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Gross Domestic Product by State. The results of the 2010 comprehensive revision.

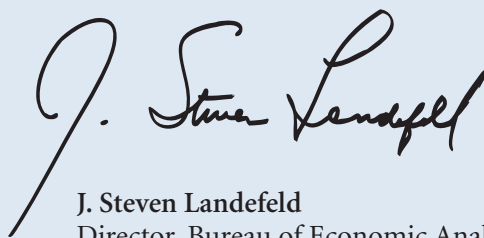
Director's Message

In this issue, we provide our annual, easy-to-read guide to the methodologies and source data used to construct the national and income and product accounts (NIPAs). The information includes short descriptions of the source data used for annual benchmark estimates, other annual estimates, and current quarterly estimates. The presentation also includes the methods and price measures used to prepare real estimates of the NIPAs.

As usual, our monthly "GDP and the Economy" article provides a look at the most recent NIPA estimates. This month, we present the advance estimates for the third quarter of 2010. The article includes a short item on seasonal adjustments and the NIPA estimates, with a focus on adjusting the prices of petroleum imports.

Elsewhere in this issue, we discuss the operations of U.S. affiliates of foreign multinational companies for 2008, taking a detailed look at changes in value added, employment, goods exports and imports, and research and development activity. And in another article, we present statistics from the BEA travel and tourism satellite accounts for 2004–2009. The updated estimates reflect the incorporation of the most recent comprehensive revision of the annual industry accounts.

As always, we appreciate feedback and suggestions.

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "J. Steven Landefeld". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, stylized initial "J".

J. Steven Landefeld
Director, Bureau of Economic Analysis

Taking Account...

BEA Director's comments on World Statistics Day

J. Steven Landefeld, Director of the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), spoke at an open house on Capitol Hill celebrating World Statistics Day, which was spearheaded by the United Nations as a way to raise awareness of the “many achievements of official statistics premised on core values of service, professionalism, and integrity.” Landefeld’s remarks are available at www.bea.gov.

Detailed direct investment abroad data now available

The Bureau of Economic Analysis has posted two online publications that present a wide variety of indicators about the operations and financial structure of U.S. multinational companies (MNCs) and their foreign affiliates, including value added, employment, sales, and capital expenditures. These volumes present preliminary statistics for 2008 and revised statistics for 2007.

Both volumes include data on U.S. parent companies and their foreign affiliates in considerable detail by country and by industry, including the banking industry. The 2007 annual survey of U.S. direct investment abroad was the first annual survey to collect data for U.S. parents and foreign affiliates in depository credit intermediation (banking). The inclusion of these parents and affiliates closed a significant gap that had existed in the in-

dustry coverage of the annual surveys.

Earlier this year, BEA made available similar online publications presenting detailed financial and operating statistics on U.S. affiliates of foreign companies for 2007 (preliminary) and 2006 (revised).

In general, BEA’s statistics on U.S. multinational companies provide a comprehensive and integrated picture of MNC economic activity and the effects of such activity on the economies of home and host countries. When this data set began, its scope was limited to one data item needed to compile the balance of payments accounts—the value of foreign commercial assets controlled by U.S. companies. Since then, the scope of these statistics has greatly expanded in step with the growth in MNCs and the increasing integration of the global economy.

BEA’s current statistics on U.S. MNCs are among the most diverse in the world.

These statistics can be broadly categorized in two groups: (1) balance-of-payments and direct investment position statistics and (2) more detailed financial and operating items that few other countries produce but that allow a more nuanced understanding of the role of multinationals in the world economy.

Each April, BEA releases advance summary estimates of financial and operating data by U.S. parent companies, by their foreign affiliates, and by U.S. af-

filates of foreign companies. More detailed estimates are provided later in the year.

The volumes discussed in this item are available online at no charge at www.bea.gov/scb/account_articles/international/iidguide.htm#link12bilable.

For information about the 2008 and 2007 statistics, e-mail internationalaccounts@bea.gov.

For more information about BEA’s international statistics, visit www.bea.gov/international/index.htm#omc.

ASA/NSF/BEA fellowship program seeks applicants

The fellowship program offered by the American Statistical Association (ASA), National Science Foundation (NSF), and BEA continues to accept applicants. The program allows research fellows to work for short stints at BEA. Applicants should have academically recognized research records and expertise in their areas of proposed research. Proposals will be evaluated by a review board representing BEA, ASA, and various academics. Proposed research may be in any area related to the measurement of economic activity and may take the form of conceptual or methodological studies related to the BEA economic accounts. Fellows will conduct research at BEA in Washington, DC, and will be reimbursed through ASA.

Visit www.bea.gov/research/fellowship_program.htm for more information.

GDP and the Economy

Advance Estimates for the Third Quarter of 2010

REAL GROSS domestic product (GDP) increased 2.0 percent in the third quarter of 2010, according to the advance estimates of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) (chart 1 and table 1).¹ In the second quarter, real GDP increased 1.7 percent.

The small acceleration in real GDP in the third quarter primarily reflected a sharp deceleration in imports and accelerations in inventory investment and in consumer spending that were partly offset by a downturn in residential fixed investment and by decelerations in nonresidential fixed investment and in exports.

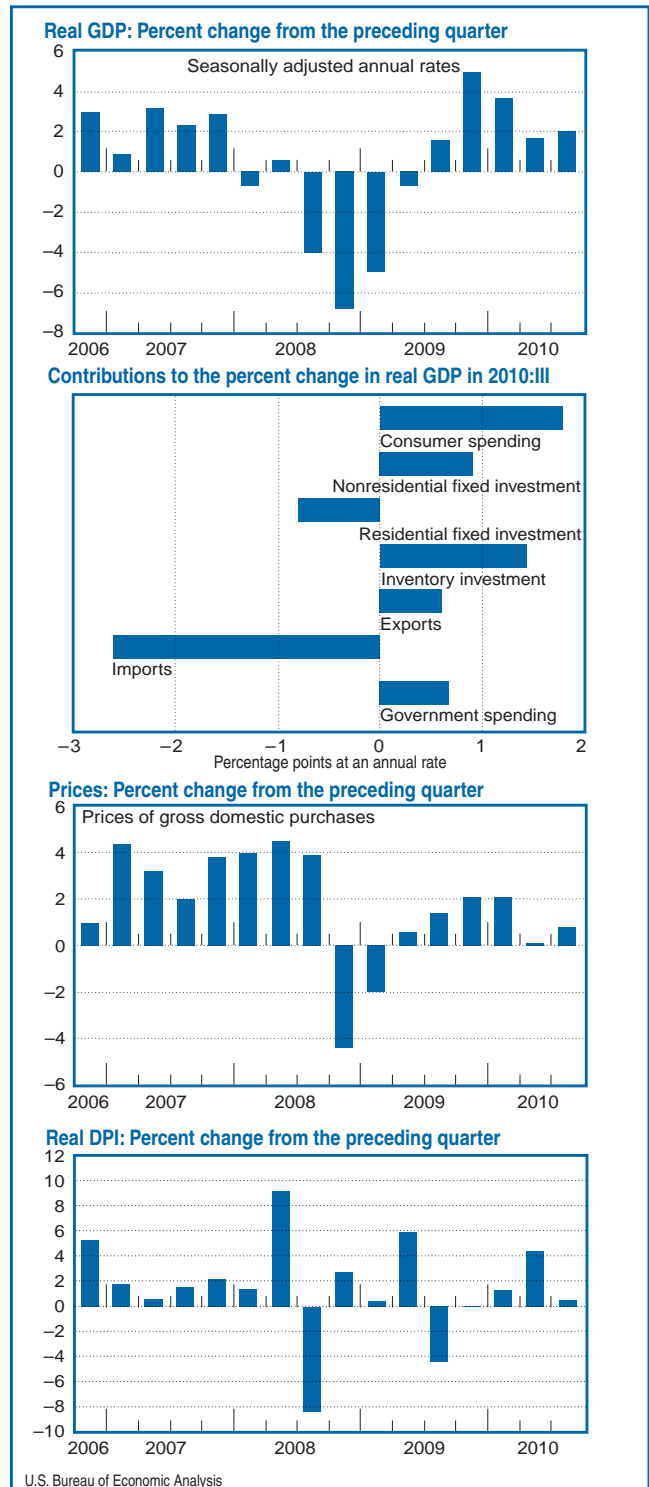
- Prices of goods and services purchased by U.S. residents increased 0.8 percent in the third quarter after increasing 0.1 percent in the second quarter. Energy prices turned up in the third quarter, and food prices decelerated. Excluding food and energy, gross domestic purchases prices increased 0.6 percent after increasing 0.8 percent.
- Real disposable personal income (DPI) increased 0.5 percent in the third quarter after increasing 4.4 percent in the second quarter. Current-dollar DPI increased 1.5 percent in the third quarter after increasing 4.4 percent in the second quarter. The sharp deceleration in real DPI in the third quarter reflected a deceleration in personal income, an acceleration in personal current taxes, and an acceleration in the personal consumption expenditures implicit price deflator, which is used to deflate current-dollar DPI.
- The personal saving rate, personal saving as a percentage of current-dollar DPI, was 5.5 percent in the third quarter; in the second quarter, it was 5.9 percent.

1. "Real" estimates are in chained (2005) dollars, and price indexes are chain-type measures. Each GDP estimate for a quarter (advance, second, and third) incorporates increasingly comprehensive and improved source data. More information can be found at www.bea.gov/about/infoqual.htm and www.bea.gov/faq/national/gdp_accuracy.htm. Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates, which assumes that a rate of activity for a quarter is maintained for a year.

2. In this article, "consumer spending" refers to "personal consumption expenditures," "inventory investment" refers to "change in private inventories," and "government spending" refers to "government consumption expenditures and gross investment."

Christopher Swann prepared this article.

Chart 1. GDP, Prices, Disposable Personal Income (DPI)



Real GDP Overview

Table 1. Real Gross Domestic Product and Components

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

| | Share of current-dollar GDP (percent) | | Change from preceding period (percent) | | | | | Contribution to percent change in real GDP (percentage points) | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--|
| | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | | | 2009 | 2010 | | | |
| | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | |
| Gross domestic product ¹ | 100.0 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 70.4 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 0.69 | 1.33 | 1.54 | 1.79 | |
| Goods..... | 23.1 | 1.7 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 0.42 | 1.29 | 0.79 | 0.64 | |
| Durable goods..... | 7.4 | -1.1 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 6.1 | -0.07 | 0.62 | 0.49 | 0.44 | |
| Nondurable goods..... | 15.8 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.49 | 0.67 | 0.31 | 0.20 | |
| Services..... | 47.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 0.27 | 0.03 | 0.75 | 1.15 | |
| Gross private domestic investment | 12.9 | 26.7 | 29.1 | 26.2 | 12.8 | 2.70 | 3.04 | 2.88 | 1.54 | |
| Fixed investment..... | 12.0 | -1.3 | 3.3 | 18.9 | 0.8 | -0.12 | 0.39 | 2.06 | 0.10 | |
| Nonresidential..... | 9.8 | -1.4 | 7.8 | 17.2 | 9.7 | -0.10 | 0.71 | 1.51 | 0.91 | |
| Structures..... | 2.6 | -29.2 | -17.8 | -0.5 | 3.9 | -1.01 | -0.53 | -0.01 | 0.10 | |
| Equipment and software..... | 7.1 | 14.6 | 20.4 | 24.8 | 12.0 | 0.91 | 1.24 | 1.52 | 0.80 | |
| Residential..... | 2.2 | -0.8 | -12.3 | 25.7 | -29.1 | -0.02 | -0.32 | 0.55 | -0.80 | |
| Change in private inventories..... | 0.9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2.83 | 2.64 | 0.82 | 1.44 | |
| Net exports of goods and services | -3.8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1.90 | -0.31 | -3.50 | -2.01 | |
| Exports..... | 12.5 | 24.4 | 11.4 | 9.1 | 5.0 | 2.56 | 1.30 | 1.08 | 0.61 | |
| Goods..... | 8.7 | 31.7 | 14.0 | 11.5 | 3.4 | 2.19 | 1.09 | 0.93 | 0.29 | |
| Services..... | 3.9 | 10.2 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 8.6 | 0.37 | 0.21 | 0.15 | 0.32 | |
| Imports..... | 16.3 | 4.9 | 11.2 | 33.5 | 17.4 | -0.66 | -1.61 | -4.58 | -2.61 | |
| Goods..... | 13.5 | 6.2 | 12.0 | 40.5 | 18.1 | -0.68 | -1.41 | -4.46 | -2.25 | |
| Services..... | 2.8 | -0.5 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 14.1 | 0.02 | -0.20 | -0.12 | -0.37 | |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 20.5 | -1.4 | -1.6 | 3.9 | 3.4 | -0.28 | -0.32 | 0.80 | 0.68 | |
| Federal..... | 8.4 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 0.01 | 0.15 | 0.72 | 0.71 | |
| National defense..... | 5.6 | -2.5 | 0.4 | 7.4 | 8.5 | -0.13 | 0.02 | 0.40 | 0.46 | |
| Nondefense..... | 2.7 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 12.8 | 9.6 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.32 | 0.25 | |
| State and local..... | 12.1 | -2.3 | -3.8 | 0.6 | -0.2 | -0.29 | -0.48 | 0.08 | -0.03 | |

1. The estimates under the contribution columns are percent changes.

NOTE: Percent changes are from NIPA table 1.1.1, contributions are from NIPA table 1.1.2, and shares are from NIPA table 1.1.10.

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Type of Product

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

| | Share of current-dollar GDP (percent) | | Change from preceding period (percent) | | | | | Contribution to percent change in real GDP (percentage points) | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|------------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|------------|--|
| | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | | | 2009 | 2010 | | | |
| | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | |
| Gross domestic product ¹ | 100.0 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | |
| Final sales of domestic product..... | 99.1 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 2.19 | 1.09 | 0.90 | 0.57 | |
| Change in private inventories..... | 0.9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2.83 | 2.64 | 0.82 | 1.44 | |
| Goods..... | 27.7 | 23.9 | 19.5 | -0.8 | 3.6 | 5.74 | 4.90 | -0.20 | 0.98 | |
| Services..... | 65.4 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 0.57 | 0.02 | 1.21 | 1.55 | |
| Structures..... | 6.9 | -15.9 | -15.2 | 10.6 | -7.2 | -1.30 | -1.18 | 0.71 | -0.53 | |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor vehicle output..... | 2.2 | 13.7 | 42.3 | -2.7 | 21.2 | 0.25 | 0.74 | -0.06 | 0.42 | |
| GDP excluding motor vehicle output..... | 97.8 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 4.76 | 2.99 | 1.78 | 1.59 | |
| Final sales of computers..... | 0.6 | 17.3 | 19.2 | 5.3 | 55.4 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.25 | |
| GDP excluding final sales of computers..... | 99.4 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 4.92 | 3.63 | 1.69 | 1.76 | |

1. The estimates under the contribution columns are percent changes.

NOTE: Percent changes are from NIPA table 1.2.1, contributions are from NIPA table 1.2.2, and shares are calculated from NIPA table 1.2.5.

Consumer spending picked up somewhat in the third quarter. Spending for services accelerated, mainly reflecting a pick up in housing and utilities and an upturn in “other” services. Spending for both non-durable goods and durable goods slowed.

Nonresidential fixed investment decelerated, reflecting a deceleration in equipment and software. The main contributors to the deceleration were slowdowns in information processing equipment and software, in industrial equipment, and in transportation equipment. In contrast, spending for structures turned up.

Residential fixed investment turned down, mainly reflecting downturns in “other” structures (especially in brokers’ commissions and improvements) and in single-family structures.

Inventory investment accelerated, mainly reflecting an upturn in manufacturing industries. It added 1.44 percentage points to real GDP growth.

Exports slowed, reflecting a slowdown in goods exports that was partly offset by a pickup in services exports. The largest contributor to the slowdown in goods exports was a downturn in industrial supplies and materials. The pickup in services exports mainly reflected a pickup in travel services.

Imports slowed, reflecting a slowdown in goods imports that was partly offset by a pickup in services imports. All the major components except “other” imports contributed to the slowdown in goods imports; “other” imports turned up. The pickup in services imports was mainly due to upturns in travel and in passenger fares.

Federal government spending slowed somewhat, reflecting a slowdown in nondefense spending that was partly offset by a pickup in defense spending.

State and local government spending turned down, reflecting a larger decrease in consumption expenditures, specifically compensation, and a slowdown in gross investment.

Real final sales of domestic product, real GDP less inventory investment, increased 0.6 percent after increasing 0.9 percent.

Motor vehicle output turned up, increasing 21.2 percent after decreasing 2.7 percent.

Final sales of computers accelerated sharply, increasing 55.4 percent after increasing 5.3 percent.

Prices

Table 3. Prices for Gross Domestic Purchases

[Percent change at annual rates; based on seasonally adjusted index numbers (2005=100)]

| | Change from preceding period (percent) | | | | Contribution to percent change in gross domestic purchases prices (percentage points) | | | |
|---|--|-------------|-------------|------------|---|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| | 2009 | | 2010 | | 2009 | | 2010 | |
| | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic purchases ¹ | 2.1 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2.7 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.82 | 1.43 | -0.03 | 0.68 |
| Goods | 2.8 | 2.6 | -3.6 | 1.0 | 0.61 | 0.57 | -0.83 | 0.21 |
| Durable goods | 0.7 | -2.0 | -1.6 | -2.2 | 0.04 | -0.15 | -0.11 | -0.16 |
| Nondurable goods | 3.8 | 4.7 | -4.6 | 2.5 | 0.56 | 0.72 | -0.72 | 0.37 |
| Services | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.21 | 0.85 | 0.80 | 0.47 |
| Gross private domestic investment | -0.7 | -2.0 | -0.7 | 0.4 | -0.05 | -0.22 | -0.09 | 0.05 |
| Fixed investment | -1.0 | -1.4 | -0.7 | 0.2 | -0.13 | -0.16 | -0.08 | 0.02 |
| Nonresidential | -2.4 | -1.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.23 | -0.18 | 0.00 | 0.03 |
| Structures | -2.1 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.6 | -0.07 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.07 |
| Equipment and software | -2.5 | -3.1 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -0.16 | -0.20 | -0.05 | -0.03 |
| Residential | 4.3 | 0.6 | -3.2 | -0.5 | 0.10 | 0.01 | -0.08 | -0.01 |
| Change in private inventories ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 0.07 | -0.06 | -0.01 | 0.03 |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 1.5 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.30 | 0.89 | 0.17 | 0.09 |
| Federal | 1.5 | 4.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.13 | 0.35 | 0.07 | 0.03 |
| National defense | 1.6 | 5.3 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.09 | 0.28 | 0.06 | 0.02 |
| Nondefense | 1.5 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| State and local | 1.5 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.18 | 0.54 | 0.10 | 0.06 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic purchases: | | | | | | | | |
| Food | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.04 |
| Energy goods and services | 20.2 | 15.2 | -17.4 | 5.3 | 0.74 | 0.58 | -0.73 | 0.20 |
| Excluding food and energy | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.32 | 1.45 | 0.72 | 0.59 |
| Personal consumption expenditures (PCE): | | | | | | | | |
| Food | -0.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Energy goods and services | 18.0 | 16.4 | -17.5 | 5.3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Excluding food and energy | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| "Market-based" PCE | 2.2 | 1.7 | -0.2 | 1.3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Excluding food and energy | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Gross domestic product | -0.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |

1. The estimates under the contribution columns are percent changes

NOTE: Most percent changes are from NIPA table 1.6.7; percent changes for PCE for food and energy goods and services and for PCE excluding food and energy are calculated from index numbers in NIPA table 2.3.4. Contributions are from NIPA table 1.6.8.

Prices paid by U.S. residents, as measured by the gross domestic purchases price index, accelerated in the third quarter. Excluding food and energy, prices slowed slightly, increasing 0.6 percent after increasing 0.8 percent.

Consumer prices picked up, mainly reflecting an upturn in prices paid for goods that was partly offset by a deceleration in prices paid for services. The largest contributor to the upturn in goods prices was an upturn in prices paid for gasoline and other energy goods.

Prices paid for nonresidential fixed investment picked up slightly, reflecting a pickup in prices paid for structures and a smaller decrease in prices paid for equipment and software.

Prices paid for residential fixed investment decreased less in the third quarter than in the second quarter.

Prices paid by government decelerated somewhat, reflecting decelerations in prices paid by the federal government and by state and local governments.

The "market-based" PCE price index turned up, mainly because of the upturn in energy prices. Excluding food and energy, the index increased about the same as in the second quarter.

The GDP price index increased 2.3 percent, 1.5 percentage points more than the increase in the price index for gross domestic purchases, reflecting a decrease in import prices relative to a slight increase in export prices.

Note on Prices

BEA's gross domestic purchases price index is the most comprehensive index of prices paid by U.S. residents for all goods and services. It is derived from the prices of personal consumption expenditures (PCE), private investment, and government consumption expenditures and investment.

BEA also produces price indexes for all components of GDP. The PCE price index is a measure of the total cost of consumer goods and services, including durable goods, nondurable goods, and services. PCE prices for food, energy goods and services, and for all items except food and energy are also estimated and reported. Because prices for food and energy can be volatile, the price measure that

excludes food and energy is often used as a measure of underlying, or "core," inflation. (The core PCE price index includes purchased meals and beverages, such as restaurant meals, and pet food. See [FAQ 518](#) on BEA's Web site.)

BEA also prepares a supplemental PCE price index, the "market-based" PCE price index, that is based on market transactions for which there are corresponding price measures. This index excludes many imputed expenditures, such as financial services furnished without payment, that are included in PCE and the PCE price index. BEA also prepares a market-based measure that excludes food and energy.

Personal Income

Table 4. Personal Income and Its Disposition

(Billions of dollars; quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

| | Level | | Change from preceding period | | |
|---|-----------------|-------------|------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | | |
| | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Personal income | 12,539.5 | 75.0 | 111.3 | 123.5 | 65.7 |
| Compensation of employees, received | 7,968.9 | 32.7 | 26.7 | 62.2 | 48.6 |
| Wage and salary disbursements | 6,380.9 | 21.0 | 6.5 | 51.1 | 38.4 |
| Private industries | 5,196.0 | 21.7 | -4.1 | 43.5 | 46.6 |
| Goods-producing industries | 1,050.2 | -0.6 | -13.9 | 9.4 | 8.6 |
| Manufacturing | 665.0 | 8.5 | -5.7 | 7.4 | 5.0 |
| Services-producing industries | 4,145.9 | 22.4 | 9.7 | 34.1 | 38.1 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 1,004.2 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 8.8 | 7.4 |
| Other services-producing industries | 3,141.7 | 21.0 | 10.1 | 25.2 | 30.7 |
| Government | 1,184.8 | -0.7 | 10.6 | 7.6 | -8.3 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries | 1,588.1 | 11.7 | 20.2 | 11.1 | 10.3 |
| Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAadj | 1,058.8 | 15.7 | 8.6 | 19.0 | 9.1 |
| Farm | 49.8 | 8.2 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 10.9 |
| Nonfarm | 1,009.0 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 16.8 | -1.8 |
| Rental income of persons with CCAadj | 305.4 | 3.7 | 9.9 | 6.1 | 6.6 |
| Personal income receipts on assets | 1,898.4 | -1.9 | 21.9 | 3.3 | -16.0 |
| Personal interest income | 1,183.2 | -7.5 | 2.9 | -3.4 | -22.1 |
| Personal dividend income | 715.2 | 5.6 | 19.0 | 6.8 | 6.0 |
| Personal current transfer receipts | 2,309.8 | 28.9 | 57.3 | 40.6 | 23.7 |
| Less: Contributions for government social insurance | 1,001.9 | 4.2 | 13.0 | 7.8 | 6.3 |
| Less: Personal current taxes | 1,159.6 | 0.2 | 17.5 | 2.6 | 22.3 |
| Equals: Disposable personal income | 11,379.9 | 74.7 | 93.9 | 120.9 | 43.4 |
| Less: Personal outlays | 10,748.9 | 82.1 | 98.2 | 59.8 | 85.2 |
| Equals: Personal saving | 631.0 | -7.4 | -4.2 | 61.0 | -41.8 |
| Addenda: Special factors in personal income | | | | | |
| In government wages and salaries: | | | | | |
| Federal pay raise | 7.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.2 | 0.1 |
| Reservists' pay | 9.0 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.2 | -0.7 |
| In supplements to wages and salaries: | | | | | |
| Employer contributions for social insurance | 8.3 | 0.0 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 0.0 |
| In personal current transfer receipts: | | | | | |
| Cost-of-living adjustments | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Social security retroactive payments | 0.0 | 2.8 | -2.8 | 0.3 | -0.3 |
| Emergency unemployment compensation | 53.9 | 12.6 | 20.6 | -11.9 | -13.8 |
| One-time ARRA payments | 0.1 | -1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Refundable ARRA tax credits | 16.1 | 0.0 | 32.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other ARRA-related social benefit payments | 43.6 | 0.3 | 12.2 | -9.0 | -4.1 |
| In contributions for government social insurance: | | | | | |
| Increase in taxable wage base | 8.6 | 0.0 | 8.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Changes in premiums for supplementary medical insurance | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.0 |
| In personal current taxes: | | | | | |
| Federal tax law changes ("Making Work Pay") | -38.6 | 0.0 | 9.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Refunds, settlements, and other | 4.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 0.0 |

NOTE: Dollar levels are from NIPA tables 2.1 and 2.2B.
IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

CCAadj Capital consumption adjustment

Personal income, which is measured in current dollars, decelerated in the third quarter, increasing \$65.7 billion after increasing \$123.5 billion. The deceleration primarily reflected a larger decrease in personal interest income, a downturn in nonfarm proprietors' income, and decelerations in personal current transfer receipts and in wage and salary disbursements that were partly offset by a pickup in farm proprietors' income.

The deceleration in wage and salary disbursements primarily reflected monthly employment, average weekly hours, and average hourly earnings.

The pickup in farm proprietors' income primarily reflected an upturn in farm prices.

The downturn in nonfarm proprietors' income mainly reflected a deceleration in mining and downturns in finance and insurance and in real estate and rental and leasing.

The larger decrease in personal interest income reflected a larger third-quarter decrease in interest rates.

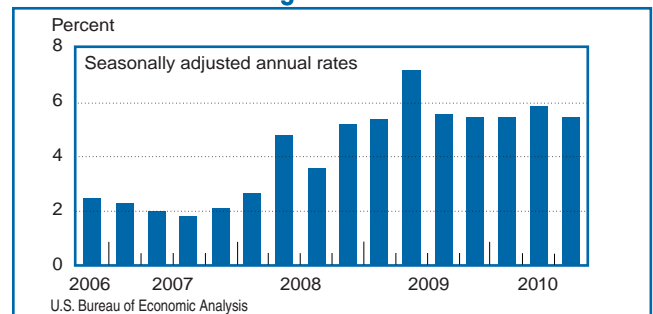
The deceleration in personal current transfer receipts primarily reflected a slowdown in government social benefits to persons. The largest contributor to the slowdown was "other" government social benefits, mainly a deceleration in Medicaid expenditures.

Personal saving decreased \$41.8 billion after increasing \$61.0 billion, reflecting a slowdown in disposable personal income and a pickup in personal outlays.

Saving

The personal saving rate was 5.5 percent in the third quarter. Since the first quarter of 2008—the first quarter of the recent recession that ended in the second quarter of 2009 (as determined by the National Bureau of Economic Research)—the saving rate has averaged 5.2 percent on a quarterly basis, the highest rate since the third quarter of 1998. For a broader view underlying trends in the saving rate, see ["Alternative Measures of Personal Saving"](#) in the October 2010 SURVEY.

Chart 2. Personal Saving Rate



Source Data for the Advance Estimates

Table 5. Source Data and Key Assumptions for the Advance Estimates of GDP for the Second Quarter of 2010

[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

| | 2010 | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|
| | April | May | June | July | August | Sept. ¹ |
| Private fixed investment: | | | | | | |
| Nonresidential structures: | | | | | | |
| Value of new nonresidential construction put in place | 274.1 | 267.3 | 263.0 | 263.5 | 259.7 | 261.6 |
| Equipment and software: | | | | | | |
| Manufacturers' shipments of complete aircraft | 33.2 | 28.4 | 32.1 | 47.9 | 40.0 | 29.5 |
| Residential structures: | | | | | | |
| Value of new residential construction put in place: | | | | | | |
| Single family | 120.1 | 119.5 | 117.7 | 114.3 | 109.5 | 106.9 |
| Multifamily | 13.9 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 11.8 | 11.6 |
| Change in private inventories: | | | | | | |
| Change in inventories for nondurable manufacturing | 3.0 | -55.8 | -33.0 | 38.4 | -8.9 | 24.0 |
| Change in inventories for merchant wholesale and retail industries other than motor vehicles and equipment | 37.6 | 36.9 | 4.2 | 66.1 | 51.6 | 92.2 |
| Net exports: ² | | | | | | |
| Exports of goods: | | | | | | |
| U.S. exports of goods, international-transactions-accounts basis | 1,249.4 | 1,285.3 | 1,258.7 | 1,291.9 | 1,292.4 | 1,275.4 |
| Excluding gold | 1,232.6 | 1,271.6 | 1,245.1 | 1,274.7 | 1,267.0 | 1,257.4 |
| Imports of goods: | | | | | | |
| U.S. imports of goods, international-transactions-accounts basis | 1,882.4 | 1,940.9 | 2,005.4 | 1,952.9 | 2,000.3 | 1,981.9 |
| Excluding gold | 1,869.6 | 1,929.5 | 1,994.4 | 1,942.8 | 1,990.8 | 1,972.0 |
| Net exports of goods | -633.0 | -655.7 | -746.7 | -661.0 | -707.9 | -706.6 |
| Excluding gold | -637.0 | -657.9 | -749.3 | -668.1 | -723.8 | -714.6 |
| State and local government structures: | | | | | | |
| Value of new construction put in place | 273.9 | 270.8 | 276.7 | 276.0 | 283.5 | 279.7 |

1. Assumption.

2. Nonmonetary gold is included in balance-of-payments exports and imports,

but it is not used directly in estimating exports and imports in the national income and product accounts.

Source Data and Key Assumptions for the Advance Estimates of GDP

While the advance estimates of many components of GDP are based on 3 months of source data, some estimates are based on only 2 months of data. For the following items, the number of months for which data are available is shown in parentheses.

Personal consumption expenditures: sales of retail stores (3), unit auto and truck sales (3), and consumers' shares of auto and truck sales (2);

Nonresidential fixed investment: unit auto and truck sales (3), construction spending (value put in place) (2), manufacturers' shipments of machinery and equipment excluding aircraft (3), shipments of civilian aircraft (2), and exports and imports of machinery and equipment (2);

Residential investment: construction spending (value put in place) (2), single-family housing starts (3), sales of new homes (3), and sales of existing houses (3);

Change in private inventories: trade and nondurable-goods manufacturing inventories (2), durable-goods manufacturing inventories (3), and unit auto and truck inventories (3);

Net exports of goods and services: exports and imports of goods (2);

Government consumption expenditures and gross investment: federal outlays (3), state and local government con-

struction spending (value put in place) (2), and state and local government employment (3);

Compensation: employment, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours (3); and

GDP prices: consumer price indexes (3), producer price indexes (3), and values and quantities of petroleum imports (2).

Unavailable source data

When source data were unavailable, BEA made various assumptions for September, including the following (table 5):

- An increase in nonresidential structures,
- A decrease in aircraft shipments,
- Decreases in single-family and multifamily residential structures,
- Increases in the change in inventories of nondurable-goods manufacturing industries and of nonmotor vehicle merchant wholesale and retail trade industries,
- A decrease in exports of goods (excluding gold) and a larger decrease in imports of goods (excluding gold), and
- A decrease in state and local government structures.

A more comprehensive list is available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov.

Seasonal Adjustment and the Price Index for Imports of Petroleum

Seasonal adjustment is undertaken to remove recurring seasonal variations from economic time series that occur in the same time period and with about the same magnitude each year. It is a statistical procedure that is used to distinguish seasonal fluctuations from changes in trend growth so that the remaining movements in the series better reflect cyclical patterns in economic activity. For example, consumer spending for electronics decreases in January after the holiday season ends, and new home construction increases in the spring as weather conditions improve. Therefore, after seasonal adjustment, the strength in electronics spending (or in new home construction) is measured relative to whether it decreases (or increases) from month to month or quarter to quarter more or less than “normal.” If a time series is not seasonally adjusted, it is often more appropriate to compare values for the same period year over year.

Most quarterly and monthly BEA estimates are seasonally adjusted. The quarterly (and monthly) estimates in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) are seasonally adjusted at the detailed series level when the series—usually current-dollar values or prices—demonstrate statistically significant seasonal patterns. For most data series that are seasonally adjusted by the source agency, BEA incorporates the seasonally adjusted series. To seasonally adjust a time series, BEA applies factors that are derived from present and past observations of the series to the not seasonally adjusted data.¹

Revisions to the seasonal factors primarily reflect the incorporation of newly available data, which in turn may reflect changes in underlying economic conditions that

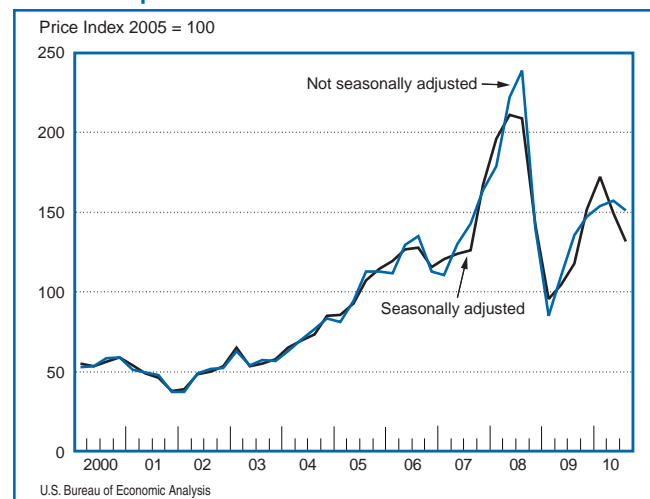
1. In most cases, seasonal factors for a year average to 1.00. For quarterly data, a seasonal factor of less than 1.00 means that for the period, the seasonally adjusted value is higher than the not seasonally adjusted value. Similarly, a seasonal factor greater than 1.00 means that the seasonally adjusted value is lower than the not seasonally adjusted value.

govern the seasonal pattern. For example, in the 2009 comprehensive revision of the NIPAs, BEA began seasonally adjusting petroleum import prices, beginning with 1991, because prices (measured as dollars per barrel) tended to be higher in the second and third quarters than in the first and fourth quarters.² The extreme volatility in petroleum prices over the 2008–2009 time period substantially affected the estimated seasonal factors for recent time periods. Large seasonal factors were predicted for the quarters of 2010 because the seasonal factors were most strongly influenced by the data from those recent years even though the not seasonally adjusted prices in 2010 have not displayed the same magnitude of volatility as in previous years.

Chart A compares the not seasonally adjusted quarterly price for imports of petroleum and products with the published seasonally adjusted quarterly price. The

2. See Clinton P. McCully and Steven Payson, “Preview of 2009 Comprehensive Revision of the NIPAs,” *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 89 (May 2009): 7.

Chart A. Imports of Petroleum and Products



Seasonal Adjustment and the Price Index for Imports of Petroleum

not seasonally adjusted price decreased 88 percent in the fourth quarter of 2008 and decreased 86 percent in the first quarter of 2009—the largest price drops since the crude oil price collapse of 1986. After the declines in 2008 and 2009, the not seasonally adjusted petroleum price began to rebound in the second quarter of 2009 and continued to increase through the second quarter of 2010, not following the “normal” seasonal pattern. As a result, the seasonally adjusted price increased more in the fourth quarter of 2009 and in the first quarter of 2010 than the “normal” seasonal pattern.

For many series, BEA updates seasonal adjustment factors during each annual revision (or comprehensive revision). The estimated factors are derived using the Census Bureau’s X–12 ARIMA program and data through the end of the most recent complete year. The X–12 ARIMA program also produces forecasted seasonal factors into the next calendar year. For example, during the 2010 annual revision, the seasonal factors of the price index for imports of petroleum and products were updated by applying the X–12 ARIMA program to data through 2009, and forecasted seasonal factors were derived for 2010.

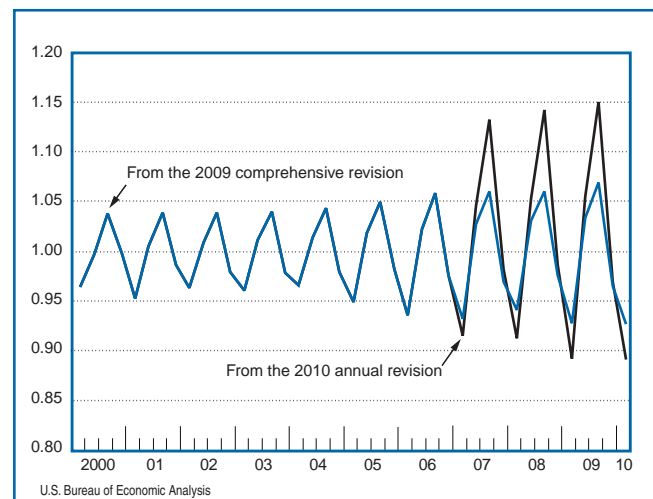
Chart B compares the revised seasonal factors of the price index for imports of petroleum and products from the 2010 annual revision with the seasonal factors from the 2009 comprehensive revision. As the chart shows, updating the seasonal factors through 2009 had the most impact on the seasonal factors for the first and third quarters of the years shown. The revisions to the seasonal factors reflect the tradeoff between employing a flexible seasonal adjustment method that allows for changes in the underlying seasonal factors and the risk that the estimated seasonal factors may be overly sensitive to the volatility of the series.

Many forecasters of GDP use information from the Census Bureau’s “U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services” on monthly real exports and imports to project

the impact of the trade data on GDP. However, caution is needed when comparing the growth rates based on the Census Bureau data for real imports of petroleum with the corresponding NIPA estimates because of differences in seasonal adjustment.³ In the NIPAs, BEA deflates imports of petroleum and products using a seasonally adjusted price index, while the Census Bureau uses a not seasonally adjusted price index. In general, BEA and the Census Bureau attempt to use consistent price indexes where possible, and currently, the two agencies are investigating the most appropriate seasonal adjustment for both the price index and real imports of petroleum and products.

3. The NIPA estimates are derived from BEA’s international transactions accounts, which include adjustments to the Census Bureau data for purchases of fuel by U.S. ocean and air carriers in foreign ports and for purchases of fuel abroad by the U.S. military. For more information on balance of payments adjustments to Census trade data go to BEA’s Web site at www.bea.gov. Under “International,” click on “Balance of Payments,” and next to “Interactive Tables,” click on “Detailed estimates,” and then on “Table 2a. U.S. Trade in Goods,” which presents the balance of payments adjustments at the top of the table in section A.

Chart B. Seasonal Factors for the Price Index for Imports of Petroleum and Products



Newly Available NIPA Tables

This report concludes the publication of tables from the 2010 annual revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) with the presentation of NIPA tables 2.9 and 7.20.

The August 2010 SURVEY includes most of the revised NIPA tables. It includes [an article that summarizes the results of the annual revision](#) and describes changes in the data and methods used to prepare the estimates. It also includes historical estimates in the report [“GDP and](#)

Other Major NIPA Series, 1929–2010:II”

Reports in the September and October issues continued the presentation of the revised tables. The September issue includes tables 3.15.1–3.15.6, 3.16, 3.17, and 7.15. Table 3.18B and tables 3.19–3.23 were published in the October SURVEY.

The tables from all these reports are available on BEA’s Web site at www.bea.gov. For access to the interactive tables, click on “National.”

Table 7.20. Comparison of Income and Outlays of Nonprofit Institutions Serving Households With Revenue and Expenses as Published by the Internal Revenue Service

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Revenue of nonprofit institutions, IRS ¹ | 1 | 1,778.5 | 1,864.2 | | |
| Less: Nonprofit revenue recorded by the IRS not included in nonprofit institution income and receipts from sales | 2 | 615.7 | 734.7 | | |
| Capital gains or losses | 3 | 101.9 | 95.8 | | |
| Adjustment for different accounting periods | 4 | 14.8 | 28.6 | | |
| Nonresident institutions | 5 | 14.4 | 16.8 | | |
| Government hospitals and schools | 6 | 137.9 | 179.8 | | |
| Other out-of-scope activity | 7 | 268.2 | 323.5 | | |
| Transfer receipts from nonprofit institutions | 8 | 78.5 | 90.3 | 95.3 | 86.8 |
| Plus: Nonprofit institution income not recorded by the IRS | 9 | 58.5 | 63.6 | | |
| Religious organizations | 10 | 59.2 | 63.6 | | |
| Other organizations | 11 | 2.4 | 2.7 | | |
| Other accounting differences | 12 | -3.2 | -2.7 | | |
| Equals: IRS-derived nonprofit institution income and receipts from sales | 13 | 1,221.3 | 1,193.0 | | |
| Nonprofit institution income, NIPAs ⁷ | 14 | 305.9 | 315.0 | 314.3 | 318.5 |
| Plus: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions, NIPAs | 15 | 693.3 | 731.4 | 758.8 | 799.2 |
| Equals: BEA-derived nonprofit institution income and receipts from sales | 16 | 999.1 | 1,046.4 | 1,073.1 | 1,117.7 |
| Gap, IRS less BEA nonprofit institution income and receipts from sales | 17 | 222.1 | 146.6 | | |
| Expenses of nonprofit institutions, IRS ¹ | 18 | 1,575.7 | 1,669.3 | | |
| Less: Nonprofit institution expenses recorded by the IRS not included in gross output of nonprofit institutions and current transfer payments | 19 | 516.7 | 602.6 | | |
| Adjustment for different accounting periods | 20 | 11.9 | 30.9 | | |
| Nonresident institutions | 21 | 12.8 | 15.5 | | |
| Government hospitals and schools | 22 | 155.2 | 155.9 | | |
| Other out-of-scope activity | 23 | 266.4 | 319.1 | | |
| Transfer payments to nonprofit institutions | 24 | 78.5 | 90.3 | 95.3 | 86.8 |
| Capital consumption adjustment | 25 | -8.1 | -9.0 | | |
| Plus: Gross output of nonprofit institutions and current transfer payments not recorded by the IRS | 26 | 51.8 | 55.8 | | |
| Religious organizations | 27 | 57.3 | 61.7 | | |
| Other organizations | 28 | 2.1 | 2.3 | | |
| Adjustment for other accounting differences | 29 | -7.6 | -8.2 | | |
| Equals: IRS-derived gross output of nonprofit institutions and current transfer payments | 30 | 1,110.8 | 1,122.6 | | |
| Gross output of nonprofit institutions, NIPAs ¹¹ | 31 | 933.6 | 985.6 | 1,037.6 | 1,058.1 |
| Plus: Nonprofit institution current transfer payments, NIPAs | 32 | 79.7 | 84.7 | 88.7 | 91.6 |
| Equals: BEA-derived gross output of nonprofit institutions and current transfer payments | 33 | 1,013.3 | 1,070.3 | 1,126.4 | 1,149.6 |
| Gap, IRS less BEA gross output of nonprofit institutions and current transfer payments | 34 | 97.5 | 52.3 | | |

1. For 1996, includes an adjustment to account for some classes of tax-exempt institutions not included in the IRS statistics.

2. Primarily reflects adjustment for differences between IRS and BEA in sector definitions and in treatment of scholarships and fellowships.

3. Includes activities of nonprofit institutions serving business, unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world.

4. Includes grants and allocations made by nonprofit institutions that indirectly support households through the support of other nonprofit institutions, plus their payments to affiliates.

5. Reflects partial coverage in the IRS statistics.

6. Consists of imputed interest received for depositor and insurance services, net insurance settlements, and capital consumption adjustment for rental income.

7. Estimates of income and outlays of nonprofit institutions serving households are provided in table 2.9.

8. Equals table 2.9, line 68.

9. IRS-reported capital consumption allowance less BEA-estimated consumption of fixed capital for structures and for equipment and software of nonprofit institutions serving households.

10. Consists primarily of financial services furnished without payment for depositor and insurance services, less expenditures for computer software investment.

11. Equals table 2.9, line 58.

12. Equals table 2.9, line 78.

IRS Internal Revenue Service

Table 2.9. Personal Income and Its Disposition by Households and by Nonprofit Institutions Serving Households

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Personal income | 1 | 11,268.1 | 11,912.3 | 12,391.1 | 12,174.9 |
| Compensation of employees, received | 2 | 7,475.7 | 7,862.2 | 8,065.8 | 7,806.7 |
| Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 3 | 1,133.0 | 1,090.4 | 1,102.0 | 1,011.9 |
| Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment..... | 4 | 146.5 | 143.7 | 222.0 | 274.0 |
| Personal income receipts on assets..... | 5 | 1,829.7 | 2,057.0 | 2,109.3 | 1,919.7 |
| Personal interest income..... | 6 | 1,127.5 | 1,265.1 | 1,314.7 | 1,222.3 |
| Personal dividend income..... | 7 | 702.2 | 791.9 | 794.6 | 697.4 |
| Personal current transfer receipts..... | 8 | 1,605.0 | 1,718.5 | 1,879.2 | 2,132.8 |
| Government social benefits to persons..... | 9 | 1,583.6 | 1,687.9 | 1,842.6 | 2,096.8 |
| Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)..... | 10 | 21.4 | 30.5 | 36.7 | 36.0 |
| Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic..... | 11 | 921.8 | 959.5 | 987.2 | 970.3 |
| Less: Personal current taxes | 12 | 1,352.4 | 1,488.7 | 1,438.2 | 1,140.0 |
| Equals: Disposable personal income | 13 | 9,915.7 | 10,423.6 | 10,952.9 | 11,034.9 |
| Less: Personal outlays | 14 | 9,680.7 | 10,208.9 | 10,505.0 | 10,379.6 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 15 | 9,322.7 | 9,806.3 | 10,104.5 | 10,001.3 |
| Personal interest payments ¹ | 16 | 230.1 | 260.9 | 246.2 | 216.8 |
| Personal current transfer payments..... | 17 | 128.0 | 141.7 | 154.3 | 161.4 |
| To government..... | 18 | 76.4 | 82.4 | 89.7 | 95.0 |
| To the rest of the world (net)..... | 19 | 51.6 | 59.3 | 64.6 | 66.5 |
| Equals: Personal saving | 20 | 235.0 | 214.7 | 447.9 | 655.3 |
| Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income | 21 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 5.9 |
| Household income | 22 | 11,252.4 | 11,891.4 | 12,377.6 | 12,161.4 |
| Compensation of employees, received | 23 | 7,475.7 | 7,862.2 | 8,065.8 | 7,806.7 |
| Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 24 | 1,133.0 | 1,090.4 | 1,102.0 | 1,011.9 |
| Rental income of households with capital consumption adjustment..... | 25 | 142.7 | 139.2 | 216.9 | 267.9 |
| Household income receipts on assets..... | 26 | 1,778.8 | 1,999.9 | 2,058.9 | 1,872.3 |
| Household interest income..... | 27 | 1,097.2 | 1,231.9 | 1,282.1 | 1,190.5 |
| Household dividend income..... | 28 | 681.7 | 768.0 | 776.7 | 681.8 |
| Household current transfer receipts..... | 29 | 1,644.0 | 1,759.3 | 1,921.3 | 2,172.9 |
| Government social benefits..... | 30 | 1,566.0 | 1,670.4 | 1,824.1 | 2,077.0 |
| From business (net)..... | 31 | 8.8 | 18.0 | 25.4 | 23.6 |
| From nonprofit institutions ² | 32 | 69.2 | 70.9 | 71.9 | 72.2 |
| Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic..... | 33 | 921.8 | 959.5 | 987.2 | 970.3 |
| Less: Household current taxes | 34 | 1,352.4 | 1,488.7 | 1,438.2 | 1,140.0 |
| Equals: Disposable household income | 35 | 9,900.0 | 10,402.8 | 10,939.4 | 11,021.4 |
| Less: Household outlays | 36 | 9,650.9 | 10,164.1 | 10,438.2 | 10,334.2 |
| Household consumption expenditures..... | 37 | 9,082.3 | 9,552.1 | 9,825.7 | 9,742.5 |
| Purchases from business and government..... | 38 | 8,389.1 | 8,820.7 | 9,066.8 | 8,943.3 |
| Purchases from nonprofit institutions ³ | 39 | 693.3 | 731.4 | 758.8 | 799.2 |
| Household interest payments ¹ | 40 | 230.1 | 260.9 | 246.2 | 216.8 |
| Household transfer payments..... | 41 | 338.5 | 351.1 | 366.3 | 374.9 |
| To government..... | 42 | 75.6 | 81.5 | 89.0 | 94.3 |
| To the rest of the world (net)..... | 43 | 41.8 | 46.4 | 48.5 | 47.8 |
| To nonprofit institutions ⁴ | 44 | 221.1 | 223.2 | 228.8 | 232.8 |
| Equals: Household saving | 45 | 249.1 | 238.6 | 501.2 | 687.2 |
| Household saving as a percentage of household disposable income | 46 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 6.2 |
| Nonprofit institution income | 47 | 305.9 | 315.0 | 314.3 | 318.5 |
| Rental income of nonprofit institutions with capital consumption adjustment..... | 48 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 6.1 |
| Nonprofit institution income receipts on assets..... | 49 | 50.8 | 57.1 | 50.4 | 47.4 |
| Nonprofit institution interest income..... | 50 | 30.3 | 33.2 | 32.6 | 31.8 |
| Nonprofit institution dividend income..... | 51 | 20.5 | 23.9 | 17.8 | 15.6 |
| Nonprofit institution transfer receipts..... | 52 | 251.3 | 253.3 | 258.6 | 265.0 |
| From government..... | 53 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 18.5 | 19.8 |
| From business (net)..... | 54 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 11.3 | 12.4 |
| From households ⁴ | 55 | 221.1 | 223.2 | 228.8 | 232.8 |
| Less: Nonprofit institution outlays | 56 | 320.1 | 338.9 | 367.5 | 350.4 |
| Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)..... | 57 | 240.4 | 254.2 | 278.8 | 258.9 |
| Gross output of nonprofit institutions ⁵ | 58 | 933.6 | 985.6 | 1,037.6 | 1,058.1 |
| Health..... | 59 | 515.1 | 542.3 | 566.2 | 586.7 |
| Recreation..... | 60 | 31.8 | 33.2 | 35.2 | 34.2 |
| Education..... | 61 | 140.3 | 153.5 | 161.8 | 168.4 |
| Social services..... | 62 | 95.2 | 98.3 | 104.0 | 106.9 |
| Religious organizations..... | 63 | 72.2 | 77.3 | 76.4 | 74.2 |
| Foundations and grantmaking and giving establishments..... | 64 | 22.7 | 24.6 | 29.8 | 27.4 |
| Social advocacy establishments..... | 65 | 11.8 | 12.9 | 14.4 | 14.9 |
| Civic and social organizations..... | 66 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| Professional advocacy..... | 67 | 33.4 | 31.8 | 37.6 | 33.1 |
| Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³ | 68 | 693.3 | 731.4 | 758.8 | 799.2 |
| Health..... | 69 | 507.9 | 536.8 | 555.9 | 589.4 |
| Recreation..... | 70 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 13.9 | 13.3 |
| Education..... | 71 | 76.7 | 81.6 | 87.7 | 93.9 |
| Social services..... | 72 | 52.4 | 54.7 | 56.5 | 57.5 |
| Religious organizations..... | 73 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.8 |
| Foundations and grantmaking and giving establishments..... | 74 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Social advocacy establishments..... | 75 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| Civic and social organizations..... | 76 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.0 |
| Professional advocacy..... | 77 | 25.6 | 26.9 | 27.7 | 28.3 |
| Nonprofit institution current transfer payments..... | 78 | 79.7 | 84.7 | 88.7 | 91.6 |
| To government ⁶ | 79 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| To the rest of the world (net)..... | 80 | 9.7 | 13.0 | 16.1 | 18.6 |
| To households ² | 81 | 69.2 | 70.9 | 71.9 | 72.2 |
| Equals: Nonprofit institution saving | 82 | -14.2 | -23.9 | -53.3 | -31.9 |
| Nonprofit institution saving as a percentage of nonprofit income and receipts from sales | 83 | -1.4 | -2.3 | -5.0 | -2.9 |
| Addenda: | | | | | |
| Nonprofit institution income included in personal income ⁷ | 84 | 84.8 | 91.8 | 85.4 | 85.7 |
| Transfer payments between nonprofit institutions ⁸ | 85 | 78.5 | 90.3 | 95.3 | 86.8 |
| Nonprofit institution income and receipts from sales..... | 86 | 999.1 | 1,046.4 | 1,073.1 | 1,117.7 |

1. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

2. Includes benefits paid to members, specific assistance to individuals, and grants and allocations.

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Includes individual contributions and bequests from households.

5. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

6. Consists of excise taxes paid by nonprofit institutions serving households.

7. Consists of rental income of nonprofit institutions (line 48), income receipts on assets (line 49), transfer receipts from government (line 53), and transfer receipts from business (line 54).

8. Includes grants and allocations made by nonprofit institutions that indirectly support households through the support of other nonprofit institutions, plus their payments to affiliates.

Note. Estimates in this table exclude nonprofit institutions serving business and government.

Updated Summary of NIPA Methodologies

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) has recently improved its estimates of current-dollar gross domestic product (GDP), current-dollar gross domestic income (GDI), and real GDP as part of the 2010 annual revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).¹ The sources of data and the methodologies that are now used to prepare the NIPA estimates are summarized in this report.²

Current-dollar estimates of GDP and GDI

The major components and subcomponents of GDP and GDI are listed in table 1. In column 1 of the table, the name of the component is shown along with the current-dollar estimates of that component for 2009. In column 2, information about the sources of data and the methods that are used to prepare the estimates for the comprehensive benchmark revisions and for the annual revisions in nonbenchmark years are also presented, and the major differences between the data and the methods used in benchmark revisions and those used in the annual revisions are noted. For example, for “Furnishings and durable household equipment” in personal consumption expenditures (PCE) (the second item in table 1), the table indicates that one methodology (commodity flow) is used to prepare estimates for benchmark years, and another methodology (retail control) is used to prepare the estimates for all the other years.

In column 3, information about the current quarterly estimates is presented. For most components, information about the advance quarterly estimates, which are prepared about a month after the end of the quarter, are provided because more attention tends to be focused on this “first look” at GDP for a quarter. Major source data that become available for the second or third quarterly estimates for some NIPA components are also noted. Only the source data and methods are listed; the number of months of available source data and whether or not the source data will be revised by the source agency

1. The concepts and methodologies that underlie the NIPAs are subject to periodic improvements as part of the comprehensive and annual NIPA revisions, and these improvements are described in a series of articles in the *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS*; for a list of these articles, see appendix B at the back of this issue. See also Eugene P. Seskin and Shelly Smith, “Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts,” *SURVEY* 90 (August 2010): 6–25.

2. For descriptions of the fundamental concepts, definitions, classifications, and accounting framework that underlie the NIPAs and of the general sources and methods that are used to prepare the estimates, see *Concepts and Methods of the U.S. National Income and Product Accounts*, introductory chapters 1–4, “Chapter 5: Personal Consumption Expenditures,” “Chapter 6: Private Fixed Investment,” and “Chapter 7: Change in Private Inventories” available on BEA’s Web site at www.bea.gov/methodologies/index.htm.

are not included.³

Source data

The source data include a variety of economic measures, such as sales or receipts, wages and salaries, unit sales, housing stock, insurance premiums, expenses, interest rates, mortgage debt, and tax collections.

For most components, the estimates are derived from source data that are “value data”: they encompass both the quantity data and the price data required to prepare current-dollar estimates. For these components, the value data are adjusted to derive estimates that are consistent with NIPA definitions and coverage.

For the estimates that are not derived from value data, the sources of the quantity and price data that are used to prepare value estimates are indicated, and the major adjustments that are needed to derive estimates that are consistent with NIPA definitions and coverage are specified.

For the current-dollar estimates of GDP, a “physical quantity times price” method is used for several components. For example, the estimate of expenditures on new autos is calculated as unit sales times expenditure per auto (the average transactions price that reflects all discounts and customer rebates).

For the current-dollar estimates of GDI, two methods are used for several components—an “employment times earnings times hours” method and variations of a “stock of assets/liabilities times an effective interest rate” method.

Some quarterly (or monthly) estimates are derived using source data as indicators to interpolate or extrapolate annual estimates. In other cases, extrapolation and interpolation may be based on trends; in those cases, the use of “judgmental trend” is indicated.

Estimation methods

In some cases, BEA also uses four methods to estimate values: the commodity-flow method, the retail-control method, the perpetual-inventory method, and the fiscal year analysis method.

The commodity-flow method involves estimating values based on various measures of output. For example, the estimates of PCE for “Furnishings and durable household equipment” in benchmark years are based on data on manufacturers’ shipments from the Census Bureau, and BEA adjusts the data for imports and exports. In general, this method is used to derive estimates of various

3. For specific information on key monthly source data incorporated in the current quarterly estimates, see “GDP and the Economy” in the *SURVEY*.

components of PCE, equipment and software investment, and of the commodity detail for state and local government consumption expenditures and gross investment.⁴ An abbreviated form of this method is used to prepare estimates of equipment and software in nonbenchmark years, and an even more abbreviated form is used to prepare the current quarterly estimates of equipment and software.

The retail-control method uses retail sales data, usually compiled by the Census Bureau, to estimate expenditures.⁵ It is used to prepare estimates of many subcomponents of PCE for durable and nondurable goods in nonbenchmark years. This method ensures that the growth rate for these subcomponents is the same rate as the “retail control” group, a measure based on the total sales of most kinds of businesses selling goods and food services from the Census Bureau’s monthly and annual retail trade and food services surveys.

The perpetual-inventory method is used to derive estimates of fixed capital stock, which are used to estimate consumption of fixed capital. This method is based on investment flows and a geometric depreciation formula.⁶

The fiscal year analysis method is used to estimate annual and quarterly estimates of consumption expenditures and gross investment by the federal government. The estimates of expenditures are calculated by program, that is, by activity for a single line item or for a group of line items in the *Budget of the U.S. Government*. For most programs, BEA adjusts budget outlays so that they conform to NIPA concepts and definitions and classifies the expenditures in the appropriate NIPA category—such as current transfer payments or interest payments—with nondefense consumption expenditures and gross investment determined residually. When a fiscal year analysis is completed, the detailed array of NIPA expenditures by program and by type of expenditure provides a set of control totals for the quarterly estimates.⁷

International transactions accounts

The source data for the foreign transactions that are reflected in most NIPA components—such as net exports of goods and services, net income receipts, and rest-of-the-world corporate profits—are from the international transactions accounts (ITAs) that are prepared by BEA.⁸

4. For additional information on the commodity-flow method, see “Chapter 4: Estimating Methods,” in *Concepts and Methods of the U.S. National Income and Product Accounts* (October 2009): 4–8–4–9.

5. For additional information, see “Estimating Methods,” 4–9, and FAQ 519 “What is the retail control method?” at faq.bea.gov.

6. For additional information, see “Estimating Methods,” 4–11.

7. For details, see the methodology paper *Government Transactions at www.bea.gov/methodologies/index.htm*.

8. See *The Balance of Payments of the United States: Concepts, Data Sources, and Estimating Procedures* under “International Accounts” at www.bea.gov/methodologies/index.htm. Improvements in methodology are usually introduced as part of annual ITA revision, seen most recently in Helen Y. Bai and Mai-Chi Hoang, “Annual Revision of the U.S. International Accounts” SURVEY 90 (July 2010): 36–50.

As noted in table 1, for some NIPA components, the ITA estimates are adjusted to conform to NIPA concepts and definitions. For the annual estimates of these adjustments and their definitions, see [NIPA table 4.3B](#) in the August 2010 SURVEY (page 119); for the summary quarterly estimates, see the reconciliation table in appendix A in the SURVEY (page D–90).

Reconciliation tables. In preparing the annual estimates of several components of GDI, BEA adjusts the source data to conform to NIPA concepts and coverage. For each subcomponent, an annual NIPA table reconciles the value published by the source agency with the NIPA value published by BEA, and the adjustments are listed. Reconciliation tables for the following subcomponents were published in “[National Income and Product Accounts Tables](#)” in the August 2010 SURVEY: consumption of fixed capital in table 7.13; nonfarm proprietors’ income in table 7.14; corporate profits in table 7.16; net monetary interest in table 7.17; and wages and salaries in table 7.18.

Estimates of real GDP

Estimates of real GDP (GDP adjusted for price changes) are derived in one of three ways: the deflation method, the quantity extrapolation method, and the direct valuation method.⁹ These methods and the source data that are used are listed in table 2.

The deflation method is used for most components of GDP. A quantity index is derived by dividing the current-dollar index by an appropriate price index that has the base year—currently 2005—equal to 100. The result is then multiplied by 100.

The quantity extrapolation method uses quantity indexes that are obtained by using a quantity indicator to extrapolate from the base-year value of 100.

The direct valuation method uses quantity indexes that are obtained by multiplying the base-year price by actual quantity data for the index period. The result is then expressed as an index with the base year equal to 100.

The subcomponents in table 2 are the same as those shown in table 1, but the details differ to highlight the alternative methodologies that are used to calculate the real estimates.¹⁰

9. For additional information, see “Estimating Methods,” 4–12.

10. For real estimates, the distinction between annual and quarterly methodologies is less important than it is for the current-dollar estimates. For the relatively few cases in which the annual and quarterly source data differ, the major differences are noted.

Table 1. Source Data and Methods for Current-Dollar GDP and Current-Dollar GDI—Continues

| Component | Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator | Current quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator ¹ |
|---|---|---|
| Gross domestic product of \$14,119.0 billion for 2009 | | |
| Personal consumption expenditures (\$10,001.3 billion) | | |
| Goods (\$3,230.7 billion) | | |
| Durable goods (\$1,026.5 billion) | | |
| Motor vehicles and parts (\$319.7 billion) | <p>Benchmark years. For new motor vehicles, physical quantity purchased times average retail price: unit sales, information to allocate sales among consumers and other purchasers, and average transactions prices that reflect all discounts and customer rebates, all from trade sources. Sales tax rate from Census Bureau annual retail trade survey (ARTS). For net transactions, residual based on net sales by other sectors. For dealers' margins, retail sales from Census Bureau quinquennial census and margin rates from Census Bureau annual survey of retail trade. For motor vehicle parts and accessories, commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau quinquennial census, including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data.</p> <p>Other years except the most recent year. For new motor vehicles, same as the benchmark years. For net transactions, change in consumer stock of motor vehicles from trade sources. For dealers' margins, for franchised dealers, unit sales and sales prices from trade sources times margin rates for independent dealers from Census Bureau ARTS. For motor vehicle parts and accessories, retail-control method, using retail sales from Census Bureau ARTS.</p> <p>Most recent year. For dealers' margins, for franchised dealers, unit sales and sales prices from trade sources. For independent dealers, sales from Census Bureau monthly survey of retail trade. For motor vehicles parts and accessories, retail-control method, using retail sales from Census Bureau monthly survey of retail trade.</p> | For new motor vehicles, same as the annual estimates for other years. For net transactions, extrapolated by retail sales of used vehicle dealers from Census Bureau monthly survey of retail trade. For dealers' margins, same as the annual estimates for the most recent year and judgmental trend. For motor vehicle parts and accessories, same as the annual estimates for the most recent year. |
| Furnishings and durable household equipment (\$248.1 billion) | <p>Benchmark years. Commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau quinquennial census, including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data.</p> <p>Other years except the most recent year. Retail-control method, using retail sales from Census Bureau ARTS.</p> <p>Most recent year. Retail-control method, using Census Bureau monthly survey of retail trade.</p> | Same as the annual estimates for the most recent year. |
| Recreational goods and vehicles (\$317.5 billion) | <p>Benchmark years. Commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau quinquennial census, including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data.</p> <p>Other years except the most recent year. Retail-control method, using retail sales from Census Bureau ARTS.</p> <p>Most recent year. Retail-control method, using Census Bureau monthly survey of retail trade.</p> | Same as the annual estimates for the most recent year. |
| Other durable goods (\$141.1 billion) | <p>Benchmark years. Commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau quinquennial census, including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data.</p> <p>Other years except the most recent year. Retail-control method, using retail sales from Census Bureau ARTS.</p> <p>Most recent year. Retail-control method, using Census Bureau monthly survey of retail trade.</p> | Same as the annual estimates for the most recent year. |
| Nondurable goods (\$2,204.2 billion) | | |
| Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption (\$777.9 billion) | <p>Benchmark years. Commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau quinquennial census, including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data.</p> <p>Other years except the most recent year. Retail-control method, using retail sales from Census Bureau ARTS.</p> <p>Most recent year. Retail-control method, using Census Bureau monthly survey of retail trade.</p> | Same as the annual estimates for the most recent year. |

Table 1. Source Data and Methods for Current-Dollar GDP and Current-Dollar GDI—Continues

| Component | Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator | Current quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator ¹ |
|--|--|--|
| Clothing and footwear (\$322.2 billion) | Benchmark years. For standard clothing issued to military personnel, data from OMB's <i>Budget of the United States</i> . For all others, commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau quinquennial census, including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data. Other years except the most recent year. For standard clothing issued to military personnel, same as for benchmark years. For all others, retail-control method, using retail sales from Census Bureau ARTS. Most recent year. For standard clothing issued to military personnel, same as for benchmark years. For all others, retail-control method, using Census Bureau monthly survey of retail trade. | Same as the annual estimates for the most recent year. |
| Gasoline and other energy goods (\$303.7 billion) | Benchmark years. For motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids, physical quantity purchased times average retail price: gallons consumed from the Department of Transportation; information to allocate total gallons among consumers and other purchasers from federal agencies and trade sources; average retail price from the Energy Information Administration (EIA). For fuel oil and other fuels, commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau quinquennial census, including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data. Other years except the most recent year. For motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids, same as for benchmark years. For fuel oil and other fuels, retail-control method, using Census Bureau ARTS. Most recent year. For motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids, physical quantity purchased times average retail price: gallons consumed and average price from EIA. For fuel oil and other fuels, retail-control method, using Census Bureau monthly survey of retail trade. | Same as the annual estimates for the most recent year. |
| Other nondurable goods (\$800.4 billion) | Benchmark years. For prescription drugs, Census Bureau quinquennial product-line data on retail sales for prescription drugs. For expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (net), BEA international transactions accounts. For all others, commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau quinquennial census, including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data. Other years except the most recent year. For prescription drugs, value of sales to pharmacies from a trade source. For tobacco, quantity shipped times consumer price: quantity shipments data from the U.S. Department of Treasury, Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade Bureau times the CPI for tobacco and smoking products from BLS. For expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (net), same as for benchmark years. For all others, retail-control method, using retail sales from Census Bureau ARTS. Most recent year. For prescription drugs, for tobacco, and for expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (net), same as other years. For all others, retail-control method, using Census Bureau monthly survey of retail trade. | For expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (net), same as for benchmark years. For all others, same as the annual estimates for the most recent year. |

Table 1. Source Data and Methods for Current-Dollar GDP and Current-Dollar GDI—Continues

| Component | Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator | Current quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator ¹ |
|---|--|---|
| Services (\$6,770.6 billion) | | |
| Household consumption expenditures (for services) (\$6,511.8 billion) | | |
| Housing and utilities (\$1,876.3 billion) | <p>Benchmark years. For rental value of nonfarm dwellings, data on housing stock and average annual rent from Census Bureau decennial census of housing and survey of residential finance, adjusted for utilities included in rent. For rental value of farm dwellings, USDA data on gross rental value of farm dwellings. For electricity and natural gas, variation of commodity-flow method, using annual residential revenue from EIA. For all others, commodity-flow method, starting with receipts from Census Bureau quinquennial census and annual surveys of state and local governments, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis.</p> <p>Other years except the most recent year. For rental value of nonfarm dwellings, data from Census Bureau biennial American housing survey or data on the number of housing units from Census Bureau monthly current population survey and BLS CPI for rent. For rental value of farm dwellings and for electricity and gas, same as for benchmark years.</p> <p>Most recent year. For electricity and gas, residential revenue from EIA. For all others, same as for other years.</p> | <p>For housing, unit stock adjusted using Census Bureau data on housing completions and judgmental trend. For average rent, BLS CPI for rent. For garbage and trash collection, advance and second estimates: judgmental trend; third estimate: receipts from Census Bureau quarterly services survey. For electricity and gas, EIA data on kilowatt-hour sales and on cents per kilowatt hour of electricity to residential customers and on cubic-foot sales and cents per cubic foot of gas to residential customers, both adjusted from a billing to a usage basis. For all others, judgmental trend.</p> |
| Health care (\$1,623.2 billion) | <p>Benchmark years. Commodity-flow method, starting with receipts from Census Bureau quinquennial census and census of governments.</p> <p>Other years. Receipts from Census Bureau service annual survey, annual surveys of state and local governments, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis and judgmental trend.</p> | <p>For government hospitals, judgmental trend. For all others, advance and second estimates: wages and salaries derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings times hours and judgmental trend; third estimate: receipts from Census Bureau quarterly services survey.</p> |
| Transportation services (\$290.1 billion) | <p>Benchmark years. For air transportation, commodity-flow method, starting with passenger revenue data from the Bureau of Transportation Statistics. For all others, commodity-flow method, starting with receipts from Census Bureau quinquennial census, BLS consumer expenditure survey, and trade sources.</p> <p>Other years. For air transportation, same as benchmark years. For all others, receipts from Census Bureau service annual survey, ARTS, trade sources, and judgmental trend.</p> | <p>For motor vehicle maintenance and repair and for motor vehicle rentals, advance and second estimates: judgmental trend; third estimate: receipts from Census Bureau quarterly services survey. For all others, trade sources and judgmental trend.</p> |
| Recreation services (\$378.8 billion) | <p>Benchmark years. Commodity-flow method, starting with receipts from Census Bureau quinquennial census, census of governments, and trade sources.</p> <p>Other years. Receipts from Census Bureau service annual survey, annual surveys of state and local governments, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis, ARTS, and judgmental trend.</p> | <p>For membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters and museums (except motion picture theaters), for cable television, for repair of audio-visual equipment, for pari-mutuel net receipts, and for package tours, advance and second estimates: wages and salaries derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings times hours, trade source, and judgmental trend; third estimate: receipts from Census Bureau quarterly services survey. For motion picture theaters, trade sources. For casino gambling, advance and second estimates: various state gaming control commissions' data; third estimates: receipts from Census Bureau quarterly services survey and various state gaming control commissions' data. For all others, wages and salaries derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings times hours and judgmental trend.</p> |

Table 1. Source Data and Methods for Current-Dollar GDP and Current-Dollar GDI—Continues

| Component | Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator | Current quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator ¹ |
|---|---|--|
| Food services and accommodations (\$603.6 billion) | Benchmark years. Commodity-flow method, starting with receipts from Census Bureau quinquennial census, Census of Governments, and federal government agency data. Other years. Receipts from Census Bureau ARTS, annual surveys of state and local governments, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis, trade sources, and judgmental trend. | For food services, retail-control method using monthly retail sales from Census Bureau monthly survey of retail trade. For all others, trade source and judgmental trend. |
| Financial services and insurance (\$813.8 billion) | Benchmark years. For insurance services, trade sources. For all others, commodity-flow method, starting with receipts from Census Bureau quinquennial census, and data from federal and state government administrative agencies and from trade sources. Other years. For insurance services, same as benchmark years and judgmental trend. For all others, Census Bureau service annual survey, federal and state government administrative data, and trade sources. | For financial service charges and fees and for trust, fiduciary, and custody activities, advance and second estimates: judgmental trend; third estimate: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation <i>Call Report</i> data. For financial services furnished without payment, advance and second estimates: judgmental trend; third estimate: FRB tabulations of <i>Call Report</i> data. For all others, wages and salaries derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings times hours, trade sources, and judgmental trend. |
| Other services (\$925.9 billion) | Benchmark years. For net foreign travel, estimated as part of the international transactions accounts; see the entry "Exports and imports of services" under "Net exports of goods and services." For all others, commodity-flow method, starting with receipts from Census Bureau quinquennial census, Census of Governments, and trade sources. Other years. For net foreign travel, same as benchmark years. For all others, receipts from Census Bureau service annual survey, trade sources, annual survey of state and local government finances, and judgmental trend. | For telephone services, for other delivery services, for internet service providers, for day care and nursery school, for legal services, for nonprofit professional associations services, for funeral services, for personal care and clothing services, for child care, for individual and family services, for vocational rehabilitation services, for community food and housing/emergency/other relief services, for social advocacy and civic and social organizations, and for household maintenance, advance and second estimates: wages and salaries derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings times hours, and judgmental trend; third estimate: receipts from Census Bureau quarterly services survey. For net foreign travel, same as benchmark years. For all others, wages and salaries derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings times hours, trade sources, and judgmental trend. |
| Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (\$258.9 billion) | Benchmark years. For gross output of nonprofit institutions, operating expenses from Census Bureau quinquennial census for tax-exempt and religious organizations and trade source. Other years. For gross output of nonprofit institutions, operating expenses from Census Bureau annual survey for tax-exempt organizations, trade sources, and judgmental trend. | For gross output of health services, for recreation services, for nonprofit day care and nursery schools, for nonprofit child care providers, for nonprofit individual and family services, for nonprofit vocational rehabilitation services, for nonprofit community food and housing services, for foundations and grant making, for social advocacy organizations, for civic and social organizations, for professional associations, and for "All other similar organizations," advance and second estimates: wages and salaries derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings times hours and judgmental trend; third estimate: operating expenses from Census Bureau quarterly services survey. For all others, wages and salaries derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings times hours and judgmental trend. |

Table 1. Source Data and Methods for Current-Dollar GDP and Current-Dollar GDI—Continues

| Component | Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator | Current quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator ¹ |
|---|---|--|
| Fixed investment (\$1,716.4 billion) | | |
| Nonresidential structures (\$451.6 billion) | | |
| Commercial and health care (\$128.1 billion) | Benchmark years. BEA's benchmark input-output accounts. Other years. Construction spending (value put in place) from Census Bureau monthly construction survey. | Same as the annual estimates for other years. |
| Manufacturing (\$63.1 billion) | Construction spending (value put in place) from Census Bureau monthly construction survey. | Same as the annual estimates. |
| Power and communication (\$91.6 billion) | Construction spending (value put in place) from Census Bureau monthly construction survey. | Same as the annual estimates. |
| Mining exploration, shafts, and wells (\$85.0 billion) | Benchmark years. Expenditures from Census Bureau quinquennial census. Other years except the most recent year. For petroleum and natural gas, physical quantity times average price: footage drilled and cost per foot from trade sources. For other mining, expenditures from Census Bureau annual capital expenditures survey. Most recent year. For petroleum and natural gas, physical quantity times average price: footage drilled from trade sources, cost per foot extrapolated by BLS producer price indexes for oil and gas well drilling and for oilfield services. For mining, BEA data on private investment in mining equipment. | Same as the annual estimates for the most recent year. |
| Other structures (\$83.8 billion) | Benchmark years. BEA's benchmark input-output accounts. Other years. Construction spending (value put in place) from Census Bureau monthly construction survey. | Same as the annual estimates for other years. |
| Nonresidential equipment and software (\$912.8 billion) | | |
| Equipment except new autos, new light trucks, and net purchases of used autos and used light trucks (\$626.1 billion) | Benchmark years. Commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau quinquennial census, including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data. Other years except the most recent year. For aircraft, manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau current industrial report, including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data. For computers, manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau monthly survey of manufacturers and FRB industrial production index, adjusted for exports and imports. For heavy trucks, physical quantity purchased times average price: unit sales and information to allocate sales among business and other purchasers, from trade sources. For truck trailers, shipments from trade source. For all others, abbreviated commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau annual survey, adjusted for exports and imports. Most recent year. For aircraft, for computers, and for heavy trucks, same as for other years. For all others, abbreviated commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau monthly survey of manufactures, adjusted for exports and imports. | Same as the annual estimates for the most recent year but with less detail. |
| New autos, new light trucks, and net purchases of used autos and used light trucks (\$26.4 billion) | See the entry "Motor vehicles and parts" under "Personal consumption expenditures." | See the entry under "Personal consumption expenditures." |
| Software (\$260.2 billion) | Benchmark years. For purchased software, commodity-flow method, starting with industry receipts from Census Bureau quinquennial census, including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data. For own-account software, production costs based on BLS occupational employment data and on Census Bureau quinquennial census. Other years. For purchased software, commodity-flow method, starting with industry receipts from Census Bureau service annual survey, including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data. For own-account software, production costs based on BLS occupational employment data. | For purchased software, advance and second estimates: receipts from company reports to the Securities and Exchange Commission; third estimate: receipts from Census Bureau quarterly services survey. For own-account software, BLS monthly current employment statistics for select industries. |

Table 1. Source Data and Methods for Current-Dollar GDP and Current-Dollar GDI—Continues

| Component | Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator | Current quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator ¹ |
|---|--|---|
| Residential investment (\$352.1 billion) ² | | |
| Permanent-site new single-family structures (\$105.3 billion) | Construction spending (value put in place) based on phased housing starts and average construction cost from Census Bureau monthly construction survey. | Same as the annual estimates. |
| Permanent-site new multi-family structures (\$28.2 billion) | Construction spending (value put in place) from Census Bureau monthly construction survey. | Same as the annual estimates. |
| Manufactured homes (\$3.5 billion) | Benchmark years. See the entry "Equipment except new autos, new light trucks, and net purchases of used autos and used light trucks" under "Nonresidential equipment and software." Other years. Physical quantity shipped times price: shipments from trade source and average retail price from Census Bureau monthly survey. | Same as the annual estimates for other years. |
| Improvements (\$149.3 billion) | Benchmark years. Construction spending (value put in place) from Census Bureau construction survey. Others years. A weighted 3-year moving average of the improvements estimates from Census Bureau construction spending (value put in place) survey. | Retail sales of building materials and garden supply stores from Census Bureau monthly survey of retail trade and earnings data from BLS monthly current employment statistics. |
| Brokers' commissions (\$58.6 billion) | Physical quantity times price times BEA estimate of average commission rate: number of single-family houses sold and mean sales price from Census Bureau monthly construction survey and trade source. | Same as the annual estimates. |
| Equipment (\$8.9 billion) | See the entry "Furnishings and durable household equipment" under "Personal consumption expenditures." | Same as the annual estimates. |
| Change in private inventories (−\$127.2 billion) | | |
| Farm (\$3.8 billion) | USDA change in inventories adjusted to exclude Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) forfeitures and to include net CCC loans at market value. | For crops, BEA quarterly allocation of USDA annual projections of crop output and cash receipts. For livestock, USDA quarterly data. |
| Manufacturing and trade (−\$120.3 billion) | Benchmark years. Inventories from Census Bureau quinquennial census and annual surveys revalued to current replacement cost, with information on the proportions of inventories reported using different accounting methods, on the commodity composition of goods held in inventory, and on the turnover period, all from Census Bureau quinquennial census and annual surveys, combined with prices, largely based on BLS producer price indexes. (The difference between Census Bureau change in inventories and BEA change in private inventories is the inventory valuation adjustment.) Other years except the most recent year. Inventories from Census Bureau annual surveys, revalued as described above. Most recent year. For retail auto dealers, quantities times average prices from trade sources. For all others, inventories from Census Bureau monthly surveys, revalued as described above. | Same as the annual estimate for the most recent year. |
| Mining, utilities, construction, and other nonfarm industries (−\$10.8 billion) | Benchmark years. Mining and construction inventories from Census Bureau quinquennial census, publishing inventories from the Census Bureau service annual survey, revalued to current replacement cost as described above for "Manufacturing and trade." Other years except the most recent year. For publishing inventories, same as the annual estimates for benchmark years; IRS tabulations of business tax returns, revalued as described above. Most recent year. For mining, Census Bureau quarterly financial report of mining corporations, revalued as described above. For electric utilities, monthly physical quantities from EIA combined with BLS producer price indexes. For all others, judgmental trend. | For mining, advance estimate: judgmental trend; second and third estimates: same as the annual estimate for most recent year. For electric utilities, same as the annual estimate for the most recent year. For all others, judgmental trend. |

Table 1. Source Data and Methods for Current-Dollar GDP and Current-Dollar GDI—Continues

| Component | Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator | Current quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator ¹ |
|---|--|--|
| Net exports of goods and services (–\$386.4 billion) | | |
| Exports and imports of goods, net (–\$524.7 billion) | Estimated as part of the international transactions accounts: export and import documents compiled monthly by the Census Bureau with adjustments by BEA for coverage and valuation to convert the data to a balance-of-payments basis. Balance-of-payments transactions adjusted for coverage of U.S. territories and Puerto Rico using data from the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Census Bureau, and for coverage of gold transactions using data from the U.S. Geological Survey and trade sources. | For territorial adjustment, Census Bureau foreign trade data and judgmental trend. For gold, judgmental trend. For all others, same as the annual estimates. |
| Exports and imports of services, net (\$138.3 billion) | Estimated as part of the international transactions accounts: for government transactions, reports by federal agencies on their purchases and sales abroad. For most others in this group (including travel, passenger fares, other transportation, and royalties and license fees), BEA quarterly or annual surveys (supplemented with data from other sources). Transactions adjusted for the balance-of-payments coverage of U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (see the above entry), and to include financial services furnished without payment (see the entry “Banks, credit agencies, and investment companies” under “Net interest and miscellaneous payments”). | For territorial adjustment, judgmental trend. For all others, same as the annual estimates. |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment (\$2,914.9 billion) | | |
| Federal government (\$1,139.6 billion) | | |
| National defense except consumption of general government fixed capital (\$685.4 billion) | Within a control total established by fiscal year analysis: for compensation, military wages from OMB’s <i>Budget of the United States</i> , civilian wages from BLS tabulations from the quarterly census of employment and wages (QCEW), civilian benefits from the Office of Personnel Management (OPM), and employer contributions for federal employee retirement plans from outlays from the <i>Monthly Treasury Statement</i> ; for other than compensation by type, based mainly on data from Department of Defense (DOD) reports; for software, see the entry under “Nonresidential equipment and software.” | For components of compensation, military employment from DOD and civilian employment from BLS. For other than compensation, same as the annual estimates. For software, see the entry under “Nonresidential equipment and software.” |
| National defense consumption of general government fixed capital (\$86.2 billion) | Perpetual-inventory method, based on gross investment estimates and on investment prices. | Same as the annual estimates. |
| Nondefense except consumption of general government fixed capital (\$336.5 billion) | Within a control total established by fiscal year analysis: for CCC inventory change, book values of acquisitions and physical quantities of dispositions from agency reports times average market prices from USDA; for compensation, civilian wages from BLS tabulations from the QCEW, civilian benefits from OPM, and employer contributions for federal employee retirement plans from outlays from the <i>Monthly Treasury Statement</i> ; for petroleum sales, distribution and price data from the Department of Energy; for research and development, obligations from the National Science Foundation and disbursements from the National Aeronautics and Space Administration; for construction, construction spending (value put in place) from Census Bureau monthly construction survey; for software, see the entry under “Nonresidential equipment and software;” for all others, outlays from the <i>Monthly Treasury Statement</i> . For financial services furnished without payment, see the entry “Banks, credit agencies, and investment companies” under “Net interest and miscellaneous payments.” | For components of compensation, employment from BLS. For software, see the entry under “Nonresidential equipment and software.” For all others and software, same as the annual estimates. |
| Nondefense consumption of general government fixed capital (\$31.5 billion) | Perpetual-inventory method, based on gross investment estimates and on investment prices. | Same as the annual estimates. |

Table 1. Source Data and Methods for Current-Dollar GDP and Current-Dollar GDI—Continues

| Component | Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator | Current quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator ¹ |
|---|---|--|
| State and local government (\$1,775.3 billion) | | |
| Consumption expenditures and gross investment except those items listed below (\$241.8 billion) | All years except the 3 most recent years. Total expenditures from Census Bureau Census of Governments and annual surveys of state and local governments, selectively replaced with source data that are more appropriate for the NIPAs and adjusted for coverage, for netting and grossing differences, to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis, for other timing differences, to exclude items not directly included in GDP (interest, subsidies, net expenditures of government enterprises, and transfer payments), and to exclude items described below. The 3 most recent years. Judgmental trend. | Judgmental trend. |
| Compensation of general government employees (\$1,053.9 billion) | For wages and salaries, BLS tabulations from the QCEW. For employer contributions for government social insurance, tabulations from the Social Security Administration and other agencies administering social insurance programs. For employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds, data from trade sources, CMS, Census Bureau annual surveys of state and local government retirement funds, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis, Census Bureau annual surveys of state and local governments, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis, and judgmental trend. | For wages and salaries, derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings from BLS employment cost index. For other compensation, judgmental trend. |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital (\$154.6 billion) | Perpetual-inventory method based on gross investment estimates and on investment prices. | Same as the annual estimates. |
| Structures (\$288.5 billion) | Construction spending (value put in place) from Census Bureau monthly construction survey, benchmarked to quinquennial Census of Governments and annual surveys of state and local governments. | Construction spending (value put in place) from Census Bureau monthly construction surveys. |
| Software (\$12.8 billion) | See the entry "Software" under "Nonresidential equipment and software." | Same as the annual estimates. |
| Brokerage charges and financial services furnished without payment (\$23.7 billion) | See the entry "Financial services and insurance" under "Personal consumption expenditures." | Same as the annual estimates. |

Gross domestic income of \$13,939.9 billion for 2009**Compensation of employees, paid (\$7,819.5 billion)**

Wage and salary accruals (\$6,286.9 billion).

| | | |
|---|--|---|
| Private industries (\$5,113.4 billion) | For most industries, BLS tabulations from the QCEW. For others, wages from a variety of sources (such as USDA for farms and the Railroad Retirement Board for railroad transportation), adjusted for understatement of income on tax returns and for coverage differences. | For most industries, wages and salaries derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings times hours. For others, judgmental trend. |
| Federal government (\$311.0 billion) | For civilians, wages from BLS tabulations from the QCEW. For military personnel, wages from OMB's <i>Budget of the United States</i> . | For civilians, employment from BLS and judgmental trend. For military personnel, DOD employment and judgmental trend. |
| State and local government (\$862.6 billion) | BLS tabulations from the QCEW adjusted for coverage differences. | Derived from BLS employment times earnings from BLS employment cost index. |
| Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds (\$1,072.0 billion) ³ | | |
| Group health insurance (\$558.9 billion) | All years except the most recent year. For private and for state and local governments, employer contributions from CMS. Most recent year. For private, CMS tabulations. For state and local governments, judgmental trend. | Judgmental trend. |
| Private pension and profit-sharing funds (\$234.7 billion) | All years except the 2 most recent years. Tabulations from Department of Labor. Two most recent years. Tabulations from Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation and corporate financial data. | Judgmental trend. |

Table 1. Source Data and Methods for Current-Dollar GDP and Current-Dollar GDI—Continues

| Component | Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator | Current quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator ¹ |
|---|--|--|
| Government employee retirement plans (\$217.3 billion) | All years except the most recent year. For federal plans, outlays from the <i>Monthly Treasury Statement</i> . For state and local government plans, Census Bureau annual surveys of state and local government retirement funds, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis. Most recent year. For federal plans, same as all years except the most recent. For state and local government plans, Census Bureau annual surveys of state retirement funds, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis. | For federal plans, same as the annual estimates for the most recent year. For state and local government plans, judgmental trend. |
| Workers' compensation (\$48.8 billion) | All years except the most recent year. Employer contributions from trade sources. Most recent year. Judgmental trend. | Judgmental trend. |
| Group life insurance (\$10.7 billion) | All years except the most recent year. Group premiums and estimates of employer share from trade sources. Most recent year. Judgmental trend. | Judgmental trend. |
| Employer contributions for government social insurance (\$460.6 billion) | Tabulations from the Social Security Administration and other agencies administering social insurance programs. | For federal programs, BEA-derived wages and salaries of employees covered by the programs. For state and local programs, judgmental trend. |
| Taxes on production and imports (\$1,024.7 billion) | | |
| Federal government (\$94.4 billion) | For excise taxes, collections from the Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade Bureau and from the IRS. For customs duties, receipts from the <i>Monthly Treasury Statement</i> . | For customs duties, receipts from the <i>Monthly Treasury Statement</i> . For most excise taxes, derived from indicators of activity (such as gasoline production for gasoline tax). For others, judgmental trend. |
| State and local government (\$930.3 billion) | Receipts from Census Bureau quinquennial census and annual surveys, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis. | Judgmental trend. |
| Less: Subsidies (\$60.3 billion) | | |
| Federal government (\$58.9 billion) | For agricultural subsidy payments, data from USDA reports. For all others, data from OMB's <i>Budget of the United States</i> . | USDA reports and judgmental trend. |
| State and local government (\$1.4 billion) | For railroad and electric power, Census Bureau annual surveys of expenditures adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis and California administrative records. | Judgmental trend and California administrative records. |
| Net operating surplus (\$3,294.9 billion) | | |
| Private enterprises (\$3,308.1 billion) | | |
| Net interest and miscellaneous payments (\$982.5 billion) ⁴ | | |
| Domestic monetary interest, net (\$443.9 billion) | All years except the most recent year. For farm interest paid, USDA surveys. For residential mortgage interest paid, Census Bureau decennial survey of residential finance and mortgage debt from FRB times a BEA interest rate. For most other interest paid and received by business, IRS tabulations of business tax returns, adjusted for misreporting on tax returns and for conceptual differences. Most recent year. For farm and mortgage interest paid, same as all years except the most recent. For other interest, interest receipts and payments from regulatory agencies (such as the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation), from trade sources, or derived by applying BEA interest rates to interest-bearing assets/liabilities from FRB flow of funds accounts. | Derived by combining estimates of (1) interest received by persons, (2) government interest paid less received, and (3) interest paid by persons. For (1), judgmental trend. For (2), data from the <i>Monthly Treasury Statement</i> and the Bureau of the Public Debt for federal and judgmental trend for state and local; and for (3), for margin interest, advance estimate: judgmental trend; second or third estimate: data from regulatory agencies. For other than margin interest, consumer debt from FRB times BEA estimates of interest rates. |

Table 1. Source Data and Methods for Current-Dollar GDP and Current-Dollar GDI—Continues

| Component | Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator | Current quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator ¹ |
|---|--|--|
| Domestic imputed interest, net (\$519.3 billion) | | |
| Banks, credit agencies, and investment companies (\$261.7 billion) | | |
| Depositor services (\$220.0 billion) | All years. For commercial banks, FRB tabulations of Federal Financial Examination Council <i>Call Reports</i> used to calculate the interest rate spread between a risk-free reference rate and the average interest rate paid to depositors times the average balance of deposits. Depositor services allocated to persons, to government, and to the rest of the world on the basis of deposit liabilities from FRB. For credit agencies and investment companies, property income earned on investment of deposits less monetary interest paid to depositors (and for mutual depositories, profits from IRS tabulations of business tax returns) from annual reports of regulatory agencies and FRB. Depositor services allocated to persons, to government, and to the rest of the world on the basis of deposit liabilities from FRB. | For commercial banks, advance estimate: judgmental trend; for second or third estimates: same as annual estimates. For investment companies, advance estimate: judgmental trend; for second and third estimates: mutual fund data from a trade source. For all others, judgmental trend. |
| Borrower services (\$41.7 billion) | All years. For commercial banks, data from FRB tabulations of Federal Financial Examination Council <i>Call Reports</i> used to calculate the interest rate spread between the average rate paid by borrowers and the reference rate times the average balance of borrowers. | For advance estimate, judgmental trend. For second or third estimates, same as annual estimates for commercial banks. |
| Life insurance carriers (\$253.7 billion) | All years. Property income earned on investment of policyholders' reserves from trade source. | Judgmental trend. |
| Property and casualty insurance companies (\$3.9 billion) | All years. Expected investment income derived using premiums earned and investment gains from trade source. | Judgmental trend. |
| Business current transfer payments (net) (\$134.0 billion) | | |
| To persons (net) (\$36.0 billion) | All years except the most recent year. For payments to persons for charitable contributions, IRS tabulations of business tax returns. For other components (such as liability payments for personal injury and net insurance settlements), information from government agency reports and trade sources. Most recent year. Judgmental trend. | Same as the annual estimates for the most recent year. |
| To government (net) (\$98.5 billion) | For federal, receipts from OMB's <i>Budget of the United States</i> . For state and local, receipts from Census Bureau quinquennial Census of Governments and from annual surveys, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis and net insurance settlements, as described above. | Judgmental trend. |
| To the rest of the world (net) (-\$0.6 billion) | Estimated as part of the international transactions accounts. | Same as the annual estimates. |
| Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment (\$1,011.9 billion) | | |
| Farm proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (\$36.8 billion) | USDA data on net income, obtained by deriving gross income (cash receipts from marketing, inventory change, government payments, other cash income, and nonmoney income) and subtracting production expenses, adjusted to exclude corporate income based on USDA quinquennial census and annual survey data. | For crops, BEA quarterly allocation of USDA annual projections of crop output. For livestock, USDA quarterly projections of cash receipts and inventories. For both crops and livestock, quarterly allocation of USDA annual projections of government subsidy payments and production expenses. |
| Farm capital consumption adjustment (-\$6.3 billion) | See the entry "Less: capital consumption adjustment" under "Consumption of fixed capital." | See the entry under "Consumption of fixed capital." |

Table 1. Source Data and Methods for Current-Dollar GDP and Current-Dollar GDI—Continues

| Component | Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator | Current quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator ¹ |
|---|---|---|
| Nonfarm proprietors' income (\$837.2 billion) | All years except the most recent year. Income from IRS tabulations of business tax returns, adjusted for understatement of income on tax returns and for conceptual differences. | Same as the annual estimates for the most recent year. |
| Inventory valuation adjustment (\$0.2 billion) | Most recent year. For construction, trade, and services, indicators of activity such as construction spending (value put in place). For others, judgmental trend. | |
| Capital consumption adjustment (\$144.0 billion) | See the entry "Inventory valuation adjustment" under "Corporate profits." | See the entry under "Corporate profits." |
| | See the entry "Less: capital consumption adjustment" under "Consumption of fixed capital." | See the entry under "Consumption of fixed capital." |
| Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (\$274.0 billion) | | |
| Owner-occupied nonfarm housing (\$165.9 billion) | Benchmark years. Derived as imputed rental of nonfarm housing (see the entry "Housing and utilities" under "Personal consumption expenditures") less related expenses, including property insurance from a trade source and mortgage interest and property taxes from Census Bureau decennial survey of residential finance. | For imputed rental of owner-occupied housing, same as the annual estimates. For depreciation, interest, closing costs, real estate dealers' commissions, and taxes, NIPA estimates of those components. For other expenses, judgmental trend. |
| | Other years. Same as benchmark years, except for mortgage interest, mortgage debt from FRB times a BEA interest rate, and property taxes from Census Bureau annual surveys of state and local tax collections. | |
| Tenant-occupied nonfarm housing (\$69.7 billion) | Benchmark years. Derived as actual value of housing less related expenses (see preceding entry). | Same as owner-occupied nonfarm housing. |
| | Other years. Same as benchmark years except for mortgage interest, mortgage debt from FRB times a BEA interest rate, and property taxes from Census Bureau annual surveys of state and local tax collections. | |
| Owner-occupied farm housing (\$4.0 billion) | Benchmark years. Derived as imputed rental of farm housing (see the entry "Housing and utilities" under "Personal consumption expenditures") less related expenses, such as mortgage interest and property taxes, from USDA data. For farms owned by nonoperator landlords, derived from USDA data. | |
| | Other years. Imputed rental of farm housing (see the entry "Housing and utilities" under "Personal consumption expenditures"); expenses from USDA data. | |
| Tenant-occupied farm housing (\$6.5 billion) | Benchmark years. For farm housing owned by farm operator landlords, imputed rental of farm housing (see the entry "Housing and utilities" under "Personal consumption expenditures") less related expenses, such as mortgage interest and property taxes, from USDA data. For farms owned by nonoperator landlords, from USDA data. | Judgmental trend. |
| | Other years. For farm housing owned by farm operator landlords, derived as imputed rental of farm housing; expenses from USDA data. For farms owned by nonoperator landlords, from USDA data. | |
| Nonfarm nonresidential properties (\$0.0 billion) | Benchmark years. Nonfarm nonresidential fixed assets from BEA capital stock series times a rate of return on capital based on IRS tabulations of business tax returns. | Judgmental trend. |
| | Other years. BEA capital stock series and judgmental trend. | |
| Royalties (\$27.9 billion) | All years except the most recent year. IRS tabulations of royalties reported on individual income tax returns. | Same as the annual estimates for the most recent year. |
| | Most recent year. Judgmental trend. | |
| Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment (\$905.7 billion) | | |
| Domestic profits before tax (\$964.4 billion) | All years except the most recent year. Receipts less deductions from IRS tabulations of business tax returns, adjusted for understatement of income on tax returns and for conceptual differences. | For some industries in transportation and in finance, judgmental trend. For others, same as the annual estimates for the most recent year. |
| | Most recent year. Profits from Census Bureau <i>Quarterly Financial Report</i> , regulatory agency reports, and compilations of publicly available corporate financial statements. | (Preliminary profits estimate is released with the second estimate of GDP for the first, second, and third quarters and with the third estimate of GDP for the fourth quarter.) |

Table 1. Source Data and Methods for Current-Dollar GDP and Current-Dollar GDI—Table Ends

| Component | Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator | Current quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator ¹ |
|--|---|--|
| Inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) (\$11.9 billion) | The IVA on the income side (for corporations and for nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships) and the IVA on the product side (see the entry "Change in private inventories") differ because the source data reflect different proportions of inventories reported using different accounting methods (such as last-in-first out (LIFO)). The income-side IVA is based on the product-side IVA, adjusted by the relationship between non-LIFO inventories from IRS tabulations of business tax returns and non-LIFO inventories from the Census Bureau. | Same as the annual estimates. |
| Capital consumption adjustment (-\$70.6 billion) | See the entry "Less: Capital consumption adjustment" under consumption of fixed capital. | See the entry under consumption of fixed capital. |
| Current surplus of government enterprises (-\$13.2 billion) | | |
| Federal government (-\$4.2 billion) | Mainly reports of various agencies, such as the Postal Service, and consumption of fixed capital (CFC) estimates derived with perpetual inventory calculations at current cost, based on gross investment estimates and on investment prices. | For CFC estimates, same as the annual estimates. For all others, judgmental trend. |
| State and local government (-\$9.0 billion) | For current operating receipts, mainly revenue data from Census Bureau annual surveys of state and local governments, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis. For current operating expenditures, see the entries "Consumption expenditures and gross investment" and "Consumption of general government fixed capital" under state and local government. | Judgmental trend. |
| Consumption of fixed capital (\$1,861.1 billion) | | |
| Government (\$325.3 billion) | | |
| General government (\$272.3 billion) | Perpetual-inventory method, based on gross investment estimates and on investment prices. | Same as the annual estimates. |
| Government enterprises (\$53.0 billion) | Perpetual-inventory method, based on gross investment estimates and on investment prices. | Same as the annual estimates. |
| Private (\$1,535.8 billion) | | |
| Domestic business (\$1,245.2 billion) | Perpetual-inventory method, based on gross investment estimates and on investment prices. | Same as the annual estimates. |
| Capital consumption allowances (\$1,297.2 billion) | All years except the most recent year. For depreciation of corporations and of nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships, IRS tabulations of business tax returns, adjusted for conceptual differences. For other depreciation (including farm proprietorships and partnerships and other private business), perpetual inventory calculations based on investment at acquisition cost. Most recent year. For depreciation of corporations and of nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships, BEA estimates of tax-return-based depreciation. For other depreciation, same as above. | Perpetual inventory calculations based on investment at acquisition cost. |
| Less: Capital consumption adjustment (\$52.0 billion) | The difference between capital consumption allowances and consumption of fixed capital. | Same as the annual estimates. |
| Households and institutions (\$290.6 billion) | Perpetual-inventory method, based on gross investment estimates and on investment prices. | Same as the annual estimates. |

BEA Bureau of Economic Analysis
 BLS Bureau of Labor Statistics
 CMS Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services
 CPI Consumer price index
 EIA Energy Information Administration
 FRB Federal Reserve Board
 IRS Internal Revenue Service
 GDP Gross domestic product
 NIPA National income and product account
 NOAA National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

OMB Office of Management and Budget
 USDA U.S. Department of Agriculture
 1. For most components, information about the advance quarterly estimates is provided. In addition, major source data that become available during the second or third quarterly estimates for particular NIPA components are also noted.
 2. Residential investment includes -\$1.7 billion for dormitories and net purchases of used structures.
 3. Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds includes \$1.7 billion for supplemental unemployment.
 4. Net interest and miscellaneous payments includes \$19.3 billion for government rents and royalties.

Table 2. Methodology Used in Preparing Estimates of Real GDP—Continues

| Component | Deflation, using price based on | | Using quantity for extrapolation or direct valuation |
|---|--|--|--|
| | CPI or PPI | Other index | |
| Personal consumption expenditures | | | |
| Goods | | | |
| Durable goods | | | |
| Motor vehicles and parts | CPI | ..... | Direct valuation. Unit sales from trade sources with dealers' margins from Census Bureau and trade sources, for used auto and used light truck dealers' margins. |
| Furnishings and durable household equipment | CPI | | |
| Recreational goods and vehicles | CPI | | |
| Other durable goods | CPI | | |
| Nondurable goods | | | |
| Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption | CPI | | |
| Clothing and footwear | CPI PPI, for standard clothing issued to military personnel. | | |
| Gasoline and other energy goods | CPI | | |
| Other nondurable goods | CPI | BEA installation support services price index, for expenditures abroad by U.S. residents. | |
| Services | | | |
| Household consumption expenditures (for services) | | | |
| Housing and utilities | CPI | ..... | Quantity extrapolation. Chained-dollar net stock of farm housing from BEA capital stock estimates. |
| Health care | CPI PPI, for physicians offices, hospitals, proprietary and government nursing homes, home health care services, medical care laboratories, and diagnostic imaging centers. | | |
| Transportation services | CPI PPI, for domestic scheduled air passenger revenue. | | |
| Recreation services | CPI | | |
| Food services and accommodations | CPI | | |
| Financial services and insurance | CPI PPI, for brokerage services, dealer transactions, and workers' compensation. | BEA composite index of prices, for financial services furnished without payment by other financial institutions, ¹ health insurance, life insurance, and portfolio management services. | Quantity extrapolation. BLS index of total output (less BEA estimates of real bank service charges) times consumer share based on deposits and loans, for banks. BEA transactions derived from volume data from a trade source, for investment companies' charges. BLS banking output index, for trust, fiduciary, and custody activities. |

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2. Methodology Used in Preparing Estimates of Real GDP—Continues

| Component | Deflation, using price based on | | Using quantity for extrapolation or direct valuation |
|--|--|--|---|
| | CPI or PPI | Other index | |
| Other services | CPI | BEA composite index of prices, for social assistance services, labor organization dues, and for net foreign travel. | |
| Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households | PPI, for employment agency services and international scheduled passenger revenue. | BLS import price index for passenger fares for foreign travel. BEA composite index of input prices for gross output of nonprofit categories. | |
| Fixed investment | | | |
| Nonresidential structures | | | |
| Commercial and health care | PPI, for office buildings, warehouses, and mobile structures. | BEA index based on cost index from trade source and on Census Bureau price index for single-family houses under construction, for health care and certain commercial structures. | |
| Manufacturing | PPI, for industrial buildings. | | |
| Power and communication | PPI, for steel pipes and tubes. | Cost indexes from trade sources and government agencies, for power; cost index from trade source, for communication. | |
| Mining exploration, shafts, and wells | PPI, for oil and gas well drilling, and oil and gas field services. | BEA index based on cost index from trade source and on Census Bureau price index for single-family houses under construction, for mines. | Quantity extrapolation. Footage by geographic area from trade source, for drilling. |
| Other structures | PPI, for brokers' commissions and new school construction. | BEA index, for railroads; BEA index based on cost index from trade source and on Census Bureau price index for single-family houses under construction, for other components. | |
| Nonresidential equipment and software | | | |
| Equipment except those listed below | PPI, for most domestic components and for imported transportation equipment. | BLS import price indexes, for imported components except transportation equipment. | |
| New autos, new light trucks, and net purchases of used autos and used light trucks | CPI, for new autos and new light trucks. | ..... | Direct valuation. For used autos and used light trucks, see the entry "Motor vehicles and parts" under "Personal consumption expenditures." |
| Telephone and telegraph installation | ..... | BEA cost index. | |
| Telephone switching equipment | ..... | FRB price index for telephone switching equipment. | |
| Data communications equipment | ..... | FRB price index for data networking equipment. | |
| Wireless communications equipment | ..... | FRB price index for wireless networking equipment. | |
| Carrier line equipment | ..... | FRB price index for carrier line equipment. | |
| Photocopying equipment | ..... | BEA price index. | |
| Software | PPI, for prepackaged software. | BEA cost index, BLS employment cost index, and PPI, for own-account and custom software. | |

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2. Methodology Used in Preparing Estimates of Real GDP—Continues

| Component | Deflation, using price based on | | Using quantity for extrapolation or direct valuation |
|---|--|---|---|
| | CPI or PPI | Other index | |
| Residential investment | | | |
| Permanent-site new single-family structures | ..... | Census Bureau price index for single-family houses under construction. | |
| Permanent-site new multifamily structures | ..... | BEA price index. | |
| Manufactured homes | PPI | | |
| Improvements | ..... | BEA composite index of input prices, for major replacements; BEA index based on Census Bureau price index for single-family houses under construction and BEA index for major replacements, for additions and alterations. | |
| Brokers' commissions | PPI | | |
| Equipment | CPI | | |
| Change in private inventories | | | |
| Farm | ..... | USDA average market prices. | |
| Nonfarm | | | |
| Purchased goods of all industries | PPI | Composite price from the Energy Information Administration (EIA), for crude petroleum; BLS import price indexes, for imported goods purchased by trade industries. | Direct valuation. Quantities and prices of stocks of coal, petroleum, and natural gas from EIA, for utilities. |
| Work-in-process and finished goods, manufacturing | PPI | BEA indexes of unit labor costs. | |
| Net exports of goods and services | | | |
| Exports and imports of goods | PPI for gold, semiconductor exports, selected transportation equipment, and selected imports of refined petroleum. | BLS export and import price indexes; FRB price index, for various communications equipment; unit-value indexes based on Census Bureau values and quantities, for electric energy exports and imports and for petroleum imports. | |
| Exports and imports of services | CPI, for travel receipts, medical receipts, and nonresident students' expenditures. PPI, for selected other transportation. | Selected deflators, for military transfers and defense expenditures: see "National defense except consumption of general government fixed capital" below. BLS export and import price indexes, for passenger fares; BEA composite index of foreign CPIs, ² for travel payments, for miscellaneous services, and for U.S. students' expenditures abroad; BLS export and import price indexes, for selected other transportation; BEA price indexes, CPI, PPI, and implicit price deflator for final sales to domestic purchasers, for royalties and fees, and for other private services. | Quantity extrapolation. BLS index of total bank output (less BEA estimates of real bank service charges), for exports of financial services furnished without payment; ¹ premiums deflated by PPI, for exports and imports of insurance. |

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2. Methodology Used in Preparing Estimates of Real GDP—Continues

| Component | Deflation, using price based on | | Using quantity for extrapolation or direct valuation |
|---|--|---|--|
| | CPI or PPI | Other index | |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | | | |
| Federal government | | | |
| National defense except consumption of general government fixed capital | PPI, for selected goods and services. CPI and PPI, for utilities and communications. | BEA indexes based on DOD prices paid, for some goods and services and for most military structures; BLS employment cost indexes, for some services; cost indexes from trade sources and government agencies, for nonmilitary structures; BEA index derived from nondefense compensation, for own-account software; BEA index derived from nondefense compensation price index and PPI, for custom software. | Quantity extrapolation. Full-time equivalent employment by rank and length of service, for military compensation; full-time equivalent employment by grade, adjusted for change from base year in hours worked, for civilian compensation. Direct valuation. Quantities and prices from DOD reports, for some goods and services and a few military structures; quantities from DOE, for electricity and natural gas. |
| National defense consumption of general government fixed capital | ..... | ..... | Direct valuation. Perpetual inventory calculations based on gross investment. |
| Nondefense except consumption of general government fixed capital | PPI, for most goods and selected services. CPI, for rent, utilities, and communications. | Cost indexes from trade sources and government agencies, for structures; BLS employment cost indexes, for some services; BEA index derived from nondefense compensation, for own-account software; BEA index derived from nondefense compensation price index and PPI, for custom software. | Quantity extrapolation. Full-time equivalent employment by grade, adjusted for change from base year in hours worked, for compensation; BLS index of total bank output (less BEA estimates of real bank service charges), for financial services furnished without payment. ¹ Direct valuation. Quantities by crop from agency reports and USDA prices, for net purchases of agricultural commodities by the Commodity Credit Corporation; DOE quantities and prices, for selected petroleum transactions. |
| Nondefense consumption of general government fixed capital | ..... | ..... | Direct valuation. Perpetual inventory calculations based on gross investment. |
| State and local government | | | |
| Consumption expenditures and gross investment except those listed below | CPI, for services. PPI, for electricity, hospitals, most professional services, and goods. | BEA indexes based on federal nondefense prices paid, for transportation, books, and postal services; BEA composite indexes of input prices, for elementary and secondary education, welfare, and libraries; BEA composite price index for state and local construction, for maintenance and repair services. | |
| Compensation of general government employees | ..... | ..... | Quantity extrapolation. Full-time equivalent employment by education and experience, adjusted for change from base year in hours worked, for employees in education; full-time equivalent employment, adjusted for change from base year in hours worked, for other employees. |

Table 2. Methodology Used in Preparing Estimates of Real GDP—Table Ends

| Component | Deflation, using price based on | | Using quantity for extrapolation or direct valuation |
|--|---------------------------------|---|---|
| | CPI or PPI | Other index | |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital | | | Direct valuation. Perpetual inventory calculations based on gross investment. |
| Structures | | Cost indexes from trade sources and government agencies. | |
| Software | | See the entry "Software" under "Nonresidential equipment and software." | |
| Brokerage charges and financial services furnished without payment | | | Quantity extrapolation. See the entry "Financial services and insurance" under "Personal consumption expenditures." |

BEA Bureau of Economic Analysis
 BLS Bureau of Labor Statistics
 CPI Consumer price index
 DOD Department of Defense
 DOE Department of Energy
 DOT Department of Transportation
 FRB Federal Reserve Board

GDP Gross domestic product
 PPI Producer price index
 USDA U.S. Department of Agriculture
 1. Also referred to as "services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries, except life insurance carriers."
 2. The foreign CPIs are adjusted for differences in exchange rates.

U.S. Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts for 2004–2009

By Steven L. Zemanek and Stanislaw J. Rzeznik

THE TRAVEL and tourism industry—as measured by the real output of goods and services sold directly to visitors—declined 4.7 percent in 2009 after declining 3.1 percent in 2008, according to the most recent statistics from the travel and tourism satellite accounts of the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). In comparison, the broader economy as measured by real gross domestic product declined 2.6 percent in 2009 and showed no growth in 2008.¹

The updated statistics in the travel and tourism satellite accounts presented in this article replace the previously published statistics. These revised statistics primarily reflect the incorporation of the 2010 comprehensive revision of the annual industry accounts released on May 25, 2010.² This comprehensive revision incorporated two major types of revisions: (1) updated definitions and classifications and (2) statistical changes that included new and improved estimation methodologies and incorporated newly available and revised source data. Combined with new and revised source data for travel and tourism, these improvements allow the travel and tourism satellite accounts to more accurately capture the dynamics of travel and tourism.

Comprehensive revisions, which occur every 5 years, go beyond annual revisions by incorporating more detailed methodological changes. Major changes introduced with this latest revision include the following:

- The results of the 2002 benchmark input-output (I-O) accounts, including Census Bureau data on shipments, receipts, and business expenses from the 2002 Economic Census, Business Expenses Survey, and Service Annual Survey. This provides an improved breakout of business versus leisure consumption of commodities in the travel and tourism satellite accounts, updates the flow of commodities

from producer to consumers, and updates the relationship between travel agents and the airlines.

- The results of the 2009 comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts, including the new classification system for personal consumption expenditures.
- New producer price indexes from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) used to deflate gross margin output of the retail trade sector.
- A new interpolation method to prepare time series of the annual industry accounts between the 1997 benchmark I-O tables and the 2002 benchmark I-O tables.
- An improved method to “reconcile” value added by industry within a balanced I-O framework.
- New employment multipliers from BEA’s Regional Input-Output Modeling System II (RIMS II) program, which are used to measure total tourism employment in the satellite accounts.
- New data on travel expenditures by government and private business from the BLS consumer expenditure survey on the breakout of spending specifically for travel.

Highlights from the travel and tourism satellite accounts include the following:

- Real output slowed, turned down, or declined at a faster rate in 10 of 24 commodities in 2009, including both domestic and international passenger air transportation, gambling, and food and beverage services.
- Inbound tourism declined 13.9 percent in 2009, and outbound tourism declined 7.2 percent. As a result, the travel and tourism surplus fell to \$16.6 billion in 2009 from \$28.0 billion in 2008.
- Prices for tourism goods and services declined 4.3 percent in 2009 after increasing 5.6 percent in 2008. Traveler accommodations contributed significantly to the overall decline in prices in 2009 as hotels sought to replace lost business travelers with leisure travelers.

The remainder of this article consists of a discussion of trends in travel and tourism output and prices, the

1. All measures of travel and tourism activity not identified as being in “real” terms are current-dollar estimates.

2. See Matthew M. Donahoe, Edward T. Morgan, Kevin J. Muck, and Ricky L. Stewart, “Annual Industry Accounts: Revised Statistics for 1998–2008 and Comprehensive Revision,” *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 90 (June 2010): 14–29.

composition of tourism demand, and tourism value added and employment and is followed by the core travel and tourism account tables. The accounts for 1998–2009 have been revised, but this article focuses on the more recent period from 2004 through 2009. (See the box “Data Availability.”)

Trends in Output and Prices

Real output

The 4.7 percent decline in real direct travel and tourism output in 2009 was widespread (table A). The largest contributors to the faster decline were traveler accommodations, international passenger air transportation, and travel arrangement services (table B). Traveler accommodations fell 8.8 percent in 2009 after growing 2.2 percent in 2008. International passenger air transportation contracted 8.8 percent after growing 3.4 percent. Travel arrangement services fell 13.3 percent after decreasing 1.0 percent.

Data Availability

The detailed annual statistics on travel and tourism activity for 2008 are presented in eight tables at the end of this article. The complete set of detailed annual statistics for 1998–2008, statistics of output and employment for 2009, and quarterly statistics of output and employment for 1998–2009 are available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov under “Industry” and “Satellite Accounts.”

Table A. Annual Growth in Real Output by Tourism Commodity in 2004–2009

[Percentage change from preceding period]

| Commodity | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| All tourism goods and services | 6.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 1.2 | -3.1 | -4.7 |
| Traveler accommodations..... | 7.6 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | -8.8 |
| Food and beverage services..... | 5.6 | 5.6 | 3.0 | -0.4 | -6.1 | -3.4 |
| Transportation..... | 4.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.8 | -2.8 | -4.8 |
| Passenger air transportation..... | 3.9 | -0.4 | 1.7 | 2.8 | -4.3 | -7.3 |
| Domestic passenger air transportation services..... | -1.4 | -6.1 | -1.7 | 1.0 | -9.2 | -6.1 |
| International passenger air transportation services..... | 17.5 | 11.4 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 3.4 | -8.8 |
| All other transportation-related commodities..... | 5.0 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | -1.8 | -3.0 |
| Passenger rail transportation services..... | 7.5 | -7.7 | 0.4 | 9.0 | 6.5 | -8.7 |
| Passenger water transportation services..... | 32.9 | -0.1 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 1.4 |
| Intercity bus services..... | -1.1 | 1.4 | -2.1 | 1.9 | -3.3 | -19.1 |
| Intercity charter bus services..... | -5.5 | -6.3 | 8.9 | -21.4 | 5.1 | 1.5 |
| Local bus and other transportation services..... | -1.4 | 12.0 | 4.4 | -0.6 | -5.9 | -4.0 |
| Taxicab services..... | -4.9 | 9.0 | 11.4 | 5.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services..... | 4.7 | 2.4 | -0.9 | 3.6 | -2.3 | -10.3 |
| Automotive rental and leasing..... | 4.9 | 4.3 | -1.6 | 0.0 | -5.7 | -3.5 |
| Other vehicle rental and leasing..... | 2.3 | 6.4 | 1.4 | -4.9 | -8.2 | 11.3 |
| Automotive repair services..... | -4.1 | -5.7 | -1.4 | 1.8 | -8.9 | -1.4 |
| Parking..... | 6.8 | 0.0 | -7.8 | -4.2 | -10.3 | -4.7 |
| Highway tolls..... | 1.6 | -7.4 | -11.2 | -3.9 | -8.9 | 12.3 |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services..... | 8.0 | 4.9 | -0.8 | 3.2 | -1.0 | -13.3 |
| Gasoline..... | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 1.5 |
| Recreation, entertainment, and shopping..... | 7.4 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 0.3 | -5.2 | -2.2 |
| Recreation and entertainment..... | 5.2 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 1.4 | -4.0 | -2.2 |
| Motion pictures and performing arts..... | 3.3 | -2.6 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -6.4 | 5.4 |
| Spectator sports..... | 12.6 | 1.9 | 4.7 | -1.5 | -16.7 | -4.4 |
| Participant sports..... | 1.7 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 0.5 | -2.0 | -4.9 |
| Gambling..... | 8.6 | 2.3 | 6.0 | 3.2 | -0.5 | -3.6 |
| All other recreation and entertainment..... | -0.1 | 2.5 | -1.3 | 0.3 | -6.0 | -1.8 |
| Nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline..... | 9.1 | 3.1 | 5.2 | -0.6 | -6.1 | -2.2 |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures

The widespread declines were partly offset by slower declines in food and beverage services, and domestic passenger air transportation, and a turnaround in motion pictures and performing arts. Food and beverage services decreased 3.4 percent in 2009 after decreasing 6.1 percent. Domestic passenger air transportation decreased 6.1 percent after decreasing 9.2 percent. Motion pictures and performing arts grew 5.4 percent after decreasing 6.4 percent (table C and chart 1).

Table B. Contributions to Growth in Real Tourism Output by Tourism Commodity in 2004–2009

[Percentage points]

| Commodity | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| All tourism goods and services | 6.08 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 1.20 | -3.06 | -4.65 |
| Traveler accommodations..... | 1.33 | 0.78 | 0.63 | 0.50 | 0.39 | -1.61 |
| Food and beverage services..... | 0.91 | 0.90 | 0.48 | -0.06 | -0.95 | -0.57 |
| Transportation..... | 1.75 | 0.48 | 0.59 | 0.68 | -1.11 | -1.87 |
| Passenger air transportation..... | 0.65 | -0.07 | 0.28 | 0.44 | -0.69 | -1.13 |
| Domestic passenger air transportation services..... | -0.16 | -0.67 | -0.17 | 0.09 | -0.90 | -0.55 |
| International passenger air transportation services..... | 0.81 | 0.59 | 0.45 | 0.35 | 0.21 | -0.58 |
| All other transportation-related commodities..... | 1.09 | 0.56 | 0.31 | 0.24 | -0.42 | -0.73 |
| Passenger rail transportation services..... | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.01 | -0.02 |
| Passenger water transportation services..... | 0.43 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.02 |
| Intercity bus services..... | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.05 |
| Intercity charter bus services..... | -0.02 | -0.02 | 0.02 | -0.06 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Local bus and other transportation services..... | -0.01 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.00 | -0.03 | -0.02 |
| Taxicab services..... | -0.03 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services..... | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.01 | -0.04 |
| Automotive rental and leasing..... | 0.20 | 0.17 | -0.06 | 0.00 | -0.21 | -0.15 |
| Other vehicle rental and leasing..... | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.01 |
| Automotive repair services..... | -0.08 | -0.10 | -0.02 | 0.03 | -0.14 | -0.02 |
| Parking..... | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 | -0.01 | -0.03 | -0.01 |
| Highway tolls..... | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.01 |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services..... | 0.37 | 0.22 | -0.03 | 0.14 | -0.04 | -0.59 |
| Gasoline..... | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.24 | 0.01 | -0.04 | 0.12 |
| Recreation, entertainment, and shopping..... | 2.09 | 0.74 | 1.20 | 0.08 | -1.38 | -0.61 |
| Recreation and entertainment..... | 0.66 | 0.26 | 0.42 | 0.18 | -0.48 | -0.27 |
| Motion pictures and performing arts..... | 0.07 | -0.05 | 0.02 | 0.01 | -0.11 | 0.10 |
| Spectator sports..... | 0.12 | 0.02 | 0.05 | -0.02 | -0.17 | -0.04 |
| Participant sports..... | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.01 | -0.03 | -0.08 |
| Gambling..... | 0.44 | 0.12 | 0.31 | 0.17 | -0.03 | -0.21 |
| All other recreation and entertainment..... | 0.00 | 0.07 | -0.03 | 0.01 | -0.14 | -0.04 |
| Nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline..... | 1.43 | 0.49 | 0.79 | -0.09 | -0.90 | -0.34 |

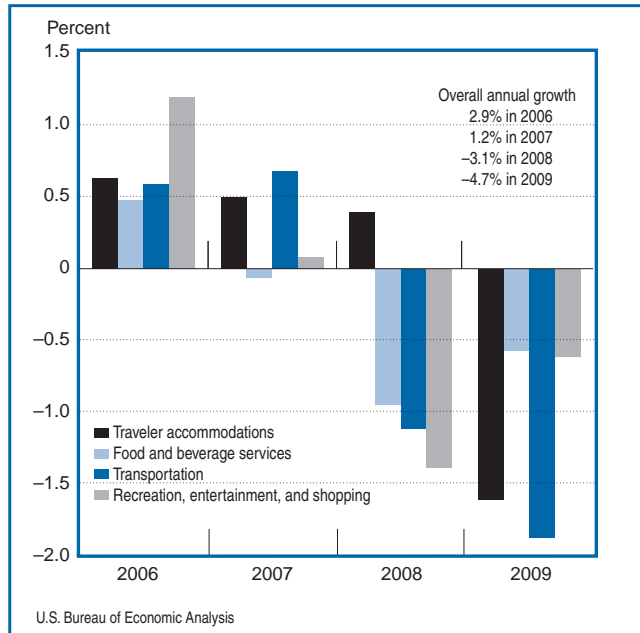
PCE Personal consumption expenditures

Table C. Real Output by Tourism Commodity in 2004–2009

[Millions of chained (2005) dollars]

| Commodity | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| All tourism goods and services | 673,068 | 692,605 | 712,684 | 721,264 | 699,184 | 666,640 |
| Traveler accommodations..... | 118,616 | 123,831 | 128,211 | 131,726 | 134,571 | 122,727 |
| Food and beverage services..... | 107,019 | 112,962 | 116,309 | 115,877 | 108,864 | 105,179 |
| Transportation..... | 260,595 | 263,933 | 267,970 | 272,756 | 265,108 | 252,348 |
| Passenger air transportation..... | 108,436 | 107,976 | 109,834 | 112,914 | 108,103 | 100,223 |
| Domestic passenger air transportation services..... | 73,404 | 68,916 | 67,740 | 68,390 | 62,071 | 58,292 |
| International passenger air transportation services..... | 35,065 | 39,059 | 42,150 | 44,546 | 46,057 | 41,995 |
| All other transportation-related commodities..... | 152,172 | 155,957 | 158,082 | 159,795 | 156,922 | 152,279 |
| Passenger rail transportation services..... | 1,277 | 1,178 | 1,183 | 1,289 | 1,373 | 1,254 |
| Passenger water transportation services..... | 10,429 | 10,420 | 11,272 | 11,912 | 12,442 | 12,615 |
| Intercity bus services..... | 1,715 | 1,738 | 1,702 | 1,735 | 1,678 | 1,358 |
| Intercity charter bus services..... | 1,901 | 1,781 | 1,940 | 1,524 | 1,603 | 1,626 |
| Local bus and other transportation services..... | 3,242 | 3,631 | 3,791 | 3,767 | 3,544 | 3,400 |
| Taxicab services..... | 3,604 | 3,929 | 4,376 | 4,605 | 4,673 | 4,749 |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services..... | 2,806 | 2,873 | 2,848 | 2,950 | 2,883 | 2,585 |
| Automotive rental and leasing..... | 25,525 | 26,632 | 26,193 | 26,181 | 24,695 | 23,836 |
| Other vehicle rental and leasing..... | 596 | 634 | 643 | 611 | 561 | 625 |
| Automotive repair services..... | 12,254 | 11,561 | 11,396 | 11,598 | 10,567 | 10,421 |
| Parking..... | 2,099 | 2,099 | 1,935 | 1,854 | 1,663 | 1,584 |
| Highway tolls..... | 740 | 685 | 608 | 584 | 532 | 598 |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services..... | 29,540 | 30,987 | 30,747 | 31,738 | 31,427 | 27,254 |
| Gasoline..... | 56,465 | 57,808 | 59,420 | 59,545 | 59,217 | 60,128 |
| Recreation, entertainment, and shopping..... | 186,994 | 191,880 | 200,318 | 200,905 | 190,510 | 186,354 |
| Recreation and entertainment..... | 82,728 | 84,417 | 87,316 | 86,561 | 84,998 | 83,139 |
| Motion pictures and performing arts..... | 13,141 | 12,798 | 12,950 | 12,992 | 12,161 | 12,816 |
| Spectator sports..... | 6,995 | 7,128 | 7,466 | 7,356 | 6,128 | 5,856 |
| Participant sports..... | 10,353 | 11,004 | 11,489 | 11,542 | 11,308 | 10,751 |
| Gambling..... | 35,092 | 35,904 | 38,048 | 39,266 | 39,067 | 37,651 |
| All other recreation and entertainment..... | 17,152 | 17,583 | 17,361 | 17,406 | 16,367 | 16,078 |
| Nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline..... | 104,273 | 107,463 | 113,008 | 112,323 | 105,466 | 103,167 |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures

Chart 1. Contributions to Annual Growth in Real Tourism Output in 2006–2009**Prices**

Travel and tourism prices declined 4.3 percent in 2009, the first annual decline since 2002 (tables D, E, and F). The largest contributors to the decline in prices were gasoline, traveler accommodations, and domestic and international passenger air transportation services. Gasoline prices decreased 27.8 percent in 2009 after increasing 16.1 percent in 2008. Prices for traveler accommodations decreased 7.0 percent after increasing

1.9 percent. Together, international and domestic passenger air transportation services decreased 9.3 percent after growing 10.3 percent (chart 2).

The overall decline in price growth for the travel and tourism sector prices was partly offset by an acceleration in the prices for automotive rental and leasing, which increased 12.7 percent in 2009 after increasing 8.4 percent in 2008. By reducing their stock of automobiles, rental establishments have increased their ability to raise prices.

Table E. Contributions to Annual Growth in the Chain-Type Price Indexes for Tourism Commodities in 2004–2009
[Percentage points]

| Commodity | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| All tourism goods and services | 2.93 | 4.93 | 4.49 | 3.48 | 5.64 | -4.29 |
| Traveler accommodations | 0.46 | 0.90 | 0.65 | 0.78 | 0.35 | -1.35 |
| Food and beverage services | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.59 | 0.71 | 0.17 |
| Transportation | 1.36 | 2.89 | 2.67 | 1.43 | 3.62 | -3.16 |
| Passenger air transportation | 0.10 | 1.06 | 1.03 | 0.38 | 1.62 | -1.35 |
| Domestic passenger air transportation services | -0.01 | 0.70 | 0.71 | 0.11 | 0.93 | -0.67 |
| International passenger air transportation services | 0.11 | 0.36 | 0.32 | 0.27 | 0.69 | -0.67 |
| All other transportation-related commodities | 1.26 | 1.82 | 1.64 | 1.05 | 2.00 | -1.82 |
| Passenger rail transportation services | -0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Passenger water transportation services | -0.02 | 0.02 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.03 | -0.08 |
| Intercity bus services | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 | -0.01 |
| Intercity charter bus services | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Local bus and other transportation services | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| Taxicab services | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | -0.01 |
| Automotive rental and leasing | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.25 | 0.08 | 0.30 | 0.25 |
| Other vehicle rental and leasing | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Automotive repair services | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.03 |
| Parking | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| Highway tolls | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services | -0.08 | 0.01 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.01 | -0.18 |
| Gasoline | 1.14 | 1.58 | 1.06 | 0.75 | 1.52 | -1.86 |
| Recreation, entertainment, and shopping | 0.61 | 0.63 | 0.66 | 0.69 | 0.96 | 0.05 |
| Recreation and entertainment | 0.32 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.40 | -0.03 |
| Motion pictures and performing arts | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| Spectator sports | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.00 |
| Participant sports | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | -0.02 |
| Gambling | 0.14 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.20 | -0.08 |
| All other recreation and entertainment | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.01 |
| Nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline | 0.28 | 0.24 | 0.27 | 0.31 | 0.56 | 0.09 |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures

Table D. Annual Growth in Prices for Tourism Commodities in 2004–2009
[Percentage change from preceding period]

| Commodity | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| All tourism goods and services | 2.9 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 5.6 | -4.3 |
| Traveler accommodations | 2.6 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 1.9 | -7.0 |
| Food and beverage services | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 3.5 |
| Transportation | 3.6 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 9.3 | -9.9 |
| Passenger air transportation | 0.7 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 2.4 | 10.3 | -9.3 |
| Domestic passenger air transportation services | -0.1 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 1.1 | 10.1 | -8.3 |
| International passenger air transportation services | 2.2 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 10.6 | -10.8 |
| All other transportation-related commodities | 5.9 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 4.6 | 8.6 | -10.4 |
| Passenger rail transportation services | -3.5 | 3.6 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 1.4 |
| Passenger water transportation services | -1.3 | 1.1 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -1.7 | -9.1 |
| Intercity bus services | 3.8 | 3.6 | 7.2 | 0.8 | 6.4 | 4.0 |
| Intercity charter bus services | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| Local bus and other transportation services | 5.2 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 4.8 |
| Taxicab services | 6.0 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 4.7 |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1.2 |
| Automotive rental and leasing | 1.6 | 1.0 | 6.6 | 2.1 | 8.4 | 12.7 |
| Other vehicle rental and leasing | 3.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 6.6 | 6.6 | -3.1 |
| Automotive repair services | 2.3 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 4.1 |
| Parking | 4.9 | 7.1 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 7.8 |
| Highway tolls | 8.4 | 12.6 | 10.8 | 5.8 | 13.6 | -7.3 |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services | -1.7 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Gasoline | 17.9 | 22.1 | 12.7 | 8.5 | 16.1 | -27.8 |
| Recreation, entertainment, and shopping | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 1.5 |
| Recreation and entertainment | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 0.7 |
| Motion pictures and performing arts | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 1.6 |
| Spectator sports | 4.6 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 2.5 |
| Participant sports | 0.5 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Gambling | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.8 | -0.3 |
| All other recreation and entertainment | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 1.6 |
| Nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 2.1 |

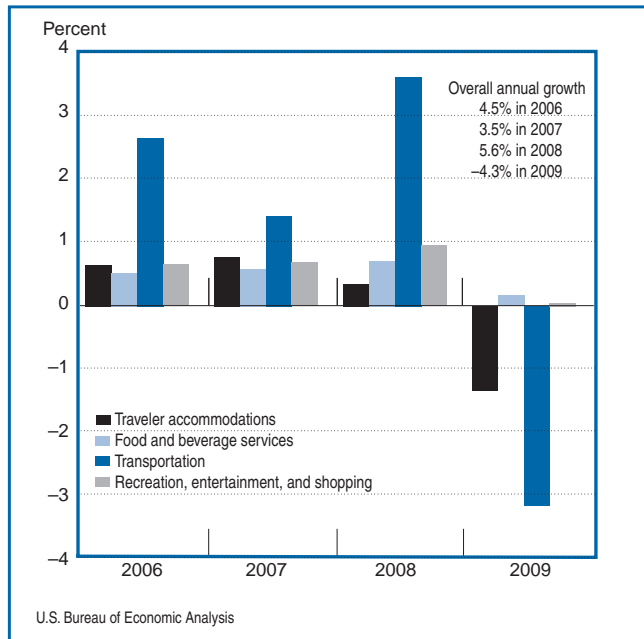
PCE Personal consumption expenditures

Table F. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Tourism Commodities in 2004–2009
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| Commodity | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| All tourism goods and services | 95.3 | 100.0 | 104.5 | 108.1 | 114.2 | 109.3 |
| Traveler accommodations | 95.1 | 100.0 | 103.6 | 108.1 | 110.2 | 102.4 |
| Food and beverage services | 96.9 | 100.0 | 103.2 | 107.0 | 111.9 | 115.8 |
| Transportation | 92.8 | 100.0 | 107.0 | 111.0 | 121.3 | 109.3 |
| Passenger air transportation | 93.6 | 100.0 | 106.7 | 109.2 | 120.5 | 109.3 |
| Domestic passenger air transportation services | 93.6 | 100.0 | 107.3 | 108.5 | 119.5 | 109.6 |
| International passenger air transportation services | 93.6 | 100.0 | 105.5 | 110.2 | 121.9 | 108.8 |
| All other transportation-related commodities | 92.3 | 100.0 | 107.3 | 112.3 | 121.9 | 109.2 |
| Passenger rail transportation services | 96.5 | 100.0 | 107.2 | 112.3 | 116.5 | 118.2 |
| Passenger water transportation services | 98.9 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.1 | 97.5 | 88.6 |
| Intercity bus services | 96.5 | 100.0 | 107.2 | 108.1 | 115.0 | 119.5 |
| Intercity charter bus services | 97.7 | 100.0 | 103.5 | 106.8 | 109.5 | 112.7 |
| Local bus and other transportation services | 95.6 | 100.0 | 103.9 | 106.7 | 111.2 | 116.6 |
| Taxicab services | 95.6 | 100.0 | 103.4 | 105.5 | 109.7 | 114.9 |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services | 97.7 | 100.0 | 103.5 | 106.8 | 109.4 | 110.8 |
| Automotive rental and leasing | 99.0 | 100.0 | 106.6 | 108.8 | 117.9 | 133.0 |
| Other vehicle rental and leasing | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 107.5 | 114.5 | 111.0 |
| Automotive repair services | 96.7 | 100.0 | 104.2 | 107.7 | 113.0 | 117.5 |
| Parking | 93.4 | 100.0 | 102.9 | 106.3 | 113.3 | 122.1 |
| Highway tolls | 88.8 | 100.0 | 110.8 | 117.1 | 133.1 | 123.4 |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services | 99.8 | 100.0 | 103.5 | 105.9 | 106.1 | 106.3 |
| Gasoline | 81.9 | 100.0 | 112.7 | 122.2 | 142.0 | 102.5 |
| Recreation, entertainment, and shopping | 97.8 | 100.0 | 102.4 | 104.9 | 108.7 | 110.3 |
| Recreation and entertainment | 96.9 | 100.0 | 103.2 | 106.4 | 110.0 | 110.8 |
| Motion pictures and performing arts | 97.0 | 100.0 | 103.5 | 107.1 | 109.9 | 111.7 |
| Spectator sports | 94.3 | 100.0 | 103.7 | 108.8 | 114.6 | 117.5 |
| Participant sports | 99.4 | 100.0 | 102.1 | 103.9 | 105.1 | 106.1 |
| Gambling | 96.7 | 100.0 | 103.2 | 106.2 | 110.2 | 109.8 |
| All other recreation and entertainment | 96.8 | 100.0 | 103.5 | 107.2 | 111.0 | 112.8 |
| Nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline | 98.5 | 100.0 | 101.7 | 103.8 | 107.7 | 110.0 |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures

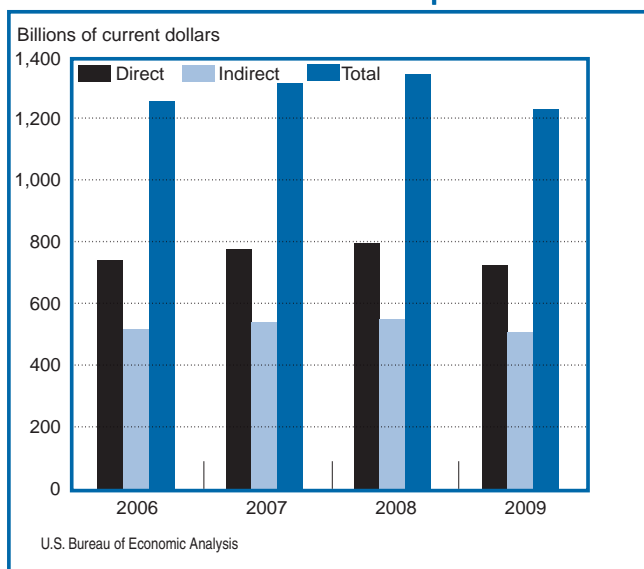
Chart 2. Contributions to Annual Growth in the Chain-Type Price Index for Tourism Goods and Services in 2006–2009



Total output

Total tourism-related output decreased to \$1.24 trillion in 2009, or 8.5 percent, from \$1.35 trillion in 2008. Total output consisted of \$728.8 billion in direct tourism output and \$508.5 billion in indirect tourism output in 2009. The 1.70 ratio of total output to direct output in 2009 means that every dollar of direct tourism output required an additional 70 cents of *indirect* tourism output (chart 3).

