

Survey of Current Business

April 2009

Bureau of Economic Analysis

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- iii. Director's Message
- iv. Taking Account

Articles

1. GDP and the Economy: Final Estimates for the Fourth Quarter of 2008

Real GDP decreased 6.3 percent after decreasing 0.5 percent in the third quarter, reflecting a downturn in exports and a larger decrease in investment in equipment and software. Corporate profits fell 16.5 percent, the largest drop since the fourth quarter of 1953.

6. Government Receipts and Expenditures: Fourth Quarter of 2008

Net government saving decreased \$11.3 billion to –\$658.9 billion. Net federal government saving decreased \$17.5 billion to –\$561.5 billion. Net state and local government saving increased \$6.2 billion to –\$97.4 billion.

9. Real Inventories, Sales, and Inventory-Sales Ratios for Manufacturing and Trade for the Fourth Quarter of 2008

These statistics, including those for inventories for manufacturing by stage of fabrication, have been updated.

12. U.S. International Transactions: Fourth Quarter of 2008 and Year 2008

The current-account deficit decreased to \$132.8 billion from \$181.3 billion in the third quarter, mainly reflecting a decrease in the deficit on goods. In 2008, the deficit decreased to \$673.3 billion from \$731.2 billion in 2007.

55. Regional Quarterly Report

State personal income statistics for the fourth quarter of 2008 and annual statistics for the year 2008, a look at regional multipliers, and a summary of three widely used measures of personal income.

59. Regional Multipliers: What Are They and How Are They Used

Upcoming in the Survey...

Preview of the Upcoming 2009 Comprehensive NIPA Revision. Statistical changes to the NIPAs.

Local Area Personal Income. Estimates for states, counties, and metropolitan areas for 2005–2007.

Annual Industry Accounts. Advance statistics for 2008.

April 2009

Director's Message

In this issue of the Survey of Current Business, the *Regional Quarterly Report* offers an overview of the RIMS II multipliers provided by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). These multipliers are widely used to analyze the impact on a local economy of various economic activities, such as a construction project or a new regulation on a specific industry. These multipliers, however, are not appropriate for macroeconomic analysis at the national level. The *Regional Quarterly Report* also looks at the most recent state personal income statistics. For the fourth quarter of 2008, personal income declined in 41 states. Nationally, current-dollar personal income fell 0.2 percent, the first decline since the first quarter of 2004.

Elsewhere in this issue, we discuss the balance of payments statistics for the fourth quarter of 2008; the current-account deficit continued to fall.

Also, final fourth-quarter statistics on gross domestic product and government receipts and expenditures are presented in easyto-read layouts.

A note about outreach: BEA has developed a new communications plan that focuses on the specific interests and needs of our statistics users and other interested parties. The plan calls for enhancements to the Web site, new media relations efforts, a continued presence at professional conferences, and updated publications.

As always, we welcome any suggestions and comments at customerservice@bea.gov.

J. Steven Landefeld

Director, Bureau of Economic Analysis

iv April 2009

Taking Account...

A new method to measure R&D output prices

While the role of research and development (R&D) in the economy has generated a vast literature, relatively little attention has been paid to how R&D should actually be measured. In a recent paper available on the BEA Web site, BEA economists Dennis Fixler and Adam Copeland suggest a new framework for estimating R&D output and output prices, thus allowing for a time series of real output.

The issue is timely, as the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) works to refine its R&D satellite account with an eye on incorporating R&D spending as an investment in its national accounts beginning in 2013.

Fixler and Copeland's approach starts with a model of profit-maximizing innovators that develop R&D output that is sold to downstream firms. They then use the model to analyze the determinants of R&D output prices and price changes. A key result is that the price of an R&D innovation is equal to the change in the downstream firm's profits attributable to the adoption of the R&D innovation.

Because of data limitations, the authors applied this approach to the scientific R&D services industry. The industry closely fits the model because the primary source of receipts for these establishments is the sale of R&D services. Further, more than 70 percent of establishments in the industry are

single-unit establishments, which dovetails well with the model. Compared with the pharmaceutical or semiconductor industries, the scientific R&D services industry provides a relatively clean look at the production of innovation.

However, even with the Census Bureau data, the authors did not have enough information to directly apply the model to estimate R&D output prices. In general, this is difficult because R&D output prices reflect future profit flows attributable to new R&D.

Accordingly, the authors used an indirect measure of R&D output price changes. Using industry revenue data with appropriate quantity indexes, they constructed an R&D output price index that showed an average annual price change of 5.81 percent between 1987 and 2005. Over this period, the growth rate of price change decelerated; for the first half of the period, the average annual price change is 6.53 percent, while in the second half it is 5.01 percent. Using the index, the authors also found that scientific R&D services' real revenues grew at an average annual rate of 2.64 percent.

Because the output of these establishments typically contributes to one-quarter of total R&D expenditures, the deflation of nominal output has large effects on real total R&D expenditures. For total R&D expenditures, the authors developed a two-price-index approach. For R&D ex-

penditures for which there are market-based data, they used their output-based price index. For those R&D expenditures without any market-based data, about three-fourths of the total, they used an aggregate input-cost price index, which is commonly used as a deflator for R&D expenditures. Their approach stands in contrast to the traditional method of only using an input-cost price index.

The difference was notable. Using only an aggregate inputcost price index to deflate nominal total R&D expenditures dramatically overstated the average growth rate of real total R&D expenditures.

Over an 18-year period, using only an aggregate input-cost price index overstated the level of real total R&D expenditures by 14 percent, the authors found.

Budget translation article coming in June

The annual article that provides federal government statistics based on the proposed budget of the U.S. government will appear in the June issue of the Survey of Current Business.

Traditionally, this article appears in the March issue. However, this year, the detailed 2010 federal budget will be released later than usual, necessitating a later publication date. Every year, BEA provides this article to allow for more detailed analysis of the macroeconomic effects of the budget.

April 2009

GDP and the Economy

Final Estimates for the Fourth Quarter of 2008

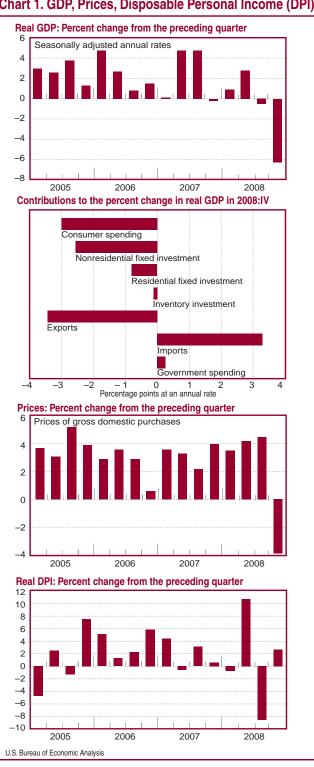
m R EAL GROSS domestic product (GDP) decreased 6.3 percent in the fourth quarter after decreasing 0.5 percent in the third quarter, according to the "final" estimates of the national income and product accounts (chart 1 and table 1).1 The fourth-quarter decrease, revised down 0.1 percentage point from the "preliminary" estimate, was the largest decrease since the first quarter of 1982.²

The larger fourth-quarter decrease in the percent change in real GDP primarily reflected a sharp downturn in exports and a much larger decrease in investment in equipment and software (see page 3). In contrast, imports decreased much more in the fourth quarter than in the third quarter.³

- Prices of goods and services purchased by U.S. residents decreased 3.9 percent in the fourth quarter after increasing 4.5 percent in the third quarter. Energy prices turned down sharply, and food prices decelerated. Excluding food and energy, gross domestic purchases prices increased 1.2 percent after increasing 2.8 percent.
- Real disposable personal income (DPI) increased 2.7 percent in the fourth quarter; in the third quarter, real DPI decreased 8.5 percent. The upturn reflected a sharp downturn in the personal consumption expenditures price deflator that is used to deflate current-dollar DPI and a smaller decrease in currentdollar DPI, which decreased 2.3 percent after decreasing 3.9 percent.
- The personal saving rate was 3.2 percent in the fourth quarter; in the third quarter, it was 1.3 percent.
- Corporate profits decreased \$250.3 billion, or 16.5 percent at a quarterly rate, after decreasing \$18.5 billion. The fourth-quarter decrease was the largest percentage decrease since the fourth quarter of 1953.

Christopher Swann prepared this article.

Chart 1. GDP, Prices, Disposable Personal Income (DPI)



^{1. &}quot;Real" estimates are in chained (2000) dollars, and price indexes are chain-type measures.

^{2.} Each GDP estimate for a quarter (advance, preliminary, and final) incorporates increasingly comprehensive and improved source data. More information can be found at www.bea.gov/about/infoqual.htm and www.bea.gov/faq/national/gdp_accuracy.htm. Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates, which assumes that a rate of activity for a quarter is maintained for a year.

^{3.} In this article, "consumer spending" refers to the "personal consumption expenditures," "inventory investment" refers to "change in private inventories," and "government spending" refers to "government consumption expenditures and gross investment.'

Real GDP Overview

Table 1. Real Gross Domestic Product and Components

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

ĮS	easonally a	aujusie	u at am	iuai iai	esj							
	Share of current- dollar GDP (percent)	р	Chang recedir (per		od	ch	Contribution to percent change in real GDP (percentage points)					
	2008		20	08			20	08				
	IV	I	Ш	Ш	IV	I	Ш	Ш	IV			
Gross domestic product 1	100.0	0.9	2.8	-0.5	-6.3	0.9	2.8	-0.5	-6.3			
Personal consumption expenditures	69.9	0.9	1.2	-3.8	-4.3	0.61	0.87	-2.75	-2.99	/		
Durable goods Nondurable goods Services	6.7 20.0 43.3	-4.3 -0.4 2.4	-2.8 3.9 0.7	-14.8 -7.1 -0.1	-22.1 -9.4 1.5	-0.33 -0.08 1.02	-0.21 0.80 0.28	-1.16 -1.57 -0.03	-1.67 -1.97 0.66			
Gross private domestic investment	13.4 13.7	-5.8 -5.6	-11.5 -1.7	0.4 -5.3	-23.0 -22.0	-0.89 -0.86	-1.74 -0.25	0.06 -0.79	-3.47 -3.36	/		
Nonresidential	10.6	2.4	2.5	-1.7	-21.7	0.26	0.27	-0.19	-2.56	/		
Structures Equipment and software	4.0 6.6	8.6 -0.6	18.5 -5.0	9.7 -7.5	-9.4 -28.1	0.30 -0.04	0.64 -0.37	0.36 -0.55	-0.38 -2.18	/		
Residential	3.1	-25.1	-13.3	-16.0	-22.8	-1.12	-0.52	-0.60	-0.80	/		
Change in private inventories	-0.3					-0.02	-1.50	-0.11	_			
Net exports of goods and services	-3.8					0.77	2.93	1.05	-0.15			
Exports	12.1	5.1	12.3	3.0	-23.6	0.63	1.54	0.40	-3.44	\		
GoodsServices	8.2 4.0	4.5 6.4	16.3 3.8	3.7 1.4	-32.0 -1.5	0.39 0.24	1.39 0.15	0.34 0.06	-3.38 -0.06			
Imports	16.0	-0.8	-7.3	-3.5	-17.5	0.14	1.39	0.65	3.29	\		
GoodsServices	13.1 2.8	-2.0 5.5	-7.1 -8.0	-4.7 3.3	-19.6 -6.7	0.29 -0.15	1.14 0.25	0.74 -0.09	3.09 0.20			
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20.5	1.9	3.9	5.8	1.3	0.38	0.78	1.14	0.26			
Federal	7.8	5.8	6.6	13.8	7.0	0.41	0.47	0.97	0.52			
National defense Nondefense	5.3 2.5	7.3 2.9	7.3 5.0	18.0 5.1	3.4 15.3	0.34 0.06	0.36 0.11	0.85 0.12	0.18 0.34			
State and local Addenda:	12.7	-0.3	2.5	1.3	-2.0	-0.03	0.31	0.17	-0.25			
Final sales of domestic product		0.9	4.4	-1.3	-6.2	0.89	4.32	-1.35	-6.23			
Gross domestic purchases price indexGDP price index		3.5 2.6	4.2 1.1	4.5 3.9	-3.9 0.5							

^{1.} The estimates of GDP under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

Note. Percent changes are from NIPA table 1.1.1, contributions are from NIPA table 1.1.2, and shares are from NIPA table 1.1.10.

Consumer spending decreased more in the fourth quarter than in the third quarter, the largest decrease since the second quarter of 1980. The decrease reduced the percent change in real GDP by 2.99 percentage points and reflected larger decreases in spending for goods. Spending for services turned up.

Nonresidential fixed investment decreased much more in the fourth quarter than in the third quarter. It was the largest decrease since the first quarter of 1975. The fourth-quarter decrease reflected a much larger decrease in equipment and software and a downturn in nonresidential structures.

Residential investment decreased 22.8 percent after decreasing 16.0 percent. It was the twelfth consecutive quarter of decline.

Inventory investment turned down. It reduced the percent change in real GDP by 0.11 percentage point after adding 0.84 percentage point.

Exports turned down sharply, the first decrease since the second quarter of 2003 and the largest decrease since the fourth quarter of 1971. The downturn reflected widespread downturns in exports of goods. Exports of services also turned down.

Imports decreased much more than in the third quarter, decreasing 17.5 percent after decreasing 3.5 percent. It was the fifth consecutive quarter of decline in imports and the largest decrease since the third quarter of 1980.

Federal government spending slowed, reflecting a deceleration in national defense spending that was partly offset by an acceleration in federal nondefense spending.

GDP and Gross Domestic Purchases

In addition to gross domestic product (GDP), another related measure of economic growth—gross domestic purchases—is included in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

GDP measures the market value of final goods and services produced by labor and property in the United States, including the goods that are added to, or subtracted from, inventories. GDP is defined as the sum of consumer spending, business and residential investment, inventory investment, government spending, and exports less imports.

Gross domestic purchases is defined as GDP less exports plus imports. It measures domestic demand for goods and services regardless of their origin. Exports represent foreign demand for U.S. goods and services. Subtracting exports from GDP yields a measure of expenditures that focuses on domestic buyers. Imports can be viewed as the value of goods and services that exceed the domestic supply and that expand the consumption and investment alternatives for domestic purchasers.

Differences between GDP and gross domestic purchases reflect patterns in imports less exports: As imports exceed exports, gross domestic purchases exceeds GDP.

For annual and quarterly estimates of these measures, see NIPA tables 1.4.1 and 1.4.3–1.4.6.

See also "A Guide to the National Income and Product Accounts of the United States" at www.bea.gov/national/pdf/nipaguid.pdf. For a related discussion about GDP prices and gross domestic purchases prices, see FAQ 499.

Revisions to GDP

Table 2. Preliminary and Final Estimates for the Fourth Quarter of 2008
[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

[Seasonally auju	[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]												
	prec	nange fro eding qu (percent)	arter	chang	ution to ge in rea entage p								
	Prelim- inary	Final	Final minus prelim- inary	Prelim- inary	Final	Final minus prelim- inary	. /						
Gross domestic product (GDP) 1	-6.2	-6.3	-0.1	-6.2	-6.3	-0.1							
Personal consumption expenditures	-4.3	-4.3	0.0	-3.01	-2.99	0.02							
Durable goods	-22.1	-22.1	0.0	-1.67	-1.67	0.00							
Nondurable goods	-9.2	-9.4	-0.2	-1.95	-1.97	-0.02							
Services	1.4	1.5	0.1	0.61	0.66	0.05							
Gross private domestic investment	-20.8	-23.0	-2.2	-3.11	-3.47	-0.36							
Fixed investment	-21.3	-22.0	-0.7	-3.26	-3.36	-0.10							
Nonresidential	-21.1	-21.7	-0.6	-2.48	-2.56	-0.08							
Structures	-5.9	-9.4	-3.5	-0.24	-0.38	-0.14							
Equipment and software	-28.8	-28.1	0.7	-2.24	-2.18	0.06							
Residential	-22.2	-22.8	-0.6	-0.78	-0.80	-0.02							
Change in private inventories				0.16	-0.11	-0.27							
Net exports of goods and services				-0.46	-0.15	0.31							
Exports	-23.6	-23.6	0.0	-3.44	-3.44	0.00							
Goods	-33.6	-32.0	1.6	-3.58	-3.38	0.20							
Services	3.5	-1.5	-5.0	0.14	-0.06	-0.20							
Imports	-16.0	-17.5	-1.5	2.99	3.29	0.30							
Goods	-19.4	-19.6	-0.2	3.06	3.09	0.03							
Services	2.7	-6.7	-9.4	-0.08	0.20	0.28	\						
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1.6	1.3	-0.3	0.32	0.26	-0.06							
Federal	6.7	7.0	0.3	0.50	0.52	0.02	\						
National defense	3.1	3.4	0.3	0.16	0.18	0.02	\						
Nondefense	15.1	15.3	0.2	0.34	0.34	0.00							
State and local	-1.4	-2.0	-0.6	-0.18	-0.25	-0.07							
Addenda:													
Final sales of domestic product	-6.4	-6.2	0.2	-6.41	-6.23	0.18							
Gross domestic purchases price index	-4.1	-3.9	0.2										
GDP price index	0.5	0.5	0.0										

^{1.} The estimates for GDP under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

Real GDP decreased 6.3 percent in the fourth-quarter final estimate, 0.1 percentage point more than in the preliminary estimate. The average revision (without regard to sign) between the preliminary estimate and the final estimate is 0.3 percentage point. The downward revision to the percent change in real GDP primarily reflected downward revisions to inventory investment, to exports of services, and to nonresidential structures that were partly offset by a downward revision to imports of services and an upward revision to exports of goods.

The largest contributor to the downward revision to nonresidential structures was commercial and health care structures.

The downward revision to inventory investment was more than accounted for by a downward revision to manufacturing inventories.

The upward revision to exports of goods primarily reflected a revision to industrial supplies and materials.

The downward revision to exports of services was widespread. The largest contributor to the revision was "other" transportation.

The downward revision to imports of services was also widespread. The largest contributor to the revision was "other" transportation.

Source Data for the Final Estimates

The final estimates of gross domestic product for the fourth quarter of 2008 incorporated the following source data.

Personal consumption expenditures: Retail sales for December (revised) and quarterly services survey for the fourth quarter (new).

Nonresidential fixed investment: Construction spending (value put in place) for November and December (revised) and quarterly services survey for the fourth quarter (new).

Residential fixed investment: Construction spending (value put in place) for November and December (revised).

Change in private inventories: Manufacturers' and trade inventories for November and December (revised) and

Producer Price Index for October (revised).

Exports and imports of goods and services: International transactions accounts data for services for the third and fourth quarters (revised), goods data for December (revised), and export and import prices for October, November, and December (revised).

Government consumption expenditures and gross investment: State and local government construction spending (value put in place) for November and December (revised).

GDP prices: Export and import prices for October, November, and December (revised), unit value index for petroleum imports for December (revised), and prices of single-family houses under construction for the fourth quarter (revised).

Corporate Profits

Table 3. Corporate Profits

[Seasonally adjusted]

	Billio	ns of do	llars (ar	nual ra	ite)	Pei	cent ch	nange fi	om		
	Level	р	Chang receding		er		recedin	g quart erly rate			
	2008		20	08	2008						
	IV	1	II	Ш	IV	I	II	III	IV		
Current production measures:											
Corporate profits	1,264.5	-17.6	-60.2	-18.5	-250.3	-1.1	-3.8	-1.2	-16.5		
Domestic industries	868.6	5.4	-35.3	-23.4	-267.8	0.4	-3.0	-2.0	-23.6		
Financial	122.4	37.3	-31.0	-75.5	-178.7	10.1	-7.6	-20.0	-59.3		
Nonfinancial	746.2	-32.1	-4.2	52.1	-89.1	-3.9	-0.5	6.7	-10.7 -		
Rest of the world	395.9	-22.8	-25.0	4.9	17.5	-5.4	-6.3	1.3	4.6		
Receipts from the rest of the world	479.8	3.7	8.9	-10.4	-75.5	0.7	1.6	-1.8	-13.6		
of the world	83.9	26.5	33.9	-15.3	-93.0	20.1	21.4	-8.0	-52.6		
Less: Taxes on corporate income	263.2	-30.6	3.9	-13.3	-130.3	-7.0	1.0	-3.3	-33.1		
Equals: Profits after tax	1,001.2	13.0	-64.1	-5.2	-120.1	1.1	-5.4	-0.5	-10.7		
Net dividends	808.3	16.1	13.9	-5.3	-32.8	2.0	1.7	-0.6	-3.9		
Undistributed profits from current production	192.9	-3.1	-78.1	0.3	-87.4	-0.9	-21.8	0.1	-31.2		
Net cash flow	1,222.6	10.1	-60.5	43.1	-97.0	0.8	-4.5	3.4	-7.4		

Note. Levels of these and other profits series are shown in NIPA tables 1.12, 1.14, 1.15, and 6.16D.

Corporate profits from current production decreased \$250.3 billion, or 16.5 percent, in the fourth quarter after decreasing \$18.5 billion, or 1.2 percent, in the third quarter. Third-quarter profits had been reduced by \$46.2 billion because of Hurricane Ike.

Profits of domestic financial corporations decreased \$178.7 billion, or 59.3 percent, after decreasing \$75.5 billion, or 20.0 percent.

Profits of domestic nonfinancial corporations decreased \$89.1 billion, or 10.7 percent, after increasing \$52.1 billion, or 6.7 percent.

Profits from the rest of the world increased \$17.5 billion, or 4.6 percent, after increasing \$4.9 billion, or 1.3 percent. The acceleration reflected a larger decrease in payments than in receipts.

Taxes on corporate income decreased \$130.3 billion, or 33.1 percent, after decreasing \$13.3 billion, or 3.3 percent.

Net dividends decreased \$32.8 billion, or 3.9 percent, after decreasing \$5.3 billion, or 0.6 percent.

Undistributed corporate profits (a measure of net saving that equals after-tax profits less dividends) decreased \$87.4 billion, or 31.2 percent, after increasing \$0.3 billion, or 0.1 percent.

Net cash flow decreased \$97.0 billion, or 7.4 percent, after increasing \$43.1 billion, or 3.4 percent.

Measuring Corporate Profits

Corporate profits is a widely followed economic indicator used to gauge corporate health, assess investment conditions, and analyze the effect on corporations of economic policies and conditions. In addition, corporate profits is an important component in key measures of income.

BEA's measure of corporate profits aims to capture the income earned by corporations from current production in a manner that is fully consistent with the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). The measure is defined as receipts arising from current production less associated expenses. Receipts exclude income in the form of dividends and capital gains, and expenses exclude bad debts, natural resource depletion, and capital losses.

Because direct estimates of NIPA-consistent corporate profits are unavailable, BEA derives these estimates in three steps.

First, BEA measures profits before taxes to reflect corporate income regardless of any redistributions of income through taxes. Estimates for the current quarter are based on corporate earnings reports from sources including Cen-

sus Bureau quarterly financial reports, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation call reports, other regulatory reports, and tabulations from corporate financial reports. The estimates are benchmarked to Internal Revenue Service data when the data are available for two reasons: the data are based on well-specified accounting definitions, and they are comprehensive, covering all incorporated businesses—publicly traded and privately held—in all industries.

Second, to remove the effects of price changes on inventories valued at historical cost and of tax accounting for inventory withdrawals, BEA adds an inventory valuation adjustment that values inventories at current cost.

Third, to remove the effects of tax accounting on depreciation, BEA adds a capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj). CCAdj is defined as the difference between capital consumption allowances (tax return depreciation) and consumption of fixed capital (the decline in the value of the stock of assets due to wear and tear, obsolescence, accidental damage, and aging).

Corporate Profits by Industry

Table 4. Corporate Profits by Industry

[Seasonally adjusted]

		[Oudo	oriany a	ajuotouj						
	Bil	lions of c	lollars (a	nnual ra	te)			nange fro		
	Level		Chang precedin		r	ŀ		g quarte rly rate)	er	
	2008		20	08			20	08		/
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
Industry profits:										
Profits with IVA	1,352.6	-178.7	-45.5	6.8	-250.2	-9.8	-2.8	0.4	-15.6	/
Domestic industries	956.7	-155.8	-20.6	1.9	-267.7	-11.1	-1.7	0.2	-21.9	
Financial	130.9	20.4	-29.6	-74.4	-177.9	5.2	-7.2	-19.4	-57.6	_
Nonfinancial	825.8	-176.3	9.1	76.3	-89.8	-17.5	1.1	9.1	-9.8	
Utilities	56.3	-17.0	10.5	2.4	-2.8	-26.9	22.8	4.1	-4.7	
Manufacturing Wholesale trade	231.2 105.2	-51.6 -31.0	-25.6 10.2	57.7 32.7	-41.4 13.1	-17.7 -38.7	-10.6 20.7	26.8 55.1	-15.2 14.2	\
Retail trade	75.8	-12.5	-19.3	-6.5	-10.4	-10.1	-17.3	-7.0	-12.1	\
Transportation and	04.4	40.0	0.4	0.4		05.4	4.0	4 7	0.4	
warehousing Information	24.4 82.6	-13.3 -11.9	0.4 9.0	0.4 -11.2	-0.8 -21.2	-35.4 -10.1	1.9 8.5	1.7 -9.7	-3.4 -20.4	
Other nonfinancial	250.4	-38.9	23.8	0.8	-21.2 -26.2	-10.1	9.4	-9.7 0.3	-20.4 -9.5	
Rest of the world	395.9	-22.8	-25.0	4.9	17.5	-13.4 -5.4	-6.3	1.3	4.6	
Addenda:	000.0	22.0	20.0	4.0	17.5	0.4	0.0	1.0	4.0	
Profits before tax (without										
IVA and CCAdj)	1,194.5	-143.4	-0.9	-56.3	-499.2	-7.6	-0.1	-3.2	-29.5	
Profits after tax (without IVA	.,						• • • •			
and CCAdj)	931.2	-112.9	-4.8	-43.1	-368.9	-7.7	-0.4	-3.2	-28.4	
IVA	158.1	-35.3	-44.6	63.1	249.0					
CCAdj	-88.1	161.2	-14.7	-25.3	-0.1					

Note. Levels of these and other profits series are shown in NIPA tables 1.12, 1.14, 1.15, and 6.16D. IVA Inventory valuation adjustment CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment

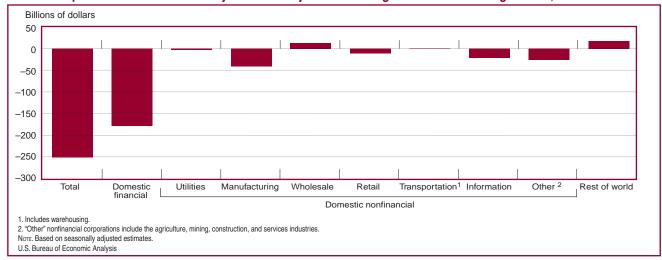
Profits with inventory valuation adjustment decreased \$250.2 billion, or 15.6 percent in the fourth quarter. The difference between this decrease and the decrease in profits from current production reflects the capital consumption adjustment, which decreased \$0.1 billion.

Profits of domestic industries decreased \$267.7 billion, or 21.9 percent, after increasing \$1.9 billion, or 0.2 percent.

Profits of domestic financial industries decreased \$177.9 billion, or 57.6 percent, after decreasing \$74.4 billion, or 19.4 percent.

Profits of domestic nonfinancial industries decreased \$89.8 billion, or 9.8 percent, after increasing \$76.3 billion, or 9.1 percent. The downturn mainly reflected downturns in manufacturing industries and in "other" nonfinancial industries, a slowdown in wholesale industries, and a larger decrease in information industries.

Chart 2. Corporate Profits With Inventory Valuation Adjustment: Change From the Preceding Quarter, 2008:IV



Corporate Profits by Industry

Industry profits are corporate profits by industry with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA). The IVA removes the effect of prices on inventories. The IVA is the difference between the cost of inventory withdrawals at acquisition cost and replacement cost. Ideally, BEA would also add the capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj) for each indus-

try. However, estimates of the CCAdj are only available for two broad categories: Total financial industries and total nonfinancial industries. For more information about BEA's methodology, see "Corporate Profits: Profits Before Tax, Profits Tax Liability, and Dividends" at www.bea.gov/methdologies/index.htm.

6 April 2009

Government Receipts and Expenditures

Fourth Quarter of 2008

TET GOVERNMENT saving, the difference between current receipts and current expenditures of the federal government and state and local governments, was -\$658.9 billion in the fourth quarter of 2008, decreasing \$11.3 billion from -\$647.6 billion in the third quarter.

Net federal government saving was -\$561.5 billion in the fourth quarter, decreasing \$17.5 billion from -\$544.0 billion in the third quarter (see page 7). Both current receipts and current expenditures turned down.

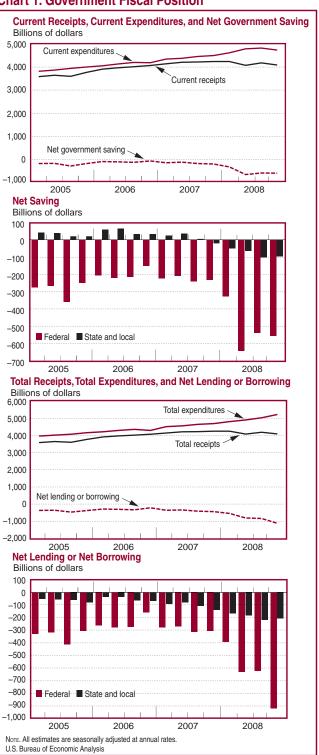
Net state and local government saving was -\$97.4 billion in the fourth quarter, increasing \$6.2 billion from -\$103.6 billion in the third quarter (see page 8). Current receipts decreased more, and current expenditures turned down.

Net borrowing was \$1,135.6 billion in the fourth quarter, increasing \$287.9 billion from \$847.7 billion in the third quarter. Federal government net borrowing was \$927.8 billion in the fourth quarter, increasing \$300.4 billion from \$627.4 billion in the third quarter. State and local government net borrowing was \$207.9 billion in the fourth quarter, decreasing \$12.4 billion from \$220.3 billion in the third quarter.

Tale 1. Net Government Saving and Net Lending or Net Borrowing
[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Level	Change from preceding quarte							
	2008	2008							
	IV	I	II	III	IV				
Current receipts	4,059.5	-2.5	-165.7	104.2	-94.6				
Current expenditures	4,718.4	122.0	167.6	35.4	-83.3				
Net government saving Federal State and local	-658.9 -561.5 -97.4	-94.4	-333.3 -318.9 -14.5		_				
Net lending or net borrowing (-) Federal State and local	-1,135.6 -927.8 -207.9	-84.2	-261.4 -242.0 -19.5	_	-287.9 -300.4 12.4				

Chart 1. Government Fiscal Position



Federal Government

Table 2. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures
[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Level	Change from preceding quarter							
	2008		20	08					
	IV		II	Ш	IV				
Current receipts	2,544.4	-6.7	-193.7	116.9	-51.3				
Current tax receipts	1,484.3	-25.1	-198.9	129.0	-80.7				
Personal current taxes	1,166.1	6.5	-201.4	141.9	24.4				
Taxes on production and imports	97.3	-2.2	1.1	-2.2	2.6				
Taxes on corporate income	204.3	-27.0	1.9	-11.0	-109.1				
Taxes from the rest of the world	16.5	-2.6	-0.5	0.4	1.3				
Contributions for government social insurance	972.2	16.6	2.9	4.2	-3.8				
Income receipts on assets	33.1	0.4	1.8	0.7	0.7				
Current transfer receipts	55.6	1.2	0.6	-17.6	33.2				
Current surplus of government enterprises	-0.7	0.3	-0.1	0.5	-0.6				
Current expenditures	3,105.9	87.6	125.2	11.4	-33.9				
Consumption expenditures	957.5	26.4	20.2	36.0	3.3				
National defense	656.6	19.1	15.2	30.6	-3.0				
Nondefense	300.9	7.3	5.0	5.3	6.4				
Current transfer payments	1,841.5	36.7	130.9	-65.2	46.6				
Government social benefits	1,404.2	35.2	137.8	-66.6	27.7				
To persons	1,400.4	35.2	137.7	-66.7	27.7				
To the rest of the world	3.8	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1				
Other current transfer payments	437.3	1.5	-6.9	1.4	18.9				
Grants-in-aid to state and local	407.0	1.5	0.0	1.4	10.5				
governments	402.3	0.3	4.5	2.2	15.7				
To the rest of the world	35.0	1.2	-11.4	-0.7	3.1				
Interest payments	258.5	23.0	-27.1	40.3	-84.1				
Subsidies	48.3	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.1				
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Net federal government saving	-561.5	-94.4	-318.9	105.6	-17.5				
Social insurance funds	-77.0	-9.6	-16.6	-30.7	-26.5				
Other	-484.5	-84.8	-302.3	136.3	9.0				
Addenda:									
Total receipts	2,570.3	-4.9	-193.0	114.8	-53.2				
Current receipts	2,544.4	-6.7	-193.7	116.9	-51.3				
Capital transfer receipts	25.9	1.8	0.6	-2.0	-1.9				
Total expenditures	3,498.1	79.2	48.9	106.6	247.1				
Current expenditures	3,105.9	87.6	125.2	11.4	-33.9				
Gross government investment	149.5	1.8	9.5	5.9	5.6				
Capital transfer payments	364.1	-3.2	1.1	5.7	270.9				
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	-0.9	-6.0	-84.9	86.0	5.7				
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	120.5	1.1	1.9	2.3	1.3				
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	-927.8	-84.2	-242.0	8.4	-300.4				

Personal current taxes decelerated. In the third quarter, taxes rebounded, reflecting lower tax rebates from the Economic Stimulus Act of 2008.

Taxes on corporate income decreased more than in the third quarter as a result of a larger decrease in corporate profits.

Contributions for government social insurance turned down, reflecting a downturn in contributions for social security (old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance trust funds).

Current transfer receipts turned up because of an upturn in current transfer receipts from business. The upturn reflects the impact of insurance disaster payments in the third quarter, fourth-quarter fees from two new guarantee programs (see the box below), and an increase in fees for the regular deposit insurance program.

National defense consumption expenditures turned down, reflecting downturns in spending for services and nondurable goods.

Government social benefits to persons turned up. The upturn followed the third-quarter decrease that resulted from lower rebate payments from the Economic Stimulus Act of 2008.

Interest payments turned down sharply because of a downturn in interest paid to persons and business on Treasury Inflation Protected Securities. Interest on these securities reflects changes in the Consumer Price Index (see the box "TIPS and Federal Government Interest Payments" in the September 2006 Survey).

Capital transfer payments accelerated as a result of capital injections in the financial industry through the purchases of preferred stocks and warrants. The federal government provided \$242.2 billion to financial institutions and \$13.8 billion to Freddie Mac in the fourth quarter. Of these amounts, \$61.0 billion (\$244.0 billion at an annual rate) to financial institutions and \$6.9 billion (\$27.6 billion at an annual rate) to Freddie Mac are treated as capital transfers (see the box below).

Federal Response to the 2008 Financial Crisis

The federal government responded to the 2008 financial crisis with the creation of new guarantee programs, assistance to the government-sponsored enterprises Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac, and the creation of the Troubled Assets Relief Program (TARP).

For more information about BEA's treatment of TARP and other assistance to the financial industry in the national accounts, see the box "The 2008 Financial Crisis and the National Accounts" in the February 2009 Survey of Current Business.

State and Local Government

Table 3. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures
[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Current receipts	Level Change from preceding quarter							
Current receipts 1,91 Current tax receipts 1,28 Personal current taxes 32 Taxes on production and imports 92 Taxes on corporate income 32 Contributions for government social insurance 16 Income receipts on assets 16 Current transfer receipts 51 Federal grants-in-aid 40 Other 11 Current surplus of government enterprises 2-01 Current expenditures 2,01 Consumption expenditures 46 Interest payments 10 Subsidies 46 Less: Wage accruals less disbursements Net state and local government saving -5 Social insurance funds -10 Other -10 Addenda: -10 Total receipts 1,96 Current receipts 1,91 Capital transfer receipts 2,01 Gross government investment 36 Capital transfer payments	800		20	08				
Current tax receipts 1,28 Personal current taxes 32 Taxes on production and imports 92 Taxes on corporate income 32 Contributions for government social insurance 2 Income receipts on assets 16 Current transfer receipts 5 Federal grants-in-aid 46 Other 1 Current surplus of government enterprises 2 Current expenditures 2,01 Consumption expenditures 1,44 Government social benefits 46 Interest payments 10 Subsidies 1 Less: Wage accruals less disbursements Net state and local government saving -9 Social insurance funds -10 Other -10 Addenda: -10 Total receipts 1,98 Current receipts 1,98 Capital transfer receipts 2,01 Current expenditures 2,01 Gross government investment 36 Capital transfer payments	V	I		\equiv	IV			
Personal current taxes 33 Taxes on production and imports 92 Taxes on corporate income 32 Contributions for government social insurance 22 Income receipts on assets 10 Current transfer receipts 55 Federal grants-in-aid 40 Other 11 Current surplus of government enterprises 2 Current expenditures 2,01 Consumption expenditures 46 Interest payments 11,44 Government social benefits 46 Interest payments 10 Subsidies 1 Less: Wage accruals less disbursements Net state and local government saving -9 Social insurance funds -10 Other -10 Addenda: -10 Total receipts 1,98 Current receipts 1,98 Current expenditures 2,01 Current expenditures 2,01 Gross government investment 36 Capital transfer payments	17.3	4.5	32.5	-10.5	-27.6			
Taxes on production and imports 92 Taxes on corporate income. 63 Contributions for government social insurance. 75 Income receipts on assets. 75 Federal grants-in-aid 76 Other 77 Current surplus of government enterprises 77 Current expenditures 77 Consumption expenditures 78 Current expenditures 79 Consumption expenditures 79 Less: Wage accruals less disbursements 79 Social insurance funds 79 Other 70 Capital transfer receipts 71 Current expenditures 71 Current expenditures 71 Covernment social benefits 71 Current expenditures 71 Current expenditures 71 Current expenditures 71 Current expenditures 71 Capital transfer receipts 71 Current expenditures 72 Current expenditures 73 Current expenditures 74 Current expenditures 75 Current expenditures 75 Current expenditures 75 Capital transfer payments 75 Capital transfer P	83.7	3.3	26.3	-13.1	-46.5			
Taxes on corporate income	24.3	7.9	12.7	-17.4	-4.7			
Contributions for government social insurance	28.7	0.2	12.5	7.0	-20.7			
Insurance	30.7	-4.9	1.2	-2.6	-21.2			
Income receipts on assets	24.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3			
Federal grants-in-aid	05.0	1.1	1.0	-0.7	1.8			
Other 11 Current surplus of government enterprises - Current expenditures 2,01 Consumption expenditures 1,44 Government social benefits 46 Interest payments 10 Subsidies Less: Wage accruals less disbursements Net state and local government saving -9 Social insurance funds -10 Other -10 Addenda: 1,98 Current receipts 1,98 Capital transfer receipts 6 Total expenditures 2,18 Current expenditures 2,01 Gross government investment 36 Capital transfer payments	13.3	0.5	5.4	3.6	17.9			
Current surplus of government enterprises	02.3	0.3	4.5	2.2	15.7 -			
Current expenditures 2,01 Consumption expenditures 1,44 Government social benefits 46 Interest payments 10 Subsidies 1 Less: Wage accruals less disbursements Net state and local government saving -6 Social insurance funds -10 Other -10 Addenda: 1,98 Current receipts 1,91 Capital transfer receipts 6 Total expenditures 2,18 Current expenditures 2,01 Gross government investment 36 Capital transfer payments	11.0	0.2	0.9	1.5	2.1			
Consumption expenditures 1,44 Government social benefits 46 Interest payments 10 Subsidies 1 Less: Wage accruals less disbursements Net state and local government saving -6 Social insurance funds -10 Addenda: 1,98 Current receipts 1,91 Capital transfer receipts 6 Total expenditures 2,18 Current expenditures 2,01 Gross government investment 36 Capital transfer payments	-8.9	-0.7	-0.5	-0.8	-1.0			
Government social benefits	14.8	34.6	47.0	26.2	-33.7			
Interest payments	43.0	31.1	36.4	23.0	-42.7 -			
Subsidies	66.1	5.9	10.3	3.9	7.7			
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements Net state and local government saving Social insurance funds Other	02.8	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.6			
Net state and local government saving —9 Social insurance funds —10 Other —10 Addenda: 1,98 Current receipts 1,91 Capital transfer receipts 6 Total expenditures 2,18 Current expenditures 2,01 Gross government investment 36 Capital transfer payments	2.8	-3.3	-1.0	-0.8	0.6			
Social insurance funds -10 Other -10 Addenda: 1,98 Current receipts 1,91 Capital transfer receipts 6 Total expenditures 2,18 Current expenditures 2,01 Gross government investment 36 Capital transfer payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Other	97.4	-30.1	-14.5	-36.7	6.2			
Addenda: 1,98 Current receipts 1,91 Capital transfer receipts 6 Total expenditures 2,18 Current expenditures 2,01 Gross government investment 36 Capital transfer payments	5.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1			
Total receipts 1,98 Current receipts 1,91 Capital transfer receipts 6 Total expenditures 2,18 Current expenditures 2,01 Gross government investment 36 Capital transfer payments	03.1	-30.2	-14.6	-36.8	6.1			
Current receipts								
Capital transfer receipts 6 Total expenditures 2,18 Current expenditures 2,01 Gross government investment 36 Capital transfer payments	81.4	1.2	33.7	-4.8	-27.3			
Total expenditures 2,18 Current expenditures 2,01 Gross government investment 36 Capital transfer payments		4.5	32.5	-10.5	-27.6			
Current expenditures	64.0	-3.2	1.2	5.7	0.2			
Gross government investment		27.3	53.1	29.7	-39.8			
Capital transfer payments	14.8 61.4	34.6 -4.1	47.0	26.2 7.5	-33.7 -1.0			
	•	-4.1	9.6	7.5	-1.0			
	11.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0			
·	97.9	3.1	3.3	4.1	5.0			
·	07.9	-26.0	-19.5	-34.5	12.4			

Personal current taxes decreased less, reflecting a smaller decrease in state personal income taxes.

Taxes on production and imports turned down because of downturns in sales and severance taxes.

Taxes on corporate income decreased more than in the third quarter as a result of a larger decrease in corporate profits.

Federal grants-in-aid accelerated, reflecting an upturn in welfare and social services and an acceleration in Medicaid spending.

Consumption expenditures turned down, reflecting a downturn in spending for nondurable goods.

Estimates of State and Local Government Receipts and Expenditures

The estimates of state and local government current receipts and expenditures and total receipts and expenditures are mainly based on compilations of data for state and local government finances. The Census Bureau produces the primary source data: the census of governments that is conducted in years that end in a 2 or a 7 and the Government Finances series of surveys for the other years. In addition, other sources of Census Bureau data are from the *Quarterly Summary of State and Local Government Tax Revenue* and the monthly *Value of Construction Put in Place*. Data sources from the Bureau of Labor Statistics include the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages and the Employment Cost Index.

Quarterly and annual estimates are available monthly in NIPA table 3.3. Detailed annual estimates of state and local government transactions by component are available annually in NIPA tables 3.4–3.8, 3.12, and 3.13. Detailed quarterly estimates are available in underlying NIPA tables at www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/nipa_underlying/Index.asp. For a historical time series of reconciliations of the NIPA estimates with the Census Bureau data from Government Finances, see NIPA table 3.19.

BEA also prepares annual estimates of receipts and expenditures of state governments and of local governments. These estimates are available annually in NIPA table 3.20 (state government receipts and expenditures) and in NIPA table 3.21 (local government receipts and expenditures); see "Newly Available NIPA Tables" in the October 2008 Survey.

^{1.} Bruce E. Baker, "Receipts and Expenditures of State Governments and of Local Governments," Survey 85 (October 2005): 5–10.

April 2009 9

Real Inventories, Sales, and Inventory-Sales Ratios for Manufacturing and Trade for the Fourth Quarter of 2008

This report presents quarterly estimates for the third and fourth quarters of 2008 and monthly estimates for August 2008 to January 2009.

Tables 1B, 2B, 3B, and 4B present chain-weighted estimates. Table 1B presents inventories. Table 2B presents sales. Table 3B presents inventory-sales ratios that can be used to assess the likelihood that businesses will add to, or reduce, inventories in response to changes in demand; these ratios supplement the quarterly current-dollar and real estimates of ratios of inventories to

final sales of domestic business, nonfarm business, and goods and structures presented in NIPA tables 5.7.5B and 5.7.6B. Table 4B presents estimates of manufacturing inventories by stage of fabrication.

The estimates for 1967 forward are available in interactive tables BEA's Web on www.bea.gov. Click on "Gross Domestic Product," and under "Supplemental Estimates," click on "Underlying detail tables" and then on "List of Underlying Detail Tables."

Table 1B. Real Manufacturing and Trade Inventories, Seasonally Adjusted, End of Period [Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	20	08			2008			2009
	III	IV	August	September	October r	November ^r	December ^r	January p
Manufacturing and trade industries	1,269.9	1,264.5	1,273.8	1,269.9	1,268.6	1,269.9	1,264.5	1,260.4
Manufacturing	454.1	453.9	457.9	454.1	453.8	455.9	453.9	455.6
Durable goods	282.1	292.0	282.5	282.1	284.1	287.5	292.0	293.0
Wood products	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.8	10.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.4
Primary metals	18.1	18.9	17.9	18.1	18.5	18.9	18.9	19.1
Fabricated metal products	30.7	31.5	30.8	30.7	30.6	30.9	31.5	31.8
Machinery	35.7	36.9	35.9	35.7	35.8	36.3	36.9	37.8
Computer and electronic products	64.9	66.0	65.1	64.9	65.4	65.3	66.0	65.4
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.3
Transportation equipment	78.0	83.5	78.5	78.0	79.0	81.0	83.5	83.1
Furniture and related products	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	18.2	18.7	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.5	18.7	19.0
Nondurable goods	173.0	164.3	176.0	173.0	171.1	170.1	164.3	165.0
Food products	30.1	31.1	30.2	30.1	30.4	30.8	31.1	31.4
Beverage and tobacco products	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.2
Textile mills	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7
Textile product mills	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2
Apparel	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9
Leather and allied products	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
Paper products	16.1	15.5	16.2	16.1	16.2	16.1	15.5	15.4
Printing and related support activities	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	5.9
Petroleum and coal products	18.3	12.7	19.1	18.3	16.9	16.0	12.7	12.9
Chemical products	52.3	52.7	53.0	52.3	52.7	53.1	52.7	53.3
Plastics and rubber products	19.4	18.4	19.9	19.4	19.4	19.2	18.4	18.6
Merchant wholesale trade	356.7	357.8	356.7	356.7	355.9	357.4	357.8	358.2
Durable goods	227.1	225.2	226.0	227.1	226.5	226.5	225.2	223.3
Nondurable goods	131.3	133.8	132.2	131.3	131.1	132.4	133.8	135.8
Retail trade	458.7	451.6	458.1	458.7	458.5	455.6	451.6	444.9
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	147.9	145.7	147.8	147.9	147.8	147.8	145.7	139.4
Furniture and home furnishings and electronics and appliance stores	35.9	33.1	35.9	35.9	35.8	33.6	33.1	32.8
Building material and garden equipment and supplies stores	46.7	45.7	46.7	46.7	46.3	46.2	45.7	45.7
Food and beverage stores	33.8	33.8	33.6	33.8	34.0	33.9	33.8	34.2
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	37.4	36.7	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.1	36.7	36.5
General merchandise stores	72.4	71.2	71.9	72.4	72.4	71.8	71.2	70.4
Other retail stores	84.0	84.4	84.2	84.0	84.3	84.3	84.4	84.1

inventories for 2000 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 2000 and that the average of the 1999 and 2000 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

p Preliminary r Revised
Nore. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
Chained (2000) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (2000) dollar change in

Table 2B. Real Manufacturing and Trade Sales, Seasonally Adjusted at Monthly Rate

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	20	08			2008			2009
	III	IV	August	September	October r	November ^r	December ^r	January p
Manufacturing and trade industries	936.2	903.7	939.0	918.1	919.9	898.9	892.3	883.9
Manufacturing	318.6	301.5	318.5	307.8	310.5	298.2	295.8	291.8
Durable goods	181.3	168.7	178.4	177.9	173.7	167.4	165.2	160.3
Wood products	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.1	6.9	7.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	6.8	6.1	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.7
Primary metals	11.1	10.2	11.0	10.9	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.6
Fabricated metal products	20.4	19.2	20.2	20.0	19.7	19.3	18.7	18.4
Machinery	23.4	22.1	23.2	23.5	22.7	22.1	21.5	20.4
Computer and electronic products	43.0	41.1	42.5	41.6	42.5	40.3	40.6	39.5
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	8.1	7.5	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.3	7.4	7.0
Transportation equipment	46.6	42.0	45.0	45.8	43.1	41.4	41.4	40.0
Furniture and related products	5.1	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	11.0	10.5	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.3	10.3
Nondurable goods	138.3	132.9	140.2	131.6	136.9	131.1	130.7	131.1
Food products	33.7	34.0	33.5	33.6	34.0	33.8	34.1	34.9
Beverage and tobacco products	9.5	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.1
Textile mills	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0
Textile product mills	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
Apparel	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6
Leather and allied products	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Paper products	11.8	10.9	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.0	10.6	10.5
Printing and related support activities	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.0	7.1
Petroleum and coal products	17.7	17.7	18.7	15.5	18.3	17.2	17.6	18.0
Chemical products	36.7	33.6	37.0	35.0	35.5	33.0	32.3	32.6
Plastics and rubber products	14.4	13.3	14.3	14.2	13.7	13.1	13.0	12.4
Merchant wholesale trade	275.6	273.7	277.2	272.6	278.5	270.7	271.9	262.8
Durable goods	151.7	142.7	150.6	150.5	146.9	141.6	139.6	130.0
Nondurable goods	125.9	130.6	128.0	124.2	131.6	128.8	131.5	130.9
Retail trade	346.6	331.8	347.9	342.2	333.8	333.4	328.1	333.0
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	72.0	65.5	73.6	69.9	66.2	65.7	64.5	66.4
Furniture and home furnishings and electronics and appliance stores	34.6	33.6	34.4	34.2	33.8	33.9	33.0	34.3
Building material and garden equipment and supplies stores	31.4	29.7	31.3	31.0	30.4	29.6	29.1	28.9
Food and beverage stores	42.3	41.3	42.4	42.0	41.7	41.7	40.7	41.4
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	21.2	19.9	21.4	20.6	20.2	20.0	19.3	20.3
General merchandise stores	58.4	57.8	58.4	57.9	57.6	58.2	57.8	58.4
Other retail stores	90.4	87.5	90.1	90.1	87.5	87.8	87.2	87.1

current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 3B. Real Inventory-Sales Ratios for Manufacturing and Trade, Seasonally Adjusted

[Ratio, based on chained (2000) dollars]

2008		2008			2009
III IV August	September	October r	November ^r	December r	January P
Manufacturing and trade industries	1.38	1.38	1.41	1.42	1.43
Manufacturing	1.48	1.46	1.53	1.54	1.56
Durable goods 1.56 1.73 1.58 Wood products 1.37 1.38 1.36 Nonmetallic mineral products 1.38 1.54 1.39 Primary metals 1.63 1.85 1.63 Fabricated metal products 1.51 1.64 1.52 Machinery 1.53 1.67 1.55 Computer and electronic products 1.51 1.60 1.53 Electrical equipment, appliances, and components 1.55 1.67 1.57 Transportation equipment 1.67 1.99 1.75	1.59 1.40 1.40 1.66 1.54 1.52 1.56 1.58 1.70	1.64 1.36 1.46 1.76 1.55 1.58 1.54 1.59	1.72 1.38 1.57 1.86 1.61 1.64 1.62 1.71 1.96	1.77 1.42 1.62 1.90 1.69 1.71 1.62 1.69 2.02	1.83 1.41 1.66 2.00 1.72 1.85 1.66 1.77 2.08
Furniture and related products 1.35 1.49 1.36 Miscellaneous manufacturing 1.66 1.78 1.65	1.38 1.70	1.44 1.72	1.50 1.74	1.54 1.82	1.59 1.85
Nondurable goods 1.25 1.24 1.26 Food products 0.89 0.91 0.90 Beverage and tobacco products 1.28 1.32 1.28 Textile mills 1.92 2.16 1.92 Textile product mills 1.69 1.89 1.69 Apparel 2.45 2.57 2.49 Leather and allied products 2.61 2.89 2.64 Paper products 1.37 1.42 1.37 Printing and related support activities 0.82 0.87 0.83 Petroleum and coal products 1.03 0.72 1.02 Chemical products 1.42 1.57 1.43 Plastics and rubber products 1.35 1.39 1.40	1.31 0.90 1.29 1.97 1.76 2.49 2.54 1.39 0.83 1.18 1.50 1.37	1.25 0.90 1.30 2.05 1.83 2.60 2.73 1.44 0.82 0.92 1.48 1.41	1.30 0.91 1.33 2.18 1.91 2.59 2.92 1.47 0.85 0.93 1.61 1.47	1.26 0.91 1.31 2.29 1.95 2.60 2.95 1.47 0.89 0.72 1.63 1.42	1.26 0.90 1.35 2.31 1.88 2.67 2.80 1.46 0.83 0.72 1.63
Merchant wholesale trade 1.29 1.31 1.29 Durable goods 1.50 1.58 1.50 Nondurable goods 1.04 1.02 1.03 Retail trade 1.32 1.36 1.32 Motor vehicle and parts dealers 2.06 2.23 2.01 Furniture and home furnishings and electronics and appliance stores 1.04 0.99 1.04 Building material and garden equipment and supplies stores 1.48 1.54 1.49 Food and beverage stores 0.80 0.82 0.79 Clothing and clothing accessories stores 1.76 1.85 1.75 General merchandise stores 1.24 1.23 1.23	1.31 1.51 1.06 1.34 2.12 1.05 1.51 0.81 1.82 1.25	1.28 1.54 1.00 1.37 2.23 1.06 1.52 0.82 1.85 1.26	1.32 1.60 1.03 1.37 2.25 0.99 1.56 0.81 1.86	1.32 1.61 1.02 1.38 2.26 1.00 1.57 0.83 1.90 1.23	1.36 1.72 1.04 1.34 2.10 0.96 1.58 0.83 1.80 1.21
Durable goods 1.50 1.58 1.50 Nondurable goods 1.04 1.02 1.03 Retail trade 1.32 1.36 1.32 Motor vehicle and parts dealers 2.06 2.23 2.01 Furniture and home furnishings and electronics and appliance stores 1.04 0.99 1.04 Building material and garden equipment and supplies stores 1.48 1.54 1.49 Food and beverage stores 0.80 0.82 0.79	1.51 1.06 1.34 2.12 1.05 1.51 0.81		1.54 1.00 1.37 2.23 1.06 1.52 0.82	1.54 1.60 1.00 1.03 1.37 1.37 2.23 2.25 1.06 0.99 1.52 1.56 0.82 0.81 1.85 1.86 1.26 1.23	1.54 1.60 1.61 1.00 1.03 1.02 1.37 1.38 2.25 2.06 0.99 1.00 1.52 1.56 1.57 0.82 0.81 0.83 1.85 1.86 1.90 1.26 1.23 1.23

p Preliminary r Revised
Nore. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
Chained (2000) dollar sales are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000

Table 4B. Real Manufacturing Inventories, by Stage of Fabrication, Seasonally Adjusted, End of Period [Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	200	8			2008			2009
	III	IV	August	September	October r	November ^r	December ^r	January P
Materials and supplies								
Manufacturing	155.5	154.8	155.8	155.5	155.1	155.6	154.8	156.1
Durable goods	94.3	97.8	94.3	94.3	95.1	96.6	97.8	99.3
Wood products	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6
Primary metals	6.8	8.2	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.7	8.2	8.5
Fabricated metal products	11.1 12.8	11.5 13.2	11.0 12.9	11.1 12.8	11.1 13.0	11.3 13.3	11.5 13.2	11.7 13.9
Computer and electronic products	22.0	21.8	21.9	22.0	22.0	21.8	21.8	22.0
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Transportation equipment	19.2	20.0	19.6	19.2	19.3	19.6	20.0	19.5
Furniture and related products	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.0
Nondurable goods	61.3	57.6	61.5	61.3	60.2	59.4	57.6	57.5
Food products	9.2	9.7	9.4	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.9
Beverage and tobacco products	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4
Textile mills	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
Textile product mills	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Apparel	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Leather and allied products	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Paper products	7.7	7.4	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.5
Printing and related support activities	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2
Petroleum and coal products	6.0	4.1	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.4	4.1	4.1
Chemical products	16.8	16.3	16.4	16.8	16.2	16.1	16.3	16.2
Plastics and rubber products	7.9	7.5	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.6
Work-in-process								
Manufacturing	138.0	140.7	139.1	138.0	138.0	139.1	140.7	141.8
Durable goods	107.9	114.0	108.0	107.9	109.3	111.1	114.0	114.3
Wood products	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Primary metals	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.0
Fabricated metal products	9.4	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.8	10.0
Machinery	11.1	11.5	10.8	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.7
Computer and electronic products	25.9	26.9	26.0	25.9	26.4	26.5	26.9	26.8
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1
Transportation equipment	45.8	50.8	46.2	45.8	46.8	48.4	50.8	50.9
Furniture and related products	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8
Nondurable goods	30.6	27.9	31.3	30.6	29.5	29.0	27.9	28.6
Food products	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Beverage and tobacco products	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Textile mills	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Textile product mills	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Apparel	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Leather and allied products	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Paper products	1.7	1.6 1.0	1.7	1.7 1.0	1.7 0.9	1.7 0.9	1.6 1.0	1.6 0.9
Printing and related support activities Petroleum and coal products	1.0 4.7	2.5	1.0 5.0	4.7	3.8	3.7	2.5	3.0
Chemical products	11.3	12.2	11.5	11.3	11.7	11.6	12.2	12.4
Plastics and rubber products	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
Finished goods		2.0					2.0	2.0
Manufacturing	161.0	159.0	163.6	161.0	161.2	161.6	159.0	158.2
•								
Durable goods	80.1 3.7	80.4 3.7	80.4	80.1	79.9	80.0	80.4 3.7	79.6 3.7
Wood products			3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6		
Nonmetallic mineral products	4.7 6.0	4.8 5.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7
Primary metals	10.1	10.1	6.0 10.2	6.0 10.1	6.0 10.0	5.8 10.0	5.5 10.1	5.5 10.1
Machinery	11.8	12.1	12.2	11.8	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.2
Computer and electronic products	17.1	17.4	17.3	17.1	17.1	17.0	17.4	16.8
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2
Transportation equipment	13.1	13.0	12.8	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.0	12.9
Furniture and related products	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	8.9	9.2	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3
Nondurable goods	81.0	78.9	83.1	81.0	81.4	81.7	78.9	78.8
Food products	17.0	17.4	17.0	17.0	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.6
Beverage and tobacco products	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9
Textile mills	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.9 2.2
Textile product mills	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Apparel	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0
	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Learner and allied products								0.7
Leather and allied products	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.3
Paper products	6.6							
Paper products	6.6 2.8	6.4 2.8 6.1	2.8	2.8	6.7 2.9 7.4	2.9	6.4 2.8 6.1	2.8
Paper products	6.6	2.8			2.9		2.8	

inventories for 2000 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 2000 and that the average of the 1999 and 2000 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

p Preliminary r Revised Nore. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Chained (2000) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (2000) dollar change in

12 April 2009

U.S. International Transactions

Fourth Quarter and Year 2008

By Douglas B. Weinberg, Erin M. Whitaker, and Gregory A. Tenentes

THE U.S. current-account deficit—the combined balances on trade in goods and services, income, and net unilateral current transfers—decreased to \$132.8 billion (preliminary) in the fourth quarter of 2008, the smallest deficit since the fourth quarter of 2003, from \$181.3 billion (revised) in the third quarter of 2008 (table A, chart 1) (see page 13). The decrease mainly resulted from a decrease in the deficit on goods, but an increase in the surplus on income and a decrease in net unilateral current transfers to foreigners also contributed. In contrast, the surplus on services decreased. For the year 2008, the current-account deficit fell \$57.9 billion to \$673.3 billion, the smallest deficit since 2004 (see page 23).

