	335,264	352,243	363,459	3.2	30	51,902	49,578	51,143	53,471	54,687	2	128.1
New Hampshire	58,162	55,827	57,898	60,480	62,150	2.8	39	44,199	42,418	43,968	45,881	47,058	9	110.2
Rhode Island	44,122	42,631	44,207	46,125	47,253	2.4	44	41,822	40,460	42,001	43,875	44,990	14	105.4
Vermont	24,612	24,074	24,871	26,042	26,915	3.4	24	39,433	38,530	39,736	41,572	42,994	21	100.7
Mideast	2,271,110	2,176,565	2,270,628	2,375,021	2,443,130	2.9	.....	47,627	45,398	47,106	49,088	50,237	.....	117.7
Delaware	35,854	34,506	35,475	37,600	38,463	2.3	48	40,565	38,695	39,425	41,449	41,940	23	98.2
District of Columbia	41,015	40,326	43,082	45,598	47,241	3.6	.....	70,686	68,093	71,220	73,783	74,710	.....	175.0
Maryland	277,793	271,729	281,305	295,236	305,827	3.6	19	48,864	47,419	48,621	50,656	51,971	5	121.7
New Jersey	454,206	430,956	443,742	462,494	475,393	2.8	38	52,141	49,221	50,428	52,430	53,628	3	125.6
New York	949,250	902,384	952,673	995,185	1,019,514	2.4	45	49,408	46,739	49,119	51,126	52,095	4	122.0
Pennsylvania	512,992	496,664	514,352	538,909	556,692	2.3	27	40,674	39,210	40,444	42,291	43,616	19	102.2
Great Lakes	1,764,222	1,678,588	1,730,495	1,816,260	1,874,535	3.2	.....	38,125	36,211	37,264	39,043	40,255	.....	94.3
Illinois	554,521	522,946	539,680	562,662	577,008	2.5	42	43,502	40,865	42,025	43,721	44,815	16	105.0
Indiana	224,188	214,211	220,866	232,586	241,243	3.7	16	34,894	33,163	34,028	35,689	36,902	39	86.4
Michigan	351,009	328,942	339,044	358,152	370,599	3.5	22	35,288	33,221	34,326	36,264	37,497	35	87.8
Ohio	419,173	403,527	414,567	436,818	453,556	3.8	14	36,401	35,001	35,931	37,836	39,289	30	92.0
Wisconsin	215,330	208,963	216,339	226,042	232,129	2.7	41	38,172	36,859	38,010	39,575	40,537	26	94.9
Plains	812,501	776,295	803,023	856,767	886,795	3.5	.....	40,126	38,068	39,101	41,511	42,738	.....	100.1
Iowa	115,583	112,145	115,548	126,032	129,503	2.8	40	38,314	36,977	37,882	41,156	42,126	22	98.7
Kansas	113,633	107,609	110,205	117,386	120,732	2.9	36	40,466	37,988	38,545	40,883	41,835	24	98.0
Minnesota	228,069	216,268	225,853	238,166	246,663	4.4	6	43,466	40,950	42,528	44,560	46,227	11	108.3
Missouri	223,554	213,630	218,278	228,218	235,154	3.0	34	37,738	35,837	36,406	37,969	39,049	31	91.5
Nebraska	72,567	69,675	72,190	78,220	80,052	2.3	47	40,396	38,438	39,445	42,450	43,143	20	101.1
North Dakota	26,880	26,181	28,446	32,306	36,306	12.4	1	40,877	39,372	42,462	47,236	51,893	6	121.5
South Dakota	32,215	30,787	32,303	36,439	36,384	-0.2	50	40,313	38,147	39,558	44,217	43,659	18	102.3
Southeast	2,843,864	2,722,901	2,831,622	2,968,900	3,068,647	3.4	.....	36,906	34,992	36,047	37,473	38,382	.....	89.9
Alabama	160,179	154,187	161,314	167,517	171,783	2.5	43	33,949	32,406	33,710	34,880	35,625	42	83.4
Arkansas	94,461	91,794	94,581	99,127	102,403	3.3	26	32,861	31,688	32,373	33,740	34,723	45	81.3
Florida	740,676	687,337	722,368	755,358	779,339	3.2	31	39,978	36,849	38,345	39,636	40,344	27	94.5
Georgia	340,819	326,022	335,371	353,142	365,740	3.6	21	35,857	33,887	34,531	35,979	36,869	40	86.4
Kentucky	139,491	137,086	141,302	148,510	153,495	3.4	23	32,516	31,754	32,504	33,989	35,041	44	82.1
Louisiana	167,935	161,978	168,704	176,356	181,373	2.8	37	37,861	36,062	37,116	38,549	39,413	29	92.3
Mississippi	91,220	88,801	91,600	95,313	98,722	3.6	20	30,945	30,013	30,841	32,000	33,073	50	77.5
North Carolina	332,733	321,295	330,826	347,905	361,301	3.9	13	35,741	34,001	34,604	36,028	37,049	38	86.8
South Carolina	149,325	144,343	149,283	156,231	161,864	3.6	18	32,971	31,448	32,193	33,388	34,266	48	80.3
Tennessee	219,359	212,580	223,166	234,154	243,256	3.9	10	35,112	33,711	35,103	36,567	37,678	34	88.3
Virginia	350,091	340,256	354,127	373,312	385,404	3.2	28	44,691	42,929	44,134	46,107	47,082	8	110.3
West Virginia	57,576	57,222	58,980	61,976	63,968	3.2	29	31,286	30,968	31,806	33,403	34,477	47	80.8
Southwest	1,395,093	1,312,793	1,383,493	1,471,971	1,538,449	4.5	.....	38,465	35,578	36,900	38,705	39,946	.....	93.6
Arizona	226,465	212,873	216,590	227,287	235,781	3.7	15	36,059	33,560	33,773	35,062	35,979	41	84.3
New Mexico	67,338	65,586	68,050	71,073	73,159	2.9	35	33,490	32,200	32,940	34,133	35,079	43	82.2
Oklahoma	138,298	126,704	133,616	142,862	148,799	4.2	7	37,694	34,082	35,535	37,679	39,006	32	91.4
Texas	962,992	907,630	965,236	1,030,750	1,080,710	4.8	2	39,615	36,595	38,222	40,147	41,471	25	97.1
Rocky Mountain	418,744	395,866	410,972	435,093	452,409	4.0	.....	39,469	36,675	37,532	39,249	40,321	.....	94.4
Colorado	216,030	204,625	212,545	225,410	234,142	3.9	11	44,180	41,154	42,107	44,053	45,135	13	105.7
Idaho	50,801	47,891	49,577	52,116	53,854	3.3	25	33,110	30,809	31,556	32,881	33,749	49	79.1
Montana	34,490	32,829	34,094	35,952	37,562	4.5	5	35,323	33,364	34,405	36,016	37,370	36	87.5
Utah	90,610	86,544	89,152	94,401	98,797	4.7	3	34,025	31,778	32,121	33,509	34,601	46	81.0
Wyoming	26,813	23,977	25,604	27,214	28,054	3.1	33	49,104	42,828	45,353	47,898	48,670	7	114.0
Far West	2,233,054	2,107,787	2,169,225	2,282,806	2,374,150	4.0	.....	43,269	40,404	41,161	42,898	44,195	.....	103.5
Alaska	30,809	29,852	31,243	33,003	34,216	3.7	17	44,816	42,713	43,749	45,665	46,778	10	109.6
California	1,610,698	1,516,677	1,564,209	1,645,138	1,711,110	4.0	9	44,003	41,034	41,893	43,647	44,980	15	105.4
Hawaii	55,314	54,194	55,832	59,014	61,295	3.9	12	41,520	40,242	40,952	42,925	44,024	17	103.1
Nevada	105,824	96,430	96,751	100,665	103,076	2.4	46	38,879	35,919	35,777	36,964	37,361	37	87.5
Oregon	140,976	133,907	137,821	145,300	151,241	4.1	8	37,407	35,159	35,906	37,527	38,786	33	90.8
Washington	289,434	276,728	283,368	299,685	313,212	4.5	4	44,106	41,504	42,024	43,878	45,413	12	106.4

p Preliminary
 1. Percent change was calculated from unrounded data.
 2. Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by the total Census Bureau midyear population estimate. Estimates for 2010-2011 use state population estimates released in December 2011, while 2012 estimates reflect the December 2012 release.

NOTE: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.
 Source: Table 2 in the "Regional Quarterly Report" in the April 2013 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Table I.3. Disposable Personal Income and Per Capita Disposable Personal Income by State and Region

Area	Disposable personal income							Per capita disposable personal income ²						
	Millions of dollars					Percent change ¹	Rank of percent change	Dollars					Rank in United States	Percent of the U.S. average
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012 ^p			2008	2009	2010	2011	2012 ^p		
United States	11,017,298	10,709,307	11,114,876	11,553,352	11,928,728	3.2	.....	36,230	34,910	35,932	37,078	38,000	.....	100.0
New England	615,184	601,707	624,522	643,568	660,513	2.6	.....	42,900	41,775	43,209	44,407	45,357	.....	119.4
Connecticut	170,077	162,187	170,739	175,000	177,943	1.7	48	47,969	45,535	47,753	48,873	49,562	1	130.4
Maine	43,324	43,667	44,456	46,105	47,630	3.3	22	32,562	32,842	33,492	34,713	35,834	29	94.3
Massachusetts	288,283	283,891	293,361	302,765	312,013	3.1	30	44,564	43,558	44,751	45,960	46,947	2	123.5
New Hampshire	52,278	51,216	52,993	54,669	56,133	2.7	38	39,728	38,915	40,244	41,472	42,502	8	111.8
Rhode Island	39,271	38,718	40,156	41,404	42,391	2.4	43	37,224	36,747	38,152	39,383	40,361	14	106.2
Vermont	21,951	22,028	22,817	23,625	24,402	3.3	23	35,169	35,255	36,454	37,714	38,981	19	102.6
Mideast	1,955,104	1,916,931	2,000,787	2,063,806	2,120,001	2.7	.....	41,001	39,983	41,508	42,656	43,592	.....	114.7
Delaware	31,604	30,984	31,833	33,311	33,917	1.8	46	35,757	34,746	35,378	36,721	36,983	25	97.3
District of Columbia	35,959	35,816	38,431	40,314	41,529	3.0	.....	61,973	60,477	63,532	65,233	65,677	.....	172.8
Maryland	241,770	240,233	249,346	258,802	266,713	3.1	29	42,528	41,923	43,097	44,404	45,324	5	119.3
New Jersey	393,326	381,326	393,384	404,447	415,358	2.7	36	45,152	43,552	44,705	45,850	46,856	3	123.3
New York	799,876	781,116	825,050	847,197	868,040	2.5	42	41,633	40,458	42,539	43,524	44,355	6	116.7
Pennsylvania	452,568	447,457	462,743	479,735	494,444	3.1	28	35,883	35,325	36,386	37,647	38,739	21	101.9
Great Lakes	1,564,499	1,522,785	1,568,398	1,625,439	1,668,472	2.6	.....	33,809	32,850	33,773	34,941	35,830	.....	94.3
Illinois	489,178	471,539	486,347	499,291	505,246	1.2	49	38,376	36,848	37,872	38,797	39,242	18	103.3
Indiana	200,262	195,553	201,169	209,840	217,149	3.5	17	31,170	30,275	30,994	32,199	33,217	39	87.4
Michigan	313,486	300,992	309,478	322,467	332,791	3.2	25	31,516	30,398	31,333	32,651	33,672	37	88.6
Ohio	371,607	366,259	375,818	391,876	405,817	3.6	16	32,270	31,769	32,572	33,943	35,153	32	92.5
Wisconsin	189,965	188,442	195,585	201,965	207,468	2.7	35	33,676	33,239	34,364	35,359	36,230	27	95.3
Plains	722,858	705,297	729,536	770,535	795,209	3.2	.....	35,699	34,586	35,523	37,333	38,324	.....	100.9
Iowa	103,697	102,561	105,659	114,547	117,610	2.7	39	34,374	33,816	34,640	37,406	38,257	22	100.7
Kansas	101,132	97,759	99,967	105,682	108,335	2.5	41	36,015	34,511	34,964	36,807	37,539	24	98.8
Minnesota	199,352	193,514	202,077	209,822	218,771	4.3	4	37,993	36,642	38,051	39,257	40,670	12	107.0
Missouri	199,662	194,947	199,467	206,664	212,149	2.7	40	33,704	32,703	33,268	34,383	35,229	31	92.7
Nebraska	65,179	63,747	65,961	70,862	72,148	1.8	47	36,283	35,167	36,042	38,457	38,883	20	102.3
North Dakota	24,244	24,010	26,225	29,062	32,504	11.8	1	36,869	36,106	38,873	42,492	46,460	4	122.3
South Dakota	29,594	28,759	30,180	33,897	33,690	-0.6	50	37,033	35,634	36,958	41,133	40,427	13	106.4
Southeast	2,558,964	2,494,452	2,596,805	2,694,313	2,779,719	3.2	.....	33,208	32,056	33,058	34,007	34,769	.....	91.5
Alabama	145,028	142,015	148,762	152,988	156,555	2.3	44	30,738	29,848	31,087	31,854	32,467	42	85.4
Arkansas	85,443	84,381	87,190	90,545	93,412	3.2	26	29,724	29,128	29,843	30,819	31,675	45	83.4
Florida	672,332	633,781	666,740	689,361	710,113	3.0	31	36,289	33,978	35,392	36,173	36,760	26	96.7
Georgia	305,357	297,089	305,561	318,309	329,022	3.4	20	32,126	30,880	31,462	32,430	33,168	40	87.3
Kentucky	124,604	125,171	128,935	134,393	138,754	3.2	24	29,046	28,994	29,659	30,758	31,676	44	83.4
Louisiana	150,581	148,997	156,093	161,530	165,861	2.7	37	33,948	33,172	34,341	35,308	36,042	28	94.8
Mississippi	83,912	82,884	85,148	87,906	90,889	3.4	18	28,466	28,013	28,669	29,514	30,449	50	80.1
North Carolina	296,214	292,058	301,232	313,877	325,067	3.6	13	31,819	30,907	31,569	32,505	33,333	38	87.7
South Carolina	135,223	133,063	137,802	142,847	148,070	3.7	10	29,857	28,991	29,717	30,528	31,346	46	82.5
Tennessee	201,933	199,146	209,152	217,420	225,312	3.6	11	32,323	31,580	32,899	33,954	34,898	33	91.8
Virginia	306,593	303,466	316,001	328,790	338,643	3.0	32	39,139	38,288	39,382	40,608	41,369	10	108.9
West Virginia	51,743	52,402	54,190	56,346	58,019	3.0	33	28,116	28,360	29,223	30,369	31,270	48	82.3
Southwest	1,258,919	1,211,912	1,277,624	1,343,549	1,400,623	4.2	.....	34,711	32,844	34,077	35,328	36,368	.....	95.7
Arizona	205,121	196,760	200,008	207,538	214,926	3.6	15	32,661	31,019	31,187	32,015	32,797	41	86.3
New Mexico	61,330	60,359	63,115	65,365	67,392	3.1	27	30,502	29,634	30,551	31,392	32,314	43	85.0
Oklahoma	124,270	116,264	123,031	130,151	135,279	3.9	8	33,871	31,274	32,720	34,327	35,461	30	93.3
Texas	868,198	838,529	891,469	940,495	983,025	4.5	2	35,715	33,809	35,301	36,631	37,723	23	99.3
Rocky Mountain	372,421	359,671	373,670	391,171	405,789	3.7	.....	35,102	33,322	34,126	35,287	36,166	.....	95.2
Colorado	190,913	184,692	191,596	200,688	207,860	3.6	12	39,044	37,145	37,957	39,221	40,069	15	105.4
Idaho	45,723	44,119	45,794	47,725	49,328	3.4	21	29,800	28,383	29,148	30,111	30,913	49	81.4
Montana	30,884	29,923	31,203	32,559	33,907	4.1	6	31,630	30,410	31,488	32,618	33,734	36	88.8
Utah	81,055	78,959	81,700	85,658	89,454	4.4	3	30,437	28,993	29,436	30,405	31,329	47	82.4
Wyoming	23,846	21,978	23,377	24,541	25,240	2.8	34	43,670	39,256	41,408	43,194	43,788	7	115.2
Far West	1,969,350	1,896,552	1,943,534	2,020,971	2,098,402	3.8	.....	38,159	36,355	36,878	37,978	39,061	.....	102.8
Alaska	27,815	27,394	28,685	29,935	30,944	3.4	19	40,461	39,196	40,167	41,420	42,306	9	111.3
California	1,409,761	1,355,340	1,389,654	1,443,892	1,499,432	3.8	9	38,513	36,669	37,218	38,308	39,416	17	103.7
Hawaii	49,522	49,451	51,243	53,717	55,631	3.6	14	37,173	36,719	37,586	39,073	39,956	16	105.1
Nevada	95,960	88,353	88,813	91,328	93,433	2.3	45	36,162	32,910	32,842	33,536	33,866	35	89.1
Oregon	124,089	120,689	123,979	129,171	134,394	4.0	7	32,926	31,688	32,300	33,361	34,466	34	90.7
Washington	262,201	255,326	261,161	272,928	284,567	4.3	5	39,956	38,295	38,731	39,960	41,259	11	108.6

p Preliminary

1. Percent change was calculated from unrounded data.

2. Per capita disposable personal income is total disposable personal income divided by the total Census Bureau midyear population estimate. Estimates for 2010-2011 use state population estimates released in December 2011, while 2012 estimates reflect the December 2012 release.