Chart 3. Total Tourism-Related Output in 2006–2009



Direct tourism output includes goods and services sold directly to visitors, such as passenger air travel. Indirect tourism output includes sales of all goods and services used to produce that direct output, such as jet fuel to fly the plane and catering services for international flights.

The Composition of Tourism Demand

The travel and tourism accounts include estimates of the composition of tourism demand by type of visitor. They distinguish expenditures of U.S. residents traveling abroad from those of U.S. residents and nonresidents traveling within the United States for leisure, business, or government purposes. The balance of tourism trade is derived by subtracting expenditures on foreign travel by U.S. residents (an import of goods and services to *outbound* travelers) from expenditures on U.S. travel by nonresidents (an export of goods and services to *inbound* travelers).

International travel and tourism

Current-dollar international travel (the sum of inbound and outbound travel) declined 10.9 percent in 2009 after growing 11.6 percent in 2008.

Inbound travel and tourism. This consists of travel-related expenditures and international transportation purchases from U.S. providers by nonresidents traveling in the United States. This activity declined 13.9 percent to \$121.3 billion (chart 4). In recent years, inbound activity had been increasing steadily as relatively strong currencies in Europe and Canada made the U.S. a more attractive destination.³ However, in

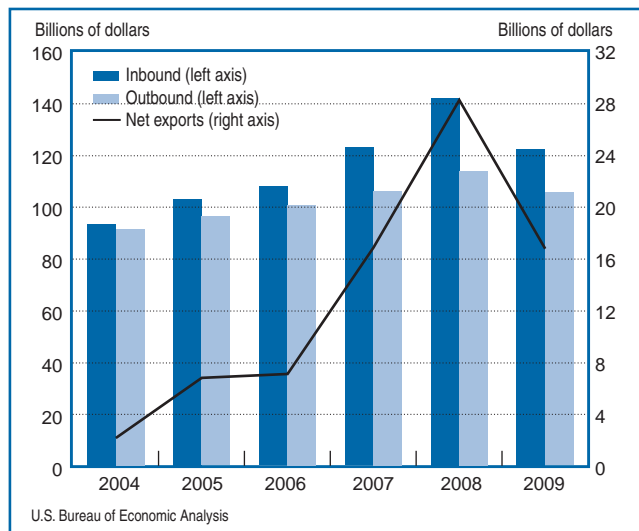
3. See Douglas B. Weinberg and Erin M. Whitaker, “U.S. International Transactions,” SURVEY 90 (April 2010): 26–61.

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Chart 4. U.S. Trade in Tourism in 2004–2009

2009, the global economic decline had a strong negative effect as net exports declined 40.6 percent from \$28.0 billion in 2008 to \$16.6 billion in 2009.

Outbound travel and tourism. This consists of travel-related expenditures and international transportation purchases from foreign providers by U.S. residents traveling abroad. In 2009, outbound activity declined 7.2 percent to \$104.7 billion. As a result, net exports of travel and tourism decreased (table G).

Table G. U.S. International Travel and Tourism in 2004–2009

[Billions of dollars]

| | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total international travel and tourism | 182.9 | 197.3 | 207.0 | 227.2 | 253.6 | 225.9 |
| Inbound travel and tourism | 92.5 | 102.0 | 107.0 | 121.9 | 140.8 | 121.3 |
| Outbound travel and tourism | 90.4 | 95.3 | 100.0 | 105.3 | 112.8 | 104.7 |
| Net exports of travel and tourism..... | 2.1 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 16.7 | 28.0 | 16.6 |

Key Terms

The following key terms are used to describe the travel and tourism satellite accounts.

Domestic tourism. Travel-related expenditures by U.S. residents traveling within the United States. It comprises travel by resident households, business travel, and travel by government employees.

Inbound tourism. Travel-related expenditures by nonresidents traveling within the United States and expenditures by nonresidents on international transportation purchased from U.S. providers. These expenditures exclude expenditures for travel to study in the United States and for medical reasons.¹

Internal tourism. The sum of domestic tourism expenditures and inbound tourism expenditures (net of all international transportation expenditures).

National tourism. The sum of domestic tourism demand and outbound tourism demand (including all international transportation expenditures).

Outbound tourism. Travel-related expenditures by U.S. residents traveling abroad and expenditures by U.S. residents on international transportation purchased from foreign providers.

Tourism commodities. Goods and services that are typically purchased by visitors, such as airline passenger transportation, hotel accommodations, and meals.²

1. In the travel and tourism satellite accounts, inbound and outbound visitors are not differentiated by type of visitor, because the data to prepare these estimates are not available.

2. The classification of tourism commodities in the travel and tourism satellite accounts is based on a list of primary activities of visitors that was developed from recommendations by the World Tourism Organization, by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and from various surveys of U.S. visitors.

Tourism employment. Total tourism-related employment consists of direct tourism employment plus indirect tourism employment. Direct tourism employment comprises all jobs where the workers are engaged in the production of direct tourism output (for example, hotel staff and airline pilots), and indirect tourism employment comprises all jobs where the workers are engaged in the production of indirect tourism output (for example, workers producing hotel toiletries and delivering fuel to airlines).

Tourism output. Total tourism-related output consists of direct tourism output and indirect tourism output. Direct tourism output comprises all domestically produced goods and services purchased by travelers (for example, traveler accommodations and passenger air transportation), and indirect tourism output comprises all output required to support the production of direct tourism output (for example, toiletries for hotel guests and fuel for airplanes).

Usual environment. The area of normal, everyday activities within 50–100 miles of home.³

Visitor. A person who travels outside of his or her usual environment for less than a year or who stays overnight in a hotel or motel. The visitor may travel for pleasure or business (private sector or government). Visitors exclude travelers who expect to be compensated at the location of their visit (such as migrant workers, persons traveling to new assignments, and diplomatic and military personnel traveling to and from their duty stations and their home countries).

3. The usual environment depends on the availability of source data.

Internal travel and tourism. This consists of travel and tourism within the borders of the United States—the sum of domestic activity and inbound activity.⁴ Inbound travel and tourism’s share of internal tourism in 2008 (the most recent year for which data are available) accounted for 14.7 percent of the total. After declining to 11.4 percent in 2003, inbound tourism’s share rebounded, accounting for 12.4 percent of internal tourism in 2005 and 12.9 percent in 2007 (table H and chart 5).

Table H. Internal Travel and Tourism in the United States by Residents and Nonresidents in 2002–2008

| Year | Millions of dollars | | | Share | |
|------|---------------------|------------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------|
| | Residents | Nonresidents (inbound) | Total | Residents | Nonresidents (inbound) |
| 2002 | 461,147 | 66,647 | 527,793 | 87.4 | 12.6 |
| 2003 | 502,293 | 64,391 | 566,683 | 88.6 | 11.4 |
| 2004 | 539,519 | 74,621 | 614,140 | 87.8 | 12.2 |
| 2005 | 579,495 | 81,867 | 661,361 | 87.6 | 12.4 |
| 2006 | 623,009 | 85,846 | 708,855 | 87.9 | 12.1 |
| 2007 | 655,458 | 97,143 | 752,601 | 87.1 | 12.9 |
| 2008 | 638,401 | 110,167 | 748,568 | 85.3 | 14.7 |

bound tourism. The calculation of outbound tourism includes all expenditures on international transportation, whether purchased from foreign or U.S. providers in order to create consistency between expenditures by U.S. residents traveling within the United States (domestic tourism) and expenditures by U.S. residents traveling abroad (outbound tourism). Outbound tourism’s share of national tourism peaked at 18.8 percent in 2008 (the most recent year for which data are available) (table I and chart 6).

Table I. National Travel and Tourism in the United States and Abroad in 2002–2008

| Year | Millions of dollars | | | Percent | |
|------|----------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | In the United States | Abroad (outbound) | Total | In the United States | Abroad (outbound) |
| 2002 | 461,147 | 95,742 | 556,889 | 82.8 | 17.2 |
| 2003 | 502,293 | 97,371 | 599,663 | 83.8 | 16.2 |
| 2004 | 539,519 | 114,681 | 654,201 | 82.5 | 17.5 |
| 2005 | 579,495 | 123,650 | 703,145 | 82.4 | 17.6 |
| 2006 | 623,009 | 133,410 | 756,419 | 82.4 | 17.6 |
| 2007 | 655,458 | 140,852 | 796,310 | 82.3 | 17.7 |
| 2008 | 638,401 | 147,389 | 785,790 | 81.2 | 18.8 |

Chart 5. Inbound Tourism’s Share of Internal Travel and Tourism in 2004–2008

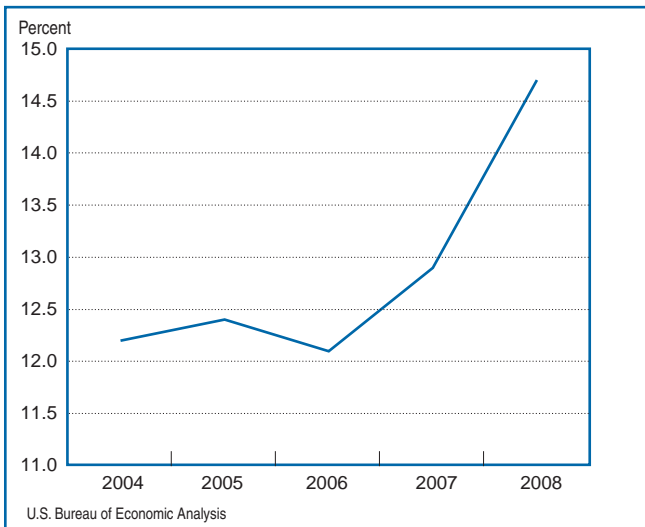
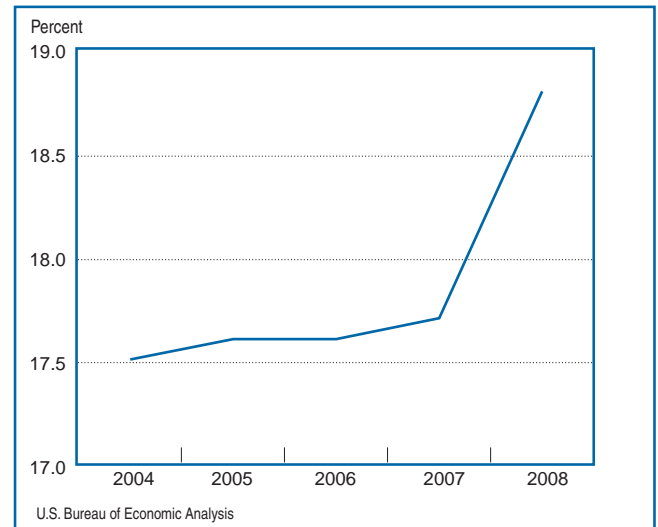


Chart 6. Outbound Tourism’s Share of National Travel and Tourism in 2004–2008



National tourism. This consists of travel and tourism by U.S. residents, both within the United States and abroad—the sum of domestic tourism and out-

Domestic travel and tourism

Domestic tourism includes travel and tourism undertaken by U.S. residents within the borders of the United States. Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories are outside of this defined boundary and are classified in “international travel.” The travel and tourism accounts break out all expenditures on domestic travel and tourism by type of visitor:

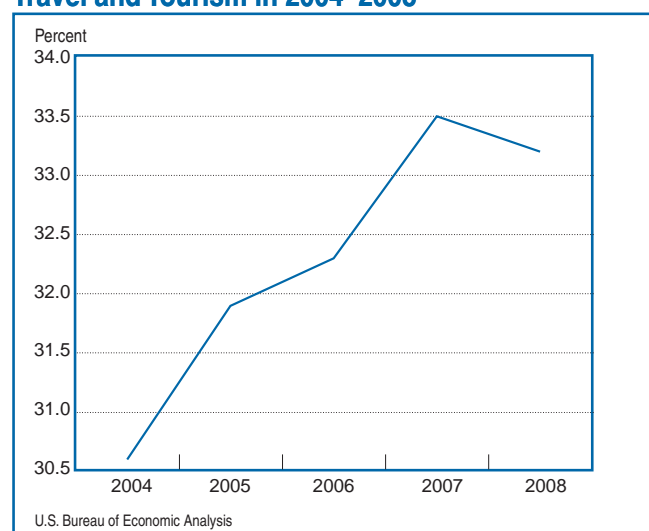
4. As a component of internal tourism, the calculation of inbound tourism is modified to exclude all expenditures on international transportation, whether purchased from foreign or U.S. providers. This makes possible an equally defined comparison between expenditures by U.S. residents traveling within the U.S. (domestic tourism) and expenditures by nonresidents traveling within the U.S. (inbound tourism).

resident households, business, and government (table 3). Business's share of domestic travel and tourism decreased slightly to 33.2 percent in 2008, the most recent year for which data are available. Government expenditures made up 3.7 percent of domestic travel and tourism in 2008, declining steadily from its peak of 5.8 percent in 2003. In general, government travel is more stable than business or leisure travel, and as a result, its share tends to increase during downturns in overall travel and tourism (table J and chart 7).

Table J. Domestic Travel and Tourism by Type of Visitor in 2002–2008

| Year | Millions of dollars | | | | Percent | | |
|------|---------------------|----------|------------|---------|---------------------|----------|------------|
| | Resident households | Business | Government | Total | Resident households | Business | Government |
| 2002 | 299,588 | 143,440 | 24,348 | 467,376 | 64.1 | 30.7 | 5.2 |
| 2003 | 325,240 | 154,396 | 29,608 | 509,245 | 63.9 | 30.3 | 5.8 |
| 2004 | 350,045 | 168,219 | 30,592 | 548,856 | 63.8 | 30.6 | 5.6 |
| 2005 | 371,445 | 187,775 | 30,131 | 589,352 | 63.0 | 31.9 | 5.1 |
| 2006 | 397,486 | 204,677 | 31,339 | 633,502 | 62.7 | 32.3 | 4.9 |
| 2007 | 410,896 | 219,449 | 25,702 | 656,047 | 62.6 | 33.5 | 3.9 |
| 2008 | 413,236 | 217,957 | 24,531 | 655,724 | 63.0 | 33.2 | 3.7 |

Chart 7. Business Travel's Share of Domestic Travel and Tourism in 2004–2008



Tourism Value Added and Employment

Value added

A sector's value added measures its contribution to gross domestic product (GDP). In 2008 (the most recent year for which data are available), the travel and tourism industry's share of GDP was 2.8 percent (table K). Travel and tourism's share of GDP continues to account for a larger share of GDP than industries such as

utilities, computer and electronic products manufacturing, or broadcasting and telecommunications.

Table K. Travel and Tourism as a Share of Gross Domestic Product in 2002–2008

| Year | Billions of dollars | | Percent |
|------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Gross domestic product (GDP) | Tourism value added | Tourism value added as a share of GDP |
| 2002 | 10,642 | 312 | 2.93 |
| 2003 | 11,142 | 326 | 2.93 |
| 2004 | 11,868 | 352 | 2.97 |
| 2005 | 12,638 | 371 | 2.94 |
| 2006 | 13,399 | 396 | 2.96 |
| 2007 | 14,062 | 414 | 2.94 |
| 2008 | 14,369 | 402 | 2.80 |

Direct employment

Direct tourism employment includes jobs that involve producing goods and services that are sold directly to visitors. Airline pilots, hotel clerks, and travel agents are examples of such employees. Overall, direct employment decreased 5.1 percent in 2009. The largest contributor to the decline was traveler accommodations, contributing 26.7 percent to the decline. Air transportation also contributed a large portion of the total decline in employment, 10.0 percent (table L and

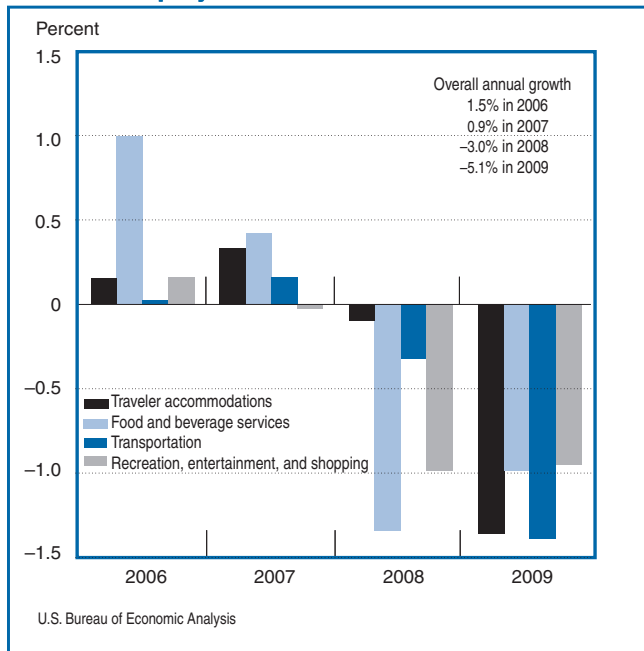
Table L. Contributions to Growth in Employment by Tourism in 2004–2009
[Percentage points]

| Industry | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| All tourism industries | 2.45 | 2.05 | 1.49 | 0.92 | -3.01 | -5.09 |
| Traveler accommodations | 0.38 | 0.36 | 0.15 | 0.33 | -0.10 | -1.36 |
| Nonfarm Residential Tenant Occupied Permanent Site | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Food services and drinking places | 1.60 | 1.71 | 0.99 | 0.42 | -1.34 | -0.99 |
| Transportation | -0.28 | -0.11 | 0.02 | 0.16 | -0.32 | -1.39 |
| Air transportation services | -0.10 | -0.16 | -0.10 | 0.08 | -0.09 | -0.50 |
| All other transportation-related industries | -0.18 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.08 | -0.22 | -0.88 |
| Rail transportation services | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.01 | -0.02 |
| Water transportation services | 0.11 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.04 | -0.04 | -0.06 |
| Interurban bus transportation | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Interurban charter bus transportation | 0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | -0.02 |
| Urban transit systems and other transportation | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.02 | -0.04 | -0.02 |
| Taxi service | -0.03 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.00 | -0.02 |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.02 |
| Automotive equipment rental and leasing | -0.07 | 0.01 | -0.06 | -0.05 | 0.01 | -0.21 |
| Automotive repair services | -0.05 | -0.08 | -0.01 | 0.03 | -0.04 | -0.05 |
| Parking lots and garages | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 |
| Toll highways | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services | -0.14 | -0.06 | -0.01 | 0.00 | -0.05 | -0.43 |
| Petroleum refineries | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Gasoline service stations | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.05 | -0.01 | -0.07 | -0.04 |
| Recreation, entertainment, and shopping | 0.64 | 0.11 | 0.16 | -0.03 | -0.99 | -0.95 |
| Recreation and entertainment | 0.40 | 0.33 | -0.02 | 0.08 | -0.41 | -0.36 |
| Motion pictures and performing arts | 0.02 | -0.03 | -0.02 | -0.01 | -0.04 | -0.02 |
| Spectator sports | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.15 | -0.02 |
| Participant sports | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.11 | 0.02 | -0.16 | -0.10 |
| Gambling | 0.13 | 0.08 | -0.07 | 0.07 | 0.04 | -0.15 |
| All other recreation and entertainment | -0.02 | 0.05 | -0.05 | -0.01 | -0.11 | -0.06 |
| Shopping | 0.23 | -0.21 | 0.18 | -0.11 | -0.58 | -0.59 |
| Industries producing nondurable PCE commodities, excluding petroleum refineries | -0.02 | -0.19 | -0.03 | -0.11 | -0.23 | -0.18 |
| Retail trade services, excluding gasoline service stations | 0.25 | -0.03 | 0.21 | -0.01 | -0.34 | -0.41 |
| All other industries | 0.11 | -0.02 | 0.18 | 0.03 | -0.27 | -0.40 |
| All other industries, excluding Wholesale trade and transportation services | 0.03 | -0.02 | 0.03 | -0.03 | -0.01 | -0.14 |
| Wholesale trade and transportation services | 0.08 | 0.00 | 0.15 | 0.06 | -0.26 | -0.26 |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures

chart 8). No travel and tourism industries added employees in 2009, while most reduced employment (table M).

Chart 8. Contributions to Annual Growth in Direct Tourism Employment in 2006–2009



Total employment

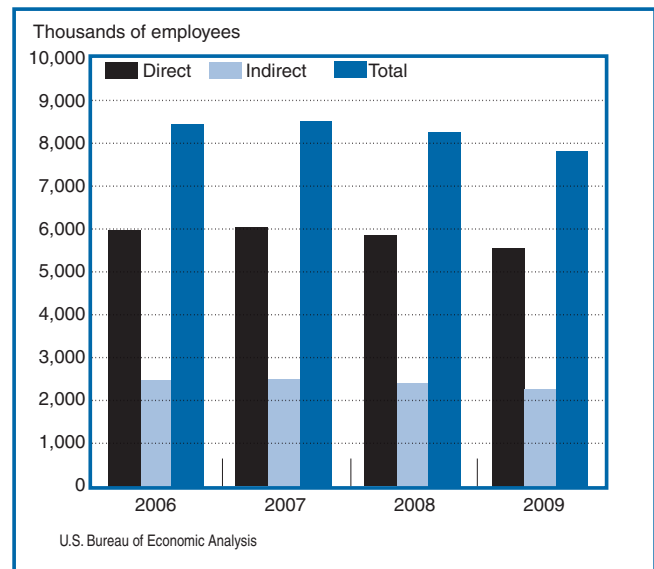
Total tourism-related employment (the sum of direct and indirect jobs) decreased to 7.8 million jobs in 2009, down from 8.2 million jobs in 2008. The 7.8 million jobs consisted of 5.5 million direct tourism jobs and 2.3 million indirect tourism jobs (chart 9). Indirect tourism employment consists of jobs that produce indirect tourism output, such as refinery workers producing jet fuel. The most recent data indicate that for every direct tourism job generated an additional 41 percent of a job is indirectly generated.

Table M. Direct Employment by Tourism Industry in 2004–2009
[Thousands]

| Industry | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| All tourism industries | 5,758 | 5,876 | 5,963 | 6,018 | 5,837 | 5,540 |
| Traveler accommodations | 1,304 | 1,324 | 1,333 | 1,353 | 1,347 | 1,267 |
| Nonfarm Residential Tenant Occupied Permanent Site | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 |
| Food services and drinking places | 1,780 | 1,878 | 1,936 | 1,961 | 1,881 | 1,823 |
| Transportation..... | 1,165 | 1,158 | 1,160 | 1,169 | 1,150 | 1,069 |
| Air transportation services..... | 496 | 487 | 481 | 485 | 480 | 450 |
| All other transportation-related industries..... | 669 | 672 | 679 | 684 | 670 | 619 |
| Rail transportation services..... | 9 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 |
| Water transportation services..... | 42 | 44 | 48 | 50 | 48 | 44 |
| Interurban bus transportation | 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Interurban charter bus transportation | 22 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 21 |
| Urban transit systems and other transportation | 47 | 53 | 56 | 57 | 55 | 54 |
| Taxi service..... | 43 | 46 | 50 | 53 | 53 | 52 |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services | 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 15 |
| Automotive equipment rental and leasing..... | 103 | 103 | 100 | 97 | 98 | 85 |
| Automotive repair services | 52 | 47 | 47 | 49 | 46 | 43 |
| Parking lots and garages..... | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Toll highways | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services..... | 207 | 204 | 204 | 203 | 201 | 176 |
| Petroleum refineries | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 |
| Gasoline service stations | 81 | 81 | 83 | 83 | 78 | 76 |
| Recreation, entertainment, and shopping | 1,247 | 1,254 | 1,263 | 1,261 | 1,202 | 1,146 |
| Recreation and entertainment | 632 | 651 | 649 | 654 | 629 | 608 |
| Motion pictures and performing arts..... | 30 | 29 | 27 | 27 | 25 | 23 |
| Spectator sports | 71 | 75 | 75 | 76 | 67 | 65 |
| Participant sports | 227 | 236 | 243 | 244 | 234 | 228 |
| Gambling | 174 | 178 | 174 | 178 | 181 | 172 |
| All other recreation and entertainment | 130 | 133 | 130 | 129 | 123 | 119 |
| Shopping | 616 | 603 | 614 | 607 | 573 | 538 |
| Industries producing nondurable PCE commodities, excluding petroleum refineries | 180 | 170 | 168 | 162 | 148 | 137 |
| Retail trade services, excluding gasoline service stations | 435 | 434 | 446 | 446 | 425 | 401 |
| All other industries..... | 252 | 251 | 262 | 264 | 248 | 224 |
| All other industries, excluding Wholesale trade and transportation services | 74 | 73 | 75 | 73 | 72 | 64 |
| Wholesale trade and transportation services | 178 | 178 | 187 | 191 | 175 | 160 |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures

Chart 9. Total Tourism-Related Employment in 2006–2009



Tables 1 through 8 follow.

Table 1. Production of Commodities by Industry, 2008—Continues
[Millions of dollars]

| Commodity | Industry | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|
| | Traveler accommodations | Nonfarm residential tenant occupied permanent site | Food services and drinking places | Air transportation | Rail transportation | Water transportation | Interurban bus transportation | Interurban charter bus transportation | Urban transit systems and other transportation | Taxi service | Scenic and sightseeing transportation | Automotive equipment rental and leasing | Automotive repair services | Parking lots and garages | Toll highways |
| Traveler accommodations..... | 128,951 | 17,366 | 802 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food services and drinking places..... | 33,218 | | 526,579 | | 99 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic passenger air transportation services..... | | | | 74,123 | | | | | | | 2 | | | | |
| International passenger air transportation services..... | | | | 56,076 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passenger rail transportation services..... | | | | | 1,600 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passenger water transportation services..... | | | | | | 12,617 | | | | | 3 | | | | |
| Interurban bus transportation..... | | | | | | | 1,898 | 20 | 8 | | | | | | |
| Interurban charter bus transportation..... | | | | | | | 53 | 1,586 | 49 | | 19 | | | | |
| Urban transit systems and other transportation services..... | | | | 4 | | | | | | | | 30 | | | |
| Taxi service..... | | | | 1 | | | 29 | 66 | 22,322 | 70 | 14 | | | | |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services..... | | | | 10 | | 19 | | 81 | 21 | 14,752 | 0 | | | | |
| Automotive rental..... | | | | | | | | | 8 | 0 | 3,013 | | | | |
| Other vehicle rental..... | | | | | | | | | | | | 30,789 | 68 | | |
| Automotive repair services..... | | | | | | | | 6 | 136 | 2 | 0 | 474 | 88,347 | | |
| Parking lots and garages..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 10,680 | |
| Highway tolls..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 9,439 |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Motion pictures and performing arts..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Spectator sports..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Participant sports..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gambling..... | 41,035 | | 750 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All other recreation and entertainment..... | | | 2,339 | | | 2 | | | | | 2 | | | | |
| Gasoline..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale trade and transportation margins on gasoline..... | | | | 10 | 743 | 532 | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade margins on gasoline..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline..... | | | | 4,070 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale trade and transportation margins on nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline..... | | | | 6,849 | 32,514 | 2,582 | | | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade margins on nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline..... | 806 | | 2,039 | | | | 3 | | 1 | | 4 | | 148 | | |
| All other commodities, except all other trade and transportation margins..... | 10,357 | 293,711 | 173 | 25,295 | 16,107 | 32,188 | 41 | 67 | 4,820 | 15 | 4 | 19,538 | 9,968 | 19 | 215 |
| All other wholesale trade and transportation margins..... | | | | 7,558 | 29,743 | -372 | | | 0 | 1 | | | | | |
| All other retail trade margins..... | 1,448 | | 0 | 65 | | | | | | 0 | | 231 | 592 | | |
| Travel by U.S. residents abroad..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry output..... | 215,815 | 311,077 | 532,681 | 174,061 | 80,807 | 47,567 | 2,023 | 1,825 | 27,365 | 14,839 | 3,062 | 51,061 | 99,123 | 10,699 | 9,654 |
| Intermediate inputs..... | 97,416 | 88,917 | 244,342 | 107,256 | 46,970 | 24,342 | 798 | 305 | 12,295 | 7,838 | 1,495 | 23,172 | 27,086 | 2,837 | 2,875 |
| Value added..... | 118,399 | 222,160 | 288,339 | 66,805 | 33,836 | 23,225 | 1,225 | 1,520 | 15,070 | 7,001 | 1,566 | 27,889 | 72,037 | 7,862 | 6,779 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 64,756 | 14,513 | 188,158 | 46,344 | 20,559 | 12,871 | 889 | 1,264 | 25,812 | 1,097 | 905 | 8,734 | 45,499 | 4,849 | 3,329 |
| Taxes on production and imports, less subsidies..... | 17,702 | 44,749 | 34,574 | 11,408 | -1,278 | 962 | 124 | 51 | -89 | 279 | 333 | 5,917 | 6,585 | 732 | |
| Gross operating surplus..... | 35,941 | 162,898 | 65,607 | 9,052 | 14,556 | 9,392 | 212 | 205 | -10,652 | 5,625 | 328 | 13,238 | 19,953 | 2,280 | 3,451 |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures

Table 1. Production of Commodities by Industry, 2008—Table Ends
[Millions of dollars]

| Commodity | Industry | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------|--|----------------------|---|---|---------------------------|--|----------------------|--|
| | Travel arrangement and reservation services | Motion pictures and performing arts | Spectator sports | Participant sports | Gambling | All other recreation and entertainment | Petroleum refineries | Industries producing nondurable PCE commodities, excluding petroleum refineries | Wholesale trade and transportation services | Gasoline service stations | Retail trade services, excluding gasoline service stations | All other industries | Domestic production at producers' prices |
| Traveler accommodations | | | | 244 | | 86 | | | | | | 814 | 148,261 |
| Food services and drinking places | | 28 | 13 | 6,029 | 2,062 | 5,128 | | | | 7,448 | 18,903 | 32,424 | 631,930 |
| Domestic passenger air transportation services | | | | | | | | | | | | 28 | 74,153 |
| International passenger air transportation services | | | | | | | | | | | | | 56,076 |
| Passenger rail transportation services | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1,600 |
| Passenger water transportation services | | | | | | | | | | | | | 12,620 |
| Interurban bus transportation | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 1,930 |
| Interurban charter bus transportation | | | | | | | | | | | | 48 | 1,755 |
| Urban transit systems and other transportation services | | | | | | | | | | | | 206 | 22,739 |
| Taxi service | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 14,775 |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services | | | | | | | | | 8 | | | 17 | 3,155 |
| Automotive rental | | | | | | | | | | | | 728 | 32,012 |
| Other vehicle rental | | | | | | | | | | 7 | | 206 | 687 |
| Automotive repair services | | | | | | | | 9 | 6,509 | 4,063 | | 82,694 | 145 |
| Parking lots and garages | | | | | | | | | | | | 1,027 | 11,707 |
| Highway tolls | | | | | | | | | | | | | 9,439 |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services | 35,001 | | | | | | | | | | | | 35,001 |
| Motion pictures and performing arts | | 22,404 | 18,965 | | | 371 | | | | | | | 42,253 |
| Spectator sports | | | 17,073 | | | | | | | | | | 17,073 |
| Participant sports | | | | 37,859 | | 2,722 | | | | | | | 40,631 |
| Gambling | | | 13 | 54 | 40,475 | 2,126 | | | | | | | 84,453 |
| All other recreation and entertainment | | 102 | 4,497 | 248 | 91 | 47,169 | | 1,846 | | | | 577 | 65,749 |
| Gasoline | | | | | | | 339,823 | | | | | | 339,823 |
| Wholesale trade and transportation margins on gasoline | | | | | | | | | 98,618 | | | | 99,904 |
| Retail trade margins on gasoline | | | | | | | | | | 54,483 | | 8,104 | 62,858 |
| Nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline | | | | 11 | | | 282,044 | 1,494,634 | 9,614 | | 20,629 | 71,391 | 1,882,393 |
| Wholesale trade and transportation margins on nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline | | | | | | | | | 527,624 | | | | 569,570 |
| Retail trade margins on nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline | | 223 | 476 | 896 | 95 | 2,054 | | 216 | | 23,858 | 592,127 | 26,001 | 648,947 |
| All other commodities, except all other trade and transportation margins | 132 | 33,317 | 15,429 | 2,177 | 24 | 2,307 | 69,523 | 848,673 | 236,780 | 4,164 | 30,421 | 18,557,253 | 20,212,716 |
| All other wholesale trade and transportation margins | | | | | | | 880 | 27,490 | 731,965 | | | 27,280 | 824,545 |
| All other retail trade margins | | | 0 | | | 111 | | 326 | | 1,617 | 435,425 | 3,886 | 443,701 |
| Travel by U.S. residents abroad | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry output | 35,134 | 56,074 | 56,466 | 47,517 | 42,747 | 62,074 | 692,270 | 2,373,194 | 1,611,119 | 95,639 | 1,189,814 | 18,730,658 | 26,574,365 |
| Intermediate inputs | 14,456 | 17,172 | 23,929 | 17,392 | 9,723 | 25,367 | 564,858 | 1,504,304 | 631,296 | 28,365 | 391,126 | 8,217,016 | 12,132,950 |
| Value added | 20,678 | 38,902 | 32,538 | 30,125 | 33,023 | 36,707 | 127,412 | 868,890 | 979,822 | 67,273 | 798,688 | 10,513,642 | 14,441,415 |
| Compensation of employees | 13,005 | 14,831 | 22,082 | 22,479 | 23,368 | 18,970 | 13,182 | 398,319 | 530,871 | 20,019 | 483,896 | 6,044,148 | 8,044,750 |
| Taxes on production and imports, less subsidies | 140 | 3,974 | 3,110 | 3,168 | 3,214 | 5,473 | 2,758 | 35,801 | 181,620 | 20,690 | 167,320 | 444,442 | 993,761 |
| Gross operating surplus | 7,532 | 20,097 | 7,346 | 4,478 | 6,441 | 12,264 | 111,472 | 434,770 | 267,332 | 26,564 | 147,472 | 4,025,052 | 5,402,904 |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures

Table 2. Supply and Consumption of Commodities, 2008

[Millions of dollars]

| Commodity | Supply | | | | | | Consumption | | | | | | |
|---|--|------------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Domestic production at producers' prices | Imports | Change in private inventories | Wholesale trade margins and transportation costs | Retail trade margins | Total supply at purchasers' prices | Intermediate | | Personal consumption expenditures | Gross private fixed investment | Government final expenditures | Exports of goods and services | Total consumption |
| | | | | | | | Private expenditures | Government expenditures | | | | | |
| Traveler accommodations..... | 148,261 | | | | | 148,261 | 50,441 | 6,328 | 91,492 | | | | 148,261 |
| Food services and drinking places..... | 631,930 | | | | | 631,930 | 103,996 | 20,590 | 506,411 | | | 933 | 631,930 |
| Domestic passenger air transportation services..... | 74,153 | | | | | 74,153 | 16,935 | 5,551 | 51,667 | | | | 74,153 |
| International passenger air transportation services..... | 56,076 | 30,744 | | | | 86,820 | 14,811 | 1,187 | 40,609 | | | 30,213 | 86,820 |
| Passenger rail transportation services..... | 1,600 | | | | | 1,600 | 534 | 268 | 798 | | | | 1,600 |
| Passenger water transportation services..... | 12,620 | 637 | | | | 13,257 | 1,442 | | 11,372 | | | 443 | 13,257 |
| Interurban bus transportation..... | 1,930 | | | | | 1,930 | 231 | 396 | 1,302 | | | | 1,930 |
| Interurban charter bus transportation..... | 1,755 | | | | | 1,755 | 0 | | 1,755 | | | | 1,755 |
| Urban transit systems and other transportation services..... | 22,739 | | | | | 22,739 | 2,270 | 133 | 20,336 | | | | 22,739 |
| Taxi service..... | 14,775 | | | | | 14,775 | 8,863 | 1,328 | 4,583 | | | | 14,775 |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services..... | 3,155 | | | | | 3,155 | 0 | | 3,155 | | | | 3,155 |
| Automotive rental..... | 32,012 | | | | | 32,012 | 19,908 | 1,438 | 10,666 | | | | 32,012 |
| Other vehicle rental..... | 687 | | | | | 687 | 351 | 1 | 335 | | | | 687 |
| Automotive repair services..... | 181,910 | | | | | 181,910 | 31,395 | 3,326 | 147,179 | | | 10 | 181,910 |
| Parking lots and garages..... | 11,707 | | | | | 11,707 | 2,706 | 1,314 | 7,688 | | | | 11,707 |
| Highway tolls..... | 9,439 | | | | | 9,439 | 1,899 | 391 | 7,149 | | | | 9,439 |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services..... | 35,001 | | | | | 35,001 | 19,755 | 576 | 12,087 | | | 2,583 | 35,001 |
| Motion pictures and performing arts..... | 42,253 | 183 | | | | 42,436 | 8,730 | 5 | 33,488 | | | 213 | 42,436 |
| Spectator sports..... | 17,073 | 86 | | | | 17,159 | 11,252 | 28 | 5,778 | | | 100 | 17,159 |
| Participant sports..... | 40,631 | | | | | 40,631 | 6,225 | 177 | 34,229 | | | | 40,631 |
| Gambling..... | 84,453 | | | | | 84,453 | 1 | 23 | 84,429 | | | | 84,453 |
| All other recreation and entertainment..... | 65,749 | 6 | | | | 65,755 | 4,242 | 2,974 | 58,532 | | | 7 | 65,755 |
| Gasoline..... | 339,823 | 14,372 | -934 | 99,904 | 62,858 | 517,890 | 169,028 | 12,550 | 335,252 | | | 1,061 | 517,890 |
| Wholesale trade and transportation margins on gasoline..... | 99,904 | | | | | 99,904 | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade margins on gasoline..... | 62,858 | | | | | 62,858 | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline..... | 1,882,393 | 537,716 | -18,646 | 569,570 | 648,947 | 3,657,272 | 1,063,166 | 179,990 | 2,095,197 | 34,617 | 2,354 | 281,948 | 3,657,272 |
| Wholesale trade and transportation margins on nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline..... | 569,570 | | | | | 569,570 | | | | | | | |
| Retail trade margins on nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline..... | 648,947 | | | | | 648,947 | | | | | | | |
| All other commodities, except all other trade and transportation margins..... | 20,212,716 | 1,703,886 | -15,172 | 824,545 | 443,701 | 23,200,021 | 9,320,003 | 1,014,767 | 6,504,430 | 2,121,553 | 2,880,854 | 1,343,779 | 23,185,386 |
| All other wholesale trade and transportation margins..... | 824,545 | | | | | 824,545 | | | | | | | |
| All other retail trade margins..... | 443,701 | | | | | 443,701 | | | | | | | |
| Travel by U.S. residents abroad..... | | 81,424 | | | | 81,424 | 21,424 | | 60,000 | | | | 81,424 |
| Total..... | 26,574,365 | 2,369,056 | -34,752 | 1,494,018 | 1,155,506 | 31,627,697 | 10,879,608 | 1,253,343 | 10,129,919 | 2,156,170 | 2,883,208 | 1,661,291 | 28,963,538 |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures

Table 3. Demand for Commodities by Type of Visitor, 2008

[Millions of dollars]

| Commodity | Total consumption | Resident households | Business | Government | Nonresidents | Total tourism demand | Nontourism demand | Tourism commodity ratio |
|---|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Traveler accommodations..... | 148,261 | 60,192 | 50,441 | 6,328 | 31,300 | 148,261 | | 1.00 |
| Food services and drinking places..... | 631,930 | 54,223 | 38,683 | 5,382 | 23,480 | 121,769 | 510,161 | 0.19 |
| Domestic passenger air transportation services..... | 74,153 | 43,166 | 16,935 | 5,551 | 8,501 | 74,153 | | 1.00 |
| International passenger air transportation services..... | 86,820 | 40,609 | 14,811 | 1,187 | 30,213 | 86,820 | | 1.00 |
| Passenger rail transportation services..... | 1,600 | 666 | 534 | 268 | 131 | 1,600 | | 1.00 |
| Passenger water transportation services..... | 13,257 | 12,296 | | | 443 | 12,739 | 518 | 0.96 |
| Interurban bus transportation..... | 1,930 | 1,088 | 231 | 396 | 214 | 1,930 | | 1.00 |
| Interurban charter bus transportation..... | 1,755 | 1,466 | 0 | | 289 | 1,755 | | 1.00 |
| Urban transit systems and other transportation services..... | 22,739 | 3,295 | 372 | 22 | 252 | 3,941 | 18,798 | 0.17 |
| Taxi service..... | 14,775 | 1,510 | 3,018 | 452 | 148 | 5,128 | 9,647 | 0.35 |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services..... | 3,155 | 2,636 | 0 | | 519 | 3,155 | | 1.00 |
| Automotive rental..... | 32,012 | 7,247 | 19,904 | 1,438 | 538 | 29,128 | 2,885 | 0.91 |
| Other vehicle rental..... | 687 | 181 | 351 | 1 | 110 | 643 | 44 | 0.94 |
| Automotive repair services..... | 181,910 | 7,339 | 3,179 | 201 | 1,218 | 11,936 | 169,974 | 0.07 |
| Parking lots and garages..... | 11,707 | 1,152 | 412 | 200 | 120 | 1,883 | 9,824 | 0.16 |
| Highway tolls..... | 9,439 | 470 | 126 | 26 | 86 | 708 | 8,731 | 0.08 |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services..... | 35,001 | 11,464 | 18,736 | 546 | 2,583 | 33,329 | 1,672 | 0.95 |
| Motion pictures and performing arts..... | 42,436 | 7,985 | 4,313 | | 1,125 | 13,423 | 29,013 | 0.32 |
| Spectator sports..... | 17,159 | 1,146 | 5,541 | | 372 | 7,059 | 10,100 | 0.41 |
| Participant sports..... | 40,631 | 8,046 | 3,095 | | 745 | 11,887 | 28,744 | 0.29 |
| Gambling..... | 84,453 | 33,877 | | | 9,182 | 43,059 | 41,394 | 0.51 |
| All other recreation and entertainment..... | 65,755 | 14,788 | 2,106 | | 1,282 | 18,176 | 47,579 | 0.28 |
| Gasoline..... | 517,890 | 57,420 | 24,869 | 1,569 | 2,774 | 86,632 | 431,258 | 0.17 |
| Nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline..... | 3,657,272 | 81,580 | 25,109 | 2,150 | 25,160 | 133,999 | 3,523,274 | 0.04 |
| All other commodities..... | 23,185,386 | | | | | | 23,185,386 | |
| Total demand less travel by U.S. residents abroad..... | 28,882,114 | 453,845 | 232,769 | 25,718 | 140,783 | 853,115 | 28,029,000 | |
| Travel by U.S. residents abroad..... | 81,424 | 60,000 | 21,424 | | | 81,424 | | 1.00 |
| Total demand..... | 28,963,538 | 513,845 | 254,193 | 25,718 | 140,783 | 934,539 | 28,029,000 | |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures

Table 3a. Demand for Commodities by Type of Visitor (Unadjusted for Travel Arrangement Commissions), 2008

[Millions of dollars]

| Commodity | Total consumption | Resident households | Business | Government | Nonresidents | Total tourism demand | Nontourism demand | Tourism commodity ratio |
|---|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Traveler accommodations | 148,932 | 60,464 | 50,669 | 6,357 | 31,442 | 148,932 | | 1.00 |
| Food services and drinking places | 631,930 | 54,223 | 38,683 | 5,382 | 23,480 | 121,769 | 510,161 | 0.19 |
| Domestic passenger air transportation services | 74,933 | 43,620 | 17,114 | 5,609 | 8,591 | 74,933 | | 1.00 |
| International passenger air transportation services | 87,851 | 41,091 | 14,987 | 1,201 | 30,571 | 87,851 | | 1.00 |
| Passenger rail transportation services | 2,030 | 846 | 678 | 340 | 167 | 2,030 | | 1.00 |
| Passenger water transportation services | 13,379 | 12,414 | | | 447 | 12,861 | 518 | 0.96 |
| Interurban bus transportation | 1,930 | 1,088 | 231 | 396 | 214 | 1,930 | | 1.00 |
| Interurban charter bus transportation | 1,757 | 1,468 | 0 | | 289 | 1,757 | | 1.00 |
| Urban transit systems and other transportation services | 22,739 | 3,295 | 372 | 22 | 252 | 3,941 | 18,798 | 0.17 |
| Taxi service | 14,783 | 1,513 | 3,023 | 453 | 148 | 5,136 | 9,647 | 0.35 |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services | 3,171 | 2,649 | 0 | | 522 | 3,171 | | 1.00 |
| Automotive rental | 32,072 | 7,262 | 19,945 | 1,441 | 539 | 29,188 | 2,885 | 0.91 |
| Other vehicle rental | 687 | 181 | 351 | 1 | 110 | 643 | 44 | 0.94 |
| Automotive repair services | 181,910 | 7,339 | 3,179 | 201 | 1,218 | 11,936 | 169,974 | 0.07 |
| Parking lots and garages | 11,707 | 1,152 | 412 | 200 | 120 | 1,883 | 9,824 | 0.16 |
| Highway tolls | 9,439 | 470 | 126 | 26 | 86 | 708 | 8,731 | 0.08 |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services | 31,995 | 9,612 | 17,760 | 369 | 2,583 | 30,323 | 1,672 | 0.95 |
| Motion pictures and performing arts | 42,564 | 8,062 | 4,354 | | 1,136 | 13,552 | 29,013 | 0.32 |
| Spectator sports | 17,278 | 1,165 | 5,634 | | 378 | 7,178 | 10,100 | 0.42 |
| Participant sports | 40,631 | 8,046 | 3,095 | | 745 | 11,887 | 28,744 | 0.29 |
| Gambling | 84,453 | 33,877 | | | 9,182 | 43,059 | 41,394 | 0.51 |
| All other recreation and entertainment | 65,797 | 14,822 | 2,111 | | 1,285 | 18,218 | 47,579 | 0.28 |
| Gasoline | 517,890 | 57,420 | 24,869 | 1,569 | 2,774 | 86,632 | 431,258 | 0.17 |
| Nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline | 3,657,272 | 81,580 | 25,109 | 2,150 | 25,160 | 133,999 | 3,523,274 | 0.04 |
| All other commodities | 23,185,386 | | | | | | 23,185,386 | |
| Total demand less travel by U.S. residents abroad | 28,882,517 | 453,660 | 232,703 | 25,718 | 141,437 | 853,518 | 28,029,000 | |
| Travel by U.S. residents abroad | 81,675 | 60,185 | 21,490 | | | 81,675 | | 1.00 |
| Total demand | 28,964,192 | 513,845 | 254,193 | 25,718 | 141,437 | 935,192 | 28,029,000 | |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures

Table 4. Output and Value Added by Industry, 2008

[Millions of dollars]

| Industry | Industry output | Intermediate consumption | Value added | Tourism industry ratio | Tourism output | Tourism intermediate consumption | Tourism value added |
|---|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| Traveler accommodations | 215,815 | 97,416 | 118,399 | 0.72 | 156,303 | 70,553 | 85,750 |
| Nonfarm residential tenant occupied permanent site real estate | 311,077 | 88,917 | 222,160 | 0.06 | 17,366 | 4,964 | 12,402 |
| Food services and drinking places | 532,681 | 244,342 | 288,339 | 0.19 | 103,374 | 47,418 | 55,956 |
| Air transportation services | 174,061 | 107,256 | 66,805 | 0.75 | 130,612 | 80,483 | 50,129 |
| Rail transportation services | 80,807 | 46,970 | 33,836 | 0.04 | 2,935 | 1,706 | 1,229 |
| Water transportation services | 47,567 | 24,342 | 23,225 | 0.26 | 12,327 | 6,308 | 6,019 |
| Interurban bus transportation | 2,023 | 798 | 1,225 | 0.97 | 1,956 | 771 | 1,184 |
| Interurban charter bus transportation | 1,825 | 305 | 1,520 | 0.93 | 1,698 | 284 | 1,415 |
| Urban transit systems and other transportation | 27,365 | 12,295 | 15,070 | 0.14 | 3,950 | 1,775 | 2,175 |
| Taxi service | 14,839 | 7,838 | 7,001 | 0.35 | 5,132 | 2,711 | 2,421 |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation | 3,062 | 1,495 | 1,566 | 0.99 | 3,040 | 1,485 | 1,555 |
| Automotive equipment rental and leasing | 51,061 | 23,172 | 27,889 | 0.56 | 28,463 | 12,917 | 15,546 |
| Automotive repair services | 99,123 | 27,086 | 72,037 | 0.06 | 5,865 | 1,603 | 4,262 |
| Parking | 10,699 | 2,837 | 7,862 | 0.16 | 1,718 | 456 | 1,263 |
| Toll highways | 9,654 | 2,875 | 6,779 | 0.07 | 708 | 211 | 497 |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services | 35,134 | 14,456 | 20,678 | 0.95 | 33,329 | 13,714 | 19,616 |
| Motion pictures and performing arts | 56,074 | 17,172 | 38,902 | 0.13 | 7,129 | 2,183 | 4,945 |
| Spectator sports | 56,466 | 23,929 | 32,538 | 0.25 | 14,293 | 6,057 | 8,236 |
| Participant sports | 47,517 | 17,392 | 30,125 | 0.27 | 12,610 | 4,616 | 7,995 |
| Gambling | 42,747 | 9,723 | 33,023 | 0.49 | 21,063 | 4,791 | 16,272 |
| All other recreation and entertainment | 62,074 | 25,367 | 36,707 | 0.26 | 16,186 | 6,614 | 9,571 |
| Petroleum refineries | 692,270 | 564,858 | 127,412 | 0.10 | 67,179 | 54,815 | 12,364 |
| Industries producing nondurable PCE commodities, excluding petroleum refineries | 2,373,194 | 1,504,304 | 868,890 | 0.02 | 55,281 | 35,041 | 20,240 |
| Wholesale trade and transportation services | 1,611,119 | 631,296 | 979,822 | 0.02 | 36,615 | 14,347 | 22,268 |
| Gasoline service stations | 95,639 | 28,365 | 67,273 | 0.12 | 11,696 | 3,469 | 8,227 |
| Retail trade services, excluding gasoline service stations | 1,189,814 | 391,126 | 798,688 | 0.03 | 33,890 | 11,141 | 22,749 |
| All other industries | 18,730,658 | 8,217,016 | 10,513,642 | 0.00 | 14,001 | 6,142 | 7,859 |
| Total | 26,574,365 | 12,132,950 | 14,441,415 | | 798,718 | 396,572 | 402,146 |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures

Table 5. Output by Commodity, 2008
[Millions of dollars]

| Commodity | Domestic production at purchasers' prices | Tourism commodity ratio | Direct tourism output | Total commodity output multiplier | Total tourism-related output |
|---|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Traveler accommodations | 148,261 | 1.00 | 148,261 | 1.58 | 234,021 |
| Food services and drinking places | 631,930 | 0.19 | 121,769 | 1.74 | 211,844 |
| Domestic passenger air transportation services | 74,153 | 1.00 | 74,153 | 1.66 | 122,775 |
| International passenger air transportation services | 56,076 | 1.00 | 56,076 | 1.66 | 92,844 |
| Passenger rail transportation services | 1,600 | 1.00 | 1,600 | 1.78 | 2,844 |
| Passenger water transportation services | 12,620 | 0.96 | 12,126 | 1.94 | 23,537 |
| Interurban bus transportation | 1,930 | 1.00 | 1,930 | 1.56 | 3,008 |
| Interurban charter bus transportation | 1,755 | 1.00 | 1,755 | 1.56 | 2,735 |
| Urban transit systems and other transportation services | 22,739 | 0.17 | 3,941 | 1.56 | 6,144 |
| Taxi service | 14,775 | 0.35 | 5,128 | 1.56 | 7,994 |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services | 3,155 | 1.00 | 3,155 | 1.54 | 4,847 |
| Automotive rental | 32,012 | 0.91 | 29,128 | 1.42 | 41,369 |
| Other vehicle rental | 687 | 0.94 | 643 | 1.42 | 913 |
| Automotive repair services | 181,910 | 0.07 | 11,936 | 1.61 | 19,170 |
| Parking lots and garages | 11,707 | 0.16 | 1,883 | 1.61 | 3,025 |
| Highway tolls | 9,439 | 0.08 | 708 | 1.83 | 1,294 |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services | 35,001 | 0.95 | 33,329 | 1.52 | 50,794 |
| Motion pictures and performing arts | 42,253 | 0.32 | 13,366 | 1.63 | 21,753 |
| Spectator sports | 17,073 | 0.41 | 7,024 | 1.64 | 11,530 |
| Participant sports | 40,631 | 0.29 | 11,887 | 1.61 | 19,164 |
| Gambling | 84,453 | 0.51 | 43,059 | 1.61 | 69,423 |
| All other recreation and entertainment | 65,749 | 0.28 | 18,174 | 1.63 | 29,662 |
| Gasoline | 502,585 | 0.17 | 84,072 | 1.65 | 138,891 |
| Nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline | 3,100,910 | 0.04 | 113,614 | 2.04 | 231,896 |
| Total | 5,093,403 | 0.16 | 798,718 | 1.69 | 1,351,477 |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures

Table 6. Employment and Compensation of Employees by Industry, 2008

| Industry | Total employment (thousands of employees) | Compensation (millions of dollars) | Tourism industry ratio | Tourism employment (thousands of employees) | Tourism compensation (millions of dollars) | Average compensation per tourism employee |
|---|---|------------------------------------|------------------------|---|--|---|
| Traveler accommodations | 1,859 | 64,756 | 0.72 | 1,347 | 46,899 | 34,825 |
| Nonfarm Residential Tenant Occupied Permanent Site | 195 | 14,513 | 0.06 | 11 | 810 | 74,613 |
| Food services and drinking places | 9,691 | 188,158 | 0.19 | 1,881 | 36,515 | 19,416 |
| Air transportation services | 639 | 46,344 | 0.75 | 480 | 34,776 | 72,485 |
| Rail transportation services | 234 | 20,559 | 0.04 | 8 | 747 | 88,028 |
| Water transportation services | 184 | 12,871 | 0.26 | 48 | 3,335 | 69,921 |
| Interurban bus transportation | 20 | 889 | 0.97 | 20 | 859 | 43,364 |
| Interurban charter bus transportation | 23 | 1,264 | 0.93 | 22 | 1,176 | 54,265 |
| Urban transit systems and other transportation | 381 | 25,812 | 0.14 | 55 | 3,726 | 67,731 |
| Taxi service | 153 | 1,097 | 0.35 | 53 | 380 | 7,158 |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services | 16 | 905 | 0.99 | 16 | 899 | 57,222 |
| Automotive equipment rental and leasing | 175 | 8,734 | 0.56 | 98 | 4,868 | 49,800 |
| Automotive repair services | 778 | 45,499 | 0.06 | 46 | 2,692 | 58,504 |
| Parking lots and garages | 90 | 4,849 | 0.16 | 14 | 779 | 53,950 |
| Toll highways | 54 | 3,329 | 0.07 | 4 | 244 | 61,638 |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services | 211 | 13,005 | 0.95 | 201 | 12,338 | 61,495 |
| Motion pictures and performing arts | 193 | 14,831 | 0.13 | 25 | 1,885 | 76,749 |
| Spectator sports | 263 | 22,082 | 0.25 | 67 | 5,589 | 84,037 |
| Participant sports | 883 | 22,479 | 0.27 | 234 | 5,966 | 25,469 |
| Gambling | 367 | 23,368 | 0.49 | 181 | 11,514 | 63,665 |
| All other recreation and entertainment | 471 | 18,970 | 0.26 | 123 | 4,946 | 40,281 |
| Petroleum refineries | 78 | 13,182 | 0.10 | 8 | 1,279 | 168,739 |
| Industries producing nondurable PCE commodities, excluding petroleum refineries | 6,335 | 398,319 | 0.02 | 148 | 9,278 | 62,875 |
| Wholesale trade and transportation services | 7,713 | 530,871 | 0.02 | 175 | 12,065 | 68,826 |
| Gasoline service stations | 642 | 20,019 | 0.12 | 78 | 2,448 | 31,195 |
| Retail trade services, excluding gasoline service stations | 14,921 | 483,896 | 0.03 | 425 | 13,783 | 32,430 |
| All other industries | 96,759 | 6,044,148 | 0.00 | 72 | 4,518 | 62,466 |
| Total | 143,330 | 8,044,750 | | 5,837 | 224,315 | |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures

Table 7. Employment by Industry, 2008
[Thousands of employees]

| Industry | Direct tourism employment | Total industry employment multiplier | Total tourism-related employment |
|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Traveler accommodations | 1,347 | 1.31 | 1,767 |
| Nonfarm Residential Tenant Occupied Permanent Site | 11 | 2.02 | 22 |
| Food services and drinking places | 1,881 | 1.18 | 2,222 |
| Air transportation services | 480 | 1.70 | 814 |
| Rail transportation services | 8 | 2.40 | 20 |
| Water transportation services | 48 | 3.32 | 158 |
| Interurban bus transportation | 20 | 1.45 | 29 |
| Interurban charter bus transportation | 22 | 1.45 | 31 |
| Urban transit systems and other transportation | 55 | 1.51 | 83 |
| Taxi service | 53 | 1.45 | 77 |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services | 16 | 1.75 | 27 |
| Automotive equipment rental and leasing | 98 | 1.92 | 187 |
| Automotive repair services | 46 | 1.47 | 68 |
| Parking lots and garages | 14 | 1.96 | 28 |
| Toll highways | 4 | 1.92 | 8 |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services | 201 | 1.41 | 282 |
| Motion pictures and performing arts | 25 | 1.94 | 48 |
| Spectator sports | 67 | 1.93 | 128 |
| Participant sports | 234 | 1.19 | 280 |
| Gambling | 181 | 1.59 | 287 |
| All other recreation and entertainment | 123 | 1.41 | 174 |
| Petroleum refineries | 8 | 4.20 | 32 |
| Industries producing nondurable PCE commodities, excluding petroleum refineries | 148 | 2.86 | 422 |
| Wholesale trade and transportation services | 175 | 1.67 | 293 |
| Gasoline service stations | 78 | 1.23 | 96 |
| Retail trade services, excluding gasoline service stations | 425 | 1.23 | 521 |
| All other industries | 72 | 1.91 | 138 |
| Total | 5,837 | | 8,244 |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures

Table 8. Real Tourism Output, 2008

| Commodity | Direct output (Millions of dollars) | Chain-type price index | Real output (Millions of chained (2005) dollars) |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| Traveler accommodations | 148,261 | 110.2 | 134,571 |
| Food services and drinking places | 121,769 | 111.9 | 108,864 |
| Domestic passenger air transportation services | 74,153 | 119.5 | 62,071 |
| International passenger air transportation services | 56,076 | 121.9 | 46,057 |
| Passenger rail transportation services | 1,600 | 116.5 | 1,373 |
| Passenger water transportation services | 12,126 | 97.5 | 12,442 |
| Interurban bus transportation | 1,930 | 115.0 | 1,678 |
| Interurban charter bus transportation | 1,755 | 109.5 | 1,603 |
| Urban transit systems and other transportation services | 3,941 | 111.2 | 3,544 |
| Taxi service | 5,128 | 109.7 | 4,673 |
| Scenic and sightseeing transportation services | 3,155 | 109.4 | 2,883 |
| Automotive rental | 29,128 | 117.9 | 24,695 |
| Other vehicle rental | 643 | 114.5 | 561 |
| Automotive repair services | 11,936 | 113.0 | 10,567 |
| Parking lots and garages | 1,883 | 113.3 | 1,663 |
| Highway tolls | 708 | 133.1 | 532 |
| Travel arrangement and reservation services | 33,329 | 106.1 | 31,427 |
| Motion pictures and performing arts | 13,366 | 109.9 | 12,161 |
| Spectator sports | 7,024 | 114.6 | 6,128 |
| Participant sports | 11,887 | 105.1 | 11,308 |
| Gambling | 43,059 | 110.2 | 39,067 |
| All other recreation and entertainment | 18,174 | 111.0 | 16,367 |
| Gasoline | 84,072 | 142.0 | 59,217 |
| Nondurable PCE commodities other than gasoline | 113,614 | 107.7 | 105,466 |
| Total | 798,718 | 114.2 | 699,184 |

PCE Personal consumption expenditures

U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies

Operations in 2008

By Thomas Anderson

THE CURRENT-DOLLAR value added of majority-owned U.S. affiliates of foreign companies declined 1.5 percent in 2008, according to preliminary statistics derived from the Bureau of Economic Analysis' most recent annual survey of foreign direct investment in the United States.¹ Value added by affiliates totaled \$670.3 billion in 2008, down slightly from a revised \$680.6 billion in 2007. Affiliate value added represented 5.9 percent of U.S. private industry value added in 2008 (table 1).

The decline in affiliate value added came despite substantial inflows for new foreign direct investment in the United States.² The contribution of new affiliates to value added was more than offset by declines in value added among existing affiliates and by declines that stemmed from partial or complete divestitures of several large manufacturing and retail trade affiliates. The decline among existing affiliates was particularly pronounced in nondepository finance, which was strongly affected by the financial crisis of 2008.

Employment of U.S. affiliates of foreign companies rose 0.1 percent in 2008 (table 1). The small increase was driven primarily by several acquisitions of U.S. companies by foreign multinationals, either directly or through existing U.S. affiliates; the expansion of employment by existing affiliates played a secondary role. Total private U.S. employment fell by less than 1 percent in 2008, and the share of U.S. employment accounted for by affiliates was unchanged at 4.7 percent.³ The shares recorded in 2007 and 2008 are less than the 4.9 percent recorded in 2002 after several years of high levels of acquisitions by foreign direct investors.⁴

1. This article covers the operations of all majority-owned U.S. affiliates, including both bank and nonbank affiliates. Before the 2007 benchmark survey, the annual series on affiliate operations only covered nonbank affiliates. Statistics on value added by bank affiliates are not available for years before 2007.

2. In 2008, outlays for acquisition or establishment of U.S. businesses by foreign direct investors totaled \$260.4 billion, the third-highest level recorded. For more information see, Thomas Anderson, "Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: New Investment in 2008," SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 89 (June 2009): 54–61. Statistics on new investment are not available after 2008 because BEA eliminated the survey that collected these data. (See the box "Reduction in Data Available on Foreign Direct Investment in the United States.")

3. Because U.S. affiliates tend to be concentrated in industrial sectors with relatively high value added per employee (such as mining, manufacturing, or wholesale trade), their share of U.S. employment is lower than their share of U.S. value added.

4. Except for 2002, which was a benchmark survey year, data on employment by majority-owned affiliates for years before 2007 exclude affiliates in the banking industry.

The following are additional highlights of the operations of U.S. affiliates in 2008.

- The United Kingdom was the largest investing country in terms of value added, followed by Japan and Germany.
- The share of U.S. employment by state accounted for by affiliates was highest in Delaware, followed by New Hampshire and Connecticut.
- The share of total U.S. employment by industry accounted for by affiliates was highest in mining and manufacturing.
- Affiliates accounted for 18 percent of U.S. exports of goods and 27 percent of U.S. imports of goods.
- Affiliates accounted for 14 percent of the research and development (R&D) performed by U.S. businesses.

This article examines changes in value added, employment, exports and imports of goods, and R&D activity of U.S. affiliates of foreign companies in 2008. For each of these measures, changes are examined both in the aggregate and for major investing countries. For value added, changes are also examined by industry of affiliates and industry of the foreign owner. For employment, changes are examined by industry of affiliate and by state. Several additional measures of U.S.-affiliate operations are presented at the end of the article.

Table 1. Value Added and Employment of Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies, 1997, 2002, 2007, and 2008

| | Value added | | Employment | |
|--|---------------------|--|----------------------|---|
| | Millions of dollars | As a percentage of U.S. private industry value added | Thousands of workers | As a percentage of U.S. private industry employment |
| 1997 | n.a. | n.a. | 4,372.4 | 4.1 |
| 2002 | n.a. | n.a. | 5,570.4 | 4.9 |
| 2007 ^r | 680,605 | 6.1 | 5,588.2 | 4.7 |
| 2008 ^p | 670,284 | 5.9 | 5,593.5 | 4.7 |
| Addendum: Percent change at annual rates | | | | |
| 2007–2008 | –1.5 | n.a. | 0.1 | n.a. |

^p Preliminary

^r Revised

n.a. Not available

NOTES: For improved comparability with U.S.-affiliate value added, U.S. private industry value added was adjusted to exclude value added in private households, imputed rental income from owner-occupied housing, and business transfer payments.

For the latest estimates of U.S. private industry value added, see Matthew M. Donahoe, Edward T. Morgan, Kevin J. Muck, and Ricky L. Stewart, "Annual Industry Accounts: Advance Statistics on GDP by Industry for 2009 and Revised Statistics for 1998–2008, Comprehensive Revision" SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 90 (June 2010): 14–29.

For improved comparability with U.S.-affiliate employment, U.S. private industry employment was adjusted to exclude employment in private households.

For consistency with the coverage of the data on U.S. private industry employment, U.S.-affiliate employment in Puerto Rico, in "other U.S. areas," and in "foreign" was excluded from the U.S.-affiliate totals when the employment shares were computed.

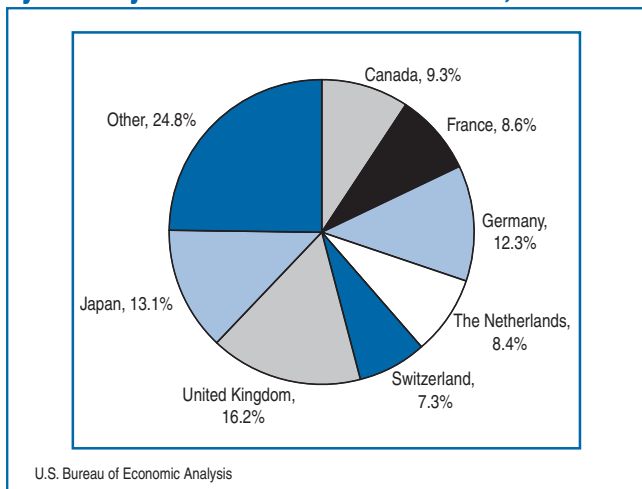
Value Added

In 2008, the total current-dollar value added of majority-owned U.S. affiliates fell 1.5 percent to \$670.3 billion. Value added in U.S. private industries rose 0.1 percent; as a result, the share of U.S. private industry value added accounted for by affiliates fell from 6.1 percent in 2007 to 5.9 percent in 2008. The decline in affiliate value added in the face of a slight increase in total U.S. value added was partly due to the high concentration of affiliates in industries, such as manufacturing, that were strongly affected by the economic slowdown of 2008.

By country of ownership

In 2008, affiliates of the seven largest investing countries—Canada, France, Germany, the Netherlands, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, and Japan—accounted for three-fourths of value added by affiliates (table 2 and chart 1). The largest share—16 percent—was accounted for by British-owned affiliates;

Chart 1. Shares of Value Added of U.S. Affiliates by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 2008



they represented about 1 percent of total U.S. private industry value added. British-owned affiliates have substantial operations in petroleum wholesaling and chemicals manufacturing. Japanese-owned affiliates (13 percent) had the second-largest share of affiliate value added, overtaking Germany, which accounted for 12 percent. Japanese-owned affiliates were prominent in transportation equipment manufacturing and wholesaling. German-owned affiliates were particularly active in chemicals and machinery manufacturing and in telecommunications services.

Table 2. Value Added of Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 2007 and 2008

| | Millions of dollars | | Percentage of all-countries total | | Addendum: Percentage change in affiliate value added, 2008 |
|---|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--|
| | 2007 | 2008 | 2007 | 2008 | |
| All countries | 680,605 | 670,284 | 100.0 | 100.0 | -1.5 |
| Canada | 64,310 | 62,554 | 9.4 | 9.3 | -2.7 |
| Europe | 430,651 | 423,366 | 63.3 | 63.2 | -1.7 |
| Belgium | 14,671 | 17,294 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 17.9 |
| Denmark | 3,512 | 4,011 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 14.2 |
| Finland | 3,866 | 4,407 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 14.0 |
| France | 63,392 | 57,521 | 9.3 | 8.6 | -9.3 |
| Germany | 87,013 | 82,445 | 12.8 | 12.3 | -5.3 |
| Ireland | 7,105 | 6,681 | 1.0 | 1.0 | -6.0 |
| Italy | 8,239 | 9,012 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 9.4 |
| Netherlands | 45,200 | 56,173 | 6.6 | 8.4 | 24.3 |
| Spain | 4,497 | 6,176 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 37.3 |
| Sweden | 13,614 | 13,446 | 2.0 | 2.0 | -1.2 |
| Switzerland | 50,315 | 48,836 | 7.4 | 7.3 | -2.9 |
| United Kingdom | 120,864 | 108,820 | 17.8 | 16.2 | -10.0 |
| Other | 8,363 | 8,544 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.2 |
| Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere | 50,030 | 51,391 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 2.7 |
| Bermuda | 22,335 | 24,494 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 9.7 |
| Mexico | 5,310 | 5,858 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 10.3 |
| United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean | 5,039 | 4,486 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -11.0 |
| Venezuela | 6,489 | 5,062 | 1.0 | 0.8 | -22.0 |
| Other | 10,858 | 11,492 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 5.8 |
| Africa | 1,144 | 1,257 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 9.8 |
| Middle East | 15,166 | 11,519 | 2.2 | 1.7 | -24.0 |
| Saudi Arabia | 8,275 | 5,773 | 1.2 | 0.9 | -30.2 |
| Other | 6,891 | 5,746 | 1.0 | 0.9 | -16.6 |
| Asia and Pacific | 108,520 | 109,509 | 15.9 | 16.3 | 0.9 |
| Australia | 11,051 | 10,569 | 1.6 | 1.6 | -4.4 |
| Japan | 84,535 | 87,651 | 12.4 | 13.1 | 3.7 |
| Korea, Republic of | 3,595 | 1,967 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -45.3 |
| Other | 9,339 | 9,322 | 1.4 | 1.4 | -0.2 |
| United States | 10,782 | 10,690 | 1.6 | 1.6 | -0.9 |

Reduction in Data Available on Foreign Direct Investment in the United States

In order to align its programs with the available resources, BEA has reduced the detail and modified the reporting criteria on the annual survey of the operations of U.S. affiliates of foreign multinational companies and discontinued the survey of new foreign direct investment in the United States. Effective with the annual survey for 2008, some data items have been dropped, reporting thresholds have been raised, and statistical sampling has been expanded. Among the data items discontinued are state-level breakdowns of U.S. affiliate manufacturing employment; gross property, plant, and equipment; and commercial property.

The survey of new foreign direct investment in the United States covered U.S. businesses newly acquired or

established by foreign direct investors. These data included select financial and operating data on the operations of newly acquired or established affiliates regardless of whether the invested funds were raised in the United States or abroad.¹ BEA collected these data until 2008, so the data series ends with that year. The results of the 2008 survey were published in “[Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: New Investment in 2008](#)” in the June 2009 SURVEY.

1. For a comparison of the data on affiliate operations with the data on new investment, see the appendix “Sources of Data” in Mahnaz Fahim-Nader and William J. Zeile, “Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: New Investment in 1994 and Affiliate Operations in 1993,” SURVEY 75 (May 1995): 68–70; www.bea.gov/scb/.

The share of affiliate value added of the seven largest investing countries decreased 1 percentage point to 75 percent in 2008. Among these countries, only affiliates with ultimate beneficial owners (UBOs) in the Netherlands and Japan had increases in value added in 2008.⁵ Netherlands-owned affiliates had the largest increase in value added, due largely to increases among existing affiliates in insurance. The increase for Japanese-owned affiliates was largely attributable to increases among existing affiliates in transportation equipment and electronic equipment wholesaling.

Among the largest investing countries, British-owned affiliates had the largest decreases. The decline was partly due to lower value added among existing affiliates and partly due to the selloff of manufacturing affiliates. Value added also declined substantially at French- and German-owned affiliates. For French-owned affiliates, the decline was largely attributable to affiliates in depository credit intermediation (banking) and insurance. For German-owned affiliates, the decline was concentrated in the securities industry.

Among smaller investing countries, there were substantial decreases in the value added of Saudi Arabian-owned and Korean-owned affiliates. The decrease in value added for Saudi Arabian-owned affiliates was largely attributable to petroleum refiners and chemicals manufacturers. The decrease for Korean-owned affiliates was largely attributable to manufacturing and wholesale trade affiliates. In contrast, the value added of Belgian- and Spanish-owned affiliates increased. The increase for Belgian-owned affiliates was primarily due to acquisitions in manufacturing, and that for Spanish-owned affiliates was primarily due to acquisitions in utilities.

5. The UBO is that person, proceeding up the ownership chain, that is not owned more than 50 percent by another person. For more information see the box "Key Terms."

Data Availability

This article summarizes the preliminary statistics from the 2008 Annual Survey of Foreign Direct Investment in the United States. More detailed statistics will be posted in files that can be downloaded at no charge from BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov. Revised statistics will be released next year.

Detailed statistics on U.S. affiliate operations for 1977–2007 are also available on BEA's Web site.

For more information on these products and how to access them, see www.bea.gov. Click "International", then "About International", then "International Investment Division Product Guide" and finally, "Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies."

By industry of UBO

In 2008, affiliates whose UBOs were private entities accounted for 98 percent of the value added by U.S. affiliates (table 3). The remaining 2 percent of value added

Table 3. Value Added of Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates by Industry of Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 2007 and 2008

| | Millions of dollars | | Percentage of all-countries total | |
|--|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| | 2007 | 2008 | 2007 | 2008 |
| All industries | 680,605 | 670,284 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Government and government-related entities..... | 18,696 | 14,214 | 2.7 | 2.1 |
| Individuals, estates, and trusts | 74,884 | 71,583 | 11.0 | 10.7 |
| Mining | 31,398 | 28,132 | 4.6 | 4.2 |
| Manufacturing | 303,577 | 310,287 | 44.6 | 46.3 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 43,717 | 38,581 | 6.4 | 5.8 |
| Information..... | 24,806 | 26,573 | 3.6 | 4.0 |
| Finance and Insurance | 71,251 | 63,497 | 10.5 | 9.5 |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services | 25,573 | 24,873 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| Other..... | 86,703 | 92,544 | 12.7 | 13.8 |

was accounted for by U.S. affiliates owned by governments or government-related entities, such as government pension funds. Of the affiliates owned by private entities, those owned by businesses accounted for 87 percent of total affiliate value added and those owned by individuals accounted for 11 percent.

By industry of affiliate

Among major industries, manufacturing accounted for the largest share—42 percent—of affiliate value added in 2008, down slightly from 43 percent in 2007 (table 4). Among manufacturing industries, chemicals

Table 4. Value Added of Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates by Industry of Affiliate, 2007 and 2008

| | Millions of dollars | | Percentage of all-industries total | | Addendum: Percent change in affiliate value added 2007–2008 |
|---|---------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|--------------|---|
| | 2007 | 2008 | 2007 | 2008 | |
| All industries | 680,605 | 670,284 | 100.0 | 100.0 | -1.5 |
| Manufacturing | 292,177 | 280,329 | 42.9 | 41.8 | -4.1 |
| Food..... | 18,208 | 17,345 | 2.7 | 2.6 | -4.7 |
| Beverages and tobacco products | 9,512 | 16,488 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 73.3 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 30,746 | 22,040 | 4.5 | 3.3 | -28.3 |
| Chemicals..... | 68,381 | 65,577 | 10.0 | 9.8 | -4.1 |
| Plastics and rubber products | 12,148 | 11,611 | 1.8 | 1.7 | -4.4 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products | 21,790 | 19,109 | 3.2 | 2.9 | -12.3 |
| Primary metals..... | 12,749 | 13,952 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 9.4 |
| Fabricated metal products | 8,718 | 9,290 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 6.6 |
| Machinery | 25,527 | 25,474 | 3.8 | 3.8 | -0.2 |
| Computers and electronic products..... | 13,693 | 12,578 | 2.0 | 1.9 | -8.1 |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components | 10,903 | 10,795 | 1.6 | 1.6 | -1.0 |
| Transportation equipment | 44,396 | 40,292 | 6.5 | 6.0 | -9.2 |
| Other..... | 15,404 | 15,779 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Wholesale trade | 110,338 | 116,400 | 16.2 | 17.4 | 5.5 |
| Petroleum and petroleum products..... | 24,400 | 31,795 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 30.3 |
| Other..... | 85,938 | 84,605 | 12.6 | 12.6 | -1.6 |
| Retail trade | 32,178 | 27,468 | 4.7 | 4.1 | -14.6 |
| Information | 34,814 | 35,771 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 2.8 |
| Finance and insurance | 70,132 | 61,996 | 10.3 | 9.2 | -11.6 |
| Depository institutions and bank holding companies..... | 26,678 | 23,756 | 3.9 | 3.5 | -11.0 |
| Finance (except depository institutions) | 22,015 | 9,001 | 3.2 | 1.3 | -59.1 |
| Insurance..... | 21,439 | 29,238 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 36.4 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 13,425 | 13,171 | 2.0 | 2.0 | -1.9 |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services | 25,665 | 26,870 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.7 |
| Other industries | 101,876 | 108,280 | 15.0 | 16.2 | 6.3 |

(which includes pharmaceuticals) had the largest share of value added, followed by transportation equipment. Wholesale trade, which includes many affiliates that have substantial secondary operations in manufacturing, accounted for the second-largest share of value added among major industries.⁶

Value added of manufacturing affiliates fell 4 percent in 2008 to \$280.3 billion from \$292.2 billion. The largest declines in dollar terms were in petroleum and coal products and transportation equipment. In petroleum and coal products, market conditions made it difficult for petroleum refiners to pass on to customers the full value of increases in the cost of crude oil. In transportation equipment, the decline was attributable to the partial selloff of affiliates and to declines among existing affiliates. Value added of affiliates in beverages and tobacco products manufacturing rose substantially

6. Each U.S. affiliate is classified in the industry that accounts for the largest portion of its sales; however, many large affiliates are involved in a variety of business activities. Changes in the mix of these activities may result in a change in an affiliate's industry classification.

because of acquisitions.

Among other industries, value added fell 15 percent in retail trade and 12 percent in finance and insurance. In retail trade, the decline was largely due to partial or complete divestitures of U.S. affiliates. In finance and insurance, the decline was especially pronounced among existing affiliates in the nondepository finance industries affected by the 2008 financial crisis. Value added also declined in banking despite the expansion of several affiliates through acquisitions.

Employment

In 2008, employment by majority-owned U.S. affiliates rose a slight 0.1 percent to 5,593,500 and accounted for 4.7 percent of total U.S. private employment, unchanged from the share in 2007. Employment by affiliates has not changed significantly since 2002, when it totaled 5,570,400; in contrast, employment increased substantially between 1997 and 2002, fueled by a surge in new investment.

Key Terms

The following key terms are used to describe U.S. affiliates of foreign companies and their operations.

U.S. affiliate. A U.S. business enterprise in which there is foreign direct investment—that is, in which a single foreign person owns or controls, directly or indirectly, 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated U.S. business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated U.S. business enterprise. **Person** is broadly defined to include any individual, corporation, branch, partnership, associated group, association, estate, trust, or other organization and any government (including any corporation, institution, or other entity or instrumentality of a government). A “foreign person” is any person that resides outside the United States—that is, outside the 50 states, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and all U.S. territories and possessions.

Majority-owned U.S. affiliate. A U.S. affiliate that is owned more than 50 percent by foreign parents.

Foreign parent. The first person outside the United States in a U.S. affiliate's ownership chain that has a direct investment interest in the affiliate.

Ultimate beneficial owner (UBO). That person, proceeding up a U.S. affiliate's ownership chain, beginning with and including the foreign parent, that is not owned more than 50 percent by another person. Unlike the foreign parent, the UBO of an affiliate may be located in the United States. The UBO of each U.S. affiliate is identified to ascertain the person that ultimately owns or controls

the U.S. affiliate and that therefore ultimately derives the benefits from ownership or control.

Foreign parent group. Consists of (1) the foreign parent, (2) any foreign person, proceeding up the foreign parent's ownership chain, that owns more than 50 percent of the person below it, up to and including the UBO, and (3) any foreign person, proceeding down the ownership chain(s) of each of these members, that is owned more than 50 percent by the person above it.

Value added. The contribution to U.S. gross domestic product, which is the market value of the goods and services produced by labor and property located in the United States. Value added can be measured as gross output (sales or receipts and other operating income plus inventory change) minus intermediate inputs (purchased goods and services). Alternatively, it can be measured as the sum of the costs incurred (except for intermediate inputs) and the profits earned in production. The value-added estimates for U.S. affiliates were prepared by summing cost and profit data collected in the annual and benchmark surveys of foreign direct investment in the United States. The estimates are measures of gross value added rather than measures of net value added because they are calculated without the deduction for the consumption of fixed capital used in production.

The estimates of value added of U.S. affiliates are conceptually consistent with BEA's estimates of U.S. value added by industry.

By industry

In 2008, the shares of U.S. employment accounted for by affiliates were highest in mining (16 percent) and manufacturing (13 percent) (table 5).⁷

Within manufacturing, the shares were highest in chemicals (30 percent), motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts (27 percent), and nonmetallic mineral products (25 percent). In chemicals, slightly more than half of the employment was in pharmaceuticals; the remainder was accounted for by several different chemical industries, including basic chemicals and paints, coatings, and adhesives. In motor vehicles, more than two-thirds of the employment of affiliates was accounted for by motor vehicle parts. The majority of the employment in the nonmetallic mineral products industry was in cement and concrete.

Outside of mining and manufacturing, affiliates' shares of U.S. employment were highest in utilities, information, and wholesale trade. In utilities, about half of the employment was accounted for by electricity generation, transportation, and distribution. In information, employment by affiliates was largest in publishing. In wholesale trade, much of the employment was accounted for by durable-goods wholesalers and reflected the role of U.S. affiliates in importing goods.

Although total affiliate employment was almost unchanged in 2008, affiliate employment in manufacturing rose by more than 40,000. Because total U.S. manufacturing employment fell in 2008, the share of U.S. manufacturing employment accounted for by affiliates rose in 2008 to 13.4 percent from 12.7 percent. Within manufacturing, increases in affiliate employment were especially large in computers and electronic products and in machinery. In both of these industries, the increase was largely due to the acquisition of several U.S. firms by foreign companies.

Employment by affiliates increased substantially in banking and in utilities. As a result, U.S. affiliates' shares of total U.S. employment in both industries increased significantly, to 7.0 percent from 5.9 percent in banking and to 9.1 percent from 6.1 percent in utilities. The increase in banking was due to several acquisi-

tions. The increase in utilities was due to the establishment of several new affiliates in electric power generation, particularly wind energy, and in natural gas distribution.

Table 5. Employment by Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates by Industry of Sales, 2007 and 2008

| | Thousands of employees | | Percentage of total U.S. employment in private industries ¹ | |
|--|------------------------|----------------|--|-------------|
| | 2007 | 2008 | 2007 | 2008 |
| All industries² | 5,588.2 | 5,593.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Mining, excluding oil and gas extraction | 77.6 | 86.5 | 15.2 | 15.7 |
| Utilities | 33.4 | 51.1 | 6.1 | 9.1 |
| Construction | 90.3 | 86.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Manufacturing | 1,782.3 | 1,826.1 | 12.7 | 13.4 |
| Food and beverage and tobacco products..... | 171.4 | 184.7 | 10.2 | 11.0 |
| Textile mills and textile product mills | 13.0 | 11.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| Apparel and leather and allied products | 5.5 | 7.2 | 2.2 | 3.1 |
| Wood products | 14.9 | 13.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| Paper | 29.2 | 29.8 | 6.4 | 6.7 |
| Printing and related support activities | 28.5 | 29.3 | 4.6 | 4.9 |
| Petroleum and coal products ³ | 34.1 | 36.1 | 13.1 | 13.0 |
| Chemicals | 252.1 | 253.9 | 29.3 | 29.9 |
| Plastics and rubber products | 109.1 | 109.2 | 14.4 | 15.0 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products | 129.5 | 117.7 | 25.8 | 25.3 |
| Primary metals | 84.6 | 93.4 | 18.6 | 21.0 |
| Fabricated metal products | 91.7 | 87.8 | 5.9 | 5.7 |
| Machinery | 152.0 | 174.6 | 12.8 | 14.8 |
| Computers and electronic products | 149.8 | 176.2 | 11.8 | 14.1 |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components | 94.3 | 87.8 | 22.0 | 20.9 |
| Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts | 239.0 | 240.4 | 24.0 | 27.2 |
| Other transportation equipment..... | 91.5 | 84.3 | 12.7 | 11.5 |
| Furniture and related products | 13.0 | 11.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 79.3 | 76.7 | 12.3 | 12.1 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 434.5 | 418.2 | 7.2 | 7.0 |
| Retail trade | 548.8 | 488.9 | 3.5 | 3.1 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 250.4 | 237.2 | 5.5 | 5.2 |
| Information..... | 205.0 | 214.1 | 6.7 | 7.1 |
| Finance and insurance | 365.2 | 385.3 | 6.0 | 6.4 |
| Depository credit intermediation (banking) | 122.1 | 140.6 | 5.9 | 7.0 |
| Finance, except depository institutions | 138.8 | 131.0 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| Insurance carriers and related activities | 104.3 | 113.7 | 4.5 | 4.9 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 32.7 | 31.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services.... | 327.8 | 298.2 | 4.2 | 3.7 |
| Management of nonbank companies and enterprises..... | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Administration, support, and waste management | 453.6 | 453.3 | 5.4 | 5.6 |
| Educational services..... | 8.9 | 12.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Health care and social assistance | 94.1 | 101.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 20.8 | 34.0 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| Accommodation and food services | 339.5 | 348.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| Other services, except government | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Auxiliaries | 393.8 | 390.0 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Unspecified ⁴ | 22.4 | 29.7 | n.a. | n.a. |

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.
n.a. Not applicable

1. The data on U.S. employment in private industries that were used in calculating these percentages are classified by industry of establishment. They are from table 6.4D of the "National Income and Product Account (NIPA) Tables." The total for U.S. employment in private industries is equal to employment in private industries less the employment of private households. The U.S. private-industry employment totals used to calculate the affiliate shares in "all industries" in this table differ from the U.S. employment totals used to calculate affiliate shares in table 6; the latter are from BEA's Regional Economic Information System. The estimates for table 5, unlike those used for this table, exclude U.S. residents temporarily employed abroad by U.S. businesses. They may also differ from NIPA estimates used for "all industries" in this table because of different definitions and revision schedules.

2. For consistency with the coverage of the data on U.S. employment in private industries, U.S.-affiliate employment in Puerto Rico, in "other U.S. areas," and in "foreign" was excluded from the U.S.-affiliate employment total when the percentage shares on this line were computed. Data needed to make this adjustment are not available for individual industries.

3. For both U.S. affiliates and all U.S. businesses, includes oil and gas extraction. (See note below.)

4. This line includes employment for which U.S. affiliates did not specify an industry of sales when they filed out their survey forms. Affiliates that filed the long form (that is, affiliates with assets, sales, or net income or loss greater than \$275 million) had to specify only their 10 largest sales categories, and affiliates that filed the short form had to specify only their 4 largest sales categories.

Notes: A significant portion of U.S.-affiliate employment in petroleum and coal products is accounted for by integrated petroleum companies that have, in addition to their manufacturing employees, substantial numbers of employees in petroleum extraction; because these employees cannot be identified separately, they are included in petroleum and coal products manufacturing. For consistency, employees of affiliates classified in the "oil and gas extraction without refining" industry and employees of all U.S. businesses in oil and gas extraction are also included in petroleum and coal products manufacturing rather than in mining.

7. The estimates of U.S. employment shares are derived from data on affiliate employment broken down by industry of sales, a basis that approximates establishment-based disaggregation of the corresponding data for all U.S. businesses. See the box "Using Employment Data to Estimate Affiliate Shares of U.S. Economy by Industry." Because employment by industry of sales more precisely reflects the industry composition of affiliates' business activities than data by industry of affiliate, the industry presentation in this section is more detailed than that presented in the section on value added by industry of affiliate.

Employment by affiliates fell substantially in professional, scientific, and technical services and in retail trade. In professional, scientific, and technical services, the decline was largely in accounting services. In retail trade, the decline was due to selloffs, both partial and complete, of U.S. affiliates.

By state

In 2008, Delaware was the state with the highest share—8.2 percent—of private employment accounted for by affiliates (table 6). Most of the employment by affiliates in Delaware was attributable to European companies, particularly those from the United Kingdom, who accounted for about a third of affiliate employment in the state. U.S. affiliates' shares were also high in New Hampshire and Connecticut. In New Hampshire, a majority of the employment was attributable to European-owned affiliates, particularly British-owned companies. In Connecticut, the largest share of employment was accounted for by Netherlands-owned affiliates, followed by British- and German-owned affiliates.

Total U.S. employment by affiliates grew only slightly in 2008, but employment increased substantially in several states, notably Texas and Missouri. In Texas, employment rose 16,900 as a result of both acquisitions and expansions by existing affiliates in the state. Much of the new activity was in the manufacturing and mining sectors. In Missouri, the increase was driven by acquisitions in various manufacturing industries, including food and beverage manufacturing, computers and electronic products, and transportation equipment.

Employment by affiliates fell substantially in New York and Tennessee. In New York, the decline was due to partial or complete divestitures of affiliates. In Tennessee, the decline was due to reductions in employment by existing affiliates and to selloffs of affiliates.

Trade in Goods

In 2008, U.S. affiliates continued to account for a substantial share of the trade in goods of the United States, accounting for 18 percent of exports and 27 percent of imports (table 7). These shares are much larger than the affiliate shares of either value added or employment, reflecting both the general international orientation of foreign-owned companies and their production and distribution ties to their foreign parents. Much of the trade in goods by affiliates—about 50 percent of exports and about 80 percent of imports—is accounted for by intrafirm transactions between the affiliates and their foreign parents or other member companies of their foreign parent groups (see the box

“Key Terms”). The intrafirm trade of U.S. affiliates has generally accounted for 8–10 percent of U.S. exports and for 20–25 percent of U.S. imports.

Table 6. Employment by Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates by State, 2007 and 2008

| | Thousands of employees | | Percentage of total employment in the state or area ¹ | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------------|--|------------|
| | 2007 | 2008 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Total ² | 5,588.2 | 5,593.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| New England | 391.2 | 396.4 | 6.3 | 6.4 |
| Connecticut | 103.3 | 104.6 | 7.0 | 7.1 |
| Maine | 29.6 | 30.7 | 5.7 | 6.0 |
| Massachusetts | 183.7 | 188.9 | 6.3 | 6.4 |
| New Hampshire | 38.9 | 40.4 | 6.9 | 7.2 |
| Rhode Island | 25.7 | 21.3 | 6.0 | 5.1 |
| Vermont | 10.1 | 10.5 | 3.9 | 4.1 |
| Mideast | 1,069.8 | 1,065.9 | 5.7 | 5.6 |
| Delaware | 28.7 | 30.8 | 7.6 | 8.2 |
| District of Columbia | 16.3 | 15.9 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| Maryland | 103.6 | 108.6 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| New Jersey | 227.4 | 230.0 | 6.6 | 6.7 |
| New York | 429.3 | 417.0 | 5.9 | 5.7 |
| Pennsylvania | 264.4 | 263.5 | 5.2 | 5.1 |
| Great Lakes | 902.4 | 881.4 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| Illinois | 280.5 | 273.3 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| Indiana | 149.1 | 141.6 | 5.7 | 5.5 |
| Michigan | 152.6 | 150.6 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| Ohio | 238.2 | 231.6 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
| Wisconsin | 82.0 | 84.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| Plains | 322.8 | 334.3 | 3.7 | 3.9 |
| Iowa | 45.5 | 48.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| Kansas | 58.9 | 53.5 | 5.1 | 4.6 |
| Minnesota | 98.2 | 97.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| Missouri | 82.4 | 91.3 | 3.5 | 3.8 |
| Nebraska | 23.4 | 25.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| North Dakota | 7.5 | 10.1 | 2.6 | 3.4 |
| South Dakota | 6.8 | 8.8 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| Southeast | 1,355.9 | 1,341.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 |
| Alabama | 81.1 | 78.4 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| Arkansas | 36.6 | 33.3 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
| Florida | 248.2 | 254.0 | 3.5 | 3.8 |
| Georgia | 180.6 | 179.8 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| Kentucky | 92.9 | 95.2 | 5.9 | 6.1 |
| Louisiana | 49.1 | 48.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Mississippi | 26.5 | 26.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| North Carolina | 211.0 | 206.7 | 6.0 | 5.9 |
| South Carolina | 111.3 | 107.2 | 6.9 | 6.7 |
| Tennessee | 139.2 | 130.6 | 5.7 | 5.4 |
| Virginia | 158.1 | 159.7 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| West Virginia | 21.1 | 22.0 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| Southwest | 548.1 | 571.5 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| Arizona | 73.2 | 76.5 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| New Mexico | 17.0 | 18.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| Oklahoma | 35.4 | 36.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| Texas | 422.6 | 439.4 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| Rocky Mountain | 148.0 | 153.1 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| Colorado | 83.5 | 85.4 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| Idaho | 14.4 | 17.5 | 2.6 | 3.2 |
| Montana | 8.1 | 7.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Utah | 33.2 | 32.5 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Wyoming | 8.9 | 10.6 | 4.0 | 4.6 |
| Far West | 815.5 | 812.8 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| Alaska | 11.4 | 12.5 | 4.7 | 5.1 |
| California | 602.9 | 594.1 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| Hawaii | 31.0 | 30.6 | 6.0 | 6.1 |
| Nevada | 33.8 | 37.3 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| Oregon | 45.8 | 46.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| Washington | 90.5 | 91.2 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| Puerto Rico | 20.9 | 20.4 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Other US areas ³ | 12.6 | 14.8 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Foreign ⁴ | 1.0 | 1.3 | n.a. | n.a. |

n.a. Not available

1. The data on employment in private industries used to calculate the shares shown in this table are from BEA's Regional Economic Information System. The totals are equal to employment in private industries less employment of private households. The U.S. employment totals used to calculate affiliate shares in this table differ from those used for tables 1, 2 and 6, which are from tables 6.4D of the "National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA) Tables." They differ from the NIPA estimates of employment because they, by definition, they exclude U.S. residents temporarily employed abroad by U.S. businesses. They also may differ from the NIPA estimates because of different definitions and revision schedules.

2. For consistency with the coverage of the private-industry employment data, U.S.-affiliate employment in Puerto Rico, in "other U.S. areas," and in "foreign" was excluded from the U.S.-affiliate employment total when the percentage shares on this line were computed.

3. Consists of the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and all other outlying U.S. areas.

4. Consists of employees of U.S. affiliates working abroad.

Since the early 1990s, imports by U.S. affiliates have usually been at least twice as high as their exports, and the relative trade gap in earlier years was even larger. This trade gap for affiliates is substantially more pro-

nounced than the gap between total U.S. imports and U.S. exports, and affiliates accounted for \$335 billion of the total 2008 U.S. trade gap in goods of \$835 billion. The gap for affiliates was largely accounted for by

Table 7. U.S. Trade in Goods by Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates, 1987–2008

| | Millions of dollars | | | | U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates as a percentage of total U.S. exports of goods | | U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates as a percentage of total U.S. imports of goods | |
|-------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|---|--|---------------------------------------|--|---|
| | U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates | | U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates | | Total | Of which: To the foreign parent group | Total | Of which: From the foreign parent group |
| | Total | Of which: To the foreign parent group | Total | Of which: From the foreign parent group | | | | |
| 1987 | 39,497 | 18,677 | 133,620 | 102,167 | 15.5 | 7.3 | 32.9 | 25.1 |
| 1988 | 57,209 | 26,001 | 144,896 | 112,012 | 17.7 | 8.1 | 32.9 | 25.4 |
| 1989 | 72,413 | 33,778 | 158,792 | 122,899 | 19.9 | 9.3 | 33.6 | 26.0 |
| 1990 | 79,368 | 37,177 | 170,677 | 131,665 | 20.2 | 9.4 | 34.5 | 26.6 |
| 1991 | 85,254 | 41,373 | 169,362 | 128,143 | 20.2 | 9.8 | 34.7 | 26.2 |
| 1992 | 91,686 | 47,567 | 172,260 | 132,217 | 20.5 | 10.6 | 32.3 | 24.8 |
| 1993 | 94,329 | 46,241 | 186,369 | 144,698 | 20.3 | 9.9 | 32.1 | 24.9 |
| 1994 | 107,057 | 49,864 | 214,485 | 166,085 | 20.9 | 9.7 | 32.3 | 25.0 |
| 1995 | 121,277 | 55,842 | 232,250 | 182,148 | 20.7 | 9.5 | 31.2 | 24.5 |
| 1996 | 125,897 | 59,544 | 248,562 | 187,889 | 20.1 | 9.5 | 31.3 | 23.6 |
| 1997 | 128,394 | 61,288 | 249,310 | 193,969 | 18.6 | 8.9 | 28.6 | 22.3 |
| 1998 | 136,949 | 56,115 | 277,909 | 199,524 | 20.1 | 8.2 | 30.5 | 21.9 |
| 1999 | 140,808 | 58,385 | 312,895 | 225,132 | 20.2 | 8.4 | 30.5 | 22.0 |
| 2000 | 150,911 | 64,785 | 354,613 | 267,187 | 19.3 | 8.3 | 29.1 | 21.9 |
| 2001 | 145,525 | 64,442 | 333,855 | 260,633 | 20.0 | 8.8 | 29.3 | 22.8 |
| 2002 | 140,510 | 64,572 | 335,021 | 267,291 | 20.3 | 9.3 | 28.8 | 23.0 |
| 2003 | 147,643 | 71,188 | 356,756 | 290,492 | 20.4 | 9.8 | 28.4 | 23.1 |
| 2004 | 155,507 | 74,784 | 394,463 | 320,268 | 19.0 | 9.1 | 26.8 | 21.8 |
| 2005 | 174,318 | 80,815 | 448,911 | 359,059 | 19.2 | 8.9 | 26.8 | 21.5 |
| 2006 | 198,003 | 89,232 | 502,589 | 399,954 | 19.1 | 8.6 | 27.1 | 21.6 |
| 2007 ^r | 217,560 | 107,845 | 550,917 | 427,160 | 18.9 | 9.4 | 28.2 | 21.8 |
| 2008 ^p | 232,413 | 116,560 | 566,925 | 451,919 | 18.1 | 9.1 | 26.9 | 21.5 |

^p Preliminary
^r Revised

Notes: The data on U.S. exports and imports of goods used to compute the affiliate shares in this table are from the U.S. Census Bureau, and are on a Census basis. For the years 1987–2007, data in U.S. affiliate trade in goods were collected for nonbank affiliates only. Because it is likely that goods trade by bank affiliates was insignificant, the data on affiliate trade in goods for 1987–2007 are broadly comparable with the data for 2008.

Using Employment Data to Estimate Affiliate Shares of the U.S. Economy by Industry

The data on employment are used to estimate affiliate shares of the U.S. economy by industry on the basis of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) because these data can be disaggregated by industry of sales, a basis that approximates the disaggregation of the data for all U.S. businesses by industry of establishment.¹ Thus, using the data on affiliate employment, the affiliate shares of the U.S. economy can be calculated at a greater level of industry detail than is possible using the value-added estimates or other data, which can only be disaggregated on the basis of industry of affiliate.²

In the classification by industry of sales, the data on affiliate employment and sales are distributed among all

1. The data for all U.S. businesses used to compute the affiliate shares of employment by NAICS industry are from the national income and product accounts. See table 5, footnote 1.

2. Establishment-level data from a joint project of BEA and the Census Bureau can be used to calculate affiliate shares at an even greater level of detail. For affiliate shares based on establishment data for six-digit manufacturing and five-digit nonmanufacturing NAICS industries for 2002, see *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Establishment Data for 2002*. This publication is available by from www.bea.gov. To download it, click on “Operations of Multinational Companies”, then “BEA-Census Bureau Data Link Project”. Similar data on a NAICS basis are available for 1997, and data on a Standard Industrial Classification basis are available for 1987 and 1992. Data only for manufacturing industries are available for 1988–91. The data for foreign-owned establishments are analyzed in SURVEY articles at www.bea.gov/scb/.

of the industries in which the affiliate reports sales. As a result, employment classified by industry of sales should approximate that classified by industry of establishment (or plant), because an affiliate that has an establishment in an industry usually also has sales in that industry. However, this is not the case if one establishment of an affiliate provides all of its output to another establishment of that affiliate. For example, if an affiliate operates both a metal mine and a metal-manufacturing plant and if the entire output of the mine is used by the manufacturing plant, all of the affiliate’s sales would be in metal manufacturing, and none, in metal mining. Thus, when the affiliate’s employment is distributed by industry of sales, all of it would be classified in manufacturing, even though some of the employees work in an establishment in mining.

In contrast, in the classification by industry of affiliate, all of the operations data (including the employment data) for an affiliate are assigned to that affiliate’s “primary” industry. The primary industry is determined using a breakdown of the affiliate’s sales by BEA’s NAICS-based International Survey Industry classification to identify the industry in which the affiliate has the most sales. As a result, any affiliate operations that take place in secondary industries will be classified as operations in the primary industry.

wholesale trade affiliates, many of whom were established to facilitate the import of goods manufactured abroad by their foreign parents. Since the late 1980s, the imports of wholesale trade affiliates have been 2–4 times as large as their exports, and these affiliates have consistently accounted for more than two-thirds of the total import-export gap for U.S. affiliates. Most of the remaining gap was accounted for by manufacturing affiliates, some of whom have secondary activities in wholesale trade and some of which import parts and components produced by their foreign parents.

Exports

In 2008, exports of goods by U.S. affiliates rose 7 percent to \$232.4 billion. Total U.S. exports of goods rose 12 percent in 2008; as a result, the share of exports accounted for by affiliates fell slightly to 18.1 percent.

Most of the increase in exports by affiliates was accounted for by affiliates in machinery manufacturing, electrical goods wholesaling, and petroleum refining and wholesaling industries. Exports by affiliates in transportation equipment manufacturing fell by about a third, largely as a result of divestitures of affiliates that had substantial exports.

In 2008, the largest share—26 percent—of affiliate exports was accounted for by Japanese-owned affiliates (table 8). German- and British-owned affiliates ac-

counted for the second- and third-largest shares. About two-thirds of the exports of Japanese-owned affiliates were by affiliates in wholesale trade. Manufacturing accounted for the majority of the exports at German- and British-owned firms.

Affiliates with UBOs in the Netherlands, the United Kingdom, and Japan more than accounted for the increase in exports in 2008. The increase in exports by British-owned affiliates was largely accounted for by affiliates in chemicals manufacturing and extractive industries. The increase for Netherlands-owned affiliates was largely by affiliates in the petroleum industry. The increase by Japanese-owned affiliates was concentrated in wholesale trade affiliates, particularly those in lumber and farm products. In contrast, exports by Canadian- and German-owned affiliates fell substantially. The decrease for Canadian-owned affiliates reflected falling exports of existing mining affiliates and selloffs. The decrease for German-owned firms was due to selloffs.

Imports

In 2008, imports of goods by U.S. affiliates rose 3 percent to \$566.9 billion. Total U.S. imports of goods rose 7 percent in 2008; as a result, the share of imports accounted for by affiliates fell slightly to 26.9 percent.

The increase in imports in 2008 was more than accounted for by affiliates in petroleum refining and wholesaling and in chemicals manufacturing. Imports

Table 8. U.S. Trade in Goods by Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates by Selected Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 2007 and 2008

| | Millions of dollars | | Percentage of all-countries totals | | Addendum: Percent change in affiliate exports or imports, 2008 |
|--|---------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|--------------|---|
| | 2007 | 2008 | 2007 | 2008 | |
| U.S. exports shipped by affiliates: | | | | | |
| All countries | 217,560 | 232,413 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 6.8 |
| Canada | 11,492 | 9,557 | 5.3 | 4.1 | -16.8 |
| France | 11,020 | 12,217 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 10.9 |
| Germany | 42,253 | 34,547 | 19.4 | 14.9 | -18.2 |
| Netherlands | 13,549 | 19,373 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 43.0 |
| Switzerland | 8,233 | 9,142 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 11.0 |
| United Kingdom | 22,663 | 27,726 | 10.4 | 11.9 | 22.3 |
| Japan | 52,196 | 60,031 | 24.0 | 25.8 | 15.0 |
| Korea, Republic of | 10,248 | 10,849 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.9 |
| Other | 45,906 | 48,972 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 6.7 |
| U.S. imports shipped to affiliates: | | | | | |
| All countries | 550,917 | 566,925 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2.9 |
| Canada | 35,057 | 33,932 | 6.4 | 6.0 | -3.2 |
| France | 17,841 | 19,402 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 8.7 |
| Germany | 71,322 | 65,472 | 12.9 | 11.5 | -8.2 |
| Netherlands | 33,336 | 37,259 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 11.8 |
| Switzerland | 15,464 | 16,252 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 5.1 |
| United Kingdom | 34,746 | 39,027 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 12.3 |
| Japan | 182,407 | 183,836 | 33.1 | 32.4 | 0.8 |
| Korea, Republic of | 38,060 | 37,928 | 6.9 | 6.7 | -0.3 |
| Other | 122,685 | 133,817 | 22.3 | 23.6 | 9.1 |

NOTE: The countries shown in this table are the eight UBO countries for which the sum of exports and imports by majority-owned U.S. affiliates exceeded \$25 billion in 2008.

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by affiliates in transportation equipment manufacturing fell significantly.

In 2008, Japanese-owned affiliates accounted for the largest share (32 percent) of affiliate imports of goods. The large share is mainly due to affiliates in wholesale trade, who accounted for about two-thirds of the imports of goods by Japanese-owned affiliates, with transportation equipment wholesalers playing a leading role.

The largest increases in imports among the leading countries in 2008 were by British- and Netherlands-owned affiliates. Among British-owned affiliates, the increase was most substantial among chemicals manufacturing affiliates. Among Netherlands-owned affiliates, those in petroleum refining and wholesaling accounted for the majority of the increase. Increased imports by petroleum refining and manufacturing affiliates also accounted for much of the substantial increase by affiliates of "other" UBO countries, particularly Saudi Arabia. In contrast, imports by German-owned affiliates fell because of the selloffs.

Research and Development

In 2008, majority-owned U.S. affiliates performed \$40.5 billion in research and development (R&D), a slight decrease from 2007 (table 9). In contrast, total

Table 9. Research and Development Performed by Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates and by All U.S. Businesses, 1997–2008

| | Millions of dollars | | R&D by affiliates as a percentage of R&D by all U.S. businesses |
|-----------|--|---|---|
| | R&D performed by affiliates ¹ | R&D performed by all U.S. businesses ² | |
| 1997..... | 17,216 | 157,739 | 10.9 |
| 1998..... | 22,375 | 169,180 | 13.2 |
| 1999..... | 24,027 | 182,711 | 13.2 |
| 2000..... | 26,180 | 199,539 | 13.1 |
| 2001..... | 26,463 | 198,505 | 13.3 |
| 2002..... | 27,507 | 193,868 | 14.2 |
| 2003..... | 29,803 | 200,724 | 14.8 |
| 2004..... | 30,083 | 208,301 | 14.4 |
| 2005..... | 31,099 | 226,159 | 13.8 |
| 2006..... | 34,625 | 247,669 | 14.0 |
| 2007..... | 40,967 | 269,267 | 15.2 |
| 2008..... | 40,519 | 283,238 | 14.3 |

1. For the years 1997–2006, data on U.S. affiliate R&D were collected for nonbank affiliates only. Because it is unlikely that bank affiliates perform significant R&D, the data on R&D performed by affiliates in 1997–2006 are comparable with the data on R&D performed by affiliates in 2007 and 2008.

2. Data are from the National Science Foundation.

R&D expenditures by all U.S. businesses rose 5 percent in 2008; as a result, U.S. affiliates' share of all R&D performed by all U.S. businesses decreased to 14 percent from 15 percent. Despite the decrease, this share is notably higher than the affiliate shares of U.S. private industry employment or value added.

Affiliates of the seven largest investing countries accounted for more than 80 percent of the R&D performed by affiliates (table 10). The largest shares were

accounted for by affiliates with UBOs in the United Kingdom (18 percent) and Switzerland (17 percent). Among British-owned affiliates, the majority of the R&D was by chemicals and transportation equipment manufacturers. Among Swiss-owned affiliates, the majority of the R&D was by pharmaceuticals manufacturing affiliates. R&D expenditures among British-owned affiliates declined substantially in 2008 because of reductions in R&D expenditures by pharmaceutical manufacturers.

In 2008, as in previous years, a majority of the R&D performed by affiliates was by affiliates in manufacturing. Within manufacturing, just over half of the R&D was performed by affiliates in chemicals manufacturing, especially in pharmaceuticals. Affiliates in computers and electronic products overtook affiliates in transportation equipment to account for the second-largest share of affiliate R&D. R&D intensity, a measure of the propensity of affiliates to conduct R&D and defined as the R&D expenditures divided by value added, was highest in these two industries (22 percent for chemicals manufacturing and 34 percent for computers and electronic products). Among major investing countries, R&D intensity was the highest among Swiss-owned affiliates.

Table 10. Research and Development Performed by Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates, by Country of UBO and by Industry of Affiliate, 2007 and 2008

| | R&D performed by affiliates (millions of dollars) | | Share of the total | | R&D intensity ¹ | |
|---|---|---------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------|
| | 2007 | 2008 | 2007 | 2008 | 2007 | 2008 |
| All countries and industries..... | 40,967 | 40,519 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| <i>By country:</i> | | | | | | |
| Canada..... | 1,574 | 1,435 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| France..... | 5,589 | 5,978 | 13.6 | 14.8 | 8.8 | 10.4 |
| Germany..... | 5,893 | 5,520 | 14.4 | 13.6 | 6.8 | 6.7 |
| Netherlands..... | 1,729 | 1,789 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.2 |
| Switzerland..... | 6,395 | 6,926 | 15.6 | 17.1 | 12.7 | 14.2 |
| United Kingdom..... | 9,470 | 7,369 | 23.1 | 18.2 | 7.8 | 6.8 |
| Japan..... | 4,416 | 4,637 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| Other..... | 5,901 | 6,865 | 14.4 | 16.9 | 3.6 | 4.1 |
| <i>By industry:</i> | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 30,615 | 28,190 | 74.7 | 69.6 | 10.5 | 10.1 |
| Food..... | (D) | 557 | (D) | 1.4 | (D) | 3.2 |
| Beverages and tobacco products..... | 54 | 47 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Chemicals..... | 15,908 | 14,121 | 38.8 | 34.9 | 23.3 | 21.5 |
| Plastics and rubber products..... | 421 | 424 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products..... | 277 | 242 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Primary metals..... | 67 | 112 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 225 | 252 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| Machinery..... | 1,939 | 2,535 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 7.6 | 10.0 |
| Computers and electronic products..... | 3,838 | 4,259 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 28.0 | 33.9 |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components..... | 446 | 499 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 4.6 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 5,778 | 4,015 | 14.1 | 9.9 | 13.0 | 10.0 |
| Other..... | 703 | (D) | 1.7 | (D) | 4.6 | (D) |
| Wholesale trade..... | 6,635 | 7,404 | 16.2 | 18.3 | 6.0 | 6.4 |
| Information..... | 1,252 | 2,108 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 5.9 |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services..... | 2,021 | 2,347 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 7.9 | 8.7 |
| Other industries..... | 444 | 472 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. R&D intensity is equal to R&D expenditures divided by value added.

Revisions

The statistics of U.S. affiliate operations in 2008 presented in this article are preliminary. The estimates for employment, sales, and expenditures for property, plant, and equipment (capital expenditures) supersede the advance summary estimates for majority-owned affiliates that were released on April 16, 2010 (BEA news release 10–14). From the advance to the preliminary statistics, employment was revised up 1.3 percent, sales was revised up 1.2 percent, and capital expenditures was revised down 1.7 percent.

The final statistics of U.S. affiliate operations in 2007 are also presented. The final statistics for employment, sales, and expenditures for property, plant, and

equipment for 2007 supersede the estimates for majority-owned affiliates from the April 2010 release and the preliminary estimates that were published in November 2009 SURVEY.⁸ From the advance summary estimates, to the final statistics, employment was revised up 0.2 percent, sales was revised down 0.4 percent, and capital expenditures was revised down 0.2 percent. From the preliminary estimates to the final estimates, employment was revised up 1.2 percent, sales was revised up 1.9 percent, and capital expenditures was revised up 3.7 percent.

8. See Thomas W. Anderson and William Zeile, "Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies: Preliminary Results from the 2007 Benchmark Survey," SURVEY 89 (November 2009): 43–65.

Data on Foreign Direct Investment in the United States

BEA collects two broad sets of data on foreign direct investment in the United States: (1) financial and operating data of U.S. affiliates, and (2) international transactions (balance of payments) and direct investment position data. This article presents the financial and operating data. The international transactions and direct investment position data were published in the articles "The International Investment Position of the United States at Yearend 2009" and "Direct Investment Positions for 2009: Country and Industry Detail" in the July 2010 SURVEY, and "U.S. International Transactions: Second Quarter of 2010" in the October 2010 SURVEY.

Each of these data sets focuses on a distinct aspect of foreign direct investment. The financial and operating data provide a picture of the overall activities of the U.S. affiliates, and the international transactions and direct investment position data cover foreign investors' transactions with, and positions in, both new and existing U.S. affiliates.¹

Financial and operating data of U.S. affiliates. The data on the overall operations of U.S. affiliates are col-

lected in BEA's annual and benchmark surveys of foreign direct investment. Benchmark surveys are BEA's most comprehensive surveys of foreign direct investment in terms of both coverage of companies and subject matter and are conducted every 5 years. The data cover U.S. affiliates' balance sheets and income statements, employment and compensation of employees, trade in goods, research and development expenditures, sources of finance, and selected data by state. In addition, the value added of affiliates is estimated from data reported in these surveys. The financial and operating data for affiliates are on a fiscal year basis. The data cover the entire operations of the U.S. affiliate regardless of the percentage of foreign ownership.

International transactions and direct investment position data. These data are collected in the quarterly surveys of foreign direct investment. The data cover the U.S. affiliate's transactions and positions with its foreign parent and with other members of its foreign parent group. As a result, these data focus on the foreign parent's share, or interest, in the affiliate rather than on the affiliate's overall size or level of operations. The major items included in the U.S. international transactions (balance of payments) accounts are direct investment financial flows, and direct investment income.

1. For a more detailed discussion of the differences between these sets of data, see Alicia M. Quijano, "A Guide to BEA Statistics on Foreign Direct Investment in the United States," SURVEY 70 (February 1990): 29–37.

Tables 11.1 through 12.2 follow.

Table 11.1. Selected Financial and Operating Data of Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates, by Industry of Affiliate, 2007

| | Millions of dollars | | | | | | | Thousands of employees | Millions of dollars | | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---|---|--|
| | Total assets | Gross property, plant, and equipment | Expenditures for property, plant, and equipment | Sales | Net income | Value added | Compensation of employees | | U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates | U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates | Research and development performed by affiliates |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| All industries | 12,232,719 | 1,293,735 | 189,833 | 3,340,722 | 115,084 | 680,605 | 408,273 | 5,588.2 | 217,560 | 550,917 | 40,967 |
| Manufacturing | 1,360,883 | 507,771 | 64,466 | 1,220,715 | 44,690 | 292,177 | 164,604 | 2,050.7 | 129,212 | 211,320 | 30,615 |
| Food | 78,418 | 28,222 | 2,864 | 85,084 | 1,999 | 18,208 | 10,103 | 157.2 | 10,904 | 4,546 | (D) |
| Beverages and tobacco products | 41,294 | 10,489 | 1,234 | 26,183 | 2,951 | 9,512 | 3,529 | 52.3 | 891 | 1,577 | 54 |
| Paper | 10,838 | 10,661 | 533 | 12,915 | -194 | 3,150 | 2,393 | 32.6 | 1,277 | 813 | 52 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 101,269 | 57,637 | 6,901 | 183,942 | 11,581 | 30,746 | 5,076 | 35.8 | (D) | 51,099 | (D) |
| Chemicals | 357,179 | 120,722 | 9,788 | 260,109 | 21,917 | 68,381 | 35,534 | 305.4 | 27,197 | 38,991 | 15,908 |
| Basic chemicals | 75,508 | 52,246 | 2,215 | 73,258 | 574 | 10,983 | 5,480 | 48.5 | 9,360 | 14,550 | 603 |
| Pharmaceuticals and medicines | 209,103 | 41,457 | 4,802 | 127,147 | 19,494 | 44,281 | 22,492 | 168.8 | 10,063 | 18,197 | 14,331 |
| Other | 72,569 | 27,020 | 2,771 | 59,704 | 1,850 | 13,117 | 7,562 | 88.1 | 7,775 | 6,244 | 974 |
| Plastics and rubber products | 33,594 | 22,215 | 1,794 | 42,729 | 454 | 12,148 | 8,398 | 134.3 | 3,991 | 7,151 | 421 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products | 101,585 | 60,063 | 5,992 | 59,027 | 1,589 | 21,790 | 11,602 | 166.8 | 1,269 | 1,806 | 277 |
| Primary and fabricated metals | 84,571 | 38,357 | 4,336 | 85,173 | 4,002 | 21,467 | 12,220 | 171.7 | 7,449 | 8,058 | 292 |
| Primary metals | 58,644 | 25,667 | 3,144 | 56,133 | 2,534 | 12,749 | 6,389 | 84.1 | 4,927 | 5,253 | 67 |
| Fabricated metal products | 25,927 | 12,690 | 1,192 | 29,040 | 1,467 | 8,718 | 5,831 | 87.5 | 2,522 | 2,805 | 225 |
| Machinery | 124,049 | 22,227 | 2,185 | 87,143 | 3,405 | 25,527 | 19,214 | 221.2 | 11,230 | 12,394 | 1,939 |
| Computers and electronic products | 82,666 | 22,011 | 1,472 | 56,175 | -2,833 | 13,693 | 10,480 | 138.8 | 13,333 | 13,320 | 3,838 |
| Semiconductors and other electronic components | 30,709 | 12,345 | 752 | 22,849 | 1,047 | 5,415 | 3,466 | 50.7 | 7,019 | 5,792 | 683 |
| Navigational, measuring, and other instruments | 11,993 | 2,629 | 214 | 8,052 | 555 | 2,952 | 1,902 | 24.9 | 1,885 | 1,131 | 351 |
| Other | 39,964 | 7,038 | 506 | 25,275 | -4,435 | 5,326 | 5,111 | 63.2 | 4,429 | 6,396 | 2,804 |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components | (D) | 8,428 | 1,043 | 30,422 | 2,345 | 10,903 | 7,311 | 74.7 | 3,226 | 5,454 | 446 |
| Transportation equipment | 250,630 | 86,496 | 23,913 | 253,625 | -1,251 | 44,396 | 30,002 | 419.4 | 37,674 | 61,911 | 5,778 |
| Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts | 190,842 | 74,578 | 22,203 | 208,348 | -2,329 | 28,528 | 17,826 | 253.4 | 30,175 | 57,053 | 2,441 |
| Other | 59,788 | 11,918 | 1,710 | 45,277 | 1,078 | 15,869 | 12,177 | 166.0 | 7,499 | 4,858 | 3,336 |
| Other | (D) | 20,243 | 2,411 | 38,187 | -1,274 | 12,254 | 8,742 | 140.4 | (D) | 4,200 | 651 |
| Wholesale trade | 630,246 | 267,884 | 43,602 | 947,552 | 24,199 | 110,338 | 54,457 | 661.9 | 79,424 | 321,797 | 6,635 |
| Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies | 154,824 | 89,198 | 22,217 | 187,384 | 4,032 | 18,478 | 7,349 | 86.8 | 10,915 | 95,443 | 464 |
| Electrical goods | 87,632 | 20,856 | 3,128 | 126,556 | 966 | 16,007 | 11,553 | 126.7 | 13,809 | 62,414 | 2,146 |
| Petroleum and petroleum products | 176,300 | 111,810 | 12,900 | 309,038 | 8,358 | 24,400 | 5,546 | 48.9 | 15,545 | 50,667 | (D) |
| Other | 211,759 | 46,019 | 5,357 | 324,575 | 10,843 | 51,453 | 30,008 | 399.6 | 39,155 | 113,272 | (D) |
| Retail trade | 69,634 | 43,362 | 5,253 | 138,021 | 4,108 | 32,178 | 17,984 | 529.7 | 656 | 6,766 | (D) |
| Food and beverage stores | 31,960 | 27,689 | 2,789 | 81,260 | 3,329 | 18,943 | 10,487 | 300.9 | 1 | (D) | 0 |
| Other | 37,675 | 15,674 | 2,464 | 56,761 | 779 | 13,235 | 7,497 | 228.9 | 654 | (D) | (D) |
| Information | 235,697 | 48,572 | 6,050 | 90,545 | 7,007 | 34,814 | 21,716 | 233.5 | 1,011 | 370 | 1,252 |
| Publishing industries | 75,883 | 6,250 | 637 | 35,406 | 1,625 | 14,972 | 10,554 | 116.5 | (D) | (D) | 907 |
| Telecommunications | 86,957 | 34,781 | 4,427 | 31,203 | 1,054 | 10,723 | 3,762 | 53.0 | (D) | 50 | (D) |
| Other | 72,857 | 7,540 | 986 | 23,937 | 4,328 | 9,119 | 7,401 | 64.0 | 126 | (D) | (D) |
| Finance and insurance | 9,001,233 | 63,723 | 13,894 | 559,782 | -4,349 | 70,132 | 62,600 | 382.1 | (D) | (D) | 10 |
| Depository credit intermediation (banking) | 3,344,559 | 14,478 | 1,214 | 180,151 | -3,861 | 26,678 | 11,282 | 113.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Finance, except depository institutions | 4,062,186 | 34,884 | 11,238 | 233,461 | -11,459 | 22,015 | 35,408 | 146.5 | (D) | (D) | 10 |
| Insurance carriers and related activities | 1,594,488 | 14,360 | 1,443 | 146,170 | 10,972 | 21,439 | 15,910 | 122.2 | 0 | (*) | (*) |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 135,927 | 99,570 | 11,996 | 31,569 | 3,254 | 13,425 | 2,468 | 38.4 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Real estate | 107,396 | 87,657 | 10,241 | 24,984 | 2,639 | 9,968 | 1,147 | 21.3 | 0 | (*) | 1 |
| Rental and leasing (except real estate) | 28,531 | 11,913 | 1,755 | 6,585 | 615 | 3,457 | 1,321 | 17.2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services | 113,998 | 13,466 | 1,668 | 72,320 | 2,004 | 25,665 | 21,638 | 239.2 | 541 | 416 | 2,021 |
| Architectural, engineering, and related services | 17,611 | 3,241 | 287 | 13,234 | 366 | 5,125 | 4,176 | 52.7 | (D) | 227 | 322 |
| Computer systems design and related services | 28,230 | 3,964 | 597 | 20,778 | 389 | 9,140 | 8,064 | 84.2 | 41 | 10 | 390 |
| Management, scientific, and technical consulting | 12,064 | 518 | 177 | 4,159 | 289 | 1,979 | 1,703 | 14.4 | 3 | (D) | 5 |
| Other | 56,093 | 5,742 | 607 | 34,149 | 959 | 9,422 | 7,695 | 87.9 | (D) | (D) | 1,305 |
| Other industries | 685,101 | 249,388 | 42,903 | 280,218 | 34,170 | 101,876 | 62,807 | 1,452.6 | 6,560 | 9,825 | 387 |
| Mining | 109,041 | 78,392 | 19,876 | 39,317 | 6,290 | 23,927 | 6,744 | 70.4 | 4,714 | 3,573 | 132 |
| Utilities | 101,257 | 69,575 | 8,795 | 49,535 | 747 | 10,091 | 2,776 | 34.4 | (D) | 5,125 | 1 |
| Construction | 35,941 | 10,485 | 3,189 | 48,848 | -325 | 8,561 | 7,104 | 79.8 | 159 | 219 | (D) |
| Transportation and warehousing | 78,702 | 41,365 | 6,498 | 57,903 | 1,321 | 15,411 | 12,543 | 247.5 | 408 | (D) | (D) |
| Administration, support, and waste management | 57,321 | 12,660 | 1,434 | 39,208 | 1,874 | 22,868 | 17,397 | 521.6 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Health care and social assistance | (D) | 3,250 | 440 | 9,246 | 487 | 4,910 | 3,410 | 65.0 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Accommodation and food services | 36,264 | 20,033 | 1,576 | 25,551 | 226 | 13,085 | 9,936 | 355.9 | (*) | 1 | (*) |
| Other | (D) | 13,628 | 1,095 | 10,611 | 23,549 | 3,022 | 2,897 | 77.9 | 528 | 153 | 89 |

(*) Less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data on individual companies.

Table 11.2. Selected Financial and Operating Data of Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates, by Industry of Affiliate, 2008

| | Millions of dollars | | | | | | | Thousands of employees | Millions of dollars | | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---|---|--|
| | Total assets | Gross property, plant, and equipment | Expenditures for property, plant, and equipment | Sales | Net income | Value added | Compensation of employees | | U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates | U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates | Research and development performed by affiliates |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| All industries | 11,671,560 | 1,442,375 | 187,487 | 3,448,568 | -4,118 | 670,284 | 408,453 | 5,593.5 | 232,413 | 566,925 | 40,519 |
| Manufacturing | 1,500,219 | 558,736 | 58,265 | 1,288,552 | 14,800 | 280,329 | 166,749 | 2,115.5 | 131,300 | 223,993 | 28,190 |
| Food..... | 79,871 | 30,205 | 2,909 | 93,263 | 2,787 | 17,345 | 9,278 | 169.6 | 11,023 | 5,164 | 557 |
| Beverages and tobacco products..... | 96,861 | 20,215 | 1,368 | 38,098 | 3,712 | 16,488 | 5,692 | 67.6 | 990 | 1,962 | 47 |
| Paper..... | 11,026 | 11,188 | 535 | 13,781 | -128 | 3,182 | 2,260 | 32.0 | 1,618 | 1,185 | 43 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 115,965 | 69,207 | 10,855 | 226,817 | 4,480 | 22,040 | 5,216 | 38.1 | (D) | 63,080 | (D) |
| Chemicals..... | 375,916 | 127,734 | 10,222 | 267,418 | 8,513 | 65,577 | 35,027 | 305.8 | 30,048 | 46,827 | 14,121 |
| Basic chemicals..... | 77,583 | 54,436 | 2,790 | 76,783 | -650 | 9,675 | 5,415 | 49.8 | 10,130 | 15,657 | 670 |
| Pharmaceuticals and medicines..... | 224,890 | 45,605 | 4,713 | 128,049 | 8,311 | 43,071 | 22,307 | 171.3 | 12,385 | 23,105 | 12,537 |
| Other..... | 73,442 | 27,693 | 2,719 | 62,586 | 852 | 12,832 | 7,305 | 84.7 | 7,533 | 8,065 | 914 |
| Plastics and rubber products..... | 38,295 | 23,596 | 1,739 | 45,020 | -580 | 11,611 | 8,322 | 132.6 | 4,541 | 7,796 | 424 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products..... | 103,367 | 67,025 | 4,990 | 57,089 | -1,181 | 19,109 | 11,716 | 157.1 | 1,431 | 1,277 | 242 |
| Primary and fabricated metals..... | 106,130 | 46,515 | 5,494 | 100,600 | 1,144 | 23,242 | 14,027 | 178.3 | 8,563 | 7,748 | 364 |
| Primary metals..... | 77,524 | 33,433 | 4,413 | 71,326 | -29 | 13,952 | 7,857 | 92.4 | 6,152 | 4,682 | 112 |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 28,606 | 13,082 | 1,081 | 29,274 | 1,173 | 9,290 | 6,170 | 85.9 | 2,410 | 3,067 | 252 |
| Machinery..... | 123,445 | 23,343 | 2,813 | 94,887 | 1,698 | 25,474 | 19,115 | 241.3 | 14,257 | 11,705 | 2,535 |
| Computers and electronic products..... | 99,150 | 20,915 | 1,428 | 60,476 | -6,302 | 12,578 | 11,071 | 164.7 | 13,229 | 12,823 | 4,259 |
| Semiconductors and other electronic components..... | 28,821 | 11,214 | 674 | 22,129 | 884 | 4,706 | 3,454 | 49.7 | 6,595 | 4,950 | 783 |
| Navigational, measuring, and other instruments..... | 13,696 | 2,467 | 259 | 8,954 | 548 | 3,385 | 1,793 | 26.8 | 2,214 | 1,179 | 406 |
| Other..... | 56,633 | 7,234 | 496 | 29,393 | -7,734 | 4,486 | 5,815 | 88.3 | 4,420 | 6,694 | 3,070 |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components..... | 45,603 | 9,205 | 1,086 | 31,792 | 2,448 | 10,795 | 7,363 | 75.4 | 3,236 | 5,476 | 499 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 245,902 | 88,517 | 12,555 | 219,616 | -1,482 | 40,292 | 29,132 | 420.5 | 26,574 | 54,218 | 4,015 |
| Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts..... | 189,185 | 76,027 | 11,125 | 166,165 | -2,454 | 24,128 | 16,284 | 249.1 | 19,899 | 49,061 | 1,444 |
| Other..... | 56,717 | 12,490 | 1,430 | 53,451 | 973 | 16,164 | 12,848 | 171.4 | 6,675 | 5,157 | 2,571 |
| Other..... | 58,688 | 21,072 | 2,271 | 39,694 | -310 | 12,597 | 8,531 | 132.5 | (D) | 4,732 | (D) |
| Wholesale trade | 695,840 | 287,568 | 47,913 | 1,019,137 | 22,913 | 116,400 | 55,753 | 648.8 | 89,824 | 322,319 | 7,404 |
| Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies..... | 172,303 | 92,889 | 19,055 | 189,130 | 3,275 | 17,706 | 8,027 | 82.7 | 11,896 | 95,744 | 357 |
| Electrical goods..... | 96,195 | 22,307 | 2,898 | 132,091 | -2,868 | 16,856 | 11,964 | 130.7 | 15,939 | 64,165 | 2,406 |
| Petroleum and petroleum products..... | 188,072 | 124,441 | 20,150 | 364,985 | 13,537 | 31,795 | 5,735 | 43.1 | 19,267 | 49,974 | (D) |
| Other..... | 239,270 | 47,930 | 5,810 | 332,932 | 8,969 | 50,043 | 30,027 | 392.2 | 42,722 | 112,437 | (D) |
| Retail trade | 68,003 | 41,430 | 4,497 | 120,905 | 1,485 | 27,468 | 14,469 | 464.4 | 700 | 7,303 | (D) |
| Food and beverage stores..... | 31,270 | 26,719 | 2,455 | 67,607 | 1,321 | 16,685 | 8,321 | 273.0 | 4 | (D) | 0 |
| Other..... | 36,733 | 14,711 | 2,042 | 53,299 | 164 | 10,783 | 6,147 | 191.5 | 696 | (D) | (D) |
| Information | 254,337 | 53,351 | 7,097 | 101,672 | -1,106 | 35,771 | 23,517 | 249.1 | 968 | 644 | 2,108 |
| Publishing industries..... | 97,448 | 6,802 | 748 | 40,415 | -3,309 | 14,119 | 11,420 | 122.1 | (D) | 544 | 1,760 |
| Telecommunications..... | 82,866 | 38,330 | 5,270 | 35,515 | 527 | 11,347 | 4,113 | 59.2 | (D) | 48 | (D) |
| Other..... | 74,024 | 8,219 | 1,079 | 25,742 | 1,675 | 10,305 | 7,984 | 67.8 | 127 | 52 | (D) |
| Finance and insurance | 8,111,541 | 75,019 | 14,790 | 494,441 | -63,322 | 61,996 | 56,720 | 407.5 | 0 | (*) | 8 |
| Depository credit intermediation (banking)..... | 3,327,327 | 20,411 | 1,867 | 158,372 | -13,469 | 23,756 | 12,196 | 128.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Finance, except depository institutions..... | 3,296,619 | 39,698 | 11,694 | 189,366 | -34,303 | 9,001 | 28,845 | 147.8 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Insurance carriers and related activities..... | 1,487,595 | 14,910 | 1,229 | 146,702 | -15,550 | 29,238 | 15,679 | 131.5 | 0 | (*) | 1 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 140,526 | 109,793 | 10,705 | 24,925 | -781 | 13,171 | 2,759 | 39.4 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Real estate..... | 116,194 | 97,501 | 8,837 | 18,094 | -807 | 9,686 | 1,400 | 23.4 | 0 | 2 | (D) |
| Rental and leasing (except real estate)..... | 24,332 | 12,292 | 1,868 | 6,831 | 27 | 3,485 | 1,359 | 16.0 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services | 120,883 | 14,631 | 1,819 | 78,727 | 2,449 | 26,870 | 22,525 | 248.3 | 565 | 348 | 2,347 |
| Architectural, engineering, and related services..... | 20,195 | 3,362 | 322 | 14,824 | 455 | 5,518 | 4,293 | 55.7 | (D) | 145 | 279 |
| Computer systems design and related services..... | 29,354 | 4,213 | 488 | 23,604 | 313 | 9,413 | 8,369 | 86.5 | (D) | 6 | 311 |
| Management, scientific, and technical consulting..... | 11,362 | 910 | 433 | 4,431 | 498 | 1,746 | 1,794 | 15.9 | 4 | (D) | 5 |
| Other..... | 59,972 | 6,146 | 576 | 35,868 | 1,183 | 10,193 | 8,068 | 90.3 | (D) | (D) | 1,752 |
| Other industries | 780,211 | 301,848 | 42,401 | 320,210 | 19,444 | 108,280 | 65,960 | 1,420.5 | (D) | (D) | 410 |
| Mining..... | 136,329 | 93,790 | 16,971 | 48,456 | 8,148 | 25,907 | 7,125 | 76.1 | 6,390 | 5,437 | 170 |
| Utilities..... | 152,889 | 98,249 | 12,138 | 64,568 | -1,422 | 12,740 | 4,090 | 50.2 | (D) | 5,560 | 8 |
| Construction..... | 34,617 | 9,932 | 2,500 | 51,545 | -503 | 7,450 | 6,617 | 73.4 | (D) | 219 | 15 |
| Transportation and warehousing..... | 87,402 | 48,182 | 5,639 | 65,997 | -1,343 | 17,828 | 14,598 | 233.5 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Administration, support, and waste management..... | 55,605 | 13,496 | 1,430 | 40,019 | 2,007 | 21,387 | 16,247 | 475.2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Health care and social assistance..... | 13,641 | 3,578 | 497 | 10,102 | 515 | 5,263 | 3,735 | 68.4 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Accommodation and food services..... | 37,171 | 20,584 | 1,559 | 27,148 | 410 | 13,819 | 10,431 | 366.1 | (*) | 1 | (*) |
| Other..... | 262,557 | 14,037 | 1,667 | 12,375 | 11,632 | 3,885 | 3,119 | 77.5 | 544 | 139 | 87 |

(*) Less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data on individual companies.