In the financial account, net financial inflows to the United States were \$76.8 billion in the fourth quarter, down from \$147.3 billion in the third quarter (see page 18).² The slowdown resulted from a shift from finan-

cial inflows to financial outflows for foreign-owned assets in the United States (a shift from an increase to a decrease in foreign-owned assets) that was only partly offset by a pickup in financial inflows for U.S.-owned assets abroad (a larger decrease in U.S.-owned assets). Financial-account transactions continued to be affected by the unsettled financial market conditions that began in the third quarter of 2007. For the year 2008, net financial inflows to the United States fell \$227.8 billion to \$546.6 billion (see page 25).

The statistical discrepancy—errors and omissions in recorded transactions—was \$56.6 billion in the fourth quarter, compared with \$34.7 billion in the third quarter.

The following are highlights for the fourth-quarter current account:

- Exports of goods decreased 16 percent, and imports of goods decreased 17 percent.
- Both exports and imports of services fell 5 percent.
- •Income receipts declined 13 percent, and income payments declined 20 percent.
- Financial-account highlights include the following:
- U.S. government assets other than official reserve assets increased strongly as a result of drawings on central bank reciprocal currency arrangements.

Table A. Selected U.S. International Transactions

 $[\hbox{Millions of dollars, quarters seasonally adjusted}]$

Line	Corresponding lines in tables 1 and 12 are indicated in ()	2007	2008 p	Change:		20	07			20	08		Change:
Line	(Credits +; debits -)	2007	2006 -	2007–2008	I	II	III	IV	l r	r	r	IV p	2008: IĬĬ–IV
	Current account												
2 3 4	Exports of goods and services and income receipts (1)	2,463,505 1,148,481 497,245 817,779	2,591,254 1,291,371 544,414 755,468	127,749 142,890 47,169 –62,311	572,182 270,318 115,118 186,746	602,122 279,488 120,463 202,171	638,393 295,494 129,378 213,520	650,808 303,180 132,285 215,343	651,416 317,548 133,969 199,900	671,888 337,048 138,318 196,523	678,258 346,272 139,639 192,347	589,692 290,505 132,489 166,699	-88,566 -55,767 -7,150 -25,648
5 6 7 8	Imports of goods and services and income payments (18) Goods, balance of payments basis (20) Services (21) Income payments (29)	-3,082,014 -1,967,853 -378,130 -736,030	-3,144,807 -2,112,196 -404,719 -627,891	- 62,793 -144,343 -26,589 108,139	-738,938 -473,681 -91,298 -173,959	-771,262 -485,375 -93,395 -192,492	-783,548 -496,698 -96,288 -190,562	-788,264 -512,099 -97,149 -179,016	-796,593 -530,126 -99,834 -166,633	-825,091 -554,922 -101,862 -168,307	-829,558 -562,526 -104,267 -162,766	-693,564 -464,624 -98,756 -130,185	135,994 97,902 5,511 32,581
9	Unilateral current transfers, net (35)	-112,705	-119,713	-7,008	-30,174	-24,953	-27,796	-29,784	-31,731	-29,034	-29,998	-28,949	1,049
	Financial account												
10	U.Sowned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-)) (40)	-1,289,854	-52,459	1,237,395	-442,065	-523,556	-170,476	-153,757	-264,866	99,910	28,056	84,441	56,385
11	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+)) (55)	2,057,703	599,049	-1,458,654	692,713	718,112	266,476	380,402	460,105	23,208	123,346	-7,611	-130,957
12	Financial derivatives, net (70)	6,496	n.a.	-6,496	14,795	-1,007	5,942	-13,234	-8,001	-2,519	-4,075	n.a.	4,075
13	Statistical discrepancy (71)	-41,287	129,275	170,562	-67,970	656	71,627	-45,600	-9,729	62,269	34,706	56,625	21,919
14 15 16 17	Memoranda: Balance on goods (72) Balance on services (73) Balance on income (75) Balance on current account (77) Net financial flows (40, 55, and 70)	-819,373 119,115 81,749 -731,214 774,345	-820,825 139,695 127,577 -673,265 546,590	-1,452 20,580 45,828 57,949 -227,755	-203,363 23,820 12,787 -196,930 265,443	-205,887 27,068 9,679 -194,093 193,549	-201,204 33,090 22,958 -172,952 101,942	-208,919 35,136 36,327 -167,241 213,411	-212,578 34,135 33,266 -176,909 187,238	-217,874 36,455 28,216 -182,237 120,599	-216,254 35,372 29,581 -181,299 147,327	-174,119 33,733 36,513 -132,822 76,830	42,135 -1,639 6,932 48,477 -70,497

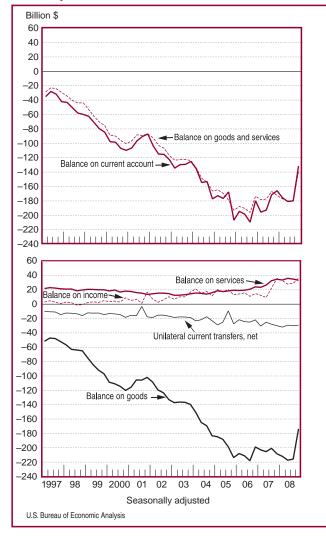
p Preliminary r Revised n.a. Not available

^{1.} Quarterly estimates of U.S. current-account and financial-account components are seasonally adjusted when series demonstrate statistically significant seasonal patterns. When available, seasonally adjusted estimates are cited in this article. The accompanying tables present both adjusted and unadjusted estimates.

^{2.} Fourth-quarter net financial inflows exclude transactions in financial derivatives because data are not yet available. Third-quarter net financial inflows excluding transactions in financial derivatives were \$151.4 billion.

- Net U.S. sales of foreign securities were very large for the second consecutive quarter. Net foreign sales of U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities decreased but remained substantial.
- Net foreign purchases of U.S. Treasury securities by official institutions and private entities, which were strong in the third quarter, were even stronger in the fourth quarter.
- Claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers decreased substantially as a result of a cutback in international lending by these institutions.
- Liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers decreased a small amount, as a large decrease in securities brokers' liabilities was almost completely offset by a large increase in banks' liabilities.
- Foreign official assets in the United States decreased for the first time since the second quarter of 2001, as some foreign governments sold foreign exchange reserves to stabilize the value of their currencies.

Chart 1. U.S. Current-Account Balance and Its Components



Current Account, Fourth Quarter Goods and services

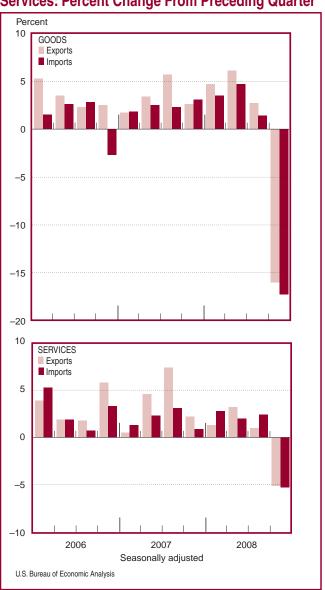
The deficit on goods and services decreased to \$140.4 billion in the fourth quarter, the smallest deficit since the first quarter of 2004, from \$180.9 billion in the third quarter (chart 1). The deficit on goods decreased \$42.1 billion, and the surplus on services decreased

Goods

\$1.6 billion.

The deficit on goods decreased to \$174.1 billion in the fourth quarter from \$216.3 billion in the third quarter. Both exports and imports of goods fell sharply in percentage terms, but in dollar terms, imports fell much more than exports (chart 2).

Chart 2. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services: Percent Change From Preceding Quarter



The decreases in exports and imports largely reflected the substantial weakening in global economic activity in the fourth quarter. Both real, or price-adjusted, exports and imports of goods fell substantially, but exports declined at a much higher rate than imports. Export and import prices also fell substantially, but import prices declined much more than export prices.

Current-dollar imports of petroleum and products fell sharply as a result of a decline in petroleum prices. As a result, the deficit on petroleum and products de-

Revisions to Estimates

The preliminary estimates of U.S. international transactions for the third quarter that were published in the January 2009 Survey of Current Business have been revised. In addition, the estimates for the first, second, and third quarters have been revised to ensure that the seasonally adjusted estimates sum to the same annual totals as the unadjusted estimates. The revisions to the estimates for the first and second quarters were small.

For the third quarter, the current-account deficit was revised to \$181.3 billion from \$174.1 billion. The goods deficit was revised to \$216.3 billion from \$214.7 billion; the services surplus was revised to \$35.4 billion from \$38.2 billion; the income surplus was revised to \$29.6 billion from \$30.8 billion; and net unilateral current transfers to foreigners were revised to \$30.0 billion from \$28.4 billion. Net financial inflows were revised to \$147.3 billion from \$135.2 billion.

creased \$40.3 billion, the first decrease in eight quarters (chart 3). The deficit on nonpetroleum products decreased \$1.8 billion, the seventh consecutive quarterly decrease.

Exports. Exports of goods decreased \$55.8 billion, or 16.1 percent, to \$290.5 billion (table B). Real exports decreased 9.6 percent, and export prices

Chart 3. Deficits on Petroleum and Nonpetroleum **Products**

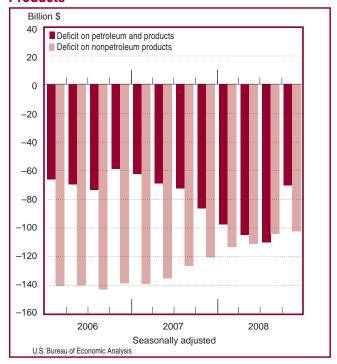


Table B. U.S. Trade in Goods in Current and Chained (2000) Dollars and Percent Changes From Previous Period

[Balance of payments basis, millions of dollars, quarters seasonally adjusted]

				Current	dollars						(Chained (20	00) dollars 1			
	2007	2008 p	200	07		200	08		2007	2008 p	20	07		20	08	
	2007	2000	Ш	IV] r	II r	т г	IV p	2007	2000	III	IV	l r	П г	т г	IV p
Exports Agricultural products Nonagricultural products	1,148,481 92,115 1,056,366	1,291,371 118,097 1,173,274	295,494 24,960 270,534	303,180 25,705 277,475	317,548 29,023 288,525	337,048 32,025 305,023	346,272 32,030 314,242	290,505 25,019 265,486	998,141 62,194 938,016	1,065,954 64,409 1,005,152	256,101 16,711 239,684	258,940 15,873 243,767	264,809 16,081 249,548	273,011 16,509 257,451	276,714 16,214 261,801	250,258 15,501 235,410
Imports	1,967,853 330,978 1,636,875	2,112,196 453,319 1,658,878	496,698 83,019 413,679	512,099 99,031 413,068	530,126 112,965 417,161	554,922 124,412 430,510	562,526 132,228 430,298	464,624 83,714 380,910	1,663,077 135,413 1,547,009	1,607,357 129,816 1,494,431	416,434 32,395 390,753	415,065 33,655 385,854	416,023 35,294 382,275	406,873 31,288 384,154	402,935 30,750 381,243	380,188 33,609 346,420

		Pe	rcent change	from previ	ous period (current dolla	ırs)			Percen	change fro	m previous	period (chai	ned (2000) (dollars)	
	2007	2008 P	20	07		20	08		2007	2008 p	20	07		20	08	
	2007	2000	III	IV	l r	П г	Щ г	IV p	2007	2000	III	IV	l r	П.	III r	IV p
ExportsAgricultural productsNonagricultural products	12.3 26.4 11.2	12.4 28.2 11.1	5.7 16.0 4.9	2.6 3.0 2.6	4.7 12.9 4.0	6.1 10.3 5.7	2.7 0.0 3.0	-16.1 -21.9 -15.5	8.4 7.1 8.5	6.8 3.6 7.2	5.0 10.1 4.6	1.1 -5.0 1.7	2.3 1.3 2.4	3.1 2.7 3.2	1.4 -1.8 1.7	-9.6 -4.4 -10.1
Imports Petroleum and products Nonpetroleum products	5.7 9.4 5.0	7.3 37.0 1.3	2.3 6.3 1.6	3.1 19.3 –0.1	3.5 14.1 1.0	4.7 10.1 3.2	1.4 6.3 0.0	-17.4 -36.7 -11.5	2.0 -2.0 2.8	-3.4 -4.1 -3.4	0.5 -3.6 1.2	-0.3 3.9 -1.3	0.2 4.9 –0.9	-2.2 -11.4 0.5	-1.0 -1.7 -0.8	-5.6 9.3 -9.1

p Preliminary

^{1.} Because chain indexes use weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained dollar estimates are usually

not additive.

Noτε. Percent changes in quarterly estimates are not annualized and are expressed at quarterly rates.

decreased 7.2 percent.³ All major commodity categories of exports fell substantially.

On a monthly basis, current-dollar exports, which had peaked in July and decreased in August and September, decreased at monthly rates of 3 percent in October, 7 percent in November, and 9 percent in December.

Nonagricultural industrial supplies and materials decreased \$26.7 billion, or 26 percent, in the fourth quarter. These commodities, which were the largest contributor to growth in total exports in the first three quarters of 2008, were the largest contributor to the drop in total exports in the fourth quarter as a result of substantial decreases in export prices and volume. Exports of petroleum and products, of chemicals, and of metals and nonmetallic products all fell sharply.

Capital goods decreased \$11.4 billion, or 9 percent. Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts fell sharply, partly as a result of a strike. There were also very large declines in semiconductors, in computers, parts, and peripherals, and in "other" industrial, agricultural, and service industry machinery.

Agricultural products decreased \$7.0 billion, or 22 percent. The decrease largely reflected substantial declines in the prices of many agricultural commodities. Exports of corn, wheat, soybeans, and meat products and poultry were all much lower.

Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines decreased \$6.1 billion, or 19 percent. Two-thirds of the decrease was accounted for by a large decline in automotive exports to Canada. Exports of passenger cars and automotive parts to Europe also fell sharply.

Consumer goods decreased \$3.7 billion, or 9 percent. Nearly the entire decrease was accounted for by durable goods. All major categories of durable goods declined, but the largest decreases were in "other" durable goods, in gems, jewelry, and collectibles, and in

Data Availability

The estimates that are presented in tables 1–12 of the U.S. international transactions accounts are available interactively on the BEA Web site at www.bea.gov. Users may view and download the estimates for an entire table, or they may select the period, frequency, and lines that they wish to view. The estimates are available in an HTML table, in a spreadsheet file (.xls format), or as comma-separated values.

household and kitchen appliances.

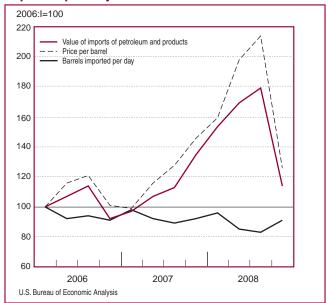
Imports. Imports of goods decreased \$97.9 billion, or 17.4 percent, to \$464.6 billion (table B). Real imports decreased 5.6 percent, and import prices decreased 12.5 percent, mostly as a result of a 41 percent drop in prices of petroleum imports. Half of the decrease in current-dollar imports resulted from a decline in petroleum and products.

On a monthly basis, imports, which had peaked in July and decreased in August and September, decreased at monthly rates of 2 percent in October, 14 percent in November, and 7 percent in December.

Petroleum and products decreased \$48.5 billion, or 37 percent, in the fourth quarter, the first decrease since the fourth quarter of 2006 (chart 4). The average price per barrel of petroleum fell 41 percent to \$68.74 as a result of large declines in every month of the quarter. In contrast, the average number of barrels imported daily increased 9 percent to 13.34 million. More than half of the decrease in current-dollar petroleum imports was accounted for by a drop in imports from members of OPEC, mainly Saudi Arabia, Venezuela, and Nigeria.

Nonpetroleum industrial supplies and materials decreased \$16.0 billion, or 18 percent. These commodities, which were the largest contributors to growth in nonpetroleum imports in the first three quarters of 2008, were the largest contributors to the drop in these imports in the fourth quarter. Nonferrous metals, natural gas, and steel-related products all fell substantially, partly as a result of sharp declines in their prices.

Chart 4. Imports of Petroleum and Products: Indexes of Value, Price per Barrel, and Barrels Imported per Day



^{3.} Quantity (real) estimates are calculated using a chain-type Fisher formula with annual weights for all years and quarterly weights for all quarters. Real estimates are expressed as chained (2000) dollars. Price indexes are also calculated using a chain-type Fisher formula.

Chemicals also decreased significantly.

Consumer goods decreased \$11.8 billion, or 9 percent. Three-fourths of the decrease was accounted for by durable goods, which fell partly in response to a decline in U.S. personal consumption expenditures for durable goods. Imports of household and kitchen appliances, of televisions, video receivers, and other video equipment, and of "other" durable goods all fell by large amounts. Nondurable goods also decreased, mostly as a result of a drop in medicinal, dental, and pharmaceutical products.

Capital goods decreased \$9.9 billion, or 9 percent. More than 40 percent of the decrease was accounted for by a sharp drop in computers, peripherals, and parts, which partly resulted from a decline in U.S. private domestic investment in equipment and software. Telecommunications equipment, electric generating machinery and electric apparatus, and semiconductors also decreased substantially. Nearly all other major categories of capital goods also declined.

Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines decreased \$9.3 billion, or 16 percent. The decrease followed a \$4.3 billion decline in the third quarter. The decreases were concentrated in imports of passenger cars, as U.S. domestic sales of motor vehicles fell substantially in the previous three quarters and dropped even more sharply in the fourth quarter.

Balances by area. The goods deficit decreased \$42.1 billion to \$174.1 billion in the fourth quarter. Half of the decrease was accounted for by declines in the deficits with the Middle East and with Africa, mostly reflecting drops in petroleum imports from OPEC

members in those areas. The deficit with Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere decreased \$7.8 billion, as the deficit with Venezuela fell sharply. The deficit with Europe decreased \$4.1 billion; decreases in the deficits with Russia, Germany, Italy, and the United Kingdom were partly offset by a decrease in the surplus with Turkey and an increase in the deficit with Ireland. The large deficit with Asia and Pacific decreased only slightly. A substantial drop in the deficit with China was mostly offset by increases in the deficits with India, Taiwan, and the Republic of Korea and a decrease in the surplus with Hong Kong.

Services

The surplus on services decreased to \$33.7 billion in the fourth quarter from \$35.4 billion in the third quarter. Services receipts decreased \$7.2 billion, or 5 percent, to \$132.5 billion. Services payments decreased \$5.5 billion, or 5 percent, to \$98.8 billion (chart 2).

Travel receipts, which include purchases of goods and services by foreign visitors to the United States, decreased \$2.7 billion, the first decrease in seven quarters, to \$26.2 billion. Receipts from overseas and Canadian visitors to the United States fell substantially, as the appreciation of the dollar against many foreign currencies in recent months and the slowdown in global economic activity contributed to a drop in the number of foreign visitors (table C, chart 5). Travel payments, which include purchases of goods and services by U.S. travelers abroad, edged down \$0.3 billion to \$19.5 billion, as the number of U.S. visitors abroad decreased slightly.

Table C. Indexes of Foreign Currency Price of the U.S. Dollar

[January 1999=100]

	2007					2007						20	80					
	IV	I	II	III	IV	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Nominal: 1 Broad 2 Major currencies 3 Other important trading partners 4	86.7 77.6 98.7	85.1 76.2 96.8	83.8 75.0 95.3	85.6 77.8 95.9	94.8 86.0 106.2	86.8 78.0 98.3	86.1 77.3 97.6	85.4 76.8 96.7	83.7 74.4 96.0	83.5 74.6 95.2	83.8 74.9 95.5	84.0 75.6 95.1	83.4 75.1 94.4	85.6 78.4 95.2	87.7 79.9 98.0	93.5 85.1 104.6	95.9 87.6 106.8	94.9 85.4 107.3
Real: ¹ Broad ² Major currencies ³ Other important trading partners ⁴	89.0 85.7 92.6	87.1 84.4 89.9	86.7 84.2 89.5	88.7 87.5 90.2	95.4 94.5 96.5	88.9 86.0 92.0	88.3 85.5 91.4	87.0 85.0 89.1	85.9 82.8 89.2	86.0 83.5 88.9	86.8 84.0 89.8	87.4 85.2 89.9	86.8 84.8 89.1	88.8 88.2 89.6	90.6 89.6 91.8	95.5 94.7 96.6	96.1 95.9 96.5	94.5 92.9 96.4
Selected currencies: (nominal) s Canada European currencies: Euro area s United Kingdom Switzerland Japan Mexico Brazil	64.6 80.0 80.7 82.7 99.9 107.1 118.0	66.1 77.3 83.4 77.0 92.9 106.7 114.8	66.5 74.2 83.7 74.5 92.4 103.0 109.4	68.5 77.3 87.4 77.5 95.0 102.0 110.4	79.8 88.1 105.5 83.6 84.8 129.0 150.9	79.6 81.8 82.3 99.3 107.1 118.1	78.7 83.7 79.4 95.2 107.7 117.1	65.7 78.5 84.0 78.6 94.5 106.3 114.4	66.0 74.7 82.4 73.1 88.9 106.0 113.0	73.6 83.3 73.2 90.6 103.8 111.5	65.8 74.5 84.0 75.4 92.1 103.1 109.7	66.9 74.5 83.9 74.8 94.4 102.0 107.0	66.7 73.6 83.0 74.2 94.3 100.8 105.2	69.3 77.5 87.5 78.2 96.5 99.9 106.7	69.6 80.8 91.8 80.1 94.1 105.3 119.3	78.0 87.4 97.8 82.5 88.2 125.0 144.2	80.1 91.0 107.6 86.0 85.6 129.5 150.2	81.2 85.8 111.1 82.3 80.6 132.5 158.4

^{1.} For more information on the nominal and real indexes of the foreign exchange value of the U.S. dollar, see Federal

To Horier information of the normal and real indexes of the loreign exchange value of the U.S. dollar, see Pederal Reserve Bulletin, vol. 84 (October 1998): 811–18.
 Weighted average of the foreign exchange value of the U.S. dollar against the currencies of a broad group of U.S. trading partners, including the currencies of the euro area countries, Australia, Canada, Japan, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Mexico, Venezuela, China, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Korea, Malaysia, the Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Israel, Saudi Arabia, and Russia. Data: Federal Reserve Board. Monthly and quarterly average rates. Index rebased by BEA.
 3. Weighted average of the foreign exchange value of the U.S. dollar against broad-index currencies that circulate.

widely outside the country of issue, including the currencies of the euro area countries, Australia, Canada, Japan, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom. The weight for each currency is its broad-index weight divided by the sum of the broad-index weights for all of the currencies included in the major currency index. Data: Federal Reserve Board. Monthly

and quarterly average rates. Index rebased by BEA

and quarterly average rates. Index rebased by DEA.

4. Weighted average of the foreign exchange value of the U.S. dollar against broad-index currencies that do not circulate widely outside the country of issue, including the currencies of Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Mexico, Venezuela, China, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Korea, Malaysia, the Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Israel, Saudi Arabia, and Russia. The weight for each currency is its broad-index weight divided by the sum of the broad-index weights for all of the currencies included in the other important trading partners index. Data: Federal Reserve Board. Monthly and quarterly average rates. Index rebased by BEA.

5. Data: Federal Reserve Reserve Board.

erage rates, index rebased by DEA.

5. Data: Federal Reserve Board, Monthly and quarterly average rates, Indexes prepared by BEA.

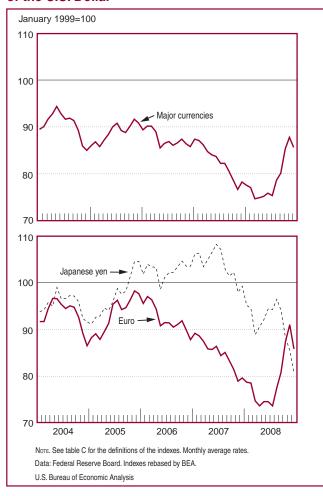
6. The euro area includes Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovenia, and Spain; beginning with the first quarter of 2008, also includes Cyprus and Malta.

Passenger fare receipts decreased \$1.1 billion to \$7.6 billion, largely reflecting a drop in the number of foreign visitors to the United States. Passenger fare payments edged down \$0.2 billion to \$8.2 billion.

"Other" transportation receipts decreased \$2.4 billion to \$13.3 billion. Port services receipts fell sharply, partly as a result of decreases in foreign air and ocean carriers' expenditures for fuel in U.S. ports. Freight receipts also tumbled, as the weakening global economy reduced the volume of U.S. goods exports and put downward pressure on freight rates. "Other" transportation payments decreased \$2.4 billion to \$16.5 billion. Port services payments fell sharply, partly as a result of a drop in U.S. air carriers' expenditures for fuel in foreign ports. Freight payments also decreased substantially as a result of a drop in the volume of U.S. goods imports and lower freight rates.

"Other" private services receipts decreased \$1.0 billion to \$59.4 billion. The decrease largely resulted from a second consecutive quarterly decline in receipts for financial services. "Other" private services payments

Chart 5. Nominal Indexes of Foreign Currency Price of the U.S. Dollar



decreased \$0.6 billion to \$38.4 billion. The decrease resulted from declines in payments for business, professional, and technical services and for financial services.

Income

The surplus on income increased to \$36.5 billion in the fourth quarter from \$29.6 billion in the third quarter. Income receipts decreased \$25.6 billion, or 13 percent, to \$166.7 billion. Income payments decreased \$32.6 billion, or 20 percent, to \$130.2 billion.

Receipts of income on U.S. direct investment abroad decreased \$19.1 billion to \$76.6 billion. Earnings of foreign affiliates fell sharply amid the slowdown in foreign economic activity, the appreciation of the U.S. dollar against most major foreign currencies, and the unsettled conditions in financial markets. Earnings in nearly all major industry categories and in all major geographic areas decreased substantially.

Payments of income on foreign direct investment in the United States decreased \$23.6 billion to \$8.0 billion, the lowest since the fourth quarter of 2002. Earnings of U.S. affiliates fell sharply, reflecting lower earnings in nearly all major industry categories. Earnings of manufacturing affiliates fell substantially, and earnings of finance and insurance affiliates were negative in the fourth quarter after having been positive in the third quarter. Petroleum-related affiliates contributed to the fall in manufacturing earnings as well as to the declines in earnings in wholesale trade and in "other" industries. The shift to losses by finance and insurance affiliates was more than accounted for by a shift to losses by depository institutions, such as commercial banks.

Receipts of "other" private income decreased \$7.4 billion to \$87.2 billion, and payments of "other" private income decreased \$7.7 billion to \$79.4 billion. The decreases mostly resulted from declines in interest receipts on banks' claims and interest payments on banks' liabilities. These claims and liabilities are mostly dollar-denominated, short-term instruments, and the interest rates on them fell as a result of the easing of U.S. monetary policy in the fourth quarter.

U.S. government income receipts increased \$0.8 billion to \$2.2 billion, mostly as a result of income earned on temporary reciprocal currency swaps between the U.S. Federal Reserve and foreign central banks. U.S. government income payments decreased \$1.4 billion to \$40.1 billion. The decrease mostly resulted from a decline in payments on agency bonds.

Receipts for compensation of U.S. workers abroad edged up to \$0.8 billion from \$0.7 billion, and payments for compensation of foreign workers in the United States edged up to \$2.6 billion from \$2.5 billion.

Unilateral current transfers

Net unilateral current transfers to foreigners were \$28.9 billion in the fourth quarter, down from \$30.0 billion in the third quarter. The decrease was more than accounted for by a decrease in private remittances and other transfers.

Capital Account, Fourth Quarter

Net capital account payments (outflows) edged down to \$0.6 billion in the fourth quarter from \$0.7 billion in the third quarter.⁴

Financial Account, Fourth Quarter

Financial-account transactions continued to be affected by the unsettled financial market conditions that began in the third quarter of 2007. Additional strains in global financial markets emerged in the last half of September 2008 and continued throughout the

fourth quarter. During this time, many large financial institutions came under pressure, as their housing-related assets continued to fall in value and as their other assets became increasingly impaired because of the global slowdown in economic activity. Banks and other institutions sought to maintain liquidity by limiting their lending. Many short-term funding markets ceased to function normally-including interbank markets and markets for commercial paper, repurchase agreements, and other short-term instruments—leading to liquidity problems for some large financial institutions. Stock and corporate bond prices fell sharply, and U.S. Treasury security prices surged, as investors became exceptionally risk averse. Spreads between yields on a wide variety of credit instruments and yields on U.S. Treasury securities rose sharply (charts 6 and 7). U.S. and foreign governments responded by further easing monetary policies and by developing and implementing additional measures to support the liquidity of financial institutions and foster improved conditions in financial markets.

Chart 6. Money Market Yields and Spreads

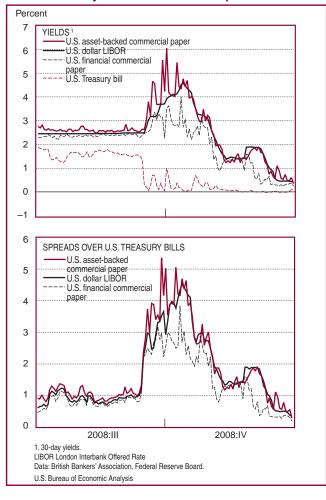
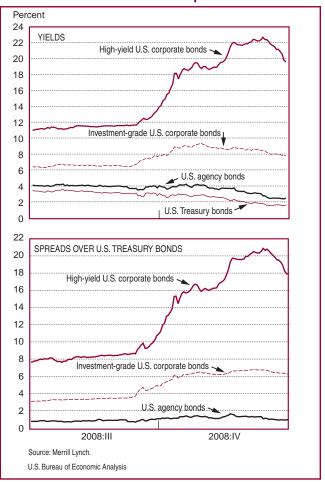


Chart 7. U.S. Bond Yields and Spreads



^{4.} Capital-account transactions consist largely of changes in the financial assets of migrants as they enter or leave the United States and U.S. government debt forgiveness.

U.S.-owned assets abroad

Net U.S.-owned assets abroad decreased \$84.4 billion in the fourth quarter after a decrease of \$28.1 billion in the third quarter. The larger decrease resulted from a much larger decrease in claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers. The larger decline in bank claims was partly offset by a larger increase in U.S. government assets other than official reserve assets, a pickup in net financial outflows for U.S. direct investment abroad, and a smaller decrease in claims reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns.

U.S. official reserve assets. U.S. official reserve assets increased \$3.1 billion in the fourth quarter after an increase of \$0.2 billion in the third quarter. The fourth-quarter increase largely resulted from an increase in the U.S. reserve position in the International Monetary Fund (IMF), as the IMF extended loans to a few countries that were experiencing financial difficulties.

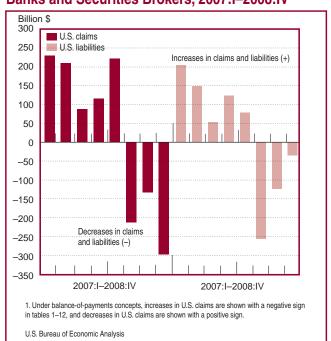
U.S. government assets other than official reserve assets. U.S. government assets other than official reserve assets increased \$265.2 billion in the fourth quarter after an increase of \$226.0 billion in the third quarter. The large increases in both quarters resulted from drawings on temporary reciprocal currency arrangements (swap lines) between the U.S. Federal Reserve and foreign central banks that do not meet the strict definition of U.S. reserve assets. The swap lines allow foreign central banks to obtain U.S. dollars, for a limited period of use, directly from the Federal Reserve in exchange for foreign currencies. These swap lines were established in the fourth quarter of 2007 to address elevated pressures in short-term U.S.-dollar funding markets in Europe during the early stages of the ongoing financial market turmoil. The lines were expanded substantially in the last 2 weeks of September 2008, as short-term U.S.-dollar funding pressures worldwide became more acute. In the fourth quarter, limits on swap lines between the Federal Reserve and four major foreign central banks were removed, and additional lines were established between the Federal Reserve and several other foreign central banks. Nearly 80 percent of the net drawings in the fourth quarter were by the European Central Bank and the Bank of Ja-

Claims reported by banks and by nonbanks. U.S. claims on foreigners reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers decreased \$298.0 billion in the fourth quarter after a decrease of \$134.4 billion in the third quarter (chart 8). (Examples of these claims are deposits of U.S. residents placed at foreign banks, U.S. bank loans to foreigners, and resale agreements, which are collateralized short-term loans.) Claims have decreased for three consecutive quarters, representing a

significant cutback in international lending by U.S. banks and brokers, and the decrease in the fourth quarter was exceptionally large. In the fourth quarter, banks and other institutions became very cautious in lending to each other and to nonfinancial businesses and consumers. Some large financial institutions experienced liquidity problems. Spreads on short-term credit instruments surged (chart 6).

Banks' own claims denominated in dollars decreased \$358.1 billion, the largest decrease on record by far, after a decrease of \$71.1 billion. The fourthquarter decrease mostly resulted from an exceptionally large decrease in securities brokers' claims that coincided with an even larger decrease in brokers' liabilities to foreigners. The decreases mostly resulted from reductions in claims and liabilities of foreign-owned brokers in the United States, but claims and liabilities of U.S.-owned brokers also fell substantially. The decreases mainly reflected decreases in claims for resale agreements and in liabilities for repurchase agreements, which are short-term instruments that became difficult to initiate or rollover beginning in the last half of September. The bankruptcy of a large U.S. investment bank, continued deleveraging of financial institutions' balance sheets, and further reductions in lending to leveraged investors as stock and corporate bond prices fell sharply all contributed to the strains in markets for repurchase agreements and other shortterm instruments.

Chart 8. U.S. Claims and Liabilities Reported by U.S. Banks and Securities Brokers, 2007:I–2008:IV ¹



Claims of foreign-owned banks in the United States also decreased substantially. The decrease coincided with a large increase in foreign-owned banks' liabilities to foreigners, resulting in a very large net flow of funds to these banks from banks abroad, mainly from parent and other affiliated offices. Some of the funds were used to bolster the balance sheets of foreign-owned banks in the United States that were suffering increased losses on their loan and securities holdings.

In contrast, claims of U.S.-owned banks in the United States increased substantially. The increase coincided with an even larger increase in U.S.-owned banks' liabilities to foreigners, resulting in a net flow of funds to these banks from banks abroad, mainly from affiliated offices.

Banks' domestic customers' claims denominated in dollars increased \$46.5 billion after a decrease of \$50.9 billion. The increase was more than accounted for by a very large increase in customers' dollar deposits and brokerage balances at banks abroad after three consecutive quarters of decreases.

Claims reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns decreased \$63.1 billion in the fourth quarter after a decrease of \$89.5 billion in the third quarter. (Examples of these claims are deposits of nonbanking concerns placed at foreign banks and intercompany debt claims of U.S. nonbank financial intermediaries on foreign affiliated financial companies.) These claims have decreased in every quarter since the third quarter of 2007. The decrease in the fourth quarter was more than accounted for by a large decline in deposits abroad.

Foreign securities. Net U.S. sales of foreign securities were \$77.0 billion in the fourth quarter, down from \$82.6 billion in the third quarter. The size of the net sales in both quarters was unprecedented.

Net U.S. sales of foreign bonds were \$37.3 billion, down from \$67.8 billion (chart 9). The net sales in the last two quarters followed three quarters of reduced net U.S. purchases after financial markets became unsettled in the third quarter of 2007. Net U.S. sales of foreign bonds were very large in September of 2008, when strains in global financial markets heightened. Net U.S. sales eased in October though strains increased further and spreads on virtually all types of credit instruments increased sharply. Net U.S. sales continued in November and December. Global bond issuance remained low in the fourth quarter. Net U.S. sales of foreign bonds to Europe decreased substantially despite a pickup in net sales to the United Kingdom. Net U.S. sales to "other" areas (mainly Australia) also decreased, and transactions with Asia shifted from net sales to net purchases. In contrast, net U.S. sales to Caribbean financial centers, to Latin America, and to

Canada increased.

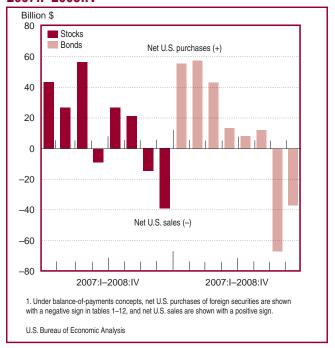
Net U.S. sales of foreign stocks were \$39.7 billion, the largest on record, up from \$14.8 billion. Net sales were strongest in October and November, when global stock markets fell sharply, amid heightened concerns about the stability of financial markets and indications that several industrialized nations had slipped into recession. For the quarter, a broad index of foreign stock market prices decreased nearly 20 percent in local currency terms, the largest quarterly decline in 18 years. The increase in net U.S. sales of foreign stocks largely resulted from a decrease in net U.S. purchases from Caribbean financial centers and an increase in net U.S. sales to Europe.

Direct investment. Net financial outflows for U.S. direct investment abroad were \$85.3 billion in the fourth quarter, up from \$52.4 billion in the third quarter. The pickup resulted from a larger increase in net equity capital investment abroad in the fourth quarter than in the third quarter and a smaller decrease in net intercompany debt investment abroad. In contrast, reinvested earnings slowed. The pickup in net equity capital investment largely reflected equity capital investment in finance and insurance affiliates abroad.

Foreign-owned assets in the United States

Net foreign-owned assets in the United States decreased \$7.6 billion in the fourth quarter, the first decrease since the first quarter of 1990, after an increase

Chart 9. Transactions in Foreign Securities, 2007:I–2008:IV¹



of \$123.3 billion in the third quarter. The shift resulted from shifts from increases to decreases in U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns and in foreign official assets in the United States. These shifts were partly offset by a much smaller decrease in U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks in the fourth quarter than in the third quarter and by a slowdown in net foreign sales of U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities.

Foreign official assets. Foreign official assets in the United States decreased \$13.6 billion in the fourth quarter, the first decrease since the second quarter of 2001, after an increase of \$116.1 billion in the third quarter. The decrease occurred as some foreign governments sold foreign exchange reserves to stabilize the value of their currencies during the financial crisis. By area, the assets of European countries decreased substantially after a small increase, and the assets of Asian countries increased less in the fourth quarter than in the third quarter. By instrument, foreign official assets reported as liabilities by U.S. banks decreased sharply, and net sales of "other" U.S. government securities, mainly federally sponsored agency securities, surged. These changes were partly offset by a strong rise in net purchases by foreign official institutions of U.S. Treasury securities.

Liabilities reported by banks and by nonbanks. U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, excluding U.S. Treasury securities, decreased \$35.1 billion in the fourth quarter after a decrease of \$124.7 billion in the third quarter (chart 8). (Examples of these liabilities are deposits of foreign residents placed at banks in the United States, loans made by banks abroad to banks in the United States, and repurchase agreements, which are collateralized short-term loans made by foreign residents to U.S. residents.)

Banks' own liabilities denominated in dollars decreased \$7.9 billion after a decrease of \$67.9 billion. The small fourth-quarter decrease resulted from an exceptionally large decrease in securities brokers' liabilities that was almost completely offset by an exceptionally large increase in banks' liabilities. (See the section "Claims reported by banks and by nonbanks" for a discussion of changes in liabilities in conjunction with changes in claims.) The decrease in brokers' liabilities was largely accounted for by foreignowned brokers in the United States, but U.S.-owned brokers' liabilities also decreased substantially. The increase in banks' liabilities was mostly accounted for by U.S.-owned banks, but foreign-owned banks' liabilities also increased substantially.

Banks' customers' liabilities denominated in dollars decreased \$29.6 billion, the third consecutive quarterly decrease, after a decrease of \$56.9 billion. The fourth-

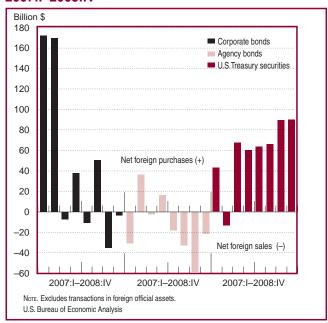
quarter decrease was accounted for by declines in negotiable certificates of deposit and other short-term instruments and in "other" liabilities.

U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns decreased \$130.1 billion in the fourth quarter, in sharp contrast to an increase of \$71.1 billion in the third quarter. The very large decrease largely resulted from a decline in "other" liabilities—such as loans, advances, and other borrowings by nonbanking concerns—to the United Kingdom.

U.S. Treasury securities. Net foreign purchases of U.S. Treasury securities were \$89.5 billion in the fourth quarter, up slightly from \$89.1 billion in the third quarter (chart 10). Net foreign purchases of U.S. Treasury securities have been very strong since the third quarter of 2007. As in the previous quarter, investor demand for short-term U.S. Treasury securities was exceptionally strong, as yields on 3-month Treasury bills became negative on several occasions in December. Net foreign purchases of short-term U.S. Treasury securities were \$60.6 billion in the fourth quarter, down from \$77.1 billion in the third quarter, but the net purchases in both quarters were much higher than net purchases of short-term securities in any previous quarter.

Other U.S. securities. Net foreign sales of U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities were \$28.8 billion in the fourth quarter, down from \$91.4 billion in the third quarter. Before the third quarter of 2007, foreign investors typically had large net purchases of these securities. In sharp contrast, foreign investors had net sales in four of the last six quarters.

Chart 10. Transactions in U.S. Debt Securities, 2007:I–2008:IV



Net foreign sales of U.S. corporate bonds were \$3.7 billion, down from \$35.5 billion (chart 10). Net foreign sales were substantial in October and November, when corporate bond prices, particularly of structured and high-yield instruments, fell sharply, and spreads rose sharply (chart 7). However, the net foreign sales in those 2 months were largely offset by very strong net foreign purchases in December, when new issues of investment-grade corporate bonds surged, mostly as a result of new issues by banks and other financial institutions under the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation's Temporary Liquidity Guarantee Program. New issues of structured and high-yield corporate bonds remained virtually nonexistent in the fourth quarter.

Net foreign sales of U.S. federally sponsored agency bonds were \$21.4 billion, down from \$58.8 billion. It was the fourth consecutive quarter of net foreign sales of agency bonds. The U.S. government had placed two large housing-related federally sponsored agencies into conservatorship in September in an attempt to stabilize their financial condition. However, spreads on agency securities increased in October and November, and foreigners had net sales of agency securities in both months. In late November, the Federal Reserve announced plans to purchase direct obligations of housing-related agencies and mortgage-backed securities guaranteed by the agencies. Prices of agency securities increased substantially after the announcement, but net foreign sales of the securities continued in December. For the quarter, transactions with investors in Europe shifted to net purchases from net sales, and net sales from Asia decreased. In contrast, transactions with investors in Caribbean financial centers shifted to large net sales.

Net foreign sales of U.S. stocks were \$3.6 billion, a shift from net foreign purchases of \$2.9 billion. In the last four quarters, foreign transactions have been net sales or small net purchases. The Standard and Poor's 500 stock price index fell 22 percent in the fourth quarter, as a result of sharp declines in October and November. Transactions in U.S. stocks by investors in Caribbean financial centers, which have been net sales or small net purchases since the third quarter of 2007, shifted to net sales in the fourth quarter. Transactions by investors in Europe, which were net sales or small net purchases in the previous three quarters, also shifted to net sales in the fourth quarter. In contrast, transactions by investors in Asia shifted to large net purchases from net sales.

U.S. currency. Net U.S. currency shipments to foreigners were \$29.9 billion in the fourth quarter, up from \$5.8 billion in the third quarter. The high level of shipments in the fourth quarter likely reflected increased foreign demand for U.S. dollars as the financial

crisis intensified.

Direct investment. Net financial inflows for foreign direct investment in the United States were \$80.6 billion in the fourth quarter, up from \$57.3 billion in the third quarter. The pickup was more than accounted for by a substantial increase in net equity capital investment in the United States, arising from foreign acquisitions of U.S. manufacturing companies. In addition, net intercompany debt investment in the United States decreased less in the fourth quarter than in the third quarter. In contrast, reinvested earnings were negative for the first time since the fourth quarter of 2006 as a result of a sharp decline in foreign affiliates' earnings.

The Year 2008

The U.S. current-account deficit decreased to \$673.3 billion (preliminary) in 2008, the smallest deficit since 2004, from \$731.2 billion in 2007 (table D). The decrease resulted from increases in the surpluses on income and on services. These increases were partly offset by increases in net unilateral current transfers to foreigners and in the deficit on goods.

Net financial inflows to the United States were \$546.6 billion in 2008, down from \$774.3 billion in 2007. Both net acquisitions by foreign residents of assets in the United States and net acquisitions by U.S. residents of assets abroad slowed sharply, but net acquisitions by foreign residents slowed more than net acquisitions by U.S. residents. The statistical discrepancy was \$129.3 billion in 2008, compared with a negative \$41.3 billion in 2007.

Table D. Selected U.S. International Transactions [Billions of dollars]

Corresponding lines in tables 1 and 12 are indicated in () (Credits +; debits –)	2006	2007	2008 p		ge from ling year
(Ofedits +, debits -)				2007	2008 ^p
Current account					
Exports of goods and services and income receipts (1) Goods, balance of payments basis (3) Services (4) Income receipts (12)	2,142.2 1,023.1 433.9 685.2	2,463.5 1,148.5 497.2 817.8	2,591.3 1,291.4 544.4 755.5	321.3 125.4 63.3 132.6	127.7 142.9 47.2 –62.3
Imports of goods and services and income payments (18) Goods, balance of payments basis (20) Services (21) Income payments (29)	-2,838.3 -1,861.4 -348.9 -628.0	-1,967.9 -378.1	-2,112.2 -404.7	-106.5 -29.2	-62.8 -144.3 -26.6 108.1
Unilateral current transfers, net (35)	-92.0	-112.7	-119.7	-20.7	-7.0
Financial account					
U.Sowned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase (–)) (40)	-1,251.7	-1,289.9	-52.5	-38.1	1,237.4
Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase (+)) (55)	2,061.1	2,057.7	599.0	-3.4	-1,458.7
Financial derivatives, net (70)	29.7	6.5	n.a.	-23.2	-6.5
Statistical discrepancy (71)	-47.1	-41.3	129.3	5.8	170.6
Memoranda: Balance on goods (72) Balance on services (73) Balance on income (75) Balance on current account (77) Net financial flows (40, 55, and 70)	-838.3 85.0 57.2 -788.1 839.1	-819.4 119.1 81.7 -731.2 774.3	-820.8 139.7 127.6 -673.3 546.6	18.9 34.1 24.6 56.9 –64.7	-1.5 20.6 45.8 57.9 -227.8

p Preliminary n.a. Not available

Current Account, 2008

Goods

The deficit on goods increased to \$820.8 billion in 2008 from \$819.4 billion in 2007 (table D). The slight increase followed a decrease in 2007 and very large increases from 2002 to 2006. Export growth was considerably higher than import growth for the second consecutive year, as nonpetroleum imports have slowed sharply. In the last 2 years, the deficit on nonpetroleum products decreased \$132.9 billion, but the deficit on petroleum and products increased \$115.4 billion.

Exports. Goods exports increased \$142.9 billion, or 12.4 percent, in 2008 after an increase of \$125.4 billion, or 12.3 percent, in 2007 (tables B and D). Real exports increased 6.8 percent, and export prices increased 5.3 percent. Growth in current-dollar exports, which had picked up in 2004, remained strong through the first half of 2008 as a result of strong economic growth abroad, the cumulative effect of the depreciation of the dollar against many foreign currencies, and rising prices for commodity exports. However, export growth slowed considerably in the third quarter, and exports decreased sharply in the fourth quarter.

Industrial supplies and materials increased \$70.9 billion, or 22 percent, after an increase of \$40.3 billion, or 15 percent. The increase in 2008 reflected substantial increases both in export prices and in volume. Energy products surged 71 percent, and chemicals continued to increase strongly.

Foods, feeds, and beverages increased \$24.2 billion, or 29 percent, after an increase of \$18.3 billion, or 28 percent. The large increases in both years mostly resulted from increases in prices, although export volume also grew strongly in 2007 and the first half of 2008.

Capital goods increased \$22.0 billion, or 5 percent, after an increase of \$32.4 billion, or 8 percent. The slowdown resulted from a decrease in civilian aircraft and parts in 2008 after a strong increase in 2007. Capital goods excluding civilian aircraft and parts increased at the same rate in 2008 as in 2007, and the growth in both years stemmed from many of the same commodity categories.

Consumer goods increased \$15.1 billion, or 10 percent, after an increase of \$17.0 billion, or 13 percent. The slowdown resulted from a smaller increase in durable goods in 2008 than in 2007.

Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines decreased \$0.1 billion, or less than 1 percent, after an increase of \$14.1 billion, or 13 percent. The decrease, which was the first decrease since 2001, resulted from a substantial drop in automotive exports to Canada.

Imports. Goods imports increased \$144.3 billion,

or 7.3 percent, in 2008 after an increase of \$106.5 billion, or 5.7 percent, in 2007 (tables B and D). Real imports decreased 3.4 percent, and import prices increased 11.1 percent. Import growth had slowed in 2007, as growth in nonpetroleum products eased in response to weaker U.S. domestic demand and as growth in petroleum and products also moderated. The pickup in import growth in 2008 mostly reflected very strong growth in petroleum and products in the first three quarters of the year. In the fourth quarter, both petroleum and nonpetroleum products fell sharply, as petroleum prices plunged and U.S. domestic demand declined considerably.

Petroleum and products increased \$122.3 billion, or 37 percent, after an increase of \$28.5 billion, or 9 percent. The surge in 2008 was attributable to a 43 percent increase in the annual average price per barrel of petroleum, to \$95.54. The average number of barrels imported daily decreased for the third consecutive year.

Nonpetroleum industrial supplies and materials increased \$20.6 billion, or 7 percent, after an increase of \$8.3 billion, or 3 percent. The pickup largely resulted from a much stronger increase in chemicals in 2008 than in 2007, and to a lesser extent, an upturn in iron and steel products and a pickup in steelmaking materials. The increases in these products partly reflected increases in their prices.

Capital goods increased \$9.4 billion, or 2 percent, after an increase of \$26.2 billion, or 6 percent. After

Annual Revision of the U.S. International Accounts

The annual revision of the U.S. international accounts to be released in June 2009 will introduce several improvements. BEA will incorporate results from the U.S. Treasury Department's annual survey of Foreign Portfolio Investment in the United States for June 2008 and its annual survey of U.S. Portfolio Investment Abroad for December 2008.

BEA will also introduce a new treatment of disasterrelated insurance transactions that is consistent with the new treatment that will be introduced in the forthcoming comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts. The treatment of disasters will be changed to better reflect the distinctions among current transactions, capital transactions, and events that directly affect balance sheets and to bring both the national and international accounts into alignment with recent changes in international standards. As part of this new treatment, BEA will record certain international insurance transactions in the capital account rather than as a component of unilateral transfers in the current account. growing strongly from 2004 to 2006, capital goods grew less strongly in 2007 and slowed further in 2008. Computers, peripherals, and parts decreased \$4.3 billion in 2008, the first decrease in 7 years. Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts increased much less strongly in 2008 after a surge in 2007.

Foods, feeds, and beverages increased \$7.3 billion, or 9 percent, after an increase of \$6.7 billion, or 9 percent. Import prices of food products increased 12 percent after an increase of 8 percent.

Consumer goods increased \$6.7 billion, or 1 percent, after an increase of \$32.4 billion, or 7 percent. The marked deceleration, following 6 years of strong growth, was largely attributable to a slowdown in durable goods.

Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines decreased \$25.4 billion, or 10 percent, after an increase of \$2.3 billion, or 1 percent. After slowing substantially in 2007 as U.S. domestic sales of motor vehicles weakened, imports of automotive products fell sharply in 2008 as U.S. motor vehicles sales plummeted.

Balances by area. The deficit with Asia and Pacific except China decreased \$23.8 billion, to \$129.9 billion, in 2008 after a decrease of \$23.0 billion in 2007 (table E). The deficit with Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere decreased \$15.7 billion, to \$89.6 billion, after a decrease of \$7.3 billion. The deficit with Europe decreased \$13.6 billion, to \$116.7 billion, after a decrease of \$12.2 billion. In contrast to these decreases, the deficit with the Middle East increased \$22.2 billion. to \$56.0 billion, after a decrease of \$2.4 billion. The deficit with Africa increased \$16.2 billion, to \$85.3 billion, after an increase of \$6.8 billion. The deficit with China increased \$10.1 billion, to \$266.7 billion, after an increase of \$23.5 billion.