NOTE: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Source: Table 3 in the "Regional Quarterly Report" in the April 2013 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Table I.4. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State for Industries, 2012
[Millions of dollars]

Area	Rank of total GDP by state	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
United States		15,566,077	453,792	558,746	1,000,210	866,488	1,846,942	773,534	690,605	3,168,573	1,952,372	1,344,707	624,853	376,739	1,908,517
New England		829,745	2,854	25,647	61,671	24,258	88,588	27,571	35,826	209,029	120,609	99,411	32,043	18,483	83,754
Connecticut	24	229,317	387	6,163	17,828	6,251	24,913	7,798	9,614	70,378	29,583	23,520	6,810	5,048	21,023
Maine	43	53,656	816	2,070	2,518	2,979	7,244	2,303	1,011	11,437	5,154	6,921	2,520	1,275	7,410
Massachusetts	12	403,823	880	12,334	30,662	10,967	38,503	12,117	19,785	93,969	69,992	51,564	16,319	8,628	38,105
New Hampshire	41	64,697	234	1,972	5,984	1,673	9,116	2,427	2,444	14,821	7,609	7,396	2,630	1,708	6,681
Rhode Island	45	50,956	108	2,073	2,445	1,474	5,354	1,611	2,318	13,261	5,703	6,567	2,183	1,127	6,732
Vermont	50	27,296	429	1,035	2,234	915	3,459	1,315	655	5,163	2,568	3,443	1,580	697	3,803
Mideast		2,808,285	18,151	90,064	92,513	102,713	306,162	119,580	151,809	718,448	414,876	274,133	109,577	68,388	341,869
Delaware	40	65,984	270	1,569	1,211	3,182	4,757	1,861	1,160	31,587	7,152	4,473	1,700	987	6,075
District of Columbia		109,793	(L)	1,229	60	195	2,276	1,771	5,266	14,250	27,089	8,113	4,320	7,616	37,608
Maryland	15	317,678	1,088	14,356	8,569	10,088	31,657	14,156	11,990	69,246	48,598	29,471	11,625	8,261	58,574
New Jersey	8	508,003	826	15,678	13,462	24,737	70,783	26,661	22,464	125,953	80,252	44,558	16,464	10,462	55,703
New York	3	1,205,930	3,364	36,208	30,735	32,353	126,336	43,726	86,582	359,350	168,256	113,330	53,386	26,088	126,216
Pennsylvania	6	600,897	12,603	21,023	38,475	32,158	70,354	31,405	24,347	118,062	83,528	74,189	22,083	14,974	57,694
Great Lakes		2,165,308	29,278	68,656	220,651	159,267	269,537	116,477	61,604	413,143	266,097	201,738	77,088	53,597	228,175
Illinois	5	695,238	7,728	21,335	49,261	43,121	88,904	38,569	23,216	152,810	98,826	58,541	25,507	17,616	69,803
Indiana	16	298,625	4,892	11,324	45,569	38,581	32,532	17,069	6,180	46,088	23,561	26,293	10,705	7,072	28,759
Michigan	13	400,504	5,265	11,300	48,712	17,518	52,238	20,577	10,218	70,741	53,735	39,142	14,634	10,630	45,794
Ohio	7	509,393	6,070	16,319	47,545	39,628	64,966	26,786	13,901	91,026	65,559	51,529	17,588	11,900	56,577
Wisconsin	21	261,548	5,323	8,379	29,563	20,417	30,898	13,476	8,089	52,478	24,415	26,233	8,655	6,379	27,242
Plains		1,032,987	49,098	37,857	73,152	65,002	127,530	58,987	38,943	200,823	106,009	93,690	35,512	24,406	121,978
Iowa	30	152,436	10,287	5,650	12,573	12,833	17,911	8,183	4,056	34,350	9,742	11,675	4,633	3,471	17,072
Kansas	31	138,953	7,087	4,558	10,599	9,904	17,675	8,226	6,201	21,830	13,229	11,276	4,375	3,826	20,607
Minnesota	17	294,729	8,280	10,582	24,006	16,435	36,220	13,260	10,101	65,304	36,620	28,902	9,840	6,564	28,614
Missouri	22	258,832	3,614	9,238	15,659	16,616	32,763	14,436	13,584	43,816	32,501	26,369	11,152	6,853	32,231
Nebraska	36	99,557	7,254	3,986	5,861	6,623	10,899	9,291	2,854	17,674	8,978	8,040	2,737	2,335	13,025
North Dakota	46	46,016	8,063	2,399	1,701	1,335	6,531	3,837	1,107	7,660	2,643	3,410	1,279	860	5,190
South Dakota	47	42,464	4,513	1,444	2,752	1,256	5,530	1,753	1,040	10,190	2,297	4,019	1,496	936	5,239
Southeast		3,446,540	76,645	130,529	186,702	249,332	426,303	187,193	122,243	637,708	409,792	289,248	148,135	87,475	495,235
Alabama	26	183,547	3,936	7,784	16,633	13,369	23,257	11,400	4,047	29,178	17,851	14,463	5,752	5,587	30,291
Arkansas	34	109,557	4,927	4,355	7,704	7,900	15,848	8,257	2,575	16,719	10,414	9,361	3,385	2,698	15,414
Florida	4	777,164	7,741	30,646	22,385	14,639	111,265	41,808	30,986	177,784	96,926	75,275	50,433	21,571	95,706
Georgia	11	433,569	4,109	15,109	18,885	29,715	59,401	27,566	27,666	77,728	54,418	33,342	16,193	9,758	59,680
Kentucky	28	173,466	5,861	6,081	15,195	14,551	21,959	11,841	4,596	25,021	14,134	15,830	6,145	3,977	28,273
Louisiana	23	243,264	25,886	11,332	7,669	47,428	24,872	14,717	4,343	30,332	19,264	16,791	9,589	5,315	25,725
Mississippi	35	101,490	3,687	5,291	7,930	7,323	12,695	6,755	2,129	14,418	7,062	8,420	4,742	2,649	18,388
North Carolina	9	455,973	4,089	15,256	33,854	54,398	48,045	17,440	13,591	96,401	48,615	34,100	14,904	9,682	65,597
South Carolina	27	176,217	1,261	7,227	15,668	13,040	22,474	9,631	4,328	28,800	18,490	12,756	7,939	4,644	29,958
Tennessee	18	277,036	1,927	9,391	23,360	18,051	37,987	15,657	8,115	46,404	32,519	31,132	12,426	7,970	32,097
Virginia	10	445,876	3,960	14,952	14,687	25,429	40,380	17,949	18,297	86,191	85,164	31,061	13,907	12,027	81,873
West Virginia	39	69,380	9,261	3,105	2,733	3,490	8,119	4,172	1,569	8,732	4,934	6,715	2,719	1,596	12,234
Southwest		1,905,813	163,525	89,395	124,916	131,289	236,803	110,393	61,584	312,373	205,232	136,102	65,092	43,800	225,309
Arizona	20	266,891	7,200	12,857	17,517	4,417	34,558	14,373	7,148	61,327	29,830	25,346	12,208	5,928	34,181
New Mexico	37	80,600	7,515	3,435	4,840	965	7,910	4,046	2,306	12,854	9,189	6,694	3,208	2,053	15,584
Oklahoma	29	160,953	16,456	6,136	9,966	7,531	18,802	10,713	4,083	24,539	13,871	12,475	5,486	3,827	27,069
Texas	2	1,397,369	132,353	66,968	92,592	118,376	175,532	81,261	48,048	213,654	152,342	91,587	44,190	31,991	148,475
Rocky Mountain		541,621	33,913	22,800	30,724	21,138	61,561	27,302	29,857	101,447	66,275	38,457	23,089	13,935	71,123
Colorado	19	274,048	12,488	10,015	11,972	8,020	30,409	11,562	22,484	51,595	41,374	19,195	13,174	6,840	34,921
Idaho	42	58,243	3,650	2,556	5,136	2,421	7,725	2,937	1,242	9,787	6,369	4,981	2,070	1,363	8,007
Montana	48	40,422	3,336	2,033	847	2,013	4,799	3,055	927	6,893	3,228	3,918	1,958	1,075	6,342
Utah	33	130,486	3,024	6,280	12,350	6,834	15,220	6,319	4,662	28,602	13,638	8,757	4,382	3,936	16,482
Wyoming	49	38,422	11,415	1,917	419	1,851	3,409	3,429	542	4,570	1,667	1,606	1,506	720	5,372
Far West		2,835,778	80,328	93,797	209,881	113,490	330,456	126,031	188,739	575,601	363,483	211,927	134,317	66,656	341,072
Alaska	44	51,859	11,522	2,143	206	1,465	3,192	7,048	1,161	5,997	3,511	3,319	1,613	847	9,835
California	1	2,003,479	49,729	62,210	120,772	92,485	237,580	83,535	144,099	423,725	280,321	152,131	84,279	49,011	223,602
Hawaii	38	72,424	422	3,925	260	1,014	6,894	5,184	1,598	15,582	6,327	5,309	6,543	1,766	17,599
Nevada	32	133,584	7,235	5,533	4,050	1,453	14,003	7,812	2,395	32,090	13,312	7,698	21,645	2,525	13,835
Oregon	25	198,702	3,696	6,675	50,028	5,130	20,908	7,587	5,503	31,768	17,906	16,365	6,354	4,235	22,547
Washington	14	375,730	7,724	13,310	34,565	11,942	47,879	14,867	33,983	66,439	42,104	27,105	13,884	8,273	53,654

(L) Less than \$500,000.

J. Local Area Tables

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2009–2011—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2009	2010	2011	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2011	2010	2011
United States ³	11,852,715	12,308,496	12,949,905	3.8	5.2	38,637	39,791	41,560	.....	3.0	4.4
Metropolitan portion	10,316,794	10,718,343	11,271,658	3.9	5.2	40,227	41,404	43,169	.....	2.9	4.3
Nonmetropolitan portion	1,535,921	1,590,153	1,678,247	3.5	5.5	30,532	31,516	33,240	.....	3.2	5.5
Metropolitan statistical areas ⁴											
Abilene, TX.....	5,367	5,625	5,920	4.8	5.2	32,750	33,953	35,571	202	3.7	4.8
Akron, OH.....	26,037	26,693	28,066	2.5	5.1	37,018	37,978	40,011	106	2.6	5.4
Albany, GA.....	4,683	4,815	5,018	2.8	4.2	29,648	30,553	31,821	305	3.1	4.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY.....	35,812	37,601	39,168	5.0	4.2	41,193	43,172	44,944	42	4.8	4.1
Albuquerque, NM.....	29,695	30,293	31,459	2.0	3.8	33,881	34,039	35,007	226	0.5	2.8
Alexandria, LA.....	5,382	5,483	5,679	1.9	3.6	35,137	35,579	36,758	182	1.3	3.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ.....	30,810	31,677	33,075	2.8	4.4	37,675	38,522	40,095	104	2.2	4.1
Altoona, PA.....	4,060	4,186	4,386	3.1	4.8	31,930	32,951	34,511	244	3.2	4.7
Amarillo, TX.....	8,435	8,918	9,383	5.7	5.2	34,105	35,563	36,968	176	4.3	4.0
Ames, IA.....	3,043	3,161	3,356	3.9	6.2	34,079	35,292	37,429	164	3.6	6.1
Anchorage, AK.....	17,089	17,936	18,914	5.0	5.5	45,625	46,815	48,810	21	2.6	4.3
Anderson, IN.....	3,789	3,860	3,992	1.9	3.4	28,795	29,322	30,421	336	1.8	3.7
Anderson, SC.....	5,376	5,604	5,854	4.2	4.5	28,821	29,923	31,059	329	3.8	3.8
Ann Arbor, MI.....	12,794	13,297	14,204	3.9	6.8	37,243	38,515	40,821	89	3.4	6.0
Anniston-Oxford, AL.....	3,557	3,645	3,741	2.4	2.6	30,055	30,775	31,758	308	2.4	3.2
Appleton, WI.....	8,143	8,473	8,983	4.1	6.0	36,253	37,495	39,504	121	3.4	5.4
Asheville, NC.....	13,756	14,013	14,639	1.9	4.5	32,597	32,928	34,122	256	1.0	3.6
Athens-Clarke County, GA.....	5,729	5,831	6,051	1.8	3.8	29,833	30,238	31,302	324	1.4	3.5
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA.....	195,869	201,632	212,830	2.9	5.6	37,502	38,142	39,713	116	1.7	4.1
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ.....	10,393	10,669	11,046	2.7	3.5	37,925	38,843	40,262	99	2.4	3.7
Auburn-Opelika, AL.....	3,796	3,968	4,190	4.5	5.6	27,398	28,188	29,208	351	2.9	3.6
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC.....	17,836	18,548	19,463	4.0	4.9	32,428	33,216	34,640	238	2.4	4.3
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX.....	63,189	67,321	72,152	6.5	7.2	37,560	38,953	40,455	96	3.7	3.9
Bakersfield-Delano, CA.....	23,528	25,092	26,744	6.7	6.6	28,342	29,772	31,400	317	5.0	5.5
Baltimore-Towson, MD.....	127,838	132,286	139,528	3.5	5.5	47,417	48,732	51,126	15	2.8	4.9
Bangor, ME.....	4,991	5,012	5,220	0.4	4.1	32,455	32,581	33,940	258	0.4	4.2
Barnstable Town, MA.....	10,894	11,403	11,968	4.7	4.9	50,438	52,796	55,465	9	4.7	5.1
Baton Rouge, LA.....	29,163	30,088	31,510	3.2	4.7	36,642	37,397	38,985	132	2.1	4.2
Battle Creek, MI.....	4,292	4,425	4,544	3.1	2.7	31,486	32,520	33,541	265	3.3	3.1
Bay City, MI.....	3,342	3,431	3,614	2.7	5.3	30,970	31,852	33,737	262	2.8	5.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX.....	13,559	14,275	15,082	5.3	5.7	35,023	36,683	38,620	140	4.7	5.3
Bellingham, WA.....	7,152	7,361	7,759	2.9	5.4	35,784	36,511	38,098	153	2.0	4.3
Bend, OR.....	5,539	5,666	5,946	2.3	4.9	35,204	35,874	37,084	172	1.9	3.4
Billings, MT.....	5,759	5,965	6,309	3.6	5.8	36,799	37,629	39,405	123	2.3	4.7
Binghamton, NY.....	8,424	8,687	9,000	3.1	3.6	33,405	34,545	35,990	196	3.4	4.2
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.....	42,301	44,156	46,215	4.4	4.7	37,592	39,108	40,816	90	4.0	4.4
Bismarck, ND.....	4,063	4,363	4,709	7.4	7.9	37,915	39,916	42,468	71	5.3	6.4
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA.....	4,534	4,586	4,831	1.1	5.4	27,919	28,125	29,733	346	0.7	5.7
Bloomington, IN.....	5,639	5,743	6,004	1.8	4.5	29,549	29,719	30,915	332	0.6	4.0
Bloomington-Normal, IL.....	6,554	6,798	7,132	3.7	4.9	38,841	40,026	41,816	78	3.1	4.5
Boise City-Nampa, ID.....	19,714	20,560	21,512	4.3	4.6	32,248	33,265	34,274	250	3.2	3.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH.....	242,823	252,553	265,794	4.2	5.2	53,636	55,392	57,893	7	3.3	4.5
Boulder, CO.....	14,334	14,768	15,536	3.0	5.2	48,891	50,031	51,893	13	2.3	3.7
Bowling Green, KY.....	3,648	3,813	4,010	4.5	5.2	29,304	30,182	31,422	315	3.0	4.1
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA.....	10,243	10,355	10,842	1.1	4.7	41,171	41,135	42,580	68	-0.1	3.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT.....	63,889	69,692	72,687	9.1	4.3	70,175	75,890	78,504	1	8.1	3.4
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX.....	8,635	9,202	9,623	6.6	4.6	21,570	22,557	23,236	365	4.6	3.0
Brunswick, GA.....	3,502	3,550	3,693	1.4	4.0	31,449	31,551	32,708	290	0.3	3.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY.....	41,816	43,571	45,499	4.2	4.4	36,830	38,379	40,121	103	4.2	4.5
Burlington, NC.....	4,493	4,590	4,808	2.2	4.7	29,962	30,289	31,363	321	1.1	3.5
Burlington-South Burlington, VT.....	8,604	8,875	9,320	3.1	5.0	40,889	41,960	43,853	51	2.6	4.5
Canton-Massillon, OH.....	12,920	13,261	14,030	2.6	5.8	31,890	32,809	34,739	233	2.9	5.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL.....	24,224	25,779	27,161	6.4	5.4	39,563	41,548	43,022	64	5.0	3.5
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL.....	3,080	3,171	3,290	3.0	3.8	32,201	32,877	33,907	259	2.1	3.1
Carson City, NV.....	2,165	2,150	2,208	-0.7	2.7	39,071	38,948	39,833	113	-0.3	2.3
Casper, WY.....	3,481	3,837	4,132	10.2	7.7	46,261	50,838	54,108	11	9.9	6.4
Cedar Rapids, IA.....	9,975	10,356	11,075	3.8	6.9	38,828	40,092	42,503	69	3.3	6.0
Champaign-Urbana, IL.....	7,922	8,371	8,654	5.7	3.4	34,320	36,058	37,246	169	5.1	3.3
Charleston, WV.....	11,124	11,378	11,949	2.3	5.0	36,544	37,392	39,348	125	2.3	5.2
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC.....	22,941	24,141	25,706	5.2	6.5	35,001	36,155	37,685	159	3.3	4.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC.....	65,007	67,899	72,220	4.4	6.4	37,368	38,492	40,223	100	3.0	4.5
Charlottesville, VA.....	8,299	8,552	9,042	3.1	5.7	41,488	42,344	44,350	47	2.1	4.7
Chattanooga, TN-GA.....	17,385	18,355	19,236	5.6	4.8	33,173	34,684	36,066	195	4.6	4.0
Cheyenne, WY.....	3,918	4,080	4,345	4.1	6.5	43,328	44,285	46,882	29	2.2	5.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI.....	406,835	419,999	436,998	3.2	4.0	43,145	44,338	45,977	33	2.8	3.7
Chico, CA.....	6,872	7,047	7,347	2.6	4.3	31,267	32,033	33,356	274	2.4	4.1
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN.....	81,393	83,388	87,485	2.5	4.9	38,332	39,105	40,918	88	2.0	4.6
Clarksville, TN-KY.....	9,531	10,022	11,015	5.1	9.9	35,326	36,425	39,666	117	3.1	8.9
Cleveland, TN.....	3,303	3,448	3,630	4.4	5.3	28,696	29,730	31,073	328	3.6	4.5