Table 12.1. Selected Data of Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates, by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 2007

| | Millions of dollars | | | | | | | Thousands of employees | Millions of dollars | | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---|---|--|
| | Total assets | Gross property, plant, and equipment | Expenditures for property, plant, and equipment | Sales | Net income | Value added | Compensation of employees | | U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates | U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates | Research and development performed by affiliates |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| All countries | 12,232,719 | 1,293,735 | 189,833 | 3,340,722 | 115,084 | 680,605 | 408,273 | 5,588.2 | 217,560 | 550,917 | 40,967 |
| Canada | 1,056,121 | 134,463 | 20,864 | 250,887 | 9,054 | 64,310 | 36,566 | 546.0 | 11,492 | 35,057 | 1,574 |
| Europe | 9,280,830 | 740,059 | 110,087 | 2,039,602 | 70,643 | 430,651 | 270,544 | 3,627.3 | 114,039 | 208,007 | 31,330 |
| Belgium | 156,105 | 13,996 | 1,570 | 46,173 | 2,455 | 14,671 | 5,298 | 143.5 | 1,826 | 3,826 | 353 |
| Denmark | 28,572 | 5,063 | 842 | 14,531 | 254 | 3,512 | 2,423 | 23.5 | 998 | 4,357 | 368 |
| Finland | (D) | 4,575 | 419 | 19,862 | 621 | 3,866 | 2,587 | 27.4 | 1,321 | 7,439 | 371 |
| France | 1,324,643 | 73,926 | 7,068 | 264,887 | 8,941 | 63,392 | 41,472 | 544.2 | 11,020 | 17,841 | 5,589 |
| Germany | 1,832,881 | 201,889 | 43,412 | 449,334 | 1,711 | 87,013 | 55,937 | 653.1 | 42,253 | 71,322 | 5,893 |
| Ireland | 58,511 | 11,179 | 874 | 24,404 | 204 | 7,105 | 4,788 | 68.4 | 294 | 462 | 257 |
| Italy | 137,931 | 25,087 | 7,404 | 36,750 | 374 | 8,239 | 4,708 | 81.4 | 3,494 | 6,099 | 358 |
| Netherlands | 969,227 | 74,367 | 8,664 | 326,904 | 14,136 | 45,200 | 27,376 | 370.9 | 13,549 | 33,336 | 1,729 |
| Spain | 258,506 | 11,131 | 2,057 | 25,316 | 555 | 4,497 | 2,659 | 58.6 | 964 | 877 | 40 |
| Sweden | 81,635 | 14,312 | 1,545 | 51,744 | 1,115 | 13,614 | 9,032 | 191.8 | 5,459 | 6,843 | 388 |
| Switzerland | 2,015,797 | 53,458 | 6,733 | 225,886 | -1,443 | 50,315 | 39,070 | 406.8 | 8,233 | 15,464 | 6,395 |
| United Kingdom | 2,269,210 | 222,308 | 22,486 | 510,593 | 42,168 | 120,864 | 70,788 | 977.2 | 22,663 | 34,746 | 9,470 |
| Other | (D) | 28,768 | 7,012 | 43,219 | -447 | 8,363 | 4,406 | 80.5 | 1,965 | 5,394 | 119 |
| Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere | 424,325 | 70,198 | 9,188 | 181,709 | 9,659 | 50,030 | 28,842 | 376.4 | 10,597 | 36,113 | 1,666 |
| South and Central America | 100,128 | 24,407 | 3,124 | 94,074 | 3,079 | 17,336 | 7,437 | 129.8 | 4,009 | 30,884 | (D) |
| Brazil | 29,156 | 4,879 | 1,184 | 24,783 | 76 | 2,690 | 1,588 | 30.1 | 1,828 | 5,613 | (*) |
| Mexico | 33,659 | 9,154 | 1,112 | 19,934 | 838 | 5,310 | 2,799 | 43.8 | 951 | 3,665 | 6 |
| Venezuela | 22,894 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 6,489 | 779 | 6.4 | (D) | (D) | 0 |
| Other | 14,418 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,847 | 2,271 | 49.4 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Other Western Hemisphere | 324,196 | 45,791 | 6,064 | 87,635 | 6,580 | 32,695 | 21,405 | 246.6 | 6,588 | 5,230 | (D) |
| Bermuda | 207,205 | 33,709 | 4,441 | 61,731 | 3,651 | 22,335 | 15,595 | 190.3 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean | 106,618 | 7,588 | 1,002 | 17,285 | 1,635 | 5,039 | 2,898 | 31.8 | 218 | (D) | (D) |
| Other | 10,374 | 4,501 | 621 | 8,619 | 1,294 | 5,321 | 2,911 | 24.5 | (D) | 265 | (D) |
| Africa | 5,228 | 3,902 | 120 | 7,222 | -16 | 1,144 | 695 | 7.4 | 567 | 186 | (D) |
| South Africa | 3,467 | 3,553 | 96 | (D) | (D) | 1,087 | 651 | 6.9 | (D) | 185 | (D) |
| Other | 1,760 | 348 | 24 | (D) | (D) | 58 | 44 | 0.5 | (D) | 1 | 0 |
| Middle East | 121,750 | 35,125 | 4,816 | 79,445 | 3,540 | 15,166 | 4,429 | 73.7 | 2,197 | (D) | 306 |
| Israel | 54,080 | 3,819 | 548 | 15,011 | 230 | 3,172 | 1,412 | 20.8 | 238 | 1,813 | 149 |
| Saudi Arabia | 30,629 | 15,512 | 1,635 | 48,595 | 3,059 | 8,275 | 957 | 7.4 | 1,654 | (D) | 108 |
| United Arab Emirates | 21,419 | 7,543 | 863 | 6,755 | 318 | 991 | 582 | 17.9 | 87 | 138 | 0 |
| Other | 15,622 | 8,251 | 1,770 | 9,085 | -68 | 2,729 | 1,477 | 27.6 | 218 | 496 | 49 |
| Asia and Pacific | 1,258,150 | 279,287 | 43,122 | 713,591 | 20,754 | 108,520 | 60,797 | 888.4 | 68,467 | 233,062 | 5,069 |
| Australia | 146,728 | 49,634 | 4,370 | 40,420 | 5,753 | 11,050 | 5,765 | 76.5 | 3,062 | 2,238 | 170 |
| China | 5,718 | 409 | 42 | 2,139 | 124 | 159 | 98 | 1.4 | 21 | 153 | 0 |
| Hong Kong | 13,076 | 5,563 | 587 | 12,888 | 64 | 2,552 | 1,588 | 26.2 | 582 | 2,845 | (D) |
| India | (D) | 1,408 | 428 | 7,381 | 8 | 1,776 | 1,530 | 26.5 | 357 | 546 | 6 |
| Japan | 986,593 | 199,171 | 34,356 | 564,530 | 13,786 | 84,535 | 47,079 | 682.1 | 52,196 | 182,407 | 4,416 |
| Korea, Republic of | 37,518 | 12,609 | 2,647 | 58,656 | 338 | 3,595 | 1,670 | 24.8 | 10,248 | 38,060 | 215 |
| Singapore | 18,845 | 2,742 | 294 | 9,493 | 275 | 1,930 | 1,267 | 19.8 | 698 | 1,230 | 69 |
| Taiwan | 32,856 | 5,299 | 246 | 12,512 | 266 | 1,584 | 967 | 15.9 | 959 | 3,717 | 110 |
| Other | (D) | 2,452 | 153 | 5,572 | 141 | 1,338 | 832 | 15.3 | 344 | 1,865 | (D) |
| United States | 86,315 | 30,702 | 1,636 | 68,266 | 1,450 | 10,782 | 6,401 | 69.0 | 10,201 | (D) | (D) |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (27) ¹ | 7,234,894 | 670,879 | 99,063 | 1,786,783 | 72,519 | 376,066 | 229,341 | 3,194.9 | 104,436 | 189,242 | 24,854 |
| OPEC ² | 84,368 | 36,893 | 4,253 | 97,730 | 5,634 | 16,670 | 2,578 | 35.3 | (D) | (D) | 108 |

(*) Less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data on individual companies.

1. The European Union (27) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, the United Kingdom.

2. OPEC is the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. In 2007, its members were Algeria, Angola, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. Ecuador rejoined OPEC in November 2007, but is not included as a member in this annual tabulation.

Table 12.2. Selected Data of Majority-Owned U.S. Affiliates, by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner, 2008

| | Millions of dollars | | | | | | | Thousands of employees | Millions of dollars | | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---|---|--|
| | Total assets | Gross property, plant, and equipment | Expenditures for property, plant, and equipment | Sales | Net income | Value added | Compensation of employees | | U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates | U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates | Research and development performed by affiliates |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) |
| All countries | 11,671,560 | 1,442,375 | 187,487 | 3,448,568 | -4,118 | 670,284 | 408,453 | 5,593.5 | 232,413 | 566,925 | 40,519 |
| Canada | 1,095,047 | 153,428 | 19,304 | 256,319 | 2,186 | 62,554 | 35,651 | 515.9 | 9,557 | 33,932 | 1,435 |
| Europe | 8,590,080 | 829,422 | 107,725 | 2,063,938 | -15,099 | 423,365 | 266,218 | 3,614.5 | 120,466 | 214,937 | 30,276 |
| Belgium..... | 241,723 | 25,452 | 2,467 | 66,702 | -6,463 | 17,294 | 8,609 | 179.3 | 1,960 | 4,251 | 470 |
| Denmark..... | 41,045 | 6,274 | 647 | 16,228 | 154 | 4,011 | 2,905 | 26.8 | 1,267 | 4,898 | 418 |
| Finland..... | 55,442 | 5,059 | 327 | 20,500 | 503 | 4,407 | 2,960 | 31.5 | 1,713 | 7,658 | 587 |
| France..... | 1,263,179 | 79,615 | 7,428 | 278,483 | 2,762 | 57,521 | 40,827 | 550.2 | 12,217 | 19,402 | 5,978 |
| Germany..... | 1,583,013 | 215,943 | 32,685 | 394,109 | -11,458 | 82,445 | 52,311 | 614.2 | 34,547 | 65,472 | 5,520 |
| Ireland..... | 88,431 | 12,172 | 1,064 | 27,784 | -1,288 | 6,681 | 4,657 | 66.2 | 224 | 514 | 280 |
| Italy..... | 174,812 | 26,552 | 3,554 | 38,577 | 1,383 | 9,012 | 4,871 | 86.5 | 3,708 | 5,879 | 391 |
| Netherlands..... | 883,357 | 79,796 | 9,976 | 331,578 | -1,687 | 56,173 | 26,241 | 371.5 | 19,373 | 37,259 | 1,789 |
| Spain..... | 265,285 | 24,688 | 4,398 | 31,599 | -809 | 6,176 | 3,930 | 66.8 | 1,135 | 1,436 | 54 |
| Sweden..... | 70,690 | 14,816 | 1,439 | 51,747 | 995 | 13,446 | 9,000 | 181.5 | 5,398 | 6,934 | 321 |
| Switzerland..... | 1,654,932 | 61,274 | 6,712 | 212,525 | -12,792 | 48,836 | 36,496 | 394.4 | 9,142 | 16,252 | 6,926 |
| United Kingdom..... | 2,171,515 | 240,229 | 29,921 | 543,771 | 16,519 | 108,820 | 68,181 | 957.4 | 27,726 | 39,027 | 7,369 |
| Other..... | 96,655 | 37,551 | 7,107 | 50,335 | -2,919 | 8,544 | 5,232 | 88.5 | 2,057 | 5,952 | 175 |
| Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere | 401,953 | 81,334 | 9,568 | 197,282 | 3,360 | 51,391 | 30,997 | 377.4 | 11,788 | 37,882 | 1,796 |
| South and Central America..... | 110,363 | 31,659 | 3,410 | 102,141 | 578 | 16,949 | 7,633 | 114.0 | 5,268 | 32,070 | (D) |
| Brazil..... | 36,212 | 7,259 | 1,141 | 29,156 | -1,189 | 3,805 | 2,162 | 42.2 | 2,553 | 3,950 | (*) |
| Mexico..... | 36,988 | 12,946 | 855 | 20,879 | 614 | 5,858 | 2,946 | 46.2 | 1,086 | 3,565 | 9 |
| Venezuela..... | 21,523 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 5,062 | 765 | 6.4 | (D) | (D) | 0 |
| Other..... | 15,640 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,224 | 1,759 | 19.3 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Other Western Hemisphere..... | 291,590 | 49,676 | 6,158 | 95,141 | 2,782 | 34,442 | 23,364 | 263.4 | 6,520 | 5,812 | (D) |
| Bermuda..... | 238,206 | 36,680 | 3,885 | 70,890 | 1,632 | 24,494 | 17,530 | 208.5 | (D) | (D) | 1,224 |
| United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean..... | 40,988 | 8,015 | 1,458 | 12,828 | 238 | 4,486 | 2,636 | 30.1 | 112 | (D) | 108 |
| Other..... | 12,396 | 4,981 | 814 | 11,423 | 911 | 5,463 | 3,198 | 24.8 | (D) | 158 | (D) |
| Africa | 5,116 | 3,794 | 188 | 7,443 | 204 | 1,257 | 625 | 6.6 | 797 | 176 | (D) |
| South Africa..... | 3,732 | 3,709 | 177 | (D) | (D) | 1,249 | 606 | 6.5 | 797 | 176 | (D) |
| Other..... | 1,384 | 86 | 11 | (D) | (D) | 7 | 20 | 0.2 | (*) | (*) | (D) |
| Middle East | 135,980 | 43,336 | 6,851 | 96,610 | -5,845 | 11,519 | 4,472 | 77.4 | 2,256 | (D) | 356 |
| Israel..... | 66,001 | 6,776 | 852 | 17,463 | -2,078 | 2,349 | 1,489 | 23.7 | 265 | 2,192 | 201 |
| Saudi Arabia..... | 26,224 | 18,096 | (D) | 65,727 | -788 | 5,773 | 841 | 7.0 | 1,550 | (D) | 107 |
| United Arab Emirates..... | 22,849 | 8,921 | 1,011 | 4,143 | -2,543 | 853 | 561 | 18.3 | 156 | 97 | 0 |
| Other..... | 20,906 | 9,542 | (D) | 9,278 | -435 | 2,543 | 1,581 | 28.3 | 285 | 723 | 49 |
| Asia and Pacific | 1,351,370 | 298,518 | 42,139 | 748,908 | 10,612 | 109,509 | 63,741 | 928.8 | 77,411 | 232,795 | 5,444 |
| Australia..... | 169,185 | 50,607 | 3,589 | 40,873 | 3,517 | 10,569 | 5,249 | 81.5 | 3,572 | 2,170 | 140 |
| China..... | 6,583 | 681 | 54 | 2,776 | -13 | 230 | 154 | 2.4 | 28 | 167 | 8 |
| Hong Kong..... | 13,589 | 5,742 | 556 | 12,805 | 131 | 2,346 | 1,443 | 25.2 | 659 | 2,537 | (D) |
| India..... | (D) | 2,424 | 616 | 9,355 | 123 | 2,338 | 1,837 | 30.3 | 573 | 505 | 10 |
| Japan..... | 1,026,574 | 212,674 | 33,745 | 590,923 | 8,623 | 87,651 | 49,326 | 691.0 | 60,031 | 183,836 | 4,637 |
| Korea, Republic of..... | 41,213 | 14,498 | 2,887 | 58,741 | -1,657 | 1,966 | 2,002 | 27.4 | 10,849 | 37,928 | 261 |
| Singapore..... | 34,942 | 2,828 | 185 | 12,444 | 83 | 1,149 | 1,325 | 32.0 | 273 | 566 | 120 |
| Taiwan..... | 33,180 | 5,181 | 194 | 11,248 | -151 | 1,351 | 1,098 | 16.8 | 794 | 3,042 | 120 |
| Other..... | (D) | 3,884 | 314 | 9,743 | -44 | 1,908 | 1,307 | 22.3 | 634 | 2,046 | (D) |
| United States | 92,014 | 32,543 | 1,712 | 78,068 | 464 | 10,690 | 6,749 | 72.8 | 10,138 | (D) | (D) |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (27) ¹ | 6,881,802 | 746,201 | 96,832 | 1,816,863 | -1,089 | 369,712 | 226,932 | 3,186.4 | 110,011 | 194,946 | 23,223 |
| OPEC ² | 81,613 | 42,175 | 6,237 | 115,241 | -2,398 | 12,268 | 2,440 | 35.5 | (D) | (D) | (D) |

(*) Less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data on individual companies.

1. The European Union (27) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, the United Kingdom.

2. OPEC is the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. In 2008, its members were Algeria, Angola, Ecuador, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela.

National Data

A. Selected NIPA Tables

The selected set of NIPA tables presents the most recent estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) and its components, which were released on October 29, 2010. These estimates include the “advance” estimates for the third quarter of 2010.

The selected set presents quarterly estimates that are updated monthly. Annual estimates are presented in most of the tables.

The GDP news release is available on BEA's Web site within minutes after the release. To receive an e-mail notification of the release, go to www.bea.gov and subscribe. The “Selected NIPA Tables” are available later that day.

1. Domestic Product and Income

Table 1.1.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product
[Percent]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 0.0 | -2.6 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2 | -0.3 | -1.2 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| Goods | 3 | -2.5 | -2.0 | 7.2 | 1.7 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| Durable goods | 4 | -5.2 | -3.7 | 20.1 | -1.1 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 6.1 |
| Nondurable goods | 5 | -1.1 | -1.2 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 1.3 |
| Services | 6 | 0.9 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 2.5 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 7 | -9.5 | -22.6 | 11.8 | 26.7 | 29.1 | 26.2 | 12.8 |
| Fixed investment | 8 | -6.4 | -18.3 | 0.7 | -1.3 | 3.3 | 18.9 | 0.8 |
| Nonresidential | 9 | 0.3 | -17.1 | -1.7 | -1.4 | 7.8 | 17.2 | 9.7 |
| Structures | 10 | 5.9 | -20.4 | -12.4 | -29.2 | -17.8 | -0.5 | 3.9 |
| Equipment and software | 11 | -2.4 | -15.3 | 4.2 | 14.6 | 20.4 | 24.8 | 12.0 |
| Residential | 12 | -24.0 | -22.9 | 10.6 | -0.8 | -12.3 | 25.7 | -29.1 |
| Change in private inventories | 13 | | | | | | | |
| Net exports of goods and services | 14 | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 15 | 6.0 | -9.5 | 12.2 | 24.4 | 11.4 | 9.1 | 5.0 |
| Goods | 16 | 6.3 | -12.0 | 18.7 | 31.7 | 14.0 | 11.5 | 3.4 |
| Services | 17 | 5.3 | -3.9 | 0.1 | 10.2 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 8.6 |
| Imports | 18 | -2.6 | -13.8 | 21.9 | 4.9 | 11.2 | 33.5 | 17.4 |
| Goods | 19 | -3.5 | -15.8 | 27.4 | 6.2 | 12.0 | 40.5 | 18.1 |
| Services | 20 | 2.4 | -4.2 | 1.5 | -0.5 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 14.1 |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 21 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | -1.4 | -1.6 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| Federal | 22 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 9.1 | 8.8 |
| National defense | 23 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 9.0 | -2.5 | 0.4 | 7.4 | 8.5 |
| Nondefense | 24 | 6.7 | 6.5 | -0.9 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 12.8 | 9.6 |
| State and local | 25 | 0.3 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -2.3 | -3.8 | 0.6 | -0.2 |
| Addendum: | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic product, current dollars | 26 | 2.2 | -1.7 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 4.2 |

Table 1.1.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Percent change at annual rate: | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 0.0 | -2.6 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Percentage points at annual rates: | | | | | | | | |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2 | -0.18 | -0.84 | 1.41 | 0.69 | 1.33 | 1.54 | 1.79 |
| Goods | 3 | -0.60 | -0.46 | 1.62 | 0.42 | 1.29 | 0.79 | 0.64 |
| Durable goods | 4 | -0.42 | -0.27 | 1.35 | -0.07 | 0.62 | 0.49 | 0.44 |
| Nondurable goods | 5 | -0.18 | -0.18 | 0.27 | 0.49 | 0.67 | 0.31 | 0.20 |
| Services | 6 | 0.41 | -0.38 | -0.21 | 0.27 | 0.03 | 0.75 | 1.15 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 7 | -1.53 | -3.24 | 1.22 | 2.70 | 3.04 | 2.88 | 1.54 |
| Fixed investment | 8 | -1.02 | -2.69 | 0.12 | -0.12 | 0.39 | 2.06 | 0.10 |
| Nonresidential | 9 | 0.03 | -1.96 | -0.13 | -0.10 | 0.71 | 1.51 | 0.91 |
| Structures | 10 | 0.22 | -0.81 | -0.41 | -1.01 | -0.53 | -0.01 | 0.10 |
| Equipment and software | 11 | -0.19 | -1.15 | 0.28 | 0.91 | 1.24 | 1.52 | 0.80 |
| Residential | 12 | -1.05 | -0.74 | 0.25 | -0.02 | -0.32 | 0.55 | -0.80 |
| Change in private inventories | 13 | -0.51 | -0.55 | 1.10 | 2.83 | 2.64 | 0.82 | 1.44 |
| Net exports of goods and services | 14 | 1.18 | 1.13 | -1.37 | 1.90 | -0.31 | -3.50 | -2.01 |
| Exports | 15 | 0.72 | -1.18 | 1.30 | 2.56 | 1.30 | 1.08 | 0.61 |
| Goods | 16 | 0.53 | -1.04 | 1.29 | 2.19 | 1.09 | 0.93 | 0.29 |
| Services | 17 | 0.19 | -0.15 | 0.01 | 0.37 | 0.21 | 0.15 | 0.32 |
| Imports | 18 | 0.46 | 2.32 | -2.67 | -0.66 | -1.61 | -4.58 | -2.61 |
| Goods | 19 | 0.52 | 2.20 | -2.64 | -0.68 | -1.41 | -4.46 | -2.25 |
| Services | 20 | -0.07 | 0.12 | -0.03 | 0.02 | -0.20 | -0.12 | -0.37 |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 21 | 0.54 | 0.32 | 0.33 | -0.28 | -0.32 | 0.80 | 0.68 |
| Federal | 22 | 0.51 | 0.43 | 0.45 | 0.01 | 0.15 | 0.72 | 0.71 |
| National defense | 23 | 0.36 | 0.27 | 0.48 | -0.13 | 0.02 | 0.40 | 0.46 |
| Nondefense | 24 | 0.15 | 0.16 | -0.03 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.32 | 0.25 |
| State and local | 25 | 0.04 | -0.11 | -0.12 | -0.29 | -0.48 | 0.08 | -0.03 |

Table 1.1.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 104.672 | 101.917 | 101.760 | 103.012 | 103.960 | 104.403 | 104.924 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2 | 105.057 | 103.797 | 103.885 | 104.126 | 104.608 | 105.178 | 105.846 |
| Goods | 3 | 103.462 | 101.416 | 102.092 | 102.533 | 103.952 | 104.837 | 105.565 |
| Durable goods | 4 | 102.798 | 99.011 | 101.159 | 100.870 | 103.025 | 104.735 | 106.304 |
| Nondurable goods | 5 | 103.698 | 102.487 | 102.460 | 103.247 | 104.321 | 104.823 | 105.160 |
| Services | 6 | 105.870 | 105.006 | 104.797 | 104.936 | 104.952 | 105.366 | 106.006 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 7 | 90.105 | 69.778 | 68.800 | 73.000 | 77.811 | 82.474 | 84.986 |
| Fixed investment | 8 | 94.096 | 76.835 | 76.447 | 76.198 | 76.826 | 80.219 | 80.383 |
| Nonresidential | 9 | 115.532 | 95.804 | 95.216 | 94.879 | 96.677 | 100.592 | 102.957 |
| Structures | 10 | 131.976 | 105.064 | 103.911 | 95.310 | 90.761 | 90.649 | 91.515 |
| Equipment and software | 11 | 108.681 | 92.035 | 91.716 | 94.895 | 99.408 | 105.067 | 108.085 |
| Residential | 12 | 57.324 | 44.220 | 44.185 | 44.092 | 42.670 | 45.177 | 41.455 |
| Change in private inventories | 13 | | | | | | | |
| Net exports of goods and services | 14 | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 15 | 126.255 | 114.228 | 114.174 | 120.569 | 123.858 | 126.592 | 128.138 |
| Goods | 16 | 127.649 | 112.377 | 112.474 | 120.484 | 124.495 | 127.939 | 129.014 |
| Services | 17 | 123.095 | 118.303 | 117.933 | 120.822 | 122.533 | 123.708 | 126.292 |
| Imports | 18 | 106.113 | 91.418 | 92.752 | 93.874 | 96.401 | 103.613 | 107.859 |
| Goods | 19 | 105.189 | 88.615 | 90.324 | 91.691 | 94.321 | 102.690 | 107.056 |
| Services | 20 | 111.167 | 106.461 | 105.915 | 105.772 | 107.766 | 108.916 | 112.572 |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 21 | 105.605 | 107.287 | 107.991 | 107.613 | 107.185 | 108.228 | 109.125 |
| Federal | 22 | 110.900 | 117.266 | 119.085 | 119.091 | 119.634 | 122.776 | 124.891 |
| National defense | 23 | 111.653 | 117.648 | 120.237 | 119.477 | 119.582 | 121.732 | 124.229 |
| Nondefense | 24 | 109.326 | 116.467 | 116.687 | 118.283 | 119.738 | 123.410 | 126.271 |
| State and local | 25 | 102.611 | 101.688 | 101.770 | 101.179 | 100.213 | 100.367 | 100.310 |

Table 1.1.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 108.598 | 109.618 | 109.759 | 109.693 | 109.959 | 110.485 | 111.108 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2 | 109.061 | 109.258 | 109.598 | 110.333 | 110.901 | 110.888 | 111.166 |
| Goods | 3 | 106.262 | 103.634 | 104.403 | 105.120 | 105.784 | 104.812 | 105.064 |
| Durable goods | 4 | 95.340 | 93.782 | 93.450 | 93.603 | 93.121 | 92.755 | 92.234 |
| Nondurable goods | 5 | 112.484 | 109.262 | 110.624 | 111.651 | 112.949 | 111.638 | 112.325 |
| Services | 6 | 110.566 | 112.233 | 112.355 | 113.102 | 113.620 | 114.116 | 114.408 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 7 | 106.977 | 104.873 | 103.656 | 103.466 | 102.952 | 102.765 | 102.875 |
| Fixed investment | 8 | 107.053 | 105.260 | 104.294 | 104.030 | 103.661 | 103.487 | 103.539 |
| Nonresidential | 9 | 106.984 | 105.700 | 104.768 | 104.144 | 103.639 | 103.636 | 103.730 |
| Structures | 10 | 125.460 | 122.187 | 119.654 | 119.017 | 119.291 | 119.887 | 120.665 |
| Equipment and software | 11 | 100.083 | 99.620 | 99.344 | 98.721 | 97.954 | 97.764 | 97.651 |
| Residential | 12 | 106.361 | 102.736 | 101.637 | 102.712 | 102.869 | 102.030 | 101.907 |
| Change in private inventories | 13 | | | | | | | |
| Net exports of goods and services | 14 | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 15 | 111.874 | 105.877 | 106.212 | 107.424 | 108.771 | 110.060 | 110.180 |
| Goods | 16 | 111.970 | 104.403 | 104.892 | 106.072 | 107.565 | 108.965 | 109.098 |
| Services | 17 | 111.643 | 109.172 | 109.164 | 110.437 | 111.451 | 112.480 | 112.568 |
| Imports | 18 | 118.685 | 105.987 | 105.879 | 111.222 | 114.514 | 112.234 | 109.936 |
| Goods | 19 | 119.603 | 104.908 | 104.680 | 110.650 | 114.497 | 111.653 | 109.033 |
| Services | 20 | 113.921 | 110.711 | 111.179 | 113.650 | 114.351 | 114.813 | 114.152 |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 21 | 115.009 | 114.644 | 114.635 | 115.067 | 116.358 | 116.606 | 116.734 |
| Federal | 22 | 111.119 | 110.895 | 110.716 | 111.141 | 112.375 | 112.615 | 112.718 |
| National defense | 23 | 112.109 | 111.342 | 111.153 | 111.590 | 113.046 | 113.377 | 113.489 |
| Nondefense | 24 | 109.077 | 109.984 | 109.822 | 110.222 | 110.997 | 111.053 | 111.138 |
| State and local | 25 | 117.349 | 116.892 | 116.998 | 117.434 | 118.760 | 119.014 | 119.158 |

Table 1.1.5. Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|----------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 14,369.1 | 14,119.0 | 14,114.7 | 14,277.3 | 14,446.4 | 14,578.7 | 14,730.2 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2 | 10,104.5 | 10,001.3 | 10,040.7 | 10,131.5 | 10,230.8 | 10,285.4 | 10,376.7 |
| Goods | 3 | 3,379.5 | 3,230.7 | 3,276.1 | 3,312.9 | 3,380.0 | 3,377.5 | 3,409.0 |
| Durable goods | 4 | 1,083.5 | 1,026.5 | 1,045.2 | 1,043.9 | 1,060.7 | 1,074.1 | 1,084.1 |
| Nondurable goods | 5 | 2,296.0 | 2,204.2 | 2,231.0 | 2,269.0 | 2,319.3 | 2,303.4 | 2,325.0 |
| Services | 6 | 6,725.0 | 6,770.6 | 6,764.6 | 6,818.6 | 6,850.9 | 6,907.9 | 6,967.6 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 7 | 2,096.7 | 1,589.2 | 1,548.5 | 1,637.7 | 1,739.7 | 1,841.8 | 1,896.1 |
| Fixed investment | 8 | 2,137.8 | 1,716.4 | 1,691.8 | 1,681.9 | 1,689.8 | 1,761.4 | 1,765.9 |
| Nonresidential | 9 | 1,665.3 | 1,364.4 | 1,343.8 | 1,330.9 | 1,349.6 | 1,404.2 | 1,438.5 |
| Structures | 10 | 582.4 | 451.6 | 436.6 | 398.2 | 380.1 | 381.5 | 387.7 |
| Equipment and software | 11 | 1,082.9 | 912.8 | 907.2 | 932.7 | 969.5 | 1,022.7 | 1,050.9 |
| Residential | 12 | 472.5 | 352.1 | 348.0 | 351.0 | 340.2 | 357.2 | 327.4 |
| Change in private inventories | 13 | -41.1 | -127.2 | -143.3 | -44.2 | 50.0 | 80.4 | 130.2 |
| Net exports of goods and services | 14 | -710.4 | -386.4 | -408.3 | -426.4 | -479.9 | -539.3 | -561.5 |
| Exports | 15 | 1,843.4 | 1,578.4 | 1,582.1 | 1,689.9 | 1,757.8 | 1,817.9 | 1,842.1 |
| Goods | 16 | 1,295.1 | 1,063.1 | 1,068.6 | 1,157.6 | 1,213.0 | 1,262.8 | 1,274.9 |
| Services | 17 | 548.3 | 515.3 | 513.6 | 532.3 | 544.8 | 555.1 | 567.1 |
| Imports | 18 | 2,553.8 | 1,964.7 | 1,990.5 | 2,116.3 | 2,237.6 | 2,357.1 | 2,403.5 |
| Goods | 19 | 2,148.8 | 1,587.8 | 1,613.8 | 1,731.8 | 1,843.5 | 1,957.2 | 1,992.5 |
| Services | 20 | 405.0 | 376.9 | 376.6 | 384.5 | 394.1 | 400.0 | 411.0 |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 21 | 2,878.3 | 2,914.9 | 2,933.8 | 2,934.5 | 2,955.7 | 2,990.8 | 3,018.9 |
| Federal | 22 | 1,079.9 | 1,139.6 | 1,155.4 | 1,159.9 | 1,178.1 | 1,206.7 | 1,233.6 |
| National defense | 23 | 737.3 | 771.6 | 787.3 | 785.4 | 796.3 | 813.0 | 830.5 |
| Nondefense | 24 | 342.5 | 368.0 | 368.1 | 374.5 | 381.8 | 393.7 | 403.1 |
| State and local | 25 | 1,798.5 | 1,775.3 | 1,778.4 | 1,774.7 | 1,777.6 | 1,784.1 | 1,785.3 |

Table 1.1.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|----------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 13,228.8 | 12,880.6 | 12,860.8 | 13,019.0 | 13,138.8 | 13,194.9 | 13,260.7 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2 | 9,265.0 | 9,153.9 | 9,161.6 | 9,182.9 | 9,225.4 | 9,275.7 | 9,334.6 |
| Goods | 3 | 3,180.3 | 3,117.4 | 3,138.2 | 3,151.8 | 3,195.4 | 3,222.6 | 3,245.0 |
| Durable goods | 4 | 1,136.4 | 1,094.6 | 1,118.3 | 1,115.1 | 1,138.9 | 1,157.8 | 1,175.2 |
| Nondurable goods | 5 | 2,041.2 | 2,017.4 | 2,016.9 | 2,032.3 | 2,053.5 | 2,063.4 | 2,070.0 |
| Services | 6 | 6,082.3 | 6,032.7 | 6,020.7 | 6,028.7 | 6,029.6 | 6,053.4 | 6,090.1 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 7 | 1,957.3 | 1,515.7 | 1,494.5 | 1,585.7 | 1,690.2 | 1,791.5 | 1,846.1 |
| Fixed investment | 8 | 1,997.0 | 1,630.7 | 1,622.4 | 1,617.1 | 1,630.5 | 1,702.5 | 1,706.0 |
| Nonresidential | 9 | 1,556.6 | 1,290.8 | 1,282.9 | 1,278.3 | 1,302.6 | 1,355.3 | 1,387.2 |
| Structures | 10 | 464.2 | 369.6 | 365.5 | 335.3 | 319.3 | 318.9 | 321.9 |
| Equipment and software | 11 | 1,082.0 | 916.3 | 913.1 | 944.7 | 989.7 | 1,046.0 | 1,076.1 |
| Residential | 12 | 444.2 | 342.7 | 342.4 | 341.7 | 330.7 | 350.1 | 321.3 |
| Change in private inventories | 13 | -37.6 | -113.1 | -128.2 | -36.7 | 44.1 | 68.8 | 115.5 |
| Net exports of goods and services | 14 | -504.1 | -363.0 | -390.8 | -330.1 | -338.4 | -449.0 | -514.9 |
| Exports | 15 | 1,647.7 | 1,490.7 | 1,490.0 | 1,573.5 | 1,616.4 | 1,652.1 | 1,672.3 |
| Goods | 16 | 1,156.6 | 1,018.2 | 1,019.1 | 1,091.7 | 1,128.0 | 1,159.2 | 1,169.0 |
| Services | 17 | 491.1 | 472.0 | 470.5 | 482.0 | 488.9 | 493.6 | 503.9 |
| Imports | 18 | 2,151.7 | 1,853.8 | 1,880.8 | 1,903.6 | 1,954.8 | 2,101.1 | 2,187.2 |
| Goods | 19 | 1,796.6 | 1,513.5 | 1,542.7 | 1,566.1 | 1,611.0 | 1,753.9 | 1,828.5 |
| Services | 20 | 355.5 | 340.5 | 338.7 | 338.3 | 344.6 | 348.3 | 360.0 |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 21 | 2,502.7 | 2,542.6 | 2,559.3 | 2,550.3 | 2,540.2 | 2,564.9 | 2,586.1 |
| Federal | 22 | 971.8 | 1,027.6 | 1,043.5 | 1,043.6 | 1,048.4 | 1,071.5 | 1,094.4 |
| National defense | 23 | 657.7 | 693.0 | 708.3 | 703.8 | 704.4 | 717.1 | 731.8 |
| Nondefense | 24 | 314.0 | 334.6 | 335.2 | 339.8 | 344.0 | 354.5 | 362.7 |
| State and local | 25 | 1,532.6 | 1,518.8 | 1,520.0 | 1,511.2 | 1,498.8 | 1,499.1 | 1,498.2 |
| Residual | 26 | 16.2 | 37.8 | 40.4 | 33.8 | 26.5 | 15.2 | 13.5 |

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates

**Table 1.1.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period
in Prices for Gross Domestic Product**
[Percent]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Goods | 3 | 3.2 | -2.5 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | -3.6 | 1.0 |
| Durable goods | 4 | -1.4 | -1.6 | -2.5 | 0.7 | -2.0 | -1.6 | -2.2 |
| Non-durable goods | 5 | 5.6 | -2.9 | 9.7 | 3.8 | 4.7 | -4.6 | 2.5 |
| Services | 6 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 7 | 0.7 | -2.0 | -6.0 | -0.7 | -2.0 | -0.7 | 0.4 |
| Fixed investment | 8 | 0.8 | -1.7 | -4.8 | -1.0 | -1.4 | -0.7 | 0.2 |
| Nonresidential | 9 | 1.4 | -1.2 | -5.1 | -2.4 | -1.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Structures | 10 | 4.7 | -2.6 | -10.5 | -2.1 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| Equipment and software | 11 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -2.4 | -2.5 | -3.1 | -0.8 | -0.5 |
| Residential | 12 | -1.2 | -3.4 | -3.3 | 4.3 | 0.6 | -3.2 | -0.5 |
| Change in private inventories | 13 | | | | | | | |
| Net exports of goods and services | 14 | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 15 | 4.7 | -5.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 0.4 |
| Goods | 16 | 4.8 | -6.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 0.5 |
| Services | 17 | 4.2 | -2.2 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 0.3 |
| Imports | 18 | 10.4 | -10.7 | 8.6 | 21.8 | 12.4 | -7.7 | -7.9 |
| Goods | 19 | 11.3 | -12.3 | 9.2 | 24.8 | 14.6 | -9.6 | -9.1 |
| Services | 20 | 5.7 | -2.8 | 6.2 | 9.2 | 2.5 | 1.6 | -2.3 |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 21 | 4.7 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Federal | 22 | 3.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| National defense | 23 | 3.6 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 1.2 | 0.4 |
| Nondefense | 24 | 2.2 | 0.8 | -1.0 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| State and local | 25 | 5.6 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Gross national product | 26 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | |
| Implicit price deflators: | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic product ¹ | 27 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| Gross national product ¹ | 28 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 1.9 | |

1. The percent change for this series is calculated from the implicit price deflator in NIPA table 1.1.9.

**Table 1.1.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the
Gross Domestic Product Price Index**

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Percent change at annual rate: | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| Percentage points at annual rates: | | | | | | | | |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2 | 2.31 | 0.13 | 1.98 | 1.87 | 1.46 | -0.03 | 0.72 |
| Goods | 3 | 0.76 | -0.58 | 1.22 | 0.62 | 0.59 | -0.86 | 0.23 |
| Durable goods | 4 | -0.12 | -0.12 | -0.19 | 0.04 | -0.15 | -0.12 | -0.17 |
| Non-durable goods | 5 | 0.88 | -0.46 | 1.41 | 0.58 | 0.74 | -0.74 | 0.39 |
| Services | 6 | 1.55 | 0.71 | 0.76 | 1.25 | 0.87 | 0.83 | 0.49 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 7 | 0.11 | -0.25 | -0.63 | -0.05 | -0.23 | -0.09 | 0.06 |
| Fixed investment | 8 | 0.12 | -0.23 | -0.61 | -0.13 | -0.17 | -0.08 | 0.03 |
| Nonresidential | 9 | 0.16 | -0.13 | -0.53 | -0.23 | -0.18 | 0.00 | 0.04 |
| Structures | 10 | 0.18 | -0.10 | -0.37 | -0.07 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.07 |
| Equipment and software | 11 | -0.02 | -0.03 | -0.16 | -0.17 | -0.21 | -0.05 | -0.03 |
| Residential | 12 | -0.05 | -0.10 | -0.08 | 0.10 | 0.01 | -0.08 | -0.01 |
| Change in private inventories | 13 | 0.00 | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.07 | -0.07 | -0.01 | 0.03 |
| Net exports of goods and services | 14 | -1.16 | 1.13 | -0.69 | -2.37 | -1.17 | 1.87 | 1.41 |
| Exports | 15 | 0.57 | -0.66 | 0.48 | 0.52 | 0.60 | 0.58 | 0.06 |
| Goods | 16 | 0.41 | -0.58 | 0.34 | 0.35 | 0.46 | 0.44 | 0.04 |
| Services | 17 | 0.15 | -0.08 | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.01 |
| Imports | 18 | -1.73 | 1.79 | -1.17 | -2.88 | -1.77 | 1.28 | 1.35 |
| Goods | 19 | -1.58 | 1.71 | -1.00 | -2.64 | -1.70 | 1.33 | 1.29 |
| Services | 20 | -0.15 | 0.08 | -0.17 | -0.24 | -0.07 | -0.04 | 0.06 |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 21 | 0.90 | -0.07 | 0.08 | 0.31 | 0.92 | 0.18 | 0.09 |
| Federal | 22 | 0.22 | -0.02 | 0.00 | 0.13 | 0.36 | 0.07 | 0.03 |
| National defense | 23 | 0.17 | -0.04 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.29 | 0.07 | 0.02 |
| Nondefense | 24 | 0.05 | 0.02 | -0.02 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| State and local | 25 | 0.68 | -0.05 | 0.08 | 0.18 | 0.56 | 0.11 | 0.06 |

Table 1.1.9. Implicit Price Deflators for Gross Domestic Product
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 108.619 | 109.615 | 109.750 | 109.665 | 109.952 | 110.488 | 111.082 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2 | 109.061 | 109.258 | 109.596 | 110.330 | 110.899 | 110.886 | 111.163 |
| Goods | 3 | 106.263 | 103.634 | 104.394 | 105.113 | 105.777 | 104.805 | 105.056 |
| Durable goods | 4 | 95.340 | 93.782 | 93.459 | 93.615 | 93.133 | 92.767 | 92.246 |
| Non-durable goods | 5 | 112.484 | 109.262 | 110.617 | 111.645 | 112.942 | 111.632 | 112.319 |
| Services | 6 | 110.566 | 112.233 | 112.356 | 113.102 | 113.621 | 114.117 | 114.409 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 7 | 107.122 | 104.848 | 103.613 | 103.278 | 102.929 | 102.807 | 102.710 |
| Fixed investment | 8 | 107.052 | 105.260 | 104.274 | 104.006 | 103.637 | 103.463 | 103.515 |
| Nonresidential | 9 | 106.984 | 105.700 | 104.745 | 104.116 | 103.611 | 103.608 | 103.702 |
| Structures | 10 | 125.460 | 122.187 | 119.439 | 118.782 | 119.055 | 119.650 | 120.427 |
| Equipment and software | 11 | 100.083 | 99.620 | 99.352 | 98.727 | 97.961 | 97.770 | 97.657 |
| Residential | 12 | 106.361 | 102.737 | 101.635 | 102.717 | 102.874 | 102.035 | 101.912 |
| Change in private inventories | 13 | | | | | | | |
| Net exports of goods and services | 14 | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 15 | 111.875 | 105.877 | 106.182 | 107.398 | 108.745 | 110.033 | 110.153 |
| Goods | 16 | 111.970 | 104.403 | 104.852 | 106.038 | 107.531 | 108.930 | 109.063 |
| Services | 17 | 111.643 | 109.171 | 109.154 | 110.426 | 111.438 | 112.467 | 112.556 |
| Imports | 18 | 118.685 | 105.987 | 105.829 | 111.178 | 114.468 | 112.189 | 109.892 |
| Goods | 19 | 119.603 | 104.908 | 104.609 | 110.586 | 114.432 | 111.588 | 108.970 |
| Services | 20 | 113.921 | 110.711 | 111.191 | 113.662 | 114.362 | 114.824 | 114.164 |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 21 | 115.008 | 114.644 | 114.635 | 115.067 | 116.358 | 116.607 | 116.734 |
| Federal | 22 | 111.119 | 110.895 | 110.717 | 111.142 | 112.376 | 112.616 | 112.719 |
| National defense | 23 | 112.109 | 111.342 | 111.157 | 111.594 | 113.051 | 113.381 | 113.494 |
| Nondefense | 24 | 109.077 | 109.984 | 109.820 | 110.220 | 110.995 | 111.050 | 111.135 |
| State and local | 25 | 117.348 | 116.892 | 116.999 | 117.435 | 118.762 | 119.016 | 119.160 |
| Addendum: | | | | | | | | |
| Gross national product | 26 | 108.626 | 109.609 | 109.744 | 109.664 | 109.950 | 110.479 | |

Table 1.1.10. Percentage Shares of Gross Domestic Product
[Percent]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
|---|------|------|------|-------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| | | | | Gross domestic product | 1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2 | 70.3 | 70.8 | 71.1 | 71.0 | 70.8 | 70.6 | 70.4 |
| Goods | 3 | 23.5 | 22.9 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 23.1 |
| Durable goods | 4 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| Non-durable goods | 5 | 16.0 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 16.1 | 15.8 | 15.8 |
| Services | 6 | 46.8 | 48.0 | 47.9 | 47.8 | 47.4 | 47.4 | 47.3 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 7 | 14.6 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 12.6 | 12.9 |
| Fixed investment | 8 | 14.9 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 12.0 |
| Nonresidential | 9 | 11.6 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 9.8 |
| Structures | 10 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Equipment and software | 11 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.1 |
| Residential | 12 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| Change in private inventories | 13 | -0.3 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Net exports of goods and services | 14 | -4.9 | -2.7 | -2.9 | -3.0 | -3.3 | -3.7 | -3.8 |
| Exports | 15 | 12.8 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.5 |
| Goods | 16 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| Services | 17 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| Imports | 18 | 17.8 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.8 | 15.5 | 16.2 | 16.3 |
| Goods | 19 | 15.0 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 13.5 |
| Services | 20 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 21 | 20.0 | 20.6 | 20.8 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 20.5 |
| Federal | 22 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.4 |
| National defense | 23 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| Nondefense | 24 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| State and local | 25 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.1 |

Table 1.1.11. Real Gross Domestic Product: Percent Change From Quarter One Year Ago
[Percent]

| | Line | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | -2.7 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2 | -0.9 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| Goods..... | 3 | -1.0 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 3.4 |
| Durable goods..... | 4 | -1.3 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 8.4 | 5.1 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 5 | -0.9 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| Services..... | 6 | -0.8 | -0.8 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 7 | -24.0 | -9.6 | 10.5 | 23.3 | 23.5 |
| Fixed investment..... | 8 | -18.6 | -12.9 | -2.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| Nonresidential..... | 9 | -17.8 | -12.7 | -0.8 | 5.2 | 8.1 |
| Structures..... | 10 | -21.7 | -26.5 | -20.1 | -15.6 | -11.9 |
| Equipment and software..... | 11 | -15.8 | -4.9 | 9.5 | 15.7 | 17.8 |
| Residential..... | 12 | -21.4 | -13.4 | -6.3 | 4.8 | -6.2 |
| Change in private inventories..... | 13 | | | | | |
| Net exports of goods and services | 14 | | | | | |
| Exports..... | 15 | -11.0 | -0.1 | 11.4 | 14.1 | 12.2 |
| Goods..... | 16 | -13.8 | -0.2 | 14.4 | 18.7 | 14.7 |
| Services..... | 17 | -4.6 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 7.1 |
| Imports..... | 18 | -14.1 | -7.2 | 6.2 | 17.4 | 16.3 |
| Goods..... | 19 | -16.0 | -7.3 | 7.9 | 20.8 | 18.5 |
| Services..... | 20 | -4.3 | -7.0 | -0.8 | 3.2 | 6.3 |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 21 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| Federal..... | 22 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 4.9 |
| National defense..... | 23 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| Nondefense..... | 24 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 8.2 |
| State and local..... | 25 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -1.5 | -1.6 | -1.4 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | |
| Final sales of domestic product..... | 26 | -2.0 | -0.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Gross domestic purchases..... | 27 | -3.6 | -0.9 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 4.0 |
| Final sales to domestic purchasers..... | 28 | -2.9 | -1.4 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Gross national product..... | 29 | -2.9 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 3.4 | ..... |
| Real disposable personal income..... | 30 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.6 |
| Price indexes (Chain-type): | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic purchases..... | 31 | -1.1 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy ¹ | 32 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Gross domestic product..... | 33 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| Gross domestic product excluding food and energy ¹ | 34 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 35 | -0.7 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ¹ | 36 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Market-based PCE ² | 37 | -0.6 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ² | 38 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 |

1. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

2. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

NOTE: Percent changes for real estimates are calculated from corresponding quantity indexes presented in NIPA tables 1.1.3, 1.2.3, 1.4.3, and 1.7.3. Percent changes in price estimates are calculated from corresponding price indexes presented in NIPA tables 1.1.4, 1.6.4, and 2.3.4.

Table 1.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Percent]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 0.0 | -2.6 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Final sales of domestic product..... | 2 | 0.5 | -2.1 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Change in private inventories..... | 3 | | | | | | | |
| Goods | 4 | -0.5 | -3.8 | 6.8 | 23.9 | 19.5 | -0.8 | 3.6 |
| Final sales..... | 5 | 1.4 | -1.6 | 2.0 | 11.0 | 8.6 | -3.7 | -1.7 |
| Change in private inventories..... | 6 | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods..... | 7 | -0.9 | -10.0 | 15.2 | 16.3 | 33.3 | 11.2 | 7.0 |
| Final sales..... | 8 | 0.9 | -5.4 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 11.2 | 5.3 | 3.0 |
| Change in private inventories ¹ | 9 | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable goods..... | 10 | 0.0 | 3.2 | -0.6 | 31.7 | 7.4 | -11.8 | 0.1 |
| Final sales..... | 11 | 2.1 | 2.6 | -1.9 | 18.5 | 6.0 | -12.2 | -6.4 |
| Change in private inventories ¹ | 12 | | | | | | | |
| Services ² | 13 | 1.5 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 2.4 |
| Structures | 14 | -7.9 | -16.6 | -0.1 | -15.9 | -15.2 | 10.6 | -7.2 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Motor vehicle output..... | 15 | -18.6 | -24.7 | 145.5 | 13.7 | 42.3 | -2.7 | 21.2 |
| Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output..... | 16 | 0.5 | -2.1 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Final sales of computers ³ | 17 | 26.5 | 5.0 | -4.0 | 17.3 | 19.2 | 5.3 | 55.4 |
| Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers..... | 18 | -0.1 | -2.7 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers..... | 19 | -1.3 | -3.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 3.9 |
| Final sales of domestic product, current dollars..... | 20 | 2.7 | -1.1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 |

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Percent change at annual rate: | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 0.0 | -2.6 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Percentage points at annual rates: | | | | | | | | |
| Final sales of domestic product | 2 | 0.51 | -2.08 | 0.50 | 2.19 | 1.09 | 0.90 | 0.57 |
| Change in private inventories | 3 | -0.51 | -0.55 | 1.10 | 2.83 | 2.64 | 0.82 | 1.44 |
| Goods | 4 | -0.13 | -0.99 | 1.67 | 5.74 | 4.90 | -0.20 | 0.98 |
| Final sales | 5 | 0.38 | -0.44 | 0.57 | 2.91 | 2.26 | -1.02 | -0.46 |
| Change in private inventories | 6 | -0.51 | -0.55 | 1.10 | 2.83 | 2.64 | 0.82 | 1.44 |
| Durable goods | 7 | -0.13 | -1.39 | 1.91 | 2.06 | 3.91 | 1.49 | 0.96 |
| Final sales | 8 | 0.13 | -0.76 | 0.86 | 0.60 | 1.46 | 0.71 | 0.41 |
| Change in private inventories ¹ | 9 | -0.25 | -0.63 | 1.05 | 1.46 | 2.45 | 0.78 | 0.55 |
| Nondurable goods | 10 | 0.00 | 0.40 | -0.24 | 3.68 | 0.99 | -1.69 | 0.02 |
| Final sales | 11 | 0.26 | 0.32 | -0.29 | 2.31 | 0.80 | -1.73 | -0.87 |
| Change in private inventories ¹ | 12 | -0.26 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 1.37 | 0.19 | 0.04 | 0.89 |
| Services ² | 13 | 0.94 | -0.10 | -0.10 | 0.57 | 0.02 | 1.21 | 1.55 |
| Structures | 14 | -0.81 | -1.54 | 0.02 | -1.30 | -1.18 | 0.71 | -0.53 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Motor vehicle output | 15 | -0.53 | -0.56 | 1.56 | 0.25 | 0.74 | -0.06 | 0.42 |
| Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output | 16 | 0.53 | -2.07 | 0.03 | 4.76 | 2.99 | 1.78 | 1.59 |
| Final sales of computers ³ | 17 | 0.14 | 0.03 | -0.02 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.25 |
| Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers | 18 | -0.14 | -2.66 | 1.61 | 4.92 | 3.63 | 1.69 | 1.76 |

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.3. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 104.672 | 101.917 | 101.760 | 103.012 | 103.960 | 104.403 | 104.924 |
| Final sales of domestic product | 2 | 105.399 | 103.212 | 103.146 | 103.676 | 103.948 | 104.181 | 104.327 |
| Change in private inventories | 3 | | | | | | | |
| Goods | 4 | 108.971 | 104.880 | 104.271 | 110.007 | 115.025 | 114.803 | 115.817 |
| Final sales | 5 | 111.890 | 110.050 | 109.802 | 112.705 | 115.043 | 113.957 | 113.468 |
| Change in private inventories | 6 | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods | 7 | 110.650 | 99.577 | 100.422 | 104.284 | 112.043 | 115.048 | 117.014 |
| Final sales | 8 | 114.221 | 108.049 | 108.648 | 109.725 | 112.669 | 114.124 | 114.980 |
| Change in private inventories ¹ | 9 | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable goods | 10 | 107.024 | 110.477 | 108.345 | 116.071 | 118.152 | 114.500 | 114.530 |
| Final sales | 11 | 109.183 | 111.982 | 110.855 | 115.660 | 117.354 | 113.610 | 111.752 |
| Change in private inventories ¹ | 12 | | | | | | | |
| Services ² | 13 | 106.271 | 106.102 | 106.078 | 106.294 | 106.297 | 106.786 | 107.419 |
| Structures | 14 | 85.585 | 71.407 | 71.502 | 68.472 | 65.703 | 67.380 | 66.127 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Motor vehicle output | 15 | 80.384 | 60.568 | 66.657 | 68.836 | 75.184 | 74.677 | 78.361 |
| Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output | 16 | 105.440 | 103.203 | 102.857 | 104.082 | 104.862 | 105.335 | 105.757 |
| Final sales of computers ³ | 17 | 187.540 | 197.008 | 192.680 | 200.528 | 209.533 | 212.272 | 236.998 |
| Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers | 18 | 104.292 | 101.501 | 101.357 | 102.589 | 103.513 | 103.949 | 104.404 |
| Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers | 19 | 102.262 | 98.494 | 98.532 | 99.162 | 100.109 | 101.309 | 102.294 |

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 108.598 | 109.618 | 109.759 | 109.693 | 109.959 | 110.485 | 111.108 |
| Final sales of domestic product | 2 | 108.608 | 109.647 | 109.809 | 109.736 | 110.020 | 110.552 | 111.171 |
| Change in private inventories | 3 | | | | | | | |
| Goods | 4 | 99.373 | 101.245 | 101.952 | 100.232 | 99.387 | 100.154 | 101.562 |
| Final sales | 5 | 99.340 | 101.263 | 102.028 | 100.329 | 99.545 | 100.332 | 101.752 |
| Change in private inventories | 6 | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods | 7 | 95.883 | 95.676 | 95.353 | 95.062 | 94.406 | 94.122 | 93.935 |
| Final sales | 8 | 95.846 | 95.545 | 95.249 | 95.037 | 94.406 | 94.098 | 93.901 |
| Change in private inventories ¹ | 9 | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable goods | 10 | 103.631 | 107.928 | 109.753 | 106.452 | 105.395 | 107.396 | 110.742 |
| Final sales | 11 | 103.620 | 108.196 | 110.178 | 106.770 | 105.808 | 107.875 | 111.246 |
| Change in private inventories ¹ | 12 | | | | | | | |
| Services ² | 13 | 111.575 | 112.591 | 112.694 | 113.352 | 114.143 | 114.605 | 114.872 |
| Structures | 14 | 116.079 | 114.144 | 112.514 | 112.584 | 112.827 | 112.868 | 113.264 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Motor vehicle output | 15 | 96.481 | 97.984 | 98.580 | 100.074 | 99.918 | 100.265 | 100.282 |
| Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output | 16 | 108.981 | 109.991 | 110.123 | 110.020 | 110.297 | 110.828 | 111.467 |
| Final sales of computers ³ | 17 | 60.085 | 51.690 | 49.853 | 49.454 | 48.465 | 47.656 | 46.861 |
| Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers | 18 | 108.999 | 110.128 | 110.293 | 110.230 | 110.512 | 111.054 | 111.695 |
| Implicit price deflator for final sales of domestic product | 19 | 108.608 | 109.647 | 109.808 | 109.734 | 110.018 | 110.550 | 111.169 |

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.5. Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|----------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 14,369.1 | 14,119.0 | 14,114.7 | 14,277.3 | 14,446.4 | 14,578.7 | 14,730.2 |
| Final sales of domestic product | 2 | 14,410.2 | 14,246.3 | 14,258.0 | 14,321.5 | 14,396.4 | 14,498.3 | 14,600.0 |
| Change in private inventories | 3 | -41.1 | -127.2 | -143.3 | -44.2 | 50.0 | 80.4 | 130.2 |
| Goods | 4 | 3,763.5 | 3,687.3 | 3,691.6 | 3,826.5 | 3,970.1 | 3,994.2 | 4,082.3 |
| Final sales | 5 | 3,804.6 | 3,814.5 | 3,834.8 | 3,870.7 | 3,920.1 | 3,913.8 | 3,952.1 |
| Change in private inventories | 6 | -41.1 | -127.2 | -143.3 | -44.2 | 50.0 | 80.4 | 130.2 |
| Durable goods | 7 | 2,006.0 | 1,801.5 | 1,811.1 | 1,875.3 | 2,000.9 | 2,048.5 | 2,079.3 |
| Final sales | 8 | 2,031.8 | 1,915.9 | 1,920.7 | 1,935.5 | 1,974.2 | 1,993.2 | 2,003.9 |
| Change in private inventories ¹ | 9 | -25.7 | -114.4 | -109.6 | -60.2 | 26.7 | 55.3 | 75.4 |
| Nondurable goods | 10 | 1,757.5 | 1,885.8 | 1,880.4 | 1,951.2 | 1,969.1 | 1,945.7 | 2,003.1 |
| Final sales | 11 | 1,772.9 | 1,898.6 | 1,914.1 | 1,935.2 | 1,945.9 | 1,920.6 | 1,948.2 |
| Change in private inventories ¹ | 12 | -15.4 | -12.8 | -33.7 | 16.0 | 23.2 | 25.1 | 54.9 |
| Services ² | 13 | 9,251.0 | 9,320.5 | 9,326.8 | 9,400.4 | 9,466.2 | 9,548.2 | 9,627.3 |
| Structures | 14 | 1,354.5 | 1,111.3 | 1,096.3 | 1,050.4 | 1,010.1 | 1,036.3 | 1,020.6 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Motor vehicle output | 15 | 325.0 | 248.9 | 275.1 | 288.5 | 314.8 | 313.7 | 329.3 |
| Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output | 16 | 14,044.1 | 13,870.1 | 13,839.6 | 13,988.8 | 14,131.6 | 14,265.0 | 14,401.0 |
| Final sales of computers ³ | 17 | 89.0 | 80.5 | 75.9 | 78.3 | 80.2 | 79.9 | 87.7 |
| Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers | 18 | 14,280.0 | 14,038.6 | 14,038.8 | 14,199.0 | 14,366.2 | 14,498.8 | 14,642.5 |

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.6. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

| Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 13,228.8 | 12,880.6 | 12,860.8 | 13,019.0 | 13,138.8 | 13,194.9 | 13,260.7 |
| Final sales of domestic product | 2 | 13,268.1 | 12,992.8 | 12,984.5 | 13,051.1 | 13,085.5 | 13,114.7 |
| Change in private inventories | 3 | -37.6 | -113.1 | -128.2 | -36.7 | 44.1 | 68.8 |
| Residual | 4 | -1.7 | 0.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 9.2 | 11.4 |
| Goods | 5 | 3,784.4 | 3,642.4 | 3,621.2 | 3,820.4 | 3,994.7 | 3,987.0 |
| Final sales | 6 | 3,829.9 | 3,766.9 | 3,758.4 | 3,857.8 | 3,937.8 | 3,900.7 |
| Change in private inventories | 7 | -37.6 | -113.1 | -128.2 | -36.7 | 44.1 | 68.8 |
| Durable goods | 8 | 2,092.5 | 1,883.1 | 1,899.1 | 1,972.1 | 2,118.8 | 2,175.7 |
| Final sales | 9 | 2,119.8 | 2,005.3 | 2,016.4 | 2,036.4 | 2,091.0 | 2,118.0 |
| Change in private inventories | 10 | -23.4 | -106.7 | -102.1 | -55.6 | 24.4 | 50.0 |
| Non-durable goods | 11 | 1,692.9 | 1,747.5 | 1,713.8 | 1,836.0 | 1,868.9 | 1,811.1 |
| Final sales | 12 | 1,710.9 | 1,754.8 | 1,737.1 | 1,812.4 | 1,839.0 | 1,780.3 |
| Change in private inventories | 13 | -14.7 | -9.6 | -28.5 | 16.3 | 20.0 | 19.8 |
| Services ² | 14 | 8,291.4 | 8,278.2 | 8,276.3 | 8,293.2 | 8,293.4 | 8,331.5 |
| Structures | 15 | 1,166.9 | 973.6 | 974.9 | 933.5 | 895.8 | 918.7 |
| Residual | 16 | -22.1 | -15.0 | -13.3 | -17.2 | -24.8 | -23.4 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | |
| Motor vehicle output | 17 | 336.8 | 253.7 | 279.3 | 288.4 | 315.0 | 312.9 |
| Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output | 18 | 12,884.2 | 12,610.8 | 12,568.6 | 12,718.2 | 12,813.5 | 12,871.3 |
| Final sales of computers ³ | 19 | 148.2 | 155.6 | 152.2 | 158.4 | 165.5 | 167.7 |
| Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers | 20 | 13,098.5 | 12,747.9 | 12,729.8 | 12,884.5 | 13,000.6 | 13,055.4 |

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following change in private inventories is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of final sales of domestic product and of change in private inventories; the residual line following structures is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of the detailed lines of goods, of services, and of structures.

Table 1.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Value Added by Sector
[Percent]

| Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | |
|--|----------|-------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | | |
| | | | III | IV | I | II | III | |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 0.0 | -2.6 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Business ¹ | 2 | -0.9 | -3.7 | 1.6 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 3.0 |
| Nonfarm ² | 3 | -1.1 | -3.8 | 1.4 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 3.0 |
| Farm | 4 | 13.3 | 6.1 | 19.3 | -13.9 | -0.8 | 24.6 | 1.6 |
| Households and institutions | 5 | 3.7 | -0.5 | 3.1 | 0.8 | -0.2 | 1.3 | -0.5 |
| Households | 6 | 4.9 | -0.7 | 3.0 | 0.2 | -2.3 | -0.2 | -1.8 |
| Nonprofit institutions serving households ³ | 7 | 2.0 | -0.2 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 1.2 |
| General government ⁴ | 8 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.7 | -1.5 |
| Federal | 9 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 6.0 | -0.9 |
| State and local | 10 | 1.7 | -0.2 | -1.4 | -0.2 | -1.0 | -0.3 | -1.8 |
| Addendum: | | | | | | | | |
| Gross housing value added | 11 | 4.7 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 0.7 | -1.1 | 0.3 | -0.8 |

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.3. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | |
|--|----------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | | |
| | | | III | IV | I | II | III | |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 104.672 | 101.917 | 101.760 | 103.012 | 103.960 | 104.403 | 104.924 |
| Business ¹ | 2 | 104.168 | 100.364 | 100.144 | 101.734 | 102.977 | 103.437 | 104.211 |
| Nonfarm ² | 3 | 104.183 | 100.275 | 100.026 | 101.669 | 102.925 | 103.331 | 104.108 |
| Farm | 4 | 100.322 | 106.397 | 109.254 | 105.253 | 105.046 | 110.973 | 111.409 |
| Households and institutions | 5 | 108.208 | 107.652 | 107.602 | 107.805 | 107.740 | 108.080 | 107.938 |
| Households | 6 | 110.984 | 110.184 | 110.151 | 110.215 | 109.588 | 109.535 | 109.026 |
| Nonprofit institutions serving households ³ | 7 | 104.547 | 104.308 | 104.234 | 104.615 | 105.266 | 106.107 | 106.435 |
| General government ⁴ | 8 | 104.199 | 105.851 | 105.971 | 106.162 | 106.300 | 106.740 | 106.341 |
| Federal | 9 | 104.625 | 110.690 | 111.566 | 112.331 | 113.402 | 115.057 | 114.806 |
| State and local | 10 | 104.016 | 103.762 | 103.557 | 103.505 | 103.245 | 103.165 | 102.705 |
| Addendum: | | | | | | | | |
| Gross housing value added | 11 | 112.446 | 112.926 | 113.062 | 113.263 | 112.959 | 113.037 | 112.801 |

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.4. Price Indexes for Gross Value Added by Sector
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | |
|--|----------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | | |
| | | | III | IV | I | II | III | |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 108.598 | 109.618 | 109.759 | 109.693 | 109.959 | 110.485 | 111.108 |
| Business ¹ | 2 | 107.536 | 108.123 | 108.236 | 108.118 | 108.413 | 109.065 | 109.787 |
| Nonfarm ² | 3 | 107.351 | 108.289 | 108.468 | 108.195 | 108.483 | 109.172 | 109.748 |
| Farm | 4 | 128.136 | 95.781 | 90.230 | 103.982 | 104.937 | 102.159 | 115.845 |
| Households and institutions | 5 | 110.916 | 113.343 | 113.698 | 113.673 | 112.982 | 112.812 | 113.111 |
| Households | 6 | 109.325 | 111.191 | 111.382 | 110.931 | 110.460 | 110.339 | 110.558 |
| Nonprofit institutions serving households ³ | 7 | 113.109 | 116.335 | 116.923 | 117.501 | 116.500 | 116.264 | 116.673 |
| General government ⁴ | 8 | 113.415 | 115.761 | 115.857 | 116.086 | 117.185 | 117.638 | 117.954 |
| Federal | 9 | 112.645 | 113.596 | 112.997 | 113.332 | 115.099 | 115.007 | 115.142 |
| State and local | 10 | 113.750 | 116.733 | 117.154 | 117.334 | 118.111 | 118.828 | 119.233 |
| Addendum: | | | | | | | | |
| Gross housing value added | 11 | 109.907 | 111.885 | 112.033 | 111.591 | 111.220 | 111.105 | 111.302 |

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.5. Gross Value Added by Sector
[Billions of dollars]

| Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | |
|--|----------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | | |
| | | | III | IV | I | II | III | |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 14,369.1 | 14,119.0 | 14,114.7 | 14,277.3 | 14,446.4 | 14,578.7 | 14,730.2 |
| Business ¹ | 2 | 10,863.5 | 10,520.8 | 10,508.0 | 10,660.9 | 10,823.2 | 10,938.2 | 11,089.1 |
| Nonfarm ² | 3 | 10,732.3 | 10,416.8 | 10,407.8 | 10,549.3 | 10,710.6 | 10,822.2 | 10,957.8 |
| Farm | 4 | 131.1 | 104.0 | 100.3 | 111.6 | 112.6 | 116.0 | 131.4 |
| Households and institutions | 5 | 1,808.0 | 1,838.1 | 1,843.0 | 1,846.1 | 1,833.8 | 1,836.8 | 1,839.3 |
| Households | 6 | 1,048.8 | 1,059.0 | 1,060.5 | 1,056.8 | 1,046.4 | 1,044.7 | 1,041.9 |
| Nonprofit institutions serving households ³ | 7 | 759.2 | 779.1 | 782.5 | 789.3 | 787.4 | 792.1 | 797.3 |
| General government ⁴ | 8 | 1,697.6 | 1,760.2 | 1,763.6 | 1,770.3 | 1,789.4 | 1,803.7 | 1,801.8 |
| Federal | 9 | 517.1 | 551.7 | 553.1 | 558.6 | 572.7 | 580.6 | 580.0 |
| State and local | 10 | 1,180.5 | 1,208.5 | 1,210.5 | 1,211.7 | 1,216.7 | 1,223.1 | 1,221.8 |
| Addendum: | | | | | | | | |
| Gross housing value added | 11 | 1,302.6 | 1,331.7 | 1,335.1 | 1,332.2 | 1,324.2 | 1,323.8 | 1,323.3 |

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.6. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|--|------|----------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 13,228.8 | 12,880.6 | 12,860.8 | 13,019.0 | 13,138.8 | 13,194.9 | 13,260.7 |
| Business ¹ | 2 | 10,099.6 | 9,730.8 | 9,709.4 | 9,863.6 | 9,984.1 | 10,028.7 | 10,103.7 |
| Nontfarm ² | 3 | 9,994.8 | 9,619.8 | 9,596.0 | 9,753.5 | 9,874.1 | 9,913.0 | 9,987.5 |
| Farm | 4 | 102.3 | 108.5 | 111.5 | 107.4 | 107.2 | 113.2 | 113.7 |
| Households and institutions | 5 | 1,630.1 | 1,621.7 | 1,620.9 | 1,624.0 | 1,623.0 | 1,628.1 | 1,626.0 |
| Households | 6 | 959.3 | 952.4 | 952.1 | 952.7 | 947.3 | 946.8 | 942.4 |
| Nonprofit institutions serving households ³ | 7 | 671.2 | 669.7 | 669.2 | 671.7 | 675.8 | 681.2 | 683.3 |
| General government ⁴ | 8 | 1,496.8 | 1,520.5 | 1,522.2 | 1,525.0 | 1,527.0 | 1,533.3 | 1,527.6 |
| Federal | 9 | 459.0 | 485.6 | 489.5 | 492.8 | 497.5 | 504.8 | 503.7 |
| State and local | 10 | 1,037.8 | 1,035.3 | 1,033.2 | 1,032.7 | 1,030.1 | 1,029.3 | 1,024.7 |
| Residual | 11 | 4.4 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 5.4 |
| Addendum: Gross housing value added | 12 | 1,185.2 | 1,190.3 | 1,191.7 | 1,193.8 | 1,190.6 | 1,191.4 | 1,188.9 |

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

**Table 1.4.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period
in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases,
and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers**
[Percent]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 0.0 | -2.6 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Less: Exports of goods and services | 2 | 6.0 | -9.5 | 12.2 | 24.4 | 11.4 | 9.1 | 5.0 |
| Plus: Imports of goods and services | 3 | -2.6 | -13.8 | 21.9 | 4.9 | 11.2 | 33.5 | 17.4 |
| Equals: Gross domestic purchases | 4 | -1.1 | -3.6 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 3.9 |
| Less: Change in private inventories | 5 | | | | | | | |
| Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers | 6 | -0.6 | -3.1 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 4.3 | 2.5 |
| Addenda: Final sales of domestic product | 7 | 0.5 | -2.1 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Gross domestic purchases, current dollars | 8 | 2.1 | -3.8 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 4.7 |
| Final sales to domestic purchasers, current dollars | 9 | 2.5 | -3.2 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 3.3 |

**Table 1.4.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases,
and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Quantity Indexes**
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 104.672 | 101.917 | 101.760 | 103.012 | 103.960 | 104.403 | 104.924 |
| Less: Exports of goods and services | 2 | 126.255 | 114.228 | 114.174 | 120.569 | 123.858 | 126.592 | 128.138 |
| Plus: Imports of goods and services | 3 | 106.113 | 91.418 | 92.752 | 93.874 | 96.401 | 103.613 | 107.859 |
| Equals: Gross domestic purchases | 4 | 102.756 | 99.045 | 99.092 | 99.829 | 100.797 | 102.070 | 103.057 |
| Less: Change in private inventories | 5 | | | | | | | |
| Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers | 6 | 103.433 | 100.254 | 100.386 | 100.441 | 100.775 | 101.852 | 102.488 |
| Addendum: Final sales of domestic product | 7 | 105.399 | 103.212 | 103.146 | 103.676 | 103.948 | 104.181 | 104.327 |

**Table 1.4.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic
Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers**
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 108.598 | 109.618 | 109.759 | 109.693 | 109.959 | 110.485 | 111.108 |
| Less: Exports of goods and services | 2 | 111.874 | 105.877 | 106.212 | 107.424 | 108.771 | 110.060 | 110.180 |
| Plus: Imports of goods and services | 3 | 118.685 | 105.987 | 105.879 | 111.222 | 114.514 | 112.234 | 109.936 |
| Equals: Gross domestic purchases | 4 | 109.813 | 109.614 | 109.702 | 110.265 | 110.838 | 110.852 | 111.080 |
| Less: Change in private inventories | 5 | | | | | | | |
| Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers | 6 | 109.823 | 109.649 | 109.757 | 110.309 | 110.900 | 110.917 | 111.137 |
| Addenda: Final sales of domestic product | 7 | 108.608 | 109.647 | 109.809 | 109.736 | 110.020 | 110.552 | 111.171 |
| Implicit price deflator for final sales to domestic purchasers | 8 | 109.823 | 109.649 | 109.756 | 110.308 | 110.899 | 110.915 | 111.136 |

**Table 1.4.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic
Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers**
[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|----------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 14,369.1 | 14,119.0 | 14,114.7 | 14,277.3 | 14,446.4 | 14,578.7 | 14,730.2 |
| Less: Exports of goods and services | 2 | 1,843.4 | 1,578.4 | 1,582.1 | 1,689.9 | 1,757.8 | 1,817.9 | 1,842.1 |
| Plus: Imports of goods and services | 3 | 2,553.8 | 1,964.7 | 1,990.5 | 2,116.3 | 2,237.6 | 2,357.1 | 2,403.5 |
| Equals: Gross domestic purchases | 4 | 15,079.5 | 14,505.4 | 14,523.0 | 14,703.7 | 14,926.3 | 15,118.0 | 15,291.7 |
| Less: Change in private inventories | 5 | -41.1 | -127.2 | -143.3 | -44.2 | 50.0 | 80.4 | 130.2 |
| Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers | 6 | 15,120.6 | 14,632.7 | 14,666.3 | 14,748.0 | 14,876.3 | 15,037.6 | 15,161.5 |
| Addendum: Final sales of domestic product | 7 | 14,410.2 | 14,246.3 | 14,258.0 | 14,321.5 | 14,396.4 | 14,498.3 | 14,600.0 |

**Table 1.4.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic
Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Chained Dollars**
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|----------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 13,228.8 | 12,880.6 | 12,860.8 | 13,019.0 | 13,138.8 | 13,194.9 | 13,260.7 |
| Less: Exports of goods and services | 2 | 1,647.7 | 1,490.7 | 1,490.0 | 1,573.5 | 1,616.4 | 1,652.1 | 1,672.3 |
| Plus: Imports of goods and services | 3 | 2,151.7 | 1,853.8 | 1,880.8 | 1,903.6 | 1,954.8 | 2,101.1 | 2,187.2 |
| Equals: Gross domestic purchases | 4 | 13,729.4 | 13,233.6 | 13,239.8 | 13,338.2 | 13,467.6 | 13,637.7 | 13,769.6 |
| Less: Change in private inventories | 5 | -37.6 | -113.1 | -128.2 | -36.7 | 44.1 | 68.8 | 115.5 |
| Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers | 6 | 13,768.2 | 13,345.0 | 13,362.6 | 13,369.9 | 13,414.3 | 13,557.7 | 13,642.3 |
| Addendum: Final sales of domestic product | 7 | 13,268.1 | 12,992.8 | 12,984.5 | 13,051.1 | 13,085.5 | 13,114.7 | 13,133.2 |

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.5.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail
[Percent]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 0.0 | -2.6 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2 | -0.3 | -1.2 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| Goods | 3 | -2.5 | -2.0 | 7.2 | 1.7 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| Durable goods | 4 | -5.2 | -3.7 | 20.1 | -1.1 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 6.1 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | 5 | -13.8 | -6.9 | 42.7 | -21.3 | -2.6 | 6.9 | 1.5 |
| Furnishings and durable household equipment | 6 | -3.6 | -6.4 | 7.0 | 9.4 | 13.9 | 9.0 | 5.7 |
| Recreational goods and vehicles | 7 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 17.1 | 15.8 | 12.9 | 9.3 | 12.3 |
| Other durable goods | 8 | -3.7 | -2.3 | 4.9 | -0.8 | 18.8 | -2.2 | 4.2 |
| Nondurable goods | 9 | -1.1 | -1.2 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 1.3 |
| Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption | 10 | -0.8 | -0.9 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 3.7 | -2.9 | 3.7 |
| Clothing and footwear | 11 | -0.6 | -4.4 | 0.5 | 5.8 | 12.0 | 6.4 | -1.2 |
| Gasoline and other energy goods | 12 | -4.7 | 1.2 | -1.9 | -2.3 | 0.7 | 3.0 | -7.0 |
| Other nondurable goods | 13 | 0.2 | -1.1 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 3.5 |
| Services | 14 | 0.9 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 2.5 |
| Household consumption expenditures (for services) | 15 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 2.4 |
| Housing and utilities | 16 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | -0.5 | 1.1 | 3.3 |
| Health care | 17 | 2.8 | 2.2 | -0.1 | 1.8 | -0.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 |
| Transportation services | 18 | -5.2 | -8.1 | -3.1 | -1.0 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| Recreation services | 19 | -0.3 | -2.4 | -4.4 | -1.0 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 4.9 |
| Food services and accommodations | 20 | -0.7 | -3.6 | -1.4 | 0.6 | 6.9 | 2.5 | 3.5 |
| Financial services and insurance | 21 | 0.6 | -3.6 | -3.6 | -3.7 | -2.8 | 1.1 | -2.9 |
| Other services | 22 | -0.3 | -1.2 | -2.2 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -0.8 | 2.5 |
| Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹ | 23 | 9.0 | -4.2 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 4.4 |
| Gross output of nonprofit institutions ² | 24 | 2.6 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 1.6 | -0.9 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³ | 25 | 0.5 | 2.3 | -3.2 | -0.5 | -1.6 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 26 | -9.5 | -22.6 | 11.8 | 26.7 | 29.1 | 26.2 | 12.8 |
| Fixed investment | 27 | -6.4 | -18.3 | 0.7 | -1.3 | 3.3 | 18.9 | 0.8 |
| Nonresidential | 28 | 0.3 | -17.1 | -1.7 | -1.4 | 7.8 | 17.2 | 9.7 |
| Structures | 29 | 5.9 | -20.4 | -12.4 | -29.2 | -17.8 | -0.5 | 3.9 |
| Equipment and software | 30 | -2.4 | -15.3 | 4.2 | 14.6 | 20.4 | 24.8 | 12.0 |
| Information processing equipment and software | 31 | 6.1 | 0.2 | 14.7 | 22.4 | 8.4 | 15.3 | 5.7 |
| Computers and peripheral equipment | 32 | 13.3 | -1.5 | 23.1 | 80.6 | 4.8 | 45.2 | -4.5 |
| Software ⁴ | 33 | 5.8 | 1.7 | 7.1 | 14.2 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 8.5 |
| Other | 34 | 3.5 | -1.1 | 22.3 | 13.5 | 8.8 | 13.0 | 6.9 |
| Industrial equipment | 35 | -4.2 | -23.3 | -10.2 | -3.0 | 0.2 | 44.2 | 7.3 |
| Transportation equipment | 36 | -23.0 | -51.5 | -11.2 | 40.2 | 173.9 | 74.8 | 42.1 |
| Other equipment | 37 | -3.7 | -22.3 | -6.4 | -4.3 | 32.7 | 16.2 | 21.6 |
| Residential | 38 | -24.0 | -22.9 | 10.6 | -0.8 | -12.3 | 25.7 | -29.1 |
| Change in private inventories | 39 | | | | | | | |
| Farm | 40 | | | | | | | |
| Nonfarm | 41 | | | | | | | |
| Net exports of goods and services | 42 | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 43 | 6.0 | -9.5 | 12.2 | 24.4 | 11.4 | 9.1 | 5.0 |
| Goods | 44 | 6.3 | -12.0 | 18.7 | 31.7 | 14.0 | 11.5 | 3.4 |
| Services | 45 | 5.3 | -3.9 | 0.1 | 10.2 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 8.6 |
| Imports | 46 | -2.6 | -13.8 | 21.9 | 4.9 | 11.2 | 33.5 | 17.4 |
| Goods | 47 | -3.5 | -15.8 | 27.4 | 6.2 | 12.0 | 40.5 | 18.1 |
| Services | 48 | 2.4 | -4.2 | 1.5 | -0.5 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 14.1 |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 49 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | -1.4 | -1.6 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| Federal | 50 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 9.1 | 8.8 |
| National defense | 51 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 9.0 | -2.5 | 0.4 | 7.4 | 8.5 |
| Consumption expenditures | 52 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 7.9 | -3.6 | 0.3 | 5.4 | 9.0 |
| Gross investment | 53 | 14.4 | 6.0 | 15.6 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 20.4 | 5.1 |
| Nondefense | 54 | 6.7 | 6.5 | -0.9 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 12.8 | 9.6 |
| Consumption expenditures | 55 | 6.7 | 6.9 | -2.8 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 12.2 | 8.1 |
| Gross investment | 56 | 7.0 | 3.9 | 13.8 | 7.2 | 20.8 | 17.2 | 20.1 |
| State and local | 57 | 0.3 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -2.3 | -3.8 | 0.6 | -0.2 |
| Consumption expenditures | 58 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -1.7 | -0.4 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -1.5 |
| Gross investment | 59 | 1.4 | -1.9 | 1.7 | -9.9 | -14.4 | 7.5 | 5.4 |

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Percent change at annual rate: | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 0.0 | -2.6 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Percentage points at annual rates: | | | | | | | | |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2 | -0.18 | -0.84 | 1.41 | 0.69 | 1.33 | 1.54 | 1.79 |
| Goods | 3 | -0.60 | -0.46 | 1.62 | 0.42 | 1.29 | 0.79 | 0.64 |
| Durable goods | 4 | -0.42 | -0.27 | 1.35 | -0.07 | 0.62 | 0.49 | 0.44 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | 5 | -0.39 | -0.17 | 0.83 | -0.56 | -0.06 | 0.15 | 0.03 |
| Furnishings and durable household equipment | 6 | -0.07 | -0.12 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.23 | 0.15 | 0.10 |
| Recreational goods and vehicles | 7 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.36 | 0.34 | 0.28 | 0.20 | 0.27 |
| Other durable goods | 8 | -0.04 | -0.02 | 0.05 | -0.01 | 0.18 | -0.02 | 0.04 |
| Nondurable goods | 9 | -0.18 | -0.18 | 0.27 | 0.49 | 0.67 | 0.31 | 0.20 |
| Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption | 10 | -0.04 | -0.05 | 0.22 | 0.28 | 0.20 | -0.16 | 0.20 |
| Clothing and footwear | 11 | -0.01 | -0.10 | 0.01 | 0.13 | 0.26 | 0.14 | -0.03 |
| Gasoline and other energy goods | 12 | -0.13 | 0.03 | -0.04 | -0.05 | 0.02 | 0.07 | -0.17 |
| Other nondurable goods | 13 | 0.01 | -0.06 | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.18 | 0.25 | 0.20 |
| Services | 14 | 0.41 | -0.38 | -0.21 | 0.27 | 0.03 | 0.75 | 1.15 |
| Household consumption expenditures (for services) | 15 | 0.25 | -0.30 | -0.37 | 0.12 | 0.01 | 0.69 | 1.07 |
| Housing and utilities | 16 | 0.09 | 0.14 | 0.24 | 0.23 | -0.06 | 0.14 | 0.42 |
| Health care | 17 | 0.29 | 0.23 | -0.01 | 0.21 | -0.04 | 0.35 | 0.30 |
| Transportation services | 18 | -0.12 | -0.18 | -0.07 | -0.02 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.08 |
| Recreation services | 19 | -0.01 | -0.06 | -0.12 | -0.03 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.13 |
| Food services and accommodations | 20 | -0.03 | -0.16 | -0.06 | 0.02 | 0.29 | 0.11 | 0.15 |
| Financial services and insurance | 21 | 0.03 | -0.21 | -0.21 | -0.21 | -0.16 | 0.07 | -0.17 |
| Other services | 22 | -0.02 | -0.07 | -0.14 | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.05 | 0.16 |
| Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹ | 23 | 0.16 | -0.08 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.08 |
| Gross output of nonprofit institutions ² | 24 | 0.18 | 0.04 | -0.02 | 0.12 | -0.07 | 0.25 | 0.27 |
| Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³ | 25 | 0.02 | 0.12 | -0.18 | -0.03 | -0.09 | 0.18 | 0.19 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 26 | -1.53 | -3.24 | 1.22 | 2.70 | 3.04 | 2.88 | 1.54 |
| Fixed investment | 27 | -1.02 | -2.69 | 0.12 | -0.12 | 0.39 | 2.06 | 0.10 |
| Nonresidential | 28 | 0.03 | -1.96 | -0.13 | -0.10 | 0.71 | 1.51 | 0.91 |
| Structures | 29 | 0.22 | -0.81 | -0.41 | -1.01 | -0.53 | -0.01 | 0.10 |
| Equipment and software | 30 | -0.19 | -1.15 | 0.28 | 0.91 | 1.24 | 1.52 | 0.80 |
| Information processing equipment and software | 31 | 0.23 | 0.01 | 0.52 | 0.79 | 0.32 | 0.57 | 0.22 |
| Computers and peripheral equipment | 32 | 0.08 | -0.01 | 0.12 | 0.36 | 0.03 | 0.24 | -0.03 |
| Software ⁴ | 33 | 0.10 | 0.03 | 0.13 | 0.25 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.16 |
| Other | 34 | 0.05 | -0.02 | 0.27 | 0.18 | 0.12 | 0.17 | 0.10 |
| Industrial equipment | 35 | -0.06 | -0.31 | -0.11 | -0.03 | 0.00 | 0.39 | 0.08 |
| Transportation equipment | 36 | -0.31 | -0.54 | -0.05 | 0.20 | 0.62 | 0.40 | 0.28 |
| Other equipment | 37 | -0.05 | -0.30 | -0.07 | -0.05 | 0.30 | 0.17 | 0.23 |
| Residential | 38 | -1.05 | -0.74 | 0.25 | -0.02 | -0.32 | 0.55 | -0.80 |
| Change in private inventories | 39 | -0.51 | -0.55 | 1.10 | 2.83 | 2.64 | 0.82 | 1.44 |
| Farm | 40 | 0.01 | 0.02 | -0.19 | 0.21 | 0.07 | 0.02 | -0.07 |
| Nonfarm | 41 | -0.53 | -0.57 | 1.29 | 2.62 | 2.57 | 0.80 | 1.51 |
| Net exports of goods and services | 42 | 1.18 | 1.13 | -1.37 | 1.90 | -0.31 | -3.50 | -2.01 |
| Exports | 43 | 0.72 | -1.18 | 1.30 | 2.56 | 1.30 | 1.08 | 0.61 |
| Goods | 44 | 0.53 | -1.04 | 1.29 | 2.19 | 1.09 | 0.93 | 0.29 |
| Services | 45 | 0.19 | -0.15 | 0.01 | 0.37 | 0.21 | 0.15 | 0.32 |
| Imports | 46 | 0.46 | 2.32 | -2.67 | -0.66 | -1.61 | -4.58 | -2.61 |
| Goods | 47 | 0.52 | 2.20 | -2.64 | -0.68 | -1.41 | -4.46 | -2.25 |
| Services | 48 | -0.07 | 0.12 | -0.03 | 0.02 | -0.20 | -0.12 | -0.37 |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 49 | 0.54 | 0.32 | 0.33 | -0.28 | -0.32 | 0.80 | 0.68 |
| Federal | 50 | 0.51 | 0.43 | 0.45 | 0.01 | 0.15 | 0.72 | 0.71 |
| National defense | 51 | 0.36 | 0.27 | 0.48 | -0.13 | 0.02 | 0.40 | 0.46 |
| Consumption expenditures | 52 | 0.27 | 0.23 | 0.37 | -0.17 | 0.02 | 0.25 | 0.42 |
| Gross investment | 53 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.12 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.15 | 0.04 |
| Nondefense | 54 | 0.15 | 0.16 | -0.03 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.32 | 0.25 |
| Consumption expenditures | 55 | 0.13 | 0.14 | -0.07 | 0.12 | 0.07 | 0.27 | 0.19 |
| Gross investment | 56 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.06 |
| State and local | 57 | 0.04 | -0.11 | -0.12 | -0.29 | -0.48 | 0.08 | -0.03 |
| Consumption expenditures | 58 | 0.00 | -0.07 | -0.17 | -0.03 | -0.11 | -0.09 | -0.15 |
| Gross investment | 59 | 0.03 | -0.05 | 0.05 | -0.25 | -0.36 | 0.17 | 0.12 |

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

**Table 1.5.3. Real Gross Domestic Product,
Expanded Detail, Quantity Indexes**

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 104.672 | 101.917 | 101.760 | 103.012 | 103.960 | 104.403 | 104.924 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2 | 105.057 | 103.797 | 103.885 | 104.126 | 104.608 | 105.178 | 105.846 |
| Goods | 3 | 103.462 | 101.416 | 102.092 | 102.533 | 103.952 | 104.837 | 105.565 |
| Durable goods | 4 | 102.798 | 99.011 | 101.159 | 100.870 | 103.025 | 104.735 | 106.304 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | 5 | 85.000 | 79.093 | 83.655 | 78.782 | 78.271 | 79.584 | 79.875 |
| Furnishings and durable household equipment | 6 | 102.827 | 96.222 | 96.075 | 98.254 | 101.506 | 103.725 | 105.172 |
| Recreational goods and vehicles | 7 | 129.771 | 131.643 | 132.793 | 137.749 | 141.981 | 145.157 | 149.433 |
| Other durable goods | 8 | 101.041 | 98.669 | 99.590 | 99.380 | 103.753 | 103.183 | 104.246 |
| Nondurable goods | 9 | 103.698 | 102.487 | 102.460 | 103.247 | 104.321 | 104.823 | 105.160 |
| Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption | 10 | 103.997 | 103.023 | 103.426 | 104.710 | 105.672 | 104.895 | 105.856 |
| Clothing and footwear | 11 | 108.304 | 103.570 | 102.980 | 104.432 | 107.436 | 109.113 | 108.788 |
| Gasoline and other energy goods | 12 | 92.523 | 93.660 | 93.527 | 92.996 | 93.155 | 93.854 | 92.174 |
| Other nondurable goods | 13 | 107.058 | 105.867 | 105.657 | 106.294 | 107.148 | 108.337 | 109.285 |
| Services | 14 | 105.870 | 105.006 | 104.797 | 104.936 | 104.952 | 105.366 | 106.006 |
| Household consumption expenditures (for services) | 15 | 105.155 | 104.448 | 104.257 | 104.315 | 104.320 | 104.713 | 105.328 |
| Housing and utilities | 16 | 103.524 | 104.682 | 104.835 | 105.275 | 105.147 | 105.437 | 106.293 |
| Health care | 17 | 107.148 | 109.457 | 109.547 | 110.028 | 109.932 | 110.766 | 111.498 |
| Transportation services | 18 | 95.511 | 87.758 | 87.192 | 86.966 | 87.710 | 88.602 | 89.438 |
| Recreation services | 19 | 107.116 | 104.597 | 103.883 | 103.610 | 103.584 | 103.498 | 104.744 |
| Food services and accommodations | 20 | 104.234 | 100.461 | 100.009 | 100.150 | 101.838 | 102.476 | 103.351 |
| Financial services and insurance | 21 | 108.183 | 104.265 | 103.758 | 102.793 | 102.074 | 102.364 | 101.614 |
| Other services | 22 | 105.750 | 104.526 | 103.974 | 103.650 | 103.334 | 103.132 | 103.780 |
| Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹ | 23 | 124.877 | 119.597 | 118.919 | 121.393 | 121.755 | 122.788 | 124.125 |
| Gross output of nonprofit institutions ² | 24 | 108.252 | 108.852 | 108.648 | 109.087 | 108.846 | 109.744 | 110.744 |
| Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³ | 25 | 103.033 | 105.361 | 105.300 | 105.166 | 104.756 | 105.613 | 106.515 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 26 | 90.105 | 69.778 | 68.800 | 73.000 | 77.811 | 82.474 | 84.986 |
| Fixed investment | 27 | 94.096 | 76.835 | 76.447 | 76.198 | 76.826 | 80.219 | 80.383 |
| Nonresidential | 28 | 115.532 | 95.804 | 95.216 | 94.879 | 96.677 | 100.592 | 102.957 |
| Structures | 29 | 131.976 | 105.064 | 103.911 | 95.310 | 90.761 | 90.649 | 91.515 |
| Equipment and software | 30 | 108.681 | 92.035 | 91.716 | 94.895 | 99.408 | 105.067 | 108.085 |
| Information processing equipment and software | 31 | 125.136 | 125.368 | 126.613 | 133.164 | 135.861 | 140.775 | 142.723 |
| Computers and peripheral equipment | 32 | 159.600 | 156.682 | 155.815 | 180.635 | 182.749 | 200.624 | 198.348 |
| Software ⁴ | 33 | 116.907 | 118.929 | 119.562 | 123.600 | 126.350 | 128.839 | 131.480 |
| Other | 34 | 122.185 | 120.829 | 123.527 | 127.510 | 130.239 | 134.286 | 136.536 |
| Industrial equipment | 35 | 107.896 | 82.784 | 80.998 | 80.385 | 80.422 | 88.127 | 89.684 |
| Transportation equipment | 36 | 78.698 | 38.207 | 37.676 | 41.000 | 52.744 | 60.651 | 66.223 |
| Other equipment | 37 | 99.177 | 77.020 | 74.954 | 74.133 | 79.571 | 82.614 | 86.753 |
| Residential | 38 | 57.324 | 44.220 | 44.185 | 44.092 | 42.670 | 45.177 | 41.455 |
| Change in private inventories | 39 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Farm | 40 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Nonfarm | 41 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Net exports of goods and services | 42 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Exports | 43 | 126.255 | 114.228 | 114.174 | 120.569 | 123.858 | 126.592 | 128.138 |
| Goods | 44 | 127.649 | 112.377 | 112.474 | 120.484 | 124.495 | 127.939 | 129.014 |
| Services | 45 | 123.095 | 118.303 | 117.933 | 120.822 | 122.533 | 123.708 | 126.292 |
| Imports | 46 | 106.113 | 91.418 | 92.752 | 93.874 | 96.401 | 103.613 | 107.859 |
| Goods | 47 | 105.189 | 88.615 | 90.324 | 91.691 | 94.321 | 102.690 | 107.056 |
| Services | 48 | 111.167 | 106.461 | 105.915 | 105.772 | 107.766 | 108.916 | 112.572 |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 49 | 105.605 | 107.287 | 107.991 | 107.613 | 107.185 | 108.228 | 109.125 |
| Federal | 50 | 110.900 | 117.266 | 119.085 | 119.091 | 119.634 | 122.276 | 124.891 |
| National defense | 51 | 111.653 | 117.648 | 120.237 | 119.477 | 119.582 | 121.732 | 124.229 |
| Consumption expenditures | 52 | 109.175 | 114.933 | 117.326 | 116.251 | 116.337 | 117.866 | 120.441 |
| Gross investment | 53 | 129.524 | 137.252 | 141.271 | 142.838 | 143.089 | 149.875 | 151.767 |
| Nondefense | 54 | 109.326 | 116.467 | 116.687 | 118.283 | 119.738 | 123.410 | 126.271 |
| Consumption expenditures | 55 | 108.284 | 115.768 | 115.800 | 117.321 | 118.171 | 121.627 | 124.023 |
| Gross investment | 56 | 116.678 | 121.237 | 122.874 | 125.021 | 131.075 | 136.377 | 142.777 |
| State and local | 57 | 102.611 | 101.688 | 101.770 | 101.179 | 100.213 | 100.367 | 100.310 |
| Consumption expenditures | 58 | 102.328 | 101.655 | 101.444 | 101.354 | 101.076 | 100.847 | 100.465 |
| Gross investment | 59 | 103.812 | 101.854 | 103.135 | 100.474 | 96.642 | 98.399 | 99.699 |

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

**Table 1.5.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product,
Expanded Detail**

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 108.598 | 109.618 | 109.759 | 109.693 | 109.959 | 110.485 | 111.108 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2 | 109.061 | 109.258 | 109.598 | 110.333 | 110.901 | 110.888 | 111.166 |
| Goods | 3 | 106.262 | 103.634 | 104.403 | 105.120 | 105.784 | 104.812 | 105.064 |
| Durable goods | 4 | 95.340 | 93.782 | 93.450 | 93.603 | 93.121 | 92.755 | 92.234 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | 5 | 98.575 | 98.676 | 98.961 | 101.333 | 102.384 | 103.041 | 103.639 |
| Furnishings and durable household equipment | 6 | 98.041 | 97.709 | 97.357 | 96.127 | 95.304 | 94.310 | 93.010 |
| Recreational goods and vehicles | 7 | 84.233 | 79.513 | 78.653 | 77.455 | 76.282 | 75.327 | 74.279 |
| Other durable goods | 8 | 109.745 | 111.234 | 110.981 | 112.456 | 111.179 | 111.571 | 111.755 |
| Nondurable goods | 9 | 112.484 | 109.262 | 110.624 | 111.651 | 112.949 | 111.638 | 112.325 |
| Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption | 10 | 112.089 | 113.538 | 112.967 | 112.950 | 113.466 | 113.916 | 113.989 |
| Clothing and footwear | 11 | 97.754 | 98.588 | 99.207 | 98.770 | 98.452 | 97.439 | 98.323 |
| Gasoline and other energy goods | 12 | 145.870 | 106.387 | 114.356 | 121.338 | 128.166 | 118.788 | 121.592 |
| Other nondurable goods | 13 | 106.032 | 110.691 | 111.605 | 111.966 | 112.594 | 112.604 | 112.967 |
| Services | 14 | 110.566 | 112.233 | 112.355 | 113.102 | 113.620 | 114.116 | 114.408 |
| Household consumption expenditures (for services) | 15 | 110.832 | 112.718 | 112.850 | 113.631 | 114.205 | 114.703 | 114.978 |
| Housing and utilities | 16 | 111.871 | 113.243 | 113.144 | 113.277 | 113.389 | 113.396 | 113.542 |
| Health care | 17 | 109.730 | 112.693 | 113.041 | 113.966 | 114.582 | 115.286 | 115.871 |
| Transportation services | 18 | 112.406 | 115.633 | 115.659 | 116.730 | 117.501 | 118.269 | 117.925 |
| Recreation services | 19 | 109.542 | 110.815 | 111.318 | 111.420 | 111.325 | 111.904 | 112.387 |
| Food services and accommodations | 20 | 111.644 | 114.375 | 114.436 | 114.935 | 115.001 | 115.794 | 116.327 |
| Financial services and insurance | 21 | 110.015 | 109.533 | 109.436 | 111.427 | 113.396 | 113.758 | 113.628 |
| Other services | 22 | 110.819 | 113.329 | 113.667 | 114.795 | 115.541 | 116.488 | 116.769 |
| Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹ | 23 | 104.298 | 101.105 | 101.003 | 100.977 | 100.254 | 100.713 | 101.366 |
| Gross output of nonprofit institutions ² | 24 | 109.594 | 111.137 | 111.438 | 112.221 | 112.553 | 113.322 | 113.926 |
| Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³ | 25 | 111.494 | 114.836 | 115.280 | 116.359 | 117.088 | 117.972 | 118.557 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 26 | 106.977 | 104.873 | 103.656 | 103.466 | 102.952 | 102.765 | 102.875 |
| Fixed investment | 27 | 107.053 | 105.260 | 104.294 | 104.030 | 103.661 | 103.487 | 103.539 |
| Nonresidential | 28 | 106.984 | 105.700 | 104.768 | 104.144 | 103.639 | 103.636 | 103.730 |
| Structures | 29 | 125.460 | 122.187 | 119.654 | 119.017 | 119.291 | 119.887 | 120.665 |
| Equipment and software | 30 | 100.083 | 99.620 | 99.344 | 98.721 | 97.954 | 97.764 | 97.651 |
| Information processing equipment and software | 31 | 92.470 | 89.062 | 88.653 | 88.285 | 87.923 | 87.583 | 87.243 |
| Computers and peripheral equipment | 32 | 70.639 | 64.734 | 64.049 | 63.072 | 62.638 | 61.989 | 61.392 |
| Software ⁴ | 33 | 101.916 | 100.364 | 99.755 | 99.973 | 99.700 | 99.538 | 99.256 |
| Other | 34 | 92.483 | 88.358 | 88.345 | 87.661 | 87.249 | 86.909 | 86.681 |
| Industrial equipment | 35 | 112.440 | 113.766 | 113.741 | 114.098 | 114.362 | 114.891 | 115.234 |
| Transportation equipment | 36 | 102.921 | 109.977 | 110.986 | 105.729 | 101.206 | 100.648 | 100.440 |
| Other equipment | 37 | 108.232 | 112.772 | 112.223 | 112.063 | 110.841 | 110.947 | 111.508 |
| Residential | 38 | 106.361 | 102.736 | 101.637 | 102.712 | 102.869 | 102.030 | 101.907 |
| Change in private inventories | 39 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Farm | 40 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Nonfarm | 41 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |

Table 1.5.5. Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 14,369.1 | 14,119.0 | 14,114.7 | 14,277.3 | 14,446.4 | 14,578.7 | 14,730.2 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2 | 10,104.5 | 10,001.3 | 10,040.7 | 10,131.5 | 10,230.8 | 10,285.4 | 10,376.7 |
| Goods..... | 3 | 3,379.5 | 3,230.7 | 3,276.1 | 3,312.9 | 3,380.0 | 3,377.5 | 3,409.0 |
| Durable goods..... | 4 | 1,083.5 | 1,026.5 | 1,045.2 | 1,043.9 | 1,060.7 | 1,074.1 | 1,084.1 |
| Motor vehicles and parts..... | 5 | 343.2 | 319.7 | 339.1 | 327.0 | 328.3 | 335.9 | 339.1 |
| Furnishings and durable household equipment..... | 6 | 266.0 | 248.1 | 246.9 | 249.3 | 255.3 | 258.2 | 258.2 |
| Recreational goods and vehicles..... | 7 | 331.6 | 317.5 | 317.1 | 323.9 | 328.8 | 331.9 | 337.0 |
| Other durable goods..... | 8 | 142.6 | 141.1 | 142.1 | 143.7 | 148.3 | 148.0 | 149.8 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 9 | 2,296.0 | 2,204.2 | 2,231.0 | 2,269.0 | 2,319.3 | 2,303.4 | 2,325.0 |
| Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption..... | 10 | 775.2 | 777.9 | 777.0 | 786.5 | 797.4 | 794.6 | 802.4 |
| Clothing and footwear..... | 11 | 334.1 | 322.2 | 322.4 | 325.5 | 333.8 | 335.5 | 337.5 |
| Gasoline and other energy goods..... | 12 | 411.4 | 303.7 | 326.2 | 344.1 | 364.1 | 340.0 | 341.8 |
| Other nondurable goods..... | 13 | 775.4 | 800.4 | 805.5 | 812.9 | 824.1 | 833.3 | 843.3 |
| Services..... | 14 | 6,725.0 | 6,770.6 | 6,764.6 | 6,818.6 | 6,850.9 | 6,907.9 | 6,967.6 |
| Household consumption expenditures (for services)..... | 15 | 6,446.1 | 6,511.8 | 6,507.5 | 6,556.2 | 6,589.6 | 6,643.2 | 6,698.3 |
| Housing and utilities..... | 16 | 1,833.1 | 1,876.3 | 1,877.5 | 1,887.6 | 1,887.1 | 1,892.5 | 1,910.3 |
| Health care..... | 17 | 1,547.2 | 1,623.2 | 1,629.5 | 1,650.1 | 1,657.5 | 1,680.4 | 1,700.1 |
| Transportation services..... | 18 | 306.9 | 290.1 | 288.3 | 290.2 | 294.6 | 299.6 | 301.5 |
| Recreation services..... | 19 | 383.4 | 378.8 | 377.9 | 377.3 | 376.8 | 378.5 | 384.7 |
| Food services and accommodations..... | 20 | 611.3 | 603.6 | 601.2 | 604.7 | 615.2 | 623.3 | 631.5 |
| Financial services and insurance..... | 21 | 848.1 | 813.8 | 809.3 | 816.3 | 824.9 | 829.9 | 822.9 |
| Other services..... | 22 | 916.0 | 925.9 | 923.8 | 930.1 | 933.3 | 939.1 | 947.2 |
| Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹ | 23 | 278.8 | 258.9 | 257.1 | 262.4 | 261.3 | 264.7 | 269.3 |
| Gross output of nonprofit institutions ² | 24 | 1,037.6 | 1,058.1 | 1,059.0 | 1,070.7 | 1,071.5 | 1,087.7 | 1,103.5 |
| Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³ | 25 | 758.8 | 799.2 | 801.9 | 808.3 | 810.2 | 823.0 | 834.2 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 26 | 2,096.7 | 1,589.2 | 1,548.5 | 1,637.7 | 1,739.7 | 1,841.8 | 1,896.1 |
| Fixed investment..... | 27 | 2,137.8 | 1,716.4 | 1,691.8 | 1,681.9 | 1,689.8 | 1,761.4 | 1,765.9 |
| Nonresidential..... | 28 | 1,665.3 | 1,364.4 | 1,343.8 | 1,330.9 | 1,349.6 | 1,404.2 | 1,438.5 |
| Structures..... | 29 | 582.4 | 451.6 | 436.6 | 398.2 | 380.1 | 381.5 | 387.7 |
| Equipment and software..... | 30 | 1,082.9 | 912.8 | 907.2 | 932.7 | 969.5 | 1,022.7 | 1,050.9 |
| Information processing equipment and software..... | 31 | 549.9 | 530.7 | 533.7 | 559.0 | 568.0 | 586.2 | 592.0 |
| Computers and peripheral equipment..... | 32 | 88.6 | 80.0 | 78.9 | 90.1 | 90.5 | 98.4 | 96.3 |
| Software ⁴ | 33 | 259.7 | 260.2 | 260.0 | 269.4 | 274.7 | 279.6 | 284.5 |
| Other..... | 34 | 201.6 | 190.4 | 194.7 | 199.5 | 202.8 | 208.3 | 211.2 |
| Industrial equipment..... | 35 | 193.7 | 150.4 | 147.1 | 146.4 | 146.8 | 161.6 | 165.0 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 36 | 147.2 | 76.4 | 76.0 | 78.8 | 97.0 | 110.9 | 120.8 |
| Other equipment..... | 37 | 192.1 | 155.4 | 150.5 | 148.6 | 157.7 | 163.9 | 173.0 |
| Residential..... | 38 | 472.5 | 352.1 | 348.0 | 351.0 | 340.2 | 357.2 | 327.4 |
| Change in private inventories..... | 39 | -41.1 | -127.2 | -143.3 | -44.2 | 50.0 | 80.4 | 130.2 |
| Farm..... | 40 | 1.6 | 3.8 | -0.7 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 7.5 |
| Nonfarm..... | 41 | -42.7 | -131.1 | -142.6 | -51.3 | 40.7 | 70.8 | 122.7 |
| Net exports of goods and services | 42 | -710.4 | -386.4 | -408.3 | -426.4 | -479.9 | -539.3 | -561.5 |
| Exports..... | 43 | 1,843.4 | 1,578.4 | 1,582.1 | 1,689.9 | 1,757.8 | 1,817.9 | 1,842.1 |
| Goods..... | 44 | 1,295.1 | 1,063.1 | 1,068.6 | 1,157.6 | 1,213.0 | 1,262.8 | 1,274.9 |
| Services..... | 45 | 548.3 | 515.3 | 513.6 | 532.3 | 544.8 | 555.1 | 567.1 |
| Imports..... | 46 | 2,553.8 | 1,964.7 | 1,990.5 | 2,116.3 | 2,237.6 | 2,357.1 | 2,403.5 |
| Goods..... | 47 | 2,148.8 | 1,587.8 | 1,613.8 | 1,731.8 | 1,843.5 | 1,957.2 | 1,992.5 |
| Services..... | 48 | 405.0 | 376.9 | 376.6 | 384.5 | 394.1 | 400.0 | 411.0 |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 49 | 2,878.3 | 2,914.9 | 2,933.8 | 2,934.5 | 2,955.7 | 2,990.8 | 3,018.9 |
| Federal..... | 50 | 1,079.9 | 1,139.6 | 1,155.4 | 1,159.9 | 1,178.1 | 1,206.7 | 1,233.6 |
| National defense..... | 51 | 737.3 | 771.6 | 787.3 | 785.4 | 796.3 | 813.0 | 830.5 |
| Consumption expenditures..... | 52 | 635.7 | 664.1 | 676.9 | 673.5 | 684.0 | 695.2 | 711.2 |
| Gross investment..... | 53 | 101.7 | 107.5 | 110.4 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 117.9 | 119.3 |
| Nondefense..... | 54 | 342.5 | 368.0 | 368.1 | 374.5 | 381.8 | 393.7 | 403.1 |
| Consumption expenditures..... | 55 | 299.0 | 323.0 | 322.8 | 328.3 | 333.3 | 343.3 | 350.3 |
| Gross investment..... | 56 | 43.6 | 45.0 | 45.3 | 46.2 | 48.4 | 50.3 | 52.8 |
| State and local..... | 57 | 1,798.5 | 1,775.3 | 1,778.4 | 1,774.7 | 1,777.6 | 1,784.1 | 1,785.3 |
| Consumption expenditures..... | 58 | 1,448.2 | 1,424.4 | 1,425.6 | 1,432.2 | 1,447.4 | 1,446.7 | 1,442.0 |
| Gross investment..... | 59 | 350.3 | 351.0 | 352.8 | 342.4 | 330.2 | 337.4 | 343.3 |

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 13,228.8 | 12,880.6 | 12,860.8 | 13,019.0 | 13,138.8 | 13,194.9 | 13,260.7 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2 | 9,265.0 | 9,153.9 | 9,161.6 | 9,182.9 | 9,225.4 | 9,275.7 | 9,334.6 |
| Goods | 3 | 3,180.3 | 3,117.4 | 3,138.2 | 3,151.8 | 3,195.4 | 3,222.6 | 3,245.0 |
| Durable goods | 4 | 1,136.4 | 1,094.6 | 1,118.3 | 1,115.1 | 1,138.9 | 1,157.8 | 1,175.2 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | 5 | 348.2 | 324.0 | 342.7 | 322.7 | 320.6 | 326.0 | 327.2 |
| Furnishings and durable household equipment | 6 | 271.4 | 253.9 | 253.5 | 259.3 | 267.9 | 273.7 | 277.5 |
| Recreational goods and vehicles | 7 | 393.7 | 399.3 | 402.8 | 417.9 | 430.7 | 440.3 | 453.3 |
| Other durable goods | 8 | 129.9 | 126.9 | 128.1 | 127.8 | 133.4 | 132.7 | 134.1 |
| Nondurable goods | 9 | 2,041.2 | 2,017.4 | 2,016.9 | 2,032.3 | 2,053.5 | 2,063.4 | 2,070.0 |
| Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption | 10 | 691.6 | 685.1 | 687.8 | 696.3 | 702.7 | 697.6 | 704.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | 11 | 341.7 | 326.8 | 324.9 | 329.5 | 339.0 | 344.3 | 343.3 |
| Gasoline and other energy goods | 12 | 282.0 | 285.5 | 285.1 | 283.5 | 284.0 | 286.1 | 281.0 |
| Other nondurable goods | 13 | 731.3 | 723.1 | 721.7 | 726.0 | 731.9 | 740.0 | 746.5 |
| Services | 14 | 6,082.3 | 6,027.7 | 6,027.7 | 6,028.7 | 6,029.6 | 6,053.4 | 6,090.1 |
| Household consumption expenditures (for services) | 15 | 5,816.1 | 5,777.0 | 5,766.5 | 5,769.7 | 5,769.9 | 5,791.7 | 5,825.7 |
| Housing and utilities | 16 | 1,638.6 | 1,656.9 | 1,659.4 | 1,666.3 | 1,664.3 | 1,668.9 | 1,682.5 |
| Health care | 17 | 1,410.0 | 1,440.4 | 1,441.6 | 1,447.9 | 1,446.7 | 1,457.6 | 1,467.3 |
| Transportation services | 18 | 273.1 | 250.9 | 249.3 | 248.6 | 250.8 | 253.3 | 255.7 |
| Recreation services | 19 | 350.0 | 341.8 | 339.5 | 338.6 | 338.5 | 338.2 | 342.3 |
| Food services and accommodations | 20 | 547.6 | 527.7 | 525.4 | 526.1 | 535.0 | 538.3 | 542.9 |
| Financial services and insurance | 21 | 770.9 | 743.0 | 739.4 | 732.5 | 727.4 | 729.5 | 724.1 |
| Other services | 22 | 826.5 | 817.0 | 812.7 | 810.1 | 807.7 | 806.1 | 811.1 |
| Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹ | 23 | 267.3 | 256.0 | 254.6 | 259.9 | 260.6 | 262.9 | 265.7 |
| Gross output of nonprofit institutions ² | 24 | 946.8 | 952.1 | 950.3 | 954.1 | 952.0 | 959.9 | 968.6 |
| Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³ | 25 | 680.6 | 696.0 | 695.6 | 694.7 | 692.0 | 697.6 | 703.6 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 26 | 1,957.3 | 1,515.7 | 1,494.5 | 1,585.7 | 1,690.2 | 1,791.5 | 1,846.1 |
| Fixed investment | 27 | 1,997.0 | 1,630.7 | 1,622.4 | 1,617.1 | 1,630.5 | 1,702.5 | 1,706.0 |
| Nonresidential | 28 | 1,556.6 | 1,290.8 | 1,282.9 | 1,278.3 | 1,302.6 | 1,355.3 | 1,387.2 |
| Structures | 29 | 464.2 | 369.6 | 365.5 | 335.3 | 319.3 | 318.9 | 321.9 |
| Equipment and software | 30 | 1,082.0 | 916.3 | 913.1 | 944.7 | 989.7 | 1,046.0 | 1,076.1 |
| Information processing equipment and software | 31 | 594.7 | 595.8 | 601.8 | 632.9 | 645.7 | 669.1 | 678.3 |
| Computers and peripheral equipment ⁴ | 32 | | | | | | | |
| Software ⁵ | 33 | 254.9 | 259.3 | 260.7 | 269.5 | 275.4 | 280.9 | 286.6 |
| Other | 34 | 217.9 | 215.5 | 220.3 | 227.4 | 232.3 | 239.5 | 243.5 |
| Industrial equipment | 35 | 172.2 | 132.2 | 129.3 | 128.3 | 128.4 | 140.7 | 143.2 |
| Transportation equipment | 36 | 143.0 | 69.4 | 68.5 | 74.5 | 95.8 | 110.2 | 120.3 |
| Other equipment | 37 | 177.5 | 137.8 | 134.1 | 132.7 | 142.4 | 147.8 | 155.2 |
| Residential | 38 | 444.2 | 342.7 | 342.4 | 341.7 | 330.7 | 350.1 | 321.3 |
| Change in private inventories | 39 | -37.6 | -113.1 | -128.2 | -36.7 | 44.1 | 68.8 | 115.5 |
| Farm | 40 | 1.0 | 3.4 | -0.6 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 5.9 |
| Nonfarm | 41 | -39.0 | -116.9 | -127.7 | -43.0 | 36.5 | 61.0 | 109.9 |
| Net exports of goods and services | 42 | -504.1 | -363.0 | -390.8 | -330.1 | -338.4 | -449.0 | -514.9 |
| Exports | 43 | 1,647.7 | 1,490.7 | 1,490.0 | 1,573.5 | 1,616.4 | 1,652.1 | 1,672.3 |
| Goods | 44 | 1,156.6 | 1,018.2 | 1,019.1 | 1,091.7 | 1,128.0 | 1,159.2 | 1,169.0 |
| Services | 45 | 491.1 | 472.0 | 470.5 | 482.0 | 488.9 | 493.6 | 503.9 |
| Imports | 46 | 2,151.7 | 1,853.8 | 1,880.8 | 1,903.6 | 1,954.8 | 2,101.1 | 2,187.2 |
| Goods | 47 | 1,796.6 | 1,513.5 | 1,542.7 | 1,566.1 | 1,611.0 | 1,753.9 | 1,828.5 |
| Services | 48 | 355.5 | 340.5 | 338.7 | 338.3 | 344.6 | 348.3 | 360.0 |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 49 | 2,502.7 | 2,542.6 | 2,559.3 | 2,550.3 | 2,540.2 | 2,564.9 | 2,586.1 |
| Federal | 50 | 971.8 | 1,027.6 | 1,043.5 | 1,043.6 | 1,048.4 | 1,071.5 | 1,094.4 |
| National defense | 51 | 657.7 | 693.0 | 708.3 | 703.8 | 704.4 | 717.1 | 731.8 |
| Consumption expenditures | 52 | 562.1 | 591.7 | 604.0 | 598.5 | 598.9 | 606.8 | 620.1 |
| Gross investment | 53 | 96.1 | 101.9 | 104.8 | 106.0 | 106.2 | 111.2 | 112.6 |
| Nondefense | 54 | 314.0 | 334.6 | 335.2 | 339.8 | 344.0 | 354.5 | 362.7 |
| Consumption expenditures | 55 | 271.8 | 290.6 | 290.7 | 294.5 | 296.6 | 305.3 | 311.3 |
| Gross investment | 56 | 42.3 | 44.0 | 44.5 | 45.3 | 47.5 | 49.4 | 51.8 |
| State and local | 57 | 1,532.6 | 1,518.8 | 1,520.0 | 1,511.2 | 1,496.8 | 1,499.1 | 1,498.2 |
| Consumption expenditures | 58 | 1,240.2 | 1,232.1 | 1,229.5 | 1,228.4 | 1,225.1 | 1,222.3 | 1,217.7 |
| Gross investment | 59 | 292.3 | 286.8 | 290.4 | 282.9 | 272.1 | 277.0 | 280.7 |
| Residual | 60 | -5.7 | 2.3 | 4.7 | -13.7 | -22.1 | -37.8 | -40.0 |

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 1.5.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 1.5.1.

5. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

NOTE: The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

**Table 1.6.4. Price Indexes for
Gross Domestic Purchases**
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic purchases | 1 | 109.813 | 109.614 | 109.702 | 110.265 | 110.838 | 110.852 | 111.080 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2 | 109.061 | 109.258 | 109.598 | 110.333 | 110.901 | 110.888 | 111.166 |
| Goods | 3 | 106.262 | 103.634 | 104.403 | 105.120 | 105.784 | 104.812 | 105.064 |
| Durable goods | 4 | 95.340 | 93.782 | 93.450 | 93.603 | 93.121 | 92.755 | 92.234 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | 5 | 98.575 | 98.676 | 98.961 | 101.333 | 102.384 | 103.041 | 103.639 |
| Furnishings and durable household equipment | 6 | 98.041 | 97.709 | 97.357 | 96.127 | 95.304 | 94.310 | 93.010 |
| Recreational goods and vehicles | 7 | 84.233 | 79.513 | 78.653 | 77.455 | 76.282 | 75.327 | 74.279 |
| Other durable goods | 8 | 109.745 | 111.234 | 110.981 | 112.456 | 111.179 | 111.571 | 111.755 |
| Nondurable goods | 9 | 112.484 | 109.262 | 110.624 | 111.651 | 112.949 | 111.638 | 112.325 |
| Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption | 10 | 112.089 | 113.538 | 112.967 | 112.950 | 113.466 | 113.916 | 113.989 |
| Clothing and footwear | 11 | 97.754 | 98.588 | 99.207 | 98.770 | 98.452 | 97.439 | 98.323 |
| Gasoline and other energy goods | 12 | 145.870 | 106.387 | 114.356 | 121.338 | 128.166 | 118.788 | 121.592 |
| Other nondurable goods | 13 | 106.032 | 110.691 | 111.605 | 111.966 | 112.594 | 112.604 | 112.967 |
| Services | 14 | 110.566 | 112.233 | 112.355 | 113.102 | 113.620 | 114.116 | 114.408 |
| Household consumption expenditures | 15 | 110.832 | 112.718 | 112.850 | 113.631 | 114.205 | 114.703 | 114.978 |
| Housing and utilities | 16 | 111.871 | 113.240 | 113.144 | 113.277 | 113.389 | 113.396 | 113.542 |
| Health care | 17 | 109.730 | 112.693 | 113.041 | 113.966 | 114.582 | 115.286 | 115.871 |
| Transportation services | 18 | 112.406 | 115.633 | 115.659 | 116.730 | 117.501 | 118.269 | 117.925 |
| Recreation services | 19 | 109.542 | 110.815 | 111.318 | 111.420 | 111.325 | 111.904 | 112.387 |
| Food services and accommodations | 20 | 111.644 | 114.375 | 114.436 | 114.935 | 115.001 | 115.794 | 116.327 |
| Financial services and insurance | 21 | 110.015 | 109.533 | 109.436 | 111.427 | 113.396 | 113.758 | 113.628 |
| Other services | 22 | 110.819 | 113.329 | 113.667 | 114.795 | 115.541 | 116.488 | 116.769 |
| Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) | 23 | 104.298 | 101.105 | 101.003 | 100.977 | 100.254 | 100.713 | 101.366 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 24 | 106.977 | 104.873 | 103.656 | 103.466 | 102.952 | 102.765 | 102.875 |
| Fixed investment | 25 | 107.053 | 105.260 | 104.294 | 104.030 | 103.661 | 103.487 | 103.539 |
| Nonresidential | 26 | 106.984 | 105.700 | 104.768 | 104.144 | 103.639 | 103.636 | 103.730 |
| Structures | 27 | 125.460 | 122.187 | 119.654 | 119.017 | 119.291 | 119.887 | 120.665 |
| Equipment and software | 28 | 100.083 | 99.620 | 99.344 | 98.721 | 97.954 | 97.764 | 97.651 |
| Information processing equipment and software | 29 | 92.470 | 89.062 | 88.653 | 88.285 | 87.923 | 87.583 | 87.243 |
| Computers and peripheral equipment | 30 | 70.639 | 64.734 | 64.049 | 63.072 | 62.638 | 61.989 | 61.392 |
| Software ¹ | 31 | 101.916 | 100.364 | 99.755 | 99.973 | 99.700 | 99.538 | 99.256 |
| Other | 32 | 92.483 | 88.358 | 88.345 | 87.661 | 87.249 | 86.909 | 86.681 |
| Industrial equipment | 33 | 112.440 | 113.766 | 113.741 | 114.098 | 114.262 | 114.891 | 115.234 |
| Transportation equipment | 34 | 102.921 | 109.977 | 110.986 | 105.729 | 101.206 | 100.648 | 100.440 |
| Other equipment | 35 | 108.232 | 112.772 | 112.223 | 112.063 | 110.841 | 110.947 | 111.508 |
| Residential | 36 | 106.361 | 102.736 | 101.637 | 102.712 | 102.869 | 102.030 | 101.907 |
| Change in private inventories | 37 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Farm | 38 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Nonfarm | 39 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 40 | 115.009 | 114.644 | 114.635 | 115.067 | 116.358 | 116.606 | 116.734 |
| Federal | 41 | 111.119 | 110.895 | 110.716 | 111.141 | 112.375 | 112.615 | 112.718 |
| National defense | 42 | 112.109 | 111.342 | 111.153 | 111.590 | 113.046 | 113.377 | 113.489 |
| Consumption expenditures | 43 | 113.091 | 112.240 | 112.059 | 112.522 | 114.191 | 114.555 | 114.698 |
| Gross investment | 44 | 105.781 | 105.507 | 105.274 | 105.559 | 105.807 | 105.950 | 105.893 |
| Nondefense | 45 | 109.077 | 109.984 | 109.822 | 110.222 | 110.997 | 111.053 | 111.138 |
| Consumption expenditures | 46 | 110.000 | 111.156 | 111.067 | 111.496 | 112.389 | 112.466 | 112.531 |
| Gross investment | 47 | 103.021 | 102.299 | 101.655 | 101.866 | 101.884 | 101.806 | 102.017 |
| State and local | 48 | 117.349 | 116.892 | 116.998 | 117.434 | 118.760 | 119.014 | 119.158 |
| Consumption expenditures | 49 | 116.766 | 115.608 | 115.943 | 116.587 | 118.148 | 118.356 | 118.422 |
| Gross investment | 50 | 119.842 | 122.380 | 121.512 | 121.054 | 121.341 | 121.800 | 122.284 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ² | 51 | 68.563 | 61.477 | 60.337 | 59.433 | 58.903 | 58.146 | 57.696 |
| Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers | 52 | 110.322 | 110.236 | 110.344 | 110.932 | 111.525 | 111.555 | 111.795 |
| Food ³ | 53 | 112.038 | 113.396 | 112.776 | 112.772 | 113.138 | 113.496 | 113.702 |
| Energy goods and services | 54 | 136.288 | 109.541 | 112.982 | 118.309 | 122.569 | 116.855 | 118.385 |
| Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy | 55 | 108.668 | 109.422 | 109.429 | 109.839 | 110.274 | 110.491 | 110.669 |
| Gross domestic product | 56 | 108.598 | 109.618 | 109.759 | 109.693 | 109.959 | 110.485 | 111.108 |
| Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers | 57 | 108.999 | 110.128 | 110.293 | 110.230 | 110.512 | 111.054 | 111.695 |
| Food ³ | 58 | 114.294 | 114.629 | 114.164 | 113.766 | 113.899 | 113.754 | 114.204 |
| Energy goods and services | 59 | 87.227 | 99.394 | 104.156 | 87.449 | 81.351 | 93.428 | 111.393 |
| Gross domestic product excluding food and energy | 60 | 108.672 | 109.495 | 109.524 | 109.919 | 110.392 | 110.662 | 110.892 |
| Final sales of domestic product | 61 | 108.608 | 109.647 | 109.809 | 109.736 | 110.020 | 110.552 | 111.171 |
| Final sales to domestic purchasers | 62 | 109.823 | 109.649 | 109.757 | 110.309 | 110.900 | 110.917 | 111.137 |
| Implicit price deflator for gross domestic purchases | 63 | 109.834 | 109.611 | 109.693 | 110.238 | 110.831 | 110.854 | 111.054 |

1. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

3. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

**Table 1.6.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in
Prices for Gross Domestic Purchases**
[Percent]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic purchases | 1 | 3.2 | -0.2 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Goods | 3 | 3.2 | -2.5 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | -3.6 | 1.0 |
| Durable goods | 4 | -1.4 | -1.6 | -2.5 | 0.7 | -2.0 | -1.6 | -2.2 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | 5 | -1.1 | 0.1 | 4.9 | 9.9 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| Furnishings and durable household equipment | 6 | -0.6 | -0.3 | -5.9 | -5.0 | -3.4 | -4.1 | -5.4 |
| Recreational goods and vehicles | 7 | -4.5 | -5.6 | -8.3 | -6.0 | -5.9 | -4.9 | -5.5 |
| Other durable goods | 8 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 5.4 | -4.5 | 1.4 | 0.7 |
| Nondurable goods | 9 | 5.6 | -2.9 | 9.7 | 3.8 | 4.7 | -4.6 | 2.5 |
| Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption | 10 | 6.0 | 1.3 | -2.4 | -0.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.3 |
| Clothing and footwear | 11 | -0.8 | 0.9 | 3.6 | -1.8 | -1.3 | -4.1 | 3.7 |
| Gasoline and other energy goods | 12 | 17.7 | -27.1 | 88.1 | 26.8 | 24.5 | -26.2 | 9.8 |
| Other nondurable goods | 13 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| Services | 14 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| Household consumption expenditures | 15 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| Housing and utilities | 16 | 3.6 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Health care | 17 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| Transportation services | 18 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | -1.2 |
| Recreation services | 19 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| Food services and accommodations | 20 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 1.9 |
| Financial services and insurance | 21 | 3.0 | -0.4 | 1.7 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 1.3 | -0.5 |
| Other services | 22 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 1.0 |
| Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) | 23 | 0.7 | -3.1 | 0.9 | -0.1 | -2.8 | 1.8 | 2.6 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 24 | 0.7 | -2.0 | -6.0 | -0.7 | -2.0 | -0.7 | 0.4 |
| Fixed investment | 25 | 0.8 | -1.7 | -4.8 | -1.0 | -1.4 | -0.7 | 0.2 |
| Nonresidential | 26 | 1.4 | -1.2 | -5.1 | -2.4 | -1.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Structures | 27 | 4.7 | -2.6 | -10.5 | -2.1 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| Equipment and software | 28 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -2.4 | -2.5 | -3.1 | -0.8 | -0.5 |
| Information processing equipment and software | 29 | -3.4 | -3.7 | -2.3 | -1.7 | -1.6 | -1.5 | -1.5 |
| Computers and peripheral equipment | 30 | -10.1 | -8.4 | -6.1 | -6.0 | -2.7 | -4.1 | -3.8 |
| Software ¹ | 31 | 0.2 | -1.5 | -3.2 | 0.9 | -1.1 | -0.6 | -1.1 |
| Other | 32 | -4.8 | -4.5 | 0.7 | -3.1 | -1.9 | -1.5 | -1.0 |
| Industrial equipment | 33 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| Transportation equipment | 34 | 0.5 | 6.9 | -6.9 | -17.6 | -16.0 | -2.2 | -0.8 |
| Other equipment | 35 | 3.4 | 4.2 | -3.5 | -0.6 | -4.3 | 0.4 | 2.0 |
| Residential | 36 | -1.2 | -3.4 | -3.3 | 4.3 | 0.6 | -3.2 | -0.5 |
| Change in private inventories | 37 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Farm | 38 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Nonfarm | 39 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 40 | 4.7 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Federal | 41 | 3.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| National defense | 42 | 3.6 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 1.2 | 0.4 |
| Consumption expenditures | 43 | 3.8 | -0.8 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 6.1 | 1.3 | 0.5 |
| Gross investment | 44 | 2.2 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -0.2 |
| Nondefense | 45 | 2.2 | 0.8 | -1.1 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Consumption expenditures | 46 | 2.4 | 1.1 | -0.6 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Gross investment | 47 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -3.6 | 0.8 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.8 |
| State and local | 48 | 5.6 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Consumption expenditures | 49 | 5.8 | -1.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| Gross investment | 50 | 5.0 | 2. | | | | | |

Table 1.6.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Purchases Price Index

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Percent change at annual rate: | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic purchases | 1 | 3.2 | -0.2 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Percentage points at annual rates: | | | | | | | | |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2 | 2.21 | 0.12 | 1.92 | 1.82 | 1.43 | -0.03 | 0.68 |
| Goods | 3 | 0.73 | -0.56 | 1.19 | 0.61 | 0.57 | -0.83 | 0.21 |
| Durable goods | 4 | -0.11 | -0.12 | -0.19 | 0.04 | -0.15 | -0.11 | -0.16 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | 5 | -0.03 | 0.00 | 0.10 | 0.22 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.05 |
| Furnishings and durable household equipment | 6 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.11 | -0.09 | -0.06 | -0.07 | -0.09 |
| Recreational goods and vehicles | 7 | -0.11 | -0.13 | -0.19 | -0.14 | -0.13 | -0.11 | -0.12 |
| Other durable goods | 8 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.05 | -0.04 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Nondurable goods | 9 | 0.84 | -0.44 | 1.38 | 0.56 | 0.72 | -0.72 | 0.37 |
| Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption | 10 | 0.30 | 0.07 | -0.13 | -0.01 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.01 |
| Clothing and footwear | 11 | -0.02 | 0.02 | 0.08 | -0.04 | -0.03 | -0.09 | 0.08 |
| Gasoline and other energy goods | 12 | 0.43 | -0.76 | 1.29 | 0.54 | 0.53 | -0.71 | 0.21 |
| Other nondurable goods | 13 | 0.12 | 0.23 | 0.14 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.00 | 0.07 |
| Services | 14 | 1.48 | 0.68 | 0.73 | 1.21 | 0.85 | 0.80 | 0.47 |
| Household consumption expenditures | 15 | 1.47 | 0.74 | 0.72 | 1.22 | 0.90 | 0.77 | 0.42 |
| Housing and utilities | 16 | 0.43 | 0.15 | -0.03 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.06 |
| Health care | 17 | 0.27 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.36 | 0.24 | 0.27 | 0.23 |
| Transportation services | 18 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.05 | -0.02 |
| Recreation services | 19 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| Food services and accommodations | 20 | 0.16 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.08 |
| Financial services and insurance | 21 | 0.17 | -0.02 | 0.08 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.07 | -0.02 |
| Other services | 22 | 0.25 | 0.14 | 0.19 | 0.25 | 0.16 | 0.20 | 0.06 |
| Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) | 23 | 0.01 | -0.06 | 0.01 | 0.00 | -0.05 | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 24 | 0.11 | -0.24 | -0.61 | -0.05 | -0.22 | -0.09 | 0.05 |
| Fixed investment | 25 | 0.11 | -0.22 | -0.60 | -0.13 | -0.16 | -0.08 | 0.02 |
| Nonresidential | 26 | 0.16 | -0.12 | -0.52 | -0.23 | -0.18 | 0.00 | 0.03 |
| Structures | 27 | 0.17 | -0.09 | -0.36 | -0.07 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.07 |
| Equipment and software | 28 | -0.02 | -0.03 | -0.16 | -0.16 | -0.20 | -0.05 | -0.03 |
| Information processing equipment and software | 29 | -0.13 | -0.14 | -0.08 | -0.06 | -0.06 | -0.06 | -0.06 |
| Computers and peripheral equipment | 30 | -0.06 | -0.05 | -0.03 | -0.04 | -0.02 | -0.03 | -0.02 |
| Software ¹ | 31 | 0.00 | -0.03 | -0.06 | 0.02 | -0.02 | -0.01 | -0.02 |
| Other | 32 | -0.07 | -0.06 | 0.01 | -0.04 | -0.03 | -0.02 | -0.01 |
| Industrial equipment | 33 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| Transportation equipment | 34 | 0.01 | 0.04 | -0.05 | -0.11 | -0.10 | -0.02 | -0.01 |
| Other equipment | 35 | 0.04 | 0.05 | -0.04 | -0.01 | -0.05 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| Residential | 36 | -0.04 | -0.10 | -0.08 | 0.10 | 0.01 | -0.08 | -0.01 |
| Change in private inventories | 37 | 0.00 | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.07 | -0.06 | -0.01 | 0.03 |
| Farm | 38 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.02 | 0.03 |
| Nonfarm | 39 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.07 | -0.05 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 40 | 0.86 | -0.06 | 0.08 | 0.30 | 0.89 | 0.17 | 0.09 |
| Federal | 41 | 0.21 | -0.02 | 0.00 | 0.13 | 0.35 | 0.07 | 0.03 |
| National defense | 42 | 0.17 | -0.03 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.28 | 0.06 | 0.02 |
| Consumption expenditures | 43 | 0.15 | -0.03 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.27 | 0.06 | 0.02 |
| Gross investment | 44 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Nondefense | 45 | 0.05 | 0.02 | -0.02 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Consumption expenditures | 46 | 0.05 | 0.02 | -0.01 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Gross investment | 47 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| State and local | 48 | 0.65 | -0.05 | 0.08 | 0.18 | 0.54 | 0.10 | 0.06 |
| Consumption expenditures | 49 | 0.54 | -0.10 | 0.20 | 0.21 | 0.52 | 0.07 | 0.02 |
| Gross investment | 50 | 0.11 | 0.05 | -0.12 | -0.04 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ² | 51 | -0.12 | -0.10 | -0.11 | -0.06 | -0.04 | -0.05 | -0.03 |
| Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers | 52 | 3.30 | -0.08 | 1.50 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 0.11 | 0.85 |
| Food ³ | 53 | 0.30 | 0.06 | -0.13 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.04 |
| Energy goods and services | 54 | 0.55 | -0.87 | 1.24 | 0.74 | 0.58 | -0.73 | 0.20 |
| Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy | 55 | 2.33 | 0.63 | 0.28 | 1.32 | 1.45 | 0.72 | 0.59 |

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.
3. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

Table 1.7.1. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product
[Percent]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|-------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 0.0 | -2.6 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world | 2 | -6.6 | -24.9 | 9.1 | 23.7 | 16.7 | 1.3 | ..... |
| Less: Income payments to the rest of the world | 3 | -13.9 | -27.2 | -18.0 | 35.5 | 0.8 | -1.4 | ..... |
| Equals: Gross national product | 4 | 0.3 | -2.8 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 1.8 | ..... |
| Less: Consumption of fixed capital | 5 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| Private | 6 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| Government | 7 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.3 |
| General government enterprises | 8 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.6 |
| Equals: Net national product | 9 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Equals: Net national product | 10 | -0.1 | -3.4 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 1.8 | ..... |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic income ¹ | 11 | -0.8 | -2.9 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 1.3 | ..... |
| Gross national income ² | 12 | -0.5 | -3.1 | 1.0 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 1.4 | ..... |
| Net domestic product | 13 | -0.5 | -3.3 | 1.8 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Net domestic income ³ | 14 | -1.4 | -3.6 | -0.1 | 7.7 | 4.5 | 1.2 | ..... |
| Gross national product, current dollars | 15 | -1.7 | -4.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 4.2 |
| Gross national product, current dollars | 16 | 2.5 | -1.9 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 3.8 | ..... |

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.
2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.
3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

Table 1.7.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 104.672 | 101.917 | 101.760 | 103.012 | 103.960 | 104.403 | 104.924 |
| Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world | 2 | 133.660 | 100.427 | 99.948 | 105.396 | 109.555 | 109.907 | ..... |
| Less: Income payments to the rest of the world | 3 | 127.412 | 92.797 | 88.238 | 95.203 | 95.393 | 95.051 | ..... |
| Equals: Gross national product | 4 | 105.129 | 102.192 | 102.185 | 103.413 | 104.534 | 105.003 | ..... |
| Less: Consumption of fixed capital | 5 | 111.232 | 113.198 | 113.268 | 113.468 | 113.846 | 114.374 | 115.035 |
| Private | 6 | 111.580 | 113.211 | 113.203 | 113.281 | 113.583 | 114.042 | 114.640 |
| Government | 7 | 109.454 | 113.019 | 113.459 | 114.235 | 114.964 | 115.816 | 116.770 |
| General government enterprises | 8 | 110.010 | 113.823 | 114.291 | 115.117 | 115.893 | 116.797 | 117.824 |
| Equals: Net national product | 9 | 106.695 | 109.045 | 109.343 | 109.873 | 110.371 | 110.961 | 111.561 |
| Equals: Net national product | 10 | 104.288 | 100.691 | 100.675 | 102.038 | 103.257 | 103.718 | ..... |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Net domestic product | 11 | 103.761 | 100.363 | 100.177 | 101.570 | 102.593 | 103.025 | 103.527 |
| Net domestic purchases | 12 | 101.656 | 97.224 | 97.268 | 98.073 | 99.114 | 100.478 | 101.505 |

Table 1.7.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, and Net National Product
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 108.598 | 109.618 | 109.759 | 109.693 | 109.959 | 110.485 | 111.108 |
| Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world | 2 | 109.567 | 109.446 | 109.555 | 110.071 | 110.527 | 110.547 | ..... |
| Less: Income payments to the rest of the world | 3 | 109.617 | 109.505 | 109.582 | 110.173 | 110.709 | 110.712 | ..... |
| Equals: Gross national product | 4 | 108.605 | 109.612 | 109.753 | 109.691 | 109.957 | 110.478 | ..... |
| Less: Consumption of fixed capital | 5 | 107.857 | 106.665 | 105.863 | 105.901 | 105.561 | 105.524 | 105.542 |
| Private | 6 | 106.707 | 105.097 | 104.236 | 104.322 | 103.862 | 103.756 | 103.725 |
| Government | 7 | 113.878 | 114.865 | 114.365 | 114.152 | 114.424 | 114.741 | 115.005 |
| General government enterprises | 8 | 113.555 | 114.617 | 114.170 | 114.026 | 114.297 | 114.570 | 114.731 |
| Equals: Net national product | 9 | 115.526 | 116.128 | 115.348 | 114.777 | 115.052 | 115.598 | 116.405 |
| Equals: Net national product | 10 | 108.715 | 110.053 | 110.340 | 110.261 | 110.619 | 111.225 | ..... |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Net domestic product | 11 | 108.708 | 110.065 | 110.353 | 110.270 | 110.630 | 111.244 | 111.960 |
| Net domestic purchases | 12 | 110.087 | 110.034 | 110.257 | 110.898 | 111.608 | 111.630 | 111.888 |

Table 1.7.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income
[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|--|------|----------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 14,369.1 | 14,119.0 | 14,114.7 | 14,277.3 | 14,446.4 | 14,578.7 | 14,730.2 |
| Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world | 2 | 839.2 | 629.8 | 627.4 | 664.7 | 693.7 | 696.1 | ..... |
| Less: Income payments to the rest of the world | 3 | 664.7 | 483.6 | 460.1 | 499.1 | 502.6 | 500.8 | ..... |
| Equals: Gross national product | 4 | 14,543.6 | 14,265.3 | 14,281.9 | 14,442.8 | 14,637.6 | 14,774.0 | ..... |
| Less: Consumption of fixed capital | 5 | 1,849.2 | 1,861.1 | 1,848.3 | 1,852.2 | 1,852.4 | 1,860.4 | 1,871.4 |
| Private | 6 | 1,536.9 | 1,535.8 | 1,523.1 | 1,525.5 | 1,522.8 | 1,527.4 | 1,534.9 |
| Domestic business enterprises | 7 | 1,244.5 | 1,245.2 | 1,234.3 | 1,234.7 | 1,231.1 | 1,236.9 | 1,243.0 |
| Capital consumption allowances | 8 | 1,358.1 | 1,297.2 | 1,295.0 | 1,295.8 | 1,145.5 | 1,151.4 | 1,159.2 |
| Less: Capital consumption adjustment | 9 | 113.6 | 52.0 | 60.7 | 61.1 | -85.6 | -85.4 | -83.8 |
| Households and institutions | 10 | 292.4 | 290.6 | 288.8 | 290.8 | 291.7 | 290.5 | 291.9 |
| Government | 11 | 312.3 | 325.3 | 325.1 | 326.8 | 329.6 | 333.0 | 336.5 |
| General government enterprises | 12 | 260.7 | 272.3 | 272.3 | 274.0 | 276.5 | 279.3 | 282.1 |
| Government enterprises | 13 | 51.6 | 53.0 | 52.8 | 52.8 | 53.2 | 53.7 | 54.4 |
| Equals: Net national product | 14 | 12,694.4 | 12,404.2 | 12,433.6 | 12,590.6 | 12,785.2 | 12,913.7 | ..... |
| Less: Statistical discrepancy | 15 | 136.6 | 179.1 | 228.9 | 175.2 | 164.2 | 180.7 | ..... |
| Equals: National income | 16 | 12,557.8 | 12,225.0 | 12,204.8 | 12,415.5 | 12,621.0 | 12,733.0 | ..... |
| Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments | 17 | 1,262.8 | 1,258.0 | 1,297.5 | 1,418.2 | 1,566.6 | 1,614.1 | ..... |
| Taxes on production and imports less subsidies | 18 | 992.3 | 964.4 | 959.2 | 976.8 | 988.5 | 996.1 | 1,003.2 |
| Contributions for government social insurance, domestic | 19 | 987.2 | 970.3 | 970.6 | 974.8 | 987.8 | 995.6 | 1,001.9 |
| Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets | 20 | 812.8 | 784.3 | 750.7 | 765.6 | 765.9 | 736.2 | 727.1 |
| Business current transfer payments (net) | 21 | 121.7 | 134.0 | 124.9 | 129.8 | 130.5 | 130.8 | 133.1 |
| Current surplus of government enterprises | 22 | -16.7 | -13.2 | -11.7 | -11.3 | -12.1 | -13.1 | -14.2 |
| Wage accruals less disbursements | 23 | -5.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Plus: Personal income receipts on assets | 24 | 2,109.3 | 1,919.7 | 1,891.1 | 1,889.2 | 1,911.1 | 1,914.4 | 1,898.4 |
| Personal current transfer receipts | 25 | 1,879.2 | 2,132.8 | 2,159.3 | 2,188.2 | 2,245.5 | 2,286.1 | 2,309.8 |
| Equals: Personal income | 26 | 12,391.1 | 12,174.9 | 12,164.0 | 12,239.0 | 12,350.3 | 12,473.8 | 12,539.5 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic income | 27 | 14,232.5 | 13,939.9 | 13,885.8 | 14,102.1 | 14,282.2 | 14,398.1 | ..... |
| Gross national income | 28 | 14,407.0 | 14,086.2 | 14,053.1 | 14,267.7 | 14,473.4 | 14,593.4 | ..... |
| Gross national factor income ¹ | 29 | 13,309.7 | 13,001.0 | 12,980.7 | 13,172.3 | 13,366.4 | 13,479.6 | ..... |
| Net domestic product | 30 | 12,519.9 | 12,257.9 | 12,266.4 | 12,425.1 | 12,594.0 | 12,718.3 | 12,858.8 |
| Net domestic income | 31 | 12,383.3 | 12,078.8 | 12,037.6 | 12,249.9 | 12,429.8 | 12,537.7 | ..... |
| Net national factor income ² | 32 | 11,460.4 | 11,139.9 | 11,132.5 | 11,320.1 | 11,514.0 | 11,619.2 | ..... |
| Net domestic purchases | 33 | 13,230.3 | 12,644.3 | 12,674.7 | 12,851.5 | 13,073.8 | 13,257.6 | 13,420.2 |

1. Consists of compensation of employees, proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAAdj), rental income of persons with CCAAdj, corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj, net interest and miscellaneous payments, and consumption of fixed capital.