Services

The surplus on services increased to \$139.7 billion in 2008 from \$119.1 billion in 2007 (table D). The surplus has increased strongly since falling to a low of

Table E. U.S. Trade in Goods by Major End-Use Category for Selected Areas and Countries [Balance of payments basis, millions of dollars]

		Europe		Ur	nited Kingdo	m		Germany			in America a lestern Hem			Mexico	
	2006	2007	2008 p	2006	2007	2008 p	2006	2007	2008 p	2006	2007	2008 p	2006	2007	2008 p
Exports	241,274 9,890 231,384	280,845 12,458 268,387	324,405 14,773 309,632	44,215 1,289 42,926	48,733 1,385 47,348	52,815 1,409 51,406	40,743 1,078 39,665	49,025 1,417 47,608	54,303 1,917 52,386	222,298 17,353 204,945	243,063 21,295 221,768	289,000 28,350 260,650	133,892 10,942 122,950	135,962 12,793 123,169	151,424 16,220 135,204
Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and materials Capital goods, except automotive Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive Exports, n.e.c.	8,575 62,417 101,987 15,461 45,739 7,095	10,778 73,858 113,266 20,294 54,077 8,572	13,115 95,549 120,597 22,474 61,430 11,240	1,248 11,632 17,985 1,952 9,831 1,567	1,383 12,978 19,034 2,403 11,101 1,834	1,407 14,997 19,543 2,172 11,903 2,793	1,000 7,625 19,188 6,780 4,965 1,185	1,349 8,780 21,563 8,800 7,236 1,297	1,821 9,868 21,804 10,306 8,847 1,657	15,657 75,831 80,205 21,040 21,296 8,269	19,303 84,710 84,231 23,594 22,070 9,155	25,714 106,228 97,484 24,068 24,634 10,872	9,947 45,038 46,761 16,956 10,600 4,590	11,622 46,890 43,331 18,563 10,760 4,796	14,629 54,710 46,406 18,752 11,749 5,178
Imports	383,812 40,991 342,821	411,179 43,997 367,182	441,111 58,540 382,571	53,187 6,872 46,315	56,367 7,753 48,614	57,920 8,494 49,426	89,237 1,852 87,385	94,280 2,202 92,078	97,666 2,069 95,597	334,876 91,585 243,291	348,378 94,914 253,464	378,636 123,815 254,821	201,195 33,502 167,693	213,552 33,726 179,826	218,678 41,746 176,932
Foods, feeds, and beverages	18,535 107,310 100,180 45,494 95,539 16,754	20,190 114,108 107,458 46,448 104,657 18,318	20,351 133,687 114,002 42,617 110,063 20,391	1,673 14,440 14,753 6,258 12,643 3,420	1,883 15,847 14,851 5,378 14,530 3,878	1,891 16,709 14,738 5,159 15,742 3,681	1,056 15,416 29,991 26,706 12,447 3,621	1,153 16,372 32,422 26,071 14,413 3,849	1,245 17,065 34,967 25,978 14,745 3,666	22,676 141,772 50,745 54,454 54,124 11,105	24,509 144,531 54,949 55,510 57,631 11,248	26,121 177,117 55,216 50,962 57,240 11,980	10,297 50,858 43,553 50,890 37,438 8,159	11,166 51,949 47,028 52,553 42,189 8,667	11,848 60,977 46,328 48,231 42,691 8,603
Balance	-142,538	-130,334	-116,706	-8,971	-7,634	-5,105	-48,494	-45,255	-43,363	-112,579	-105,316	-89,636	-67,302	-77,589	-67,254

		Canada			ia and Pacif cluding Chir			China			Japan			g, Republic gapore, Taiw	
	2006	2007	2008 ^p	2006	2007	2008 ^p	2006	2007	2008 ^p	2006	2007	2008 ^p	2006	2007	2008 ^p
Exports	230,983 13,599 217,384	249,712 16,231 233,481	261,837 18,507 243,330	219,494 19,908 199,586	243,175 25,154 218,021	261,408 33,494 227,914	55,038 6,714 48,324	65,073 8,310 56,763	71,289 12,173 59,116	57,593 8,509 49,084	60,898 10,255 50,643	65,348 13,381 51,967	96,067 6,635 89,432	105,568 8,189 97,379	109,518 11,216 98,302
Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and materials Capital goods, except automotive Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive Exports, n.e.c	13,722 61,248 64,726 56,756 29,404 5,127	16,270 66,940 66,725 60,095 33,185 6,497	18,386 77,348 69,308 52,880 34,835 9,080	18,738 48,206 117,660 5,697 22,484 6,709	23,270 56,886 124,893 6,707 24,857 6,562	31,193 68,341 119,488 6,859 26,520 9,007	4,098 21,278 25,710 1,439 2,160 353	6,321 24,644 29,198 1,990 2,508 412	9,875 26,940 29,158 2,037 2,777 502	8,994 13,425 23,929 2,259 7,819 1,167	10,569 15,141 24,001 2,292 7,684 1,211	13,703 16,898 22,544 2,165 7,739 2,299	5,835 22,354 54,725 1,363 8,463 3,327	7,281 25,938 58,067 1,517 9,747 3,018	10,290 28,952 54,770 1,630 10,395 3,481
Imports	306,066 46,954 259,112	320,323 54,462 265,861	338,544 82,109 256,435	396,172 8,246 387,926	396,877 10,465 386,412	391,293 8,064 383,229	288,126 927 287,199	321,685 1,230 320,455	337,970 841 337,129	148,560 927 147,633	146,037 1,230 144,807	139,677 537 139,140	110,097 3,944 106,153	111,549 5,505 106,044	106,977 3,232 103,745
Foods, feeds, and beverages	15,034 147,293 35,338 70,281 20,386 17,734	16,644 157,382 38,100 69,129 21,488 17,580	19,080 188,486 37,145 54,488 21,516 17,829	13,431 53,395 137,794 78,164 101,554 11,834	14,411 54,326 135,174 77,720 103,780 11,466	16,497 55,657 132,138 73,796 101,730 11,475	3,752 28,412 89,168 7,342 156,043 3,409	4,426 29,552 103,271 9,040 171,552 3,844	5,134 35,193 109,992 9,166 174,450 4,035	539 15,013 51,659 60,145 16,662 4,542	573 15,182 49,927 59,253 16,832 4,270	667 14,876 49,824 55,421 15,232 3,657	731 19,349 40,977 14,817 29,807 4,416	763 19,674 41,213 14,819 30,660 4,420	881 18,049 39,745 13,847 29,484 4,971
Balance	-75,083	-70,611	-76,707	-176,679	-153,703	-129,884	-233,087	-256,611	-266,681	-90,967	-85,139	-74,330	-14,030	-5,981	2,541

\$54.0 billion in 2003. Services receipts increased \$47.2 billion, or 9 percent, to \$544.4 billion, after an increase of \$63.3 billion, or 15 percent, in 2007. Services payments increased \$26.6 billion, or 7 percent, to \$404.7 billion after an increase of \$29.2 billion, or 8 percent.

Travel receipts increased \$13.8 billion, or 14 percent, after an increase of \$11.0 billion, or 13 percent. Receipts increased strongly for the second consecutive year, as the number of foreign visitors to the United States and their expenditures were boosted by the depreciation of the dollar against many foreign currencies and the growth in global economic activity through the first half of 2008. However, the dollar appreciated and economic activity slowed towards the end of 2008, and travel receipts fell sharply in the fourth quarter. Travel payments increased \$3.8 billion, or 5 percent, after an increase of \$4.1 billion, or 6 percent.

Passenger fare receipts increased \$6.1 billion, or 24 percent, after an increase of \$3.6 billion, or 16 percent. The strong increases partly reflected the higher number of foreign visitors to the United States. Passenger fare payments increased \$3.9 billion, or 14 percent, after an increase of \$1.0 billion, or 4 percent.

"Other" transportation receipts increased \$7.8 billion, or 15 percent, after an increase of \$5.3 billion, or 11 percent. The increase in 2008 mostly resulted from a strong rise in port services receipts, which were boosted by increases in foreign air and ocean carriers' expenditures for fuel in U.S. ports. Freight receipts also rose substantially, partly reflecting the strong growth in U.S. goods exports in the first half of the year. "Other" transportation payments increased \$4.8 billion, or 7 percent, after an increase of \$1.8 billion, or 3 percent. The increase in 2008 was more than accounted for by a strong rise in port services payments, which were boosted by an increase in U.S. air carriers' expenditures for fuel in foreign ports.

"Other" private services receipts increased \$14.9 billion, or 7 percent, after an increase of \$34.4 billion, or 18 percent. The slowdown mostly resulted from a slight decrease in receipts for financial services after a very strong increase and a much smaller increase in receipts for business, professional, and technical services. "Other" private services payments increased \$8.7 billion, or 6 percent, after an increase of \$19.2 billion, or 15 percent. The slowdown was mostly attributable to a slight decrease in payments for financial services after a very strong increase and a much smaller increase in payments for insurance services.

Income

The surplus on income increased to \$127.6 billion in 2008 from \$81.7 billion in 2007 (table D). Income re-

ceipts decreased \$62.3 billion, or 8 percent, to \$755.5 billion, in contrast to an increase of \$132.6 billion, or 19 percent. Income payments decreased \$108.1 billion, or 15 percent, to \$627.9 billion, in contrast to an increase of \$108.1 billion, or 17 percent.

Receipts of income on U.S. direct investment abroad increased \$3.0 billion, or 1 percent, after an increase of \$39.7 billion, or 12 percent. The slowdown largely resulted from a sharp drop in earnings in the fourth quarter.

Payments of income on foreign direct investment in the United States decreased \$31.0 billion, or 23 percent, after a decrease of \$10.0 billion, or 7 percent. Earnings fell 29 percent after a decrease of 13 percent.

Both receipts and payments of "other" private income decreased substantially in 2008, in contrast to substantial increases in 2007. The decreases mostly resulted from very large decreases in interest receipts and payments on bank- and nonbank-reported claims and liabilities as a result of a sharp decline in short-term interest rates. "Other" private income receipts decreased \$68.1 billion, or 15 percent, after an increase of \$93.0 billion, or 26 percent. "Other" private income payments decreased \$79.6 billion, or 19 percent, after an increase of \$87.4 billion, or 26 percent.

Receipts of income on U.S. government assets increased \$2.7 billion, or 120 percent, mostly as a result of income earned on temporary reciprocal currency swaps between the U.S. Federal Reserve and foreign central banks. Payments of income on U.S. government liabilities increased \$2.2 billion, or 1 percent.

Unilateral current transfers

Net unilateral current transfers to foreigners were \$119.7 billion in 2008, up from \$112.7 billion in 2007. Private remittances and other transfers to foreigners increased \$5.1 billion to \$77.3 billion, and U.S. government grants increased \$1.4 billion to \$34.6 billion.

Financial Account, 2008

U.S.-owned assets abroad

U.S. official reserve assets. U.S. official reserve assets increased \$4.8 billion in 2008 after a \$0.1 billion increase in 2007 (table F). The increase in 2008 mostly resulted from an increase in the U.S. reserve position in the International Monetary Fund.

U.S. government assets other than official reserve assets. U.S. government assets other than official reserve assets increased \$529.5 billion after an increase of \$22.3 billion. The unprecedented size of the increase in 2008 resulted from drawings on temporary reciprocal currency arrangements between the U.S. Federal Reserve and foreign central banks.

Claims reported by banks and by nonbanks. U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers decreased \$425.0 billion, in sharp contrast to an increase of \$644.8 billion. Claims had increased strongly from 2004 to mid-2007 as a result of lending to support expanding foreign economic activity, syndicated lending, mergers and acquisitions, and investments in capital markets by leveraged investors. Starting in the third quarter of 2007, lending became increasingly driven by heightened pressures in short-term funding markets worldwide and the deleveraging of balance sheets by financial institutions and investors. Claims decreased in each of the last three quarters of 2008, and the decrease in the fourth quarter was particularly large. The decreases in claims in the last three quarters mostly resulted from large reductions in claims of foreign-owned banks and securities brokers in the United States. Claims of U.S.-owned brokers also fell sharply in the fourth quarter.

U.S. claims reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns decreased \$283.8 billion after an increase of \$0.7 billion. The decrease reflected a very large decline in nonbanking concerns' dollar deposits in banks abroad.

Foreign securities. Net U.S. sales of foreign bonds were \$84.7 billion, a shift from net U.S. purchases of \$170.7 billion. Weak net purchases in the first two quarters of 2008 were followed by very large net sales in the third quarter and considerable net sales in the fourth quarter, as foreign corporate bond prices fell sharply from mid-September to late November and spreads rose sharply.

Net U.S. sales of foreign stocks were \$6.3 billion, a shift from net U.S. purchases of \$118.0 billion. Moderate net purchases in the first two quarters of 2008 were

Table F. U.S.-Owned Assets Abroad, Excluding Financial Derivatives
[Billions of dollars]

•					
(Increase in U.Sowned assets (–), decrease in U.Sowned assets (+))	2006	2007	2008 P		je from ing year
decrease in c.o. owned assets (+))				2007	2008 p
U.Sowned assets, total	-1,251.7	-1,289.9	-52.5	-38.1	1,237.4
U.S. official reserve assets	2.4	-0.1	-4.8	-2.5	-4.7
U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	5.3	-22.3	-529.5	-27.6	-507.2
U.S. private assets	-1,259.5	-1,267.5	481.9	-8.0	1,749.4
Direct investment	-241.2 -32.3 -231.6 22.6	-333.3 -88.0 -263.3 18.0	-81.4	-92.0 -55.7 -31.7 -4.6	15.4 6.6 17.1 -8.2
Foreign securities Stocks Bonds	-365.2 -137.4 -227.8	-288.7 -118.0 -170.7	91.0 6.3 84.7	76.5 19.4 57.1	379.7 124.3 255.4
U.S. nonbank-reported claims	-164.6	-0.7	283.8	163.9	284.5
U.S. bank-reported claims For own accounts Denominated in dollars For customers' accounts Denominated in dollars	-488.4 -335.1 -312.0 -153.3 -151.6	-644.8 -523.3 -496.8 -121.5 -118.1	425.0 337.8 354.0 87.2 84.5	-156.3 -188.2 -184.7 31.9 33.4	1,069.8 861.1 850.8 208.7 202.6

followed by net sales in the third quarter and strong net sales in the fourth quarter, when foreign stock prices fell sharply.

Direct investment. U.S. direct investment abroad was \$317.8 billion, down from \$333.3 billion. The decline partly resulted from a decrease in reinvested earnings, reflecting a much larger increase in distributed earnings than in total earnings. In addition, net equity capital investment abroad slowed but remained strong. These changes were partly offset by a smaller decrease in net intercompany debt investment abroad in 2008 than in 2007.

Foreign-owned assets in the United States

Foreign official assets. Foreign official assets in the United States increased \$421.4 billion in 2008 after an increase of \$411.1 billion in 2007 (table G). Foreign official assets increased strongly in the first two quarters of 2008. However, they increased a smaller amount in the third quarter, and they decreased in the fourth quarter for the first time in 7½ years.

Liabilities reported by banks and nonbanks. U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers decreased \$337.3 billion in sharp contrast to an increase of \$532.8 billion. The heightened pressures in short-term funding markets worldwide and the deleveraging of balance sheets noted in the discussion of U.S. claims reported by banks and brokers contributed substantially to the decrease in the U.S. liabilities.

Table G. Foreign-Owned Assets in the United States, Excluding Financial Derivatives

[Billions of dollars]

(Increase in foreign-owned assets (+), decrease in foreign-owned assets (–))	2006	2007	2008 ^p		
decrease in loreign owned assets ())			2007 57.7 599.0 -3.4 - 11.1 421.4 -76.9 30.3 508.1 -198.1 58.9 442.2 -149.7 71.5 65.8 -48.4 5.3 8.6 2.5 08.7 -153.7 86.3 66.7 58.3 32.3 46.6 177.7 73.5 - 325.3 -4.4 47.4 233.6 29.7 68.5 42.2 -0.3 21.6 49.4 -33.8 56.8 307.6 215.0 73.9 -123.6 -109.5 82.4 6.9 42.6 72.1 0.6 -145.7 19.4 -131.0 -6.4 10.7 35.0 -12.9 56.3 -29.3 -86.4 32.8 -337.3 71.7 44.0 -267.0 142.8 32.8 -337.3 71.7 44.0 -266.2 110.7 88.8 -70.3 -71.1	2008 p	
Foreign-owned assets, total	2,061.1	2,057.7	599.0	-3.4	-1,458.7
Foreign official assets. U.S. government securities. U.S. Treasury securities. Other Other U.S. government liabilities. U.S. bank-reported liabilities. Other foreign official assets.	487.9 428.4 208.6 219.8 2.8 22.4 34.4	411.1 230.3 58.9 171.5 5.3 108.7 66.7	508.1 442.2 65.8 8.6 –153.7	-198.1 -149.7 -48.4 2.5 86.3	10.3 277.7 383.4 -105.6 3.3 -262.4 -8.4
Other foreign assets	1,573.2	1,646.6	177.7	73.5	-1,469.0
Direct investment	242.0 117.8 68.8 55.3	237.5 147.4 68.5 21.6	233.6 42.2	29.7 -0.3	87.7 86.2 –26.3 27.9
U.S. Treasury securities	-58.2	156.8	307.6	215.0	150.8
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	683.4 139.8 517.8 25.8	573.9 182.4 372.1 19.4	6.9 0.6	42.6 –145.7	-697.4 -175.5 -371.5 -150.4
U.S. currency	2.2	-10.7	35.0	-12.9	45.7
U.S. nonbank-reported liabilities	242.7	156.3	-29.3	-86.4	-185.6
U.S. bank-reported liabilities For own accounts. Denominated in dollars. For customers' accounts. Denominated in dollars.	461.1 301.2 259.7 159.9 157.4	532.8 444.0 370.4 88.8 89.8	-267.0 -266.2 -70.3	142.8 110.7 –71.1	-870.2 -711.0 -636.6 -159.1 -150.8

p Preliminary

U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns decreased \$29.3 billion after an increase of \$156.3 billion.

U.S. Treasury securities. Net private foreign purchases of U.S. Treasury securities were \$307.6 billion, up from \$156.8 billion. The strong pickup resulted from substantial net foreign purchases in every quarter, but net purchases in the last two quarters of 2008 were particularly strong. Net foreign purchases of short-term U.S. Treasury securities, which are among the lowest risk assets, were \$182.1 billion in 2008, more than six times the next largest net purchases of \$28.9 billion in 2007.

Other U.S. securities. Net foreign purchases of U.S. corporate bonds were \$0.6 billion, down sharply from \$372.1 billion. In recent years through the first half of 2007, foreign investors had large net purchases of corporate bonds. In sharp contrast, foreign investors had net sales in three of the four quarters in 2008. Corporate bond markets remained under pressure in the first half of 2008, and conditions worsened considerably starting in mid-September, as spreads on most credit instruments rose sharply to record levels.

Net foreign purchases of U.S. stocks were \$6.9 billion, down sharply from \$182.4 billion. Foreign investors had net sales or small net purchases in the four quarters of 2008. The Standard and Poor's 500 stock price index declined 38 percent in 2008, mostly as a result of a sharp drop from mid-September to late November.

Net foreign sales of U.S. federally sponsored agency bonds were \$131.0 billion, a shift from net foreign purchases of \$19.4 billion. Foreign investors had net sales in all four quarters of 2008, but net sales were largest in the third quarter, when concerns about the financial soundness of two large government-sponsored housing agencies prompted the U.S. government to place the two agencies into conservatorship.

Direct investment. Foreign direct investment in the United States was \$325.3 billion, up from \$237.5 billion. The pickup mostly resulted from a substantial strengthening in net equity capital investment in the United States, mainly as a result of foreign acquisitions of U.S. companies. Net intercompany debt investment in the United States also picked up. The pickups were partly offset by a slowdown in reinvested earnings.

Tables 1 through 12 follow.

Table 1. U.S. International

							[Millions
-					Not seasona	lly adjusted	
Line	(Credits +; debits -) 1	2007	2008 p		200	07	
	(5-5-10-7)			ı	II .	III	IV
	Current account						
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	2,463,505	2,591,254	566,539	608,364	634,480	654,122
2	Exports of goods and services	1,645,726	1,835,786	381,201	404,467	420,832	439,225
3	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	1,148,481 497,245	1,291,371 544,414	267,716 113,485	285,008 119,459	287,925 132,908	307,832 131,393
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts 4	16,052	15,115	4,629	4,000	3,881	3,542
6 7	Travel	96,712 25,586	110,469 31,638	19,658 5,529	24,387 5,848	29,159 6,868	23,508 7.340
8	Other transportation	51,586	59,407	11,873	12,575	13,018	14,120
9 10	Royalties and license fees ⁵	82,614 223,483	88,212 238,334	18,490 53,010	19,683 52,679	21,588 58,084	22,853 59,710
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	1,212	1,239	296	288	309	320
12 13	Income receipts	817,779 814,807	755,468 752,421	185,339 184,606	203,897 203,160	213,647 212,901	214,897 214,141
14 15	Direct investment receipts	368,275 444,299	371,268 376,249	81,973 102,063	91,434 111,187	95,105 117,275	99,764 113,774
16	U.S. government receipts	2,233	4,904	570	539	521	603
17 18	Compensation of employees	2,972 -3,082,014	3,048 -3,144,807	733 -713.978	737 –777,437	746 -793,312	756 -797,288
19	Imports of goods and services	-2,345,984	-2,516,915	-541,050	-583,705	-603,246	-617,983
20	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	-1,967,853	-2,112,196	-454,424	-487,304	-503,513	-522,612
21 22	Services 3 Direct defense expenditures	-378,130 -32,820	-404,719 -36,542	-86,626 -7,915	-96,401 -8,085	-99,733 -8,132	-95,371 -8,688
23	Travel	-76,167	-80,000	-15,837	-21,390	-21,916	-17,024
24 25	Passenger fares	-28,486 -67,050	-32,429 -71,840	-6,158 -15,570	-7,588 -16,903	-7,841 -17,476	-6,899 -17,101
26 27	Royalties and license fees 5	-25,048	-26,468	-6,386	-6,011	-6,004	-6,646
28	Other private services 5	-144,375 -4,184	-153,044 -4,396	-33,744 -1,016	-35,406 -1,018	-37,294 -1,069	−37,931 −1,081
29	Income payments	-736,030 -726,031	-627,891	-172,928	-193,732	-190,066	-179,305
30 31	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States Direct investment payments	-134,414	-617,605 -103,381	-170,529 -32,097	-191,353 -41,982	-187,602 -34,800	-176,548 -25,536
31 32 33	Other private payments	-426,515 -165,102	-346,954 -167,270	-99,373 -39,059	-107,963 -41,408	-110,898 -41,904	-108,281 -42,731
34	Compensation of employees	-9,999	-10,286	-2,399	-2,379	-2,464	-2,757
35 36	Unilateral current transfers, net U.S. government grants 4	-112,705 -33,237	-119,713 -34,603	-30,543 -10,567	-24,299 -5,611	-27,693 -7,109	-30,171 -9,950
36 37 38	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-7,323 -72,145	-7,859 -77,251	-1,540 -18,436	-1,777 -16,910	-1,260 -19,324	-2,746 -17,475
00	Capital account	72,140	77,201	10,100	10,010	10,021	17,170
39	Capital account transactions, net	-1,843	-2,600	-543	-112	-617	-571
40	Financial account U.Sowned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-1,289,854	-52,459	-448,713	-526,163	-179,448	-135,529
41	U.S. official reserve assets	-122	-4,848	-72	26	-54	-22
42 43	Gold 7	0 -154	0 -106	0 -43	0 -39	0 -37	0 -35
44 45	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	1,021	-3,473	212	294 -229	230	285 -272
45	Foreign currencies	-989 -22,273	-1,269 -529,510	-241 445	-229 -596	-247 623	-212 -22,744
47 48	U.Š. credits and other long-term assets	-2,475 4,104	-2,139 2,327	-608 1,091	-1,405 687	-182 780	–279 1.546
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets.	-23,902	-529,698	-38	122	25	-24,011
50 51	U.S. private assets Direct investment.	-1,267,459 -333,271	481,899 -317,835	-449,086 -73,354	-525,593 -96,224	-180,017 -71,015	-112,763 -92,678
51 52	Foreign securities	-288,731	90,951	-99,541	-84,671	-100,317	-4,202
53 54	U.S. Člaims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	–706 –644,751	283,765 425,018	-46,048 -230,143	-134,713 -209,985	80,012 -88,697	100,043 -115,926
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	2,057,703	599,049	692,604	720,720	267,216	377,162
56 57	Foreign official assets in the United States	411,058 230,330	421,375 508,065	163,270 121,640	88,822 61,641	13,469 -7,788	145,497 54,837
57 58 59	U.Š. Treasury securities ⁹	58,865 171,465	442,219 65,846	40,337 81,303	1,610 60,031	-25,810 18,022	42,728 12,109
60	Other U.S. government liabilities 11	5,342	8,626	366	-69	913	4,132
61 62	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere Other foreign official assets 12	108,695 66,691	-153,656 58,340	30,329 10,935	15,956 11,294	9,873 10,471	52,537 33,991
63 64	Other foreign assets in the United States	1,646,645	177,674	529,334	631,898	253,747	231,665
65	Direct investmentU.S. Treasury securities	237,542 156,825	325,254 307,631	13,917 42,882	64,470 -13,522	106,648 67,406	52,506 60,059
66 67	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	573,850 -10,675	-123,568 35,023	183,507 -6,165	310,340 -1,635	-30,486 655	110,489 -3,530
68 69	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	156,290 532,813	-29,323 -337,343	90,061 205,132	122,476 149,769	55,599 53,925	-111,846 123,987
	Financial derivatives, net	6,496	-337,343 n.a.	14,795	-1,007	5,942	-13,234
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	-41,287	129,275	-80,161	-66	93,431	-54,491
71a	Of which: Seasonal adjustment discrepancy Memoranda:						
72 73	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-819,373	-820,825 139,695	-186,708 26,859	-202,296 23,058	-215,588 33,175	-214,780 36,023
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	119,115 -700,258	-681,130	-159,849	-179,238	-182,414	-178,757
76	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	81,749 -112,705	127,577 –119,713	12,410 -30,543	10,165 -24,299	23,582 -27,693	35,592 -30,171
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76) 13	-731,214	-673,265	-177,982	-193,372	-186,525	-173,336

See the footnotes on pages 52–53.

Transactions

of dollars]

- uonaroj												
-	Not seasonal	• •					Seasonall	y adjusted				
	200				20				200			Line
1	II	III r	IV P	I	II	III	IV	l r	II r	III r	IV p	
644,178 446,177 315,351 130,826 4,371 24,152 7,077 14,277 20,916 59,735 299	676,958 478,512 341,526 136,985 3,554 29,112 7,732 15,673 22,387 58,219 308	674,312 481,881 338,138 143,743 3,570 32,817 9,104 15,889 21,788 60,262 313	595,806 429,216 296,356 132,860 3,620 24,388 7,725 13,568 23,122 60,119 319	572,182 385,436 270,318 115,118 4,629 21,818 5,800 12,076 18,991 51,508	602,122 399,951 279,488 120,463 4,000 23,154 5,996 12,639 19,866 54,521 288	638,393 424,873 295,494 129,378 3,881 25,241 6,530 13,081 21,940 58,396	650,808 435,465 303,180 132,285 3,542 26,499 7,259 13,790 21,817 59,058	651,416 451,517 317,548 133,969 4,371 27,200 7,643 14,591 21,568 58,297 299	671,888 475,365 337,048 138,318 3,554 28,193 7,707 15,743 22,587 60,226 308	678,258 485,911 346,272 139,639 3,570 28,864 8,683 15,724 22,057 60,428 313	589,692 422,993 290,505 132,489 3,620 26,212 7,605 13,349 22,000 59,384 319	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
198,001 197,238 95,434 101,088 716 763 -767,073 -601,621 -507,017 -94,603 -8,769 -17,410 -7,277 -17,192 -6,428 -36,444 -1,083 -166,452 -162,938 -25,884 -94,302 -42,752 -2,514 -9,990 -1,680 -20,738	198,446 197,679 103,541 93,412 726 767 -831,466 -661,838 -556,515 -105,323 -8,986 -23,084 -8,721 -18,773 -6,352 -38,320 -1,088 -169,628 -167,200 -38,122 -86,115 -42,963 -2,428 -28,214 -7,305 -2,014 -18,895	192,431 191,687 95,850 94,583 1,254 745 -845,279 -683,221 -575,389 -107,832 -9,784 -19,407 -7,043 -39,183 -1,125 -162,058 -159,547 -30,960 -87,097 -41,490 -2,511 -29,815 -8,257 -1,538 -20,020	166,590 165,816 76,443 87,166 2,207 774 - 700,990 -570,236 -473,276 -96,961 -9,003 -17,001 -7,647 -16,469 -6,645 -39,096 -1,100 -130,754 -127,921 -8,416 -79,440 -40,065 -2,833 -29,275 -9,051 -2,627 -17,597	186,746 186,013 83,391 102,063 559 733 -738,938 -564,979 -473,681 -91,298 -7,915 -18,538 -6,721 -16,022 -6,643 -34,444 -1,016 -173,959 -171,560 -33,128 -99,373 -39,059 -2,399 -30,174 -10,567 -1,805 -17,802	202,171 201,434 89,673 111,187 574 737 -771,262 -578,770 -485,375 -8,085 -18,849 -6,979 -16,767 -6,260 -35,437 -1,018 -192,492 -189,991 -40,620 -107,963 -41,408 -2,501 -24,953 -5,611 -1,834 -1,508	213,520 212,774 94,953 117,275 546 746 -783,548 -592,986 -496,698 -8,132 -19,247 -7,422 -17,119 -6,155 -37,145 -1,069 -190,562 -188,045 -35,243 -110,898 -41,904 -2,517 -7,796 -7,109 -1,837 -18,850	215,343 214,587 100,259 113,774 554 756 -788,264 -609,248 -512,099 -97,149 -8,688 -19,533 -7,364 -17,142 -5,991 -37,350 -1,081 -179,016 -176,436 -25,424 -42,731 -2,580 -9,950 -1,849 -17,985	199,900 199,137 97,346 101,088 703 763 -796,593 -629,960 -530,126 -99,834 -8,769 -20,379 -7,927 -17,833 -6,637 -37,206 -1,083 -166,633 -164,074 -27,020 -94,302 -42,752 -2,559 -31,731 -9,990 -1,951 -19,790	196,523 195,756 101,612 93,412 93,412 732 767 -825,091 -656,784 -554,922 -101,862 -8,986 -20,268 -8,032 -18,528 -6,599 -38,361 -1,088 -168,307 -165,760 -36,682 -86,115 -42,963 -2,547 -29,034 -7,305 -1,966 -19,763	192,347 191,603 95,708 94,583 1,312 745 -829,558 -666,792 -562,526 -104,267 -9,784 -19,846 -8,317 -18,943 -7,220 -39,031 -1,125 -162,766 -160,222 -31,635 -87,097 -41,490 -2,545 -29,998 -29,988 -29,998 -19,772	166,699 165,925 76,603 87,166 2,156 2,156 2,156 2,156 -9,033 -19,507 -8,153 -16,536 -1,100 -130,185 -127,550 -8,045 -79,440 -40,065 -2,636 -28,949 -9,051 -1,177,255	12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38
-600	-631	-735	-633	-543	-112	-617	-571	-600	-631	-735	-633	39
-272,093 -276 0 -29 112 -359 3,265 -179 487 2,957 -275,082 -100,548 -35,066 81,848 -221,316 459,399 173,533 167,883 88,649 79,234 1,645 -26,930 30,935 285,866 80,819 63,263 -20,475 -914 84,085 79,088 -8,001 -23,403	98,197 -1,267 0 -22 -955 -290 -41,592 -1,106 497 -40,983 141,056 -88,551 -33,576 49,324 213,859 25,630 145,391 151,288 58,143 93,145 2,439 -30,055 21,719 -119,761 108,215 65,692 17,068 230 -54,350 -54,350 -256,616 -2,519 62,045	19,031 -179 0 -30 256 -405 -225,990 -465 692 -226,217 245,200 -61,382 82,615 89,523 134,444 123,307 116,078 105,920 116,479 -10,559 1,642 10,302 -1,786 7,229 57,274 89,134 -91,398 -51,845 71,055 -124,679 -4,075 63,254	102,406 -3,126 0 -25 -2,886 -215 -265,193 -389 -651 -265,455 370,725 -67,354 -6,978 63,070 298,031 -9,287 -13,627 -13,627 -178,948 -95,974 -97,978 -97	-442,065 -72 0 -43 212 -241 445 -608 1,091 -38 -442,438 -66,706 -99,541 -46,048 -230,143 -692,713 163,270 121,640 40,337 81,303 366 30,329 10,935 529,443 14,026 42,882 183,507 -6,165 90,061 205,132 14,795 -67,970 12,192	-523,556 26 0 -39 294 -229 -596 -1,405 687 122 -522,985 -93,616 -84,671 -134,713 -209,985 718,112 88,822 61,641 1,610 60,031 -69 15,956 11,294 629,290 61,862 -13,522 310,340 -1,635 122,476 149,769 -1,007 656 722	-170,476 -54 0 -37 230 -247 623 -182 780 25 -171,045 -62,043 -100,317 80,012 -88,697 266,476 13,469 -7,788 -25,810 18,022 913 9,873 10,471 253,007 105,908 67,406 -30,486 -30,486 -30,486 -30,486 -30,486 -30,486 -31,4627 -21,805	-153,757 -22 0 -35 285 -272 -22,744 -279 1,546 -24,011 -130,990 -110,905 -4,202 100,043 -115,926 380,402 145,497 54,837 42,728 12,109 4,132 52,537 33,991 234,905 55,746 60,059 110,489 -3,530 -111,849 -3,530 -111,849 -3,530 -111,849 -3,530 -111,849 -3,530	-264,866 -276 0 -29 1112 -359 3,265 -179 487 2,957 -267,855 -93,321 -35,066 81,848 -221,316 460,105 173,533 167,883 88,649 79,234 1,645 -26,930 30,935 286,572 81,525 63,263 -20,475 -914 84,085 79,088 -8,001 -9,729 13,673	99,910 -1,267 0 -22 -955 -290 -41,592 -1,106 497 -40,983 142,769 -86,838 -33,576 49,324 213,859 23,208 145,391 151,288 58,143 93,145 2,439 -30,055 21,719 -122,183 105,793 65,692 17,068 230 -54,350 -54,350 -256,616 -2,519 62,269	28,056 -179 0 -30 256 -405 -405 -225,990 -465 692 -226,217 254,226 -52,356 82,615 89,523 134,444 123,346 116,078 105,920 116,479 -10,559 10,302 -1,786 7,268 57,313 89,134 -91,398 -51,845 71,053 -124,679 -4,075 34,706 -28,548	84,441 -3,126 0 -25 -2,886 -215 -265,193 -389 651 -265,455 352,760 -85,319 -7,611 -13,627 82,974 178,948 -95,974 2,900 -106,973 7,472 6,016 80,622 89,542 -28,763 29,862 -130,111 -35,136 n.a. 56,625	40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 60 61 62 63 64 66 67 68 69 70 71 71a
-191,666 36,223 -155,443 32,549 -32,408 -155,302	-214,988 31,662 -183,326 28,819 -28,214 -182,722	-237,251 35,911 -201,340 30,373 -29,815 -200,782	-176,919 35,899 -141,020 35,836 -29,275 -134,459	-203,363 23,820 -179,543 12,787 -30,174 -196,930	-205,887 27,068 -178,819 9,679 -24,953 -194,093	-201,204 33,090 -168,114 22,958 -27,796 -172,952	-208,919 35,136 -173,783 36,327 -29,784 -167,241	-212,578 34,135 -178,443 33,266 -31,731 -176,909	-217,874 36,455 -181,419 28,216 -29,034 -182,237	-216,254 35,372 -180,882 29,581 -29,998 -181,299	-174,119 33,733 -140,386 36,513 -28,949 -132,822	72 73 74 75 76 77

Table 2. U.S. Trade in Goods—Continues [Millions of dollars]

			[141	IIIIONS OI C					Spasonall	y adjusted					
Line		2007	2008 p	20		ot seasona	20			20		ocasonan _.	20		
20		200.	2000	III	IV	I	II	III	IV p	III	IV	I r	II r	III r	IV p
Α	Balance of payments adjustments to Census trade data:														
1	EXPORTS Exports of goods, Census basis ¹ including reexports and including														
	military grant shipments	1,162,479	1,300,532	,	•	317,564	,	ŕ	298,862	,	,	ŕ	,	348,631	293,011
2	Private gift parcel remittances	1,115 0	933 0	265 0	332 0	248 0	245 0	235 0	205 0	265 0		248 0	245 0		205 0
4 5	Inland Ú.S. freight to Canada														
6 7	Exports transferred under U.S. military agency sales contracts identified in Census documents 3	-11,057 -4,057	-6,063 -4,030	-2,508 -899	-2,895 -978	-1,546 -915	-1,308 -1,017	-1,554 -1,042	-1,655 -1,056	-2,508 -899		-1,546 -915	-1,308 -1,017		-1,655 -1.056
	Equals: Exports of goods, adjusted to balance of payments basis,	,	,				,	,	,					,	,
	excluding "military" (table 1, line 3)IMPORTS	1,148,481	1,291,371	287,925	307,832		341,526	338,138	296,356	295,494	303,180	317,548	337,048	346,272	290,505
9	Imports of goods, Census basis ¹ (general imports)	1,956,962	2,100,129	500,303	520,301	502,982	553,463	572,255	471,428	493,488	509,788	526,091	551,869	559,393	462,775
10 11	Electric energy	460 4.147	480 6,315	131 1.414	143 498	120 2,550	120 1,588	120 1,666	120 511	131 1,414	143 498	120 2,550	120 1,588	120 1,666	120 511
12 13	Inland freight in Canada	4,846	4,685	1,185	1,178	1,208	1,211	1,133	1,133	1,185		1,208		1,133	1,133
14 15	Imports of U.S. military agencies identified in Census documents 3 Other adjustments, net 5 6	-1,706 3,144	-1,946 2,535	-417 897	-436 928	-534 691	-459 592	-521 736	-432 516	-417 897	-436 928	-534 691	-459 592		-432 516
16	Equals: Imports of goods, adjusted to balance of payments basis, excluding "military" (table 1, line 20)	1,967,853	2,112,196	503,513	522,612	507,017	556,515	575,389	473,276	496,698	512,099	530,126	554,922	562,526	464,624
В	Trade in goods, by area and country, adjusted to balance of payments basis, excluding military: 7														
1	EXPORTS Total, all countries (A-8)	1.148.481	1,291,371	287,925	307,832	315,351	341,526	338,138	296,356	295,494	303,180	317,548	337,048	346,272	290,505
2	Europe	280,845 242,244	324,405 270,800	68,610 58,654	71,813 62,065	81,372 68,047	87,322 72,622	82,296 67,567	73,415 62,564	70,220 59,993	70,981	82,160 68,815	85,760	84,017	72,467 61,817
4	Euro area	178,328	200,949	43,723	46,200	50,291	53,215	50,289	47,154	44,693	45,675	50,801	52,227	51,303	46,618
5 6	Austria Belgium	3,163 25,153	2,642 28,961	787 6,402	669 6,644	734 7,160	654 7,831	644 7,403	609 6,567	799 6,539	656 6,585	745 7,247	643 7,667	657 7,543	597 6,503
7 8	Finland France	3,068 27,133	3,755 28,939	779 6,438	788 6,854	794 6,954	1,124 7,948	1,075 7,045	762 6.991	795 6,575	784 6,777	802 7,032	1,103 7,791	1,096 7,179	755 6,936
9	Germany	49,025	54,303	12,392	12,726	13,227	14,541	13,594	12,941	12,655		13,385		13,860	12,781
10 11	Greece	1,822 8,997	1,912 8,641	328 2.033	357 2,395	397 2,779	491 2,207	480 1,781	544 1,873	337 2,076	349 2,359	404 2.801	483 2,170	488 1,816	537 1.853
12	Italy	13,893	15,280	3,253	3,785	3,830	4,399	3,676	3,374	3,342		3,871	4,322	3,760	3,326
13 14	Luxembourg	941 32,670	1,017 39,873	381 7,679	281 8,379	166 10,262	192 9,827	450 10,153	209 9,632	381 7,843	276 8,304	165 10,355	187 9,636	462 10,353	203 9,529
15	Norway	2,929	3,331	699	801	865	956	769	740	719	794	881	936	782	732
16 17	Portugal Russia	2,447 7,334	2,619 9,335	596 2,050	638 2,121	672 2,125	672 2,534	618 2,642	656 2,034	616 2,114		673 2.112	663 2,528	632 2,728	650 1,967
18	Spain	9,718	12,230	2,574	2,612	3,141	3,106	3,207	2,776	2,653	2,555	3,144	3,069	3,290	2,727
19 20	Sweden	4,450 16,940	5,042 21,973	1,024 4,458	1,135	1,146 6,348	1,415	1,299 5,618	1,182 4,265	1,048 4,547	1,125 3,758	1,161 6.364	1,389 5,639		1,170 4,230
21	Switzerland Turkey	6,306	10,384	1,489	3,785 1,688	2,032	5,743 3,140	3,237	1,974	1,555	1,639	2,024	3,123		1,915
22	United Kingdom	48,733	52,815	11,334	11,871	13,965	14,770	12,909	11,170	11,607	11,766	14,172	14,466	13,157	11,020
23	Other Europe	16,121	21,356	3,914	4,285	4,776	5,771	5,695	5,115	4,020		4,822	5,671	5,828	5,036
24 25	Canada ² Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	249,712 243,063	261,837 289,000	61,452 62,264	66,159 65,250	64,624 66,919	71,897 73,800	66,959 78,732	58,357 69,550	62,968 63,910		65,197 67,420	70,822 72,889		57,341 68,077
26	South and Central America	223,158	265,070	57,423	59,168	61,098	67,714	72,319	63,939	58,918	58,210	61,572	66,852	74,022	62,623
27 28	Argentina Brazil	5,831 24,497	7,528 32,808	1,605 6,430	1,636 7,011	1,650 6,911	2,249 7,900	2,033 9,777	1,595 8,221	1,639 6,550	1,624 6,952	1,675 7,000	2,202 7,747		1,581 8,132
29	Chile	8,199	12,050	2,063	2,422	2,677	3,793	3,124	2,455	2,113	2,404	2,701	3,719		2,429
30 31	Colombia	8,466 135,962	11,375 151,424	2,247 34,891	2,404 34,494	2,869 35,871	2,765 38,078	3,170 40,526	2,571 36,950	2,313 35,827	2,353 33,868	2,862 36,162	2,748 37,640		2,509 36,086
32 33	Venezuela	10,193	12,605	2,664	2,569	2,472	3,006	3,398	3,728	2,738	2,531	2,478	2,986	3,485	3,655
33 34	Other Other Western Hemisphere	30,009 19,905	37,280 23,930	7,523 4,842	8,633 6,082	8,647 5,821	9,923 6,086	10,291 6,413	8,419 5,611	7,738 4,992		8,694 5,848	9,810 6,036		8,231 5,454
35	Asia and Pacific	308,248		78,121	83,613		88,696	88,057	72,151	80,323		84,072		90,492	70,172
36	Australia	18,637	22,189	4,879	5,024	5,491	5,721	5,876	5,101	4,982	4,976	5,534	5,614	6,004	5,037
37 38	China Hong Kong	65,073 20,087	71,289 21,597	16,249 5,231	18,359 5,456	17,954 5,105	18,667 6,025	18,219 5,825	16,449 4,642	16,725 5,359	18,020 5,377	18,031 5,157	18,600 5,942	18,769 5,954	15,890 4,543
39	India	17,516	18,627	5,763	5,494	4,223	4,628	5,875	3,900	5,906	5,424	4,254	4,531	5,992	3,849
40 41	Indonesia	4,214 60,898	5,896 65,348		1,185 15,599	1,439 16,127	1,489 17,285	1,755 17,318	1,212 14,617	1,105 15,249	1,138 15,213	1,416 16,112	1,513 17,253	1,827 17,864	1,140 14,119
42	Korea, Republic of	33,646	34,209	8,134	8,996	8,553	9,568	9,005	7,083	8,366	8,834	8,543	9,518	9,271	6,877
43 44	Malaysia Philippines	11,587 7,673	12,872 8,272	2,806 1,831	3,098 2,039	3,225 2,246	3,398 2,074	3,516 2,151	2,733 1,802	2,869 1,890	3,063 1,991	3,256 2,244	3,338 2,071	3,587 2,223	2,691 1,734
45	Singapore	25,874	28,543	6,267	6,745	7,565	8,105	6,957	5,917	6,394	6,699	7,641	7,946	7,093	5,863
46 47	Taiwan	25,961	25,169	6,694	6,963	7,027	6,971	6,698	4,473 2,021	6,887	6,846	7,044 2,155	6,898		4,330
47	Thailand Other	8,367 8,714	8,985 9,702	2,275 2,184	2,355 2,300	2,142 2,699	2,275 2,488	2,547 2,314	2,021	2,335 2,256		2,155	2,246 2,491	2,612 2,399	1,972 2,127
49	Middle East	43,646	55,192	11,202	14,488	12,110	13,104	14,227	15,751	11,521	14,326	12,206	12,917	14,549	15,519
50 51	IsraelSaudi Arabia	11,794 10,012	13,539 12,297	3,197 2,358	3,116 3,813	3,557 2,511	3,557 2,719	3,466 3,146	2,959 3,921	3,285 2,417	3,076 3,780	3,594 2,527	3,493 2,675		2,914 3,881
52	Other	21,841	29,355	5,647	7,559	6,042	6,828	7,615	8,870	5,818		6,086	6,750		8,723
53	Africa	22,966	28,240	6,274	6,509	6,533	6,708	7,867	7,132	6,553	6,292	6,493	6,698	8,121	6,928
54 55	AlgeriaNigeria	1,649 2,788	1,228 4,109	517 739	572 824	395 817	316 971	254 1,256	264 1,065	546 773	547 798	384 811	320 974	262 1,301	262 1,024
56	South Africa	5,500	6,480	1,624	1,456	1,520	1,521	1,739	1,700	1,667	1,438	1.538	1.490	1,778	1,673
57	Other	13,029	16,422	-	3,657	3,802	3,900	4,619	4,103			3,759			3,970
58	International organizations and unallocated Memorandum:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
59	Members of OPEC	48,659	66,488	12,405	15,876	13,625	15,514	17,992	19,357	12,784	15,651	13,673	15,378	18,453	18,985
		2,230	,	.,	.,	-,0	- ,	,	.,	.,	, ,,,,,,,,	-,	-,	.,	2,200

See the footnotes on pages 52-53.

Table 2. U.S. Trade in Goods—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

					No	ot seasona	ally adjuste	ed				Seasonall	y adjusted		
Line		2007	2008 ^p	200	07		20	08		20	07		20	08	
				III	IV	I	Ш	≡	IV p	III	IV	L	II r	III r	IV p
В	Trade in goods, by area and country, adjusted to balance of payments basis, excluding military 7—Continues:														
	IMPORTS														l
60	Total, all countries (A-16)	1,967,853	2.112.196	503,513	522,612	507,017	556,515	575,389	473,276	496,698	512,099	530,126	554,922	562,526	464.624
61	Europe	411,179	441,111	103,689	108,517	106,381	118,311	116,085	100,334	102,647	105,944	110,562	118,381	113,906	98,263
62	European Union	356,180	367,319	89,197	93,382	89,614	97,947	94,393	85,365	88,428	90,917	92,933	98,204	92,770	83,412
63	Euro area	268,772	278,046	67,351	70,287	68,195	74,741	70,039	65,071	66,779	68,410	70,677	74,951	68,851	63,567
64 65	AustriaBelgium	10,691 15,284	8,487 17,359	2,211 3,545	3,532 3,958	2,684 4,647	2,127 4,852	1,811 4,251	1,865 3,610	2,200 3,497	3,437 3,878	2,771 4,862	2,133 4,837	1,775 4,139	1,808 3,522
66	Finland	5,270	5,908	1,197	1,298	1,193	1,931	1,632	1,152	1,189	1,266	1,248	1,917	1,603	1,139
67	France	41,544	43,987	10,797	10,857	10,642	11,424	11,191	10,731	10,730	10,533	11,043	11,459	11,001	10,485
68 69	Germany Greece	94,280 1,174	97,666 978	24,099 321	24,632 308	24,220 210	26,552 242	24,511 241	22,382 285	23,905 316	23,962	25,001 217	26,707 244	24,132 237	21,826 280
70	Ireland	30.483	31.620	6.846	7.564	7.842	7.861	7.414	8.503	6.792	7.311	8.105	7,922	7,305	8,289
71	Italy	35,027	36,148	9,102	9,263	8,857	9,689	9,485	8,118	9,018	9,024	9,165	9,727	9,334	7,922
72	Luxembourg	526	530	141	121	122	139	156	113	140	117	126	140	154	110
73 74	Netherlands Norway	18,371 7.213	21,087 7,204	4,961 1,779	5,261 1,794	4,541 1,620	6,131 2,481	5,498 1,823	4,917 1,280	4,909 1,729	5,162 1,798	4,766 1,720	6,080 2,435	5,392 1,770	4,849 1,279
75	Portugal	3,047	2,446	763	765	610	624	628	584	748	755	636	624	613	573
76 77	Russia	19,315	26,782	5,127	5,213	5,357	7,966	8,438	5,020	4,972	5,242	5,784	7,809	8,155	5,034
77 78	SpainSweden	12,586 13.087	11,072 12,513	3,249 2,826	2,607 3,288	2,443 3,198	2,969 3,403	3,017 3,065	2,644 2,846	3,218 2,801	2,549 3,192	2,544 3,306	2,961 3,420	2,966 3,010	2,601 2,777
79	Switzerland.	16,794	24,121	4,531	4,581	6,489	6,139	6,420	5,074	4,507	4,464	6,623	6,178	6,356	4,964
80	Turkey	4,596	4,616	1,126	1,151	1.021	1,160	1,165	1,270	1,117	1,120	1,058	1,166	1,144	1,248
81 82	United Kingdom	56,367 25,524	57,920	14,243	15,058	13,739	15,075	16,033	13,073	14,111	14,695	14,303	15,076	15,743	12,798
83	Other Europe Canada ²	320.323	30,667 338,544	6,825 78,764	7,265 83,108	6,948 83,995	7,545 92,714	9,306 91,104	6,867 70,732	6,747 77,631	7,139 81,386	7,283 87,774	7,546 92,339	9,078 88,907	6,760 69,524
84	Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	348.378	378,636	89.544	93.645	90.398	100.785	104.707	82.747	87.885	92.379	95.160	99,990	101.904	81.583
85 85	South and Central America	348,378	359,532	84,933	88,970	85,677	95,824	99,438	78,594	83,377	92,379 87,756	90,202	95,068	96,764	77,499
86 87	Argentina	4,489	5,822	1,055	1,370	1,346	1,491	1,472	1,514	1,020	1,371	1,426	1,476	1,431	1,489
87	Brazil	25,650	30,461	6,855	6,441	6,682	8,186	8,439	7,153	6,754	6,314	7,034	8,129	8,247	7,051
88 89	ChileColombia	9,000 9,436	8,190 13,094	2,315 2,695	1,966 2,676	2,409 2,967	2,050 3,614	2,163 3,826	1,567 2,687	2,283 2,619	1,911 2,672	2,481 3,169	2,058 3,555	2,126 3,694	1,525 2,676
90	Mexico	213.552	218,678	54.552	56,708	53,146	58,024	57,445	50,063	53,847	55,521	55,461	57,949	56,177	49.090
91	Venezuela	39,910	51,418	10,181	12,640	11,283	14,441	16,781	8,914	9,692	12,932	12,386	13,921	16,024	9,087
92 93	Other	27,585 18,758	31,869 19,104	7,280 4,612	7,168	7,845 4,721	8,017	9,312 5,269	6,695	7,161	7,036	8,245 4,958	7,980 4,922	9,064 5,140	6,580 4,084
93	Other Western Hemisphere	,	,		4,675		4,961	197,222	4,153 178,079	4,508	4,623 183,686	,			
94 95	Asia and Pacific	718,562 8,570	729,263 10,559	186,964 2,250	189,318 2,247	172,693 2,190	181,269 2,874	3,056	2,440	185,762 2,232	2,193	178,565 2,276	182,653 2,885	194,466 3,007	173,579 2,391
96	China	321,685	337,970	86,522	87,069	72,767	81,575	96,204	87,424	86,114	84,369	75,366	82,358	95,010	85,236
97	Hong Kong	7,090	6,520	1,886	1,978	1,723	1,461	1,834	1,503	1,879	1,916	1,781	1,473	1,807	1,460
98 99	IndiaIndonesia	24,102 14,302	25,743 15,799	5,896 3,860	6,490 3,517	6,639 3,662	6,197 3,825	6,693 4,403	6,214 3,909	5,854 3,828	6,308 3,412	6,859 3,789	6,243 3,854	6,595 4,337	6,045 3,819
100	Japan	146,037	139,677	36,310	37,855	37,492	36,384	34,321	31,481	36,040	36,705	38,656	36,587	33,789	30,645
101	Korea, Republic of	47,547	48,066	11,571	11,636	11,751	12,612	12,487	11,216	11,435	11,334	12,179	12,674	12,269	10,944
102 103	MalaysiaPhilippines	32,640 9,411	30,746 8,719	8,278 2,496	8,580 2,470	7,969 2,213	8,251 2,154	7,980 2,294	6,546 2,058	8,204 2,481	8,361 2,398	8,216 2,283	8,302 2,170	7,856 2,262	6,372 2,004
103	Singapore	18,423	15,892	4,543	4,486	4,499	3,971	3,918	3,504	4,512	4,347	4,637	3,993	3,851	3,411
105	Taiwan	38,489	36,499	9,964	10,080	9,049	9,121	9,718	8,611	9,892	9,793	9,344	9,186	9,582	8,387
106 107	Thailand	22,757 27,510	23,550 29,523	5,802 7,586	5,999 6,910	5,732 7,007	5,882 6,964	6,281 8,033	5,655 7,519	5,767 7,525	5,830 6,721	5,924 7,254	5,921 7,006	6,189 7,912	5,516 7,350
107	Other	77.405	111,152	20,498	22,646	26,232	30,038	33,697	21,186	19,781	22,858	28,417	29,214	32,230	21.291
109	Israel	20.780	22,331	4,961	5,657	5,552	6,232	5,908	4,639	4,933	5,502	5,719	6,270	5,811	4,530
110	Saudi Arabia	35,626	54,786	9,690	11,146	12,174	14,653	17,412	10,547	9,218	11,451	13,442	14,090	16,547	10,707
111	Other	20,999	34,036	5,847	5,843	8,506	9,153	10,377	6,000	5,630	5,906	9,256	8,853	9,872	6,054
112	Africa	92,005	113,490	24,053	25,379	27,319	33,398		20,198	22,992	25,845	29,648	32,345	31,114	20,383
113 114	AlgeriaNigeria	17,816 32,770	19,355 38,068	5,204 8,190	3,931 10,642	4,024 10,496	6,292 11,152	5,532 10,434	3,506 5,985	4,940 7,750	4,065 10,879	4,431 11,453	6,066 10,705	5,280 9,859	3,577 6,051
115	South Africa	9,047	9,946	2,436	2,270	2,534	2,650	2,831	1,931	2,408	2,229	2,610	2,666	2,793	1,877
116	Other	32,372	46,121	8,223	8,535	10,265	13,303	13,778	8,775	7,893	8,672	11,154	12,908	13,181	8,878
117	International organizations and unallocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
440	Memorandum:	474.040	040.01=	45.05.	F4 FF0	F0 770	07.070	74.00=	40.000	40 770	F0.000	00.044	05.005	70.70	4444-
118	Members of OPEC	174,340	242,615	45,874	51,558	56,772	67,976	74,267	43,600	43,778	52,620	62,011	65,665	70,794	44,145

See the footnotes on pages 52-53.