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2009-2011—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2009	2010	2011	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2011	2010	2011
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH.....	80,932	83,241	87,622	2.9	5.3	38,890	40,106	42,365	73	3.1	5.6
Coeur d'Alene, ID.....	4,272	4,412	4,647	3.3	5.3	31,092	31,761	32,923	283	2.2	3.7
College Station-Bryan, TX.....	6,250	6,628	6,932	6.0	4.6	27,766	28,883	29,928	343	4.0	3.6
Colorado Springs, CO.....	23,487	24,722	26,409	5.3	6.8	37,221	37,999	39,994	109	2.1	5.3
Columbia, MO.....	5,948	6,218	6,567	4.5	5.6	34,836	35,875	37,350	168	3.0	4.1
Columbia, SC.....	25,624	26,334	27,471	2.8	4.3	33,743	34,202	35,350	212	1.4	3.4
Columbus, GA-AL.....	10,376	10,827	11,651	4.3	7.6	35,418	36,621	38,653	138	3.4	5.5
Columbus, IN.....	2,724	2,847	3,087	4.5	8.4	35,579	37,023	39,645	118	4.1	7.1
Columbus, OH.....	67,986	70,531	74,688	3.7	5.9	37,310	38,320	40,188	101	2.7	4.9
Corpus Christi, TX.....	14,722	15,693	16,655	6.6	6.1	34,456	36,654	38,609	141	6.4	5.3
Corvallis, OR.....	3,082	3,182	3,323	3.2	4.5	36,098	37,201	38,677	136	3.1	4.0
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL.....	7,120	7,433	7,914	4.4	6.5	39,306	41,109	43,132	60	4.6	4.9
Cumberland, MD-WV.....	3,117	3,216	3,349	3.2	4.1	30,210	31,134	32,547	294	3.1	4.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	253,559	268,492	285,260	5.9	6.2	40,326	41,948	43,708	52	4.0	4.2
Dalton, GA.....	3,718	3,766	3,890	1.3	3.3	26,386	26,463	27,249	358	0.3	3.0
Danville, IL.....	2,452	2,544	2,659	3.8	4.5	30,008	31,187	32,619	292	3.9	4.6
Danville, VA.....	3,120	3,178	3,308	1.9	4.1	29,189	31,297	29,881	325	2.4	4.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL.....	14,592	15,201	16,070	4.2	5.7	38,591	39,978	42,141	75	3.6	5.4
Dayton, OH.....	29,226	30,092	31,626	3.0	5.1	34,738	35,733	37,410	166	2.9	4.7
Decatur, AL.....	4,678	4,806	4,941	2.7	2.8	30,521	31,219	32,071	300	2.3	2.7
Decatur, IL.....	4,235	4,308	4,495	1.7	4.3	38,247	38,896	40,591	94	1.7	4.4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL.....	15,335	15,997	16,544	4.3	3.4	30,998	32,339	33,436	269	4.3	3.4
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO.....	114,885	119,986	127,324	4.4	6.1	45,781	46,969	48,980	19	2.6	4.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA.....	23,386	24,463	26,092	4.6	6.7	41,568	42,772	44,966	41	2.9	5.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI.....	157,859	161,676	171,473	2.4	6.1	36,612	37,680	40,009	107	2.9	6.2
Dothan, AL.....	4,629	4,900	5,079	5.9	3.6	32,055	33,585	34,654	237	4.8	3.2
Dover, DE.....	5,056	5,225	5,489	3.3	5.1	31,585	32,078	33,302	276	1.6	3.8
Dubuque, IA.....	3,283	3,408	3,680	3.8	8.0	35,317	36,303	38,886	134	2.8	7.1
Duluth, MN-WI.....	9,328	9,664	10,141	3.6	4.9	33,379	34,547	36,242	190	3.5	4.9
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC.....	19,899	20,518	21,435	3.1	4.5	39,818	40,561	41,785	79	1.9	3.0
Eau Claire, WI.....	5,411	5,660	5,874	4.6	3.8	33,761	35,070	36,111	192	3.9	3.0
El Centro, CA.....	4,714	4,817	5,020	2.2	4.2	27,408	27,503	28,351	356	0.3	3.1
Elizabethtown, KY.....	3,917	4,301	4,700	9.8	9.3	33,935	35,484	38,597	142	4.6	8.8
Elkhart-Goshen, IN.....	5,751	6,087	6,392	5.8	5.0	29,119	30,815	32,131	297	5.8	4.3
Elmira, NY.....	2,877	3,040	3,155	5.7	3.8	32,381	34,227	35,517	205	5.7	3.8
El Paso, TX.....	21,457	23,047	24,696	7.4	7.2	27,272	28,665	30,088	339	5.1	5.0
Erie, PA.....	8,920	9,170	9,756	2.8	6.4	31,876	32,627	34,721	234	2.4	6.4
Eugene-Springfield, OR.....	11,370	11,680	12,214	2.7	4.6	32,407	33,193	34,561	242	2.4	4.1
Evansville, IN-KY.....	12,477	12,980	13,639	4.0	5.1	34,932	36,156	37,899	156	3.5	4.8
Fairbanks, AK.....	3,805	3,921	4,228	3.0	7.8	39,955	39,898	42,626	67	-0.1	6.8
Fargo, ND-MN.....	7,963	8,421	9,068	5.8	7.7	38,612	40,216	42,740	66	4.2	6.3
Farmington, NM.....	3,752	3,804	4,022	1.4	5.7	29,004	29,218	31,373	320	0.7	7.4
Fayetteville, NC.....	14,318	15,038	16,184	5.0	7.6	39,482	40,900	43,254	57	3.6	5.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO.....	14,500	15,337	16,172	5.8	5.4	31,858	32,928	34,130	255	3.4	3.7
Flagstaff, AZ.....	4,449	4,447	4,621	0.0	3.9	33,331	33,035	34,353	247	-0.9	4.0
Flint, MI.....	12,146	12,537	13,108	3.2	4.6	28,379	29,492	31,057	330	3.9	5.3
Florence, SC.....	6,379	6,557	6,754	2.8	3.0	31,143	31,878	32,762	287	2.4	2.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL.....	4,343	4,576	4,719	5.4	3.1	29,551	31,082	32,038	301	5.2	3.1
Fond du Lac, WI.....	3,490	3,604	3,766	3.2	4.5	34,432	35,445	36,897	178	2.9	4.1
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO.....	11,067	11,454	12,150	3.5	6.1	37,302	38,109	39,767	115	2.2	4.4
Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	9,022	9,195	9,537	1.9	3.7	30,373	30,758	31,782	306	1.3	3.3
Fort Wayne, IN.....	13,580	13,929	14,698	2.6	5.5	32,767	33,419	35,042	223	2.0	4.9
Fresno, CA.....	27,683	28,539	29,741	3.1	4.2	30,042	30,583	31,542	313	1.8	3.1
Gadsden, AL.....	3,086	3,232	3,321	4.8	2.8	29,602	30,949	31,844	304	4.6	2.9
Gainesville, FL.....	8,707	9,123	9,455	4.8	3.6	33,044	34,505	35,497	206	4.4	2.9
Gainesville, GA.....	5,345	5,493	5,858	2.8	6.6	29,945	30,491	32,001	303	1.8	5.0
Glens Falls, NY.....	4,331	4,585	4,801	5.9	4.7	33,634	35,530	37,216	170	5.6	4.7
Goldsboro, NC.....	3,562	3,651	3,865	2.5	5.8	29,386	29,722	31,245	327	1.1	5.1
Grand Forks, ND-MN.....	3,476	3,646	3,862	4.9	5.9	35,488	36,988	39,382	124	4.2	6.5
Grand Junction, CO.....	5,013	4,923	5,173	-1.8	5.1	33,905	33,647	35,169	219	-0.8	4.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI.....	24,508	25,625	27,305	4.6	6.6	31,688	33,090	35,024	225	4.4	5.8
Great Falls, MT.....	2,966	3,105	3,228	4.7	4.0	36,757	38,090	39,448	122	3.6	3.6
Greeley, CO.....	6,948	7,232	7,756	4.1	7.2	27,996	28,447	29,986	340	1.6	5.4
Green Bay, WI.....	11,132	11,587	12,084	4.1	4.3	36,536	37,730	39,046	129	3.3	3.5
Greensboro-High Point, NC.....	24,142	24,746	25,880	2.5	4.6	33,582	34,123	35,405	210	1.6	3.8
Greenville, NC.....	5,720	5,889	6,188	3.0	5.1	30,615	30,970	32,111	299	1.2	3.7
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC.....	20,645	21,527	22,684	4.3	5.4	32,628	33,691	35,038	224	3.3	4.0
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS.....	8,498	8,697	8,853	2.3	1.8	34,570	34,821	34,922	228	0.7	0.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.....	8,669	8,944	9,395	3.2	5.0	32,423	33,156	34,604	239	2.3	4.4
Hanford-Corcoran, CA.....	3,787	4,121	4,522	8.8	9.7	24,872	26,905	29,407	349	8.2	9.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA.....	21,135	21,706	22,751	2.7	4.8	38,648	39,388	41,148	86	1.9	4.5
Harrisonburg, VA.....	3,664	3,778	3,964	3.1	4.9	29,518	30,123	31,324	323	2.0	4.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT.....	59,406	61,302	64,401	3.2	5.1	49,112	50,559	53,081	12	2.9	5.0
Hattiesburg, MS.....	4,237	4,355	4,544	2.8	4.3	29,995	30,377	31,248	326	1.3	2.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC.....	10,622	10,763	11,249	1.3	4.5	29,052	29,459	30,857	334	1.4	4.7
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA.....	1,985	2,011	2,154	1.3	7.1	24,550	25,987	26,726	361	5.9	2.8

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2009-2011—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2009	2010	2011	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2011	2010	2011
Holland-Grand Haven, MI	8,213	8,514	8,995	3.7	5.7	31,244	32,242	33,777	261	3.2	4.8
Honolulu, HI	41,309	42,397	44,927	2.6	6.0	43,798	44,365	46,624	31	1.3	5.1
Hot Springs, AR	3,170	3,275	3,434	3.3	4.8	33,076	34,038	35,355	211	2.9	3.9
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA	8,063	8,495	8,843	5.4	4.1	38,807	40,790	42,393	72	5.1	3.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	252,026	268,695	289,790	6.6	7.9	43,065	44,959	47,612	27	4.4	5.9
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	8,853	9,081	9,437	2.6	3.9	30,766	31,559	32,811	284	2.6	4.0
Huntsville, AL	15,417	16,278	17,073	5.6	4.9	37,404	38,814	40,126	102	3.8	3.4
Idaho Falls, ID	4,104	4,213	4,427	2.6	5.1	31,870	32,198	33,520	266	1.0	4.1
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	65,993	68,429	72,161	3.7	5.5	37,887	38,862	40,572	95	2.6	4.4
Iowa City, IA	5,833	5,950	6,393	2.0	7.5	38,486	38,900	41,277	84	1.1	6.1
Ithaca, NY	3,437	3,539	3,689	3.0	4.2	33,863	34,810	36,263	189	2.8	4.2
Jackson, MI	4,630	4,760	5,015	2.8	5.4	28,917	29,717	31,396	318	2.8	5.6
Jackson, MS	18,889	19,565	20,476	3.6	4.7	35,230	36,227	37,544	161	2.8	3.6
Jackson, TN	3,621	3,774	3,951	4.2	4.7	31,597	32,683	34,237	251	3.4	4.8
Jacksonville, FL	50,738	52,940	55,375	4.3	4.6	38,007	39,253	40,709	92	3.3	3.7
Jacksonville, NC	7,326	7,892	8,296	7.7	5.1	42,334	43,972	46,163	32	3.9	5.0
Janesville, WI	4,955	5,113	5,332	3.2	4.3	30,889	31,897	33,305	275	3.3	4.4
Jefferson City, MO	5,039	5,154	5,335	2.3	3.5	33,844	34,355	35,453	208	1.5	3.2
Johnson City, TN	5,982	6,213	6,543	3.9	5.3	30,259	31,224	32,745	288	3.2	4.9
Johnstown, PA	4,574	4,531	4,716	-0.9	4.1	31,722	31,336	32,810	285	-1.2	4.7
Jonesboro, AR	3,613	3,742	3,948	3.6	5.5	30,082	30,857	32,141	296	2.6	4.2
Joplin, MO	5,162	5,313	5,555	2.9	4.5	29,598	30,215	31,408	316	2.1	3.9
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	10,678	10,911	11,419	2.2	4.7	32,794	33,381	34,792	229	1.8	4.2
Kankakee-Bradley, IL	3,580	3,656	3,771	2.1	3.2	31,651	32,204	33,171	278	1.7	3.0
Kansas City, MO-KS	82,310	84,533	88,392	2.7	4.6	40,733	41,443	43,062	62	1.7	3.9
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA	8,507	9,105	9,652	7.0	6.0	34,638	35,611	36,544	184	2.8	2.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX	14,991	15,348	16,476	2.4	7.3	37,917	37,593	40,029	105	-0.9	6.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	9,465	9,728	10,234	2.8	5.2	30,603	31,419	33,035	282	2.7	5.1
Kingston, NY	6,659	6,964	7,223	4.6	3.7	36,462	38,166	39,589	120	4.7	3.7
Knoxville, TN	23,702	24,801	26,037	4.6	5.0	34,135	35,468	36,958	177	3.9	4.2
Kokomo, IN	3,057	3,067	3,266	0.3	6.5	30,962	31,087	33,126	281	0.4	6.6
La Crosse, WI-MN	4,737	4,943	5,135	4.3	3.9	35,597	36,917	38,184	151	3.7	3.4
Lafayette, IN	5,907	6,026	6,464	2.0	7.3	29,419	29,842	31,747	310	1.4	6.4
Lafayette, LA	10,854	11,555	12,253	6.5	6.0	39,978	42,117	44,184	48	5.4	4.9
Lake Charles, LA	6,754	6,913	7,295	2.3	5.5	34,111	34,550	36,324	188	1.3	5.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	4,987	5,073	5,291	1.7	4.3	24,975	25,165	26,145	362	0.8	3.9
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	18,297	19,530	20,385	6.7	4.4	30,562	32,392	33,447	267	6.0	3.3
Lancaster, PA	18,244	18,877	19,653	3.5	4.1	35,317	36,280	37,535	162	2.7	3.5
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	14,930	15,532	16,049	4.0	3.3	32,236	33,470	34,505	245	3.8	3.1
Laredo, TX	5,567	5,961	6,409	7.1	7.5	22,639	23,700	24,985	364	4.7	5.4
Las Cruces, NM	5,841	6,195	6,400	6.1	3.3	28,436	29,431	29,963	341	3.5	1.8
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	67,781	67,738	70,289	-0.1	3.8	34,950	34,668	35,680	200	-0.8	2.9
Lawrence, KS	3,666	3,586	3,746	-2.2	4.4	33,312	32,244	33,379	271	-3.2	3.5
Lawton, OK	4,118	4,447	4,653	8.0	4.6	34,327	35,460	36,985	175	3.3	4.3
Lebanon, PA	4,739	4,919	5,169	3.8	5.1	35,646	36,784	38,489	146	3.2	4.6
Lewiston, ID-WA	2,052	2,120	2,201	3.3	3.8	33,938	34,751	35,796	199	2.4	3.0
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3,748	3,741	3,887	-0.2	3.9	34,760	34,746	36,192	191	0.0	4.2
Lexington-Fayette, KY	16,656	17,122	18,098	2.8	5.7	35,642	36,154	37,763	158	1.4	4.5
Lima, OH	3,150	3,202	3,369	1.7	5.2	29,572	30,143	31,750	309	1.9	5.3
Lincoln, NE	10,983	11,279	11,959	2.7	6.0	36,653	37,231	39,018	131	1.6	4.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	26,272	26,914	28,324	2.4	5.2	37,970	38,325	39,899	112	0.9	4.1
Logan, UT-ID	3,253	3,382	3,520	4.0	4.1	26,440	26,818	27,594	357	1.4	2.9
Longview, TX	7,370	7,822	8,397	6.1	7.3	34,582	36,437	38,756	135	5.4	6.4
Longview, WA	3,164	3,241	3,341	2.4	3.1	30,982	31,630	32,607	293	2.1	3.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	537,827	550,283	575,045	2.3	4.5	42,101	42,842	44,423	46	1.8	3.7
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	46,336	48,093	50,546	3.8	5.1	36,337	37,400	39,037	130	2.9	4.4
Lubbock, TX	9,121	9,710	10,026	6.4	3.3	32,540	33,916	34,573	241	4.2	1.9
Lynchburg, VA	8,002	8,212	8,556	2.6	4.2	31,825	32,456	33,664	263	2.0	3.7
Macon, GA	7,719	7,944	8,281	2.9	4.2	33,264	34,184	35,554	203	2.8	4.0
Madera-Chowchilla, CA	3,766	4,071	4,378	8.1	7.6	25,234	26,874	28,631	354	6.5	6.5
Madison, WI	24,218	25,019	26,497	3.3	5.9	42,860	43,908	45,964	34	2.4	4.7
Manchester-Nashua, NH	17,795	18,434	19,274	3.6	4.6	44,472	45,974	47,981	25	3.4	4.4
Manhattan, KS	4,947	5,265	5,678	6.4	7.8	40,305	40,971	43,593	55	1.7	6.4
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	3,211	3,394	3,638	5.7	7.2	33,411	35,063	37,424	165	4.9	6.7
Mansfield, OH	3,598	3,640	3,794	1.2	4.2	28,711	29,290	30,714	335	2.0	4.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	15,332	16,511	17,248	7.7	4.5	20,241	21,167	21,620	366	4.6	2.1
Medford, OR	6,691	6,814	7,087	1.9	4.0	33,072	33,494	34,602	240	1.3	3.3
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	47,485	49,138	51,198	3.5	4.2	36,275	37,280	38,622	139	2.8	3.6
Merced, CA	6,583	6,956	7,406	5.7	6.5	26,092	27,092	28,497	355	3.8	5.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	222,836	233,377	244,224	4.7	4.6	40,482	41,838	43,072	61	3.3	2.9
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	3,277	3,346	3,525	2.1	5.4	29,396	30,010	31,650	312	2.1	5.5
Midland, TX	7,077	7,982	9,144	12.8	14.6	51,947	58,262	65,173	2	12.2	11.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	64,899	66,928	69,691	3.1	4.1	41,881	42,986	44,610	43	2.6	3.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	146,692	152,789	161,468	4.2	5.7	44,977	46,498	48,657	24	3.4	4.6
Missoula, MT	3,655	3,723	3,876	1.9	4.1	33,619	34,014	35,190	218	1.2	3.5