2. Consists of gross national factor income less consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.7.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|--|------|----------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 13,228.8 | 12,880.6 | 12,860.8 | 13,019.0 | 13,138.8 | 13,194.9 | 13,260.7 |
| Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world | 2 | 765.9 | 575.5 | 572.7 | 604.0 | 627.8 | 629.8 | ..... |
| Less: Income payments to the rest of the world | 3 | 606.3 | 441.6 | 419.9 | 453.1 | 454.0 | 452.3 | ..... |
| Equals: Gross national product | 4 | 13,388.7 | 13,014.7 | 13,013.8 | 13,170.1 | 13,313.0 | 13,372.7 | ..... |
| Less: Consumption of fixed capital | 5 | 1,714.5 | 1,744.8 | 1,745.9 | 1,749.0 | 1,754.8 | 1,762.9 | 1,773.1 |
| Private | 6 | 1,440.3 | 1,461.3 | 1,461.2 | 1,462.2 | 1,466.1 | 1,472.1 | 1,479.8 |
| Government | 7 | 274.3 | 283.2 | 284.3 | 286.2 | 288.1 | 290.2 | 292.6 |
| General government enterprises | 8 | 229.6 | 237.5 | 238.5 | 240.2 | 241.9 | 243.7 | 245.9 |
| Equals: Net national product | 10 | 11,674.1 | 11,271.5 | 11,269.7 | 11,422.3 | 11,558.8 | 11,610.4 | ..... |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic income ¹ | 11 | 13,103.1 | 12,717.1 | 12,652.3 | 12,859.3 | 12,989.5 | 13,031.3 | ..... |
| Gross national income ² | 12 | 13,263.0 | 12,851.3 | 12,805.3 | 13,010.4 | 13,163.6 | 13,209.2 | ..... |
| Net domestic product | 13 | 11,514.3 | 11,137.3 | 11,116.7 | 11,271.2 | 11,384.8 | 11,432.7 | 11,488.4 |
| Net domestic income ³ | 14 | 11,388.7 | 10,974.5 | 10,909.3 | 11,112.2 | 11,236.4 | 11,270.3 | ..... |
| Net domestic purchases | 15 | 12,015.5 | 11,491.7 | 11,496.9 | 11,592.0 | 11,715.0 | 11,876.3 | 11,997.6 |

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.

3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

Note. Except as noted in footnotes 1, 2 and 3, chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.8.3. Command-Basis Real Gross Domestic Product and Gross National Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 104.672 | 101.917 | 101.760 | 103.012 | 103.960 | 104.403 | 104.924 |
| Less: Exports of goods and services | 2 | 126.255 | 114.228 | 114.174 | 120.569 | 123.858 | 126.592 | 128.138 |
| Plus: Imports of goods and services | 3 | 106.113 | 91.418 | 92.752 | 93.874 | 96.401 | 103.613 | 107.859 |
| Equals: Gross domestic purchases | 4 | 102.756 | 99.045 | 99.092 | 99.829 | 100.797 | 102.070 | 103.057 |
| Plus: Exports of goods and services, command basis ¹ | 5 | 128.625 | 110.334 | 110.525 | 117.450 | 121.536 | 125.674 | 127.087 |
| Less: Imports of goods and services, command basis ¹ | 6 | 114.686 | 88.393 | 89.503 | 94.678 | 99.586 | 104.892 | 106.736 |
| Equals: Command-basis gross domestic product ^{1,2} | 7 | 103.534 | 101.917 | 101.810 | 102.457 | 103.134 | 104.065 | 104.932 |
| Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world, command basis ¹ | 8 | 133.361 | 100.273 | 99.851 | 105.247 | 109.285 | 109.642 | ..... |
| Less: Income payments to the rest of the world, command basis ¹ | 9 | 127.184 | 92.704 | 88.213 | 95.200 | 95.359 | 95.007 | ..... |
| Equals: Command-basis gross national product ^{1,3} | 10 | 103.992 | 102.188 | 102.229 | 102.854 | 103.701 | 104.654 | ..... |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Command-basis net domestic product ⁴ | 11 | 102.484 | 100.389 | 100.260 | 100.970 | 101.691 | 102.675 | 103.569 |
| Net domestic product | 12 | 103.761 | 100.363 | 100.177 | 101.570 | 102.593 | 103.025 | 103.527 |
| Command-basis net national product ⁴ | 13 | 103.011 | 100.705 | 100.744 | 101.426 | 102.338 | 103.346 | ..... |
| Net national product | 14 | 104.288 | 100.691 | 100.675 | 102.038 | 103.257 | 103.718 | ..... |
| Percent change from preceding period: | | | | | | | | |
| Real gross domestic product | 15 | 0.0 | -2.6 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Command-basis gross domestic product | 16 | -1.0 | -1.6 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 3.4 |
| Real gross national product | 17 | 0.3 | -2.8 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 1.8 | ..... |
| Command-basis gross national product | 18 | -0.6 | -1.7 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.7 | ..... |

1. Deflator is the gross domestic purchases price index.

2. This measure is called "real gross domestic income" in the System of National Accounts, 2008.

3. This measure is called "real gross national income" in the System of National Accounts, 2008.

4. Deflator is the net domestic purchases price index.

Table 1.8.6. Command-Basis Real Gross Domestic Product and Gross National Product, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|--|------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 13,228.8 | 12,880.6 | 12,860.8 | 13,019.0 | 13,138.8 | 13,194.9 | 13,260.7 |
| Less: Exports of goods and services | 2 | 1,647.7 | 1,490.7 | 1,490.0 | 1,573.5 | 1,616.4 | 1,652.1 | 1,672.3 |
| Plus: Imports of goods and services | 3 | 2,151.7 | 1,853.8 | 1,880.8 | 1,903.6 | 1,954.8 | 2,101.1 | 2,187.2 |
| Equals: Gross domestic purchases | 4 | 13,729.4 | 13,233.6 | 13,239.8 | 13,338.2 | 13,467.6 | 13,637.7 | 13,769.6 |
| Plus: Exports of goods and services, command basis ¹ | 5 | 1,678.6 | 1,439.9 | 1,442.2 | 1,532.6 | 1,585.9 | 1,639.9 | 1,658.3 |
| Less: Imports of goods and services, command basis ¹ | 6 | 2,325.6 | 1,792.4 | 1,814.4 | 1,919.3 | 2,018.8 | 2,126.4 | 2,163.8 |
| Equals: Command-basis gross domestic product ^{1,2} | 7 | 13,085.0 | 12,880.7 | 12,866.4 | 12,948.2 | 13,033.8 | 13,151.4 | 13,261.0 |
| Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world, command basis ¹ | 8 | 764.2 | 574.6 | 571.9 | 602.8 | 625.9 | 628.0 | ..... |
| Less: Income payments to the rest of the world, command basis ¹ | 9 | 605.3 | 441.2 | 419.4 | 452.7 | 453.4 | 451.7 | ..... |
| Equals: Command-basis gross national product ^{1,3} | 10 | 13,244.0 | 13,014.1 | 13,018.8 | 13,098.3 | 13,206.3 | 13,327.7 | ..... |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Command-basis net domestic product ⁴ | 11 | 11,372.7 | 11,140.2 | 11,125.3 | 11,204.1 | 11,284.1 | 11,393.3 | 11,492.5 |
| Net domestic product | 12 | 11,514.3 | 11,137.3 | 11,116.7 | 11,271.2 | 11,384.8 | 11,432.7 | 11,488.4 |
| Command-basis net national product ⁴ | 13 | 11,531.2 | 11,273.1 | 11,277.0 | 11,353.4 | 11,455.4 | 11,568.3 | ..... |
| Net national product | 14 | 11,674.1 | 11,271.5 | 11,269.7 | 11,422.3 | 11,558.8 | 11,610.4 | ..... |
| Trading gains index ⁵ | 15 | 98.893 | 100.004 | 100.052 | 99.481 | 99.207 | 99.669 | 100.026 |
| Terms of trade index ⁶ | 16 | 94.262 | 99.896 | 100.314 | 96.585 | 94.985 | 98.064 | 100.222 |
| Terms of trade, goods ⁷ | 17 | 93.618 | 99.518 | 100.203 | 95.863 | 93.945 | 97.593 | 100.060 |
| Terms of trade, nonpetroleum goods ⁸ | 18 | 103.470 | 100.892 | 101.876 | 101.816 | 101.993 | 103.064 | 103.356 |

1. Uses gross domestic purchases price index as deflator.
2. This measure is called "real gross domestic income" in the System of National Accounts, 2008.
3. This measure is called "real gross national income" in the System of National Accounts, 2008.
4. Uses net domestic purchases price index as deflator.
5. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of the price index for gross domestic product to the price index for gross domestic purchases.
6. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of the price index for exports of goods and services to the price index for imports of goods and services.
7. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of the price index for goods exports to the price index for goods imports.
8. Ratio (multiplied by 100) of the price index for goods exports to the price index for nonpetroleum goods imports.

Table 1.10. Gross Domestic Income by Type of Income
[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross domestic income | 1 | 14,232.5 | 13,939.9 | 13,885.8 | 14,102.1 | 14,282.2 | 14,398.1 | ..... |
| Compensation of employees, paid | 2 | 8,068.1 | 7,819.5 | 7,806.4 | 7,839.2 | 7,866.3 | 7,928.7 | 7,977.3 |
| Wage and salary accruals | 3 | 6,561.4 | 6,286.9 | 6,271.6 | 6,292.8 | 6,299.6 | 6,350.9 | 6,389.2 |
| Disbursements | 4 | 6,566.4 | 6,281.9 | 6,271.6 | 6,292.8 | 6,299.6 | 6,350.9 | 6,389.2 |
| To persons | 5 | 6,556.0 | 6,271.2 | 6,261.0 | 6,281.9 | 6,288.4 | 6,339.4 | ..... |
| To the rest of the world | 6 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 11.5 | ..... |
| Wage accruals less disbursements | 7 | -5.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries | 8 | 1,506.8 | 1,532.6 | 1,534.8 | 1,546.5 | 1,566.7 | 1,577.8 | 1,588.1 |
| Taxes on production and imports | 9 | 1,045.1 | 1,024.7 | 1,028.2 | 1,035.2 | 1,045.9 | 1,054.6 | 1,061.7 |
| Less: Subsidies | 10 | 52.8 | 60.3 | 69.1 | 58.4 | 57.4 | 58.5 | 58.5 |
| Net operating surplus | 11 | 3,322.8 | 3,294.9 | 3,271.9 | 3,433.9 | 3,575.0 | 3,612.9 | ..... |
| Private enterprises | 12 | 3,339.5 | 3,308.1 | 3,283.7 | 3,445.1 | 3,587.1 | 3,626.0 | ..... |
| Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries | 13 | 1,042.3 | 982.5 | 940.0 | 954.8 | 955.0 | 923.9 | ..... |
| Business current transfer payments (net) | 14 | 121.7 | 134.0 | 124.9 | 129.8 | 130.5 | 130.8 | 133.1 |
| Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments | 15 | 1,102.0 | 1,011.9 | 1,006.4 | 1,022.1 | 1,030.7 | 1,049.7 | 1,058.8 |
| Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment | 16 | 222.0 | 274.0 | 279.1 | 282.8 | 292.7 | 298.8 | 305.4 |
| Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, domestic industries | 17 | 851.5 | 905.7 | 933.2 | 1,055.7 | 1,178.1 | 1,222.7 | ..... |
| Taxes on corporate income | 18 | 308.4 | 254.9 | 255.7 | 319.1 | 403.2 | 405.6 | ..... |
| Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments | 19 | 543.1 | 650.8 | 677.5 | 736.6 | 774.9 | 817.1 | ..... |
| Net dividends | 20 | 611.5 | 611.6 | 567.3 | 596.1 | 621.2 | 591.6 | ..... |
| Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments | 21 | -68.4 | 39.2 | 110.2 | 140.5 | 153.6 | 225.6 | ..... |
| Current surplus of government enterprises | 22 | -16.7 | -13.2 | -11.7 | -11.3 | -12.1 | -13.1 | -14.2 |
| Consumption of fixed capital | 23 | 1,849.2 | 1,861.1 | 1,848.3 | 1,852.2 | 1,852.4 | 1,860.4 | 1,871.4 |
| Private | 24 | 1,536.9 | 1,535.8 | 1,523.1 | 1,525.5 | 1,522.8 | 1,527.4 | 1,534.9 |
| Government | 25 | 312.3 | 325.3 | 325.1 | 326.8 | 329.6 | 333.0 | 336.5 |
| Addendum: | | | | | | | | |
| Statistical discrepancy | 26 | 136.6 | 179.1 | 228.9 | 175.2 | 164.2 | 180.7 | ..... |

Table 1.12. National Income by Type of Income
[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| National income | 1 | 12,557.8 | 12,225.0 | 12,204.8 | 12,415.5 | 12,621.0 | 12,733.0 | ..... |
| Compensation of employees | 2 | 8,060.8 | 7,811.7 | 7,798.7 | 7,831.4 | 7,858.1 | 7,920.3 | 7,968.9 |
| Wage and salary accruals | 3 | 6,554.0 | 6,279.1 | 6,263.9 | 6,284.9 | 6,291.4 | 6,342.5 | 6,380.9 |
| Government | 4 | 1,144.0 | 1,173.6 | 1,175.6 | 1,174.9 | 1,185.5 | 1,193.1 | 1,184.8 |
| Other | 5 | 5,410.1 | 5,105.5 | 5,088.3 | 5,110.0 | 5,105.9 | 5,149.4 | 5,196.0 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries | 6 | 1,506.8 | 1,532.6 | 1,534.8 | 1,546.5 | 1,566.7 | 1,577.8 | 1,588.1 |
| Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds | 7 | 1,036.6 | 1,072.0 | 1,074.0 | 1,084.0 | 1,095.8 | 1,103.1 | 1,110.3 |
| Employer contributions for government social insurance | 8 | 470.1 | 460.6 | 460.8 | 462.5 | 470.9 | 474.7 | 477.8 |
| Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj | 9 | 1,102.0 | 1,011.9 | 1,006.4 | 1,022.1 | 1,030.7 | 1,049.7 | 1,058.8 |
| Farm | 10 | 50.8 | 30.5 | 28.0 | 36.2 | 36.8 | 38.9 | 49.8 |
| Nontfarm | 11 | 1,051.2 | 981.5 | 978.4 | 985.9 | 994.0 | 1,010.8 | 1,009.0 |
| Rental income of persons with CCAAdj | 12 | 222.0 | 274.0 | 279.1 | 282.8 | 292.7 | 298.8 | 305.4 |
| Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj | 13 | 1,262.8 | 1,258.0 | 1,297.5 | 1,418.2 | 1,566.6 | 1,614.1 | ..... |
| Taxes on corporate income | 14 | 308.4 | 254.9 | 255.7 | 319.1 | 403.2 | 405.6 | ..... |
| Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj | 15 | 954.4 | 1,003.1 | 1,041.8 | 1,099.2 | 1,163.3 | 1,208.5 | ..... |
| Net dividends | 16 | 797.7 | 718.9 | 699.6 | 708.5 | 720.3 | 728.4 | 736.6 |
| Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj | 17 | 156.7 | 284.2 | 342.2 | 390.6 | 443.0 | 480.1 | ..... |
| Net interest and miscellaneous payments | 18 | 812.8 | 784.3 | 750.7 | 765.6 | 765.9 | 736.2 | 727.1 |
| Taxes on production and imports | 19 | 1,045.1 | 1,024.7 | 1,028.2 | 1,035.2 | 1,045.9 | 1,054.6 | 1,061.7 |
| Less: Subsidies | 20 | 52.8 | 60.3 | 69.1 | 58.4 | 57.4 | 58.5 | 58.5 |
| Business current transfer payments (net) | 21 | 121.7 | 134.0 | 124.9 | 129.8 | 130.5 | 130.8 | 133.1 |
| To persons (net) | 22 | 36.7 | 36.0 | 35.8 | 35.8 | 36.6 | 37.0 | 37.2 |
| To government (net) | 23 | 81.7 | 98.5 | 90.0 | 93.6 | 93.0 | 93.8 | 96.2 |
| To the rest of the world (net) | 24 | 3.3 | -0.6 | -0.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.0 | -0.4 |
| Current surplus of government enterprises | 25 | -16.7 | -13.2 | -11.7 | -11.3 | -12.1 | -13.1 | -14.2 |
| Addenda for corporate cash flow: | | | | | | | | |
| Net cash flow with IVA | 26 | 1,239.4 | 1,427.9 | 1,405.6 | 1,484.0 | 1,517.3 | 1,578.4 | ..... |
| Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj | 27 | 156.7 | 284.2 | 342.2 | 390.6 | 443.0 | 480.1 | ..... |
| Consumption of fixed capital | 28 | 1,018.5 | 1,019.8 | 1,010.6 | 1,010.8 | 1,008.0 | 1,013.7 | 1,019.2 |
| Less: Capital transfers paid (net) | 29 | -64.1 | -123.9 | -52.8 | -82.6 | -66.3 | -84.6 | ..... |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj | 30 | 1,102.0 | 1,011.9 | 1,006.4 | 1,022.1 | 1,030.7 | 1,049.7 | 1,058.8 |
| Farm | 31 | 50.8 | 30.5 | 28.0 | 36.2 | 36.8 | 38.9 | 49.8 |
| Proprietors' income with IVA | 32 | 57.4 | 36.8 | 34.2 | 42.2 | 42.5 | 44.4 | 55.2 |
| Capital consumption adjustment | 33 | -6.5 | -6.3 | -6.2 | -6.0 | -5.7 | -5.5 | -5.4 |
| Nontfarm | 34 | 1,051.2 | 981.5 | 978.4 | 985.9 | 994.0 | 1,010.8 | 1,009.0 |
| Proprietors' income (without IVA and CCAAdj) | 35 | 893.5 | 837.2 | 837.3 | 852.5 | 895.2 | 903.5 | 908.3 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment | 36 | -5.0 | 0.2 | -3.5 | -11.6 | -6.1 | 2.0 | -4.8 |
| Capital consumption adjustment | 37 | 162.7 | 144.0 | 144.6 | 144.9 | 104.8 | 105.3 | 105.5 |
| Rental income of persons with CCAAdj | 38 | 222.0 | 274.0 | 279.1 | 282.8 | 292.7 | 298.8 | 305.4 |
| Rental income of persons (without CCAAdj) | 39 | 238.3 | 289.0 | 293.9 | 297.7 | 307.5 | 313.3 | 319.8 |
| Capital consumption adjustment | 40 | -16.2 | -15.1 | -14.8 | -14.9 | -14.8 | -14.5 | -14.4 |
| Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj | 41 | 1,262.8 | 1,258.0 | 1,297.5 | 1,418.2 | 1,566.6 | 1,614.1 | ..... |
| Corporate profits with IVA | 42 | 1,289.1 | 1,328.6 | 1,360.5 | 1,481.2 | 1,736.5 | 1,784.7 | ..... |
| Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj) | 43 | 1,333.2 | 1,316.7 | 1,369.2 | 1,548.4 | 1,772.9 | 1,788.2 | ..... |
| Taxes on corporate income | 44 | 308.4 | 254.9 | 255.7 | 319.1 | 403.2 | 405.6 | ..... |
| Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj) | 45 | 1,024.8 | 1,061.8 | 1,113.5 | 1,229.3 | 1,369.7 | 1,382.6 | ..... |
| Net dividends | 46 | 797.7 | 718.9 | 699.6 | 708.5 | 720.3 | 728.4 | 736.6 |
| Undistributed profits (without IVA and CCAAdj) | 47 | 227.2 | 342.9 | 413.9 | 520.8 | 649.4 | 654.2 | ..... |
| Inventory valuation adjustment | 48 | -44.1 | 11.9 | -8.7 | -67.2 | -36.4 | -3.5 | ..... |
| Capital consumption adjustment | 49 | -26.3 | -70.6 | -63.0 | -63.0 | -169.9 | -170.7 | -169.5 |

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.14. Gross Value Added of Domestic Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars
[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | |
|--|------|----------------|----------------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------|--|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III | |
| Gross value added of corporate business ¹ | 1 | 7,922.9 | 7,675.4 | 7,641.6 | 7,810.6 | 7,941.3 | 8,026.6 | ..... |  |
| Consumption of fixed capital..... | 2 | 1,018.5 | 1,019.8 | 1,010.6 | 1,010.8 | 1,008.0 | 1,013.7 | 1,019.2 | |
| Net value added..... | 3 | 6,904.4 | 6,655.6 | 6,631.0 | 6,799.8 | 6,933.3 | 7,012.9 | ..... |  |
| Compensation of employees..... | 4 | 5,017.4 | 4,738.1 | 4,719.7 | 4,740.5 | 4,746.1 | 4,784.9 | 4,825.7 | |
| Wage and salary accruals..... | 5 | 4,170.3 | 3,886.7 | 3,867.5 | 3,883.1 | 3,877.7 | 3,910.1 | 3,944.8 | |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 6 | 847.1 | 851.4 | 852.1 | 857.4 | 868.4 | 874.8 | 880.9 | |
| Taxes on production and imports less subsidies..... | 7 | 661.7 | 637.5 | 632.0 | 646.0 | 652.9 | 657.2 | 662.0 | |
| Net operating surplus..... | 8 | 1,225.2 | 1,280.1 | 1,279.3 | 1,413.3 | 1,534.2 | 1,570.8 | ..... |  |
| Net interest and miscellaneous payments..... | 9 | 279.0 | 279.8 | 260.5 | 268.7 | 264.3 | 256.4 | ..... |  |
| Business current transfer payments (net)..... | 10 | 94.7 | 94.6 | 85.6 | 88.9 | 91.9 | 91.6 | 93.2 | |
| Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj..... | 11 | 851.5 | 905.7 | 933.2 | 1,055.7 | 1,178.1 | 1,222.7 | ..... |  |
| Taxes on corporate income..... | 12 | 308.4 | 254.9 | 255.7 | 319.1 | 403.2 | 405.6 | ..... |  |
| Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj..... | 13 | 543.1 | 650.8 | 677.5 | 736.6 | 774.9 | 817.1 | ..... |  |
| Net dividends..... | 14 | 611.5 | 611.6 | 567.3 | 596.1 | 621.2 | 591.6 | ..... |  |
| Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj..... | 15 | -68.4 | 39.2 | 110.2 | 140.5 | 153.6 | 226.6 | ..... |  |
| Gross value added of financial corporate business ¹ | 16 | 932.4 | 1,050.2 | 1,083.2 | 1,142.8 | 1,136.9 | 1,133.0 | ..... |  |
| Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹ | 17 | 6,990.5 | 6,625.2 | 6,558.4 | 6,667.8 | 6,804.4 | 6,893.6 | ..... |  |
| Consumption of fixed capital..... | 18 | 878.8 | 879.0 | 871.0 | 870.7 | 868.2 | 872.9 | 877.7 | |
| Net value added..... | 19 | 6,111.7 | 5,746.3 | 5,687.4 | 5,797.1 | 5,936.2 | 6,020.7 | ..... |  |
| Compensation of employees..... | 20 | 4,435.3 | 4,193.6 | 4,175.0 | 4,192.4 | 4,205.1 | 4,242.4 | 4,282.1 | |
| Wage and salary accruals..... | 21 | 3,684.9 | 3,441.0 | 3,421.8 | 3,434.6 | 3,437.6 | 3,469.1 | 3,503.5 | |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 22 | 750.5 | 752.5 | 753.2 | 757.9 | 767.6 | 773.3 | 778.7 | |
| Taxes on production and imports less subsidies..... | 23 | 615.3 | 590.2 | 584.5 | 598.3 | 604.8 | 609.0 | 614.0 | |
| Net operating surplus..... | 24 | 1,061.1 | 962.5 | 927.9 | 1,006.4 | 1,126.3 | 1,169.3 | ..... |  |
| Net interest and miscellaneous payments..... | 25 | 271.3 | 220.1 | 205.5 | 205.3 | 208.3 | 202.3 | ..... |  |
| Business current transfer payments (net)..... | 26 | 66.2 | 79.1 | 75.2 | 77.8 | 77.5 | 78.3 | 79.8 | |
| Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj..... | 27 | 723.5 | 663.3 | 647.1 | 723.2 | 840.4 | 888.6 | ..... |  |
| Taxes on corporate income..... | 28 | 226.4 | 170.3 | 163.7 | 201.8 | 265.2 | 287.4 | ..... |  |
| Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj..... | 29 | 497.1 | 492.9 | 483.5 | 521.4 | 575.3 | 601.1 | ..... |  |
| Net dividends..... | 30 | 482.8 | 511.4 | 469.8 | 497.3 | 515.5 | 499.1 | ..... |  |
| Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj..... | 31 | 14.4 | -18.5 | 13.6 | 24.1 | 59.7 | 102.0 | ..... |  |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | |
| Corporate business: | | | | | | | | | |
| Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)..... | 32 | 921.9 | 964.4 | 1,005.0 | 1,185.8 | 1,384.4 | 1,396.9 | ..... |  |
| Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)..... | 33 | 613.6 | 709.5 | 749.3 | 866.8 | 981.2 | 991.3 | ..... |  |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | 34 | -44.1 | 11.9 | -8.7 | -67.2 | -36.4 | -3.5 | ..... |  |
| Capital consumption adjustment..... | 35 | -26.3 | -70.6 | -63.0 | -63.0 | -169.9 | -170.7 | -169.5 | |
| Nonfinancial corporate business: | | | | | | | | | |
| Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)..... | 36 | 782.0 | 706.4 | 704.8 | 839.1 | 1,021.8 | 1,037.5 | ..... |  |
| Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)..... | 37 | 555.6 | 536.1 | 541.1 | 637.3 | 756.6 | 750.1 | ..... |  |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | 38 | -44.1 | 11.9 | -8.7 | -67.2 | -36.4 | -3.5 | ..... |  |
| Capital consumption adjustment..... | 39 | -14.4 | -55.1 | -48.9 | -48.7 | -144.9 | -145.4 | -144.6 | |
| | | | | Value-added, in billions of chained (2005) dollars | | | | | |
| Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ² | 40 | 6,686.4 | 6,284.3 | 6,210.3 | 6,401.0 | 6,567.6 | 6,611.2 | ..... |  |
| Consumption of fixed capital ³ | 41 | 819.9 | 830.5 | 829.8 | 830.3 | 833.6 | 838.4 | 844.8 | |
| Net value added ⁴ | 42 | 5,866.5 | 5,453.8 | 5,380.5 | 5,570.7 | 5,734.0 | 5,772.8 | ..... |  |

1. Estimates for financial corporate business and nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

3. Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.

4. Chained-dollar net value added of nonfinancial corporate business is the difference between the gross product and the consumption of fixed capital.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.15. Price, Costs, and Profit Per Unit of Real Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business
[Dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|---|------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹ | 1 | 1.045 | 1.054 | 1.056 | 1.042 | 1.036 | 1.043 | ..... |
| Compensation of employees (unit labor cost) | 2 | 0.663 | 0.667 | 0.672 | 0.655 | 0.640 | 0.642 | ..... |
| Unit nonlabor cost | 3 | 0.274 | 0.282 | 0.279 | 0.274 | 0.268 | 0.267 | ..... |
| Consumption of fixed capital..... | 4 | 0.131 | 0.140 | 0.140 | 0.136 | 0.132 | 0.132 | ..... |
| Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments (net)..... | 5 | 0.102 | 0.107 | 0.106 | 0.106 | 0.104 | 0.104 | ..... |
| Net interest and miscellaneous payments..... | 6 | 0.041 | 0.035 | 0.033 | 0.032 | 0.032 | 0.031 | ..... |
| Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj (unit profits from current production) | 7 | 0.108 | 0.106 | 0.104 | 0.113 | 0.128 | 0.134 | ..... |
| Taxes on corporate income..... | 8 | 0.034 | 0.027 | 0.026 | 0.032 | 0.040 | 0.043 | ..... |
| Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj..... | 9 | 0.074 | 0.078 | 0.078 | 0.081 | 0.088 | 0.091 | ..... |

1. The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100. Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

NOTE: The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

2. Personal Income and Outlays

Table 2.1. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Personal income | 1 | 12,391.1 | 12,174.9 | 12,164.0 | 12,239.0 | 12,350.3 | 12,473.8 | 12,539.5 |
| Compensation of employees, received | 2 | 8,065.8 | 7,806.7 | 7,798.7 | 7,831.4 | 7,858.1 | 7,920.3 | 7,968.9 |
| Wage and salary disbursements | 3 | 6,559.0 | 6,274.1 | 6,263.9 | 6,284.9 | 6,291.4 | 6,342.5 | 6,380.9 |
| Private industries | 4 | 5,415.1 | 5,100.5 | 5,088.3 | 5,110.0 | 5,105.9 | 5,149.4 | 5,196.0 |
| Government | 5 | 1,144.0 | 1,173.6 | 1,175.6 | 1,174.9 | 1,185.5 | 1,193.1 | 1,184.8 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries | 6 | 1,506.8 | 1,532.6 | 1,534.8 | 1,546.5 | 1,567.7 | 1,577.8 | 1,581.1 |
| Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds | 7 | 1,036.6 | 1,072.0 | 1,074.0 | 1,084.0 | 1,095.8 | 1,103.1 | 1,110.3 |
| Employer contributions for government social insurance | 8 | 470.1 | 460.6 | 460.8 | 462.5 | 470.9 | 474.7 | 477.8 |
| Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 9 | 1,102.0 | 1,011.9 | 1,006.4 | 1,022.1 | 1,030.7 | 1,049.7 | 1,058.8 |
| Farm | 10 | 50.8 | 30.5 | 28.0 | 36.2 | 36.8 | 38.9 | 49.8 |
| Nonfarm | 11 | 1,051.2 | 981.5 | 978.4 | 985.9 | 994.0 | 1,010.8 | 1,009.0 |
| Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment..... | 12 | 222.0 | 274.0 | 279.1 | 282.8 | 292.7 | 298.8 | 305.4 |
| Personal income receipts on assets..... | 13 | 2,109.3 | 1,919.7 | 1,891.1 | 1,889.2 | 1,911.1 | 1,914.4 | 1,898.4 |
| Personal interest income..... | 14 | 1,314.7 | 1,222.3 | 1,213.3 | 1,205.8 | 1,208.7 | 1,205.3 | 1,183.2 |
| Personal dividend income..... | 15 | 794.6 | 697.4 | 677.8 | 683.4 | 702.4 | 709.2 | 715.2 |
| Personal current transfer receipts | 16 | 1,879.2 | 2,132.8 | 2,159.3 | 2,188.2 | 2,245.5 | 2,286.1 | 2,309.8 |
| Government social benefits to persons..... | 17 | 1,842.6 | 2,096.8 | 2,123.4 | 2,152.5 | 2,208.9 | 2,249.1 | 2,272.6 |
| Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits..... | 18 | 1,068.3 | 1,164.5 | 1,172.6 | 1,188.8 | 1,191.3 | 1,208.1 | 1,223.5 |
| Government unemployment insurance benefits..... | 19 | 50.7 | 128.6 | 145.0 | 143.4 | 146.1 | 136.8 | 129.9 |
| Veterans benefits | 20 | 45.6 | 52.3 | 52.8 | 55.1 | 57.8 | 60.4 | 63.2 |
| Family assistance ¹ | 21 | 19.3 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 19.9 | 19.4 | 19.9 |
| Other | 22 | 658.7 | 731.3 | 732.9 | 745.0 | 793.8 | 824.4 | 836.1 |
| Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)..... | 23 | 36.7 | 36.0 | 35.8 | 35.8 | 36.6 | 37.0 | 37.2 |
| Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic | 24 | 987.2 | 970.3 | 970.6 | 974.8 | 987.8 | 995.6 | 1,001.9 |
| Less: Personal current taxes | 25 | 1,438.2 | 1,140.0 | 1,117.0 | 1,117.2 | 1,134.7 | 1,137.3 | 1,159.6 |
| Equals: Disposable personal income | 26 | 10,952.9 | 11,034.9 | 11,047.0 | 11,121.7 | 11,215.6 | 11,336.5 | 11,379.9 |
| Less: Personal outlays | 27 | 10,505.0 | 10,379.6 | 10,423.6 | 10,505.7 | 10,603.9 | 10,663.7 | 10,748.9 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 28 | 10,104.5 | 10,001.3 | 10,040.7 | 10,131.5 | 10,230.8 | 10,285.4 | 10,376.7 |
| Personal interest payments ² | 29 | 246.2 | 216.8 | 220.9 | 207.8 | 203.8 | 206.0 | 198.8 |
| Personal current transfer payments | 30 | 154.3 | 161.4 | 161.9 | 166.4 | 169.2 | 172.3 | 173.4 |
| To government | 31 | 89.7 | 95.0 | 95.6 | 97.0 | 98.5 | 100.1 | 101.8 |
| To the rest of the world (net) | 32 | 64.6 | 66.5 | 66.3 | 69.5 | 70.7 | 72.2 | 71.6 |
| Equals: Personal saving | 33 | 447.9 | 655.3 | 623.4 | 616.0 | 611.8 | 672.8 | 631.0 |
| Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income | 34 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.5 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Personal income excluding current transfer receipts, billions of chained (2005) dollars ³ | 35 | 9,638.5 | 9,191.1 | 9,128.7 | 9,109.7 | 9,111.7 | 9,187.6 | 9,202.4 |
| Disposable personal income: | | | | | | | | |
| Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars ³ | 36 | 10,042.9 | 10,099.8 | 10,079.7 | 10,080.4 | 10,113.3 | 10,223.6 | 10,237.1 |
| Per capita: | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars | 37 | 35,931 | 35,888 | 35,888 | 36,049 | 36,282 | 36,602 | 36,657 |
| Chained (2005) dollars | 38 | 32,946 | 32,847 | 32,746 | 32,673 | 32,717 | 33,009 | 32,976 |
| Population (midperiod, thousands) | 39 | 304,831 | 307,483 | 307,815 | 308,521 | 309,120 | 309,724 | 310,442 |
| Percent change from preceding period: | | | | | | | | |
| Disposable personal income, current dollars | 40 | 5.1 | 0.7 | -1.6 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 1.5 |
| Disposable personal income, chained (2005) dollars | 41 | 1.7 | 0.6 | -4.4 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 0.5 |

1. Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.

2. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

3. The current-dollar measure is deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Table 2.2B. Wage and Salary Disbursements by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|--|------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Wage and salary disbursements | 1 | 6,559.0 | 6,274.1 | 6,263.9 | 6,284.9 | 6,291.4 | 6,342.5 | 6,380.9 |
| Private industries | 2 | 5,415.1 | 5,100.5 | 5,088.3 | 5,110.0 | 5,105.9 | 5,149.4 | 5,196.0 |
| Goods-producing industries | 3 | 1,207.6 | 1,064.0 | 1,046.7 | 1,046.1 | 1,032.2 | 1,041.6 | 1,050.2 |
| Manufacturing | 4 | 741.2 | 661.5 | 649.8 | 658.3 | 652.6 | 660.0 | 665.0 |
| Services-producing industries..... | 5 | 4,207.4 | 4,036.6 | 4,041.6 | 4,064.0 | 4,073.7 | 4,107.8 | 4,145.9 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities | 6 | 1,050.9 | 990.5 | 986.9 | 988.2 | 988.0 | 996.8 | 1,004.2 |
| Other services-producing industries ¹ | 7 | 3,156.6 | 3,046.1 | 3,054.7 | 3,075.7 | 3,085.8 | 3,111.0 | 3,141.7 |
| Government | 8 | 1,144.0 | 1,173.6 | 1,175.6 | 1,174.9 | 1,185.5 | 1,193.1 | 1,184.8 |

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises, administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 2.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Percent]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) | 1 | -0.3 | -1.2 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| Goods | 2 | -2.5 | -2.0 | 7.2 | 1.7 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| Durable goods | 3 | -5.2 | -3.7 | 20.1 | -1.1 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 6.1 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | 4 | -13.8 | -6.9 | 42.7 | -21.3 | -2.6 | 6.9 | 1.5 |
| Furnishings and durable household equipment | 5 | -3.6 | -6.4 | 7.0 | 9.4 | 13.9 | 9.0 | 5.7 |
| Recreational goods and vehicles | 6 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 17.1 | 15.8 | 12.9 | 9.3 | 12.3 |
| Other durable goods | 7 | -3.7 | -2.3 | 4.9 | -0.8 | 18.8 | -2.2 | 4.2 |
| Nondurable goods | 8 | -1.1 | -1.2 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 1.3 |
| Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption | 9 | -0.8 | -0.9 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 3.7 | -2.9 | 3.7 |
| Clothing and footwear | 10 | -0.6 | -4.4 | 0.5 | 5.8 | 12.0 | 6.4 | -1.2 |
| Gasoline and other energy goods | 11 | -4.7 | 1.2 | -1.9 | -2.3 | 0.7 | 3.0 | -7.0 |
| Other nondurable goods | 12 | 0.2 | -1.1 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 3.5 |
| Services | 13 | 0.9 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 2.5 |
| Household consumption expenditures (for services) | 14 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 2.4 |
| Housing and utilities | 15 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | -0.5 | 1.1 | 3.3 |
| Health care | 16 | 2.8 | 2.2 | -0.1 | 1.8 | -0.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 |
| Transportation services | 17 | -5.2 | -8.1 | -3.1 | -1.0 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| Recreation services | 18 | -0.3 | -2.4 | -4.4 | -1.0 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 4.9 |
| Food services and accommodations | 19 | -0.7 | -3.6 | -1.4 | 0.6 | 6.9 | 2.5 | 3.5 |
| Financial services and insurance | 20 | 0.6 | -3.6 | -3.6 | -3.7 | -2.8 | 1.1 | -2.9 |
| Other services | 21 | -0.3 | -1.2 | -2.2 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -0.8 | 2.5 |
| Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹ | 22 | 9.0 | -4.2 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 4.4 |
| Gross output of nonprofit institutions ² | 23 | 2.6 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 1.6 | -0.9 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³ | 24 | 0.5 | 2.3 | -3.2 | -0.5 | -1.6 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| PCE excluding food and energy ⁴ | 25 | 0.0 | -1.4 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| Energy goods and services ⁵ | 26 | -3.8 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 3.4 | -2.6 | 3.4 | 4.8 |
| Market-based PCE ⁶ | 27 | -0.5 | -1.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶ | 28 | -0.2 | -1.1 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.2 |

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Percent change at annual rate: | | | | | | | | |
| Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) | 1 | -0.3 | -1.2 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| Percentage points at annual rates: | | | | | | | | |
| Goods | 2 | -0.85 | -0.65 | 2.28 | 0.57 | 1.82 | 1.13 | 0.92 |
| Durable goods | 3 | -0.60 | -0.39 | 1.90 | -0.11 | 0.88 | 0.69 | 0.63 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | 4 | -0.55 | -0.24 | 1.16 | -0.79 | -0.08 | 0.22 | 0.05 |
| Furnishings and durable household equipment | 5 | -0.10 | -0.17 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.32 | 0.22 | 0.14 |
| Recreational goods and vehicles | 6 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.50 | 0.47 | 0.39 | 0.29 | 0.38 |
| Other durable goods | 7 | -0.05 | -0.03 | 0.07 | -0.01 | 0.25 | -0.03 | 0.06 |
| Nondurable goods | 8 | -0.25 | -0.26 | 0.37 | 0.68 | 0.94 | 0.44 | 0.29 |
| Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption | 9 | -0.06 | -0.07 | 0.30 | 0.38 | 0.29 | -0.23 | 0.28 |
| Clothing and footwear | 10 | -0.02 | -0.14 | 0.02 | 0.18 | 0.37 | 0.20 | -0.04 |
| Gasoline and other energy goods | 11 | -0.19 | 0.04 | -0.06 | -0.07 | 0.02 | 0.10 | -0.24 |
| Other nondurable goods | 12 | 0.02 | -0.09 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 0.26 | 0.36 | 0.29 |
| Services | 13 | 0.59 | -0.55 | -0.30 | 0.36 | 0.05 | 1.07 | 1.64 |
| Household consumption expenditures (for services) | 14 | 0.36 | -0.43 | -0.53 | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.98 | 1.53 |
| Housing and utilities | 15 | 0.14 | 0.20 | 0.34 | 0.31 | -0.09 | 0.20 | 0.60 |
| Health care | 16 | 0.42 | 0.33 | -0.02 | 0.29 | -0.06 | 0.49 | 0.43 |
| Transportation services | 17 | -0.16 | -0.25 | -0.09 | -0.03 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.11 |
| Recreation services | 18 | -0.01 | -0.09 | -0.17 | -0.04 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.18 |
| Food services and accommodations | 19 | -0.04 | -0.22 | -0.09 | 0.03 | 0.40 | 0.15 | 0.21 |
| Financial services and insurance | 20 | 0.05 | -0.30 | -0.30 | -0.30 | -0.22 | 0.10 | -0.23 |
| Other services | 21 | -0.02 | -0.11 | -0.21 | -0.11 | -0.11 | -0.07 | 0.23 |
| Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹ | 22 | 0.23 | -0.11 | 0.23 | 0.21 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.11 |
| Gross output of nonprofit institutions ² | 23 | 0.26 | 0.06 | -0.03 | 0.17 | -0.09 | 0.35 | 0.39 |
| Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³ | 24 | 0.03 | 0.17 | -0.26 | -0.04 | -0.12 | 0.26 | 0.27 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| PCE excluding food and energy ⁴ | 25 | 0.03 | -1.19 | 1.48 | 0.36 | 1.73 | 2.24 | 2.02 |
| Energy goods and services ⁵ | 26 | -0.23 | 0.06 | 0.19 | 0.18 | -0.15 | 0.19 | 0.26 |
| Market-based PCE ⁶ | 27 | -0.42 | -0.85 | 2.10 | 1.06 | 1.96 | 2.14 | 2.15 |
| Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶ | 28 | -0.13 | -0.84 | 1.61 | 0.49 | 1.83 | 2.18 | 1.61 |

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|---|------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) | 1 | 105.057 | 103.797 | 103.885 | 104.126 | 104.608 | 105.178 | 105.846 |
| Goods | 2 | 103.462 | 101.416 | 102.092 | 102.533 | 103.952 | 104.837 | 105.565 |
| Durable goods..... | 3 | 102.798 | 99.011 | 101.159 | 100.870 | 103.025 | 104.735 | 106.304 |
| Motor vehicles and parts..... | 4 | 85.000 | 79.093 | 83.655 | 78.782 | 78.271 | 79.584 | 79.875 |
| Furnishings and durable household equipment..... | 5 | 102.827 | 96.222 | 96.075 | 98.254 | 101.506 | 103.725 | 105.172 |
| Recreational goods and vehicles..... | 6 | 129.771 | 131.643 | 132.793 | 137.749 | 141.981 | 145.157 | 149.433 |
| Other durable goods..... | 7 | 101.041 | 98.669 | 99.590 | 99.380 | 103.753 | 103.183 | 104.246 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 8 | 103.698 | 102.487 | 102.660 | 103.247 | 104.321 | 104.823 | 105.160 |
| Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption..... | 9 | 103.997 | 103.023 | 103.426 | 104.710 | 105.672 | 104.895 | 105.856 |
| Clothing and footwear..... | 10 | 108.304 | 103.570 | 102.980 | 104.432 | 107.436 | 109.113 | 108.788 |
| Gasoline and other energy goods..... | 11 | 92.523 | 93.660 | 93.527 | 92.996 | 93.155 | 93.854 | 92.174 |
| Other nondurable goods..... | 12 | 107.058 | 105.867 | 105.657 | 106.294 | 107.148 | 108.337 | 109.285 |
| Services | 13 | 105.870 | 105.006 | 104.797 | 104.936 | 104.952 | 105.366 | 106.006 |
| Household consumption expenditures (for services)..... | 14 | 105.155 | 104.448 | 104.257 | 104.315 | 104.320 | 104.713 | 105.328 |
| Housing and utilities..... | 15 | 103.524 | 104.682 | 104.835 | 105.275 | 105.147 | 105.437 | 106.293 |
| Health care..... | 16 | 107.148 | 109.457 | 109.547 | 110.028 | 109.932 | 110.766 | 111.498 |
| Transportation services..... | 17 | 95.511 | 87.758 | 87.192 | 86.966 | 87.710 | 88.602 | 89.438 |
| Recreation services..... | 18 | 107.116 | 104.597 | 103.883 | 103.610 | 103.584 | 103.498 | 104.744 |
| Food services and accommodations..... | 19 | 104.234 | 100.461 | 100.009 | 100.150 | 101.838 | 102.476 | 103.351 |
| Financial services and insurance..... | 20 | 108.183 | 104.265 | 103.758 | 102.793 | 102.074 | 102.364 | 101.614 |
| Other services..... | 21 | 105.750 | 104.526 | 103.974 | 103.650 | 103.334 | 103.132 | 103.780 |
| Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹ | 22 | 124.877 | 119.597 | 118.919 | 121.393 | 121.755 | 122.788 | 124.125 |
| Gross output of nonprofit institutions ² | 23 | 108.252 | 108.852 | 108.648 | 109.087 | 108.846 | 109.744 | 110.744 |
| Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³ | 24 | 103.033 | 105.361 | 105.300 | 105.166 | 104.756 | 105.613 | 106.515 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| PCE excluding food and energy ⁴ | 25 | 105.946 | 104.493 | 104.548 | 104.657 | 105.176 | 105.850 | 106.460 |
| Energy goods and services ⁵ | 26 | 93.954 | 94.956 | 95.079 | 95.882 | 95.243 | 96.051 | 97.183 |
| Market-based PCE ⁶ | 27 | 104.532 | 103.517 | 103.711 | 104.024 | 104.604 | 105.239 | 105.880 |
| Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶ | 28 | 105.472 | 104.278 | 104.456 | 104.627 | 105.268 | 106.038 | 106.605 |

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas services.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|---|------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) | 1 | 109.061 | 109.258 | 109.598 | 110.333 | 110.901 | 110.888 | 111.166 |
| Goods | 2 | 106.262 | 103.634 | 104.403 | 105.120 | 105.784 | 104.812 | 105.064 |
| Durable goods..... | 3 | 95.340 | 93.782 | 93.450 | 93.603 | 93.121 | 92.755 | 92.234 |
| Motor vehicles and parts..... | 4 | 98.575 | 98.676 | 98.961 | 101.333 | 102.384 | 103.041 | 103.639 |
| Furnishings and durable household equipment..... | 5 | 98.041 | 97.709 | 97.357 | 96.127 | 95.304 | 94.310 | 93.010 |
| Recreational goods and vehicles..... | 6 | 84.233 | 79.513 | 78.653 | 77.455 | 76.282 | 75.327 | 74.279 |
| Other durable goods..... | 7 | 109.745 | 111.234 | 110.981 | 112.456 | 111.179 | 111.571 | 111.755 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 8 | 112.484 | 109.262 | 110.624 | 111.651 | 112.949 | 111.638 | 112.325 |
| Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption..... | 9 | 112.089 | 113.538 | 112.967 | 112.950 | 113.466 | 113.916 | 113.989 |
| Clothing and footwear..... | 10 | 97.754 | 98.588 | 99.207 | 98.770 | 98.452 | 97.439 | 98.323 |
| Gasoline and other energy goods..... | 11 | 145.870 | 106.387 | 114.356 | 121.338 | 128.166 | 118.788 | 121.592 |
| Other nondurable goods..... | 12 | 106.032 | 110.691 | 111.605 | 111.966 | 112.594 | 112.604 | 112.967 |
| Services | 13 | 110.566 | 112.233 | 112.355 | 113.102 | 113.620 | 114.116 | 114.408 |
| Household consumption expenditures (for services)..... | 14 | 110.832 | 112.718 | 112.850 | 113.631 | 114.205 | 114.703 | 114.978 |
| Housing and utilities..... | 15 | 111.871 | 113.240 | 113.144 | 113.277 | 113.389 | 113.396 | 113.542 |
| Health care..... | 16 | 109.730 | 112.693 | 113.041 | 113.966 | 114.582 | 115.286 | 115.871 |
| Transportation services..... | 17 | 112.406 | 115.633 | 115.659 | 116.730 | 117.501 | 118.269 | 117.925 |
| Recreation services..... | 18 | 109.542 | 110.815 | 111.318 | 111.420 | 111.325 | 111.904 | 112.387 |
| Food services and accommodations..... | 19 | 111.644 | 114.375 | 114.436 | 114.935 | 115.001 | 115.794 | 116.327 |
| Financial services and insurance..... | 20 | 110.015 | 109.533 | 109.436 | 111.427 | 113.396 | 113.758 | 113.628 |
| Other services..... | 21 | 110.819 | 113.329 | 113.667 | 114.795 | 115.541 | 116.488 | 116.769 |
| Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹ | 22 | 104.298 | 101.105 | 101.003 | 100.977 | 100.254 | 100.713 | 101.366 |
| Gross output of nonprofit institutions ² | 23 | 109.594 | 111.137 | 111.438 | 112.221 | 112.553 | 113.322 | 113.926 |
| Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³ | 24 | 111.494 | 114.836 | 115.280 | 116.359 | 117.088 | 117.972 | 118.557 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| PCE excluding food and energy ⁴ | 25 | 107.151 | 108.774 | 108.990 | 109.551 | 109.887 | 110.171 | 110.393 |
| Energy goods and services ⁵ | 26 | 136.449 | 110.250 | 114.091 | 118.904 | 123.495 | 117.714 | 119.239 |
| Market-based PCE ⁶ | 27 | 109.016 | 109.372 | 109.752 | 110.356 | 110.824 | 110.763 | 111.118 |
| Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶ | 28 | 106.778 | 108.826 | 109.066 | 109.445 | 109.626 | 109.903 | 110.206 |

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) | 1 | 10,104.5 | 10,001.3 | 10,040.7 | 10,131.5 | 10,230.8 | 10,285.4 | 10,376.7 |
| Goods | 2 | 3,379.5 | 3,230.7 | 3,276.1 | 3,312.9 | 3,380.0 | 3,377.5 | 3,409.0 |
| Durable goods | 3 | 1,083.5 | 1,026.5 | 1,045.2 | 1,043.9 | 1,060.7 | 1,074.1 | 1,084.1 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | 4 | 343.2 | 319.7 | 339.1 | 327.0 | 328.3 | 335.9 | 339.1 |
| Furnishings and durable household equipment | 5 | 266.0 | 248.1 | 246.9 | 249.3 | 255.3 | 258.2 | 258.2 |
| Recreational goods and vehicles | 6 | 331.6 | 317.5 | 317.1 | 323.9 | 328.8 | 331.9 | 337.0 |
| Other durable goods | 7 | 142.6 | 141.1 | 142.1 | 143.7 | 148.3 | 148.0 | 149.8 |
| Nondurable goods | 8 | 2,296.0 | 2,204.2 | 2,231.0 | 2,269.0 | 2,319.3 | 2,303.4 | 2,325.0 |
| Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption | 9 | 775.2 | 777.9 | 777.0 | 786.5 | 797.4 | 794.6 | 802.4 |
| Clothing and footwear | 10 | 334.1 | 322.2 | 322.4 | 325.5 | 333.8 | 335.5 | 337.5 |
| Gasoline and other energy goods | 11 | 411.4 | 303.7 | 326.2 | 344.1 | 364.1 | 340.0 | 341.8 |
| Other nondurable goods | 12 | 775.4 | 800.4 | 805.5 | 812.9 | 824.1 | 833.3 | 843.3 |
| Services | 13 | 6,725.0 | 6,770.6 | 6,764.6 | 6,818.6 | 6,850.9 | 6,907.9 | 6,967.6 |
| Household consumption expenditures (for services) | 14 | 6,446.1 | 6,511.8 | 6,507.5 | 6,556.2 | 6,589.6 | 6,643.2 | 6,698.3 |
| Housing and utilities | 15 | 1,833.1 | 1,876.3 | 1,877.5 | 1,887.6 | 1,887.1 | 1,892.5 | 1,910.3 |
| Health care | 16 | 1,547.2 | 1,623.2 | 1,629.5 | 1,650.1 | 1,657.5 | 1,680.4 | 1,700.1 |
| Transportation services | 17 | 306.9 | 290.1 | 288.3 | 290.2 | 294.6 | 299.6 | 301.5 |
| Recreation services | 18 | 383.4 | 378.8 | 377.9 | 377.3 | 376.8 | 378.5 | 384.7 |
| Food services and accommodations | 19 | 611.3 | 603.6 | 601.2 | 604.7 | 615.2 | 623.3 | 631.5 |
| Financial services and insurance | 20 | 848.1 | 813.8 | 809.3 | 816.3 | 824.9 | 829.9 | 822.9 |
| Other services | 21 | 916.0 | 925.9 | 923.8 | 930.1 | 933.3 | 939.1 | 947.2 |
| Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹ | 22 | 278.8 | 258.9 | 257.1 | 262.4 | 261.3 | 264.7 | 269.3 |
| Gross output of nonprofit institutions ² | 23 | 1,037.6 | 1,058.1 | 1,059.0 | 1,070.7 | 1,071.5 | 1,087.7 | 1,103.5 |
| Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³ | 24 | 758.8 | 799.2 | 801.9 | 808.3 | 810.2 | 823.0 | 834.2 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| PCE excluding food and energy ⁴ | 25 | 8,694.4 | 8,705.0 | 8,726.9 | 8,780.9 | 8,851.5 | 8,931.3 | 9,000.8 |
| Energy goods and services ⁵ | 26 | 634.8 | 518.4 | 536.8 | 564.1 | 582.0 | 559.5 | 573.4 |
| Market-based PCE ⁶ | 27 | 8,815.6 | 8,758.5 | 8,805.1 | 8,880.2 | 8,967.6 | 9,017.2 | 9,101.1 |
| Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶ | 28 | 7,405.9 | 7,462.7 | 7,491.7 | 7,530.0 | 7,588.6 | 7,663.5 | 7,725.7 |

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) | 1 | 9,265.0 | 9,153.9 | 9,161.6 | 9,182.9 | 9,225.4 | 9,275.7 | 9,334.6 |
| Goods | 2 | 3,180.3 | 3,117.4 | 3,138.2 | 3,151.8 | 3,195.4 | 3,222.6 | 3,245.0 |
| Durable goods | 3 | 1,136.4 | 1,094.6 | 1,118.3 | 1,115.1 | 1,138.9 | 1,157.8 | 1,175.2 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | 4 | 348.2 | 324.0 | 342.7 | 322.7 | 320.6 | 326.0 | 327.2 |
| Furnishings and durable household equipment | 5 | 271.4 | 253.9 | 253.5 | 259.3 | 267.9 | 273.7 | 277.5 |
| Recreational goods and vehicles | 6 | 393.7 | 399.3 | 402.8 | 417.9 | 430.7 | 440.3 | 453.3 |
| Other durable goods | 7 | 129.9 | 126.9 | 128.1 | 127.8 | 133.4 | 132.7 | 134.1 |
| Nondurable goods | 8 | 2,041.2 | 2,017.4 | 2,016.9 | 2,032.3 | 2,053.5 | 2,063.4 | 2,070.0 |
| Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption | 9 | 691.6 | 685.1 | 687.8 | 696.3 | 702.7 | 697.6 | 704.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | 10 | 341.7 | 326.8 | 324.9 | 329.5 | 339.0 | 344.3 | 343.3 |
| Gasoline and other energy goods | 11 | 282.0 | 285.5 | 285.1 | 283.5 | 284.0 | 286.1 | 281.0 |
| Other nondurable goods | 12 | 731.3 | 723.1 | 721.7 | 726.0 | 731.9 | 740.0 | 746.5 |
| Services | 13 | 6,082.3 | 6,032.7 | 6,020.7 | 6,028.7 | 6,029.6 | 6,053.4 | 6,090.1 |
| Household consumption expenditures (for services) | 14 | 5,816.1 | 5,777.0 | 5,766.5 | 5,769.7 | 5,769.9 | 5,791.7 | 5,825.7 |
| Housing and utilities | 15 | 1,638.6 | 1,656.9 | 1,659.4 | 1,666.3 | 1,664.3 | 1,668.9 | 1,682.5 |
| Health care | 16 | 1,410.0 | 1,440.4 | 1,441.6 | 1,447.9 | 1,446.7 | 1,457.6 | 1,467.3 |
| Transportation services | 17 | 273.1 | 250.9 | 249.3 | 248.6 | 250.8 | 253.3 | 255.7 |
| Recreation services | 18 | 350.0 | 341.8 | 339.5 | 338.6 | 338.5 | 338.2 | 342.3 |
| Food services and accommodations | 19 | 547.6 | 527.7 | 525.4 | 526.1 | 535.0 | 538.3 | 542.9 |
| Financial services and insurance | 20 | 770.9 | 743.0 | 739.4 | 732.5 | 727.4 | 729.5 | 724.1 |
| Other services | 21 | 826.5 | 817.0 | 812.7 | 810.1 | 807.7 | 806.1 | 811.1 |
| Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹ | 22 | 267.3 | 256.0 | 254.6 | 259.9 | 260.6 | 262.9 | 265.7 |
| Gross output of nonprofit institutions ² | 23 | 946.8 | 952.1 | 950.3 | 954.1 | 952.0 | 959.9 | 968.6 |
| Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³ | 24 | 680.6 | 696.0 | 695.6 | 694.7 | 692.0 | 697.6 | 703.6 |
| Residual | 25 | -7.7 | -4.5 | -7.0 | -9.6 | -15.2 | -19.2 | -23.2 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| PCE excluding food and energy ⁴ | 26 | 8,114.2 | 8,002.9 | 8,007.1 | 8,015.4 | 8,055.2 | 8,106.8 | 8,153.5 |
| Energy goods and services ⁵ | 27 | 465.3 | 470.2 | 470.8 | 474.8 | 471.6 | 475.6 | 481.2 |
| Market-based PCE ⁶ | 28 | 8,086.5 | 8,008.0 | 8,023.0 | 8,047.2 | 8,092.0 | 8,141.2 | 8,190.8 |
| Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶ | 29 | 6,935.9 | 6,857.4 | 6,869.0 | 6,880.3 | 6,922.5 | 6,973.1 | 7,010.4 |

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Note. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 2.3.7. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Prices for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|------|-------|-------------------------------------|------|------|-------|------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) | 1 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Goods | 2 | 3.2 | -2.5 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | -3.6 | 1.0 |
| Durable goods | 3 | -1.4 | -1.6 | -2.5 | 0.7 | -2.0 | -1.6 | -2.2 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | 4 | -1.1 | 0.1 | 4.9 | 9.9 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| Furnishings and durable household equipment | 5 | -0.6 | -0.3 | -5.9 | -5.0 | -3.4 | -4.1 | -5.4 |
| Recreational goods and vehicles | 6 | -4.5 | -5.6 | -8.3 | -6.0 | -5.9 | -4.9 | -5.5 |
| Other durable goods | 7 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 5.4 | -4.5 | 1.4 | 0.7 |
| Nondurable goods | 8 | 5.6 | -2.9 | 9.7 | 3.8 | 4.7 | -4.6 | 2.5 |
| Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption | 9 | 6.0 | 1.3 | -2.4 | -0.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.3 |
| Clothing and footwear | 10 | -0.8 | 0.9 | 3.6 | -1.8 | -1.3 | -4.1 | 3.7 |
| Gasoline and other energy goods | 11 | 17.7 | -27.1 | 88.1 | 26.8 | 24.5 | -26.2 | 9.8 |
| Other nondurable goods | 12 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| Services | 13 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| Household consumption expenditures (for services) | 14 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| Housing and utilities | 15 | 3.6 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Health care | 16 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| Transportation services | 17 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | -1.2 |
| Recreation services | 18 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| Food services and accommodations | 19 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 1.9 |
| Financial services and insurance | 20 | 3.0 | -0.4 | 1.7 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 1.3 | -0.5 |
| Other services | 21 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 1.0 |
| Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹ | 22 | 0.7 | -3.1 | 0.9 | -0.1 | -2.8 | 1.8 | 2.6 |
| Gross output of nonprofit institutions ² | 23 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 2.1 |
| Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³ | 24 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.0 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| PCE excluding food and energy ⁴ | 25 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Energy goods and services ⁵ | 26 | 14.3 | -19.2 | 41.5 | 18.0 | 16.4 | -17.5 | 5.3 |
| Market-based PCE ⁶ | 27 | 3.4 | -0.3 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 1.7 | -0.2 | 1.3 |
| Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ⁶ | 28 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 |

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

5. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

6. Market-based PCE is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most imputed transactions (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Table 3.1. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|--|------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Current receipts | 1 | 4,074.0 | 3,726.9 | 3,702.5 | 3,785.0 | 3,904.0 | 3,929.7 | ..... |
| Current tax receipts | 2 | 2,780.3 | 2,409.3 | 2,391.2 | 2,459.4 | 2,572.4 | 2,586.0 | ..... |
| Personal current taxes | 3 | 1,438.2 | 1,140.0 | 1,117.0 | 1,117.2 | 1,134.7 | 1,137.3 | 1,159.6 |
| Taxes on production and imports | 4 | 1,045.1 | 1,024.7 | 1,028.2 | 1,035.2 | 1,045.9 | 1,054.6 | 1,061.7 |
| Taxes on corporate income | 5 | 280.2 | 231.4 | 233.1 | 294.6 | 379.2 | 381.3 | ..... |
| Taxes from the rest of the world | 6 | 16.8 | 13.2 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 12.3 |
| Contributions for government social insurance | 7 | 992.1 | 975.1 | 975.4 | 979.5 | 992.9 | 1,000.7 | 1,007.1 |
| Income receipts on assets | 8 | 146.9 | 162.2 | 162.1 | 166.8 | 159.3 | 162.2 | 166.4 |
| Interest and miscellaneous receipts | 9 | 143.8 | 140.8 | 140.3 | 141.7 | 141.4 | 142.9 | 145.0 |
| Dividends | 10 | 3.1 | 21.5 | 21.8 | 25.1 | 18.0 | 19.2 | 21.4 |
| Current transfer receipts | 11 | 171.4 | 193.5 | 185.5 | 190.5 | 191.4 | 193.9 | 198.0 |
| From business (net) | 12 | 81.7 | 98.5 | 90.0 | 93.6 | 93.0 | 93.8 | 96.2 |
| From persons | 13 | 89.7 | 95.0 | 95.6 | 97.0 | 98.5 | 100.1 | 101.8 |
| Current surplus of government enterprises | 14 | -16.7 | -13.2 | -11.7 | -11.3 | -12.1 | -13.1 | -14.2 |
| Current expenditures | 15 | 4,737.7 | 4,998.8 | 5,078.4 | 5,081.5 | 5,189.6 | 5,268.6 | 5,307.5 |
| Consumption expenditures | 16 | 2,382.8 | 2,411.5 | 2,425.3 | 2,434.0 | 2,464.7 | 2,485.2 | 2,503.5 |
| Current transfer payments | 17 | 1,902.7 | 2,164.9 | 2,202.1 | 2,215.0 | 2,287.2 | 2,319.0 | 2,343.3 |
| Government social benefits | 18 | 1,857.8 | 2,112.3 | 2,139.0 | 2,168.2 | 2,224.6 | 2,265.2 | 2,289.2 |
| To persons | 19 | 1,842.6 | 2,096.8 | 2,123.4 | 2,152.5 | 2,208.9 | 2,249.1 | 2,272.6 |
| To the rest of the world | 20 | 15.2 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 16.6 |
| Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net) | 21 | 44.8 | 52.7 | 63.1 | 46.8 | 62.5 | 53.8 | 54.1 |
| Interest payments | 22 | 399.4 | 362.0 | 382.0 | 374.1 | 380.3 | 405.9 | 402.3 |
| To persons and business | 23 | 232.8 | 218.0 | 243.4 | 237.8 | 242.8 | 264.8 | ..... |
| To the rest of the world | 24 | 166.6 | 144.0 | 138.6 | 136.3 | 137.5 | 141.1 | ..... |
| Subsidies | 25 | 52.8 | 60.3 | 69.1 | 58.4 | 57.4 | 58.5 | 58.5 |
| Less: Wage accruals less disbursements | 26 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Net government saving | 27 | -663.6 | -1,271.9 | -1,375.9 | -1,296.4 | -1,285.7 | -1,338.9 | ..... |
| Social insurance funds | 28 | -53.2 | -249.8 | -274.5 | -284.5 | -274.9 | -273.5 | -274.6 |
| Other | 29 | -610.4 | -1,022.0 | -1,101.3 | -1,012.0 | -1,010.8 | -1,065.4 | ..... |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Total receipts | 30 | 4,107.9 | 3,752.2 | 3,727.6 | 3,805.8 | 3,930.2 | 3,953.3 | ..... |
| Current receipts | 31 | 4,074.0 | 3,726.9 | 3,702.5 | 3,785.0 | 3,904.0 | 3,929.7 | ..... |
| Capital transfer receipts | 32 | 33.9 | 25.3 | 25.1 | 20.8 | 26.2 | 23.7 | 20.0 |
| Total expenditures | 33 | 5,020.2 | 5,344.9 | 5,367.0 | 5,393.6 | 5,471.6 | 5,591.9 | 5,564.4 |
| Current expenditures | 34 | 4,737.7 | 4,998.8 | 5,078.4 | 5,081.5 | 5,189.6 | 5,268.6 | 5,307.5 |
| Gross government investment | 35 | 495.5 | 503.4 | 508.5 | 500.5 | 491.0 | 505.6 | 515.3 |
| Capital transfer payments | 36 | 104.6 | 161.8 | 90.2 | 125.2 | 106.9 | 137.3 | 61.7 |
| Net purchases of nonproduced assets | 37 | -5.3 | 6.3 | 15.1 | 13.1 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 16.3 |
| Less: Consumption of fixed capital | 38 | 312.3 | 325.3 | 325.1 | 326.8 | 329.6 | 333.0 | 336.5 |
| Net lending or net borrowing (-) | 39 | -912.3 | -1,592.7 | -1,639.4 | -1,587.8 | -1,541.4 | -1,638.6 | ..... |

Table 3.2. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures
[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Current receipts | 1 | 2,503.1 | 2,205.8 | 2,176.3 | 2,231.7 | 2,322.8 | 2,346.5 | ..... |
| Current tax receipts | 2 | 1,447.8 | 1,142.4 | 1,121.3 | 1,166.2 | 1,253.6 | 1,269.3 | ..... |
| Personal current taxes | 3 | 1,102.8 | 852.7 | 827.0 | 823.4 | 843.2 | 856.7 | 867.5 |
| Taxes on production and imports | 4 | 96.0 | 94.4 | 97.0 | 97.1 | 100.6 | 106.6 | 109.2 |
| Excise taxes | 5 | 66.8 | 71.4 | 74.7 | 74.0 | 75.0 | 79.1 | 79.4 |
| Customs duties | 6 | 29.2 | 23.1 | 22.3 | 23.1 | 25.6 | 27.5 | 29.7 |
| Taxes on corporate income | 7 | 232.2 | 182.1 | 184.4 | 233.2 | 297.1 | 293.2 | ..... |
| Federal Reserve banks | 8 | 31.7 | 47.4 | 56.7 | 77.5 | 88.9 | 69.6 | ..... |
| Other | 9 | 200.5 | 134.6 | 127.7 | 155.8 | 208.3 | 223.6 | ..... |
| Taxes from the rest of the world | 10 | 16.8 | 13.2 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 12.3 |
| Contributions for government social insurance | 11 | 972.4 | 953.5 | 953.5 | 957.4 | 970.6 | 978.3 | 984.6 |
| Income receipts on assets | 12 | 31.7 | 46.2 | 46.0 | 50.0 | 41.8 | 44.0 | 47.6 |
| Interest receipts | 13 | 21.1 | 22.7 | 23.0 | 24.2 | 24.4 | 25.3 | 26.3 |
| Dividends | 14 | 0.6 | 18.7 | 19.0 | 22.3 | 14.9 | 16.3 | 18.6 |
| Rents and royalties | 15 | 10.0 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| Current transfer receipts | 16 | 55.0 | 67.9 | 58.9 | 61.8 | 60.2 | 59.1 | 60.5 |
| From business | 17 | 34.9 | 48.1 | 39.2 | 42.0 | 40.3 | 39.1 | 40.5 |
| From persons | 18 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| Current surplus of government enterprises | 19 | -3.7 | -4.2 | -3.5 | -3.6 | -3.4 | -4.2 | -5.0 |
| Current expenditures | 20 | 3,119.3 | 3,457.5 | 3,532.9 | 3,542.0 | 3,637.1 | 3,701.2 | 3,751.0 |
| Consumption expenditures | 21 | 934.6 | 987.1 | 999.7 | 1,001.8 | 1,017.3 | 1,038.5 | 1,061.5 |
| Current transfer payments | 22 | 1,843.7 | 2,157.4 | 2,191.5 | 2,216.7 | 2,292.3 | 2,311.4 | 2,342.8 |
| Government social benefits | 23 | 1,402.7 | 1,620.2 | 1,637.6 | 1,668.8 | 1,715.2 | 1,732.6 | 1,749.5 |
| To persons | 24 | 1,387.4 | 1,604.7 | 1,622.0 | 1,653.1 | 1,699.5 | 1,716.5 | 1,732.9 |
| To the rest of the world | 25 | 15.2 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 16.6 |
| Other current transfer payments | 26 | 441.1 | 537.3 | 554.0 | 547.9 | 577.1 | 578.8 | 593.4 |
| Grants-in-aid to state and local governments | 27 | 396.2 | 484.6 | 490.9 | 501.1 | 514.6 | 525.0 | 539.3 |
| To the rest of the world (net) | 28 | 44.8 | 52.7 | 63.1 | 46.8 | 62.5 | 53.8 | 54.1 |
| Interest payments | 29 | 291.2 | 254.0 | 273.8 | 266.4 | 271.6 | 294.9 | 289.8 |
| To persons and business | 30 | 124.6 | 110.0 | 135.3 | 130.0 | 134.1 | 153.8 | ..... |
| To the rest of the world | 31 | 166.6 | 144.0 | 138.6 | 136.3 | 137.5 | 141.1 | ..... |
| Subsidies | 32 | 49.8 | 58.9 | 67.9 | 57.2 | 55.8 | 56.4 | 56.9 |
| Less: Wage accruals less disbursements | 33 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Net federal government saving | 34 | -616.2 | -1,251.7 | -1,356.7 | -1,310.3 | -1,314.2 | -1,354.7 | ..... |
| Social insurance funds | 35 | -54.9 | -252.4 | -277.3 | -287.3 | -277.6 | -276.1 | -277.1 |
| Other | 36 | -561.3 | -999.3 | -1,079.4 | -1,023.0 | -1,036.7 | -1,078.6 | ..... |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Total receipts | 37 | 2,531.3 | 2,226.5 | 2,196.9 | 2,248.3 | 2,345.1 | 2,366.1 | ..... |
| Current receipts | 38 | 2,503.1 | 2,205.8 | 2,176.3 | 2,231.7 | 2,322.8 | 2,346.5 | ..... |
| Capital transfer receipts | 39 | 28.2 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 16.6 | 22.2 | 19.6 | 15.8 |
| Total expenditures | 40 | 3,286.4 | 3,703.1 | 3,727.1 | 3,770.2 | 3,828.7 | 3,936.3 | 3,925.7 |
| Current expenditures | 41 | 3,119.3 | 3,457.5 | 3,532.9 | 3,542.0 | 3,637.1 | 3,701.2 | 3,751.0 |
| Gross government investment | 42 | 145.3 | 152.4 | 155.7 | 158.1 | 160.8 | 168.2 | 172.1 |
| Capital transfer payments | 43 | 160.8 | 224.6 | 161.3 | 196.4 | 158.3 | 196.4 | 130.9 |
| Net purchases of nonproduced assets | 44 | -19.2 | -7.0 | 1.8 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.7 | 1.9 |
| Less: Consumption of fixed capital | 45 | 119.8 | 124.3 | 124.7 | 125.9 | 127.3 | 128.8 | 130.3 |
| Net lending or net borrowing (-) | 46 | -755.2 | -1,476.6 | -1,530.1 | -1,521.9 | -1,483.6 | -1,570.3 | ..... |

Table 3.3. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures
[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Current receipts | 1 | 1,967.2 | 2,005.8 | 2,017.2 | 2,054.4 | 2,095.7 | 2,108.1 | ..... |
| Current tax receipts | 2 | 1,332.5 | 1,267.0 | 1,270.0 | 1,293.2 | 1,318.8 | 1,316.7 | ..... |
| Personal current taxes | 3 | 335.4 | 287.3 | 290.0 | 293.8 | 291.5 | 280.6 | 292.0 |
| Income taxes | 4 | 308.0 | 259.1 | 261.8 | 265.0 | 262.5 | 251.3 | 262.3 |
| Other | 5 | 27.5 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 28.9 | 28.9 | 29.4 | 29.7 |
| Taxes on production and imports | 6 | 949.1 | 930.3 | 931.3 | 938.0 | 945.3 | 948.1 | 952.6 |
| Sales taxes | 7 | 442.7 | 421.1 | 421.3 | 420.8 | 424.4 | 426.4 | 427.3 |
| Property taxes | 8 | 411.7 | 425.2 | 426.8 | 428.9 | 431.8 | 434.8 | 437.6 |
| Other | 9 | 94.7 | 84.0 | 83.2 | 88.4 | 89.0 | 86.9 | 87.7 |
| Taxes on corporate income | 10 | 48.0 | 49.4 | 48.7 | 61.3 | 82.0 | 88.1 | ..... |
| Contributions for government social insurance | 11 | 19.7 | 21.6 | 21.8 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 22.4 | 22.5 |
| Income receipts on assets | 12 | 115.2 | 116.0 | 116.1 | 116.9 | 117.5 | 118.1 | 118.7 |
| Interest receipts | 13 | 99.5 | 98.8 | 98.7 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 99.4 |
| Dividends | 14 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| Rents and royalties | 15 | 13.2 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 16.6 |
| Current transfer receipts | 16 | 512.7 | 610.2 | 617.5 | 629.9 | 645.8 | 659.8 | 676.8 |
| Federal grants-in-aid | 17 | 396.2 | 484.6 | 490.9 | 501.1 | 514.6 | 525.0 | 539.3 |
| From business (net) | 18 | 46.8 | 50.4 | 50.7 | 51.6 | 52.7 | 54.7 | 55.7 |
| From persons | 19 | 69.7 | 75.2 | 75.9 | 77.2 | 78.6 | 80.1 | 81.8 |
| Current surplus of government enterprises | 20 | -13.0 | -9.0 | -8.2 | -7.7 | -8.7 | -8.9 | -9.2 |
| Current expenditures | 21 | 2,014.6 | 2,025.9 | 2,036.4 | 2,040.6 | 2,067.2 | 2,092.4 | 2,095.8 |
| Consumption expenditures | 22 | 1,448.2 | 1,424.4 | 1,425.6 | 1,432.2 | 1,447.4 | 1,446.7 | 1,442.0 |
| Government social benefit payments to persons | 23 | 455.2 | 492.1 | 501.5 | 499.4 | 509.4 | 532.6 | 539.7 |
| Interest payments | 24 | 108.2 | 108.0 | 108.1 | 107.7 | 108.7 | 111.0 | 112.5 |
| Subsidies | 25 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.6 |
| Less: Wage accruals less disbursements | 26 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Net state and local government saving | 27 | -47.4 | -20.1 | -19.2 | 13.9 | 28.6 | 15.8 | ..... |
| Social insurance funds | 28 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Other | 29 | -49.1 | -22.7 | -21.9 | 11.1 | 25.9 | 13.1 | ..... |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Total receipts | 30 | 2,029.1 | 2,073.1 | 2,092.8 | 2,129.8 | 2,151.1 | 2,171.3 | ..... |
| Current receipts | 31 | 1,967.2 | 2,005.8 | 2,017.2 | 2,054.4 | 2,095.7 | 2,108.1 | ..... |
| Capital transfer receipts | 32 | 61.9 | 67.4 | 75.6 | 75.3 | 55.4 | 63.2 | 73.5 |
| Total expenditures | 33 | 2,186.2 | 2,189.3 | 2,202.0 | 2,195.7 | 2,208.8 | 2,239.7 | 2,247.2 |
| Current expenditures | 34 | 2,014.6 | 2,025.9 | 2,036.4 | 2,040.6 | 2,067.2 | 2,092.4 | 2,095.8 |
| Gross government investment | 35 | 350.3 | 351.0 | 352.8 | 342.4 | 330.2 | 337.4 | 343.3 |
| Capital transfer payments | 36 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Net purchases of nonproduced assets | 37 | 13.9 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 14.4 |
| Less: Consumption of fixed capital | 38 | 192.6 | 200.9 | 200.5 | 200.8 | 202.3 | 204.2 | 206.3 |
| Net lending or net borrowing (-) | 39 | -157.1 | -116.1 | -109.3 | -65.9 | -57.7 | -68.4 | ..... |

Table 3.9.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment
[Percent]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 1 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | -1.4 | -1.6 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| Consumption expenditures ¹ | 2 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 0.8 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| Gross investment ² | 3 | 4.3 | 0.2 | 5.6 | -5.5 | -8.2 | 11.3 | 6.7 |
| Structures..... | 4 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 8.3 | -11.2 | -14.5 | 9.0 | 8.8 |
| Equipment and software..... | 5 | 10.4 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 14.9 | 3.6 |
| Federal | 6 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 9.1 | 8.8 |
| Consumption expenditures..... | 7 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 4.3 | -0.8 | 1.1 | 7.6 | 8.7 |
| Gross investment..... | 8 | 12.1 | 5.3 | 15.1 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 19.4 | 9.5 |
| Structures..... | 9 | 3.1 | 23.2 | 105.4 | 10.3 | 18.2 | 17.0 | 26.7 |
| Equipment and software..... | 10 | 13.9 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 20.0 | 5.5 |
| National defense | 11 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 9.0 | -2.5 | 0.4 | 7.4 | 8.5 |
| Consumption expenditures..... | 12 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 7.9 | -3.6 | 0.3 | 5.4 | 9.0 |
| Gross investment..... | 13 | 14.4 | 6.0 | 15.6 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 20.4 | 5.1 |
| Structures..... | 14 | 9.3 | 40.1 | 184.0 | 11.3 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 23.1 |
| Equipment and software..... | 15 | 15.1 | 1.7 | -0.6 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 24.5 | 2.1 |
| Nondefense | 16 | 6.7 | 6.5 | -0.9 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 12.8 | 9.6 |
| Consumption expenditures..... | 17 | 6.7 | 6.9 | -2.8 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 12.2 | 8.1 |
| Gross investment..... | 18 | 7.0 | 3.9 | 13.8 | 7.2 | 20.8 | 17.2 | 20.1 |
| Structures..... | 19 | -2.5 | 6.2 | 34.9 | 8.9 | 42.3 | 42.0 | 31.1 |
| Equipment and software..... | 20 | 10.6 | 3.1 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 13.5 | 8.3 | 15.7 |
| State and local | 21 | 0.3 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -2.3 | -3.8 | 0.6 | -0.2 |
| Consumption expenditures..... | 22 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -1.7 | -0.4 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -1.5 |
| Gross investment..... | 23 | 1.4 | -1.9 | 1.7 | -9.9 | -14.4 | 7.5 | 5.4 |
| Structures..... | 24 | 0.8 | -1.7 | 1.9 | -13.3 | -17.6 | 8.1 | 6.7 |
| Equipment and software..... | 25 | 4.2 | -2.6 | 1.1 | 7.1 | 1.0 | 4.9 | -0.3 |

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|-------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Percent change at annual rate: | | | | | | | | |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 1 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | -1.4 | -1.6 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| Percentage points at annual rates: | | | | | | | | |
| Consumption expenditures ¹ | 2 | 2.08 | 1.56 | 0.61 | -0.45 | -0.14 | 2.13 | 2.23 |
| Gross investment ² | 3 | 0.74 | 0.04 | 0.97 | -0.95 | -1.44 | 1.82 | 1.13 |
| Structures..... | 4 | 0.10 | 0.01 | 0.89 | -1.27 | -1.61 | 0.90 | 0.88 |
| Equipment and software..... | 5 | 0.64 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.33 | 0.18 | 0.92 | 0.25 |
| Federal | 6 | 2.63 | 2.15 | 2.17 | 0.00 | 0.73 | 3.56 | 3.48 |
| Consumption expenditures..... | 7 | 2.06 | 1.89 | 1.42 | -0.28 | 0.40 | 2.56 | 2.96 |
| Gross investment..... | 8 | 0.57 | 0.27 | 0.75 | 0.28 | 0.33 | 1.00 | 0.52 |
| Structures..... | 9 | 0.02 | 0.18 | 0.69 | 0.10 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.27 |
| Equipment and software..... | 10 | 0.54 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.18 | 0.15 | 0.82 | 0.25 |
| National defense | 11 | 1.85 | 1.37 | 2.30 | -0.67 | 0.10 | 1.96 | 2.25 |
| Consumption expenditures..... | 12 | 1.38 | 1.16 | 1.75 | -0.84 | 0.07 | 1.23 | 2.04 |
| Gross investment..... | 13 | 0.46 | 0.21 | 0.55 | 0.17 | 0.03 | 0.73 | 0.20 |
| Structures..... | 14 | 0.03 | 0.16 | 0.56 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.13 |
| Equipment and software..... | 15 | 0.43 | 0.05 | -0.01 | 0.11 | 0.01 | 0.73 | 0.07 |
| Nondefense | 16 | 0.78 | 0.78 | -0.13 | 0.67 | 0.63 | 1.60 | 1.23 |
| Consumption expenditures..... | 17 | 0.68 | 0.72 | -0.33 | 0.56 | 0.33 | 1.33 | 0.91 |
| Gross investment..... | 18 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.20 | 0.11 | 0.30 | 0.27 | 0.32 |
| Structures..... | 19 | -0.01 | 0.02 | 0.12 | 0.04 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.14 |
| Equipment and software..... | 20 | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.18 |
| State and local | 21 | 0.19 | -0.56 | -0.59 | -1.40 | -2.31 | 0.39 | -0.12 |
| Consumption expenditures..... | 22 | 0.02 | -0.33 | -0.81 | -0.17 | -0.54 | -0.44 | -0.72 |
| Gross investment..... | 23 | 0.17 | -0.23 | 0.22 | -1.23 | -1.77 | 0.83 | 0.60 |
| Structures..... | 24 | 0.08 | -0.17 | 0.20 | -1.38 | -1.79 | 0.72 | 0.61 |
| Equipment and software..... | 25 | 0.09 | -0.06 | 0.02 | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.10 | -0.01 |

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|---|------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 1 | 105.605 | 107.287 | 107.991 | 107.613 | 107.185 | 108.228 | 109.125 |
| Consumption expenditures ¹ | 2 | 104.824 | 106.797 | 107.282 | 107.140 | 107.093 | 107.764 | 108.479 |
| Gross investment ² | 3 | 109.528 | 109.766 | 111.542 | 109.989 | 107.652 | 110.565 | 112.382 |
| Structures..... | 4 | 100.776 | 100.859 | 103.043 | 100.014 | 96.172 | 98.270 | 100.359 |
| Equipment and software..... | 5 | 126.200 | 126.759 | 127.651 | 129.243 | 130.112 | 134.697 | 135.906 |
| Federal | 6 | 110.900 | 117.266 | 119.085 | 119.091 | 119.634 | 122.276 | 124.891 |
| Consumption expenditures..... | 7 | 108.888 | 115.204 | 116.828 | 116.599 | 116.932 | 119.086 | 121.603 |
| Gross investment..... | 8 | 125.350 | 132.056 | 135.308 | 137.061 | 139.168 | 145.476 | 148.807 |
| Structures..... | 9 | 121.683 | 149.869 | 162.136 | 166.170 | 173.275 | 180.206 | 191.172 |
| Equipment and software..... | 10 | 126.047 | 128.620 | 130.134 | 131.451 | 132.607 | 138.792 | 140.672 |
| National defense | 11 | 111.653 | 117.648 | 120.237 | 119.477 | 119.582 | 121.732 | 124.229 |
| Consumption expenditures..... | 12 | 109.175 | 114.933 | 117.326 | 116.251 | 116.337 | 117.866 | 120.441 |
| Gross investment..... | 13 | 129.524 | 137.252 | 141.271 | 142.838 | 143.089 | 149.875 | 151.767 |
| Structures..... | 14 | 128.929 | 180.681 | 201.764 | 207.231 | 209.013 | 209.254 | 220.413 |
| Equipment and software..... | 15 | 129.558 | 131.719 | 133.577 | 134.652 | 134.711 | 142.306 | 143.042 |
| Nondefense | 16 | 109.326 | 116.467 | 116.687 | 118.283 | 119.738 | 123.410 | 126.271 |
| Consumption expenditures..... | 17 | 108.284 | 115.768 | 115.800 | 117.321 | 118.171 | 121.627 | 124.023 |
| Gross investment..... | 18 | 116.678 | 121.237 | 122.874 | 125.021 | 131.075 | 136.377 | 142.777 |
| Structures..... | 19 | 115.142 | 122.304 | 126.678 | 129.417 | 141.343 | 154.301 | 165.099 |
| Equipment and software..... | 20 | 117.390 | 121.014 | 121.648 | 123.580 | 127.549 | 130.127 | 134.959 |
| State and local | 21 | 102.611 | 101.688 | 101.770 | 101.179 | 100.213 | 100.367 | 100.310 |
| Consumption expenditures..... | 22 | 102.328 | 101.655 | 101.444 | 101.354 | 101.076 | 100.847 | 100.465 |
| Gross investment..... | 23 | 103.812 | 101.854 | 103.135 | 100.474 | 96.642 | 98.399 | 99.699 |
| Structures..... | 24 | 99.379 | 97.665 | 99.210 | 95.736 | 91.207 | 92.999 | 94.529 |
| Equipment and software..... | 25 | 126.427 | 123.117 | 122.825 | 124.943 | 125.262 | 126.760 | 126.674 |

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|---|------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 1 | 115.009 | 114.644 | 114.635 | 115.067 | 116.358 | 116.606 | 116.734 |
| Consumption expenditures ¹ | 2 | 114.929 | 114.166 | 114.300 | 114.864 | 116.365 | 116.599 | 116.687 |
| Gross investment ² | 3 | 115.410 | 116.983 | 116.281 | 116.069 | 116.320 | 116.641 | 116.960 |
| Structures..... | 4 | 124.557 | 127.347 | 126.221 | 125.806 | 126.100 | 126.608 | 127.196 |
| Equipment and software..... | 5 | 101.349 | 101.257 | 101.139 | 101.201 | 101.389 | 101.471 | 101.449 |
| Federal | 6 | 111.119 | 110.895 | 110.716 | 111.141 | 112.375 | 112.615 | 112.718 |
| Consumption expenditures..... | 7 | 112.078 | 111.885 | 111.736 | 112.188 | 113.600 | 113.869 | 113.986 |
| Gross investment..... | 8 | 104.902 | 104.493 | 104.137 | 104.399 | 104.577 | 104.652 | 104.679 |
| Structures..... | 9 | 118.600 | 118.983 | 117.676 | 117.301 | 117.183 | 116.961 | 117.454 |
| Equipment and software..... | 10 | 102.634 | 102.082 | 101.893 | 102.286 | 102.529 | 102.668 | 102.592 |
| National defense | 11 | 112.109 | 111.342 | 111.153 | 111.590 | 113.046 | 113.377 | 113.489 |
| Consumption expenditures..... | 12 | 113.091 | 112.240 | 112.059 | 112.522 | 114.191 | 114.555 | 114.698 |
| Gross investment..... | 13 | 105.781 | 105.507 | 105.274 | 105.559 | 105.807 | 105.950 | 105.893 |
| Structures..... | 14 | 117.998 | 118.453 | 117.325 | 117.171 | 116.575 | 116.873 | 116.873 |
| Equipment and software..... | 15 | 104.450 | 104.073 | 103.952 | 104.297 | 104.616 | 104.885 | 104.768 |
| Nondefense | 16 | 109.077 | 109.984 | 109.822 | 110.222 | 110.997 | 111.053 | 111.138 |
| Consumption expenditures..... | 17 | 110.000 | 111.156 | 111.067 | 111.496 | 112.389 | 112.466 | 112.531 |
| Gross investment..... | 18 | 103.021 | 102.299 | 101.655 | 101.866 | 101.884 | 101.860 | 102.017 |
| Structures..... | 19 | 119.217 | 119.486 | 117.893 | 117.094 | 117.026 | 117.282 | 118.011 |
| Equipment and software..... | 20 | 98.102 | 97.089 | 96.724 | 97.248 | 97.292 | 97.101 | 97.129 |
| State and local | 21 | 117.349 | 116.892 | 116.998 | 117.434 | 118.760 | 119.014 | 119.158 |
| Consumption expenditures..... | 22 | 116.766 | 115.608 | 115.943 | 116.587 | 118.148 | 118.356 | |

Table 3.9.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 1 | 2,878.3 | 2,914.9 | 2,933.8 | 2,934.5 | 2,955.7 | 2,990.8 | 3,018.9 |
| Consumption expenditures ¹ | 2 | 2,382.8 | 2,411.5 | 2,425.3 | 2,434.0 | 2,464.7 | 2,485.2 | 2,503.5 |
| Gross investment ² | 3 | 495.5 | 503.4 | 508.5 | 500.5 | 491.0 | 505.6 | 515.3 |
| Structures | 4 | 309.4 | 316.6 | 320.6 | 310.2 | 299.0 | 306.7 | 314.7 |
| Equipment and software | 5 | 186.1 | 186.8 | 187.9 | 190.4 | 192.0 | 198.9 | 200.7 |
| Federal | 6 | 1,079.9 | 1,139.6 | 1,155.4 | 1,159.9 | 1,178.1 | 1,206.7 | 1,233.6 |
| Consumption expenditures | 7 | 934.6 | 987.1 | 999.7 | 1,001.8 | 1,017.3 | 1,038.5 | 1,061.5 |
| Gross investment | 8 | 145.3 | 152.4 | 155.7 | 158.1 | 160.8 | 168.2 | 172.1 |
| Structures | 9 | 22.7 | 28.0 | 30.0 | 30.7 | 32.0 | 33.2 | 35.4 |
| Equipment and software | 10 | 122.6 | 124.4 | 125.6 | 127.4 | 128.8 | 135.0 | 136.7 |
| National defense | 11 | 737.3 | 771.6 | 787.3 | 785.4 | 796.3 | 813.0 | 830.5 |
| Consumption expenditures | 12 | 635.7 | 664.1 | 676.9 | 673.5 | 684.0 | 695.2 | 711.2 |
| Gross investment | 13 | 101.7 | 107.5 | 110.4 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 117.9 | 119.3 |
| Structures | 14 | 11.3 | 15.9 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 18.3 | 18.2 | 19.2 |
| Equipment and software | 15 | 90.3 | 91.5 | 92.7 | 93.8 | 94.1 | 99.7 | 100.1 |
| Nondefense | 16 | 342.5 | 368.0 | 368.1 | 374.5 | 381.8 | 393.7 | 403.1 |
| Consumption expenditures | 17 | 299.0 | 323.0 | 322.8 | 328.3 | 333.3 | 343.3 | 350.3 |
| Gross investment | 18 | 43.6 | 45.0 | 45.3 | 46.2 | 48.4 | 50.3 | 52.8 |
| Structures | 19 | 11.3 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 13.7 | 15.0 | 16.1 |
| Equipment and software | 20 | 32.2 | 32.9 | 32.9 | 33.6 | 34.7 | 35.4 | 36.7 |
| State and local | 21 | 1,798.5 | 1,775.3 | 1,778.4 | 1,774.7 | 1,777.6 | 1,784.1 | 1,785.3 |
| Consumption expenditures | 22 | 1,448.2 | 1,424.4 | 1,425.6 | 1,432.2 | 1,447.4 | 1,446.7 | 1,442.0 |
| Gross investment | 23 | 350.3 | 351.0 | 352.8 | 342.4 | 330.2 | 337.4 | 343.3 |
| Structures | 24 | 286.7 | 288.5 | 290.6 | 279.5 | 267.0 | 273.5 | 279.3 |
| Equipment and software | 25 | 63.6 | 62.4 | 62.3 | 63.0 | 63.2 | 63.9 | 63.9 |

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Government consumption expenditures and gross investment | 1 | 2,502.7 | 2,542.6 | 2,559.3 | 2,550.3 | 2,540.2 | 2,564.9 | 2,586.1 |
| Consumption expenditures ¹ | 2 | 2,073.3 | 2,112.3 | 2,121.9 | 2,119.1 | 2,118.1 | 2,131.4 | 2,145.6 |
| Gross investment ² | 3 | 429.4 | 430.3 | 437.3 | 431.2 | 422.0 | 433.4 | 440.6 |
| Structures | 4 | 248.4 | 248.6 | 254.0 | 245.5 | 237.0 | 242.2 | 247.4 |
| Equipment and software | 5 | 183.7 | 184.5 | 185.8 | 188.1 | 189.4 | 196.0 | 197.8 |
| Federal | 6 | 971.8 | 1,027.6 | 1,043.5 | 1,043.6 | 1,048.4 | 1,071.5 | 1,094.4 |
| Consumption expenditures | 7 | 833.9 | 882.3 | 894.7 | 893.0 | 895.5 | 912.0 | 931.3 |
| Gross investment | 8 | 138.5 | 145.9 | 149.5 | 151.4 | 153.7 | 160.7 | 164.4 |
| Structures | 9 | 19.1 | 23.6 | 25.5 | 26.1 | 27.2 | 28.3 | 30.1 |
| Equipment and software | 10 | 119.4 | 121.9 | 123.3 | 124.5 | 125.6 | 131.5 | 133.3 |
| National defense | 11 | 657.7 | 693.0 | 708.3 | 703.8 | 704.4 | 717.1 | 731.8 |
| Consumption expenditures | 12 | 562.1 | 591.7 | 604.0 | 598.5 | 598.9 | 606.8 | 620.1 |
| Gross investment | 13 | 96.1 | 101.9 | 104.8 | 106.0 | 106.2 | 111.2 | 112.6 |
| Structures | 14 | 9.6 | 13.5 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 16.4 |
| Equipment and software | 15 | 86.5 | 87.9 | 89.2 | 89.9 | 89.9 | 95.0 | 95.5 |
| Nondefense | 16 | 314.0 | 334.6 | 335.2 | 339.8 | 344.0 | 354.5 | 362.7 |
| Consumption expenditures | 17 | 271.8 | 290.6 | 290.7 | 294.5 | 296.6 | 305.3 | 311.3 |
| Gross investment | 18 | 42.3 | 44.0 | 44.5 | 45.3 | 47.5 | 49.4 | 51.8 |
| Structures | 19 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 13.6 |
| Equipment and software | 20 | 32.9 | 33.9 | 34.0 | 34.6 | 35.7 | 36.4 | 37.8 |
| State and local | 21 | 1,532.6 | 1,518.8 | 1,520.0 | 1,511.2 | 1,496.8 | 1,499.1 | 1,498.2 |
| Consumption expenditures | 22 | 1,240.2 | 1,232.1 | 1,229.5 | 1,228.4 | 1,225.1 | 1,222.3 | 1,217.7 |
| Gross investment | 23 | 292.3 | 286.8 | 290.4 | 282.9 | 272.1 | 277.0 | 280.7 |
| Structures | 24 | 229.3 | 225.4 | 228.9 | 220.9 | 210.5 | 214.6 | 218.1 |
| Equipment and software | 25 | 64.2 | 62.5 | 62.4 | 63.5 | 63.6 | 64.4 | 64.3 |
| Residual | 26 | -3.4 | -5.1 | -4.9 | -6.1 | -7.4 | -8.3 | -8.7 |

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Note. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.10.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Percent]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|--|------|------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Government consumption expenditures ¹ | 1 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 0.8 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| Gross output of general government | 2 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Value added | 3 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.7 | -1.5 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 4 | 2.1 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.4 | -2.4 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.6 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 6 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | -1.7 | -0.7 | 4.7 | 9.9 |
| Durable goods | 7 | 10.7 | 4.0 | 18.2 | -11.2 | -7.9 | 8.4 | 12.3 |
| Nondurable goods | 8 | 0.0 | 2.1 | -3.1 | -5.4 | -0.3 | 3.6 | 6.4 |
| Services | 9 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 4.7 | 11.0 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 10 | 4.5 | 0.4 | -2.9 | -13.1 | -12.4 | 5.8 | 7.3 |
| Sales to other sectors | 11 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 2.9 |
| Federal consumption expenditures ¹ | 12 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 4.3 | -0.8 | 1.1 | 7.6 | 8.7 |
| Gross output of general government | 13 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 4.4 | -0.8 | 1.3 | 8.0 | 8.9 |
| Value added | 14 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 6.0 | -0.9 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 15 | 3.8 | 6.1 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 6.4 | -2.4 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 16 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.9 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 17 | 10.1 | 5.8 | 5.5 | -4.9 | -1.8 | 10.7 | 21.7 |
| Durable goods | 18 | 17.1 | 5.7 | 29.4 | -15.4 | -11.5 | 12.2 | 18.2 |
| Nondurable goods | 19 | 6.4 | 11.3 | -12.1 | -21.8 | 0.4 | 17.5 | 30.9 |
| Services | 20 | 9.8 | 5.0 | 5.2 | -0.6 | -0.8 | 9.5 | 20.9 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 21 | 7.6 | 3.8 | 8.7 | -3.0 | 2.4 | 10.0 | 12.7 |
| Sales to other sectors | 22 | 17.3 | 7.1 | 11.9 | 2.2 | 13.4 | 63.1 | 20.0 |
| Defense consumption expenditures ¹ | 23 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 7.9 | -3.6 | 0.3 | 5.4 | 9.0 |
| Gross output of general government | 24 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 8.0 | -3.6 | 0.3 | 5.3 | 9.0 |
| Value added | 25 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 26 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 27 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 5.2 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 28 | 9.5 | 4.2 | 9.1 | -11.5 | -2.0 | 9.3 | 17.6 |
| Durable goods | 29 | 17.4 | 5.3 | 30.6 | -16.5 | -13.2 | 12.0 | 17.7 |
| Nondurable goods | 30 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 48.0 | -54.0 | -2.4 | 14.7 | 21.9 |
| Services | 31 | 9.1 | 3.9 | 1.9 | -4.1 | 0.3 | 8.3 | 17.2 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 32 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 7.5 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 18.9 |
| Sales to other sectors | 33 | 13.2 | -3.7 | 13.7 | -8.5 | 5.6 | -3.0 | 4.4 |
| Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹ | 34 | 6.7 | 6.9 | -2.8 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 12.2 | 8.1 |
| Gross output of general government | 35 | 6.9 | 7.0 | -2.4 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 13.7 | 8.5 |
| Value added | 36 | 3.8 | 5.2 | -2.6 | 0.7 | 6.8 | 13.7 | -6.0 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 37 | 3.8 | 5.3 | -3.9 | 0.2 | 7.6 | 15.7 | -7.8 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 38 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.9 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 39 | 11.7 | 9.6 | -2.1 | 11.8 | -1.6 | 13.8 | 30.9 |
| Durable goods | 40 | 13.7 | 11.1 | 15.4 | 1.5 | 13.4 | 15.6 | 24.8 |
| Nondurable goods | 41 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Services | 42 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change | 43 | 13.4 | 19.1 | -21.9 | 5.2 | 11.0 | 17.3 | 34.1 |
| Other nondurable goods | 44 | 11.5 | 7.4 | 12.9 | 7.3 | -3.0 | 12.3 | 29.1 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 45 | 10.0 | 3.5 | 9.6 | -8.2 | 1.3 | 14.6 | 8.1 |
| Sales to other sectors | 46 | 20.5 | 15.3 | 10.8 | 9.2 | 18.1 | 113.2 | 27.8 |
| State and local consumption expenditures ¹ | 47 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -1.7 | -0.4 | -1.1 | -0.9 | -1.5 |
| Gross output of general government | 48 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.8 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.6 |
| Value added | 49 | 1.7 | -0.2 | -1.4 | -0.2 | -1.0 | -0.3 | -1.8 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 50 | 1.5 | -0.7 | -1.9 | -0.5 | -1.4 | -0.7 | -2.4 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 51 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 52 | -1.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.7 |
| Durable goods | 53 | 0.3 | 0.9 | -1.5 | -1.9 | -0.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Nondurable goods | 54 | -1.3 | 0.0 | -0.5 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Services | 55 | -1.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 2.1 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 56 | 3.8 | -0.4 | -5.3 | -15.4 | -15.7 | 4.8 | 6.0 |
| Sales to other sectors | 57 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| Tuition and related educational charges | 58 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 2.4</ | | |

Table 3.10.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|--|------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Government consumption expenditures ¹ | 1 | 104.824 | 106.797 | 107.282 | 107.140 | 107.093 | 107.764 | 108.479 |
| Gross output of general government | 2 | 104.874 | 106.999 | 107.482 | 107.430 | 107.447 | 108.188 | 108.926 |
| Value added | 3 | 104.199 | 105.851 | 105.971 | 106.162 | 106.300 | 106.740 | 106.341 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 4 | 103.211 | 104.497 | 104.559 | 104.645 | 104.677 | 105.039 | 104.407 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 5 | 110.010 | 113.823 | 114.291 | 115.117 | 115.893 | 116.797 | 117.824 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 6 | 105.992 | 108.904 | 110.007 | 109.543 | 109.355 | 110.605 | 113.258 |
| Durable goods | 7 | 124.676 | 129.719 | 129.719 | 131.359 | 128.680 | 131.296 | 135.159 |
| Nondurable goods | 8 | 102.139 | 104.263 | 104.744 | 103.294 | 103.216 | 104.125 | 105.746 |
| Services | 9 | 105.880 | 108.914 | 109.843 | 110.025 | 110.004 | 111.271 | 114.214 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 10 | 107.176 | 107.566 | 108.207 | 104.471 | 101.077 | 102.521 | 104.346 |
| Sales to other sectors | 11 | 105.028 | 108.291 | 108.744 | 109.563 | 110.252 | 111.392 | 112.191 |
| Federal consumption expenditures ¹ | 12 | 108.888 | 115.204 | 116.828 | 116.599 | 116.932 | 119.086 | 121.603 |
| Gross output of general government | 13 | 108.593 | 114.893 | 116.517 | 116.293 | 116.660 | 118.939 | 121.493 |
| Value added | 14 | 104.625 | 110.690 | 111.566 | 112.331 | 113.402 | 115.057 | 114.806 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 15 | 102.827 | 109.135 | 110.071 | 110.747 | 111.824 | 113.579 | 112.902 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 16 | 111.350 | 116.453 | 117.092 | 118.204 | 119.247 | 120.495 | 121.940 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 17 | 113.788 | 120.396 | 123.018 | 121.491 | 120.927 | 124.031 | 130.280 |
| Durable goods | 18 | 138.440 | 146.344 | 155.944 | 149.561 | 145.082 | 149.333 | 155.706 |
| Nondurable goods | 19 | 101.524 | 113.000 | 115.711 | 108.820 | 108.921 | 113.393 | 121.288 |
| Services | 20 | 112.858 | 118.510 | 120.311 | 120.136 | 119.907 | 122.665 | 128.632 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 21 | 101.328 | 105.134 | 106.115 | 105.316 | 105.942 | 108.492 | 111.785 |
| Sales to other sectors | 22 | 87.389 | 93.613 | 95.652 | 96.183 | 99.245 | 112.148 | 117.367 |
| Defense consumption expenditures ¹ | 23 | 109.175 | 114.933 | 117.326 | 116.251 | 116.337 | 117.866 | 120.441 |
| Gross output of general government | 24 | 109.075 | 114.767 | 117.148 | 116.074 | 116.171 | 117.684 | 120.259 |
| Value added | 25 | 103.976 | 110.345 | 111.528 | 112.593 | 113.245 | 113.823 | 114.391 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 26 | 101.892 | 108.625 | 109.966 | 111.002 | 111.519 | 111.875 | 112.158 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 27 | 110.697 | 115.830 | 116.472 | 117.632 | 118.742 | 120.080 | 121.622 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 28 | 115.371 | 120.216 | 124.108 | 120.374 | 119.776 | 122.459 | 127.535 |
| Durable goods | 29 | 139.876 | 147.306 | 157.469 | 150.507 | 145.280 | 149.444 | 155.645 |
| Nondurable goods | 30 | 101.779 | 106.644 | 119.804 | 98.654 | 98.052 | 101.469 | 106.610 |
| Services | 31 | 113.289 | 117.746 | 119.616 | 118.386 | 118.479 | 120.851 | 125.745 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 32 | 97.563 | 101.581 | 102.786 | 103.857 | 104.833 | 105.949 | 110.634 |
| Sales to other sectors | 33 | 100.585 | 96.885 | 98.111 | 95.950 | 97.261 | 96.532 | 97.575 |
| Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹ | 34 | 108.284 | 115.768 | 115.800 | 117.321 | 118.171 | 121.627 | 124.023 |
| Gross output of general government | 35 | 107.611 | 115.155 | 115.248 | 116.743 | 117.659 | 121.502 | 124.012 |
| Value added | 36 | 105.832 | 111.319 | 111.618 | 111.819 | 113.680 | 117.381 | 115.571 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 37 | 104.414 | 109.985 | 110.224 | 110.283 | 112.324 | 116.507 | 114.162 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 38 | 113.118 | 118.132 | 118.762 | 119.741 | 120.593 | 121.589 | 122.758 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 39 | 110.222 | 120.804 | 120.592 | 124.011 | 123.523 | 127.575 | 136.463 |
| Durable goods | 40 | 122.313 | 135.906 | 138.782 | 139.296 | 143.754 | 149.071 | 157.561 |
| Nondurable goods | 41 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change | 42 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Other nondurable goods | 43 | 99.960 | 119.071 | 116.388 | 117.860 | 120.972 | 125.900 | 135.486 |
| Services | 44 | 111.883 | 120.210 | 121.856 | 124.028 | 123.080 | 126.703 | 135.059 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 45 | 104.353 | 107.988 | 108.789 | 106.485 | 106.829 | 110.539 | 112.704 |
| Sales to other sectors | 46 | 79.934 | 92.136 | 94.702 | 96.817 | 100.924 | 121.946 | 129.669 |
| State and local consumption expenditures ¹ | 47 | 102.328 | 101.655 | 101.444 | 101.354 | 101.076 | 100.847 | 100.465 |
| Gross output of general government | 48 | 103.017 | 103.077 | 102.994 | 103.027 | 102.872 | 102.857 | 102.702 |
| Value added | 49 | 104.016 | 103.762 | 103.557 | 103.505 | 103.245 | 103.165 | 102.705 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 50 | 103.361 | 102.687 | 102.408 | 102.267 | 101.896 | 101.720 | 101.105 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 51 | 108.966 | 111.821 | 112.164 | 112.779 | 113.359 | 114.009 | 114.728 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 52 | 101.186 | 101.831 | 101.979 | 102.175 | 102.218 | 102.329 | 102.759 |
| Durable goods | 53 | 104.850 | 105.840 | 105.783 | 105.264 | 105.126 | 105.431 | 105.751 |
| Nondurable goods | 54 | 102.304 | 102.317 | 102.303 | 102.089 | 101.972 | 102.106 | 102.342 |
| Services | 55 | 100.310 | 101.286 | 101.534 | 101.997 | 102.141 | 102.227 | 102.772 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 56 | 108.601 | 108.177 | 108.736 | 104.298 | 99.944 | 101.125 | 102.599 |
| Sales to other sectors | 57 | 105.585 | 108.762 | 109.170 | 109.999 | 110.618 | 111.413 | 112.084 |
| Tuition and related educational charges | 58 | 103.501 | 104.760 | 104.630 | 105.461 | 106.094 | 106.837 | 107.584 |
| Health and hospital charges | 59 | 106.245 | 109.652 | 110.033 | 110.770 | 111.434 | 112.214 | 113.000 |
| Other sales | 60 | 106.105 | 110.296 | 111.118 | 112.071 | 112.616 | 113.470 | 113.924 |

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|--|------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Government consumption expenditures ¹ | 1 | 114.929 | 114.166 | 114.300 | 114.864 | 116.365 | 116.599 | 116.687 |
| Gross output of general government | 2 | 114.776 | 114.577 | 114.741 | 115.376 | 116.790 | 117.124 | 117.282 |
| Value added | 3 | 113.415 | 115.761 | 115.857 | 116.086 | 117.185 | 117.638 | 117.954 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 4 | 113.389 | 115.971 | 116.166 | 116.465 | 117.720 | 118.206 | 118.551 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 5 | 113.555 | 114.617 | 114.170 | 114.026 | 114.297 | 114.570 | 114.731 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 6 | 117.008 | 112.668 | 112.943 | 114.230 | 116.154 | 116.297 | 116.206 |
| Durable goods | 7 | 103.558 | 104.368 | 104.257 | 104.470 | 104.508 | 104.613 | 104.644 |
| Nondurable goods | 8 | 131.375 | 110.168 | 111.607 | 115.704 | 121.466 | 120.481 | 119.335 |
| Services | 9 | 113.152 | 114.231 | 114.138 | 114.568 | 115.367 | 115.903 | 116.160 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 10 | 112.275 | 113.798 | 114.061 | 114.588 | 115.447 | 115.931 | 116.194 |
| Sales to other sectors | 11 | 113.956 | 117.339 | 117.691 | 118.792 | 119.694 | 120.660 | 121.263 |
| Federal consumption expenditures ¹ | 12 | 112.078 | 111.885 | 111.736 | 112.188 | 113.600 | 113.869 | 113.986 |
| Gross output of general government | 13 | 112.053 | 111.868 | 111.728 | 112.185 | 113.588 | 113.859 | 113.978 |
| Value added | 14 | 112.645 | 113.596 | 112.997 | 113.332 | 115.099 | 115.007 | 115.142 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 15 | 114.018 | 115.446 | 114.754 | 115.157 | 117.357 | 117.193 | 117.379 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 16 | 107.855 | 107.180 | 106.904 | 107.006 | 107.287 | 107.446 | 107.405 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 17 | 111.266 | 109.738 | 110.133 | 110.731 | 111.697 | 112.403 | 112.504 |
| Durable goods | 18 | 102.645 | 103.126 | 103.045 | 103.238 | 103.372 | 103.412 | 103.430 |
| Nondurable goods | 19 | 128.795 | 109.129 | 111.468 | 113.946 | 115.288 | 116.194 | 116.099 |
| Services | 20 | 109.969 | 110.696 | 110.887 | 111.291 | 112.327 | 113.102 | 113.244 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 21 | 110.741 | 112.407 | 112.524 | 112.968 | 114.090 | 114.505 | 114.523 |
| Sales to other sectors | 22 | 110.289 | 109.878 | 110.405 | 111.319 | 111.918 | 112.339 | 112.740 |
| Defense consumption expenditures ¹ | 23 | 113.091 | 112.240 | 112.059 | 112.522 | 114.191 | 114.555 | 114.698 |
| Gross output of general government | 24 | 113.073 | 112.245 | 112.067 | 112.529 | 114.190 | 114.560 | 114.702 |
| Value added | 25 | 114.095 | 114.539 | 113.817 | 114.114 | 116.277 | 116.312 | 116.447 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 26 | 115.789 | 116.620 | 115.692 | 116.070 | 118.835 | 118.794 | 119.013 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 27 | 109.014 | 108.333 | 108.215 | 108.275 | 108.656 | 108.915 | 108.802 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 28 | 111.818 | 109.596 | 110.009 | 110.648 | 111.740 | 112.488 | 112.639 |
| Durable goods | 29 | 103.451 | 104.108 | 104.040 | 104.190 | 104.332 | 104.405 | 104.420 |
| Nondurable goods | 30 | 143.222 | 108.848 | 112.911 | 117.608 | 119.932 | 122.540 | 122.669 |
| Services | 31 | 109.996 | 110.471 | 110.610 | 110.941 | 112.103 | 112.807 | 112.986 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 32 | 111.725 | 113.007 | 113.254 | 113.774 | 114.943 | 115.938 | 115.603 |
| Sales to other sectors | 33 | 110.944 | 112.930 | 112.910 | 113.057 | 113.773 | 114.758 | 115.144 |
| Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹ | 34 | 110.900 | 111.156 | 111.067 | 111.496 | 112.389 | 112.466 | 112.531 |
| Gross output of general government | 35 | 109.996 | 111.107 | 111.038 | 111.486 | 112.374 | 112.452 | 112.526 |
| Value added | 36 | 110.009 | 111.879 | 111.504 | 111.909 | 112.944 | 112.625 | 112.759 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 37 | 111.099 | 113.511 | 113.203 | 113.650 | 114.904 | 114.539 | 114.670 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 38 | 104.797 | 104.141 | 103.450 | 103.660 | 103.678 | 103.574 | 103.720 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 39 | 109.982 | 110.051 | 110.398 | 110.900 | 111.590 | 112.205 | 112.202 |
| Durable goods | 40 | 93.580 | 91.976 | 91.760 | 92.457 | 92.492 | 92.186 | 92.242 |
| Nondurable goods | 41 | | | | | | | |
| Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change | 42 | | | | | | | |
| Other nondurable goods | 43 | 113.402 | 108.247 | 108.885 | 109.100 | 109.588 | 109.027 | 108.753 |
| Services | 44 | 109.912 | 111.208 | 111.515 | 112.077 | 112.842 | 113.771 | 113.832 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 45 | 109.973 | 111.925 | 111.948 | 112.337 | 113.422 | 113.390 | 113.680 |
| Sales to other sectors | 46 | 109.709 | 107.579 | 108.402 | 109.737 | 110.268 | 110.406 | 110.809 |
| State and local consumption expenditures ¹ | 47 | 116.766 | 115.608 | 115.943 | 116.587 | 118.148 | 118.356 | 118.422 |
| Gross output of general government | 48 | 116.192 | 115.985 | 116.322 | 117.058 | 118.477 | 118.847 | 119.029 |
| Value added | 49 | 113.750 | 116.733 | 117.154 | 117.334 | 118.111 | 118.828 | 119.233 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 50 | 113.146 | 116.191 | 116.754 | 117.009 | 117.861 | 118.628 | 119.043 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 51 | 118.293 | 120.830 | 120.238 | 119.885 | 120.146 | 120.517 | 120.854 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 52 | 120.897 | 114.456 | 114.637 | 116.457 | 119.115 | 118.817 | 118.570 |
| Durable goods | 53 | 105.153 | 106.608 | 106.437 | 106.690 | 106.535 | 106.770 | 106.829 |
| Nondurable goods | 54 | 131.934 | 110.366 | 111.566 | 116.062 | 122.903 | 121.446 | 120.026 |
| Services | 55 | 115.876 | 117.287 | 116.918 | 117.372 | 117.938 | 118.237 | 118.609 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 56 | 112.616 | 114.105 | 114.401 | 114.949 | 115.741 | 116.244 | 116.571 |
| Sales to other sectors | 57 | 114.049 | 117.532 | 117.876 | 118.981 | 119.891 | 120.873 | 121.482 |
| Tuition and related educational charges | 58 | 120.466 | 127.700 | 128.877 | 130.434 | 132.063 | 134.185 | 135.434 |
| Health and hospital charges | 59 | 110.826 | 114.002 | 114.359 | 115.556 | 116.302 | 117.086 | 117.666 |
| Other sales | 60 | 114.408 | 115.991 | 115.805 | 116.507 | 117.206 | 117.769 | 118.030 |

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|--|------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Government consumption expenditures ¹ | 1 | 2,382.8 | 2,411.5 | 2,425.3 | 2,434.0 | 2,464.7 | 2,485.2 | 2,503.5 |
| Gross output of general government | 2 | 2,767.8 | 2,819.0 | 2,835.7 | 2,850.0 | 2,885.4 | 2,913.6 | 2,937.5 |
| Value added | 3 | 1,697.6 | 1,760.2 | 1,763.6 | 1,770.3 | 1,789.4 | 1,803.7 | 1,801.8 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 4 | 1,436.9 | 1,487.9 | 1,491.3 | 1,496.4 | 1,512.9 | 1,524.5 | 1,519.7 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 5 | 260.7 | 272.3 | 272.3 | 274.0 | 276.5 | 279.3 | 282.1 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 6 | 1,070.2 | 1,058.8 | 1,072.1 | 1,079.7 | 1,096.0 | 1,109.9 | 1,135.6 |
| Durable goods | 7 | 70.5 | 73.9 | 77.0 | 74.9 | 73.4 | 75.0 | 77.2 |
| Nondurable goods | 8 | 291.9 | 249.9 | 254.3 | 260.0 | 272.8 | 272.9 | 274.6 |
| Services | 9 | 707.8 | 735.0 | 740.7 | 744.7 | 749.8 | 762.0 | 783.8 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 10 | 28.6 | 29.1 | 29.4 | 28.5 | 27.8 | 28.3 | 28.8 |
| Sales to other sectors | 11 | 356.4 | 378.4 | 381.1 | 387.5 | 392.9 | 400.2 | 405.1 |
| Federal consumption expenditures ¹ | 12 | 934.6 | 987.1 | 999.7 | 1,001.8 | 1,017.3 | 1,038.5 | 1,061.5 |
| Gross output of general government | 13 | 948.6 | 1,002.0 | 1,014.9 | 1,017.0 | 1,033.0 | 1,055.7 | 1,079.5 |
| Value added | 14 | 517.1 | 551.7 | 553.1 | 558.6 | 572.7 | 580.6 | 580.0 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 15 | 403.8 | 434.0 | 435.1 | 439.3 | 452.1 | 458.5 | 466.5 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 16 | 113.2 | 117.7 | 118.0 | 119.3 | 120.6 | 122.1 | 123.5 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 17 | 431.5 | 450.3 | 461.7 | 458.5 | 460.3 | 475.1 | 499.5 |
| Durable goods | 18 | 45.9 | 48.8 | 52.0 | 49.9 | 48.5 | 49.9 | 52.1 |
| Nondurable goods | 19 | 53.1 | 50.1 | 52.4 | 50.4 | 51.0 | 53.5 | 57.2 |
| Services | 20 | 332.5 | 351.4 | 357.4 | 358.2 | 360.8 | 371.7 | 390.2 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 21 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.9 |
| Sales to other sectors | 22 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 11.5 | 12.0 |
| Defense consumption expenditures ¹ | 23 | 635.7 | 664.1 | 676.9 | 673.5 | 684.0 | 695.2 | 711.2 |
| Gross output of general government | 24 | 641.6 | 670.1 | 682.9 | 679.5 | 690.1 | 701.3 | 717.6 |
| Value added | 25 | 337.4 | 359.4 | 361.0 | 365.4 | 374.5 | 376.6 | 378.9 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 26 | 254.5 | 273.3 | 274.5 | 278.0 | 285.9 | 286.7 | 288.0 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 27 | 82.9 | 86.2 | 86.6 | 87.5 | 88.6 | 89.8 | 90.9 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 28 | 304.2 | 310.7 | 321.9 | 314.0 | 315.6 | 324.8 | 338.7 |
| Durable goods | 29 | 42.8 | 45.3 | 48.4 | 46.3 | 44.8 | 46.1 | 48.0 |
| Nondurable goods | 30 | 30.5 | 24.2 | 28.2 | 24.2 | 24.6 | 26.0 | 27.3 |
| Services | 31 | 231.0 | 241.1 | 245.3 | 243.5 | 246.2 | 252.7 | 263.4 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 32 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| Sales to other sectors | 33 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹ | 34 | 299.0 | 323.0 | 322.8 | 328.3 | 333.3 | 343.3 | 350.3 |
| Gross output of general government | 35 | 307.0 | 331.9 | 331.9 | 337.6 | 342.9 | 354.4 | 361.9 |
| Value added | 36 | 179.7 | 192.2 | 192.1 | 193.1 | 198.2 | 204.0 | 201.1 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 37 | 149.3 | 160.7 | 160.6 | 161.4 | 166.2 | 171.8 | 168.5 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 38 | 30.4 | 31.5 | 31.5 | 31.8 | 32.0 | 32.3 | 32.6 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 39 | 127.3 | 139.6 | 139.8 | 144.4 | 144.8 | 150.3 | 160.8 |
| Durable goods | 40 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.0 |
| Nondurable goods | 41 | 22.7 | 25.8 | 24.1 | 26.1 | 26.5 | 27.6 | 29.9 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change | 42 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -1.5 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0.0 |
| Other nondurable goods | 43 | 23.0 | 26.1 | 25.7 | 26.1 | 26.9 | 27.8 | 29.9 |
| Services | 44 | 101.5 | 110.3 | 112.1 | 114.7 | 114.6 | 118.9 | 126.9 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 45 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| Sales to other sectors | 46 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 7.8 | 8.3 |
| State and local consumption expenditures ¹ | 47 | 1,448.2 | 1,424.4 | 1,425.6 | 1,432.2 | 1,447.4 | 1,446.7 | 1,442.0 |
| Gross output of general government | 48 | 1,819.2 | 1,817.0 | 1,820.9 | 1,833.0 | 1,852.4 | 1,857.9 | 1,858.0 |
| Value added | 49 | 1,180.5 | 1,208.5 | 1,210.5 | 1,211.7 | 1,216.7 | 1,223.1 | 1,221.8 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 50 | 1,033.1 | 1,053.9 | 1,056.2 | 1,057.1 | 1,060.9 | 1,065.9 | 1,063.2 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 51 | 147.5 | 154.6 | 154.3 | 154.7 | 155.8 | 157.2 | 158.6 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 52 | 638.7 | 608.5 | 610.4 | 621.3 | 635.7 | 634.8 | 636.1 |
| Durable goods | 53 | 24.6 | 25.1 | 25.1 | 25.0 | 24.9 | 25.1 | 25.2 |
| Nondurable goods | 54 | 238.8 | 199.8 | 202.0 | 209.7 | 221.8 | 219.4 | 217.4 |
| Services | 55 | 375.3 | 383.6 | 383.3 | 386.6 | 389.0 | 390.3 | 393.6 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 56 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 23.8 | 23.0 | 22.1 | 22.5 | 22.9 |
| Sales to other sectors | 57 | 347.6 | 369.0 | 371.5 | 377.8 | 382.8 | 388.7 | 393.1 |
| Tuition and related educational charges | 58 | 76.3 | 81.8 | 82.5 | 84.1 | 85.7 | 87.7 | 89.1 |
| Health and hospital charges | 59 | 155.8 | 165.4 | 166.5 | 169.3 | 171.5 | 173.8 | 175.9 |
| Other sales | 60 | 115.6 | 121.8 | 122.5 | 124.3 | 125.7 | 127.2 | 128.0 |

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Chained Dollars
 [Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|--|------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Government consumption expenditures ¹ | 1 | 2,073.3 | 2,112.3 | 2,121.9 | 2,119.1 | 2,118.1 | 2,131.4 | 2,145.6 |
| Gross output of general government | 2 | 2,411.5 | 2,460.4 | 2,471.5 | 2,470.3 | 2,470.7 | 2,487.7 | 2,504.7 |
| Value added | 3 | 1,496.8 | 1,520.5 | 1,522.2 | 1,525.0 | 1,527.0 | 1,533.3 | 1,527.6 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 4 | 1,267.2 | 1,283.0 | 1,283.8 | 1,284.8 | 1,285.2 | 1,289.7 | 1,281.9 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 5 | 229.6 | 237.5 | 238.5 | 240.2 | 241.9 | 243.7 | 245.9 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 6 | 914.7 | 939.8 | 949.3 | 945.3 | 943.7 | 954.5 | 977.4 |
| Durable goods | 7 | 68.1 | 70.8 | 73.9 | 71.7 | 70.3 | 71.7 | 73.8 |
| Nondurable goods | 8 | 222.2 | 226.8 | 227.9 | 224.7 | 224.6 | 226.5 | 230.1 |
| Services | 9 | 625.5 | 643.5 | 649.0 | 650.0 | 649.9 | 657.4 | 674.8 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 10 | 25.5 | 25.6 | 25.7 | 24.8 | 24.0 | 24.4 | 24.8 |
| Sales to other sectors | 11 | 312.8 | 322.5 | 323.8 | 326.3 | 328.3 | 331.7 | 334.1 |
| Federal consumption expenditures ¹ | 12 | 833.9 | 882.3 | 894.7 | 893.0 | 895.5 | 912.0 | 931.3 |
| Gross output of general government | 13 | 846.6 | 895.7 | 908.3 | 906.6 | 909.4 | 927.2 | 947.1 |
| Value added | 14 | 459.0 | 485.6 | 489.5 | 492.8 | 497.5 | 504.8 | 503.7 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 15 | 354.2 | 375.9 | 379.1 | 381.5 | 385.2 | 391.2 | 388.9 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 16 | 105.0 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 111.5 | 112.4 | 113.6 | 115.0 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 17 | 387.8 | 410.3 | 419.3 | 414.1 | 412.2 | 422.7 | 444.0 |
| Durable goods | 18 | 44.8 | 47.3 | 50.4 | 48.4 | 46.9 | 48.3 | 50.3 |
| Nondurable goods | 19 | 41.2 | 45.9 | 47.0 | 44.2 | 44.2 | 46.1 | 49.3 |
| Services | 20 | 302.3 | 317.5 | 322.3 | 321.8 | 321.2 | 328.6 | 344.6 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 21 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.2 |
| Sales to other sectors | 22 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 10.7 |
| Defense consumption expenditures ¹ | 23 | 562.1 | 591.7 | 604.0 | 598.5 | 598.9 | 606.8 | 620.1 |
| Gross output of general government | 24 | 567.4 | 597.0 | 609.4 | 603.8 | 604.3 | 612.2 | 625.6 |
| Value added | 25 | 295.7 | 313.8 | 317.2 | 320.2 | 322.1 | 323.7 | 325.3 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 26 | 219.8 | 234.3 | 237.2 | 239.4 | 240.6 | 241.3 | 241.9 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 27 | 76.0 | 79.6 | 80.0 | 80.8 | 81.6 | 82.5 | 83.5 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 28 | 272.0 | 283.5 | 292.7 | 283.8 | 282.4 | 288.8 | 300.7 |
| Durable goods | 29 | 41.3 | 43.5 | 46.5 | 44.5 | 42.9 | 44.2 | 46.0 |
| Nondurable goods | 30 | 21.3 | 22.3 | 25.0 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 21.2 | 22.3 |
| Services | 31 | 210.0 | 218.3 | 221.7 | 219.4 | 219.6 | 224.0 | 233.1 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 32 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| Sales to other sectors | 33 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹ | 34 | 271.8 | 290.6 | 290.7 | 294.5 | 296.6 | 305.3 | 311.3 |
| Gross output of general government | 35 | 279.1 | 298.7 | 298.9 | 302.8 | 305.2 | 315.1 | 321.7 |
| Value added | 36 | 163.4 | 171.8 | 172.3 | 172.6 | 175.5 | 181.2 | 178.4 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 37 | 134.4 | 141.6 | 141.9 | 142.0 | 144.6 | 150.0 | 147.0 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 38 | 29.0 | 30.3 | 30.4 | 30.7 | 30.9 | 31.1 | 31.4 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 39 | 115.8 | 126.9 | 126.7 | 130.2 | 129.7 | 134.0 | 143.3 |
| Durable goods | 40 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 |
| Nondurable goods | 41 | 20.1 | 23.9 | 22.4 | 24.0 | 24.2 | 25.3 | 27.5 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change | 42 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -1.2 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 0.1 |
| Other nondurable goods | 43 | 20.3 | 24.1 | 23.6 | 23.9 | 24.5 | 25.5 | 27.4 |
| Services | 44 | 92.3 | 99.2 | 100.6 | 102.3 | 101.6 | 104.6 | 111.4 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 45 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Sales to other sectors | 46 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 7.5 |
| State and local consumption expenditures ¹ | 47 | 1,240.2 | 1,232.1 | 1,229.5 | 1,228.4 | 1,225.1 | 1,222.3 | 1,217.7 |
| Gross output of general government | 48 | 1,565.7 | 1,566.6 | 1,565.4 | 1,565.9 | 1,563.5 | 1,563.3 | 1,560.9 |
| Value added | 49 | 1,037.8 | 1,035.3 | 1,033.2 | 1,032.7 | 1,030.1 | 1,029.3 | 1,024.7 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 50 | 913.0 | 907.1 | 904.6 | 903.4 | 900.1 | 898.5 | 893.1 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 51 | 124.7 | 127.9 | 128.3 | 129.0 | 129.7 | 130.4 | 131.2 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 52 | 528.3 | 531.7 | 532.5 | 533.5 | 533.7 | 534.3 | 536.5 |
| Durable goods | 53 | 23.3 | 23.6 | 23.6 | 23.4 | 23.4 | 23.5 | 23.6 |
| Nondurable goods | 54 | 181.0 | 181.0 | 181.0 | 180.6 | 180.4 | 180.7 | 181.1 |
| Services | 55 | 323.9 | 327.1 | 327.9 | 329.4 | 329.8 | 330.1 | 331.9 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 56 | 20.8 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 20.0 | 19.1 | 19.4 | 19.6 |
| Sales to other sectors | 57 | 304.8 | 314.0 | 315.2 | 317.6 | 319.3 | 321.6 | 323.6 |
| Tuition and related educational charges | 58 | 63.3 | 64.1 | 64.0 | 64.5 | 64.9 | 65.3 | 65.8 |
| Health and hospital charges | 59 | 140.6 | 145.1 | 145.6 | 146.6 | 147.4 | 148.5 | 149.5 |
| Other sales | 60 | 101.0 | 105.0 | 105.8 | 106.7 | 107.2 | 108.0 | 108.5 |
| Residual | 61 | -1.9 | -2.9 | -3.3 | -2.8 | -3.2 | -3.5 | -4.5 |

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.11.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type
[Percent]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment | 1 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 9.0 | -2.5 | 0.4 | 7.4 | 8.5 |
| Consumption expenditures ¹ | 2 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 7.9 | -3.6 | 0.3 | 5.4 | 9.0 |
| Gross output of general government | 3 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 8.0 | -3.6 | 0.3 | 5.3 | 9.0 |
| Value added | 4 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 5 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| Military | 6 | 4.5 | 7.7 | 7.5 | -0.3 | 1.9 | 0.0 | -1.7 |
| Civilian | 7 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 8.8 | 13.7 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 7.3 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 8 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 5.2 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 9 | 9.5 | 4.2 | 9.1 | -11.5 | -2.0 | 9.3 | 17.6 |
| Durable goods | 10 | 17.4 | 5.3 | 30.6 | -16.5 | -13.2 | 12.0 | 17.7 |
| Aircraft | 11 | 12.3 | 16.3 | 22.8 | 32.6 | -49.2 | 32.4 | 29.5 |
| Missiles | 12 | 2.7 | -1.1 | 108.6 | -49.8 | -15.1 | 40.6 | 22.7 |
| Ships | 13 | -31.6 | -12.3 | 17.2 | -76.9 | 206.6 | 20.6 | 32.9 |
| Vehicles | 14 | 29.9 | 11.1 | 35.4 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 7.2 | -40.8 |
| Electronics | 15 | 38.4 | 2.1 | 30.7 | -38.5 | 31.5 | -10.3 | 6.8 |
| Other durable goods | 16 | 16.0 | -2.0 | 13.7 | -26.0 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 40.9 |
| Nondurable goods | 17 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 48.0 | -54.0 | -2.4 | 14.7 | 21.9 |
| Petroleum products | 18 | -1.5 | 1.4 | 103.2 | -63.1 | -25.5 | 43.6 | 77.3 |
| Ammunition | 19 | 2.4 | -5.6 | -13.7 | 15.1 | 3.9 | 4.4 | -42.9 |
| Other nondurable goods | 20 | 8.0 | 15.5 | 30.6 | -59.5 | 30.9 | -8.9 | 0.9 |
| Services | 21 | 9.1 | 3.9 | 1.9 | -4.1 | 0.3 | 8.3 | 17.2 |
| Research and development | 22 | 3.6 | -2.1 | -5.8 | -7.6 | -0.2 | -1.1 | 0.9 |
| Installation support | 23 | 10.6 | 9.5 | -1.9 | -9.6 | -7.7 | -1.3 | 17.8 |
| Weapons support | 24 | 14.2 | 8.4 | 14.3 | -16.6 | -20.9 | 29.7 | 30.5 |
| Personnel support | 25 | 19.4 | 8.0 | 5.4 | -0.2 | 14.9 | 19.1 | 24.9 |
| Transportation of material | 26 | -16.6 | -31.4 | -1.0 | 140.7 | 34.7 | -18.8 | 28.6 |
| Travel of persons | 27 | -20.0 | 8.2 | -5.9 | -4.4 | -30.3 | -28.7 | -14.9 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 28 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 7.5 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 18.9 |
| Sales to other sectors | 29 | 13.2 | -3.7 | 13.7 | -8.5 | 5.6 | -3.0 | 4.4 |
| Gross investment ⁵ | 30 | 14.4 | 6.0 | 15.6 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 20.4 | 5.1 |
| Structures | 31 | 9.3 | 40.1 | 184.0 | 11.3 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 23.1 |
| Equipment and software | 32 | 15.1 | 1.7 | -0.6 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 24.5 | 2.1 |
| Aircraft | 33 | 1.7 | 5.8 | -52.4 | 126.6 | -15.7 | 120.8 | 0.3 |
| Missiles | 34 | -7.3 | 23.2 | 65.3 | -23.4 | 11.5 | 44.8 | -35.3 |
| Ships | 35 | -0.5 | 6.8 | -5.3 | 53.9 | -47.7 | 15.0 | 29.0 |
| Vehicles | 36 | 47.2 | -4.4 | 17.1 | -17.5 | 34.5 | 6.1 | -11.4 |
| Electronics and software | 37 | 25.2 | 1.6 | 20.0 | -19.4 | 21.6 | -2.9 | 8.7 |
| Other equipment | 38 | 18.0 | -2.7 | 9.5 | -18.2 | 10.0 | 13.1 | 2.9 |