Table 2. U.S. Trade in Goods—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

				Not seasonally adjusted							Seasonally adjusted							
Line		2007	2008 ^p	20	07	2008			20	07	2008							
			•	III	IV	I	II	III	IV p	III	IV	L	II r	III r	IV p			
В	Trade in goods, by area and country, adjusted to balance of payments basis, excluding military 7—Continues:																	
	BALANCE (EXCESS OF EXPORTS +)																	
119	Total, all countries	,	-820,825	,	-214,780	· ·	-214,988	,	-176,919	,	-208,919	,	,		,			
120 121	Europe European Union	-130,334 -113,936	-116,706 -96,519	-35,078 -30,543	-36,703 -31,317	-25,009 -21,567	-30,989 -25,325	-33,789 -26,826	-26,919 -22,802	-32,427 -28,435	-34,964 -29,531	-28,402 -24,118	-32,620 -26,955		-25,795 -21,596			
122	Euro area	-90,445	-77,097	-23,627	-24,086	-17,903	-21,526	-19,750	-17,917	-22,086	-22,735	-19,876	-22,724		-16,949			
123	Austria	-7,528	-5,846	-1,424	-2,864	-1,950	-1,474	-1,167	-1,256	-1,401	-2,781	-2,026	-1,491	-1,118				
124 125	Belgium Finland	9,869 -2,202	11,601 -2,152	2,856 -418	2,686 -510	2,512 -399	2,979 -807	3,153 -557	2,957 -390	3,042 -394	2,707 -482	2,385 -446	2,831 -814	3,405 -507	2,981 -384			
126	France	-14,411	-15,049	-4,359	-4,004	-3,688	-3,476	-4,145	-3,740	-4,155	-3,756		-3,668		-3.548			
127	Germany	-45,255	-43,363	-11,707	-11,907	-10,993	-12,011	-10,917	-9,442	-11,250	-11,367	-11,616	-12,431	-10,271	-9,045			
128 129	Greece	648 -21,486	934 -22,979	-4,813	49 –5,169	187 -5,062	249 -5,654	239 -5,633	259 -6,630	21 -4,716	49 -4,952	187 -5,304	239 _5 751		257 -6,436			
130	Italy	-21,134	-20,869	-5,849	-5,478	-5,002 -5,027	-5,289	-5,808	-4,744	-5,677	-5,288		-5,751 -5,405	-5,574	-4,596			
131	Luxembourg	415	487	240	160	45	54	294	95	241	160	39	47	309	93			
132 133	Netherlands Norway	14,299 -4,283	18,786 -3,873	2,718 -1,079	3,119 -993	5,721 -755	3,696 -1,525	4,654 -1,055	4,715 -539	2,934 -1,010	3,142 -1,005		3,556 -1,500		4,679 -547			
134	Portugal	-4,283 -600	-3,873 173	-1,079 -167	-993 -127	-/55 62	-1,525 48	-1,055 -10	-539 73	-1,010 -132	-1,005 -129		-1,500 40					
135	Russia	-11,980	-17,447	-3,076	-3,092	-3,233	-5,432	-5,796	-2,986	-2,858	-3,172		-5,281	-5,427	-3,067			
136 137	Spain	-2,868 -8,637	1,158 -7,471	-675 -1,802	5 -2,153	698 -2,052	137 –1,988	191	132 -1,664	-565 -1,753	7 –2,068	600 -2,145	107 –2,032	324 -1,687	127 -1,607			
138	Sweden Switzerland	146	-7,471 -2,148	-1,602 -73	-2,133 -795	-2,032	-1,900	-1,767 -802	-1,004 -808	-1,733 40	-2,006 -705	-2,145 -259	-2,032 -539		-1,007 -734			
139	Turkey	1,710	5,768	363	537	1,011	1,981	2,073	704	438	519	966	1,957	2,177	668			
140	United Kingdom	-7,634	-5,105	-2,909	-3,187	226	-304	-3,123	-1,903		-2,930		-609		-1,778			
141 142	Other Europe Canada ²	-9,403 - 70,611	-9,311 -76,707	-2,911 - 17,312	-2,980 -16,949	-2,173 - 19,371	-1,775 -20,817	-3,611 -24,145	-1,752 -12,374	-2,727 - 14,663	-2,911 - 16,097	,	-1,875 -21,517		,			
143	Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	-105,316	-89.636	-27.280	-28.394	-19,371	-26,985	-24,145 -25.974	-12,374	-23.975	-10,097	-22,577 -27,740	-27,101	-21,289	,			
143	South and Central America	-105,316	-94.463	-27,510	-29,801	-24.579	-28,110	-23,974 -27,119	-13,197 -14,655	-24,459	-29,546		-28,216		-14.875			
145	Argentina	1,342	1,706	550	266	305	759	562	81	619	253	249	726	639	91			
146 147	Brazil Chile	-1,153 -801	2,347 3.860	-424 -252	570 456	229 269	-287 1.743	1,338 961	1,067 888	-204 -170	638 493	-34 220	-382 1.661	1,682 1.074	1,081 905			
148	Colombia	-970	-1,719	-232 -448	-272	-98	-849	-656	-116	-170 -306	-319		-807	-438	-167			
149	Mexico	-77,589	-67,254	-19,661	-22,214	-17,275	-19,946	-16,919	-13,113	-18,020	-21,653	-19,299	-20,310	-14,641	-13,004			
150	Venezuela	-29,717	-38,814	-7,518	-10,072	-8,811	-11,435	-13,382	-5,186	-6,954 577	-10,401	-9,908	-10,935		-5,431			
151 152	Other Western Hemisphere	2,424 1,147	5,411 4.827	244 230	1,465 1,407	802 1,100	1,906 1,124	980 1,144	1,724 1,458	484	1,443 1,339	449 890	1,830 1,114		1,651 1,370			
153	Asia and Pacific	-410.314	-396.565	-108,843	-105,705		-92,573	-109,165	-105,928		-101,566		-94.692					
154	Australia	10,067	11,629	2,629	2,778	3,301	2,847	2,820	2,661	2,751	2,783	3,257	2,729	2,997	2,646			
155 156	China	-256,611 12.997	-266,681 15.076	-70,273	-68,710 3,478	-54,813 3.382	-62,907 4.565	-77,985 3,992	-70,975 3.138	-69,389 3,479	-66,349 3,461		-63,758 4,469		-69,346 3.084			
157	Hong KongIndia	-6,586	-7.116	3,345 -133	-997	-2.416	-1.569	-817	-2,313	52	-884	3,376 -2,605	-1.712		-2.196			
158	Indonesia	-10,087	-9,903	-2,804	-2,332	-2,223	-2,336	-2,648	-2,697	-2,724	-2,274	-2,373	-2,341	-2,510	-2,679			
159 160	Japan Korea, Republic of	-85,139 -13,901	-74,330 -13.857	-21,559 -3,436	-22,256 -2,641	-21,365 -3,198	-19,099 -3,044	-17,003 -3,482	-16,863 -4.133	-20,790 -3,069	-21,492 -2,500		-19,334 -3,156		-16,526 -4.067			
161	Malaysia	-21,052	-17,874	-5,430 -5,472	-5,483	-3,196 -4,744	-4,853	-3,462 -4,464	-4,133 -3,813	-5,009 -5,335	-5,298		-3,130 -4,964		-3,681			
162	Philippines	-1,738	-447	-665	-431	32	-80	-143	-257	-590	-406	-39	-99	-39	-270			
163 164	Singapore	7,451 -12,528	12,651 -11,329	1,724 -3,270	2,260 -3,118	3,065 -2,022	4,134 -2,150	3,039 -3,020	2,413 -4,138	1,883 -3,006	2,352 -2,946		3,953 -2,288		2,452 -4,057			
165	Taiwan Thailand	-14,390	-14.565	-3,270 -3,527	-3,116 -3,644	-2,022 -3,590	-2,130 -3,607	-3,020 -3,735	-4,136 -3,633		-2,940 -3,529		-2,266 -3,675		-4,037 -3.545			
166	Other	-18,796	-19,820	-5,401	-4,610	-4,308	-4,476	-5,719	-5,317	-5,270	-4,484	-4,570	-4,515		-5,223			
167	Middle East	-33,759	-55,961	-9,296	-8,158	-14,122	-16,934	-19,469	-5,435		-8,532		-16,297		-5,772			
168 169	Israel	-8,986 25,614	-8,792 -42,489	-1,764	-2,541 -7,333	-1,995 -9,663	-2,675 -11,934	-2,442 -14,266	-1,680 -6,626	-1,648 -6,800	-2,425 -7,671	-2,126 -10,915	-2,777 -11,416	-2,272 -13,333	-1,616 -6.825			
170	Saudi ArabiaOther	-25,614 842	-42,469 -4,681	-7,332 -200	1,716	-9,003 -2,464	-11,934 -2,325	-14,266 -2,762	2,870	-0,600 188	1,564	-3,170	-11,416 -2,104					
171	Africa	-69,039	-85,250	-17,779	-18,870	-20,786	-26,690		-13,066	-16,439			-25,647					
172	Algeria	-16,167	-18,126	-4,687	-3,359	-3,629	-5,976	-5,278	-3,243	-4,394	-3,518	-4,046	-5,746	-5,018	-3,316			
173 174	Nigeria	-29,983 -3,547	-33,959 -3,466	-7,451 -812	-9,818 -814	-9,679 -1.014	-10,182 -1.129	-9,178 -1.092	-4,920 -231	-6,977 -741	-10,080 -791	-10,642 -1,072	-9,731 -1,176		-5,027 -204			
174	South Africa Other	-3,547 -19,343	-3,466 -29,698	-812 -4,829	-814 -4,878	-1,014 -6,464	-1,129 -9,403	-1,092 -9,159	-231 -4,673	-741 -4,327	-791 -5,164		-1,176 -8,994					
176	International organizations and unallocated	0	0	0	0,570	0, .51	0,100	0,100	0	0	0,101	0	0,001					
	Memorandum:		•		·		·				·							
	Members of OPEC	405 004	176 107	-33,469	-35,682	-43,147	-52,462	-56,275	-24,243	-30,994	-36,969	-48,338	-50,287	-52,341	-25,161			

See the footnotes on pages 52-53.

Table 2. U.S. Trade in Goods—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	[Millions of dollars]														
					No	ot seasona	ılly adjuste	ed		Seasonally adjusted					
Line		2007	2008 ^p	2007		2008				2007		200		08	
				Ш	IV	I	=	≡	IV p	III	IV	l r	Ξ,	III r	IV p
С	Trade in goods, by principal end-use category, adjusted to balance of														_
1	payments basis, excluding military: Exports of goods, balance of payments basis, excluding military (A–8)	1,148,481	1,291,371	287,925	307,832	315,351	341,526	338,138	296,356	295,494	303,180	317,548	337,048	346,272	290,505
2	Agricultural products	92,115 1,056,366		22,383 265,542	28,741 279,091	30,812 284,539	29,432 312,094	29,022 309,116	28,831 267,525	24,960 270,534	25,705 277,475	29,023 288,525	32,025 305,023	32,030 314,242	25,019 265,486
4	Nonagricultural products	84,264	1,173,274 108,419	203,342	26,488	28,423	26,616	27,144	26,236	22,471	23,653	27,017	29,605	29,225	22,572
5 6	Agricultural	77,592 26,925	101,533 35,811	18,793 7,228	24,844 8,574	26,731 9,604	25,174 9,444	24,998 10,024	24,630 6,739	20,758 7,392	21,948 8,233	25,250 9,422	27,911 9,801	27,459 10,194	20,913 6,394
7	Wheat	8,450	11,451	2,829	2,937	2,954	2,948	3,676	1,873	2,620	2,883	3,065	3,213	3,353	1,820
8	Corn	11,210 10,443	14,618 16,082	2,759 1,449	3,334 4,596	3,979 5,579	3,970 2,909	3,961 2,086	2,708 5,508	2,971 2,887	3,152 2,825	3,859 3,840	3,997 5,216	4,234 4,015	2,528 3,011
10 11	Meat products and poultry Vegetables, fruits, nuts, and preparations	9,803 13,975	13,481 16,143	2,626 3,252	2,777 4,150	2,769 3,772	3,443 4,087	3,921 3,885	3,348 4,399	2,615 3,595	2,617 3,699	2,976 3,821	3,480 4,143	3,879 4,262	3,146 3,917
12 13	Other agricultural foods, feeds, and beverages	16,446 6,672	20,016 6,886	4,238 2,091	4,747 1,644	5,007 1,692	5,291 1,442	5,082 2,146	4,636 1,606	4,269 1,713	4,574 1,705	5,191 1,767	5,271 1,694	5,109 1,766	4,445 1,659
14	Fish and shellfish	4,374	4,363	1,451	1,032	1,129	796	1,452	986	1,112	1,121	1,142	1,037	1,117	1,067
15 16	Industrial supplies and materials	316,361 14,100	387,302 16,122	81,256 3,509	83,258 3,790	92,594 3,950	105,567 4,134	108,421 3,948	80,720 4,090	81,480 4,094	84,259 3,650	93,206 3,659	103,767 4,001	108,759 4,467	81,570 3.995
17 18	Raw cotton Tobacco, unmanufactured	4,591 1,201	4,845 1,231	1,323 193	878 466	1,157 409	1,468 285	1,281 115	939 422	1,582 363	1,157 332	968 311	1,071 402	1,503 218	1,303 300
19	Hides and skins, including furskins	2,183	2,067	523	495	559	589	490	429	537	539	530	557	511	469
20 21	Other agricultural industrial supplies	6,125 302,261	7,979 371,180	1,470 77,747	1,951 79,468	1,825 88,644	1,792 101,433	2,062 104,473	2,300 76,630	1,612 77,386	1,622 80,609	1,850 89,547	1,971 99,766	2,235 104,292	1,923 77,575
22 23	Energy products	48,984 4,614	83,866 8,606	12,677 1,296	14,774 1,323	17,812 1,417	23,536 2,445	25,496 2,255	17,022 2,489	12,567 1,264	14,616 1,301	18,176 1,568	23,509 2,393	25,466 2,213	16,715 2,432
24 25	Petroleum and products	37,757 3,164	67,017 4,655	9,745 608	11,841 634	14,362 1,164	18,684 1,367	20,963 1,265	13,008 859	9,667 608	11,705 634	14,575 1,164	18,709 1,367	20,975 1,265	12,758 859
26	Paper and paper base stocks	18,657	20,449	4,746	5,016	5,045	5,335	5,442	4,627	4,760	5,000	5,080	5,334	5,424	4,611
27 28	Textile supplies and related materials	12,956 94,469	12,807 106,890	3,270 24,160	3,164 24,282	3,254 26,146	3,447 28,967	3,320 29,967	2,786 21,810	3,276 24,205	3,301 24,740	3,308 26,143	3,270 28,313	3,336 30,095	2,893 22,339
29 30	Building materials, except metals Other nonmetals	11,361 27,298	11,803 28,018	2,843 6,944	2,840 6,713	2,843 6,835	3,163 7,365	3,171 7,418	2,626 6,400	2,863 6,982	2,917 6,885	2,901 6,857	3,021 7,149	3,185 7,465	2,696 6,547
31 32	Metals and nonmetallic productsSteelmaking materials	88,536 9,882	107,347 14,196	23,107 2,445	22,679 2,596	26,709 2,751	29,620 4,434	29,659 4,517	21,359 2,494	22,733 2,430	23,150 2,672	27,082 2,899	29,170 4,257	29,321 4,485	21,774 2,555
33 34 35	Iron and steel products	14,637	18,730	3,665 11.642	3,738	4,278 14,189	4,980	5,335	4,137 9,525	3,760	3,852 11,270	4,206 14,394	4,834	5,430	4,260 9,617
35	Nonferrous metals Nonmonetary gold	43,214 13,308	51,738 18,690	3,570	11,124 2,999	6,151	14,212 4,760	13,812 4,432	3,347	11,202 3,570	2,999	6,151	14,273 4,760	13,454 4,432	3,347
36 37	Other precious metals Other nonferrous metals	8,438 21,468	10,549 22,499	2,210 5,862	2,371 5,754	2,703 5,335	3,554 5,898	2,671 6,709	1,621 4,557	2,210 5,422	2,371 5,900	2,703 5,540	3,554 5,959	2,671 6,351	1,621 4,649
38 39	Other metals and nonmetallic products Capital goods, except automotive	20,803 447,433	22,683 469,477	5,355 112,334	5,221 118,533	5,491 114,896	5,994 122,469	5,995 120,039	5,203 112,073	5,341 114,427	5,356 117,210	5,583 116,620	5,806 120,227	5,952 122,033	5,342 110,597
40	Machinery and equipment, except consumer-type	355,419	377,917	89,302	92,648	91,698	97,242	96,619	92,358	90,368	91,848	92,671	96,174	97,689	91,383
41 42	Electric generating machinery, electric apparatus, and parts Oil drilling, mining, and construction machinery	41,326 29,429	42,833 34,984	10,505 7,506	10,404 7,536	10,309 7,753	11,189 8,630	10,806 9,161	10,529 9,440	10,505 7,560	10,447 7,587	10,369 7,882	11,130 8,376	10,781 9,221	10,553 9,505
43 44	Industrial engines, pumps, and compressors	19,148 6,715	21,835 7,433	4,583 1,653	5,958 1,719	4,849 1,764	5,488 1,882	5,511 1,936	5,987 1,851	4,704 1,693	5,749 1,654	4,960 1,800	5,499 1,882	5,637 1,976	5,739 1,775
45 46	Measuring, testing, and control instruments Other industrial, agricultural, and service industry machinery	21,818 76,017	21,120 82,230	5,627 19,298	5,467 19,117	5,406 20,161	5,475 22,073	5,322 20,859	4,917 19,137	5,652 19,668	5,476 19,700	5,525 20,252	5,358 20,994	5,327 21,203	4,910 19,781
47 48	Computers, peripherals, and parts	45,546 50,444	43,848 50,496	11,167 12,428	11,943 13,121	10,875 12,916	11,237 13,065	11,285 13,456	10,451 11,059	11,487 12,334	11,131 13,293	10,774 13,129	11,754 12,877	11,591 13,401	9,729 11,089
49 50	Telecommunications equipment	30,310 2,786	32,868 4,246	7,925 745	8,160 699	7,999 1,078	8,202 1,017	8,142 1,160	8,525 991	7,900 739	7,855 670	8,286 1,144	8,308 1,019	8,104 1,137	8,170 946
51	Scientific, hospital, and medical equipment and parts	31,881	36,024	7,866	8,523	8,588	8,984	8,981	9,471	8,126	8,288	8,550	8,977	9,311	9,186
52 53	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	87,300 48,821	86,185 43,571	21,838 12,327	24,587 14,300	21,999 11,762	23,935 13,244	21,935 11,002	18,316 7,563	22,865 13,204	24,064 13,889	22,750 12,452	22,761 12,145	22,859 11,776	17,815 7,198
54 55	Other transportation equipment	4,714 121,045	5,375 120,935	1,194 29,259	1,298 32,192	1,199 29,522	1,292 33,203	1,485 30,564	1,399 27,646	1,194 31,564	1,298 31,439	1,199 30,462	1,292 30,912	1,485 32,835	1,399 26,726
56	To Canada	60,095	52,880	13,651	15,631	13,816	15,481	12,760	10,823	15,536	15,382	13,815	13,898	14,622	10,545
57 58	Passenger cars, new and used Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	15,120 12,568	14,622 10,637	3,218 2,818	4,337 3,347	3,881 2,611	4,561 3,211	3,475 2,630	2,705 2,185	4,056 3,057	4,155 3,336	3,964 2,740	3,791 2,780	4,374 2,992	2,493 2,125
59 60	Engines and engine partsOther parts and accessories	6,927 25,480	6,009 21,612	1,564 6,051	1,718 6,229	1,591 5,733	1,655 6,054	1,444 5,211	1,319 4,614	1,703 6,720	1,706 6,185	1,549 5,562	1,599 5,728	1,555 5,701	1,306 4,621
61 62	To other areas	60,950 28,622	68,055 34,962	15,608 7,256	16,561 8,438	15,706 7,630	17,722 9,153	17,804 9,168	16,823 9,011	16,028 7,539	16,057 8,047	16,647 8,353	17,014 8,644	18,213 9,442	16,181 8,523
63 64	Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles Engines and engine parts	4,465 6,595	4,997 6,772	1,177 1,766	1,384 1,587	1,014 1,693	1,202 1,717	1,415 1,755	1,366 1,607	1,246 1,786	1,244 1,596	1,108 1,722	1,189 1,668	1,485 1,771	1,215 1,611
65	Other parts and accessories	21,268	21,324	5,409	5,152	5,369	5,650	5,466	4,839	5,457	5,170	5,464	5,513	5,515	4,832
66 67	Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive	146,102 63,393	161,185 70,516	36,124 16,088	38,062 15,641	39,369 16,591	41,803 17,545	40,981 18,348	39,032 18,032	37,403 16,275	37,629 15,752	39,207 16,443	40,958 17,419	42,339 18,455	38,681 18,199
67 68 69	Nondurable goods Apparel, footwear, and household goods Medicinal, dental, and pharmaceutical products	7,264 35,165	7,744 40,264	1,886 8,826	1,788 8,294	1,815 9,390	1,879 10,014	2,088 10,297	1,962 10,563	1,831 9,108	1,798 8,471	1,843 9,136	1,911 9,780	2,021 10,567	1,969 10,781
70	Other nondurable goods	20,964	22,508	5,376	5,559	5,386	5,652	5,963	5,507	5,336	5,483	5,464	5,728	5,867	5,449
71 72 73	Durable goodsTelevisions, video receivers, and other video equipment	82,709 3,857	90,669 3,788	20,036 963	22,421 1,160	22,778 897	24,258 919	22,633 928	21,000 1,044	21,128 974	21,877 1,026	22,764 999	23,539 939	23,884 931	20,482 919
74	Radio and stereo equipment, including records, tapes, and disks Toys and sporting goods, including bicycles	7,431 10,603	7,401 11,599	1,846 2,713	2,178 3,043	1,918 2,887	1,819 3,206	1,851 2,780	1,813 2,726	1,929 2,855	1,875 2,905	1,976 2,935	1,977 3,148	1,911 2,918	1,537 2,598
75 76	Household and kitchen appliances and other household goods Household furnishings and related products	28,512 3,592	31,071 4,036	6,995 936	7,374 997	7,345 947	8,062 1,023	8,027 1,080	7,637 986	7,184 928	7,271 964	7,363 981	7,955 1,040	8,231 1,067	7,522 948
77 78	Household and kitchen appliances	6,940 17,980	7,368 19,667	1,799 4,260	1,824 4,553	1,674 4,724	1,874 5,165	1,962 4,985	1,858 4,793	1,758 4,498	1,778 4,529	1,800 4,582	1,848 5,067	1,911 5,253	1,809 4,765
79	Gems, jewelry, and collectibles	14,717	15,958	3,184	3,876	4,502	3,988	3,812	3,656	3,672	3,879	4,291	3,594	4,399	3,674
80 81	Other durable goods	17,589 33,276	20,852 44,053	4,335 8,068	4,790 9,299	5,229 10,547	6,264 11,868	5,235 10,989	4,124 10,649	4,514 8,149	4,921 8,990	5,200 11,036	5,926 11,579	5,494 11,081	4,232 10,359
	•			- 1	- '	- 1				1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	

See the footnotes on pages 52–53.

Table 2. U.S. Trade in Goods—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

					N	ot seasona	ally adjuste	ed				Seasonall	v adjusted		
Line		2007	2008 p	20	07	01 0000011		108		20		Coaconaii	•	08	
20		2007	2000	III	IV	1	II	III	IV p	III	IV	I r	II r	III r	IV p
С	Trade in goods, by principal end-use category, adjusted to balance of														
82	payments basis, excluding military—Continues: Imports of goods, balance of payments basis, excluding military (A-16)	1.967.853	2,112,196	503,513	522,612	507,017	556,515	575,389	473,276	496,698	512,099	530,126	554,922	562,526	464.624
83	Petroleum and products 6	330,978	453,319	87,334	96,605	102,832	129,268	139,030	82,189	83,019	99,031	112,965	124,412	132,228	83,714
84 85	Nonpetroleum products	1,636,875 81,683	1,658,878 89,006	416,179 19,993	426,007 21,608	404,185 21,586	427,247 22,548	436,359 22,218	391,087 22,654	413,679 20,809	413,068 20,930	417,161 21,390	430,510 22,558	430,298 22,974	380,910 22,084
86	Agricultural	62,128	68,776	14,907	16,219	17,247	17,717	16,819	16,993	15,860	16,085	16,639	17,451	17,736	16,950
87 88	Coffee, cocoa, and sugar	4,723 3,237	5,780 3,805	1,191 879	1,175 773	1,484 948	1,411 1,037	1,426 988	1,459 832	1,226 906	1,239 830	1,377 864	1,446 1,065	1,440 994	1,517 882
89 90	Meat products and poultryVegetables, fruits, nuts, and preparations	8,009 17,471	7,419 18,921	1,909 3,480	2,099 4,222	1,913 5,525	1,832 4,914	1,785 4,015	1,889 4,467	2,022 4,398	2,024 4,448	1,871 4,492	1,839 4,663	1,880 5,018	1,829 4,748
91 92	Wine, beer, and related products	8,355 23,570	8,398 28,258	2,158 6,169	2,219 6,504	1,854 6,471	2,205 7,355	2,237 7,356	2,102 7,076	2,142 6,072	2,111 6,263	2,080 6,819	2,125 7,378	2,197 7,201	1,996 6,860
93	Nonagricultural (fish, distilled beverages, etc.)	19,555	20,230	5,086	5,389	4,339	4,831	5,399	5,661	4,949	4,845	4,751	5,107	5,238	5,134
94 95	Fish and shellfish	13,548 5,547	14,027 5,495	3,594 1,370	3,593 1,674	3,098 1,101	3,293 1,382	3,804 1,386	3,832 1,626	3,418 1,409	3,260 1,464	3,385 1,224	3,514 1,436	3,622 1,409	3,506 1,426
96	Industrial supplies and materials	639,352	782,282	166,610	171,784	182,869	216,714	228,678	154,021	162,079	175,289	193,441	210,426	221,449	156,966
97 98	Agricultural	8,825 630,527	10,877 771,405	2,047 164,563	2,345 169,439	2,608 180,261	2,763 213,951	2,729 225,949	2,777 151,244	2,192 159,887	2,378 172,911	2,507 190,934	2,672 207,754	2,875 218,574	2,823 154,143
99 100	Energy products Petroleum and products ⁶	374,473 330.978	498,640 453,319	98,548 87,334	107,555 96,605	113,812 102,832	142,119 129,268	151,567 139,030	91,142 82.189	94,624 83,019	109,688 99,031	123,418 112,965	137,679 124,412	145,068 132,228	92,475 83.714
101	Natural gas	32,033	30,445	7,466	7,784	8,099	9,257	7,423	5,666	8,010	7,428	7,548	9,589	7,902	5,406
102 103	Paper and paper base stocks	14,086 13,161	14,079 12,593	3,636 3,333	3,460 3,298	3,546 3,164	3,551 3,304	3,687 3,267	3,295 2,858	3,563 3,332	3,451 3,346	3,597 3,255	3,585 3,191	3,613 3,234	3,284 2,913
104 105	Chemicals, excluding medicinals	56,220 29,947	68,108 23,968	13,717 7,997	14,269 6,814	16,489 5,926	17,500 6,543	17,948 6,403	16,171 5,096	14,124 7,604	14,742 7,152	15,691 6,364	16,968 6,180	18,710 6,058	16,739 5,366
106	Other nonmetals	27,011	26,944	6,954	6,834	6,491	6,962	7,166	6,325	6,795	6,839	6,785	6,839	6,964	6,356
107 108	Metals and nonmetallic products	115,629 7,295	127,073 10,792	30,378 2,017	27,209 1,957	30,833 1,960	33,972 2,907	35,911 3,641	26,357 2,284	29,845 1,940	27,693 1,934	31,824 2,190	33,312 2,831	34,927 3,511	27,010 2,260
109 110	Iron and steel products	35,514 52,924	40,412 53,982	9,173 14,037	8,102 12,204	8,715 15,287	10,296 15,098	11,734 14,419	9,667 9,178	8,771 14,089	8,322 12,377	9,224 15,299	10,095 14,935	11,192 14,262	9,901 9,486
111 112	Nonmonetary goldOther precious metals	8,826 11,083	12,453 11,387	2,673 2,806	1,753 2,671	4,468 3,188	3,149 3,417	3,181 3,041	1,655 1,741	2,673 2,866	1,753 2,634	4,468 3,214	3,149 3,433	3,181 2,985	1,655 1,755
113 114	Bauxite and aluminumOther nonferrous metals	13,443 19,572	13,074 17,068	3,494 5,064	2,982 4,798	3,052 4,579	3,556 4,976	3,514 4,683	2,952 2,830	3,477 5,073	3,233 4,757	3,006 4,611	3,365 4,988	3,447 4,649	3,256 2,820
115	Other metals and nonmetallic products	19,896	21,887	5,151	4,946	4,871	5,671	6,117	5,228	5,045	5,060	5,111	5,451	5,962	5,363
116 117	Capital goods, except automotive	444,488 407.079	453,895 415,656	113,344 103,810	115,687 106,050	110,315 100,468	117,594 107.288	117,959 108,725	108,027 99,175	112,419 102,822	113,268 103.738	113,820 103,906	117,554 107,259	116,224 106,990	106,297 97.501
118 119	Electric generating machinery, electric apparatus and parts. Oil drilling, mining, and construction machinery	55,050 19,157	56,431 23,468	14,641 4,828	13,959 4,541	13,468 4,926	14,357 5,483	15,149 6,331	13,457 6,728	14,135 4,918	13,935 4,702	14,091 4,972	14,370 5,204	14,436 6,403	13,534 6,889
120	Industrial engines, pumps, and compressors	15,738	18,318	4,074	4,105	4,331	4,713	4,716	4,558	4,153	4,149	4,297	4,608	4,799	4,614
121 122	Machine tools and metalworking machinery	8,670 14,975	9,569 14,856	2,135 3,822	2,204 3,862	2,294 3,774	2,496 3,849	2,477 3,787	2,302 3,446	2,175 3,796	2,088 3,788	2,416 3,862	2,476 3,861	2,477 3,729	2,200 3,404
123 124	Other industrial, agricultural, and service industry machinery Computers, peripherals, and parts	82,937 105,159	85,679 100,863	20,950 26,646	21,615 27,688	21,259 24,850	22,339 26,635	21,820 26,761	20,261 22,617	21,218 25,926	21,611 26,365	21,604 26,059	21,751 27,343	22,002 25,819	20,322 21,642
125 126	Semiconductors Telecommunications equipment	26,614 44,055	25,661 44,819	6,717 11,139	6,795 12,238	6,560 10,602	6,599 11,569	6,671 11,840	5,831 10,808	6,622 11,137	6,752 11,694	6,596 11,138	6,737 11,593	6,549 11,783	5,779 10,305
127 128	Other office and business machines	6,378 28,347	5,068 30,924	1,664 7,194	1,377	1,205 7,200	1,373 7,874	1,301 7,872	1,189 7,978	1,612	1,348 7,307	1,290	1,341	1,258	1,179
129	Scientific, hospital, and medical equipment and parts Transportation equipment, except automotive	37,409	38,239	9,534	7,665 9,637	9,847	10,306	9,234	8,852	7,130 9,597	9,530	7,581 9,914	7,975 10,295	7,735 9,234	7,633 8,796
130 131	Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts Civilian aircraft, complete, all types	34,407 13,281	35,439 12,425	8,687 3,240	8,890 3,297	9,200 3,509	9,544 3,220	8,563 2,646	8,132 3,050	8,750 3,240	8,782 3,297	9,266 3,509	9,534 3,220	8,563 2,646	8,076 3,050
132	Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	258,920	233,546	62,842	67,893	63,154	63,755	55,562	51,075	66,236	64,992	64,240	62,394	58,112	48,800
133 134	From Canada Passenger cars, new and used	69,129 36,697	54,488 31,371	15,568 8,107	17,830 9,952	15,288 8,591	15,040 8,856	12,761 7,279	11,399 6,645	17,279 9,231	17,230 9,360	14,990 8,390	14,289 8,441	14,159 8,276	11,050 6,264
135 136	Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles Engines and engine parts	11,329 4,360	6,090 3,457	2,476 1,037	2,754 1,056	1,619 1,050	1,551 956	1,696 635	1,224 816	2,662 1,144	2,639 1,063	1,653 1,010	1,465 908	1,811 698	1,161 841
137	Other parts and accessories	16,743	13,570	3,948	4,068	4,028	3,677	3,151	2,714	4,242	4,168	3,937	3,475	3,374	2,784
138 139	From other areas	189,791 97,162	179,058 94,342	47,274 23,618	50,063 27,384	47,866 25,385	48,715 25,964	42,801 21,895	39,676 21,098	48,957 25,198		49,250 26,188	48,105 26,149	43,953 23,071	37,750 18,934
140 141	Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles Engines and engine parts	11,985 16,410	9,902 15,601	3,306 4,112	2,784 4,094	2,736 4,096	2,655 4,218	1,925 3,949	2,586 3,338	3,209 4,157	2,733 4,165	3,046 4,144	2,542 4,081	1,796 3,976	2,518 3,400
142	Other parts and accessories	64,234	59,213	16,238	15,801	15,649	15,878	15,032	12,654	16,393	16,076	15,872	15,333	15,110	12,898
143 144	Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive Nondurable goods	478,541 214,772	485,266 220,051	124,412 56,719	128,387 52,986	112,827 52,957	118,531 53,101	133,310 61,176	120,598 52,817	118,675 52,430	121,076 53,437	120,638 55,219	124,372 55,139	126,025 56,281	114,231 53,412
145 146	Apparel, footwear, and household goods	117,377 71,733	114,728 79,165	33,745 16,292	28,256 18,077	26,976 19,791	26,872 19,569	33,313 20,951	27,567 18,854	29,514 16,402	29,079	28,584 20,007	28,825 19,776	28,867 20,734	28,452 18,648
147	Other nondurable goods	25,662	26,158	6,682	6,653	6,190	6,660	6,912	6,396	6,514	6,538	6,628	6,538	6,680	6,312
148 149	Durable goods Televisions, video receivers, and other video equipment	263,769 39,789	265,215 40,934	67,693 10,024	75,401 13,170	59,870 8,551	65,430 10,307	72,134 11,225	67,781 10,851	66,245 10,014	67,639 10,675	65,419 9,951	69,233 11,410	69,744 10,991	60,819 8,582
150 151	Radio and stereo equipment, including records, tapes, and disks Toys and sporting goods, including bicycles	15,052 38,499	12,732 40,086	3,899 9,949	4,433 11,727	2,941 8,224	3,047 8,455	3,478 11,350	3,266 12,057	3,904 9,327	3,668 9,725	3,378 9,634	3,212 9,708	3,465 10,714	2,677 10,030
152 153	Household and kitchen appliances and other household goods Household furnishings and related products	112,049 25,136	115,424 23,693	29,445 6,174	29,282 6,347	26,351 6,005	28,792 6,145	31,801 5,962	28,480 5,581	28,360 6,399	28,385 6,300	27,902 5,989	29,478 5,978	30,319 6,142	27,725 5,584
154	Household and kitchen appliances	19,793	19,358	4,851	4,502	4,423	5,542	5,054	4,339	4,955	4,887	4,497	4,987	5,155	4,719
155 156	Other household goods	67,120 24,748	72,373 22,074	18,420 6,126	18,433 7,367	15,923 5,460	17,105 5,424	20,785 5,159	18,560 6,031	17,006 6,397	17,198 6,319	17,416 5,688	18,513 5,885	19,022 5,285	17,422 5,216
157	Other durable goods	33,632	33,965	8,250	9,422	8,343	9,405	9,121	7,096	8,243	8,867	8,866	9,540	8,970	6,589
158 159	Imports, n.e.c., and U.S. goods returned	64,869 35,688	68,202 37,371	16,312 8,919	17,253 9,500	16,266 8,871	17,373 9,424	17,662 9,572	16,901 9,504	16,480 9,129	16,544 8,942	16,597 8,972	17,618 9,758	17,742 9,640	16,246 9,001
160	Other products, including balance of payments adjustments not included above (minimum value shipments and miscellaneous imports)	29,181	30,831	7,393		7,395	7,949	8,090	7,397	7,351	7,602	7,625	7,860	8,102	
	above (minimum value shipments and miscellaneous imports)	۷,101	50,031	1,353	7,753	1,353	1,549	0,090	1,551	1,001	1,002	1,020	1,000	0,102	7,245

Table 3. Private Services Transactions

[Millions of dollars]

				į.	Annions of C	20114101									
					1	Not seasona	ılly adjusted	b				Seasonall	y adjusted		
Line		2007	2008 ^p	20	07		20	08		20	07		20	08	
				III	IV	I	II	III r	IV p	III	IV	L	II r	III r	IV p
1	Exports of private services	479,980	528,060	128,718	127,532	126,156	133,123	139,859	128,922	125,188	128,423	129,299	134,455	135,756	128,550
2	Travel (table 1, line 6)	96,712	110,469	29,159	23,508	24,152	29,112	32,817	24,388	25,241	26,499	27,200	28,193	28,864	26,212
3	Passenger fares (table 1, line 7)	25,586 51.586	31,638 59,407	6,868 13,018	7,340 14.120	7,077 14,277	7,732 15,673	9,104 15,889	7,725 13,568	6,530 13,081	7,259 13,790	7,643 14,591	7,707 15,743	8,683 15,724	7,605 13.349
5	Other transportation (table 1, line 8)	19,596	21,950	4,951	5,338	5,370	5,655	5,787	5,138	4,964	5,264	5,498	5,597	5,793	5,061
6	Port services	31,990	37,457	8,067	8,782	8,907	10,018	10,101	8,430	8,117	8,526	9,093	10,145	9,931	8,288
7	Royalties and license fees (table 1, line 9)	82,614	88,212	21,588	22,853	20,916	22,387	21,788	23,122	21,940	21,817	21,568	22,587	22,057	22,000
8	Industrial processes 2	37,441	39,379	10,177	9,864	9,373	10,027	9,981	9,998	10,177	9,864	9,373	10,027	9,981	9,998
9	Other ³ By affiliation:	45,172	48,833	11,411	12,989	11,543	12,360	11,807	13,124	11,763	11,953	12,195	12,560	12,076	12,002
10	U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates	54,726	56,774	14,354	15,223	13,771	14,502	13,907	14,594	14,537	14,603	14,228	14,577	14,026	13,944
11 12	U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups	4,154	4,037	1,123	1,052	914	1,016	1,046	1,060	1,123	1,052	914	1,016	1,046	1,060 6,996
	U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners	23,733	27,401	6,111	6,578	6,230	6,869	6,834	7,468	6,280	6,162	6,426	6,994	6,985	,
13	Other private services (table 1, line 10)	223,483	238,334	58,084	59,710	59,735	58,219	60,262	60,119	58,396	59,058	58,297	60,226	60,428	59,384
14	Education	15,732	16,753	4,386	2,970	6,865	2,038	4,681	3,169	3,962	4,025	4,093	4,149	4,224	4,287
15 16	Financial services	58,266 10,286	58,241 11,248	15,567 2,676	15,833 2,706	15,398 2,575	15,619 2,824	14,117 2,890	13,107 2,958	15,567 2,676	15,833 2,706	15,398 2,575	15,619 2,824	14,117 2,890	13,107 2.958
17	Telecommunications	8,283	9,716	2,128	2,109	2,179	2,377	2,529	2,632	2,128	2,109	2,179	2,377	2,529	2,632
18 19	Business, professional, and technical services Other services ⁴	107,675 23,241	120,008 22,368	27,260 6,067	29,639 6,453	26,678 6,040	30,345 5,015	30,288 5,757	32,696 5,556	27,996 6,067	27,932 6,453	28,013 6,040	30,241 5,015	30,911 5,757	30,843 5,556
	By affiliation:		-								-				
20	U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates	49,238 24.052	52,225	12,515	13,428	12,532	13,076	13,158	13,458	12,804	12,976	12,969	12,720	13,409	13,126
21 22	U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners	150,193	24,657 161,452	5,626 39,944	6,512 39,770	5,500 41,702	6,216 38,927	5,834 41,269	7,107 39,553	6,031 39,561	5,897 40,185	5,755 39,573	6,379 41,127	6,255 40,763	6,268 39.990
23	Imports of private services	341,126	363,781	90,532	85,602	84,751	95,249	96,922	86,858	87,087	87,380	89,982	91,789	93,357	88,653
24	Travel (table 1, line 23)	76,167	80,000	21,916	17,024	17,410	23,084	22,505	17,001	19,247	19,533	20,379	20,268	19,846	19,507
25	Passenger fares (table 1, line 24)	28,486	32,429	7,841	6,899	7,277	8,721	8,784	7,647	7,422	7,364	7.927	8,032	8,317	8,153
26 27	Other transportation (table 1, liné 25) Freight	67,050 45,576	71,840 45,199	17,476 11,848	17,101 11,304	17,192 11,061	18,773 11,649	19,407 11,879	16,469 10,609	17,119 11,656	17,142 11,314	17,833 11,438	18,528 11,480	18,943 11,642	16,536 10,639
28	Port services	21,474	26,642	5,628	5,797	6,131	7,123	7,527	5,860	5,463	5,828	6,395	7,049	7,300	5,897
29	Royalties and license fees (table 1, line 26)	25,048	26,468	6,004	6,646	6,428	6,352	7,043	6,645	6,155	5,991	6,637	6,599	7,220	6,011
30	By type: 1 Industrial processes 2	18.093	18.194	4.348	4.646	4,676	4,633	4,300	4.585	4.460	4,156	4,826	4,816	4.421	4.130
31	Other ³	6,955	8,275	1,656	2,001	1,753	1,719	2,743	2,060	1,694	1,836	1,811	1,783	2,799	1,881
32	By affiliation: U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates	2.233	2.369	636	515	546	574	671	577	636	515	546	574	671	577
33	U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups	17,420	17,474	4,017	4,736	4,459	4,338	4,034	4,643	4,167	4,081	4,667	4,586	4,211	4,009
34	U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners	5,396	6,626	1,351	1,396	1,423	1,439	2,338	1,425	1,351	1,396	1,423	1,439	2,338	1,425
35	Other private services (table 1, line 27)	144,375	153,044	37,294	37,931	36,444	38,320	39,183	39,096	37,145	37,350	37,206	38,361	39,031	38,446
36	Éducation	4,523	4,647	1,523	978	883	1,180	1,556	1,028	1,140	1,129	1,145	1,156	1,162	1,184
37 38	Financial services	18,928 42,761	18,757 44,479	4,727 11,113	4,973 11,050	4,847 11,187	4,884 10,615	4,676 11,278	4,349 11,400	4,727 11,113	4,973 11,050	4,847 11,187	4,884 10,615	4,676 11,278	4,349 11.400
39	Telecommunications	7,334	7,413	1,908	1,847	1,779	1,870	1,870	1,894	1,908	1,847	1,779	1,870	1,870	1,894
40 41	Business, professional, and technical services	68,763 2,065	75,337 2,411	17,460 562	18,553 530	17,133 615	19,104 667	19,226 577	19,874 551	17,694 562	17,820 530	17,633 615	19,169 667	19,467 577	19,067 551
41	Other services 4	2,000	2,411	302	530	010	007	3//	331	302	530	010	007	5//	551
42	U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates	36,545	42,050	9,302	10,166	9,100	10,885	10,649	11,416	9,536	9,434	9,601	10,950	10,890	10,609
43 44	U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners	20,518 87,312	18,408 92,586	5,046 22,945	5,218 22,547	4,445 22,899	4,595 22,840	4,715 23,819	4,653 23,027	5,046 22,562	5,218 22,698	4,445 23,160	4,595 22,816	4,715 23,426	4,653 23,184
	Supplemental detail on insurance transactions:	0.,0	,	,	,_,	,	,-			,-	,		,	_0,0	,
45 46	Premiums received ⁵	20,951 11,619	20,744 12,313	5,532 2,988	5,314 3,069	4,681 3,097	5,280 3,094	5,354 3,074	5,429 3,048	5,532 2,988	5,314 3,069	4,681 3,097	5,280 3,094	5,354 3,074	5,429 3,048
46	Premiums paid 5	74.848	74,245	19,454	19,093	19,094	17,719	18,615	18,816	19,454	19,093	19,094	17,719	18,615	18,816
48	Actual losses recovered	30,430	31,697	7,577	7,616	7,713	7,844	7,993	8,147	7,577	7,616	7,713	7,844	7,993	8,147
49	Memoranda: Balance on goods (table 1, line 72)	-819,373	-820,825	-215,588	-214,780	-191,666	-214,988	-237,251	-176,919	-201,204	-208,919	-212,578	-217,874	-216,254	-174,119
50	Balance on private services (line 1 minus line 25)	138,854	164,279	38,186	41,930	41,405	37,874	42,937	42,064	38,101	41,043	39,316	42,667	42,398	39,897
51	Balance on goods and private services (lines 53 and 54)	-680,519	-656,546	-177,402	-172,850	-150,261	-177,115	-194,314	-134,856	-163,103	-167,876	-173,262	-175,208	-173,855	-134,222
		1										1		1	

Table 4. Investment Income

[Millions of dollars]

					N	lot seasona	ally adjuste	d				Seasonall	y adjusted		
Line		2007	2008 ^p	20	07		20	08		20	07		20	08	
				III	IV	ı	=	III r	IV p	III	IV	I	II	III r	IV p
1	Income receipts on U.Sowned assets abroad (table 1, line 13)	814,807	752,421	212,901	214,141	197,238	197,679	191,687	165,816	212,774	214,587	199,137	195,756	191,603	165,925
2 3 4	Direct investment receipts (table 1, line 14) Earnings Interest	368,275 361,869 6,407	371,268 364,146 7,122	95,105 93,391 1,714	99,764 98,101 1,663	95,434 93,652 1,782	103,541 101,814 1,727	95,850 94,120 1,730	76,443 74,560 1,883	94,953 93,239 1,714	100,259 98,596 1,663	97,346 95,564 1,782	101,612 99,885 1,727	95,708 93,978 1,730	76,603 74,719 1,883
5	Other private receipts (table 1, line 15)	444,299	376,249	117,275	113,774	101,088	93,412	94,583	87,166	117,275	113,774	101,088	93,412	94,583	87,166
6 7 8	Income on foreign securities	193,961 114,617 79,344	227,082 143,629 83,453	50,815 30,676 20,139	52,075 31,459 20,616	56,411 35,663 20,748	56,708 35,350 21,358	57,361 36,157 21,204	56,602 36,459 20,143	50,815 30,676 20,139	52,075 31,459 20,616	56,411 35,663 20,748	56,708 35,350 21,358	57,361 36,157 21,204	56,602 36,459 20,143
9 10 11	Interest on claims reported by banks	184,055 142,587 41,468	106,292 81,295 24,997	48,338 37,095 11,243	45,684 35,105 10,579	32,939 25,732 7,207	26,391 20,404 5,987	26,060 20,049 6,012	20,901 15,110 5,791	48,338 37,095 11,243	45,684 35,105 10,579	32,939 25,732 7,207	26,391 20,404 5,987	26,060 20,049 6,012	20,901 15,110 5,791
12	Interest on claims reported by nonbanking concerns	66,284	42,876	18,123	16,015	11,738	10,313	11,162	9,663	18,123	16,015	11,738	10,313	11,162	9,663
13	U.S. government receipts (table 1, line 16)	2,233	4,904	521	603	716	726	1,254	2,207	546	554	703	732	1,312	2,156
14	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States (table 1, line 30)	726,031	617,605	187,602	176,548	162,938	167,200	159,547	127,921	188,045	176,436	164,074	165,760	160,222	127,550
15 16 17	Direct investment payments (table 1, line 31)	134,414 109,784 24,630	103,381 78,460 24,921	34,800 28,549 6,250	25,536 18,149 7,387	25,884 19,320 6,563	38,122 32,947 5,175	30,960 24,819 6,141	8,416 1,373 7,043	35,243 28,992 6,250	25,424 18,037 7,387	27,020 20,457 6,563	36,682 31,507 5,175	31,635 25,494 6,141	8,045 1,002 7,043
18	Other private payments (table 1, line 32)	426,515	346,954	110,898	108,281	94,302	86,115	87,097	79,440	110,898	108,281	94,302	86,115	87,097	79,440
19 20 21	Income on U.S. corporate securities Dividends Interest	193,880 54,344 139,536	216,890 64,990 151,901	49,845 13,913 35,932	51,276 14,806 36,471	52,791 15,874 36,917	53,619 15,572 38,046	55,645 16,153 39,492	54,836 17,390 37,446	49,845 13,913 35,932	51,276 14,806 36,471	52,791 15,874 36,917	53,619 15,572 38,046	55,645 16,153 39,492	54,836 17,390 37,446
22 23 24	Interest on liabilities reported by banks	189,884 147,141 42,743	98,832 73,525 25,308	49,212 38,007 11,205	46,053 35,144 10,909	32,927 25,084 7,843	24,479 18,226 6,253	23,594 17,222 6,372	17,832 12,993 4,839	49,212 38,007 11,205	46,053 35,144 10,909	32,927 25,084 7,843	24,479 18,226 6,253	23,594 17,222 6,372	17,832 12,993 4,839
25	Interest on liabilities reported by nonbanking concerns	42,751	31,231	11,840	10,952	8,584	8,017	7,858	6,772	11,840	10,952	8,584	8,017	7,858	6,772
26	U.S. government payments (table 1, line 33)	165,102	167,270	41,904	42,731	42,752	42,963	41,490	40,065	41,904	42,731	42,752	42,963	41,490	40,065
27	Memorandum: Balance on investment income (line 1 minus line 14)	88,776	134,814	25,299	37,593	34,300	30,479	32,140	37,895	24,729	38,151	35,063	29,996	31,381	38,375

See the footnotes on pages 52-53.

Table 5. U.S. Official Reserve Assets and Foreign Official Assets in the United States

[Millions of dollars]

						ı	Not seasona	ally adjusted				Amounts
Line	(Credits +; decrease in U.S. assets or increase in foreign assets. Debits -; increase in U.S. assets or decrease in foreign assets.)	2007	2008 ^p		200	07			20	08		outstanding Dec. 31,
				I	II	III	IV	I	II	III r	IV ^p	2008
2 3 4 5	U.S. official reserve assets, net (table 1, line 41)	-122 0 -154 1,021 -989	-4,848 0 -106 -3,473 -1,269	- 72 0 -43 212 -241	26 0 -39 294 -229	- 54 0 -37 230 -247	-22 0 -35 285 -272	-276 0 -29 112 -359	-1,267 0 -22 -955 -290	-179 0 -30 256 -405	-3,126 0 -25 -2,886 -215	293,733 227,439 9,340 7,683 49,271
B1	Foreign official assets in the United States, net (table 1, line 56)	411,058	421,375	163,270	88,822	13,469	145,497	173,533	145,391	116,078	-13,627	3,775,693
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	U.S. Treasury securities (table 1, line 58)	58,865 19,648 39,133 84 171,465 5,342 108,695 32,556 40,668 -6,411 -1,701 76,139 75,240 899 66,691	442,219 274,476 167,651 92 65,846 8,626 -153,656 -34,162 -39,427 6,605 -1,340 -119,494 -118,496 -998 58,340	40,337 22,275 18,042 20 81,303 366 30,329 30,331 34,569 1,432 -5,670 -2 80 -82 10,935	1,610 -38,152 39,741 21 60,031 -69 15,956 15,367 7,813 4,955 2,599 589 -131 720 11,294	-25,810 17,352 -43,183 21 18,022 913 9,873 -27,354 -21,118 -4,927 -1,309 37,227 36,823 404 10,471	42,728 18,173 24,533 22 12,109 4,132 52,537 14,212 19,404 -7,871 2,679 38,325 38,468 -143 33,991	88,649 6,223 82,404 22 79,234 1,645 -26,930 -20,974 -18,277 -3,201 504 -5,956 -13,583 7,627 30,935	58,143 24,817 33,303 23 93,145 2,439 -30,055 -6,738 4,037 -4,830 -5,945 -23,317 -17,857 -5,460 21,719	116,479 49,328 67,128 23 -10,559 1,642 10,302 20,498 4,342 9,950 6,206 -10,196 -7,028 -3,168 -1,786	178,948 194,108 -15,184 24 -95,974 2,900 -106,973 -26,948 -29,529 4,686 -2,105 -80,025 -80,028 3 7,472	2,247,352 470,956 1,775,193 1,203 907,593 32,650 252,589 189,924 119,451 61,315 9,158 62,665 62,665 3 335,509
17 18 19 20 21 22	By area: Europe Canada. Latin America and Caribbean Asia. Africa. Other	73,375 721 80,352 278,384 6,976 –28,750	-36,442 1,511 8,419 430,952 9,803 7,132	18,394 626 22,823 111,395 1,735 8,297	-7,127 304 33,079 50,498 4,168 7,900	15,707 -1,056 15,640 10,678 -593 -26,907	46,401 847 8,810 105,813 1,666 -18,040	42,919 -17 8,730 115,426 1,645 4,830	22,790 202 23,053 95,754 3,688 -96	1,074 -181 -14,247 130,039 2,494 -3,101	-103,225 1,507 -9,117 89,733 1,976 5,499	562,971 13,129 295,726 2,838,469 38,018 27,380

Table 6. Selected U.S. Government Transactions

[Millions of dollars]

						No	t seasona	Illy adiust	ed		
Line		2007	2008 p		200		- Couconi	y aajaot		08	
				1	II	III	IV	1		III r	IV p
A1	U.S. government grants and transactions increasing government assets, total	59,724	566,601	11,213	6,945	7,324	34,242	7,221	49,412	235,066	274,902
_	By category										
2	Grants, netU.S. government current grants, net (table 1, line 36, with sign reversed)	33,348 33,237	34,763 34,603	10,567 10,567	5,662 5,611	7,167 7,109	9,952 9,950	9,999 9,990	7,323 7,305	8,384 8,257	9,057 9,051
4 5	Financing military purchases ¹	5,980 27,257	7,353 27,250	3,640 6,927	509 5,102	705 6,404	1,126 8,824	3,803 6,187	732 6,574	857 7,400	1,961 7,090
6 7	Cash contributions received from coalition partners for Persian Gulf operations Debt forgiveness (table 1, part of line 39, with sign reversed)	110	160	0	51	57	2	10	18	127	6
8	Credits and other long-term assets (table 1, line 47, with sign reversed)	2,475 1,651	2,139 1,375	608 284	1,405 1,184	182 90	279 93	179 103	1,106 1,067	465 129	389 76
10 11	Credits repayable in U.S. dollars	818	763 0	319	221	92 0	186	76 0	38	335	314 0
12	Other long-term assets	0	0	0	0	0	Ō	0	0	0	0
13 14	Foreign currency holdings and short-term assets, net (table 1, line 49 with sign reversed)	5	529,698 0	38 5	-122 0	-25 0	24,011	-2,957 0	0	226,217 0	265,455
15 16 17	Sales of agricultural commodities	0	0	0	Ō	0 0 0	0 0 0	0	0	ő	0
18	Repayments of principal	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	Other sources Less currencies disbursed for:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 21	Grants and credits in the recipient's currency	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22 23	Other U.S. government expenditures	0 –147	40	0 4	0 –106	0 –44	0	0	0 34	0 -9	0 12
24 25	Other assets held under Commodity Credit Corporation Charter Act, net	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	Other short-term assets (including changes in administrative cash holdings), net 9	24,044	529,659	29	-16	20	24,011	-2,959	40,949	226,226	265,444
27	By program Capital subscriptions and contributions to international financial institutions, excluding IMF	1,651	1,375	284	1,184	90	93	103	1,067	129	76
28 29	Under Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act and related programs Under Foreign Assistance Act and related programs	1,802 30,474	1,895 31,523	464 9,981	456 4,990	445 6,207	437 9,296	413 9,305	398 6,522	687 7,518	397 8,178
30 31	Under Export-Import Bank Act. Under Commodity Credit Corporation Charter Act.	66 147	265	18 98	42	3	3 52	6 4	14	17	228
32 33	Under other grant and credit programs Other foreign currency assets acquired (lines A16, A17, and A19)	1,536	1,880	334 5	293 0	560 0	350 0	352 0	461 0	488 0	579 0
34 35	Less foreign currencies used by U.S. government other than for grants or credits (line A22) Other (including changes in administrative cash holdings), net ⁹	0	0 529,659	0 29	0 -16	0 20	0 24,011	0 -2,959	0	0 226,226	0
00	By disposition ³	24,044	525,055	20	10	20	24,011	2,000	10,010	220,220	200,444
36 37	Estimated transactions involving no direct dollar outflow from the United States	21,264 7,723	23,209 8,986	7,645 4,143	3,672 1,010	4,150 948	5,797 1,621	7,339 4,163	4,260 903	5,422 1,343	6,188 2,577
38 39	Expenditures on U.S. services 4	10,816 2,539	10,886 3,097	2,791 615	2,055 565	2,442 721	3.528	2,470 672	2,564 730	3,085 874	2,767 821
40 41	By long-term credits By short-term credits By short-term credits By short-term credits By short-term credits	207	80	51 0	61	21	638 73 0	0	0	22	58
42 43	By grants 1 U.S. government grants and credits to repay prior U.S. government credits 1.4	2,332 294	3,018 194	564 91	504 133	700 65	564 5	672 31	730 23	853 129	763 11
44 45	U.S. government long- and short-term credits to repay prior U.S. government long- and short-term credits to repay prior U.S. private credits *and other assets Increase in liabilities associated with U.S. government grants and transactions increasing government assets (including changes in retained accounts) *7 (line C11)	-95	89	10	7	-119	7	16	52	7	14
46	changes in retained accounts) 7 (line C11)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
47	private credits and other assets, and (c) financing expenditures on U.S. goods. Less foreign currencies used by U.S. government other than for grants or credits (line A22)	12 0	40 0	5 0	98 0	-92 0	1	12 0	11 0	14 0	3
48	Estimated dollar payments to foreign countries and international financial institutions 9	38,461	543,392	3,567	3,274	3,175	28,445	-118	45,152	229,644	268,714
B1 2 3	Repayments on U.S. government long-term assets, total (table 1, line 48). Receipts of principal on U.S. government credits	4,104 4,104	2,327	1,091 1,091	687 687	780 780	1,546 1,546	487 487	497 497	692 693	651 651
4	Under Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act and related programs	941 1,517	629 852	136 548	40 326	127 294	638 348	60 232	57 168	237 310	275 142
5 6	Under Export-Import Bank Act	1,218 428	824 22	278 129	292 30	350 8	298 262	182 13	269 3	144 1	229 5
7 8	Under other credit programs	0 (*)	0	0	0	0	0 (*)	0	0	0	0
C1 2	U.S. government liabilities other than securities, total, net increase (+) (table 1, line 60)	5,342 5,358	8,626 8,628	366 383	-69 -88	913 933	4,132 4,129	1,645 1,649	2,439 2,438	1,642 1,641	2,900 2,900
3	U.S. government cash receipts from foreign governments (including principal repayments on credits financing military sales contracts), net of refunds 1	19,904	21,843	5,197	3,434	4,153	7,119	7,267	3,483	4,395	6,698
4 5	Less U.S. government receipts from principal repayments Less U.S. Treasury securities issued in connection with prepayments for military purchases in the United States	535 497	102	303 497	88	59	86	36 1,883	4 -1,784	58	4 995
6 7	Plus financing of military sales contracts by U.S. government ⁵ (line A39)	2,539 207	3,097	615 51	565 61	721 21	638 73	672	730	874 22	821
8 9	By short-term credits 1. By grants 1	2,332	0 3,018	0 564	0 504	700	0 564	0 672	0 730	0 853	58 0 763
10	Less transfers of goods and services (including transfers financed by grants for military purchases, and by credits) 12 (table 1, line 5)	16,052	15,115	4,629	4,000	3,882	3,541	4,371	3,554	3,570	3,620
11	(lable 1, in 8)	0,032	0	4,023	4,000	0,002	0,541	4,371	0,554	0,570	0,020
12 13	Associated with other liabilities Sales of nuclear material by Department of Energy/U.S. Enrichment Corporation ⁸	-16	-3	-17	19	-21	3	-4	1	(*)	0
14 15	Sales of nuclear materiar by Department of Energy/o.s. Enforment Corporation Sales of space launch and other services by National Aeronautics and Space Administration Other sales and miscellaneous operations	(*) –16	0 -3	0 –17	0 19	0 –21	(*) 2	(*) -4	0	0 (*)	0
10	Outer sales and inisocialicous operations	-10	-3	-17	19	-21	۷	-4		()	U

Table 7. Direct Investment: Income, Capital, Royalties and License Fees, and Other Private Services—Continues [Millions of dollars]