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2009–2011—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2009	2010	2011	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2011	2010	2011
Mobile, AL.....	12,451	13,019	13,524	4.6	3.9	30,222	31,515	32,779	286	4.3	4.0
Modesto, CA.....	15,420	15,981	16,652	3.6	4.2	30,144	31,006	32,115	298	2.9	3.6
Monroe, LA.....	5,756	5,794	6,013	0.6	3.8	32,769	32,779	33,846	260	0.0	3.3
Monroe, MI.....	4,914	5,082	5,403	3.4	6.3	32,269	33,443	35,647	201	3.6	6.6
Montgomery, AL.....	12,872	13,300	13,800	3.3	3.8	34,616	35,449	36,450	185	2.4	2.8
Morgantown, WV.....	4,172	4,434	4,659	6.3	5.1	32,721	34,026	35,226	217	4.0	3.5
Morristown, TN.....	3,700	3,879	4,029	4.9	3.9	27,178	28,360	29,306	350	4.3	3.3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA.....	4,331	4,359	4,552	0.7	4.4	37,158	37,230	38,543	144	0.2	3.5
Muncie, IN.....	3,387	3,410	3,549	0.7	4.1	28,824	28,981	30,164	338	0.5	4.1
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI.....	4,705	4,865	5,099	3.4	4.8	27,238	28,271	29,766	345	3.8	5.3
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC.....	7,461	7,722	8,055	3.5	4.3	28,086	28,531	29,148	352	1.6	2.2
Napa, CA.....	6,513	6,673	7,077	2.5	6.1	48,146	48,765	51,253	14	1.3	5.1
Naples-Marco Island, FL.....	17,482	18,500	19,447	5.8	5.1	54,891	57,321	59,264	6	4.4	3.4
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN.....	60,681	64,674	68,129	6.6	5.3	38,563	40,551	42,129	76	5.2	3.9
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	39,276	40,636	42,606	3.5	4.8	45,668	47,118	49,478	18	3.2	5.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA.....	47,581	49,946	51,935	5.0	4.0	41,533	42,559	43,603	54	2.5	2.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA.....	982,989	1,032,838	1,079,532	5.1	4.5	52,286	54,591	56,770	8	4.4	4.0
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.....	5,186	5,444	5,623	5.0	3.3	33,019	34,722	35,830	198	5.2	3.2
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL.....	30,901	32,421	33,859	4.9	4.4	44,272	46,086	47,732	26	4.1	3.6
Norwich-New London, CT.....	12,220	12,521	12,978	2.5	3.6	44,658	45,696	47,452	28	2.3	3.8
Ocala, FL.....	9,947	10,431	10,877	4.9	4.3	30,062	31,475	32,709	289	4.7	3.9
Ocean City, NJ.....	4,441	4,573	4,704	3.0	2.9	45,670	47,027	48,694	23	3.0	3.5
Odessa, TX.....	4,414	4,686	5,378	6.2	14.8	32,233	34,163	38,385	149	6.0	12.4
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	17,575	17,942	18,976	2.1	5.8	32,582	32,649	34,134	254	0.2	4.5
Oklahoma City, OK.....	45,163	47,508	51,124	5.2	7.6	36,487	37,761	40,002	108	3.5	5.9
Olympia, WA.....	10,002	10,098	10,585	1.0	4.8	40,018	39,912	41,251	85	-0.3	3.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	35,538	36,987	39,005	4.1	5.5	41,505	42,606	44,470	45	2.7	4.4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL.....	70,304	73,619	77,159	4.7	4.8	33,289	34,408	35,535	204	3.4	3.3
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	5,843	6,198	6,447	6.1	4.0	35,106	37,095	38,444	147	5.7	3.6
Owensboro, KY.....	3,703	3,773	3,999	1.9	6.0	32,375	32,845	34,677	235	1.5	5.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	35,545	36,506	38,141	2.7	4.5	43,607	44,226	45,855	35	1.4	3.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL.....	19,522	19,945	20,671	2.2	3.6	36,011	36,675	38,028	155	1.8	3.7
Palm Coast, FL.....	2,865	3,034	3,230	5.9	6.5	30,253	31,595	33,170	279	4.4	5.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL.....	5,800	6,103	6,296	5.2	3.2	34,632	36,050	37,068	173	4.1	2.8
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH.....	4,998	5,059	5,304	1.2	4.8	30,818	31,220	32,694	291	1.3	4.7
Pascagoula, MS.....	5,310	5,460	5,584	2.8	2.3	32,891	33,631	34,304	249	2.2	2.0
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL.....	15,007	15,523	16,352	3.4	5.3	33,606	34,496	36,079	194	2.6	4.6
Peoria, IL.....	14,961	15,262	16,580	2.0	8.6	39,435	40,273	43,684	53	2.1	8.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	270,531	279,708	291,970	3.4	4.4	45,532	46,840	48,723	22	2.9	4.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ.....	146,164	149,094	157,026	2.0	5.3	35,190	35,422	36,833	180	0.7	4.0
Pine Bluff, AR.....	2,918	2,984	3,053	2.2	2.3	29,010	29,801	30,866	333	2.7	3.6
Pittsburgh, PA.....	96,702	100,489	106,146	3.9	5.6	41,055	42,617	44,982	40	3.8	5.5
Pittsfield, MA.....	5,415	5,558	5,803	2.6	4.4	41,256	42,384	44,483	44	2.7	5.0
Pocatello, ID.....	2,486	2,540	2,652	2.2	4.4	27,737	27,951	28,998	353	0.8	3.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME.....	20,985	21,571	22,675	2.8	5.1	40,769	41,987	43,960	50	3.0	4.7
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA.....	85,103	87,940	93,449	3.3	6.3	38,565	39,384	41,302	82	2.1	4.9
Port St. Lucie, FL.....	15,071	15,679	16,414	4.0	4.7	35,897	36,872	38,362	150	2.7	4.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY.....	26,390	27,416	28,585	3.9	4.3	39,449	40,841	42,482	70	3.5	4.0
Prescott, AZ.....	6,034	6,015	6,248	-0.3	3.9	28,574	28,488	29,490	348	-0.3	3.5
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA.....	64,115	66,193	69,116	3.2	4.4	40,048	41,343	43,192	58	3.2	4.5
Provo-Orem, UT.....	12,730	13,112	13,975	3.0	6.6	24,718	24,734	25,841	363	0.1	4.5
Pueblo, CO.....	4,637	4,832	5,099	4.2	5.5	29,378	30,302	31,760	307	3.1	4.8
Punta Gorda, FL.....	5,298	5,390	5,644	1.7	4.7	33,188	33,662	35,161	220	1.4	4.5
Racine, WI.....	7,145	7,239	7,508	1.3	3.7	36,616	37,026	38,425	148	1.1	3.8
Raleigh-Cary, NC.....	42,851	44,557	47,275	4.0	6.1	38,602	39,178	40,631	93	1.5	3.7
Rapid City, SD.....	4,602	4,944	5,299	7.4	7.2	36,772	38,986	41,286	83	6.0	5.9
Reading, PA.....	14,499	14,883	15,552	2.6	4.5	35,372	36,081	37,675	160	2.0	4.4
Redding, CA.....	5,980	6,105	6,305	2.1	3.3	33,730	34,431	35,466	207	2.1	3.0
Reno-Sparks, NV.....	17,038	17,160	17,922	0.7	4.4	40,394	40,252	41,718	80	-0.4	3.6
Richmond, VA.....	50,062	51,643	54,641	3.2	5.8	40,035	40,974	43,046	63	2.3	5.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA.....	120,360	123,561	128,982	2.7	4.4	28,928	29,107	29,961	342	0.6	2.9
Roanoke, VA.....	11,363	11,521	12,081	1.4	4.9	36,915	37,329	39,115	128	1.1	4.8
Rochester, MN.....	7,669	8,204	8,288	7.0	1.0	41,416	44,030	44,174	49	6.3	0.3
Rochester, NY.....	40,412	42,157	43,987	4.3	4.3	38,392	39,970	41,683	81	4.1	4.3
Rockford, IL.....	11,108	11,498	11,914	3.5	3.6	31,758	32,915	34,201	252	3.6	3.9
Rocky Mount, NC.....	4,642	4,629	4,775	-0.3	3.2	30,593	30,371	31,380	319	-0.7	3.3
Rome, GA.....	2,982	3,072	3,183	3.0	3.6	30,944	31,903	33,159	280	3.1	3.9
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA.....	83,494	85,088	88,670	1.9	4.2	39,150	39,492	40,745	91	0.9	3.2
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI.....	5,913	6,070	6,372	2.7	5.0	29,441	30,356	32,007	302	3.1	5.4
St. Cloud, MN.....	6,188	6,363	6,699	2.8	5.3	32,898	33,622	35,253	216	2.2	4.9
St. George, UT.....	3,641	3,666	3,848	0.7	4.9	26,560	26,468	27,159	359	-0.3	2.6
St. Joseph, MO-KS.....	4,109	4,153	4,362	1.1	5.0	32,357	32,632	34,189	253	0.8	4.8
St. Louis, MO-IL.....	112,965	115,355	120,763	2.1	4.7	40,280	40,983	42,864	65	1.7	4.6
Salem, OR.....	12,480	12,659	13,180	1.4	4.1	32,138	32,315	33,378	272	0.6	3.3
Salinas, CA.....	16,350	16,678	17,356	2.0	4.1	39,853	40,055	41,138	87	0.5	2.7

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2009–2011—Table Ends

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2009	2010	2011	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	2011	2010	2011
Salisbury, MD	3,983	4,081	4,218	2.5	3.4	31,994	32,563	33,601	264	1.8	3.2
Salt Lake City, UT	41,355	42,882	45,373	3.7	5.8	37,261	38,007	39,595	119	2.0	4.2
San Angelo, TX	3,791	3,995	4,258	5.4	6.6	34,318	35,583	37,532	163	3.7	5.5
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	71,189	75,810	80,732	6.5	6.5	33,808	35,197	36,781	181	4.1	4.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	135,021	139,578	146,956	3.4	5.3	44,107	44,951	46,800	30	1.9	4.1
Sandusky, OH	2,693	2,787	2,929	3.5	5.1	34,939	36,177	38,161	152	3.5	5.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	245,416	254,377	269,588	3.7	6.0	57,036	58,567	61,395	3	2.7	4.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	97,327	104,472	113,844	7.3	9.0	53,489	56,723	61,028	4	6.0	7.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	10,130	10,436	10,966	3.0	5.1	37,777	38,636	40,322	97	2.3	4.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	17,899	18,310	19,303	2.3	5.4	42,581	43,120	45,219	38	1.3	4.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	11,869	12,247	12,920	3.2	5.5	45,647	46,586	48,883	20	2.1	4.9
Santa Fe, NM	5,994	6,057	6,310	1.1	4.2	41,854	41,916	43,325	56	0.1	3.4
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	20,455	20,975	22,127	2.5	5.5	42,661	43,274	45,331	37	1.4	4.8
Savannah, GA	12,886	13,471	14,337	4.5	6.4	37,458	38,652	40,321	98	3.2	4.3
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	19,406	19,989	20,777	3.0	3.9	34,473	35,460	36,889	179	2.9	4.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	163,831	167,885	178,307	2.5	6.2	47,977	48,692	50,944	17	1.5	4.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	6,534	6,737	7,080	3.1	5.1	47,689	48,726	50,977	16	2.2	4.6
Sheboygan, WI	4,396	4,447	4,596	1.2	3.3	38,042	38,516	39,910	111	1.2	3.6
Sherman-Denison, TX	3,738	3,850	4,056	3.0	5.3	31,132	31,793	33,404	270	2.1	5.1
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	14,022	14,870	15,700	6.0	5.6	35,511	37,185	38,899	133	4.7	4.6
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	4,937	5,082	5,334	2.9	5.0	34,608	35,325	37,025	174	2.1	4.8
Sioux Falls, SD	9,257	9,715	10,480	4.9	7.9	40,976	42,399	45,087	39	3.5	6.3
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	10,699	10,976	11,499	2.6	4.8	33,519	34,401	36,083	193	2.6	4.9
Spartanburg, SC	8,483	8,722	9,085	2.8	4.2	29,941	30,625	31,670	311	2.3	3.4
Spokane, WA	16,132	16,329	17,027	1.2	4.3	34,452	34,590	35,940	197	0.4	3.9
Springfield, IL	8,470	8,759	9,130	3.4	4.2	40,545	41,605	43,158	59	2.6	3.7
Springfield, MA	26,049	26,695	27,711	2.5	3.8	37,638	38,521	39,975	110	2.3	3.8
Springfield, MO	13,793	13,997	14,658	1.5	4.7	31,764	31,998	33,302	276	0.7	4.1
Springfield, OH	4,510	4,572	4,788	1.4	4.7	32,496	33,082	34,777	230	1.8	5.1
State College, PA	4,937	5,192	5,469	5.2	5.3	32,259	33,602	35,347	213	4.2	5.2
Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV	3,696	3,714	3,862	0.5	4.0	29,629	29,887	31,339	322	0.9	4.9
Stockton, CA	20,329	20,802	21,592	2.3	3.8	29,995	30,251	31,013	331	0.9	2.5
Sumter, SC	3,033	3,102	3,215	2.3	3.6	28,348	28,839	29,915	344	1.7	3.7
Syracuse, NY	23,711	24,721	25,619	4.3	3.6	35,880	37,293	38,668	137	3.9	3.7
Tallahassee, FL	11,707	12,466	12,845	6.5	3.0	32,102	33,884	34,740	232	5.6	2.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	99,057	106,083	110,901	7.1	4.5	35,839	38,048	39,261	126	6.2	3.2
Terre Haute, IN	5,057	5,238	5,428	3.6	3.6	29,368	30,378	31,439	314	3.4	3.5
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	4,386	4,548	4,749	3.7	4.4	32,363	33,392	34,776	231	3.2	4.1
Toledo, OH	21,926	22,504	23,629	2.6	5.0	33,617	34,560	36,338	187	2.8	5.1
Topeka, KS	8,381	8,406	8,861	0.3	5.4	36,040	35,887	37,765	157	-0.4	5.2
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	18,522	19,113	19,985	3.2	4.6	50,692	52,088	54,445	10	2.8	4.5
Tucson, AZ	32,978	33,278	34,596	0.9	4.0	33,803	33,884	34,961	227	0.2	3.2
Tulsa, OK	35,396	37,162	39,996	5.0	7.6	38,067	39,529	42,236	74	3.8	6.8
Tuscaloosa, AL	6,911	7,284	7,600	5.4	4.3	31,704	33,148	34,305	248	4.6	3.5
Tyler, TX	7,413	7,811	8,218	5.4	5.2	35,790	37,109	38,515	145	3.7	3.8
Utica-Rome, NY	9,798	10,225	10,567	4.4	3.3	32,770	34,159	35,406	209	4.2	3.7
Valdosta, GA	3,951	4,134	4,323	4.6	4.6	28,676	29,507	30,377	337	2.9	2.9
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	15,376	15,293	15,859	-0.5	3.7	37,476	36,929	38,078	154	-1.5	3.1
Victoria, TX	4,086	4,298	4,627	5.2	7.7	35,476	37,232	39,808	114	4.9	6.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	5,094	5,325	5,541	4.5	4.1	32,545	33,947	35,272	215	4.3	3.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	65,052	67,182	70,516	3.3	5.0	39,109	40,121	41,976	77	2.6	4.6
Visalia-Porterville, CA	11,567	12,410	13,316	7.3	7.3	26,470	27,982	29,640	347	5.7	5.9
Waco, TX	7,311	7,799	8,098	6.7	3.8	31,557	33,052	33,943	257	4.7	2.7
Warner Robins, GA	4,505	4,738	4,990	5.2	5.3	32,785	33,648	34,674	236	2.6	3.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	306,116	321,521	338,498	5.0	5.3	55,715	57,321	59,345	5	2.9	3.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	5,977	6,090	6,596	1.9	8.3	35,740	36,264	39,195	127	1.5	8.1
Wausau, WI	4,742	4,846	5,002	2.2	3.2	35,445	36,141	37,214	171	2.0	3.0
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	3,707	3,764	3,953	1.5	5.0	33,817	33,802	35,152	221	0.0	4.0
Wheeling, WV-OH	4,678	4,795	5,064	2.5	5.6	31,624	32,423	34,406	246	2.5	6.1
Wichita, KS	22,781	23,053	24,125	1.2	4.7	36,783	36,939	38,568	143	0.4	4.4
Wichita Falls, TX	5,093	5,295	5,510	4.0	4.1	33,777	34,953	36,671	183	3.5	4.9
Williamsport, PA	3,630	3,813	4,119	5.0	8.0	31,274	32,824	35,283	214	5.0	7.5
Wilmington, NC	11,778	12,090	12,770	2.7	5.6	32,938	33,236	34,543	243	0.9	3.9
Winchester, VA-WV	4,156	4,316	4,559	3.8	5.6	32,643	33,528	35,048	222	2.7	4.5
Winston-Salem, NC	16,383	16,670	17,554	1.8	5.3	34,470	34,840	36,416	186	1.1	4.5
Worcester, MA	33,381	34,756	36,494	4.1	5.0	41,976	43,483	45,548	36	3.6	4.7
Yakima, WA	7,476	7,829	8,247	4.7	5.3	31,199	32,029	33,371	273	2.7	4.2
York-Hanover, PA	15,297	15,559	16,326	1.7	4.9	35,326	35,708	37,380	167	1.1	4.7
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	17,444	17,938	18,818	2.8	4.9	30,703	31,750	33,440	268	3.4	5.3
Yuba City, CA	5,124	5,200	5,428	1.5	4.4	30,872	31,097	32,404	295	0.7	4.2
Yuma, AZ	5,036	5,187	5,442	3.0	4.9	25,998	26,351	27,091	360	1.4	2.8