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.3. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment | 1 | 111.653 | 117.648 | 120.237 | 119.477 | 119.582 | 121.732 | 124.229 |
| Consumption expenditures ¹ | 2 | 109.175 | 114.933 | 117.326 | 116.251 | 116.337 | 117.866 | 120.441 |
| Gross output of general government | 3 | 109.075 | 114.767 | 117.148 | 116.074 | 116.171 | 117.684 | 120.259 |
| Value added | 4 | 103.976 | 110.345 | 111.528 | 112.593 | 113.245 | 113.823 | 114.391 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 5 | 101.892 | 108.625 | 109.966 | 111.002 | 111.519 | 111.875 | 112.158 |
| Military | 6 | 101.205 | 109.008 | 110.675 | 110.588 | 111.123 | 111.126 | 110.640 |
| Civilian | 7 | 103.352 | 107.664 | 108.286 | 111.812 | 112.288 | 113.438 | 115.451 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 8 | 110.697 | 115.830 | 116.472 | 117.632 | 118.742 | 120.080 | 121.622 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 9 | 115.371 | 120.216 | 124.108 | 120.374 | 119.776 | 122.459 | 127.535 |
| Durable goods | 10 | 139.876 | 147.306 | 157.469 | 150.507 | 145.280 | 149.444 | 155.645 |
| Aircraft | 11 | 116.217 | 135.139 | 138.061 | 148.151 | 125.051 | 134.133 | 143.091 |
| Missiles | 12 | 135.149 | 133.693 | 154.189 | 129.759 | 124.544 | 135.624 | 142.751 |
| Ships | 13 | 54.445 | 47.740 | 54.240 | 37.609 | 49.768 | 52.155 | 56.001 |
| Vehicles | 14 | 266.541 | 296.029 | 336.485 | 340.549 | 342.355 | 348.363 | 305.595 |
| Electronics | 15 | 198.355 | 202.500 | 221.823 | 196.459 | 210.397 | 204.758 | 208.140 |
| Other durable goods | 16 | 131.720 | 129.075 | 134.597 | 124.853 | 126.483 | 127.691 | 139.111 |
| Nondurable goods | 17 | 101.779 | 106.644 | 119.804 | 98.654 | 98.052 | 101.469 | 106.610 |
| Petroleum products | 18 | 98.347 | 99.720 | 117.226 | 91.352 | 84.860 | 92.900 | 107.196 |
| Ammunition | 19 | 94.160 | 88.927 | 89.098 | 92.286 | 93.172 | 94.190 | 81.892 |
| Other nondurable goods | 20 | 113.385 | 130.970 | 146.072 | 116.545 | 124.664 | 121.780 | 122.068 |
| Services | 21 | 113.289 | 117.746 | 119.616 | 118.386 | 118.479 | 120.851 | 125.745 |
| Research and development | 22 | 101.906 | 99.777 | 100.718 | 98.746 | 98.688 | 98.426 | 98.641 |
| Installation support | 23 | 106.866 | 117.020 | 118.565 | 115.610 | 113.308 | 112.926 | 117.649 |
| Weapons support | 24 | 117.490 | 127.339 | 133.669 | 127.720 | 120.456 | 128.536 | 137.382 |
| Personnel support | 25 | 131.688 | 142.232 | 144.557 | 144.471 | 149.579 | 156.245 | 165.173 |
| Transportation of material | 26 | 120.375 | 82.626 | 76.578 | 95.384 | 102.749 | 97.532 | 103.871 |
| Travel of persons | 27 | 74.872 | 80.983 | 80.970 | 80.071 | 73.155 | 67.224 | 64.574 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 28 | 97.563 | 101.581 | 102.786 | 103.857 | 104.833 | 105.949 | 110.634 |
| Sales to other sectors | 29 | 100.585 | 96.885 | 98.111 | 95.950 | 97.261 | 96.532 | 97.575 |
| Gross investment ⁵ | 30 | 129.524 | 137.252 | 141.271 | 142.838 | 143.089 | 149.875 | 151.767 |
| Structures | 31 | 128.929 | 180.681 | 201.764 | 207.231 | 209.013 | 209.254 | 220.413 |
| Equipment and software | 32 | 129.558 | 131.719 | 133.577 | 134.652 | 134.711 | 142.306 | 143.042 |
| Aircraft | 33 | 98.404 | 104.096 | 94.516 | 115.958 | 111.097 | 135.431 | 135.517 |
| Missiles | 34 | 97.595 | 120.268 | 132.107 | 123.591 | 127.003 | 139.326 | 124.957 |
| Ships | 35 | 91.352 | 97.607 | 95.380 | 106.242 | 90.354 | 93.562 | 99.708 |
| Vehicles | 36 | 229.040 | 218.858 | 228.171 | 217.488 | 234.227 | 237.712 | 230.630 |
| Electronics and software | 37 | 166.074 | 168.658 | 177.955 | 168.639 | 177.072 | 175.775 | 179.487 |
| Other equipment | 38 | 134.981 | 131.342 | 135.037 | 128.431 | 131.516 | 135.636 | 136.609 |

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.4. Price Indexes for National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment | 1 | 112.109 | 111.342 | 111.153 | 111.590 | 113.046 | 113.377 | 113.489 |
| Consumption expenditures ¹ | 2 | 113.091 | 112.240 | 112.059 | 112.522 | 114.191 | 114.555 | 114.698 |
| Gross output of general government | 3 | 113.073 | 112.245 | 112.067 | 112.529 | 114.190 | 114.560 | 114.702 |
| Value added | 4 | 114.095 | 114.539 | 113.817 | 114.114 | 116.277 | 116.312 | 116.447 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 5 | 115.789 | 116.620 | 115.692 | 116.070 | 118.835 | 118.794 | 119.013 |
| Military | 6 | 118.093 | 118.171 | 117.030 | 117.262 | 120.676 | 120.688 | 120.977 |
| Civilian | 7 | 110.972 | 113.407 | 112.942 | 113.633 | 115.024 | 114.869 | 114.946 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 8 | 109.014 | 108.333 | 108.215 | 108.275 | 108.656 | 108.915 | 108.802 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 9 | 111.818 | 109.596 | 110.009 | 110.648 | 111.740 | 112.488 | 112.639 |
| Durable goods | 10 | 103.451 | 104.108 | 104.040 | 104.190 | 104.332 | 104.405 | 104.420 |
| Aircraft | 11 | 101.701 | 102.088 | 101.831 | 101.799 | 102.027 | 102.085 | 102.199 |
| Missiles | 12 | 107.006 | 107.806 | 107.814 | 107.561 | 107.940 | 108.322 | 108.141 |
| Ships | 13 | 107.541 | 109.288 | 108.943 | 110.133 | 109.416 | 109.404 | 109.649 |
| Vehicles | 14 | 103.600 | 105.252 | 105.104 | 105.403 | 105.367 | 104.777 | 104.641 |
| Electronics | 15 | 102.152 | 101.680 | 101.634 | 101.943 | 102.019 | 102.138 | 101.873 |
| Other durable goods | 16 | 104.422 | 106.197 | 106.378 | 106.694 | 106.805 | 106.980 | 107.279 |
| Nondurable goods | 17 | 143.222 | 108.848 | 112.911 | 117.608 | 119.932 | 122.540 | 122.669 |
| Petroleum products | 18 | 177.225 | 102.328 | 111.231 | 121.210 | 125.238 | 130.656 | 130.694 |
| Ammunition | 19 | 119.092 | 116.982 | 116.906 | 117.017 | 118.822 | 119.998 | 120.059 |
| Other nondurable goods | 20 | 108.649 | 109.812 | 110.130 | 110.443 | 111.096 | 111.274 | 111.539 |
| Services | 21 | 109.996 | 110.471 | 110.610 | 110.941 | 112.103 | 112.807 | 112.986 |
| Research and development | 22 | 110.733 | 111.874 | 111.801 | 112.227 | 113.382 | 113.841 | 114.128 |
| Installation support | 23 | 110.839 | 110.061 | 110.598 | 110.809 | 113.190 | 114.044 | 113.333 |
| Weapons support | 24 | 107.264 | 109.069 | 109.100 | 109.047 | 110.187 | 110.461 | 111.054 |
| Personnel support | 25 | 108.307 | 109.909 | 110.050 | 110.190 | 110.665 | 110.952 | 111.236 |
| Transportation of material | 26 | 115.010 | 104.111 | 103.842 | 106.694 | 108.981 | 113.903 | 115.125 |
| Travel of persons | 27 | 118.531 | 115.328 | 116.287 | 118.728 | 119.669 | 124.340 | 124.450 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 28 | 111.725 | 113.007 | 113.254 | 113.774 | 114.943 | 115.938 | 115.603 |
| Sales to other sectors | 29 | 110.944 | 112.930 | 112.910 | 113.057 | 113.773 | 114.758 | 115.144 |
| Gross investment ⁵ | 30 | 105.781 | 105.507 | 105.274 | 105.559 | 105.807 | 105.950 | 105.893 |
| Structures | 31 | 117.998 | 118.453 | 117.393 | 117.325 | 117.171 | 116.575 | 116.873 |
| Equipment and software | 32 | 104.500 | 104.073 | 103.952 | 104.297 | 104.616 | 104.885 | 104.768 |
| Aircraft | 33 | 102.945 | 103.497 | 103.391 | 103.166 | 103.500 | 103.990 | 104.077 |
| Missiles | 34 | 104.457 | 105.308 | 105.635 | 106.131 | 106.658 | 107.318 | 107.047 |
| Ships | 35 | 123.044 | 116.338 | 116.257 | 118.375 | 120.550 | 122.650 | 121.839 |
| Vehicles | 36 | 104.756 | 107.256 | 106.773 | 106.970 | 106.870 | 106.130 | 105.445 |
| Electronics and software | 37 | 96.019 | 94.084 | 93.730 | 93.711 | 93.607 | 93.380 | 92.964 |
| Other equipment | 38 | 103.773 | 104.993 | 105.070 | 105.388 | 105.491 | 105.686 | 106.071 |

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.5. National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment | 1 | 737.3 | 771.6 | 787.3 | 785.4 | 796.3 | 813.0 | 830.5 |
| Consumption expenditures ¹ | 2 | 635.7 | 664.1 | 676.9 | 673.5 | 684.0 | 695.2 | 711.2 |
| Gross output of general government | 3 | 641.6 | 670.1 | 682.9 | 679.5 | 690.1 | 701.3 | 717.6 |
| Value added | 4 | 337.4 | 359.4 | 361.0 | 365.4 | 374.5 | 376.6 | 378.9 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 5 | 254.5 | 273.3 | 274.5 | 278.0 | 285.9 | 286.7 | 288.0 |
| Military | 6 | 175.7 | 189.4 | 190.5 | 190.7 | 197.2 | 197.2 | 196.9 |
| Civilian | 7 | 78.7 | 83.8 | 84.0 | 87.2 | 88.7 | 89.5 | 91.1 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 8 | 82.9 | 86.2 | 86.6 | 87.5 | 88.6 | 89.8 | 90.9 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 9 | 304.2 | 310.7 | 321.9 | 314.0 | 315.6 | 324.8 | 338.7 |
| Durable goods | 10 | 42.8 | 45.3 | 48.4 | 46.3 | 44.8 | 46.1 | 48.0 |
| Aircraft | 11 | 12.7 | 14.8 | 15.1 | 16.2 | 13.7 | 14.7 | 15.7 |
| Missiles | 12 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| Ships | 13 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Vehicles | 14 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.6 |
| Electronics | 15 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 11.4 |
| Other durable goods | 16 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 11.4 |
| Nondurable goods | 17 | 30.5 | 24.2 | 28.2 | 24.2 | 24.6 | 26.0 | 27.3 |
| Petroleum products | 18 | 17.6 | 10.3 | 13.1 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 12.2 | 14.1 |
| Ammunition | 19 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 3.9 |
| Other nondurable goods | 20 | 8.4 | 9.8 | 11.0 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 9.3 |
| Services | 21 | 231.0 | 241.1 | 245.3 | 243.5 | 246.2 | 252.7 | 263.4 |
| Research and development | 22 | 60.9 | 60.2 | 60.7 | 59.8 | 60.4 | 60.4 | 60.7 |
| Installation support | 23 | 41.8 | 45.5 | 46.3 | 45.3 | 45.3 | 45.5 | 47.1 |
| Weapons support | 24 | 30.7 | 33.8 | 35.5 | 33.9 | 32.4 | 34.6 | 37.2 |
| Personnel support | 25 | 79.6 | 87.3 | 88.8 | 88.9 | 92.4 | 96.8 | 102.6 |
| Transportation of material | 26 | 10.7 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 9.2 |
| Travel of persons | 27 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.6 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 28 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| Sales to other sectors | 29 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| Gross investment ⁵ | 30 | 101.7 | 107.5 | 110.4 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 117.9 | 119.3 |
| Structures | 31 | 11.3 | 15.9 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 18.3 | 18.2 | 19.2 |
| Equipment and software | 32 | 90.3 | 91.5 | 92.7 | 93.8 | 94.1 | 99.7 | 100.1 |
| Aircraft | 33 | 13.7 | 14.6 | 13.2 | 16.2 | 15.6 | 19.0 | 19.1 |
| Missiles | 34 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 5.4 |
| Ships | 35 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 11.9 |
| Vehicles | 36 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.4 |
| Electronics and software | 37 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 21.1 | 20.0 | 21.0 | 20.8 | 21.1 |
| Other equipment | 38 | 32.1 | 31.6 | 32.5 | 31.0 | 31.8 | 32.8 | 33.2 |

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.6. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment | 1 | 657.7 | 693.0 | 708.3 | 703.8 | 704.4 | 717.1 | 731.8 |
| Consumption expenditures ¹ | 2 | 562.1 | 591.7 | 604.0 | 598.5 | 598.9 | 606.8 | 620.1 |
| Gross output of general government | 3 | 567.4 | 597.0 | 609.4 | 603.8 | 604.3 | 612.2 | 625.6 |
| Value added | 4 | 295.7 | 313.8 | 317.2 | 320.2 | 322.1 | 323.7 | 325.3 |
| Compensation of general government employees | 5 | 219.8 | 234.3 | 237.2 | 239.4 | 240.6 | 241.3 | 241.9 |
| Military | 6 | 148.8 | 160.3 | 162.7 | 162.6 | 163.4 | 163.4 | 162.7 |
| Civilian | 7 | 71.0 | 73.9 | 74.4 | 76.8 | 77.1 | 77.9 | 79.3 |
| Consumption of general government fixed capital ² | 8 | 76.0 | 79.6 | 80.0 | 80.8 | 81.6 | 82.5 | 83.5 |
| Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ | 9 | 272.0 | 283.5 | 292.7 | 283.8 | 282.4 | 288.8 | 300.7 |
| Durable goods | 10 | 41.3 | 43.5 | 46.5 | 44.5 | 42.9 | 44.2 | 46.0 |
| Aircraft | 11 | 12.5 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 15.9 | 13.4 | 14.4 | 15.4 |
| Missiles | 12 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.7 |
| Ships | 13 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Vehicles | 14 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| Electronics | 15 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 11.2 |
| Other durable goods | 16 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 10.7 |
| Nondurable goods | 17 | 21.3 | 22.3 | 25.0 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 21.2 | 22.3 |
| Petroleum products | 18 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 11.8 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 10.8 |
| Ammunition | 19 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.3 |
| Other nondurable goods | 20 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| Services | 21 | 210.0 | 218.3 | 221.7 | 219.4 | 219.6 | 224.0 | 233.1 |
| Research and development | 22 | 55.0 | 53.8 | 54.3 | 53.3 | 53.2 | 53.1 | 53.2 |
| Installation support | 23 | 37.8 | 41.3 | 41.9 | 40.8 | 40.0 | 39.9 | 41.6 |
| Weapons support | 24 | 28.6 | 31.0 | 32.6 | 31.1 | 29.4 | 31.3 | 33.5 |
| Personnel support | 25 | 73.5 | 79.4 | 80.7 | 80.7 | 83.5 | 87.2 | 92.2 |
| Transportation of material | 26 | 9.3 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 8.0 |
| Travel of persons | 27 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.3 |
| Less: Own-account investment ⁴ | 28 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| Sales to other sectors | 29 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Gross investment ⁵ | 30 | 96.1 | 101.9 | 104.8 | 106.0 | 106.2 | 111.2 | 112.6 |
| Structures | 31 | 9.6 | 13.5 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 16.4 |
| Equipment and software | 32 | 86.5 | 87.9 | 89.2 | 89.9 | 89.9 | 95.0 | 95.5 |
| Aircraft | 33 | 13.3 | 14.1 | 12.8 | 15.7 | 15.0 | 18.3 | 18.3 |
| Missiles | 34 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.0 |
| Ships | 35 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.8 |
| Vehicles | 36 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 8.9 |
| Electronics and software | 37 | 21.0 | 21.3 | 22.5 | 21.3 | 22.4 | 22.2 | 22.7 |
| Other equipment | 38 | 30.9 | 30.1 | 30.9 | 29.4 | 30.1 | 31.1 | 31.3 |
| Residual | 39 | -2.5 | -2.1 | -2.0 | -2.0 | -2.3 | -2.6 | -3.0 |

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

4. Foreign Transactions

Table 4.1. Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Current receipts from the rest of the world | 1 | 2,682.6 | 2,208.2 | 2,209.5 | 2,354.6 | 2,451.5 | 2,514.0 | ..... |
| Exports of goods and services | 2 | 1,843.4 | 1,578.4 | 1,582.1 | 1,689.9 | 1,757.8 | 1,817.9 | 1,842.1 |
| Goods ¹ | 3 | 1,295.1 | 1,063.1 | 1,068.6 | 1,157.6 | 1,213.0 | 1,262.8 | 1,274.9 |
| Durable | 4 | 828.2 | 671.0 | 671.4 | 728.0 | 758.4 | 802.9 | 807.2 |
| Nondurable | 5 | 466.9 | 392.1 | 392.2 | 429.6 | 454.6 | 459.9 | 467.7 |
| Services ¹ | 6 | 548.3 | 515.3 | 513.6 | 532.3 | 544.8 | 555.1 | 567.1 |
| Income receipts | 7 | 839.2 | 629.8 | 627.4 | 664.7 | 693.7 | 696.1 | ..... |
| Wage and salary receipts | 8 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | ..... |
| Income receipts on assets | 9 | 836.2 | 626.9 | 624.5 | 661.7 | 690.7 | 693.0 | ..... |
| Interest | 10 | 264.4 | 146.3 | 136.6 | 132.6 | 129.3 | 135.5 | ..... |
| Dividends | 11 | 299.3 | 206.8 | 213.0 | 192.2 | 195.8 | 222.8 | ..... |
| Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad | 12 | 272.4 | 273.8 | 274.8 | 336.8 | 365.6 | 334.7 | ..... |
| Current payments to the rest of the world | 13 | 3,353.0 | 2,587.9 | 2,599.6 | 2,755.2 | 2,896.5 | 3,006.4 | ..... |
| Imports of goods and services | 14 | 2,553.8 | 1,964.7 | 1,990.5 | 2,116.3 | 2,237.6 | 2,357.1 | 2,403.5 |
| Goods ¹ | 15 | 2,148.8 | 1,587.8 | 1,613.8 | 1,731.8 | 1,843.5 | 1,957.2 | 1,992.5 |
| Durable | 16 | 1,158.7 | 890.1 | 899.8 | 968.4 | 1,015.5 | 1,114.6 | 1,148.1 |
| Nondurable | 17 | 990.1 | 697.7 | 714.1 | 763.4 | 827.9 | 842.6 | 844.5 |
| Services ¹ | 18 | 405.0 | 376.9 | 376.6 | 384.5 | 394.1 | 400.0 | 411.0 |
| Income payments | 19 | 664.7 | 483.6 | 460.1 | 499.1 | 502.6 | 500.8 | ..... |
| Wage and salary payments | 20 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 11.5 | ..... |
| Income payments on assets | 21 | 654.3 | 472.8 | 449.5 | 488.3 | 491.3 | 489.3 | ..... |
| Interest | 22 | 493.8 | 344.5 | 325.9 | 321.8 | 318.4 | 323.2 | ..... |
| Dividends | 23 | 113.2 | 99.5 | 80.8 | 79.8 | 96.6 | 86.0 | ..... |
| Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States | 24 | 47.3 | 28.8 | 42.8 | 86.7 | 76.3 | 80.2 | ..... |
| Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net) | 25 | 134.5 | 139.5 | 149.0 | 139.7 | 156.3 | 148.5 | 149.2 |
| From persons (net) | 26 | 64.6 | 66.5 | 66.3 | 69.5 | 70.7 | 72.2 | 71.6 |
| From government (net) | 27 | 38.4 | 50.2 | 61.1 | 45.3 | 60.6 | 51.9 | 53.2 |
| From business (net) | 28 | 31.5 | 22.9 | 21.7 | 24.9 | 25.0 | 24.4 | 24.5 |
| Balance on current account, NIPAs | 29 | -670.4 | -379.7 | -390.1 | -400.6 | -445.0 | -492.5 | ..... |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs | 30 | -665.0 | -380.3 | -390.7 | -401.3 | -445.4 | -493.0 | ..... |
| Balance on current account, NIPAs | 31 | -670.4 | -379.7 | -390.1 | -400.6 | -445.0 | -492.5 | ..... |
| Less: Capital account transactions (net) ² | 32 | -5.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | ..... |

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets. Prior to 1982, reflects only capital grants paid to the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.

Table 4.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product
[Percent]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Exports of goods and services | 1 | 6.0 | -9.5 | 12.2 | 24.4 | 11.4 | 9.1 | 5.0 |
| Exports of goods ¹ | 2 | 6.3 | -12.0 | 18.7 | 31.7 | 14.0 | 11.5 | 3.4 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages..... | 3 | 6.8 | -4.6 | -3.2 | 69.6 | -0.9 | -32.2 | 16.2 |
| Industrial supplies and materials..... | 4 | 10.9 | -6.8 | 33.5 | 11.9 | 19.2 | 17.3 | -3.3 |
| Durable goods..... | 5 | 10.5 | -13.3 | 28.6 | 18.6 | 12.8 | 38.0 | -9.5 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 6 | 11.1 | -3.5 | 35.9 | 8.8 | 22.4 | 8.5 | -0.2 |
| Capital goods, except automotive..... | 7 | 6.2 | -14.7 | 6.1 | 28.7 | 15.1 | 19.1 | 10.7 |
| Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts..... | 8 | -3.3 | -3.7 | -9.9 | 23.4 | -31.1 | -7.3 | 30.0 |
| Computers, peripherals, and parts..... | 9 | 5.2 | -7.8 | 21.8 | 25.9 | 23.1 | 21.3 | 14.5 |
| Other..... | 10 | 8.7 | -18.0 | 8.8 | 30.5 | 29.2 | 25.4 | 6.5 |
| Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts..... | 11 | -1.1 | -33.1 | 155.1 | 70.6 | 35.9 | 19.5 | -5.4 |
| Consumer goods, except automotive..... | 12 | 8.2 | -7.2 | 10.1 | 23.9 | 11.0 | -4.6 | 6.2 |
| Durable goods..... | 13 | 7.5 | -16.8 | 29.4 | 24.8 | 13.7 | 23.2 | 3.7 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 14 | 9.1 | 5.2 | -6.7 | 22.9 | 8.3 | -28.0 | 9.2 |
| Other..... | 15 | -8.6 | -4.0 | -24.2 | 92.5 | -17.5 | 53.9 | -11.8 |
| Exports of services ¹ | 16 | 5.3 | -3.9 | 0.1 | 10.2 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 8.6 |
| Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts..... | 17 | -17.4 | 16.1 | 109.8 | -80.4 | 78.4 | 21.6 | -8.2 |
| Travel..... | 18 | 8.6 | -10.9 | -2.0 | 7.6 | 19.5 | 0.3 | 22.7 |
| Passenger fares..... | 19 | 10.7 | -3.9 | 1.2 | -22.1 | -9.3 | -5.3 | 32.1 |
| Other transportation..... | 20 | 0.2 | -14.6 | 12.5 | 20.9 | 10.4 | 8.0 | -1.0 |
| Royalties and license fees..... | 21 | 7.7 | -4.3 | -17.3 | 69.5 | -5.8 | 9.0 | 6.6 |
| Other private services..... | 22 | 4.4 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 9.8 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 4.0 |
| Other..... | 23 | 13.4 | -7.1 | -11.8 | -4.0 | 25.1 | -8.1 | 12.5 |
| Imports of goods and services | 24 | -2.6 | -13.8 | 21.9 | 4.9 | 11.2 | 33.5 | 17.4 |
| Imports of goods ¹ | 25 | -3.5 | -15.8 | 27.4 | 6.2 | 12.0 | 40.5 | 18.1 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages..... | 26 | -1.3 | -5.4 | -2.4 | -2.5 | 18.0 | 5.4 | 0.0 |
| Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products..... | 27 | -7.5 | -24.3 | 26.2 | 19.9 | 30.1 | 31.5 | 4.1 |
| Durable goods..... | 28 | -8.6 | -29.9 | 4.1 | 31.0 | 43.3 | 39.5 | 3.5 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 29 | -6.3 | -18.3 | 51.2 | 10.4 | 18.5 | 23.8 | 4.7 |
| Petroleum and products..... | 30 | -2.7 | -8.8 | 29.2 | -47.4 | -3.4 | 78.6 | 41.9 |
| Capital goods, except automotive..... | 31 | 1.9 | -16.8 | 20.9 | 32.2 | 15.5 | 49.0 | 15.5 |
| Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts..... | 32 | -3.0 | -18.1 | -24.7 | 14.7 | -10.5 | -0.3 | -14.8 |
| Computers, peripherals, and parts..... | 33 | 1.7 | -1.5 | 58.7 | 79.2 | 8.8 | 51.5 | -20.5 |
| Other..... | 34 | 2.5 | -21.4 | 15.7 | 18.3 | 22.2 | 54.5 | 37.9 |
| Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts..... | 35 | -12.1 | -32.4 | 231.3 | 52.0 | 12.1 | 69.9 | 16.2 |
| Consumer goods, except automotive..... | 36 | -1.1 | -10.8 | 6.1 | 19.2 | 7.7 | 25.3 | 20.2 |
| Durable goods..... | 37 | -1.4 | -14.1 | -0.2 | 18.8 | 18.5 | 31.3 | 20.0 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 38 | -0.7 | -6.9 | 13.5 | 19.6 | -3.2 | 18.8 | 20.4 |
| Other..... | 39 | -9.6 | -7.0 | -5.4 | 4.2 | 35.7 | -24.2 | 4.2 |
| Imports of services ¹ | 40 | 2.4 | -4.2 | 1.5 | -0.5 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 14.1 |
| Direct defense expenditures..... | 41 | -5.2 | 11.5 | -12.8 | -16.5 | 9.0 | 26.4 | 24.4 |
| Travel..... | 42 | -1.7 | -2.1 | -2.9 | -11.3 | 3.0 | -6.4 | 27.4 |
| Passenger fares..... | 43 | -0.3 | -13.8 | 39.1 | -28.1 | 0.2 | -6.7 | 43.8 |
| Other transportation..... | 44 | -7.5 | -15.9 | -6.5 | 3.5 | 33.4 | 28.9 | 16.9 |
| Royalties and license fees..... | 45 | 0.2 | -2.0 | -18.8 | 36.3 | 60.9 | -17.4 | 2.0 |
| Other private services..... | 46 | 10.8 | -3.6 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 0.7 | 5.8 | 4.9 |
| Other..... | 47 | -2.7 | 7.2 | -0.6 | 13.1 | -22.0 | 0.6 | 5.8 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of durable goods..... | 48 | 5.3 | -17.1 | 22.3 | 33.6 | 15.8 | 23.6 | 3.3 |
| Exports of nondurable goods..... | 49 | 8.3 | -2.3 | 12.5 | 28.3 | 11.1 | -6.4 | 3.6 |
| Exports of agricultural goods ² | 50 | 6.7 | -3.2 | -5.4 | 59.2 | 14.6 | -32.4 | 13.0 |
| Exports of nonagricultural goods..... | 51 | 6.3 | -12.8 | 21.5 | 29.1 | 13.9 | 17.1 | 2.6 |
| Imports of durable goods..... | 52 | -3.9 | -20.6 | 33.3 | 30.7 | 19.1 | 43.2 | 14.7 |
| Imports of nondurable goods..... | 53 | -3.1 | -9.4 | 20.4 | -18.2 | 3.7 | 37.1 | 22.8 |
| Imports of nonpetroleum goods..... | 54 | -3.7 | -17.4 | 27.2 | 24.3 | 15.9 | 32.9 | 13.5 |

Table 4.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Percent change at annual rate: | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of goods and services | 1 | 6.0 | -9.5 | 12.2 | 24.4 | 11.4 | 9.1 | 5.0 |
| Percentage points at annual rates: | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of goods ¹ | 2 | 4.41 | -8.35 | 12.06 | 20.66 | 9.53 | 7.91 | 2.41 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages..... | 3 | 0.37 | -0.26 | -0.08 | 3.56 | 0.00 | -2.12 | 0.81 |
| Industrial supplies and materials..... | 4 | 2.13 | -1.32 | 5.63 | 2.50 | 3.63 | 3.45 | -0.70 |
| Durable goods..... | 5 | 0.71 | -0.89 | 1.60 | 1.23 | 0.82 | 2.23 | -0.68 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 6 | 1.42 | -0.44 | 4.03 | 1.27 | 2.81 | 1.22 | -0.02 |
| Capital goods, except automotive..... | 7 | 1.59 | -3.75 | 1.57 | 6.71 | 3.60 | 4.34 | 2.53 |
| Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts..... | 8 | -0.15 | -0.16 | -0.48 | 1.05 | -1.56 | -0.29 | 1.04 |
| Computers, peripherals, and parts..... | 9 | 0.13 | -0.18 | 0.48 | 0.60 | 0.51 | 0.47 | 0.33 |
| Other..... | 10 | 1.60 | -3.41 | 1.56 | 5.07 | 4.65 | 4.16 | 1.17 |
| Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts..... | 11 | -0.08 | -2.24 | 4.87 | 3.34 | 1.92 | 1.14 | -0.34 |
| Consumer goods, except automotive..... | 12 | 0.71 | -0.65 | 0.97 | 2.20 | 1.03 | -0.40 | 0.54 |
| Durable goods..... | 13 | 0.37 | -0.85 | 1.29 | 1.17 | 0.65 | 1.01 | 0.18 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 14 | 0.34 | 0.21 | -0.31 | 1.03 | 0.38 | -1.41 | 0.37 |
| Other..... | 15 | -0.32 | -0.13 | -0.90 | 2.35 | -0.64 | 1.49 | -0.43 |
| Exports of services ¹ | 16 | 1.59 | -1.17 | 0.12 | 3.70 | 1.84 | 1.21 | 2.57 |
| Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts..... | 17 | -0.16 | 0.12 | 0.94 | -1.54 | 0.50 | 0.18 | -0.08 |
| Travel..... | 18 | 0.50 | -0.65 | -0.12 | 0.46 | 1.05 | 0.02 | 1.19 |
| Passenger fares..... | 19 | 0.17 | -0.06 | 0.02 | -0.38 | -0.15 | -0.09 | 0.47 |
| Other transportation..... | 20 | 0.00 | -0.35 | 0.27 | 0.46 | 0.23 | 0.17 | -0.02 |
| Royalties and license fees..... | 21 | 0.39 | -0.22 | -1.07 | 3.22 | -0.34 | 0.49 | 0.35 |
| Other private services..... | 22 | 0.58 | 0.06 | 0.21 | 1.51 | 0.32 | 0.52 | 0.55 |
| Other..... | 23 | 0.11 | -0.07 | -0.12 | -0.03 | 0.22 | -0.08 | 0.11 |
| Percent change at annual rate: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports of goods and services | 24 | -2.6 | -13.8 | 21.9 | 4.9 | 11.2 | 33.5 | 17.4 |
| Percentage points at annual rates: | | | | | | | | |
| Imports of goods ¹ | 25 | -2.98 | -13.15 | 21.54 | 5.04 | 9.81 | 32.50 | 15.03 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages..... | 26 | -0.05 | -0.20 | -0.04 | -0.10 | 0.68 | 0.32 | 0.04 |
| Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products..... | 27 | -0.96 | -2.88 | 2.41 | 1.76 | 2.82 | 3.46 | 0.52 |
| Durable goods..... | 28 | -0.57 | -1.82 | 0.27 | 1.28 | 1.88 | 2.10 | 0.24 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 29 | -0.38 | -1.06 | 2.15 | 0.48 | 0.94 | 1.36 | 0.29 |
| Petroleum and products..... | 30 | -0.45 | -1.39 | 3.80 | -9.57 | -0.53 | 10.32 | 5.51 |
| Capital goods, except automotive..... | 31 | 0.33 | -3.13 | 3.87 | 5.20 | 2.76 | 8.49 | 3.07 |
| Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts..... | 32 | -0.04 | -0.27 | -0.43 | 0.20 | -0.15 | 0.02 | -0.19 |
| Computers, peripherals, and parts..... | 33 | 0.07 | -0.06 | 2.37 | 2.98 | 0.45 | 2.45 | -1.14 |
| Other..... | 34 | 0.31 | -2.80 | 1.94 | 2.02 | 2.46 | 6.02 | 4.40 |
| Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts..... | 35 | -1.27 | -3.11 | 10.18 | 3.83 | 1.10 | 5.66 | 1.59 |
| Consumer goods, except automotive..... | 36 | -0.22 | -2.17 | 1.53 | 3.76 | 1.69 | 5.27 | 4.10 |
| Durable goods..... | 37 | -0.15 | -1.54 | 0.09 | 1.93 | 1.94 | 3.39 | 2.18 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 38 | -0.06 | -0.63 | 1.44 | 1.84 | -0.26 | 1.88 | 1.92 |
| Other..... | 39 | -0.38 | -0.27 | -0.21 | 0.15 | 1.30 | -1.01 | 0.20 |
| Imports of services ¹ | 40 | 0.37 | -0.70 | 0.40 | -0.11 | 1.40 | 0.95 | 2.40 |
| Direct defense expenditures..... | 41 | -0.06 | 0.13 | -0.21 | -0.27 | 0.13 | 0.36 | 0.30 |
| Travel..... | 42 | -0.05 | -0.07 | -0.11 | -0.43 | 0.10 | -0.20 | 0.81 |
| Passenger fares..... | 43 | 0.00 | -0.18 | 0.47 | -0.42 | 0.00 | -0.08 | 0.49 |
| Other transportation..... | 44 | -0.17 | -0.34 | -0.12 | 0.06 | 0.59 | 0.60 | 0.36 |
| Royalties and license fees..... | 45 | 0.00 | -0.02 | -0.27 | 0.39 | 0.64 | -0.23 | 0.03 |
| Other private services..... | 46 | 0.67 | -0.26 | 0.64 | 0.48 | 0.06 | 0.50 | 0.39 |
| Other..... | 47 | -0.01 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.07 | -0.13 | 0.01 | 0.03 |

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

**Table 4.2.3. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services
by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes**

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Exports of goods and services | 1 | 126.255 | 114.228 | 114.174 | 120.569 | 123.858 | 126.592 | 128.138 |
| Exports of goods ¹ | 2 | 127.649 | 112.377 | 112.474 | 120.484 | 124.495 | 127.939 | 129.014 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages.... | 3 | 125.356 | 119.593 | 115.558 | 131.879 | 131.570 | 119.371 | 123.941 |
| Industrial supplies and materials..... | 4 | 131.222 | 122.237 | 126.511 | 130.126 | 135.959 | 141.499 | 140.302 |
| Durable goods..... | 5 | 127.917 | 110.948 | 113.383 | 118.330 | 121.957 | 132.175 | 128.904 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 6 | 133.159 | 129.530 | 133.831 | 136.690 | 143.763 | 146.727 | 146.650 |
| Capital goods, except automotive..... | 7 | 128.510 | 109.611 | 107.406 | 114.390 | 118.484 | 123.775 | 126.968 |
| Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts..... | 8 | 116.078 | 111.788 | 107.424 | 113.223 | 103.159 | 101.233 | 108.086 |
| Computers, peripherals, and parts..... | 9 | 119.162 | 109.844 | 110.449 | 116.994 | 123.237 | 129.334 | 133.777 |
| Other..... | 10 | 132.036 | 109.055 | 107.052 | 114.421 | 121.979 | 129.089 | 131.133 |
| Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts..... | 11 | 119.084 | 79.703 | 85.438 | 97.647 | 105.426 | 110.219 | 108.695 |
| Consumer goods, except automotive..... | 12 | 132.475 | 122.962 | 122.721 | 129.465 | 132.889 | 131.340 | 133.321 |
| Durable goods..... | 13 | 140.481 | 116.895 | 118.537 | 125.284 | 129.359 | 136.273 | 137.502 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 14 | 123.231 | 129.674 | 127.272 | 133.993 | 136.693 | 125.920 | 128.718 |
| Other..... | 15 | 108.907 | 104.532 | 96.421 | 113.577 | 108.241 | 120.552 | 116.831 |
| Exports of services ¹ | 16 | 123.095 | 118.303 | 117.933 | 120.822 | 122.533 | 123.708 | 126.292 |
| Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts..... | 17 | 68.519 | 79.562 | 103.162 | 68.607 | 79.290 | 83.261 | 81.508 |
| Travel..... | 18 | 118.892 | 105.933 | 104.512 | 106.436 | 111.275 | 111.369 | 117.218 |
| Passenger fares..... | 19 | 123.727 | 118.913 | 121.307 | 113.963 | 111.207 | 109.690 | 117.607 |
| Other transportation..... | 20 | 91.987 | 78.584 | 79.021 | 82.866 | 84.948 | 86.591 | 86.370 |
| Royalties and license fees..... | 21 | 132.947 | 127.266 | 121.213 | 138.305 | 136.244 | 139.221 | 141.451 |
| Other private services..... | 22 | 135.327 | 135.924 | 135.293 | 138.502 | 139.253 | 140.507 | 141.897 |
| Other..... | 23 | 121.982 | 113.285 | 111.061 | 109.926 | 116.267 | 113.850 | 117.242 |
| Imports of goods and services | 24 | 106.113 | 91.418 | 92.752 | 93.874 | 96.401 | 103.613 | 107.859 |
| Imports of goods ¹ | 25 | 105.189 | 88.615 | 90.324 | 91.691 | 94.321 | 102.690 | 107.056 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages.... | 26 | 105.988 | 100.247 | 99.850 | 99.211 | 103.392 | 104.766 | 104.764 |
| Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products..... | 27 | 92.676 | 70.179 | 69.245 | 72.464 | 77.388 | 82.870 | 83.699 |
| Durable goods..... | 28 | 90.226 | 63.205 | 59.939 | 64.120 | 70.158 | 76.241 | 76.892 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 29 | 95.859 | 78.304 | 80.120 | 82.132 | 85.692 | 90.396 | 91.441 |
| Petroleum and products..... | 30 | 100.078 | 91.277 | 97.877 | 83.281 | 82.572 | 95.452 | 104.178 |
| Capital goods, except automotive..... | 31 | 120.750 | 100.488 | 100.084 | 107.326 | 111.259 | 122.917 | 127.416 |
| Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts..... | 32 | 118.600 | 97.152 | 93.822 | 97.089 | 94.422 | 94.360 | 90.658 |
| Computers, peripherals, and parts..... | 33 | 130.847 | 128.862 | 133.124 | 154.025 | 157.304 | 174.522 | 164.794 |
| Other..... | 34 | 117.620 | 92.488 | 91.138 | 95.050 | 99.934 | 111.417 | 120.739 |
| Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts..... | 35 | 92.873 | 62.815 | 70.173 | 77.916 | 80.166 | 91.520 | 95.020 |
| Consumer goods, except automotive..... | 36 | 112.955 | 100.742 | 100.151 | 104.637 | 106.588 | 112.769 | 118.075 |
| Durable goods..... | 37 | 113.987 | 97.959 | 96.901 | 101.163 | 105.539 | 112.973 | 118.242 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 38 | 111.714 | 103.984 | 103.938 | 108.685 | 107.815 | 112.552 | 117.902 |
| Other..... | 39 | 91.947 | 85.500 | 84.500 | 85.374 | 92.138 | 85.974 | 86.856 |
| Imports of services ¹ | 40 | 111.167 | 106.461 | 105.915 | 105.772 | 107.766 | 108.916 | 112.572 |
| Direct defense expenditures..... | 41 | 75.560 | 84.230 | 83.515 | 79.822 | 81.555 | 86.468 | 91.326 |
| Travel..... | 42 | 96.828 | 94.753 | 92.304 | 89.575 | 90.241 | 88.750 | 94.284 |
| Passenger fares..... | 43 | 95.783 | 82.595 | 87.472 | 80.538 | 80.588 | 79.196 | 86.722 |
| Other transportation..... | 44 | 82.961 | 69.772 | 68.083 | 68.666 | 73.800 | 78.643 | 81.768 |
| Royalties and license fees..... | 45 | 95.462 | 93.572 | 90.971 | 98.297 | 110.710 | 105.554 | 106.070 |
| Other private services..... | 46 | 158.667 | 153.013 | 153.383 | 155.617 | 155.877 | 158.093 | 160.006 |
| Other..... | 47 | 96.944 | 103.894 | 102.622 | 105.837 | 99.454 | 99.601 | 101.020 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of durable goods..... | 48 | 127.390 | 105.658 | 105.523 | 113.456 | 117.690 | 124.085 | 125.086 |
| Exports of nondurable goods.... | 49 | 127.773 | 124.782 | 125.302 | 133.351 | 136.892 | 134.661 | 135.870 |
| Exports of agricultural goods ² | 50 | 123.782 | 119.801 | 115.550 | 129.793 | 134.290 | 121.767 | 125.539 |
| Exports of nonagricultural goods..... | 51 | 127.962 | 111.564 | 112.086 | 119.476 | 123.437 | 128.403 | 129.217 |
| Imports of durable goods..... | 52 | 106.968 | 84.904 | 85.757 | 91.699 | 95.804 | 104.797 | 108.456 |
| Imports of nondurable goods.... | 53 | 102.462 | 92.827 | 95.624 | 90.934 | 91.754 | 99.294 | 104.532 |
| Imports of nonpetroleum goods.... | 54 | 106.056 | 87.632 | 88.308 | 93.235 | 96.736 | 103.859 | 107.203 |

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

**Table 4.2.4. Price Indexes for Exports and Imports
of Goods and Services by Type of Product**

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Exports of goods and services | 1 | 111.874 | 105.877 | 106.212 | 107.424 | 108.771 | 110.060 | 110.180 |
| Exports of goods ¹ | 2 | 111.970 | 104.403 | 104.892 | 106.072 | 107.565 | 108.965 | 109.098 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages.... | 3 | 146.607 | 133.190 | 133.995 | 132.498 | 133.688 | 132.417 | 136.650 |
| Industrial supplies and materials..... | 4 | 129.602 | 105.615 | 106.860 | 111.130 | 115.679 | 120.780 | 120.550 |
| Durable goods..... | 5 | 122.364 | 105.465 | 106.008 | 111.684 | 114.959 | 117.813 | 116.791 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 6 | 133.469 | 105.764 | 107.362 | 110.960 | 116.130 | 122.344 | 122.512 |
| Capital goods, except automotive..... | 7 | 99.358 | 99.386 | 99.545 | 99.593 | 99.741 | 99.689 | 99.454 |
| Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts..... | 8 | 114.065 | 119.652 | 119.505 | 120.575 | 121.580 | 122.005 | 123.310 |
| Computers, peripherals, and parts..... | 9 | 80.900 | 75.405 | 74.725 | 75.836 | 74.195 | 74.881 | 72.643 |
| Other..... | 10 | 99.373 | 99.185 | 99.554 | 99.181 | 99.480 | 99.213 | 99.069 |
| Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts..... | 11 | 103.639 | 104.184 | 104.035 | 104.256 | 104.667 | 104.552 | 104.600 |
| Consumer goods, except automotive..... | 12 | 105.611 | 105.846 | 106.170 | 106.377 | 106.350 | 106.612 | 106.674 |
| Durable goods..... | 13 | 103.993 | 104.740 | 105.158 | 104.924 | 103.046 | 103.215 | 103.091 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 14 | 107.679 | 107.311 | 107.551 | 108.251 | 110.257 | 110.627 | 110.923 |
| Other..... | 15 | 114.800 | 107.180 | 107.742 | 109.075 | 110.798 | 112.307 | 112.593 |
| Exports of services ¹ | 16 | 111.643 | 109.172 | 109.164 | 110.437 | 111.451 | 112.480 | 112.568 |
| Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts..... | 17 | 107.429 | 108.405 | 108.461 | 108.764 | 109.264 | 109.602 | 109.869 |
| Travel..... | 18 | 113.083 | 108.384 | 109.070 | 110.122 | 110.685 | 111.874 | 112.583 |
| Passenger fares..... | 19 | 121.040 | 105.968 | 102.182 | 106.391 | 116.367 | 127.141 | 127.616 |
| Other transportation..... | 20 | 115.118 | 109.143 | 108.335 | 109.597 | 111.011 | 112.341 | 112.888 |
| Royalties and license fees..... | 21 | 109.708 | 109.566 | 109.647 | 110.173 | 110.651 | 110.668 | 110.906 |
| Other private services..... | 22 | 110.316 | 109.554 | 109.847 | 111.088 | 111.354 | 111.787 | 111.473 |
| Other..... | 23 | 112.727 | 112.687 | 111.631 | 115.119 | 118.642 | 118.434 | 117.898 |
| Imports of goods and services | 24 | 118.685 | 105.987 | 105.879 | 111.222 | 114.514 | 112.234 | 109.936 |
| Imports of goods ¹ | 25 | 119.603 | 104.908 | 104.680 | 110.650 | 114.497 | 111.653 | 109.033 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages.... | 26 | 123.313 | 119.547 | 118.847 | 121.299 | 125.014 | 128.725 | 130.525 |
| Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products..... | 27 | 128.383 | 104.555 | 101.763 | 108.628 | 115.671 | 116.200 | 114.955 |
| Durable goods..... | 28 | 130.449 | 109.987 | 111.226 | 117.310 | 122.633 | 127.602 | 124.955 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 29 | 125.518 | 98.862 | 92.697 | 100.046 | 108.436 | 105.102 | 105.102 |
| Petroleum and products..... | 30 | 189.493 | 116.302 | 117.777 | 151.436 | 172.189 | 149.107 | 131.470 |
| Capital goods, except automotive..... | 31 | 99.018 | 96.638 | 96.516 | 96.302 | 96.167 | 95.857 | 95.703 |
| Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts..... | 32 | 115.956 | 122.356 | 123.162 | 124.009 | 124.825 | 124.898 | 125.800 |
| Computers, peripherals, and parts..... | 33 | 82.621 | 78.061 | 78.067 | 77.338 | 76.896 | 76.716 | 75.972 |
| Other..... | 34 | 103.623 | 101.339 | 101.055 | 101.032 | 100.984 | 100.578 | 100.655 |
| Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts..... | 35 | 103.969 | 104.762 | 104.925 | 105.380 | 105.068 | 105.238 | 105.708 |
| Consumer goods, except automotive..... | 36 | 104.277 | 103.890 | 103.755 | 103.913 | 104.203 | 104.292 | 103.934 |
| Durable goods..... | 37 | 103.758 | 102.723 | 102.751 | 102.948 | 102.711 | 102.417 | 101.246 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 38 | 104.917 | 105.286 | 104.966 | 105.082 | 105.971 | 106.514 | 107.128 |
| Other..... | 39 | 113.820 | 110.922 | 110.250 | 111.112 | 112.415 | 113.310 | 113.648 |
| Imports of services ¹ | 40 | 113.921 | 110.711 | 111.179 | 113.650 | 114.351 | 114.813 | 114.152 |
| Direct defense expenditures..... | 41 | 124.583 | 120.298 | 122.918 | 127.988 | 126.660 | 119.537 | 112.798 |
| Travel..... | 42 | 119.382 | 112.056 | 115.981 | 118.796 | 118.974 | 118.653 | 119.186 |
| Passenger fares..... | 43 | 130.012 | 120.290 | 112.783 | 124.846 | 130.594 | 140.742 | 134.893 |
| Other transportation..... | 44 | 104.513 | 96.231 | 93.801 | 96.687 | 99.081 | 102.166 | 103.918 |
| Royalties and license fees..... | 45 | 109.730 | 109.553 | 109.640 | 110.165 | 110.644</ | | |

**Table 4.2.5. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services
by Type of Product**
[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Exports of goods and services | 1 | 1,843.4 | 1,578.4 | 1,582.1 | 1,689.9 | 1,757.8 | 1,817.9 | 1,842.1 |
| Exports of goods ¹ | 2 | 1,295.1 | 1,063.1 | 1,068.6 | 1,157.6 | 1,213.0 | 1,262.8 | 1,274.9 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages.... | 3 | 108.3 | 93.9 | 91.3 | 103.0 | 103.7 | 93.2 | 99.9 |
| Industrial supplies and materials..... | 4 | 386.9 | 293.7 | 307.1 | 328.5 | 357.2 | 388.2 | 384.2 |
| Durable goods..... | 5 | 128.6 | 96.2 | 98.6 | 108.4 | 115.0 | 127.8 | 123.5 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 6 | 258.3 | 197.5 | 208.4 | 220.0 | 242.2 | 260.4 | 260.6 |
| Capital goods, except automotive..... | 7 | 457.7 | 390.5 | 383.2 | 408.3 | 423.6 | 442.3 | 452.6 |
| Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts..... | 8 | 74.0 | 74.8 | 71.7 | 76.3 | 70.1 | 69.0 | 74.5 |
| Computers, peripherals, and parts..... | 9 | 43.9 | 37.7 | 37.6 | 40.4 | 41.6 | 44.1 | 44.3 |
| Other..... | 10 | 339.8 | 278.0 | 273.9 | 291.7 | 311.9 | 329.2 | 333.9 |
| Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts..... | 11 | 121.5 | 81.7 | 87.5 | 100.2 | 108.6 | 113.4 | 111.9 |
| Consumer goods, except automotive..... | 12 | 161.3 | 150.0 | 150.2 | 158.7 | 162.9 | 161.4 | 163.9 |
| Durable goods..... | 13 | 90.7 | 76.0 | 77.4 | 81.6 | 82.7 | 87.3 | 88.0 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 14 | 70.6 | 74.0 | 72.8 | 77.2 | 80.2 | 74.1 | 75.9 |
| Other..... | 15 | 59.4 | 53.2 | 49.3 | 58.8 | 56.9 | 64.3 | 62.5 |
| Exports of services ¹ | 16 | 548.3 | 515.3 | 513.6 | 532.3 | 544.8 | 555.1 | 567.1 |
| Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts..... | 17 | 13.3 | 15.6 | 20.2 | 13.5 | 15.7 | 16.5 | 16.2 |
| Travel..... | 18 | 110.0 | 93.9 | 93.2 | 95.9 | 100.7 | 101.9 | 107.9 |
| Passenger fares..... | 19 | 31.4 | 26.4 | 26.0 | 25.4 | 27.1 | 29.2 | 31.5 |
| Other transportation..... | 20 | 43.7 | 35.4 | 35.3 | 37.5 | 38.9 | 40.2 | 40.2 |
| Royalties and license fees..... | 21 | 93.9 | 89.8 | 85.6 | 98.1 | 97.1 | 99.2 | 101.0 |
| Other private services..... | 22 | 238.9 | 238.3 | 237.8 | 246.2 | 248.1 | 251.4 | 253.1 |
| Other..... | 23 | 17.0 | 15.8 | 15.4 | 15.7 | 17.1 | 16.7 | 17.1 |
| Imports of goods and services | 24 | 2,553.8 | 1,964.7 | 1,990.5 | 2,116.3 | 2,237.6 | 2,357.1 | 2,403.5 |
| Imports of goods ¹ | 25 | 2,148.8 | 1,587.8 | 1,613.8 | 1,731.8 | 1,843.5 | 1,957.2 | 1,992.5 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages.... | 26 | 89.0 | 81.6 | 80.8 | 81.9 | 88.0 | 91.8 | 93.1 |
| Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products..... | 27 | 316.5 | 195.2 | 187.2 | 209.2 | 237.9 | 255.9 | 255.7 |
| Durable goods..... | 28 | 160.1 | 94.6 | 90.7 | 102.3 | 117.0 | 132.4 | 130.7 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 29 | 156.4 | 100.6 | 96.6 | 106.8 | 120.8 | 123.5 | 125.0 |
| Petroleum and products..... | 30 | 477.6 | 267.4 | 290.1 | 317.6 | 358.1 | 358.5 | 344.9 |
| Capital goods, except automotive..... | 31 | 455.2 | 369.7 | 367.8 | 393.6 | 407.4 | 448.6 | 464.3 |
| Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts..... | 32 | 35.4 | 30.6 | 29.8 | 31.0 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 29.4 |
| Computers, peripherals, and parts..... | 33 | 100.9 | 93.9 | 97.1 | 111.3 | 113.0 | 125.1 | 117.0 |
| Other..... | 34 | 318.9 | 245.3 | 241.0 | 251.3 | 264.1 | 293.2 | 318.0 |
| Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts..... | 35 | 231.2 | 157.6 | 176.2 | 196.4 | 201.5 | 230.4 | 240.3 |
| Consumer goods, except automotive..... | 36 | 484.7 | 430.7 | 427.6 | 447.5 | 457.1 | 484.0 | 505.0 |
| Durable goods..... | 37 | 264.9 | 225.4 | 223.0 | 233.3 | 242.8 | 259.2 | 268.2 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 38 | 219.8 | 205.3 | 204.6 | 214.2 | 214.3 | 224.8 | 236.9 |
| Other..... | 39 | 94.5 | 85.6 | 84.1 | 85.6 | 93.5 | 87.9 | 89.1 |
| Imports of services ¹ | 40 | 405.0 | 376.9 | 376.6 | 384.5 | 394.1 | 400.0 | 411.0 |
| Direct defense expenditures..... | 41 | 28.3 | 30.5 | 30.9 | 30.8 | 31.1 | 31.1 | 31.0 |
| Travel..... | 42 | 79.7 | 73.2 | 73.8 | 73.4 | 74.0 | 72.6 | 77.5 |
| Passenger fares..... | 43 | 32.6 | 26.0 | 25.8 | 26.3 | 27.5 | 29.2 | 30.6 |
| Other transportation..... | 44 | 53.7 | 41.6 | 39.5 | 41.1 | 45.2 | 49.7 | 52.6 |
| Royalties and license fees..... | 45 | 25.8 | 25.2 | 24.5 | 26.7 | 30.1 | 28.7 | 29.0 |
| Other private services..... | 46 | 173.7 | 168.9 | 170.4 | 174.2 | 174.6 | 177.1 | 178.6 |
| Other..... | 47 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 12.1 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.8 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of durable goods..... | 48 | 828.2 | 671.0 | 671.4 | 728.0 | 758.4 | 802.9 | 807.2 |
| Exports of nondurable goods..... | 49 | 466.9 | 392.1 | 397.2 | 429.6 | 454.6 | 459.9 | 467.7 |
| Exports of agricultural goods ² | 50 | 118.0 | 101.0 | 98.3 | 110.3 | 115.2 | 104.0 | 110.9 |
| Exports of nonagricultural goods..... | 51 | 1,177.1 | 962.1 | 970.2 | 1,047.3 | 1,097.8 | 1,158.7 | 1,164.0 |
| Imports of durable goods..... | 52 | 1,158.7 | 890.1 | 899.8 | 968.4 | 1,015.5 | 1,114.6 | 1,148.1 |
| Imports of nondurable goods..... | 53 | 990.1 | 697.7 | 714.1 | 763.4 | 827.9 | 842.6 | 844.5 |
| Imports of nonpetroleum goods..... | 54 | 1,671.2 | 1,320.4 | 1,323.8 | 1,414.2 | 1,485.4 | 1,598.7 | 1,647.6 |

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

**Table 4.2.6. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services
by Type of Product, Chained Dollars**
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Exports of goods and services | 1 | 1,647.7 | 1,490.7 | 1,490.0 | 1,573.5 | 1,616.4 | 1,652.1 | 1,672.3 |
| Exports of goods ¹ | 2 | 1,156.6 | 1,018.2 | 1,019.1 | 1,091.7 | 1,128.0 | 1,159.2 | 1,169.0 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages.... | 3 | 73.9 | 70.5 | 68.1 | 77.8 | 77.6 | 70.4 | 73.1 |
| Industrial supplies and materials..... | 4 | 298.5 | 278.1 | 287.8 | 296.0 | 309.3 | 321.9 | 319.2 |
| Durable goods..... | 5 | 105.1 | 91.2 | 93.2 | 97.3 | 100.2 | 108.6 | 105.9 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 6 | 193.5 | 186.8 | 194.5 | 198.6 | 208.9 | 213.2 | 213.1 |
| Capital goods, except automotive..... | 7 | 460.6 | 392.9 | 385.0 | 410.0 | 424.7 | 443.6 | 455.1 |
| Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts..... | 8 | 64.9 | 62.5 | 60.0 | 63.3 | 57.7 | 56.6 | 60.4 |
| Computers, peripherals, and parts ² | 9 | 341.9 | 280.3 | 275.1 | 294.1 | 313.5 | 331.8 | 337.0 |
| Other..... | 10 | 117.2 | 78.4 | 84.1 | 96.1 | 103.7 | 108.5 | 107.0 |
| Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts..... | 11 | 152.7 | 141.8 | 141.5 | 149.3 | 153.2 | 151.4 | 153.7 |
| Consumer goods, except automotive..... | 12 | 77.2 | 72.6 | 73.6 | 78.6 | 80.3 | 84.6 | 85.4 |
| Durable goods..... | 13 | 65.6 | 69.0 | 67.7 | 71.3 | 72.7 | 67.0 | 68.5 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 14 | 51.7 | 49.7 | 45.8 | 54.0 | 51.4 | 57.3 | 55.5 |
| Other..... | 15 | 491.1 | 472.0 | 470.5 | 482.0 | 488.9 | 493.6 | 503.9 |
| Exports of services ¹ | 16 | 491.1 | 472.0 | 470.5 | 482.0 | 488.9 | 493.6 | 503.9 |
| Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts..... | 17 | 12.4 | 14.4 | 18.7 | 12.4 | 14.3 | 15.1 | 14.7 |
| Travel..... | 18 | 97.3 | 86.7 | 85.5 | 87.1 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 95.9 |
| Passenger fares..... | 19 | 25.9 | 24.9 | 25.4 | 23.9 | 23.3 | 23.0 | 24.7 |
| Other transportation..... | 20 | 38.0 | 32.4 | 32.6 | 34.2 | 35.1 | 35.7 | 35.7 |
| Royalties and license fees..... | 21 | 85.6 | 82.0 | 78.1 | 89.1 | 87.7 | 89.7 | 91.1 |
| Other private services..... | 22 | 216.6 | 217.5 | 216.5 | 221.7 | 222.9 | 224.9 | 227.1 |
| Other..... | 23 | 15.1 | 14.0 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 14.5 |
| Residual..... | 24 | 1.5 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| Imports of goods and services | 25 | 2,151.7 | 1,853.8 | 1,880.8 | 1,903.6 | 1,954.8 | 2,101.1 | 2,187.2 |
| Imports of goods ¹ | 26 | 1,796.6 | 1,513.5 | 1,542.7 | 1,566.1 | 1,611.0 | 1,753.9 | 1,828.5 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages.... | 27 | 72.2 | 68.3 | 68.0 | 67.6 | 70.4 | 71.3 | 71.3 |
| Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products..... | 28 | 246.5 | 186.7 | 184.2 | 192.8 | 205.9 | 220.5 | 222.7 |
| Durable goods..... | 29 | 122.7 | 86.0 | 81.5 | 87.2 | 95.4 | 103.7 | 104.6 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 30 | 124.6 | 101.8 | 104.2 | 106.8 | 111.4 | 117.5 | 118.9 |
| Petroleum and products..... | 31 | 252.1 | 229.9 | 246.3 | 209.7 | 208.0 | 240.4 | 262.4 |
| Capital goods, except automotive..... | 32 | 459.7 | 382.6 | 381.1 | 408.6 | 423.6 | 468.0 | 485.1 |
| Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts..... | 33 | 30.5 | 25.0 | 24.2 | 25.0 | 24.3 | 24.3 | 23.3 |
| Computers, peripherals, and parts ² | 34 | 307.8 | 242.0 | 238.5 | 248.7 | 261.5 | 291.6 | 315.9 |
| Other..... | 35 | 222.4 | 150.4 | 168.0 | 186.6 | 192.0 | 219.1 | 227.5 |
| Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts..... | 36 | 464.8 | 414.6 | 412.2 | 430.6 | 438.6 | 464.1 | 485.9 |
| Consumer goods, except automotive..... | 37 | 255.3 | 219.4 | 217.1 | 226.6 | 236.4 | 253.1 | 264.9 |
| Durable goods..... | 38 | 209.5 | 195.0 | 194.9 | 203.8 | 202.2 | 211.1 | 221.1 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 39 | 83.0 | 77.2 | 76.3 | 77.1 | 83.2 | 77.6 | 78.4 |
| Other..... | 40 | 355.5 | 340.5 | 338.7 | 338.3 | 344.6 | 348.3 | 360.0 |
| Imports of services ¹ | 41 | 355.5 | 340.5 | 338.7 | 338.3 | 344.6 | 348.3 | 360.0 |
| Direct defense expenditures..... | 42 | 22.7 | 25.3 | 25.1 | 24.0 | 24.5 | 26.0 | 27.5 |
| Travel..... | 43 | 66.8 | 65.4 | 63.7 | 61.8 | 62.2 | 61.2 | 65.0 |
| Passenger fares..... | 44 | 25.0 | 21.6 | 22.9 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 20.7 | 22.7 |
| Other transportation..... | 45 | 51.4 | 43.2 | 42.2 | 42.5 | 45.7 | 48.7 | 50.6 |
| Royalties and license fees..... | 46 | 23.5 | 23.0 | 22.4 | 24.2 | 27.2 | 26.0 | 26.1 |
| Other private services..... | 47 | 155.2 | 149.7 | 150.0 | 152.2 | 152.5 | 154.6 | 156.5 |
| Other..... | 48 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.4 |
| Residual..... | 49 | -5.0 | -0.2 | 0.8 | -15.8 | -20.2 | -18.8 | -13.7 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of durable goods..... | 50 | 796.0 | 660.2 | 659.4 | 708.9 | 735.4 | 775.4 | 781.6 |
| Exports of nondurable goods..... | 51 | 359.3 | 350.9 | 352.4 | 375.0 | 385.0 | 378.7 | 382.1 |
| Exports of agricultural goods ³ | 52 | 80.3 | 77.7 | 75.0 | 84.2 | 87.1 | 79.0 | 81.5 |
| Exports of nonagricultural goods..... | 53 | 1,076.4 | 938.5 | 942.9 | 1,005.0 | 1,038.4 | 1,080.1 | 1,087.0 |
| Imports of durable goods..... | 54 | 1,096.8 | 870.6 | 879.3 | 940.2 | 982.3 | 1,074.5 | 1,112.1 |
| Imports of nondurable goods..... | 55 | 699.4 | 633.7 | 652.8 | 620.7 | 626.3 | 677.8 | 713.6 |
| Imports of nonpetroleum goods..... | 56 | 1,544.3 | 1,276.0 | 1,285.9 | 1,357.6 | 1,408.6 | 1,512.3 | 1,561.0 |

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate

5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1. Saving and Investment by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|--|------|---------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Gross saving | 1 | 1,785.2 | 1,533.8 | 1,438.0 | 1,562.5 | 1,621.5 | 1,674.3 | ..... |
| Net saving | 2 | -64.0 | -327.4 | -410.3 | -289.8 | -230.9 | -186.1 | ..... |
| Net private saving..... | 3 | 599.6 | 944.5 | 965.6 | 1,006.7 | 1,054.8 | 1,152.9 | ..... |
| Domestic business..... | 4 | 156.7 | 284.2 | 342.2 | 390.6 | 443.0 | 480.1 | ..... |
| Undistributed corporate profits..... | 5 | 227.2 | 342.9 | 413.9 | 520.8 | 649.4 | 654.2 | ..... |
| Inventory valuation adjustment, corporate..... | 6 | -44.1 | 11.9 | -8.7 | -67.2 | -36.4 | -3.5 | ..... |
| Capital consumption adjustment, corporate..... | 7 | -26.3 | -70.6 | -63.0 | -63.0 | -169.9 | -170.7 | -169.5 |
| Households and institutions..... | 8 | 442.9 | 660.3 | 623.4 | 616.0 | 611.8 | 672.8 | 631.0 |
| Personal saving..... | 9 | 447.9 | 655.3 | 623.4 | 616.0 | 611.8 | 672.8 | 631.0 |
| Wage accruals less disbursements..... | 10 | -5.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Net government saving..... | 11 | -663.6 | -1,271.9 | -1,375.9 | -1,296.4 | -1,285.7 | -1,338.9 | ..... |
| Federal..... | 12 | -616.2 | -1,251.7 | -1,356.7 | -1,310.3 | -1,314.2 | -1,354.7 | ..... |
| State and local..... | 13 | -47.4 | -20.1 | -19.2 | 13.9 | 28.6 | 15.8 | ..... |
| Consumption of fixed capital | 14 | 1,849.2 | 1,861.1 | 1,848.3 | 1,852.2 | 1,852.4 | 1,860.4 | 1,871.4 |
| Private..... | 15 | 1,536.9 | 1,535.8 | 1,523.1 | 1,525.5 | 1,522.8 | 1,527.4 | 1,534.9 |
| Domestic business..... | 16 | 1,244.5 | 1,245.2 | 1,234.3 | 1,234.7 | 1,231.1 | 1,236.9 | 1,243.0 |
| Households and institutions..... | 17 | 292.4 | 290.6 | 288.8 | 290.8 | 291.7 | 290.5 | 291.9 |
| Government..... | 18 | 312.3 | 325.3 | 325.1 | 326.8 | 329.6 | 333.0 | 336.5 |
| Federal..... | 19 | 119.8 | 124.3 | 124.7 | 125.9 | 127.3 | 128.8 | 130.3 |
| State and local..... | 20 | 192.6 | 200.9 | 200.5 | 200.8 | 202.3 | 204.2 | 206.3 |
| Gross domestic investment, capital account transactions, and net lending, NIPAs | 21 | 1,921.8 | 1,712.9 | 1,666.9 | 1,737.6 | 1,785.7 | 1,855.0 | ..... |
| Gross domestic investment | 22 | 2,592.2 | 2,092.6 | 2,057.0 | 2,138.2 | 2,230.7 | 2,347.4 | 2,411.5 |
| Gross private domestic investment..... | 23 | 2,096.7 | 1,589.2 | 1,548.5 | 1,637.7 | 1,739.7 | 1,841.8 | 1,896.1 |
| Domestic business..... | 24 | 1,570.1 | 1,176.5 | 1,138.6 | 1,225.7 | 1,337.2 | 1,423.6 | 1,503.0 |
| Households and institutions..... | 25 | 526.6 | 412.7 | 409.8 | 412.0 | 402.6 | 418.2 | 393.1 |
| Gross government investment..... | 26 | 495.5 | 503.4 | 508.5 | 500.5 | 491.0 | 505.6 | 515.3 |
| Federal..... | 27 | 145.3 | 152.4 | 155.7 | 158.1 | 160.8 | 168.2 | 172.1 |
| State and local..... | 28 | 350.3 | 351.0 | 352.8 | 342.4 | 330.2 | 337.4 | 343.3 |
| Capital account transactions (net) ¹ | 29 | -5.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | ..... |
| Private..... | 30 | -70.9 | -142.2 | -79.6 | -116.9 | -94.0 | -126.6 | ..... |
| Domestic business..... | 31 | -50.7 | -125.0 | -63.7 | -90.4 | -72.7 | -102.2 | ..... |
| Households and institutions..... | 32 | -20.2 | -17.3 | -15.9 | -26.4 | -21.3 | -24.3 | ..... |
| Government..... | 33 | 65.4 | 142.8 | 80.2 | 117.6 | 94.4 | 127.1 | ..... |
| Federal..... | 34 | 113.5 | 196.8 | 142.5 | 179.4 | 135.9 | 176.1 | ..... |
| State and local..... | 35 | -48.0 | -54.0 | -62.3 | -61.8 | -41.5 | -49.1 | ..... |
| Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs | 36 | -665.0 | -380.3 | -390.7 | -401.3 | -445.4 | -493.0 | ..... |
| Private..... | 37 | 247.3 | 1,212.5 | 1,248.7 | 1,186.5 | 1,096.0 | 1,145.7 | ..... |
| Domestic business..... | 38 | 18.4 | 657.0 | 730.4 | 665.2 | 573.8 | 576.1 | ..... |
| Households and institutions..... | 39 | 228.9 | 555.5 | 518.3 | 521.3 | 522.1 | 569.5 | ..... |
| Government..... | 40 | -912.3 | -1,592.7 | -1,639.4 | -1,587.8 | -1,541.4 | -1,638.6 | ..... |
| Federal..... | 41 | -755.2 | -1,476.6 | -1,530.1 | -1,521.9 | -1,483.6 | -1,570.3 | ..... |
| State and local..... | 42 | -157.1 | -116.1 | -109.3 | -65.9 | -57.7 | -68.4 | ..... |
| Statistical discrepancy | 43 | 136.6 | 179.1 | 228.9 | 175.2 | 164.2 | 180.7 | ..... |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Gross private saving..... | 44 | 2,136.5 | 2,480.3 | 2,488.7 | 2,532.1 | 2,577.5 | 2,680.3 | ..... |
| Domestic business..... | 45 | 1,401.2 | 1,529.4 | 1,576.5 | 1,625.3 | 1,674.1 | 1,716.9 | ..... |
| Households and institutions..... | 46 | 735.3 | 950.9 | 912.2 | 906.8 | 903.4 | 963.4 | 922.9 |
| Gross government saving..... | 47 | -351.3 | -946.6 | -1,050.7 | -969.7 | -956.0 | -1,005.9 | ..... |
| Federal..... | 48 | -496.5 | -1,127.4 | -1,232.0 | -1,184.4 | -1,186.9 | -1,225.9 | ..... |
| State and local..... | 49 | 145.1 | 180.8 | 181.3 | 214.7 | 230.9 | 220.0 | ..... |
| Net domestic investment..... | 50 | 743.0 | 231.5 | 208.7 | 286.0 | 378.3 | 487.1 | 540.0 |
| Private..... | 51 | 559.8 | 53.4 | 25.3 | 112.3 | 217.0 | 314.4 | 361.2 |
| Domestic business..... | 52 | 325.6 | -68.7 | -95.7 | -9.0 | 106.1 | 186.8 | 260.0 |
| Households and institutions..... | 53 | 234.2 | 122.0 | 121.0 | 121.2 | 110.9 | 127.6 | 101.2 |
| Government..... | 54 | 183.2 | 178.1 | 183.4 | 173.8 | 161.3 | 172.6 | 178.8 |
| Federal..... | 55 | 25.5 | 28.1 | 31.0 | 32.2 | 33.5 | 39.4 | 41.8 |
| State and local..... | 56 | 157.7 | 150.0 | 152.4 | 141.6 | 127.8 | 133.2 | 137.0 |
| Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income | 57 | 12.4 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 11.5 | ..... |
| Net saving as a percentage of gross national income | 58 | -0.4 | -2.3 | -2.9 | -2.0 | -1.6 | -1.3 | ..... |
| Disaster losses ² | 59 | 19.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Private..... | 60 | 19.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Domestic business..... | 61 | 10.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Households and institutions..... | 62 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Government..... | 63 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Federal..... | 64 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| State and local..... | 65 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

1. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets. Prior to 1982, reflects only capital grants paid to the U.S. territories and the Commonwealths of Puerto Rico and Northern Mariana Islands.

2. Consists of damages to fixed assets.

Table 5.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type
[Percent]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Private fixed investment | 1 | -6.4 | -18.3 | 0.7 | -1.3 | 3.3 | 18.9 | 0.8 |
| Nonresidential | 2 | 0.3 | -17.1 | -1.7 | -1.4 | 7.8 | 17.2 | 9.7 |
| Structures | 3 | 5.9 | -20.4 | -12.4 | -29.2 | -17.8 | -0.5 | 3.9 |
| Commercial and health care | 4 | -3.7 | -29.9 | -28.7 | -34.8 | -28.5 | -18.0 | -18.6 |
| Manufacturing | 5 | 24.5 | 7.6 | -20.1 | -41.8 | -43.8 | -18.3 | -33.7 |
| Power and communication | 6 | 9.1 | 2.5 | 47.0 | -19.3 | -33.7 | -7.1 | 10.6 |
| Mining exploration, shafts, and wells | 7 | 6.5 | -35.5 | -8.4 | -10.4 | 93.4 | 58.2 | 59.1 |
| Other structures ¹ | 8 | 12.6 | -18.7 | -30.1 | -37.5 | -36.0 | -16.0 | -11.7 |
| Equipment and software | 9 | -2.4 | -15.3 | 4.2 | 14.6 | 20.4 | 24.8 | 12.0 |
| Information processing equipment and software | 10 | 6.1 | 0.2 | 14.7 | 22.4 | 8.4 | 15.3 | 5.7 |
| Computers and peripheral equipment | 11 | 13.3 | -1.5 | 23.1 | 80.6 | 4.8 | 45.2 | -4.5 |
| Software ² | 12 | 5.8 | 1.7 | 7.1 | 14.2 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 8.5 |
| Other ³ | 13 | 3.5 | -1.1 | 22.3 | 13.5 | 8.8 | 13.0 | 6.9 |
| Industrial equipment | 14 | -4.2 | -23.3 | -10.2 | -3.0 | 0.2 | 44.2 | 7.3 |
| Transportation equipment | 15 | -23.0 | -51.5 | -11.2 | 40.2 | 173.9 | 74.8 | 42.1 |
| Other equipment ⁴ | 16 | -3.7 | -22.3 | -6.4 | -4.3 | 32.7 | 16.2 | 21.6 |
| Residential | 17 | -24.0 | -22.9 | 10.6 | -0.8 | -12.3 | 25.7 | -29.1 |
| Structures | 18 | -24.3 | -23.2 | 10.5 | -1.1 | -12.8 | 26.2 | -29.8 |
| Permanent site | 19 | -33.7 | -40.0 | 19.4 | -1.4 | 1.2 | 13.5 | -27.8 |
| Single family | 20 | -37.2 | -40.8 | 57.9 | 18.8 | 19.3 | 22.4 | -27.3 |
| Multifamily | 21 | -12.1 | -36.7 | -56.4 | -60.1 | -64.9 | -38.2 | -32.1 |
| Other structures ⁵ | 22 | -11.9 | -6.5 | 5.4 | -1.0 | -20.7 | 34.8 | -31.1 |
| Equipment | 23 | -3.5 | -7.1 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 8.3 | 3.8 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Private fixed investment in structures | 24 | -10.2 | -21.6 | -3.2 | -17.8 | -15.5 | 11.3 | -13.4 |
| Private fixed investment in equipment and software | 25 | -2.4 | -15.2 | 4.2 | 14.6 | 20.3 | 24.6 | 11.9 |
| Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶ | 26 | -9.4 | -22.5 | -5.8 | -21.3 | -11.9 | 6.8 | -6.3 |
| Nonresidential structures | 27 | 5.9 | -20.3 | -12.2 | -29.1 | -17.5 | -0.4 | 3.9 |
| Residential structures | 28 | -24.7 | -25.6 | 5.5 | -8.1 | -3.5 | 17.4 | -18.7 |

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Percent change at annual rate: | | | | | | | | |
| Private fixed investment | 1 | -6.4 | -18.3 | 0.7 | -1.3 | 3.3 | 18.9 | 0.8 |
| Percentage points at annual rates: | | | | | | | | |
| Nonresidential | 2 | 0.21 | -13.34 | -1.33 | -1.11 | 6.03 | 13.92 | 7.50 |
| Structures | 3 | 1.40 | -5.52 | -3.48 | -8.52 | -4.52 | 0.14 | 0.83 |
| Commercial and health care | 4 | -0.30 | -2.58 | -2.55 | -2.88 | -2.05 | -1.07 | -1.06 |
| Manufacturing | 5 | 0.48 | 0.21 | -0.86 | -1.86 | -1.74 | -0.53 | -0.99 |
| Power and communication | 6 | 0.32 | 0.11 | 2.12 | -1.19 | -2.14 | -0.35 | 0.48 |
| Mining exploration, shafts, and wells | 7 | 0.39 | -2.34 | -0.41 | -0.49 | 3.18 | 2.67 | 2.82 |
| Other structures ¹ | 8 | 0.51 | -0.92 | -1.79 | -2.10 | -1.78 | -0.59 | -0.42 |
| Equipment and software | 9 | -1.19 | -7.81 | 2.15 | 7.41 | 10.55 | 13.79 | 6.67 |
| Information processing equipment and software | 10 | 1.42 | 0.05 | 4.23 | 6.51 | 2.70 | 5.10 | 1.84 |
| Computers and peripheral equipment | 11 | 0.49 | -0.06 | 0.96 | 2.96 | 0.25 | 2.17 | -0.25 |
| Software ² | 12 | 0.63 | 0.21 | 1.04 | 2.08 | 1.43 | 1.34 | 1.30 |
| Other ³ | 13 | 0.31 | -0.10 | 2.23 | 1.47 | 1.02 | 1.59 | 0.79 |
| Industrial equipment | 14 | -0.37 | -2.14 | -0.95 | -0.27 | 0.02 | 3.48 | 0.65 |
| Transportation equipment | 15 | -1.93 | -3.65 | -0.52 | 1.56 | 5.25 | 3.62 | 2.31 |
| Other equipment ⁴ | 16 | -0.32 | -2.07 | -0.61 | -0.40 | 2.59 | 1.58 | 1.87 |
| Residential | 17 | -6.58 | -5.01 | 2.02 | -0.18 | -2.69 | 4.95 | -6.68 |
| Structures | 18 | -6.56 | -4.97 | 1.97 | -0.24 | -2.75 | 4.90 | -6.70 |
| Permanent site | 19 | -5.18 | -4.27 | 1.32 | -0.12 | 0.09 | 1.06 | -2.35 |
| Single family | 20 | -4.92 | -3.50 | 2.67 | 1.10 | 1.18 | 1.45 | -2.07 |
| Multifamily | 21 | -0.26 | -0.77 | -1.35 | -1.21 | -1.09 | -0.39 | -0.28 |
| Other structures ⁵ | 22 | -1.38 | -0.70 | 0.65 | -0.12 | -2.84 | 3.84 | -4.35 |
| Equipment | 23 | -0.02 | -0.03 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.02 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Private fixed investment in structures | 24 | -5.16 | -10.50 | -1.52 | -8.76 | -7.27 | 5.04 | -5.87 |
| Private fixed investment in equipment and software | 25 | -1.20 | -7.85 | 2.21 | 7.46 | 10.60 | 13.83 | 6.69 |
| Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶ | 26 | -4.41 | -10.28 | -2.55 | -9.88 | -5.05 | 3.00 | -2.46 |
| Nonresidential structures | 27 | 1.38 | -5.51 | -3.43 | -8.47 | -4.46 | 0.15 | 0.84 |
| Residential structures | 28 | -5.79 | -4.77 | 0.88 | -1.42 | -0.59 | 2.85 | -3.30 |

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.3. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Private fixed investment | 1 | 94.096 | 76.835 | 76.447 | 76.198 | 76.826 | 80.219 | 80.383 |
| Nonresidential | 2 | 115.532 | 95.804 | 95.216 | 94.879 | 96.677 | 100.592 | 102.957 |
| Structures | 3 | 131.976 | 105.064 | 103.911 | 95.310 | 90.761 | 90.649 | 91.515 |
| Commercial and health care | 4 | 112.397 | 78.754 | 75.544 | 67.889 | 62.430 | 59.416 | 56.438 |
| Manufacturing | 5 | 162.312 | 174.631 | 176.518 | 154.206 | 133.491 | 126.895 | 114.515 |
| Power and communication | 6 | 163.815 | 167.925 | 180.129 | 170.722 | 154.038 | 151.234 | 155.082 |
| Mining exploration, shafts, and wells | 7 | 129.360 | 83.433 | 78.663 | 76.540 | 90.256 | 101.224 | 113.681 |
| Other structures ¹ | 8 | 141.877 | 115.316 | 112.392 | 99.916 | 89.368 | 85.567 | 82.939 |
| Equipment and software | 9 | 108.681 | 92.035 | 91.716 | 94.895 | 99.408 | 105.067 | 108.085 |
| Information processing equipment and software | 10 | 125.136 | 125.368 | 126.613 | 133.164 | 135.861 | 140.775 | 142.723 |
| Computers and peripheral equipment | 11 | 159.060 | 156.682 | 155.815 | 180.635 | 182.749 | 200.624 | 198.348 |
| Software ² | 12 | 116.907 | 118.929 | 119.562 | 123.600 | 126.350 | 128.839 | 131.480 |
| Other ³ | 13 | 122.185 | 120.829 | 123.527 | 127.510 | 130.239 | 134.286 | 136.536 |
| Industrial equipment | 14 | 107.896 | 82.784 | 80.998 | 80.385 | 80.422 | 88.127 | 89.684 |
| Transportation equipment | 15 | 78.698 | 38.207 | 37.676 | 41.000 | 52.744 | 60.651 | 66.223 |
| Other equipment ⁴ | 16 | 99.177 | 77.020 | 74.954 | 74.133 | 79.571 | 82.614 | 86.753 |
| Residential | 17 | 57.324 | 44.220 | 44.185 | 44.092 | 42.670 | 45.177 | 41.455 |
| Structures | 18 | 56.818 | 43.638 | 43.601 | 43.476 | 42.007 | 44.520 | 40.745 |
| Permanent site | 19 | 45.063 | 27.025 | 26.540 | 26.444 | 26.520 | 27.376 | 25.236 |
| Single family | 20 | 41.115 | 24.324 | 24.497 | 25.577 | 26.732 | 28.115 | 25.962 |
| Multifamily | 21 | 78.370 | 49.595 | 44.016 | 34.990 | 26.926 | 23.876 | 21.672 |
| Other structures ⁵ | 22 | 76.933 | 71.926 | 72.645 | 72.464 | 68.392 | 73.694 | 67.145 |
| Equipment | 23 | 98.677 | 91.636 | 91.792 | 94.261 | 96.793 | 98.733 | 99.649 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Private fixed investment in structures | 24 | 82.069 | 64.317 | 63.884 | 60.837 | 58.325 | 59.905 | 57.786 |
| Private fixed investment in equipment and software | 25 | 108.582 | 92.031 | 91.717 | 94.888 | 99.383 | 105.006 | 108.005 |
| Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶ | 26 | 84.479 | 65.466 | 64.835 | 61.073 | 59.161 | 60.145 | 59.174 |
| Nonresidential structures | 27 | 132.205 | 105.306 | 104.168 | 95.602 | 91.101 | 91.001 | 91.877 |
| Residential structures | 28 | 56.629 | 42.105 | 41.786 | 40.912 | 40.547 | 42.208 | 40.080 |

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.4. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Private fixed investment | 1 | 107.053 | 105.260 | 104.294 | 104.030 | 103.661 | 103.487 | 103.539 |
| Nonresidential | 2 | 106.984 | 105.700 | 104.768 | 104.144 | 103.639 | 103.636 | 103.730 |
| Structures | 3 | 125.460 | 122.187 | 119.654 | 119.017 | 119.291 | 119.887 | 120.665 |
| Commercial and health care | 4 | 119.081 | 119.695 | 116.356 | 116.716 | 116.128 | 115.560 | 115.710 |
| Manufacturing | 5 | 118.274 | 120.815 | 117.771 | 117.989 | 117.803 | 117.989 | 118.251 |
| Power and communication | 6 | 122.299 | 120.791 | 119.005 | 118.579 | 119.713 | 121.865 | 123.201 |
| Mining exploration, shafts, and wells | 7 | 148.326 | 132.162 | 127.830 | 126.324 | 127.720 | 129.287 | 130.966 |
| Other structures ¹ | 8 | 115.906 | 114.059 | 112.410 | 111.674 | 111.291 | 110.679 | 110.621 |
| Equipment and software | 9 | 100.083 | 99.620 | 99.344 | 98.721 | 97.954 | 97.764 | 97.651 |
| Information processing equipment and software | 10 | 92.470 | 89.062 | 88.653 | 88.285 | 87.923 | 87.583 | 87.243 |
| Computers and peripheral equipment | 11 | 70.639 | 64.734 | 64.049 | 63.072 | 62.638 | 61.989 | 61.392 |
| Software ² | 12 | 101.916 | 100.364 | 99.755 | 99.973 | 99.700 | 99.538 | 99.256 |
| Other ³ | 13 | 92.483 | 88.358 | 88.345 | 87.661 | 87.249 | 86.909 | 86.681 |
| Industrial equipment | 14 | 112.440 | 113.766 | 113.741 | 114.098 | 114.362 | 114.891 | 115.234 |
| Transportation equipment | 15 | 102.921 | 109.977 | 110.986 | 105.729 | 101.206 | 100.648 | 100.440 |
| Other equipment ⁴ | 16 | 108.232 | 112.772 | 112.223 | 112.063 | 110.841 | 110.947 | 111.508 |
| Residential | 17 | 106.361 | 102.736 | 101.637 | 102.712 | 102.869 | 102.030 | 101.907 |
| Structures | 18 | 106.426 | 102.758 | 101.657 | 102.816 | 103.004 | 102.175 | 102.077 |
| Permanent site | 19 | 106.207 | 102.804 | 101.281 | 102.331 | 102.055 | 100.505 | 100.746 |
| Single family | 20 | 104.230 | 99.893 | 98.306 | 99.287 | 99.020 | 97.516 | 97.750 |
| Multifamily | 21 | 119.614 | 120.414 | 119.001 | 120.584 | 120.259 | 118.433 | 118.717 |
| Other structures ⁵ | 22 | 106.310 | 102.448 | 101.635 | 102.874 | 103.356 | 102.991 | 102.679 |
| Equipment | 23 | 101.603 | 99.815 | 98.775 | 96.720 | 95.771 | 94.639 | 93.666 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Private fixed investment in structures | 24 | 114.014 | 110.622 | 108.800 | 109.042 | 109.269 | 109.140 | 109.470 |
| Private fixed investment in equipment and software | 25 | 100.097 | 99.622 | 99.339 | 98.702 | 97.934 | 97.734 | 97.614 |
| Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶ | 26 | 115.499 | 112.275 | 110.273 | 110.550 | 110.840 | 110.818 | 111.253 |
| Nonresidential structures | 27 | 125.641 | 122.394 | 119.845 | 119.205 | 119.484 | 120.089 | 120.875 |
| Residential structures | 28 | 107.759 | 104.411 | 103.044 | 104.493 | 104.810 | 104.053 | 104.087 |

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.5. Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Private fixed investment | 1 | 2,137.8 | 1,716.4 | 1,691.8 | 1,681.9 | 1,689.8 | 1,761.4 | 1,765.9 |
| Nonresidential | 2 | 1,665.3 | 1,364.4 | 1,343.8 | 1,330.9 | 1,349.6 | 1,404.2 | 1,438.5 |
| Structures | 3 | 582.4 | 451.6 | 436.6 | 398.2 | 380.1 | 381.5 | 387.7 |
| Commercial and health care | 4 | 181.9 | 128.1 | 120.2 | 107.4 | 98.2 | 93.0 | 88.5 |
| Manufacturing | 5 | 57.4 | 63.1 | 62.1 | 54.4 | 47.0 | 44.7 | 40.5 |
| Power and communication | 6 | 90.5 | 91.6 | 96.9 | 91.5 | 83.3 | 83.3 | 86.3 |
| Mining exploration, shafts, and wells | 7 | 147.9 | 85.0 | 77.0 | 74.1 | 88.3 | 100.2 | 114.0 |
| Other structures ¹ | 8 | 104.8 | 83.8 | 80.4 | 71.0 | 63.3 | 60.2 | 58.4 |
| Equipment and software | 9 | 1,082.9 | 912.8 | 907.2 | 932.7 | 969.5 | 1,022.7 | 1,050.9 |
| Information processing equipment and software | 10 | 549.9 | 530.7 | 533.7 | 559.0 | 568.0 | 586.2 | 592.0 |
| Computers and peripheral equipment | 11 | 88.6 | 80.0 | 78.9 | 90.1 | 90.5 | 98.4 | 96.3 |
| Software ² | 12 | 259.7 | 260.2 | 260.0 | 269.4 | 274.7 | 279.6 | 284.5 |
| Other ³ | 13 | 201.6 | 190.4 | 194.7 | 199.5 | 202.8 | 208.3 | 211.2 |
| Industrial equipment | 14 | 193.7 | 150.4 | 147.1 | 146.4 | 146.8 | 161.6 | 165.0 |
| Transportation equipment | 15 | 147.2 | 76.4 | 76.0 | 78.8 | 97.0 | 110.9 | 120.8 |
| Other equipment ⁴ | 16 | 192.1 | 155.4 | 150.5 | 148.6 | 157.7 | 163.9 | 173.0 |
| Residential | 17 | 472.5 | 352.1 | 348.0 | 351.0 | 340.2 | 357.2 | 327.4 |
| Structures | 18 | 462.7 | 343.1 | 339.1 | 342.1 | 331.1 | 348.1 | 318.3 |
| Permanent site | 19 | 230.1 | 133.6 | 129.2 | 130.0 | 130.1 | 132.2 | 122.2 |
| Single family | 20 | 185.8 | 105.3 | 104.4 | 110.1 | 114.8 | 118.9 | 110.0 |
| Multifamily | 21 | 44.3 | 28.2 | 24.8 | 20.0 | 15.3 | 13.4 | 12.2 |
| Other structures ⁵ | 22 | 232.6 | 209.5 | 210.0 | 212.0 | 201.0 | 215.9 | 196.1 |
| Equipment | 23 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Private fixed investment in structures | 24 | 1,045.1 | 794.7 | 775.7 | 740.3 | 711.2 | 729.6 | 705.9 |
| Private fixed investment in equipment and software | 25 | 1,092.7 | 921.7 | 916.1 | 941.6 | 978.6 | 1,031.8 | 1,060.0 |
| Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶ | 26 | 982.8 | 740.3 | 719.4 | 679.2 | 659.7 | 670.5 | 662.3 |
| Nonresidential structures | 27 | 581.9 | 451.5 | 436.6 | 398.5 | 380.6 | 382.1 | 388.3 |
| Residential structures | 28 | 400.9 | 288.8 | 282.8 | 280.8 | 279.1 | 288.4 | 274.0 |

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.6. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Private fixed investment | 1 | 1,997.0 | 1,630.7 | 1,622.4 | 1,617.1 | 1,630.5 | 1,702.5 | 1,706.0 |
| Nonresidential | 2 | 1,556.6 | 1,290.8 | 1,282.9 | 1,278.3 | 1,302.6 | 1,355.3 | 1,387.2 |
| Structures | 3 | 464.2 | 369.6 | 365.5 | 335.3 | 319.3 | 318.9 | 321.9 |
| Commercial and health care | 4 | 152.8 | 107.0 | 102.7 | 92.3 | 84.9 | 80.8 | 76.7 |
| Manufacturing | 5 | 48.5 | 52.2 | 52.8 | 46.1 | 39.9 | 37.9 | 34.2 |
| Power and communication | 6 | 74.0 | 75.8 | 81.3 | 77.1 | 69.6 | 68.3 | 70.0 |
| Mining exploration, shafts, and wells | 7 | 99.7 | 64.3 | 60.6 | 59.0 | 69.6 | 78.0 | 87.6 |
| Other structures ¹ | 8 | 90.4 | 73.5 | 71.6 | 63.7 | 57.0 | 54.5 | 52.9 |
| Equipment and software | 9 | 1,082.0 | 916.3 | 913.1 | 944.7 | 989.7 | 1,046.0 | 1,076.1 |
| Information processing equipment and software | 10 | 594.7 | 595.8 | 601.8 | 632.9 | 645.7 | 669.1 | 678.3 |
| Computers and peripheral equipment ² | 11 | | | | | | | |
| Software ³ | 12 | 254.9 | 259.3 | 260.7 | 269.5 | 275.4 | 280.9 | 286.6 |
| Other ⁴ | 13 | 217.9 | 215.5 | 220.3 | 227.4 | 232.3 | 239.5 | 243.5 |
| Industrial equipment | 14 | 172.2 | 132.2 | 129.3 | 128.3 | 128.4 | 140.7 | 143.2 |
| Transportation equipment | 15 | 143.0 | 69.4 | 68.5 | 74.5 | 95.8 | 110.2 | 120.3 |
| Other equipment ⁵ | 16 | 177.5 | 137.8 | 134.1 | 132.7 | 142.4 | 147.8 | 155.2 |
| Residential | 17 | 444.2 | 342.7 | 342.4 | 341.7 | 330.7 | 350.1 | 321.3 |
| Structures | 18 | 434.7 | 333.9 | 333.6 | 332.7 | 321.4 | 340.7 | 311.8 |
| Permanent site | 19 | 216.7 | 129.9 | 127.6 | 127.1 | 127.5 | 131.6 | 121.3 |
| Single family | 20 | 178.2 | 105.4 | 106.2 | 110.9 | 115.9 | 121.9 | 112.5 |
| Multifamily | 21 | 37.1 | 23.5 | 20.8 | 16.6 | 12.7 | 11.3 | 10.3 |
| Other structures ⁶ | 22 | 218.8 | 204.5 | 206.6 | 206.1 | 194.5 | 209.6 | 190.9 |
| Equipment | 23 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.7 |
| Residual | 24 | -3.2 | -22.3 | -25.0 | -38.8 | -41.6 | -46.9 | -44.1 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Private fixed investment in structures | 25 | 916.6 | 718.4 | 713.5 | 679.5 | 651.4 | 669.1 | 645.4 |
| Private fixed investment in equipment and software | 26 | 1,091.6 | 925.2 | 922.1 | 954.0 | 999.1 | 1,055.7 | 1,085.8 |
| Private fixed investment in new structures ⁷ | 27 | 850.9 | 659.4 | 653.0 | 615.1 | 595.9 | 605.8 | 596.0 |
| Nonresidential structures | 28 | 463.2 | 368.9 | 364.9 | 334.9 | 319.2 | 318.8 | 321.9 |
| Residential structures | 29 | 372.0 | 276.6 | 274.5 | 268.7 | 266.3 | 277.3 | 263.3 |

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 5.3.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 5.3.1.

3. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

4. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

5. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

6. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

7. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.6.5B. Change in Private Inventories by Industry
[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Change in private inventories | 1 | -41.1 | -127.2 | -143.3 | -44.2 | 50.0 | 80.4 | 130.2 |
| Farm | 2 | 1.6 | 3.8 | -0.7 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 7.5 |
| Mining, utilities, and construction | 3 | -11.0 | -3.3 | -2.0 | -17.3 | -11.9 | 4.9 | 2.9 |
| Manufacturing | 4 | -11.3 | -30.4 | -37.1 | -7.0 | 23.6 | -2.1 | 26.9 |
| Durable goods industries | 5 | -5.9 | -34.2 | -41.3 | -21.8 | 9.9 | 25.0 | 20.9 |
| Nondurable goods industries | 6 | -5.4 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 14.8 | 13.7 | -27.1 | 6.0 |
| Wholesale trade | 7 | 1.8 | -56.0 | -68.2 | -10.9 | 15.7 | 36.5 | 58.5 |
| Durable goods industries | 8 | 8.3 | -52.7 | -53.1 | -27.5 | 9.3 | 12.7 | 28.9 |
| Nondurable goods industries | 9 | -6.5 | -3.4 | -15.1 | 16.6 | 6.3 | 23.8 | 29.6 |
| Retail trade | 10 | -27.7 | -33.8 | -27.5 | -9.5 | 13.7 | 27.2 | 32.2 |
| Motor vehicle and parts dealers | 11 | -12.1 | -13.3 | -3.9 | 6.5 | 12.3 | 17.2 | 25.7 |
| Food and beverage stores | 12 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -3.4 | 1.3 | -1.1 | 0.5 |
| General merchandise stores | 13 | -3.2 | -3.3 | -4.8 | -1.1 | -0.2 | 4.9 | 3.4 |
| Other retail stores | 14 | -12.0 | -16.6 | -18.1 | -11.5 | 0.3 | 6.2 | 2.6 |
| Other industries | 15 | 5.5 | -7.5 | -7.9 | -6.6 | -0.3 | 4.3 | 2.2 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Change in private inventories | 16 | -41.1 | -127.2 | -143.3 | -44.2 | 50.0 | 80.4 | 130.2 |
| Durable goods industries | 17 | -25.7 | -114.4 | -109.6 | -60.2 | 26.7 | 55.3 | 75.4 |
| Nondurable goods industries | 18 | -15.4 | -12.8 | -33.7 | 16.0 | 23.2 | 25.1 | 54.9 |
| Nonfarm industries | 19 | -42.7 | -131.1 | -142.6 | -51.3 | 40.7 | 70.8 | 122.7 |
| Nonfarm change in book value ¹ | 20 | 4.6 | -152.7 | -134.6 | 25.1 | 93.6 | 67.3 | 164.1 |
| Nonfarm inventory valuation adjustment ² | 21 | -47.4 | 21.6 | -8.0 | -76.3 | -53.0 | 3.5 | -41.4 |
| Wholesale trade | 22 | 1.8 | -56.0 | -68.2 | -10.9 | 15.7 | 36.5 | 58.5 |
| Merchant wholesale trade | 23 | 0.5 | -45.2 | -60.1 | -8.0 | 7.2 | 22.0 | 44.3 |
| Durable goods industries | 24 | 6.3 | -42.1 | -44.7 | -23.2 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 21.0 |
| Nondurable goods industries | 25 | -5.8 | -3.0 | -15.4 | 15.2 | 0.9 | 14.2 | 23.2 |
| Nonmerchant wholesale trade | 26 | 1.2 | -10.9 | -8.1 | -2.9 | 8.4 | 14.5 | 14.3 |

1. This series is derived from the Census Bureau series "current cost inventories."

2. The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes. The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (such as first-in, first-out and last-in, first-out) underlying inventories derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see footnote 1). This mix differs from that underlying business income derived primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.6.6B. Change in Real Private Inventories by Industry, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|--|------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Change in private inventories | 1 | -37.6 | -113.1 | -128.2 | -36.7 | 44.1 | 68.8 | 115.5 |
| Farm | 2 | 1.0 | 3.4 | -0.6 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 5.9 |
| Mining, utilities, and construction | 3 | -9.6 | -2.8 | -1.8 | -15.7 | -10.4 | 4.3 | 2.6 |
| Manufacturing | 4 | -12.3 | -26.6 | -32.6 | -4.6 | 21.0 | -3.4 | 23.9 |
| Durable goods industries | 5 | -4.8 | -31.5 | -37.9 | -20.0 | 8.9 | 22.1 | 18.6 |
| Nondurable goods industries | 6 | -7.3 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 13.8 | 11.9 | -24.4 | 5.5 |
| Wholesale trade | 7 | 2.0 | -48.9 | -59.3 | -8.7 | 13.2 | 31.2 | 51.1 |
| Durable goods industries | 8 | 7.2 | -48.7 | -48.8 | -24.9 | 8.3 | 11.4 | 25.9 |
| Nondurable goods industries | 9 | -4.4 | -2.2 | -11.9 | 13.9 | 4.9 | 19.0 | 24.7 |
| Retail trade | 10 | -25.2 | -31.4 | -25.5 | -8.8 | 12.6 | 24.9 | 29.3 |
| Motor vehicle and parts dealers | 11 | -11.9 | -13.0 | -3.8 | 6.2 | 11.9 | 16.6 | 24.4 |
| Food and beverage stores | 12 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -2.9 | 1.1 | -0.9 | 0.4 |
| General merchandise stores | 13 | -3.0 | -3.0 | -4.4 | -1.0 | -0.2 | 4.4 | 3.1 |
| Other retail stores | 14 | -10.3 | -15.0 | -16.3 | -10.3 | 0.3 | 5.6 | 2.4 |
| Other industries | 15 | 5.2 | -6.9 | -7.3 | -6.0 | -0.2 | 3.9 | 2.0 |
| Residual | 16 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 0.0 | -1.0 | 0.0 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Change in private inventories | 17 | -37.6 | -113.1 | -128.2 | -36.7 | 44.1 | 68.8 | 115.5 |
| Durable goods industries | 18 | -23.4 | -106.7 | -102.1 | -55.6 | 24.4 | 50.0 | 68.2 |
| Nondurable goods industries | 19 | -14.7 | -9.6 | -28.5 | 16.3 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 48.3 |
| Nonfarm industries | 20 | -39.0 | -116.9 | -127.7 | -43.0 | 36.5 | 61.0 | 109.9 |
| Wholesale trade | 21 | 2.0 | -48.9 | -59.3 | -8.7 | 13.2 | 31.2 | 51.1 |
| Merchant wholesale trade | 22 | 1.7 | -39.5 | -52.3 | -6.8 | 6.1 | 18.7 | 38.8 |
| Durable goods industries | 23 | 5.5 | -38.8 | -41.0 | -20.9 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 18.8 |
| Nondurable goods industries | 24 | -3.3 | -2.1 | -12.3 | 12.3 | 0.7 | 11.2 | 19.4 |
| Nonmerchant wholesale trade | 25 | 0.4 | -9.5 | -6.9 | -1.9 | 6.9 | 12.4 | 12.3 |

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2005) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at annual rates. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.7.5B. Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals | | | | |
|---|------|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Private inventories ¹ | | | | | | |
| Farm | 1 | 1,886.7 | 1,922.8 | 1,954.7 | 1,952.6 | 2,042.7 |
| Mining, utilities, and construction | 3 | 85.8 | 85.7 | 86.8 | 86.3 | 87.7 |
| Manufacturing | 4 | 576.1 | 593.7 | 597.5 | 588.4 | 602.8 |
| Durable goods industries | 5 | 324.6 | 321.6 | 328.7 | 336.3 | 340.8 |
| Nondurable goods industries | 6 | 251.5 | 272.1 | 268.8 | 252.1 | 262.0 |
| Wholesale trade | 7 | 440.1 | 449.5 | 458.0 | 461.1 | 489.2 |
| Durable goods industries | 8 | 242.2 | 238.0 | 242.9 | 246.6 | 254.2 |
| Nondurable goods industries | 9 | 197.9 | 211.5 | 215.1 | 214.5 | 234.9 |
| Retail trade | 10 | 461.4 | 465.9 | 472.8 | 479.0 | 490.3 |
| Motor vehicle and parts dealers | 11 | 133.8 | 137.1 | 141.2 | 146.9 | 154.3 |
| Food and beverage stores | 12 | 41.3 | 41.8 | 43.0 | 41.8 | 42.3 |
| General merchandise stores | 13 | 77.5 | 77.7 | 78.0 | 79.4 | 80.8 |
| Other retail stores | 14 | 208.9 | 209.3 | 210.6 | 210.8 | 212.9 |
| Other industries | 15 | 148.7 | 149.1 | 150.9 | 151.7 | 152.2 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | |
| Private inventories | 16 | 1,886.7 | 1,922.8 | 1,954.7 | 1,952.6 | 2,042.7 |
| Durable goods industries | 17 | 786.0 | 778.5 | 794.0 | 811.4 | 830.2 |
| Nondurable goods industries | 18 | 1,100.7 | 1,144.3 | 1,160.7 | 1,141.2 | 1,212.5 |
| Nonfarm industries | 19 | 1,712.1 | 1,744.0 | 1,766.0 | 1,766.5 | 1,822.2 |
| Wholesale trade | 20 | 440.1 | 449.5 | 458.0 | 461.1 | 489.2 |
| Merchant wholesale trade | 21 | 386.7 | 393.8 | 398.7 | 400.8 | 423.5 |
| Durable goods industries | 22 | 217.8 | 214.5 | 218.4 | 220.8 | 226.4 |
| Nondurable goods industries | 23 | 169.0 | 179.3 | 180.4 | 180.1 | 197.1 |
| Nonmerchant wholesale trade | 24 | 53.4 | 55.7 | 59.2 | 60.3 | 65.7 |
| Final sales of domestic business ² | 25 | 782.9 | 786.6 | 790.1 | 795.9 | 801.8 |
| Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ² | 26 | 408.5 | 407.7 | 408.5 | 410.2 | 412.0 |
| Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business: | | | | | | |
| Private inventories to final sales | 27 | 2.41 | 2.44 | 2.47 | 2.45 | 2.55 |
| Nonfarm inventories to final sales | 28 | 2.19 | 2.22 | 2.23 | 2.22 | 2.27 |
| Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures | 29 | 4.19 | 4.28 | 4.32 | 4.31 | 4.42 |

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.7.6B. Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals | | | | |
|---|------|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Private inventories ¹ | | | | | | |
| Farm | 1 | 1,711.3 | 1,702.2 | 1,713.2 | 1,730.4 | 1,759.3 |
| Mining, utilities, and construction | 3 | 81.8 | 77.9 | 75.2 | 76.3 | 77.0 |
| Manufacturing | 4 | 513.7 | 512.5 | 517.8 | 517.0 | 522.9 |
| Durable goods industries | 5 | 295.9 | 290.9 | 293.1 | 298.6 | 303.3 |
| Nondurable goods industries | 6 | 217.4 | 220.9 | 223.8 | 217.8 | 219.1 |
| Wholesale trade | 7 | 388.0 | 385.9 | 389.2 | 397.0 | 409.7 |
| Durable goods industries | 8 | 222.5 | 216.2 | 218.3 | 221.2 | 227.6 |
| Nondurable goods industries | 9 | 164.8 | 168.3 | 169.5 | 174.2 | 180.4 |
| Retail trade | 10 | 430.4 | 428.2 | 431.4 | 437.6 | 444.9 |
| Motor vehicle and parts dealers | 11 | 131.9 | 133.5 | 136.4 | 140.6 | 146.7 |
| Food and beverage stores | 12 | 36.3 | 35.6 | 35.9 | 35.6 | 35.7 |
| General merchandise stores | 13 | 71.0 | 70.8 | 70.7 | 71.9 | 72.6 |
| Other retail stores | 14 | 190.3 | 187.7 | 187.8 | 189.2 | 189.8 |
| Other industries | 15 | 137.0 | 135.5 | 135.5 | 136.5 | 137.0 |
| Residual | 16 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.5 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | |
| Private inventories | 17 | 1,711.3 | 1,702.2 | 1,713.2 | 1,730.4 | 1,759.3 |
| Durable goods industries | 18 | 730.0 | 716.1 | 722.2 | 734.7 | 751.8 |
| Nondurable goods industries | 19 | 978.2 | 982.3 | 987.3 | 992.2 | 1,004.3 |
| Nonfarm industries | 20 | 1,552.1 | 1,541.4 | 1,550.5 | 1,565.8 | 1,593.3 |
| Wholesale trade | 21 | 388.0 | 385.9 | 389.2 | 397.0 | 409.7 |
| Merchant wholesale trade | 22 | 340.4 | 338.8 | 340.3 | 345.0 | 354.6 |
| Durable goods industries | 23 | 199.6 | 194.3 | 195.8 | 197.5 | 202.2 |
| Nondurable goods industries | 24 | 140.2 | 143.2 | 143.4 | 146.2 | 151.1 |
| Nonmerchant wholesale trade | 25 | 47.6 | 47.1 | 48.8 | 51.9 | 55.0 |
| Final sales of domestic business ² | 26 | 726.6 | 732.2 | 734.7 | 735.1 | 735.0 |
| Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ² | 27 | 388.8 | 393.2 | 396.3 | 395.4 | 392.4 |
| Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business: | | | | | | |
| Private inventories to final sales | 28 | 2.36 | 2.32 | 2.33 | 2.35 | 2.39 |
| Nonfarm inventories to final sales | 29 | 2.14 | 2.11 | 2.11 | 2.13 | 2.17 |
| Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures | 30 | 3.99 | 3.92 | 3.91 | 3.96 | 4.06 |

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2005) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (2005) dollar change in inventories for 2005 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 2005 and that the average of the 2004 and 2005 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal.

Table 5.7.9B. Implicit Price Deflators for Private Inventories by Industry

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|---|------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Private inventories ¹ | 1 | 110.247 | 112.964 | 114.098 | 112.843 | 116.108 |
| Farm | 2 | 110.010 | 111.544 | 116.377 | 113.388 | 133.128 |
| Mining, utilities, and construction | 3 | 104.852 | 110.114 | 115.324 | 113.092 | 113.972 |
| Manufacturing | 4 | 112.151 | 115.838 | 115.392 | 113.819 | 115.274 |
| Durable goods industries | 5 | 109.695 | 110.578 | 112.134 | 112.626 | 112.387 |
| Nondurable goods industries | 6 | 115.691 | 123.179 | 120.103 | 115.761 | 119.552 |
| Wholesale trade | 7 | 113.419 | 116.497 | 117.682 | 116.168 | 119.382 |
| Durable goods industries | 8 | 108.860 | 110.080 | 111.270 | 111.513 | 111.675 |
| Nondurable goods industries | 9 | 120.134 | 125.704 | 126.893 | 123.121 | 130.228 |
| Retail trade | 10 | 107.194 | 108.803 | 109.610 | 109.453 | 110.197 |
| Motor vehicle and parts dealers | 11 | 101.404 | 102.745 | 103.500 | 104.513 | 105.179 |
| Food and beverage stores | 12 | 113.723 | 117.529 | 119.917 | 117.334 | 118.396 |
| General merchandise stores | 13 | 109.095 | 109.789 | 110.220 | 110.532 | 111.210 |
| Other retail stores | 14 | 109.757 | 111.482 | 112.169 | 111.435 | 112.205 |
| Other industries | 15 | 108.529 | 110.017 | 111.353 | 111.156 | 111.124 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | |
| Private inventories | 16 | 110.247 | 112.964 | 114.098 | 112.843 | 116.108 |
| Durable goods industries | 17 | 107.663 | 108.717 | 109.939 | 110.436 | 110.432 |
| Nondurable goods industries | 18 | 112.525 | 116.494 | 117.566 | 115.017 | 120.728 |
| Nonfarm industries | 19 | 110.306 | 113.147 | 113.894 | 112.821 | 114.368 |
| Wholesale trade | 20 | 113.419 | 116.497 | 117.682 | 116.168 | 119.382 |
| Merchant wholesale trade | 21 | 113.593 | 116.250 | 117.178 | 116.198 | 119.403 |
| Durable goods industries | 22 | 109.108 | 110.346 | 111.536 | 111.771 | 111.942 |
| Nondurable goods industries | 23 | 120.546 | 125.205 | 125.786 | 123.150 | 130.460 |
| Nonmerchant wholesale trade | 24 | 112.218 | 118.292 | 121.292 | 116.146 | 119.428 |

1. Implicit price deflators are as of the end of the quarter and are consistent with inventory stocks.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

6. Income and Employment by Industry

Table 6.1D. National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|--|------|----------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|-------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| National income without capital consumption adjustment | 1 | 12,444.2 | 12,173.0 | 12,144.1 | 12,354.4 | 12,706.6 | 12,818.4 | ..... |
| Domestic industries | 2 | 12,269.7 | 12,026.8 | 11,976.9 | 12,188.8 | 12,515.4 | 12,623.1 | ..... |
| Private industries | 3 | 10,726.9 | 10,429.5 | 10,375.1 | 10,582.2 | 10,891.9 | 10,990.0 | ..... |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting..... | 4 | 119.0 | 99.6 | 96.5 | 106.1 | 106.7 | 110.0 | ..... |
| Mining..... | 5 | 253.6 | 196.1 | 182.7 | 200.5 | 240.0 | 232.9 | ..... |
| Utilities..... | 6 | 181.4 | 184.3 | 174.8 | 180.3 | 197.5 | 189.7 | ..... |
| Construction..... | 7 | 626.1 | 518.6 | 511.1 | 505.4 | 503.4 | 508.5 | ..... |
| Manufacturing..... | 8 | 1,330.6 | 1,215.2 | 1,199.3 | 1,232.5 | 1,314.0 | 1,347.8 | ..... |
| Durable goods..... | 9 | 755.3 | 689.8 | 680.3 | 717.3 | 774.2 | 785.7 | ..... |
| Nondurable goods..... | 10 | 575.3 | 525.4 | 519.0 | 515.2 | 539.8 | 562.1 | ..... |
| Wholesale trade..... | 11 | 756.6 | 706.1 | 695.4 | 696.5 | 724.4 | 745.5 | ..... |
| Retail trade..... | 12 | 834.0 | 812.4 | 804.9 | 815.5 | 854.8 | 856.5 | ..... |
| Transportation and warehousing..... | 13 | 364.4 | 337.9 | 332.0 | 339.5 | 353.8 | 370.6 | ..... |
| Information..... | 14 | 442.3 | 423.2 | 424.4 | 449.2 | 466.7 | 458.6 | ..... |
| Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing..... | 15 | 2,061.8 | 2,200.7 | 2,235.9 | 2,290.4 | 2,313.2 | 2,306.3 | ..... |
| Professional and business services ¹ | 16 | 1,737.1 | 1,684.8 | 1,659.3 | 1,694.3 | 1,719.5 | 1,740.6 | ..... |
| Educational services, health care, and social assistance..... | 17 | 1,184.9 | 1,244.8 | 1,251.4 | 1,266.6 | 1,277.4 | 1,298.5 | ..... |
| Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services..... | 18 | 475.3 | 453.0 | 454.1 | 452.0 | 464.2 | 465.8 | ..... |
| Other services, except government..... | 19 | 359.8 | 352.8 | 353.3 | 353.5 | 356.1 | 358.8 | ..... |
| Government | 20 | 1,542.8 | 1,597.2 | 1,601.7 | 1,606.6 | 1,623.5 | 1,633.1 | ..... |
| Rest of the world | 21 | 174.5 | 146.3 | 167.2 | 165.5 | 191.2 | 195.3 | ..... |

1. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.
 NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.16D. Corporate Profits by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments | 1 | 1,262.8 | 1,258.0 | 1,297.5 | 1,418.2 | 1,566.6 | 1,614.1 | ..... |
| Domestic industries | 2 | 851.5 | 905.7 | 933.2 | 1,055.7 | 1,178.1 | 1,222.7 | ..... |
| Financial ¹ | 3 | 128.0 | 242.4 | 286.1 | 332.4 | 337.6 | 334.2 | ..... |
| Nonfinancial..... | 4 | 723.5 | 663.3 | 647.1 | 723.2 | 840.4 | 888.6 | ..... |
| Rest of the world | 5 | 411.3 | 352.3 | 364.2 | 362.6 | 388.5 | 391.3 | ..... |
| Receipts from the rest of the world..... | 6 | 571.8 | 480.6 | 487.8 | 529.1 | 561.4 | 557.5 | ..... |
| Less: Payments to the rest of the world..... | 7 | 160.5 | 128.3 | 123.6 | 166.5 | 172.9 | 166.1 | ..... |
| Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment | 8 | 1,289.1 | 1,328.6 | 1,360.5 | 1,481.2 | 1,736.5 | 1,784.7 | ..... |
| Domestic industries | 9 | 877.8 | 976.3 | 996.2 | 1,118.6 | 1,348.0 | 1,393.4 | ..... |
| Financial..... | 10 | 139.9 | 258.0 | 300.2 | 346.7 | 362.7 | 359.4 | ..... |
| Federal Reserve banks..... | 11 | 35.1 | 47.3 | 49.2 | 49.6 | 56.9 | 60.3 | ..... |
| Other financial ² | 12 | 104.9 | 210.6 | 251.0 | 297.1 | 305.8 | 299.1 | ..... |
| Nonfinancial..... | 13 | 737.9 | 718.4 | 696.0 | 771.9 | 985.3 | 1,034.0 | ..... |
| Utilities..... | 14 | 28.3 | 30.0 | 22.4 | 26.4 | 41.5 | 32.8 | ..... |
| Manufacturing..... | 15 | 183.7 | 150.9 | 151.8 | 170.9 | 250.4 | 277.1 | ..... |
| Durable goods..... | 16 | 51.4 | 53.3 | 55.0 | 83.9 | 140.1 | 147.0 | ..... |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 17 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 14.4 | 12.0 | 17.4 | 17.0 | ..... |
| Machinery..... | 18 | 15.6 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 14.3 | 19.9 | 23.3 | ..... |
| Computer and electronic products..... | 19 | 8.9 | 13.4 | 12.9 | 24.1 | 44.8 | 51.2 | ..... |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components..... | 20 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 9.2 | 9.6 | ..... |
| Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts..... | 21 | -34.6 | -23.5 | -11.9 | -4.6 | 5.7 | 8.4 | ..... |
| Other durable goods ³ | 22 | 41.3 | 28.5 | 22.5 | 31.8 | 43.2 | 37.6 | ..... |
| Nondurable goods..... | 23 | 132.3 | 97.5 | 96.7 | 87.0 | 110.3 | 130.1 | ..... |
| Food and beverage and tobacco products..... | 24 | 28.4 | 35.4 | 38.1 | 31.5 | 36.6 | 35.1 | ..... |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 25 | 78.2 | 15.7 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 33.5 | 55.2 | ..... |
| Chemical products..... | 26 | 22.2 | 36.4 | 38.8 | 35.1 | 28.7 | 30.6 | ..... |
| Other nondurable goods ⁴ | 27 | 3.4 | 10.1 | 11.7 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 9.2 | ..... |
| Wholesale trade..... | 28 | 84.0 | 80.4 | 70.8 | 73.0 | 91.5 | 107.7 | ..... |
| Retail trade..... | 29 | 75.0 | 99.0 | 101.3 | 97.1 | 129.1 | 126.7 | ..... |
| Transportation and warehousing..... | 30 | 28.1 | 24.7 | 22.0 | 29.5 | 39.4 | 52.4 | ..... |
| Information..... | 31 | 75.2 | 83.5 | 81.3 | 109.0 | 112.9 | 104.9 | ..... |
| Other nonfinancial ⁵ | 32 | 263.6 | 250.0 | 246.6 | 266.0 | 320.4 | 332.5 | ..... |
| Rest of the world | 33 | 411.3 | 352.3 | 364.2 | 362.6 | 388.5 | 391.3 | ..... |

1. Consists of finance and insurance and bank and other holding companies.

2. Consists of credit intermediation and related activities; securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities; insurance carriers and related activities; funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles; and bank and other holding companies.

3. Consists of wood products; nonmetallic mineral products; primary metals; other transportation equipment; furniture and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.

4. Consists of textile mills and textile product mills; apparel; leather and allied products; paper products; printing and related support activities; and plastics and rubber products.

5. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

7. Supplemental Tables

Table 7.1. Selected Per Capita Product and Income Series in Current and Chained Dollars

[Dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Current dollars: | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic product | 1 | 47,138 | 45,918 | 45,855 | 46,277 | 46,734 | 47,070 | 47,449 |
| Gross national product | 2 | 47,710 | 46,394 | 46,398 | 46,813 | 47,352 | 47,701 | ..... |
| Personal income | 3 | 40,649 | 39,595 | 39,517 | 39,670 | 39,953 | 40,274 | 40,392 |
| Disposable personal income | 4 | 35,931 | 35,888 | 35,888 | 36,049 | 36,282 | 36,602 | 36,657 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 5 | 33,148 | 32,526 | 32,619 | 32,839 | 33,097 | 33,208 | 33,425 |
| Goods | 6 | 11,087 | 10,507 | 10,643 | 10,738 | 10,934 | 10,905 | 10,981 |
| Durable goods | 7 | 3,554 | 3,338 | 3,395 | 3,384 | 3,431 | 3,468 | 3,492 |
| Nondurable goods | 8 | 7,532 | 7,169 | 7,248 | 7,354 | 7,503 | 7,437 | 7,489 |
| Services | 9 | 22,061 | 22,019 | 21,976 | 22,101 | 22,162 | 22,304 | 22,444 |
| Chained (2005) dollars: | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic product | 10 | 43,397 | 41,890 | 41,781 | 42,198 | 42,504 | 42,602 | 42,715 |
| Gross national product | 11 | 43,922 | 42,327 | 42,278 | 42,688 | 43,067 | 43,176 | ..... |
| Disposable personal income | 12 | 32,946 | 32,847 | 32,746 | 32,746 | 32,717 | 33,009 | 32,976 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 13 | 30,394 | 29,770 | 29,763 | 29,764 | 29,844 | 29,948 | 30,069 |
| Goods | 14 | 10,433 | 10,139 | 10,195 | 10,216 | 10,337 | 10,405 | 10,453 |
| Durable goods | 15 | 3,728 | 3,560 | 3,633 | 3,614 | 3,684 | 3,738 | 3,786 |
| Nondurable goods | 16 | 6,696 | 6,561 | 6,552 | 6,587 | 6,643 | 6,662 | 6,668 |
| Services | 17 | 19,953 | 19,619 | 19,559 | 19,541 | 19,506 | 19,544 | 19,618 |
| Population (midperiod, thousands) | 18 | 304,831 | 307,483 | 307,815 | 308,521 | 309,120 | 309,724 | 310,442 |

Table 7.2.1B. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Motor Vehicle Output

[Percent]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Motor vehicle output | | | | | | | | |
| Auto output | 1 | -18.6 | -24.7 | 145.5 | 13.7 | 42.3 | -2.7 | 21.2 |
| Truck output | 2 | -7.0 | -33.0 | 65.6 | 21.4 | 69.7 | -18.2 | -33.8 |
| Truck output | 3 | -25.5 | -18.5 | 214.6 | 9.3 | 27.5 | 8.4 | 67.1 |
| Final sales of domestic product | 4 | -17.9 | -19.2 | 9.6 | -16.6 | 45.4 | -4.1 | 4.4 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 5 | -15.0 | -6.9 | 52.0 | -24.6 | -3.8 | 6.3 | 0.5 |
| New motor vehicles | 6 | -19.5 | -11.5 | 109.5 | -31.8 | -6.6 | 10.8 | -2.5 |
| Autos | 7 | -10.4 | -16.6 | 259.6 | -57.2 | -12.3 | -15.8 | 0.1 |
| Light trucks (including utility vehicles) | 8 | -25.9 | -7.1 | 35.7 | -0.4 | -2.2 | 33.2 | -4.0 |
| Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks | 9 | -6.1 | 1.3 | -9.7 | -10.6 | 0.9 | -0.5 | 5.3 |
| Used autos | 10 | -5.6 | -5.1 | -6.2 | -4.0 | 0.4 | -9.4 | 4.4 |
| Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) | 11 | -6.5 | 6.6 | -12.2 | -15.3 | 1.2 | 6.8 | 5.9 |
| Private fixed investment | 12 | -30.6 | -61.7 | -26.0 | 216.0 | 377.2 | 113.6 | 41.8 |
| New motor vehicles | 13 | -20.6 | -33.4 | 31.8 | 52.0 | 42.7 | 20.0 | 24.0 |
| Autos | 14 | -14.0 | -26.9 | 18.2 | 54.1 | 63.0 | 7.2 | 2.2 |
| Trucks | 15 | -24.7 | -38.0 | 44.4 | 50.3 | 27.4 | 32.0 | 44.5 |
| Light trucks (including utility vehicles) | 16 | -24.8 | -39.4 | 44.1 | 44.2 | 37.1 | 43.9 | 42.5 |
| Other | 17 | -24.5 | -33.5 | 45.0 | 69.9 | 1.9 | -0.7 | 51.4 |
| Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks | 18 | -0.5 | 8.6 | 83.6 | 2.5 | -38.1 | -31.4 | 6.5 |
| Used autos | 19 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 34.3 | 72.1 | -40.7 | -46.0 | -13.2 |
| Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) | 20 | -3.3 | 14.5 | 137.2 | -34.4 | -35.6 | -15.1 | 25.7 |
| Gross government investment | 21 | 2.2 | -20.0 | 46.1 | -22.9 | -32.3 | 78.3 | 14.2 |
| Autos | 22 | -5.7 | -18.6 | 55.4 | -11.0 | -46.4 | 171.8 | -23.2 |
| Trucks | 23 | 4.5 | -20.4 | 43.6 | -26.0 | -27.9 | 59.0 | 27.2 |
| Net exports | 24 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Exports | 25 | 6.4 | -39.2 | 160.7 | 81.9 | 42.4 | 8.6 | -11.6 |
| Autos | 26 | 16.7 | -44.2 | 145.4 | 78.9 | 25.5 | 6.3 | -7.5 |
| Trucks | 27 | -4.8 | -32.5 | 178.9 | 85.3 | 62.4 | 11.0 | -15.5 |
| Imports | 28 | -11.7 | -34.5 | 269.7 | 48.9 | -12.2 | 118.3 | 9.9 |
| Autos | 29 | -0.8 | -29.1 | 300.5 | 26.5 | -38.5 | 156.0 | 62.6 |
| Trucks | 30 | -22.0 | -40.9 | 228.4 | 88.9 | 37.0 | 81.0 | -35.4 |
| Change in private inventories | 31 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Autos | 32 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| New | 33 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Domestic | 34 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Foreign | 35 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Used | 36 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Trucks | 37 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| New | 38 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Domestic | 39 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Foreign | 40 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Used ¹ | 41 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers | 42 | -18.9 | -21.3 | 38.6 | -9.2 | 23.4 | 24.7 | 8.9 |
| Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks | 43 | -20.0 | -33.4 | 29.7 | 49.3 | 50.3 | 23.3 | 20.5 |
| Domestic output of new autos ² | 44 | -4.4 | -40.9 | 247.3 | 58.4 | 8.8 | 14.5 | -5.5 |
| Sales of imported new autos ³ | 45 | -10.4 | -16.5 | 99.1 | -32.5 | 29.4 | -2.1 | 8.0 |

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.3B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Motor vehicle output | 1 | 80.384 | 60.568 | 66.657 | 68.836 | 75.184 | 74.677 | 78.361 |
| Auto output | 2 | 93.832 | 62.905 | 67.468 | 70.822 | 80.831 | 76.874 | 69.338 |
| Truck output | 3 | 72.682 | 59.266 | 66.204 | 67.694 | 71.937 | 73.405 | 83.454 |
| Final sales of domestic product | 4 | 81.931 | 66.201 | 67.403 | 64.421 | 70.738 | 70.009 | 70.766 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 5 | 83.389 | 77.640 | 82.996 | 77.333 | 76.596 | 77.767 | 77.866 |
| New motor vehicles | 6 | 76.757 | 67.926 | 75.946 | 69.025 | 67.862 | 69.630 | 69.196 |
| Autos | 7 | 87.900 | 73.285 | 89.521 | 72.423 | 70.086 | 67.142 | 67.153 |
| Light trucks (including utility vehicles) | 8 | 69.341 | 64.428 | 66.892 | 66.828 | 66.457 | 71.394 | 70.663 |
| Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks | 9 | 97.989 | 99.272 | 98.374 | 95.646 | 95.852 | 95.740 | 96.982 |
| Used autos | 10 | 90.487 | 85.912 | 84.847 | 83.989 | 84.083 | 82.023 | 82.912 |
| Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) | 11 | 105.307 | 112.286 | 111.543 | 106.999 | 107.314 | 109.092 | 110.675 |
| Private fixed investment | 12 | 68.035 | 26.089 | 23.802 | 31.736 | 46.905 | 56.705 | 61.884 |
| New motor vehicles | 13 | 81.892 | 54.524 | 55.644 | 61.783 | 67.525 | 70.670 | 74.576 |
| Autos | 14 | 91.636 | 66.992 | 68.432 | 76.243 | 86.142 | 87.659 | 88.133 |
| Trucks | 15 | 76.224 | 47.265 | 48.195 | 53.363 | 56.694 | 60.769 | 66.622 |
| Light trucks (including utility vehicles) | 16 | 82.802 | 50.179 | 51.788 | 56.747 | 61.407 | 67.262 | 73.488 |
| Other | 17 | 59.633 | 39.659 | 39.011 | 44.540 | 44.747 | 44.664 | 49.540 |
| Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks | 18 | 114.604 | 124.472 | 134.795 | 135.620 | 120.272 | 109.462 | 111.207 |
| Used autos | 19 | 109.481 | 111.991 | 115.388 | 132.160 | 115.954 | 99.409 | 95.949 |
| Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) | 20 | 119.802 | 137.171 | 154.579 | 139.126 | 124.652 | 119.667 | 126.701 |
| Gross government investment | 21 | 115.340 | 92.217 | 95.330 | 89.332 | 81.028 | 93.634 | 96.798 |
| Autos | 22 | 103.983 | 84.660 | 88.066 | 85.528 | 73.184 | 93.966 | 87.973 |
| Trucks | 23 | 118.709 | 94.452 | 97.470 | 90.416 | 83.321 | 93.563 | 99.355 |
| Net exports | 24 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Exports | 25 | 144.791 | 88.096 | 93.664 | 108.782 | 118.823 | 121.311 | 117.627 |
| Autos | 26 | 179.117 | 99.929 | 106.239 | 122.875 | 130.049 | 132.066 | 129.507 |
| Trucks | 27 | 115.220 | 77.803 | 82.728 | 96.515 | 108.950 | 111.828 | 107.207 |
| Imports | 28 | 93.760 | 61.443 | 70.024 | 77.347 | 74.877 | 91.011 | 93.195 |
| Autos | 29 | 108.106 | 76.635 | 89.539 | 94.956 | 84.106 | 106.388 | 120.131 |
| Trucks | 30 | 80.788 | 47.730 | 52.426 | 61.463 | 66.492 | 77.120 | 69.147 |
| Change in private inventories | 31 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Autos | 32 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| New | 33 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Domestic | 34 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Foreign | 35 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Used | 36 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Trucks | 37 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| New | 38 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Domestic | 39 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Foreign | 40 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Used ¹ | 41 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers | 42 | 79.898 | 62.898 | 65.878 | 64.314 | 67.784 | 71.625 | 73.176 |
| Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks | 43 | 86.819 | 57.815 | 59.349 | 65.601 | 72.633 | 76.537 | 80.183 |
| Domestic output of new autos ² | 44 | 92.974 | 54.951 | 63.294 | 71.006 | 72.524 | 75.019 | 73.960 |
| Sales of imported new autos ³ | 45 | 103.009 | 86.005 | 95.738 | 86.788 | 92.563 | 92.062 | 93.843 |

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.4B. Price Indexes for Motor Vehicle Output
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Motor vehicle output | 1 | 96.481 | 97.984 | 98.580 | 100.074 | 99.918 | 100.265 | 100.282 |
| Auto output | 2 | 98.347 | 99.990 | 99.824 | 101.879 | 101.543 | 101.430 | 100.810 |
| Truck output | 3 | 95.374 | 96.785 | 97.869 | 99.054 | 99.005 | 99.632 | 99.982 |
| Final sales of domestic product | 4 | 96.494 | 98.055 | 98.687 | 99.962 | 99.688 | 100.073 | 100.144 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 5 | 96.507 | 95.952 | 96.319 | 98.966 | 100.025 | 100.713 | 101.260 |
| New motor vehicles | 6 | 96.765 | 97.784 | 98.035 | 99.754 | 99.401 | 99.599 | 100.148 |
| Autos | 7 | 100.018 | 100.991 | 100.789 | 102.678 | 102.124 | 101.984 | 102.110 |
| Light trucks (including utility vehicles) | 8 | 94.456 | 95.514 | 96.074 | 97.688 | 97.474 | 97.887 | 98.694 |
| Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks | 9 | 96.103 | 93.008 | 93.521 | 97.677 | 100.961 | 102.426 | 102.968 |
| Used autos | 10 | 95.867 | 92.812 | 93.052 | 97.245 | 100.713 | 101.954 | 101.249 |
| Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) | 11 | 96.306 | 93.178 | 93.901 | 98.036 | 101.180 | 102.812 | 104.269 |
| Private fixed investment | 12 | 100.432 | 111.128 | 113.420 | 103.652 | 96.597 | 95.660 | 95.147 |
| New motor vehicles | 13 | 99.104 | 100.402 | 100.620 | 102.183 | 101.907 | 102.139 | 102.778 |
| Autos | 14 | 100.020 | 101.089 | 100.990 | 102.767 | 102.206 | 102.067 | 102.189 |
| Trucks | 15 | 98.553 | 100.027 | 100.499 | 101.885 | 101.851 | 102.398 | 103.450 |
| Light trucks (including utility vehicles) | 16 | 94.794 | 95.732 | 96.318 | 97.895 | 97.668 | 98.096 | 98.901 |
| Other | 17 | 110.638 | 114.018 | 114.126 | 114.835 | 115.493 | 116.491 | 118.507 |
| Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks | 18 | 96.301 | 91.078 | 90.437 | 97.219 | 101.469 | 102.878 | 104.889 |
| Used autos | 19 | 96.349 | 91.488 | 91.036 | 97.594 | 101.713 | 103.176 | 105.212 |
| Used light trucks (including utility vehicles) | 20 | 96.258 | 90.716 | 89.915 | 96.889 | 101.264 | 102.624 | 104.615 |
| Gross government investment | 21 | 104.928 | 108.782 | 109.436 | 109.399 | 108.414 | 108.745 | 110.175 |
| Autos | 22 | 105.161 | 111.414 | 113.053 | 111.570 | 107.200 | 106.157 | 107.325 |
| Trucks | 23 | 104.865 | 108.089 | 108.486 | 108.849 | 108.778 | 109.490 | 110.994 |
| Net exports | 24 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Exports | 25 | 102.602 | 103.194 | 103.072 | 103.435 | 103.708 | 104.028 | 104.131 |
| Autos | 26 | 101.866 | 102.137 | 102.024 | 102.257 | 102.511 | 102.668 | 102.863 |
| Trucks | 27 | 103.435 | 104.420 | 104.237 | 104.732 | 105.025 | 105.513 | 105.522 |
| Imports | 28 | 103.411 | 103.728 | 103.823 | 104.124 | 103.968 | 104.200 | 105.046 |
| Autos | 29 | 103.121 | 103.040 | 103.280 | 103.400 | 102.919 | 102.941 | 102.855 |
| Trucks | 30 | 103.671 | 104.519 | 104.223 | 104.756 | 105.015 | 105.498 | 107.653 |
| Change in private inventories | 31 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Autos | 32 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| New | 33 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Domestic | 34 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Foreign | 35 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Used | 36 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Trucks | 37 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| New | 38 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Domestic | 39 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Foreign | 40 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Used ¹ | 41 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers | 42 | 97.895 | 99.218 | 99.807 | 100.885 | 100.571 | 100.915 | 101.256 |
| Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks | 43 | 97.085 | 98.085 | 98.326 | 100.004 | 99.605 | 99.740 | 100.205 |
| Domestic output of new autos ² | 44 | 100.767 | 102.350 | 102.052 | 102.786 | 102.047 | 101.816 | 101.788 |
| Sales of imported new autos ³ | 45 | 100.018 | 100.997 | 100.835 | 102.667 | 102.115 | 101.976 | 102.100 |

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.5B. Motor Vehicle Output
[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Motor vehicle output | 1 | 325.0 | 248.9 | 275.1 | 288.5 | 314.8 | 313.7 | 329.3 |
| Auto output..... | 2 | 138.7 | 94.7 | 101.3 | 108.4 | 123.5 | 117.3 | 105.1 |
| Truck output..... | 3 | 186.3 | 154.3 | 173.9 | 180.1 | 191.3 | 196.4 | 224.1 |
| Final sales of domestic product | 4 | 334.1 | 274.3 | 281.2 | 272.3 | 298.2 | 296.2 | 299.6 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 5 | 291.0 | 269.4 | 289.0 | 276.7 | 277.0 | 283.2 | 285.1 |
| New motor vehicles..... | 6 | 184.9 | 165.3 | 185.2 | 171.3 | 167.8 | 172.6 | 172.4 |
| Autos..... | 7 | 85.7 | 72.1 | 87.9 | 72.4 | 69.7 | 66.7 | 66.8 |
| Light trucks (including utility vehicles)..... | 8 | 99.2 | 93.2 | 97.3 | 98.9 | 98.1 | 105.8 | 105.6 |
| Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks..... | 9 | 106.1 | 104.1 | 103.8 | 105.4 | 109.2 | 110.7 | 112.7 |
| Used autos..... | 10 | 48.3 | 44.4 | 44.0 | 45.5 | 47.2 | 46.6 | 46.8 |
| Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)..... | 11 | 57.8 | 59.7 | 59.8 | 59.9 | 62.0 | 64.1 | 65.9 |
| Private fixed investment | 12 | 101.1 | 42.9 | 40.1 | 48.9 | 67.3 | 80.6 | 87.5 |
| New motor vehicles..... | 13 | 172.8 | 116.6 | 119.1 | 134.3 | 146.4 | 153.6 | 163.1 |
| Autos..... | 14 | 71.3 | 52.7 | 53.7 | 60.9 | 68.4 | 69.5 | 70.0 |
| Trucks..... | 15 | 101.6 | 63.9 | 65.4 | 73.4 | 78.0 | 84.1 | 93.1 |
| Light trucks (including utility vehicles)..... | 16 | 77.5 | 47.5 | 49.2 | 54.8 | 59.2 | 65.1 | 71.7 |
| Other..... | 17 | 24.0 | 16.5 | 16.2 | 18.6 | 18.8 | 18.9 | 21.4 |
| Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks..... | 18 | -71.7 | -73.7 | -79.0 | -85.4 | -79.1 | -73.0 | -75.6 |
| Used autos..... | 19 | -34.5 | -33.5 | -34.2 | -42.0 | -38.4 | -33.4 | -32.9 |
| Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)..... | 20 | -37.2 | -40.1 | -44.8 | -43.4 | -40.7 | -39.6 | -42.7 |
| Gross government investment | 21 | 18.3 | 15.1 | 15.8 | 14.8 | 13.3 | 15.4 | 16.1 |
| Autos..... | 22 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| Trucks..... | 23 | 14.5 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 11.9 | 12.8 |
| Net exports | 24 | -76.3 | -53.1 | -63.7 | -68.1 | -59.5 | -82.9 | -89.1 |
| Exports..... | 25 | 65.3 | 40.0 | 42.4 | 49.5 | 54.2 | 55.5 | 53.8 |
| Autos..... | 26 | 37.2 | 20.8 | 22.1 | 25.7 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 27.2 |
| Trucks..... | 27 | 28.1 | 19.1 | 20.3 | 23.8 | 27.0 | 27.8 | 26.6 |
| Imports..... | 28 | 141.6 | 93.1 | 106.1 | 117.6 | 113.6 | 138.4 | 142.9 |
| Autos..... | 29 | 77.5 | 54.9 | 64.3 | 68.3 | 60.2 | 76.2 | 85.9 |
| Trucks..... | 30 | 64.1 | 38.2 | 41.8 | 49.3 | 53.4 | 62.2 | 56.9 |
| Change in private inventories | 31 | -9.1 | -25.4 | -6.1 | 16.3 | 16.6 | 17.5 | 29.6 |
| Autos..... | 32 | 4.5 | -10.1 | -11.4 | 11.0 | 6.8 | 12.9 | 10.0 |
| New..... | 33 | 6.2 | -12.5 | -14.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 13.1 | 10.2 |
| Domestic..... | 34 | 4.2 | -9.2 | -10.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 7.3 | 6.5 |
| Foreign..... | 35 | 2.0 | -3.3 | -4.4 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 5.8 | 3.7 |
| Used..... | 36 | -1.7 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 9.0 | 4.8 | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| Trucks..... | 37 | -13.6 | -15.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 9.8 | 4.6 | 19.7 |
| New..... | 38 | -13.1 | -16.6 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 5.4 | 19.5 |
| Domestic..... | 39 | -14.2 | -12.9 | 1.6 | -1.7 | 8.1 | 4.0 | 19.0 |
| Foreign..... | 40 | 1.0 | -3.7 | -3.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 |
| Used ¹ | 41 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 0.6 | -0.9 | 0.1 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers..... | 42 | 410.4 | 327.4 | 344.9 | 340.4 | 357.6 | 379.2 | 388.7 |
| Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks..... | 43 | 148.8 | 100.1 | 102.9 | 115.7 | 127.6 | 134.6 | 141.7 |
| Domestic output of new autos ² | 44 | 101.1 | 60.6 | 69.6 | 78.6 | 79.7 | 82.3 | 81.1 |
| Sales of imported new autos ³ | 45 | 89.0 | 75.0 | 83.3 | 76.9 | 81.6 | 81.1 | 82.7 |

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.6B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | 2009 | | 2010 | | |
| | | | | III | IV | I | II | III |
| Motor vehicle output | 1 | 336.8 | 253.7 | 279.3 | 288.4 | 315.0 | 312.9 | 328.3 |
| Auto output..... | 2 | 141.0 | 94.5 | 101.4 | 106.4 | 121.5 | 115.5 | 104.2 |
| Truck output..... | 3 | 195.3 | 159.2 | 177.9 | 181.9 | 193.3 | 197.2 | 224.2 |
| Final sales of domestic product | 4 | 346.2 | 279.7 | 284.8 | 272.2 | 298.9 | 295.8 | 299.0 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 5 | 301.5 | 280.7 | 300.1 | 279.6 | 277.0 | 281.2 | 281.6 |
| New motor vehicles..... | 6 | 191.0 | 169.1 | 189.0 | 171.8 | 168.9 | 173.3 | 172.2 |
| Autos..... | 7 | 85.7 | 71.4 | 87.2 | 70.6 | 68.3 | 65.4 | 65.4 |
| Light trucks (including utility vehicles)..... | 8 | 105.0 | 97.6 | 101.3 | 101.2 | 100.6 | 108.1 | 107.0 |
| Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks..... | 9 | 110.4 | 111.9 | 110.9 | 107.8 | 108.0 | 107.9 | 109.3 |
| Used autos..... | 10 | 50.4 | 47.8 | 47.2 | 46.8 | 46.8 | 45.7 | 46.2 |
| Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)..... | 11 | 60.1 | 64.0 | 63.6 | 61.0 | 61.2 | 62.2 | 63.1 |
| Private fixed investment | 12 | 100.7 | 38.6 | 35.2 | 47.0 | 69.4 | 83.9 | 91.6 |
| New motor vehicles..... | 13 | 174.4 | 116.1 | 118.5 | 131.6 | 143.8 | 150.5 | 158.8 |
| Autos..... | 14 | 71.3 | 52.1 | 53.2 | 59.3 | 67.0 | 68.2 | 68.5 |
| Trucks..... | 15 | 103.0 | 63.9 | 65.2 | 72.1 | 76.6 | 82.2 | 90.1 |
| Light trucks (including utility vehicles)..... | 16 | 81.8 | 49.6 | 51.2 | 56.1 | 60.7 | 66.4 | 72.6 |
| Other..... | 17 | 21.7 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 18.0 |
| Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks..... | 18 | -74.5 | -80.9 | -87.6 | -88.1 | -78.2 | -71.1 | -72.3 |
| Used autos..... | 19 | -35.8 | -36.7 | -37.8 | -43.3 | -38.0 | -32.5 | -31.4 |
| Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)..... | 20 | -38.6 | -44.3 | -49.9 | -44.9 | -40.2 | -38.6 | -40.9 |
| Gross government investment | 21 | 17.4 | 13.9 | 14.4 | 13.5 | 12.2 | 14.1 | 14.6 |
| Autos..... | 22 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| Trucks..... | 23 | 13.8 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 10.5 | 9.7 | 10.9 | 11.6 |
| Net exports | 24 | -73.3 | -51.0 | -61.1 | -65.1 | -57.1 | -79.6 | -84.4 |
| Exports..... | 25 | 63.7 | 38.7 | 41.2 | 47.8 | 52.2 | 53.3 | 51.7 |
| Autos..... | 26 | 36.6 | 20.4 | 21.7 | 25.1 | 26.6 | 27.0 | 26.4 |
| Trucks..... | 27 | 27.1 | 18.3 | 19.5 | 22.7 | 25.7 | 26.3 | 25.3 |
| Imports..... | 28 | 136.9 | 89.7 | 102.3 | 113.0 | 109.4 | 132.9 | 136.1 |
| Autos..... | 29 | 75.2 | 53.3 | 62.3 | 66.1 | 58.5 | 74.0 | 83.6 |
| Trucks..... | 30 | 61.8 | 36.5 | 40.1 | 47.0 | 50.9 | 59.0 | 52.9 |
| Change in private inventories | 31 | -9.3 | -25.5 | -5.6 | 16.5 | 16.2 | 17.1 | 28.8 |
| Autos..... | 32 | 4.5 | -10.1 | -11.1 | 11.0 | 6.6 | 12.5 | 9.6 |
| New..... | 33 | 6.0 | -12.0 | -14.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 12.7 | 9.9 |
| Domestic..... | 34 | 4.0 | -8.8 | -9.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 7.1 | 6.3 |
| Foreign..... | 35 | 1.9 | -3.2 | -4.2 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 5.7 | 3.6 |
| Used..... | 36 | -1.7 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 9.3 | 4.8 | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| Trucks..... | 37 | -13.9 | -15.4 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 9.6 | 4.5 | 19.3 |
| New..... | 38 | -13.3 | -16.6 | -1.2 | 0.0 | 9.0 | 5.4 | 19.4 |
| Domestic..... | 39 | -14.4 | -12.9 | 1.8 | -1.6 | 7.9 | 4.0 | 18.8 |
| Foreign..... | 40 | 1.0 | -3.6 | -2.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 |
| Used ¹ | 41 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 0.6 | -0.8 | 0.1 |
| Residual..... | 42 | 0.8 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | |
| Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers..... | 43 | 419.2 | 330.0 | 345.6 | 337.4 | 355.6 | 375.8 | 383.9 |
| Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks..... | 44 | 153.3 | 102.1 | 104.8 | 115.8 | 128.2 | 135.1 | 141.6 |
| Domestic output of new autos ² | 45 | 100.2 | 59.2 | 68.2 | 76.5 | 78.2 | 80.9 | 79.7 |
| Sales of imported new autos ³ | 46 | 89.0 | 74.3 | 82.7 | 74.9 | 79.9 | 79.5 | 81.0 |

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

B. NIPA-Related Table

Table B.1 presents the most recent estimates of personal income and its disposition. These estimates were released on November 1, 2010.