						No	t coccon	Illu adiuata	4						Cassanalli	ı adiyatad			
Line	(Credits +; debits -)	2007	2008 P		200		ot seasona	ılly adjuste	20	nα			200		Seasonally	y adjusted	20		
LINE	(Orealis +, aesits -)	2007	2000	1	II	,, III	IV	1	II	III r	IV p	1	II	,, III	IV	Į r	11 '	III r	IV P
	U.S. direct investment abroad:			'	"	""	IV	'	"	""	IV ·	'	"	""	IV	'	"		
1 2 3 4	Income (table 1, line 14) Earnings Distributed earnings Reinvested earnings	368,275 361,869 98,558 263,311	371,268 364,146 117,951 246,195	81,973 80,452 15,083 65,369	91,434 89,925 22,007 67,918	95,105 93,391 17,376 76,015	99,764 98,101 44,093 54,009	95,434 93,652 25,925 67,728	103,541 101,814 30,595 71,219	95,850 94,120 23,399 70,720	76,443 74,560 38,032 36,528	83,391 81,870 23,149 58,721	89,673 88,164 22,853 65,311	94,953 93,239 26,196 67,043	100,259 98,596 26,360 72,236	97,346 95,564 35,062 60,501	101,612 99,885 30,379 69,505	95,708 93,978 32,283 61,694	76,603 74,719 20,226 54,493
5 6	Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment	243,827 19,484	226,957 19,238	60,493 4,876	63,042 4,876	71,144 4,871	49,148 4,861	62,905 4,823	66,408 4,811	65,916 4,804	31,728 4,800	53,845 4,876	60,435 4,876	62,172 4,871	67,375 4,861	55,678 4,823	64,694 4,811	56,890 4,804	49,693 4,800
7 8 9	Interest U.S. parents' receipts U.S. parents' payments	6,407 10,882 -4,475	7,122 11,482 -4,360	1,521 2,598 -1,077	1,509 2,686 -1,177	1,714 2,803 -1,089	1,663 2,795 -1,133	1,782 2,857 –1,075	1,727 2,780 -1,053	1,730 2,830 –1,100	1,883 3,015 -1,132	1,521 2,598 –1,077	1,509 2,686 -1,177	1,714 2,803 -1,089	1,663 2,795 -1,133	1,782 2,857 -1,075	1,727 2,780 –1,053	1,730 2,830 -1,100	1,883 3,015 -1,132
10 11 12	Income without current-cost adjustment	348,791 65,127 30,238	352,030 65,634 29,171	77,097 13,907 6,328	86,558 17,004 7,554	90,234 16,956 7,595	94,903 17,260 8,761	90,611 17,199 7,120	98,730 18,784 8,232	91,046 17,424 7,056	71,643 12,227 6,763	78,515 14,727 7,014	84,797 15,925 7,362	90,082 16,988 7,947	95,398 17,487 7,915	92,523 18,248 7,838	96,801 17,599 7,946	90,904 17,416 7,329	71,803 12,371 6,058
13	Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance	40,557	37,819	8,960	10,337	11,237	10,023	10,885	11,996	9,280	5,658	8,873	9,846	10,701	11,137	11,030	11,538	8,874	6,377
14 15	Holding companies, except bank holding companies Other	136,875 75,994	140,141 79,265	31,525 16,376	33,348 18,315	35,392 19,054	36,610 22,248	34,640 20,767	37,969 21,749	36,181 21,105	31,351 15,645	31,525 16,376	33,348 18,315	35,392 19,054	36,610 22,248	34,640 20,767	37,969 21,749	36,181 21,105	31,351 15,645
16 17 18	Earnings without current-cost adjustment (line 2 less line 6) Manufacturing Wholesale trade	342,385 64,015 29,863	344,908 64,666 28,888	75,576 13,589 6,252	85,049 16,701 7,471	88,520 16,704 7,492	93,240 17,021 8,648	88,829 16,944 7,020	97,003 18,530 8,180	89,316 17,193 6,989	69,760 11,998 6,699	76,994 14,410 6,937	83,288 15,622 7,280	88,368 16,735 7,844	93,735 17,249 7,801	90,741 17,994 7,738	95,074 17,345 7,894	89,174 17,185 7,261	69,919 12,142 5,995
19	Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance	40,802	37,691	9,055	10,436	11,287	10,024	10,837	11,993	9,237	5,624	8,967	9,945	10,751	11,138	10,981	11,535	8,831	6,344
21	Holding companies, except bank holding companies Other	134,879 72,826	137,933 75,729	31,042 15,638	32,884 17,557	34,824 18,213	36,129 21,418	34,118 19,910	37,483 20,817	35,678 20,219	30,655 14,783	31,042 15,638	32,884 17,557	34,824 18,213	36,129 21,418	34,118 19,910	37,483 20,817	35,678 20,219	30,655 14,783
22 23 24 25	Interest	6,407 1,112 376	7,122 969 284	1,521 317 77	1,509 303 82	1,714 252 103	1,663 239 114	1,782 255 100	1,727 254 53	1,730 231 68	1,883 229 64	1,521 317 77	1,509 303 82	1,714 252 103	1,663 239 114	1,782 255 100	1,727 254 53	1,730 231 68	1,883 229 64
26	Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance ¹	-244 1,995	127 2,207	-94 483	-99 464	-50 568	-1 480	49 523	3 486	42 503	33 696	-94 483	-99 464	-50 568	-1 480	49 523	3 486	42 503	33 696
27 28	Other Capital (table 1, line 51)	3,168 -333,271	3,536 -317,835	738 -73,354	758 -96,224	841 -71,015	831 -92,678	857 –100,548	932 -88,551	886 -61,382	861 -67,354	738 -66,706	758 -93,616	841 -62,043	831 –110,905	857 -93,321	932 -86,838	886 -52,356	861 -85,319
29 30 31 32 33 34 35	Equity capital	-87,969 -152,297 64,328 -263,311 18,008 -11,635 29,643	-81,416 -119,974 38,558 -246,195 9,776 7,795 1,981	-17,777 -25,568 7,791 -65,369 9,792 1,109 8,683	-44,019 -59,358 15,339 -67,918 15,713 7,649 8,064	2,718 -20,706 23,424 -76,015 2,282 -10,878 13,160	-28,890 -46,664 17,774 -54,009 -9,779 -9,515 -264	-22,011 -28,628 6,617 -67,728 -10,809 -16,360 5,552	-8,633 -17,860 9,227 -71,219 -8,700 -12,371 3,671	-12,665 -22,465 9,800 -70,720 22,003 12,129 9,873	-38,107 -51,022 12,914 -36,528 7,282 24,396 -17,115	-17,777 -25,568 7,791 -58,721 9,792 1,109 8,683	-44,019 -59,358 15,339 -65,311 15,713 7,649 8,064	2,718 -20,706 23,424 -67,043 2,282 -10,878 13,160	-28,890 -46,664 17,774 -72,236 -9,779 -9,515 -264	-22,011 -28,628 6,617 -60,501 -10,809 -16,360 5,552	-8,633 -17,860 9,227 -69,505 -8,700 -12,371 3,671	-12,665 -22,465 9,800 -61,694 22,003 12,129 9,873	-38,107 -51,022 12,914 -54,493 7,282 24,396 -17,115
36 37 38 39	Capital without current-cost adjustment. Manufacturing. Wholesale trade. Finance (including depository institutions) and	-313,787 -55,249 -26,385	-298,597 -51,800 -30,956	-68,478 -8,708 -11,103	-91,348 -26,660 -3,492	-66,144 -13,541 -6,470	-87,817 -6,341 -5,319	-95,725 -17,086 -11,292	-83,740 -18,433 -7,061	-56,578 -9,656 -7,604	-62,554 -6,626 -5,000	-61,830 -8,347 -11,332	-88,740 -24,938 -2,897	-57,172 -12,961 -6,322	-106,044 -9,003 -5,835	-88,498 -17,101 -11,793	-82,027 -16,580 -6,702	-47,552 -9,212 -7,488	-80,519 -8,907 -4,973
40	insurance	-53,079	-40,822	-11,631	-18,019	-13,402	-10,027	-21,952	-7,038	1,286	-13,119	-10,542	-16,711	-12,049	-13,777	-21,265	-4,860	2,521	-17,218
41	Other	-115,260 -63,814	-108,296 -66,723	-16,459 -20,576	-36,715 -6,463	-17,890 -14,841	-44,196 -21,934	-24,733 -20,662	-33,123 -18,086	-30,192 -10,413	-20,248 -17,562	-13,358 -18,251	-35,963 -8,231	-13,298 -12,543	-52,641 -24,789	-19,104 -19,235	-34,168 -19,716	-24,911 -8,463	-30,112 -19,309
42 43 44 45	Equity capital. Manufacturing	-87,969 -14,081 -3,763	-81,416 -9,292 -1,042	-17,777 -4,871 -58	-44,019 -14,252 -2,101	2,718 -1,540 -1,250	-28,890 6,582 -355	-22,011 -1,529 -742	-8,633 -2,496 334	-12,665 -1,243 35	-38,107 -4,025 -669	-17,777 -4,871 -58	-44,019 -14,252 -2,101	2,718 -1,540 -1,250	-28,890 6,582 -355	-22,011 -1,529 -742	-8,633 -2,496 334	-12,665 -1,243 35	-38,107 -4,025 -669
46	insurance Holding companies, except bank holding companies	-33,827 -36,358	-29,073 -21,667	-7,388 -2,002	-16,968 -17,134	-7,225 11,130	-2,246 -28,353	-10,395 -2,386	128 -3,431	883 -8,916	-19,688 -6,934	-7,388 -2,002	-16,968 -17,134	-7,225 11,130	-2,246 -28,353	-10,395 -2,386	128 -3,431	883 -8,916	-19,688 -6,934
47 48	Other Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment (line 5 with sign reversed)	60 -243,827	-20,342 -226,957	-3,459 -60,493	6,435 -63,042	1,603 -71,144	-4,519 -49,148	-6,960 -62,905	-3,167 -66,408	-3,423 -65,916	-6,792 -31,728	-3,459 -53,845	6,435 -60,435	1,603 -62,172	-4,519 -67,375	-6,960 -55,678	-3,167 -64,694	-3,423 -56,890	-6,792 -49,693
49 50 51	Manufacturing	-48,515 -22,168	-49,001 -23,999	-11,261 -5,123	-13,883 -5,295	-13,013 -5,866	-10,358 -5,885	-14,615 -6,263	-14,828 -7,242	-13,021 -5,061	-6,536 -5,432	-10,900 -5,351	-12,162 -4,699	-12,433 -5,717	-13,020 -6,400	-14,630 -6,765	-12,976 -6,884	-4,945	-8,817 -5,406
52	insurance Holding companies, except bank holding companies	-22,531 -98,232	-9,511 -88,300	-4,987 -27,066	-6,673 -25,095	-7,776 -29,782	-3,094 -16,289	-6,290 -22,986	-1,177 -26,596	-4,694 -26,947	2,650 -11,772	-3,899 -23,965	-5,365 -24,344	-6,422 -25,190	-6,845 -24,733	-5,603 -17,357	1,000 -27,641	-3,460 -21,666	-1,449 -21,636
53 54 55	Other Intercompany debt Manufacturing	-52,380 18,008 7,347	-56,146 9,776 6,493	-12,055 9,792 7,424	-12,097 15,713 1,475	-14,707 2,282 1,012	-13,522 -9,779 -2,564	-12,750 -10,809 -942	-16,565 -8,700 -1,108	-16,193 22,003 4,608	-10,638 7,282 3,935	-9,730 9,792 7,424	-13,865 15,713 1,475	-12,409 2,282 1,012	-16,377 -9,779 -2,564	-11,323 -10,809 -942	-18,194 -8,700 -1,108	-14,243 22,003 4,608	-12,385 7,282 3,935
55 56 57	Wholesale trade Finance (including depository institutions) and insurance ²	-454 3,278	-5,916 -2,238	-5,923 744	3,903 5,622	1,598	920 -4,687	-4,287 -5,266	-152 -5,988	-2,578 5,098	1,101 3,919	-5,923 744	3,903 5,622	1,598	920 -4,687	-4,287 -5,266	-152 -5,988	-2,578 5,098	1,101 3,919
58 59	companies	19,331	1,672	12,610	5,514 -801	762	445	639	-3,096	5,671	-1,542 -132	12,610	5,514	762	445	639 -953	-3,096	5,671 9,203	-1,542 -132
60 61 62	Other	-11,494 52,494 54,726 -2,233	9,765 54,406 56,774 -2,369	-5,063 11,603 12,157 -553	12,465 12,993 –528	-1,737 13,717 14,354 -636	-3,893 14,708 15,223 -515	-953 13,225 13,771 -546	1,645 13,928 14,502 -574	9,203 13,236 13,907 –671	14,017 14,594 -577	-5,063 11,953 12,506 -553	-801 12,552 13,080 -528	-1,737 13,901 14,537 -636	-3,893 14,088 14,603 -515	-953 13,682 14,228 -546	1,645 14,002 14,577 –574	9,203 13,354 14,026 –671	13,368 13,944 -577
63 64 65	Other private services, net	12,693 49,238 –36,545	10,175 52,225 –42,050	2,569 10,843 –8,273	3,649 12,453 -8,804	3,212 12,515	3,262 13,428 -10,166	3,432 12,532 –9,100	2,191 13,076 –10,885	2,510 13,158	2,043 13,458	2,506 11,226 –8,720	3,376 12,232 -8,856	3,268 12,804 –9,536	3,543 12,976	3,369 12,969	1,770 12,720 –10,950	2,519 13,409	2,517 13,126 –10,609

Table 7. Direct Investment: Income, Capital, Royalties and License Fees, and Other Private Services—Table Ends [Millions of dollars]

						N	ot seasona	Ily adjuste	d						Seasonally	/ adjusted			
Line	(Credits +; debits -)	2007	2008 P		20	07			20	08			200	07			20	08	
				1	II	III	IV	I	II	r	IV p	I	II	III	IV	Į r	II r	r	IV p
	Foreign direct investment in the United States:																		
66 67 68 69 70	Income (table 1, line 31) Earnings Distributed earnings Reinvested earnings Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment	-134,414 -109,784 -41,256 -68,528 -63,825	-103,381 -78,460 -36,230 -42,230 -37,924	-32,097 -26,866 -7,819 -19,047	-41,982 -36,220 -6,591 -29,628 -28,442	-34,800 -28,549 -7,932 -20,618 -19,451	-25,536 -18,149 -18,914 764 1,908	-25,884 -19,320 -11,047 -8,274 -7,176	-38,122 -32,947 -8,230 -24,717 -23,637	-30,960 -24,819 -6,473 -18,346	-8,416 -1,373 -10,480 9,107 10,168	-33,128 -27,897 -8,742 -19,155 -17,949	-40,620 -34,858 -7,837 -27,021 -25,835	-35,243 -28,992 -9,115 -19,877 -18,710	-25,424 -18,037 -15,562 -2,476 -1,332	-27,020 -20,457 -11,476 -8,980 -7,882	-36,682 -31,507 -9,212 -22,295 -21,215	-31,635 -25,494 -7,108 -18,386 -17,319	-8,045 -1,002 -8,433 7,431 8,492
71	Current-cost adjustment	-4,703 -24,630	-4,306 -24,921	-1,206 -5,231	-1,186	-1,167	-1,144 -7,387	-1,098	-1,080	-1,067	-1,061	-1,206	-1,186	-1,167	-1,144	-1,098	-1,080	-1,067	-1,061 -7,043
72 73 74	Interest U.S. affiliates' payments U.S. affiliates' receipts	-31,033 6,403	-32,045 7,123	-6,348 1,117	-5,762 -7,371 1,609	-6,250 -7,937 1,686	-9,377 1,990	-6,563 -8,526 1,963	-5,175 -6,983 1,809	-6,141 -8,013 1,872	-7,043 -8,523 1,480	-5,231 -6,348 1,117	-5,762 -7,371 1,609	-6,250 -7,937 1,686	-7,387 -9,377 1,990	-6,563 -8,526 1,963	-5,175 -6,983 1,809	-6,141 -8,013 1,872	-8,523 1,480
75 76 77 78	Income without current-cost adjustment	-129,711 -60,890 -23,773	-99,075 -39,389 -20,197	-30,891 -12,846 -5,557	-40,796 -17,028 -7,776	-33,633 -12,710 -5,868	-24,392 -18,305 -4,571	-24,786 -8,867 -6,043	-37,042 -13,559 -5,046	-29,893 -12,761 -6,497	-7,355 -4,201 -2,610	-31,922 -13,877 -5,557	-39,434 -15,666 -7,776	-34,076 -13,153 -5,868	-24,280 -18,193 -4,571	-25,922 -10,004 -6,043	-35,602 -12,119 -5,046		-6,984 -3,830 -2,610
79	Other	-6,411 -38,638	-3,324 -36,165	-4,010 -8,478	-4,746 -11,245	-4,960 -10,094	7,305 –8,821	-796 -9,079	-8,323 -10,114	-1,112 -9,522	6,907 -7,451	-4,010 -8,478	-4,746 -11,245	-4,960 -10,094	7,305 -8,821	-796 -9,079	-8,323 -10,114	-1,112 -9,522	6,907 -7,451
80 81 82 83	Earnings without current-cost adjustment (line 67 less line 71)	-105,081 -49,069 -22,686	-74,154 -29,355 -19,054	-25,660 -10,115 -5,353	-35,034 -14,264 -7,494	-27,382 -9,782 -5,548	-17,005 -14,909 -4,291	-18,222 -6,242 -5,811	-31,867 -11,386 -4,857	-23,752 -10,224 -6,130	-312 -1,502 -2,257	-26,691 -11,146 -5,353	-33,672 -12,902 -7,494	-27,825 -10,225 -5,548	-16,893 -14,797 -4,291	-19,359 -7,379 -5,811	-30,427 -9,946 -4,857	-24,427 -10,899 -6,130	59 -1,131 -2,257
84	insuranceOther	-4,475 -28,851	-1,161 -24,583	-3,448 -6,744	-4,290 -8,986	-4,455 -7,598	7,718 -5,524	-253 -5,916	-7,827 -7,797	-560 -6,839	7,478 -4,031	-3,448 -6,744	-4,290 -8,986	-4,455 -7,598	7,718 -5,524	-253 -5,916	-7,827 -7,797	-560 -6,839	7,478 -4,031
85 86 87 88	Interest	-24,630 -11,821 -1,087	-24,921 -10,034 -1,143	-5,231 -2,731 -204	-5,762 -2,764 -282	-6,250 -2,929 -321	-7,387 -3,397 -280	-6,563 -2,625 -233	-5,175 -2,173 -190	-6,141 -2,537 -367	-7,043 -2,699 -353	-5,231 -2,731 -204	-5,762 -2,764 -282	-6,250 -2,929 -321	-7,387 -3,397 -280	-6,563 -2,625 -233	-5,175 -2,173 -190	-6,141 -2,537 -367	-7,043 -2,699 -353
89	insurance 1 Other	-1,936 -9,787	-2,163 -11,582	-561 -1,734	-457 -2,259	-505 -2,496	-413 -3,297	-544 -3,162	-496 -2,316	-553 -2,684	-571 -3,420	-561 -1,734	-457 -2,259	-505 -2,496	-413 -3,297	-544 -3,162	-496 -2,316	-553 -2,684	-571 -3,420
90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97	Capital (table 1, line 64) Equity capital Increases in equity capital Decreases in equity capital Reinvested earnings (line 69 with sign reversed) Intercompany debt U.S. affiliates' payables U.S. at U.S. affiliates' receivables	237,542 147,432 213,206 -65,774 68,528 21,581 79,418 -57,837	325,254 233,583 265,459 -31,875 42,230 49,441 52,027 -2,585	13,917 17,608 30,518 -12,910 19,047 -22,738 21,337 -44,075	64,470 36,662 46,728 -10,066 29,628 -1,821 -1,377 -444	106,648 69,018 72,585 -3,567 20,618 17,013 23,330 -6,317	52,506 24,144 63,376 -39,231 -764 29,126 36,128 -7,002	80,819 45,689 54,316 -8,628 8,274 26,856 23,537 3,319	108,215 42,408 49,799 -7,391 24,717 41,090 51,563 -10,473	57,274 50,270 58,028 -7,758 18,346 -11,342 -13,331 1,989	78,946 95,216 103,315 -8,098 -9,107 -7,163 -9,743 2,580	14,026 17,608 30,518 -12,910 19,155 -22,738 21,337 -44,075	61,862 36,662 46,728 -10,066 27,021 -1,821 -1,377 -444	105,908 69,018 72,585 -3,567 19,877 17,013 23,330 -6,317	55,746 24,144 63,376 -39,231 2,476 29,126 36,128 -7,002	81,525 45,689 54,316 -8,628 8,980 26,856 23,537 3,319	105,793 42,408 49,799 -7,391 22,295 41,090 51,563 -10,473	57,313 50,270 58,028 -7,758 18,386 -11,342 -13,331 1,989	80,622 95,216 103,315 -8,098 -7,431 -7,163 -9,743 2,580
98 99 100 101	Capital without current-cost adjustment	232,839 108,113 28,314	320,948 75,033 51,573	12,711 11,756 6,283	63,284 14,272 7,597	105,481 43,089 13,702	51,362 38,995 732	79,721 17,329 16,539	107,135 32,695 26,200	56,207 -1,672 15,629	77,885 26,681 -6,795	12,820 12,786 6,283	60,676 12,910 7,597	104,741 43,533 13,702	54,602 38,883 732	80,427 18,465 16,539	104,713 31,255 26,200	56,246 -997 15,629	79,561 26,310 -6,795
102	insurance Other	-4,715 101,127	92,111 102,231	-19,067 13,739	16,821 24,595	19,057 29,633	-21,526 33,161	21,405 24,449	27,189 21,051	27,276 14,974	16,243 41,757	-19,782 13,532	16,460 23,709	18,158 29,348	-19,552 34,538	20,921 24,502	26,940 20,318	26,946 14,668	17,304 42,742
103 104 105 106	Equity capital Manufacturing Wholesale trade Finance (including depository institutions) and	147,432 75,630 5,850	233,583 94,809 23,009	17,608 7,744 448	36,662 16,123 2,509	69,018 22,084 893	24,144 29,679 2,000	45,689 9,474 721	42,408 13,414 10,512	50,270 10,537 8,352	95,216 61,385 3,424	17,608 7,744 448	36,662 16,123 2,509	69,018 22,084 893	24,144 29,679 2,000	45,689 9,474 721	42,408 13,414 10,512	50,270 10,537 8,352	95,216 61,385 3,424
107	insurance Other	18,513 47,438	80,269 35,497	2,118 7,298	8,589 9,441	18,896 27,145	-11,089 3,555	23,044 12,451	15,095 3,387	21,756 9,625	20,374 10,034	2,118 7,298	8,589 9,441	18,896 27,145	-11,089 3,555	23,044 12,451	15,095 3,387	21,756 9,625	20,374 10,034
108 109 110 111	Reinvested earnings without current-cost adjustment (line 70 with sign reversed)	63,825 26,448 21,252	37,924 13,424 16,742	17,841 6,385 5,263	28,442 12,056 6,724	19,451 5,280 5,320	-1,908 2,726 3,944	7,176 4,042 5,585	23,637 6,425 4,452	17,279 6,892 5,579	-10,168 -3,935 1,125	17,949 7,416 5,263	25,835 10,695 6,724	18,710 5,723 5,320	1,332 2,614 3,944	7,882 5,178 5,585	21,215 4,985 4,452	17,319 7,567 5,579	-8,492 -4,306 1,125
112	insuranceOther	-4,943 21,069	-7,139 14,897	1,458 4,734	1,946 7,715	2,864 5,987	-11,212 2,633	-3,764 1,313	6,049 6,711	-83 4,892	-9,340 1,981	743 4,527	1,586 6,830	1,965 5,702	-9,237 4,010	-4,248 1,366	5,800 5,978	-413 4,586	-8,278 2,967
113 114 115 116	Intercompany debt	21,581 6,035 1,213	49,441 -33,200 11,823	-22,738 -2,374 572	-1,821 -13,907 -1,637	17,013 15,726 7,489	29,126 6,590 -5,212	26,856 3,814 10,232	41,090 12,856 11,236	-11,342 -19,101 1,698	-7,163 -30,769 -11,344	-22,738 -2,374 572	-1,821 -13,907 -1,637	17,013 15,726 7,489	29,126 6,590 –5,212	26,856 3,814 10,232	41,090 12,856 11,236	-11,342 -19,101 1,698	-7,163 -30,769 -11,344
117	insurance ²	-18,286 32,620	18,981 51,837	-22,643 1,707	6,285 7,438	-2,703 -3,499	775 26,973	2,125 10,685	6,045 10,953	5,603 458	5,208 29,742	-22,643 1,707	6,285 7,438	-2,703 -3,499	775 26,973	2,125 10,685	6,045 10,953	5,603 458	5,208 29,742
118 119 120	Royalties and license fees, net	-13,265 -17,420 4,154	-13,438 -17,474 4,037	-3,437 -4,499 1,062	-3,251 -4,168 918	-2,894 -4,017 1,123	-3,684 -4,736 1,052	-3,544 -4,459 914	-3,322 -4,338 1,016	-2,988 -4,034 1,046	-3,583 -4,643 1,060	-3,694 -4,756 1,062	-3,499 -4,416 918	-3,044 -4,167 1,123	-3,029 -4,081 1,052	-3,753 -4,667 914	-3,570 -4,586 1,016	-3,165 -4,211 1,046	-2,949 -4,009 1,060
121 122 123	Other private services, net	3,534 -20,518 24,052	6,249 -18,408 24,657	875 -4,927 5,802	785 -5,327 6,112	579 -5,046 5,626	1,294 -5,218 6,512	1,055 -4,445 5,500	1,621 -4,595 6,216	1,119 -4,715 5,834	2,454 -4,653 7,107	1,058 -4,927 5,985	813 -5,327 6,140	984 -5,046 6,031	679 -5,218 5,897	1,310 -4,445 5,755	1,784 -4,595 6,379	1,540 -4,715 6,255	1,615 -4,653 6,268

Table 8. Transactions in Long-Term Securities [Millions of dollars]

							Not seasona	ılly adjusted			
Line	(Credits +; debits -)	2007	2008 P		20	07			20	08	
				- 1	Ш	III	IV	I	=	III '	IV P
A1 2 3 4 5 6	Foreign securities, net purchases (-) or net sales (+) by U.S. residents (table 1, line 52 or lines 4 + 18 below) Stocks, gross purchases by U.S. residents	-288,731 5,334,954 5,216,931 -118,023 n.a. n.a.	90,951 5,426,796 5,433,090 6,294 n.a. n.a.	-99,541 1,150,926 1,107,188 -43,738 n.a. n.a.	-84,671 1,278,627 1,251,880 -26,747 n.a. n.a.	-100,317 1,415,030 1,358,168 -56,862 n.a. n.a.	-4,202 1,490,371 1,499,695 9,324 n.a. n.a.	-35,066 1,481,084 1,454,234 -26,850 n.a. n.a.	-33,576 1,521,861 1,500,509 -21,352 n.a. n.a.	82,615 1,457,653 1,472,465 14,812 n.a. n.a.	76,978 966,198 1,005,882 39,684 n.a. n.a.
7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	Europe Of which: United Kingdom Canada Caribbean financial centers 2 Latin America, excluding Caribbean financial centers Asia Of which: Japan Africa Other Bonds, gross purchases by U.S. residents Bonds, gross sales by U.S. residents Bonds, gross sales by U.S. residents Bonds w U.S. residents Bonds is nutrial caribbean New issues in the United States 1 Transactions in outstanding bonds, net Net purchases by U.S. residents, by area:	-71,384 -7,943 -6,817 -11,314 -4,826 -1,529 -1,917 -2,756 3,143,328	11,599 -8,405 -2,705 -48,586 -4,967 53,598 21,749 -1,876 -769 2,179,183 2,263,840 84,657 n.a.	-37,572 -26,825 -1,555 1,369 1,766 -4,782 -2,557 121 -3,085 782,609 726,806 -55,803 n.a.	-28,709 -28,161 -2,490 14,872 -536 -9,238 -4,584 -280 -366 887,380 829,456 -57,924 n.a.	-11,264 -7,996 -1,420 -33,655 -7,095 -2,609 -479 -1,103 284 816,252 772,797 -43,455 n.a.	-4,905 -8,402 -2,478 10,597 -5,449 11,803 6,091 -655 411 657,087 643,561 -13,526 n.a. n.a.	-14,524 -12,442 -4,166 -12,621 -226 3,672 -35 -171 1,186 762,102 753,886 -8,216 n.a.	11,431 16,324 -6,216 -5,902 440 5,939 2,523 -1,911 575,813 563,589 12,224 n.a. n.a.	14,465 8,728 4,386 -23,438 -4,529 24,616 10,244 -68 -620 475,060 542,863 67,803 n.a. n.a.	23,089 11,633 3,291 -6,625 -652 19,371 9,017 274 936 366,208 403,502 37,294 n.a. n.a.
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	Europe Of which: United Kingdom Canada Caribbean financial centers ² Latin America, excluding Caribbean financial centers Asia. Of which: Japan Africa Other.	-149,520 -92,500 -4,818 -46,200 3,362 31,370 5,587 3,011 -7,913	46,279 1,831 4,981 -1,646 26,329 26,153 -3,411 3,653 -21,092	-44,245 -24,420 -1,816 -16,483 -8 7,975 -1,223 25 -1,251	-43,218 -18,190 -870 -14,030 -6,022 9,883 -783 151 -3,818	-56,915 -45,209 543 917 4,493 6,764 3,171 536 207	-5,142 -4,681 -2,675 -16,604 4,899 6,748 4,422 2,299 -3,051	-17,731 -9,237 5,444 -3,455 13,846 10,386 3,078 458 -17,164	-11,719 -10,533 -4,821 -3,283 1,063 16,055 -117 991 -10,510	52,320 7,079 1,061 745 4,882 1,034 -2,619 1,841 5,920	23,409 14,522 3,297 4,347 6,538 -1,322 -3,753 363 662
B1 2 3 4	U.S. securities, excluding transactions in U.S. Treasury securities and transactions of foreign official agencies, net purchases (+) or net sales (-) by foreign residents (table 1, line 66 or lines 4 + 16 + 30 below) Stocks, gross purchases by foreign residents. Stocks, gross sales by foreign residents. Stocks, net purchases by foreign residents Net purchases by foreign residents.	573,850 10,600,970 10,418,560 182,410	-123,568 11,946,032 11,939,169 6,863	183,507 2,132,802 2,090,408 42,394	310,340 2,446,848 2,342,369 104,479	-30,486 2,992,423 3,013,100 -20,677	110,489 3,028,897 2,972,683 56,214	-20,475 3,390,980 3,382,704 8,276	17,068 3,014,693 3,015,375 -682	-91,398 3,334,762 3,331,852 2,910	-28,763 2,205,597 2,209,238 -3,641
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	Europe. Of which: United Kingdom Canada Caribbean financial centers 2 Latin America, excluding Caribbean financial centers. Asia Of which: Japan Africa. Ofther. Corporate bonds, gross purchases by foreign residents. Corporate bonds, gross sales by foreign residents. Corporate bonds, afross sales by foreign residents. New issues sold abroad by U.S. corporations 1. Transactions in outstanding bonds, net	90,791 67,854 9,780 47,124 1,156 27,855 -5,571 -355 6,059 1,840,549 1,468,462 372,087 n.a.	2,906 27,045 6,712 -45,901 3,696 43,941 20,655 -4,687 196 1,407,402 1,406,784 618 n.a.	25,333 20,213 -1,163 17,119 444 -709 -531 -133 1,503 498,803 326,953 171,850 n.a.	53,950 37,172 1,121 40,463 586 5,661 -3,891 -58 2,756 525,437 355,864 169,573 n.a.	-17,363 -12,926 2,924 -12,843 144 6,335 -1,293 -20 146 412,699 419,951 - 7,252 n.a.	28,871 23,395 6,898 2,385 -18 16,568 144 -144 1,654 403,610 365,694 37,916 n.a.	-632 -8,531 1,701 -11,606 1,533 19,429 4,726 -2,591 442 386,016 396,745 -10,729 n.a.	3,082 13,295 3,904 -22,432 820 12,551 1,786 -289 1,682 453,137 402,587 50,550 n.a.	5,670 18,288 677 2,953 2,209 -6,382 1,592 -1,832 -385 266,649 302,127 -35,478 n.a.	-5,214 3,993 430 -14,816 -866 18,343 12,551 25 -1,543 301,600 305,325 -3,725 n.a. n.a.
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	Net purchases by foreign residents, by area: Europe	215,411 128,869 12,412 61,915 4,696 71,799 38,552 -401 6,255 1,693,220 1,673,867	-62,809 -38,289 7,036 22,188 1,718 32,253 21,615 -438 670 2,261,517 2,392,566 -131,049 n.a. n.a.	121,615 65,401 5,258 27,730 807 13,267 2,785 -3 3,176 374,193 404,930 -30,737 n.a.	127,133 75,794 3,266 18,784 1,470 16,156 6,303 -147 2,911 404,385 368,097 36,288 n.a.	-26,726 -15,133 2,951 -2,564 1,477 17,461 11,788 -173 322 432,515 435,072 -2,557 n.a.	-6,611 2,807 937 17,965 942 24,915 17,676 -78 -154 482,127 465,768 16,359 n.a.	-25,731 -18,178 1,341 -117 1,636 12,038 9,211 -84 188 772,591 790,613 -18,022 n.a.		-31,574 -12,087 262 -7,408 288 4,737 4,447 -271 -1,512 458,624 517,454 - 58,830 n.a.	-7,921 -6,158 2,209 2,086 -35 -904 -1,426 -,51 891 409,869 431,266 -21,397 n.a. n.a.
33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41	Net purchases by foreign residents, by area: Europe	72,621 3,337 -16,901 3,285 -24,227 -9,305	18,560 61,089 4,850 -87,880 1,322 -66,717 -24,792 -1,351	-17,876 -12,571 1,655 -5,446 689 -9,798 -8,312 43 -4	20,646 21,722 1,045 -2,089 1,193 15,550 8,256 -26 -31	21,069 27,682 1,021 -14,261 1,358 -11,494 -7,612 -24 -226	29,589 35,788 -384 4,895 45 -18,485 -1,637 -76 775	22,969 18,040 4,304 -32,620 85 -13,821 4,725 17 1,044	-5,972 9,872 3,635 -19,283 893 -12,048 -3,168 -100 75	-28,963 -9,598 -2,328 511 432 -27,691 -19,829 -474 -317	30,526 42,775 -761 -36,488 -88 -13,157 -6,520 -794 -635
C1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	U.S. Treasury bonds and notes, excluding transactions of foreign official agencies, net purchases (+) or net sales (-) by foreign residents (table 1, part of line 65). U.S. Treasury bonds and notes, gross purchases by foreign residents. U.S. Treasury bonds and notes, gross sales by foreign residents. Net purchases by foreign residents, by area: Europe Canada Caribbean financial centers ² Latin America, excluding Caribbean financial centers Asia Africa. Other	14,221,237	125,534 13,659,772 13,534,238 25,498 -5,738 26,253 4,003 72,706 7,050 -4,238	38,412 3,291,540 3,253,128 31,092 3,268 6,881 3,697 -6,749 -430 653	-836 3,400,999 3,401,835 18,797 220 -32,892 1,491 10,497 814 237	51,915 4,013,569 3,961,654 67,733 -7,256 11,570 4,613 -24,114 190 -821	38,467 3,643,087 3,604,620 11,695 621 16,813 8,845 740 927 -1,174	15,403 4,161,209 4,145,806 -8,019 2,471 -23,538 6,299 36,924 1,837 -571	69,184 3,510,382 3,441,198 43,403 6,922 12,784 1,872 2,531 2,243 -571	12,036 3,675,071 3,663,035 -7,992 -6,680 25,300 465 1,223 369 -649	28,911 2,313,110 2,284,199 -1,894 -8,451 11,707 -4,633 32,028 2,601 -2,447
	Memoranda: Net purchases of marketable long-term U.S. securities by foreign official agencies included elsewhere in the international transactions accounts, net purchases (+) or net sales (-) (lines in table 5): U.S. Treasury marketable bonds and notes (line B4)	39,133 171,465 51,584 15,107	167,651 65,846 34,978 23,362	18,042 81,303 10,782 153	39,741 60,031 10,965 329	-43,183 18,022 9,184 1,287	24,533 12,109 20,653 13,338	82,404 79,234 12,407 18,528	33,303 93,145 20,720 999	67,128 -10,559 -1,488 -298	-15,184 -95,974 3,339 4,133

Table 9. Claims on and Liabilities to Unaffiliated Foreigners Reported by U.S. Nonbanking Concerns Except Securities Brokers ¹
[Millions of dollars]

						-	Not seasona	Illv adiusted				
Line	(Credits +; decrease in U.S. assets or increase in U.S. liabilities. Debits -; increase in U.S. assets or decrease in U.S. liabilities.)	2007	2008 p		200				200	08		Amounts outstanding Dec. 31.
	books , morease in o.e. assets of decrease in o.e. manifects.)		Ė	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III r	IV p	2008
A1	Claims, total (table 1, line 53)	-706	283,765	-46,048	-134,713	80,012	100,043	81,848	49,324	89,523	63,070	1,054,978
2 3 4	Financial claims Denominated in U.S. dollars Denominated in foreign currencies	9,620 34,959 –25,339	278,153 284,443 -6,290	-45,302 -26,162 -19,140	-129,507 -109,428 -20,079	80,119 73,658 6,461	104,310 96,891 7,419	80,581 97,728 –17,147	53,481 53,482 -1	85,004 81,563 3,441	59,087 51,670 7,417	1,010,526 822,851 187,675
5 6 7 8 9	By instrument: ² Resale agreements Negotiable certificates of deposit Other short-term instruments (including money market instruments) Deposits. Other claims Of which: Financial intermediaries' accounts ³	5,626 -16 1,528 -88,141 90,623 96,873	2,928 -17 -174 258,254 17,162 17,705	-4,750 9 2,157 -40,978 -1,740 3,641	4,013 -14 -1,625 -70,201 -61,680 -58,072	1,591 6 878 -26,250 103,894 102,680	4,772 -17 118 49,288 50,149 48,624	2,043 3 -336 77,603 1,268 2,293	1,612 -9 -24 40,671 11,231 7,340	1,199 -12 446 34,584 48,787 48,703	-1,926 1 -260 105,396 -44,124 -40,631	7,622 48 1,150 611,827 389,879 344,483
11	By area: Europe	-39,235	232,004	-41,202	-37,219	29,152	10,034	37,435	48,782	119,819	25,968	745,726
12 13 14 15	Of which: United Kingdom Germany	-29,659 12,029 50,291 -1,436	248,121 -18,168 39,288 6,861	-22,345 6,169 -3,739 -361	-50,259 -1,079 -88,656 -3,632	44,371 1,743 49,599 1,368	-1,426 5,196 93,087 1,189	46,601 872 33,081 10,065	61,891 -4,344 6,238 -1,539	59,451 4,883 -36,052 1,237	80,178 -19,579 36,021 -2,902	358,783 60,000 221,240 43,560
16 17 18	Commercial claims. Denominated in U.S. dollars Denominated in foreign currencies	-10,326 -9,838 -488	5,612 3,222 2,390	-746 -1,129 383	-5,206 -5,355 149	-107 -492 385	-4,267 -2,862 -1,405	1,267 158 1,109	-4,157 -5,081 924	4,519 3,350 1,169	3,983 4,795 –812	44,452 40,640 3,812
19 20	By instrument: Trade receivables Advance payments and other claims	-8,347 -1,979	8,490 -2,878	-440 -306	-2,668 -2,538	-389 282	-4,850 583	2,094 -827	-4,284 127	3,324 1,195	7,356 -3,373	34,809 9,643
21 22 23 24	By area: Europe	-2,451 -1,779 -4,312 -1,784	1,679 1,623 1,528 782	-733 554 167 -734	-1,896 -1,253 -1,639 -418	324 529 -471 -489	-146 -1,609 -2,369 -143	-78 619 1,222 -496	-2,050 -243 -302 -1,562	3,329 402 –541 1,329	478 845 1,149 1,511	16,138 3,768 14,077 10,469
	Liabilities, total (table 1, line 68)	156,290	-29,323	90,061	122,476	55,599	-111,846	84,085	-54,350	71,053	-130,111	916,015
2 3 4	Financial liabilities Denominated in U.S. dollars Denominated in foreign currencies	141,184 89,749 51,435	-25,410 52,477 -77,887	87,949 78,162 9,787	111,324 95,364 15,960	51,786 42,583 9,203	-109,875 -126,360 16,485	74,823 72,413 2,410	-57,511 -16,422 -41,089	72,174 22,776 49,398	-114,896 -26,290 -88,606	862,675 750,752 111,923
5 6 7 8	By instrument: ² Repurchase agreements Short-term instruments Other liabilities Of which: Financial intermediaries' accounts ³	-11,557 -6,937 159,678 25,659	-3,627 -23 -21,760 3,991	2,430 -3,949 89,468 23,863	3,767 -953 108,510 397	-10,193 -2,250 64,229 40,878	-7,561 215 -102,529 -39,479	-2,738 2,540 75,021 13,924	-387 -1,318 -55,806 373	-588 9 72,753 -10,801	86 -1,254 -113,728 495	1,597 4,848 856,230 245,977
9	By area: Europe	115,194	-17,674	89,259	73,052	51,108	-98,225	79,248	-48,853	63,770	-111,839	765,143
10 11 12 13	United Kingdom	71,450 -739 23,516 2,474	-13,162 -3,379 -5,504 -2,232	63,391 -9,401 -1,480 170	65,860 9,419 35,807 2,465	-15,991 1,611 -454 1,132	-41,810 -2,368 -10,357 -1,293	52,951 9,223 -1,589 -2,836	-35,055 -13,123 -9,192 534	72,282 10,191 10,686 -2,282	-103,340 -9,670 -5,409 2,352	430,902 98,415 75,649 21,883
14 15 16	Commercial liabilities Denominated in U.S. dollars Denominated in foreign currencies	15,106 15,354 –248	-3,913 -3,511 -402	2,112 1,816 296	11,152 11,326 –174	3,813 4,529 –716	-1,971 -2,317 346	9,262 8,533 729	3,161 3,965 -804	-1,121 -746 -375	-15,215 -15,263 48	53,340 50,466 2,874
17 18	By instrument: Trade payables	2,038 13,068	-7,962 4,049	1,480 632	1,017 10,135	1,020 2,793	-1,479 -492	4,556 4,706	5,489 -2,328	-4,284 3,163	-13,723 -1,492	20,146 33,194
19 20 21 22	By area: Europe. Canada	4,281 1,910 4,539 4,376	-1,142 -1,216 1,458 -3,013	792 417 –11 914	3,103 602 5,266 2,181	153 -477 2,724 1,413	233 1,368 -3,440 -132	289 -285 7,053 2,205	2,162 480 -258 777	93 96 1,283 –2,593	-3,686 -1,507 -6,620 -3,402	14,767 4,468 25,252 8,853

Table 10. Claims on Foreigners Reported by U.S. Banks and Securities Brokers ¹ [Millions of dollars]

						ı	Not season	ally adjuste	d			Amounts
Line	(Credits +; decrease in U.S. assets. Debits -; increase in U.S. assets.)	2007	2008 ^p		20	07			20	08		outstanding Dec. 31,
				- 1	II	III	IV	I	=	III r	IV p	2008
	Claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, total (table 1, line 54)	-644,751	425,018	-230,143	-209,985	-88,697	-115,926	,	213,859	134,444	298,031	3,398,881
2	Claims for own accounts	-523,293	337,786	-222,213	-123,041	-56,992	-121,047	-233,462	155,257	81,210	334,781	2,595,065
3	Denominated in dollars	-496,754	354,013	-222,320	-111,686	-59,212	-103,536	-216,959	141,715	71,111	358,146	2,431,456
	By instrument: ²											
4 5	Resale agreements	-136,054 442	304,570 5,505	-75,037 -3,522	-54,991 513	-49,384 3,328	43,358 123	-51,199 3,730	75,324 –510	-4,682 354	285,127 1,931	466,752 325
6	Other short-term instruments (including money market instruments)	-7,910	4,770	977	-2,293	-2,151	-4,443	-515	3,028	-302	2,559	37,516
7	Deposits and brokerage balances	-47,870	-63,147	-64,938	-11,022	76,673	-48,583	-146,073	25,626	98,227	-40,927	1,051,313
ð	Other claims (including loans)	-305,362	102,315	-79,800	-43,893	-87,678	-93,991	-22,902	38,247	-22,486	109,456	875,550
	By foreign borrower: Claims on:											
9	Foreign banks	-394,250	121,896	-182,961	-51,556	-61,176	-98,557	-178,277	100,517	12,046	187,610	1,955,776
10 11	Foreign nonbanks, excluding foreign official institutions	-91,280 -11,224	161,567	-44,952 5,593	-56,657 -3,473	-7,729 9,693	18,058 -23,037	-44,914 6,232	30,856 10,342	40,583 18,482	135,042	430,359
11	Foreign official institutions ³	-11,224	70,550	5,593	-3,473	9,093	-23,037	0,232	10,342	10,402	35,494	45,321
	U.Sowned banks' claims on:											
12	Foreign banks	-75,013	-146,688	-21,555	-8,119	17,264	-62,603	-82,007	49,616	-10,403	-103,894	689,341
13	Foreign nonbanks and foreign official institutions	-35,193	-7,088	-8,581	-22,928	-1,646	-2,038	-26,249	5,904	4,246	9,011	145,084
14	Foreign-owned banks' claims on: Foreign banks	-226,817	196,167	-107,574	-18.740	-35,029	-65,474	-51,785	14.244	87.944	145,764	1,059,490
15	Foreign banks	-28,942	-7,866	-10,272	-2,501	-9,048	-7,121	-8,096	8,140	-2,250	-5,660	115,720
	Brokers' and dealers' claims on:											
16	Foreign banks Foreign nonbanks and foreign official institutions	-92,420	72,417	-53,832	-24,697	-43,411	29,520	-44,485	36,657	-65,495	145,740	206,945
17		-38,369	247,071	-20,506	-34,701	12,658	4,180	-4,337	27,154	57,069	167,185	214,876
18	Denominated in foreign currencies	-26,539	-16,227	107	-11,355	2,220	-17,511	-16,503	13,542	10,099	-23,365	163,609
19	By instrument: ² Deposits and brokerage balances	-9.089	-24,180	-4,008	-1,925	1,039	-4,195	-2,234	476	1,594	-24,016	88,487
20	Other claims (including loans)	-17,450	7,953	4,115	-9,430	1,181	-13,316	-14,269	13,066	8,505	651	75,122
21	Claims for customers' accounts	-121,458	87,232	-7,930	-86,944	-31,705	5,121	12,146	58,602	53,234	-36,750	803,816
22	Denominated in dollars	-118,139	84,481	4,700	-84,030	-36,611	-2,198	22,656	57,409	50,892	-46,476	748,488
	By instrument: ²											
23	Commercial paper 5	1,728	10,811	6,071	-6,462	6,074	-3,955	-17,972	2,767	24,005	2,011	119,909
24 25	Negotiable certificates of deposit Other short-term instruments (including money market instruments) ⁶	-1,295 -319	38,072 13,723	19,591 -5.400	-26,455 -31.885	-19,720 16,036	25,289 20,930	-15,665 31,695	20,859 -14.066	1,324 -5.330	31,554 1,424	140,978 55.345
26	Deposits and brokerage balances (including sweep accounts) 7	-116,725	19,254	-13,897	-18,893	-30,173	-53,762	23,576	46,234	31,292	-81,848	416,943
27	Other claims	-1,528	2,621	-1,665	-335	-8,828	9,300	1,022	1,615	-399	383	15,313
28	Denominated in foreign currencies	-3,319	2,751	-12,630	-2,914	4,906	7,319	-10,510	1,193	2,342	9,726	55,328
	By instrument: 2											
29 30	Deposits and brokerage balances Other claims	-10,310 6,991	10,524 -7,773	-16,053 3,423	-3,229 315	7,184 -2,278	1,788 5,531	-8,296 -2,214	4,151 -2,958	5,572 -3,230	9,097 629	30,159 25,169
30	Claims, total (line 1), by area:	0,991	-1,113	3,423	313	-2,270	3,331	-2,214	-2,936	-3,230	029	23,109
01	Europe	-463,738	400.076	177.004	110 045	100 606	04.050	141 044	151 770	04 115	374,532	1.636.455
31	Of which:	-403,738	409,076	-177,034	-118,245	-133,606	-34,853	-141,344	151,773	24,115	314,332	1,030,435
32 33	United Kingdom	-200,111	259,315	-43,294	-69,231	-108,692	21,106	-52,182	121,778	-66,404	256,123	879,077
33	Switzerland	-75,511 -30,957	91,062 -11.162	-57,821 -3.764	-4,124 -23.832	-5,067 -5,067	-8,499 1,706	16,755 -21.939	50,252 23,927	11,783 -11,777	12,272 -1,373	103,062 150,347
34 35 36	Caribbean financial centers ⁸	-30,957 -138,732	-11,162 -40,511	-3,764 -61,164	-23,832 -50,223	21,649	-48,994	-21,939 -50,355	41,305	-11,777 81,557	-1,373	1,320,428
36	Latin America, excluding Caribbean financial centers	-27,798	-5,178	-4,275	-5,968	-15,405	-2,150	-1,627	-11,233	3,331	4,351	95,268
37	Asia	41,149 62,072	54,981 8.043	19,484 21,511	-6,734 5,347	48,137 26,965	-19,738 8,249	1,051 -11.483	11,731 3,764	18,621 6.634	23,578 9.128	144,503 86.324
38 39	Africa	-5,794	4,719	604	277	-390	-6,285	-7,985	-2,753	14,013	1,444	3,868
40	Other	-18,881	13,093	-3,994	-5,260	-4,015	-5,612	883	-891	4,584	8,517	48,012
1	Memoranda: International banking facilities' (IBFs) own claims, denominated in dollars (in lines 1–15 above)	-119,295	175,345	-94,936	12.964	28,542	-65,865	35,645	119,845	-4,673	24,528	468,857
- 1		-119,295	170,045	-94,936	12,904	20,042	-00,000	35,045	119,045	-4,073	24,528	400,657
2	By bank ownership: ⁴ U.Sowned IBFs	-38.693	12.230	-22.137	559	20.280	-37.395	-13.157	63.344	-10.808	-27.149	92.979
_	Foreign-owned IBFs	-80.602	163,115	-72.799	12.405	8.262	-28.470	48.802	56.501	6.135	51.677	375.878

Table 11. Liabilities to Foreigners, Except Foreign Official Agencies, Reported by U.S. Banks and Securities Brokers ¹ [Millions of dollars]

							Not cooco	nally adjus	tod			
	(Credits +; increase in U.S. liabilities.	0007	0000 5		00		INUL SEASU	rially aujus		200		Amounts outstanding
Line	Debits –; decrease in U.S. liabilities.)	2007	2008 ^p		20					800		Dec. 31, 2008
				I	II	III	IV	-	II	III r	IV p	
1	Liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, total (table 1, part of line 65 and table 1, line 69)	561.680	-155.246	209.602	137,083	69,416	145,579	126,948	-260.108	-47.581	25.495	3.869.276
2	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates (table 1, part of line 65)	28,867	182,097	4,470	-12,686	15,491	21,592	47,860	-3,492	77,098	60,631	287,758
3	Other U.S. liabilities, total (table 1, line 69)	532,813	-337,343	205,132	149,769	53,925	123,987	79,088	-256,616	-124,679	-35,136	3,581,518
4	Liabilities for own accounts	443,997	-267,043	172,822	137,330	32,113	101,732	43,964	-247,301	-63,056	-650	3,028,200
5	Denominated in dollars	370,401	-266,161	168,304	113,168	28,823	60,106	46,858	-237,273	-67,881	-7,865	2,793,206
6 7 8	By instrument: ² Repurchase agreements Deposits and brokerage balances Other liabilities (including loans)	29,981 227,005 113,415	-495,183 133,682 95,340	125,520 32,518 10,266	19,136 55,052 38,980	-65,729 62,272 32,280	-48,946 77,163 31,889	10,774 25,430 10,654	-119,965 -95,866 -21,442	-97,293 -18,167 47,579	-288,699 222,285 58,549	458,372 1,641,054 693,780
9 10	By foreign holder: Liabilities to: Foreign banks Foreign nonbanks, including international organizations	270,328 100,073	-22,204 -243,957	96,035 72,269	76,608 36,560	46,890 -18,067	50,795 9,311	-28,173 75,031	-172,000 -65,273	40,567 -108,448	137,402 -145,267	2,109,729 683,477
11 12	By type of U.S. reporting institution: 3 U.Sowned banks' liabilities to: Foreign banks Foreign nonbanks, including international organizations	184,778 5,859	174,350 63,710	2,347 -3,552	37,075 4,071	31,822 -9,991	113,534 15,331	22,179 21,334	-40,837 6,760	7,879 –14,711	185,129 50,327	1,058,211 189,637
13 14	Foreign-owned banks' liabilities to: Foreign banks Foreign nonbanks, including international organizations	58,344 23,739	62,635 8,863	4,417 6,823	33,434 9,180	46,585 -1,952	-26,092 9,688	-16,719 -5,599	-61,100 -3,521	8,660 21,933	131,794 -3,950	836,271 110,430
15 16	Brokers' and dealers' liabilities to: Foreign banks Foreign nonbanks, including international organizations	27,206 70,475	-259,189 -316,530	89,271 68,998	6,099 23,309	-31,517 -6,124	-36,647 -15,708	-33,633 59,296	-70,063 -68,512	24,028 -115,670	-179,521 -191,644	215,247 383,410
17	Denominated in foreign currencies	73,596	-882	4,518	24,162	3,290	41,626	-2,894	-10,028	4,825	7,215	234,994
18 19	By instrument: ² Deposits and brokerage balances Other liabilities (including loans)	16,037 57,559	-7,668 6,786	532 3,986	5,664 18,498	-3,939 7,229	13,780 27,846	-6,326 3,432	-9,298 -730	1,722 3,103	6,234 981	90,739 144,255
20	Liabilities for customers' accounts	88,816	-70,300	32,310	12,439	21,812	22,255	35,124	-9,315	-61,623	-34,486	553,318
21	Denominated in dollars	89,750	-61,088	30,812	1,360	36,035	21,543	32,222	-6,875	-56,874	-29,561	546,770
22 23	By instrument: ² Negotiable certificates of deposit and other short-term instruments Other liabilities (including loans)	46,017 43,733	-27,667 -33,421	13,056 17,756	15,761 -14,401	13,276 22,759	3,924 17,619	33,946 -1,724	-3,083 -3,792	-43,585 -13,289	-14,945 -14,616	274,514 272,256
24	Denominated in foreign currencies	-934	-9,212	1,498	11,079	-14,223	712	2,902	-2,440	-4,749	-4,925	6,548
	Other U.S. liabilities, total (line 3), by area:											
25 26 27 28 29 30 31	Europe. Canada Caribbean financial centers ⁴ Latin America, excluding Caribbean financial centers Asia Africa Other	199,872 12,762 231,839 10,058 68,490 7,705 2,087	-380,243 8,141 -61,345 2,964 85,583 -5,258 12,815	201,893 3,208 4,534 1,112 -5,534 3 -84	48,569 8,740 59,366 2,780 26,939 1,375 2,000	-83,012 8,424 96,129 -447 34,460 -1,310 -319	32,422 -7,610 71,810 6,613 12,625 7,637 490	61,870 12,021 5,040 1,006 -12,303 5,806 5,648	-213,127 2,522 -71,799 -2,392 20,397 4,540 3,243	-94,228 -8,758 -40,481 -4,378 40,360 -16,569 -625	-134,758 2,356 45,895 8,728 37,129 965 4,549	1,189,871 67,255 1,808,736 118,289 355,158 10,934 31,275
1	Memoranda: International banking facilities' (IBFs) own liabilities, denominated in dollars (in lines 3–14) above)	104,067	126,855	16,024	20,005	37,911	30,127	14,429	-27,628	2,978	137,076	608,868
2 3	By bank ownership: ³ U.Sowned IBFs Foreign-owned IBFs	56,968 47,099	84,755 42,100	17,925 -1,901	2,406 17,599	-2,057 39,968	38,694 -8,567	34,901 -20,472	-25,607 -2,021	-27,707 30,685	103,168 33,908	265,131 343,737