1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

2. Percent change was calculated from unrounded data.

3. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the county estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the

timing of the availability of source data.

4. The metropolitan area definitions used by BEA for its personal income estimates are the county-based definitions issued by the Office of Management and Budget in June 2003 (with revisions released February 2004, March 2005, December 2006, November 2007, November 2008, and December 2009) for federal statistical purposes.

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2012—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
U.S. metropolitan areas		14,103,819	288,772	499,436	869,207	736,272	1,676,566	669,906	668,617	3,018,964	1,875,014	1,229,512	568,335	332,935	1,670,282
Abilene, TX.....	253	5,993	(D)	303	149	115	833	253	(D)	748	363	745	223	191	1,324
Akron, OH.....	80	29,466	50	980	2,533	2,124	4,732	1,372	663	4,175	4,812	3,125	910	706	3,284
Albany, GA.....	290	5,024	(D)	269	(D)	(D)	(D)	240	(D)	409	381	623	163	157	1,082
Albany, OR.....	362	3,288	200	135	605	320	357	282	51	282	175	275	86	77	442
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY.....	58	42,479	(D)	1,994	(D)	(D)	5,140	1,721	1,371	6,860	5,522	4,824	1,477	1,088	8,276
Albuquerque, NM.....	64	38,784	174	1,645	(D)	(D)	3,995	1,391	1,648	7,676	5,120	3,342	1,362	928	6,821
Alexandria, LA.....	260	5,701	156	308	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	79	555	461	762	146	164	983
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ.....	74	31,988	(D)	1,058	2,388	2,182	4,237	(D)	1,276	4,474	4,280	4,479	1,288	811	2,942
Altoona, PA.....	310	4,527	109	141	264	461	674	411	97	484	343	697	153	133	563
Amarillo, TX.....	176	10,761	617	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	862	(D)	1,260	999	1,076	381	(D)	1,365
Ames, IA.....	307	4,544	146	140	219	828	381	84	66	695	255	239	132	72	1,285
Anchorage, AK.....	81	28,616	4,871	1,349	123	122	(D)	(D)	893	4,123	2,735	2,135	929	479	4,797
Ann Arbor, MI.....	114	19,310	46	279	1,115	503	1,760	833	661	3,511	2,735	1,753	545	391	5,179
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL.....	341	3,770	10	69	450	104	573	172	96	279	392	276	136	116	1,097
Appleton, WI.....	181	10,383	225	629	945	1,391	1,399	364	371	1,772	872	973	322	278	842
Asheville, NC.....	137	15,003	144	586	(D)	(D)	1,700	581	276	2,697	1,112	2,028	874	441	1,916
Athens-Clarke County, GA.....	227	6,839	87	202	(D)	(D)	(D)	217	(D)	1,029	409	825	242	172	1,808
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	10	294,589	383	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	18,978	(D)	63,106	45,062	20,611	10,723	5,945	26,198
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ.....	155	13,185	(D)	510	104	116	(D)	618	122	2,262	858	1,378	3,369	299	2,103
Auburn-Opelika, AL.....	326	4,175	17	164	373	200	445	173	58	758	289	222	187	155	1,134
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC.....	104	20,828	(D)	1,143	(D)	(D)	1,564	370	1,700	3,052	1,745	1,745	710	524	4,998
Austin-Round Rock, TX.....	32	98,677	2,339	4,424	10,632	1,992	15,462	2,140	5,164	16,654	13,964	6,837	3,902	2,614	12,553
Bakersfield, CA.....	69	34,268	9,678	1,597	570	2,043	3,500	2,008	439	3,117	2,540	1,932	744	1,024	5,075
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD.....	19	157,260	286	6,746	(D)	(D)	16,834	8,453	3,899	32,188	23,592	17,492	5,703	3,933	27,716
Bangor, ME.....	258	5,709	88	190	153	285	988	365	134	812	432	978	227	137	919
Barnstable Town, MA.....	201	8,595	50	497	165	67	1,034	307	196	1,751	853	1,171	923	303	1,278
Baton Rouge, LA.....	54	47,709	997	3,497	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,868	4,208	2,936	1,331	974	4,906
Battle Creek, MI.....	285	5,071	65	117	795	691	(D)	(D)	41	306	583	531	125	138	819
Bay City, MI.....	369	3,003	78	67	212	233	416	267	64	299	304	406	163	95	398
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX.....	93	23,548	395	1,853	1,230	10,336	1,985	973	(D)	1,433	1,268	460	(D)	1,821	
Beckley, WV.....	305	4,610	1,150	141	124	23	647	146	93	445	297	471	191	114	767
Bellingham, WA.....	187	9,888	286	497	539	2,303	1,240	319	392	1,252	611	695	370	232	1,152
Bend-Redmond, OR.....	245	6,197	42	348	402	89	645	218	250	1,592	588	799	383	190	652
Billings, MT.....	202	8,505	215	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,276	(D)	132	(D)	788	927	355	(D)	750
Binghamton, NY.....	206	8,246	44	396	(D)	(D)	1,196	416	185	882	641	1,000	332	246	1,472
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.....	50	58,992	925	3,054	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,257	(D)	6,161	5,294	1,662	1,656	6,092	
Bismarck, ND.....	246	6,153	255	(D)	66	298	862	(D)	113	(D)	628	813	209	(D)	948
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA.....	262	5,682	30	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	159	83	636	451	376	203	160	1,403
Bloomington, IL.....	177	10,626	285	252	236	262	956	648	131	3,734	1,742	737	368	225	1,050
Bloomington, IN.....	241	6,268	(D)	173	(D)	(D)	(D)	648	(D)	824	364	613	243	(D)	1,386
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA.....	353	3,538	53	130	179	334	(D)	(D)	61	229	586	895	112	86	410
Boise City, ID.....	86	27,455	565	1,248	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,192	(D)	5,588	3,290	2,479	841	597	3,037
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH.....	9	336,232	398	9,363	23,618	8,252	30,439	8,975	18,196	86,170	63,806	40,136	12,841	6,557	27,480
Boulder, CO.....	111	20,332	92	475	2,023	1,078	2,152	2,868	2,285	2,726	4,255	1,478	752	481	2,266
Bowling Green, KY.....	272	5,401	96	245	(D)	(D)	(D)	228	(D)	614	486	525	224	(D)	748
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA.....	197	9,132	50	305	165	19	899	171	144	1,006	666	772	327	209	4,399
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT.....	38	86,338	57	(D)	4,530	2,394	8,862	(D)	5,492	33,369	13,600	5,690	2,386	1,578	3,995
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX.....	203	8,499	186	292	413	251	1,215	452	223	811	554	1,345	397	274	2,088
Brunswick, GA.....	359	3,362	24	240	(D)	(D)	(D)	184	(D)	372	190	208	346	104	857
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY.....	56	47,057	175	1,690	3,303	3,607	6,248	1,822	1,069	7,500	6,075	5,141	2,361	1,086	6,979
Burlington, NC.....	294	4,878	20	190	513	617	615	153	63	714	510	708	197	150	427
Burlington-South Burlington, VT.....	167	11,674	(D)	405	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,354	1,342	481	(D)	1,620
California-Lexington Park, MD.....	279	5,249	21	147	50	15	(D)	(D)	38	311	1,443	298	109	121	2,106
Canton-Massillon, OH.....	144	14,044	323	609	2,084	1,121	1,972	732	235	1,991	959	1,776	485	424	1,332
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL.....	303	20,906	151	1,282	339	149	2,968	879	1,067	4,648	2,373	1,817	1,506	680	3,045
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL.....	152	3,571	41	145	(D)	(D)	499	174	99	336	252	735	148	97	417
Carbondale-Marion, IL.....	317	4,349	188	163	(D)	(D)	472	243	101	576	244	549	162	113	1,306
Carson City, NV.....	372	2,713	20	78	232	42	276	92	42	450	186	309	179	59	747
Casper, WY.....	232	6,694	(D)	355	130	181	837	(D)	59	982	287	427	167	175	459
Cedar Rapids, IA.....	138	14,844	282	561	1,595	1,121	1,783	1,235	3,489	978	1,162	370	296	1,137	
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA.....	321	4,282	167	140	646	233	483	372	45	338	317	561	147	166	665
Champaign-Urbana, IL.....	193	9,525	362	294	(D)	(D)	1,036	330	(D)	1,599	687	956	335	(D)	2,599
Charleston, WV.....	152	13,294	1,927	505	110	564	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,354	1,393	1,370	402	280	1,982
Charleston-North Charleston, SC.....	76	31,017	86	1,347	2,421	976	(D)	800	5,880	3,758	2,323	1,717	772	6,212	
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC.....	21	137,189	368	4,761	8,881	9,221	15,428	6,686	5,976	43,102	17,968	6,993	4,790	2,418	10,598
Charlottesville, VA.....	179	10,470	184	391	(D)	(D)	316	429	1,903	1,305	882	502	363	2,816	
Chattanooga, TN-GA.....	94	22,405	27	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,246	(D)	4,425	2,050	1,955	858	713	3,015	
Cheyenne, WY.....	271	5,408	175	238	44	457	543	668	173	775	258	310	173	95	1,500
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	3	571,008	1,142	17,822	(D)	(D)	29,051	(D)	137,108	88,692	46,351	21,942	(D)	(D)	48,957
Chico, CA.....	239	6,325	(D)	237	145	213	902	378	154	934	500	(D)	229	297	968
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN.....	29	108,236	317	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,974	(D)	21,298	17,840	9,729	4,378	(D)	(D)	9,303
Clarksville, TN-KY.....	170	11,470	(D)	278	845	346	(D)	283	141	1,037	579	569	301	224	5,830
Cleveland, TN.....	338	3,798	7	144	563	566	(D)	(D)	39	402	307	545	141	121	