Table B.1 Personal Income and Its Disposition
[Billions of dollars; monthly estimates seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

| | 2008 | 2009 | 2009 | | | | | 2010 | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | | | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | March | April | May | June | July ^r | Aug. ^r | Sept. ^p |
| Personal Income | 12,391.1 | 12,174.9 | 12,173.8 | 12,169.7 | 12,178.7 | 12,237.4 | 12,300.7 | 12,324.3 | 12,337.2 | 12,389.4 | 12,443.6 | 12,488.2 | 12,489.7 | 12,508.8 | 12,563.2 | 12,546.4 |
| Compensation of employees, received..... | 8,065.8 | 7,806.7 | 7,810.1 | 7,792.9 | 7,813.1 | 7,838.7 | 7,842.4 | 7,855.0 | 7,851.0 | 7,868.3 | 7,899.1 | 7,934.7 | 7,927.2 | 7,955.6 | 7,975.2 | 7,976.1 |
| Wage and salary disbursements..... | 6,559.0 | 6,274.1 | 6,274.5 | 6,257.6 | 6,272.1 | 6,291.2 | 6,291.5 | 6,291.3 | 6,284.8 | 6,298.1 | 6,325.0 | 6,356.0 | 6,346.6 | 6,371.1 | 6,385.5 | 6,385.0 |
| Private industries..... | 5,415.1 | 5,100.5 | 5,098.0 | 5,084.1 | 5,097.2 | 5,116.2 | 5,116.7 | 5,107.6 | 5,099.7 | 5,110.5 | 5,134.9 | 5,161.1 | 5,153.2 | 5,179.2 | 5,202.8 | 5,206.1 |
| Goods-producing industries..... | 1,207.6 | 1,064.0 | 1,050.9 | 1,043.5 | 1,040.8 | 1,050.5 | 1,046.9 | 1,037.4 | 1,028.8 | 1,030.3 | 1,035.4 | 1,050.0 | 1,039.3 | 1,046.2 | 1,052.9 | 1,051.3 |
| Manufacturing..... | 741.2 | 661.5 | 651.8 | 649.7 | 652.0 | 662.3 | 660.6 | 655.6 | 651.0 | 651.3 | 654.8 | 666.8 | 658.4 | 666.1 | 665.1 | 665.1 |
| Service-producing industries..... | 4,207.4 | 4,036.6 | 4,047.2 | 4,040.6 | 4,056.4 | 4,065.7 | 4,069.8 | 4,070.1 | 4,078.8 | 4,080.2 | 4,099.5 | 4,110.1 | 4,113.9 | 4,133.0 | 4,149.8 | 4,154.8 |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities..... | 1,050.9 | 990.5 | 988.8 | 989.4 | 988.9 | 988.2 | 987.6 | 987.9 | 986.4 | 989.6 | 995.8 | 998.6 | 996.0 | 1,001.7 | 1,004.2 | 1,006.5 |
| Other services-producing industries..... | 3,156.6 | 3,046.1 | 3,058.4 | 3,051.2 | 3,067.6 | 3,077.5 | 3,082.2 | 3,082.2 | 3,084.4 | 3,090.6 | 3,103.6 | 3,111.5 | 3,117.9 | 3,131.2 | 3,145.6 | 3,148.2 |
| Government..... | 1,144.0 | 1,173.6 | 1,176.4 | 1,173.5 | 1,174.8 | 1,175.1 | 1,174.8 | 1,183.7 | 1,185.2 | 1,187.6 | 1,190.1 | 1,195.9 | 1,193.4 | 1,191.9 | 1,183.7 | 1,178.9 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 1,506.8 | 1,532.6 | 1,535.7 | 1,535.2 | 1,541.1 | 1,547.5 | 1,550.9 | 1,563.7 | 1,566.1 | 1,570.2 | 1,574.1 | 1,578.7 | 1,580.6 | 1,584.5 | 1,588.7 | 1,591.1 |
| Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds..... | 1,036.6 | 1,072.0 | 1,073.9 | 1,074.7 | 1,079.7 | 1,084.1 | 1,088.1 | 1,093.1 | 1,095.8 | 1,098.5 | 1,100.7 | 1,103.1 | 1,105.5 | 1,107.8 | 1,110.2 | 1,112.9 |
| Employer contributions for government social insurance..... | 470.1 | 460.6 | 461.8 | 460.6 | 461.4 | 463.4 | 462.8 | 470.6 | 470.3 | 471.7 | 473.3 | 475.6 | 475.1 | 476.7 | 478.4 | 478.2 |
| Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj..... | 1,102.0 | 1,011.9 | 1,007.9 | 1,008.3 | 1,015.7 | 1,025.2 | 1,025.3 | 1,027.0 | 1,028.0 | 1,037.2 | 1,049.2 | 1,051.7 | 1,048.3 | 1,049.9 | 1,060.4 | 1,066.0 |
| Farm..... | 50.8 | 30.5 | 27.5 | 29.9 | 34.0 | 36.7 | 38.0 | 37.4 | 36.8 | 36.2 | 37.6 | 38.9 | 40.3 | 45.0 | 49.8 | 54.6 |
| Nonfarm..... | 1,051.2 | 981.5 | 980.4 | 978.4 | 981.8 | 988.5 | 987.3 | 989.7 | 991.2 | 1,001.0 | 1,011.6 | 1,012.7 | 1,008.0 | 1,004.9 | 1,010.6 | 1,011.5 |
| Rental income of persons with CCAAdj..... | 222.0 | 274.0 | 279.4 | 281.5 | 283.0 | 283.0 | 282.3 | 287.4 | 292.5 | 298.0 | 298.1 | 298.8 | 299.6 | 302.1 | 305.2 | 308.9 |
| Personal income receipts on assets..... | 2,109.3 | 1,919.7 | 1,889.3 | 1,878.5 | 1,870.7 | 1,880.8 | 1,915.9 | 1,913.3 | 1,916.1 | 1,903.8 | 1,911.1 | 1,915.0 | 1,917.3 | 1,907.4 | 1,896.7 | 1,891.0 |
| Personal interest income..... | 1,314.7 | 1,222.3 | 1,213.2 | 1,203.7 | 1,197.0 | 1,203.7 | 1,216.6 | 1,212.6 | 1,208.7 | 1,204.7 | 1,205.0 | 1,205.3 | 1,205.6 | 1,194.4 | 1,183.2 | 1,172.0 |
| Personal dividend income..... | 794.6 | 697.4 | 676.2 | 674.8 | 673.7 | 677.1 | 699.3 | 700.7 | 707.4 | 699.0 | 706.0 | 709.7 | 711.8 | 713.1 | 713.5 | 719.0 |
| Personal current transfer receipts..... | 1,879.2 | 2,132.8 | 2,159.3 | 2,179.0 | 2,168.6 | 2,185.7 | 2,210.5 | 2,228.7 | 2,236.3 | 2,271.4 | 2,279.0 | 2,285.4 | 2,293.8 | 2,293.6 | 2,328.7 | 2,307.2 |
| Government social benefits to persons..... | 1,842.6 | 2,096.8 | 2,123.5 | 2,143.2 | 2,132.8 | 2,149.9 | 2,174.7 | 2,192.1 | 2,199.7 | 2,243.7 | 2,248.4 | 2,256.5 | 2,256.5 | 2,256.5 | 2,291.4 | 2,291.4 |
| Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits..... | 1,068.3 | 1,164.5 | 1,166.6 | 1,184.2 | 1,183.3 | 1,184.7 | 1,198.4 | 1,187.3 | 1,190.7 | 1,195.9 | 1,207.9 | 1,207.9 | 1,208.6 | 1,219.5 | 1,221.5 | 1,229.3 |
| Government unemployment insurance benefits..... | 50.7 | 128.6 | 150.7 | 148.6 | 135.9 | 144.3 | 150.1 | 143.3 | 138.2 | 156.8 | 137.2 | 137.1 | 136.1 | 121.6 | 147.5 | 120.7 |
| Other..... | 723.6 | 803.7 | 806.2 | 810.4 | 813.5 | 820.9 | 826.2 | 861.6 | 870.8 | 882.1 | 897.2 | 903.4 | 911.9 | 915.1 | 922.4 | 920.1 |
| Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)..... | 36.7 | 36.0 | 35.8 | 35.8 | 35.8 | 35.8 | 35.8 | 36.6 | 36.6 | 36.7 | 36.7 | 37.0 | 37.2 | 37.4 | 37.3 | 37.0 |
| Less: Contributions for government social insurance..... | 987.2 | 970.3 | 972.2 | 970.4 | 972.5 | 976.0 | 975.8 | 987.3 | 986.7 | 989.3 | 992.9 | 997.4 | 996.5 | 999.9 | 1,002.9 | 1,002.8 |
| Less: Personal current taxes | 1,438.2 | 1,140.0 | 1,120.4 | 1,118.3 | 1,117.1 | 1,117.8 | 1,116.8 | 1,133.1 | 1,133.6 | 1,137.4 | 1,135.0 | 1,139.7 | 1,137.2 | 1,154.1 | 1,160.6 | 1,164.1 |
| Equals: Disposable personal income | 10,952.9 | 11,034.9 | 11,053.4 | 11,051.4 | 11,061.5 | 11,119.6 | 11,183.9 | 11,191.2 | 11,203.6 | 11,252.1 | 11,308.6 | 11,348.5 | 11,352.5 | 11,354.7 | 11,402.6 | 11,382.3 |
| Less: Personal outlays | 10,505.0 | 10,379.6 | 10,485.2 | 10,420.9 | 10,478.4 | 10,502.3 | 10,536.4 | 10,554.0 | 10,602.9 | 10,654.6 | 10,652.6 | 10,670.4 | 10,668.1 | 10,711.4 | 10,760.6 | 10,774.7 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 10,104.5 | 10,001.3 | 10,102.1 | 10,307.0 | 10,098.0 | 10,128.2 | 10,168.4 | 10,182.8 | 10,229.9 | 10,279.7 | 10,275.2 | 10,292.1 | 10,288.8 | 10,335.9 | 10,388.4 | 10,405.7 |
| Goods..... | 3,379.5 | 3,230.7 | 3,336.6 | 3,259.5 | 3,289.3 | 3,322.6 | 3,327.0 | 3,346.8 | 3,375.3 | 3,417.9 | 3,396.4 | 3,374.8 | 3,361.2 | 3,384.2 | 3,416.7 | 3,426.3 |
| Durable goods..... | 1,083.5 | 1,026.5 | 1,097.2 | 1,008.2 | 1,031.8 | 1,048.2 | 1,051.8 | 1,041.0 | 1,052.2 | 1,089.0 | 1,078.1 | 1,074.6 | 1,069.5 | 1,081.0 | 1,081.5 | 1,089.6 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 2,296.0 | 2,204.2 | 2,239.4 | 2,251.3 | 2,257.5 | 2,274.4 | 2,275.2 | 2,305.8 | 2,323.1 | 2,328.9 | 2,318.3 | 2,300.1 | 2,291.7 | 2,303.1 | 2,336.7 | 2,336.7 |
| Services..... | 6,725.0 | 6,770.6 | 6,765.5 | 6,777.5 | 6,808.7 | 6,805.6 | 6,841.4 | 6,836.1 | 6,854.6 | 6,861.8 | 6,878.8 | 6,917.3 | 6,927.6 | 6,951.7 | 6,971.7 | 6,979.4 |
| Personal interest payments ¹ | 246.2 | 216.8 | 221.2 | 221.6 | 214.5 | 207.7 | 201.1 | 202.5 | 203.8 | 205.2 | 205.6 | 206.0 | 206.5 | 202.7 | 198.8 | 195.0 |
| Personal current transfer payments..... | 154.3 | 161.4 | 161.9 | 162.3 | 165.9 | 166.4 | 166.9 | 168.7 | 169.2 | 169.7 | 171.7 | 172.3 | 172.8 | 172.8 | 173.4 | 174.0 |
| To government..... | 89.7 | 95.0 | 95.6 | 96.0 | 96.5 | 96.9 | 97.4 | 97.9 | 98.5 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 100.1 | 100.6 | 101.2 | 101.8 | 102.4 |
| To the rest of the world (net)..... | 64.6 | 66.5 | 66.3 | 66.3 | 69.5 | 69.5 | 69.5 | 70.7 | 70.7 | 70.7 | 72.2 | 72.2 | 72.2 | 71.6 | 71.6 | 71.6 |
| Equals: Personal saving | 447.9 | 655.3 | 568.2 | 630.5 | 583.1 | 617.4 | 647.5 | 637.2 | 600.6 | 597.4 | 656.0 | 678.1 | 684.4 | 643.4 | 642.0 | 607.6 |
| Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income | 4.1 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.3 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Personal income excluding current transfer receipts: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Billions of chained (2005) dollars..... | 9,638.5 | 9,191.1 | 9,132.8 | 9,098.7 | 9,091.2 | 9,108.9 | 9,128.6 | 9,110.5 | 9,111.8 | 9,112.9 | 9,157.5 | 9,200.0 | 9,205.5 | 9,203.6 | 9,203.4 | 9,200.0 |
| Disposable personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Billions of chained (2005) dollars ² | 10,042.9 | 10,099.8 | 10,080.2 | 10,064.7 | 10,046.2 | 10,076.7 | 10,118.1 | 10,099.3 | 10,106.5 | 10,134.3 | 10,188.1 | 10,233.1 | 10,249.7 | 10,230.3 | 10,253.8 | 10,227.1 |
| Per capita: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 35,931 | 35,888 | 35,909 | 35,873 | 35,879 | 36,041 | 36,225 | 36,226 | 36,244 | 36,378 | 36,537 | 36,642 | 36,627 | 36,606 | 36,731 | 36,634 |
| Chained (2005 dollars)..... | 32,946 | 32,847 | 32,748 | 32,670 | 32,585 | 32,661 | 32,773 | 32,691 | 32,695 | 32,764 | 32,917 | 33,040 | 33,069 | 32,981 | 33,030 | 32,916 |
| Population (midperiod, thousands) ³ | 304,831 | 307,483 | 307,815 | 308,068 | 308,304 | 308,526 | 308,733 | 308,930 | 309,119 | 309,312 | 309,509 | 309,718 | 309,946 | 310,185 | 310,439 | 310,702 |
| Personal consumption expenditures: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Billions of chained (2005) dollars..... | 9,265.0 | 9,153.9 | 9,212.7 | 9,140.8 | 9,171.1 | 9,178.2 | 9,199.3 | 9,189.3 | 9,228.2 | 9,258.6 | 9,257.2 | 9,280.5 | 9,289.3 | 9,312.4 | 9,341.7 | 9,349.6 |
| Goods..... | 3,180.3 | 3,117.4 | 3,192.6 | 3,111.6 | 3,136.6 | 3,160.1 | 3,158.6 | 3,159.9 | 3,193.0 | 3,233.3 | 3,223.7 | 3,221.8 | 3,222.3 | 3,231.9 | 3,249.2 | 3,253.8 |
| Durable goods..... | 1,136.4 | 1,094.6 | 1,176.5 | 1,077.9 | 1,101.1 | 1,119.0 | 1,125.2 | 1,116.5 | 1,131.0 | 1,169.2 | 1,159.1 | 1,158.2 | 1,156.2 | 1,171.8 | 1,172.0 | 1,181.8 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 2,041.2 | 2,017.4 | 2,019.1 | 2,025.7 | 2,029.8 | 2,036.9 | 2,030.3 | 2,038.7 | 2,057.7 | 2,064.0 | 2,063.4 | 2,062.3 | 2,064.4 | 2,060.5 | 2,076.6 | 2,072.8 |
| Services..... | 6,082.3 | 6,032.7 | 6,020.0 | 6,025.2 | 6,031.3 | 6,016.4 | 6,038.4 | 6,027.4 | 6,0 | | | | | | | |

C. Historical Measures

This table is derived from the “Selected NIPA Tables” that are published in this issue and from the “GDP and Other Major NIPA Series” tables that were published in the August 2010 issue. (The changes in prices are calculated from indexes expressed to three decimal places.)

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

| Year and Quarter | Billions of chained (2005) dollars | | | Percent change from preceding period | | Chain-type price indexes [2005=100] | | Implicit price deflators [2005=100] | | Percent change from preceding period | | | |
|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | Gross domestic product | Final sales of domestic product | Gross national product | Real gross domestic product | Real final sales of domestic product | Gross domestic product | Gross domestic purchases | Gross domestic product | Gross national product | Chain-type price index | | Implicit price deflators | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Gross domestic product | Gross domestic purchases | Gross domestic product | Gross national product |
| 1959 | 2,762.5 | 2,764.0 | 2,780.5 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 18.348 | 17.972 | 18.340 | 18.320 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1960 | 2,830.9 | 2,836.6 | 2,850.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 18.604 | 18.220 | 18.596 | 18.577 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 1961 | 2,896.9 | 2,904.6 | 2,918.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 18.814 | 18.412 | 18.805 | 18.786 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1962 | 3,072.4 | 3,064.9 | 3,096.8 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 19.071 | 18.654 | 19.062 | 19.044 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 1963 | 3,206.7 | 3,202.6 | 3,232.8 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 19.273 | 18.871 | 19.265 | 19.248 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1964 | 3,392.3 | 3,393.7 | 3,420.4 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 19.572 | 19.175 | 19.563 | 19.546 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 1965 | 3,610.1 | 3,590.7 | 3,639.5 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 19.928 | 19.507 | 19.919 | 19.903 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 1966 | 3,845.3 | 3,806.6 | 3,873.1 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 20.493 | 20.054 | 20.484 | 20.469 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 1967 | 3,942.5 | 3,923.3 | 3,971.1 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 21.124 | 20.637 | 21.115 | 21.098 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 1968 | 4,133.4 | 4,119.4 | 4,164.1 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 22.022 | 21.508 | 22.012 | 21.996 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| 1969 | 4,261.8 | 4,248.6 | 4,291.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 23.110 | 22.563 | 23.099 | 23.081 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| 1970 | 4,269.9 | 4,287.9 | 4,299.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 24.328 | 23.778 | 24.317 | 24.299 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| 1971 | 4,413.3 | 4,407.4 | 4,446.0 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 25.545 | 25.000 | 25.533 | 25.515 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| 1972 | 4,647.7 | 4,640.6 | 4,682.9 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 26.647 | 26.112 | 26.634 | 26.617 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| 1973 | 4,917.0 | 4,888.2 | 4,964.5 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 28.124 | 27.623 | 28.112 | 28.097 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| 1974 | 4,889.9 | 4,874.1 | 4,944.0 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 30.669 | 30.459 | 30.664 | 30.643 | 9.0 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 9.1 |
| 1975 | 4,879.5 | 4,926.3 | 4,921.4 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 33.577 | 33.300 | 33.563 | 33.541 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.5 |
| 1976 | 5,141.3 | 5,120.2 | 5,191.2 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 35.505 | 35.208 | 35.489 | 35.472 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| 1977 | 5,377.7 | 5,344.9 | 5,433.7 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 37.764 | 37.586 | 37.751 | 37.735 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 6.4 |
| 1978 | 5,677.6 | 5,639.7 | 5,733.2 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 40.413 | 40.252 | 40.400 | 40.385 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| 1979 | 5,855.0 | 5,841.2 | 5,930.2 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 43.773 | 43.797 | 43.761 | 43.745 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| 1980 | 5,839.0 | 5,878.7 | 5,913.4 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 47.776 | 48.408 | 47.751 | 47.728 | 9.1 | 10.5 | 9.1 | 9.1 |
| 1981 | 5,987.2 | 5,959.5 | 6,052.5 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 52.281 | 52.864 | 52.225 | 52.206 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.4 |
| 1982 | 5,870.9 | 5,923.3 | 5,939.1 | -1.9 | -0.6 | 55.467 | 55.859 | 55.412 | 55.391 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| 1983 | 6,136.2 | 6,172.9 | 6,202.3 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 57.655 | 57.817 | 57.603 | 57.586 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 1984 | 6,577.1 | 6,495.6 | 6,639.8 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 59.823 | 59.854 | 59.766 | 59.749 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 1985 | 6,849.3 | 6,838.9 | 6,893.9 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 61.633 | 61.553 | 61.576 | 61.562 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 1986 | 7,086.5 | 7,098.7 | 7,116.5 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 63.003 | 62.948 | 62.937 | 62.920 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 1987 | 7,313.3 | 7,296.2 | 7,342.2 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 64.763 | 64.923 | 64.764 | 64.749 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 1988 | 7,613.9 | 7,607.8 | 7,650.4 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 66.990 | 67.159 | 66.988 | 66.974 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 1989 | 7,865.9 | 7,867.5 | 7,924.0 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 69.520 | 69.706 | 69.518 | 69.511 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 1990 | 8,033.9 | 8,032.7 | 8,081.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 72.213 | 72.540 | 72.201 | 72.199 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| 1991 | 8,015.1 | 8,034.8 | 8,055.6 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 74.762 | 74.917 | 74.760 | 74.755 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 1992 | 8,287.1 | 8,284.3 | 8,326.4 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 76.537 | 76.724 | 76.533 | 76.521 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 1993 | 8,523.4 | 8,515.3 | 8,563.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 78.222 | 78.339 | 78.224 | 78.224 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 1994 | 8,870.7 | 8,809.2 | 8,900.5 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 79.867 | 79.962 | 79.872 | 79.874 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 1995 | 9,093.7 | 9,073.2 | 9,129.4 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 81.533 | 81.674 | 81.536 | 81.542 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 1996 | 9,433.9 | 9,412.5 | 9,471.1 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 83.083 | 83.150 | 83.088 | 83.096 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 1997 | 9,854.3 | 9,782.6 | 9,881.8 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 84.554 | 84.397 | 84.555 | 84.558 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 1998 | 10,283.5 | 10,217.1 | 10,304.0 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 85.507 | 84.962 | 85.511 | 85.509 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1999 | 10,779.8 | 10,715.7 | 10,812.1 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 86.766 | 86.304 | 86.768 | 86.766 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 2000 | 11,226.0 | 11,167.5 | 11,268.8 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 88.648 | 88.463 | 88.647 | 88.645 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2001 | 11,347.2 | 11,391.7 | 11,404.6 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 90.654 | 90.123 | 90.650 | 90.648 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 2002 | 11,553.0 | 11,543.5 | 11,606.9 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 92.113 | 91.422 | 92.118 | 92.113 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 2003 | 11,840.7 | 11,824.8 | 11,914.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 94.099 | 93.550 | 94.100 | 94.096 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2004 | 12,263.8 | 12,198.2 | 12,358.5 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 96.769 | 96.400 | 96.770 | 96.767 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 2005 | 12,638.4 | 12,588.4 | 12,735.5 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 100.000 | 100.000 | 100.000 | 100.000 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 2006 | 12,976.2 | 12,917.1 | 13,046.1 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 103.263 | 103.380 | 103.257 | 103.260 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 2007 | 13,228.9 | 13,200.0 | 13,344.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 106.301 | 106.428 | 106.296 | 106.300 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 2008 | 13,228.8 | 13,268.1 | 13,388.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 108.598 | 109.813 | 108.619 | 108.626 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 2009 | 12,860.6 | 12,992.8 | 13,014.7 | -2.6 | -2.1 | 109.618 | 109.614 | 109.615 | 109.609 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 |

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

| Year and Quarter | Billions of chained (2005) dollars | | | Percent change from preceding period | | Chain-type price indexes [2005=100] | | Implicit price deflators [2005=100] | | Percent change from preceding period | | | |
|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | Gross domestic product | Final sales of domestic product | Gross national product | Real gross domestic product | Real final sales of domestic product | Gross domestic product | Gross domestic purchases | Gross domestic product | Gross national product | Chain-type price index | | Implicit price deflators | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Gross domestic product | Gross domestic purchases | Gross domestic product | Gross national product |
| 1959: I..... | 2,710.3 | 2,714.7 | 2,727.5 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 18,267 | 17,892 | 18,281 | 18,261 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 1959: II..... | 2,778.8 | 2,761.5 | 2,795.9 | 10.5 | 7.1 | 18,309 | 17,936 | 18,299 | 18,279 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 1959: III..... | 2,775.5 | 2,795.1 | 2,793.8 | -0.5 | 5.0 | 18,369 | 17,992 | 18,350 | 18,331 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1959: IV..... | 2,785.2 | 2,784.6 | 2,804.6 | 1.4 | -1.5 | 18,446 | 18,066 | 18,427 | 18,408 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1960: I..... | 2,847.7 | 2,815.0 | 2,866.4 | 9.3 | 4.4 | 18,483 | 18,100 | 18,505 | 18,486 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1960: II..... | 2,834.4 | 2,841.9 | 2,853.5 | -1.9 | 3.9 | 18,561 | 18,177 | 18,564 | 18,544 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1960: III..... | 2,839.0 | 2,837.9 | 2,858.9 | 0.7 | -0.5 | 18,646 | 18,261 | 18,632 | 18,613 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 1960: IV..... | 2,802.6 | 2,851.8 | 2,823.6 | -5.0 | 2.0 | 18,726 | 18,341 | 18,684 | 18,665 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1961: I..... | 2,819.3 | 2,854.0 | 2,841.4 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 18,750 | 18,361 | 18,727 | 18,707 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 1961: II..... | 2,872.0 | 2,884.6 | 2,893.1 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 18,786 | 18,383 | 18,769 | 18,749 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 1961: III..... | 2,918.4 | 2,906.9 | 2,939.9 | 6.6 | 3.1 | 18,835 | 18,432 | 18,827 | 18,808 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 1961: IV..... | 2,977.8 | 2,973.0 | 2,999.8 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 18,884 | 18,473 | 18,892 | 18,874 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 1962: I..... | 3,031.2 | 3,009.2 | 3,053.1 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 18,992 | 18,569 | 19,004 | 18,985 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 1962: II..... | 3,064.7 | 3,060.5 | 3,088.6 | 4.5 | 7.0 | 19,040 | 18,627 | 19,030 | 19,012 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 1962: III..... | 3,093.0 | 3,084.3 | 3,117.2 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 19,091 | 18,675 | 19,076 | 19,058 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 1962: IV..... | 3,100.6 | 3,105.6 | 3,128.1 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 19,159 | 18,744 | 19,136 | 19,119 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 1963: I..... | 3,141.1 | 3,126.2 | 3,167.4 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 19,213 | 18,803 | 19,180 | 19,163 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 1963: II..... | 3,180.4 | 3,179.2 | 3,205.9 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 19,232 | 18,827 | 19,217 | 19,200 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 1963: III..... | 3,240.3 | 3,235.7 | 3,266.2 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 19,266 | 18,868 | 19,255 | 19,238 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 1963: IV..... | 3,265.0 | 3,269.3 | 3,291.7 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 19,382 | 18,986 | 19,402 | 19,385 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 1964: I..... | 3,338.2 | 3,340.8 | 3,367.2 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 19,452 | 19,060 | 19,460 | 19,443 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1964: II..... | 3,376.6 | 3,380.5 | 3,404.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 19,518 | 19,129 | 19,512 | 19,496 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1964: III..... | 3,422.5 | 3,422.4 | 3,451.2 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 19,614 | 19,216 | 19,590 | 19,573 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 1964: IV..... | 3,432.0 | 3,431.3 | 3,458.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 19,704 | 19,296 | 19,686 | 19,669 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 1965: I..... | 3,516.3 | 3,485.5 | 3,546.6 | 10.2 | 6.5 | 19,788 | 19,364 | 19,785 | 19,769 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 1965: II..... | 3,564.0 | 3,548.5 | 3,595.2 | 5.5 | 7.4 | 19,876 | 19,450 | 19,870 | 19,854 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1965: III..... | 3,636.3 | 3,615.2 | 3,665.5 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 19,963 | 19,541 | 19,943 | 19,927 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 1965: IV..... | 3,724.0 | 3,713.4 | 3,750.8 | 10.0 | 11.3 | 20,066 | 19,675 | 20,071 | 20,055 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 1966: I..... | 3,815.4 | 3,775.3 | 3,843.1 | 10.2 | 6.8 | 20,209 | 19,784 | 20,201 | 20,186 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 1966: II..... | 3,828.1 | 3,792.4 | 3,855.9 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 20,401 | 19,973 | 20,374 | 20,358 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 1966: III..... | 3,853.3 | 3,824.0 | 3,880.5 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 20,591 | 20,146 | 20,584 | 20,568 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| 1966: IV..... | 3,884.5 | 3,834.8 | 3,912.8 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 20,772 | 20,312 | 20,773 | 20,757 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| 1967: I..... | 3,918.7 | 3,873.6 | 3,946.7 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 20,874 | 20,393 | 20,868 | 20,852 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 1967: II..... | 3,919.6 | 3,915.0 | 3,946.8 | 0.1 | 4.3 | 21,002 | 20,518 | 20,980 | 20,963 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 1967: III..... | 3,950.8 | 3,934.9 | 3,980.8 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 21,194 | 20,708 | 21,185 | 21,169 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 1967: IV..... | 3,981.0 | 3,969.8 | 4,010.1 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 21,426 | 20,930 | 21,419 | 21,403 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| 1968: I..... | 4,063.0 | 4,052.9 | 4,092.9 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 21,658 | 21,156 | 21,653 | 21,638 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 |
| 1968: II..... | 4,132.0 | 4,093.6 | 4,162.5 | 7.0 | 4.1 | 21,900 | 21,377 | 21,880 | 21,864 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| 1968: III..... | 4,160.3 | 4,152.2 | 4,191.6 | 2.8 | 5.9 | 22,111 | 21,600 | 22,096 | 22,080 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 1968: IV..... | 4,178.3 | 4,178.6 | 4,209.4 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 22,418 | 21,900 | 22,407 | 22,390 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| 1969: I..... | 4,244.1 | 4,221.8 | 4,275.4 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 22,644 | 22,109 | 22,640 | 22,623 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| 1969: II..... | 4,256.5 | 4,242.6 | 4,286.6 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 22,946 | 22,407 | 22,932 | 22,914 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 |
| 1969: III..... | 4,283.4 | 4,264.6 | 4,312.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 23,279 | 22,724 | 23,260 | 23,242 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| 1969: IV..... | 4,263.3 | 4,265.4 | 4,292.1 | -1.9 | 0.1 | 23,571 | 23,012 | 23,561 | 23,542 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| 1970: I..... | 4,256.6 | 4,277.0 | 4,286.2 | -0.6 | 1.1 | 23,898 | 23,346 | 23,895 | 23,877 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| 1970: II..... | 4,264.3 | 4,268.7 | 4,294.9 | 0.7 | -0.8 | 24,241 | 23,670 | 24,226 | 24,208 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| 1970: III..... | 4,302.3 | 4,307.0 | 4,332.4 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 24,432 | 23,892 | 24,417 | 24,399 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| 1970: IV..... | 4,256.6 | 4,299.0 | 4,284.3 | -4.2 | -0.7 | 24,742 | 24,204 | 24,730 | 24,712 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| 1971: I..... | 4,374.0 | 4,352.2 | 4,406.6 | 11.5 | 5.0 | 25,115 | 24,563 | 25,104 | 25,086 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| 1971: II..... | 4,398.8 | 4,382.3 | 4,433.2 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 25,451 | 24,894 | 25,433 | 25,416 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.4 |
| 1971: III..... | 4,433.9 | 4,420.9 | 4,465.1 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 25,705 | 25,166 | 25,689 | 25,673 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| 1971: IV..... | 4,446.3 | 4,474.2 | 4,479.1 | 1.1 | 4.9 | 25,909 | 25,378 | 25,896 | 25,878 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| 1972: I..... | 4,525.8 | 4,536.3 | 4,560.0 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 26,333 | 25,775 | 26,297 | 26,279 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| 1972: II..... | 4,633.1 | 4,611.6 | 4,666.8 | 9.8 | 6.8 | 26,486 | 25,952 | 26,452 | 26,435 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 1972: III..... | 4,677.5 | 4,653.2 | 4,714.0 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 26,728 | 26,207 | 26,708 | 26,691 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| 1972: IV..... | 4,754.5 | 4,761.4 | 4,790.8 | 6.8 | 9.6 | 27,041 | 26,514 | 27,060 | 27,044 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| 1973: I..... | 4,876.2 | 4,865.8 | 4,917.9 | 10.6 | 9.1 | 27,394 | 26,862 | 27,380 | 27,365 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| 1973: II..... | 4,932.6 | 4,889.7 | 4,977.0 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 27,851 | 27,368 | 27,804 | 27,789 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| 1973: III..... | 4,906.3 | 4,895.7 | 4,957.9 | -2.1 | 0.5 | 28,383 | 27,872 | 28,346 | 28,330 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 8.0 |
| 1973: IV..... | 4,953.1 | 4,901.4 | 5,005.1 | 3.9 | 0.5 | 28,869 | 28,391 | 28,907 | 28,893 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| 1974: I..... | 4,909.6 | 4,895.4 | 4,970.5 | -3.5 | -0.5 | 29,465 | 29,145 | 29,463 | 29,445 | 8.5 | 11.1 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| 1974: II..... | 4,922.2 | 4,900.8 | 4,979.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 30,125 | 29,981 | 30,166 | 30,146 | 9.3 | 12.0 | 9.9 | 9.9 |
| 1974: III..... | 4,873.5 | 4,885.7 | 4,926.0 | -3.9 | -1.2 | 31,063 | 30,903 | 31,059 | 31,038 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| 1974: IV..... | 4,854.3 | 4,814.7 | 4,899.7 | -1.6 | -5.7 | 32,022 | 31,806 | 31,987 | 31,964 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.5 |
| 1975: I..... | 4,795.3 | 4,852.4 | 4,833.4 | -4.8 | 3.2 | 32,760 | 32,501 | 32,729 | 32,706 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 9.6 |
| 1975: II..... | 4,831.9 | 4,902.1 | 4,870.4 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 33,237 | 32,991 | 33,216 | 33,193 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| 1975: III..... | 4,913.3 | 4,946.2 | 4,954.8 | 6.9 | 3.6 | 33,857 | 33,563 | 33,835 | 33,814 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| 1975: IV..... | 4,977.5 | 5,004.6 | 5,026.9 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 34,454 | 34,144 | 34,433 | 34,413 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.3 |
| 1976: I..... | 5,090.7 | 5,073.8 | 5,138.6 | 9.4 | 5.6 | 34,841 | 34,531 | 34,807 | 34,789 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| 1976: II..... | 5,128.9 | 5,090.9 | 5,178.8 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 35,208 | 34,905 | 35,178 | 35,160 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| 1976: III..... | 5,154.1 | 5,122.4 | 5,204.4 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 35,680 | 35,407 | 35,655 | 35,639 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| 1976: IV..... | 5,191.5 | 5,194.0 | 5,243.0 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 36,291 | 35,989 | 36,300 | 36,284 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 7.4 |

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

| Year and Quarter | Billions of chained (2005) dollars | | | Percent change from preceding period | | Chain-type price indexes [2005=100] | | Implicit price deflators [2005=100] | | Percent change from preceding period | | | |
|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | Gross domestic product | Final sales of domestic product | Gross national product | Real gross domestic product | Real final sales of domestic product | Gross domestic product | Gross domestic purchases | Gross domestic product | Gross national product | Chain-type price index | | Implicit price deflators | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Gross domestic product | Gross domestic purchases | Gross domestic product | Gross national product |
| 1977: I..... | 5,251.8 | 5,242.7 | 5,310.6 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 36.901 | 36.668 | 36.911 | 36.894 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| 1977: II..... | 5,356.1 | 5,327.0 | 5,413.8 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 37.491 | 37.295 | 37.438 | 37.423 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 5.9 |
| 1977: III..... | 5,451.9 | 5,383.0 | 5,509.0 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 38.009 | 37.864 | 37.894 | 37.881 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| 1977: IV..... | 5,450.8 | 5,426.9 | 5,501.5 | -0.1 | 3.3 | 38.652 | 38.517 | 38.725 | 38.709 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 9.1 | 9.0 |
| 1978: I..... | 5,469.4 | 5,433.8 | 5,528.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 39.290 | 39.145 | 39.292 | 39.275 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| 1978: II..... | 5,684.6 | 5,649.4 | 5,733.5 | 16.7 | 16.8 | 40.048 | 39.900 | 40.016 | 40.001 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| 1978: III..... | 5,740.3 | 5,701.2 | 5,793.7 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 40.741 | 40.592 | 40.681 | 40.667 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| 1978: IV..... | 5,816.2 | 5,774.5 | 5,877.5 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 41.571 | 41.369 | 41.540 | 41.525 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| 1979: I..... | 5,825.9 | 5,792.7 | 5,888.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 42.334 | 42.169 | 42.282 | 42.267 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 7.3 |
| 1979: II..... | 5,831.4 | 5,792.4 | 5,901.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 43.364 | 43.244 | 43.325 | 43.307 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 10.2 |
| 1979: III..... | 5,873.3 | 5,876.4 | 5,957.3 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 44.260 | 44.345 | 44.263 | 44.245 | 8.5 | 10.6 | 8.9 | 8.9 |
| 1979: IV..... | 5,889.5 | 5,903.2 | 5,972.9 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 45.136 | 45.429 | 45.155 | 45.136 | 8.2 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| 1980: I..... | 5,908.5 | 5,914.7 | 5,993.4 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 46.126 | 46.678 | 46.105 | 46.085 | 9.1 | 11.5 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| 1980: II..... | 5,787.4 | 5,798.8 | 5,865.8 | -7.9 | -7.6 | 47.156 | 47.827 | 47.137 | 47.117 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 9.3 | 9.3 |
| 1980: III..... | 5,776.6 | 5,874.4 | 5,850.6 | -0.7 | 5.3 | 48.232 | 48.215 | 48.215 | 48.194 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.5 |
| 1980: IV..... | 5,883.5 | 5,926.8 | 5,943.7 | 7.6 | 3.6 | 49.591 | 50.211 | 49.551 | 49.529 | 11.8 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 11.5 |
| 1981: I..... | 6,005.7 | 5,956.0 | 6,069.9 | 8.6 | 2.0 | 50.894 | 51.534 | 50.808 | 50.788 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.6 |
| 1981: II..... | 5,957.8 | 5,967.8 | 6,018.3 | -3.2 | 0.8 | 51.802 | 52.460 | 51.769 | 51.747 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 7.8 |
| 1981: III..... | 6,030.2 | 5,974.8 | 6,094.4 | 4.9 | 0.5 | 52.754 | 53.271 | 52.685 | 52.666 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 |
| 1981: IV..... | 5,955.1 | 5,939.5 | 6,027.2 | -4.9 | -2.3 | 53.674 | 54.193 | 53.646 | 53.628 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 7.5 |
| 1982: I..... | 5,857.3 | 5,922.8 | 5,925.6 | -6.4 | -1.1 | 54.430 | 54.906 | 54.375 | 54.356 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| 1982: II..... | 5,889.1 | 5,920.3 | 5,965.7 | 2.2 | -0.2 | 55.105 | 55.494 | 55.033 | 55.013 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| 1982: III..... | 5,866.4 | 5,881.5 | 5,931.4 | -1.5 | -2.6 | 55.870 | 56.231 | 55.816 | 55.795 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| 1982: IV..... | 5,871.0 | 5,968.6 | 5,933.6 | 0.3 | 6.1 | 56.463 | 56.806 | 56.422 | 56.401 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| 1983: I..... | 5,944.0 | 6,031.7 | 6,005.9 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 56.946 | 57.157 | 56.880 | 56.861 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 1983: II..... | 6,077.6 | 6,117.1 | 6,143.5 | 9.3 | 5.8 | 57.362 | 57.550 | 57.296 | 57.280 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 1983: III..... | 6,197.5 | 6,230.5 | 6,264.6 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 57.947 | 58.113 | 57.880 | 57.864 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| 1983: IV..... | 6,325.6 | 6,312.4 | 6,395.3 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 58.366 | 58.447 | 58.305 | 58.290 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 1984: I..... | 6,448.3 | 6,354.6 | 6,512.8 | 8.0 | 2.7 | 59.091 | 59.172 | 59.045 | 59.029 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| 1984: II..... | 6,559.6 | 6,471.1 | 6,624.4 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 59.624 | 59.699 | 59.551 | 59.535 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 1984: III..... | 6,623.3 | 6,530.8 | 6,687.5 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 60.111 | 60.113 | 60.029 | 60.012 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| 1984: IV..... | 6,677.3 | 6,626.0 | 6,734.4 | 3.3 | 6.0 | 60.466 | 60.431 | 60.413 | 60.394 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 1985: I..... | 6,740.3 | 6,738.3 | 6,785.7 | 3.8 | 7.0 | 61.157 | 61.009 | 61.083 | 61.062 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| 1985: II..... | 6,797.3 | 6,789.6 | 6,845.8 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 61.471 | 61.356 | 61.431 | 61.415 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 1985: III..... | 6,903.5 | 6,899.9 | 6,943.5 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 61.763 | 61.679 | 61.683 | 61.677 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 1985: IV..... | 6,955.9 | 6,928.1 | 7,000.5 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 62.142 | 62.169 | 62.067 | 62.078 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 1986: I..... | 7,022.8 | 6,999.4 | 7,061.9 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 62.457 | 62.511 | 62.403 | 62.391 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 1986: II..... | 7,051.0 | 7,052.2 | 7,079.0 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 62.769 | 62.637 | 62.732 | 62.716 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 1986: III..... | 7,119.0 | 7,151.4 | 7,150.4 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 63.165 | 63.081 | 63.089 | 63.071 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 1986: IV..... | 7,153.4 | 7,192.0 | 7,174.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 63.622 | 63.562 | 63.513 | 63.491 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 1987: I..... | 7,193.0 | 7,172.8 | 7,217.0 | 2.2 | -1.1 | 64.122 | 64.191 | 64.105 | 64.088 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 1987: II..... | 7,269.5 | 7,268.4 | 7,299.6 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 64.482 | 64.645 | 64.471 | 64.458 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 1987: III..... | 7,332.6 | 7,355.2 | 7,361.9 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 64.990 | 65.191 | 64.977 | 64.964 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| 1987: IV..... | 7,458.0 | 7,388.3 | 7,490.1 | 7.0 | 1.8 | 65.456 | 65.668 | 65.475 | 65.460 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 1988: I..... | 7,496.6 | 7,497.5 | 7,536.7 | 2.1 | 6.0 | 65.982 | 66.220 | 66.012 | 65.997 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 1988: II..... | 7,592.9 | 7,587.9 | 7,629.6 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 66.618 | 66.854 | 66.632 | 66.617 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 1988: III..... | 7,632.1 | 7,624.0 | 7,665.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 67.408 | 67.479 | 67.384 | 67.368 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| 1988: IV..... | 7,734.0 | 7,721.9 | 7,770.3 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 67.952 | 68.081 | 67.895 | 67.883 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 1989: I..... | 7,806.6 | 7,759.2 | 7,842.3 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 68.662 | 68.835 | 68.664 | 68.652 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| 1989: II..... | 7,865.0 | 7,834.5 | 7,899.3 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 69.346 | 69.581 | 69.340 | 69.331 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 1989: III..... | 7,927.4 | 7,933.2 | 7,964.5 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 69.816 | 69.958 | 69.795 | 69.790 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 1989: IV..... | 7,944.7 | 7,943.1 | 7,990.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 70.256 | 70.451 | 70.257 | 70.254 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 1990: I..... | 8,027.7 | 8,029.3 | 8,070.3 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 71.109 | 71.405 | 71.106 | 71.103 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| 1990: II..... | 8,059.6 | 8,032.8 | 8,103.5 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 71.936 | 72.070 | 71.931 | 71.926 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| 1990: III..... | 8,059.5 | 8,048.6 | 8,096.5 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 72.604 | 72.884 | 72.593 | 72.589 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| 1990: IV..... | 7,988.9 | 8,020.0 | 8,057.0 | -3.5 | -1.4 | 73.202 | 73.801 | 73.176 | 73.177 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 1991: I..... | 7,950.2 | 7,988.0 | 8,001.5 | -1.9 | -1.6 | 73.985 | 74.308 | 73.963 | 73.962 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| 1991: II..... | 8,003.8 | 8,045.4 | 8,040.2 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 74.503 | 74.644 | 74.490 | 74.487 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 1991: III..... | 8,037.5 | 8,056.5 | 8,069.5 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 75.067 | 75.135 | 75.069 | 75.063 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 1991: IV..... | 8,069.0 | 8,049.1 | 8,111.2 | 1.6 | -0.4 | 75.492 | 75.579 | 75.505 | 75.498 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 1992: I..... | 8,157.6 | 8,173.5 | 8,199.3 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 75.919 | 76.051 | 75.889 | 75.878 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 1992: II..... | 8,244.3 | 8,232.0 | 8,285.3 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 76.371 | 76.525 | 76.358 | 76.346 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 1992: III..... | 8,329.4 | 8,322.5 | 8,366.1 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 76.710 | 76.967 | 76.713 | 76.700 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 1992: IV..... | 8,417.0 | 8,409.1 | 8,455.0 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 77.146 | 77.353 | 77.149 | 77.138 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 1993: I..... | 8,432.5 | 8,403.6 | 8,480.0 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 77.620 | 77.773 | 77.610 | 77.607 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| 1993: II..... | 8,486.4 | 8,474.1 | 8,525.2 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 78.042 | 78.204 | 78.039 | 78.039 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 1993: III..... | 8,531.1 | 8,540.5 | 8,577.4 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 78.409 | 78.502 | 78.399 | 78.402 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 1993: IV..... | 8,643.8 | 8,642.8 | 8,670.4 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 78.816 | 78.876 | 78.829 | 78.834 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 |

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Table Ends

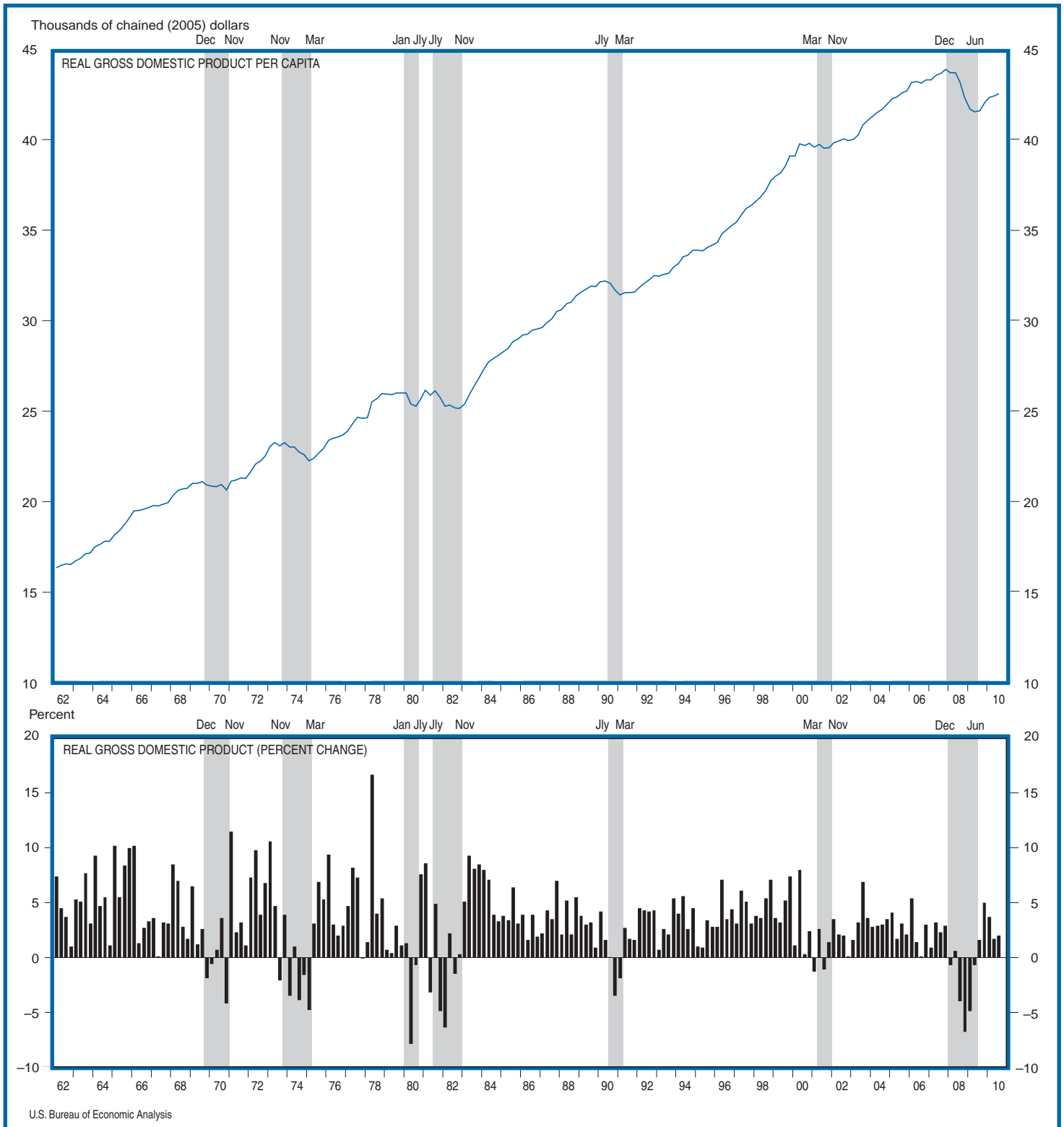
[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

| Year and Quarter | Billions of chained (2005) dollars | | | Percent change from preceding period | | Chain-type price indexes [2005=100] | | Implicit price deflators [2005=100] | | Percent change from preceding period | | | |
|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | Gross domestic product | Final sales of domestic product | Gross national product | Real gross domestic product | Real final sales of domestic product | Gross domestic product | Gross domestic purchases | Gross domestic product | Gross national product | Chain-type price index | | Implicit price deflators | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Gross domestic product | Gross domestic purchases | Gross domestic product | Gross national product |
| 1994: I..... | 8,727.9 | 8,689.0 | 8,763.3 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 79.250 | 79.264 | 79.244 | 79.247 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| II..... | 8,847.3 | 8,762.2 | 8,877.5 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 79.633 | 79.694 | 79.621 | 79.625 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| III..... | 8,904.3 | 8,857.2 | 8,931.5 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 80.080 | 80.245 | 80.094 | 80.096 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| IV..... | 9,003.2 | 8,928.4 | 9,029.7 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 80.503 | 80.646 | 80.507 | 80.510 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 1995: I..... | 9,025.3 | 8,966.4 | 9,063.8 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 80.985 | 81.110 | 80.969 | 80.973 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| II..... | 9,044.7 | 9,019.4 | 9,086.4 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 81.346 | 81.539 | 81.328 | 81.334 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| III..... | 9,120.7 | 9,126.8 | 9,145.0 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 81.691 | 81.840 | 81.710 | 81.717 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| IV..... | 9,184.3 | 9,180.1 | 9,222.5 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 82.110 | 82.208 | 82.125 | 82.132 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 1996: I..... | 9,247.2 | 9,259.4 | 9,292.9 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 82.554 | 82.642 | 82.600 | 82.608 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| II..... | 9,407.1 | 9,392.1 | 9,442.1 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 82.859 | 82.920 | 82.916 | 82.925 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| III..... | 9,488.9 | 9,433.0 | 9,520.0 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 83.269 | 83.287 | 83.179 | 83.186 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| IV..... | 9,592.5 | 9,565.4 | 9,629.6 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 83.650 | 83.752 | 83.638 | 83.645 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 1997: I..... | 9,666.2 | 9,632.6 | 9,693.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 84.075 | 84.118 | 84.179 | 84.184 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| II..... | 9,809.6 | 9,709.3 | 9,845.8 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 84.450 | 84.273 | 84.375 | 84.378 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| III..... | 9,932.7 | 9,862.5 | 9,959.7 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 84.686 | 84.463 | 84.669 | 84.673 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| IV..... | 10,008.9 | 9,925.9 | 10,028.3 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 85.007 | 84.735 | 84.982 | 84.982 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 1998: I..... | 10,103.4 | 9,988.3 | 10,133.3 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 85.134 | 84.689 | 85.125 | 85.125 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| II..... | 10,194.3 | 10,157.1 | 10,221.2 | 3.6 | 6.9 | 85.344 | 84.810 | 85.329 | 85.327 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| III..... | 10,328.8 | 10,274.3 | 10,340.3 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 85.663 | 85.054 | 85.656 | 85.653 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| IV..... | 10,507.6 | 10,448.5 | 10,521.2 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 85.888 | 85.297 | 85.914 | 85.913 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 1999: I..... | 10,601.2 | 10,517.3 | 10,628.0 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 86.252 | 85.634 | 86.298 | 86.295 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| II..... | 10,684.0 | 10,648.2 | 10,716.6 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 86.615 | 86.100 | 86.602 | 86.600 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| III..... | 10,819.9 | 10,779.7 | 10,848.9 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 86.919 | 86.509 | 86.924 | 86.922 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| IV..... | 11,014.3 | 10,917.5 | 11,055.0 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 87.275 | 86.974 | 86.974 | 87.229 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 2000: I..... | 11,043.0 | 11,027.6 | 11,078.6 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 87.939 | 87.778 | 87.924 | 87.922 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| II..... | 11,258.5 | 11,158.0 | 11,297.8 | 8.0 | 4.8 | 88.386 | 88.153 | 88.370 | 88.367 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| III..... | 11,267.9 | 11,206.4 | 11,302.4 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 88.908 | 88.716 | 88.903 | 88.901 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| IV..... | 11,334.5 | 11,278.1 | 11,396.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 89.359 | 89.204 | 89.371 | 89.369 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2001: I..... | 11,297.2 | 11,335.1 | 11,343.3 | -1.3 | 2.0 | 89.977 | 89.738 | 89.979 | 89.976 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| II..... | 11,371.3 | 11,385.2 | 11,426.4 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 90.603 | 90.142 | 90.590 | 90.587 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| III..... | 11,340.1 | 11,373.8 | 11,369.9 | -1.1 | -0.4 | 90.891 | 90.274 | 90.874 | 90.873 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| IV..... | 11,380.1 | 11,472.8 | 11,479.0 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 91.144 | 90.337 | 91.151 | 91.150 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 2002: I..... | 11,477.9 | 11,496.4 | 11,534.0 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 91.469 | 90.642 | 91.469 | 91.466 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| II..... | 11,538.8 | 11,528.9 | 11,575.1 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 91.873 | 91.223 | 91.881 | 91.875 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| III..... | 11,596.4 | 11,579.7 | 11,648.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 92.282 | 91.621 | 92.284 | 92.279 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| IV..... | 11,598.8 | 11,569.1 | 11,669.9 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 92.828 | 92.200 | 92.828 | 92.821 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| 2003: I..... | 11,645.8 | 11,616.5 | 11,701.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 93.501 | 93.105 | 93.496 | 93.492 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| II..... | 11,738.7 | 11,743.8 | 11,809.3 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 93.780 | 93.174 | 93.776 | 93.771 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| III..... | 11,935.5 | 11,933.4 | 12,005.6 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 94.304 | 93.712 | 94.304 | 94.300 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| IV..... | 12,042.8 | 12,005.3 | 12,140.2 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 94.813 | 94.207 | 94.799 | 94.795 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 2004: I..... | 12,127.6 | 12,076.2 | 12,243.7 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 95.624 | 95.151 | 95.626 | 95.623 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| II..... | 12,213.8 | 12,136.3 | 12,303.0 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 96.441 | 96.002 | 96.435 | 96.433 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| III..... | 12,303.5 | 12,241.1 | 12,403.5 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 97.146 | 96.766 | 97.131 | 97.128 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| IV..... | 12,410.3 | 12,339.2 | 12,483.7 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 97.864 | 97.681 | 97.862 | 97.860 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 2005: I..... | 12,534.1 | 12,443.2 | 12,642.6 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 98.774 | 98.561 | 98.766 | 98.764 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| II..... | 12,587.5 | 12,572.0 | 12,684.5 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 99.445 | 99.333 | 99.438 | 99.437 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| III..... | 12,683.2 | 12,671.2 | 12,789.5 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 100.470 | 100.541 | 100.461 | 100.463 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| IV..... | 12,748.7 | 12,667.2 | 12,825.6 | 2.1 | -0.1 | 101.312 | 101.565 | 101.309 | 101.314 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| 2006: I..... | 12,915.9 | 12,851.3 | 12,994.2 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 102.071 | 102.275 | 102.071 | 102.076 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| II..... | 12,962.5 | 12,891.0 | 13,035.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 102.980 | 103.173 | 102.973 | 102.976 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| III..... | 12,965.9 | 12,898.3 | 13,025.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 103.763 | 103.910 | 103.756 | 103.760 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| IV..... | 13,060.7 | 13,027.8 | 13,129.5 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 104.237 | 104.162 | 104.218 | 104.217 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 2007: I..... | 13,089.3 | 13,071.1 | 13,155.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 105.366 | 105.297 | 105.349 | 105.351 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| II..... | 13,194.1 | 13,146.4 | 13,269.0 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 106.188 | 106.118 | 106.169 | 106.169 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| III..... | 13,268.5 | 13,230.4 | 13,404.4 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 106.709 | 106.653 | 106.706 | 106.703 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| IV..... | 13,363.5 | 13,352.2 | 13,548.5 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 106.940 | 107.644 | 106.943 | 106.949 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 2008: I..... | 13,339.2 | 13,346.2 | 13,516.8 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 107.454 | 108.693 | 107.416 | 107.427 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| II..... | 13,359.0 | 13,382.4 | 13,519.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 108.295 | 109.887 | 108.330 | 108.340 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| III..... | 13,223.5 | 13,249.6 | 13,408.7 | -4.0 | -3.9 | 109.488 | 109.539 | 109.539 | 109.550 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| IV..... | 12,993.7 | 13,094.1 | 13,109.5 | -6.8 | -4.6 | 109.154 | 109.720 | 109.216 | 109.213 | -1.2 | -4.4 | -1.2 | -1.2 |
| 2009: I..... | 12,832.6 | 12,964.2 | 12,945.5 | -4.9 | -3.9 | 109.465 | 109.163 | 109.484 | 109.476 | 1.1 | -2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| II..... | 12,810.0 | 12,929.4 | 12,929.4 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 109.555 | 109.326 | 109.558 | 109.550 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| III..... | 12,860.8 | 12,984.5 | 13,013.8 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 109.759 | 109.702 | 109.750 | 109.744 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| IV..... | 13,019.0 | 13,051.1 | 13,170.1 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 109.693 | 110.265 | 109.665 | 109.664 | -0.2 | 2.1 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| 2010: I..... | 13,138.8 | 13,085.5 | 13,313.0 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 109.959 | 110.838 | 109.952 | 109.950 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| II..... | 13,194.9 | 13,114.7 | 13,372.7 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 110.485 | 110.852 | 110.488 | 110.479 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| III..... | 13,260.7 | 13,133.2 | ..... | 2.0 | 0.6 | 111.108 | 111.080 | 111.082 | ..... | 2.3 | 0.8 | 2.2 | ..... |

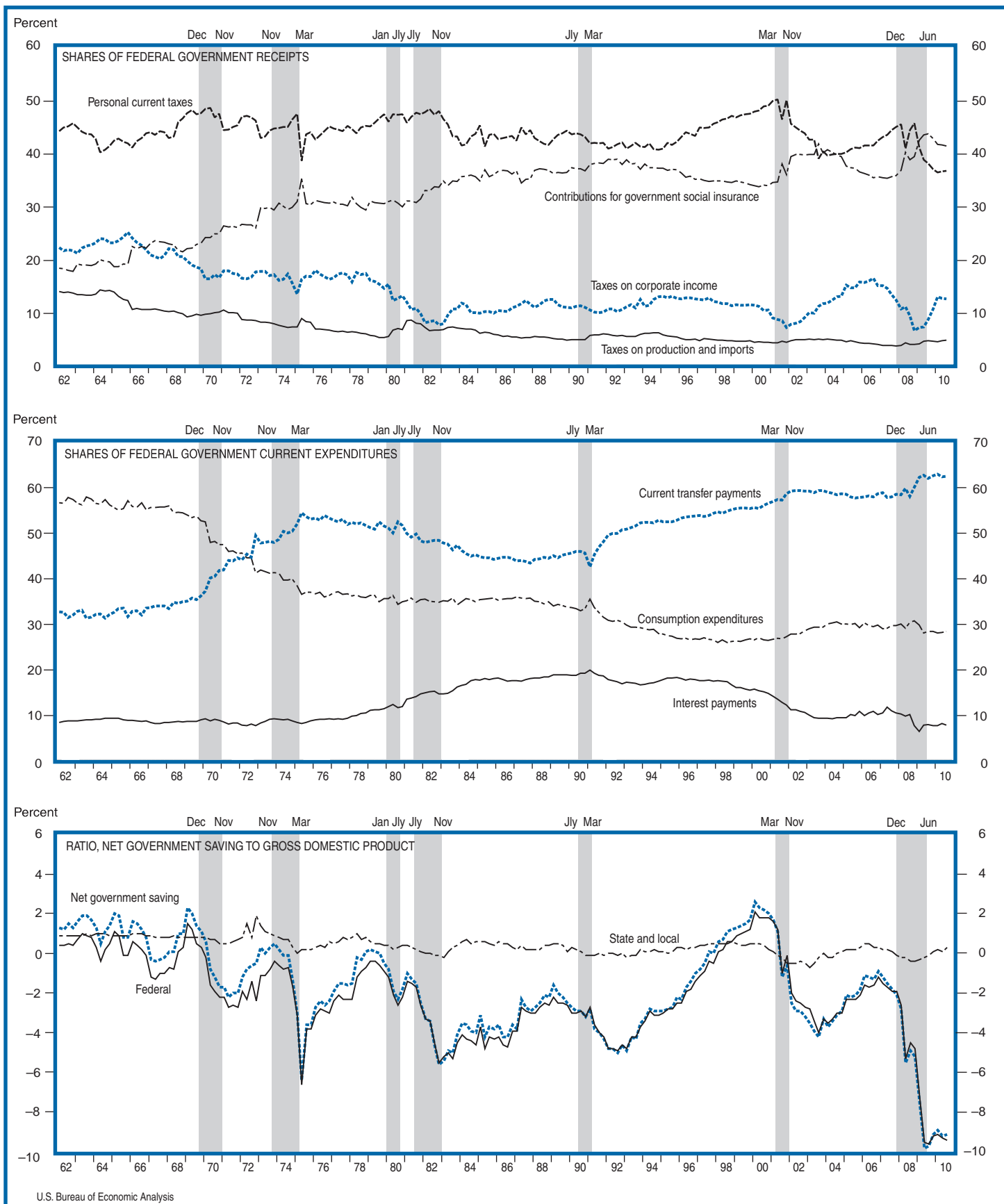
D. Charts

All series are seasonally adjusted at annual rates. The percent changes in real gross domestic product are based on quarter-to-quarter changes. The shaded areas mark the beginning and end of recessions as determined by the Business Cycle Dating Committee of the National Bureau of Economic Research.

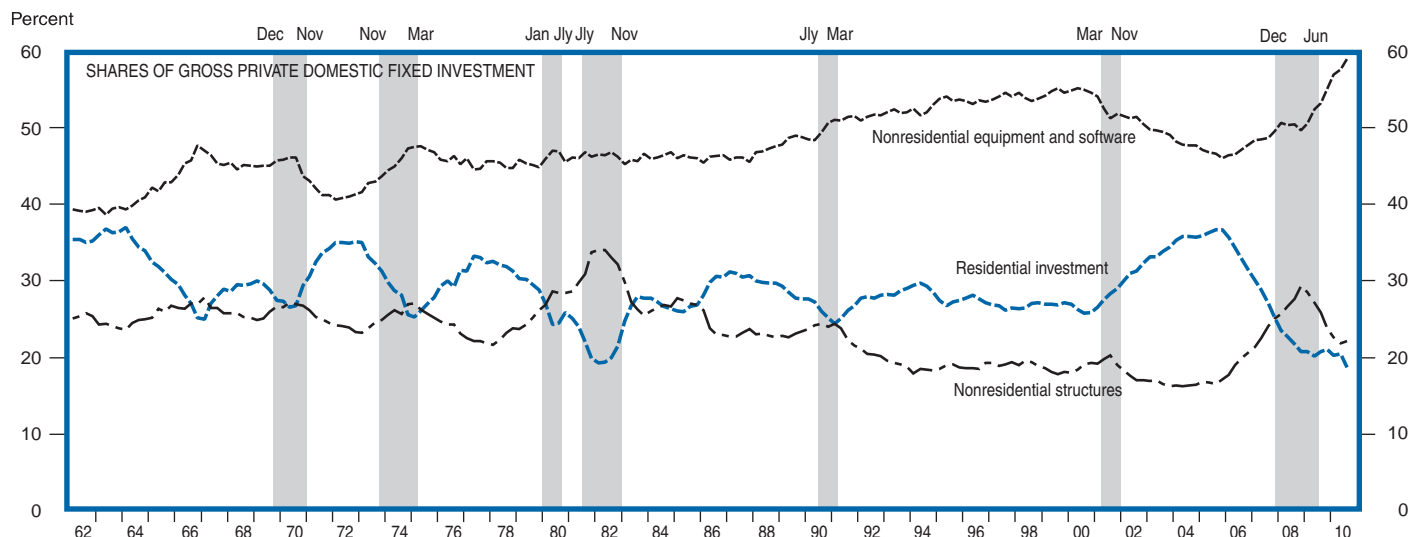
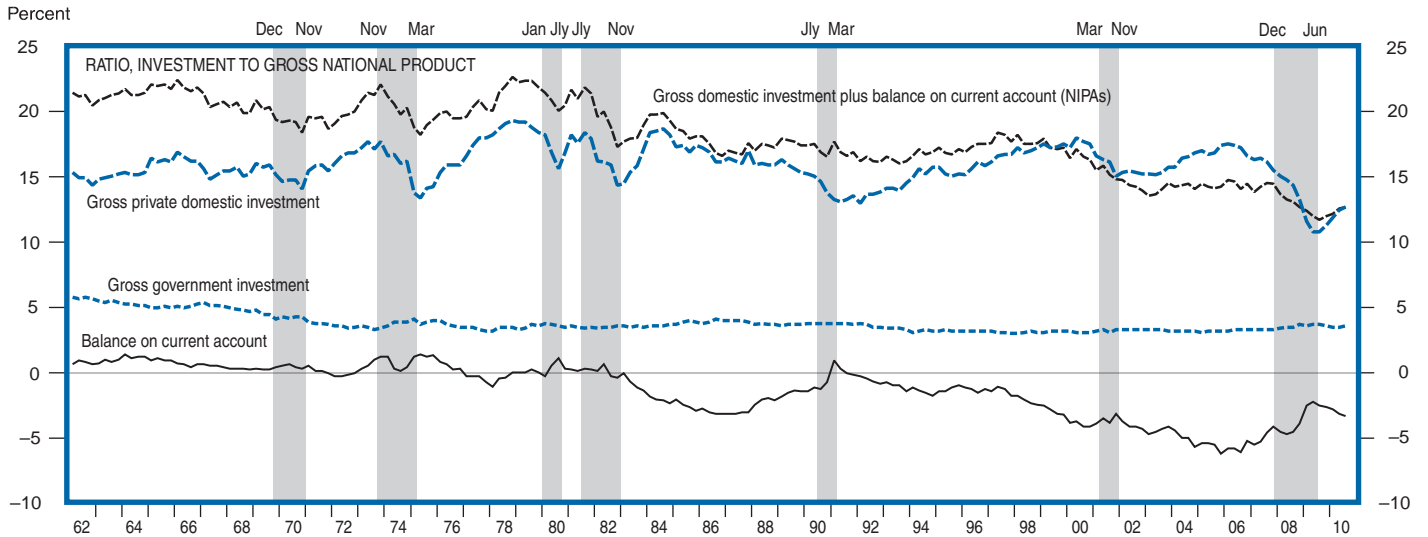
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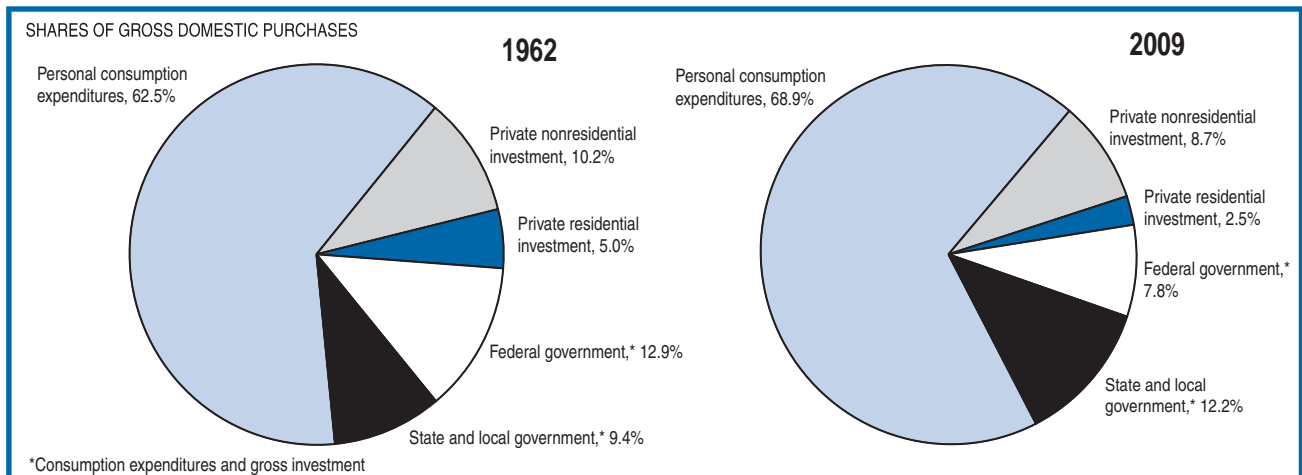
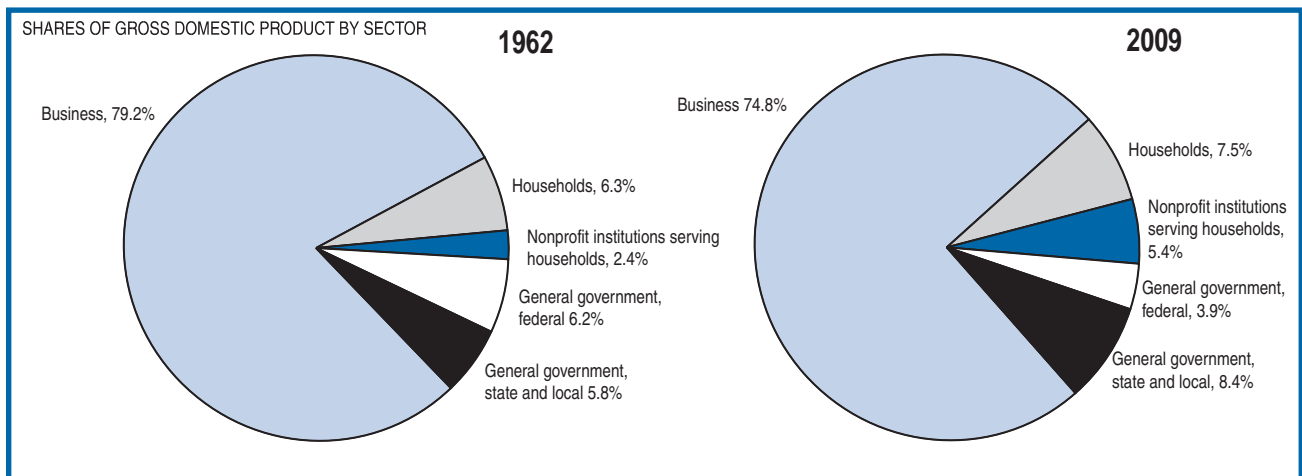
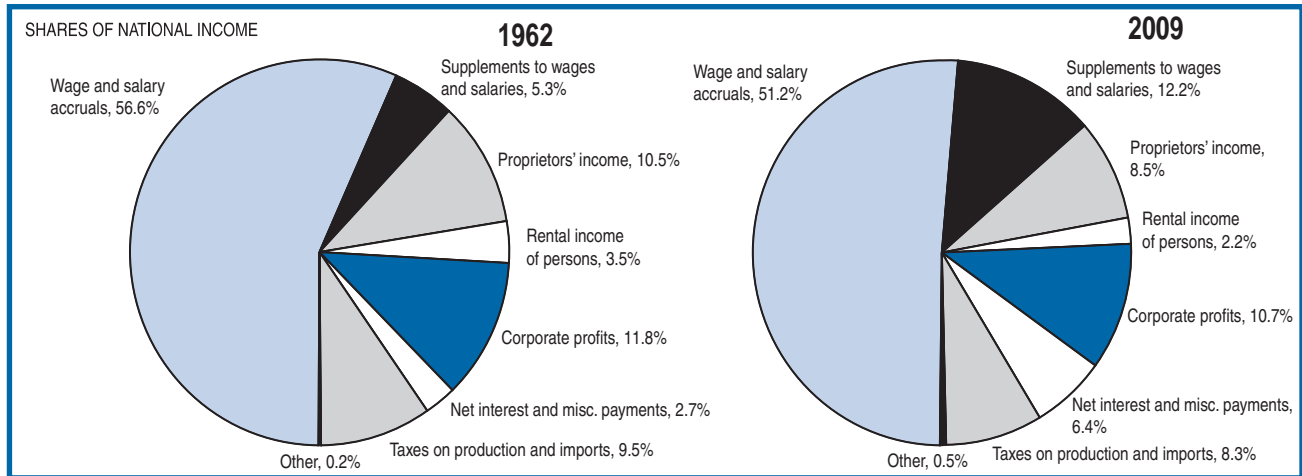
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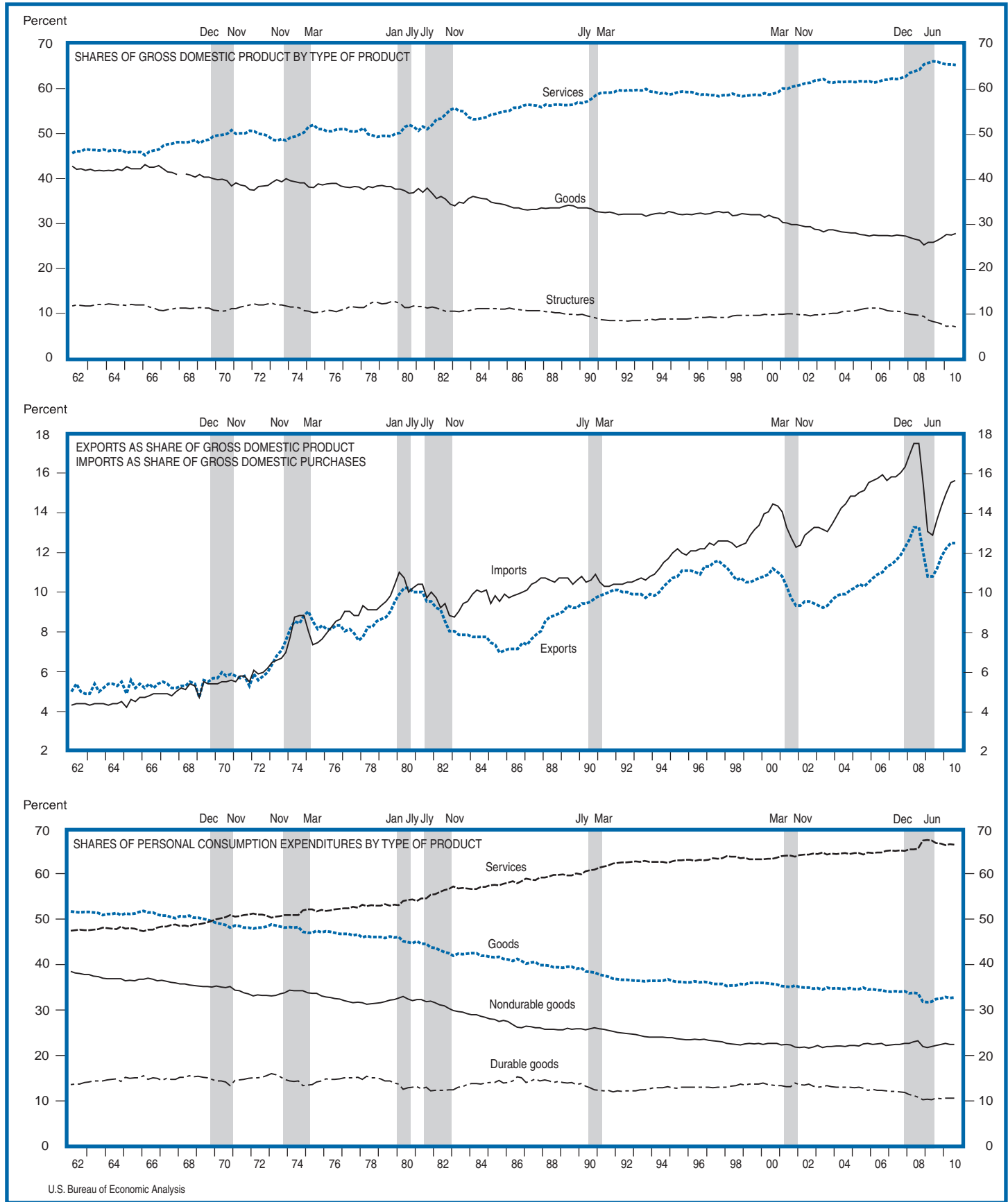
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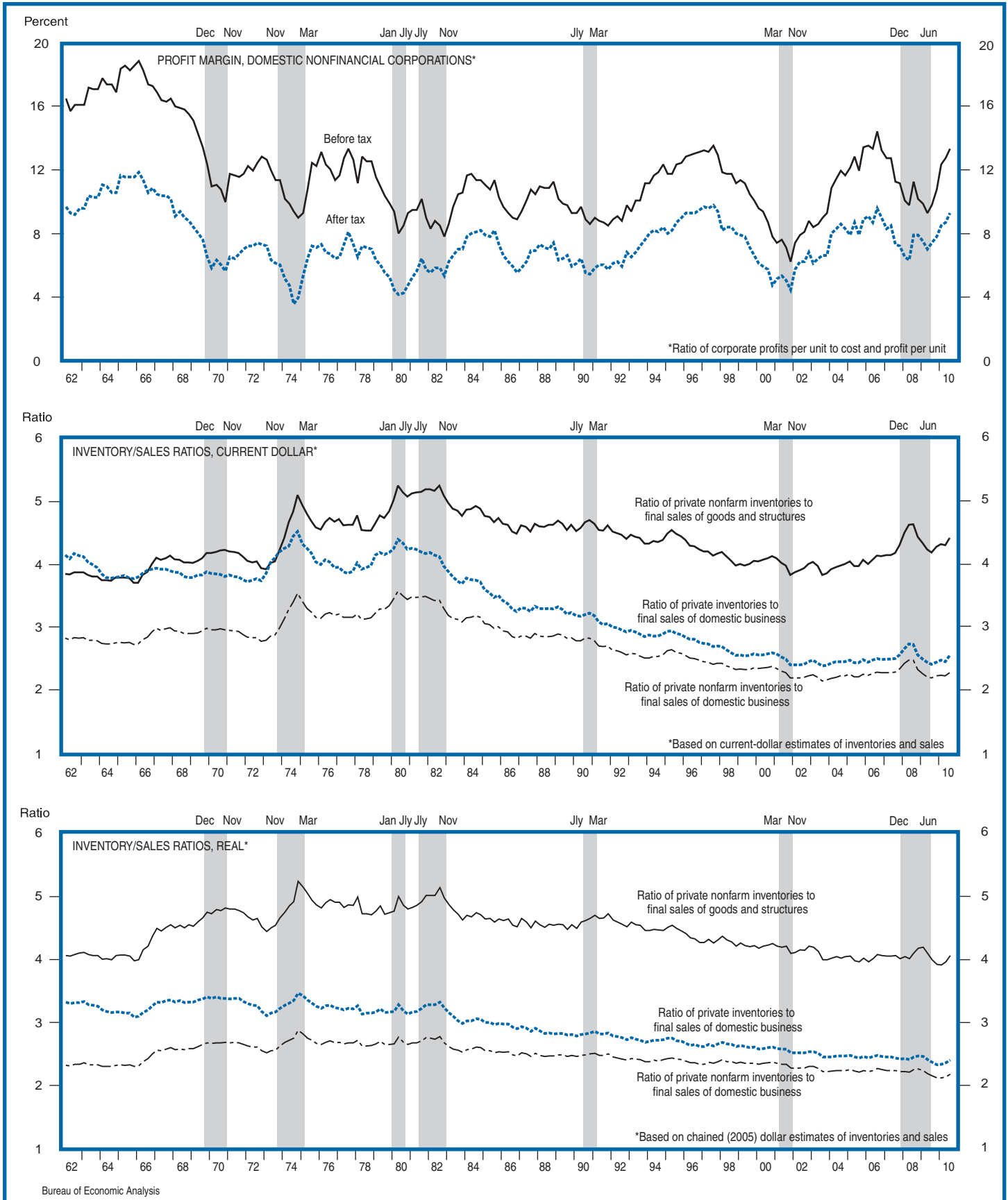
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Industry Data

E. Industry Table

The statistics in this table were published in tables 3a and 5a in “Annual Industry Accounts: Advance Statistics on GDP by Industry for 2009 and Revised Statistics for 1998–2008” in the June 2010 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table E.1. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Value Added by Industry for 2007–2009

| Line | | Chain-type quantity indexes | | | Chain-type price indexes | | | Line | | Chain-type quantity indexes | | | Chain-type price indexes | | |
|------|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|------|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------|------|-------|
| | | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | | | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
| 1 | Gross domestic product | 2.1 | 0.4 | -2.4 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 50 | Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing | 2.2 | 1.6 | -2.4 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 2 | Private industries | 2.2 | -0.1 | -2.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 51 | Finance and insurance | -1.4 | 3.2 | -2.7 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 2.7 |
| 3 | Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting | -5.7 | 9.5 | 4.6 | 27.2 | 1.4 | -20.1 | 52 | Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities..... | -2.8 | -3.5 | ..... | 2.7 | 4.3 | ..... |
| 4 | Farms..... | -7.6 | 12.9 | ..... | 35.2 | 0.7 | ..... | 53 | Securities, commodity contracts, and investments..... | -13.9 | -10.7 | ..... | 8.9 | 9.1 | ..... |
| 5 | Forestry, fishing, and related activities..... | 1.0 | -3.2 | ..... | 3.6 | 4.3 | ..... | 54 | Insurance carriers and related activities..... | 6.2 | 17.4 | ..... | 0.6 | 0.7 | ..... |
| 6 | Mining | -4.5 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 10.7 | 26.4 | -27.4 | 55 | Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles..... | 14.9 | 19.0 | ..... | -2.4 | 0.0 | ..... |
| 7 | Oil and gas extraction..... | -5.3 | -5.8 | ..... | 7.6 | 43.6 | ..... | 56 | Real estate and rental and leasing | 4.6 | 0.7 | -2.3 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.3 |
| 8 | Mining, except oil and gas..... | -5.3 | -4.9 | ..... | 13.6 | 17.0 | ..... | 57 | Real estate..... | 4.3 | 1.4 | ..... | 2.1 | 2.4 | ..... |
| 9 | Support activities for mining..... | -0.9 | 30.2 | ..... | 18.9 | -12.1 | ..... | 58 | Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets..... | 6.4 | -5.6 | ..... | 1.8 | 4.2 | ..... |
| 10 | Utilities | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 59 | Professional and business services | 2.7 | 1.5 | -3.0 | 5.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| 11 | Construction | -3.9 | -3.3 | -9.9 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 60 | Professional, scientific, and technical services | 2.6 | 1.8 | -1.8 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| 12 | Manufacturing | 4.5 | -3.6 | -5.9 | -1.0 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 61 | Legal services..... | -2.2 | -6.5 | ..... | 7.0 | 6.1 | ..... |
| 13 | Durable goods..... | 4.1 | 0.3 | -7.5 | -1.4 | -2.8 | -0.8 | 62 | Computer systems design and related services..... | 11.3 | 5.6 | ..... | -0.2 | 0.3 | ..... |
| 14 | Wood products..... | 9.6 | 0.0 | ..... | -13.9 | -6.0 | ..... | 63 | Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services..... | 2.2 | 3.7 | ..... | 5.3 | 2.3 | ..... |
| 15 | Nonmetallic mineral products..... | 1.0 | -6.9 | ..... | -0.6 | -4.5 | ..... | 64 | Management of companies and enterprises | -1.3 | 2.4 | -2.6 | 10.4 | -0.2 | -0.7 |
| 16 | Primary metals..... | -5.4 | -8.2 | ..... | 6.1 | 6.3 | ..... | 65 | Administrative and waste management services | 5.3 | 0.2 | -6.5 | 3.1 | -0.5 | 1.2 |
| 17 | Fabricated metal products..... | 3.9 | -3.4 | ..... | 4.2 | 3.4 | ..... | 66 | Administrative and support services..... | 4.6 | 0.3 | ..... | 3.2 | -0.9 | ..... |
| 18 | Machinery..... | 3.1 | 1.8 | ..... | 2.2 | -0.9 | ..... | 67 | Waste management and remediation services..... | 12.8 | -1.1 | ..... | 2.5 | 3.1 | ..... |
| 19 | Computer and electronic products..... | 11.1 | 9.9 | ..... | -11.1 | -10.1 | ..... | 68 | Educational services, health care, and social assistance | 2.0 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 3.1 |
| 20 | Electrical equipment, appliances, and components..... | -4.4 | 7.7 | ..... | 5.3 | 1.8 | ..... | 69 | Educational services | 1.7 | 2.2 | -1.1 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 5.8 |
| 21 | Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts..... | -0.3 | -6.6 | ..... | -2.5 | -8.8 | ..... | 70 | Health care and social assistance | 2.1 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 2.7 |
| 22 | Other transportation equipment..... | 13.9 | 0.5 | ..... | 0.8 | -0.1 | ..... | 71 | Ambulatory health care services..... | 1.7 | 4.4 | ..... | 4.2 | 1.6 | ..... |
| 23 | Furniture and related products..... | -11.9 | -10.1 | ..... | 3.5 | 0.7 | ..... | 72 | Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities..... | 2.2 | 2.4 | ..... | 3.4 | 2.5 | ..... |
| 24 | Miscellaneous manufacturing..... | 4.4 | 0.6 | ..... | 1.8 | -0.6 | ..... | 73 | Social assistance..... | 3.8 | 2.3 | ..... | 3.3 | 2.9 | ..... |
| 25 | Nondurable goods..... | 5.0 | -8.2 | -3.8 | -0.4 | 6.8 | 0.6 | 74 | Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services | 1.4 | -1.3 | -3.1 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| 26 | Food and beverage and tobacco products..... | 6.2 | -7.6 | ..... | -4.1 | 11.0 | ..... | 75 | Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 0.8 | 2.5 | -2.2 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 27 | Textile mills and textile product mills..... | 4.4 | -23.2 | ..... | -2.2 | 1.8 | ..... | 76 | Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities..... | 3.5 | -0.7 | ..... | 4.2 | 2.6 | ..... |
| 28 | Apparel and leather and allied products..... | -3.3 | -3.1 | ..... | -0.2 | -2.1 | ..... | 77 | Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries..... | -2.4 | 6.6 | ..... | 2.4 | 1.5 | ..... |
| 29 | Paper products..... | -3.1 | -4.6 | ..... | 2.6 | 6.2 | ..... | 78 | Accommodation and food services | 1.6 | -2.6 | -3.4 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| 30 | Printing and related support activities..... | 2.7 | -0.3 | ..... | -0.7 | -3.6 | ..... | 79 | Accommodation..... | 2.3 | -2.9 | ..... | 4.1 | 1.3 | ..... |
| 31 | Petroleum and coal products..... | 0.0 | 2.0 | ..... | 4.6 | -0.1 | ..... | 80 | Food services and drinking places..... | 1.4 | -2.4 | ..... | 3.6 | 3.8 | ..... |
| 32 | Chemical products..... | 8.3 | -15.9 | ..... | -0.2 | 12.6 | ..... | 81 | Other services, except government | 2.2 | -0.3 | -4.5 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.3 |
| 33 | Plastics and rubber products..... | 12.7 | -9.2 | ..... | -2.7 | 2.8 | ..... | 82 | Government | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 2.4 |
| 34 | Wholesale trade | 2.5 | -0.6 | -1.0 | 3.5 | 1.2 | -2.4 | 83 | Federal | 0.3 | 2.7 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| 35 | Retail trade | 1.6 | -5.2 | -4.5 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 84 | General government..... | 0.8 | 3.9 | ..... | 4.7 | 2.0 | ..... |
| 36 | Transportation and warehousing | 3.0 | -2.5 | -2.8 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 85 | Government enterprises..... | -2.9 | -6.6 | ..... | 3.7 | 2.1 | ..... |
| 37 | Air transportation..... | 4.9 | -6.7 | ..... | -2.1 | 0.3 | ..... | 86 | State and local | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 2.4 |
| 38 | Rail transportation..... | 0.3 | -10.1 | ..... | 3.4 | 12.4 | ..... | 87 | General government..... | 1.7 | 1.4 | ..... | 4.4 | 3.6 | ..... |
| 39 | Water transportation..... | 27.4 | 10.8 | ..... | -12.6 | -7.4 | ..... | 88 | Government enterprises..... | 2.6 | 5.7 | ..... | 2.2 | 2.1 | ..... |
| 40 | Truck transportation..... | 3.4 | -0.9 | ..... | -2.2 | -0.1 | ..... | 89 | Addenda: | | | | | | |
| 41 | Transit and ground passenger transportation..... | 1.2 | -1.8 | ..... | 1.5 | 1.7 | ..... | 90 | Private goods-producing industries ¹ | 1.1 | -2.5 | -5.3 | 2.8 | 3.3 | -4.4 |
| 42 | Pipeline transportation..... | 17.3 | 0.7 | ..... | 3.9 | -1.2 | ..... | 91 | Private services-producing industries ² | 2.5 | 0.6 | -1.9 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 43 | Other transportation and support activities..... | -2.6 | -1.3 | ..... | 3.1 | 3.3 | ..... |  | Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³ | 7.6 | 5.4 | -0.1 | -5.0 | -3.6 | -3.2 |
| 44 | Warehousing and storage..... | 4.9 | -3.2 | ..... | 3.4 | 4.2 | ..... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 45 | Information | 6.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | -0.9 | -1.4 | 0.2 | | | | | | | | |
| 46 | Publishing industries (includes software)..... | 9.4 | -0.4 | ..... | -0.2 | 0.0 | ..... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 47 | Motion picture and sound recording industries..... | 0.9 | -2.6 | ..... | 3.4 | 0.8 | ..... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 48 | Broadcasting and telecommunications..... | 9.6 | 2.2 | ..... | -0.7 | -2.4 | ..... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 49 | Information and data processing services..... | -10.5 | 4.8 | ..... | -6.6 | -1.0 | ..... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social

assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

International Data

F. Transactions Tables

Selected U.S. international transactions tables are presented in this section. For BEA's full set of detailed estimates of U.S. international transactions, visit BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov.

Table F.1. U.S. International Transactions in Goods and Services

(Millions of dollars, monthly estimates seasonally adjusted)

| | 2008 | 2009 | 2009 | | | | | 2010 | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | | | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | March | April | May | June | July | Aug. ^r | Sept. ^p |
| Exports of goods and services | 1,839,012 | 1,570,797 | 130,350 | 134,180 | 138,094 | 138,997 | 143,353 | 144,512 | 144,368 | 150,035 | 148,830 | 152,575 | 150,570 | 153,533 | 153,595 | 154,095 |
| Goods | 1,304,896 | 1,068,499 | 88,611 | 92,014 | 95,217 | 95,729 | 99,631 | 100,382 | 100,156 | 105,102 | 104,114 | 107,105 | 104,893 | 107,659 | 107,535 | 107,559 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages | 108,349 | 93,908 | 7,742 | 7,420 | 7,855 | 8,940 | 8,965 | 8,924 | 8,467 | 8,540 | 7,892 | 7,859 | 7,553 | 7,513 | 8,723 | 9,166 |
| Industrial supplies and materials | 388,033 | 296,709 | 25,808 | 26,995 | 27,447 | 26,958 | 28,277 | 29,106 | 29,619 | 31,744 | 32,329 | 32,858 | 31,842 | 32,404 | 32,927 | 32,053 |
| Capital goods, except automotive | 457,655 | 390,461 | 30,969 | 32,736 | 33,455 | 33,539 | 35,090 | 34,881 | 35,011 | 36,002 | 36,002 | 37,993 | 36,572 | 38,830 | 37,365 | 37,641 |
| Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines | 121,451 | 81,715 | 7,399 | 7,592 | 7,916 | 8,310 | 8,818 | 8,996 | 9,007 | 9,142 | 9,270 | 9,407 | 9,672 | 9,264 | 9,389 | 9,262 |
| Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive | 161,292 | 150,044 | 12,335 | 12,712 | 13,619 | 12,915 | 13,153 | 13,641 | 13,170 | 13,916 | 13,182 | 13,522 | 13,647 | 13,643 | 13,678 | 13,827 |
| Other goods | 50,662 | 43,206 | 3,353 | 3,579 | 4,041 | 3,628 | 4,001 | 3,895 | 3,960 | 5,073 | 4,513 | 4,483 | 4,724 | 5,205 | 4,546 | 4,946 |
| Adjustments ¹ | 17,454 | 12,456 | 1,005 | 981 | 883 | 1,439 | 1,326 | 938 | 920 | 685 | 926 | 983 | 883 | 800 | 908 | 665 |
| Services | 534,116 | 502,298 | 41,739 | 42,165 | 42,877 | 43,268 | 43,723 | 44,130 | 44,212 | 44,933 | 44,715 | 45,471 | 45,678 | 45,874 | 46,060 | 46,536 |
| Travel | 109,976 | 93,917 | 7,780 | 7,843 | 7,992 | 7,926 | 8,051 | 8,265 | 8,245 | 8,496 | 8,294 | 8,456 | 8,548 | 8,815 | 8,821 | 9,002 |
| Passenger fares | 31,404 | 26,424 | 2,188 | 2,169 | 2,094 | 2,089 | 2,173 | 2,289 | 2,376 | 2,502 | 2,483 | 2,581 | 2,630 | 2,754 | 2,674 | 2,744 |
| Other transportation | 43,714 | 35,406 | 2,925 | 3,017 | 3,037 | 3,220 | 3,114 | 3,167 | 3,241 | 3,283 | 3,278 | 3,316 | 3,403 | 3,344 | 3,346 | 3,347 |
| Royalties and license fees | 93,920 | 89,791 | 7,081 | 7,278 | 7,966 | 8,211 | 8,353 | 8,087 | 7,991 | 8,060 | 8,154 | 8,235 | 8,283 | 8,330 | 8,377 | 8,417 |
| Other private services | 238,932 | 238,332 | 19,798 | 20,002 | 20,368 | 20,497 | 20,690 | 20,727 | 20,785 | 21,064 | 20,908 | 21,264 | 21,206 | 21,067 | 21,262 | 21,430 |
| Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ² | 14,936 | 17,096 | 1,851 | 1,738 | 1,297 | 1,199 | 1,213 | 1,427 | 1,420 | 1,396 | 1,489 | 1,516 | 1,501 | 1,454 | 1,457 | 1,452 |
| U.S. government miscellaneous services | 1,234 | 1,333 | 115 | 119 | 122 | 126 | 129 | 167 | 154 | 133 | 109 | 103 | 106 | 109 | 123 | 144 |
| Imports of goods and services | 2,537,814 | 1,945,705 | 161,421 | 169,343 | 170,396 | 174,270 | 180,485 | 179,352 | 184,279 | 189,734 | 188,875 | 194,369 | 200,333 | 196,115 | 200,073 | 198,098 |
| Goods | 2,139,548 | 1,575,443 | 130,716 | 138,282 | 139,193 | 142,792 | 148,713 | 147,634 | 151,823 | 157,504 | 156,866 | 161,744 | 167,115 | 162,742 | 166,657 | 164,431 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages | 88,997 | 81,604 | 6,698 | 6,679 | 6,843 | 6,725 | 6,919 | 7,267 | 7,227 | 7,510 | 7,505 | 7,714 | 7,739 | 7,642 | 7,795 | 7,810 |
| Industrial supplies and materials | 779,481 | 462,512 | 37,561 | 42,671 | 41,020 | 43,353 | 47,446 | 46,713 | 49,344 | 52,055 | 52,204 | 50,088 | 49,880 | 49,367 | 49,606 | 49,670 |
| Capital goods, except automotive | 453,743 | 369,336 | 30,274 | 31,139 | 32,023 | 32,609 | 33,718 | 33,524 | 33,903 | 34,400 | 35,961 | 37,883 | 38,272 | 37,715 | 38,605 | 39,894 |
| Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines | 231,242 | 157,629 | 14,617 | 15,650 | 15,998 | 16,098 | 17,026 | 16,750 | 16,045 | 17,620 | 17,348 | 19,500 | 20,788 | 20,012 | 20,666 | 19,291 |
| Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive | 481,643 | 428,379 | 35,155 | 35,514 | 36,679 | 37,520 | 36,958 | 36,464 | 38,315 | 38,910 | 37,382 | 39,991 | 43,103 | 41,138 | 42,557 | 40,694 |
| Other goods | 68,536 | 60,165 | 4,844 | 5,256 | 4,989 | 4,917 | 5,122 | 5,097 | 5,213 | 5,137 | 4,638 | 4,668 | 5,258 | 4,913 | 5,345 | 5,026 |
| Adjustments ¹ | 35,907 | 15,818 | 1,566 | 1,373 | 1,641 | 1,571 | 1,524 | 1,818 | 1,775 | 1,873 | 1,827 | 1,899 | 2,075 | 1,956 | 2,082 | 2,046 |
| Services | 398,266 | 370,262 | 30,705 | 31,061 | 31,203 | 31,478 | 31,772 | 31,718 | 32,456 | 32,230 | 32,009 | 32,625 | 33,218 | 33,373 | 33,416 | 33,667 |
| Travel | 79,726 | 73,230 | 6,181 | 6,185 | 6,127 | 6,130 | 6,091 | 6,269 | 6,180 | 6,202 | 5,946 | 6,118 | 6,232 | 6,439 | 6,426 | 6,541 |
| Passenger fares | 32,563 | 25,980 | 2,153 | 2,140 | 2,144 | 2,200 | 2,234 | 2,205 | 2,154 | 2,279 | 2,219 | 2,402 | 2,424 | 2,476 | 2,414 | 2,473 |
| Other transportation | 53,702 | 41,586 | 3,177 | 3,330 | 3,268 | 3,409 | 3,592 | 3,603 | 3,738 | 3,946 | 3,956 | 4,101 | 4,346 | 4,341 | 4,404 | 4,338 |
| Royalties and license fees | 25,781 | 25,230 | 2,035 | 2,063 | 2,182 | 2,226 | 2,255 | 2,295 | 3,044 | 2,323 | 2,351 | 2,381 | 2,581 | 2,451 | 2,446 | 2,466 |
| Other private services | 173,686 | 168,892 | 14,176 | 14,349 | 14,475 | 14,497 | 14,574 | 14,366 | 14,371 | 14,513 | 14,562 | 14,646 | 14,654 | 14,683 | 14,739 | 14,858 |
| Direct defense expenditures ² | 28,311 | 30,474 | 2,577 | 2,577 | 2,562 | 2,561 | 2,566 | 2,571 | 2,574 | 2,576 | 2,576 | 2,576 | 2,574 | 2,571 | 2,567 | 2,562 |
| U.S. government miscellaneous services | 4,497 | 4,871 | 406 | 417 | 445 | 455 | 460 | 408 | 396 | 391 | 398 | 402 | 408 | 413 | 420 | 429 |
| Memoranda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Balance on goods | -834,652 | -506,944 | -42,105 | -46,268 | -43,976 | -47,063 | -49,082 | -47,252 | -51,667 | -52,402 | -52,752 | -54,639 | -62,222 | -55,084 | -59,121 | -56,872 |
| Balance on services | 135,850 | 132,036 | 11,033 | 11,104 | 11,674 | 11,790 | 11,950 | 12,412 | 11,756 | 12,703 | 12,706 | 12,846 | 12,460 | 12,501 | 12,644 | 12,869 |
| Balance on goods and services | -698,802 | -374,908 | -31,072 | -35,164 | -32,302 | -35,273 | -37,132 | -34,840 | -39,912 | -39,699 | -40,045 | -41,794 | -49,762 | -42,583 | -46,477 | -44,003 |

p Preliminary

r Revised

1. Reflects adjustments necessary to bring Census Bureau data in line with the concepts and definitions used by BEA

to prepare international and national accounts.

2. Contains goods that cannot be separately identified.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis and U.S. Census Bureau.

Table F.2. U.S. International Transactions

(Millions of dollars)

| Line | (Credits +; debits -) | Not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------|--|
| | | 2009 | 2009 | | | | 2010 | | | | 2009 | | | | 2010 | |
| | | | I | II | III | IV | I ^r | II ^p | I | II | III | IV | I ^r | II ^p | | |
| Current account | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Exports of goods and services and income receipts | 2,159,000 | 510,070 | 522,236 | 543,188 | 583,506 | 587,045 | 616,998 | 521,735 | 520,110 | 540,729 | 576,426 | 600,182 | 613,859 | | |
| 2 | Exports of goods and services..... | 1,570,797 | 368,330 | 378,017 | 395,717 | 428,734 | 428,887 | 452,384 | 378,378 | 377,829 | 394,145 | 420,444 | 438,914 | 451,977 | | |
| 3 | Goods, balance of payments basis..... | 1,068,499 | 249,071 | 254,998 | 267,099 | 297,632 | 299,404 | 317,763 | 255,044 | 254,021 | 268,858 | 290,576 | 305,640 | 316,112 | | |
| 4 | Services..... | 502,298 | 119,259 | 123,319 | 128,618 | 131,102 | 129,483 | 134,620 | 123,334 | 123,808 | 125,287 | 129,868 | 133,274 | 135,865 | | |
| 5 | Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts..... | 17,096 | 3,381 | 4,561 | 5,445 | 3,709 | 4,242 | 4,506 | 3,381 | 4,561 | 5,445 | 3,709 | 4,242 | 4,506 | | |
| 6 | Travel..... | 93,917 | 20,712 | 23,803 | 27,190 | 22,212 | 21,907 | 26,007 | 23,631 | 23,006 | 23,311 | 23,969 | 25,006 | 25,298 | | |
| 7 | Passenger fares..... | 26,424 | 6,632 | 6,357 | 7,165 | 6,783 | 7,468 | 7,035 | 6,534 | 6,498 | 6,356 | 7,167 | 7,694 | 7,998 | | |
| 8 | Other transportation..... | 35,406 | 8,307 | 8,620 | 8,935 | 9,544 | 9,366 | 10,018 | 8,652 | 8,549 | 8,834 | 9,371 | 9,691 | 9,998 | | |
| 9 | Royalties and license fees..... | 89,791 | 19,610 | 24,310 | 20,073 | 25,798 | 22,507 | 26,335 | 21,502 | 22,363 | 21,396 | 24,530 | 24,138 | 24,672 | | |
| 10 | Other private services..... | 238,332 | 60,314 | 55,559 | 59,466 | 63,193 | 64,223 | 59,969 | 58,831 | 58,487 | 59,458 | 61,555 | 62,576 | 63,379 | | |
| 11 | U.S. government miscellaneous services..... | 1,333 | 302 | 309 | 345 | 377 | 454 | 318 | 302 | 309 | 345 | 377 | 454 | 318 | | |
| 12 | Income receipts..... | 588,203 | 141,741 | 144,219 | 147,471 | 154,772 | 158,158 | 164,614 | 143,356 | 142,281 | 146,584 | 155,982 | 161,268 | 161,883 | | |
| 13 | Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad..... | 585,256 | 141,003 | 143,481 | 146,743 | 154,029 | 157,399 | 163,835 | 142,618 | 141,543 | 145,855 | 155,239 | 160,509 | 161,104 | | |
| 14 | Direct investment receipts..... | 346,073 | 73,778 | 84,320 | 90,516 | 97,459 | 101,058 | 105,986 | 75,363 | 82,354 | 89,626 | 98,730 | 104,130 | 103,224 | | |
| 15 | Other private receipts..... | 234,458 | 64,788 | 58,080 | 55,506 | 56,084 | 55,981 | 57,557 | 64,788 | 58,080 | 55,506 | 56,084 | 55,981 | 57,557 | | |
| 16 | U.S. government receipts..... | 4,724 | 2,436 | 1,081 | 721 | 486 | 360 | 292 | 2,467 | 1,109 | 723 | 425 | 398 | 323 | | |
| 17 | Compensation of employees..... | 2,947 | 738 | 738 | 728 | 743 | 759 | 779 | 738 | 738 | 728 | 743 | 759 | 779 | | |
| 18 | Imports of goods and services and income payments | -2,412,489 | -560,144 | -575,903 | -620,591 | -655,850 | -642,794 | -705,148 | -587,564 | -574,265 | -604,594 | -646,066 | -674,473 | -704,274 | | |
| 19 | Imports of goods and services..... | -1,945,705 | -443,865 | -458,934 | -507,905 | -535,001 | -524,111 | -583,559 | -468,817 | -458,270 | -493,467 | -525,152 | -553,365 | -583,577 | | |
| 20 | Goods, balance of payments basis..... | -1,575,443 | -356,380 | -365,763 | -412,108 | -441,193 | -433,087 | -483,587 | -376,241 | -367,528 | -400,977 | -430,699 | -456,961 | -485,725 | | |
| 21 | Services..... | -370,262 | -87,486 | -93,171 | -95,797 | -93,808 | -91,023 | -99,972 | -92,576 | -90,742 | -92,490 | -94,454 | -96,404 | -97,852 | | |
| 22 | Direct defense expenditures..... | -30,474 | -7,395 | -7,662 | -7,728 | -7,689 | -7,721 | -7,726 | -7,395 | -7,662 | -7,728 | -7,689 | -7,721 | -7,726 | | |
| 23 | Travel..... | -73,230 | -16,160 | -20,138 | -20,988 | -15,944 | -16,070 | -20,610 | -18,702 | -17,721 | -18,459 | -18,368 | -18,651 | -18,296 | | |
| 24 | Passenger fares..... | -25,980 | -6,458 | -6,661 | -6,710 | -6,151 | -6,324 | -7,554 | -6,784 | -6,163 | -6,455 | -6,578 | -6,638 | -7,045 | | |
| 25 | Other transportation..... | -41,586 | -10,667 | -10,145 | -10,369 | -10,405 | -10,642 | -12,269 | -11,295 | -10,141 | -9,880 | -10,269 | -11,287 | -12,404 | | |
| 26 | Royalties and license fees..... | -25,230 | -5,728 | -6,289 | -6,054 | -7,159 | -7,322 | -7,092 | -5,988 | -6,442 | -6,137 | -6,663 | -7,662 | -7,312 | | |
| 27 | Other private services..... | -168,892 | -39,940 | -41,124 | -42,728 | -45,100 | -41,750 | -43,513 | -41,274 | -41,461 | -42,611 | -43,546 | -43,250 | -43,861 | | |
| 28 | U.S. government miscellaneous services..... | -4,871 | -1,138 | -1,152 | -1,220 | -1,360 | -1,194 | -1,208 | -1,138 | -1,152 | -1,220 | -1,360 | -1,194 | -1,208 | | |
| 29 | Income payments..... | -466,783 | -116,279 | -116,969 | -112,686 | -120,849 | -118,684 | -121,589 | -118,747 | -115,995 | -111,127 | -120,914 | -121,108 | -120,697 | | |
| 30 | Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States..... | -456,027 | -113,590 | -114,452 | -110,112 | -117,873 | -115,891 | -118,894 | -116,032 | -113,323 | -108,460 | -118,212 | -118,304 | -117,833 | | |
| 31 | Direct investment payments..... | -94,010 | -11,221 | -23,939 | -25,000 | -33,850 | -32,730 | -33,341 | -33,663 | -22,810 | -23,348 | -34,189 | -35,143 | -32,280 | | |
| 32 | Other private payments..... | -218,020 | -63,460 | -54,146 | -50,473 | -49,941 | -48,426 | -49,925 | -63,460 | -54,146 | -50,473 | -49,941 | -48,426 | -49,925 | | |
| 33 | U.S. government payments..... | -143,997 | -38,909 | -36,367 | -34,639 | -34,082 | -34,735 | -35,628 | -38,909 | -36,367 | -34,639 | -34,082 | -34,735 | -35,628 | | |
| 34 | Compensation of employees..... | -10,757 | -2,689 | -2,517 | -2,574 | -2,976 | -2,793 | -2,695 | -2,715 | -2,673 | -2,667 | -2,702 | -2,804 | -2,865 | | |
| 35 | Unilateral current transfers, net | -124,943 | -30,142 | -29,481 | -34,174 | -31,146 | -30,046 | -31,205 | -29,747 | -30,292 | -33,638 | -31,268 | -34,867 | -32,868 | | |
| 36 | U.S. government grants..... | -41,638 | -8,641 | -10,969 | -13,067 | -8,962 | -12,311 | -10,112 | -8,641 | -10,969 | -13,067 | -8,962 | -12,311 | -10,112 | | |
| 37 | U.S. government pensions and other transfers..... | -8,874 | -1,842 | -1,832 | -2,684 | -2,516 | -2,587 | -1,571 | -2,180 | -2,222 | -2,233 | -2,241 | -2,548 | -2,585 | | |
| 38 | Private remittances and other transfers..... | -74,431 | -19,659 | -16,681 | -18,423 | -19,668 | -21,147 | -19,522 | -18,927 | -17,101 | -18,338 | -20,065 | -20,008 | -20,170 | | |
| Capital account | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | Capital account transactions, net | -140 | -20 | -29 | -36 | -56 | -3 | -1 | -20 | -29 | -36 | -56 | -3 | -1 | | |
| Financial account | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40 | U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-)) | -140,465 | 107,054 | 26,351 | -283,801 | 9,930 | -305,061 | -147,678 | 112,726 | 31,734 | -276,241 | -8,685 | -301,389 | -139,056 | | |
| 41 | U.S. official reserve assets..... | -52,256 | -982 | -3,632 | -49,021 | 1,379 | -773 | -165 | -982 | -3,632 | -49,021 | 1,379 | -773 | -165 | | |
| 42 | Gold..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| 43 | Special drawing rights..... | -48,230 | -15 | -8 | -47,720 | -487 | -7 | -6 | -15 | -8 | -47,720 | -487 | -7 | -6 | | |
| 44 | Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund..... | -3,357 | -754 | -3,485 | -1,098 | 1,980 | -581 | -77 | -754 | -3,485 | -1,098 | 1,980 | -581 | -77 | | |
| 45 | Foreign currencies..... | -669 | -213 | -139 | -203 | -114 | -185 | -82 | -213 | -139 | -203 | -114 | -185 | -82 | | |
| 46 | U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets..... | 541,342 | 244,102 | 193,750 | 57,736 | 45,754 | 9,433 | -2,352 | 244,102 | 193,750 | 57,736 | 45,754 | 9,433 | -2,352 | | |
| 47 | U.S. credits and other long-term assets..... | -4,069 | -240 | -1,947 | -616 | -1,266 | -1,247 | -1,709 | -240 | -1,947 | -616 | -1,266 | -1,247 | -1,709 | | |
| 48 | Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets..... | 2,133 | 484 | 432 | 534 | 683 | 399 | 662 | 484 | 432 | 534 | 683 | 399 | 662 | | |
| 49 | U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets..... | 543,278 | 243,858 | 195,265 | 57,818 | 46,337 | 10,281 | -1,305 | 243,858 | 195,265 | 57,818 | 46,337 | 10,281 | -1,305 | | |
| 50 | U.S. private assets..... | -629,552 | -136,066 | -163,767 | -292,516 | -37,203 | -313,720 | -145,162 | -130,394 | -158,384 | -284,956 | -55,817 | -310,048 | -136,539 | | |
| 51 | Direct investment..... | -268,680 | -50,817 | -67,449 | -85,873 | -64,541 | -106,612 | -90,099 | -45,145 | -62,066 | -78,313 | -83,155 | -102,940 | -81,476 | | |
| 52 | Foreign securities..... | -208,213 | -29,176 | -86,725 | -46,823 | -45,489 | -46,147 | -20,665 | -29,176 | -86,725 | -46,823 | -45,489 | -46,147 | -20,665 | | |
| 53 | U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns..... | 124,428 | 2,717 | 22,161 | 83,302 | 16,248 | 10,821 | -17,905 | 2,717 | 22,161 | 83,302 | 16,248 | 10,821 | -17,905 | | |
| 54 | U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers..... | -277,087 | -58,790 | -31,754 | -243,122 | 56,579 | -171,782 | -16,493 | -58,790 | -31,754 | -243,122 | 56,579 | -171,782 | -16,493 | | |
| 55 | Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+)) | 305,736 | -113,843 | -26,060 | 344,720 | 100,919 | 318,242 | 178,193 | -111,916 | -28,348 | 342,385 | 103,615 | 320,217 | 175,642 | | |
| 56 | Foreign official assets in the United States..... | 450,030 | 107,912 | 128,667 | 96,616 | 116,835 | 72,507 | 49,645 | 107,912 | 128,667 | 96,616 | 116,835 | 72,507 | 49,645 | | |
| 57 | U.S. government securities..... | 441,056 | 145,512 | 120,776 | 73,293 | 101,475 | 83,384 | 44,168 | 145,512 | 120,776 | 73,293 | 101,475 | 83,384 | 44,168 | | |
| 58 | U.S. Treasury securities..... | 561,125 | 163,809 | 149,213 | 123,675 | 124,428 | 89,654 | 24,549 | 163,809 | 149,213 | 123,675 | 124,428 | 89,654 | 24,549 | | |
| 59 | Other..... | -120,069 | -18,297 | -28,437 | -50,382 | -22,953 | -6,270 | 19,619 | -18,297 | -28,437 | -50,382 | -22,953 | -6,270 | 19,619 | | |
| 60 | Other U.S. government liabilities..... | 57,971 | 2,534 | 685 | 53,455 | 1,297 | 4,060 | 2,515 | 2,534 | 685 | 53,455 | 1,297 | 4,060 | 2,515 | | |
| 61 | U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers..... | -70,851 | -44,928 | -4,900 | -33,735 | 12,712 | -15,968 | 3,612 | -44,928 | -4,900 | -33,735 | 12,712 | -15,968 | 3,612 | | |
| 62 | Other foreign official assets..... | 21,854 | 4,794 | 12,106 | 3,603 | 1,351 | 1,031 | -650 | 4,794 | 12,106 | 3,603 | 1,351 | 1,031 | -650 | | |
| 63 | Other foreign assets in the United States..... | -144,294 | -221,755 | -154,727 | 248,104 | -15,916 | 245,735 | 128,548 | -219,828 | -157,015 | 245,769 | -13,220 | 247,710 | 125,997 | | |
| 64 | Direct investment..... | 134,707 | 3,939 | 33,812 | 58,138 | 38,818 | 49,593 | 29,727 | 5,866 | 31,524 | 55,803 | 41,514 | 51,568 | 27,176 | | |
| 65 | U.S. Treasury securities..... | 22,781 | 46,084 | -29,321 | -9,203 | 15,221 | 103,092 | | | | | | | | | |

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | (Credits +; debits -) | Europe | | European Union | | Euro area | | United Kingdom | |
|--------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | | 2010:I ^r | 2010:II ^p | 2010:I ^r | 2010:II ^p | 2010:I ^r | 2010:II ^p | 2010:I ^r | 2010:II ^p |
| Current account | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Exports of goods and services and income receipts | 186,648 | 197,247 | 158,164 | 166,550 | 109,286 | 115,415 | 38,758 | 40,697 |
| 2 | Exports of goods and services | 115,536 | 124,025 | 98,128 | 104,593 | 66,155 | 71,321 | 24,633 | 25,724 |
| 3 | Goods, balance of payments basis | 68,312 | 71,221 | 58,214 | 59,553 | 41,739 | 43,838 | 12,632 | 11,990 |
| 4 | Services | 47,224 | 52,804 | 39,913 | 45,040 | 24,416 | 27,482 | 12,001 | 13,734 |
| 5 | Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts | 415 | 432 | 228 | 262 | 117 | 160 | 92 | 75 |
| 6 | Travel | 5,327 | 8,268 | 4,729 | 7,512 | 2,715 | 4,250 | 1,479 | 2,522 |
| 7 | Passenger fares | 1,674 | 2,554 | 1,483 | 2,287 | 858 | 1,287 | 509 | 793 |
| 8 | Other transportation | 3,587 | 3,869 | 3,066 | 3,314 | 1,702 | 1,809 | 811 | 917 |
| 9 | Royalties and license fees | 11,051 | 12,506 | 8,610 | 9,731 | 6,917 | 7,769 | 1,150 | 1,334 |
| 10 | Other private services | 25,045 | 25,084 | 21,690 | 21,858 | 12,036 | 12,165 | 7,938 | 8,072 |
| 11 | U.S. government miscellaneous services | 125 | 90 | 107 | 75 | 71 | 42 | 22 | 21 |
| 12 | Income receipts | 71,113 | 73,222 | 60,037 | 61,957 | 43,131 | 44,094 | 14,124 | 14,973 |
| 13 | Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad | 70,994 | 73,098 | 59,942 | 61,857 | 43,056 | 44,017 | 14,097 | 14,945 |
| 14 | Direct investment receipts | 46,768 | 48,998 | 38,795 | 40,806 | 30,870 | 31,953 | 6,289 | 7,165 |
| 15 | Other private receipts | 24,042 | 24,030 | 20,975 | 20,987 | 12,014 | 12,002 | 7,808 | 7,780 |
| 16 | U.S. government receipts | 184 | 70 | 172 | 64 | 172 | 62 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | Compensation of employees | 118 | 124 | 99 | 99 | 75 | 77 | 27 | 28 |
| 18 | Imports of goods and services and income payments | -179,502 | -196,924 | -153,047 | -165,636 | -104,065 | -115,812 | -38,438 | -37,163 |
| 19 | Imports of goods and services | -122,631 | -138,740 | -103,429 | -115,674 | -74,539 | -82,778 | -21,136 | -23,107 |
| 20 | Goods, balance of payments basis | -86,964 | -96,156 | -79,051 | -86,964 | -55,965 | -60,352 | -12,063 | -12,420 |
| 21 | Services | -35,667 | -42,584 | -29,976 | -36,073 | -18,575 | -22,426 | -9,073 | -10,687 |
| 22 | Direct defense expenditures | -3,189 | -3,179 | -2,926 | -2,916 | -2,675 | -2,680 | -236 | -236 |
| 23 | Travel | -3,048 | -6,919 | -2,721 | -6,151 | -1,861 | -4,204 | -714 | -1,480 |
| 24 | Passenger fares | -2,433 | -3,595 | -2,220 | -3,276 | -1,387 | -2,052 | -763 | -1,042 |
| 25 | Other transportation | -4,293 | -4,997 | -3,426 | -3,950 | -2,127 | -2,422 | -561 | -641 |
| 26 | Royalties and license fees | -3,969 | -4,156 | -3,076 | -3,213 | -1,996 | -2,092 | -668 | -694 |
| 27 | Other private services | -18,143 | -19,119 | -15,185 | -16,164 | -8,219 | -8,674 | -6,086 | -6,547 |
| 28 | U.S. government miscellaneous services | -591 | -619 | -423 | -403 | -310 | -302 | -46 | -46 |
| 29 | Income payments | -56,871 | -58,184 | -49,618 | -49,961 | -29,526 | -33,034 | -17,302 | -14,056 |
| 30 | Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States | -56,666 | -58,017 | -49,463 | -49,832 | -29,419 | -32,942 | -17,269 | -14,028 |
| 31 | Direct investment payments | -24,218 | -24,722 | -21,466 | -21,213 | -11,511 | -14,928 | -8,230 | -4,480 |
| 32 | Other private payments | -27,092 | -27,525 | -24,417 | -24,744 | -15,226 | -15,324 | -8,584 | -8,792 |
| 33 | U.S. government payments | -5,356 | -5,770 | -3,580 | -3,875 | -2,682 | -2,690 | -455 | -756 |
| 34 | Compensation of employees | -205 | -167 | -155 | -129 | -107 | -93 | -33 | -29 |
| 35 | Unilateral current transfers, net | -2,691 | -2,328 | -978 | -859 | -770 | -599 | -28 | -78 |
| 36 | U.S. government grants | -421 | -409 | -43 | -33 | -8 | -3 | 0 | 0 |
| 37 | U.S. government pensions and other transfers | -502 | -516 | -468 | -480 | -354 | -350 | -75 | -76 |
| 38 | Private remittances and other transfers | -1,768 | -1,403 | -466 | -346 | -408 | -246 | 47 | -2 |
| Capital account | | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | Capital account transactions, net | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Financial account | | | | | | | | | |
| 40 | U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-)) | -83,818 | 62,125 | -92,092 | 71,448 | 29,058 | 43,377 | -112,454 | 33,527 |
| 41 | U.S. official reserve assets | -152 | -56 | -144 | -47 | -144 | -47 | 0 | 0 |
| 42 | Gold | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 43 | Special drawing rights | | | | | | | | |
| 44 | Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund | | | | | | | | |
| 45 | Foreign currencies | -152 | -56 | -144 | -47 | -144 | -47 | | |
| 46 | U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets | 6,479 | -1,188 | 6,530 | -1,161 | 6,533 | -1,022 | 1 | 0 |
| 47 | U.S. credits and other long-term assets | -44 | -160 | -8 | -125 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 48 | Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets | 47 | 44 | 27 | 10 | 27 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| 49 | U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets | 6,476 | -1,072 | 6,511 | -1,046 | 6,506 | -1,032 | 1 | 0 |
| 50 | U.S. private assets | -90,145 | 63,368 | -98,478 | 72,656 | 22,669 | 44,446 | -112,455 | 33,527 |
| 51 | Direct investment | -56,997 | -45,706 | -58,775 | -39,510 | -32,633 | -29,209 | -24,812 | -10,663 |
| 52 | Foreign securities | -20,557 | 6,196 | -24,166 | 6,222 | -24,938 | -20,064 | 4,974 | 18,837 |
| 53 | U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns | -3,928 | -15,803 | -4,524 | -15,913 | -22,055 | -12,096 | -28,408 | -28,505 |
| 54 | U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers | -8,663 | 118,681 | -11,013 | 127,457 | 58,185 | 81,623 | -64,209 | 53,858 |
| 55 | Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+)) | 149,313 | 109,661 | 159,278 | 63,507 | 7,198 | 27,030 | 137,340 | 33,585 |
| 56 | Foreign official assets in the United States | 4,088 | 32,875 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| 57 | U.S. government securities | (1) | (1) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| 58 | U.S. Treasury securities | (1) | (1) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| 59 | Other | (1) | (1) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| 60 | Other U.S. government liabilities | 252 | 639 | 136 | 266 | 35 | -38 | 71 | 228 |
| 61 | U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers | (1) | (1) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| 62 | Other foreign official assets | (1) | (1) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| 63 | Other foreign assets in the United States | 145,225 | 76,786 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| 64 | Direct investment | 42,528 | 15,893 | 38,729 | 9,317 | 20,486 | 17,664 | 10,779 | -2,863 |
| 65 | U.S. Treasury securities | 10,143 | 66,530 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| 66 | U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities | -11,734 | -2,513 | -12,060 | -3,963 | -5,275 | -8,994 | -6,084 | 6,053 |
| 67 | U.S. currency | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 68 | U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns | 24,704 | -16,988 | 24,876 | -18,211 | -69 | -6,253 | 25,076 | -11,823 |
| 69 | U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers | 79,584 | 13,864 | 2107,597 | 276,098 | 2-7,979 | 224,651 | 2107,498 | 241,990 |
| 70 | Financial derivatives, net | 13,652 | n.a. | 11,276 | n.a. | 1,931 | n.a. | 9,823 | n.a. |
| 71 | Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed) | -83,603 | 4-169,781 | -82,602 | 4-135,010 | -42,639 | 4-69,410 | -35,001 | 4-70,567 |
| Memoranda: | | | | | | | | | |
| 72 | Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20) | -18,652 | -24,934 | -15,238 | -20,048 | -14,226 | -16,514 | 569 | -430 |
| 73 | Balance on services (lines 4 and 21) | 11,557 | 10,219 | 9,937 | 8,966 | 5,841 | 5,057 | 2,928 | 3,047 |
| 74 | Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19) | -7,095 | -14,715 | -5,301 | -11,081 | -8,385 | -11,457 | 3,497 | 2,617 |
| 75 | Balance on income (lines 12 and 29) | 14,241 | 15,038 | 10,418 | 11,995 | 13,606 | 11,060 | -3,177 | 916 |
| 76 | Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35) | -2,691 | -2,328 | -978 | -859 | -770 | -599 | -28 | -78 |
| 77 | Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76) | 4,455 | -2,005 | 4,140 | 55 | 4,451 | -996 | 292 | 3,455 |

p Preliminary

r Revised

(*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

4. Calculated excluding financial derivatives, net (line 70).

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | (Credits +; debits -) | Canada | | Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere | | Mexico | | Asia and Pacific | | Australia | |
|--------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| | | 2010:I ^r | 2010:II ^p | 2010:I ^r | 2010:II ^p | 2010:I ^r | 2010:II ^p | 2010:I ^r | 2010:II ^p | 2010:I ^r | 2010:II ^p |
| Current account | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Exports of goods and services and income receipts | 81,888 | 89,783 | 122,611 | 131,693 | 45,773 | 49,105 | 152,571 | 154,477 | 12,513 | 14,065 |
| 2 | Exports of goods and services | 70,341 | 77,570 | 92,191 | 98,983 | 42,530 | 45,497 | 124,342 | 124,749 | 7,978 | 8,662 |
| 3 | Goods, balance of payments basis | 58,125 | 64,847 | 69,002 | 74,907 | 37,173 | 40,074 | 85,909 | 88,167 | 5,018 | 5,399 |
| 4 | Services | 12,217 | 12,723 | 23,188 | 24,076 | 5,357 | 5,423 | 38,432 | 36,583 | 2,960 | 3,263 |
| 5 | Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts | 27 | 64 | 287 | 382 | 4 | 6 | 2,450 | 2,488 | 85 | 90 |
| 6 | Travel | 4,248 | 4,556 | 5,191 | 5,783 | 1,382 | 1,479 | 6,262 | 6,351 | 618 | 838 |
| 7 | Passenger fares | 1,137 | 1,170 | 1,971 | 2,012 | 693 | 543 | 1,817 | 1,498 | 137 | 124 |
| 8 | Other transportation | 717 | 761 | 1,324 | 1,343 | 267 | 284 | 3,121 | 3,403 | 108 | 121 |
| 9 | Royalties and license fees | 1,596 | 1,899 | 2,126 | 2,479 | 448 | 521 | 7,365 | 9,015 | 476 | 555 |
| 10 | Other private services | 4,450 | 4,233 | 12,239 | 12,027 | 2,556 | 2,581 | 17,221 | 13,726 | 1,525 | 1,527 |
| 11 | U.S. government miscellaneous services | 41 | 39 | 50 | 50 | 8 | 8 | 197 | 103 | 11 | 8 |
| 12 | Income receipts | 11,547 | 12,213 | 30,420 | 32,710 | 3,243 | 3,609 | 28,229 | 29,728 | 4,535 | 5,402 |
| 13 | Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad | 11,507 | 12,168 | 30,363 | 32,651 | 3,234 | 3,599 | 28,124 | 29,621 | 4,528 | 5,395 |
| 14 | Direct investment receipts | 6,860 | 7,277 | 19,414 | 20,916 | 2,392 | 2,633 | 18,849 | 19,766 | 1,904 | 2,696 |
| 15 | Other private receipts | 4,646 | 4,891 | 10,934 | 11,656 | 836 | 946 | 9,202 | 9,775 | 2,624 | 2,699 |
| 16 | U.S. government receipts | 1 | 0 | 15 | 79 | 6 | 20 | 73 | 80 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 | Compensation of employees | 40 | 45 | 57 | 59 | 9 | 9 | 105 | 107 | 7 | 8 |
| 18 | Imports of goods and services and income payments | -79,171 | -84,502 | -119,004 | -127,122 | -59,743 | -64,736 | -213,565 | -240,847 | -5,269 | -5,528 |
| 19 | Imports of goods and services | -73,156 | -79,538 | -104,066 | -111,068 | -57,109 | -61,867 | -179,116 | -204,457 | -3,550 | -3,638 |
| 20 | Goods, balance of payments basis | -67,909 | -73,087 | -84,307 | -91,657 | -53,153 | -58,531 | -155,776 | -179,856 | -2,019 | -2,164 |
| 21 | Services | -5,247 | -6,451 | -19,759 | -19,410 | -3,956 | -3,336 | -23,340 | -24,602 | -1,531 | -1,474 |
| 22 | Direct defense expenditures | -65 | -65 | -72 | -72 | -4 | -4 | -2,080 | -2,105 | -54 | -54 |
| 23 | Travel | -925 | -1,789 | -6,391 | -5,881 | -2,821 | -2,191 | -4,324 | -4,331 | -378 | -311 |
| 24 | Passenger fares | -120 | -131 | -764 | -846 | -192 | -159 | -2,407 | -2,304 | -221 | -169 |
| 25 | Other transportation | -989 | -1,106 | -1,073 | -1,108 | -158 | -154 | -3,841 | -4,579 | -56 | -61 |
| 26 | Royalties and license fees | -240 | -245 | -49 | -50 | -25 | -25 | -2,241 | -2,381 | -110 | -115 |
| 27 | Other private services | -2,805 | -3,013 | -11,255 | -11,299 | -710 | -756 | -8,246 | -8,704 | -691 | -740 |
| 28 | U.S. government miscellaneous services | -104 | -102 | -154 | -155 | -47 | -47 | -201 | -197 | -21 | -24 |
| 29 | Income payments | -6,560 | -4,964 | -14,938 | -16,055 | -2,633 | -2,869 | -34,449 | -36,389 | -1,719 | -1,890 |
| 30 | Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States | -6,396 | -4,811 | -13,090 | -14,038 | -840 | -891 | -33,938 | -36,066 | -1,713 | -1,885 |
| 31 | Direct investment payments | -3,736 | -1,859 | 160 | -404 | -120 | -59 | -3,700 | -5,121 | -874 | -1,028 |
| 32 | Other private payments | -2,179 | -2,310 | -9,937 | -10,384 | -264 | -285 | -6,269 | -6,569 | -698 | -737 |
| 33 | U.S. government payments | -481 | -642 | -3,313 | -3,250 | -456 | -456 | -23,969 | -24,376 | -141 | -120 |
| 34 | Compensation of employees | -165 | -153 | -1,848 | -2,016 | -1,793 | -1,978 | -511 | -324 | -7 | -5 |
| 35 | Unilateral current transfers, net | -803 | -757 | -8,013 | -8,256 | -3,238 | -3,368 | -8,706 | -7,993 | -139 | -141 |
| 36 | U.S. government grants | 0 | 0 | -738 | -1,061 | -69 | -215 | -3,493 | -3,568 | 0 | 0 |
| 37 | U.S. government pensions and other transfers | -174 | -176 | -218 | -225 | -91 | -93 | -241 | -252 | -23 | -25 |
| 38 | Private remittances and other transfers | -629 | -581 | -7,057 | -6,970 | -3,078 | -3,060 | -4,972 | -4,173 | -116 | -116 |
| Capital account | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | Capital account transactions, net | 0 | 0 | -2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Financial account | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40 | U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-)) | -46,401 | -12,799 | -102,158 | -117,162 | -4,459 | -6,607 | -70,777 | -72,558 | -11,743 | -10,640 |
| 41 | U.S. official reserve assets | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -33 | -26 | 0 | 0 |
| 42 | Gold | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 43 | Special drawing rights | | | | | | | | | | |
| 44 | Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund | | | | | | | | | | |
| 45 | Foreign currencies | | | | | | | -33 | -26 | | |
| 46 | U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets | -3 | 1 | 3,256 | 247 | 3,222 | 50 | 629 | -127 | -1 | 1 |
| 47 | U.S. credits and other long-term assets | -3 | 0 | -8 | -136 | 0 | -1 | 95 | -57 | 0 | 0 |
| 48 | Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets | 1 | 1 | 38 | 387 | 0 | 53 | 159 | 163 | 0 | 0 |
| 49 | U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets | -1 | (¹) | 3,226 | -4 | 3,222 | -2 | 565 | -233 | -1 | 1 |
| 50 | U.S. private assets | -46,398 | -12,800 | -105,414 | -117,409 | -7,681 | -6,657 | -71,373 | -72,406 | -11,742 | -10,641 |
| 51 | Direct investment | -10,972 | -4,224 | -16,113 | -20,870 | -836 | -1,858 | -15,668 | -11,850 | -3,215 | -2,617 |
| 52 | Foreign securities | -7,057 | -18,358 | -4,815 | -9,331 | -5,324 | -914 | -15,760 | -3,583 | -10,840 | -1,237 |
| 53 | U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns | 1,345 | 456 | 11,830 | -1,053 | -23 | -255 | 924 | -337 | 883 | -47 |
| 54 | U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers | -29,714 | 9,326 | -96,316 | -86,155 | -1,498 | -3,630 | -40,869 | -56,636 | 1,430 | -6,740 |
| 55 | Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+)) | 40,326 | 21,171 | 11,655 | -5,801 | 2,459 | 2,149 | 97,846 | 55,237 | -1,960 | -2,349 |
| 56 | Foreign official assets in the United States | -520 | 1,830 | -11,189 | 5,047 | (²) | (²) | 62,517 | 23,237 | (²) | (²) |
| 57 | U.S. government securities | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (²) | (²) | (¹) | (¹) | (²) | (²) |
| 58 | U.S. Treasury securities | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (²) | (²) | (¹) | (¹) | (²) | (²) |
| 59 | Other | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (²) | (²) | (¹) | (¹) | (²) | (²) |
| 60 | Other U.S. government liabilities | 9 | 9 | -151 | 194 | 7 | 152 | 2,674 | 989 | 159 | 148 |
| 61 | U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (²) | (²) | (¹) | (¹) | (²) | (²) |
| 62 | Other foreign official assets | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (²) | (²) | (¹) | (¹) | (²) | (²) |
| 63 | Other foreign assets in the United States | 40,846 | 19,341 | 22,844 | -10,848 | (²) | (²) | 35,329 | 32,000 | (²) | (²) |
| 64 | Direct investment | 3,289 | 459 | -1,267 | 4,526 | -715 | 300 | 2,890 | 7,378 | 590 | -865 |
| 65 | U.S. Treasury securities | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (²) | (²) | (¹) | (¹) | (²) | (²) |
| 66 | U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities | 3,980 | 1,657 | 20,760 | -19,191 | 2,015 | 1,663 | -3,611 | 16,344 | 2,283 | -1,143 |
| 67 | U.S. currency | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 68 | U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | (¹) | 145 | 387 | (¹) | (¹) | (²) | 233 |
| 69 | U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers | 8,827 | -433 | -9,687 | -39,008 | ² 1,007 | ² -353 | -10,936 | 10,257 | ² -4,898 | ² -722 |
| 70 | Financial derivatives, net | -2,087 | n.a. | 5,608 | n.a. | (³) | n.a. | -1,203 | n.a. | 484 | n.a. |
| 71 | Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed) | 6,795 | ⁴-12,896 | 89,304 | ⁴126,649 | 19,208 | ⁴23,457 | 43,835 | ⁴111,684 | 6,113 | ⁴4,594 |
| Memoranda: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 72 | Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20) | -9,784 | -8,240 | -15,305 | -16,751 | -15,980 | -18,457 | -69,867 | -91,689 | 2,999 | 3,235 |
| 73 | Balance on services (lines 4 and 21) | 6,969 | 6,272 | 3,430 | 4,666 | 1,401 | 2,087 | 15,093 | 11,981 | 1,429 | 1,790 |
| 74 | Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19) | -2,815 | -1,968 | -11,875 | -12,085 | -14,579 | -16,370 | -54,774 | -79,708 | 4,428 | 5,024 |
| 75 | Balance on income (lines 12 and 29) | 4,986 | 7,249 | 15,482 | 16,655 | 609 | 739 | -6,220 | -6,662 | 2,816 | 3,512 |
| 76 | Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35) | -803 | -757 | -8,013 | -8,256 | -3,238 | -3,368 | -8,706 | -7,993 | -139 | -141 |
| 77 | Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76) | 1,368 | 4,524 | -4,406 | -3,686 | -17,208 | -18,999 | -69,700 | -94,362 | 7,105 | 8,395 |