Table 12. U.S. International

													[Millions
			Europe		Eu	ropean Unio	n ¹⁵	E	Euro area 1	6		Belgium	
Line	(Credits +; debits -) 1	2008 p	20	08	2008 p	20	008	2008 p	20	08	2008 p	200)8
		2000	III r	IV p	2000	III r	IV P	2000	III r	IV p	2000	III r	IV p
	Current account	040.000	005 000	000.045	705 000	000 500	100 750	540.000	400.000	404.044	40.000	44.040	0.004
1 2	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	916,292 553,562	235,323 143,659	208,945 130,466	785,268 469,109	200,533 120,827	180,759 111,817	519,806 317,898	132,993 82,434	121,844 76,145	42,333 33,321	11,046 8,573	9,661 7,596
3	Goods, balance of payments basis 2	324,405	82,296	73,415	270,800	67,567	62,564	200,949	50,289	47,154	28,961	7,403	6,567
4 5	Services ³ Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ⁴	229,157 3,855	61,363 963	57,051 888	198,309 2,335	53,260 551	49,254 527	116,950 999	32,145 224	28,992 231	4,361 42	1,170 9	1,029 9
6 7	Travel	38,392 11,149	12,502 3,583	8,572 2,680	35,271 10,228	11,550 3,311	7,884 2,474	18,710 5,704	6,718 2,017	3,862 1,113	784 360	268 109	156 76
8	Other transportation	21,385	5,679	5,035	18,785	4,991	4,458	10,664	2,853	2,563	568	144	122
10	Royalties and license fees ⁵	51,744 102,305	12,889 25,659	13,628 26,158	41,899 89,531	10,421 22,366	11,036 22,801	29,983 50,710	7,631 12,649	8,068 13,103	1,018 1,585	242 397	258 407
11 12	U.S. government miscellaneous services	325 362,730	88 91,664	90 78,479	259 316,160	70 79,706	73 68,942	180 201,907	52 50,559	52 45,699	9,011	2,473	2,065
13 14	Income receipts on U.Sowned assets abroad	362,265 171,983	91,546 43,696	78,364 35,397	315,782 143,289	79,610 35,987	68,849 29,977	201,696 113,858	50,505 28,590	45,648 24,814	8,992 3,676	2,468 1,051	2,060 733
15 16	Other private receipts	186,730 3,552	47,018 832	41,261 1,706	169,270 3,223	42,888 735	37,301 1,571	84,929 2,909	21,195 720	19,561 1,273	5,316 0	1,417	1,327 0
17 18	Compensation of employees Imports of goods and services and income payments	465 -931,253	117 -246,448	115 –202,965	377 -779,945	95 -204,953	93 -168,025	211 -502,063	53 -130,213	51 –105,822	20 -43,188	5 –10,834	5 -9,832
19	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-616,770	-163,782	-142,032	-519,428	-135,790	-100,025 -121,178	-372,824	-95,713	-87,220	-21,272	-5,263	-4,631
20 21	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	-441,111 -175,659	-116,085 -47,697	-100,334 -41,697	-367,319 -152,109	-94,393 -41,398	-85,365 -35,813	-278,046 -94,779	-70,039 -25,674	-65,071 -22,149	-17,359 -3,912	-4,251 -1,012	-3,610 -1,022
22	Direct defense expenditures	-14,394	-3,881	-3,576	-12,798	-3,446	-3,176	-10,548	-2,785	-2,613	-186	-53	-50
23 24	Travel	-25,053 -15,427	-7,833 -4,504	-4,478 -3,256	-22,852 -14,700	-7,115 -4,296	-4,123 -3,090	-15,472 -8,959	-4,650 -2,636	-2,727 -1,883	-199 -122	-54 -25	-34 -33
25 26	Other transportation	-28,496 -16,188	-7,845 -4.017	-6,501 -4.343	-25,126 -12,472	-6,954 -3,104	-5,690 -3.329	-15,165 -8,149	-4,230 -2,007	-3,439 -2,200	-858 -261	-227 -73	–198 –76
27 28	Other private services ⁵ . U.S. government miscellaneous services	-74,016 -2,085	-19,089 -528	-19,011 -532	-62,584 -1,578	-16,083 -400	-15,996 -409	-35,153 -1,332	-9,008 -359	-8,965 -322	-2,234 -52	-568 -13	-617 -14
29	Income payments	-314,483	-82,666	-60,933	-260,516	-69,163	-46,847	-129,239	-34,500	-18,602	-21,916	-5,571	-5,201
30 31	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States Direct investment payments	-313,838 -78,997	-82,529 -23,715	-60,751 -7,938	-260,016 -53,951	-69,054 -17,574	-46,708 -527	-128,889 -21,234	-34,421 -7,634	-18,507 6,465	-21,906 -1,563	-5,569 -393	-5,198 -308
32 33	Other private payments	-192,617 -42,224	-48,262 -10,552	-42,722 -10,091	-176,471 -29,594	-44,244 -7,236	-39,105 -7,076	-94,018 -13,637	-23,702 -3,085	-22,090 -2,882	-18,441 -1,902	-4,719 -457	-4,448 -442
34 35	Compensation of employees	-645 -11,599	-138 -2,997	-182 -2,632	-500 -6,018	-109 -1,601	-140 -1,211	-349 -8,330	-79 -2,088	-95 -1,917	-10 -222	−2 −61	−3 −72
36 37	U.S. government grants ⁴ U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-2,258 -1,852	-560 -470	-707 -467	-190 -1,723	-49 -438	_28 _434	-68 -1,305	-21 -334	-10 -325	0 -24	0 -6	0 -6
38	Private remittances and other transfers 6 Capital account	-7,489	-1,967	-1,458	-4,105	-1,114	-749	-6,957	-1,733	-1,581	-198	-55	-66
39	Capital account transactions, net	-918	-231	-234	-492	-124	-125	-271	-68	-69	-24	-6	-6
40	Financial account U.Sowned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial												
	outflow (–))	151,110	-10,257	259,183	91,479	5,755	245,056	-346,928	14,038	-109,676	-30,060	8,925	-2,047
41 42	U.S. official reserve assets	-1,127 0	-365 0	-183 0	-886 0	-291 0	-152 0	-886 0	-291 0	-152 0	0	0	0
43 44	Special drawing rights												
45 46	Foreign currencies U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	-1,127 -373,603	-365 -186,558	-183 -149,149	-886 -344,393	-291 -169,692	-152 -144,737	-886 -271,267	-291 -124,693	-152 -116,603	3	2	(*)
47 48	U.Š. credits and other long-term assets	-122 328	-37 106	-66 103	-83 94	-22 49	-58 7	0 68	0 27	7 0 7	0	0	`Ó 0
49 50	U.Ś. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	-373,809 525,840	-186,627 176,666	-149,186 408,515	-344,404 436,758	-169,719 175,738	-144,686 389,945	-271,335 -74,775	-124,720 139,022	-116,610 7,079	3 -30,063	2 8,923	(*) -2,048
51	U.S. private assets Direct investment. Foreign securities.	-174,798 57,878	-37,382 66,785	-38,961 46,498	-148,198 45,585	-33,034 64,296	-28,239 44,108	-117,875 27,088	-29,155 38,705	-24,043 6,847	-3,162 -34,392	-348 -1,838	-1,348 -8,194
52 53 54	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	233,684 409,076	123,148 24,115	26,446 374,532	232,794 306,577	123,950 20,526	25,567 348,509	-5,434 21,446	58,281 71,191	-49,636 73,911	-4,020 11,511	-390 11,499	-2,085 9,579
	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives												
56	(increase/financial inflow (+))	-142,020 -36,442	-9,107 1,074	-246,647 -103,225	-208,151 (18)	-31,631 (18)	-222,072 (18)	56,835 (18)	-26,155 (18)	14,596 (18)	36,145 (18)	90 (18)	47,324 (18)
56 57 58	U.Š. government securities	(17) (17)	(17) (17) (17)	(17) (17)	(18) (18)	(18)	(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18) (18) (18) 71	(18) (18) (18) 200	(18) (18)	(18) (18) (18) (18)	(18) (18)
59 60	Other ¹⁰	(¹⁷) 1,560	(¹⁷) 398	(¹⁷) 1,092	(¹⁸) 938	(18) 305	512	(¹⁸) 502	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸) 200	(18) (18) 22	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)
61 62	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere Other foreign official assets ¹²	(17) (17)	(17) (17)	(17) (17)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	-105,578 223,587	-10,181 51,625	-143,422 69,038	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18) 24,841	(18) 44,089	(18)	(18) 4,953	(18) 50,943
64 65	Direct investment. U.S. Treasury securities U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities.	111,237	23,427	20,432	181,126 (18)	39,990 (18) -50,452	60,164 (18) 5,301	114,836 (18)	(18) -44,807	(18)	56,535 (18) -16,195	(18)	(18) -3,930
66 67	U.S. securities orier than U.S. freasury securities	-41,343 n.a.	-54,867 n.a.	17,391 n.a.	-59,503 n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-109,444 n.a.	n.a.	-28,761 n.a.	n.a.	-2,988 n.a.	n.a.
68 69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	-18,816 -380,243	63,862 -94,228	-115,525 -134,758	-18,277 ¹⁸ -312,435	64,242 18 –85,716	-113,707 ¹⁸ -174,342	-3,845 18 54,786	-7,307 ¹⁸ 1,047	-9,758 18 8,826	-18 18 -4,199	-281 18-1,606	-446 ¹⁸ 748
	Financial derivatives, net	n.a. 18,389	-11,180 44,898	n.a. -15,650	n.a. 117,859	-9,461 41,482	n.a. -34,382	n.a. 280,952	1,148 10,344	n.a. 81,043	n.a. -4,983	188 -9,348	n.a. -45,028
	Memoranda:				•				ŕ				
73	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20). Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	-116,706 53,498	-33,789 13,666	-26,919 15,353	-96,519 46,200	-26,826 11,862	-22,802 13,441	-77,097 22,171	-19,750 6,471	-17,917 6,843	11,601 448	3,153 158	2,957 8
75	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19) Balance on income (lines 12 and 29) Lines 12 and 29 (lines 12 and 29)	-63,208 48,247	-20,123 8,997	-11,566 17,546	-50,319 55,643	-14,964 10,543	-9,361 22,095	-54,926 72,668	-13,279 16,059	-11,074 27,096	12,050 -12,905	3,311 -3,099	2,964 -3,135
76 77	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-11,599 -26,561	-2,997 -14,123	-2,632 3,348	-6,018 -694	-1,601 -6,021	-1,211 11,523	-8,330 9,413	-2,088 692	-1,917 14,106	-222 -1,078	–61 151	–72 –243

Transactions, by Area—Continues

of dollars]

	France			Germany		Italy 2008			1	Netherlands		Uı	nited Kingdo	m	Europe, exc	cluding Euro	pean Union	
2008 p	20	80	2008 p	20	08	2008 p	20	08	2008 p	200	08	2008 p	20	108	2008 P	20	08	Line
2000	III r	IV p	2000	III r	IV p	2000	III r	IV p	2000	III r	IV p	2000	III r	IV p	2000	III r	IV p	
74,840 47,411 28,939 18,473 57 3,628 943 1,788	19,312 12,441 7,045 5,395 13 1,496 318 481	17,415 11,430 6,991 4,438 14 640 217 395	106,915 82,299 54,303 27,996 167 4,998 1,498 3,427	27,128 21,096 13,594 7,502 37 1,651 442 919	25,134 19,785 12,941 6,844 39 995 312 845	32,412 25,295 15,280 10,015 76 2,595 1,068 937	8,756 6,768 3,676 3,092 20 1,059 456 228	7,149 5,710 3,374 2,335 21 515 204 251	113,400 54,947 39,873 15,074 173 1,544 596 1,633	28,572 14,010 10,153 3,857 39 508 213 446	26,508 13,294 9,632 3,663 40 323 119 374	218,514 117,165 52,815 64,350 432 13,593 3,862 4,884	55,576 29,669 12,909 16,760 105 4,005 1,130 1,304	48,002 27,277 11,170 16,107 108 3,363 1,150 1,131	131,023 84,453 53,605 30,848 1,520 3,121 921 2,600	34,790 22,832 14,729 8,103 412 952 272 688	28,186 18,649 10,852 7,797 361 688 206 577	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
3,689 8,316 52 27,429 27,381	966 2,105 16 6,871 6,859	1,035 2,127 11 5,986 5,974	7,356 10,486 65 24,616 24,532	1,849 2,586 17 6,032 6,011	1,950 2,684 19 5,349 5,330	1,718 3,609 13 7,117 7,098	398 927 4 1,988 1,983	430 909 4 1,439 1,435	2,022 9,093 13 58,453 58,434	471 2,177 3 14,561 14,557	509 2,293 4 13,214 13,209	8,984 32,534 61 101,349 101,243	2,122 8,080 14 25,906 25,879	2,242 8,094 19 20,725 20,698	9,845 12,774 66 46,570 46,483	2,468 3,293 19 11,958 11,936	2,592 3,357 17 9,537 9,515	10 11
7,992 19,389 0 48 - 74,120	2,008 4,851 0 12 –18,654	1,769 4,205 0 12 -15,980	9,339 14,065 1,128 85 -142,920	2,164 3,482 365 22 –37,030	1,783 3,363 184 19 –27,643	2,933 4,165 0 19 -48,031	945 1,038 0 5 –12,849	510 925 0 5 –10,372	43,144 15,290 0 19 -56,922	10,833 3,724 0 5 -15,775	9,626 3,583 0 5 -9,625	23,270 77,692 281 106 -222,793	5,842 20,022 15 27 –59,952	4,039 16,393 266 27 -49,634	28,694 17,460 329 87 –151,309	7,709 4,130 97 22 -41,495	5,420 3,960 135 22 -34,939	12 13 14 15 16 17
-59,881 -43,987 -15,893 -125 -3,309 -1,981 -2,340 -3,079 -4,700	-15,548 -11,191 -4,357 -35 -916 -601 -717 -751 -1,240	-14,410 -10,731 -3,679 -35 -536 -433 -524 -826 -1,230	-131,795 -97,666 -34,130 -7,313 -3,025 -3,389 -5,761 -2,851 -11,309	-33,434 -24,511 -8,923 -1,890 -893 -992 -1,550 -712 -2,763	-30,464 -22,382 -8,082 -1,810 -594 -700 -1,283 -804 -2,775	-44,980 -36,148 -8,831 -1,189 -3,582 -587 -1,268 -125 -1,958	-12,090 -9,485 -2,605 -316 -1,166 -155 -384 -26 -527	-9,945 -8,118 -1,826 -280 -594 -131 -283 -26 -479	-30,861 -21,087 -9,775 -111 -1,348 -815 -2,484 -707 -4,246	-8,036 -5,498 -2,538 -28 -350 -220 -698 -159 -1,065	-7,201 -4,917 -2,284 -28 -259 -192 -555 -170 -1,064	-104,048 -57,920 -46,128 -1,970 -5,960 -4,879 -5,257 -2,789 -25,086	-28,585 -16,033 -12,552 -535 -1,994 -1,313 -1,471 -735 -6,464	-24,156 -13,073 -11,083 -505 -1,107 -1,066 -1,178 -748 -6,424	-97,342 -73,792 -23,550 -1,596 -2,201 -727 -3,370 -3,716 -11,433	-27,991 -21,692 -6,299 -435 -718 -208 -891 -913 -3,006	-20,854 -14,969 -5,885 -400 -355 -166 -811 -1,014 -3,015	19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27
-360 -14,240 -14,122 -6,035 -7,319 -768 -117 457 0 -107	-97 -3,106 -3,078 -1,142 -1,772 -164 -28 68 0 -33	-95 -1,570 -1,539 255 -1,662 -132 -31 108 0 -28	-482 -11,125 -11,021 7,106 -16,109 -2,018 -104 -2,518 0 -447	-123 -3,596 -3,572 875 -3,972 -475 -24 -387 0 -112	-116 2,821 2,849 7,079 -3,778 -452 -28 -373 0 -113	-123 -3,051 -2,998 -1,756 -705 -537 -53 -623 0 -252	-32 -759 -747 -454 -176 -117 -12 -165 0 -63	-33 -428 -414 -107 -180 -127 -14 -160 0 -63	-63 -26,061 -26,045 -12,008 -12,468 -1,569 -16 96 0	-18 -7,739 -7,735 -4,282 -3,076 -377 -4 -35 0 -8	-16 -2,425 -2,420 887 -2,954 -353 -4 51 0 -8	-188 -118,745 -118,635 -26,321 -78,466 -13,848 -110 3,193 0 -284	-40 -31,367 -31,342 -8,215 -19,497 -3,630 -25 731 0 -71	-55 -25,478 -25,448 -5,587 -16,117 -3,744 -30 944 0	-507 -53,967 -53,822 -25,046 -16,146 -12,630 -145 - 5,581 -2,068	-128 -13,504 -13,475 -6,141 -4,018 -3,316 -29 -1,397 -511	-123 -14,086 -14,043 -7,411 -3,617 -3,015 -43 -1,422 -679	28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37
564	101	136	-2,071	-275	-260	-232 -371	-102	-97	128	_27	-6 59	3,477	802	1,015	-129 -3,384	-32 -854	-33 -710	38
-37	-9	-9	-23	-6	-6	-29	-7	-7	8	2	2	-62	-16	-16	-426	-107	-109	39
53,553 -295 0	54,439 -109 0	27,824 -31 0	-17,539 -353 0	12,306 -110 0	-10,431 -69 0	290 0 0	5,312 0 0	4,678 0 0	-48,783 0 0	19,285 0 0	-20,272 0 0	446,660 0 0	-35,404 0 0	363,222 0 0	59,631 -241 0	-16,012 -74 0	14,127 -31 0	40 41 42 43
-295 -3 0 0 -3 53,851 -7,584 26,851 17,393 17,191	-109 (*) 0 0 (*) 54,548 -747 20,050 20,358 14,887	-31 -1 0 0 -1 27,856 -2,155 7,306 -1,071 23,776	-353 3 0 0 3 -17,189 -7,098 15,982 -19,664 -6,409	-110 8 0 0 8 12,408 -454 4,569 5,178 3,115	-69 1 0 0 1 -10,363 -1,143 4,134 -20,357 7,003	3 0 0 3 286 -2,271 8,094 -1,952 -3,585	1 0 0 1 5,311 230 3,702 650 729	1 0 0 1 4,677 -462 368 -2,899 7,670	-48,787 -57,973 3,385 6,353 -552	2 0 0 2 19,283 -18,943 2,471 27,266 8,489	1 0 0 1 -20,273 -13,662 2,405 -11,500 2,484	-33,076 0 0 -33,076 479,735 -21,556 -6,574 248,550 259,315	-39,999 0 0 -39,999 4,595 -4,939 15,807 60,131 -66,404	6,921 0 0,6,921 356,301 -6,884 26,155 80,907 256,123	-241 -29,210 -39 234 -29,405 89,082 -26,600 12,293 890 102,499	-74 -16,866 -15 57 -16,908 928 -4,348 2,489 -802 3,589	-31 -4,412 -8 96 -4,500 18,570 -10,722 2,390 879 26,023	44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53
-16,762 (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (18) (18) (18) (18) (19) (19) -5,052 n.a. 183 18 –20,336 n.a. –37,931	14,556 (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (10) (18) (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10	-28,285 (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	-6,142 (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (18) (18) (18) (19) (18) (18) (17,531 (19) (17,531 (19) (18) (13,512 (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19)	20,445 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18)	-33,550 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18)	-490 (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (18) (19) (2,869) (2,411 n.a7300 18-254 n.a. 16,471	5,398 (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18	-1,795 (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	22,425 (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (18) (24,691 (18) -5,008 n.a930 18 3,597 n.a30,225	-16,225 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18)	-11,144 (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (18) (18) (19) (19) (17) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	-255,443 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	5,037 (18) (19) (18) (18) (18) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	-209,419 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18)	(18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (18) (19) 42,461 (19) 18,160 n.a. -539	22,524 (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (19) (14) (15) (16) (16) (17) (17) (17) (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	-24,574 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18	555 566 577 588 599 600 611 622 633 644 655 666 677 688 699 700 71
-15,049 2,579 -12,469 13,189 457 1,177	-4,145 1,038 -3,107 3,765 68 726	-3,740 759 -2,981 4,416 108 1,544	-43,363 -6,134 -49,497 13,492 -2,518 -38,523	-10,917 -1,421 -12,339 2,437 -387 -10,289	-9,442 -1,238 -10,679 8,170 -373 -2,883	-20,869 1,184 -19,685 4,066 -623 -16,241	-5,808 486 -5,322 1,229 -165 -4,258	-4,744 509 -4,235 1,012 -160 -3,383	18,786 5,300 24,086 32,393 96 56,574	4,654 1,320 5,974 6,823 -35 12,762	4,715 1,379 6,094 10,789 51 16,934	-5,105 18,222 13,117 -17,396 3,193 -1,086	-3,123 4,208 1,084 -5,461 731 -3,645	-1,903 5,024 3,121 -4,753 944 -688	-5,581	-6,964 1,804 -5,159 -1,546 -1,397 -8,102	-4,117 1,912 -2,205 -4,549 -1,422 -8,175	72 73 74 75 76

Table 12. U.S. International

													[Millions
			Canada		Lat Other W	in America a lestern Hem	and iisphere	South a	nd Central A	America		Argentina	
Line	(Credits +; debits -) 1	2008 p	20	80	2008 P	20	08	2008 P	20	08	2008 p	200	8
		2000	III r	IV p	2000	III r	IV p	2000	r	IV p	2000	III r	IV p
	Current account												
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	358,696 308,971	91,843 78,665	80,648 68,847	542,072 383,613	143,913 103,359	128,132 93,220	375,767 330,169	101,660 89,369	89,998 80,768	13,969 10,995	3,853 3,007	2,862 2,327
3	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	261,837	66,959	58,357	289,000	78,732	69,550	265,070	72,319	63,939	7,528	2,033	1,595
4	Services 3	47,134	11,706	10,490	94,613	24,627	23,670	65,100	17,050	16,829	3,467	973	732
5 6	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts 4	488 14,799	137 3,465	141 2,577	721 25,118	167 7,211	201 6,417	674 21,435	159 5,794	179 5,541	1 094	6 362	7 179
7	Travel	3,878	1,075	809	8,349	2,113	2,236	7,312	1,775	1,941	1,084 574	159	110
8	Other transportation	3,708 6,381	1,007 1,448	876 1,557	7,363 7,185	2,036 1,707	1,696 1,835	5,614 5,459	1,548 1,331	1,301 1,444	159 378	47 78	35 83
10	Other private services 5	17,786	4,553	4,512	45,672	11,340	11,233	24,437	6,398	6,379	1,238	319	316
11 12	U.S. government miscellaneous services	94 49,725	22 13,178	18 11,801	205 158,459	53 40,554	52 34,912	169 45,598	44 12,291	43 9,230	10 2,974	3 846	2 535
13	Income receipts on U.Sowned assets abroad	49,564	13,137	11,764	158,231	40,497	34,855	45,398	12,241	9,180	2,966	844	533
14 15	Direct investment receipts	25,117 24,447	6,830 6,307	5,829 5,935	71,722 86,364	18,888 21,597	14,347 20,445	31,619 13,654	8,734 3,498	5,841 3,283	2,242 716	662 180	363 167
16 17	U.S. government receipts	0 162	0 41	0 37	145 228	12 57	62 57	126 200	9 50	56 50	8	2 2	3 2
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-387,206	-104,641	-80,908	-564,159	-151,941	-125,578	-424,819	-116,388	-94,391	-7,923	-1,984	-2,063
19	Imports of goods and services	-363,120	-98,507	-76,039	-449,024	-122,624	-99,828	-397,535	-109,089	-87,798	-7,368	-1,850	-1,928
20 21	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	-338,544 -24,576	-91,104 -7,404	-70,732 -5,307	-378,636 -70,388	-104,707 -17,918	-82,747 -17,081	-359,532 -38,002	-99,438 -9,651	-78,594 -9,204	-5,822 -1,546	-1,472 -378	–1,514 –414
22	Direct defense expenditures	-24,576 -247	-7,404 -68	-5,307 -65	-70,366 -376	-17,916 -115	-17,061 -91	-36,002 -336	-9,651 -96	-9,204 -85	-1,546 -6	-376 -3	-414 -1
23 24	Travel	-6,917 -394	-2,914 -125	-1,084 -102	-26,082 -3,852	-6,562 -934	-5,912 -1,127	-19,961 -3,085	-4,934 -729	-4,570 -930	-710 -93	-159 -21	-202 -28
25	Other transportation	-5,044	-1,315	-1,132	-7,654	-2,097	-1,732	-4,292	-1,169	-934	-165	-46	-38
26 27	Royalties and license fees 5 Other private services 5	-656 -10,885	-145 -2,721	-146 -2,681	-405 -31,403	-106 -7,944	-102 -7,966	-165 -9,638	-52 -2,536	-48 -2,502	-13 -544	-3 -143	-3 -138
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-433	-116	-97	-616	-159	-151	-525	-135	-134	-15	-4	-4
29 30	Income payments	-24,086 -23,529	-6,133 -6,001	-4,870 -4,735	-115,135 -107,413	-29,317 -27,306	-25,750 -23,667	-27,284 -19,662	-7,299 -5,315	-6,594 -4,549	-555 -544	-134 -132	–135 –132
31	Direct investment payments	-8,822	-2,266	-1,145	-1,923	-1,205	380	-1,578	-757	-381	(D)	(D)	(D) -103
32 33	Other private payments	-13,483 -1,224	-3,395 -340	-3,346 -244	-87,042 -18,448	-21,594 -4,507	-19,806 -4,241	-6,912 -11,172	-1,762 -2,796	-1,632 -2,536	-416 (D)	-104 (D)	(D)
34 35	Compensation of employees	-557 -1,445	-133 -416	-135 - 326	-7,722 - 32,207	-2,011 -8.147	-2,083 -8,329	-7,622 -28.040	-1,984 -7,317	-2,044 - 7,405	-11 -394	-2 -134	−3 −91
36	U.S. government grants ⁴	0	0	0	-2,527	-726	- 77 74	-2,183	-639	-667	-3	(*) -8	-1
37 38	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-664 -781	-166 -250	-166 -160	-815 -28,864	-206 -7,215	-207 -7,348	-683 -25,174	-173 -6,505	-174 -6,564	-31 -361	-8 -125	-8 -82
	Capital account									<i>'</i>			
39	Capital account transactions, net	125	38	30	-186	-49	-39	-187	-50	-39	2	1	1
40	U.Sowned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-25,982	-8,245	3,590	-88,649	19,992	-79,105	-10,356	-4,426	4,976	476	-1,951	1,814
41 42	U.S. official reserve assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43 44	Special drawing rights Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund												
45	Foreign currencies												
46 47	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	3	(*)	1 0	401 -116	34 -50	163 -7	340 -114	19 –48	143 -7	19 0	2	8 0
48 49	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁸	0	0	0	495 22	60 24	175 -5	437 17	45 22	155 -5	16	0	8
50	U.S. private assets	-25,984	(*) -8,246	3,589	-89,050	19,958	-79,268	-10,696	-4,445	4,833	457	-1,953	1,806
51 52	Direct investment	-20,892 2,276	-2,536 5,447	-3,739 6,588	-53,172 -28,870	-7,234 -22,340	-11,666 3,608	-25,920 21,607	-7,772 269	-6,358 5,715	-2,294 2,240	-656 -446	-602 979
52 53 54	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	3,794	620	2,113	38,681	-35,356	37,457	-1.392	-73	1,032	-29 540	99	43
	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives	-11,162	-11,777	-1,373	-45,689	84,888	-108,667	-4,991	3,131	4,444	540	-950	1,386
	(increase/financial inflow (+))	42,761	-20,468	225	-29,976	19,929	9,513	28,737	-11,731	-11,619	1,740	1,808	-1,030
56 57	Foreign official assets in the United States U.S. government securities	1,511 (¹⁷)	-181 (17)	1,507 (17)	8,419 (17)	-14,247 (17)	-9,117 (17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
58 59	U.Š. Treasury securities ⁹ Other ¹⁰	(17) (17) (17) (17) 61	(17) (17)	(17) (17)	(17) (17) (17)	(17) (17)	(17) (17) (17)	(18)	(18) (18) (18) 47	(18) (18) (18)	(18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities 11	61 (17)	`12	`23	252	47 (17)	30	253	47	30	1 (18)	_3 (18)	-1
61 62	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere Other foreign official assets 12	(17)	(17) (17)	(17) (17)	(17) (17)	(17)	(17) (17)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18)	(18)	(18) (18)
63 64	Other foreign assets in the United States	41,250 23,455	-20,287 883	-1,282 1,581	-38,395 27,210	34,176 2,911	18,630 -621	(18) 5,173	(18) 1,431	(18) -1,586	(18) 792	(¹⁸) 111	(18) -1
65	U.S. Treasury securities	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17) -104,857	(17)	(17)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)	(18)
66 67	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	18,598 n.a.	-1,389 n.a.	1,878 n.a.	–104,857 n.a.	–1,015 n.a.	–50,207 n.a.	6,586 n.a.	2,895 n.a.	–981 n.a.	396 n.a.	93 n.a.	–109 n.a.
68 69	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	(¹⁷) 8,141	(17) -8,758	(17) 2,356	(17) -58,381	(17) -44,859	(17) 54,623	(18) 18 16,725	(18) 18-16,104	(18) 18-9,082	-51	-38 18 1,645	-27 18-892
	Financial derivatives, net	n.a.	-0,736 - 2,375	2,330 n.a.	-30,301 n.a.	10,332	n.a.	n.a.	-143	n.a.	(¹⁹)	(19)	(19)
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed) 14	13,052	44,263	-3,260	173,105	-34,030	75,406	58,897	38,395	18,481	-7,870	-1,593	-1,494
72	Memoranda: Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-76,707	-24,145	-12,374	-89,636	-25,974	-13,197	-94,463	-27,119	-14,655	1,706	562	81
73 74	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	22,558 -54,149	4,302 -19,843	5,183 -7,191	24,225 -65,411	6,709 -19,265	6,590 -6,608	27,097 -67,365	7,399 -19,720	7,625 -7,030	1,921 3,627	595 1,157	319 400
75 76	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	25,639 -1,445	7,045 -416	6,931 -326	43,323 -32,207	11,237 -8,147	9,161 -8,329	18,314 -28,040	4,992 -7,317	2,636 -7,405	2,419 -394	712 –134	400 -91
	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76) 13	-1,445 -29,955	-13,213	-526 -586	-54,294	-0,147 -16,174	-6,329 -5,775	-26,040 -77,091	-7,317 -22,044	-7,405 -11,798	5,652	1,735	709

Transactions, by Area—Continues

of dollars]

	Brazil			Mexico 2008			Venezuela			ther South and entral America		Other \	Western Hemis	sphere	
2008 p	200)8	2008 p	20	08	2008 p	200)8	2008 p	200	08	2008 P	20	08	Line
2000	III r	IV p	2000	III r	IV P	2000	III r	IV p	2000	III r	IV p	2000	r	IV p	
60,870 45,377 32,808	17,412 13,137 9,777	14,692 11,462 8,221	190,645 176,221 151,424	50,657 46,843 40,526	45,966 43,381 36,950	20,385 17,443 12,605	5,602 4,746 3,398	5,861 5,062 3,728	89,898 80,133 60,705	24,136 21,636 16,585	20,616 18,535 13,445	166,305 53,444 23,930	42,253 13,990 6,413	38,134 12,452 5,611	1 2 3
12,569 37	3,360 8	3,241 9	24,797 17	6,318 4	6,432 3	4,839 1	1,348 (*)	1,334 (*)	19,428 595	5,051 140	5,090 160	29,514 47	7,577 8	6,841 22	4 5
2,833 1,122 1,066 1,883 5,616	800 285 300 479 1,485	670 306 247 524 1,483	7,383 2,403 1,638 1,948 11,374	1,824 554 451 472 3,003	1,980 548 370 509 3,013	1,913 725 282 320 1,595	588 203 71 78 406	546 216 83 85 404	8,222 2,488 2,468 930 4,613	2,220 574 680 224 1,185	2,166 761 568 243 1,164	3,683 1,037 1,750 1,726 21,235	1,417 338 487 376 4,942	876 295 395 391 4,854	6 7 8 9 10
11 15,493 15,470 9,834 5,553	3 4,275 4,269 2,799 1,467	3,230 3,224 1,914 1,273	33 14,424 14,388 10,285 4,100	3,814 3,805 2,801 1,003	2,584 2,575 1,541 1,034	2 2,941 2,930 2,275 649	(*) 856 853 660 193	(*) 800 797 606 188	9,765 9,644 6,982 2,636	30 2,500 2,470 1,812 655	28 2,081 2,051 1,417 621	36 112,861 112,832 40,103 72,710	9 28,263 28,256 10,154 18,099	25,682 25,674 8,506 17,162	11 12 13 14 15
83 23	3 6	37 6	3 36	1 9	(*) 9	6 11	0	3	26 121	3 30	13 30	19 28	3 7	6 7	16 17
-42,220 -35,590 -30,461	-11,503 -9,807 -8,439	-9,933 -8,512 -7,153	-249,205 -235,295 -218,678	-65,062 -61,382 -57,445	-57,313 -53,936 -50,063	-54,047 -52,260 -51,418	-17,550 -16,990 -16,781	-9,638 -9,137 -8,914	-71,423 -67,021 -53,153	-20,290 -19,060 -15,301	-15,445 -14,285 -10,950	-139,340 -51,489 -19,104	-35,553 -13,535 -5,269	-31,187 -12,030 -4,153	18 19 20
-5,129 -17 -968	-1,368 -4 -270	-1,359 -2 -242	-16,617 -11 -10,619	-3,937 -2 -2,380	-3,873 -2 -2,472	-842 0 -332	-209 0 -75	-223 0 -89	-13,868 -302 -7,332	-3,759 -87 -2,050	-3,335 -80 -1,565	-32,386 -40 -6,121	-8,266 -19 -1,628	−7,877 −6 −1,342	21 22 23
-313 -631	–67 –181	-85 -140	-883 -1,349	-242 -350	-183 -274	–72 –221	-21 -59	-23 -58	-1,724 -1,927	-378 -534	-611 -424	-767 -3,362	-205 -928	–197 –797	24 25
-25 -3,156 -19	-10 -831 -5	-9 -875 -6	-97 -3,471 -187	-29 -885 -49	-28 -866 -49	-3 -206 -8	-1 -51 -2	-1 -50 -2	-27 -2,260 -296	-8 -627 -75	-7 -573 -74	-240 -21,765 -91	-54 -5,408 -25	-54 -5,464 -17	26 27 28
-6,631 -6,611 -132	-1,696 -1,693 -63	-1,421 -1,414 -14	-13,910 -6,400 -845	-3,680 -1,713 -316	-3,377 -1,369 -61	-1,787 -1,774 (D)	-560 -558 (D)	-501 -497 (D)	-4,401 -4,333 139	-1,230 -1,219 -90	-1,160 -1,138 -63	-87,851 -87,752 -346	-22,018 -21,990 -447	-19,157 -19,118 761	29 30 31
-572 -5,907 -20	-144 -1,486 -3	-109 -1,291 -7	-2,576 -2,979 -7,510	-659 -738 -1,967	-641 -667 -2,007	-783 (D) -13	-204 (D) -2	-192 (D)	-2,565 -1,907 -69	-651 -478 -10	-587 -488 -23	-80,130 -7,276 -99	-19,832 -1,711 -27	-18,174 -1,705 -39	32 33 34
-1,245 -18	-340 -4	-357 -6	-13,114 -100	-3,320 -31	-3,385 -27	-70 -9	-36 -2	-32 -4	-13,217 -2,054	-3,486 -601	-3,539 -628	-4,167 -344	-830 -87	-924 -107	35 36
-25 -1,202	-7 -329	-7 -344	–299 –12,715	-75 -3,214	-76 -3,282	-4 -58	-1 -33	-1 -27	-324 -10,839	-82 -2,803	-82 -2,829	-132 -3,691	–33 –710	–33 –784	38
-5	-1	-1	-106	-26	-25	14	3	4	-92	-27	-18	1	1	1	39
-2,018 0 0	1,941 0 0	1,752 0 0	2,644 0 0	-2,197 0 0	1,096 0 0	-6,477 0 0	-903 0 0	48 0 0	-4,982 0 0	-1,316 0 0	265 0 0	-78,293 0 0	24,418 0 0	-84,081 0 0	40 41 42 43 44
182	13	85	56	11	17	19		9	64	-7	24	61	15	20	45
-13 199 -4	-1 12 2	0 88 -3	0 48 8	0 10 1	0 13 4	0 16 3	0	0 8 1	-101 158 7	-47 23 17	-7 38 -7	-2 58 5	-2 15 2	0 20 0	
-2,200 -4,211	1,928 -2,336	1,667 -282	2,588 -7,449	-2,208 -2,153	1,079 -1,078	-6,496 -1,637	-903 -916	39 -512	-5,046 -10,330	-1,309 -1,711	241 -3,885	-78,354 -27,252	24,403 538	-84,101 -5,308	50 51
4,790 -809 -1,970	-1,673 -399 6,336	2,765 63 –879	11,939 -278 -1,624	862 186 -1,103	1,087 613 457	-5,627 45 723	140 73 –200	198 -56 409	8,265 -321 -2,660	1,386 -32 -952	686 369 3,071	-50,477 40,073 -40,698	-22,609 -35,283 81,757	–2,107 36,425 –113,111	52 53 54
-13,750 (18)	-13,123 (18)	-21,715 (18)	18,972 (18)	-3,841 (18)	6,844 (18)	3,555 (18)	520 (18)	-1,426 (18)	18,220 (18)	2,905 (18)	5,708 (18)	-58,713 (18)	31,661 (18)	21,132 (18)	55 56
(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18) (18)	57 58 59
(18) (18) (18)	14 (18) (18)	18 (18) (18)	-3 (18) (18)	0 (18) (18)	-2 (18) (18)	0 (18) (18)	(18) (18)	0 (18) (18)	206 (18) (18)	36 (18) (18)	15 (18) (18)	-1 (18) (18)	0 (18) (18)	(18) (18)	60 61 62
(18) 1,591 (18)	(18) 457 (18)	(18) -610	(18) 2,200 (18)	(18) 606	(18) -691 (18)	(18) 739 (18)	(18) 167 (18)	(18) -249 (18)	(18) -149 (18)	(18) 90 (18)	(18) -35	(18) 22,037 (18)	(18) 1,481	(18) 965 (18)	63 64 65
2,167 n.a.	1,265 n.a.	(18) 703 n.a.	369 n.a.	(18) 231 n.a.	-1,516 n.a.	97 n.a.	23 n.a.	–173 n.a.	3,557 n.a.	1,283 n.a.	(18) 114 n.a. (18)	-111,443 n.a.	-3,910 n.a.	–49,226 n.a.	66 67
-296 18 -17,261 (19)	-3 18-14,856 (19)	-480 18 -21,346 (19)	-1,091 18 17,497 (19)	-1,421 18-3,257 (19)	-1,042 18 10,095 (19)	-145 ¹⁸ 2,864 (¹⁹)	154 18 176 (19)	-921 18 -83 (19)	¹⁸ 14,606 n.a.	(18) 18 1,496 –143	18 5,614 n.a.	¹⁸ 30,694 n.a.	18 34,090 10,475	(18) 18 69,393 n.a.	68 69 70
-1,632	5,615	15,561	50,164	23,789	6,816	36,641	12,363	5,183	-18,405	-1,780	-7,586	114,208	-72,424	56,925	71
2,347 7,440 9,787 8,863 -1,245 17,405	1,338 1,992 3,330 2,579 -340 5,569	1,067 1,882 2,950 1,809 -357 4,402	-67,254 8,180 -59,074 514 -13,114 -71,674	-16,919 2,381 -14,539 134 -3,320 -17,725	-13,113 2,559 -10,555 -792 -3,385 -14,732	-38,814 3,997 -34,817 1,155 -70 -33,733	-13,382 1,139 -12,244 296 -36 -11,984	-5,186 1,111 -4,075 299 -32 -3,808	7,552 5,560 13,112 5,364 -13,217 5,259	1,284 1,292 2,576 1,271 -3,486 360	2,495 1,755 4,250 920 -3,539 1,631	4,827 -2,872 1,955 25,009 -4,167 22,797	1,144 -689 455 6,245 -830 5,870	1,458 -1,036 422 6,525 -924 6,023	73 74 75 76

Table 12. U.S. International

													[Millions
		As	sia and Paci	fic		Australia			China			Hong Kong	
Line	(Credits +; debits -) 1	2008 P	20	08	2008 p	20	08	2008 p	20	08	2008 p	200	18
		2000	III r	IV ^p	2000	III r	IV p	2000	III r	IV p	2000	III r	IV p
	Current account												
1 2	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	581,939 468,420	152,779 123,924	129,666 104,639	51,955 35,019	13,764 9,270	12,169 8,328	96,261 87,380	24,791 22,589	21,941 20,173	37,128 27,813	9,852 7,463	7,864 6,076
3	Goods, balance of payments basis 2	332,697	88,057	72,151	22,189	5,876	5,101	71,289	18,219	16,449	21,597	5,825	4,642
4 5	Services ³ Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ⁴	135,723 4,305	35,867 918	32,488 958	12,831 741	3,394 84	3,227 88	16,091 0	4,370 0	3,724 0	6,216 (*)	1,638 (*)	1,435 (*)
6	Travel	27,628 7,376	8,014 2,015	5,946 1,823	3,052 760	904 209	701 195	2,636 913	830 272	493 209	538 175	164 44	103 43
8	Other transportation	20,492	5,456	4,502	457	123	115	3,052	817	654	1,762	487	363
9 10	Royalties and license fees ⁵ Other private services ⁵	21,013 54,445	5,280 14,074	5,594 13,545	2,439 5,359	635 1,433	693 1,428	2,283 7,176	614 1,829	646 1,71 <u>5</u>	598 3,131	159 782	171 751
11 12	U.S. government miscellaneous services	463 113,519	110 28,855	120 25,028	23 16,936	5 4,494	8 3,841	31 8,881	2,202	1,769	13 9,315	2,389	3 1,788
13 14	Income receipts on U.Sowned assets abroad Direct investment receipts	113,102 67,639	28,750 17,520	24,922 13,344	16,907 7,457	4,487 2,030	3,834 1,547	8,842 6,229	2,192 1,557	1,759 1,145	9,241 6,464	2,370 1,655	1,769 1,102
15 16	Other private receipts	44,792 671	11,138	11,206 372	9,411	2,457	2,248	2,567 46	620 15	607	2,773	713	667
17	Compensation of employees	418	105	105	29	7	7	39	10	10	75	19	19
18 19	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-978,330 -830,540	-260,032 -222,720	-236,034 -203,232	-25,843 -17,642	-7,174 -4,808	-4,908 -4,207	-399,922 -347,889	-112,212 -98,770	-103,496 -89,928	-21,013 -14,199	-5,307 -3,605	-4,997 -3,335
20	Goods, balance of payments basis 2	-729,263	-197,222	-178,079	-10,559	-3,056	-2,440	-337,970	-96,204	-87,424	-6,520 7,670	-1,834	-1,503
21 22	Services 3	-101,277 -7,329	-25,498 -2,044	-25,153 -1,766	-7,083 -175	-1,752 -39	-1,768 -40	-9,919 -15	-2,566 -4	-2,504 -3	-7,679 -9	-1,771 -2	-1,832 -3
23 24	Travel	-17,728 -11,204	-4,037 -2,794	-4,603 -2,854	-1,405 -1,048	-291 -290	-359 -267	-2,378 -711	-570 -184	-629 -199	-1,390 -1,937	-260 -469	-405 -441
25 26	Other transportation	-24,649 -8,007	-6,550 -1,794	-5,670 -1.969	-350 -476	-65 -119	-85 -127	-3,765 -162	-1,008 -47	-863 -45	-1,861 -48	-492 -14	-440 -12
27 28	Other private services ⁵	-31,642 -717	-8,106 -172	-8,109 -181	-3,560 -68	-929 -19	-872 -18	-2,850 -37	-744 -9	-755 -11	-2,393 -41	-524 -10	-520 -10
29 30	Income payments	-147,790	-37,313	-32,802	-8,202	-2,367	-700	-52,033	-13,442	-13,569	-6,814	-1,702	-1,661
31	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States Direct investment payments	-146,577 -10,381	-37,105 -2,880	-32,420 1,002	-8,183 -3,565	-2,363 -1,220	-695 400	-51,602 -90	-13,353 -23	-13,445 -22	-6,795 -257	-1,700 -77	-1,655 -72
32 33	Other private payments	-38,461 -97,735	-9,926 -24,299	-9,705 -23,717	-3,616 -1,002	-899 -244	-878 -217	-5,684 -45,828	-1,505 -11,825	-1,450 -11,973	-4,150 -2,388	-1,095 -528	-1,094 -489
34 35	Compensation of employees	-1,213 -22,423	-208 -5,269	-382 -5,448	–19 –97	-4 -16	−5 −59	-431 -2,707	-90 -712	-124 -671	-19 -64	-2 -22	−6 −12
36 37	U.S. government grants 4U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-8,339 -937	-1,616 -237	-2,126 -235	-1 -87	0 –21	0 –22	-12 -8	-4 -2	-4 -2	0 -12	0 -3	0 -3
38	Private remittances and other transfers 6 Capital account	-13,147	-3,416	-3,086	-9	5	-37	-2,687	-706	-665	-52	-19	-9
39	Capital account transactions, net	-1,088	-276	-280	-30	-8	-8	-185	-47	-48	-22	-6	-6
40	Financial account U.Sowned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial												
	outflow (–))	-92,119	3,362	-79,143	-25,993	2,406	-3,994	11,692	6,299	1,632	14,326	1,546	4,879
41 42	U.S. official reserve assets Gold 7	-142 0	-40 0	-32 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43 44	Special drawing rights Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund												
45 46	Foreign currencies U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	-142 -155,418	-40 -39,465	-32 -116,222	-22,842	-10,000	-12,836	117	45	17	23	9	(*)
47 48	U.Š. credits and other long-term assets	-321 794	-21 153	-225 290	0	0	0	0 117	0 36	0 21	0 23	0 9	0
49 50	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	-155,891 63,441	-39,597 42,867	-116,287 37,111	-22,842 -3,152	-10,000 12,406	-12,836 8,842	11,575	9 6,254	-4 1,615	(*) 14,302	0 1,537	(*) 4,878
51	Direct investment. Foreign securities	-42,423 49,682	-7,532 28,285	-5,103 15,968	-2,883 -11,689	-1,152 7,823	1,390 1,273	-16,289 11,696	-3,186 240	-8,216 1,690	-4,278 13,633	-3,542 8,811	1,979 1,505
52 53 54	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	8,662 47,520	1,527 20,587	-2,530 28,776	1,997 9,423	359 5,376	-1,690 7,869	27 16,141	27 9,173	209 7,932	6,963 -2,016	890 -4,622	-681 2,075
	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives											·	,
56 57	(increase/financial inflow (+))	607,084 381,177	127,737 113,680	177,894 84,180	28,873 (18)	-6,453 (18)	8,324 (18)	418,583 (18)	130,481 (18)	101,479 (18)	22,515 (18)	14,301 (18)	-835 (18)
57 58	U.S. government securities	(17) (17)	(17) (17)	(17) (17)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18) (18) (244	(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)
58 59 60	Other U.S. government liabilities 11	(¹⁷) 4,712	(17) 732	(¹⁷) 1,631	(18) (18) 170	(18) (18) 123	(18) 244	Ò	0	` Ó	(¹⁸) –3	(18) 0	(18) 0
61 62	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere Other foreign official assets 12	(17) (17)	(17) (17)	(17) (17)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)	(18) (18)
63 64	Other foreign assets in the United States	225,907 45,054	14,057 1,935	93,714 8,942	(18) 11,700	(18) 1,608	(18) 671	(18) 362	(18) 124	(18) -59	(18) 1,195	(18) 495	(18) 19
65 66	U.S. Treasury securities U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	(¹⁷) 2,793	(17) -32,510	(17) 2,850	(18) 527	(18) -2,362	(18) -1,472	(18) -18,795	(18) -6,934	(18) -1,424	(18) 6,713	(18) 755	(¹⁸) 1,990
67 68	U.S. currency	n.a. (17)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a. 218	n.a. -162	n.a. 77	n.a. 3,899	n.a. 642	n.a. -633	n.a. -2,080	n.a. 67	n.a. -408
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	100,277	40,101	42,218	¹⁸ 16,258	¹⁸ -5,660	¹⁸ 8,804	¹⁸ 433,117	¹⁸ 136,649	¹⁸ 103,595	¹⁸ 16,690	¹⁸ 12,984	¹⁸ -2,436
	Financial derivatives, net	n.a. -95,063	-891 -17,409	n.a. 13,344	n.a. -28,864	1,758 -4,277	n.a. –11,525	(¹⁹) -123,722	(¹º) -48,600	(19) -20,836	(19) -52,870	(¹⁹) -20,364	(¹⁹) -6,893
72	Memoranda: Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-396,565	-109,165	-105,928	11,629	2,820	2,661	-266,681	-77,985	-70,975	15,076	3,992	3,138
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21). Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	34,445 -362,120	10,369 -98,796	7,335 -98,593	5,748 17,377	1,642 4,462	1,460 4,121	6,172	1,804 -76,181	1,220 -69,755	-1,463 13,614	-133 3,858	-397 2,741
75 76	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29). Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35).	-34,270 -22,423	-8,458 -5,269	-7,775 -5,448	8,735 -97	2,128 -16	3,141 -59	-43,152 -2,707	-11,240 -712	-11,800 -671	2,502 -64	687 -22	126 -12
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76) 13	-418,814	-112,523	-111,815	26,015	6,574	7,203	-306,368	-88,133	-82,226	16,051	4,522	2,855

Transactions, by Area—Continues

of dollars]

	India			Japan 2008			rea, Republic	of		Singapore			Taiwan		Othe	r Asia and P	acific	
2008 p	200	08	2008 p	20	08	2008 p	20	08	2008 p	200	08	2008 p	20	08	2008 p	20	08	Line
2006 -	III r	IV p	2000 -	III r	IV p	2000 -	III r	IV p	2006	III r	IV p	2000	III r	IV p	2000 -	III r	IV ^p	
32,442 29,173 18,627 10,546 39 3,050 1,302	9,492 8,707 5,875 2,832 9 881 343	6,809 6,014 3,900 2,114 10 495 248	135,997 108,585 65,348 43,238 510 11,285 3,795	35,092 28,533 17,318 11,215 133 3,142 1,020	32,057 25,440 14,617 10,823 139 2,715 1,028	56,681 49,403 34,209 15,195 1,065 2,697 121	14,929 12,986 9,005 3,982 196 803 38	11,980 10,626 7,083 3,543 205 538 25	57,271 37,073 28,543 8,530 160 556 6	14,374 9,221 6,957 2,264 33 129	12,982 8,177 5,917 2,261 34 144	37,203 33,347 25,169 8,178 766 1,118 44	10,018 9,013 6,698 2,315 211 388 16	6,937 6,360 4,473 1,887 221 180 6	77,000 60,626 45,727 14,899 1,024 2,696 260	20,467 16,141 12,283 3,858 252 773 72	16,927 13,445 9,970 3,475 260 577 68	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
636 1,079 4,380 59 3,269	180 266 1,138 15 785	118 291 937 15 795	4,458 7,444 15,589 157 27,412	1,187 1,814 3,884 36 6,558	980 1,926 3,993 42 6,617	3,520 3,058 4,693 40 7,277	910 776 1,251 8 1,943	837 798 1,127 12 1.354	1,051 2,040 4,684 33 20,198	288 504 1,300 8 5,153	238 521 1,314 8 4,805	2,939 870 2,413 28 3,856	777 221 696 6 1,004	609 231 631 9 577	2,618 1,202 7,020 79 16,375	687 291 1,762 21 4,327	588 317 1,648 17 3,482	9 10 11 12
3,251 1,685 1,551 15 19 - 39,892	780 407 367 6 5	790 407 380 3 5 -9,935	27,326 9,287 17,701 338 86 -222,398	6,537 2,132 4,366 39 22 - 54,718	6,596 1,726 4,642 228 22 -49,610	7,253 3,748 3,497 8 24 -63,680	1,937 1,131 805 1 6 - 16,724	1,348 536 807 5 6 –14,471	20,164 18,157 2,007 0 33 –27,543	5,144 4,627 517 0 8 - 6,944	4,796 4,323 473 0 8 - 6,289	3,836 2,123 1,713 0 20 –49,711	999 584 415 0 5	572 143 429 0 5 –11,684	16,282 12,489 3,572 221 93 –128,329	4,303 3,396 878 29 23 –33,877	3,459 2,416 953 90 23 –30,644	13 14 15 16 17 18
-37,883 -25,743 -12,140 -14 -2,320 -277 -398 -90 -9,011	-9,662 -6,693 -2,970 -5 -392 -106 -108 -25 -2,327	-3,933 -9,416 -6,214 -3,203 -5 -667 -50 -89 -24 -2,361	-166,937 -139,677 -27,259 -1,831 -3,855 -1,489 -7,132 -6,930 -5,885	-41,114 -34,321 -6,793 -464 -1,024 -356 -1,934 -1,492 -1,493	-38,132 -31,481 -6,652 -450 -927 -433 -1,657 -1,662 -1,492	-57,453 -48,066 -9,387 -2,303 -1,178 -1,597 -3,273 -63 -949	-15,724 -15,134 -12,487 -2,647 -685 -349 -455 -869 -21 -262	-13,387 -11,216 -2,170 -505 -254 -363 -760 -22 -259	-21,343 -21,030 -15,892 -5,138 -784 -459 -344 -1,272 -89 -2,168	-5,347 -3,918 -1,429 -284 -100 -76 -335 -28 -601	-4,793 -3,504 -1,289 -150 -111 -99 -288 (D)	-44,399 -36,499 -7,900 -212 -1,081 -1,789 -4,062 -61 -683	-11,650 -9,718 -1,932 -29 -241 -412 -1,043 -22 -183	-11,004 -10,525 -8,611 -1,915 -60 -253 -464 -927 -26 -182	-123,109 -108,337 -14,772 -1,986 -3,662 -2,012 -2,535 -90 -4,143	-32,629 -28,991 -3,638 -532 -810 -446 -695 -26 -1,045	-29,507 -25,687 -3,820 -550 -998 -538 -561 (D)	19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27
-30 -2,009 -1,771 -897 -394 -480 -238 -2,818 -103 -23	-7 -472 -436 -225 -102 -109 -36 - 742 -33 -6	-7 -519 -440 -223 -94 -123 -79 -595 -16 -6	-138 -55,461 -55,330 -5,447 -15,401 -34,482 -131 -153 0 -274	-30 -13,604 -13,581 -1,235 -4,001 -8,345 -23 26 0 -69	-30 -11,478 -11,437 526 -4,054 -7,909 -41 41 0 -69	-24 -6,227 -6,065 180 -1,965 -4,280 -162 - 665 0 -60	-6 -1,591 -1,567 -16 -499 -1,052 -24 -216 0 -15	-7 -1,084 -1,030 271 -401 -900 -54 -113 0 -15	-22 -6,513 -6,504 -309 -4,681 -1,514 -9 3 0	-5 -1,597 -1,596 -73 -1,178 -345 -1 -3 0 -1	-011 (D) -1,495 -1,492 -18 -1,140 -334 -3 0 -1	-13 -5,312 -5,250 66 -1,259 -4,057 -62 -465 -1 -8	-3 -1,290 -1,282 1 -316 -967 -8 -151 (*)	-4 -1,159 -1,137 150 -306 -981 -22 -98 (*)	-344 -5,220 -5,078 -63 -1,311 -3,704 -142 -15,457 -8,223 -461	-83 -1,248 -1,227 -12 -331 -884 -20 -3,433 -1,579 -118	(D) -1,137 -1,090 -11 -288 -791 -47 -3,943 -2,106 -115	28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37
-2,692 - 206	-703 - 52	-573 - 54	121	95 1	110 1	-605 - 35	–201 –9	-98 -9	7 (*)	-2 (*)	(*)	-456 - 34	-149 -9	-96 - 9	-6,773 -578	-1,736 - 147	-1,722 -148	38
-176	-1,377 0	925 0	-94,147 -142	-9,845 -40	-77,818 -32	9,368 0	8,333 0	-7,544 0	2,981 0	-904 0	1,331	-1,456	-286	-55 0	-8,714 0	-2,810 0	1,502	40 41
0	0	0	0	-40 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42 43 44
75 0 82 -7 -251 -2,423 4,612 42 -2,482	35 0 25 10 -1,412 -503 1,135 -69 -1,975	20 0 28 -8 905 -575 828 144 508	-142 -122,714 0 0 -122,714 28,709 4,218 18,338 -1,890 8,043	-40 -29,622 0 0 -29,622 19,817 5,513 7,625 45 6,634	-32 -93,090 0 0 -93,090 15,304 2,688 5,264 -1,776 9,128	-10,534 -220 37 -10,351 19,902 -2,747 6,091 -29 16,587	11 0 6 5 8,322 -898 3,363 -16 5,873	-10,550 -220 21 -10,351 3,006 -191 403 203 2,591	2,975 -7,967 12,919 584 -2,561	1 0 0 1 -905 -2,644 1,292 -32 479	(*) 0 0 (*) 1,331 -1,611 4,489 767 -2,314	(*) 0 0 (*) -1,456 -3,475 1,842 244 -67	(*) 0 0 (*) -286 -375 729 77 -717	(*) 0 0 (*) -55 -1,837 573 99 1,110	450 -101 535 16 -9,164 -6,580 -7,760 724 4,452	56 -21 77 (*) -2,866 -745 -2,733 246 366	216 -5 220 1 1,286 1,271 -57 195 -123	44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54
15,776 (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	3,288 (18) (19) (19) (18) (10) (18) (18) (19) 341 (18) 97 n.a. -10 10 18 2,984 (19) -475	11,647 (15) (16) (16) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (19) (18) (214 (19) (-28) n.a. (-56) (18) (14,486 (19) (-8,797	133,690 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (19) 29,943 n.a. 296 (18 85,731 n.a. 47,007	9,858 (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (10) (10) (18) (18) (18) (19) (18) (19) (19) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10) (10	39,846 (18) (19) (19) (19) (18) (18) (18) (19) 4,605 n.a. 1,336 119,28,630 n.a. 55,483	-43,532 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18)	-10,673 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18)	-22,053 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (1-1,678 n.a1566 18 -20,457 (19) 32,211	1,192 (18) (18) (18) (19) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18	-15,347 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18)	17,674 (18) (16) (16) (18) (23) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) 1.835 n.a. (18) (19) -25,701	13,940 (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) 2,832 n.a377 18 11,169 (19) 522	3,946 (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (11) (19) (18) (19) (46) (67) (76) (76) (77) (79) (79) (79) (79) (79)	12,433 (18) (19) (19) (19) (18) (18) (18) (19) (-144 (19) (-215 n.a88 18 12,795 (19) -7,523	16,047 (18) (18) (18) (18) (19) (19) (18) (18) (18) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	-1,662 (18) (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	9,381 (18)	55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70
-7,116 -1,594 -8,710 1,260 -2,818 -10,267	-817 -138 -955 313 -742 -1,384	-2,313 -1,089 -3,402 276 -595 -3,722	-74,330 15,978 -58,351 -28,049 -153 -86,553	-17,003 4,422 -12,581 -7,046 26 -19,601	-16,863 4,171 -12,692 -4,860 41 -17,511	-13,857 5,808 -8,049 1,050 -665 -7,664	-3,482 1,335 -2,147 352 -216 -2,011	-4,133 1,372 -2,761 269 -113 -2,604	12,651 3,392 16,043 13,685 3 29,731	3,039 835 3,874 3,556 -3 7,427	2,413 972 3,384 3,309 3 6,696	-11,329 277 -11,052 -1,455 -465 -12,973	-3,020 383 -2,637 -286 -151 -3,074	-4,138 -27 -4,166 -582 -98 -4,846	-62,610 127 -62,483 11,155 -15,457 -66,786	-16,709 220 -16,488 3,079 -3,433 -16,843	-15,717 -346 -16,063 2,346 -3,943 -17,661	72 73 74 75 76 77