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2012—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Dover, DE.....	238	6,336	107	175	(D)	379	(D)	227	71	1,361	322	554	302	166	1,970
Dubuque, IA.....	293	4,914	126	191	775	187	(D)	675	219	906	432	591	267	92	300
Duluth, MN-WI.....	184	10,103	512	493	(D)	(D)	1,128	1,104	199	1,050	615	1,678	411	261	1,669
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC.....	61	39,731	125	626	5,936	6,665	3,151	675	731	5,764	4,727	4,332	912	732	5,156
East Stroudsburg, PA.....	292	4,982	10	129	(D)	(D)	560	210	59	601	265	437	480	151	1,102
Eau Claire, WI.....	230	6,724	201	280	603	472	(D)	(D)	141	1,236	604	933	212	188	710
El Centro, CA.....	301	4,759	1,008	102	(D)	(D)	677	337	46	320	202	179	115	113	1,443
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY.....	243	6,234	59	160	(D)	(D)	225	(D)	87	487	275	266	149	(D)	2,832
Elkhart-Goshen, IN.....	178	10,533	89	257	4,340	1,020	1,219	409	87	905	576	649	193	230	559
Elmira, NY.....	368	3,016	16	131	525	44	(D)	(D)	68	288	167	410	119	77	507
El Paso, TX.....	78	29,717	121	(D)	1,088	(D)	3,525	1,624	(D)	5,730	1,632	2,108	890	617	8,306
Erie, PA.....	186	9,958	64	276	1,753	773	1,168	368	192	1,348	571	1,492	440	329	1,184
Eugene, OR.....	163	12,152	184	471	1,111	430	1,531	300	485	2,282	1,053	1,496	469	348	1,991
Evansville, IN-KY.....	134	15,740	(D)	783	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,063	334	1,472	1,336	1,613	512	360	1,079
Fairbanks, AK.....	266	5,495	(D)	318	20	312	(D)	392	87	423	(D)	353	176	90	2,133
Fargo, ND-MN.....	154	13,198	429	538	708	402	2,057	525	618	3,690	1,135	1,234	423	245	1,195
Farmington, NM.....	261	5,691	(D)	305	96	12	588	636	(D)	463	182	403	160	148	733
Fayetteville, NC.....	116	18,685	45	440	303	1,331	1,099	429	(D)	1,635	1,021	793	412	(D)	10,688
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO.....	106	20,519	133	684	(D)	(D)	3,630	1,484	254	3,530	4,102	1,353	694	383	2,019
Flagstaff, AZ.....	291	5,004	46	196	(D)	(D)	461	208	48	660	204	608	540	115	1,247
Flint, MI.....	166	11,713	45	303	1,271	241	1,774	515	563	1,910	998	1,681	395	394	1,624
Florence, SC.....	217	7,513	56	186	(D)	(D)	993	689	110	1,184	532	668	256	223	1,121
Florence-Muscule Shoals, AL.....	320	4,284	156	225	492	400	725	125	50	455	204	377	161	158	755
Fond du Lac, WI.....	335	3,928	189	184	775	306	474	241	130	439	174	431	108	110	368
Fort Collins, CO.....	160	12,425	135	664	1,364	554	1,334	257	384	1,900	1,638	1,302	620	377	1,896
Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	189	9,777	(D)	346	(D)	(D)	1,235	730	175	1,350	(D)	893	268	232	1,237
Fort Wayne, IN.....	115	18,990	146	686	3,159	923	(D)	1,289	(D)	3,416	1,397	2,229	583	444	1,476
Fresno, CA.....	75	31,890	3,476	1,093	720	1,621	4,281	2,099	956	5,416	2,208	3,094	917	955	4,854
Gadsden, AL.....	373	2,678	9	92	131	365	365	136	48	329	193	438	109	111	353
Gainesville, FL.....	180	10,452	95	353	(D)	(D)	1,003	397	253	1,569	778	1,483	459	224	3,393
Gainesville, GA.....	226	6,850	13	276	559	1,227	1,044	249	82	900	405	777	488	158	673
Gettysburg, PA.....	374	2,634	107	141	180	456	270	137	53	227	138	337	152	108	329
Glens Falls, NY.....	327	4,152	77	250	422	219	569	152	108	370	382	465	342	121	675
Goldsboro, NC.....	319	4,286	88	242	290	761	489	189	61	344	162	350	102	94	1,115
Grand Forks, ND-MN.....	314	4,398	320	199	187	172	648	311	76	519	211	546	170	93	947
Grand Island, NE.....	339	3,796	378	144	(D)	(D)	573	192	64	367	182	287	114	95	496
Grand Junction, CO.....	282	5,185	608	250	145	114	693	350	118	821	424	566	247	170	679
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI.....	57	43,862	473	1,317	(D)	(D)	6,526	1,594	763	7,390	4,908	4,549	1,379	1,094	3,362
Grants Pass, OR.....	381	1,839	29	71	259	47	265	67	33	276	130	264	93	73	232
Great Falls, MT.....	365	3,218	11	155	17	206	416	216	102	399	244	420	148	102	784
Greeley, CO.....	213	7,969	(D)	631	600	563	1,087	(D)	102	768	681	532	217	274	894
Green Bay, WI.....	132	15,884	307	521	968	1,878	(D)	1,194	(D)	3,101	1,693	1,581	698	(D)	1,329
Greensboro-High Point, NC.....	65	36,875	90	1,132	3,334	6,342	4,570	1,573	958	7,197	3,899	2,926	996	762	3,096
Greenville, NC.....	223	6,946	49	186	488	1,249	609	79	127	890	503	596	231	132	1,808
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC.....	72	33,358	50	1,398	3,566	3,154	(D)	(D)	1,149	4,482	4,455	2,563	1,210	876	4,081
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS.....	127	16,359	66	852	(D)	(D)	1,333	1,065	253	1,928	1,236	792	1,385	375	3,794
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.....	205	8,295	(D)	(D)	453	544	1,182	492	254	1,401	563	922	308	215	1,526
Hammond, LA.....	346	3,719	39	181	78	462	579	284	51	654	171	264	126	137	695
Hanford-Corcoran, CA.....	313	4,461	890	71	(D)	(D)	343	114	29	335	132	306	87	94	1,565
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA.....	77	29,974	269	855	1,332	1,311	(D)	(D)	847	5,787	3,859	3,469	1,214	838	4,948
Harrisonburg, VA.....	233	6,693	178	227	157	2,532	643	259	249	683	274	478	225	118	670
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT.....	41	80,670	(D)	2,072	(D)	(D)	8,171	(D)	2,636	27,148	9,093	7,824	2,124	1,787	8,410
Hattiesburg, MS.....	270	5,412	148	235	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	92	921	323	667	213	136	1,023
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC.....	161	12,265	(D)	302	2,242	1,762	1,609	626	122	1,390	881	(D)	333	323	1,491
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC.....	216	7,556	71	341	62	42	733	185	60	2,142	599	474	611	264	1,974
Hinesville, GA.....	334	3,969	7	42	(D)	262	(D)	(D)	181	81	58	57	53	53	2,964
Homosassa Springs, FL.....	357	3,367	28	166	27	5	366	1,217	59	226	272	444	123	112	321
Hot Springs, AR.....	370	2,923	43	140	112	103	485	90	39	529	210	447	223	92	345
Houma-Thibodaux, LA.....	173	11,181	1,420	521	1,064	494	1,004	2,447	92	1,309	846	602	296	251	836
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	4	449,439	(D)	23,410	(D)	(D)	52,341	34,785	(D)	58,544	56,976	22,355	10,735	8,484	28,829
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH.....	156	13,095	493	732	(D)	(D)	(D)	808	267	1,341	808	1,672	389	303	1,765
Huntsville, AL.....	99	21,695	142	614	2,344	498	2,206	251	435	2,455	4,931	1,206	592	424	5,599
Idaho Falls, ID.....	284	5,151	(D)	234	(D)	(D)	(D)	201	121	551	1,335	493	145	123	480
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN.....	25	116,094	510	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	26,361	12,270	9,869	4,332	(D)	(D)	9,635
Iowa City, IA.....	207	8,241	229	282	346	489	696	428	381	1,269	428	596	308	150	2,638
Ithaca, NY.....	325	4,181	106	81	315	50	327	129	74	406	283	1,699	165	96	449
Jackson, MI.....	276	5,318	62	122	700	223	618	1,186	39	473	363	580	145	154	652
Jackson, MS.....	89	26,414	656	1,089	(D)	(D)	3,392	1,345	897	5,859	2,640	2,665	777	638	4,413
Jackson, TN.....	268	5,477	120	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	172	(D)	588	333	603	165	(D)	941
Jacksonville, FL.....	48	62,251	(D)	2,398	(D)	(D)	8,701	(D)	2,588	14,676	7,441	6,070	2,963	1,640	8,318
Jacksonville, NC.....	198	9,007	45	197	55	39	414	147	44	626	318	210	211	107	6,592
Janesville-Beloit, WI.....	281	5,205	158	188	539	399	876	369	139	600	345	706	168	130	589
Jefferson City, MO.....	251	6,034	(D)	250	(D)	(D)	799	273	494	507	518	518	204	162	1,626
Johnson City, TN.....	242	6,249	(D)	204	683	316	(D)	147	199	771	507	913	270	208	1,152
Johnstown, PA.....	329	4,104	108	112	275	112	562	315	88	455	392	790	130	148	618
Jonesboro, AR.....	308	4,540	(D)	187	328	292	696	183	75	803	(D)	599	164	135	573
Joplin, MO.....	248	6,108	49	186	655	738	(D)	(D)	114	527	497	717	192	183	582
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI.....	225	6,850	(D)	397	17	46	769	509	94	1,442	448	(D)	1,547	207	867
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI.....	159	12,504	223	351	1,337	1,129	1,578	675	186	2,345	1,045	1,437	453	323	1,423
Kankakee, IL.....	355	3,481	96	101	225	497	529	196	55	413	185	518	121	100	444
Kansas City, MO-KS.....	27	113,090	481	4,029	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,179	(D)	23,528	15,623	9,105	4,222	2,465	12,443
Kennewick-Richland, WA.....	175	11,077	861	472	142	544	1,147	383	108	990	3,529	754	374	225	1,549
Killeen-Temple, TX.....	123	16,790	95	646	(D)	(D)	1,528	585	378	1,004	728	1,366	349	347	8,943
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA.....	182	10,373	123	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	408	(D)	(D)	895	1,173	372	323	1,054
Kingston, NY.....	297	4,829	47	194	214	147	(D)	(D)	131	586	434	509	325	175	1,148
Knoxville, TN.....															

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2012—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Lebanon, PA.....	330	4,093	149	128	363	521	703	260	126	345	219	438	116	115	611
Lewiston, ID-WA.....	378	2,034	(D)	77	(D)	(D)	(D)	117	43	275	154	264	86	75	328
Lewiston-Auburn, ME.....	332	4,024	39	173	141	371	(D)	(D)	77	813	386	701	126	92	342
Lexington-Fayette, KY.....	92	23,915	(D)	944	(D)	(D)	(D)	925	735	3,745	2,581	1,908	1,003	473	3,704
Lima, OH.....	280	5,211	85	137	494	1,599	611	224	95	297	280	689	143	112	444
Lincoln, NE.....	131	15,904	173	545	832	1,103	(D)	(D)	320	3,452	1,472	1,552	506	389	2,737
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR.....	67	34,353	717	1,482	(D)	(D)	5,137	2,029	1,571	(D)	3,499	3,144	1,072	790	6,201
Logan, UT-ID.....	336	3,915	109	134	474	610	368	139	75	509	294	264	105	125	708
Longview, TX.....	171	11,378	2,151	806	994	952	1,741	633	380	850	734	879	247	287	724
Longview, WA.....	361	3,329	157	301	281	524	446	228	49	273	131	335	124	81	400
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	2	765,759	7,116	19,758	42,484	30,157	96,698	29,870	76,303	183,586	103,515	56,754	38,171	18,563	62,784
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN.....	47	62,782	207	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,973	(D)	13,597	6,151	6,201	2,571	(D)	5,946
Lubbock, TX.....	174	11,110	268	529	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,873	(D)	1,911	735	1,335	505	342	2,010
Lynchburg, VA.....	200	8,709	31	(D)	1,010	1,396	(D)	243	134	1,113	988	967	244	266	888
Macon, GA.....	212	8,078	99	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	588	(D)	1,603	778	1,362	287	214	993
Madera, CA.....	331	4,049	1,091	106	210	133	391	175	100	257	192	482	94	112	706
Madison, WI.....	62	39,297	627	1,177	(D)	(D)	4,549	1,266	2,467	10,907	3,881	2,735	1,110	930	5,983
Manchester-Nashua, NH.....	95	22,160	15	566	2,962	495	3,160	519	1,252	5,117	2,925	2,134	637	533	1,844
Manhattan, KS.....	367	3,100	58	180	139	86	385	160	69	488	153	251	136	113	883
Mankato-North Mankato, MN.....	318	4,304	346	160	404	263	621	165	200	481	267	579	117	125	576
Mansfield, OH.....	347	3,685	(D)	149	700	144	536	(D)	157	334	228	425	138	103	543
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX.....	129	16,025	680	863	279	272	3,082	955	334	1,639	892	2,478	630	546	3,575
Medford, OR.....	236	6,384	92	384	497	190	(D)	(D)	220	883	559	913	320	201	861
Memphis, TN-MS-AR.....	45	66,778	423	2,086	(D)	(D)	9,683	7,460	(D)	7,437	5,866	3,181	(D)	7,792	
Merced, CA.....	235	6,446	1,448	196	102	697	760	397	(D)	496	340	468	149	186	1,148
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	11	274,105	1,366	9,603	5,145	3,572	44,055	16,331	12,522	70,886	35,470	24,146	15,820	7,454	27,935
Michigan City-La Porte, IN.....	340	3,786	79	171	567	508	(D)	(D)	29	415	186	357	215	102	445
Midland, MI.....	351	3,606	38	147	89	866	261	161	45	377	861	344	106	221	648
Midland, TX.....	126	16,541	(D)	501	430	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,340	(D)	436	296	248	648
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI.....	37	88,708	193	2,107	10,676	4,171	10,293	4,118	3,030	21,721	11,182	9,441	2,751	1,945	6,780
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	13	220,167	(D)	7,073	16,995	11,271	(D)	8,996	8,362	57,980	33,010	17,720	7,521	4,540	18,703
Missoula, MT.....	300	4,772	48	199	78	68	584	304	139	1,156	486	629	246	132	702
Mobile, AL.....	124	16,780	466	789	1,421	1,354	2,198	1,234	364	2,761	1,533	1,457	527	527	2,149
Modesto, CA.....	130	15,998	1,540	543	613	1,909	2,263	799	171	2,380	972	2,025	469	426	1,887
Monroe, LA.....	229	6,822	(D)	231	(D)	(D)	(D)	926	320	392	1,161	722	(D)	228	188
Monroe, MI.....	328	4,149	93	191	574	69	(D)	(D)	31	322	331	280	160	119	379
Montgomery, AL.....	135	15,425	202	790	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,296	1,347	1,319	491	(D)	3,699
Morgantown, WV.....	231	6,703	361	318	(D)	(D)	659	232	128	1,037	494	769	208	146	1,564
Morrisstown, TN.....	356	3,408	53	(D)	552	553	(D)	258	41	264	186	297	109	82	386
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA.....	265	5,511	168	256	317	1,647	639	258	37	555	251	262	193	136	792
Muncie, IN.....	350	3,624	57	100	332	71	440	156	52	654	351	529	129	101	651
Muskegon, MI.....	299	4,783	54	159	1,015	177	745	218	122	515	184	676	188	143	588
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC.....	143	14,066	40	596	306	244	1,606	1,050	355	4,788	746	845	1,658	329	1,502
Napa, CA.....	218	7,372	(D)	292	(D)	(D)	789	(D)	101	1,022	670	662	642	195	810
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL.....	146	13,652	351	906	220	56	1,804	241	264	4,065	1,368	1,387	1,444	456	1,090
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN.....	35	94,789	271	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,682	(D)	4,014	18,777	13,181	14,224	4,900	2,546	8,225
New Bern, NC.....	289	5,030	104	136	306	176	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	290	341	134	99	2,198
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	60	40,084	72	1,314	3,260	1,111	5,165	1,413	1,131	7,647	4,964	7,430	1,239	1,068	4,268
New Orleans-Metairie, LA.....	40	84,835	12,695	3,097	1,670	16,649	7,915	(D)	(D)	10,663	7,492	5,168	4,558	1,569	6,914
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	1	1,358,416	745	37,971	(D)	(D)	(D)	53,740	99,308	429,051	207,937	115,854	53,757	27,907	121,498
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.....	264	5,621	116	126	1,390	152	580	718	53	626	369	560	202	155	574
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL.....	91	24,493	445	1,373	857	681	3,404	836	673	5,612	3,069	2,962	1,606	818	2,156
Norwich-New London, CT.....	153	13,221	63	388	(D)	(D)	1,446	1,090	172	1,272	1,111	1,332	662	279	3,227
Ocala, FL.....	219	7,128	78	349	474	190	1,203	390	217	964	495	881	373	251	1,263
Ocean City, NJ.....	322	4,273	26	215	13	35	408	114	46	1,525	242	313	481	105	748
Odessa, TX.....	208	8,223	(D)	764	646	172	1,454	372	102	822	422	(D)	279	224	646
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	96	22,149	159	1,181	(D)	(D)	2,188	790	(D)	3,707	1,723	1,411	580	(D)	4,337
Oklahoma City, OK.....	46	63,338	(D)	2,283	(D)	(D)	2,707	1,750	11,134	6,243	5,420	2,536	1,330	10,770	
Olympia-Tumwater, WA.....	196	9,279	96	291	194	130	1,404	280	143	1,385	704	971	370	308	3,002
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	52	51,878	575	2,477	(D)	(D)	5,365	(D)	11,963	6,284	4,669	1,713	(D)	5,895	
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL.....	30	106,123	369	4,080	2,794	1,506	13,539	4,283	4,503	28,385	14,557	8,487	12,169	2,325	8,789
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	204	8,440	58	262	1,600	1,482	(D)	352	220	1,014	975	659	194	181	751
Owensboro, KY.....	296	4,843	187	199	(D)	(D)	613	(D)	(D)	758	203	295	147	(D)	663
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	63	39,077	2,825	1,120	2,911	174	5,398	1,001	1,140	7,782	3,640	2,555	1,311	936	4,311
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL.....	118	18,107	31	690	2,911	174	2,120	772	373	2,036	2,756	2,131	872	570	2,671
Panama City, FL.....	228	6,838	30	296	(D)	(D)	822	463	166	1,178	629	617	542	177	1,592
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV.....	358	3,365	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	481	145	(D)	(D)	(D)	382	139	82	607
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL.....	141	14,555	117	694	(D)	(D)	1,726	1,008	425	1,807	1,468	1,784	658	416	3,750
Peoria, IL.....	100	21,299	346	774	(D)	(D)	1,912	1,244	(D)	1,933	2,401	2,145	611	(D)	1,441
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	7	364,009	(D)	10,356	13,270	3,495	27,775	10,807	5,790	52,285	24,619	18,271	9,056	4,201	18,951
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	15	201,653	2,777	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	389	(D)	280	112	286	57	(D)	751
Pine Bluff, AR.....	363	3,273	158	138	(D)	(D)	14,663	6,918	3,748	24,997	(D)	14,903	4,849	2,970	9,561
Pittsburgh, PA.....	23	123,577	(D)	4,728	8,181	3,938	14,663	6,918	3,748	24,997	(D)	14,903	4,849	2,970	9,561
Pittsfield, MA.....	274	5,388	14	215	205	387	522	161	118	1,184					