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(¹) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

4. Calculated excluding financial derivatives, net (line 70).

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Table Ends
(Millions of dollars)

| Line | (Credits +; debits -) | China | | India | | Japan | | Middle East | | Africa | |
|--------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | | 2010:I ^r | 2010:II ^p | 2010:I ^r | 2010:II ^p | 2010:I ^r | 2010:II ^p | 2010:I ^r | 2010:II ^p | 2010:I ^r | 2010:II ^p |
| Current account | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Exports of goods and services and income receipts | 29,385 | 27,338 | 7,805 | 8,862 | 32,712 | 32,304 | 19,339 | 19,905 | 11,564 | 11,464 |
| 2 | Exports of goods and services | 26,405 | 24,244 | 6,875 | 7,686 | 26,340 | 25,994 | 16,737 | 17,416 | 9,035 | 8,883 |
| 3 | Goods, balance of payments basis | 21,330 | 20,337 | 4,012 | 5,239 | 14,901 | 14,892 | 11,735 | 12,368 | 6,322 | 6,254 |
| 4 | Services | 5,075 | 3,907 | 2,862 | 2,446 | 11,439 | 11,101 | 5,003 | 5,048 | 2,714 | 2,630 |
| 5 | Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 74 | 46 | 915 | 996 | 119 | 94 |
| 6 | Travel | 817 | 587 | 503 | 936 | 2,596 | 2,185 | 605 | 643 | 274 | 406 |
| 7 | Passenger fares | 295 | 169 | 189 | 366 | 1,135 | 746 | 80 | 88 | 104 | 146 |
| 8 | Other transportation | 539 | 579 | 90 | 85 | 840 | 897 | 479 | 519 | 124 | 113 |
| 9 | Royalties and license fees | 588 | 699 | 100 | 120 | 2,484 | 3,067 | 176 | 212 | 192 | 223 |
| 10 | Other private services | 2,827 | 1,868 | 1,962 | 924 | 4,219 | 4,130 | 2,723 | 2,570 | 1,884 | 1,631 |
| 11 | U.S. government miscellaneous services | 10 | 6 | 14 | 13 | 91 | 31 | 25 | 20 | 17 | 16 |
| 12 | Income receipts | 2,980 | 3,095 | 931 | 1,177 | 6,372 | 6,311 | 2,601 | 2,489 | 2,528 | 2,581 |
| 13 | Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad | 2,970 | 3,084 | 926 | 1,172 | 6,351 | 6,289 | 2,575 | 2,462 | 2,505 | 2,556 |
| 14 | Direct investment receipts | 2,552 | 2,611 | 572 | 755 | 3,283 | 3,105 | 2,001 | 1,872 | 2,106 | 2,121 |
| 15 | Other private receipts | 407 | 468 | 350 | 413 | 3,034 | 3,158 | 542 | 579 | 350 | 394 |
| 16 | U.S. government receipts | 11 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 34 | 26 | 32 | 11 | 49 | 41 |
| 17 | Compensation of employees | 10 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 21 | 21 | 26 | 27 | 23 | 25 |
| 18 | Imports of goods and services and income payments | -87,729 | -103,009 | -10,088 | -11,397 | -46,981 | -50,162 | -24,555 | -28,197 | -22,488 | -24,043 |
| 19 | Imports of goods and services | -75,315 | -90,462 | -9,632 | -11,029 | -34,351 | -35,997 | -22,198 | -25,788 | -22,103 | -23,702 |
| 20 | Goods, balance of payments basis | -73,046 | -88,107 | -6,579 | -7,885 | -28,106 | -28,948 | -17,848 | -21,717 | -20,283 | -21,614 |
| 21 | Services | -2,269 | -2,355 | -3,053 | -3,144 | -6,245 | -7,049 | -4,350 | -4,571 | -1,819 | -2,087 |
| 22 | Direct defense expenditures | -4 | -4 | 0 | 0 | -545 | -545 | -2,216 | -2,206 | -99 | -99 |
| 23 | Travel | -697 | -626 | -474 | -487 | -680 | -1,032 | -617 | -726 | -765 | -964 |
| 24 | Passenger fares | -129 | -123 | -56 | -38 | -335 | -393 | -472 | -530 | -128 | -148 |
| 25 | Other transportation | -621 | -730 | -43 | -29 | -1,234 | -1,423 | -309 | -336 | -94 | -110 |
| 26 | Royalties and license fees | -33 | -34 | -32 | -33 | -2,010 | -2,142 | -46 | -46 | -8 | -8 |
| 27 | Other private services | -775 | -829 | -2,440 | -2,551 | -1,404 | -1,485 | -614 | -655 | -657 | -695 |
| 28 | U.S. government miscellaneous services | -9 | -10 | -7 | -7 | -38 | -28 | -77 | -72 | -68 | -63 |
| 29 | Income payments | -12,415 | -12,547 | -456 | -368 | -12,630 | -14,165 | -2,357 | -2,409 | -385 | -342 |
| 30 | Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States | -12,240 | -12,419 | -338 | -300 | -12,589 | -14,136 | -2,328 | -2,392 | -351 | -323 |
| 31 | Direct investment payments | -21 | -11 | -106 | -78 | -2,267 | -3,545 | 6 | -36 | -52 | -11 |
| 32 | Other private payments | -666 | -716 | -56 | -56 | -3,010 | -3,086 | -1,138 | -1,189 | -89 | -95 |
| 33 | U.S. government payments | -11,553 | -11,692 | -176 | -166 | -7,312 | -7,505 | -1,196 | -1,167 | -210 | -217 |
| 34 | Compensation of employees | -175 | -128 | -68 | -42 | -29 | -29 | -29 | -17 | -35 | -19 |
| 35 | Unilateral current transfers, net | -903 | -701 | -1,286 | -1,048 | -300 | -292 | -4,322 | -2,105 | -3,759 | -2,696 |
| 36 | U.S. government grants | -6 | -6 | -22 | -26 | 0 | 0 | -3,472 | -1,300 | -2,706 | -1,689 |
| 37 | U.S. government pensions and other transfers | -2 | -2 | -7 | -7 | -68 | -70 | -36 | -39 | -9 | -9 |
| 38 | Private remittances and other transfers | -895 | -693 | -1,257 | -1,016 | -232 | -222 | -814 | -766 | -1,044 | -998 |
| Capital account | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | Capital account transactions, net | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 | -1 |
| Financial account | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40 | U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-)) | -6,876 | -9,415 | -3,644 | -2,849 | -20,359 | -26,386 | 8,329 | -3,645 | -3,763 | -1,135 |
| 41 | U.S. official reserve assets | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -33 | -26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 42 | Gold | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 43 | Special drawing rights | | | | | | | | | | |
| 44 | Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund | | | | | | | | | | |
| 45 | Foreign currencies | | | | | -33 | -26 | | | | |
| 46 | U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets | 30 | 29 | 21 | 17 | 548 | -209 | -579 | 51 | 63 | -53 |
| 47 | U.S. credits and other long-term assets | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -632 | -2 | -53 | -71 |
| 48 | Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets | 36 | 22 | 12 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 45 | 123 | 22 |
| 49 | U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets | -6 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 548 | -209 | 22 | 8 | -7 | -4 |
| 50 | U.S. private assets | -6,906 | -9,444 | -3,665 | -2,866 | -20,874 | -26,151 | 8,908 | -3,696 | -3,826 | -1,082 |
| 51 | Direct investment | -2,611 | -1,858 | -865 | -965 | -547 | -1,539 | -337 | -147 | -1,466 | -2,266 |
| 52 | Foreign securities | 3,930 | 70 | -663 | -142 | -9,418 | 2,512 | 135 | 1,062 | -1,046 | 2,223 |
| 53 | U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns | 85 | -99 | 53 | -174 | 283 | -364 | 414 | -1,081 | 240 | -93 |
| 54 | U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers | -8,210 | -7,557 | -2,190 | -1,585 | -12,286 | -26,760 | 8,696 | -3,530 | -1,554 | -946 |
| 55 | Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+)) | 43,591 | -21,629 | 1,425 | 3,744 | 14,305 | 46,156 | 12,527 | -16,985 | 2,312 | 7,933 |
| 56 | Foreign official assets in the United States | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 16,174 | -16,507 | 1,407 | 3,161 |
| 57 | U.S. government securities | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| 58 | U.S. Treasury securities | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| 59 | Other | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| 60 | Other U.S. government liabilities | 0 | 0 | 49 | 104 | -45 | 114 | 1,021 | 607 | 225 | 75 |
| 61 | U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| 62 | Other foreign official assets | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| 63 | Other foreign assets in the United States | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | -3,647 | -478 | 905 | 4,772 |
| 64 | Direct investment | 29 | 167 | 297 | 198 | 1,923 | 6,747 | -103 | 233 | 1,066 | 52 |
| 65 | U.S. Treasury securities | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| 66 | U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities | -110 | 1,604 | -149 | -100 | -11,625 | 7,350 | -1,290 | -869 | -657 | -237 |
| 67 | U.S. currency | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 68 | U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns | -203 | 329 | 134 | -42 | -947 | -198 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| 69 | U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers | 243,875 | 2-23,729 | 21,094 | 23,584 | 24,999 | 232,143 | -3,253 | 427 | -1,684 | -630 |
| 70 | Financial derivatives, net | (9) | n.a. | (9) | n.a. | -2,248 | n.a. | (9) | n.a. | 35 | n.a. |
| 71 | Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed) | 22,532 | 4107,417 | 5,788 | 42,687 | 22,872 | 4-1,621 | -11,318 | 431,026 | 16,101 | 8,478 |
| Memoranda: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 72 | Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20) | -51,716 | -67,770 | -2,567 | -2,645 | -13,205 | -14,056 | -6,113 | -8,849 | -13,962 | -15,361 |
| 73 | Balance on services (lines 4 and 21) | 2,806 | 1,552 | -190 | 5,193 | 4,052 | 652 | 477 | 894 | 894 | 542 |
| 74 | Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19) | -48,910 | -66,219 | -2,757 | -3,343 | -9,011 | -10,003 | -5,461 | -8,372 | -13,067 | -14,818 |
| 75 | Balance on income (lines 12 and 29) | -9,434 | -9,452 | 475 | 809 | -6,258 | -7,854 | 244 | 80 | 2,143 | 2,239 |
| 76 | Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35) | -903 | -701 | -1,286 | -1,048 | -300 | -292 | -4,322 | -2,105 | -3,759 | -2,696 |
| 77 | Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76) | -59,247 | -76,372 | -3,569 | -3,583 | -14,569 | -18,150 | -9,538 | -10,397 | -14,683 | -15,275 |

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(*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)

1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

2. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

3. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

4. Calculated excluding financial derivatives, net (line 70).

Table F.4. Private Services Transactions

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | | 2009 | Not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | |
|------|--|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| | | | 2009 | | | | 2010 | | 2009 | | | | 2010 | |
| | | | I | II | III | IV | I ^r | II ^p | I | II | III | IV | I ^r | II ^p |
| 1 | Exports of private services | 483,869 | 115,576 | 118,449 | 122,828 | 127,016 | 124,786 | 129,796 | 119,651 | 118,939 | 119,498 | 125,782 | 128,578 | 131,041 |
| 2 | Travel (table F.2, line 6) | 93,917 | 20,712 | 23,803 | 27,190 | 22,212 | 21,907 | 26,007 | 23,631 | 23,006 | 23,311 | 23,969 | 25,006 | 25,298 |
| 3 | Passenger fares (table F.2, line 7) | 26,424 | 6,632 | 6,357 | 7,165 | 6,269 | 6,783 | 7,468 | 7,035 | 6,534 | 6,498 | 6,356 | 7,167 | 7,694 |
| 4 | Other transportation (table F.2, line 8) | 35,406 | 8,307 | 8,620 | 8,935 | 9,544 | 9,366 | 10,018 | 8,652 | 8,549 | 8,834 | 9,371 | 9,691 | 9,998 |
| 5 | Freight | 17,247 | 4,061 | 4,103 | 4,332 | 4,752 | 4,680 | 4,983 | 4,168 | 4,073 | 4,335 | 4,671 | 4,777 | 4,974 |
| 6 | Port services | 18,159 | 4,247 | 4,517 | 4,603 | 4,792 | 4,686 | 5,035 | 4,484 | 4,476 | 4,499 | 4,700 | 4,914 | 5,025 |
| 7 | Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 9) | 89,791 | 19,610 | 24,310 | 20,073 | 25,798 | 22,507 | 26,335 | 21,502 | 22,363 | 21,396 | 24,530 | 24,138 | 24,672 |
| | By type: ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Industrial processes ² | 35,630 | 7,822 | 8,348 | 8,843 | 10,617 | 8,984 | 9,298 | 7,822 | 8,348 | 8,843 | 10,617 | 8,984 | 9,298 |
| 9 | Other ³ | 54,161 | 11,788 | 15,962 | 11,230 | 15,181 | 13,523 | 17,037 | 13,680 | 14,014 | 12,553 | 13,913 | 15,154 | 15,374 |
| | By affiliation: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates | 55,430 | 11,955 | 13,654 | 13,463 | 16,358 | 13,722 | 14,981 | 12,681 | 13,622 | 13,665 | 15,463 | 14,549 | 14,909 |
| 11 | U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups | 3,387 | 794 | 891 | 880 | 822 | 733 | 744 | 794 | 891 | 880 | 822 | 733 | 744 |
| 12 | U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners | 30,974 | 6,861 | 9,766 | 5,730 | 8,617 | 8,051 | 10,610 | 8,028 | 7,850 | 6,851 | 8,245 | 8,855 | 9,019 |
| 13 | Other private services (table F.2, line 10) | 238,332 | 60,314 | 55,359 | 59,466 | 63,193 | 64,223 | 59,969 | 58,831 | 58,487 | 59,458 | 61,555 | 62,576 | 63,379 |
| | By type: ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Education | 19,911 | 8,141 | 2,407 | 5,596 | 3,767 | 8,874 | 2,609 | 4,813 | 4,921 | 5,046 | 5,130 | 5,238 | 5,355 |
| 15 | Financial services | 55,446 | 13,295 | 13,618 | 14,013 | 14,520 | 14,028 | 14,279 | 13,295 | 13,618 | 14,013 | 14,520 | 14,028 | 14,279 |
| 16 | Insurance services | 14,651 | 3,643 | 3,754 | 3,611 | 3,643 | 3,505 | 3,467 | 3,643 | 3,754 | 3,611 | 3,643 | 3,505 | 3,467 |
| 17 | Telecommunications | 9,284 | 2,225 | 2,303 | 2,388 | 2,368 | 2,432 | 2,408 | 2,225 | 2,303 | 2,388 | 2,368 | 2,432 | 2,408 |
| 18 | Business, professional, and technical services | 116,629 | 27,724 | 27,977 | 28,322 | 32,607 | 29,625 | 31,555 | 29,568 | 28,590 | 28,864 | 29,606 | 31,614 | 32,219 |
| 19 | Other services ⁴ | 22,411 | 5,286 | 5,300 | 5,536 | 6,289 | 5,758 | 5,651 | 5,286 | 5,300 | 5,536 | 6,289 | 5,758 | 5,651 |
| | By affiliation: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates | 53,636 | 12,848 | 12,559 | 12,516 | 15,713 | 14,189 | 14,695 | 13,499 | 12,969 | 12,896 | 14,273 | 14,884 | 15,134 |
| 21 | U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups | 24,536 | 5,557 | 6,095 | 5,898 | 6,987 | 6,584 | 7,169 | 6,007 | 6,129 | 6,251 | 6,149 | 7,113 | 7,210 |
| 22 | U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners | 160,159 | 41,910 | 36,705 | 41,052 | 40,493 | 43,451 | 38,105 | 39,325 | 39,389 | 40,312 | 41,134 | 40,579 | 41,035 |
| 23 | Imports of private services | 334,917 | 78,953 | 84,358 | 86,849 | 84,759 | 82,108 | 91,038 | 84,043 | 81,928 | 83,542 | 85,405 | 87,489 | 88,918 |
| 24 | Travel (table F.2, line 23) | 73,230 | 16,160 | 20,138 | 20,988 | 15,944 | 16,070 | 20,610 | 18,702 | 17,721 | 18,459 | 18,348 | 18,651 | 18,296 |
| 25 | Passenger fares (table F.2, line 24) | 25,980 | 6,458 | 6,661 | 6,710 | 6,151 | 6,324 | 7,554 | 6,784 | 6,163 | 6,455 | 6,578 | 6,638 | 7,045 |
| 26 | Other transportation (table F.2, line 25) | 41,586 | 10,667 | 10,145 | 10,369 | 10,405 | 10,642 | 12,269 | 11,295 | 10,141 | 9,880 | 10,269 | 11,287 | 12,404 |
| 27 | Freight | 29,341 | 7,623 | 6,927 | 7,238 | 7,553 | 8,005 | 9,494 | 8,026 | 6,911 | 6,952 | 7,451 | 8,449 | 9,540 |
| 28 | Port services | 12,245 | 3,044 | 3,217 | 3,132 | 2,852 | 2,637 | 2,776 | 3,269 | 3,230 | 2,928 | 2,818 | 2,838 | 2,864 |
| 29 | Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 26) | 25,230 | 5,728 | 6,289 | 6,054 | 7,159 | 7,322 | 7,092 | 5,988 | 6,442 | 6,137 | 6,663 | 7,662 | 7,312 |
| | By type: ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | Industrial processes ² | 16,464 | 3,540 | 4,045 | 4,049 | 4,830 | 4,453 | 4,651 | 3,716 | 4,163 | 4,113 | 4,472 | 4,696 | 4,814 |
| 31 | Other ³ | 8,766 | 2,188 | 2,244 | 2,004 | 2,329 | 2,869 | 2,441 | 2,272 | 2,279 | 2,024 | 2,191 | 2,966 | 2,499 |
| | By affiliation: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates | 4,508 | 1,089 | 1,202 | 1,002 | 1,214 | 711 | 729 | 1,089 | 1,202 | 1,002 | 1,214 | 711 | 729 |
| 33 | U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups | 13,843 | 3,096 | 3,366 | 3,295 | 4,085 | 3,952 | 4,246 | 3,378 | 3,505 | 3,387 | 3,573 | 4,315 | 4,455 |
| 34 | U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners | 6,880 | 1,543 | 1,722 | 1,756 | 1,860 | 2,659 | 2,117 | 1,520 | 1,736 | 1,748 | 1,876 | 2,636 | 2,128 |
| 35 | Other private services (table F.2, line 27) | 168,892 | 39,940 | 41,124 | 42,728 | 45,100 | 41,750 | 43,513 | 41,274 | 41,461 | 42,611 | 43,546 | 43,250 | 43,861 |
| | By type: ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | Education | 5,583 | 1,048 | 1,416 | 1,883 | 1,235 | 1,110 | 1,502 | 1,367 | 1,389 | 1,409 | 1,417 | 1,446 | 1,473 |
| 37 | Financial services | 16,454 | 3,770 | 4,329 | 4,054 | 4,301 | 3,896 | 3,984 | 3,770 | 4,329 | 4,054 | 4,301 | 3,896 | 3,984 |
| 38 | Insurance services | 55,233 | 14,408 | 13,310 | 13,644 | 13,871 | 13,398 | 14,408 | 13,310 | 13,644 | 13,871 | 13,398 | 13,336 | 13,336 |
| 39 | Telecommunications | 7,048 | 1,605 | 1,722 | 1,829 | 1,892 | 1,819 | 1,825 | 1,605 | 1,722 | 1,829 | 1,892 | 1,819 | 1,825 |
| 40 | Business, professional, and technical services | 81,995 | 18,594 | 19,630 | 20,656 | 23,115 | 20,881 | 22,198 | 19,609 | 19,993 | 21,013 | 21,379 | 22,046 | 22,575 |
| 41 | Other services ⁴ | 2,579 | 513 | 718 | 661 | 686 | 646 | 667 | 513 | 718 | 661 | 686 | 646 | 667 |
| | By affiliation: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 42 | U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates | 46,687 | 10,575 | 11,232 | 11,489 | 13,392 | 11,650 | 12,545 | 11,254 | 11,335 | 11,770 | 12,329 | 12,387 | 12,643 |
| 43 | U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups | 20,291 | 4,428 | 4,803 | 5,144 | 5,916 | 5,006 | 5,304 | 4,706 | 5,024 | 5,242 | 5,320 | 5,364 | 5,539 |
| 44 | U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners | 101,913 | 24,937 | 25,090 | 26,095 | 25,792 | 25,094 | 25,664 | 25,315 | 25,102 | 25,598 | 25,898 | 25,499 | 25,679 |
| | Supplemental detail on insurance transactions: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 45 | Premiums received ⁵ | 23,928 | 5,946 | 6,214 | 5,833 | 5,936 | 5,518 | 5,476 | 5,946 | 6,214 | 5,833 | 5,936 | 5,518 | 5,476 |
| 46 | Actual losses paid | 11,400 | 3,014 | 2,860 | 2,767 | 2,760 | 3,046 | 3,132 | 3,014 | 2,860 | 2,767 | 2,760 | 3,046 | 3,132 |
| 47 | Premiums paid ⁵ | 88,468 | 23,865 | 21,044 | 21,543 | 22,016 | 21,073 | 20,957 | 23,865 | 21,044 | 21,543 | 22,016 | 21,073 | 20,957 |
| 48 | Actual losses recovered | 42,567 | 11,344 | 10,813 | 10,295 | 10,116 | 10,151 | 10,421 | 11,344 | 10,813 | 10,295 | 10,116 | 10,151 | 10,421 |
| | Memoranda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 49 | Balance on goods (table F.2, line 72) | -506,944 | -107,309 | -111,065 | -145,009 | -143,561 | -133,683 | -165,823 | -121,197 | -113,507 | -132,119 | -140,121 | -151,321 | -169,613 |
| 50 | Balance on private services (line 1 minus line 23) | 148,952 | 36,623 | 34,092 | 35,979 | 42,257 | 42,678 | 38,758 | 35,609 | 37,010 | 35,956 | 40,377 | 41,089 | 42,123 |
| 51 | Balance on goods and private services (lines 49 and 50) | -357,992 | -70,685 | -76,973 | -109,029 | -101,304 | -91,005 | -127,065 | -85,588 | -76,497 | -96,163 | -99,744 | -110,232 | -127,490 |

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1. Royalties and license fees and "other private services" by detailed type of service include both affiliated and unaffiliated transactions.

2. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with intangible assets, including patents, trade secrets, and other proprietary rights, that are used in connection with the production of goods.

3. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with copyrights, trademarks, franchises, rights to broadcast live events, software licensing fees, and other intellectual property rights.

4. Other services receipts (exports) include mainly film and television tape rentals and expenditures of foreign residents temporarily working in the United States. Payments (imports) include mainly expenditures of U.S. residents temporarily working abroad and film and television tape rentals.

5. These reflect the amount of premiums explicitly charged by, or paid to, insurers and reinsurers.

G. Investment Tables

Table G.1. International Investment Position of the United States at Yearend, 2008 and 2009

[Millions of dollars]

| Line | Type of investment | Position, 2008 ¹ | Changes in position in 2009 | | | | | Position, 2009 ^p |
|------|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | Attributable to: | | | | Total (a+b+c+d) | |
| | | | Financial flows (a) | Valuation adjustments | | | | |
| | | | | Price changes (b) | Exchange-rate changes ¹ (c) | Other changes ² (d) | | |
| 1 | Net international investment position of the United States (lines 2+3) | -3,493,882 | -216,075 | 522,929 | 276,730 | 172,452 | 756,036 | -2,737,846 |
| 2 | Financial derivatives, net (line 5 less line 25) ³ | 159,635 | -50,804 | (⁴) | (⁴) | ⁴ 19,103 | -31,701 | 127,934 |
| 3 | Net international investment position, excluding financial derivatives (line 6 less line 26)..... | -3,653,517 | -165,271 | 522,929 | 276,730 | 153,349 | 787,737 | -2,865,780 |
| 4 | U.S.-owned assets abroad (lines 5+6) | 19,244,875 | (⁵) | (⁵) | (⁵) | (⁵) | -865,791 | 18,379,084 |
| 5 | Financial derivatives (gross positive fair value)..... | 6,127,450 | (⁵) | (⁵) | (⁵) | (⁵) | -2,615,443 | 3,512,007 |
| 6 | U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (lines 7+12+17)..... | 13,117,425 | 140,465 | 1,066,119 | 357,956 | 185,112 | 1,749,652 | 14,867,077 |
| 7 | U.S. official reserve assets..... | 293,732 | 52,256 | 56,941 | 875 | 0 | 110,072 | 403,804 |
| 8 | Gold..... | 227,439 | 0 | ⁵ 56,941 | ..... | ⁶ 0 | 56,941 | 284,380 |
| 9 | Special drawing rights..... | 9,340 | 48,230 | ..... | 244 | 0 | 48,474 | 57,814 |
| 10 | Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund..... | 7,683 | 3,357 | ..... | 345 | 0 | 3,702 | 11,385 |
| 11 | Foreign currencies..... | 49,270 | 669 | ..... | 286 | 0 | 955 | 50,225 |
| 12 | U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets..... | 624,100 | -541,342 | ..... | (⁷) | 17 | -541,325 | 82,775 |
| 13 | U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁷ | 69,877 | 1,936 | ..... | (⁷) | 17 | 1,953 | 71,830 |
| 14 | Repayable in dollars..... | 69,604 | 1,936 | ..... | ..... | 17 | 1,953 | 71,557 |
| 15 | Other ⁸ | 273 | 0 | ..... | (⁷) | 0 | 0 | 273 |
| 16 | U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets ⁹ | 554,222 | -543,278 | ..... | (⁷) | ..... | -543,278 | 10,944 |
| 17 | U.S. private assets..... | 12,199,593 | 629,552 | 1,009,178 | 357,081 | 185,095 | 2,180,906 | 14,380,499 |
| 18 | Direct investment at current cost..... | 3,742,835 | 268,680 | -12,201 | 79,124 | -27,247 | 308,356 | 4,051,191 |
| 19 | Foreign securities..... | 3,985,712 | 208,213 | 1,021,379 | 255,694 | 0 | 1,485,286 | 5,470,998 |
| 20 | Bonds..... | 1,237,284 | 144,909 | 84,123 | 27,269 | 0 | 256,301 | 1,493,585 |
| 21 | Corporate stocks..... | 2,748,428 | 63,304 | 937,256 | 228,425 | 0 | 1,228,985 | 3,977,413 |
| 22 | U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns..... | 794,699 | -124,428 | ..... | 8,404 | 115,550 | -474 | 794,225 |
| 23 | U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, not included elsewhere..... | 3,676,347 | 277,087 | ..... | 13,859 | 96,792 | 387,738 | 4,064,085 |
| 24 | Foreign-owned assets in the United States (lines 25+26) | 22,738,757 | (⁵) | (⁵) | (⁵) | (⁵) | -1,621,827 | 21,116,930 |
| 25 | Financial derivatives (gross negative fair value)..... | 5,967,815 | (⁵) | (⁵) | (⁵) | (⁵) | -2,583,742 | 3,384,073 |
| 26 | Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (lines 27+34)..... | 16,770,942 | 305,736 | 543,190 | 81,226 | 31,763 | 961,915 | 17,732,857 |
| 27 | Foreign official assets in the United States..... | 3,939,998 | 450,030 | -13,584 | 219 | -2,824 | 433,841 | 4,373,839 |
| 28 | U.S. Government securities..... | 3,264,139 | 441,056 | -104,274 | ..... | -8,524 | 328,258 | 3,592,397 |
| 29 | U.S. Treasury securities..... | 2,400,516 | 561,125 | -92,297 | ..... | 1,708 | 470,536 | 2,871,052 |
| 30 | Other..... | 863,623 | -120,069 | -11,977 | ..... | -10,232 | -142,278 | 721,345 |
| 31 | Other U.S. Government liabilities ¹⁰ | 40,577 | 57,971 | ..... | 219 | 0 | 58,190 | 98,767 |
| 32 | U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, not included elsewhere..... | 252,608 | -70,851 | ..... | ..... | 5,700 | -65,151 | 187,457 |
| 33 | Other foreign official assets..... | 382,674 | 21,854 | 90,690 | ..... | 0 | 112,544 | 495,218 |
| 34 | Other foreign assets..... | 12,830,944 | -144,294 | 556,774 | 81,007 | 34,587 | 528,074 | 13,359,018 |
| 35 | Direct investment at current cost..... | 2,521,353 | 134,707 | -5,761 | 3,560 | 18,927 | 151,433 | 2,672,786 |
| 36 | U.S. Treasury securities..... | 850,921 | 22,781 | -47,510 | ..... | 0 | -24,729 | 826,192 |
| 37 | U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities..... | 4,620,798 | 59 | 610,045 | 56,261 | 0 | 666,365 | 5,287,163 |
| 38 | Corporate and other bonds..... | 2,770,606 | -136,296 | 150,665 | 56,261 | 0 | 70,630 | 2,841,236 |
| 39 | Corporate stocks..... | 1,850,192 | 136,355 | 459,380 | ..... | 0 | 595,735 | 2,445,927 |
| 40 | U.S. currency..... | 301,139 | 12,632 | ..... | ..... | 0 | 12,632 | 313,771 |
| 41 | U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns..... | 731,539 | -1,460 | ..... | 4,638 | -69,240 | -66,062 | 665,477 |
| 42 | U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, not included elsewhere..... | 3,805,194 | -313,013 | ..... | 16,548 | 84,900 | -211,565 | 3,593,629 |
| 43 | Memoranda: Direct investment abroad at market value..... | 3,103,704 | 268,680 | 737,062 | 194,222 | -817 | 1,199,147 | 4,302,851 |
| 44 | Direct investment in the United States at market value..... | 2,552,572 | 134,707 | 422,683 | | 10,621 | 568,011 | 3,120,583 |

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¹ Less than \$500,000 (+/-)

..... Not applicable

1. Represents gains or losses on foreign-currency-denominated assets and liabilities due to their revaluation at current exchange rates.

2. Includes changes in coverage due to year-to-year changes in the composition of reporting panels, primarily for bank and nonbank estimates, and to the incorporation of survey results. Also includes capital gains and losses of direct investment affiliates and changes in positions that cannot be allocated to financial flows, price changes, or exchange-rate changes.

3. Financial flows and valuation adjustments for financial derivatives are available only on a net basis, which is shown on line 2; they are not separately available for gross positive fair values and gross negative fair values of financial derivatives. Consequently, columns (a) through (d) on lines 4, 5, and 24, 25 are not available.

4. Data are not separately available for the three types of valuation adjustments; therefore, the sum of all three types is shown in column (d).

5. Reflects changes in the value of the official gold stock due to fluctuations in the market price of gold.

6. Reflects changes in gold stock from U.S. Treasury sales of gold medallions and commemorative and bullion coins; also reflects replenishment through open market purchases. These demonetizations/monetizations are not included in international transactions financial flows.

7. Also includes paid-in capital subscriptions to international financial institutions and outstanding amounts of miscellaneous claims that have been settled through international agreements to be payable to the U.S. government over periods in excess of 1 year. Excludes World War I debts that are not being serviced.

8. Includes indebtedness that the borrower may contractually, or at its option, repay with its currency, with a third country's currency, or by delivery of materials or transfer of services.

9. Includes foreign-currency-denominated assets obtained through temporary reciprocal currency arrangements between the Federal Reserve System and foreign central banks. These assets are included in the investment position at the dollar value established at the time they were received, reflecting the valuation of these assets in the Federal Reserve System's balance sheet. The movement of exchange rates does not affect this valuation.

10. Includes U.S. government liabilities associated with military sales contracts and U.S. government reserve-related liabilities from allocations of special drawing rights (SDRs).

Table G.2. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items, by Country and by Industry of Foreign Affiliate, 2006-2009

[Millions of dollars]

| | Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis | | | | Financial outflows without current-cost adjustment (inflows (-)) | | | | Income without current-cost adjustment | | | |
|--|---|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--|-------------------|----------------|----------------|--|-------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2006 | 2007 ¹ | 2008 | 2009 | 2006 | 2007 ¹ | 2008 | 2009 | 2006 | 2007 ¹ | 2008 | 2009 |
| All countries, all industries | 2,477,268 | 2,993,980 | 3,219,725 | 3,508,142 | 224,220 | 393,518 | 330,491 | 248,074 | 304,114 | 350,237 | 382,575 | 325,467 |
| By country of foreign affiliate | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 205,134 | 250,642 | 239,170 | 259,792 | -1,551 | 22,331 | 5,986 | 18,085 | 23,542 | 21,170 | 32,410 | 19,865 |
| Europe | 1,397,704 | 1,682,023 | 1,831,246 | 1,976,222 | 147,687 | 239,803 | 192,691 | 129,014 | 153,702 | 175,702 | 191,650 | 173,623 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| France | 63,008 | 74,179 | 81,753 | 85,801 | 7,076 | 12,010 | -168 | 2,393 | 5,801 | 5,494 | 5,228 | 2,390 |
| Germany | 93,620 | 100,601 | 108,217 | 116,832 | 2,703 | 9,569 | 1,154 | 6,775 | 8,081 | 9,356 | 8,401 | 5,851 |
| Ireland | 86,372 | 117,708 | 146,672 | 165,924 | 20,148 | 15,506 | 25,433 | 24,704 | 17,865 | 21,994 | 24,477 | 27,063 |
| Netherlands | 279,373 | 412,122 | 426,762 | 471,567 | 41,118 | 109,097 | 52,839 | 42,974 | 35,644 | 44,255 | 49,618 | 52,654 |
| Switzerland | 102,022 | 94,675 | 132,126 | 148,239 | 11,019 | 7,365 | 23,700 | 15,039 | 14,231 | 14,543 | 19,297 | 18,919 |
| United Kingdom | 406,358 | 426,357 | 449,521 | 471,384 | 30,535 | 21,978 | 37,138 | 20,119 | 26,772 | 21,412 | 27,214 | 22,561 |
| Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere | 418,429 | 556,160 | 591,363 | 678,956 | 35,672 | 55,324 | 77,018 | 66,149 | 53,532 | 72,600 | 78,558 | 69,598 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bermuda | 133,480 | 211,708 | 213,863 | 245,671 | 19,944 | 14,785 | 21,903 | 26,588 | 15,586 | 23,176 | 23,803 | 19,985 |
| Brazil | 33,504 | 48,807 | 44,532 | 56,692 | 223 | 5,585 | 4,179 | 2,663 | 5,253 | 7,617 | 9,546 | 7,377 |
| Mexico | 82,965 | 91,046 | 89,610 | 97,897 | 9,444 | 9,798 | 6,898 | 5,924 | 9,606 | 11,634 | 10,368 | 7,640 |
| United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean | 84,817 | 105,829 | 129,243 | 141,527 | -6,374 | 12,640 | 21,701 | 10,198 | 5,112 | 10,431 | 9,829 | 14,772 |
| Africa | 28,158 | 32,607 | 37,221 | 44,805 | 5,157 | 4,490 | 3,764 | 5,733 | 7,208 | 6,726 | 6,801 | 5,067 |
| Middle East | 24,206 | 28,448 | 31,886 | 37,012 | 5,699 | 4,070 | 3,907 | 4,925 | 6,043 | 7,692 | 9,064 | 5,100 |
| Asia and Pacific | 403,637 | 444,101 | 488,839 | 511,355 | 31,556 | 67,500 | 47,125 | 24,168 | 60,086 | 66,347 | 64,092 | 52,214 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 67,632 | 84,331 | 94,451 | 106,370 | 1,473 | 10,122 | 10,182 | 6,202 | 6,596 | 7,840 | 8,369 | 5,231 |
| Hong Kong | 39,636 | 40,720 | 40,014 | 50,459 | 4,174 | 11,533 | -332 | 6,367 | 8,130 | 7,681 | 5,730 | 5,742 |
| Japan | 84,428 | 85,224 | 101,918 | 103,643 | 2,709 | 15,721 | -1,150 | 6,140 | 7,627 | 7,862 | 7,667 | 8,929 |
| Singapore | 81,879 | 93,529 | 86,048 | 76,862 | 8,035 | 14,003 | 8,996 | 5,833 | 15,563 | 19,045 | 17,487 | 9,525 |
| By industry of foreign affiliate | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 121,006 | 141,299 | 153,442 | 171,106 | 21,903 | 19,857 | 27,293 | 22,259 | 29,848 | 32,315 | 40,940 | 27,542 |
| Manufacturing | 441,724 | 484,839 | 484,596 | 541,080 | 42,359 | 71,977 | 33,955 | 47,707 | 57,677 | 66,435 | 60,895 | 44,624 |
| Food | 31,215 | 40,588 | 41,201 | 45,247 | 2,736 | 11,045 | 3,939 | 3,429 | 4,278 | 4,525 | 3,506 | 2,654 |
| Chemicals | 94,519 | 95,915 | 114,171 | 129,529 | 5,778 | 11,452 | 16,571 | 15,759 | 12,523 | 14,154 | 15,520 | 14,207 |
| Primary and fabricated metals | 18,773 | 22,244 | 20,078 | 23,186 | 2,490 | 3,440 | 2,445 | 611 | 2,044 | 2,405 | 1,788 | 735 |
| Machinery | 29,136 | 31,257 | 39,093 | 43,612 | 3,711 | 5,630 | 7,451 | 3,627 | 3,344 | 5,735 | 5,983 | 3,766 |
| Computers and electronic products | 63,113 | 69,467 | 65,530 | 65,598 | 13,458 | 6,583 | 4,687 | 182 | 12,542 | 12,253 | 10,213 | 6,416 |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components | 16,293 | 19,979 | 23,582 | 24,694 | 2,753 | 4,425 | 4,633 | 1,316 | 1,919 | 1,870 | 2,202 | 1,718 |
| Transportation equipment | 50,663 | 60,612 | 45,456 | 47,235 | 1,563 | 11,532 | -11,614 | 804 | 4,257 | 5,733 | 1,420 | -1,721 |
| Other manufacturing | 138,013 | 144,777 | 135,486 | 161,978 | 9,869 | 17,871 | 5,842 | 21,980 | 16,771 | 19,762 | 20,262 | 16,849 |
| Wholesale trade | 138,211 | 150,089 | 176,869 | 198,985 | 14,835 | 12,874 | 33,171 | 21,296 | 24,321 | 28,527 | 29,564 | 24,154 |
| Information | 100,445 | 116,923 | 135,037 | 149,826 | 3,851 | 8,562 | 13,635 | 11,700 | 11,526 | 11,144 | 13,806 | 14,404 |
| Depository institutions (banking) | 81,637 | 123,202 | 116,874 | 114,032 | -6,441 | 10,785 | 5,322 | -17,473 | -6,362 | -7,927 | 1,901 | -66 |
| Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance | 514,462 | 649,773 | 688,160 | 746,993 | 25,825 | 82,169 | 55,672 | 42,063 | 39,402 | 42,802 | 42,915 | 38,774 |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services | 69,213 | 81,344 | 74,691 | 77,474 | 9,377 | 12,094 | 10,253 | 6,545 | 9,480 | 8,953 | 6,732 | 6,743 |
| Holding companies (nonbank) | 838,566 | 1,039,045 | 1,181,323 | 1,279,952 | 97,498 | 153,562 | 133,959 | 99,246 | 120,884 | 146,576 | 166,976 | 152,471 |
| Other industries | 172,004 | 207,466 | 208,733 | 228,693 | 15,012 | 21,637 | 17,232 | 14,731 | 17,338 | 21,411 | 18,847 | 16,821 |

1. The direct investment position, financial outflows, and income reflect a discontinuity between 2006 and 2007 because of the reclassification of permanent debt and associated interest, a component of income, between affiliated depository institutions from direct investment to other investment accounts.

NOTE: The data in this table are from tables 14 and 15 in "U.S. Direct Investment Abroad Tables" in the September 2010 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table G.3. Selected Financial and Operating Statistics of Nonbank Foreign Affiliates of U.S. Companies by Country and by Industry of Affiliate, 2008

| | All nonbank foreign affiliates | | | | | | Majority-owned nonbank foreign affiliates | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---|---|------------------------|---|------------------|----------------|------------------|---|---|------------------------|
| | Millions of dollars | | | | | Thousands of employees | Millions of dollars | | | | | | Thousands of employees |
| | Total assets | Sales | Net income | U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates | U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates | | Total assets | Sales | Net income | Value added | U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates | U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates | |
| All countries, all industries | 12,504,725 | 6,107,864 | 956,357 | 269,752 | 337,057 | 11,879.4 | 11,443,211 | 5,202,191 | 872,506 | 1,211,854 | 260,373 | 318,486 | 10,123.8 |
| By country of affiliate | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 955,514 | 617,615 | 66,148 | 78,100 | (D) | 1,082.4 | 908,594 | 593,283 | 63,046 | 126,352 | 75,809 | 107,945 | 1,064.4 |
| Europe | 7,419,907 | 3,147,942 | 525,813 | 74,868 | 83,297 | 4,820.1 | 6,876,406 | 2,726,149 | 487,414 | 638,280 | 72,734 | 82,522 | 4,213.3 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| France | 352,752 | 243,870 | 13,330 | (D) | 7,942 | 636.8 | 334,243 | 231,869 | 12,386 | 56,712 | 5,334 | 7,785 | 604.4 |
| Germany | 600,177 | 388,658 | 21,984 | 10,720 | (D) | 671.5 | 546,547 | 347,394 | 20,287 | 94,127 | 10,715 | 7,208 | 621.3 |
| Netherlands | 1,276,966 | 318,605 | 147,566 | (D) | 5,699 | 244.4 | 1,197,498 | 232,802 | 139,344 | 33,296 | 12,739 | 5,698 | 228.8 |
| United Kingdom | 1,727,600 | 681,792 | 9,193 | 15,985 | 13,601 | 1,328.0 | 1,605,149 | 622,447 | 3,103 | 165,991 | 15,927 | 13,576 | 1,174.2 |
| Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere | 1,913,412 | 691,555 | 187,832 | 57,525 | 68,742 | 2,321.6 | 1,760,796 | 598,005 | 176,314 | 140,149 | 55,209 | 65,072 | 1,935.7 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil | 160,699 | 157,495 | 13,318 | 6,034 | (D) | 505.9 | 150,019 | 147,757 | 12,687 | 38,915 | 5,860 | 3,304 | 485.8 |
| Mexico | 193,682 | 207,031 | 10,268 | 40,262 | 49,834 | 1,107.2 | 164,617 | 168,435 | 8,199 | 30,753 | 38,259 | 46,762 | 901.7 |
| Africa | 197,015 | 110,624 | 42,072 | 1,412 | (D) | 219.2 | 178,471 | 97,192 | 39,755 | 57,267 | 1,316 | 6,458 | 172.4 |
| Middle East | 160,235 | 120,970 | 26,619 | 1,151 | (D) | 122.5 | 88,928 | 48,586 | 9,311 | 21,269 | 1,000 | 2,267 | 90.9 |
| Asia and Pacific | 1,858,643 | 1,419,158 | 107,873 | 56,695 | 60,749 | 3,313.7 | 1,630,016 | 1,138,976 | 96,666 | 228,536 | 54,307 | 54,221 | 2,647.1 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 280,155 | 177,554 | 18,282 | 5,704 | 2,947 | 322.2 | 266,702 | 148,938 | 17,413 | 46,058 | 5,609 | 2,946 | 288.2 |
| China | 161,987 | 171,733 | 12,472 | (D) | 7,516 | 950.2 | 124,331 | 131,372 | 11,161 | 27,296 | 3,927 | 7,140 | 774.2 |
| India | 47,440 | 41,203 | 3,058 | 1,042 | (D) | 384.3 | 35,931 | 33,503 | 2,916 | 9,363 | 926 | 727 | 313.4 |
| Japan | 595,861 | 321,119 | 12,235 | 12,197 | (D) | 583.5 | 508,081 | 200,857 | 8,990 | 44,094 | 11,794 | 1,458 | 296.7 |
| By industry of affiliate | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 742,815 | 485,267 | 115,521 | 2,492 | 25,617 | M | 611,524 | 338,021 | 92,792 | 221,006 | 2,446 | 25,617 | 198.2 |
| Utilities | 84,583 | 120,524 | 3,801 | 608 | (D) | 37.9 | 57,810 | 48,708 | 2,876 | 8,772 | 608 | (D) | 27.3 |
| Manufacturing | 2,260,530 | 2,731,326 | 163,861 | 168,628 | 243,318 | 5,438.1 | 1,880,285 | 2,285,194 | 132,111 | 517,133 | 161,427 | 224,990 | 4,600.1 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food | 167,153 | 213,437 | 9,379 | 5,252 | 9,668 | 491.9 | 151,821 | 199,283 | 9,661 | 34,516 | 5,167 | 9,560 | 434.3 |
| Chemicals | 568,875 | 505,640 | 51,017 | 28,069 | 21,826 | 721.8 | 504,184 | 457,020 | 43,218 | 110,154 | 27,663 | 19,658 | 627.1 |
| Primary and fabricated metals | 100,653 | 93,495 | 5,104 | 4,269 | 6,814 | 241.5 | 94,619 | 87,224 | 5,042 | 21,562 | 4,223 | 6,732 | 230.2 |
| Machinery | 162,511 | 170,408 | 14,268 | 10,312 | 16,324 | 472.2 | 145,673 | 149,311 | 13,078 | 36,911 | 9,942 | 15,591 | 400.7 |
| Computers and electronic products | 258,442 | 303,672 | 19,011 | 25,476 | (D) | 721.8 | 239,059 | 296,874 | 19,761 | 49,729 | 25,392 | 48,284 | 700.4 |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components | 66,093 | 54,624 | 3,743 | (D) | (D) | 269.1 | 59,980 | 47,514 | 3,631 | 11,742 | 3,167 | 5,898 | 231.4 |
| Transportation equipment | 285,370 | 483,091 | 5,101 | 64,021 | (D) | 1,000.5 | 244,774 | 410,221 | 2,646 | 62,036 | 60,146 | 74,378 | 902.3 |
| Wholesale trade | 793,580 | 1,423,914 | 63,409 | 82,265 | 62,805 | 825.1 | 773,583 | 1,391,801 | 62,270 | 157,274 | 80,620 | 62,583 | 796.8 |
| Information | 447,556 | 294,122 | 20,868 | (D) | 154 | 507.4 | 298,446 | 184,756 | 8,670 | 46,380 | 905 | 154 | 361.1 |
| Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance | 2,810,330 | 306,349 | 21,608 | 27 | (D) | 286.6 | 2,731,396 | 285,963 | 19,828 | 46,482 | 26 | (D) | 239.6 |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services | 289,047 | 177,717 | 20,142 | 3,387 | (D) | 702.4 | 284,921 | 173,692 | 19,809 | 67,463 | 3,377 | (D) | 679.3 |
| Other industries | 5,076,283 | 568,646 | 547,149 | (D) | 1,422 | M | 4,805,245 | 494,056 | 534,150 | 147,343 | 10,963 | 1,404 | 3,221.5 |

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

NOTES: The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999;

M—100,000 or more.

The data in this table are from "U.S. Multinational Companies: Operations in the United States and Abroad in 2008" in the August 2010 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table G.4. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Selected Items, by Country of Foreign Parent and by Industry of U.S. Affiliate, 2006–2009
[Millions of dollars]

| | Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis | | | | Financial inflows without current-cost adjustment (outflows (-)) | | | | Income without current-cost adjustment | | | |
|--|--|-------------------|------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|----------------|----------------|---|-------------------|----------------|---------------|
| | 2006 | 2007 ¹ | 2008 | 2009 | 2006 | 2007 ¹ | 2008 | 2009 | 2006 | 2007 ¹ | 2008 | 2009 |
| All countries, all industries | 1,840,463 | 2,055,176 | 2,165,748 | 2,319,585 | 237,136 | 265,957 | 324,560 | 129,883 | 144,755 | 123,881 | 111,764 | 89,186 |
| By country of foreign parent | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 165,281 | 205,381 | 194,140 | 225,836 | 14,770 | 47,425 | 21,998 | 25,813 | 14,555 | 10,342 | 8,064 | 6,715 |
| Europe | 1,326,738 | 1,478,383 | 1,555,208 | 1,685,279 | 182,575 | 161,704 | 202,924 | 83,725 | 98,286 | 79,343 | 86,662 | 76,981 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| France | 147,799 | 153,713 | 157,172 | 189,285 | 29,078 | 4,701 | 16,862 | 24,046 | 14,550 | 3,602 | 13,760 | 8,145 |
| Germany | 205,969 | 213,159 | 201,424 | 218,153 | 39,540 | 9,693 | -1,481 | 16,210 | 10,324 | 4,084 | -893 | 11,664 |
| Luxembourg | 89,157 | 120,945 | 118,283 | 127,768 | 17,923 | 28,763 | 414 | 12,422 | 2,710 | 4,625 | 3,082 | 598 |
| Netherlands | 182,014 | 189,469 | 199,137 | 237,959 | 25,543 | 18,434 | 75,568 | 5,416 | 20,250 | 21,260 | 11,047 | 13,117 |
| Switzerland | 134,568 | 151,513 | 164,534 | 189,371 | 1,177 | -3,194 | 43,325 | 8,638 | 2,862 | 6,203 | 22,511 | 14,733 |
| United Kingdom | 414,629 | 424,046 | 454,328 | 453,875 | 38,547 | 37,183 | 41,314 | 12,632 | 36,555 | 26,292 | 23,890 | 23,344 |
| Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere | 66,583 | 49,828 | 46,130 | 27,864 | 11,808 | -4,658 | 29,509 | 8,372 | 7,113 | 7,678 | 6,772 | 48 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bermuda | 9,223 | -2,676 | 4,116 | -13,181 | 7,047 | -11,805 | 5,971 | 4,492 | 670 | 594 | 3,302 | -263 |
| Mexico | 5,310 | 7,688 | 9,444 | 11,361 | 2,265 | 717 | 2,369 | 913 | 923 | 1,197 | 1,185 | 672 |
| Panama | 11,924 | 932 | 822 | 1,045 | 1,618 | 1,037 | 228 | 159 | 1,851 | 1,170 | 415 | 179 |
| United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean | 28,367 | 34,588 | 24,401 | 17,529 | 3,845 | 7,322 | 18,718 | -1,649 | 1,826 | 2,609 | 580 | 214 |
| Venezuela | 5,380 | 4,181 | 4,567 | 4,850 | -1,362 | -1,980 | 569 | 283 | 818 | (D) | (D) | -461 |
| Africa | 1,976 | 1,535 | 2,309 | 1,689 | 255 | -207 | 948 | -787 | 207 | 175 | 75 | (D) |
| Middle East | 10,112 | 14,896 | 17,242 | 17,614 | 2,504 | 5,196 | 3,652 | 600 | 1,243 | 470 | -467 | (D) |
| Asia and Pacific | 269,772 | 305,154 | 350,718 | 361,303 | 25,225 | 56,497 | 65,529 | 12,160 | 23,350 | 25,873 | 10,658 | 5,656 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 38,777 | 37,514 | 40,626 | 45,663 | 2,174 | 16,706 | 14,890 | 6,732 | 5,773 | 6,649 | 3,118 | 2,326 |
| Japan | 204,020 | 229,408 | 259,753 | 264,208 | 16,466 | 26,576 | 36,377 | 4,373 | 16,190 | 16,751 | 7,108 | 2,639 |
| By industry of U.S. affiliate | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 569,324 | 684,555 | 746,475 | 790,568 | 98,508 | 148,075 | 87,446 | 48,136 | 55,253 | 48,503 | 40,062 | 31,698 |
| Food | 50,339 | 26,903 | 23,849 | 20,004 | 6,550 | 2,200 | 282 | -4,356 | 3,987 | 2,652 | 2,959 | 3,671 |
| Chemicals | 135,054 | 190,049 | 187,332 | 203,760 | 30,404 | 58,926 | 4,856 | 14,137 | 14,015 | 19,818 | 14,064 | 17,809 |
| Primary and fabricated metals | 34,812 | 42,453 | 47,645 | 48,693 | 8,341 | 8,596 | 10,626 | 2,939 | 5,484 | 4,216 | 3,708 | -396 |
| Machinery | 41,600 | 93,091 | 88,730 | 95,585 | 9,957 | 37,142 | 4,665 | 6,627 | 1,908 | 2,180 | 2,336 | 1,638 |
| Computers and electronic products | 48,944 | 44,410 | 59,757 | 55,349 | 23,312 | 980 | 14,818 | -4,232 | 5,633 | -2,322 | 841 | 103 |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components | 25,537 | 20,112 | 20,561 | 24,004 | 3,249 | 9,404 | 461 | 3,261 | 1,781 | 1,712 | 1,165 | 945 |
| Transportation equipment | 67,505 | 93,053 | 83,907 | 96,872 | -4,134 | 13,228 | -5,908 | 12,789 | 3,614 | 1,065 | -29 | -3,982 |
| Other manufacturing | 165,532 | 174,482 | 234,695 | 246,302 | 20,829 | 17,599 | 57,645 | 16,971 | 18,831 | 19,183 | 15,018 | 11,910 |
| Wholesale trade | 255,590 | 294,697 | 316,581 | 328,430 | 20,907 | 32,077 | 42,376 | 12,853 | 25,295 | 24,494 | 25,089 | 9,646 |
| Retail trade | 31,677 | 31,363 | 40,129 | 44,330 | 2,789 | -1,060 | 7,826 | 4,805 | 2,557 | 2,358 | 1,995 | 2,604 |
| Information | 135,986 | 155,704 | 164,491 | 146,114 | 27,321 | 10,825 | 10,452 | -10,874 | 5,720 | 5,973 | 3,438 | 3,464 |
| Depository institutions (banking) | 135,391 | 107,242 | 92,565 | 111,913 | 13,794 | -1,237 | 23,202 | 8,999 | 7,535 | 1,798 | 521 | -2,447 |
| Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance | 283,364 | 275,722 | 238,875 | 293,204 | 37,614 | -8,398 | 69,585 | 24,188 | 7,839 | 6,005 | 9,341 | 16,525 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 41,924 | 53,780 | 57,459 | 54,539 | 435 | 6,809 | 3,981 | 625 | 3,054 | 3,232 | 2,742 | 710 |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services | 47,597 | 55,201 | 62,934 | 46,087 | 3,636 | 8,853 | 9,705 | 1,531 | 1,566 | 2,608 | 3,665 | 1,796 |
| Other industries | 339,610 | 396,912 | 446,238 | 504,399 | 32,131 | 70,014 | 69,986 | 39,621 | 35,935 | 28,910 | 24,910 | 25,190 |

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. The direct investment position, financial inflows, and income reflect a discontinuity between 2006 and 2007 because of the reclassification of permanent debt and associated interest, a component of income, between affiliated depository

institutions from direct investment to other investment accounts.

NOTE: The data in this table are from tables 14 and 15 in "Foreign Direct Investment in the United States Tables" in the September 2010 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Table G.5. Selected Financial and Operating Data of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner and by Industry of Affiliate, 2008

| | All affiliates | | | | | | Majority-owned affiliates | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------|---|---|---------------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------|---|---|
| | Millions of dollars | | | Thousands of employees | Millions of dollars | | Millions of dollars | | | | Thousands of employees | Millions of dollars | |
| | Total assets | Sales | Net income | | U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates | U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates | Total assets | Sales | Net income | Value added | | U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates | U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates |
| All countries, all industries | 12,666,896 | 3,819,986 | -28,851 | 6,279.2 | 246,685 | 587,994 | 11,671,560 | 3,448,568 | -4,118 | 670,284 | 5,593.5 | 232,413 | 566,925 |
| By country | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 1,161,937 | 299,570 | 1,433 | 717.2 | 11,636 | 35,189 | 1,095,047 | 256,319 | 2,186 | 62,554 | 515.9 | 9,557 | 33,932 |
| Europe | 9,076,176 | 2,263,147 | -12,719 | 3,942.9 | 126,423 | 226,037 | 8,590,080 | 2,063,938 | -15,099 | 423,365 | 3,614.5 | 120,466 | 214,937 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| France | 1,308,792 | 306,760 | 7,973 | 598.3 | 13,318 | 20,243 | 1,263,179 | 278,483 | 2,762 | 57,521 | 550.2 | 12,217 | 19,402 |
| Germany | 1,705,228 | 458,952 | -30,298 | 722.7 | (D) | (D) | 1,583,013 | 394,109 | -11,458 | 82,445 | 614.2 | 34,547 | 65,472 |
| Netherlands | 903,406 | 343,402 | 3,137 | 386.6 | (D) | 37,346 | 883,357 | 331,578 | -1,687 | 56,173 | 371.5 | 19,373 | 37,259 |
| Sweden | 70,927 | 52,205 | 1,020 | 182.2 | 5,405 | 6,940 | 70,690 | 51,747 | 995 | 13,446 | 181.5 | 5,398 | 6,934 |
| Switzerland | 1,671,263 | 220,345 | -13,510 | 413.4 | 9,338 | 16,574 | 1,654,932 | 212,525 | -12,792 | 48,836 | 394.4 | 9,142 | 16,252 |
| United Kingdom | 2,302,076 | (D) | (D) | 1,047.5 | (D) | 40,001 | 2,171,515 | 543,771 | 16,519 | 108,820 | 957.4 | 27,726 | 39,027 |
| Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere | 427,523 | 212,964 | 3,281 | 389.8 | (D) | (D) | 401,953 | 197,282 | 3,360 | 51,391 | 377.4 | 11,788 | 37,882 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bermuda | (D) | 73,520 | 1,208 | M | (D) | (D) | 238,206 | 70,890 | 1,632 | 24,494 | 208.5 | (D) | (D) |
| Mexico | 37,397 | 22,867 | 586 | L | (D) | (D) | 36,988 | 20,879 | 614 | 5,858 | 46.2 | 1,086 | 3,565 |
| United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean | 41,044 | (D) | (D) | 30.1 | 112 | (D) | 40,988 | 12,828 | 238 | 4,486 | 30.1 | 112 | (D) |
| Venezuela | (D) | (D) | (D) | I | (D) | (D) | 21,523 | (D) | (D) | 5,062 | 6.4 | (D) | (D) |
| Africa | (D) | 7,559 | 246 | 6.7 | 799 | (D) | 5,116 | 7,443 | 204 | 1,257 | 6.6 | 797 | 176 |
| Middle East | 153,039 | 102,911 | -5,907 | 89.6 | 2,261 | (D) | 135,980 | 96,610 | -5,845 | 11,519 | 77.4 | 2,256 | (D) |
| Asia and Pacific | 1,664,244 | 835,173 | -17,373 | 1,038.4 | 82,692 | 238,047 | 1,351,370 | 748,908 | 10,612 | 109,509 | 928.8 | 77,411 | 232,795 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 184,255 | 46,702 | 3,348 | 84.3 | (D) | (D) | 169,185 | 40,873 | 3,517 | 10,569 | 81.5 | 3,572 | 2,170 |
| Japan | 1,061,694 | 626,996 | 8,899 | 741.7 | 64,225 | 187,728 | 1,026,574 | 590,923 | 8,623 | 87,651 | 691.0 | 60,031 | 183,836 |
| Korea, Republic of | 41,827 | (D) | (D) | 28.6 | 10,895 | (D) | 41,213 | 58,741 | -1,657 | 1,966 | 27.4 | 10,849 | 37,928 |
| United States | (D) | 98,662 | 2,187 | 94.7 | (D) | (D) | 92,014 | 78,068 | 464 | 10,690 | 72.8 | 10,138 | (D) |
| By industry | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 1,700,407 | 1,428,083 | -1,793 | 2,256.0 | 141,898 | 242,185 | 1,500,219 | 1,288,552 | 14,800 | 280,329 | 2,115.5 | 131,300 | 223,993 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food | 81,432 | 96,812 | 3,002 | 173.9 | 11,084 | 5,208 | 79,871 | 93,263 | 2,787 | 17,345 | 169.6 | 11,023 | 5,164 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 118,219 | 237,188 | 4,489 | 40.0 | 9,612 | (D) | 115,965 | 226,817 | 4,480 | 22,040 | 38.1 | (D) | 63,080 |
| Chemicals | 384,926 | 275,506 | 9,694 | M | 31,230 | 47,392 | 375,916 | 267,418 | 8,513 | 65,577 | 305.8 | 30,048 | 46,827 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products | 104,111 | 58,098 | -1,082 | 159.7 | 1,470 | 1,365 | 103,367 | 57,089 | -1,181 | 19,109 | 157.1 | 1,431 | 1,277 |
| Primary and fabricated metals | 112,911 | 112,971 | 1,028 | 185.4 | 9,148 | 8,924 | 106,130 | 100,600 | 1,144 | 23,242 | 178.3 | 8,563 | 7,748 |
| Machinery | 124,838 | 97,627 | 1,745 | 245.1 | 14,428 | 12,450 | 123,445 | 94,887 | 1,698 | 25,474 | 241.3 | 14,257 | 11,705 |
| Computers and electronic products | 106,833 | 65,236 | -6,630 | 172.3 | 14,297 | 13,388 | 99,150 | 60,476 | -6,302 | 12,578 | 164.7 | 13,229 | 12,823 |
| Electrical equipment, appliances, and components | 45,705 | (D) | (D) | 75.7 | 3,245 | 5,486 | 45,603 | 31,792 | 2,448 | 10,795 | 75.4 | 3,236 | 5,476 |
| Transportation equipment | (D) | 285,672 | -20,758 | 485.6 | 31,135 | 64,254 | 245,902 | 219,616 | -1,482 | 40,292 | 420.5 | 26,574 | 54,218 |
| Wholesale trade | 706,493 | 1,053,989 | 24,349 | 661.1 | 92,090 | 324,195 | 695,840 | 1,019,137 | 22,913 | 116,400 | 648.8 | 89,824 | 322,319 |
| Retail trade | 87,354 | 159,752 | 379 | M | (D) | (D) | 68,003 | 120,905 | 1,485 | 27,468 | 464.4 | 700 | 7,303 |
| Information | 471,101 | 174,192 | 13,537 | 365.5 | 1,369 | (D) | 254,337 | 101,672 | -1,106 | 35,771 | 249.1 | 968 | 644 |
| <i>Of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Publishing industries | (D) | 45,643 | -2,656 | 138.5 | 947 | 544 | 97,448 | 40,415 | -3,309 | 14,119 | 122.1 | (D) | 544 |
| Telecommunications | 186,079 | (D) | (D) | M | 75 | (D) | 82,866 | 35,515 | 527 | 11,347 | 59.2 | (D) | 48 |
| Finance and insurance | 8,533,653 | 538,652 | -91,845 | 485.9 | 0 | (*) | 8,111,541 | 494,441 | -63,322 | 61,996 | 407.5 | 0 | (*) |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 175,333 | 29,946 | -10 | 40.8 | (D) | (D) | 140,526 | 24,925 | -781 | 13,171 | 39.4 | (D) | (D) |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services | 126,495 | 81,974 | 2,279 | M | 591 | (D) | 120,883 | 78,727 | 2,449 | 26,870 | 248.3 | 565 | 348 |
| Other industries | 866,059 | 353,398 | 24,254 | 1,555.7 | 9,989 | 12,856 | 780,211 | 320,210 | 19,444 | 108,280 | 1,420.5 | (D) | (D) |

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

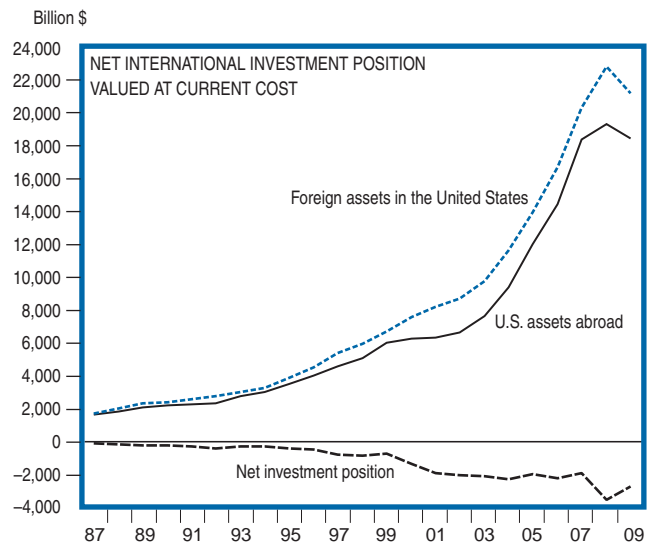
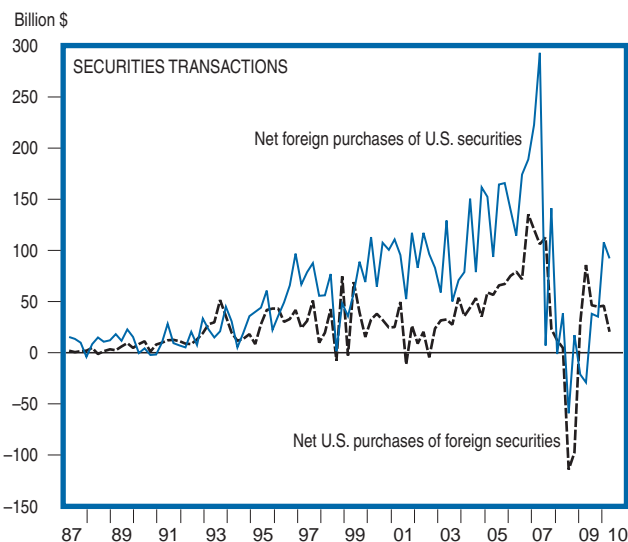
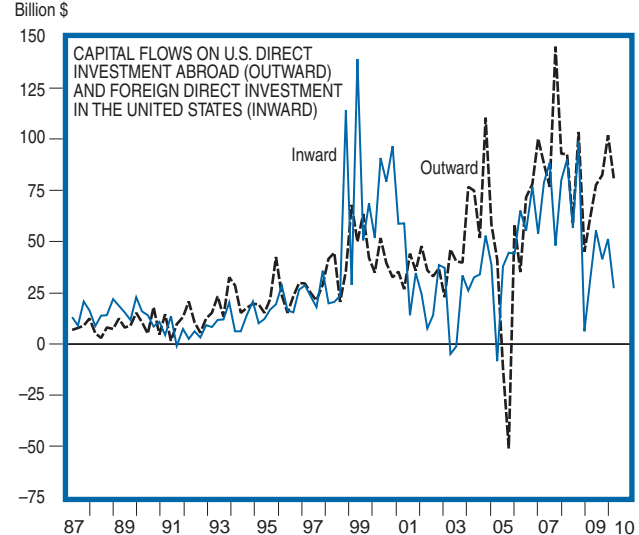
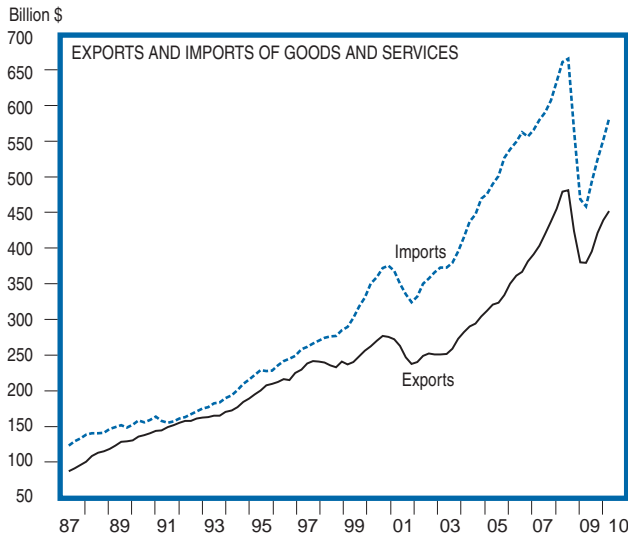
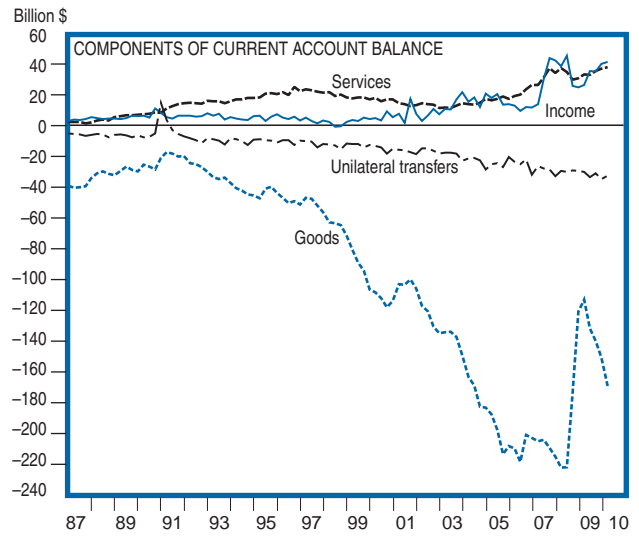
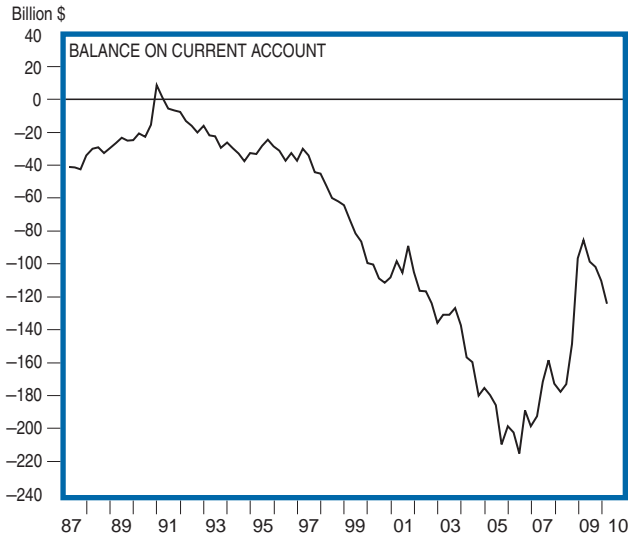
Notes. Size ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed. The size ranges are: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999;

L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

The data in this table are from BEA's annual survey of the operations of U.S. affiliates of foreign companies; see "U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies: Operations in 2008" in the November 2010 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

H. Charts

THE U.S. IN THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMY



NOTE: All series except those for the international investment position are quarterly and are seasonally adjusted when adjusted data are available. The series are from tables F.2, with opposite signs in some cases, and G.1.
U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table I.2. Annual Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region

| Area | Personal income | | | | | | | Per capita personal income | | | | | | | Rank in United States |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|-----------------------|
| | Millions of dollars | | | | | | Percent change ¹ | Dollars | | | | | | | |
| | 2004 ^r | 2005 ^r | 2006 ^r | 2007 ^r | 2008 ^r | 2009 ^r | | 2004 ^r | 2005 ^r | 2006 ^r | 2007 ^r | 2008 ^r | 2009 ^r | | |
| United States | 9,928,790 | 10,476,669 | 11,256,516 | 11,899,853 | 12,379,745 | 12,165,474 | -1.7 | 33,881 | 35,424 | 37,698 | 39,458 | 40,673 | 39,626 | ..... |  |
| New England | 580,159 | 602,449 | 649,981 | 689,339 | 708,598 | 693,331 | -2.2 | 40,809 | 42,345 | 45,585 | 48,212 | 49,336 | 48,049 | ..... |  |
| Connecticut | 161,428 | 168,804 | 184,049 | 197,144 | 200,536 | 193,726 | -3.4 | 46,459 | 48,543 | 52,809 | 56,510 | 57,248 | 55,063 | 1 | |
| Maine | 41,164 | 41,982 | 44,307 | 46,358 | 48,200 | 48,090 | -0.2 | 31,465 | 32,007 | 33,695 | 35,191 | 36,524 | 36,479 | 30 | |
| Massachusetts | 271,086 | 282,367 | 304,855 | 323,189 | 333,906 | 327,324 | -2.0 | 42,021 | 43,757 | 47,144 | 49,727 | 51,028 | 49,643 | 3 | |
| New Hampshire | 48,661 | 50,028 | 53,765 | 56,368 | 57,617 | 56,408 | -2.1 | 37,641 | 38,441 | 40,982 | 42,789 | 43,587 | 42,585 | 10 | |
| Rhode Island | 37,585 | 38,570 | 40,664 | 42,695 | 43,971 | 43,522 | -1.0 | 35,079 | 36,217 | 38,355 | 40,468 | 41,738 | 41,324 | 16 | |
| Vermont | 20,234 | 20,697 | 22,341 | 23,585 | 24,368 | 24,261 | -0.4 | 32,733 | 33,446 | 36,035 | 38,012 | 39,236 | 39,021 | 22 | |
| Mideast | 1,808,114 | 1,898,598 | 2,046,137 | 2,178,662 | 2,241,359 | 2,200,855 | -1.8 | 38,269 | 40,076 | 43,076 | 45,706 | 46,868 | 45,815 | ..... |  |
| Delaware | 29,522 | 31,077 | 33,350 | 34,680 | 35,755 | 35,360 | -1.1 | 35,713 | 37,001 | 39,096 | 40,098 | 40,806 | 39,949 | 19 | |
| District of Columbia | 29,729 | 31,965 | 34,787 | 37,518 | 40,350 | 40,785 | 1.1 | 51,274 | 54,918 | 59,569 | 63,979 | 68,381 | 68,013 | ..... |  |
| Maryland | 224,646 | 237,146 | 252,431 | 264,375 | 273,934 | 275,143 | 0.4 | 40,530 | 42,480 | 44,979 | 46,923 | 48,410 | 48,275 | 4 | |
| New Jersey | 365,260 | 379,650 | 411,429 | 436,064 | 446,884 | 435,466 | -2.6 | 42,415 | 44,034 | 47,709 | 50,494 | 51,583 | 50,009 | 2 | |
| New York | 741,167 | 786,512 | 851,437 | 916,512 | 936,528 | 907,886 | -3.1 | 38,407 | 40,687 | 43,987 | 47,188 | 48,107 | 46,459 | 6 | |
| Pennsylvania | 417,790 | 432,248 | 462,704 | 489,512 | 507,908 | 506,215 | -0.3 | 33,724 | 34,808 | 37,102 | 39,090 | 40,418 | 40,161 | 18 | |
| Great Lakes | 1,506,978 | 1,551,823 | 1,635,232 | 1,703,198 | 1,760,413 | 1,723,393 | -2.1 | 32,814 | 33,710 | 35,420 | 36,787 | 37,949 | 37,062 | ..... |  |
| Illinois | 455,291 | 472,073 | 504,493 | 533,248 | 554,223 | 540,995 | -2.4 | 36,005 | 37,246 | 39,668 | 41,727 | 43,154 | 41,904 | 13 | |
| Indiana | 190,283 | 195,526 | 206,868 | 214,257 | 223,204 | 217,819 | -2.4 | 30,619 | 31,268 | 32,827 | 33,762 | 34,939 | 33,912 | 40 | |
| Michigan | 319,434 | 325,749 | 334,858 | 344,010 | 353,296 | 342,302 | -3.1 | 31,661 | 32,283 | 33,212 | 34,227 | 35,321 | 34,334 | 37 | |
| Ohio | 361,666 | 371,931 | 390,457 | 405,302 | 416,311 | 410,799 | -1.3 | 31,546 | 32,412 | 33,975 | 35,180 | 36,113 | 35,590 | 34 | |
| Wisconsin | 180,303 | 186,545 | 198,556 | 206,380 | 213,379 | 211,478 | -0.9 | 32,715 | 33,664 | 35,637 | 36,843 | 37,916 | 37,398 | 29 | |
| Plains | 651,446 | 673,520 | 714,501 | 757,558 | 801,534 | 787,406 | -1.8 | 33,131 | 34,065 | 35,876 | 37,764 | 39,668 | 38,719 | ..... |  |
| Iowa | 93,316 | 95,467 | 100,573 | 107,412 | 114,436 | 113,166 | -1.1 | 31,726 | 32,368 | 33,927 | 36,060 | 38,222 | 37,623 | 27 | |
| Kansas | 87,177 | 90,876 | 98,577 | 104,894 | 112,271 | 110,673 | -1.4 | 31,924 | 33,145 | 35,772 | 37,792 | 40,134 | 39,263 | 21 | |
| Minnesota | 188,330 | 193,990 | 205,857 | 216,678 | 226,159 | 220,438 | -2.5 | 37,078 | 37,988 | 39,985 | 41,739 | 43,238 | 41,859 | 14 | |
| Missouri | 180,547 | 186,753 | 198,727 | 208,201 | 218,993 | 215,181 | -1.7 | 31,353 | 32,162 | 33,903 | 35,230 | 36,766 | 35,938 | 32 | |
| Nebraska | 57,905 | 60,064 | 62,810 | 67,533 | 71,485 | 70,565 | -1.3 | 33,237 | 34,289 | 35,679 | 38,156 | 40,116 | 39,277 | 20 | |
| North Dakota | 19,293 | 20,542 | 21,375 | 23,613 | 26,615 | 26,344 | -1.0 | 30,320 | 32,331 | 33,568 | 36,999 | 41,493 | 40,727 | 17 | |
| South Dakota | 24,879 | 25,829 | 26,582 | 29,228 | 31,576 | 31,040 | -1.7 | 32,132 | 33,110 | 33,711 | 36,671 | 39,248 | 38,208 | 25 | |
| Southeast | 2,249,054 | 2,403,753 | 2,580,723 | 2,727,083 | 2,832,556 | 2,798,462 | -1.2 | 30,812 | 32,452 | 34,438 | 35,865 | 36,811 | 36,033 | ..... |  |
| Alabama | 128,020 | 135,636 | 144,463 | 151,866 | 158,568 | 157,085 | -0.9 | 28,372 | 29,843 | 31,421 | 32,744 | 33,900 | 33,360 | 41 | |
| Arkansas | 73,720 | 77,475 | 82,918 | 89,524 | 93,762 | 93,685 | -0.1 | 26,845 | 27,907 | 29,455 | 31,498 | 32,695 | 32,423 | 44 | |
| Florida | 582,766 | 633,193 | 690,268 | 720,451 | 737,950 | 720,949 | -2.3 | 33,540 | 35,605 | 38,161 | 39,417 | 40,054 | 38,890 | 23 | |
| Georgia | 272,953 | 292,544 | 311,855 | 330,426 | 341,530 | 333,996 | -2.2 | 30,622 | 32,157 | 33,425 | 34,659 | 35,217 | 33,980 | 39 | |
| Kentucky | 113,984 | 119,151 | 126,719 | 132,646 | 138,791 | 139,370 | 0.4 | 27,479 | 28,489 | 30,033 | 31,165 | 32,368 | 32,306 | 46 | |
| Louisiana | 125,957 | 135,318 | 143,223 | 156,432 | 169,541 | 168,544 | -0.6 | 28,057 | 30,086 | 33,776 | 35,747 | 38,086 | 37,520 | 28 | |
| Mississippi | 72,579 | 77,748 | 81,098 | 86,381 | 90,354 | 89,818 | -0.6 | 25,149 | 26,808 | 29,992 | 29,565 | 30,730 | 30,426 | 50 | |
| North Carolina | 260,698 | 277,743 | 297,596 | 316,654 | 328,578 | 325,695 | -0.9 | 30,558 | 32,037 | 33,562 | 34,935 | 35,533 | 34,719 | 36 | |
| South Carolina | 117,248 | 124,392 | 134,197 | 142,050 | 148,370 | 147,502 | -0.6 | 27,908 | 29,226 | 30,925 | 32,107 | 32,947 | 32,338 | 45 | |
| Tennessee | 179,012 | 187,679 | 200,227 | 211,104 | 219,025 | 215,612 | -1.6 | 30,255 | 31,302 | 32,881 | 34,199 | 35,098 | 34,245 | 38 | |
| Virginia | 275,618 | 294,734 | 316,298 | 335,503 | 348,894 | 347,850 | -0.3 | 36,902 | 38,966 | 41,362 | 43,460 | 44,756 | 44,129 | 7 | |
| West Virginia | 46,500 | 48,139 | 51,862 | 54,045 | 57,193 | 58,355 | 2.0 | 25,786 | 26,685 | 28,697 | 29,839 | 31,513 | 32,067 | 47 | |
| Southwest | 1,019,582 | 1,107,818 | 1,209,262 | 1,289,169 | 1,392,932 | 1,373,422 | -1.4 | 30,359 | 32,368 | 34,473 | 36,030 | 38,231 | 37,045 | ..... |  |
| Arizona | 170,026 | 188,152 | 206,958 | 218,520 | 224,230 | 219,269 | -2.2 | 29,521 | 31,491 | 33,423 | 34,346 | 34,500 | 33,244 | 42 | |
| New Mexico | 51,579 | 55,342 | 59,274 | 63,044 | 66,724 | 66,745 | 0.0 | 27,264 | 28,876 | 30,513 | 32,022 | 33,584 | 33,212 | 43 | |
| Oklahoma | 101,182 | 107,640 | 118,749 | 124,725 | 134,528 | 132,144 | -1.8 | 28,790 | 30,469 | 33,223 | 34,529 | 36,917 | 35,840 | 33 | |
| Texas | 696,796 | 756,683 | 824,281 | 882,881 | 967,449 | 955,264 | -1.3 | 31,082 | 33,185 | 35,272 | 37,037 | 39,806 | 38,546 | 24 | |
| Rocky Mountain | 318,318 | 341,570 | 372,380 | 396,025 | 415,078 | 407,342 | -1.9 | 32,286 | 34,064 | 36,293 | 37,767 | 38,825 | 37,459 | ..... |  |
| Colorado | 168,587 | 179,695 | 194,390 | 205,153 | 214,727 | 210,228 | -2.1 | 36,652 | 38,555 | 40,898 | 42,367 | 43,509 | 41,839 | 15 | |
| Idaho | 39,544 | 42,197 | 46,253 | 49,117 | 50,376 | 48,944 | -2.8 | 28,414 | 29,594 | 31,585 | 32,761 | 32,979 | 31,662 | 48 | |
| Montana | 26,495 | 28,179 | 30,447 | 32,447 | 34,111 | 33,923 | -0.5 | 28,616 | 30,144 | 32,177 | 33,897 | 35,237 | 34,794 | 35 | |
| Utah | 65,453 | 71,530 | 78,378 | 85,116 | 88,901 | 88,025 | -1.0 | 26,837 | 28,616 | 30,335 | 31,953 | 32,596 | 31,612 | 49 | |
| Wyoming | 18,239 | 19,969 | 22,912 | 24,192 | 26,963 | 26,222 | -2.7 | 36,261 | 39,446 | 44,676 | 46,220 | 50,588 | 48,178 | 5 | |
| Far West | 1,795,140 | 1,897,138 | 2,048,299 | 2,158,818 | 2,227,276 | 2,181,263 | -2.1 | 36,222 | 37,928 | 40,580 | 42,371 | 43,231 | 41,876 | ..... |  |
| Alaska | 23,070 | 24,617 | 26,304 | 28,131 | 30,550 | 30,180 | -1.2 | 34,872 | 36,770 | 38,835 | 41,230 | 44,395 | 43,209 | 8 | |
| California | 1,312,227 | 1,387,661 | 1,495,533 | 1,568,257 | 1,610,932 | 1,572,650 | -2.4 | 36,903 | 38,767 | 41,567 | 43,291 | 44,038 | 42,548 | 11 | |
| Hawaii | 42,285 | 45,332 | 49,124 | 52,516 | 54,612 | 54,495 | -0.2 | 33,753 | 35,804 | 38,510 | 41,130 | 42,418 | 42,075 | 12 | |
| Nevada | 82,161 | 91,837 | 97,844 | 103,708 | 104,829 | 99,621 | -5.0 | 35,282 | 38,125 | 39,241 | 40,389 | 40,076 | 37,691 | 26 | |
| Oregon | 112,974 | 117,634 | 127,403 | 133,663 | 139,205 | 138,203 | -0.7 | 31,614 | 32,515 | 34,644 | 35,806 | 36,798 | 36,125 | 31 | |
| Washington | 222,422 | 230,057 | 252,091 | 272,544 | 287,148 | 286,114 | -0.4 | 35,966 | 36,743 | 39,561 | 42,157 | 43,732 | 42,933 | 9 | |

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1. Percent change from preceding period was calculated from unrounded data.

NOTE: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from

the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Source: Table 2 in the "Regional Quarterly Report" in the October 2010 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Table I.3. Disposable Personal Income and Per Capita Disposable Personal Income by State and Region

| Area | Disposable personal income | | | | | | | Per capita disposable personal income ¹ | | | | | | | Rank in United States |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | Millions of dollars | | | | | | Percent change ² | Dollars | | | | | | | |
| | 2004 ^r | 2005 ^r | 2006 ^r | 2007 ^r | 2008 ^r | 2009 ^r | | 2009 | 2004 ^r | 2005 ^r | 2006 ^r | 2007 ^r | 2008 ^r | 2009 ^r |  | 2009 |
| United States | 8,882,065 | 9,269,389 | 9,905,432 | 10,412,579 | 10,942,849 | 11,026,561 | 0.8 | 30,309 | 31,342 | 33,174 | 34,527 | 35,952 | 35,916 | ..... |  |
| New England | 506,349 | 519,148 | 558,095 | 584,790 | 610,558 | 615,156 | 0.8 | 35,617 | 36,490 | 39,141 | 40,900 | 42,510 | 42,631 | ..... |  |
| Connecticut | 137,811 | 141,491 | 153,813 | 162,490 | 168,561 | 168,164 | -0.2 | 39,662 | 40,689 | 44,134 | 46,577 | 48,120 | 47,797 | 1 | |
| Maine | 37,226 | 37,611 | 39,596 | 41,317 | 43,051 | 43,977 | 2.2 | 28,455 | 28,675 | 30,112 | 31,365 | 32,622 | 33,359 | 30 | |
| Massachusetts | 235,219 | 242,288 | 260,656 | 272,286 | 286,404 | 289,355 | 1.0 | 36,461 | 37,546 | 40,309 | 41,895 | 43,769 | 43,884 | 4 | |
| New Hampshire | 44,222 | 45,018 | 48,178 | 50,211 | 51,723 | 51,823 | 0.2 | 34,207 | 34,591 | 36,724 | 38,115 | 39,128 | 39,124 | 10 | |
| Rhode Island | 33,557 | 34,229 | 35,953 | 37,597 | 39,116 | 39,638 | 1.3 | 31,320 | 32,140 | 33,911 | 35,637 | 37,129 | 37,636 | 15 | |
| Vermont | 18,314 | 18,511 | 19,899 | 20,889 | 21,704 | 22,198 | 2.3 | 29,627 | 29,914 | 32,096 | 33,666 | 34,947 | 35,703 | 23 | |
| Mideast | 1,580,391 | 1,640,209 | 1,755,189 | 1,849,420 | 1,923,431 | 1,945,128 | 1.1 | 33,450 | 34,622 | 36,951 | 38,799 | 40,220 | 40,491 | ..... |  |
| Delaware | 26,085 | 27,089 | 29,108 | 30,220 | 31,494 | 31,980 | 1.5 | 31,556 | 32,252 | 34,123 | 34,941 | 35,943 | 36,130 | 19 | |
| District of Columbia | 25,956 | 27,635 | 30,114 | 32,169 | 35,241 | 36,430 | 3.4 | 44,767 | 47,478 | 51,567 | 54,857 | 59,723 | 60,751 | ..... |  |
| Maryland | 196,375 | 205,361 | 217,700 | 226,522 | 237,638 | 244,517 | 2.9 | 35,430 | 36,787 | 38,790 | 40,205 | 41,996 | 42,902 | 5 | |
| New Jersey | 320,707 | 328,725 | 355,529 | 372,131 | 385,960 | 386,761 | 0.2 | 37,242 | 38,127 | 41,227 | 43,090 | 44,551 | 44,416 | 2 | |
| New York | 637,253 | 668,814 | 714,843 | 760,015 | 785,809 | 788,456 | 0.3 | 33,022 | 34,598 | 36,930 | 39,130 | 40,365 | 40,348 | 6 | |
| Pennsylvania | 374,015 | 382,585 | 407,895 | 428,362 | 447,289 | 456,985 | 2.2 | 30,191 | 30,808 | 32,707 | 34,207 | 35,594 | 36,255 | 18 | |
| Great Lakes | 1,350,590 | 1,380,020 | 1,447,415 | 1,499,039 | 1,561,496 | 1,568,232 | 0.4 | 29,409 | 29,978 | 31,352 | 32,378 | 33,661 | 33,725 | ..... |  |
| Illinois | 407,401 | 417,908 | 443,565 | 465,111 | 488,791 | 489,471 | 0.1 | 32,218 | 32,972 | 34,877 | 36,395 | 38,059 | 37,913 | 13 | |
| Indiana | 171,679 | 175,184 | 184,570 | 190,000 | 199,210 | 199,005 | -0.1 | 27,626 | 28,016 | 29,289 | 29,940 | 31,184 | 30,983 | 40 | |
| Michigan | 287,780 | 291,861 | 299,376 | 305,770 | 315,874 | 313,796 | -0.7 | 28,523 | 28,924 | 29,693 | 30,422 | 31,580 | 31,475 | 38 | |
| Ohio | 322,521 | 329,577 | 344,743 | 356,590 | 369,487 | 374,504 | 1.4 | 28,132 | 28,721 | 29,997 | 30,952 | 32,051 | 32,445 | 34 | |
| Wisconsin | 161,209 | 165,490 | 175,160 | 181,568 | 188,134 | 191,456 | 1.8 | 29,250 | 29,864 | 31,438 | 32,414 | 33,431 | 33,857 | 29 | |
| Plains | 588,699 | 602,630 | 635,546 | 669,529 | 711,598 | 715,952 | 0.6 | 29,940 | 30,480 | 31,912 | 33,376 | 35,217 | 35,206 | ..... |  |
| Iowa | 85,209 | 86,413 | 90,432 | 95,788 | 102,362 | 103,425 | 1.0 | 28,969 | 29,298 | 30,506 | 32,157 | 34,189 | 34,385 | 27 | |
| Kansas | 79,021 | 81,470 | 87,754 | 92,601 | 99,763 | 100,670 | 0.9 | 29,837 | 29,714 | 31,845 | 33,363 | 35,663 | 35,714 | 22 | |
| Minnesota | 167,008 | 170,056 | 179,851 | 188,205 | 197,422 | 197,921 | 0.3 | 32,880 | 33,302 | 34,934 | 36,254 | 37,744 | 37,583 | 16 | |
| Missouri | 163,733 | 167,716 | 177,581 | 184,832 | 195,038 | 196,279 | 0.6 | 28,434 | 28,884 | 30,296 | 31,275 | 32,745 | 32,781 | 32 | |
| Nebraska | 52,717 | 54,246 | 56,222 | 60,137 | 64,087 | 64,568 | 0.8 | 30,259 | 30,967 | 31,936 | 33,977 | 35,965 | 35,939 | 21 | |
| North Dakota | 17,814 | 18,849 | 19,412 | 21,313 | 23,976 | 24,118 | 0.6 | 27,996 | 29,667 | 30,484 | 33,396 | 37,379 | 37,286 | 17 | |
| South Dakota | 23,197 | 23,879 | 24,293 | 26,653 | 28,950 | 28,971 | 0.1 | 29,959 | 30,611 | 30,809 | 33,440 | 35,983 | 35,662 | 24 | |
| Southeast | 2,036,424 | 2,154,295 | 2,302,607 | 2,427,930 | 2,547,376 | 2,570,940 | 0.9 | 27,899 | 29,084 | 30,727 | 31,930 | 33,105 | 33,103 | ..... |  |
| Alabama | 116,963 | 122,857 | 129,861 | 136,218 | 143,389 | 144,832 | 1.0 | 25,921 | 27,031 | 28,245 | 29,371 | 30,655 | 30,758 | 42 | |
| Arkansas | 67,478 | 70,359 | 75,136 | 80,677 | 84,740 | 86,281 | 1.8 | 24,572 | 25,344 | 26,690 | 28,385 | 29,549 | 29,861 | 45 | |
| Florida | 527,637 | 564,208 | 614,903 | 641,860 | 669,467 | 667,940 | -0.2 | 30,367 | 31,726 | 33,994 | 35,117 | 36,337 | 36,031 | 20 | |
| Georgia | 245,210 | 260,665 | 275,989 | 291,841 | 306,044 | 305,653 | -0.1 | 27,509 | 28,653 | 29,981 | 30,611 | 31,558 | 31,096 | 39 | |
| Kentucky | 102,792 | 106,698 | 113,474 | 118,192 | 123,939 | 127,380 | 2.8 | 24,781 | 25,512 | 26,894 | 27,769 | 28,904 | 29,526 | 46 | |
| Louisiana | 115,856 | 123,943 | 129,587 | 141,822 | 152,174 | 153,848 | 1.1 | 25,807 | 27,557 | 30,561 | 32,408 | 34,185 | 34,249 | 28 | |
| Mississippi | 67,386 | 71,910 | 74,603 | 79,338 | 83,038 | 83,798 | 0.9 | 23,349 | 24,795 | 25,751 | 27,155 | 28,242 | 28,387 | 50 | |
| North Carolina | 234,606 | 247,481 | 263,532 | 278,554 | 292,043 | 296,762 | 1.6 | 27,500 | 28,546 | 29,721 | 30,732 | 31,582 | 31,635 | 37 | |
| South Carolina | 106,761 | 112,228 | 120,475 | 127,054 | 134,258 | 136,382 | 1.6 | 25,411 | 26,368 | 27,763 | 28,718 | 29,813 | 29,900 | 44 | |
| Tennessee | 165,821 | 172,735 | 182,823 | 192,290 | 201,570 | 202,333 | 0.4 | 28,026 | 28,810 | 30,023 | 31,151 | 32,301 | 32,135 | 35 | |
| Virginia | 243,235 | 257,467 | 275,159 | 291,283 | 305,358 | 312,200 | 2.2 | 32,566 | 34,039 | 35,983 | 37,732 | 39,171 | 39,606 | 9 | |
| West Virginia | 42,681 | 43,743 | 47,064 | 48,802 | 51,356 | 53,530 | 4.2 | 23,668 | 24,249 | 26,042 | 26,945 | 28,297 | 29,416 | 47 | |
| Southwest | 934,596 | 1,003,510 | 1,087,780 | 1,157,247 | 1,256,600 | 1,265,053 | 0.7 | 27,829 | 29,320 | 31,010 | 32,343 | 34,489 | 34,122 | ..... |  |
| Arizona | 153,935 | 168,244 | 184,234 | 194,606 | 202,853 | 203,194 | 0.2 | 26,727 | 28,159 | 29,753 | 30,588 | 31,211 | 30,807 | 41 | |
| New Mexico | 47,262 | 50,294 | 53,451 | 56,690 | 60,694 | 61,739 | 1.7 | 24,982 | 26,242 | 27,515 | 28,795 | 30,549 | 30,721 | 43 | |
| Oklahoma | 92,139 | 96,921 | 106,223 | 111,105 | 120,558 | 121,048 | 0.4 | 26,217 | 27,435 | 29,718 | 30,758 | 33,084 | 32,831 | 31 | |
| Texas | 641,261 | 688,051 | 743,873 | 794,846 | 872,495 | 879,072 | 0.8 | 28,604 | 30,175 | 31,832 | 33,344 | 35,899 | 35,472 | 25 | |
| Rocky Mountain | 287,207 | 304,303 | 328,862 | 347,397 | 368,703 | 370,843 | 0.6 | 29,131 | 30,347 | 32,052 | 33,130 | 34,487 | 34,102 | ..... |  |
| Colorado | 151,009 | 159,214 | 170,853 | 178,786 | 189,582 | 190,432 | 0.4 | 32,830 | 34,160 | 35,946 | 36,922 | 38,414 | 37,899 | 14 | |
| Idaho | 36,075 | 37,888 | 41,189 | 43,694 | 45,294 | 45,093 | -0.4 | 25,921 | 26,572 | 28,127 | 29,144 | 29,652 | 29,171 | 48 | |
| Montana | 24,169 | 25,419 | 27,299 | 28,826 | 30,502 | 31,057 | 1.8 | 26,103 | 27,192 | 28,850 | 30,114 | 31,509 | 31,853 | 36 | |
| Utah | 59,326 | 63,876 | 69,370 | 74,959 | 79,335 | 80,352 | 1.3 | 24,325 | 25,554 | 26,849 | 28,140 | 29,089 | 28,856 | 49 | |
| Wyoming | 16,629 | 17,906 | 20,151 | 21,132 | 23,990 | 23,909 | -0.3 | 33,060 | 35,371 | 39,292 | 40,373 | 45,010 | 43,929 | 3 | |
| Far West | 1,597,808 | 1,665,273 | 1,789,939 | 1,877,227 | 1,963,087 | 1,975,257 | 0.6 | 32,240 | 33,293 | 35,462 | 36,844 | 38,103 | 37,921 | ..... |  |
| Alaska | 21,193 | 22,477 | 23,892 | 25,344 | 27,546 | 27,673 | 0.5 | 32,035 | 33,573 | 35,274 | 37,145 | 40,031 | 39,620 | 8 | |
| California | 1,161,582 | 1,210,243 | 1,298,263 | 1,352,890 | 1,409,889 | 1,415,642 | 0.4 | 32,667 | 33,810 | 36,084 | 37,346 | 38,542 | 38,300 | 12 | |
| Hawaii | 37,962 | 40,216 | 43,547 | 46,589 | 48,817 | 49,937 | 2.3 | 30,302 | 31,764 | 34,138 | 36,488 | 37,917 | 38,556 | 11 | |
| Nevada | 73,552 | 81,280 | 86,564 | 92,004 | 94,942 | 92,281 | -2.8 | 31,585 | 33,743 | 34,717 | 35,831 | 36,296 | 34,914 | 26 | |
| Oregon | 100,562 | 103,084 | 111,224 | 117,357 | 122,033 | 125,164 | 2.6 | 28,141 | 28,493 | 30,244 | 31,438 | 32,258 | 32,717 | 33 | |
| Washington | 202,957 | 207,973 | 226,448 | 243,042 | 259,859 | 264,559 | 1.8 | 32,818 | 33,216 | 35,537 | 37,594 | 39,576 | 39,699 | 7 | |

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1. Per capita disposable personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Census Bureau.

2. Percent change from preceding period was calculated from unrounded data.

NOTE: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from

the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Source: Table 3 in the "Regional Quarterly Report" in the October 2010 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Table I.4. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State for Industries, 2008
[Millions of dollars]

| State and region | Rank of total GDP by state | Total | Natural resources and mining | Construction | Durable-goods manufacturing | Nondurable-goods manufacturing | Trade | Transportation and utilities | Information | Financial activities | Professional and business services | Education and health services | Leisure and hospitality | Other services | Government |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| United States | | 14,165,565 | 483,038 | 581,537 | 914,711 | 722,960 | 1,704,273 | 720,882 | 621,986 | 2,848,410 | 1,805,772 | 1,157,916 | 536,346 | 326,796 | 1,740,939 |
| New England | | 763,683 | 3,315 | 26,634 | 54,360 | 28,873 | 85,315 | 27,907 | 31,987 | 188,953 | 111,355 | 86,013 | 26,746 | 16,164 | 76,062 |
| Connecticut | 24 | 216,174 | 475 | 5,793 | 17,863 | 11,000 | 23,169 | 7,921 | 8,213 | 61,023 | 29,282 | 20,504 | 6,197 | 4,285 | 20,448 |
| Maine | 43 | 49,709 | 759 | 2,222 | 2,920 | 2,574 | 6,897 | 2,319 | 1,277 | 9,865 | 4,596 | 6,063 | 2,067 | 1,121 | 7,031 |
| Massachusetts | 13 | 364,988 | 1,103 | 13,267 | 23,646 | 11,160 | 38,376 | 11,515 | 17,565 | 87,286 | 63,351 | 44,010 | 12,927 | 7,648 | 33,134 |
| New Hampshire | 41 | 60,005 | 303 | 2,300 | 4,818 | 1,700 | 8,434 | 3,132 | 2,184 | 13,852 | 7,034 | 6,633 | 2,346 | 1,458 | 5,812 |
| Rhode Island | 45 | 47,364 | 122 | 1,995 | 3,000 | 1,650 | 5,153 | 1,756 | 1,803 | 12,301 | 4,961 | 5,656 | 1,841 | 1,031 | 6,095 |
| Vermont | 50 | 25,442 | 554 | 1,058 | 2,112 | 789 | 3,286 | 1,263 | 944 | 4,627 | 2,131 | 3,147 | 1,368 | 620 | 3,542 |
| Mideast | | 2,605,113 | 14,141 | 91,233 | 94,225 | 114,216 | 280,482 | 115,571 | 139,307 | 674,662 | 382,607 | 239,860 | 87,979 | 61,692 | 309,137 |
| Delaware | 39 | 61,828 | 455 | 2,011 | 1,132 | 3,433 | 4,634 | 1,979 | 1,250 | 27,420 | 7,588 | 3,953 | 1,467 | 1,107 | 5,398 |
| District of Columbia | | 97,235 | 1 | 1,159 | 63 | 130 | 2,079 | 1,336 | 5,612 | 13,671 | 24,609 | 6,929 | 3,602 | 6,297 | 31,749 |
| Maryland | 15 | 273,333 | 1,254 | 14,727 | 6,600 | 8,594 | 29,584 | 14,369 | 10,081 | 53,919 | 41,931 | 24,896 | 9,198 | 7,044 | 51,133 |
| New Jersey | 7 | 474,936 | 958 | 17,321 | 13,899 | 29,957 | 67,259 | 23,731 | 22,063 | 110,823 | 72,742 | 39,766 | 17,262 | 9,809 | 49,344 |
| New York | 3 | 1,144,481 | 3,827 | 34,088 | 30,349 | 38,787 | 110,544 | 40,405 | 80,138 | 363,255 | 162,536 | 99,982 | 39,587 | 23,497 | 117,487 |
| Pennsylvania | 6 | 553,301 | 7,647 | 21,928 | 42,183 | 33,314 | 66,381 | 33,752 | 20,164 | 105,574 | 73,201 | 64,334 | 16,862 | 13,938 | 54,025 |
| Great Lakes | | 1,983,039 | 28,134 | 74,734 | 214,502 | 122,706 | 247,109 | 113,394 | 59,086 | 369,162 | 252,830 | 174,954 | 66,558 | 47,536 | 212,334 |
| Illinois | 5 | 633,697 | 8,163 | 25,786 | 45,583 | 33,176 | 79,147 | 37,408 | 23,141 | 137,243 | 95,820 | 49,976 | 21,470 | 15,524 | 61,261 |
| Indiana | 17 | 254,861 | 4,824 | 10,287 | 38,399 | 25,381 | 30,319 | 16,536 | 5,641 | 38,201 | 21,253 | 22,968 | 9,638 | 6,197 | 25,918 |
| Michigan | 12 | 382,544 | 4,338 | 13,020 | 45,866 | 15,891 | 49,025 | 19,838 | 10,541 | 67,060 | 54,071 | 35,669 | 13,405 | 9,281 | 44,538 |
| Ohio | 8 | 471,508 | 5,893 | 16,262 | 55,372 | 28,686 | 60,401 | 27,479 | 12,436 | 81,461 | 59,603 | 44,134 | 14,673 | 11,009 | 54,098 |
| Wisconsin | 21 | 240,429 | 4,916 | 9,379 | 29,283 | 19,572 | 28,217 | 12,133 | 7,326 | 45,196 | 22,083 | 22,906 | 7,372 | 5,525 | 26,519 |
| Plains | | 910,517 | 41,557 | 34,822 | 73,870 | 54,904 | 114,834 | 53,332 | 36,040 | 157,068 | 101,701 | 79,845 | 30,247 | 21,126 | 111,170 |
| Iowa | 30 | 135,702 | 9,026 | 4,769 | 15,301 | 12,869 | 15,630 | 7,923 | 3,864 | 24,581 | 8,447 | 10,354 | 4,290 | 2,864 | 15,784 |
| Kansas | 32 | 122,731 | 6,960 | 4,364 | 11,881 | 6,718 | 15,736 | 7,216 | 16,889 | 12,509 | 9,446 | 3,447 | 2,929 | 17,418 | |
| Minnesota | 16 | 262,847 | 7,336 | 9,791 | 20,999 | 12,726 | 33,470 | 11,852 | 9,088 | 53,522 | 36,989 | 25,136 | 8,202 | 5,935 | 27,801 |
| Missouri | 22 | 237,797 | 4,109 | 10,046 | 16,299 | 15,748 | 31,476 | 13,391 | 11,117 | 36,116 | 32,017 | 21,864 | 9,907 | 6,140 | 29,567 |
| Nebraska | 36 | 83,273 | 5,803 | 3,112 | 4,778 | 5,085 | 9,742 | 8,803 | 2,759 | 12,893 | 7,885 | 6,802 | 2,160 | 1,791 | 11,660 |
| North Dakota | 49 | 31,208 | 4,664 | 1,418 | 1,997 | 837 | 4,259 | 2,278 | 1,002 | 4,191 | 1,865 | 2,744 | 904 | 659 | 4,391 |
| South Dakota | 46 | 36,959 | 3,660 | 1,323 | 2,614 | 921 | 4,522 | 1,868 | 991 | 8,878 | 1,989 | 3,499 | 1,337 | 808 | 4,549 |
| Southeast | | 3,148,037 | 90,891 | 143,916 | 193,231 | 199,676 | 403,610 | 169,004 | 119,868 | 560,883 | 369,289 | 246,449 | 127,683 | 75,343 | 448,195 |
| Alabama | 25 | 170,014 | 5,450 | 7,568 | 18,196 | 11,079 | 23,023 | 9,817 | 4,418 | 24,215 | 16,192 | 13,071 | 4,845 | 4,388 | 27,752 |
| Arkansas | 34 | 98,331 | 5,011 | 3,987 | 9,386 | 7,697 | 13,622 | 7,022 | 3,853 | 12,065 | 8,639 | 8,162 | 2,898 | 2,313 | 13,675 |
| Florida | 4 | 744,120 | 7,567 | 41,929 | 24,118 | 11,602 | 102,447 | 35,381 | 30,497 | 181,383 | 93,052 | 63,525 | 42,321 | 19,701 | 90,599 |
| Georgia | 10 | 397,756 | 5,000 | 17,464 | 18,382 | 24,902 | 56,941 | 24,832 | 25,260 | 69,226 | 49,838 | 28,323 | 13,883 | 8,269 | 55,436 |
| Kentucky | 27 | 156,436 | 6,392 | 6,028 | 16,630 | 12,203 | 20,067 | 10,372 | 4,143 | 20,263 | 13,258 | 13,910 | 5,159 | 3,442 | 24,568 |
| Louisiana | 23 | 222,218 | 38,408 | 9,680 | 8,613 | 31,932 | 23,242 | 13,802 | 4,447 | 22,302 | 17,965 | 14,094 | 8,863 | 4,278 | 24,591 |
| Mississippi | 35 | 91,782 | 5,554 | 4,438 | 8,181 | 5,548 | 11,963 | 6,037 | 2,096 | 11,333 | 6,490 | 7,224 | 4,620 | 2,220 | 16,077 |
| North Carolina | 9 | 400,192 | 4,493 | 16,628 | 30,979 | 46,977 | 46,711 | 16,708 | 12,097 | 76,592 | 42,039 | 30,032 | 12,830 | 8,105 | 56,001 |
| South Carolina | 28 | 156,384 | 1,403 | 7,719 | 15,119 | 10,054 | 21,277 | 8,600 | 4,313 | 23,753 | 15,576 | 10,655 | 6,890 | 3,957 | 27,068 |
| Tennessee | 18 | 252,127 | 1,851 | 9,596 | 24,487 | 16,107 | 37,583 | 13,989 | 8,438 | 38,728 | 29,151 | 25,721 | 11,048 | 6,873 | 28,556 |
| Virginia | 11 | 397,025 | 3,837 | 16,384 | 15,651 | 18,447 | 39,251 | 17,365 | 18,820 | 73,425 | 72,701 | 25,775 | 12,055 | 10,419 | 72,895 |
| West Virginia | 40 | 61,652 | 5,926 | 2,494 | 3,487 | 3,130 | 7,484 | 5,080 | 1,484 | 7,597 | 4,388 | 5,955 | 2,271 | 1,378 | 10,977 |
| Southwest | | 1,698,748 | 192,030 | 80,964 | 107,262 | 92,081 | 206,556 | 107,368 | 59,605 | 256,714 | 193,209 | 113,885 | 54,993 | 34,842 | 199,239 |
| Arizona | 19 | 248,888 | 7,259 | 13,269 | 16,212 | 3,314 | 33,367 | 11,437 | 6,662 | 57,732 | 29,962 | 21,425 | 10,989 | 4,878 | 32,383 |
| New Mexico | 37 | 79,901 | 13,708 | 3,473 | 4,195 | 1,072 | 7,896 | 4,076 | 2,112 | 10,035 | 9,088 | 5,877 | 2,846 | 1,664 | 13,859 |
| Oklahoma | 29 | 146,448 | 22,850 | 5,369 | 9,703 | 6,042 | 16,927 | 8,903 | 4,498 | 17,531 | 13,375 | 10,657 | 4,384 | 3,187 | 23,021 |
| Texas | 2 | 1,223,511 | 148,214 | 58,853 | 77,151 | 81,652 | 148,365 | 82,952 | 46,334 | 171,416 | 140,784 | 75,926 | 36,774 | 25,113 | 129,976 |
| Rocky Mountain | | 482,328 | 38,777 | 24,323 | 23,528 | 13,123 | 56,728 | 24,086 | 27,621 | 85,923 | 60,244 | 32,925 | 19,898 | 11,727 | 63,426 |
| Colorado | 20 | 248,603 | 14,472 | 12,099 | 9,456 | 6,443 | 28,508 | 9,639 | 21,137 | 46,224 | 36,574 | 16,488 | 11,079 | 5,877 | 30,608 |
| Idaho | 42 | 52,747 | 3,467 | 2,720 | 3,423 | 1,778 | 7,273 | 2,669 | 1,229 | 8,943 | 6,446 | 4,259 | 1,919 | 1,076 | 7,544 |
| Montana | 47 | 35,891 | 4,040 | 2,007 | 833 | 618 | 4,383 | 3,034 | 938 | 5,568 | 2,836 | 3,401 | 1,743 | 885 | 5,604 |
| Utah | 33 | 109,777 | 4,710 | 5,343 | 9,442 | 3,576 | 13,455 | 5,184 | 3,834 | 21,768 | 12,830 | 7,297 | 3,849 | 3,311 | 15,178 |
| Wyoming | 48 | 35,310 | 12,088 | 2,154 | 373 | 708 | 3,109 | 3,560 | 483 | 3,420 | 1,559 | 1,480 | 1,307 | 578 | 4,491 |
| Far West | | 2,574,100 | 74,192 | 104,911 | 153,734 | 97,380 | 309,639 | 110,220 | 148,472 | 555,045 | 334,536 | 183,985 | 122,243 | 58,366 | 321,378 |
| Alaska | 44 | 47,912 | 15,498 | 1,829 | 163 | 791 | 2,927 | 5,039 | 1,046 | 4,792 | 2,691 | 2,562 | 1,440 | 702 | 8,432 |
| California | 1 | 1,846,757 | 43,333 | 67,770 | 100,274 | 80,860 | 223,755 | 75,890 | 112,752 | 416,324 | 260,133 | 131,067 | 75,639 | 42,196 | 216,764 |
| Hawaii | 38 | 63,847 | 406 | 3,596 | 427 | 664 | 6,590 | 3,351 | 1,391 | 13,903 | 5,789 | 4,918 | 6,087 | 1,592 | 15,133 |
| Nevada | 31 | 131,233 | 3,350 | 10,665 | 4,200 | 1,540 | 15,023 | 6,330 | 2,364 | 28,606 | 14,035 | 7,019 | 22,400 | 2,337 | 13,364 |
| Oregon | 26 | 161,573 | 4,190 | 6,339 | 25,388 | 4,813 | 19,205 | 7,081 | 5,420 | 29,051 | 16,113 | 14,139 | 5,305 | 3,784 | 20,745 |
| Washington | 14 | 322,778 | 7,415 | 14,711 | 23,282 | 8,713 | 42,139 | 12,529 | 25,499 | 62,369 | 35,775 | 24,279 | 11,371 | 7,755 | 46,940 |

NOTE: Totals shown for the United States differ from the national income and product account statistics of gross domestic product (GDP) because GDP by state excludes and national GDP includes the compensation of federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and government consumption of fixed capital for military structures located abroad

and for military equipment, except office equipment. Also, GDP by state and national GDP have different revision schedules.

Source: This table reflects the GDP-by-state statistics for 2008 that were released on June 2, 2009.