Table 12. U.S. International

							[Millions
			Middle East			Africa	
Line	(Credits +; debits -) 1	2008 p	20	08	2008 p	20	08
		2000	III r	IV P	2000	III r	IV P
	Current account						
	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	87,762	23,065	23,095	48,682	13,411	11,415
2	Exports of goods and services	76,367 55,192	20,015 14,227	20,909 15,751	39,861 28,240	11,018 7,867	9,879 7,132
4	Services 3	21,175	5,788	5,158	11,621	3,151	2,748
5 6	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ⁴	4,627 2,839	1,131 1,036	1,163 537	971 1,693	220 589	217 339
7	Passenger fares	455	167	89	431	151	88
8	Other transportation	3,055 1,036	794 265	674 290	1,317 850	357 197	313 216
10	Other private services ⁵	9,087	2,375	2,384	6,283	1,617	1,557
11 12	U.S. government miscellaneous services	76 11,395	20 3,050	22 2,187	75 8,821	20 2,393	17 1,536
13 14	Income receipts on U.Sowned assets abroad. Direct investment receipts	11,292 8,985	3,023 2,447	2,161 1,627	8,742 6,585	2,373 1,663	1,516 1,099
15	Other private receipts	2,254	560	523	1,783	438	387
16 17	U.S. government receipts Compensation of employees	53 104	16 26	11 26	374 79	272 20	30 20
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-143,782	-42,084	-28,983	-121,912	-34,883	-22,189
19	Imports of goods and services	-132,520	-39,235	-26,380	-119,975	-34,393	-21,763
20 21	Goods, balance of payments basis ² Services ³	-111,152 -21,367	-33,697 -5,539	-21,186 -5,194	-113,490 -6,485	−32,575 −1,817	-20,198 -1,565
22	Direct defense expenditures	-13,765	-3,571	-3,409	-431	-105	-96
23 24	Travel	-1,887 -1,133	-471 -309	-409 -216	-2,333 -419	-688 -118	–515 –92
25	Other transportation	-1,488	-413	-366	-561	-153	-134
26 27	Royalties and license fees ⁵	-238 -2,604	-74 -632	-72 -660	-31 -2,445	–5 –676	-6 -652
28	Other private services 5. U.S. government miscellaneous services	-253	-69	-62	-265	-72	-70
29 30	Income payments Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-11,262 -11,205	-2,849 -2,840	-2,603 -2,584	-1,937 -1,845	-490 -478	–427 –395
31 32	Direct investment payments	1,082 -6,224	194 -1,641	352 -1,546	-34 -794	-22 -194	−5 −142
33	U.S. government payments	-6,063	-1,393	-1,390	-1,017	-262	-248
34 35	Compensation of employees	-57 -11,580	-9 -2,242	–19 –3,244	-92 -9,412	–13 –2,441	–31 –1,017
36 37	U.S. government grants 4	-9,797	-1,846	-2,847	-6,100	-1,303	-1,200
38	U.S. government pensions and other transfers Private remittances and other transfers 6	-155 -1,628	–31 –365	–39 –358	-32 -3,280	-8 -1,130	_8 191
00	Capital account	200	0.4		470	400	40
39	Capital account transactions, net Financial account	-362	-91	-92	-172	-126	-18
40	U.Sowned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-)).	17,943	4,092	3,083	3,283	14,784	-381
41	U.S. official reserve assets	0	0	0	0	0	0
42 43	Gold 7 Special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0
44 45	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund						
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	143	11	32	-11	13	-13
47 48	U.Š. credits and other long-term assets	–25 178	-7 31	-5 35	-509 530	-325 342	-61 48
49 50	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	-10	-13	2	-32 3,294	-4	0
51	U.S. private assets Direct investment	17,800 -4,474	4,081 -795	3,051 -468	-2,837	14,771 -1,101	-368 -2,617
52 53	Foreign securities	7,704 -821	2,250 -705	2,238 -591	1,777 –365	1,773 86	637 168
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	15,391	3,331	1,872	4,719	14,013	1,444
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	76,263	15,208	13,524	5,762	-16,559	4,161
56 57	Foreign official assets in the United States	56,555	12,978	11,046	9,803	2,494	1,976
58	U.S. government securities	(17)	(17)	(17) (17) (17)	(17)	(17)	(17) (17) (17)
59 60	Other ¹⁰ Other U.S. government liabilities ¹¹	(¹⁷) 1,448	(¹⁷) 116	67	(¹⁷) 241	(17) 57	51
61 62	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere Other foreign official assets 12	(17) (17)	(17) (17)	(17) (17)	(17) (17)	(17) (17)	(17) (17)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	19,708	2,230	2,478	-4,041	-19,053	2,185
64 65	Direct investment	757 (17)	-1,175	-1,150	886 (17)	27	95 (17)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	7,447	800	−14 0	-6, 4 76	-2,577	− 820
67 68	U.S. currencyU.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	n.a. (¹⁷)	n.a. (¹⁷)	n.a. (¹⁷)	n.a. (¹⁷)	n.a. (¹⁷)	n.a. (¹⁷)
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	421 (19)	322	164	-5,258	-16,569	965
	Financial derivatives, net	(19) -26,245	(¹º) 2,051	(¹⁹) -7,384	n.a. 73,769	137 25,676	n.a. 8,030
	Memoranda:						,
73	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-55,961 -192	-19,469 250	-5,435 -36	-85,250 5,136	–24,708 1,334	–13,066 1,183
74 75	Balance on goods and services (linés 2 and 19)	-56,153 133	-19,220 200	-5,471 -417	-80,114 6,884	-23,375 1,903	-11,883 1,109
76 77	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35) Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76) 13	-11,580	-2,242	-3,244	-9,412	-2,441	-1,017
11	balance on current account (lines 1, 10, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76) 15	-67,599	-21,261	-9,131	-82,642	-23,913	-11,791

Transactions, by Area—Table Ends of dollars]

	South Africa			Other Africa		Internationa	al organizations and unal	located 20	—
2008 p	200		2008 p	200		2008 p	200		Line
10,209 8,587 6,480 2,107	2,653 2,270 1,739 531	2,657 2,228 1,700 528	38,472 31,274 21,760 9,514	10,758 8,748 6,128 2,619	8,758 7,651 5,432 2,220	55,812 4,992 0 4,992	13,977 1,240 0 1,240	IV P 13,905 1,257 0 1,257	1 2 3 4
2 378 31 252 506 933 4	(*) 103 7 68 114 238	(*) 98 12 58 124 234 1	968 1,315 400 1,065 344 5,350 71	220 486 144 289 83 1,379 18	217 241 76 255 92 1,323	147 0 0 2,086 3 2,755	34 0 0 561 1 643 (*)	52 0 0 473 1 1 730 (*)	5 6 7 8 9 10 11
1,622 1,615 493 1,112 10 8	383 381 100 281 0	429 427 103 319 5 2	7,199 7,127 6,092 671 364 71	2,010 1,992 1,563 157 272 18	1,106 1,088 995 68 25 18	50,820 49,226 19,238 29,879 109 1,594	12,737 12,359 4,804 7,525 30 378	12,649 12,235 4,800 7,409 26 414	12 13 14 15 16 17
-11,675 -11,471 -9,946 -1,525 -5 -446	-3,319 -3,266 -2,831 -435 -1 -147	-2,343 -2,315 -1,931 -384 -1 -99	-110,237 -108,504 -103,544 -4,961 -426 -1,887	-31,564 -31,127 -29,744 -1,383 -104 -541	-19,846 -19,448 -18,267 -1,181 -95 -416	-18,164 -4,966 0 -4,966 0	-5,249 -1,960 0 -1,960 0	-4,332 -964 0 -964 0	18 19 20 21 22 23
-198 -111 -20 -687 -58 -204 -194 24 -134 -84	-48 -29 -3 -192 -15 -51 -51 -2 -33 -16	-51 -25 -190 -14 -29 -25 -(D) -33	-221 -451 -11 -1,757 -208 -1,733 -1,652 -59 -660	-70 -124 -2 -484 -57 -437 -427 -20 -161 -246	-41 -109 -2- -463 -55 -398 -370 (D) -109	0 -3,947 -943 -49 -27 -13,198 -13,198 -4,306 -8,333 -559	0 -1,034 -902 -16 -9 -3,289 -1,067 -2,085 -137	0 -934 -7 -16 -7 -3,368 -3,368 -1,061 -2,173 -134	24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33
-10 -915 -245 -8 -662	-2 -240 -64 -2 -173	-3 -242 -56 -2 -184	-81 - 8,497 -5,855 -24 -2,618	-10 -2,202 -1,239 -6 -957	-28 -775 -1,144 -6 375	0 -31,047 -5,582 -3,404 -22,061	0 -8,303 -2,205 -420 -5,678	0 -8,282 -1,398 -1,505 -5,379	34 35 36 37 38
-2,772 0 0	-904 0 0	117 0 0	6,055 0 0	15,689 0 0	-498 0 0	-18,044 -3,579 0 -106 -3,473	-4,698 226 0 -30 256	-4,821 -2,911 0 -25 -2,886	40 41 42 43 44 45
-6 0 0 -6 -2,766 -273 -2,150 -94 -249	-11 0 0 -11 -893 97 -506 4 -488	1 0 0 1 116 -166 258 -35 59	-5 -509 530 -26 6,060 -2,564 3,927 -271 4,968	24 -325 342 7 15,665 -1,197 2,279 8 2 14,501	-14 -61 48 -1 -484 -2,451 379 203 1,385	-1,024 -1,046 2 20 -13,441 -19,238 504 130 5,163	-25 -25 0 0 -4,899 -4,804 415 203 -713	-5 -25 0 20 -1,905 -4,800 1,441 7 1,447	46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54
-396 (18) (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (18) (48) (19) (19) (18)	-1,231 (18) (18) (18) (18) (19) (18) (18) (18) (18) (19) 43 (19) 140	-1,122 (18) (18) (18) (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (18) (18) (18) (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	6,159 (18) (19) (19) (19) (241 (18) (19) (19) (19) (398	-15,328 (18) (18) (19) (19) (18) 57 (19) (19) (19) (18) (18)	5,283 (18) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19	39,176 352 0 0 0 352 0 0 38,824 4,306 (¹³) 270	6,566 280 0 0 0 280 0 0 6,286 1,067 (18)	32,043 6 0 0 0 6 0 0 32,037 1,061 (***) 285 29,862	55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65
n.a. -6 18 – 1,233 (19) 5,552	n.a. 0 18-1,414 (19) 3,042	n.a. -22 ¹⁸ -964 (¹⁹) 934	-6,830 n.a. (¹⁸) ¹⁸ 12,350 n.a. 68,216	-2,717 n.a. (18) 18-12,652 137 22,635	-837 n.a. (1 ¹⁹) 18 5,821 n.a. 7,096	35,023 5 18–780 n.a. –27,733	160 5,845 0 18-786 -98 -2,196	285 29,862 7 18 822 n.a. -28,513	63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71
-3,466 583 -2,883 1,418 -915 -2,380	-1,092 97 -996 330 -240 -905	-231 144 -87 401 -242 72	-81,784 4,553 -77,231 5,466 -8,497 -80,262	-23,616 1,237 -22,379 1,573 -2,202 -23,008	-12,836 1,039 -11,797 708 -775 -11,863	0 26 26 37,622 -31,047 6,601	-720 -720 9,448 -8,303 426	0 293 293 9,281 -8,282 1,291	72 73 74 75 76 77

Footnotes to U.S. International Transactions Tables 1-12

General notes for all tables: P Preliminary. Prevised. O Transactions are possible, but are zero for a given period. Transactions are less than \$500,000(±). Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. n.a. Transactions are possible, but data are not available. Not applicable, or for data periods 1960–1997, transactions that are 0, "not available," or "not applicable." Quarterly estimates are not annualized and are expressed at quarterly rates.

Table 1:

1. Credits, +: Exports of goods and services and income receipts; unilateral current transfers to the United States; capital account transactions receipts; financial inflows—increase in foreign-owned assets (U.S. liabilities) or decrease in U.S.-owned assets (U.S. claims).

Debits, —: Imports of goods and services and income payments; unilateral current transfers to foreigners; capital account transactions payments; financial outflows—decrease in foreign-owned assets (U.S. liabilities) or increase in U.S.-owned assets (U.S. claims).

- 2. Excludes exports of goods under U.S. military agency sales contracts identified in Census export documents, excludes imports of goods under direct defense expenditures identified in Census import documents, and reflects various other adjustments (for valuation, coverage, and timing) of Census statistics to balance of payments basis; see table 2.
- 3. Includes some goods: Mainly military equipment in line 5; major equipment, other materials, supplies, and petroleum products purchased abroad by U.S. military agencies in line 22; and fuels purchased by airline and steamship operators in lines 8 and 25.
- 4. Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs.
- 5. Beginning in 1982, these lines are presented on a gross basis. The definition of exports is revised to exclude U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to include U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. The definition of imports is revised to include U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to exclude U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents.
- 6. Beginning in 1982, the "other transfers" component includes taxes paid by U.S. private residents to foreign governments and taxes paid by private nonresidents to the U.S. Government.
- 7. At the present time, all U.S. Treasury-owned gold is held in the United States
 - 8. Includes sales of foreign obligations to foreigners.
- 9. Consists of bills, certificates, marketable bonds and notes, and nonmarketable convertible and nonconvertible bonds and notes.
- 10. Consists of U.S. Treasury and Export-Import Bank obligations, not included elsewhere, and of debt securities of U.S. Government corporations and agencies.
- 11. Includes, primarily, U.S. Government liabilities associated with military agency sales contracts and other transactions arranged with or through foreign official agencies; see table 6.
- 12. Consists of investments in U.S. corporate stocks and in debt securities of private corporations and state and local governments.
- 13. Conceptually, the sum of line 77 and line 39 is equal to "net lending or net borrowing" in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). However, the foreign transactions account in the NIPAs (a) includes adjustments to the international transactions accounts for the treatment of gold, (b) includes adjustments for the different geographical treatment of transactions with U.S. territories and Puerto Rico, and (c) includes services furnished without payment by financial pension plans except life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans. A reconciliation of the balance on goods and services from the international accounts and the NIPA net exports appears in reconciliation table 2 in appendix A in this issue of the Survey of Current Business. A reconciliation of the other foreign transactions in the two sets of accounts appears in table 4.3B of the full set of NIPA tables.
 - Additional footnotes for historical data in July issues of the Survey:
- 14. For 1974, includes extraordinary U.S. Government transactions with India. See "Special U.S. Government Transactions," June 1974 Survey, p. 27.
- 15. For 1978–83, includes foreign currency-denominated notes sold to private residents abroad.
- 16. Break in series. See Technical Notes in the June 1989–90, 1992–95, and July 1996–2008 issues of the Survey.

Table 2

1. Exports, Census basis, represent transactions values, f.a.s. U.S. port of exportation, for all years; imports, Census basis, represent Customs values (see Technical Notes in the June 1982 Survey), except for 1974—81, when they represent transactions values, f.a.s. foreign port of exportation (see July issues of the Survey for historical data). From 1983 forward, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted data have been prepared by BEA from "actual" and "revised statistical" monthly data supplied by the Census Bureau (see Techni-

- cal Notes in the December 1985 Survey). Seasonally adjusted data reflect the application of seasonal factors developed jointly by Census and BEA. The seasonally adjusted data are the sum of seasonally adjusted five-digit end-use categories (see technical Notes in the June 1980 Survey, in the June 1988 Survey, and in the June 1991 Survey). Prior to 1983, annual data are as published by the Census Bureau, except that for 1975–80 published Census data are adjusted to include trade between the U.S. Virgin Islands and foreign countries.
- 2. Adjustments in lines A5 and A13, B24, B83, and B142 reflect the Census Bureau's reconciliation of discrepancies between the goods statistics published by the United States and the counterpart statistics published in Canada. These adjustments are distributed to the affected end-use categories in section C. Beginning in 1986, estimates for undocumented exports to Canada, the largest item in the U.S.-Canadian reconciliation, are included in Census basis data shown in line A1.
- 3. Exports of military equipment under U.S. military agency sales contracts with foreign governments (line A6), and direct imports by the Department of Defense and the Coast Guard (line A14), to the extent such trade is identifiable from Customs declarations. The exports are included in tables 1 and 12, line 5 (transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts); the imports are included in tables 1 and 12, line 22 (direct defense expenditures).
- 4. Addition of electric energy; deduction of exposed motion picture film for rental rather than sale; net change in stock of U.S.-owned grains in storage in Canada; coverage adjustments for special situations in which shipments were omitted from Census data; deduction of the value of repairs and alterations to foreign-owned equipment shipped to the United States for repair; and the inclusion of fish exported outside of U.S. customs area. Also includes deduction of exports to the Panama Canal Zone before October 1, 1979, and for 1975–82, net timing adjustments for goods recorded in Census data in one period but found to have been shipped in another (see July issues of the Survey for historical data).
- 5. Coverage adjustments for special situations in which shipments were omitted from Census data; the deduction of the value of repairs and alterations to U.S.-owned equipment shipped abroad for repair; and the adjustment of software imports to market value. Also includes addition of understatement of inland freight in f.a.s. values of U.S. imports of goods from Canada in 1974–81; deduction of imports from the Panama Canal Zone before October 1, 1979; and for 1975–82, net timing adjustments for goods recorded in Census data in one period but found to have been shipped in another (see July issues of the Survey for historical data).
- 6. For 1988–89, correction for the understatement of crude petroleum imports from Canada.
- ⁷. Annual and unadjusted quarterly data shown in this table correspond to country and area data in table 12, lines 3 and 20. Trade with international organizations includes purchases of nonmonetary gold from the International Monetary Fund, transfers of tin to the International Tin Council (ITC), and sales of satellites to Intelsat. The memoranda are defined as follows: Members of OPEC: Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela, beginning with the first quarter of 2007, Angola, and beginning with the fourth quarter of 2007, Ecuador.

Table 3

- 1. Royalties and license fees and "other private services" by detailed type of service include both affiliated and unaffiliated transactions.
- 2. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with intangible assets, including patents, trade secrets, and other proprietary rights, that are used in connection with the production of goods.
- 3. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with copyrights, trademarks, franchises, rights to broadcast live events, software licensing fees, and other intellectual property rights.
- 4. Other unaffiliated services receipts (exports) include mainly film and television tape rentals and expenditures of foreign residents temporarily working in the United States. Payments (imports) include mainly expenditures of U.S. residents temporarily working abroad and film and television tape rentals
- 5. These reflect the amount of premiums explicitly charged by, or paid to, insurers and reinsurers.

Table 4:

No footnotes.

Table 5:

- 1. Complete instrument detail is only available beginning with 2003.
- 2. Prior to 2003, includes only demand deposits and nonnegotiable time and savings deposits.

Table 6

1. Expenditures to release foreign governments from their contractual liabilities to pay for military goods and services purchased through military sales

contracts—first authorized (for Israel) under Public Law 93–199, section 4, and subsequently authorized (for many recipients) under similar legislation—are included in line A4. Deliveries against these military sales contracts are included in line C10; see footnote 2. Of the line A4 items, part of these military expenditures is applied in lines A43 and A46 to reduce short-term assets previously recorded in lines A41 and C8; this application of funds is excluded from lines C3 and C4. A second part of line A4 expenditures finances future deliveries under military sales contracts for the recipient countries and is applied directly to lines A42 and C9. A third part of line A4, disbursed directly to finance purchases by recipient countries from commercial suppliers in the United States, is included in line A37. A fourth part of line A4, representing dollars paid to the recipient countries to finance purchases from countries other than the United States, is included in line A48.

2. Transactions under military sales contracts are those in which the Department of Defense sells and transfers military goods and services to a foreign purchaser, on a cash or credit basis. Purchases by foreigners directly from commercial suppliers are not included as transactions under military sales contracts. The entries for the several categories of transactions related to military sales contracts in this and other tables are partly estimated from incomplete data.

3. The identification of transactions involving direct dollar outflows from the United States is made in reports by each operating agency.

4. Line A38 includes foreign currency collected as interest and line A43 includes foreign currency collected as principal, as recorded in lines A16 and A17, respectively.

5. Includes (a) advance payments to the Department of Defense (on military sales contracts) financed by loans extended to foreigners by U.S. Government agencies and (b) the contra-entry for the part of line C10 that was delivered without prepayment by the foreign purchaser. Also includes expenditures of appropriations available to release foreign purchasers from liability to make repayment.

6. Includes purchases of loans from U.S. banks and exporters and payments by the U.S. Government under commercial export credit and investment guarantee programs.

7. Excludes liabilities associated with military sales contracts financed by U.S. Government grants and credits and included in line C2.

8. Excludes transactions of the U.S. Enrichment Corporation since it became a non-government entity in July 1998.

9. Beginning in the fourth quarter of 2007, includes drawings and repayments under temporary reciprocal currency arrangements between the U.S. Federal Reserve System and foreign central banks that do not meet the strict definition of U.S. reserve assets.

Table 7:

- 1. For bank affiliates, includes only interest on permanent debt investment by their parent companies. Excludes interest between financial parent companies and nonbank financial affiliates.
- 2. For bank affiliates, includes only permanent debt investment by their parent companies. Excludes intercompany debt between financial parent companies and nonbank financial affiliates.

Table 8:

- 1. Beginning with 2005, source data for new issue estimates are no longer separately available. New issues continue to be included in net purchases.
- 2. Bahamas, Bermuda, British West Indies (Cayman Islands), and Netherlands Antilles.

Table 9:

- 1. Prior to 2003, securities brokers' claims on and liabilities to their foreign affiliates are included in the estimates. They are excluded beginning in 2003.
 - 2. Complete instrument detail is only available beginning with 2003.
- 3. Financial intermediaries' accounts are shown under "other claims (liabilities)" because the majority of these claims (liabilities) are in the form of intercompany balances. Financial intermediaries' accounts represent transactions between firms in a direct investment relationship (that is, between U.S. parents and their foreign affiliates or between U.S. affiliates and their foreign parent groups), where both the U.S. and foreign firms are classified in a finance industry, but the firms are neither banks nor securities brokers.
- 4. Bahamas, Bermuda, British West Indies (Cayman Islands), and Netherlands Antilles.

Table 10:

- 1. Beginning with 2003, includes securities brokers' claims on their foreign affiliates.
 - 2. Complete instrument detail is only available beginning with 2003.
 - 3. Includes foreign official agencies and international and regional organi-

zations. Prior to 2003, also includes government-owned corporations and state, provincial, and local governments and their agencies.

- 4. U.S.-owned banks include U.S.-chartered banks, Edge Act subsidiaries, and U.S. bank holding companies. Foreign-owned banks include U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks and majority-owned bank subsidiaries in the United States. Brokers and dealers may be U.S.-owned or foreignowned.
- 5. Commercial paper issued in the U.S. market by foreign incorporated entities and held in U.S. customers' accounts. Excludes commercial paper issued through foreign direct investment affiliates in the United States.
- Prior to 2003, includes negotiable certificates of deposit and other negotiable and transferable instruments.
 - 7. Prior to 2003, includes only deposits.
- 8. Bahamas, Bermuda, British West Indies (Cayman Islands), and Netherlands Antilles.

Table 11:

- 1. Beginning with 2003, includes securities brokers' liabilities to their foreign affiliates.
 - 2. Complete instrument detail is only available beginning with 2003.
- 3. U.S.-owned banks include U.S.-chartered banks, Edge Act subsidiaries, and U.S. bank holding companies. Foreign-owned banks include U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks and majority-owned bank subsidiaries in the United States. Brokers and dealers may be U.S.-owned or foreign-owned.
- 4. Bahamas, Bermuda, British West Indies (Cayman Islands), and Netherlands Antilles.

Table 12:

For footnotes 1-13, see table 1.

14. At the global level, the statistical discrepancy represents net errors and omissions in recorded transactions. For individual countries and regions, it may also reflect discrepancies that arise when transactions with one country or region are settled through transactions with another country or region.

- 15. The "European Union" includes Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany (includes the former German Democratic Republic (East Germany) beginning in the fourth quarter of 1990), Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, and the United Kingdom; beginning with the first quarter of 1995, also includes Austria, Finland, and Sweden; beginning with the second quarter of 2004, also includes Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia, and Slovenia; and beginning with the first quarter of 2007, also includes Bulgaria and Romania. The "European Union" also includes the European Atomic Energy Community, the European Coal and Steel Community (through the third quarter of 2002), and the European Investment Bank.
- 16. The "Euro area" includes Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, and Spain; beginning with the first quarter of 2001, also includes Greece; beginning with the first quarter of 2007, also includes Slovenia; and beginning with the first quarter of 2008, also includes Cyprus and Malta.
 - 17. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.
 - 18. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.
- 19. Estimates of financial derivatives for several countries are not available separately. Estimates for Luxembourg are included in Other Euro area. Estimates for Argentina, Brazil, Mexico, and Venezuela are included in Other South and Central America. Estimates for China, Hong Kong, India, Korea, Singapore, and Taiwan are included in Other Asia and Pacific. Estimates for South Africa are included in Other Africa. In addition, estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific and included in Other Asia and Pacific.
- 20. Includes, as part of international and unallocated, taxes withheld; current-cost adjustments associated with U.S. and foreign direct investment; and net U.S. currency flows. Before 1999, also includes the estimated direct investment in foreign affiliates engaged in international shipping, in operating oil and gas drilling equipment internationally, and in petroleum trading. Before 1996, also includes small transactions in business services that are not reported by country.

Note. Country data are based on information available from U.S. reporting sources. In some instances, the statistics may not necessarily reflect the ultimate foreign transactor. For instance: U.S. goods export statistics reflect country of reported destination; in many cases the goods may be transshipped to third countries (especially true for the Netherlands and Germany). The geographic breakdown of securities transactions reflects the country with which transactions occurred but may not necessarily reflect the ultimate sources of foreign funds or ultimate destination of U.S. funds.

April 2009 55



Statistics, fourth quarter of 2008

Personal income declined in 41 states in the fourth quarter of 2008.¹ Earnings, the largest component of personal income, were weak in most regions, the exception being the Southwest, where strong mining earnings lifted personal income 0.3 percent (see page 56). Personal income declined in the other seven Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) regions. Nationally, current-

dollar personal income fell 0.2 percent, the first decline since the first quarter of 1994. In the third quarter of 2008, personal income rose 0.2 percent.

The national price index for personal consumption expenditures fell 1.3 percent in the fourth quarter, the largest quarterly decline on record; declining oil prices were the main contributor.

In this report . . .

- Fourth-quarter 2008 state personal income statistics, page 56
- Annual personal income statistics, 2008, page 58
- A brief look at regional multipliers, page 59
- Alternative measures of personal income, page 60

For information about BEA regional statistics, go to www.bea.gov.

Annual statistics, 2008

U.S. personal income growth slowed to 3.9 percent in 2008 from 6.0 percent in 2007, with all states except Alaska sharing in the slowdown. The U.S. growth was the slowest since 2003 (see page 58). Inflation, as measured by the national price index for personal consumption expenditures, rose to 3.3 percent in 2008, up from 2.6 percent in 2007. State growth rates ranged from 2.1 percent in Michigan to 9.6 percent in North Dakota.

Regional multipliers

Regional multipliers provided by BEA can be used to estimate the economic impact of a one-time or a sustained increase in economic activity in a particular region (see page 59). However, re-

gional multipliers differ from macroeconomic multipliers used to assess the effects of fiscal stimulus on gross domestic product.

Ann E. Dunbar and David G. Lenze prepared the sections on personal income. Charles Ian Mead authored the regional multipliers section. The quarterly and annual state personal income statistics were prepared by Nacola A. Alexander, Michelle A. Harder, Carrie L. Litkowski, and Matthew A. von Kerczek, under the supervision of James M. Zavrel. The annual disposable personal income statistics were prepared by Ann E. Dunbar. The tables were prepared by Alison M. Adam, H Steven Dolan, Gary V. Kennedy, and Jonas D. Wilson, under the supervision of Kathy A. Albetski. Robert L. Brown provided general guidance.

^{1.} Personal income is the sum of net earnings by place of residence, property income, and personal current transfer receipts. Net earnings is the sum of wage and salary disbursements, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income less contributions for government social insurance plus an adjustment to put place of work data on a place-of-residence basis.

Quarterly State Personal Income—Regional Patterns

BEA regions

Southwest. Personal income fell in every region except the Southwest, which grew 0.3 percent. Net earnings and property income, which are both components of personal income, grew in that region while declining everywhere else. In contrast, the transfer receipts component declined in the Southwest, while growing everywhere else.

The Southwest's results were a consequence of two factors. First, the energy-producing sector (mining) in three of the four states in that region (Oklahoma, New Mexico, and Texas) continued to expand despite falling oil prices. Second, rental income and transfer receipts for the Southwest returned to more normal levels in the fourth quarter, as the region recovered from Hurricane Ike. Hurricane Ike depressed rental income (because of uninsured losses of residential and business property) and boosted transfer receipts (net insurance settlements paid to persons) in the third quarter, particularly in Texas (see the box "Special Hurricane Ike Adjustments" in the January 2009 Survey of Current Business).

Other regions. In the Great Lakes and Plains regions, net earnings subtracted more from personal income growth than property income subtracted. In other words, labor market conditions were more consequential than financial market conditions.

Net earnings subtracted 0.4 percent from growth in the Great Lakes and 0.6 percent in the Plains region, while property income subtracted only 0.2 percent in both regions.

In the New England, Mideast, Southeast, Rocky Mountain, and Far West regions, net earnings subtracted only 0.1 percent or 0.2 percent, while property income subtracted 0.4 percent or 0.5 percent.

States

The change in fourth-quarter state personal income ranged from a 0.9 percent rise in Alaska to a 1.8 percent fall in North Dakota. Declines in farm earnings reduced personal income growth by 0.5 percentage point or more in Nebraska, Iowa, South Dakota, and North Dakota, all of which are in the Plains Region.

Chart 1. Personal Income by BEA Region, 2008:IV

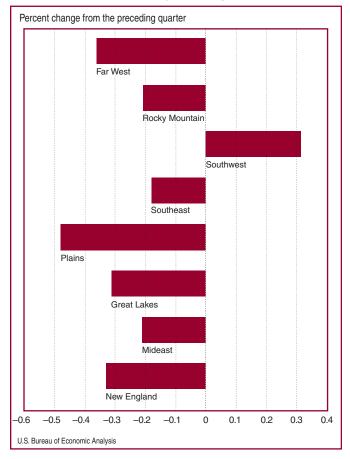
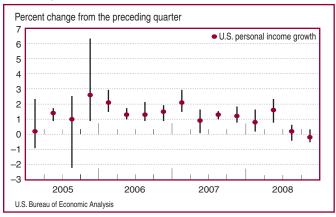


Chart 2. Range of Personal Income Growth for Eight BEA Regions



Quarterly State Personal Income—Earnings

Overview

Relatively large job losses reduced net earnings 0.3 percent nationally in the fourth quarter. However, lower interest rates reduced property income (dividends, interest, and rent) by an even greater amount (1.7 percent). Cushioning the decline in net earnings and property income: a rise in transfer receipts. Rising state unemployment insurance benefits contributed 0.1 percentage point to personal income growth while increases in other transfer receipts contributed another 0.2 percentage point.

Industries

The largest contributors by industry to the decline in personal income were the cyclically sensitive construction and manufacturing sectors as well as the trade sector, at both the wholesale and retail levels. Not every industry declined. Health care and professional services (such as legal, accounting, and engineering services), which typically were among the largest contributors to personal income growth during the economic expansion of 2001–2007, continued to grow in the fourth quarter.

Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income by Industry, 2008:IV

[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted]

Retail trade	-0.13
Durable-goods manufacturing	-0.11
Construction	-0.10
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-0.08
Wholesale trade	-0.05
Farm	-0.04
Real estate, rental, and leasing	-0.04
Accommodations and food services	-0.02
Transportation and warehousing	-0.01
Management of companies	-0.01
Other services	0.00
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	0.00
Administrative and waste services	0.01
Educational services	0.01
Finance and insurance	0.01
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.01
Information	0.01
Utilities	0.02
Federal, civilian	0.02
Military	0.03
Mining	0.03
State and local government	0.06
Professional and technical services	0.09
Health care and social assistance	0.11
Total	-0.20

Note. An industry's contribution to percent change in personal income equals the dollar change in that industry's earnings divided by personal income in the previous quarter times 100.

State Personal Income, 2008

U.S. personal income growth fell to 3.9 percent in 2008 from 6.0 percent in 2007. All states except Alaska shared in the slowdown. U.S. growth was the slowest since 2003. Inflation, as measured by the national price index for personal consumption expenditures, rose to 3.3 percent in 2008 from 2.6 percent in 2007.

State growth rates ranged from 2.1 percent in Michigan to 9.6 percent in North Dakota. The high end of the range included oil-producing states—such as Alaska, Wyoming, Oklahoma, and Texas-which benefitted from rising oil prices. Annual employment levels in 2008 in these states exceeded their 2007 levels.

At the low end, personal income growth was less than the 3.3 percent inflation rate in 13 states in 2008. These states include Florida, Arizona, Michigan, and Nevada, which had among the largest percentage declines in employment in 2008.

While much attention has focused on the direct effects of job losses on earnings and personal income growth, the weak labor and housing markets also had indirect effects through population growth. Changes in state population growth are primarily driven by changes in net migration (the difference between in migrants and out migrants). This is because there are only two possible sources of population change: natural increase (the difference between births and deaths), which tends to be stable year to year, and net migration. In 2008, interstate migration declined because the inducement to move (expanding labor markets) and the ability to move (robust housing markets) were hampered by the contracting economy (international migration was roughly constant). As a result, state population growth rates converged toward the national average, 0.9 percent per year

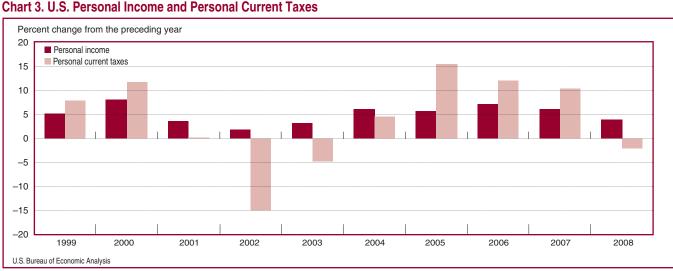
from 2000 to 2008.

Florida, whose population growth relies on retiree migration from the Mideast and Great Lakes regions, actually registered domestic net outmigration for the first time in its history. California, which typically has domestic net outmigration, saw population growth rise from below the national average in 2007 to above the national average in 2008, as fewer people left the state.

Per capita personal income. Personal income divided by population grew 2.9 percent nationally in 2008, down from 4.9 percent in 2007. Across states, per capita personal income growth rates ranged from 0.4 percent in Arizona (down from 1.7 percent) to 9.0 percent in North Dakota (down from 11.9 percent).

Personal current taxes. These taxes (mainly taxes on income) fell 2.1 percent nationally (or \$32 billion) in 2008 after rising 10.3 percent in 2007. The drop was accounted for by federal income tax rebates from the Economic Stimulus Act, which rebated \$95 billion to taxpayers in 2008. The rebates were split between a \$66 billion cut in personal current taxes and a \$30 billion boost in transfer receipts (to persons with no or little income tax liability). State and local income taxes grew 2.6 percent in 2008 after growing 7.7 percent in 2007.

Disposable per capita personal income. Personal income less personal current taxes divided by population, grew 3.8 percent nationally in 2008, down from 4.3 percent growth in 2007. This measure represents the amount the average person has available for saving or for consumption. Across states, disposable per capita personal income growth rates ranged from 1.3 percent in Arizona (the same as in 2007) to 9.9 percent in North Dakota (down from 11.9 percent).



Regional Multipliers: What Are They And How Are They Used

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) makes regional multipliers available through its Regional Input-Output Modeling System (RIMS II). These multipliers allow users to estimate the extent to which a one-time or sustained change in economic activity will be supplied by industries in a region. For example, gross output multipliers may be used to estimate how much sales will increase in a local economy during the construction of a new sports complex, as businesses supply inputs to the construction process. RIMS II multipliers differ from macroeconomic multipliers used to assess the effects of proposed fiscal policies on gross domestic product. In addition, differences in industry-specific RIMS II multipliers are not meaningful or appropriate in the national context.

RIMS II multipliers are based on fixed interindustry relationships as measured in the national input-output (I-O) accounts produced by BEA. These relationships are adjusted to reflect the industrial structure and trading patterns in local regions. These adjustments are based on assumptions about the extent to which increases in demand for intermediate goods and services will be supplied by local businesses. Thus, estimated impacts based on RIMS II multipliers are sensitive to assumptions made in regionalizing national I-O accounts.

To illustrate, consider the construction of a sports complex in a region for which the output multiplier for the construction industry is 2.00. The multiplier indicates that construction of a new \$10 million stadium is estimated to generate \$20 million in gross output, with the additional \$10 million coming from the output of local firms that supply inputs for the project. If the industry data indicate that this project will require \$4 million in ready-mix concrete and if the assumptions built into RIMS II indicate that only three-quarters of an increase in demand will be met by local suppliers, then the \$20 million estimate is based on only \$3 million in local concrete production. In other words, \$1 million has been assumed to "leak" out of the local economy to nonlocal

suppliers. However, if the assumption that local producers will provide \$3 million worth of concrete is too high or the construction company decides to purchase fewer local supplies, then this estimate, along with the \$20 million estimate for the entire project, is too high.

Not only are the estimated impacts sensitive to the assumptions about local supply, but they are also sensitive to at least two other assumptions. First, the RIMS II multipliers assume that patterns of purchases among industries are fixed. One implication is that if the local industry structure has notably changed since these relationships were quantified, the impact analysis may be misleading. Another implication is that the results provide only estimates of short-term economic effects. Second, the multipliers assume that excess capacity exists in a region and that local labor force is adequate to meet increases in demand. These assumptions imply that RIMS II multipliers provide estimates that are best seen as upper bounds on the total impacts.

An understanding of how RIMS II multipliers are created allows users to make the most appropriate use of them. A local Chamber of Commerce may use an output multiplier to estimate how much sales will increase in the local economy during the construction of a new sports complex. A local official may also be interested in the number of jobs that will be lost in the local economy because of the closing of a manufacturing plant. Although a RIMS II employment multiplier can be used to provide an estimate of short-term job losses, it should be understood that this estimate will not account for new jobs that laid-off workers may later find in the region.

This last feature of impact studies based on RIMS II multipliers is one of the major differences between the use of these types of multipliers and the use of macroeconomic multipliers. Macroeconomic multipliers are based on estimates of behavioral responses to changes in the gross domestic product expenditures categories. Unlike impact studies based on RIMS II multipliers that estimate the short-run effects of changes in local economic activity, macroeconomic studies based on macroeconomic multipliers estimate the effects that changes in national economic activity will produce after multiple periods of spending and adjustment over the long-term.

^{1.} For a description of the actual assumptions used in RIMS II to adjust the industry and regional data to account for local trading patterns, see *Regional Multipliers: A User Handbook for the Regional Input-Output Modeling System (RIMS II)* at www.bea.gov.

Alternative Measures of Household Income

Three widely used measures of household income are the Bureau of Economic Analysis measure of personal income, the Census Bureau's measure of money income, and the Internal Revenue Service's measure of adjusted gross income of individuals.¹

Personal income, in general, is a more comprehensive measure. For both the national and regional accounts, personal income is defined as the sum of wage and salary disbursements, supplements to wages and salaries, proprietors' income with inventory and capital consumption adjustments, rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and personal current transfer receipts, less contributions for government social insurance. Because the personal income of an area represents the income that is received by, or on behalf of, all the persons who live in that area and because the estimates of the earnings component of personal income is made on a place-of-work basis, state personal income includes an adjustment for residence. Personal income includes the incomes of individuals, of nonprofit institutions that primarily serve individuals, of private noninsured welfare funds, and of private trust funds. The property income earned on life insurance and annuity reserves of life insurance carriers and earned on the assets of noninsured pension plans are also included in personal income.

Money income consists of income in cash and its equivalents before taxes and does not include the value of noncash benefits. It excludes, but personal income includes, employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds, lump-sum payments except those received as part of earnings, certain in-kind personal current transfer receipts—such as Medicaid, Medicare, and food stamps—and imputed income.² Money income includes, but personal income excludes, personal contributions for government social insurance, distributions from government employee retirement plans and from private pensions and annuities, and income from regular interpersonal transfers, such as child support.

In addition, personal income at the national, state, and local area levels is presented annually on a per capita (average per person) basis. Money income at the national level is presented annually on a per capita basis and on a median household basis; median money income for states from the Current Population Survey is presented annually as 2- and 3-year averages. ³ State personal income is not adjusted for inflation, but the national estimates of money income adjusted using the consumer price index are available.4

Adjusted gross income (AGI) consists of the taxable income before exemptions and the standard or itemized deductions that are reported by individuals on their federal income tax return. It includes, but personal income excludes, personal contributions for social insurance, gains and losses on the sale of assets, and taxable distributions from government employee retirement plans and from private pensions and annuities. AGI excludes, but personal income includes, the income of the recipients of taxable incomes who, legally or illegally, did not file an individual income tax return. In particular, AGI excludes the income of many individuals with low incomes who are exempt from filing tax returns. Additionally, adjusted gross income excludes certain types of income that are not taxed—such as tax-exempt interest and nontaxable transfer payments, including Medicare, Medicaid, and welfare benefit payments—and it includes the taxable portion of social security benefit payments.

Comparison of Alternative Per Capita Income Measures

	F	Per capita incom	е
	2006	2007	2008
State personal income ¹ Money income ²	36,794 26,352	38,615 26,804	
Adjusted gross income ³	26,765	,	

^{1.} See John W. Ruser, Adrienne T. Pilot, and Charles Nelson, "Alternative Measures of Household Income: BEA Personal Income, CPS Money Income, and Beyond" on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov; the Census Bureau's Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2006 report; the Internal Revenue Service's annual Individual Income Tax Returns; and Mark A. Ledbetter, "Comparison of BEA Estimates of Personal Income and IRS Estimates of Adjusted Gross Income: New Estimates for 2005 and Revised Estimates for 2004," Survey of Current Business 87 (November 2007): 35-41.

^{2.} Imputations are added to personal income in both the national and regional measures so that a comprehensive account of total production and its distribution can be presented. See State Personal Income: 2007 Methodology at www.bea.gov/regional/pdf/spi2007/Complete_Methodology.pdf.

^{3.} These state-level estimates of median household income and poverty are available on the Census Bureau Web site, but they are no longer published in the report. The Census Bureau now focuses on annual estimates of median household income and poverty for states and geographic areas with populations of 65,000 or more from the American Community Survey. See Income, Earnings, and Poverty Data From the 2007 American Community Survey at www.census.gov/prod/2008pubs/acs-09.pdf.

^{4.} BEA also presents national real per capita disposable personal income, deflated by its implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

n.a. Not available

1. Bureau of Economic Analysis, available at www.bea.gov.

2. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2007 and 2008 Annual Social and Economic Supplements, available at www.census.gov. Census calculates per capita money income using the civilian noninstitutional population total as of March of the following year.

3. Internal Revenue Service (IRS), available at www.irs.gov. The IRS does not produce per capita adjusted gross income (AGI). The measures shown are derived by dividing aggregate IRS AGI (less deficit) by total population from the Census Bureau (also used by BEA in the calculation of state per capita personal income).

Table 1. Personal Income by State and Region

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Area		20	05			20	06			20	07			20	08		Percent change 1
Alea	Įr.	IIr	III r	IV	Įr	IIr	III r	IV	Įr.	II r	III r	IVr	Įr.	II ^r	IIIr	IVp	2008:IV
United States	10,031,927	10,169,828	10,269,082	10,541,055	10,762,175	10,899,551	11,042,683	11,207,803	11,447,305	11,548,389	11,701,751	11,839,843	11,939,005	12,130,925	12,150,854	12,125,350	-0.2
New England. Connecticut. Maine. Massachusetts. New Hampshire Rhode Island Vermont.	579,493 162,356 39,783 272,572 47,671 37,215 19,896	586,507 165,023 40,120 275,280 48,340 37,635 20,108	598,227 168,528 40,509 281,537 49,125 38,079 20,449	607,751 172,452 41,099 285,428 49,591 38,541 20,638	622,779 176,969 41,670 292,761 50,941 38,865 21,574	630,355 178,556 42,265 296,879 51,301 39,760 21,594	636,475 180,622 42,711 298,899 51,969 40,352 21,923	648,016 183,750 42,969 304,915 53,647 40,587 22,148	663,282 189,067 44,148 311,624 53,751 41,815 22,877	667,800 190,271 44,477 313,591 54,662 41,676 23,124	676,704 193,449 44,936 318,232 54,775 41,907 23,406	685,564 194,722 45,283 324,137 55,374 42,386 23,662	691,210 195,437 45,983 326,929 55,991 42,946 23,925	696,996 196,840 46,651 329,653 56,475 43,223 24,153	700,630 198,486 46,887 331,243 56,596 43,132 24,286	698,332 196,992 46,791 330,868 56,363 43,063 24,255	-0.3 -0.8 -0.2 -0.1 -0.4 -0.2 -0.1
Mideast. Delaware. District of Columbia Maryland. New Jersey New York. Pennsylvania.	1,847,107 30,040 31,060 227,628 369,485 766,837 422,057	1,868,754 30,319 31,604 230,884 372,996 776,603 426,347	1,905,452 30,789 32,198 234,849 380,052 795,413 432,152	1,941,263 32,258 32,525 238,441 385,116 815,392 437,531	1,979,698 32,539 33,797 241,597 397,167 826,626 447,974	2,006,202 32,903 34,221 244,073 402,913 839,158 452,933	2,028,841 33,237 34,688 247,365 405,446 849,798 458,306	2,066,936 33,109 35,055 250,480 412,369 871,600 464,324	2,120,443 34,153 36,006 257,121 424,116 893,511 475,535	2,121,831 34,515 36,349 259,970 425,582 887,330 478,084	2,151,960 34,710 37,135 262,189 429,210 904,576 484,140	2,179,653 34,921 37,440 265,179 434,791 917,857 489,465	2,204,834 35,341 38,014 267,539 440,474 929,685 493,781	2,226,516 35,734 38,421 271,297 441,382 936,957 502,725	2,237,487 35,822 38,674 272,382 443,904 942,537 504,169	2,232,783 35,772 38,746 272,477 442,702 938,861 504,225	-0.2 -0.1 0.2 0.0 -0.3 -0.4 0.0
Great Lakes	1,500,771 454,296 187,886 322,159 358,063 178,367	1,514,510 459,355 190,247 324,465 360,481 179,962	1,532,054 466,781 192,351 326,298 364,067 182,558	1,546,163 471,924 194,167 328,250 368,095 183,726	1,570,641 482,030 198,589 329,047 372,283 188,692	1,587,917 488,052 200,366 332,270 376,741 190,489	1,603,219 492,931 202,624 334,111 380,643 192,910	1,617,307 499,720 204,229 335,040 382,830 195,488	1,663,724 517,397 208,074 344,128 393,381 200,743	1,669,947 521,552 209,234 344,226 393,235 201,701	1,686,796 527,835 211,231 347,502 396,709 203,519	1,703,900 537,240 213,251 347,904 399,133 206,372	1,716,901 540,464 215,387 350,314 403,096 207,640	1,743,323 548,375 218,681 355,659 409,820 210,787	1,743,475 550,536 218,438 353,972 409,427 211,102	1,738,057 548,563 217,363 352,508 409,154 210,468	-0.3 -0.4 -0.5 -0.4 -0.1 -0.3
Plains lowa Kansas Minnesota Missouri Nebraska North Dakota South Dakota	643,284 91,303 86,311 187,988 177,120 56,277 19,637 24,648	649,921 92,679 87,415 188,465 179,287 57,154 19,966 24,956	659,705 94,071 88,954 191,597 181,589 57,974 20,214 25,305	94,760 89,744 193,095 184,039 58,663 20,403 25,444	95,518 92,970 197,140 186,818 58,879 20,042 24,914	684,385 96,489 94,209 199,549 188,860 59,675 20,450 25,152	690,294 97,426 95,519 201,189 190,222 59,799 20,567 25,573	701,557 99,173 97,943 203,304 192,713 61,354 21,001 26,068	720,493 101,968 99,711 209,295 196,426 62,849 22,468 27,777	729,032 103,305 100,917 212,203 197,979 63,849 22,636 28,144	738,623 105,059 101,716 214,097 200,746 64,947 23,265 28,794	748,329 106,343 103,432 216,492 203,471 65,794 23,697 29,101	760,667 108,603 104,803 221,094 205,464 66,367 24,567 29,770	772,518 110,496 106,889 222,488 209,478 67,681 25,291 30,195	776,605 111,097 107,147 225,392 209,116 67,817 25,744 30,292	772,882 110,344 106,843 224,180 208,963 67,287 25,293 29,970	-0.5 -0.7 -0.3 -0.5 -0.1 -0.8 -1.8 -1.1
Southeast. Alabama Arkansas. Florida. Georgia. Kentucky Louislana Mississippi North Carolina Tennessee Virginia. West Virginia.	2,276,848 130,665 73,274 594,486 276,790 114,671 127,522 72,517 262,906 117,448 179,657 280,126 46,786	2,313,562 132,880 74,328 607,251 281,183 116,378 128,941 73,527 266,368 119,248 182,032 284,113 47,313	2,263,337 133,344 75,127 621,773 286,279 117,803 46,320 68,556 270,556 121,130 185,371 289,285 47,793	2,406,371 137,933 76,706 634,222 292,855 118,912 140,509 78,566 274,217 123,071 187,796 293,217 48,366	2,448,936 138,491 78,012 652,674 295,007 121,912 136,158 77,243 279,162 127,419 190,868 302,402 49,587	2,483,014 140,760 79,318 663,301 298,832 123,268 138,069 77,932 282,618 129,006 194,618 305,074 50,220	2,517,550 142,824 80,362 674,614 302,708 124,737 140,262 78,727 287,433 130,759 196,120 308,249 50,756	2,553,289 144,444 81,688 683,346 307,380 126,316 142,825 79,774 292,567 132,495 199,180 311,948 51,327	2,597,680 147,643 83,288 689,214 315,373 128,785 146,424 80,767 300,614 134,574 201,798 316,728 52,472	2,628,782 149,042 84,409 694,590 317,723 130,160 154,614 83,510 302,746 136,038 204,126 319,030 52,793	2,661,212 150,891 85,487 705,253 320,988 130,934 155,699 84,643 306,404 137,923 206,033 323,517 53,439	2,683,778 152,389 88,490 707,648 321,989 132,445 157,279 84,552 310,326 139,490 209,444 325,706 54,021	2,701,309 154,066 87,662 711,306 325,274 133,718 156,979 85,182 312,387 140,538 210,671 328,882 54,645	2,757,398 158,556 90,308 721,520 331,879 137,006 161,435 88,663 319,744 144,040 214,512 333,682 56,053	2,746,862 157,520 89,644 717,698 329,911 136,428 160,218 86,894 319,474 143,512 214,262 334,894 56,409	2,741,961 157,218 89,492 713,831 329,219 136,341 161,298 86,826 318,847 143,255 213,989 334,985 56,658	-0.2 -0.5
Southwest Arizona New Mexico Oklahoma Texas.	1,067,256 175,472 52,115 103,879 735,789	1,085,782 180,311 53,029 105,494 746,948	1,113,315 185,625 53,839 107,567 766,284	1,138,043 188,724 54,548 110,021 784,751	1,164,547 194,543 55,706 114,755 799,544	1,183,968 197,373 56,431 115,904 814,259	1,204,402 201,417 57,248 117,728 828,009	1,226,495 204,527 58,096 119,116 844,756	1,250,891 205,774 59,100 123,110 862,907	1,269,734 207,079 59,818 125,060 877,776	1,288,785 210,275 60,866 127,501 890,143	1,308,131 211,284 61,489 129,420 905,937	1,327,213 213,060 62,524 131,004 920,625	1,357,672 215,531 64,095 135,059 942,986	1,356,811 214,810 63,997 135,696 942,308	1,361,060 213,414 64,103 135,840 947,703	
Rocky Mountain	324,226 171,353 39,732 26,802 67,474 18,864	329,558 173,818 40,419 27,223 68,824 19,274	336,581 177,048 41,226 27,821 70,578 19,908	342,008 179,265 42,002 28,233 72,114 20,394	351,411 185,229 43,047 28,632 73,391 21,112	355,915 186,064 44,126 29,032 74,771 21,922	363,261 190,015 44,537 29,667 76,292 22,750	368,597 191,547 45,821 30,132 77,939 23,159	374,166 194,741 46,756 31,155 77,712 23,803	380,039 197,516 47,214 31,549 79,363 24,399	385,566 200,823 47,773 32,029 80,119 24,821	392,570 204,854 48,589 32,401 81,277 25,448	395,473 206,521 48,443 32,666 81,776 26,067	401,133 208,997 49,259 33,217 83,234 26,426	403,714 211,004 49,150 33,347 83,430 26,782	402,879 210,764 49,006 33,330 83,120 26,659	-0.1 -0.3 -0.1 -0.4 -0.5
Far West Alaska California Hawaii Nevada Oregon Washington	1,792,942 23,607 1,306,795 43,191 86,946 111,643 220,760	1,821,234 23,854 1,326,755 43,791 89,742 113,350 223,741	1,860,411 24,346 1,357,460 44,286 90,902 115,633 227,784	1,893,310 24,700 1,380,004 45,177 92,483 116,890 234,056	1,947,882 25,294 1,421,156 46,238 93,642 121,429 240,123	1,967,795 25,815 1,432,775 47,016 96,113 122,692 243,384	1,998,641 26,085 1,455,298 47,787 97,234 124,723 247,514	2,025,606 26,535 1,473,093 48,297 99,059 126,585 252,037	2,056,627 26,882 1,493,590 49,219 99,449 128,735 258,751	2,081,224 27,180 1,510,674 49,736 100,586 130,286 262,763	2,112,106 27,367 1,530,566 50,548 102,437 132,241 268,946	2,137,917 27,662 1,548,190 50,999 104,724 133,849 272,493	2,141,397 29,049 1,548,068 51,616 104,488 134,502 273,674	2,175,369 29,656 1,574,624 52,416 104,949 136,818 276,906	2,185,270 29,981 1,579,715 52,317 105,354 137,090 280,813	2,177,396 30,237 1,575,071 52,288 104,906 136,698 278,196	-0.4 0.9 -0.3 -0.1 -0.4 -0.3 -0.9

Note. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

p Preliminary r Revised 1. Percent change from the preceding period was calculated from unrounded data.