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2012—Table Ends

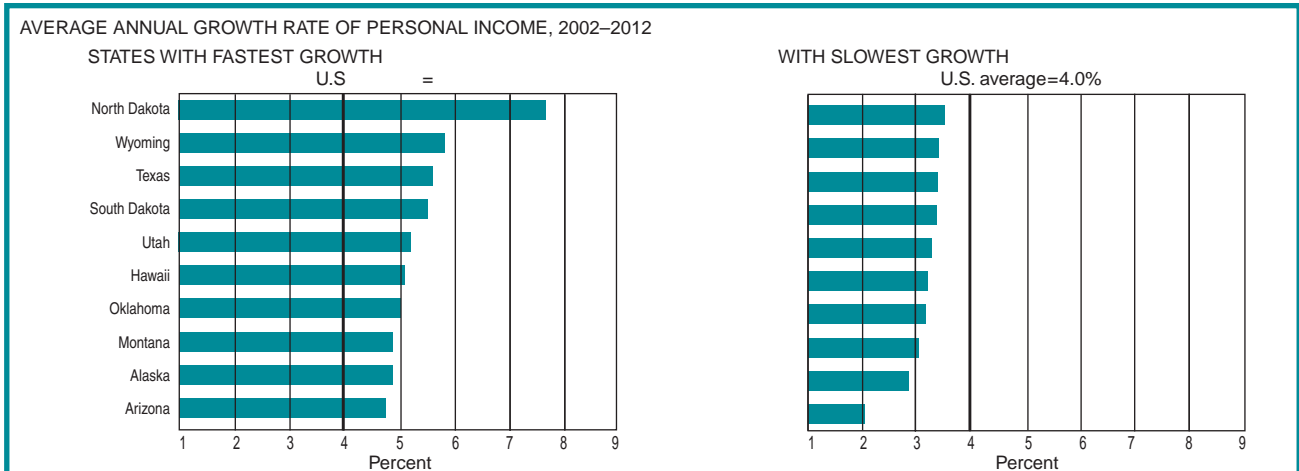
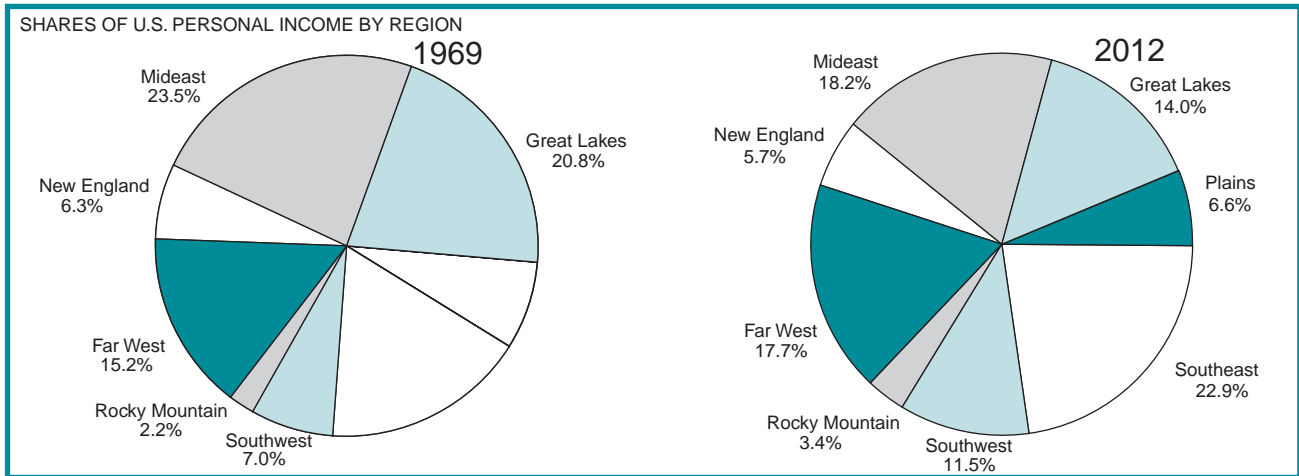
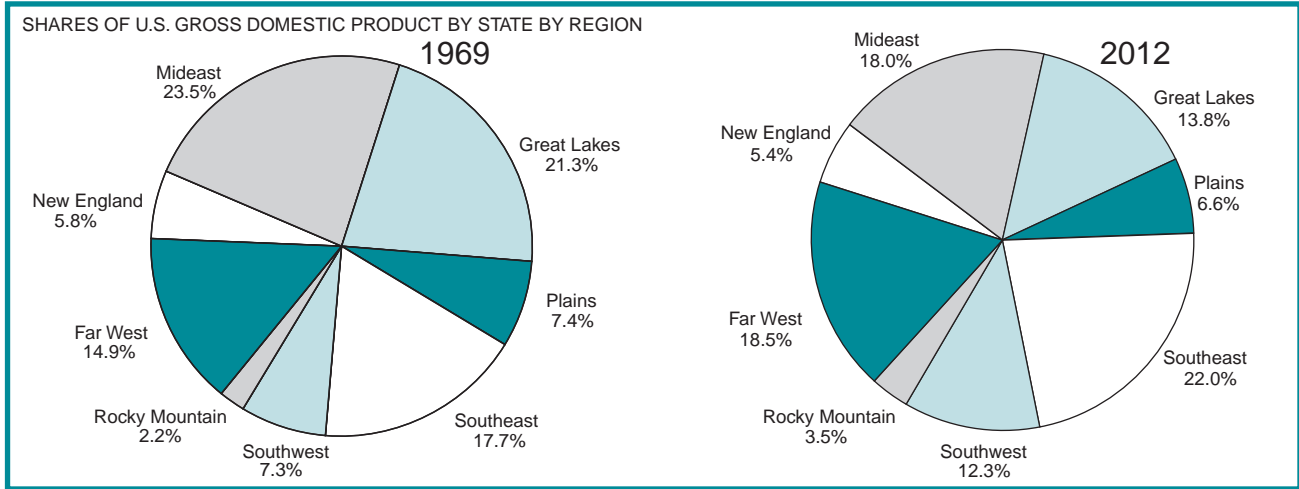
[Millions of dollars]

	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
St. Cloud, MN	210	8,134	327	540	825	517	1,096	346	275	1,118	517	1,160	239	207	967
St. George, UT	337	3,804	17	261	159	46	490	296	85	882	246	449	249	174	450
St. Joseph, MO-KS	278	5,261	455	176	(D)	(D)	576	343	(D)	467	298	514	154	(D)	577
St. Louis, MO-IL	22	136,677	543	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,658	(D)	24,946	19,831	14,893	5,964	3,429	13,644
Salem, OR	158	12,667	(D)	533	649	472	(D)	396	145	2,101	839	1,712	395	313	3,119
Salinas, CA	119	17,779	3,083	444	144	552	2,478	775	335	3,288	1,191	1,150	1,245	462	3,532
Salisbury, MD-DE	148	13,475	(D)	524	379	1,132	(D)	609	226	3,420	853	1,401	998	367	1,630
Salt Lake City, UT	42	72,072	3,055	6,359	3,370	8,966	3,603	(D)	18,667	8,898	4,127	2,012	(D)	(D)	7,735
San Angelo, TX	323	4,266	418	(D)	201	(D)	532	141	(D)	173	233	459	159	139	915
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	36	91,995	1,958	4,823	3,863	3,556	11,720	3,294	4,427	17,500	9,490	7,748	4,565	2,288	16,764
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	16	177,410	920	5,765	10,418	4,723	18,867	6,456	6,274	39,775	28,096	12,369	8,019	4,103	31,606
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	8	360,395	3,243	10,874	(D)	(D)	33,323	15,419	24,579	87,560	73,657	23,850	13,607	7,649	29,179
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	17	173,908	(D)	3,900	(D)	(D)	18,415	3,015	24,410	26,878	(D)	12,145	4,038	2,499	8,565
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	172	11,316	319	646	326	551	1,346	1,483	229	2,121	921	881	607	336	1,549
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	192	9,574	(D)	524	527	283	1,439	(D)	154	1,457	1,257	1,084	466	357	1,327
Santa Fe, NM	240	6,291	180	238	42	55	726	99	144	1,548	511	683	522	219	1,324
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	102	20,943	1,719	693	1,193	509	2,259	395	1,107	3,850	2,838	1,747	1,074	561	2,998
Santa Rosa, CA	112	20,325	366	1,049	1,293	1,355	2,936	1,728	604	4,315	1,916	2,120	960	668	2,017
Savannah, GA	142	14,110	(D)	466	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,051	213	1,559	1,186	1,558	833	401	2,593
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, PA	107	20,465	204	637	(D)	(D)	2,904	2,143	690	2,840	1,749	2,883	819	567	2,201
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	12	258,819	1,326	8,511	28,897	4,374	31,861	9,992	31,738	51,552	31,187	16,434	9,089	5,080	29,079
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	316	4,359	195	202	123	31	776	66	117	947	436	577	307	159	423
Sebring, FL	379	1,868	220	51	18	34	281	150	24	175	152	322	86	71	282
Sheboygan, WI	269	5,463	82	162	1,057	1,072	581	181	32	864	284	513	145	106	384
Sherman-Denison, TX	348	3,678	110	214	751	172	466	158	60	386	196	485	149	123	408
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	105	20,642	(D)	728	(D)	(D)	2,567	1,238	363	2,605	1,165	1,918	1,030	466	3,227
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	333	3,997	(D)	117	26	42	305	263	63	(D)	376	312	121	73	1,901
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	214	7,753	544	289	(D)	(D)	963	600	140	1,135	628	(D)	271	193	741
Sioux Falls, SD	125	16,650	490	485	(D)	(D)	2,160	546	590	6,694	1,025	(D)	460	268	954
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	149	13,449	155	338	1,652	1,726	1,587	491	272	2,215	1,254	1,956	400	330	1,074
Spartanburg, SC	162	12,250	69	550	2,248	1,562	1,800	424	126	1,252	1,034	831	404	274	1,674
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	110	20,352	178	795	(D)	(D)	(D)	446	446	3,552	1,843	2,652	856	538	3,312
Springfield, IL	185	9,970	(D)	308	(D)	(D)	1,171	236	(D)	1,514	805	1,654	337	338	2,703
Springfield, MA	97	22,111	41	830	1,733	852	2,415	1,082	557	3,739	1,768	3,706	846	659	3,885
Springfield, MO	128	16,236	47	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,085	483	2,774	1,923	2,207	581	498	1,749	
Springfield, OH	343	3,751	(D)	90	494	191	(D)	34	580	276	469	135	155	457	
State College, PA	237	6,367	145	203	349	81	531	152	234	810	520	545	254	142	2,401
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	306	4,572	56	150	371	1,151	(D)	275	389	267	469	135	155	457	
Stockton-Lodi, CA	109	20,390	1,299	784	699	1,197	3,186	1,965	385	3,463	1,261	2,106	586	623	2,836
Sumter, SC	360	3,341	6	186	434	201	317	99	37	226	321	88	101	1,088	
Syracuse, NY	82	28,453	215	1,156	2,010	1,051	4,136	2,832	685	4,263	3,075	3,371	996	723	3,941
Tallahassee, FL	150	13,385	238	447	(D)	(D)	(D)	248	(D)	1,611	1,344	513	565	4,454	
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	24	119,926	700	4,500	4,220	2,813	16,821	5,539	5,715	27,181	17,561	12,641	6,416	3,027	12,791
Terre Haute, IN	244	6,209	281	260	(D)	(D)	(D)	88	634	280	694	201	152	802	
Texarkana, TX-AR	277	5,298	123	211	(D)	(D)	749	333	84	655	261	545	197	150	1,109
The Villages, FL	380	1,861	37	174	67	38	210	325	7	143	92	185	166	58	358
Toledo, OH	84	28,311	215	1,225	3,389	3,923	3,436	1,436	505	3,572	2,750	3,150	921	630	3,157
Topeka, KS	188	9,869	147	(D)	(D)	(D)	914	(D)	1,681	1,827	1,074	282	(D)	(D)	1,976
Trenton, NJ	83	28,406	11	541	497	1,048	2,580	733	1,377	6,044	5,890	3,583	531	524	5,045
Tucson, AZ	73	33,353	942	1,299	2,905	318	3,266	1,801	744	5,574	3,502	3,901	1,531	968	6,601
Tulsa, OK	53	47,891	(D)	2,012	4,501	2,266	5,695	5,057	(D)	8,090	5,071	4,011	1,418	(D)	3,860
Tuscaloosa, AL	190	9,775	688	328	1,176	1,465	(D)	152	1,243	578	609	288	213	1,838	
Tyler, TX	195	9,382	1,312	293	595	356	1,304	435	458	925	742	1,515	315	252	881
Urban Honolulu, HI	51	56,561	119	2,945	217	906	5,080	3,907	1,380	12,317	5,300	4,285	3,547	1,304	15,254
Utica-Rome, NY	194	9,405	108	301	681	307	(D)	185	1,309	684	1,298	342	247	2,239	
Valdosta, GA	312	4,481	133	221	128	309	508	246	(D)	586	(D)	(D)	210	(D)	1,316
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	140	14,679	221	833	421	2,782	1,745	653	185	1,664	833	1,713	449	395	2,786
Victoria, BC	302	4,677	(D)	223	(D)	(D)	976	246	(D)	451	261	441	127	(D)	1,200
Vineyard-Bridgeton, NJ	283	5,159	173	213	427	395	744	339	118	503	237	590	100	120	1,200
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	39	84,836	472	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,287	(D)	16,878	8,670	6,245	3,036	(D)	24,516
Visalia-Porterville, CA	164	12,005	2,734	361	196	910	1,627	816	207	922	729	716	307	370	2,110
Waco, TX	191	9,691	(D)	454	(D)	(D)	1,132	384	(D)	1,472	621	1,071	305	323	1,284
Walla Walla, WA	377	2,420	265	61	(D)	(D)	(D)	40	229	87	313	87	65	498	
Warner Robins, GA	234	6,534	79	(D)	(D)	(D)	532	190	62	448	516	329	195	148	3,090
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	5	448,741	425	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	12,215	(D)	107,027	28,149	14,978	17,085	96,924	
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	209	8,192	(D)	267	(D)	(D)	(D)	312	98	1,430	474	728	234	214	940
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	255	5,780	94	204	114	141	465	177	73	365	157	362	162	106	3,360
Wausau, WI	254	5,976	146	188	962	446	879	318	80	1,161	433	580	151	147	485
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	354	3,534	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	377	707	80	278	149	444	216	89	380
Wenatchee, WA	342	3,767	475	128	(D)	(D)	635	93	82	478	173	448	237	107	677
Wheeling, WV-OH	252	5,995	(D)	204	(D)	(D)	(D)	357	141	722	416	617	243	141	673
Wichita, KS	79	29,644	(D)	1,043	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,170	778	3,862	2,824	2,804	1,253	679	3,208
Wichita Falls, TX	250	6,038	(D)	154	(D)	(D)	662	267	(D)	862	265	558	171	182	1,256
Williamsport, PA	311	4,494	525	214	501	403	580	154	63	372	314	493	149	131	595
Wilmington, NC	168	11,504	74	468	894	812	1,343	368	373	2,744	1,174	932	525	263	1,535
Winchester, VA-WV	273	5,397	35	(D)	227	1,227	(D)	221	(D)	631	333	736	178	141	739
Winston-Salem, NC	88	26,887	119	776	1,938	3,794	(D)	319	5,690	3,023	3,539	820	616	2,100	
Worcester, MA-CT	71	33,826	(D)	4,004	1,659	1,647	4,162	1,647	977	4,651	3,738	4,982	1,127	956	4,596
Yakima, WA	211	8,108	1,616	237	248	473	1,324	380	100	786	337	896	281	178	1,251
York-Hanover, PA	133	15,817	162	784	1,933	1,499	1,763	1,439	640	1,736	1,537	1,699	468	459	1,677
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	120	17,563	188	664	2,917	880	2,643	949	289	2,116	1,470	2,228	689	483	2,047
Yuba City, CA	303	4,660	645	137	103	127	623	309	66	461	244	450	134	146	1,215
Yuma, AZ	275	5,368	849	219	65	179	587	157	67	533	376	470	185	115	1,568