J. Local Area Table

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2007-2009—Continues

| Area | Personal income | | | | | Per capita personal income ¹ | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------|---|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| | Millions of dollars | | | Percent change from preceding period ² | | Dollars | | | Rank in United States | Percent change from preceding period | |
| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 ³ | 2008 | 2009 ³ | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 ³ | 2008 | 2009 ³ | |
| United States | 11,879,836 | 12,225,589 | 12,024,414 | 2.9 | -1.6 | 39,392 | 40,166 | 39,167 | | 2.0 | -2.5 |
| Metropolitan portion | 10,404,973 | 10,684,318 | 10,488,977 | 2.7 | -1.8 | 41,260 | 41,930 | 40,757 | | 1.6 | -2.8 |
| Metropolitan statistical areas³ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Abilene, TX..... | 5,116 | 5,343 | 5,285 | 4.4 | -1.1 | 32,176 | 33,589 | 33,016 | 225 | 4.4 | -1.7 |
| Akron, OH..... | 26,005 | 26,523 | 26,071 | 2.0 | -1.7 | 37,120 | 37,893 | 37,247 | 122 | 2.1 | -1.7 |
| Albany, GA..... | 4,533 | 4,746 | 4,809 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 27,699 | 28,854 | 29,068 | 341 | 4.2 | 0.7 |
| Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY..... | 34,883 | 36,327 | 36,291 | 4.1 | -0.1 | 40,941 | 42,523 | 42,318 | 49 | 3.9 | -0.5 |
| Albuquerque, NM..... | 28,883 | 29,982 | 30,168 | 3.8 | 0.6 | 34,604 | 35,415 | 35,165 | 178 | 2.3 | -0.7 |
| Alexandria, LA..... | 4,988 | 5,218 | 5,262 | 4.6 | 0.8 | 32,661 | 34,005 | 34,146 | 209 | 4.1 | 0.4 |
| Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ..... | 30,270 | 31,012 | 31,015 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 37,586 | 38,208 | 38,008 | 117 | 1.7 | -0.5 |
| Altoona, PA..... | 3,872 | 3,993 | 4,096 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 30,736 | 31,709 | 32,478 | 277 | 3.2 | 2.4 |
| Amarillo, TX..... | 8,012 | 8,463 | 8,417 | 5.6 | -0.5 | 33,129 | 34,729 | 34,150 | 193 | 4.8 | -1.7 |
| Ames, IA..... | 2,926 | 3,052 | 3,074 | 4.3 | 0.7 | 34,329 | 35,400 | 35,246 | 180 | 3.1 | -0.4 |
| Anchorage, AK..... | 16,068 | 17,267 | 16,988 | 7.5 | -1.6 | 44,521 | 47,205 | 45,355 | 24 | 6.0 | -3.9 |
| Anderson, IN..... | 3,891 | 4,026 | 4,064 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 29,723 | 30,674 | 30,921 | 305 | 3.2 | 0.8 |
| Anderson, SC..... | 5,314 | 5,534 | 5,462 | 4.1 | -1.3 | 29,496 | 30,252 | 29,542 | 317 | 2.6 | -2.3 |
| Ann Arbor, MI..... | 13,614 | 13,483 | 13,219 | -1.0 | -2.0 | 39,142 | 39,107 | 38,032 | 92 | -0.1 | -2.7 |
| Anniston-Oxford, AL..... | 3,515 | 3,652 | 3,629 | 3.9 | -0.6 | 31,163 | 32,199 | 31,809 | 267 | 3.3 | -1.2 |
| Appleton, WI..... | 8,194 | 8,417 | 8,234 | 2.7 | -2.2 | 37,585 | 38,298 | 37,108 | 112 | 1.9 | -3.1 |
| Asheville, NC..... | 13,722 | 14,038 | 13,847 | 2.3 | -1.4 | 33,935 | 34,323 | 33,554 | 202 | 1.1 | -2.2 |
| Athens-Clarke County, GA..... | 5,477 | 5,700 | 5,604 | 4.1 | -1.7 | 29,333 | 30,010 | 29,153 | 327 | 2.3 | -2.9 |
| Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA..... | 203,961 | 206,463 | 199,747 | 1.2 | -3.3 | 38,721 | 38,336 | 36,482 | 111 | -1.0 | -4.8 |
| Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ..... | 10,407 | 10,780 | 10,711 | 3.6 | -0.6 | 38,553 | 39,835 | 39,421 | 77 | 3.3 | -1.0 |
| Auburn-Opelika, AL..... | 3,594 | 3,693 | 3,704 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 27,476 | 27,749 | 27,259 | 353 | 1.0 | -1.8 |
| Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC..... | 16,872 | 17,672 | 17,898 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 31,892 | 33,056 | 33,197 | 240 | 3.6 | 0.4 |
| Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, TX..... | 59,758 | 61,800 | 60,568 | 3.4 | -2.0 | 37,477 | 37,362 | 35,522 | 129 | -0.3 | -4.9 |
| Bakersfield-Delano, CA..... | 23,023 | 23,952 | 24,174 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 29,341 | 30,047 | 29,940 | 325 | 2.4 | -0.4 |
| Baltimore-Towson, MD..... | 124,418 | 128,213 | 129,061 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 46,604 | 47,881 | 47,962 | 21 | 2.7 | 0.2 |
| Bangor, ME..... | 4,711 | 4,948 | 5,072 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 31,705 | 33,149 | 33,947 | 238 | 4.6 | 2.4 |
| Barnstable Town, MA..... | 11,081 | 11,341 | 11,274 | 2.3 | -0.6 | 49,858 | 51,194 | 50,979 | 13 | 2.7 | -0.4 |
| Baton Rouge, LA..... | 26,749 | 28,326 | 28,577 | 5.9 | 0.9 | 34,647 | 36,346 | 36,314 | 146 | 4.9 | -0.1 |
| Battle Creek, MI..... | 4,150 | 4,317 | 4,342 | 4.0 | 0.6 | 30,361 | 31,652 | 32,018 | 279 | 4.3 | 1.2 |
| Bay City, MI..... | 3,218 | 3,332 | 3,356 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 29,968 | 30,971 | 31,237 | 298 | 3.3 | 0.9 |
| Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX..... | 12,696 | 13,403 | 13,342 | 5.6 | -0.5 | 33,791 | 35,507 | 35,252 | 175 | 5.1 | -0.7 |
| Bellingham, WA..... | 6,750 | 7,010 | 6,946 | 3.9 | -0.9 | 35,004 | 35,592 | 34,657 | 171 | 1.7 | -2.6 |
| Bend, OR..... | 5,566 | 5,635 | 5,503 | 1.2 | -2.4 | 36,282 | 35,728 | 34,688 | 163 | -1.5 | -2.9 |
| Billings, MT..... | 5,742 | 5,900 | 5,873 | 2.8 | -0.5 | 38,332 | 38,737 | 37,997 | 106 | 1.1 | -1.9 |
| Binghamton, NY..... | 8,066 | 8,415 | 8,348 | 4.3 | -0.8 | 32,870 | 34,367 | 34,116 | 200 | 4.6 | -0.7 |
| Birmingham-Hoover, AL..... | 43,734 | 44,798 | 43,511 | 2.4 | -2.9 | 39,299 | 39,886 | 38,468 | 76 | 1.5 | -3.6 |
| Bismarck, ND..... | 3,787 | 3,947 | 4,072 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 36,760 | 37,728 | 38,311 | 124 | 2.6 | 1.5 |
| Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA..... | 4,351 | 4,470 | 4,500 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 27,602 | 28,196 | 28,197 | 347 | 2.2 | 0.0 |
| Bloomington, IN..... | 5,342 | 5,568 | 5,716 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 29,198 | 30,231 | 30,796 | 318 | 3.5 | 1.9 |
| Bloomington-Normal, IL..... | 6,105 | 6,435 | 6,510 | 5.4 | 1.2 | 37,228 | 38,865 | 38,818 | 101 | 4.4 | -0.1 |
| Boise City-Nampa, ID..... | 21,200 | 21,323 | 20,615 | 0.6 | -3.3 | 36,160 | 35,615 | 33,997 | 170 | -1.5 | -4.5 |
| Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH..... | 243,740 | 250,811 | 246,471 | 2.9 | -1.7 | 54,117 | 55,187 | 53,713 | 7 | 2.0 | -2.7 |
| Boulder, CO..... | 14,886 | 15,040 | 14,412 | 1.0 | -4.2 | 50,344 | 50,058 | 47,489 | 17 | -0.6 | -5.1 |
| Bowling Green, KY..... | 3,531 | 3,698 | 3,660 | 4.7 | -1.0 | 30,327 | 31,180 | 30,348 | 295 | 2.8 | -2.7 |
| Bremerton-Silverdale, WA..... | 10,001 | 10,312 | 10,369 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 42,004 | 42,992 | 43,051 | 44 | 2.4 | 0.1 |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT..... | 70,748 | 70,754 | 66,437 | 0.0 | -6.1 | 79,576 | 79,108 | 73,720 | 1 | -0.6 | -6.8 |
| Brownsville-Harlingen, TX..... | 7,846 | 8,323 | 8,505 | 6.1 | 2.2 | 20,502 | 21,387 | 21,456 | 365 | 4.3 | 0.3 |
| Brunswick, GA..... | 3,595 | 3,718 | 3,636 | 3.4 | -2.2 | 35,371 | 36,088 | 35,013 | 152 | 2.0 | -3.0 |
| Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY..... | 40,778 | 42,317 | 42,155 | 3.8 | -0.4 | 36,216 | 37,647 | 37,511 | 126 | 4.0 | -0.4 |
| Burlington, NC..... | 4,502 | 4,659 | 4,562 | 3.5 | -2.1 | 31,083 | 31,501 | 30,338 | 284 | 1.3 | -3.7 |
| Burlington-South Burlington, VT..... | 8,258 | 8,517 | 8,582 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 40,059 | 41,139 | 41,247 | 58 | 2.7 | 0.3 |
| Canton-Massillon, OH..... | 13,053 | 13,393 | 13,206 | 2.6 | -1.4 | 31,946 | 32,763 | 32,367 | 247 | 2.6 | -1.2 |
| Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL..... | 24,617 | 24,077 | 22,984 | -2.2 | -4.5 | 42,062 | 40,898 | 39,160 | 63 | -2.8 | -4.2 |
| Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL..... | 2,895 | 2,978 | 3,048 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 31,140 | 31,926 | 32,521 | 272 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| Carson City, NV..... | 2,365 | 2,374 | 2,303 | 0.4 | -3.0 | 42,998 | 42,955 | 41,741 | 45 | -0.1 | -2.8 |
| Casper, WY..... | 3,557 | 3,812 | 3,633 | 7.2 | -4.7 | 49,526 | 52,185 | 48,759 | 11 | 5.4 | -6.6 |
| Cedar Rapids, IA..... | 9,425 | 9,893 | 9,829 | 5.0 | -0.7 | 37,367 | 38,811 | 38,345 | 103 | 3.9 | -1.2 |
| Champaign-Urbana, IL..... | 7,360 | 7,778 | 7,883 | 5.7 | 1.3 | 32,932 | 34,723 | 34,859 | 194 | 5.4 | 0.4 |
| Charleston, WV..... | 10,703 | 11,257 | 11,431 | 5.2 | 1.6 | 35,277 | 37,111 | 37,577 | 131 | 5.2 | 1.3 |
| Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC..... | 22,102 | 22,941 | 22,938 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 34,973 | 35,447 | 34,797 | 177 | 1.4 | -1.8 |
| Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC..... | 66,218 | 67,612 | 65,234 | 2.1 | -3.5 | 40,108 | 39,621 | 37,372 | 84 | -1.2 | -5.7 |
| Charlottesville, VA..... | 8,226 | 8,453 | 8,433 | 2.8 | -0.2 | 42,731 | 43,344 | 42,857 | 40 | 1.4 | -1.1 |
| Chattanooga, TN-GA..... | 17,653 | 18,091 | 17,734 | 2.5 | -2.0 | 34,225 | 34,784 | 33,824 | 192 | 1.6 | -2.8 |
| Cheyenne, WY..... | 3,739 | 3,915 | 3,934 | 4.7 | 0.5 | 43,175 | 44,613 | 44,273 | 37 | 3.3 | -0.8 |
| Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI..... | 423,953 | 431,795 | 418,929 | 1.8 | -3.0 | 44,854 | 45,377 | 43,727 | 34 | 1.2 | -3.6 |
| Chico, CA..... | 6,856 | 7,101 | 7,164 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 31,486 | 32,349 | 32,478 | 260 | 2.7 | 0.4 |
| Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN..... | 82,568 | 84,330 | 82,897 | 2.1 | -1.7 | 38,434 | 39,066 | 38,168 | 94 | 1.6 | -2.3 |
| Clarksville, TN-KY..... | 8,666 | 9,304 | 9,730 | 7.4 | 4.6 | 33,053 | 35,545 | 36,233 | 173 | 7.5 | 1.9 |
| Cleveland, TN..... | 3,293 | 3,383 | 3,367 | 2.7 | -0.5 | 29,606 | 30,092 | 29,704 | 324 | 1.6 | -1.3 |
| Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH..... | 82,646 | 84,009 | 82,288 | 1.6 | -2.0 | 39,370 | 40,118 | 39,348 | 70 | 1.9 | -1.9 |
| Coeur d'Alene, ID..... | 4,282 | 4,422 | 4,358 | 3.3 | -1.5 | 31,976 | 32,279 | 31,265 | 264 | 0.9 | -3.1 |
| College Station-Bryan, TX..... | 5,568 | 5,836 | 5,905 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 27,436 | 28,176 | 27,818 | 348 | 2.7 | -1.3 |
| Colorado Springs, CO..... | 22,729 | 23,581 | 24,077 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 37,428 | 38,221 | 38,448 | 116 | 2.1 | 0.6 |
| Columbia, MO..... | 5,690 | 5,910 | 6,025 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 35,097 | 35,998 | 36,241 | 156 | 2.6 | 0.7 |
| Columbia, SC..... | 24,932 | 25,880 | 25,952 | 3.8 | 0.3 | 34,646 | 35,328 | 34,847 | 183 | 2.0 | -1.4 |
| Columbus, GA-AL..... | 10,150 | 10,646 | 10,837 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 35,377 | 37,063 | 37,011 | 133 | 4.8 | -0.1 |
| Columbus, IN..... | 2,742 | 2,874 | 2,769 | 4.8 | -3.7 | 36,714 | 38,068 | 36,400 | 118 | 3.7 | -4.4 |
| Columbus, OH..... | 67,204 | 68,952 | 68,907 | 2.6 | -0.1 | 38,198 | 38,741 | 38,242 | 105 | 1.4 | -1.3 |
| Corpus Christi, TX..... | 13,982 | 14,725 | 14,457 | 5.3 | -1.8 | 33,975 | 35,636 | 34,743 | 168 | 4.9 | -2.5 |
| Corvallis, OR..... | 3,013 | 3,087 | 3,059 | 2.5 | -0.9 | 36,937 | 37,755 | 37,030 | 123 | 2.2 | -1.9 |
| Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL..... | 7,321 | 7,370 | 7,429 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 40,465 | 41,050 | 41,624 | 60 | 1.4 | 1.4 |

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2007-2009—Continues

| Area | Personal income | | | | | Per capita personal income ¹ | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|---------|-------------------|---|-------------------|---|--------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Millions of dollars | | | Percent change from preceding period ² | | Dollars | | | Rank in United States | Percent change from preceding period | |
| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 ^P | 2008 | 2009 ^P | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 ^P | | 2008 | 2009 ^P |
| Cumberland, MD-WV | 2,848 | 3,003 | 3,134 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 28,601 | 30,101 | 31,420 | 323 | 5.2 | 4.4 |
| Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX | 254,067 | 262,549 | 254,769 | 3.3 | -3.0 | 41,267 | 41,667 | 39,514 | 56 | 1.0 | -5.2 |
| Dalton, GA | 3,867 | 3,851 | 3,722 | -0.4 | -3.3 | 28,980 | 28,675 | 27,708 | 344 | -1.1 | -3.4 |
| Danville, IL | 2,327 | 2,456 | 2,507 | 5.5 | 2.1 | 28,758 | 30,523 | 31,311 | 312 | 6.1 | 2.6 |
| Danville, VA | 3,050 | 3,165 | 3,224 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 28,803 | 29,789 | 30,471 | 329 | 3.4 | 2.3 |
| Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL | 13,943 | 14,540 | 14,429 | 4.3 | -0.8 | 37,145 | 38,571 | 38,065 | 109 | 3.8 | -1.3 |
| Dayton, OH | 29,308 | 29,736 | 29,514 | 1.5 | -0.7 | 34,908 | 35,526 | 35,344 | 174 | 1.8 | -0.5 |
| Decatur, AL | 4,685 | 4,884 | 4,794 | 4.2 | -1.8 | 31,382 | 32,483 | 31,668 | 256 | 3.5 | -2.5 |
| Decatur, IL | 4,109 | 4,241 | 4,219 | 3.2 | -0.5 | 37,798 | 39,147 | 38,991 | 91 | 3.6 | -0.4 |
| Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL | 15,895 | 15,964 | 15,610 | 0.4 | -2.2 | 31,869 | 32,098 | 31,479 | 269 | 0.7 | -1.9 |
| Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO | 116,354 | 120,044 | 117,356 | 3.2 | -2.2 | 47,501 | 48,010 | 45,982 | 19 | 1.1 | -4.2 |
| Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA | 22,732 | 23,552 | 23,524 | 3.6 | -0.1 | 41,769 | 42,506 | 41,790 | 50 | 1.8 | -1.7 |
| Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI | 170,963 | 172,649 | 165,311 | 1.0 | -4.3 | 38,362 | 39,028 | 37,541 | 96 | 1.7 | -3.8 |
| Dothan, AL | 4,562 | 4,718 | 4,723 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 32,639 | 33,357 | 33,097 | 233 | 2.2 | -0.8 |
| Dover, DE | 4,626 | 4,781 | 4,909 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 30,419 | 30,749 | 31,119 | 300 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Dubuque, IA | 3,133 | 3,266 | 3,232 | 4.2 | -1.0 | 33,960 | 35,273 | 34,722 | 184 | 3.9 | -1.6 |
| Duluth, MN-WI | 9,189 | 9,520 | 9,503 | 3.6 | -0.2 | 33,550 | 34,595 | 34,387 | 197 | 3.1 | -0.6 |
| Durham-Chapel Hill, NC | 19,556 | 20,092 | 20,107 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 40,809 | 40,927 | 40,116 | 62 | 0.3 | -2.0 |
| Eau Claire, WI | 5,130 | 5,261 | 5,240 | 2.6 | -0.4 | 32,594 | 33,193 | 32,745 | 237 | 1.8 | -1.3 |
| El Centro, CA | 4,231 | 4,512 | 4,698 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 26,382 | 27,666 | 28,154 | 354 | 4.9 | 1.8 |
| Elizabethtown, KY | 3,661 | 3,820 | 4,017 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 32,790 | 33,981 | 35,411 | 211 | 3.6 | 4.2 |
| Elkhart-Goshen, IN | 6,615 | 6,457 | 6,051 | -2.4 | -6.3 | 33,344 | 32,263 | 30,180 | 265 | -3.2 | -6.5 |
| Elmira, NY | 2,788 | 2,942 | 2,899 | 5.5 | -1.5 | 31,656 | 33,469 | 32,814 | 230 | 5.7 | -2.0 |
| El Paso, TX | 19,596 | 20,728 | 21,515 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 26,924 | 28,071 | 28,638 | 349 | 4.3 | 2.0 |
| Erie, PA | 8,689 | 9,031 | 9,038 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 31,054 | 32,294 | 32,244 | 263 | 4.0 | -0.2 |
| Eugene-Springfield, OR | 11,353 | 11,680 | 11,526 | 2.9 | -1.3 | 32,924 | 33,522 | 32,826 | 228 | 1.8 | -2.1 |
| Evansville, IN-KY | 12,217 | 12,737 | 12,691 | 4.3 | -0.4 | 34,899 | 36,329 | 36,063 | 148 | 4.1 | -0.7 |
| Fairbanks, AK | 3,537 | 3,833 | 3,833 | 8.4 | 0.0 | 36,105 | 38,969 | 38,856 | 99 | 7.9 | -0.3 |
| Fargo, ND-MN | 7,226 | 7,801 | 7,836 | 8.0 | 0.4 | 37,566 | 39,812 | 39,159 | 78 | 6.0 | -1.6 |
| Farmington, NM | 3,568 | 3,858 | 3,783 | 8.1 | -1.9 | 29,173 | 31,518 | 30,479 | 283 | 8.0 | -3.3 |
| Fayetteville, NC | 12,828 | 13,838 | 14,745 | 7.9 | 6.6 | 36,544 | 39,054 | 40,917 | 95 | 6.9 | 4.8 |
| Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO | 14,373 | 14,818 | 14,664 | 3.1 | -1.0 | 32,363 | 32,537 | 31,562 | 255 | 0.5 | -3.0 |
| Flagstaff, AZ | 4,259 | 4,409 | 4,429 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 33,417 | 34,330 | 34,111 | 201 | 2.7 | -0.6 |
| Flint, MI | 12,529 | 12,646 | 12,562 | 0.9 | -0.7 | 28,863 | 29,488 | 29,623 | 335 | 2.2 | 0.5 |
| Florence, SC | 6,301 | 6,528 | 6,517 | 3.6 | -0.2 | 31,659 | 32,603 | 32,477 | 252 | 3.0 | -0.4 |
| Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL | 4,220 | 4,377 | 4,392 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 29,481 | 30,433 | 30,446 | 315 | 3.2 | 0.0 |
| Fond du Lac, WI | 3,538 | 3,649 | 3,501 | 3.1 | -4.1 | 35,601 | 36,541 | 34,984 | 141 | 2.6 | -4.3 |
| Fort Collins-Loveland, CO | 11,112 | 11,378 | 11,150 | 2.4 | -2.0 | 38,726 | 38,848 | 37,368 | 102 | 0.3 | -3.8 |
| Fort Smith, AR-OK | 8,664 | 8,937 | 8,807 | 3.2 | -1.5 | 29,929 | 30,714 | 30,053 | 302 | 2.6 | -2.2 |
| Fort Wayne, IN | 13,870 | 14,067 | 13,864 | 1.4 | -1.4 | 33,858 | 34,176 | 33,462 | 204 | 0.9 | -2.1 |
| Fresno, CA | 27,117 | 27,994 | 28,120 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 30,472 | 30,997 | 30,724 | 297 | 1.7 | -0.9 |
| Gadsden, AL | 2,993 | 3,098 | 3,096 | 3.5 | -0.1 | 28,995 | 29,947 | 29,869 | 328 | 3.3 | -0.3 |
| Gainesville, FL | 8,732 | 8,884 | 8,895 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 33,963 | 34,277 | 34,122 | 203 | 0.9 | -0.5 |
| Gainesville, GA | 5,413 | 5,578 | 5,380 | 3.0 | -3.5 | 30,269 | 30,195 | 28,657 | 321 | -0.2 | -5.1 |
| Glens Falls, NY | 4,087 | 4,248 | 4,249 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 31,833 | 33,018 | 32,994 | 242 | 3.7 | -0.1 |
| Greensboro, NC | 3,416 | 3,557 | 3,628 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 30,150 | 31,364 | 31,877 | 290 | 4.0 | 1.6 |
| Grand Forks, ND-MN | 3,259 | 3,487 | 3,434 | 7.0 | -1.5 | 33,793 | 35,855 | 35,328 | 159 | 6.5 | -1.5 |
| Grand Junction, CO | 4,811 | 5,203 | 4,996 | 8.1 | -4.0 | 34,792 | 36,665 | 34,197 | 140 | 5.4 | -6.7 |
| Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI | 25,596 | 26,076 | 25,661 | 1.9 | -1.6 | 33,038 | 33,582 | 32,983 | 227 | 1.6 | -1.8 |
| Great Falls, MT | 2,886 | 2,997 | 3,017 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 35,286 | 36,533 | 36,718 | 143 | 3.5 | 0.5 |
| Greeley, CO | 6,780 | 7,068 | 6,906 | 4.2 | -2.3 | 27,988 | 28,402 | 27,109 | 346 | 1.5 | -4.6 |
| Green Bay, WI | 10,917 | 11,204 | 11,048 | 2.6 | -1.4 | 36,278 | 37,060 | 36,248 | 134 | 2.2 | -2.2 |
| Greensboro-High Point, NC | 24,421 | 25,038 | 24,516 | 2.5 | -2.1 | 35,074 | 35,405 | 34,300 | 179 | 0.9 | -3.1 |
| Greenville, NC | 5,420 | 5,682 | 5,768 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 31,361 | 32,179 | 32,094 | 268 | 2.6 | -0.3 |
| Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC | 20,704 | 21,451 | 20,962 | 3.6 | -2.3 | 33,558 | 34,044 | 32,773 | 207 | 1.4 | -3.7 |
| Gulfport-Biloxi, MS | 8,669 | 8,427 | 8,486 | -2.8 | 0.7 | 37,434 | 35,683 | 35,540 | 165 | -4.7 | -0.4 |
| Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV | 8,398 | 8,757 | 8,826 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 32,142 | 33,135 | 33,161 | 239 | 3.1 | 0.1 |
| Hanford-Corcoran, CA | 3,893 | 3,977 | 3,923 | 2.2 | -1.3 | 26,369 | 26,734 | 26,371 | 357 | 1.4 | -1.4 |
| Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA | 20,259 | 20,875 | 21,064 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 38,241 | 39,106 | 39,231 | 93 | 2.3 | 0.3 |
| Harrisonburg, VA | 3,577 | 3,688 | 3,704 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 30,359 | 31,055 | 30,795 | 296 | 2.3 | -0.8 |
| Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT | 59,198 | 60,458 | 59,402 | 2.1 | -1.7 | 49,900 | 50,755 | 49,667 | 15 | 1.7 | -2.1 |
| Hattiesburg, MS | 3,937 | 4,094 | 4,126 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 28,346 | 29,036 | 28,831 | 340 | 2.4 | -0.7 |
| Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC | 10,797 | 10,981 | 10,712 | 1.7 | -2.5 | 29,984 | 30,230 | 29,317 | 319 | 0.8 | -3.0 |
| Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA | 1,830 | 1,913 | 1,986 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 25,496 | 27,224 | 26,681 | 356 | 6.8 | -2.0 |
| Holland-Grand Haven, MI | 8,424 | 8,612 | 8,313 | 2.2 | -3.5 | 32,551 | 33,009 | 31,735 | 243 | 1.4 | -3.9 |
| Honolulu, HI | 39,258 | 40,809 | 41,282 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 43,683 | 45,205 | 45,486 | 35 | 3.5 | 0.6 |
| Hot Springs, AR | 3,190 | 3,253 | 3,221 | 2.0 | -1.0 | 33,055 | 33,298 | 32,705 | 236 | 0.7 | -1.8 |
| Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA | 7,361 | 7,910 | 7,725 | 7.5 | -2.3 | 36,532 | 39,019 | 38,060 | 97 | 6.8 | -2.5 |
| Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX | 248,161 | 262,484 | 255,635 | 5.8 | -2.6 | 44,333 | 45,835 | 43,568 | 32 | 3.4 | -4.9 |
| Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH | 8,286 | 8,713 | 8,931 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 29,099 | 30,583 | 31,269 | 308 | 5.1 | 2.2 |
| Huntsville, AL | 14,397 | 15,197 | 15,476 | 5.6 | 1.8 | 37,134 | 38,259 | 38,090 | 114 | 3.0 | -0.4 |
| Idaho Falls, ID | 3,975 | 4,142 | 4,076 | 4.2 | -1.6 | 33,341 | 33,639 | 32,318 | 222 | 0.9 | -3.9 |
| Indianapolis-Carmel, IN | 65,586 | 67,623 | 66,850 | 3.1 | -1.1 | 38,633 | 39,297 | 38,339 | 88 | 1.7 | -2.4 |
| Iowa City, IA | 5,441 | 5,716 | 5,784 | 5.1 | 1.2 | 37,092 | 38,273 | 37,985 | 113 | 3.2 | -0.8 |
| Ithaca, NY | 3,251 | 3,420 | 3,423 | 5.2 | 0.1 | 32,374 | 33,856 | 33,632 | 215 | 4.6 | -0.7 |
| Jackson, MI | 4,649 | 4,745 | 4,690 | 2.1 | -1.2 | 28,576 | 29,610 | 29,343 | 334 | 3.6 | -0.9 |
| Jackson, MS | 18,610 | 19,368 | 19,198 | 4.1 | -0.9 | 34,863 | 36,054 | 35,495 | 153 | 3.4 | -1.6 |
| Jackson, TN | 3,543 | 3,668 | 3,634 | 3.5 | -0.9 | 31,440 | 32,456 | 31,985 | 257 | 3.2 | -1.5 |
| Jacksonville, FL | 52,267 | 52,697 | 51,533 | 0.8 | -2.2 | 40,171 | 40,028 | 38,801 | 71 | -0.4 | -3.1 |
| Jacksonville, NC | 6,016 | 6,758 | 7,730 | 12.3 | 14.4 | 36,771 | 39,932 | 44,664 | 74 | 8.6 | 11.9 |
| Janesville, WI | 5,059 | 5,098 | 4,932 | 0.8 | -3.3 | 31,730 | 31,826 | 30,797 | 274 | 0.3 | -3.2 |
| Jefferson City, MO | 4,768 | 4,975 | 5,027 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 32,826 | 33,970 | 34,093 | 213 | 3.5 | 0.4 |
| Johnson City, TN | 5,768 | 6,007 | 6,059 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 29,830 | 30,682 | 30,695 | 304 | 2.9 | 0.0 |
| Johnstown, PA | 4,310 | 4,511 | 4,624 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 29,710 | 31,221 | 32,114 | 293 | 5.1 | 2.9 |
| Jonesboro, AR | 3,357 | 3,571 | 3,529 | 6.4 | -1.2 | 28,870 | 30,228 | 29,378 | 320 | 4.7 | -2.8 |
| Joplin, MO | 4,880 | 5,120 | 5,157 | 4.9 | 0.7 | 28,535 | 29,663 | 29,586 | 332 | 4.0 | -0.3 |

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2007-2009—Continues

| Area | Personal income | | | | | Per capita personal income ¹ | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|-----------|-------------------|---|-------------------|---|--------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Millions of dollars | | | Percent change from preceding period ² | | Dollars | | | Rank in United States | Percent change from preceding period | |
| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 ^P | 2008 | 2009 ^P | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 ^P | | 2008 | 2009 ^P |
| Kalamazoo-Portage, MI..... | 10,563 | 10,919 | 10,770 | 3.4 | -1.4 | 32,746 | 33,685 | 32,972 | 218 | 2.9 | -2.1 |
| Kankakee-Bradley, IL..... | 3,396 | 3,545 | 3,550 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 30,393 | 31,449 | 31,359 | 287 | 3.5 | -0.3 |
| Kansas City, MO-KS..... | 80,154 | 82,653 | 81,915 | 3.1 | -0.9 | 39,841 | 40,396 | 39,619 | 67 | 1.4 | -1.9 |
| Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA..... | 7,368 | 7,837 | 8,201 | 6.4 | 4.6 | 32,180 | 33,040 | 33,383 | 241 | 2.7 | 1.0 |
| Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX..... | 13,102 | 14,071 | 14,698 | 7.4 | 4.5 | 35,255 | 37,070 | 38,757 | 132 | 5.1 | 4.6 |
| Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA..... | 9,274 | 9,657 | 9,642 | 4.1 | -0.2 | 30,548 | 31,697 | 31,547 | 278 | 3.8 | -0.5 |
| Kingston, NY..... | 6,488 | 6,694 | 6,619 | 3.2 | -1.1 | 35,738 | 36,836 | 36,481 | 138 | 3.1 | -1.0 |
| Knoxville, TN..... | 23,316 | 24,017 | 23,801 | 3.0 | -0.9 | 34,180 | 34,696 | 34,038 | 195 | 1.5 | -1.9 |
| Kokomo, IN..... | 3,297 | 3,257 | 3,070 | -1.2 | -5.7 | 33,035 | 32,752 | 31,078 | 248 | -0.9 | -5.1 |
| La Crosse, WI-MN..... | 4,479 | 4,645 | 4,677 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 34,192 | 35,263 | 35,183 | 186 | 3.1 | -0.2 |
| Lafayette, IN..... | 5,702 | 5,991 | 5,943 | 5.1 | -0.8 | 29,795 | 30,921 | 30,268 | 299 | 3.8 | -2.1 |
| Lafayette, LA..... | 9,906 | 10,438 | 10,249 | 5.4 | -1.8 | 38,570 | 40,182 | 38,944 | 68 | 4.2 | -3.1 |
| Lake Charles, LA..... | 6,572 | 6,908 | 6,632 | 5.1 | -4.0 | 34,312 | 35,799 | 34,159 | 162 | 4.3 | -4.6 |
| Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ..... | 5,005 | 5,124 | 5,035 | 2.4 | -1.7 | 25,557 | 26,197 | 25,841 | 359 | 2.5 | -1.4 |
| Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL..... | 18,583 | 18,901 | 18,640 | 1.7 | -1.4 | 32,404 | 32,572 | 31,951 | 254 | 0.5 | -1.9 |
| Lancaster, PA..... | 17,874 | 18,303 | 18,071 | 2.4 | -1.3 | 35,794 | 36,330 | 35,589 | 147 | 1.5 | -2.0 |
| Lansing-East Lansing, MI..... | 14,869 | 15,386 | 15,271 | 3.5 | -0.7 | 32,643 | 33,844 | 33,666 | 216 | 3.7 | -0.5 |
| Laredo, TX..... | 5,088 | 5,387 | 5,410 | 5.9 | 0.4 | 22,041 | 22,831 | 22,409 | 364 | 3.6 | -1.8 |
| Las Cruces, NM..... | 5,281 | 5,611 | 5,832 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 26,642 | 27,855 | 28,251 | 352 | 4.6 | 1.4 |
| Las Vegas-Paradise, NV..... | 73,444 | 75,013 | 71,275 | 2.1 | -5.0 | 39,945 | 39,920 | 37,457 | 75 | -0.1 | -6.2 |
| Lawrence, KS..... | 3,519 | 3,608 | 3,637 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 31,028 | 31,443 | 31,253 | 288 | 1.3 | -0.6 |
| Lawton, OK..... | 3,752 | 3,959 | 4,161 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 32,764 | 35,272 | 36,748 | 185 | 7.7 | 4.2 |
| Lebanon, PA..... | 4,477 | 4,640 | 4,652 | 3.6 | 0.3 | 34,926 | 35,885 | 35,643 | 158 | 2.7 | -0.7 |
| Lewiston, ID-WA..... | 1,974 | 2,047 | 2,031 | 3.7 | -0.8 | 32,939 | 33,973 | 33,485 | 212 | 3.1 | -1.4 |
| Lewiston-Auburn, ME..... | 3,570 | 3,727 | 3,766 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 33,461 | 34,808 | 35,346 | 191 | 4.0 | 1.5 |
| Lexington-Fayette, KY..... | 16,512 | 16,897 | 16,807 | 2.3 | -0.5 | 36,250 | 36,413 | 35,696 | 145 | 0.4 | -2.0 |
| Lima, OH..... | 3,161 | 3,182 | 3,190 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 30,131 | 30,351 | 30,568 | 316 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Lincoln, NE..... | 10,687 | 11,027 | 11,024 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 36,749 | 37,423 | 36,993 | 128 | 1.8 | -1.1 |
| Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR..... | 26,042 | 26,369 | 26,563 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 39,074 | 39,012 | 38,750 | 98 | -0.2 | -0.7 |
| Logan, UT-ID..... | 3,052 | 3,236 | 3,210 | 6.0 | -0.8 | 25,259 | 26,023 | 25,092 | 360 | 3.0 | -3.6 |
| Longview, TX..... | 6,933 | 7,371 | 7,209 | 6.3 | -2.2 | 34,169 | 36,046 | 34,847 | 155 | 5.5 | -3.3 |
| Longview, WA..... | 2,933 | 3,016 | 3,060 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 29,170 | 29,703 | 30,008 | 331 | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA..... | 555,946 | 568,435 | 551,271 | 2.2 | -3.0 | 43,801 | 44,519 | 42,818 | 38 | 1.6 | -3.8 |
| Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN..... | 46,378 | 47,484 | 47,208 | 2.4 | -0.6 | 37,491 | 37,995 | 37,509 | 120 | 1.3 | -1.3 |
| Lubbock, TX..... | 8,426 | 8,812 | 8,899 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 31,306 | 32,447 | 32,166 | 259 | 3.6 | -0.9 |
| Lynchburg, VA..... | 7,925 | 8,267 | 8,221 | 4.3 | -0.5 | 32,563 | 33,662 | 33,224 | 221 | 3.4 | -1.3 |
| Macon, GA..... | 7,566 | 7,879 | 7,886 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 32,895 | 34,147 | 34,056 | 205 | 3.8 | -0.3 |
| Madera-Chowchilla, CA..... | 3,808 | 3,914 | 3,913 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 26,225 | 26,524 | 26,326 | 358 | 1.1 | -0.7 |
| Madison, WI..... | 24,113 | 24,828 | 24,480 | 3.0 | -1.4 | 43,455 | 44,172 | 42,946 | 39 | 1.6 | -2.8 |
| Manchester-Nashua, NH..... | 18,012 | 18,358 | 17,916 | 1.9 | -2.4 | 44,726 | 45,432 | 44,139 | 33 | 1.6 | -2.8 |
| Manhattan, KS..... | 4,292 | 4,697 | 4,966 | 9.4 | 5.7 | 36,244 | 38,485 | 40,345 | 110 | 6.2 | 4.8 |
| Mankato-North Mankato, MN..... | 3,118 | 3,298 | 3,232 | 5.7 | -2.0 | 33,985 | 35,619 | 34,670 | 169 | 4.8 | -2.7 |
| Mansfield, OH..... | 3,645 | 3,717 | 3,651 | 2.0 | -1.8 | 28,922 | 29,719 | 29,327 | 330 | 2.8 | -1.3 |
| McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX..... | 13,320 | 14,224 | 14,615 | 6.8 | 2.8 | 18,979 | 19,721 | 19,720 | 366 | 3.9 | 0.0 |
| Medford, OR..... | 6,825 | 6,911 | 6,895 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 34,409 | 34,506 | 34,256 | 199 | 0.3 | -0.7 |
| Memphis, TN-MS-AR..... | 49,107 | 50,094 | 48,929 | 2.0 | -2.3 | 38,050 | 38,577 | 37,495 | 108 | 1.4 | -2.8 |
| Merced, CA..... | 6,802 | 6,810 | 6,699 | 0.1 | -1.6 | 27,981 | 27,871 | 27,306 | 351 | -0.4 | -2.0 |
| Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL..... | 234,822 | 236,645 | 229,380 | 0.8 | -3.1 | 42,967 | 43,013 | 41,352 | 42 | 0.1 | -3.9 |
| Michigan City-La Porte, IN..... | 3,259 | 3,399 | 3,320 | 4.3 | -2.3 | 29,528 | 30,689 | 29,897 | 303 | 3.9 | -2.6 |
| Midland, TX..... | 6,252 | 6,970 | 6,542 | 11.5 | -6.1 | 49,590 | 53,968 | 49,441 | 10 | 8.8 | -8.4 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI..... | 64,768 | 66,396 | 65,031 | 2.5 | -2.1 | 41,926 | 42,824 | 41,696 | 48 | 2.1 | -2.6 |
| Missoula, MT..... | 150,181 | 154,282 | 149,594 | 2.7 | -3.0 | 46,870 | 47,653 | 45,750 | 23 | 1.7 | -4.0 |
| Missoula, MT..... | 3,679 | 3,776 | 3,770 | 2.6 | -0.1 | 34,758 | 35,108 | 34,712 | 187 | 1.0 | -1.1 |
| Mobile, AL..... | 11,947 | 12,506 | 12,544 | 4.7 | 0.3 | 29,481 | 30,567 | 30,468 | 309 | 3.7 | -0.3 |
| Modesto, CA..... | 15,605 | 15,977 | 15,886 | 2.4 | -0.6 | 30,816 | 31,485 | 31,126 | 286 | 2.2 | -1.1 |
| Monroe, LA..... | 5,356 | 5,571 | 5,634 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 31,031 | 32,204 | 32,365 | 266 | 3.8 | 0.5 |
| Monroe, MI..... | 5,078 | 5,105 | 4,971 | 0.5 | -2.6 | 33,111 | 33,397 | 32,547 | 232 | 0.9 | -2.5 |
| Montgomery, AL..... | 12,817 | 13,209 | 13,181 | 3.1 | -0.2 | 35,057 | 36,129 | 35,973 | 151 | 3.1 | -0.4 |
| Morgantown, WV..... | 3,771 | 3,980 | 4,141 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 31,977 | 33,468 | 34,412 | 231 | 4.7 | 2.8 |
| Morristown, TN..... | 3,611 | 3,744 | 3,700 | 3.7 | -1.2 | 26,750 | 27,415 | 26,886 | 355 | 2.5 | -1.9 |
| Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA..... | 4,335 | 4,497 | 4,438 | 3.7 | -1.3 | 37,289 | 37,989 | 37,131 | 121 | 1.9 | -2.3 |
| Muncie, IN..... | 3,271 | 3,372 | 3,393 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 28,368 | 29,349 | 29,455 | 337 | 3.5 | 0.4 |
| Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI..... | 4,773 | 4,899 | 4,819 | 2.6 | -1.6 | 27,390 | 28,062 | 27,703 | 350 | 2.5 | -1.3 |
| Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC..... | 7,455 | 7,604 | 7,482 | 2.0 | -1.6 | 29,711 | 29,383 | 28,354 | 336 | -1.1 | -3.5 |
| Napa, CA..... | 6,820 | 6,969 | 6,809 | 2.2 | -2.3 | 51,684 | 52,169 | 50,569 | 12 | 0.9 | -3.1 |
| Naples-Marco Island, FL..... | 20,140 | 19,739 | 18,331 | -2.0 | -7.1 | 64,251 | 62,559 | 57,548 | 3 | -2.6 | -8.0 |
| Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN..... | 60,049 | 61,893 | 60,548 | 3.1 | -2.2 | 39,378 | 39,768 | 38,266 | 82 | 1.0 | -3.8 |
| New Haven-Milford, CT..... | 38,551 | 39,673 | 39,114 | 2.9 | -1.4 | 45,697 | 46,918 | 46,125 | 26 | 2.7 | -1.7 |
| New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA..... | 48,912 | 48,775 | 47,419 | -0.3 | -2.8 | 44,088 | 41,740 | 39,849 | 55 | -5.3 | -4.5 |
| New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA..... | 1,018,093 | 1,041,636 | 998,777 | 2.3 | -4.1 | 53,864 | 54,914 | 52,375 | 9 | 1.9 | -4.6 |
| Niles-Benton Harbor, MI..... | 5,239 | 5,398 | 5,320 | 3.0 | -1.4 | 32,767 | 33,669 | 33,151 | 219 | 2.8 | -1.5 |
| North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota, FL..... | 33,611 | 33,413 | 31,968 | -0.6 | -4.3 | 49,220 | 48,713 | 46,456 | 18 | -1.0 | -4.6 |
| Norwich-New London, CT..... | 12,063 | 12,341 | 12,296 | 2.3 | -0.4 | 45,610 | 46,426 | 46,082 | 29 | 1.8 | -0.7 |
| Ocala, FL..... | 9,961 | 10,216 | 10,046 | 2.6 | -1.7 | 30,836 | 31,225 | 30,577 | 292 | 1.3 | -2.1 |
| Ocean City, NJ..... | 4,310 | 4,438 | 4,481 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 44,575 | 46,001 | 46,638 | 30 | 3.2 | 1.4 |
| Odessa, TX..... | 4,139 | 4,542 | 4,326 | 9.7 | -4.7 | 32,121 | 34,622 | 32,135 | 196 | 7.8 | -7.2 |
| Ogden-Clearfield, UT..... | 16,871 | 17,416 | 17,339 | 3.2 | -0.4 | 32,610 | 32,799 | 32,017 | 246 | 0.6 | -2.4 |
| Oklahoma City, OK..... | 44,274 | 46,951 | 46,525 | 6.0 | -0.9 | 37,166 | 38,882 | 37,909 | 100 | 4.6 | -2.5 |
| Olympia, WA..... | 9,426 | 9,820 | 9,938 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 39,485 | 39,988 | 39,597 | 72 | 1.3 | -1.0 |
| Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA..... | 34,979 | 36,098 | 36,029 | 3.2 | -0.2 | 42,185 | 43,012 | 42,412 | 43 | 2.0 | -1.4 |
| Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL..... | 72,381 | 73,612 | 71,458 | 1.7 | -2.9 | 35,570 | 35,717 | 34,315 | 164 | 0.4 | -3.9 |
| Oshkosh-Neenah, WI..... | 5,837 | 6,020 | 5,917 | 3.1 | -1.7 | 36,151 | 37,139 | 36,218 | 130 | 2.7 | -2.5 |
| Owensboro, KY..... | 3,479 | 3,691 | 3,736 | 6.1 | 1.2 | 30,986 | 32,684 | 32,878 | 250 | 5.5 | 0.6 |

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2007-2009—Continues

| Area | Personal income | | | | | Per capita personal income ¹ | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|---------|-------------------|---|-------------------|---|--------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|------|
| | Millions of dollars | | | Percent change from preceding period ² | | Dollars | | | Rank in United States | Percent change from preceding period | |
| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 ³ | 2008 | 2009 ³ | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 ³ | 2008 | 2009 ³ | |
| Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA | 37,192 | 37,185 | 36,651 | 0.0 | -1.4 | 47,098 | 46,787 | 45,643 | 27 | -0.7 | -2.4 |
| Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL | 19,501 | 19,863 | 19,734 | 1.9 | -0.6 | 36,491 | 37,035 | 36,793 | 135 | 1.5 | -0.7 |
| Palm Coast, FL | 2,759 | 2,879 | 2,832 | 4.3 | -1.6 | 31,324 | 31,741 | 30,912 | 275 | 1.3 | -2.6 |
| Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL | 5,670 | 5,808 | 5,859 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 34,723 | 35,459 | 35,560 | 176 | 2.1 | 0.3 |
| Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH | 4,875 | 5,082 | 5,130 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 30,291 | 31,580 | 31,879 | 281 | 4.3 | 0.9 |
| Pascagoula, MS | 5,128 | 5,194 | 5,227 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 33,516 | 33,613 | 33,594 | 224 | 0.3 | -0.1 |
| Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL | 14,700 | 15,107 | 15,290 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 32,643 | 33,338 | 33,596 | 234 | 2.1 | 0.8 |
| Peoria, IL | 14,598 | 15,199 | 14,872 | 4.1 | -2.1 | 39,345 | 40,787 | 39,568 | 65 | 3.7 | -3.0 |
| Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD | 265,838 | 272,829 | 271,943 | 2.6 | -0.3 | 44,961 | 45,927 | 45,565 | 31 | 2.1 | -0.8 |
| Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ | 153,131 | 155,014 | 149,611 | 1.2 | -3.5 | 36,673 | 36,156 | 34,282 | 150 | -1.4 | -5.2 |
| Pine Bluff, AR | 2,803 | 2,907 | 2,937 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 27,519 | 28,698 | 29,170 | 343 | 4.3 | 1.6 |
| Pittsburgh, PA | 95,780 | 99,172 | 99,418 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 40,634 | 42,104 | 42,216 | 53 | 3.6 | 0.3 |
| Pittsfield, MA | 5,462 | 5,602 | 5,590 | 2.6 | -0.2 | 41,941 | 43,237 | 43,240 | 41 | 3.1 | 0.0 |
| Pocatello, ID | 2,480 | 2,554 | 2,537 | 3.0 | -0.7 | 28,226 | 28,702 | 28,102 | 342 | 1.7 | -2.1 |
| Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME | 20,733 | 21,427 | 21,434 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 40,353 | 41,522 | 41,473 | 57 | 2.9 | -0.1 |
| Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA | 85,339 | 88,022 | 86,822 | 3.1 | -1.4 | 39,443 | 39,942 | 38,728 | 73 | 1.3 | -3.0 |
| Port St. Lucie, FL | 16,128 | 16,099 | 15,527 | -0.2 | -3.6 | 40,389 | 39,777 | 38,216 | 81 | -1.5 | -3.9 |
| Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY | 26,126 | 26,961 | 26,598 | 3.2 | -1.3 | 39,109 | 40,119 | 39,282 | 69 | 2.6 | -2.1 |
| Prescott, AZ | 6,345 | 6,450 | 6,228 | 1.7 | -3.4 | 29,930 | 30,011 | 28,877 | 326 | 0.3 | -3.8 |
| Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA | 63,409 | 65,391 | 65,291 | 3.1 | -0.2 | 39,643 | 40,887 | 40,790 | 64 | 3.1 | -0.2 |
| Provo-Orem, UT | 12,369 | 12,853 | 12,684 | 3.9 | -1.3 | 23,675 | 23,814 | 22,832 | 363 | 0.6 | -4.1 |
| Pueblo, CO | 4,518 | 4,768 | 4,867 | 5.5 | 2.1 | 29,270 | 30,564 | 30,959 | 310 | 4.4 | 1.3 |
| Punta Gorda, FL | 5,567 | 5,574 | 5,417 | 0.1 | -2.8 | 35,408 | 35,337 | 34,516 | 182 | -0.2 | -2.3 |
| Racine, WI | 7,255 | 7,406 | 7,220 | 2.1 | -2.5 | 36,346 | 37,012 | 35,992 | 136 | 1.8 | -2.8 |
| Raleigh-Cary, NC | 41,897 | 43,182 | 42,611 | 3.1 | -1.3 | 40,059 | 39,602 | 37,849 | 85 | -1.1 | -4.4 |
| Rapid City, SD | 4,414 | 4,622 | 4,632 | 4.7 | 0.2 | 36,603 | 37,669 | 37,129 | 125 | 2.9 | -1.4 |
| Reading, PA | 14,306 | 14,675 | 14,645 | 2.6 | -0.2 | 35,545 | 36,256 | 35,971 | 149 | 2.0 | -0.8 |
| Redding, CA | 6,144 | 6,233 | 6,243 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 34,260 | 34,527 | 34,473 | 198 | 0.8 | -0.2 |
| Reno-Sparks, NV | 19,464 | 19,553 | 18,442 | 0.5 | -5.7 | 47,401 | 46,929 | 43,986 | 25 | -1.0 | -6.3 |
| Richmond, VA | 50,735 | 51,918 | 51,065 | 2.3 | -1.6 | 41,844 | 42,309 | 41,242 | 51 | 1.1 | -2.5 |
| Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA | 122,811 | 125,379 | 124,004 | 2.1 | -1.1 | 30,332 | 30,634 | 29,930 | 307 | 1.0 | -2.3 |
| Roanoke, VA | 11,186 | 11,576 | 11,465 | 3.5 | -1.0 | 37,667 | 38,727 | 38,166 | 107 | 2.8 | -1.4 |
| Rochester, MN | 7,524 | 7,741 | 7,808 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 41,624 | 42,208 | 42,066 | 52 | 1.4 | -0.3 |
| Rochester, NY | 39,852 | 41,132 | 40,586 | 3.2 | -1.3 | 38,635 | 39,812 | 39,192 | 79 | 3.0 | -1.6 |
| Rockford, IL | 11,395 | 11,646 | 11,289 | 2.2 | -3.1 | 32,486 | 32,955 | 31,915 | 245 | 1.4 | -3.2 |
| Rocky Mount, NC | 4,486 | 4,635 | 4,585 | 3.3 | -1.1 | 30,828 | 31,631 | 31,276 | 280 | 2.6 | -1.1 |
| Rome, GA | 2,949 | 3,065 | 3,035 | 3.9 | -1.0 | 31,003 | 32,032 | 31,535 | 270 | 3.3 | -1.6 |
| Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA | 84,193 | 86,397 | 85,596 | 2.6 | -0.9 | 40,572 | 41,119 | 40,236 | 59 | 1.3 | -2.1 |
| Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI | 5,894 | 6,054 | 6,074 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 29,177 | 30,143 | 30,363 | 322 | 3.3 | 0.7 |
| St. Cloud, MN | 6,061 | 6,340 | 6,376 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 32,571 | 33,782 | 33,706 | 217 | 3.7 | -0.2 |
| St. George, UT | 3,473 | 3,512 | 3,425 | 1.1 | -2.5 | 26,252 | 25,886 | 24,912 | 361 | -1.4 | -3.8 |
| St. Joseph, MO-KS | 3,759 | 3,957 | 4,036 | 5.3 | 2.0 | 29,896 | 31,392 | 31,869 | 289 | 5.0 | 1.5 |
| St. Louis, MO-IL | 112,948 | 117,886 | 114,127 | 4.4 | -3.2 | 40,247 | 41,823 | 40,342 | 54 | 3.9 | -3.5 |
| Salem, OR | 11,986 | 12,504 | 12,611 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 31,126 | 32,016 | 31,837 | 271 | 2.9 | -0.6 |
| Salinas, CA | 17,019 | 17,385 | 17,382 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 42,322 | 42,857 | 42,356 | 46 | 1.3 | -1.2 |
| Salisbury, MD | 3,768 | 3,915 | 3,952 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 31,516 | 32,628 | 32,881 | 251 | 3.5 | 0.8 |
| Salt Lake City, UT | 41,551 | 42,505 | 41,805 | 2.3 | -1.6 | 38,030 | 38,237 | 36,986 | 115 | 0.5 | -3.3 |
| San Angelo, TX | 3,495 | 3,675 | 3,659 | 5.1 | -0.4 | 32,291 | 33,666 | 33,229 | 220 | 4.3 | -1.3 |
| San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX | 68,213 | 70,947 | 71,489 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 34,368 | 34,937 | 34,500 | 189 | 1.7 | -1.3 |
| San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA | 136,616 | 140,847 | 139,345 | 3.1 | -1.1 | 45,911 | 46,649 | 45,630 | 28 | 1.6 | -2.2 |
| Sandusky, OH | 2,770 | 2,840 | 2,801 | 2.5 | -1.4 | 35,807 | 36,717 | 36,389 | 139 | 2.5 | -0.9 |
| San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA | 263,201 | 266,680 | 257,761 | 1.3 | -3.3 | 62,634 | 62,598 | 59,696 | 2 | -0.1 | -4.6 |
| San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA | 105,576 | 105,979 | 101,926 | 0.4 | -3.8 | 59,365 | 58,531 | 55,404 | 4 | -1.4 | -5.3 |
| San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA | 10,565 | 10,774 | 10,654 | 2.0 | -1.1 | 40,372 | 40,635 | 39,905 | 66 | 0.7 | -1.8 |
| Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA | 19,089 | 19,358 | 18,976 | 1.4 | -2.0 | 47,664 | 47,957 | 46,619 | 20 | 0.6 | -2.8 |
| Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA | 12,924 | 12,935 | 12,612 | 0.1 | -2.5 | 51,669 | 51,140 | 49,222 | 14 | -1.0 | -3.8 |
| Santa Fe, NM | 6,335 | 6,531 | 6,344 | 3.1 | -2.9 | 44,186 | 44,927 | 43,002 | 36 | 1.7 | -4.3 |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA | 22,116 | 22,274 | 21,465 | 0.7 | -3.6 | 47,929 | 47,755 | 45,467 | 22 | -0.4 | -4.8 |
| Savannah, GA | 12,473 | 13,109 | 13,103 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 37,853 | 39,183 | 38,190 | 90 | 3.5 | -2.5 |
| Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA | 18,807 | 19,445 | 19,747 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 34,244 | 35,399 | 35,940 | 181 | 3.4 | 1.5 |
| Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA | 164,759 | 169,798 | 166,902 | 3.1 | -1.7 | 49,816 | 50,586 | 48,976 | 16 | 1.5 | -3.2 |
| Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL | 7,714 | 7,669 | 7,201 | -0.6 | -6.1 | 58,074 | 57,107 | 53,277 | 5 | -1.7 | -6.7 |
| Sheboygan, WI | 4,365 | 4,436 | 4,319 | 1.6 | -2.6 | 38,247 | 38,755 | 37,705 | 104 | 1.3 | -2.7 |
| Sherman-Denison, TX | 3,509 | 3,625 | 3,598 | 3.3 | -0.7 | 29,687 | 30,516 | 29,979 | 313 | 2.8 | -1.8 |
| Shreveport-Bossier City, LA | 13,176 | 13,884 | 13,895 | 5.4 | 0.1 | 33,988 | 35,657 | 35,491 | 166 | 4.9 | -0.5 |
| Sioux City, IA-NE-SD | 4,641 | 4,980 | 4,924 | 7.3 | -1.1 | 32,693 | 34,885 | 34,110 | 190 | 6.7 | -2.2 |
| Sioux Falls, SD | 8,887 | 9,290 | 9,278 | 4.5 | -0.1 | 38,985 | 39,786 | 38,964 | 80 | 2.1 | -2.1 |
| South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI | 10,844 | 11,130 | 10,837 | 2.6 | -2.6 | 34,215 | 34,986 | 34,127 | 188 | 2.3 | -2.5 |
| Spartanburg, SC | 8,305 | 8,619 | 8,460 | 3.8 | -1.8 | 30,012 | 30,506 | 29,494 | 314 | 1.6 | -3.3 |
| Spokane, WA | 15,133 | 15,727 | 15,846 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 33,172 | 34,011 | 33,810 | 208 | 2.5 | -0.6 |
| Springfield, IL | 7,855 | 8,219 | 8,350 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 38,063 | 39,646 | 40,109 | 83 | 4.2 | 1.2 |
| Springfield, MA | 25,367 | 26,485 | 26,779 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 36,514 | 38,006 | 38,316 | 119 | 4.1 | 0.8 |
| Springfield, MO | 13,005 | 13,421 | 13,448 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 30,966 | 31,496 | 31,208 | 285 | 1.7 | -0.9 |
| Springfield, OH | 4,406 | 4,518 | 4,563 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 31,432 | 32,314 | 32,673 | 262 | 2.8 | 1.1 |
| State College, PA | 4,675 | 4,852 | 4,932 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 32,444 | 33,336 | 33,730 | 235 | 2.7 | 1.2 |
| Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV | 3,596 | 3,796 | 3,743 | 5.6 | -1.4 | 29,400 | 31,194 | 30,951 | 294 | 6.1 | -0.8 |
| Stockton, CA | 20,635 | 21,097 | 21,032 | 2.2 | -0.3 | 31,018 | 31,547 | 31,166 | 282 | 1.7 | -1.2 |

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2007-2009—Table Ends

| Area | Personal income | | | | | Per capita personal income ¹ | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|---------|-------------------|---|-------------------|---|--------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Millions of dollars | | | Percent change from preceding period ² | | Dollars | | | Rank in United States | Percent change from preceding period | |
| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 ^p | 2008 | 2009 ^p | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 ^p | | 2008 | 2009 ^p |
| Sumter, SC..... | 2,946 | 3,057 | 3,099 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 28,271 | 29,302 | 29,653 | 338 | 3.6 | 1.2 |
| Syracuse, NY..... | 23,069 | 23,852 | 23,766 | 3.4 | -0.4 | 35,797 | 36,980 | 36,784 | 137 | 3.3 | -0.5 |
| Tallahassee, FL..... | 11,767 | 12,015 | 11,977 | 2.1 | -0.3 | 33,283 | 33,639 | 33,268 | 223 | 1.1 | -1.1 |
| Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL..... | 101,211 | 102,407 | 101,045 | 1.2 | -1.3 | 37,331 | 37,512 | 36,780 | 127 | 0.5 | -2.0 |
| Terre Haute, IN..... | 4,842 | 5,035 | 5,094 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 28,482 | 29,652 | 29,995 | 333 | 4.1 | 1.2 |
| Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR..... | 4,210 | 4,397 | 4,386 | 4.4 | -0.3 | 31,311 | 32,338 | 31,900 | 261 | 3.3 | -1.4 |
| Toledo, OH..... | 22,282 | 22,560 | 22,230 | 1.3 | -1.5 | 32,993 | 33,505 | 33,069 | 229 | 1.6 | -1.3 |
| Topeka, KS..... | 7,884 | 8,176 | 8,241 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 34,487 | 35,581 | 35,704 | 172 | 3.2 | 0.3 |
| Trenton-Ewing, NJ..... | 19,317 | 20,113 | 19,601 | 4.1 | -2.5 | 53,156 | 55,170 | 53,523 | 8 | 3.8 | -3.0 |
| Tucson, AZ..... | 33,112 | 34,393 | 33,930 | 3.9 | -1.3 | 33,225 | 34,058 | 33,259 | 206 | 2.5 | -2.3 |
| Tulsa, OK..... | 35,796 | 37,540 | 36,642 | 4.9 | -2.4 | 39,524 | 40,981 | 39,442 | 61 | 3.7 | -3.8 |
| Tuscaloosa, AL..... | 6,750 | 7,016 | 6,942 | 3.9 | -1.1 | 32,737 | 33,587 | 32,926 | 226 | 2.6 | -2.0 |
| Tyler, TX..... | 6,996 | 7,333 | 7,228 | 4.8 | -1.4 | 35,329 | 36,456 | 35,316 | 144 | 3.2 | -3.1 |
| Utica-Rome, NY..... | 9,275 | 9,656 | 9,698 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 31,614 | 32,975 | 33,069 | 244 | 4.3 | 0.3 |
| Valdosta, GA..... | 3,644 | 3,899 | 3,967 | 7.0 | 1.7 | 27,982 | 29,169 | 29,211 | 339 | 4.2 | 0.1 |
| Vallejo-Fairfield, CA..... | 15,606 | 16,025 | 16,153 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 38,440 | 39,442 | 39,666 | 86 | 2.6 | 0.6 |
| Victoria, TX..... | 3,902 | 4,091 | 3,922 | 4.9 | -4.1 | 34,392 | 35,809 | 33,989 | 160 | 4.1 | -5.1 |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ..... | 4,725 | 4,973 | 5,099 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 30,405 | 31,721 | 32,326 | 276 | 4.3 | 1.9 |
| Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC..... | 63,748 | 65,639 | 66,434 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 38,135 | 39,300 | 39,674 | 87 | 3.1 | 1.0 |
| Visalia-Porterville, CA..... | 11,757 | 12,083 | 11,956 | 2.8 | -1.1 | 28,248 | 28,610 | 27,827 | 345 | 1.3 | -2.7 |
| Waco, TX..... | 6,809 | 7,098 | 7,172 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 29,830 | 30,748 | 30,731 | 301 | 3.1 | -0.1 |
| Warner Robins, GA..... | 4,195 | 4,348 | 4,495 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 31,949 | 32,577 | 33,121 | 253 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV..... | 296,134 | 305,595 | 309,088 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 55,737 | 56,824 | 56,442 | 6 | 2.0 | -0.7 |
| Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA..... | 5,596 | 5,900 | 5,937 | 5.4 | 0.6 | 34,449 | 36,053 | 36,002 | 154 | 4.7 | -0.1 |
| Wausau, WI..... | 4,701 | 4,788 | 4,660 | 1.8 | -2.7 | 36,162 | 36,536 | 35,409 | 142 | 1.0 | -3.1 |
| Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA..... | 3,352 | 3,545 | 3,569 | 5.8 | 0.7 | 31,330 | 32,737 | 32,464 | 249 | 4.5 | -0.8 |
| Wheeling, WV-OH..... | 4,478 | 4,705 | 4,760 | 5.1 | 1.2 | 30,682 | 32,454 | 32,911 | 258 | 5.8 | 1.4 |
| Wichita, KS..... | 22,642 | 23,650 | 23,112 | 4.5 | -2.3 | 38,032 | 39,207 | 37,723 | 89 | 3.1 | -3.8 |
| Wichita Falls, TX..... | 5,050 | 5,301 | 5,210 | 5.0 | -1.7 | 34,065 | 35,910 | 35,344 | 157 | 5.4 | -1.6 |
| Williamsport, PA..... | 3,529 | 3,657 | 3,733 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 30,208 | 31,344 | 31,950 | 291 | 3.8 | 1.9 |
| Wilmington, NC..... | 11,445 | 11,784 | 11,728 | 3.0 | -0.5 | 33,709 | 33,858 | 33,082 | 214 | 0.4 | -2.3 |
| Winchester, VA-WV..... | 4,041 | 4,168 | 4,162 | 3.1 | -0.1 | 33,362 | 33,994 | 33,568 | 210 | 1.9 | -1.3 |
| Winston-Salem, NC..... | 16,839 | 17,187 | 16,891 | 2.1 | -1.7 | 35,676 | 35,801 | 34,832 | 161 | 0.4 | -2.7 |
| Worcester, MA..... | 33,034 | 34,252 | 33,994 | 3.7 | -0.8 | 41,498 | 42,850 | 42,296 | 47 | 3.3 | -1.3 |
| Yakima, WA..... | 6,726 | 7,202 | 7,269 | 7.1 | 0.9 | 28,955 | 30,661 | 30,409 | 306 | 5.9 | -0.8 |
| York-Hanover, PA..... | 14,700 | 15,179 | 15,159 | 3.3 | -0.1 | 34,868 | 35,651 | 35,340 | 167 | 2.2 | -0.9 |
| Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA..... | 17,870 | 18,075 | 17,794 | 1.1 | -1.6 | 31,289 | 31,911 | 31,608 | 273 | 2.0 | -0.9 |
| Yuba City, CA..... | 4,824 | 5,043 | 5,157 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 29,559 | 30,562 | 31,155 | 311 | 3.4 | 1.9 |
| Yuma, AZ..... | 4,686 | 4,840 | 5,022 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 24,768 | 25,041 | 25,496 | 362 | 1.1 | 1.8 |

1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

2. Percent change calculated from unrounded data.

3. The metropolitan area definitions used by BEA for its personal income estimates are the county-based definitions issued by the Office of Management and Budget as of December 2009, for federal statistical purposes.

NOTE: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the metropolitan-area estimates and an estimate for the nonmetropolitan portion of the United States.

It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2008*—Continues

[Millions of Dollars]

| Metropolitan area | Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area | Total | Natural resources and mining | Con- struction | Durable goods manu- facturing | Nondurable goods manu- facturing | Trade | Transpor- tation and utilities | Informa- tion | Financial activities | Pro- fessional and business services | Education and health services | Leisure and hospitality | Other services | Government |
|--|---|------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--|---|-----------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|------------|
| U.S. metropolitan portion..... | | 12,724,270 | 320,681 | 519,622 | 774,954 | 608,956 | 1,534,378 | 621,329 | 597,506 | 2,705,621 | 1,725,056 | 1,045,444 | 480,217 | 287,801 | 1,502,703 |
| Abilene, TX..... | 244 | 5,594 | 791 | 294 | (D) | (D) | 783 | (D) | 499 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 177 | 1,198 |
| Akron, OH..... | 75 | 28,052 | 184 | 938 | (D) | (D) | 4,423 | 1,485 | 622 | 3,516 | 4,643 | 2,682 | 782 | 659 | 3,101 |
| Albany, GA..... | 279 | 4,687 | 124 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 212 | (D) | 375 | 364 | 501 | 126 | 141 | 989 |
| Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY..... | 56 | 39,258 | 187 | 1,580 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,578 | 1,350 | (D) | 5,739 | 4,227 | 1,175 | 1,022 | 8,040 |
| Albuquerque, NM..... | 60 | 34,859 | (D) | 1,767 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 5,914 | 5,200 | 2,942 | 1,221 | (D) | 6,119 |
| Alexandria, LA..... | 265 | 5,096 | 187 | 269 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 87 | 474 | 413 | 678 | (D) | 121 | 1,008 |
| Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ..... | 70 | 29,715 | 134 | 1,300 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,169 | 3,884 | 3,973 | 3,883 | 920 | 836 | 2,673 |
| Altoona, PA..... | 298 | 4,216 | 86 | 145 | 249 | 387 | 720 | 469 | 103 | 386 | 293 | 586 | 135 | 127 | 530 |
| Amarillo, TX..... | 173 | 9,793 | 1,228 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,426 | 664 | 284 | 995 | 740 | (D) | 318 | (D) | 1,208 |
| Ames, IA..... | 314 | 3,832 | 60 | 117 | 256 | 662 | 330 | 74 | 59 | 441 | 236 | 225 | 108 | 62 | 1,202 |
| Anchorage, AK..... | 81 | 26,316 | 7,496 | 1,201 | 88 | 102 | (D) | (D) | 790 | 3,304 | 2,051 | 1,612 | 784 | 425 | 4,114 |
| Anderson, IN..... | 344 | 3,225 | 59 | 92 | (D) | (D) | 384 | 175 | 54 | 370 | 177 | 371 | 186 | 97 | 402 |
| Anderson, SC..... | 281 | 4,642 | 25 | 262 | 938 | 548 | 654 | 158 | 35 | 385 | 239 | 305 | 172 | 131 | 789 |
| Ann Arbor, MI..... | 108 | 17,891 | 17 | 363 | 1,305 | 477 | 1,724 | 1,360 | 500 | 2,478 | 2,684 | 1,568 | 462 | 340 | 4,613 |
| Anniston-Oxford, AL..... | 312 | 3,918 | 27 | 92 | 620 | 164 | 611 | 161 | 111 | 215 | 330 | 268 | 120 | 96 | 1,103 |
| Appleton, WI..... | 182 | 9,323 | 200 | 657 | 831 | 1,423 | 1,313 | 301 | 332 | 1,396 | 805 | 809 | 256 | 234 | 768 |
| Asheville, NC..... | 141 | 13,437 | 140 | 741 | (D) | (D) | 1,711 | 570 | 253 | 2,132 | 1,069 | 1,779 | 788 | 355 | 1,687 |
| Athens-Clarke County, GA..... | 228 | 6,256 | (D) | 210 | 361 | 560 | 702 | (D) | (D) | 815 | 388 | (D) | 229 | 153 | 1,700 |
| Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA..... | 10 | 269,799 | 873 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 18,011 | 22,498 | 56,492 | 41,019 | 16,977 | 9,155 | 5,063 | 25,475 |
| Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ..... | 135 | 13,966 | 83 | 755 | 165 | 141 | 1,449 | 466 | 183 | 2,173 | 1,024 | 1,186 | 4,282 | 262 | 1,796 |
| Auburn-Opelika, AL..... | 334 | 3,559 | 63 | 158 | 354 | 196 | 427 | 154 | 53 | 501 | 210 | 190 | 154 | 93 | 1,007 |
| Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC..... | 109 | 10,823 | 161 | 915 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 965 | 350 | 1,555 | 2,578 | 1,495 | (D) | 427 | 4,393 |
| Austin-Round Rock, TX..... | 37 | 80,077 | (D) | 3,940 | 8,275 | 2,072 | 12,760 | 1,339 | 4,896 | 12,197 | (D) | 5,295 | 3,005 | 2,179 | 10,949 |
| Bakersfield, CA..... | 77 | 27,765 | 7,103 | 1,253 | 604 | 1,355 | 3,008 | 1,580 | 398 | 2,550 | 2,099 | 1,678 | 691 | 666 | 4,779 |
| Baltimore-Towson, MD..... | 19 | 133,012 | (D) | 6,765 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 4,157 | 24,154 | 20,135 | 14,498 | 4,614 | 3,265 | 24,116 |
| Bangor, ME..... | 257 | 5,287 | 83 | 225 | 198 | 213 | 899 | 412 | 168 | 683 | 376 | 880 | 179 | 133 | 838 |
| Barnstable Town, MA..... | 193 | 8,583 | 46 | 527 | (D) | (D) | 1,026 | 279 | 204 | 2,241 | 856 | 1,066 | 772 | 280 | 1,108 |
| Baton Rouge, LA..... | 57 | 39,161 | 939 | 3,082 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,086 | (D) | 4,500 | 4,007 | 2,475 | 1,121 | (D) | 4,938 |
| Battle Creek, MI..... | 272 | 4,894 | 21 | 150 | 608 | 1,039 | 528 | 213 | 68 | 424 | 367 | 498 | 134 | 129 | 716 |
| Bay City, MI..... | 356 | 2,828 | (D) | 76 | 201 | 200 | 395 | (D) | 72 | 292 | (D) | 343 | 138 | 114 | 379 |
| Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX..... | 124 | 15,255 | 300 | 1,650 | 1,040 | 3,363 | 1,812 | 817 | 245 | 722 | 1,759 | 1,168 | 407 | 362 | 1,609 |
| Bellingham, WA..... | 209 | 7,436 | 303 | 553 | 461 | 735 | 1,152 | 234 | 164 | 1,131 | 573 | 612 | 309 | 213 | 993 |
| Bend, OR..... | 230 | 6,235 | 27 | 376 | 405 | 73 | 648 | 205 | 261 | 1,900 | 565 | 692 | 337 | 147 | 599 |
| Billings, MT..... | 219 | 6,688 | 661 | 381 | (D) | (D) | 1,169 | 485 | 160 | (D) | (D) | 824 | 298 | 159 | 655 |
| Binghamton, NY..... | 201 | 7,673 | 73 | 323 | 921 | 284 | 1,062 | 481 | 205 | 893 | 644 | 885 | 278 | 189 | 1,435 |
| Birmingham-Hoover, AL..... | 49 | 54,274 | 1,919 | 2,715 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 4,238 | (D) | 10,839 | 5,494 | 4,810 | 1,391 | (D) | 5,832 |
| Bismarck, ND..... | 292 | 4,404 | 81 | 212 | 244 | 130 | 628 | 332 | 119 | 631 | 443 | 615 | 158 | 130 | 680 |
| Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA..... | 268 | 4,945 | 21 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 203 | 64 | 513 | 379 | 326 | (D) | 128 | 1,205 |
| Bloomington, IN..... | 240 | 5,784 | 125 | 196 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 675 | 468 | 545 | 210 | (D) | 1,241 |
| Bloomington-Normal, IL..... | 196 | 8,286 | 117 | 254 | 254 | 202 | 757 | 251 | 138 | 2,840 | 1,623 | 598 | 278 | 179 | 795 |
| Boise City-Nampa, ID..... | 87 | 24,032 | 483 | 1,244 | (D) | (D) | 3,306 | 1,208 | 590 | 4,804 | 3,390 | 2,111 | 755 | 451 | 2,821 |
| Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH..... | 9 | 299,590 | 623 | 10,272 | 17,888 | 8,096 | 30,230 | 8,590 | 15,630 | 78,013 | 57,022 | 33,663 | 10,042 | 5,758 | 23,763 |
| Boulder, CO..... | 110 | 17,813 | 313 | 463 | (D) | (D) | 1,952 | 249 | 1,731 | 2,437 | 3,929 | 1,302 | 591 | 413 | 2,066 |
| Bowling Green, KY..... | 286 | 4,476 | (D) | 207 | (D) | 433 | (D) | 167 | (D) | 537 | 528 | 430 | 170 | (D) | 576 |
| Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL..... | 88 | 23,828 | 482 | 1,679 | 985 | 517 | 3,220 | 521 | 620 | 5,492 | 3,518 | 2,542 | 1,398 | 760 | 2,093 |
| Bremerton-Silverdale, WA..... | 192 | 8,626 | 59 | 378 | 124 | 13 | 881 | 172 | 142 | 1,236 | 627 | 722 | 270 | 210 | 3,791 |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT..... | 35 | 81,389 | (D) | 4,651 | 4,727 | 7,868 | 3,378 | 3,583 | 29,659 | 13,374 | 5,054 | 2,254 | 1,339 | 3,805 | |
| Brownsville-Harlingen, TX..... | 204 | 7,557 | 232 | 271 | 364 | 177 | 1,012 | 385 | 193 | 791 | 496 | 1,255 | 350 | 247 | 1,783 |
| Brunswick, GA..... | 342 | 3,297 | 37 | 177 | 87 | 248 | (D) | 152 | (D) | 390 | 213 | 245 | 405 | 92 | 810 |
| Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY..... | 55 | 44,030 | 229 | 1,519 | 3,546 | 4,101 | 5,503 | 1,849 | 1,012 | 6,991 | 5,669 | 4,369 | 1,757 | 1,010 | 6,476 |
| Burlington, NC..... | 290 | 4,440 | 9 | 217 | 441 | 550 | 624 | 122 | 71 | 562 | 604 | 555 | 170 | 129 | 386 |
| Burlington-South Burlington, VT..... | 165 | 10,274 | 124 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 360 | (D) | (D) | 1,020 | (D) | (D) | 213 | 1,468 |
| Canton-Massillon, OH..... | 145 | 13,125 | 404 | 535 | 2,372 | 734 | 1,872 | 608 | 235 | 1,792 | 893 | 1,623 | 405 | 395 | 1,258 |
| Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL..... | 94 | 21,143 | 103 | 1,952 | 378 | 96 | 2,865 | 580 | 1,340 | 5,500 | 2,098 | 1,546 | 1,279 | 625 | 2,782 |
| Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL..... | 350 | 3,030 | (D) | 122 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 100 | 266 | 222 | (D) | 123 | 82 | 383 |
| Carson City, NV..... | 349 | 3,036 | (D) | 231 | (D) | 30 | 341 | (D) | 46 | 617 | 212 | 204 | 215 | 73 | 818 |
| Casper, WY..... | 221 | 6,453 | (D) | 248 | 100 | 59 | 802 | (D) | 56 | 613 | 244 | 383 | 134 | 135 | 392 |
| Cedar Rapids, IA..... | 148 | 12,510 | 269 | 576 | 1,447 | 953 | 1,470 | 1,137 | 711 | 2,482 | 862 | 982 | 322 | 269 | 1,031 |
| Champaign-Urbana, IL..... | 197 | 8,217 | 134 | 343 | (D) | (D) | 897 | 347 | 271 | 1,379 | 623 | 874 | 286 | 183 | 2,122 |
| Charleston, WV..... | 129 | 14,600 | 1,740 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,237 | (D) | (D) | 1,437 | 1,344 | 386 | 324 | 2,038 |
| Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC..... | 80 | 26,317 | 95 | 1,371 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 780 | 4,437 | 3,158 | 1,893 | 1,373 | 664 | 5,281 | |
| Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC..... | 21 | 118,350 | 393 | 4,467 | 5,826 | 8,082 | 12,946 | 5,874 | 5,429 | 43,577 | 13,846 | 5,212 | 3,417 | 1,669 | 7,612 |
| Charlottesville, VA..... | 185 | 8,872 | 283 | 406 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 242 | (D) | 1,578 | 1,034 | 693 | 412 | 286 | 2,384 |
| Chattanooga, TN-GA..... | 97 | 20,781 | 66 | (D) | 1,585 | 1,728 | (D) | 1,387 | (D) | 3,823 | 1,918 | 1,834 | 756 | (D) | 2,609 |
| Cheyenne, WY..... | 296 | 4,299 | 176 | 226 | 39 | 118 | 418 | 597 | 145 | 566 | 243 | 264 | 147 | 77 | 1,282 |
| Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI..... | 3 | 520,672 | 1,296 | 21,504 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 27,872 | (D) | 123,682 | 86,372 | 39,249 | 18,484 | (D) | 43,777 |
| Chico, CA..... | 234 | 6,067 | 330 | 273 | 139 | 156 | 824 | 304 | 129 | 1,169 | 449 | 846 | 225 | 248 | 974 |
| Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN..... | 29 | 98,750 | 249 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 4,584 | (D) | 17,479 | 16,055 | 8,548 | 3,811 | (D) | 9,072 |
| Clarksville, TN-KY..... | 174 | 9,695 | 223 | 238 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 227 | (D) | 702 | 533 | 481 | 232 | (D) | 4,726 |
| Cleveland, TN..... | 336 | 3,530 | 54 | (D) | 502 | 494 | (D) | 110 | 36 | 542 | 271 | 410 | 109 | 113 | 332 |
| Cleveland-Ellyria-Mentor, OH..... | 26 | 104,425 | 1,054 | 2,956 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,664 | 22,927 | 13,813 | 9,772 | 3,248 | 2,186 | 10,620 | |
| Coeur d'Alene, ID..... | 300 | 4,198 | 97 | 305 | 242 | 50 | 592 | 139 | 116 | 926 | 394 | 361 | 282 | 86 | 607 |
| College Station-Bryan, TX..... | 220 | 6,464 | (D) | 350 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 178 | 596 | 467 | 559 | 282 | 175 | 1,913 |
| Colorado Springs, CO..... | 86 | 24,062 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,390 | 617 | 1,102 | 3,364 | 3,776 | 1,777 | 1,062 | 657 | 6,445 |
| Columbia, MO..... | 233 | 6,090 | 33 | 246 | 257 | 111 | 726 | 166 | 140 | 968 | 542 | 618 | 234 | 163 | 1,886 |
| Columbia, SC..... | 69 | 30,080 | 212 | 1,383 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,909 | (D) | 4,852 | 2,912 | 2,248 | 838 | (D) | 6,621 |
| Columbus, GA-AL..... | 161 | 10,909 | 61 | 364 | (D) | (D) | 988 | 248 | (D) | 1,516 | 960 | 845 | 385 | (D) | 3,489 |
| Columbus, IN..... | 303 | 4,094 | 38 | 112 | 1,745 | 206 | 372 | 166 | 44 | 400 | 288 | 235 | 88 | 60 | 341 |
| Columbus, OH..... | 33 | 89,829 | (D) | 2,872 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,808 | 20,549 | 14,460 | (D) | 2,814 | 1,981 | 11,189 | |
| Corpus Christi, TX..... | 119 | 16,221 | 1,845 | 1,588 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 309 | 1,374 | (D) | 1,451 | 610 | 407 | 2,765 | |
| Corvallis, OR..... | 313 | 3,856 | 102 | 72 | (D) | (D) | 192 | 62 | 140 | 357 | 318 | 338 | 89 | 79 | 757 |
| Cumberland, MD-WV..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2008*—Continues

[Millions of Dollars]

| Metropolitan area | Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area | Total | Natural resources and mining | Construction | Durable goods manufacturing | Nondurable goods manufacturing | Trade | Transportation and utilities | Information | Financial activities | Professional and business services | Education and health services | Leisure and hospitality | Other services | Government |
|---|--|---------|------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------|
| Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO..... | 17 | 150,810 | (D) | 6,199 | (D) | (D) | 17,713 | (D) | 17,321 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 5,625 | 3,230 | 14,201 |
| Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA..... | 61 | 34,297 | 394 | 1,309 | (D) | (D) | 4,252 | 1,164 | 1,373 | 13,212 | 2,850 | 2,478 | 1,063 | 722 | 3,085 |
| Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI..... | 13 | 200,856 | 619 | 6,487 | 23,696 | 4,914 | 26,399 | 10,088 | 6,703 | 37,891 | 37,233 | 17,757 | 7,251 | 4,415 | 17,403 |
| Dothan, AL..... | 291 | 4,423 | 61 | 211 | (D) | (D) | 800 | 569 | (D) | 471 | 282 | 498 | 150 | (D) | 621 |
| Dover, DE..... | 235 | 6,052 | (D) | 223 | (D) | (D) | 621 | 232 | 99 | 1,363 | 290 | 464 | 243 | 171 | 1,792 |
| Dubuque, IA..... | 294 | 4,307 | 78 | 154 | 972 | 206 | 556 | 198 | 193 | 579 | 238 | 514 | 265 | 86 | 2,770 |
| Duluth, MN-WI..... | 171 | 9,869 | (D) | 420 | (D) | (D) | 1,021 | (D) | 250 | 1,189 | (D) | 1,504 | 366 | (D) | 1,607 |
| Durham-Chapel Hill, NC..... | 66 | 32,309 | 112 | 731 | 5,094 | 5,419 | 2,753 | 612 | 638 | 3,804 | 4,094 | 3,548 | 780 | 560 | 4,164 |
| Eau Claire, WI..... | 237 | 5,949 | (D) | 242 | 645 | 333 | (D) | 159 | 1,045 | 557 | 767 | 171 | 152 | 689 | |
| El Centro, CA..... | 304 | 4,080 | 572 | 107 | 69 | 128 | 632 | 265 | 43 | 343 | 202 | 172 | 109 | 118 | 1,321 |
| Elizabethtown, KY..... | 287 | 4,474 | 12 | 133 | (D) | (D) | 382 | 145 | (D) | 380 | (D) | 259 | 110 | 90 | 1,765 |
| Elkhart-Goshen, IN..... | 184 | 9,136 | 76 | 287 | 3,354 | 850 | 1,204 | 371 | 79 | 872 | 578 | 597 | 172 | 190 | 505 |
| Elmira, NY..... | 359 | 2,798 | 40 | 120 | 542 | 30 | 388 | 127 | 69 | 273 | 174 | 381 | 90 | 70 | 495 |
| El Paso, TX..... | 79 | 26,353 | 167 | 1,008 | 1,344 | 1,736 | 3,106 | 1,457 | 665 | 6,148 | 1,625 | 1,767 | 731 | 516 | 6,082 |
| Erie, PA..... | 177 | 9,542 | 59 | 279 | 1,949 | 623 | 1,096 | 376 | 250 | 1,239 | 641 | 1,314 | 334 | 283 | 1,099 |
| Eugene-Springfield, OR..... | 157 | 11,427 | 180 | 474 | 1,217 | 406 | 1,392 | 301 | 509 | 2,044 | 1,043 | 1,338 | 400 | 324 | 1,799 |
| Evansville, IN-KY..... | 121 | 15,693 | 1,024 | 823 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,464 | 1,212 | 1,481 | 465 | 352 | 1,063 |
| Fairbanks, AK..... | 275 | 4,815 | (D) | 278 | 14 | 68 | 346 | 775 | 79 | 398 | (D) | 279 | 165 | 77 | 1,772 |
| Fargo, ND-MN..... | 167 | 10,094 | 312 | 504 | 696 | 228 | 1,628 | 484 | 526 | 2,182 | 871 | 1,023 | 377 | 228 | 1,034 |
| Farmington, NM..... | 212 | 7,195 | 3,320 | 374 | 86 | 89 | 594 | 876 | 36 | 358 | 187 | 332 | 146 | 132 | 664 |
| Fayetteville, NC..... | 122 | 15,632 | 67 | 396 | 334 | 1,048 | 1,048 | 418 | 251 | 1,293 | 865 | 770 | 364 | 294 | 8,484 |
| Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO..... | 112 | 17,505 | (D) | 681 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 323 | 323 | 2,429 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 340 | 1,838 |
| Flagstaff, AZ..... | 289 | 4,461 | 40 | 194 | (D) | (D) | 483 | 188 | 49 | 669 | 238 | 499 | 529 | 103 | 1,122 |
| Flint, MI..... | 158 | 11,406 | (D) | 378 | (D) | (D) | 1,868 | (D) | 383 | 1,900 | 969 | 1,574 | 401 | 338 | 1,635 |
| Florence, SC..... | 218 | 6,763 | 45 | 268 | 807 | 846 | 916 | 541 | 131 | 723 | 450 | 625 | 207 | 167 | 1,036 |
| Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL..... | 311 | 3,919 | 86 | 194 | 421 | 287 | 680 | 156 | 70 | 445 | 202 | 309 | 136 | 123 | 810 |
| Fond du Lac, WI..... | 317 | 3,796 | 122 | 248 | (D) | (D) | 430 | 248 | 118 | 427 | 159 | 375 | 94 | 88 | 349 |
| Fort Collins-Loveland, CO..... | 160 | 11,036 | 226 | 718 | 983 | 362 | 1,221 | 222 | 305 | 1,728 | 1,684 | 1,041 | 474 | 310 | 1,761 |
| Fort Smith, AR-OK..... | 168 | 10,056 | 955 | 374 | (D) | (D) | 1,188 | 708 | 194 | 1,033 | 920 | 837 | 246 | 205 | 1,102 |
| Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL..... | 178 | 9,460 | 18 | 343 | 348 | 23 | 695 | 138 | 331 | 2,612 | 946 | 453 | 387 | 198 | 2,968 |
| Fort Wayne, IN..... | 116 | 16,794 | 126 | 684 | 2,525 | 711 | (D) | 1,273 | (D) | 2,758 | 1,335 | 2,042 | 489 | (D) | 1,335 |
| Fresno, CA..... | 72 | 28,857 | 2,475 | 1,314 | (D) | (D) | 3,893 | 1,560 | 759 | 4,355 | 2,301 | 2,864 | 857 | 823 | 4,763 |
| Gadsden, AL..... | 362 | 2,601 | 21 | 98 | 173 | 287 | 379 | 132 | 62 | 379 | 164 | 384 | 101 | 87 | 335 |
| Gainesville, FL..... | 176 | 9,597 | 64 | 400 | (D) | (D) | 980 | 274 | 237 | 1,463 | 752 | 1,300 | 432 | 245 | 3,007 |
| Gainesville, GA..... | 224 | 6,398 | 89 | 358 | (D) | (D) | 951 | 209 | 76 | 905 | 425 | 660 | 390 | 134 | 654 |
| Glens Falls, NY..... | 322 | 3,740 | 74 | 193 | 368 | 190 | 532 | 129 | 112 | 371 | 293 | 426 | 300 | 94 | 657 |
| Goldensboro, NC..... | 329 | 3,641 | 13 | 133 | 235 | 679 | 445 | 149 | 25 | 261 | 179 | 332 | 83 | 83 | 1,025 |
| Grand Forks, ND-MN..... | 318 | 3,774 | 239 | 160 | 226 | 139 | 492 | 259 | 84 | 365 | 195 | 461 | 143 | 83 | 927 |
| Grand Junction, CO..... | 260 | 5,227 | 705 | 436 | 165 | 79 | 740 | 334 | 99 | 689 | 410 | 533 | 228 | 158 | 651 |
| Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI..... | 64 | 33,125 | (D) | 1,256 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 678 | 6,081 | (D) | (D) | 938 | 739 | 2,455 |
| Great Falls, MT..... | 358 | 2,800 | 35 | 156 | 14 | 49 | 412 | 193 | 75 | 324 | 234 | 406 | 130 | 75 | 699 |
| Greeley, CO..... | 213 | 7,185 | 961 | 625 | (D) | (D) | 1,075 | 303 | 115 | 940 | 506 | 478 | 171 | 211 | 829 |
| Green Bay, WI..... | 131 | 14,409 | 236 | 586 | 935 | 1,752 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,413 | 1,203 | 1,324 | 588 | (D) | 1,266 |
| Greensboro-High Point, NC..... | 63 | 33,175 | 210 | 1,276 | (D) | (D) | 5,038 | 1,444 | 829 | 6,172 | 3,389 | 2,678 | 935 | 674 | 2,813 |
| Greenville, NC..... | 238 | 5,946 | (D) | 234 | 397 | 860 | 611 | (D) | (D) | 705 | 367 | 586 | 192 | 122 | 1,610 |
| Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC..... | 84 | 24,829 | 86 | 1,213 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,084 | 3,270 | 3,422 | 1,675 | 830 | 614 | 3,093 | |
| Gulfport-Biloxi, MS..... | 170 | 9,895 | 79 | 463 | (D) | (D) | 1,021 | 690 | 172 | 1,132 | 817 | 532 | 1,288 | 195 | 2,815 |
| Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV..... | 200 | 7,802 | 81 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 399 | 253 | 1,213 | 561 | 818 | 258 | 194 | 1,467 |
| Hanford-Corcoran, CA..... | 306 | 4,025 | (D) | 44 | 531 | 337 | 103 | 34 | 243 | 104 | 265 | 80 | 81 | 1,565 | |
| Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA..... | 76 | 27,908 | 257 | 936 | 1,503 | 1,175 | (D) | 1,011 | 5,177 | 3,103 | 2,846 | 985 | 784 | 4,654 | |
| Harrisonburg, VA..... | 253 | 5,416 | (D) | 273 | 168 | 1,632 | (D) | (D) | 181 | 570 | 272 | 390 | 176 | 96 | 586 |
| Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT..... | 40 | 74,548 | 187 | 1,988 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,457 | 22,570 | 9,180 | 6,912 | 1,920 | 1,498 | 8,258 |
| Hattiesburg, MS..... | 288 | 4,465 | 128 | 181 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 81 | 628 | 281 | 592 | 196 | 108 | 867 |
| Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC..... | 155 | 11,755 | 144 | 337 | 2,388 | 1,513 | 1,535 | 658 | 105 | 1,234 | (D) | 978 | (D) | 283 | 1,376 |
| Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA..... | 346 | 3,129 | 9 | 39 | (D) | 109 | (D) | 30 | 110 | 123 | (D) | 41 | 67 | 2,362 | |
| Holland-Grand Haven, MI..... | 183 | 9,286 | 264 | 340 | 2,601 | 750 | 1,030 | 351 | 89 | 1,357 | 661 | 489 | 214 | 233 | 907 |
| Honolulu, HI..... | 51 | 48,095 | 133 | 2,558 | 3,073 | 4,784 | 2,492 | 1,180 | 10,133 | 4,794 | 3,888 | 3,135 | 1,168 | 12,989 | |
| Hot Springs, AR..... | 361 | 2,602 | 92 | 129 | 155 | 72 | 408 | 66 | 45 | 435 | 188 | 409 | 211 | 81 | 311 |
| Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA..... | 164 | 10,547 | 2,564 | 437 | (D) | (D) | 968 | 1,531 | 79 | 1,057 | 714 | 534 | 260 | 250 | 818 |
| Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX..... | 4 | 403,202 | (D) | 20,902 | (D) | (D) | 41,573 | (D) | (D) | 44,738 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 6,598 | 25,979 |
| Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH..... | 180 | 9,408 | 248 | 450 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 196 | 949 | 616 | 1,325 | 286 | 219 | 1,362 | |
| Huntsville, AL..... | 103 | 19,274 | 154 | 474 | 2,914 | 407 | 2,042 | 204 | 365 | 1,852 | 4,369 | 1,062 | 501 | 389 | 4,540 |
| Idaho Falls, ID..... | 327 | 3,652 | 125 | 248 | 97 | 118 | 794 | 151 | 145 | 526 | 401 | 410 | 121 | 92 | 426 |
| Indianapolis-Carmel, IN..... | 31 | 96,382 | 385 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 5,487 | 2,736 | 21,199 | 10,614 | 7,316 | 3,605 | 2,160 | 8,317 |
| Iowa City, IA..... | 214 | 7,164 | 111 | 223 | 191 | 689 | 603 | 445 | 314 | 958 | 348 | 494 | 267 | 132 | 2,390 |
| Ithaca, NY..... | 319 | 3,766 | 118 | 68 | 238 | 36 | 287 | 146 | 62 | 412 | 280 | 1,487 | 130 | 83 | 417 |
| Jackson, MI..... | 274 | 4,860 | 22 | 133 | 601 | 179 | 579 | 1,021 | 47 | 514 | 293 | 542 | 141 | 146 | 642 |
| Jackson, MS..... | 89 | 23,071 | 1,528 | 951 | (D) | (D) | 3,177 | 1,325 | 1,005 | 4,101 | 2,415 | 2,139 | 643 | 523 | 3,554 |
| Jackson, TN..... | 282 | 4,615 | 41 | (D) | 660 | 395 | 663 | 201 | (D) | 412 | (D) | 552 | 141 | 119 | 771 |
| Jacksonville, FL..... | 46 | 59,711 | 213 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,761 | 14,183 | 6,826 | 5,020 | 2,575 | 1,489 | 7,979 | |
| Jacksonville, NC..... | 216 | 6,948 | 37 | 172 | 47 | 39 | 385 | 135 | 48 | 433 | 252 | 198 | 163 | 94 | 4,945 |
| Janesville, WI..... | 271 | 4,912 | 106 | 212 | 764 | 335 | 773 | 362 | 133 | 542 | 289 | 584 | 142 | 122 | 546 |
| Jefferson City, MO..... | 242 | 5,656 | 101 | 261 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 673 | (D) | 642 | 399 | 442 | 133 | (D) | 1,571 |
| Johnson City, TN..... | 239 | 5,907 | 12 | 221 | 769 | 290 | 805 | 165 | 336 | 667 | 388 | 781 | 235 | 228 | 1,010 |
| Johnstown, PA..... | 310 | 3,960 | 56 | 127 | 312 | 83 | 571 | 306 | 102 | 467 | 401 | 676 | 104 | 137 | 618 |
| Jonesboro, AR..... | 323 | 3,736 | 95 | 136 | 346 | 301 | 600 | 149 | 53 | 606 | 217 | 506 | 133 | 88 | 506 |
| Joplin, MO..... | 251 | 5,460 | 159 | 166 | 652 | 588 | 764 | 776 | 104 | 417 | 360 | 647 | 164 | 152 | 511 |
| Kalamazoo-Portage, MI..... | 154 | 11,869 | (D) | 435 | 1,077 | 1,200 | (D) | (D) | 205 | 2,249 | (D) | 1,298 | 433 | 303 | 1,386 |
| Kankakee-Bradley, IL..... | 348 | 3,094 | 73 | 138 | 241 | 369 | 497 | 188 | 56 | 353 | 173 | 434 | 106 | 91 | 375 |
| Kansas City, MO-KS..... | 28 | 101,001 | 712 | 4,159 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 5,753 | (D) | 19,282 | 14,637 | 7,324 | 3,610 | 2,199 | 11,414 |
| Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA..... | 186 | 8,780 | 624 | 466 | 154 | 371 | 960 | 263 | 97 | 901 | 2,546 | 645 | 283 | 198 | 1,271 |
| Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX..... | 130 | 14,552 | (D) | 487 | (D) | (D) | 1,293 | 451 | 308 | 918 | (D) | (D) | 298 | 314 | 7,845 |
| Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA..... | 172 | 9,830 | 155 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 390 | (D) | 727 | 1,079 | 334 | 273 | 932 | |
| Kingston, NY..... | 280 | 4,679 | 62 | 189 | 241 | 152 | (D) | (D) | 125 | 659 | 329 | 511 | 285 | 146 | 1,095 |
| Knoxville, TN..... | 71 | 29,613 | 152 | (D) | 3,324 | 747 | (D) | 1,053 | (D) | 4,329 | 3,971 | 2,901 | (D) | (D) | 3,469 |
| Kokomo, IN..... | 335 | 3,540 | 64 | 79 | 1,537 | 60 | 378 | 123 | 38 | 258 | 145 | 222 | 107 | 81 | |

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2008*—Continues

[Millions of Dollars]

| Metropolitan area | Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area | Total | Natural resources and mining | Construction | Durable goods manufacturing | Nondurable goods manufacturing | Trade | Transportation and utilities | Information | Financial activities | Professional and business services | Education and health services | Leisure and hospitality | Other services | Government |
|---|--|-----------|------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------|
| Lancaster, PA..... | 102 | 19,394 | 603 | 1,373 | 1,951 | 1,986 | 2,979 | 894 | 585 | 2,845 | 1,640 | 1,977 | 622 | 571 | 1,368 |
| Lansing-East Lansing, MI..... | 107 | 18,358 | (D) | 575 | 1,537 | 413 | (D) | 445 | 4,159 | (D) | 1,733 | 534 | 585 | 4,201 | |
| Laredo, TX..... | 232 | 6,152 | 412 | 179 | 40 | 25 | 951 | 875 | 73 | 791 | 336 | 485 | 229 | 154 | 1,371 |
| Las Cruces, NM..... | 266 | 5,029 | 288 | 198 | 258 | 76 | 479 | 247 | 105 | 614 | 493 | 537 | 200 | 133 | 1,401 |
| Las Vegas-Paradise, NV..... | 30 | 97,053 | 221 | 8,717 | 2,275 | 905 | 10,671 | 4,357 | 1,842 | 23,192 | 10,470 | 4,891 | 18,937 | 1,663 | 8,915 |
| Lawrence, KS..... | 340 | 3,412 | 22 | 125 | 104 | 255 | 333 | 142 | 195 | 502 | 289 | 240 | 159 | 156 | 890 |
| Lawton, OK..... | 302 | 4,155 | (D) | 99 | (D) | (D) | 325 | 129 | 66 | 357 | (D) | 206 | 123 | 70 | 2,101 |
| Lebanon, PA..... | 332 | 3,628 | 136 | 127 | 443 | 436 | 651 | 200 | 54 | 248 | 201 | 374 | 89 | 98 | 570 |
| Lewiston, ID-WA..... | 365 | 1,821 | (D) | 82 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 31 | 266 | (D) | 240 | 78 | 66 | 298 | |
| Lewiston-Auburn, ME..... | 331 | 3,636 | 51 | (D) | 176 | 337 | 501 | 204 | 108 | (D) | 317 | 613 | 103 | 76 | 320 |
| Lexington-Fayette, KY..... | 90 | 22,736 | (D) | 910 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 822 | 3,668 | (D) | (D) | 869 | 426 | 3,273 | |
| Lima, OH..... | 301 | 4,165 | 18 | 147 | 656 | 631 | 552 | 225 | 99 | 364 | 232 | 600 | 112 | 104 | 425 |
| Lincoln, NE..... | 139 | 13,608 | 250 | 474 | 874 | 918 | (D) | (D) | 336 | 2,427 | 1,285 | 1,371 | 404 | 339 | 2,499 |
| Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR..... | 68 | 30,965 | 462 | 1,340 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,745 | (D) | 4,772 | 3,016 | 2,781 | 905 | 682 | 5,405 |
| Logan, UT-ID..... | 347 | 3,124 | 148 | 130 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 327 | 123 | 48 | 295 | 311 | 214 | 88 | 118 |
| Longview, TX..... | 175 | 9,686 | 1,974 | 522 | 912 | 812 | 1,334 | 496 | 534 | 663 | 643 | 714 | 217 | 217 | 648 |
| Longview, TX..... | 354 | 2,902 | 126 | 220 | 262 | 366 | (D) | (D) | 36 | 280 | 125 | 308 | 106 | 85 | 383 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA..... | 2 | 717,884 | 6,553 | 21,066 | 39,371 | 29,636 | 92,774 | 28,106 | 57,556 | 181,231 | 100,660 | 48,886 | 33,399 | 16,116 | 62,530 |
| Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN..... | 48 | 56,320 | 419 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 4,455 | (D) | 10,136 | 5,629 | 5,332 | 2,178 | 1,235 | 5,528 |
| Lubbock, TX..... | 179 | 9,424 | 412 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,653 | 374 | (D) | 1,243 | 679 | (D) | 433 | 280 | 1,731 |
| Lynchburg, VA..... | 195 | 8,388 | 34 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 290 | (D) | (D) | 582 | 835 | 219 | 223 | 851 |
| Macon, GA..... | 208 | 7,503 | 160 | 319 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 544 | (D) | 1,351 | 687 | 1,207 | 235 | (D) | 930 |
| Madera-Chowchilla, CA..... | 328 | 3,650 | 756 | 140 | (D) | (D) | 367 | 135 | 88 | 349 | 189 | 416 | 94 | 102 | 740 |
| Madison, WI..... | 65 | 33,011 | 332 | 1,265 | (D) | (D) | 3,818 | 962 | 1,717 | 8,532 | 3,401 | 2,253 | 853 | 790 | 5,622 |
| Manchester-Nashua, NH..... | 96 | 20,782 | 36 | 692 | 1,885 | 482 | 2,924 | 776 | 1,168 | 5,377 | 2,780 | 1,956 | 574 | 480 | 1,652 |
| Manhattan, KS..... | 263 | 5,171 | (D) | 169 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 88 | 389 | (D) | (D) | 259 | 141 | 132 | 2,809 |
| Mankato-North Mankato, MN..... | 321 | 3,746 | 260 | 157 | 357 | 274 | 463 | 124 | 177 | 433 | 270 | 496 | 96 | 106 | 533 |
| Mansfield, OH..... | 316 | 3,805 | (D) | 127 | 929 | 100 | 531 | (D) | 141 | 339 | 235 | 410 | 126 | 102 | 531 |
| McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX..... | 137 | 13,801 | 897 | 527 | 240 | 219 | 2,432 | 695 | 322 | 1,356 | 859 | 2,162 | 522 | 482 | 3,087 |
| Medford, OR..... | 229 | 6,243 | 174 | 373 | 332 | 178 | (D) | (D) | 192 | 1,054 | 568 | 825 | 276 | 183 | 804 |
| Memphis, TN-MS-AR..... | 43 | 63,826 | 284 | 2,061 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 6,591 | (D) | 12,371 | 7,630 | 4,986 | 3,393 | (D) | 7,228 |
| Merced, CA..... | 231 | 6,175 | 1,450 | 212 | 113 | 603 | (D) | (D) | 124 | 675 | 265 | 414 | 147 | 164 | 995 |
| Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL..... | 11 | 261,263 | 1,618 | 12,816 | 6,340 | 3,039 | 39,135 | 13,732 | 12,758 | 71,665 | 32,988 | 20,514 | 12,486 | 6,827 | 27,344 |
| Michigan City-La Porte, IN..... | 341 | 3,336 | 83 | 178 | 518 | 307 | 387 | 298 | 50 | 318 | 161 | 332 | 198 | 91 | 417 |
| Midland, TX..... | 162 | 10,869 | 6,120 | 245 | 319 | 122 | 1,014 | 201 | 158 | 582 | 838 | 329 | 218 | 173 | 550 |
| Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI..... | 34 | 82,694 | 151 | 2,798 | (D) | (D) | 9,548 | 3,030 | 3,058 | 18,923 | 10,340 | 8,666 | 2,410 | 1,706 | 6,998 |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI..... | 14 | 193,947 | (D) | 6,730 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 7,213 | (D) | 46,163 | (D) | 15,199 | 6,151 | 4,166 | 17,971 |
| Missoula, MT..... | 283 | 4,551 | 43 | 243 | 79 | 117 | 601 | 319 | 143 | 1,029 | 453 | 553 | 225 | 130 | 617 |
| Mobile, AL..... | 126 | 15,074 | 332 | 982 | 1,107 | 936 | 2,252 | 1,179 | 367 | 2,239 | 1,427 | 1,331 | 444 | 441 | 2,035 |
| Modesto, CA..... | 123 | 15,454 | 1,461 | 653 | 650 | 1,542 | 2,032 | 707 | 217 | 2,567 | 1,078 | 1,659 | 454 | 423 | 2,011 |
| Monroe, LA..... | 225 | 6,340 | (D) | 200 | (D) | (D) | 1,019 | 287 | 599 | 727 | 637 | 669 | 201 | 152 | 799 |
| Monroe, MI..... | 324 | 3,723 | 77 | 221 | 624 | 48 | 411 | 602 | 37 | 444 | 357 | 265 | 149 | 96 | 391 |
| Montgomery, AL..... | 128 | 14,699 | 144 | 704 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,316 | 1,441 | 1,208 | 444 | (D) | 3,468 |
| Morgantown, WV..... | 256 | 5,307 | 238 | 192 | (D) | (D) | 531 | 263 | 92 | 851 | 365 | 612 | 160 | 103 | 1,270 |
| Morristown, TN..... | 326 | 3,655 | 60 | (D) | 682 | 454 | (D) | 240 | 176 | 271 | 201 | 291 | 92 | 101 | 381 |
| Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA..... | 277 | 4,759 | 261 | 286 | 307 | 862 | 652 | 197 | 38 | 617 | 215 | 319 | 167 | 139 | 698 |
| Muncie, IN..... | 343 | 3,243 | 48 | 112 | 330 | 71 | 388 | 153 | 44 | 469 | 335 | 515 | 116 | 94 | 568 |
| Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI..... | 278 | 4,747 | 36 | 164 | 942 | 176 | 698 | 182 | 142 | 694 | 213 | 616 | 175 | 120 | 587 |
| Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC..... | 181 | 9,383 | 47 | 575 | 237 | 47 | 1,290 | 180 | 253 | 3,054 | 589 | 521 | 1,379 | 211 | 1,000 |
| Napa, CA..... | 210 | 7,434 | 507 | 392 | 186 | 1,270 | 709 | 185 | 128 | 1,335 | 669 | 603 | 502 | 173 | 774 |
| Naples-Marco Island, FL..... | 134 | 14,149 | 463 | 1,220 | 232 | 59 | 1,649 | 284 | 286 | 4,776 | 1,292 | 1,177 | 1,279 | 402 | 1,030 |
| Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN..... | 38 | 78,944 | 367 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,855 | (D) | 12,938 | 10,915 | 10,712 | 3,986 | (D) | 6,978 |
| New Haven-Milford, CT..... | 58 | 37,643 | 79 | 1,291 | 2,945 | 2,048 | 5,090 | 1,129 | 1,795 | 6,363 | 4,647 | 6,250 | 1,068 | 938 | 4,001 |
| New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA..... | 41 | 72,395 | (D) | 2,549 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,266 | (D) | 8,362 | (D) | (D) | 4,145 | 1,214 | 6,513 |
| New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA..... | 1 | 1,264,896 | (D) | 37,466 | (D) | (D) | 132,884 | (D) | 91,713 | 421,001 | (D) | 99,942 | 41,103 | 24,889 | 107,053 |
| Niles-Benton Harbor, MI..... | 248 | 5,499 | 149 | 148 | (D) | (D) | 546 | 586 | 57 | 775 | 359 | 513 | 178 | 143 | 563 |
| Norwich-New London, CT..... | 136 | 13,910 | 109 | 364 | (D) | (D) | 1,367 | 1,001 | 205 | 1,333 | 1,264 | 1,179 | 576 | 250 | 3,297 |
| Ocala, FL..... | 202 | 7,562 | 179 | 603 | 444 | 138 | 1,184 | 336 | 217 | 1,492 | 502 | 832 | 313 | 244 | 1,077 |
| Ocean City, NJ..... | 307 | 4,022 | 35 | (D) | 19 | 31 | 426 | (D) | 59 | 1,344 | 227 | 266 | 482 | 112 | 664 |
| Odessa, TX..... | 227 | 6,256 | (D) | 557 | 435 | 150 | 1,100 | 192 | 152 | 544 | 350 | (D) | 179 | 234 | 573 |
| Ogden-Clearfield, UT..... | 118 | 16,527 | 117 | 905 | (D) | (D) | 1,847 | 662 | (D) | 2,878 | 1,529 | 1,117 | 481 | (D) | 3,904 |
| Oklahoma City, OK..... | 47 | 57,131 | 9,773 | 1,997 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,116 | (D) | 7,813 | 5,824 | 4,475 | 1,841 | (D) | 9,333 |
| Olympia, WA..... | 189 | 8,652 | 145 | 353 | 165 | 115 | 1,190 | 270 | 159 | 1,254 | 601 | 893 | 305 | 286 | 2,915 |
| Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA..... | 54 | 44,861 | 658 | 1,894 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 5,592 | (D) | 8,669 | 5,569 | 3,795 | 1,479 | (D) | 5,351 |
| Orlando-Kissimmee, FL..... | 27 | 103,985 | 496 | 5,898 | (D) | (D) | 12,853 | 3,096 | 4,503 | 30,098 | 14,634 | 7,083 | 10,645 | 2,174 | 8,311 |
| Oshkosh-Neenah, WI..... | 207 | 7,512 | 74 | 272 | 1,139 | 1,352 | (D) | (D) | 205 | 794 | 1,014 | 625 | 153 | 168 | 736 |
| Owensboro, KY..... | 297 | 4,219 | 98 | 144 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 293 | (D) | 423 | 186 | 308 | 132 | 120 | 571 |
| Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA..... | 59 | 35,131 | 2,425 | 1,224 | 2,180 | 3,713 | 4,738 | 779 | 1,036 | 6,779 | 3,790 | 2,261 | 1,185 | 812 | 4,208 |
| Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL..... | 113 | 17,500 | 30 | 964 | 2,170 | 83 | 2,097 | 438 | 467 | 2,418 | 3,278 | 1,820 | 716 | 470 | 2,550 |
| Palm Coast, FL..... | 366 | 1,269 | (D) | 67 | 55 | 6 | 178 | (D) | (D) | 254 | 104 | 97 | 73 | 47 | 241 |
| Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL..... | 223 | 6,402 | 30 | 394 | 239 | 93 | 742 | 202 | 182 | 1,441 | 586 | 488 | 418 | 193 | 1,393 |
| Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH..... | 241 | 5,682 | 99 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 665 | 573 | (D) | 609 | 336 | 613 | 181 | 129 | 792 |
| Pascagoula, MS..... | 252 | 5,458 | 71 | 444 | (D) | (D) | 394 | 261 | 93 | 367 | 385 | 252 | 135 | 113 | 779 |
| Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL..... | 142 | 13,393 | 50 | 843 | 266 | 299 | 1,728 | 580 | 416 | 1,924 | 1,402 | 1,515 | 505 | 397 | 3,468 |
| Peoria, IL..... | 114 | 17,308 | 308 | 795 | (D) | (D) | 1,695 | 1,071 | 327 | 1,922 | 1,970 | 1,914 | 521 | 420 | 1,272 |
| Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD..... | 7 | 331,897 | 966 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 37,493 | 15,812 | 12,440 | 90,444 | 51,959 | 35,313 | 8,918 | 6,965 | 28,618 |
| Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ..... | 15 | 187,431 | 3,084 | 10,509 | (D) | (D) | 26,362 | 8,667 | 5,199 | 49,399 | 24,362 | 15,300 | 8,065 | 3,478 | 18,405 |
| Pine Bluff, AR..... | 355 | 2,882 | 127 | 127 | (D) | (D) | 315 | (D) | (D) | 192 | 119 | 259 | 55 | 71 | 679 |
| Pittsburgh, PA..... | 22 | 114,707 | (D) | 4,651 | (D) | (D) | 13,662 | 6,948 | 4,183 | 22,426 | (D) | 13,177 | 3,656 | 2,834 | 8,958 |
| Pittsfield, MA..... | 250 | 5,478 | 18 | 240 | (D) | (D) | 528 | 154 | 125 | 1,389 | 510 | 889 | 361 | 152 | 486 |
| Pocatello, ID..... | 360 | 2,608 | 63 | 99 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 323 | 223 | (D) | 91 | 54 | 593 |
| Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME..... | 83 | 24,847 | 99 | 989 | (D) | (D) | 3,310 | 1,024 | 720 | 6,082 | 2,811 | 2,648 | 1,048 | 484 | 3,088 |
| Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA..... | 24 | 112,420 | 1,631 | 4,432 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 4,586 | (D) | (D) | 12,713 | 8,810 | 3,373 | 2,527 | 11,190 |
| Port St. Lucie, FL..... | 159 | 11,367 | 298 | 788 | 344 | 148 | 1,838 | 1,018 | 248 | 2,110 | 1,041 | 1,143 | 590 | 394 | 1,406 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2008*—Table Ends

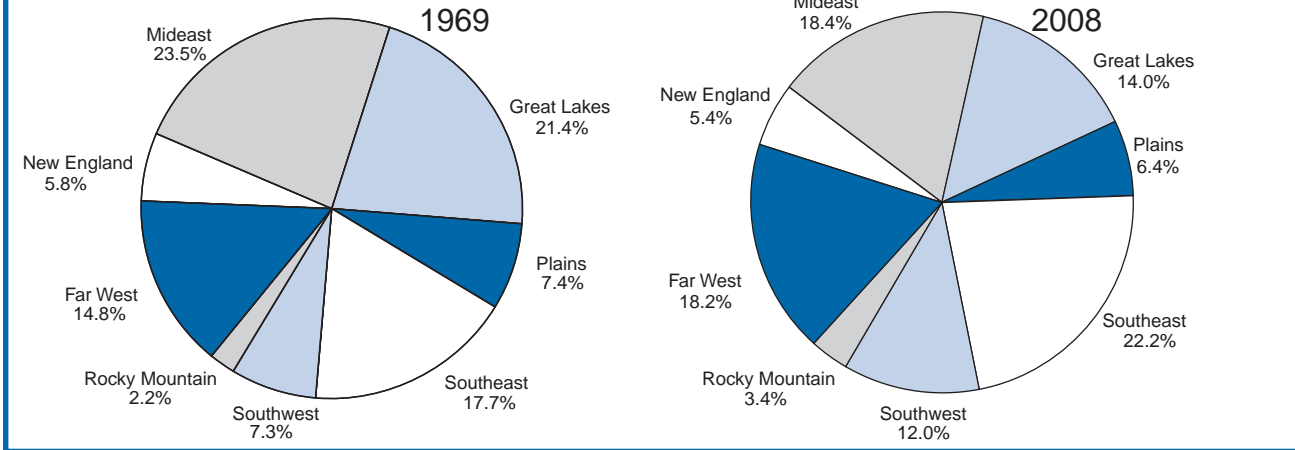
[Millions of Dollars]

| Metropolitan area | Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area | Total | Natural resources and mining | Construction | Durable goods manufacturing | Nondurable goods manufacturing | Trade | Transportation and utilities | Information | Financial activities | Professional and business services | Education and health services | Leisure and hospitality | Other services | Government |
|--|--|---------|------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------|
| Rapid City, SD | 273 | 4,891 | 65 | 256 | 228 | 33 | 670 | 320 | 149 | 874 | 322 | 613 | 264 | 141 | 957 |
| Reading, PA | 127 | 14,838 | 208 | 730 | 2,314 | 1,077 | 2,105 | 804 | 183 | 2,024 | 1,691 | 1,469 | 376 | 417 | 1,439 |
| Redding, CA | 254 | 5,391 | 167 | 301 | 177 | 33 | 818 | 470 | 90 | 841 | 469 | 737 | 232 | 180 | 875 |
| Reno-Sparks, NV | 98 | 20,557 | 120 | 1,364 | (D) | (D) | 2,939 | 1,348 | (D) | 3,615 | (D) | 1,593 | 2,112 | 399 | 2,309 |
| Richmond, VA | 45 | 61,351 | 447 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,527 | (D) | (D) | 13,073 | 10,013 | 4,644 | 1,607 | (D) | 8,778 |
| Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA | 23 | 113,080 | 1,033 | 7,043 | 6,099 | 3,761 | 17,352 | 7,182 | 1,971 | 21,967 | 9,713 | 9,008 | 4,834 | 3,413 | 19,704 |
| Roanoke, VA | 149 | 12,425 | 67 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 988 | (D) | 1,851 | 1,344 | 1,519 | 395 | (D) | 1,477 |
| Rochester, MN | 188 | 8,725 | 192 | 324 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 183 | (D) | 965 | 370 | 3,411 | 277 | 168 | 728 |
| Rochester, NY | 52 | 45,445 | (D) | 1,607 | 4,326 | 6,222 | (D) | (D) | 2,030 | 5,634 | 5,834 | (D) | 1,262 | 895 | 5,072 |
| Rockford, IL | 150 | 12,413 | 81 | 597 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 233 | (D) | 1,582 | 935 | 1,411 | 341 | 360 | 1,038 |
| Rocky Mount, NC | 249 | 5,479 | 112 | 200 | 714 | 929 | 1,025 | 182 | 192 | 531 | 374 | 350 | 142 | 112 | 617 |
| Rome, GA | 352 | 2,970 | 14 | 80 | 216 | 420 | 385 | 176 | 118 | 255 | 173 | 559 | 91 | 63 | 420 |
| Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA | 32 | 93,652 | 944 | 4,894 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,846 | (D) | 21,375 | 11,683 | 7,864 | 3,103 | 2,490 | 21,424 |
| Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI | 226 | 6,309 | 79 | 229 | 1,032 | 103 | 812 | 245 | 244 | 937 | 600 | 876 | 221 | 155 | 775 |
| St. Cloud, MN | 206 | 7,529 | (D) | 426 | 807 | 558 | 1,006 | 282 | 264 | 1,110 | 505 | (D) | 207 | 172 | 940 |
| St. George, UT | 338 | 3,449 | (D) | 294 | 185 | 17 | 499 | 226 | (D) | 701 | 260 | 391 | 218 | 141 | 397 |
| St. Joseph, MO-KS | 299 | 4,203 | 66 | 182 | (D) | (D) | 586 | 234 | (D) | 393 | 266 | 434 | 168 | 121 | 547 |
| St. Louis, MO-IL | 20 | 128,467 | 1,313 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 5,910 | (D) | 20,200 | 20,982 | 12,614 | 5,322 | (D) | 12,406 |
| Salem, OR | 153 | 12,045 | 751 | 562 | 539 | 515 | 1,207 | 382 | 177 | 1,955 | 866 | 1,506 | 332 | 290 | 2,964 |
| Salinas, CA | 105 | 18,820 | 4,168 | 207 | 207 | 838 | 2,338 | 516 | 339 | 2,661 | 1,281 | 1,101 | 1,190 | 419 | 3,231 |
| Salisbury, MD | 308 | 3,964 | 169 | 205 | 163 | 194 | 595 | 200 | (D) | 468 | 393 | 559 | 127 | (D) | 654 |
| Salt Lake City, UT | 44 | 62,525 | 1,778 | 2,742 | 4,150 | 1,968 | (D) | (D) | 2,227 | 15,323 | 8,581 | 3,616 | 2,247 | 1,611 | 7,255 |
| San Angelo, TX | 330 | 3,639 | (D) | 140 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 216 | (D) | 201 | 397 | 126 | 106 | 752 | 752 |
| San Antonio, TX | 36 | 80,896 | 2,581 | 4,184 | (D) | (D) | 9,992 | 3,740 | 3,878 | 13,364 | 9,603 | 6,768 | 3,804 | 1,870 | 14,079 |
| San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA | 16 | 169,325 | 1,027 | 6,455 | 9,040 | 3,839 | 17,350 | 4,666 | 11,434 | 41,713 | 23,781 | 10,155 | 7,544 | 3,535 | 28,786 |
| Sandusky, OH | 351 | 2,979 | 21 | 72 | 493 | 257 | 394 | 101 | 30 | 330 | 124 | 289 | 463 | 59 | 345 |
| San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA | 8 | 310,825 | (D) | 11,053 | 9,700 | 21,162 | (D) | (D) | 17,256 | 78,725 | 61,578 | 20,414 | 11,819 | 6,636 | 27,814 |
| San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA | 18 | 146,687 | 798 | 4,057 | (D) | (D) | 17,245 | 8,395 | 15,585 | 23,004 | 27,896 | 10,142 | 3,656 | 2,061 | 8,616 |
| San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA | 163 | 10,587 | 470 | 619 | (D) | (D) | 1,250 | 1,102 | 185 | 2,222 | 899 | 847 | 578 | 297 | 1,518 |
| Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA | 100 | 19,646 | 1,853 | 824 | 989 | 477 | 2,060 | 339 | 615 | 4,007 | 2,546 | 1,552 | 1,008 | 514 | 2,862 |
| Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA | 169 | 9,903 | 561 | 520 | 359 | 198 | 1,593 | 182 | 155 | 1,979 | 1,358 | 910 | 435 | 316 | 1,337 |
| Santa Fe, NM | 217 | 6,809 | 555 | 281 | 95 | 62 | 792 | 85 | 197 | 1,465 | 697 | 607 | 487 | 189 | 1,294 |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA | 99 | 20,229 | 345 | 1,206 | (D) | (D) | 2,783 | 614 | 486 | 4,706 | 2,472 | 1,878 | 848 | 565 | 2,056 |
| Savannah, GA | 144 | 13,181 | 41 | 612 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 232 | 1,430 | 1,162 | 1,398 | 670 | 343 | 2,283 |
| Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA | 104 | 19,065 | 135 | 701 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 923 | 2,385 | 1,559 | 2,608 | 638 | 517 | 2,110 |
| Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA | 12 | 218,771 | 1,309 | 9,460 | (D) | (D) | 27,922 | 8,448 | 23,757 | 47,737 | 26,719 | 14,326 | 7,367 | 4,765 | 24,734 |
| Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL | 285 | 4,492 | 162 | 293 | 143 | 23 | 824 | 62 | 105 | 1,137 | 398 | 522 | 277 | 134 | 413 |
| Sheboygan, WI | 259 | 5,249 | 80 | 172 | 1,257 | 1,036 | 498 | 147 | 30 | 667 | 291 | 462 | 135 | 92 | 381 |
| Sherman-Denison, TX | 345 | 3,219 | 70 | 183 | 587 | 168 | 496 | 151 | 54 | 307 | 174 | 438 | 129 | 93 | 369 |
| Shreveport-Bossier City, LA | 91 | 22,392 | 7,914 | 561 | (D) | (D) | 2,086 | 1,011 | 375 | 1,646 | 1,133 | 1,522 | 1,086 | 369 | 2,788 |
| Sioux City, IA-NE-SD | 222 | 6,420 | 494 | 209 | (D) | (D) | 767 | 460 | 110 | 911 | 524 | (D) | 242 | 157 | 603 |
| Sioux Falls, SD | 133 | 14,183 | 362 | 499 | (D) | (D) | 1,761 | 564 | 505 | 5,595 | 876 | 1,557 | 422 | 251 | 817 |
| South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI | 152 | 12,313 | (D) | 408 | 2,299 | 894 | 1,556 | (D) | 271 | 1,787 | (D) | 1,653 | 337 | 321 | 961 |
| Spartanburg, SC | 166 | 10,221 | 41 | 460 | 1,870 | 1,116 | 1,623 | 397 | 132 | 987 | 943 | 718 | 385 | 227 | 1,321 |
| Spokane, WA | 111 | 17,640 | 88 | 846 | 1,297 | 317 | 2,844 | 813 | 341 | 3,215 | 1,822 | 2,293 | 721 | 510 | 2,727 |
| Springfield, IL | 194 | 8,572 | 150 | 364 | (D) | (D) | 972 | 254 | 319 | 1,248 | 828 | 1,296 | 306 | 323 | 2,198 |
| Springfield, MA | 92 | 22,315 | 78 | 861 | 1,677 | 1,116 | 2,615 | (D) | 640 | 3,571 | (D) | 3,650 | 742 | 636 | 3,688 |
| Springfield, MO | 132 | 14,295 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2,380 | (D) | 456 | 2,228 | (D) | (D) | 488 | 431 | 1,629 |
| Springfield, OH | 337 | 3,529 | 69 | 99 | 528 | 132 | (D) | (D) | 35 | 512 | 256 | 461 | 122 | 152 | 457 |
| State College, PA | 245 | 5,578 | 98 | 208 | 229 | 71 | 448 | 149 | 248 | 774 | 519 | 428 | 203 | 127 | 2,076 |
| Stockton, CA | 101 | 19,519 | 1,063 | 989 | 816 | 1,082 | 2,957 | 1,616 | 315 | 3,372 | 1,325 | 1,971 | 570 | 529 | 2,915 |
| Sumter, SC | 353 | 2,959 | 76 | 186 | 410 | 142 | 306 | 119 | 37 | 207 | 148 | 258 | 78 | 89 | 903 |
| Syracuse, NY | 78 | 26,851 | 156 | 994 | (D) | (D) | 3,596 | 2,977 | 706 | 4,125 | 2,856 | 3,073 | 796 | 634 | 3,611 |
| Tallahassee, FL | 146 | 12,797 | 164 | 614 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 259 | (D) | 1,773 | 1,638 | 1,148 | 409 | 499 | 4,060 |
| Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL | 25 | 110,510 | 1,178 | 5,988 | 4,562 | 2,270 | 15,392 | 5,574 | 5,196 | 23,489 | 16,156 | 10,628 | 5,491 | 2,742 | 11,844 |
| Terre Haute, IN | 255 | 5,356 | 142 | 203 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 75 | 492 | 279 | 603 | 162 | 145 | 753 |
| Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR | 295 | 4,300 | (D) | 143 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 68 | 429 | 290 | 503 | 147 | 116 | 961 |
| Toledo, OH | 82 | 26,106 | (D) | 1,115 | 3,752 | 1,482 | (D) | 2,112 | 452 | 3,490 | 2,684 | 2,889 | 797 | 653 | 3,191 |
| Topeka, KS | 191 | 8,630 | 71 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 779 | (D) | 1,381 | 711 | 930 | 237 | (D) | 1,725 |
| Trenton-Ewing, NJ | 85 | 24,458 | 15 | 624 | 417 | 312 | 2,186 | 527 | 1,550 | 5,029 | 5,265 | 3,007 | 578 | 561 | 4,386 |
| Tucson, AZ | 67 | 31,805 | 757 | 1,377 | 3,262 | 299 | 3,400 | 1,326 | 768 | 4,866 | 3,838 | 3,516 | 1,399 | 787 | 6,210 |
| Tulsa, OK | 53 | 45,157 | (D) | 1,815 | (D) | (D) | 5,561 | (D) | (D) | 6,322 | (D) | (D) | 1,173 | 900 | 3,361 |
| Tuscaloosa, AL | 198 | 8,106 | 729 | 347 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 141 | 1,054 | 443 | 488 | 240 | 165 | 1,608 | 1,608 |
| Tyler, TX | 190 | 8,652 | 1,358 | 302 | 799 | 300 | 1,134 | 352 | 363 | 801 | 714 | 1,262 | 274 | 208 | 785 |
| Utica-Rome, NY | 187 | 8,747 | 111 | 263 | 723 | 249 | (D) | (D) | 218 | 1,213 | 666 | 1,210 | 267 | 209 | 2,094 |
| Valdosta, GA | 305 | 4,030 | 102 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 287 | (D) | 266 | (D) | 490 | 251 | (D) | 165 | 1,146 |
| Vallejo-Fairfield, CA | 143 | 13,340 | 188 | 776 | 403 | 1,941 | 1,653 | 497 | 193 | 1,776 | 989 | 1,394 | 424 | 361 | 2,743 |
| Victoria, TX | 247 | 5,540 | 865 | 330 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 238 | (D) | 350 | 276 | 369 | 119 | 97 | 483 |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ | 269 | 4,945 | 161 | 252 | 507 | 385 | 699 | 273 | 103 | 484 | 270 | 529 | 125 | 115 | 1,041 |
| Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC | 39 | 77,061 | 638 | 3,059 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 3,436 | (D) | 13,882 | 7,687 | 5,099 | 2,706 | 1,588 | 22,493 |
| Visalia-Porterville, CA | 156 | 11,569 | 2,608 | 470 | 201 | 754 | 1,575 | 609 | 202 | 1,170 | 652 | 731 | 261 | 303 | 2,034 |
| Waco, TX | 199 | 7,943 | 133 | 375 | 983 | 775 | 994 | 384 | 210 | 1,057 | 524 | 915 | 247 | 257 | 1,087 |
| Warner Robins, GA | 264 | 5,113 | 11 | 116 | 180 | 359 | 386 | 125 | 26 | 379 | 466 | 252 | 140 | 92 | 2,580 |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV | 5 | 395,747 | 541 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 28,531 | 15,424 | (D) | (D) | 92,898 | 23,719 | 12,292 | 14,453 | 83,121 |
| Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA | 203 | 7,562 | 229 | 218 | 2,041 | 505 | 843 | 285 | 123 | 1,003 | 447 | 675 | 211 | 144 | 838 |
| Wausau, WI | 246 | 5,576 | 210 | 207 | 995 | 453 | 822 | 235 | 92 | 937 | 363 | 530 | 131 | 123 | 477 |
| Weirton-Staubenville, WV-OH | 325 | 3,692 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 365 | (D) | 63 | 277 | (D) | (D) | 231 | 75 | 367 |
| Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA | 315 | 3,819 | 631 | 178 | (D) | (D) | 561 | 97 | 47 | 601 | 162 | 431 | 192 | 100 | 616 |
| Wheeling, WV-OH | 267 | 5,019 | 489 | (D) | 151 | 428 | (D) | 407 | 112 | 583 | 486 | 577 | 223 | 122 | 629 |
| Wichita, KS | 73 | 28,541 | 1,200 | 967 | (D) | (D) | 3,467 | 1,093 | 783 | 2,919 | 2,798 | 2,487 | 941 | 571 | 2,742 |
| Wichita Falls, TX | 236 | 5,958 | (D) | 173 | (D) | (D) | 613 | 172 | (D) | 379 | 243 | 499 | 150 | 162 | 1,266 |
| Williamsport, PA | 320 | 3,762 | 58 | 142 | 623 | 488 | 504 | 133 | 75 | 336 | 211 | 459 | 97 | 115 | 521 |
| Wilmington, NC | 140 | 13,494 | 103 | 802 | 957 | 741 | 1,608 | 1,008 | 376 | 3,153 | 1,246 | 953 | 619 | 291 | 1,637 |
| Winchester, VA-WV | 276 | 4,783 | 25 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 183 | 61 | 127 | 312 | 618 | 157 | 124 | | |

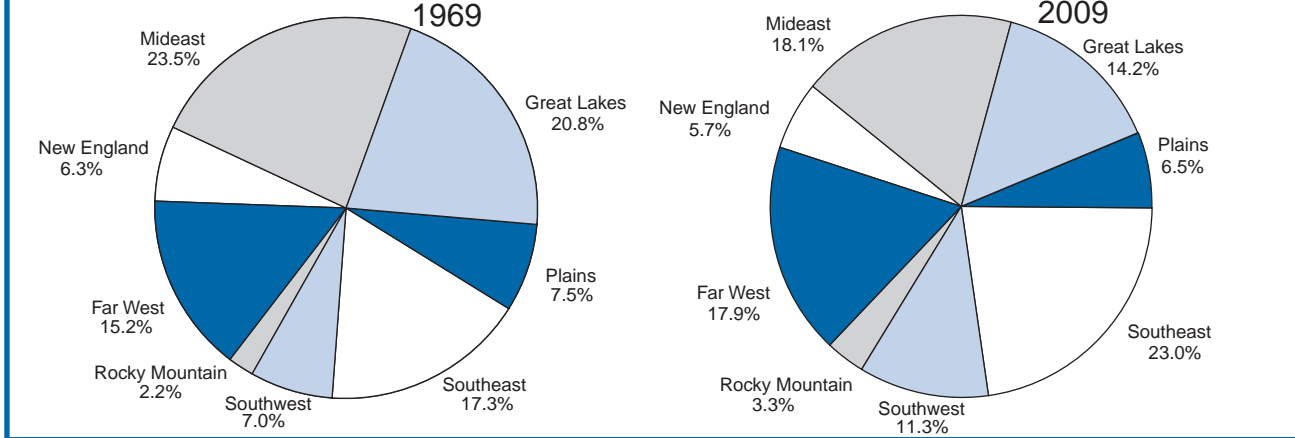
K. Charts

SELECTED REGIONAL ESTIMATES

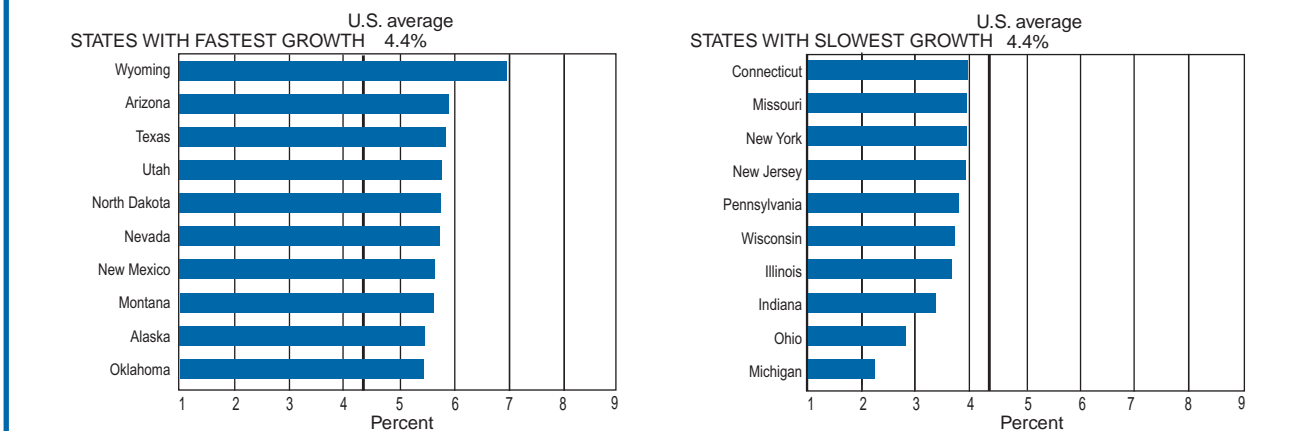
SHARES OF U.S. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY STATE BY REGION



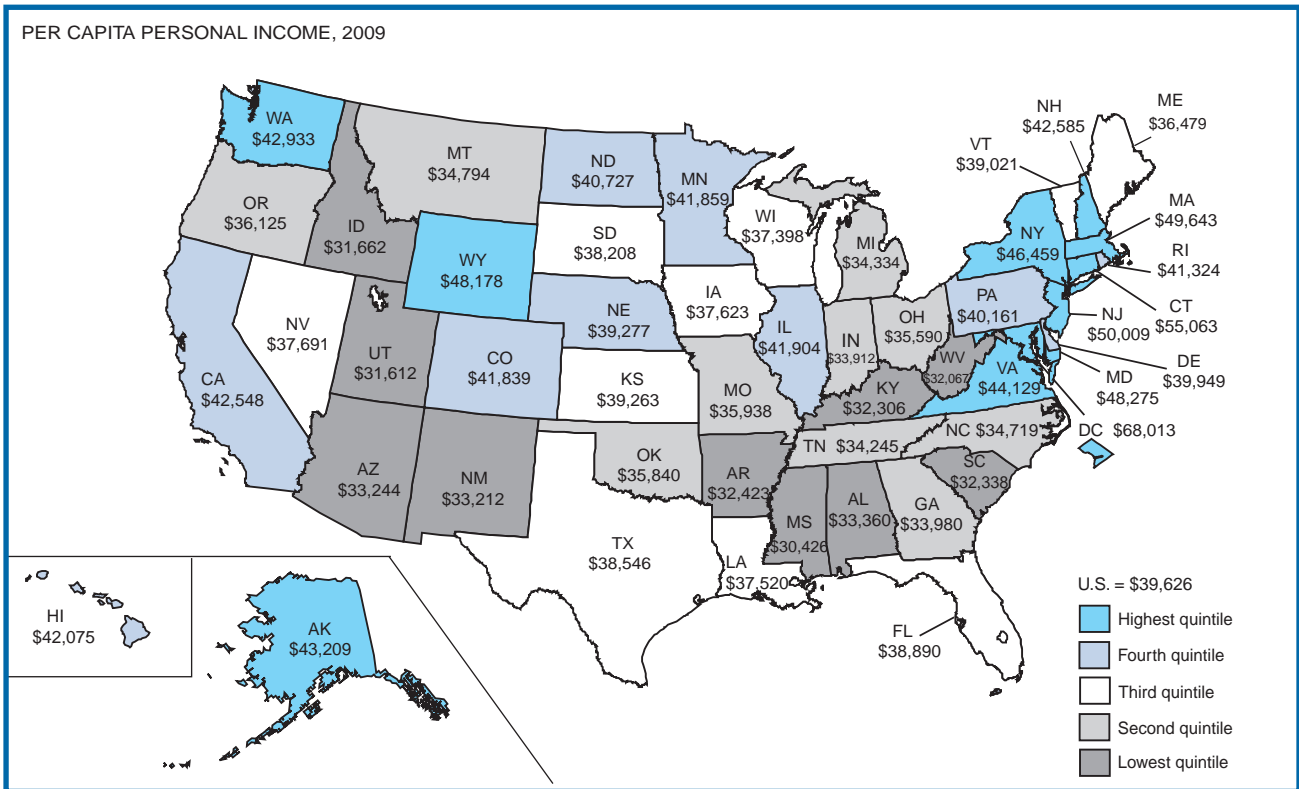
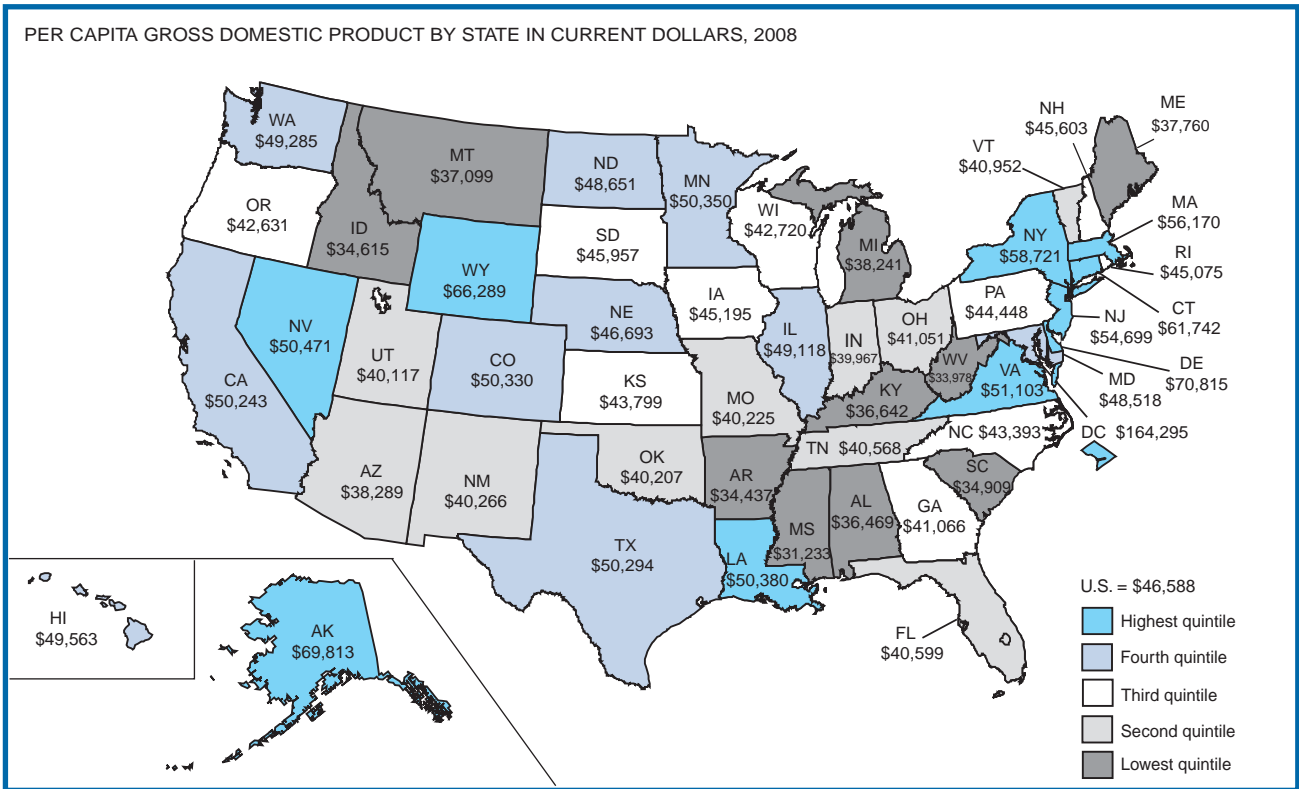
SHARES OF U.S. PERSONAL INCOME BY REGION



AVERAGE ANNUAL GROWTH RATE OF PERSONAL INCOME, 1999-2009



SELECTED REGIONAL ESTIMATES



Appendixes

A. Additional Information About the NIPA Estimates

Statistical Conventions

Current-dollar GDP is a measure of the market value of goods, services, and structures that are produced in the economy in a particular period. The changes in current-dollar GDP can be decomposed into quantity and price components. Quantities, or “real” measures, and prices are expressed as index numbers with the reference year—at present, the year 2005—equal to 100.¹

The annual changes in quantities and prices are calculated using a Fisher formula that incorporates weights from 2 adjacent years. For example, the annual percent change in real GDP for 2006–2007 uses prices for 2006 and 2007 as weights, and the 2006–2007 annual percent change in the GDP price index uses quantities for 2006 and 2007 as weights. Because the Fisher formula allows for the effects of changes in relative prices and in the composition of output over time, the resulting quantity or price changes are not affected by the substitution bias that is associated with changes in quantities and prices calculated using a fixed-weighted formula. These annual changes are “chained” (multiplied) together to form time series of quantity and price indexes. The percent changes in the Fisher indexes are not affected by the choice of the reference year.

BEA also publishes implicit price deflators (IPDs), which are calculated as the ratio of the current-dollar value of a component to the chained-dollar value of the component, multiplied by 100. The values of an IPD are very close to the values of the corresponding “chain-type” price index.

The measures of real GDP and its major components are also presented in dollar-denominated form, designated “chained (2005) dollar estimates.” For most series, these estimates are computed by multiplying the current-dollar value in 2005 by a corresponding quantity index number and then dividing by 100. For example, if a current-dollar GDP component equaled \$100 in 2005 and if real output for this component increased by 10 percent in 2006, then the chained (2005) dollar value of this component in 2006 would be \$110 (\$100 × 1.10). The percent changes calculated from the chained (2005) dollar estimates and from the quantity indexes are the same; any differences will be small and due to rounding.

The chained-dollar values for the detailed GDP components will not necessarily sum to the chained-dollar estimate of GDP (or to any intermediate aggregate) in a table, because the relative prices that are used as weights for any period other than the reference year differ from those of the reference year. A measure of the effect of such

differences is provided by a “residual” line—the difference between the chained-dollar value of the main aggregate in the table and the sum of the most detailed components in the table. For periods close to the reference year, when the relative prices that are used as weights have usually not changed much, the residuals tend to be small, and the chained-dollar estimates can be used to approximate the contributions to growth and to aggregate the detailed estimates. For periods further from the reference year, the residuals tend to be larger, and the chained-dollar estimates are less useful for analyses of contributions to growth. In particular, for components for which relative prices are changing rapidly, the calculation of contributions based on chained-dollar estimates may be misleading even just a few years from the reference year. Thus, contributions derived from quantity indexes provide a better measure than contributions derived from chained-dollar estimates; contributions based on quantity indexes are shown in selected NIPA tables 1.1.2, 1.2.2, 1.5.2, 2.3.2, 3.9.2, 4.2.2, and 5.3.2.

For quarters and months, NIPA estimates are presented at annual rates, which show the value that would be registered if the rate of activity that is measured for a quarter or for a month were maintained for a full year. Annual rates are used so that periods of different lengths—for example, quarters and years—may be more easily compared. These annual rates are determined simply by multiplying the estimated rate of activity by 4 (for quarterly data) or by 12 (for monthly data).

For most quarterly NIPA estimates, *percent changes* in the estimates are also expressed at annual rates. Calculating these *changes* requires a variant of the compound interest formula:

$$r = \left[\left(\frac{x_t}{x_0} \right)^{m/n} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

where r is the percent change at an annual rate; x_t is the level of activity in the later period; x_0 is the level of activity in the earlier period; m is the periodicity of the data (for example, 1 for annual data, 4 for quarterly data, or 12 for monthly data); and n is the number of periods between the earlier periods and the later periods (that is, $t - 0$).

Quarterly and monthly NIPA estimates are seasonally adjusted if necessary. Seasonal adjustment removes from the time series the average effects of variations that normally occur at about the same time and in about the same magnitude each year—for example, weather, holidays, and tax payment dates. After seasonal adjustment, cyclical and other short-term changes in the economy stand out more clearly.

1. See J. Steven Landefeld, Brent R. Moulton, and Cindy M. Vojtech, “Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes,” *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* (November 2003): 8–16.

Reconciliation Table

Table 1. Relation of Net Exports of Goods and Services and Net Receipts of Income in the NIPAs to Balance on Goods and Services and Income in the ITAs

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 2008 | 2009 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | |
|---|-----------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | | 2009 | | | | 2010 | |
| | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Exports of goods and services and income receipts, ITAs | 1 | 2,594.5 | 2,159.0 | 2,086.9 | 2,080.4 | 2,162.9 | 2,305.7 | 2,400.7 | 2,455.4 |
| Less: Gold, ITAs | 2 | 18.7 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 12.3 | 14.3 | 15.3 | 17.9 | 14.7 |
| Statistical differences ¹ | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -7.8 | -7.8 |
| Other items..... | 4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| Plus: Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments..... | 5 | 10.1 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 5.8 |
| Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico | 6 | 51.1 | 49.6 | 49.1 | 49.0 | 48.6 | 51.8 | 49.7 | 54.6 |
| Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers | 7 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 7.3 |
| Equals: Exports of goods and services and income receipts, NIPAs | 8 | 2,642.9 | 2,208.2 | 2,136.8 | 2,131.9 | 2,209.5 | 2,354.6 | 2,451.5 | 2,514.0 |
| Imports of goods and services and income payments, ITAs | 9 | 3,167.4 | 2,412.5 | 2,350.3 | 2,297.1 | 2,418.4 | 2,584.3 | 2,697.9 | 2,817.1 |
| Less: Gold, ITAs | 10 | 12.5 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 10.9 | 9.7 | 11.8 |
| Statistical differences ¹ | 11 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -4.9 | -4.9 |
| Other items..... | 12 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Plus: Gold, NIPAs | 13 | -4.1 | -5.1 | -4.5 | -4.8 | -5.2 | -5.8 | -6.2 | -4.2 |
| Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments..... | 14 | 10.1 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 5.8 |
| Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico | 15 | 35.0 | 34.8 | 35.3 | 37.2 | 32.4 | 34.2 | 40.1 | 38.7 |
| Imputed interest paid to rest of world..... | 16 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 7.3 |
| Equals: Imports of goods and services and income payments, NIPAs | 17 | 3,306.8 | 2,448.3 | 2,390.0 | 2,337.3 | 2,450.6 | 2,615.5 | 2,740.2 | 2,857.9 |
| Balance on goods and services and income, ITAs (1-9) | 18 | -572.9 | -253.5 | -263.4 | -216.7 | -255.5 | -278.6 | -297.2 | -361.7 |
| Less: Gold (2-10+13)..... | 19 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 2.0 | -0.9 | 0.3 | -1.4 | 2.0 | -1.3 |
| Statistical differences (3-11) ¹ | 20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -2.9 | -2.9 |
| Other items (4-12)..... | 21 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (6-15)..... | 22 | 16.1 | 14.8 | 13.8 | 11.8 | 16.2 | 17.6 | 9.6 | 15.9 |
| Equals: Net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, NIPAs (8-17) | 23 | -663.9 | -240.1 | -253.2 | -205.4 | -241.1 | -260.9 | -288.7 | -343.9 |

1. Consists of statistical revisions to the ITAs that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPAs.
ITAs: International transactions accounts
NIPAs: National income and product accounts

B. Suggested Reading

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) has published a wealth of information about the methodologies that are used to prepare its national, industry, international, and regional accounts. Most of this information is available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov.

National accounts

The national accounts encompass the detailed estimates in the national income and product accounts (including gross domestic product) and the estimates of fixed assets and consumer durable goods.

National income and product accounts (NIPAs). This series of papers documents the conceptual framework of the NIPAs and the methodologies that are used to prepare the estimates.

Concepts and Methods of the U.S. National Income and Product Accounts

“Introductory Chapters 1–4” (2009)

“Chapter 5: Personal Consumption Expenditures” (2009)

“Chapter 6: Private Fixed Investment” (2010)

“Chapter 7: Change in Private Inventories” (2010)

Corporate Profits: Profits Before Tax, Profits Tax Liability, and Dividends (2002)

An Introduction to National Income and Product Accounts (2007)

Measuring the Economy: A Primer on GDP and the National Income and Product Accounts (2007)

The following SURVEY articles describe the 2009 comprehensive revision of the NIPAs.

“Initial Results of the 2009 Comprehensive NIPA Revision” (August 2009)

“Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts: Results of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision” (September 2009)

Preview of the 2009 Comprehensive NIPA Revision Changes in Definitions and Presentations (March 2009)

New Classifications for Personal Consumption Expenditures (May 2008)

Statistical Changes (May 2009)

“Preview of the Revised NIPA Estimates for 2002: Effects of Incorporating the 2002 Benchmark I-O Accounts and Proposed Definition and Statistical Changes” (March 2008)

In addition, see the following articles.

“Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts” (August 2010) presents revisions and describes any changes in the data and the methods used to prepare the estimates.

“Updated Summary of NIPA Methodologies” (November 2010) describes the source data and methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

“Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes” (November 2003) discusses the advantages of using chain-weighted indexes and the challenges of using chained dollars.

“The Reliability of the GDP and GDI Estimates of U.S. Economic Activity” (February 2008) evaluates the principal NIPA estimates by examining the record of revisions to them.

“Gross Domestic Product: Revisions and Source Data” (February 2006) describes the categories of data that are used for the advance, preliminary (now called second), and final (now called third) quarterly estimates of GDP.

Fixed assets and consumer durable goods. *Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods in the United States, 1925–97* (2003) discusses the concepts and statistical considerations that underlie the estimates and their derivation.

“Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods for 1999–2008” (November 2009) describes the improvements that were incorporated into these estimates as part of the 2009 comprehensive NIPA revision.

Satellite account. This account extends the analytical capacity of the NIPAs by focusing on the effects of a particular aspect of economic activity on GDP.

“Research and Development Satellite Account”

For 1959–2002 (December 2006)

For 1959–2004 (October 2007)

Mission Statement and Strategic Plan

The mission statement of the Bureau of Economic Analysis and its most recently updated strategic plan for improving the accuracy, reliability, and relevance of the national, industry, regional, and international accounts are available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov under “About BEA.”

Industry accounts

The industry accounts consist of the annual industry accounts (the input-output accounts and the gross domestic product by industry accounts), the benchmark input-output accounts, and two satellite accounts.

Annual industry accounts. “Preview of the Comprehensive Revision of the Annual Industry Accounts” (March 2010) provides the details about the upcoming comprehensive revision.

“Annual Industry Accounts” (June 2010) presents the comprehensive revision of these accounts and summarizes the source data and any changes in the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

Benchmark input-output accounts. *Concepts and Methods of the U.S. Input-Output Accounts* (September 2006) describes the concepts and methods that underlie the preparation of these accounts.

Satellite accounts. These accounts extend the analytical capacity of the input-output accounts by focusing on a particular aspect of economic activity.

“U.S. Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts”

For 1998–2006 (June 2007)

For 2004–2007 (June 2008)

For 2005–2008 (June 2009)

For 2004–2009 (November 2010)

International accounts

The international accounts encompass the international transactions accounts, direct investment, and international transactions in services.

International transactions accounts and international investment position accounts. “A Guide to the U.S. International Transactions Accounts and the U.S. International Investment Position Accounts” (February 2010) introduces these accounts.

The Balance of Payments of the United States: Concepts, Data Sources, and Estimating Procedures (1990) describes the methodologies used to prepare the estimates in the ITAs and the international investment position of the United States. These methodologies are usually updated and improved as part of the annual revisions of the international transactions accounts. The updated and improved methodology is described in a series of articles, the latest of which was published in the July 2010 SURVEY.

“Modernizing and Enhancing BEA’s International Economic Accounts: Recent Progress and Future Directions” (May 2010) provides an overview of BEA’s initial and long-term plans to introduce the new international statistical standards from recently updated manuals and other improvements to the accounts.

Direct investment. Updated methodologies are available in *U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Final Results From the 2004 Benchmark Survey* (2008) and in *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Final Results From the 2002 Benchmark Survey* (2006).

Additional improvements are described in the following annual articles: “Direct Investment Positions: Country and Industry Detail” (September) and Operations of U.S. Multinational Companies (August) and of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies (November).

International services. The methodology used to prepare the estimates is usually updated and improved in a series of articles, the latest of which was published in the October 2009 SURVEY.

“Selected Issues in the Measurement of U.S. International Services” (June 2002) describes key issues in defining and measuring insurance, wholesale and retail trade, finance, construction, and utilities services and explores possible actions to address these issues.

Regional accounts

The regional accounts include estimates of personal income and gross domestic product.

Personal income. Estimates of personal income are prepared for states and for local areas.

State Personal Income (2009) describes the improvements in the methodology that is used to prepare the quarterly and annual estimates. This methodology has been updated in “Regional Quarterly Report: Comprehensive Revision” (November 2009).

Local Area Personal Income (2009) describes the detailed methodology that is used to prepare the estimates for counties, metropolitan divisions and areas, micropolitan areas, and BEA economic areas and regions. This methodology has been updated in “Comprehensive Revision of Local Area Personal Income” (May 2010).

Gross domestic product. Estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) are prepared for states and metropolitan areas.

Gross Domestic Product by State (2006) describes the sources and the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

“Gross Domestic Product by State” (June 2009) presents the most recent annual revision.

“Introducing New Measures of the Metropolitan Economy: Prototype GDP-by-Metropolitan-Area Estimates for 2001–2005” (November 2007) describes the potential uses of the estimates.