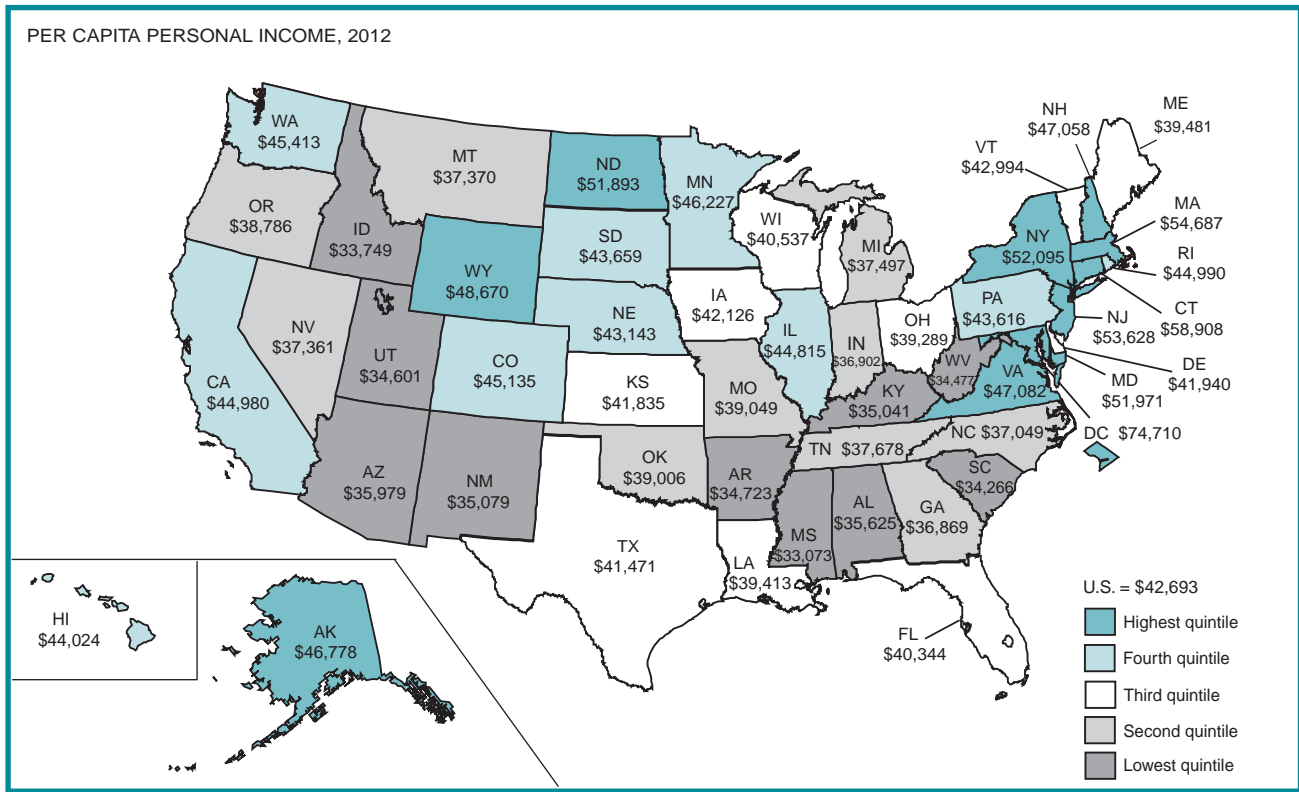
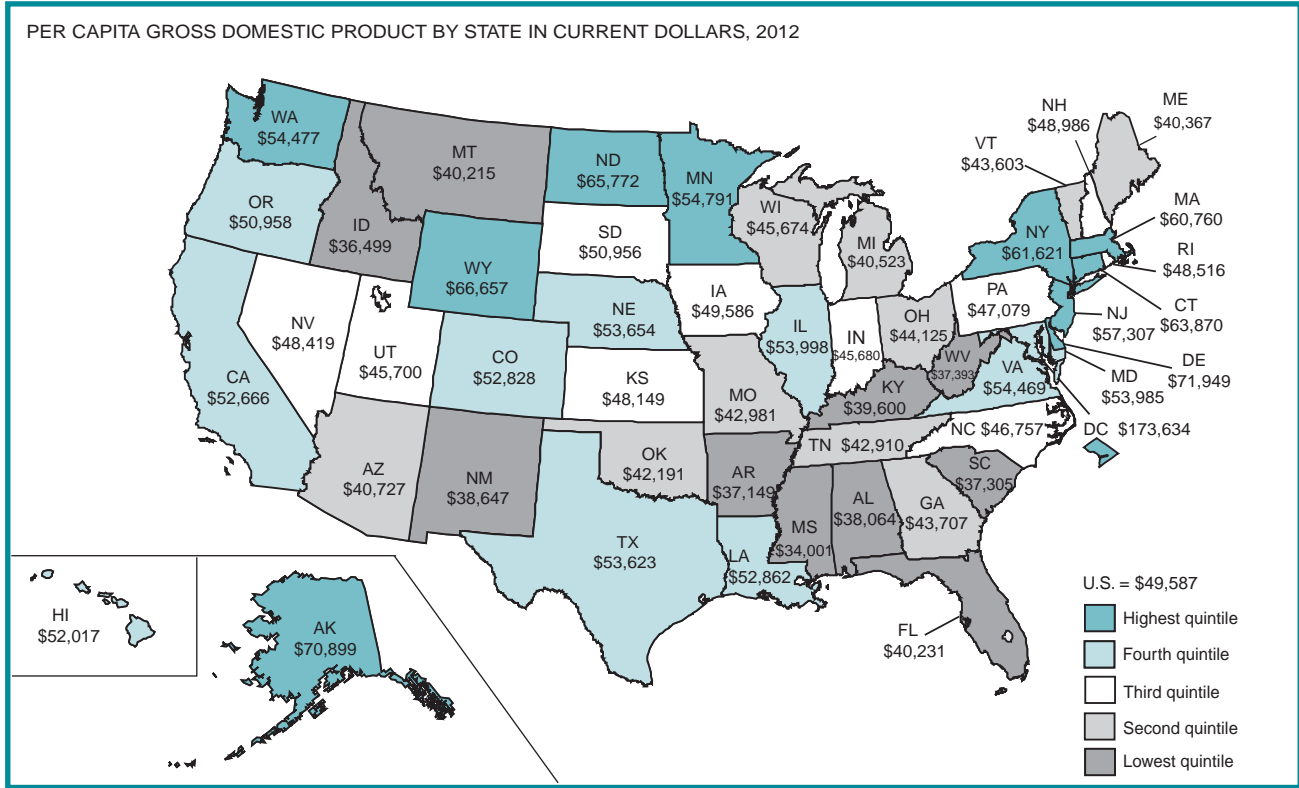
(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but the estimates for this item are included in the totals.

K. Charts

SELECTED REGIONAL ESTIMATES



SELECTED REGIONAL ESTIMATES



Appendixes

A. Additional Information About the NIPA Estimates

Statistical Conventions

Current-dollar GDP is a measure of the market value of goods, services, and structures that are produced in the economy in a particular period. The changes in current-dollar GDP can be decomposed into quantity and price components. Quantities, or “real” measures, and prices are expressed as index numbers with the reference year—at present, the year 2009—equal to 100.¹

The annual changes in quantities and prices are calculated using a Fisher formula that incorporates weights from 2 adjacent years. For example, the annual percent change in real GDP for 2008–2009 uses prices for 2008 and 2009 as weights, and the annual percent change in the GDP price index uses quantities for 2008 and 2009 as weights. Because the Fisher formula allows for the effects of changes in relative prices and in the composition of output over time, the resulting quantity or price changes are not affected by the substitution bias that is associated with changes in quantities and prices calculated using a fixed-weighted formula. These annual changes are “chained” (multiplied) together to form time series of quantity and price indexes. The percent changes in the Fisher indexes are not affected by the choice of the reference year.

BEA also publishes implicit price deflators (IPDs), which are calculated as the ratio of the current-dollar value of a component to the chained-dollar value of the component, multiplied by 100. The values of an IPD are very close to the values of the corresponding “chain-type” price index.

The measures of real GDP and its major components are also presented in dollar-denominated form, designated “chained (2009) dollar estimates.” For most series, these estimates are computed by multiplying the current-dollar value in 2009 by a corresponding quantity index number and then dividing by 100. For example, if a current-dollar GDP component equaled \$100 in 2009 and if real output for this component increased by 10 percent in 2010, then the chained (2009) dollar value of this component in 2010 would be \$110 (\$100 × 1.10). The percent changes calculated from the chained (2009) dollar estimates and from the quantity indexes are the same; any differences will be small and due to rounding.

The chained-dollar values for the detailed GDP components will not necessarily sum to the chained-dollar estimate of GDP (or to any intermediate aggregate) in a table, because the relative prices that are used as weights for any period other than the reference year differ from those of the reference year. A measure of the effect of such

differences is provided by a “residual” line—the difference between the chained-dollar value of the main aggregate in the table and the sum of the most detailed components in the table. For periods close to the reference year, when the relative prices that are used as weights have usually not changed much, the residuals tend to be small, and the chained-dollar estimates can be used to approximate the contributions to growth and to aggregate the detailed estimates. For periods further from the reference year, the residuals tend to be larger, and the chained-dollar estimates are less useful for analyses of contributions to growth. In particular, for components for which relative prices are changing rapidly, the calculation of contributions based on chained-dollar estimates may be misleading even just a few years from the reference year. Thus, contributions derived from quantity indexes provide a better measure than contributions derived from chained-dollar estimates; contributions based on quantity indexes are shown in selected NIPA tables 1.1.2, 1.2.2, 1.5.2, 2.3.2, 3.9.2, 4.2.2, and 5.3.2.

For quarters and months, NIPA estimates are presented at annual rates, which show the value that would be registered if the rate of activity that is measured for a quarter or for a month were maintained for a full year. Annual rates are used so that periods of different lengths—for example, quarters and years—may be more easily compared. These annual rates are determined simply by multiplying the estimated rate of activity by 4 (for quarterly data) or by 12 (for monthly data).

For most quarterly NIPA estimates, *percent changes* in the estimates are also expressed at annual rates. Calculating these *changes* requires a variant of the compound interest formula:

$$r = \left[\left(\frac{x_t}{x_0} \right)^{m/n} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

where r is the percent change at an annual rate; x_t is the level of activity in the later period; x_0 is the level of activity in the earlier period; m is the periodicity of the data (for example, 1 for annual data, 4 for quarterly data, or 12 for monthly data); and n is the number of periods between the earlier periods and the later periods (that is, $t - 0$).

Quarterly and monthly NIPA estimates are seasonally adjusted if necessary. Seasonal adjustment removes from the time series the average effects of variations that normally occur at about the same time and in about the same magnitude each year—for example, weather, holidays, and tax payment dates. After seasonal adjustment, cyclical and other short-term changes in the economy stand out more clearly.

1. See J. Steven Landefeld, Brent R. Moulton, and Cindy M. Vojtech, “Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes,” *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* (November 2003): 8–16.

Reconciliation Table

Table 1. Relation of Net Exports of Goods and Services and Net Receipts of Income in the NIPAs to Balance on Goods and Services and Income in the ITAs

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2011	2012	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
				2012				2013	
				I	II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services and income receipts, ITAs	1	2,873.7	2,986.9	2,968.5	2,987.2	2,978.4	3,013.7	2,998.0	3,025.8
Less: Gold, ITAs	2	34.1	36.6	41.3	37.1	31.3	36.8	44.5	37.2
Statistical differences ¹	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-10.1	-10.1
Other items	4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
Plus: Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments	5	6.8	6.9	6.4	6.7	7.3	7.0	5.8	5.8
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico	6	53.0	53.2	53.3	50.9	52.9	55.6	54.4	48.2
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers	7	6.2	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.7
Equals: Exports of goods and services and income receipts, NIPAs	8	2,904.0	3,014.5	2,991.4	3,011.8	3,011.2	3,043.5	3,027.5	3,055.9
Imports of goods and services and income payments, ITAs	9	3,197.8	3,297.7	3,320.8	3,298.6	3,276.0	3,295.4	3,285.0	3,284.6
Less: Gold, ITAs	10	16.4	17.8	15.5	17.4	18.5	19.9	16.8	17.3
Statistical differences ¹	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-9.8	-9.8
Other items	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Gold, NIPAs	13	-10.5	-10.6	-11.4	-10.2	-10.3	-10.6	-8.2	-6.2
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments	14	6.8	6.9	6.4	6.7	7.3	7.0	5.8	5.8
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico	15	28.0	27.2	27.9	27.7	28.0	25.2	32.3	36.6
Imputed interest paid to rest of world	16	6.2	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.7
Equals: Imports of goods and services and income payments, NIPAs	17	3,211.9	3,308.9	3,334.2	3,311.0	3,287.9	3,302.3	3,313.1	3,318.1
Balance on goods and services and income, ITAs (1-9)	18	-324.1	-310.8	-352.3	-311.4	-297.6	-281.7	-287.0	-258.8
Less: Gold (2-10+13).....	19	7.2	8.1	14.5	9.4	2.5	6.2	19.6	13.7
Statistical differences (3-11) ¹	20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.3
Other items (4-12).....	21	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (6-15)	22	25.0	26.0	25.4	23.1	24.9	30.5	22.1	11.6
Equals: Net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, NIPAs (8-17)	23	-308.0	-294.4	-342.8	-299.1	-276.7	-258.8	-285.7	-262.2

1. Consists of statistical revisions to the ITAs that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPAs.
ITAs International transactions accounts
NIPAs National income and product accounts

B. Suggested Reading

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) has published a wealth of information about the methodologies that are used to prepare its national, industry, international, and regional accounts. All of this information is available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov.

National accounts

The national accounts encompass the detailed estimates in the national income and product accounts (including gross domestic product) and the estimates of fixed assets and consumer durable goods.

National income and product accounts (NIPAs). The chapters in *Concepts and Methods of the U.S. National Income and Product Accounts* document the conceptual framework of the NIPAs and the methodologies that are used to prepare the estimates. The chapters have been updated to reflect the 2012 annual NIPA revision.

“Introductory Chapters 1–4: Concepts, Source Data, and Estimating Methods”

“Chapter 5: Personal Consumption Expenditures”

“Chapter 6: Private Fixed Investment”

“Chapter 7: Change in Private Inventories”

“Chapter 8: Net Exports of Goods and Services”

“Chapter 9: Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment”

“Chapter 10: Compensation of Employees”

“Chapter 13: Corporate Profits”

In addition, see *Measuring the Economy: A Primer on GDP and the National Income and Product Accounts* (2007).

The following SURVEY article describes the most recent comprehensive NIPA revision.

“Initial Results of the 2013 Comprehensive Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts” (August 2013)

“Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts: Results of the 2013 Comprehensive Revision” (September 2013)

“Preview of the 2013 Comprehensive NIPA Revision”

“Changes in Definitions and Presentations” (March 2013)

“Statistical Changes” (May 2013)

In addition, see the following articles.

“Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use,

and Upcoming Changes” (November 2003) discusses the advantages of using chain-weighted indexes and the challenges of using chained dollars.

“Revisions to GDP, GDI, and Their Major Components” (July 2011) evaluates the principal NIPA estimates by examining the record of revisions to them.

Fixed assets and consumer durable goods. *Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods in the United States, 1925–97* (2003) discusses the concepts and statistical considerations that underlie the estimates and their derivation.

“Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods for 2003–2012: Results of the 2013 Comprehensive NIPA Revision” (October 2013) reflect the changes that were incorporated as part this revision.

Satellite account. This account extends the analytical capacity of the NIPAs by focusing on the effects of a particular aspect of economic activity on GDP.

“Research and Development Satellite Account”

For 1959–2002 (December 2006)

For 1959–2004 (October 2007)

For 1959–2007 (December 2010)

Industry accounts

The industry accounts consist of the annual industry accounts (the input-output accounts and the gross domestic product by industry accounts), the benchmark input-output accounts, and two satellite accounts.

“Preview of the 2013 Comprehensive Revision of the Industry Economic Accounts” describes the changes in definitions and in classifications and statistical changes as part of this upcoming comprehensive revision (June 2013).

Annual industry accounts. *Measuring the Nation's Economy: An Industry Perspective* (2011) provides an

Mission Statement and Strategic Plan

The mission statement of the Bureau of Economic Analysis and its most recently updated strategic plan for improving the accuracy, reliability, and relevance of the national, industry, regional, and international accounts are available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov under “About BEA.”

overview of these accounts and how they can be used to examine industry activity in the U.S. economy and to track the flow of goods and services throughout the economy.

Benchmark input-output accounts. *Concepts and Methods of the U.S. Input-Output Accounts* (September 2006) describes the concepts and methods that underlie the preparation of these accounts.

Satellite accounts. These accounts extend the analytical capacity of the input-output accounts by focusing on a particular aspect of economic activity.

“U.S. Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts”

For 2005–2008 (June 2009)

For 2004–2009 (November 2010)

For 2007–2010 (June 2011)

For 2003–2011 (June 2012)

For 2009–2012 (June 2013)

International accounts

The international accounts encompass the international transactions accounts and the international investment position accounts, direct investment, and international transactions in services.

International transactions accounts and international investment position accounts. “A Guide to the U.S. International Transactions Accounts and the U.S. International Investment Position Accounts” (February 2010) introduces these accounts.

U.S. International Transactions Accounts: Concepts and Estimation Methods (2011) describes the methodologies used to prepare the estimates. The methodology is usually updated and improved as part of the annual revisions of the international transactions accounts. The updated and improved methodology is described in a series of articles, the latest of which was published in the July 2013 SURVEY.

“Modernizing and Enhancing BEA’s International Economic Accounts: A Progress Report and Plans for Implementation” (May 2013) updates BEA’s plans to introduce the new international statistical standards from recently updated manuals and its plans for changes for the 2013 and 2014 annual revisions.

“An Analysis of the Revisions to BEA’s International Economic Accounts” (November 2012) examines the accuracy of the estimates by analyzing the size and pattern of revisions to the quarterly estimates.

Direct investment. Updated methodologies are available in *U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Final Results From the 2009 Benchmark Survey* (2013) and in *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Final Results From the 2007 Benchmark Survey* (2011).

Additional improvements are described in the following annual articles: “Direct Investment: Detailed Historical-Cost Positions and Related Financial and Income Flows” (September 2013), “Direct Investment Positions: Country and Industry Detail” (July 2013), “Operations of U.S. Multinational Companies” (November 2012), and “Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies” (August 2013).

International services. The methodology used to prepare the estimates is usually updated and improved in a series of articles, the latest of which was published in the October 2013 SURVEY.

“Selected Issues in the Measurement of U.S. International Services” (June 2002) describes key issues in defining and measuring insurance, wholesale and retail trade, finance, construction, and utilities services.

Regional accounts

The regional accounts include estimates of personal income and gross domestic product.

Personal income. Estimates of personal income are prepared for states and for local areas.

State Personal Income and Employment (2012) describes the detailed methodology that is used to prepare the quarterly and annual estimates for the states, the District of Columbia, the eight BEA regions, and the United States.

“An Examination of Revisions to the Quarterly Estimates of State Personal Income” (August 2012) analyzes the pattern of revisions in the various stages of the estimation cycle.

Local Area Personal Income and Employment (2012) describes the detailed methodology that is used to prepare the estimates for counties, metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, micropolitan areas, combined statistical areas, and BEA economic areas and regions.

Gross domestic product. Estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) are prepared for states and metropolitan areas.

Gross Domestic Product by State (2006) describes the sources and the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

“Gross Domestic Product by State” (December 2010) presents the results of the most recent comprehensive revision.

“Introducing New Measures of the Metropolitan Economy: Prototype Estimates of GDP by Metropolitan Area” (November 2007) describes the potential uses of the estimates.