Table 2. Annual Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region

			Pe	rsonal income)					Per capita	a personal inco	ome 1		
Area			Millions	of dollars			Percent change ²			Dolla	ars			Rank in United States
	2003	2004	2005 r	2006 r	2007 r	2008p	2008	2003 r	2004 r	2005 ^r	2006 r	2007 r	2008p	2008
United States	9,150,320	9,711,363	10,252,973	10,978,053	11,634,322	12,086,534	3.9	31,530	33,157	34,690	36,794	38,615	39,751	
New England	538,413	569,244	592,994	634,406	673,337	696,792	3.5	37,966	40,081	41,736	44,574	47,221	48,715	
Connecticut	148,777	159,337	167,090	179,974	191,877	196,939	2.6	42,901	45,848	48,032	51,600	54,981	56,248	1
Maine	37,533 253,993	39,488 266,635	40,378 278,704	42,404 298,363	44,711 316,896	46,578 329,673	4.2	28,811 39,431	30,191 41,420	30,798 43,315	32,287 46,305	33,991 48,995	35,381 50,735	33
Massachusetts New Hampshire	44,327	47,190	48,682	290,303 51,964	54,640	56,356	4.0 3.1	34,596	36,523	37,432	39,703	40,995	42,830	9
Rhode Island	35,072	36,818	37,868	39,891	41,946	43,091	2.7	32,737	34,375	35,575	37,669	39,829	41,008	15
Vermont	18,711	19,776	20,273	21,810	23,267	24,155	3.8	30,340	31,977	32,736	35,166	37,483	38,880	22
Mideast	1.690.345	1,794,306	1.890.644	2.020,419	2,143,472	2.225,405	3.8	35.946	38.014	39,955	42,595	45,058	46,635	
Delaware	27,395	29,331	30,852	32,947	34,575	35,667	3.2	33,644	35,523	36,793	38,745	40,112	40,852	16
District of Columbia	26,914	29,203	31,847	34,440	36,732	38,464	4.7	46,614	50,392	54,715	58,830	62,484	64,991	
Maryland	205,737	220,127	232,950	245,879	261,115	270,924	3.8	37,441	39,741	41,781	43,889	46,471	48,091	5
New Jersey	342,858	361,822	376,912	404,474	428,425	442,116	3.2	39,916	41,971	43,651	46,813	49,511	50,919	2
New York	693,533	739,969	788,561	846,795	900,819	937,010	4.0	36,064	38,338	40,781	43,724	46,364	48,076	. 6
Pennsylvania	393,908	413,855	429,522	455,884	481,806	501,225	4.0	31,979	33,550	34,774	36,800	38,793	40,265	19
Great Lakes		1,476,856	1,523,374	1,594,771	1,681,092	1,735,439	3.2	31,213	32,161	33,091	34,545	36,318	37,405	
Illinois		445,151	463,089	490,683	526,006	546,985	4.0	33,849	35,146	36,452	38,456	41,012	42,397	12
Indiana	178,675	186,210	191,163	201,452	210,448	217,467	3.3	28,917	29,982	30,593	32,006	33,215	34,103	39 34
Michigan	313,503	318,736 352,103	325,293 362,676	332,617 378,124	345,940 395,614	353,113	2.1 3.1	31,145 29.846	31,588 30,765	32,229 31,672	32,985 33,000	34,423 34,468	35,299 35,511	34
Ohio	341,146 168,120	174,655	181,153	191,895	203,084	407,874 209,999	3.4	30,710	31,705	32,706	34,461	36,272	37,314	27
Wisconsin														
Plains	598,619 83,920	630,728	654,764 93,203	688,129 97,152	734,120 104,168	770,668	5.0	30,637	32,105	33,153	34,608	36,661	38,217 36,680	29
lowa Kansas	81,116	90,436 84,642	93,203 88,106	95,160	104,166	110,135 106,421	5.7 4.9	28,608 29.799	30,732 30,992	31,575 32,130	32,741 34,525	34,916 36,525	37,978	29
Minnesota	173,498	183,821	190,286	200,296	213,022	223,288	4.8	34,378	36,199	37,275	38,944	41,105	42,772	10
Missouri	166,129	173,906	180,509	189,653	199.655	208.255	4.3	29.122	30.283	31,202	32.514	33.964	35.228	35
Nebraska		55,424	57,517	59,927	64,360	67,288	4.5	30,811	31,827	32,847	34,053	36,372	37,730	25
North Dakota	18,179	18,645	20,055	20,515	23,017	25,224	9.6	28,733	29,307	31,571	32,233	36,082	39,321	20
South Dakota	22,386	23,853	25,088	25,427	28,454	30,057	5.6	29,207	30,837	32,193	32,293	35,760	37,375	26
Southeast	2,040,368	2,183,763	2,315,029	2,500,697	2,642,863	2,736,883	3.6	28,380	29,970	31,324	33,457	34,859	35,706	
Alabama	118,356	126,270	133,706	141,630	149,991	156,840	4.6	26,380	28,019	29,468	30,873	32,419	33,643	41
Arkansas	66,476	70,701	74,859	79,845	85,418	89,277	4.5	24,459	25,801	27,035	28,473	30,177	31,266	47
Florida	514,378	565,681	614,433	668,484	699,176	716,089	2.4	30,369	32,672	34,709	37,099	38,417	39,070	21
Georgia	250,806	264,854	284,277	300,982	319,018	329,071	3.2	28,720	29,723	31,260	32,299	33,499	33,975	40 46
Kentucky Louisiana	106,319 115,695	111,847 122,346	116,941 110,823	124,058 139,329	130,581 153,504	135,873 159,983	4.1 4.2	25,863 25,862	27,045 27,262	28,071 24,651	29,542 32,832	30,824 35,100	31,826 36,271	30
Mississippi		69.700	73.292	78,419	83.368	86,891	4.2	23,129	24.163	25,289	27.072	28.541	29.569	50
North Carolina		250.921	268.512	285.445	305.022	317,613	4.1	27.942	29,440	31.002	32.271	33.735	34,439	36
South Carolina		113,603	120,224	129,920	137,006	142,836	4.3	25,873	27,069	28,292	30,041	31,103	31,884	45
Tennessee	165,402	174,636	183,714	195,197	205,350	213,359	3.9	28,276	29,565	30,705	32,167	33,395	34,330	37
Virginia	250,605	267,521	286,685	306,918	321,245	333,110	3.7	34,034	35,886	37,988	40,234	41,727	42,876	8
West Virginia	43,841	45,686	47,565	50,472	53,181	55,941	5.2	24,325	25,334	26,366	27,935	29,385	30,831	48
Southwest	939,250	1,009,685	1,101,099	1,194,853	1,279,385	1,350,689	5.6	28,452	30,071	32,181	34,088	35,768	37,052	
Arizona	150,582	164,923	182,533	199,465	208,603	214,203	2.7	26,959	28,680	30,620	32,285	32,833	32,953	42
New Mexico	46,650	49,813	53,383	56,870	60,318	63,680	5.6	24,975	26,366	27,907	29,346	30,706	32,091	44
Oklahoma	92,599	100,024	106,740	116,876	126,273	134,400	6.4 6.1	26,486	28,481 30,989	30,237	32,755	34,997	36,899	28 23
Texas	649,419	694,925	758,443	821,642	884,191	938,406		29,436		33,249	35,162	37,083	38,575	23
Rocky Mountain	289,654	308,950	333,093	359,796	383,085	400,800	4.6	29,838	31,337	33,213	35,082	36,527	37,459	
Colorado	154,829 34,816	163,736	175,371	188,214	199,483	209,321	4.9 2.9	34,041 25,543	35,594	37,611	39,612	41,192	42,377	13 43
ldaho Montana	24,177	38,079 25,813	40,845 27,520	44,383 29,366	47,583 31,783	48,965 33,140	4.3	25,543	27,389 27,877	28,681 29,436	30,374 31,061	31,804 33,225	32,133 34,256	38
Utah	59,412	63,565	69,747	75,598	79,618	82,890	4.3	24,958	26,053	27,885	29,243	29,831	34,236	49
Wyoming	16,420	17,756	19,610	22,236	24,618	26,484	7.6	32,902	35,314	38,755	43,381	47,047	49,719	43
Far West	1,625,348	1,737,831	1.841.974	1,984,981	2,096,968	2.169.858	3.5	33.108	35.021	36,768	39,230	41.056	41.994	
Alaska	21,184	22,434	24,127	25,932	27,273	29,731	9.0	32,570	33,941	36,084	38,344	40,042	43,321	7
California	1,187,040	1,265,970	1,342,754	1,445,581	1,520,755	1,569,370	3.2	33,620	35,531	37,418	40,020	41,805	42,696	11
Hawaii	37,837	41,027	44,111	47,334	50,125	52,159	4.1	30,555	32,782	34,885	37,117	39,242	40,490	17
Nevada	71,183	80,250	90,018	96,512	101,799	104,924	3.1	31,866	34,533	37,481	38,850	39,853	40,353	18
Oregon	105,161	109,718	114,379	123,857	131,278	136,277	3.8	29,607	30,679	31,580	33,648	35,143	35,956	3
Washington	202,942	218,432	226,585	245,765	265,738	277,397	4.4	33,214	35,347	36,227	38,639	41,203	42,356	14

2. Percent change from the preceding period was calculated from unrounded data.

Nors. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

p Preliminary r Revised
1. Per capita personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Census Bureau.

Table 3. Disposable Personal Income and Per Capita Disposable Personal Income by State and Region

			Disposal	ole personal ir	ncome				Р	er capita disp	osable persor	nal income 1		
Area			Millions o	of dollars			Percent change ²			Doll	ars			Rank in United States
	2003	2004	2005 r	2006 ^r	2007r	2008p	2008	2003 r	2004 r	2005 r	2006 ^r	2007 r	2008 ^p	2008
United States	8,150,333	8,666,164	9,046,437	9,626,197	10,142,960	10,626,653	4.8	28,084	29,588	30,608	32,263	33,665	34,949	
New England	468,091	495,549	509,821	542,124	570,787	595,747	4.4	33,007	34,892	35,882	38,090	40,029	41,650	
Connecticut	126,684	135,760	139,805	149,568	157,670	163,771	3.9	36,530	39,064	40,189	42,882	45,179	46,775	
Maine	33,713	35,562	36,047	37,706	39,620	41,591	5.0	25,878	27,190	27,495	28,709	30,120	31,593	33
Massachusetts	219,666	230,805	238,676	253,982	267,549	280,286	4.8	34,102	35,854	37,094	39,417	41,366	43,134	8
New Hampshire	39,979 31,192	42,764 32,799	43,678 33,525	46,362 35,136	48,496 36,850	50,400 38,182	3.9 3.6	31,203 29,116	33,098 30,622	33,585 31,495	35,423 33,179	36,957 34,990	38,304 36,336	15
Rhode Island Vermont		17,859	18,090	19,371	20,602	21,517	4.4	27,335	28,878	29,212	31,234	33,188	34,634	23
		1.565.954			1.820.593	1.904.157		,	33.176	34.473		38.271	39,903	
Mideast Delaware		25,898	1,631,236 26,867	1,730,530 28,683	30,129	31,327	4.6 4.0	31,360 29,700	33,176	34,473	36,483 33,730	3 8,271 34,954	35,880	17
District of Columbia		25,459	27,582	29,661	31,513	33,287	5.6	40,590	43,932	47,389	50,666	53,606	56,245	17
Maryland		191,478	201,008	211,085	222,372	232,808	4.7	32,539	34,569	36,052	37,679	39,576	41,325	
New Jersey		317,360	326,061	348,470	366,260	381,351	4.1	34,888	36,813	37,762	40,331	42,327	43,921	2
New York		635,806	669,930	711,997	749,054	784,557	4.7	31,065	32,941	34,646	36,763	38,553	40,254	ē
Pennsylvania		369,952	379,787	400,634	421,265	440,827	4.6	28,511	29,990	30,747	32,340	33,919	35,413	20
Great Lakes		1,321,238	1,352,028	1,407,398	1,478,492	1,537,706	4.0	27.840	28,772	29,369	30,487	31,941	33,143	
Illinois		397,414	409,083	429,924	458,883	481,199	4.9	30,118	31,377	32,201	33,694	35,778	37,298	11
Indiana	160,676	168,139	171,128	179,460	186,601	194,093	4.0	26,004	27,072	27,387	28,512	29,452	30,437	38
Michigan	281,273	287,282	291,487	297,196	308,365	317,303	2.9	27,943	28,471	28,879	29,472	30,684	31,719	31
Ohio	302,840	312,785	320,199	332,294	346,891	360,319	3.9	26,494	27,329	27,963	29,000	30,223	31,370	34
Wisconsin		155,619	160,131	168,524	177,752	184,792	4.0	27,280	28,249	28,911	30,264	31,748	32,835	29
Plains	537,211	568,066	583,828	608,736	646,640	683,656	5.7	27,495	28,916	29,562	30,615	32,292	33,902	
lowa		82,341	84,077	86,897	92,884	98,842	6.4	25,942	27,981	28,484	29,285	31,134	32,919	28
Kansas	73,094	76,496	78,704	84,225	89,186	94,271	5.7	26,852	28,009	28,701	30,558	32,111	33,642	26
Minnesota		162,522	166,369	174,144	184,355	194,720	5.6	30,242	32,005	32,590	33,859	35,574	37,300	10
Missouri		157,119	161,481	168,524	176,479	185,264	5.0	26,194	27,360	27,913	28,892	30,022	31,339	35
Nebraska	48,403 16.745	50,242 17,170	51,692	53,262 18.543	57,043 20,798	60,063	5.3	27,932	28,851	29,520	30,266 29.134	32,237	33,678 35.824	35 25 18
North Dakota		22,177	18,364 23,141	23,141	25,896	22,981 27,516	10.5 6.3	26,466 27,163	26,988 28,669	28,910 29,694	29,134	32,604 32,545	34,216	24
South Dakota		,												2
Southeast		1,971,328 115,175	2,065,728 121,020	2,221,718 127,066	2,336,028 134,066	2,439,344 141,244	4.4 5.4	25,600 24,014	27,055 25,557	27,950 26,672	29,725 27,698	30,812 28,977	31,824 30,297	40
Alabama Arkansas		64,474	67,758	71,999	76,747	80,722	5.4	22,261	23,529	24,471	25,675	27,114	28,270	47
Florida		510,652	545,893	593,124	617,326	639,290	3.6	27,567	29,494	30,837	32,916	33,920	34,880	2
Georgia		236,929	252,539	265,333	279,613	291,362	4.2	25,632	26,589	27,770	28,473	29,361	30,082	4
Kentucky		100,610	104,454	110,780	116,033	121,349	4.6	23,158	24,328	25,073	26,380	27,390	28,424	46
Louisiana		112,259	98,743	125,206	137,634	144,015	4.6	23,686	25,014	21,964	29,504	31,471	32,651	30
Mississippi	61,165	64,519	67,761	71,768	76,016	79,569	4.7	21,336	22,367	23,380	24,776	26,024	27,077	49
North Carolina	209,846	224,854	238,257	251,090	266,600	279,537	4.9	24,953	26,381	27,509	28,387	29,486	30,311	39
South Carolina		103,253	107,826	115,908	121,721	127,927	5.1	23,443	24,603	25,375	26,801	27,633	28,556	45
Tennessee		161,480	168,795	177,833	186,112	194,695	4.6	26,065	27,337	28,211	29,305	30,267	31,327	36
Virginia		235,246	249,502	265,924	276,208	288,964	4.6	29,838	31,557	33,061	34,860	35,877	37,194	12 48
West Virginia		41,877	43,179	45,688	47,953	50,670	5.7	22,195	23,222	23,935	25,287	26,496	27,926	48
Southwest		925,182	996,884	1,073,610	1,143,580	1,216,960	6.4	25,963	27,554	29,136	30,629	31,971	33,384	
Arizona		149,109	162,650	176,948 51.101	184,284	191,045	3.7	24,354	25,930	27,285	28,640	29,006	29,391	42
New Mexico	42,493 83,929	45,555 90.998	48,402 95,960	104,238	53,985 112,556	57,391 120.718	6.3 7.3	22,749 24.006	24,113 25,911	25,303 27,183	26,369 29,214	27,481 31.195	28,922 33,143	40
Oklahoma Texas		639,520	689,873	741,323	792,755	847,807	6.9	26,953	28,518	30,243	31,724	33,248	34,850	43 27 22
Rocky Mountain		277,937 146,185	295,902 154,901	316,226 164,555	333,806 172,871	352,353 182,953	5.6 5.8	26,776 30,315	28,191 31,779	29,505 33,221	30,834 34,632	31,828 35,697	32,931 37,039	14
Idaho		34.662	36,576	39.370	41,953	43,639	4.0	23,186	24.931	25,683	26.944	28.040	28,638	44
Montana		23,486	24,762	26,205	28,227	29,630	5.0	23,100	25,364	26,487	27,718	29,507	30,627	37
Utah		57,451	62,112	66,608	69,336	72,902	5.1	22,506	23,547	24,832	25,766	25,979	26,641	50
Wyoming		16,153	17,551	19,487	21,419	23,228	8.4	29,836	32,124	34,685	38,018	40,935	43,607	3
Far West		1.540.910	1.611.010	1,725,855	1.813.034	1.896.728	4.6	29,310	31.053	32.158	34,109	35.497	36,708	
Alaska		20,561	21,989	23,524	24,606	27,080	10.1	29,626	31,107	32,887	34,783	36,126	39,458	······
California		1,115,556	1,165,929	1,247,337	1,304,603	1,361,491	4.4	29,590	31,310	32,490	34,532	35,863	37,041	13
Hawaii		36,712	39,004	41,748	44,099	46,296	5.0	27,328	29,334	30,846	32,737	34,524	35,939	16
Nevada	63,811	71,698	79,520	85,297	89,240	93,002	4.2	28,566	30,853	33,110	34,336	34,936	35,768	19
Oregon	93,365	97,346	100,025	107,813	113,885	119,927	5.3	26,286	27,220	27,616	29,289	30,487	31,643	32
Washington	183,863	199,037	204,544	220,136	236,601	248,932	5.2	30,091	32,208	32,703	34,610	36,685	38,009	9

p Preliminary r Revised
1. Per capita disposable personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Census Bureau.

^{2.} Percent change from the preceding period was calculated from unrounded data.

Nore. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Table 4. Personal Income by Major Source [Millions

			United States	S		Alabama			Alaska							
ltem	Line	2006 r	2007r	2008p	2006 r	2007 r	2008p	2006 r	2007 r	2008p	2006 r	2007 r	2008p			
Income by place of residence Personal income (lines 4–11)	1 2 3	10,978,053 298,363 36,794	11,634,322 301,290 38,615	12,086,534 304,060 39,751	141,630 4,588 30,873	149,991 4,627 32,419	156,840 4,662 33,643	25,932 676 38,344	27,273 681 40,042	29,731 686 43,321	199,465 6,178 32,285	208,603 6,353 32,833	214,203 6,500 32,953			
Derivation of personal income Earnings by place of work (lines 12–18 or 19–90)	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	8,432,750 924,059 476,248 447,811 -1,292 7,507,399 1,868,206 1,602,448	8,848,240 964,574 499,673 464,901 -1,431 7,882,235 2,039,293 1,712,794	9,110,826 995,910 517,306 478,605 -1,482 8,113,434 2,103,377 1,869,723	103,744 11,747 6,345 5,403 1,490 93,487 21,581 26,562	107,728 12,246 6,641 5,604 1,587 97,070 24,548 28,373	111,184 12,738 6,915 5,823 1,614 100,060 25,586 31,194	21,643 2,141 1,038 1,103 -1,256 18,246 3,781 3,905	22,621 2,229 1,092 1,137 -1,364 19,028 3,878 4,367	23,823 2,363 1,164 1,199 -1,453 20,006 4,052 5,672	149,503 16,792 8,825 7,968 681 133,392 35,474 30,600	154,651 17,512 9,180 8,332 725 137,864 37,711 33,029	155,423 17,686 9,281 8,405 762 138,499 39,139 36,565			
Components of earnings: Wage and salary disbursements Supplements to wages and salaries. Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance fund Employer contributions for government social insurance Proprietors' income ⁷ Farm Nonfarm Earnings by industry	12 13 14 15 16 17 18	6,020,799 1,396,794 948,983 447,811 1,015,157 16,600 998,557	6,355,759 1,448,625 983,724 464,901 1,043,856 31,650 1,012,206	6,543,998 1,496,988 1,018,383 478,605 1,069,841 32,290 1,037,551	74,387 18,271 12,868 5,403 11,086 661 10,424	77,878 18,941 13,337 5,604 10,909 664 10,245	80,556 19,689 13,867 5,823 10,939 663 10,275	14,601 4,539 3,436 1,103 2,503 1 2,502	15,459 4,725 3,588 1,137 2,437 2 2,435	16,399 5,005 3,807 1,199 2,418 -17 2,436	109,867 23,563 15,596 7,968 16,073 105 15,968	115,431 24,565 16,233 8,332 14,656 252 14,404	116,202 25,017 16,611 8,405 14,205 66 14,139			
Farm earnings Nonfarm earnings Private earnings Private earnings Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other* Mining Oil and gas extraction Mining Violities Construction Manufacturing Durable goods manufacturing Wood product manufacturing Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing Primary metal manufacturing Nonmetalic mineral product manufacturing Primary metal manufacturing Nonmetalic mineral product manufacturing Primary metal manufacturing Nonmetalic mineral product manufacturing Primary metal manufacturing Ractical equipment and appliance mig Machinery manufacturing Computer and electronic product manufacturing Electrical equipment and appliance mig Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts manufacturing Electrical equipment and appliance mig Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts manufacturing For an anufacturing For an anufacturing Nondurable goods manufacturing Food manufacturing Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing Food manufacturing Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing Food manufacturing Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing Paper manufacturing Paper manufacturing Paper manufacturing Paper manufacturing Printing and related support activities Petroleum and coal products manufacturing Printing and related support activities Petroleum and coal products manufacturing Printing and related support activities Petroleum and coal products manufacturing Printing and related support activities Petroleum and soal products manufacturing Printing and related support activities Petroleum and soal products manufacturing Printing and related support activities Petroleum and soal products manufacturing Printing and related support activities Printing and related support activities Printing and related Printing	19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 8 29 30 31 13 23 33 43 35 63 37 38 89 40 11 42 24 43 44 44 45 66 66 66 66 66 66 66 66 66 66 66 67 77 7	38,369 8,394,381 7,012,245 27,395 108,026 64,468 64,6876 1,048,590 136,737 82,695 137,377 82,027 83,042 64,252 24,748 85,057 83,047 81,045 16,581 9,151 6,5917 10,870 11,924 12,764 13,769 37,169 37,110 41,835 106,335 42,786 444,009 533,954 14,835 106,335 42,786 13,767 83,042 13,762 9,504 13,762 9,504 13,762 9,504 13,762 9,504 13,762 9,504 13,767 85,643 12,77,646 18,867 19,966 112,270 190,475 131,766 236,744 240,887 1,382,136 26,874 240,887 1,382,136 286,774 240,887 1,382,136 286,774 210,887 1,382,136 286,774 210,887 1,382,136 286,774 210,887 1,382,136 286,774 210,887 1,382,136 286,774 210,887 1,382,136 236,744 240,887	54,734 8,793,506 7,339,484 120,486 71,076 21,880 27,330 90,606 545,277 1,066,137 23,702 93,746 85,871 139,509 31,079 81,911 139,509 387,652 74,082 15,986 8,631 7,183 10,537 1,917 42,603 37,757 42,603 43,7632 43,7632 43,7632 44,6531 14,553 10,705 47,4634 42,501 47,4634 42,501 47,4634 42,501 47,4634 42,501 47,4634 42,501 42,501 43,762 44,760 46,761 47,666 47,760 48,34,760 48,760	56, 192 9,054,634 7,525,046 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	830 102,913 81,724 5811 1,052 248 698 106 14,23 6,709 18,118 11,443 985 541 1,473 1,1436 1,14	843 106,885 84,338 5900 1,119 271 1,578 1,690 1,522 742 971 330 2,525 742 971 330 2,525 1,373 356 6,568 1,218 2,353 355 1,458 2,91 1,754 493 3,550 1,102 809 5,486 7,690 1,102 809 5,486 7,690 1,502 1,218 809 5,486 7,690 1,502 1,373 3,500 1,0	850 110,334 86,442 1,281 (NA) 1,580 6,657 18,476 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	13 21,630 14,564 1,547 564 1,547 1,737 814 1,737 814 1,737 814 1,737 (D) (D) (D) (D) 1,932 44 7,7 (D) 1,932 437 (D) 1,932 437 (D) 1,932 437 (D) 1,932 437 (D) 1,932 437 (D) 1,932 437 (D) 1,932	15 22,606 15,245 205 1,805 6522 228 9266 206 1,710 827 78 9 211 25 (D)	-4 23,826 16,058 1991 2,080 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	572 148,931 124,614 973 88 834 51 1,242 14,614 11,407 616 292 1,139 487 0,15 15 16 16 66 61 13 12 12 202 368 88 4,870 (D) 1,276 61 288 282 4,521 1,253 202 1,253 1	758 153,893 128,002 1,151 88 1,007 56 1,387 13,670 14,430 12,115 311 1,231 1,2	590 154,833 127,514 420 1,513 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)			

and Earnings by Industry, 2006–2008¹—Continues of dollars

- dollaroj																		
	Arkansas			California			Colorado			Connecticut			Delaware		Dist	rict of Colum	bia	Line
2006 ^r	2007r	2008 ^p	2006 r	2007 r	2008 ^p	2006 ^r	2007 r	2008 p	2006 r	2007 r	2008 ^p	2006 ^r	2007r	2008 ^p	2006 r	2007 r	2008 ^p	
79,845 2,804 28,473	85,418 2,831 30,177	89,277 2,855 31,266	1,445,581 36,121 40,020	1,520,755 36,378 41,805	1,569,370 36,757 42,696	188,214 4,751 39,612	199,483 4,843 41,192	209,321 4,939 42,377	179,974 3,488 51,600	191,877 3,490 54,981	196,939 3,501 56,248	32,947 850 38,745	34,575 862 40,112	35,667 873 40,852	34,440 585 58,830	36,732 588 62,484	38,464 592 64,991	1 2 3
57,040 6,735 3,588 3,146 -355 49,950 13,287 16,609	60,229 7,058 3,783 3,275 -292 52,880 14,683 17,856	61,822 7,278 3,904 3,374 -275 54,269 15,399 19,609	1,123,773 123,500 63,376 60,124 -243 1,000,030 262,537 183,014	1,166,302 126,865 64,839 62,026 -192 1,039,245 287,750 193,760	1,188,738 129,720 66,258 63,462 -171 1,058,847 299,398 211,124	152,204 15,417 7,714 7,702 415 137,202 32,313 18,698	159,490 16,210 8,159 8,051 443 143,723 35,746 20,014	166,904 16,982 8,584 8,398 457 150,378 37,079 21,864	134,209 13,346 7,001 6,344 4,940 125,803 33,909 20,262	141,105 13,954 7,324 6,630 4,992 132,143 38,450 21,284	143,728 14,251 7,474 6,777 5,315 134,792 39,238 22,909	28,068 3,042 1,574 1,468 -2,458 22,567 5,596 4,784	28,747 3,103 1,618 1,485 -2,266 23,378 6,057 5,140	29,170 3,160 1,655 1,505 -2,238 23,772 6,269 5,626	69,670 6,488 3,145 3,343 -37,446 25,735 4,818 3,887	72,997 6,823 3,319 3,503 -39,106 27,069 5,416 4,247	76,475 7,181 3,498 3,683 -40,979 28,315 5,563 4,585	4 5 6 7 8 9 10
40,330 10,143 6,996 3,146 6,567 709 5,858	42,614 10,589 7,314 3,275 7,026 1,056 5,970	43,736 10,875 7,501 3,374 7,211 1,142 6,069	784,316 185,201 125,078 60,124 154,255 2,078 152,178	825,802 190,600 128,573 62,026 149,900 4,359 145,542	844,579 195,728 132,266 63,462 148,431 2,777 145,654	104,084 23,433 15,730 7,702 24,688 33 24,655	110,858 24,442 16,391 8,051 24,191 168 24,023	116,057 25,709 17,311 8,398 25,138 61 25,077	95,301 20,712 14,368 6,344 18,196 5 18,191	101,512 21,458 14,828 6,630 18,136 21 18,114	103,439 21,933 15,157 6,777 18,356 6 18,350	20,673 4,654 3,186 1,468 2,741 131 2,610	21,182 4,717 3,232 1,485 2,848 176 2,672	21,492 4,767 3,262 1,505 2,911 180 2,731	51,034 14,054 10,710 3,343 4,582 0 4,582	53,820 14,602 11,099 3,503 4,575 0 4,575	56,288 15,325 11,642 3,683 4,863 0 4,863	12 13 14 15 16 17 18
961 56,079 45,306 569 266 266 266 266 27 287 287 287 287 287 2888 2888	1,328 58,901 47,684 53,937 719 712 140 267 648 3,238 9,397 5,117 239 221 598 470 386 639 471 2841 1,833 374 4,281 1,833 774 49 63 774 99 1,964 4,000 3,424 4,81 1,000 3,424 4,81 1,000 3,424 4,81 1,100 3,47 4,000 3,424 4,000 3,424 4,000 3,424 4,000 3,424 4,000 3,424 4,000 3,424 4,000 3,424 4,000 3,424 4,000 3,424 4,000 3,424 4,000 3,424 4,000 3,424 4,000 3,424 4,000 3,424 4,000 3,424 4,000 3,424 4,000 3,424 4,000 3,424 4,000 3,427 4,626 4,000 3,427 4,626 4,000 3,427 4,626 4,000 1,555 5,000 1,555 5,000 1,555 3,733 6,356 6,316 1,217 1,871 1,871 1,871 1,871 1,871 1,873 3,389 4,923	1,426 60,396 48,672 533 918 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	7,695 1,116,077 937,789 6,452 4,198 2,852 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 5	9,664 1,156,638 966,335 6,830 4,624 3,138 678 88 12,036 75,584 133,765 93,189 93,176 3,063 3,204 8,913 7,363 44,114 2,382 2,477 9,152 2,648 9,301 40,576 8,484 3,526 480 588 3,413 2199 2,098 3,830 3,910 11,059 2,968 55,602 74,001 32,157 3,794 1,251 436 8,676 1,449 1,046 8,676 1,449 1,046 8,676 1,449 1,046 8,772 3,504 1,251 1,251 1,253	8,277 1,180,461	511 151,693 128,237 2,500 649 907 1,239 11,607 8,180 264 646 6306 869 3094 147 755 52 144 149 356 649 7,755 8,740 10) 10) 11,150 11,	681 158,809 134,133 238 4,752 704 1212 1,076 684 314 920 688 8,161 10) (0) (0) 362 8,261 3,492 8,261 11,55 14,102 8,261 14,102 8,261 15,102 15,102 16,102 17,102 18,102 19,02 10,02	590 166,314 139,734 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	144 134,065 117,282 47 (20) (20) (10) 1,189 7,153 13,201 108 213,73 13,201 1,617 1,171 1,068 2,375 1,617 1,171 1,068 2,375 1,617 1,171 1,068 2,375 1,617 1,717 452 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,507 2,777 452 2,507 2,507 2,507 2,777 4,707 2,507	146 140,959 123,231 48 242 (D) 1,282 7,037 19,339 13,713 326 2,462 1,721 1,170 1,174 (D) 0,0 1,282 2,42 4,57 5,625 385 4,525 4	137 143,591 125,096 47 291 1,04) (NA) 1,366 6,514 19,445 14,047 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	169 27,889 23,906 21 29 29 (D) (D) (D) 248 41,980 21,873 109 31 3286 64 (D) (D) 10 (D) 172 24 33 (D) 10 (D) 177 105 1,380 1,748 109 31 32 28 44 2 2 1800 3 36 (D) 104 525 58 0 7 7 8 7 8 8 193 32,981 1,114 894 442 2,114 270 2,740 2877 691 7766 3,992 438 442 3,115 7,1355 1,355	211 28,536 24,341 22 22 22 (D)(D) 245 1,851 3,116 1,556 (D)(D) 111 1,559 365 (D)(D) 111 1,559 365 (D)(D) 111 1,559 365 (D)(D) 1,710 1,330 1,707 1,707 1,330 1,707 1,707 1,340 1,707 1,341 1,559 1,851 1,559 1,851 1,851 1,559 1,851 1,851 1,559 1,851 1,851 1,559 1,851 1,851 1,559 1,851 1,851 1,559 1,951	216 28,954 24,634 24,634 27,55 1,736 2,873 1,310 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	0 0 69,670 41,276 69 69 69 69 69 69 69 69 69 69 69 69 69	07 72,957 19 9 (L) 1 2833 19 9 (L) 1 2833 19 0 (D) 7 (D) 3 19 0 (L) 1 2833 19 0 (D) 7 (D) 3 19 0 (D) 4 12 12 (D) 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	0 0 76,475 45,874 4 964 4 18,467 178	192012232425622829331323333567383940442434445464784955152534556575859661626364656667886977172737475767787808182838485867888990

Table 4. Personal Income by Major Source [Millions

		[Milli											
		Florida				Georgia			Hawaii				
Item	Line	2006 ^r	2007r	2008p	2006 r	2007 r	2008p	2006 r	2007 r	2008 ^p	2006 r	2007 r	2008p
Income by place of residence Personal income (lines 4–11) Population (thousands) ² Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	1 2 3	668,484 18,019 37,099	699,176 18,200 38,417	716,089 18,328 39,070	300,982 9,319 32,299	319,018 9,523 33,499	329,071 9,686 33,975	47,334 1,275 37,117	50,125 1,277 39,242	52,159 1,288 40,490	44,383 1,461 30,374	47,583 1,496 31,804	48,965 1,524 32,133
Derivation of personal income Earnings by place of work (lines 12–18 or 19–90) Less: Contributions for government social insurance 4 Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance Employee contributions for government social insurance Plus: Adjustment for residence 9 Equals: Net earnings by place of residence Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent 9 Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent 9 Plus: Personal current transfer receipts.	4 5 6 7 8 9 10	436,311 49,799 26,833 22,967 1,724 388,235 176,661 103,587	447,433 51,048 27,831 23,216 1,891 398,276 190,467 110,434	446,954 51,137 28,022 23,115 1,985 397,802 197,380 120,907	240,327 25,376 13,295 12,080 -880 214,071 46,392 40,519	251,982 26,540 14,034 12,506 -930 224,512 50,911 43,595	255,649 27,017 14,345 12,672 -907 227,725 52,889 48,457	37,820 3,892 1,987 1,905 0 33,928 7,446 5,960	39,524 4,032 2,088 1,943 0 35,492 8,096 6,537	40,763 4,156 2,169 1,987 0 36,607 8,341 7,212	32,484 3,757 1,842 1,915 657 29,385 8,450 6,548	34,257 3,901 1,939 1,962 714 31,069 9,433 7,081	34,374 3,936 1,974 1,961 756 31,195 9,911 7,859
Earnings by place of work Components of earnings: Wage and salary disbursements Supplements to wages and salaries Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance fund Employer contributions for government social insurance Proprietors' income ⁷ Farm Nonfarm Earnings by industry	12 13 14 15 16 17 18	325,186 71,029 48,063 22,967 40,095 204 39,891	335,378 72,124 48,907 23,216 39,931 154 39,777	334,563 72,707 49,592 23,115 39,684 79 39,605	173,732 40,315 28,235 12,080 26,279 851 25,428	182,883 41,885 29,379 12,506 27,214 1,241 25,973	185,388 42,888 30,216 12,672 27,373 944 26,429	27,050 7,626 5,721 1,905 3,144 1 3,143	28,561 7,993 6,050 1,943 2,970 –6 2,976	29,483 8,366 6,378 1,987 2,915 -45 2,959	22,340 5,485 3,571 1,915 4,659 203 4,456	23,556 5,695 3,733 1,962 5,006 623 4,383	23,819 5,795 3,834 1,961 4,760 422 4,338
Farm earnings Norlarm earnings. Private earnings. Private earnings. Private earnings. Forestry, lishing, related activities, and other* Mining. Oil and gas extraction Mining, except oil and gas. Support activities for mining. Utilities. Construction Manufacturing. Durable goods manufacturing Wood product manufacturing Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing. Primary metal manufacturing Fabricated metal product manufacturing. Machinery manufacturing relativity. Machinery manufacturing relativity. Motor verbicles, bodies and trailers, and parts manufacturing. Other transportation equipment manufacturing. Furniture and related product manufacturing. Nondurable goods manufacturing. Food manufacturing. Nondurable goods manufacturing. Food manufacturing. Food manufacturing. Food manufacturing. Pactile mills. Apparel manufacturing. Leather and alled product manufacturing. Paper manufacturing. Paper manufacturing. Paper manufacturing. Printing and related support activities. Petroleum and coal products manufacturing. Plastics and rubber products manufacturing. Plastics and rubber products manufacturing. Retail trade Retail trade Retail trade Transportation. Rail transportation. Rail transportation. Rail transportation. Publishing industries, except Internet. Motion picture and sound recording industries Broadcasting, except Internet. Motion picture and sound recording industries Broadcasting, except Internet. Motion picture and sound recording industries Broadcasting, except Internet. Motion picture and sound recording industries Broadcasting, except Internet. Motion picture and sound recording industries Broadcasting, except Internet. Motion picture and sound recording industries Broadcasting, except Internet. Motion picture and and earning manufacturing. Professional and technical services. Warehousing and storage. Health care and social assistance. Ats. enterlaimment, and recreation. Accommodation and food services. Other information. Ats. enterlaimment and government enterprises. Federal, civilian.	19 20 21 22 23 24 24 25 26 27 28 8 29 9 30 31 32 23 34 34 55 66 67 67 78 8 9 9 9 12 25 26 27 77 8 9 80 81 82 83 84 85 66 87 88 89 90 12 25 26 27 77 8 9 80 81 82 83 84 85 66 87 88 89 90 12 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	1,524 434,787 365,837 1,714 208 458 38 458 458 458 458 458 458 458 458 458 45	1,620 445,813 373,226 1,766 2445,813 377,226 1,776 24,779 35,927 26,7712 18,718 813 1,675 332 2,065 1,761 4,334 4,334 4,334 1,494 1,395 1,196 3,198 1,761 1,196 3,198 1,196 1,	1,596 445,357 369,412 1,858 871 (NA) (NA) 3,282 30,485 26,223 18,259 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	1,177 239,149 197,924 783 616 (D) 513 (D) 513 1,292 14,825 27,743 13,680 1,127 1,215 579 1,394 1,393 1,393 1,393 1,393 1,393 1,222 1,497 1,987 1	1,595 250,387 206,821 792 656 (D) 545 (D) 545 (D) 545 1,253 1,416 1,252 1,761 1,416 1,252 1,363 1,4104 3,752 2,400 1,761 1,192 2,195 1,761 1,192 2,195 1,761 1,192 2,195 1,761 1,192 2,195 1,216 1,252 2,195 1,216 1,252 2,195 1,216 1,252 2,195 1,216 1,252 2,195 1,216 1,252 2,195 1,216 1,252 2,195 1,216 1,252 2,295 1,262 2,295 2,295 1,262 2,295	1,308 254,341 208,092 771 582 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	210 (D) (D) (293 (3,003 (D)) (293 (3,003 (D)) (293 (3,003 (D)) (293 (3,003 (D)) (293 (2,003 (D)) (2,00	213 39,311 26,544 411 55 20 (D) 306 3,188 1,003 37 72 616 6228 33 77 616 228 33 1123 (D) 42 55 53 1,50 1,50 1,50 1,50 1,50 1,50 1,50 1,50	181 40,582 5995 622 (XA) 2,524	689 31,795 26,015 420 189 177 160 2,897 4,243 3,019 451 1,594 4648 8 7 7 1,600 1560 600 1,520 2,819 987 400 1,594 41 161 173 1,594 41 161 173 1,594 1,452 1,	1,142 33,115 27,106 421 227 199 189 19 279 3,024 4,334 4,334 4,334 4,334 4,334 1,598	958 33,416 27,051 403 249 (NA)

and Earnings by Industry, 2006–2008 ¹—Continues of dollars]

	Illinois			Indiana			Iowa		Kansas				Kentucky				Line	
2006 r	2007r	2008°	2006 r	2007 r	2008 ^p	2006 r	2007 r	2008p	2006 r	2007 r	2008p	2006 r	2007 ^r	2008 ^p	2006 r	2007 r	2008p	LINE
490,683	526,006	546,985	201,452	210,448	217,467	97,152	104,168	110,135	95,160	101,444	106,421	124,058	130,581	135,873	139,329	153,504	159,983	1
12,760	12,826	12,902	6,294	6,336	6,377	2,967	2,983	3,003	2,756	2,777	2,802	4,199	4,236	4,269	4,244	4,373	4,411	2
38,456	41,012	42,397	32,006	33,215	34,103	32,741	34,916	36,680	34,525	36,525	37,978	29,542	30,824	31,826	32,832	35,100	36,271	3
385,313	403,923	416,320	152,847	158,509	161,702	74,101	79,219	83,747	72,714	77,365	80,960	94,356	98,437	101,288	101,148	108,544	115,510	4
41,640	43,132	44,352	17,214	17,732	18,144	8,559	9,004	9,451	8,054	8,399	8,788	10,526	11,024	11,406	10,118	10,921	11,656	5
20,973	21,961	22,683	9,058	9,403	9,654	4,539	4,789	5,042	4,193	4,468	4,713	5,523	5,822	6,041	5,607	6,120	6,553	6
20,667	21,170	21,669	8,156	8,329	8,489	4,020	4,215	4,409	3,861	3,931	4,075	5,003	5,203	5,365	4,510	4,800	5,103	7
-1,713	-1,963	-1,956	4,146	4,547	4,697	838	991	1,028	798	910	860	-2,211	-2,355	-2,559	-156	-155	-184	8
341,960	358,828	370,012	139,780	145,323	148,256	66,380	71,206	75,324	65,457	69,877	73,031	81,619	85,058	87,323	90,875	97,469	103,671	9
86,564	95,860	99,039	29,545	32,191	33,191	15,263	16,711	17,279	16,120	17,237	17,912	18,190	19,615	20,270	22,432	29,646	27,746	10
62,160	71,318	77,934	32,127	32,933	36,021	15,509	16,251	17,532	13,582	14,330	15,478	24,249	25,908	28,281	26,022	26,388	28,566	11
278,690	293,175	301,061	110,725	114,165	116,145	53,075	55,890	58,390	51,141	54,272	56,755	67,890	71,033	73,025	70,799	76,342	81,410	12
62,708	64,497	66,418	26,849	27,656	28,250	12,615	13,119	13,658	12,749	13,238	13,852	17,485	18,130	18,767	17,631	18,405	19,503	13
42,041	43,326	44,749	18,693	19,327	19,761	8,594	8,904	9,250	8,887	9,307	9,777	12,482	12,928	13,402	13,121	13,605	14,400	14
20,667	21,170	21,669	8,156	8,329	8,489	4,020	4,215	4,409	3,861	3,931	4,075	5,003	5,203	5,365	4,510	4,800	5,103	15
43,914	46,251	48,840	15,274	16,688	17,307	8,411	10,211	11,698	8,825	9,855	10,352	8,981	9,273	9,496	12,718	13,797	14,597	16
976	1,961	3,067	465	945	1,444	1,744	3,206	4,557	104	412	439	738	548	656	270	460	510	17
42,938	44,290	45,773	14,808	15,743	15,863	6,667	7,005	7,141	8,720	9,443	9,914	8,243	8,726	8,840	12,448	13,337	14,088	18
1,403 383,909 333,201 2,950 2,225 642 833 3,162 23,711 51,700 31,676 442 1,297 2,122 6,618 7,739 3,341 2,086 2,909 3,664 20,024 4,529 3,664 20,024 4,529 3,1,783 2,593 1,783 2,593 1,783 2,593 1,784 1,784 4,734 7,747 5,557 2,782 24,470 21,038 15,520 3,345 1,484 4,734 7,747 1,186 1,347 1,488 1,791 1,186 1,147 1,500 3,507 1,186 1,148 1,734 1,148 1,756 1,782 2,78	2,472 401,451 348,821 412 412 412 412 412 412 412 412 412 4	3,593 412,726 357,815 424 3,768 (NA) (NA) 3,539 22,945 53,437 32,819 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	790 152,057 131,070 231 113,070 31,07	1,298 157,210 135,430 251 1,205 15,210 135,430 21,210 15,210 15,210 1,225 10,067 38,952 28,930 806 874 4,111 3,380 1,326 1,164 2,627 11,022 1,558 874 974 1,050 4,052 2,022 2,022 1,258 8,301 9,847 1,050 4,052 2,022 1,058 8,301 1,040 1,050 1,	1,808 159,894 137,118 120,117 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	2,157 71,944 59,809 162 6 6153 22 729 4,861 14,038 8,865 600 3388 8,865 693 (D) (D) 504 4,2531 1,113 2,569 392 2,157 7 7 23 31 118 328 392 118 18 328 392 118 18 328 392 118 17 72 23 31 17 73 25 37 14 1,736 66 65 65 65 65 65 67 91 91 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	3,799 75,420 62,655 2655 174 7 7 164 3 815 4,787 14,445 623 322 586 617 (D) 512 2,690 61,770 2,616 67 7 2,616 67 7 324 405 5,317 2,616 67 31 1,420 405 1,531 1,731 4,616 67 345 684 4,283 5,161 3,174 1,734	5,168 78,580 65,223 299 186 (NA) (NA) 8688 4,914 14,849 9,197 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	505 72,209 58,721 1,389 959 1144 316 3163 13,935 13,031 17,805 98 922 535 525 (D) (D) 209 209 354 1,471 177 165 545 1,443 310 11,013 184 797 165 1,443 1,444 1,443 1,444	903 76,462 62,072 2811 1,571 1,097 1,007 1	949 80,011 64,747 2633 1,870 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	1,036 93,320 74,491 3935 2,061 1394 1,550 5,108 16,353 1,053 1,154 1,178 661 1,178 661 3,339 229 277 740 5,689 1,113 522 52 52 69 169 16 688 667 232 1,274 4,879 6,356 5,135 4,890 9,41 1,398 1,391 1,311 213 215 673 311 211 213 155 673 311 213 215 673 311 217 4,835 5,116 634 1,561 1,704 1,561 1,704 1,561 1,704 1,561 1,704 1,561 1,704 1,562 1,774 1,890 3,056 1,1704 1,561 1,704 1,561 1,704 1,562 1,774 1,890 3,056 1,1704 1,563 1,704 1,563 1,704 1,561 1,704 1,563 1,704 1,563 1,704 1,563 1,704 1,563 1,704 1,563 1,704 1,563 1,704 1,563 1,704 1,563 1,704 1,563 1,704 1,563 1,704 1,563 1,704 1,563 1,704 1,565 1,705 1,704	813 97,624 77,945 407 2,120 407 1,531 183 611 5,286 16,621 10,846 539 535 1,196 628 535 1,196 628 628 4,086 285 538 4,086 285 538 4,086 285 5,775 1,171 503 82 149 145 157 10,846 638 6,573 1,196 809 (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D)	932 100,356 79,547 422 2,475 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	448 100,700 81,920 4877 5,979 2,907 1,070 8,069 11,454 5,080 4383 345 245 1,045 245 1,045 245 1,045 245 1,045 245 1,045 245 1,045 245 1,045 245 1,045 245 1,045 245 1,045 245 1,045 245 1,045 255 1,045 265 265 277 277 277 277 277 277 277 277 277 27	642 107,902 87,731 5133 5133 1,136 8,566 11,997 5,561 452 233 1,051 151 151 151 151 151 151 151	699 114,811 92,871 5188 7,809 (NA) (NA) 1,258 9,118 12,163 5,565 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	9201223245627829301323343565783940414244445647849551555554556578596616263646566678697772737757778788888888888888888888888888

Table 4. Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions

			Maine			Maryland		M	assachuset	e	[Mill Michigan		
Item	Line -	2006 r	2007	2008° 2006°		2007 r	2008p	2006r	2007		2008° 2006° 2007°		2008p
		2006	2007	2000°	2000	2007	2006	2000	2007	2006°	2000	2007	2006°
Income by place of residence Personal income (lines 4–11)	1	42,404	44,711	46,578	245,879	261,115	270,924	298,363	316,896	329,673	332,617	345,940	353,113
Population (thousands) ²	2	1,313	1,315	1,316	5,602	5,619	5,634	6,443	6,468	6,498	10,084	10,050	10,003
Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	3	32,287	33,991	35,381	43,889	46,471	48,091	46,305	48,995	50,735	32,985	34,423	35,299
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work (lines 12–18 or 19–90)	4 5	29,981 3,314	31,184 3,464	32,157 3,611	173,328 19,183	181,703 20,069	187,202 20,825	236,895 25,201	249,653 26,463	258,564 27,485	256,821 29,475	262,266 29,977	262,655 30,100
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance Employer contributions for government social insurance	6 7	1,823 1,491	1,913 1,551	1,997 1,614	9,870 9,313	10,429 9,639	10,866 9,959	12,749 12,452	13,475 12,988	14,049 13,435	15,050 14,424	15,353 14,624	15,461 14,639
Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁵	8	820	853	875	25,412	26,414	27,617	-5,112	-5,719	-6,049	1,409	1,469	1,539
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	9 10	27,486 6,632	28,573 7,366	29,421 7,684	179,557 39,336	188,049 44,122	193,994 45,437	206,582 50,736	217,471 55,286	225,030 56,854	228,755 48,181	233,758 52,340	234,094 53,889
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	11	8,285	8,772	9,473	26,986	28,944	31,492	41,045	44,139	47,789	55,681	59,842	65,130
Earnings by place of work													
Components of earnings: Wage and salary disbursements	12	21,409	22,362	23,156	126,139	132,453	136,708	174,487	185,821	192,782	185,261	188,116	187,914
Supplements to wages and salaries Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance fund	13 14	5,228 3,738	5,377 3,826	5,574 3,960	30,284 20,972	31,297 21,658	32,470 22,511	37,307 24,855	38,831 25,843	40,245 26,810	43,710 29,285	44,763 30,139	44,959 30,320
Employer contributions for government social insurance	15	1,491	1,551	1,614	9,313	9,639	9,959	12,452	12,988	13,435	14,424	14,624	14,639
Proprietors' income ⁷	16 17	3,343 14	3,445 49	3,427 78	16,905 126	17,953 211	18,025 159	25,101 –17	25,000	25,537 -28	27,850 306	29,387 367	29,781 517
Nonfarm	18	3,329	3,395	3,348	16,779	17,742	17,866	25,118	24,998	25,564	27,545	29,020	29,264
Earnings by industry													
Farm earnings	19 20	103 29,878	129 31,055	162 31,995	269 173,059	340 181,363	293 186,909	95 236,800	104 249,549	78 258,486	792 256,029	1,024 261,242	1,196 261,458
Private earnings	21	24,119	25,072 384	25,836 362	132,300 128	138,228 126	141,398 122	209,086	220,620 528	228,232	218,657 328	223,094 347	221,907 349
Mining	22 23 24	16	18	23	172	178	196	396	403	451	990	1,097	1,251
Oil and gas extraction	24 25	2 14	(D) 15	(NA) (NA)	19 123	22 125	(NA) (NA)	(D) (D)	(D) 128	(NA) (NA)	509 359	584 366	(NA) (NA)
Support activities for mining	25 26 27	(L) 223	(D) 242	(NA) 249	30 2,962	31 3,317	(NA) 3,493	(D) 1,651	(D) 1,772	(NA) 1,901	122 3,010	147 3,300	(NA) 3,310
Construction	28	2,082	2,035	1,928	13,872	14,069	13,539	13,235	12,984	12,637	13,755	13,107	11,965
Manufacturing	29 30	3,729 1,834	3,811 1,912	3,937 2,010	10,693 6,268	11,147 6,513	11,185 6,592	26,298 18,683	27,559 19,594	26,709 19,131	53,916 42,529	54,100 42,740	51,270 39,761
Wood product manufacturing	31 32	285 72	284 73	(NA) (NA)	194 327	181 324	(NA) (NA)	185 472	176 513	(NA) (NA)	571 1,107	556 1,088	(NA) (NA)
Primary metal manufacturing	33	63	66	(NA)	366	360	(NA)	391	408	(NA)	2,266	2,224	(NA)
Fabricated metal product manufacturing	34 35	258 130	281 137	(NA) (NA)	568 583	607 592	(NA) (NA)	2,705 1,719	2,529 1,909	(NA) (NA)	4,910 5,354	4,884 5,210	(NA) (NA)
Computer and electronic product manufacturing Electrical equipment and appliance mfg.	36 37	226 51	232 47	(NA) (NA)	2,534 159	2,657 173	(NA) (NA)	8,146 1,011	8,847 1,108	(NA) (NA)	1,501 1,036	1,563 1,075	(NA) (NA)
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts manufacturing	38	30	28	(NA)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(NA)	(D) (D)	(D)	(NA)	21,077	21,202	(NA)
Other transportation equipment manufacturing	39 40	552 61	595 64	(NA) (NA)	195	192	(NA) (NA)	(D) 321	(D) 333	(NA) (NA)	904 1,556	958 1,634	(NA) (NA)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	41 42	107 1,895	106 1,898	(NA) 1,927	685 4,425	735 4,634	(NA) 4,593	2,146 7,615	2,077 7,965	(NA) 7,579	2,247 11,387	2,345 11,360	(NA) 11,508
Food manufacturing	43	252	238	(NA)	826	802	(NA)	1,206	1,176	(NA)	1,858	1,899	(NA)
Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing Textile mills	44 45	89 67	100 70	(NA) (NA)	299 68	241 66	(NA) (NA)	209 365	200 319	(NA) (NA)	297 41	281 42	(NA) (NA)
Textile product mills	46 47	46 22	45 23 95	(NA) (NA)	47 90	51 84	(NA) (NA)	173 158	206 134	(NA) (NA)	117 57	112 58	(NA) (NA)
Leather and allied product manufacturing	48 49	22 98 851	95 836	(NA) (NA)	12 327	10 308	(NA) (NA)	188 897	132 924	(NA) (NA)	83 1,067	58 74 1,053	(NA) (NA)
Paper manufacturing Printing and related support activities	50	108	115	(NA)	816	820	(NA)	1,083	1,119	(NA)	951	976	(NA)
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	51 52	70 163	68 175	(NA) (NA)	146 1,308	132 1,673	(NA) (NA)	263 2,083	213 2,638	(NA) (NA)	1,425 3,070	1,494 3,031	(NA) (NA)
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	53 54	128 1,291	134 1,340	(NA) 1,334	483 7,564	448 7,903	(NA) 8,074	990 12,694	903 13,102	(NA) 13,570	2,421 12,830	2,339 13,253	(NA) 13,616
Retail trade	55	2,646	2,733	2,758	10,546	10,745	10,457	12,570	12,613	12,624	15,711	15,837	15,825
Transportation and warehousing	56 57	785 17	816 18	822 (NA)	3,892 397	4,013 401	4,043 (NA)	4,189 496	4,398 529	4,391 (NA)	7,112 1,025	7,521 1,139	7,259 (NA)
Rail transportation	58 59	44	45 7	(NA) (NA)	191 50	(D)	(NA)	282 66	288 86	(NA) (NA)	346	(D)	(NA)
Truck transportation	60	363	377	(NA)	1,067	1,096	(NA)	1,114	1,136	(NA)	2,536	2,751 204	(NA)
Transit and ground passenger transportation	61 62	37 10	38 10	(NA) (NA)	346 8	1,096 357 (D) 16	(NA) (NA)	622 17	691 19	(NA) (NA)	199 347	204 413	(NA) (NA)
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	63 64	10 108	12 114	(NA) (NA)	14 701	16 742	(NA) (NA)	44 458	49 492	(NA) (NA)	19 998	24 1,045	(NA) (NA)
Couriers and messengers	65	95	91	(NA)	594	576	(NA)	607	593	(NA)	626	(D)	(NA)
Warehousing and storage	66 67	94 633	104 663	(NA) 674	525 5,027	556 5,212	(NA) 5,482	483 9,032	514 9,312	(NA) 9,956	985 4,810	951 4,949	(NA) 4,984
Publishing industries, except Internet	68 69	160 36	166 45	(NA) (NA)	915 141	970 151	(NA) (NA)	4,765 176	5,030 182	(NA) (NA)	1,941 182	1,964 194	(NA) (NA)
Broadcasting except Internet	70	104	109	(NA)	1,447	1,628	(NA)	638	644	(NA)	664	686	(NA)
Internet publishing and broadcasts Telecommunications	71 72	8 216	(NA) 219	(NA) (NA)	72 1,810	(NA) 1,933	(NA) (NA)	276 2,007	(NA) 2,120	(NA) (NA)	28 1,615	(NA) 1,741	(NA) (NA)
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	73 74	84 24	93 32	(NA) (NA)	606 37	417 114	(NA) (NA)	1,102	803 534	(NA) (NA)	337 43	282 82	(NA) (NA)
Other information services	75	1,731	1,781	1,848	10,691	10,926	10,843	67 26,522	29,244	30,401	12,821	13,115	13,261
Real estate and rental and leasing Professional and technical services	76 77	514 1,855	502 1,966	499 2,155	4,425 23,111	4,433 24,424	4,332 26,073	5,308 33,071	5,068 35,352	4,925 38,479	6,002 25,892	5,821 27,077	5,619 27,855
Management of companies and enterprises Administrative and waste services.	78 79	394 832	511 902	601 980	2,052 6,383	2,260 6,753	2,369 6,994	6,564 7,993	7,245 8,613	7,502 8,711	6,802 11,133	6,862 10,995	6,795 10,834
Educational services	80	436	472	480	2,938	3,150	3,332	7,704	8,276	8.810	2,315	2,505	2,617
Health care and social assistance	81 82	4,447 313	4,665 337	4,908 344	16,640 1,478	17,705 1,563	18,818 1,504	27,144 2,243	29,073 2,509	31,035 2,579	26,109 2,354	27,492 2,474	29,074 2,630
Accommodation and food services	83 84	1,010	1,043	1,054	4,329	4,597	4,732	6,051	6,343	6,543	2,354 5,782	6,001	6,018
Other services, except public administration	85	815 5,759	851 5,982	881 6,159	5,399 40,759	5,706 43,135	5,813 45,511	5,913 27,714	6,224 28,929	6,470 30,254	6,983 37,372	7,242 38,148	7,372 39,551
Federal, civilian	86 87	1,284 594	1,353 586	1,413 596	17,924 3,755	18,909 3,782	19,958 3,956	4,875 1,016	5,050 1,025	5,323 1,089	4,758 916	4,961 937	5,163 995
State and local	88	3,881	4,043	4,150	19,080	20,445	21,597	21,824	22,854	23.842	31,698	32,250	33,394
State Local	89 90	1,339 2,542	1,404 2,640	(NA) (NA)	5,741 13,339	6,028 14,416	(NA) (NA)	6,993 14,830	7,365 15,489	(NA) (NA)	9,587 22,111	9,830 22,420	(NA) (NA)

and Earnings by Industry, 2006–2008 ¹—Continues of dollars]

	Minnesota			Mississippi			Missouri		Montana Nebraska Nevada					Line				
2006 ^r	2007 r	2008 ^p	2006 r	2007 r	2008 ^p	2006 ^r	2007 r	2008 p	2006 r	2007 r	2008p	2006 ^r	2007 ^r	2008p	2006 r	2007 r	2008 ^p	Line
200,296	213,022	223,288	78,419	83,368	86,891	189,653	199,655	208,255	29,366	31,783	33,140	59,927	64,360	67,288	96,512	101,799	104,924	1
5,143	5,182	5,220	2,897	2,921	2,939	5,833	5,878	5,912	945	957	967	1,760	1,769	1,783	2,484	2,554	2,600	2
38,944	41,105	42,772	27,072	28,541	29,569	32,514	33,964	35,228	31,061	33,225	34,256	34,053	36,372	37,730	38,850	39,853	40,353	3
158,491	167,368	174,690	53,480	55,967	58,409	146,884	153,284	158,666	20,799	22,293	22,945	46,822	49,988	52,110	72,716	76,402	77,261	4
18,791	19,676	20,486	6,078	6,300	6,580	16,297	17,064	17,761	2,589	2,765	2,886	5,304	5,512	5,744	7,512	7,867	7,941	5
9,617	10,132	10,591	3,340	3,488	3,652	8,565	8,996	9,387	1,294	1,383	1,450	2,745	2,895	3,041	3,829	4,022	4,074	6
9,174	9,544	9,895	2,738	2,811	2,928	7,733	8,068	8,374	1,295	1,382	1,436	2,559	2,617	2,703	3,683	3,845	3,867	7
-1,278	-1,401	-1,393	2,275	2,530	2,603	-4,305	-4,608	-4,703	31	34	36	-915	-1,013	-1,077	-571	-639	-619	8
138,422	146,291	152,811	49,677	52,197	54,433	126,281	131,611	136,202	18,241	19,562	20,095	40,602	43,464	45,289	64,633	67,895	68,701	9
36,073	39,075	40,501	11,198	12,869	12,364	30,541	33,145	34,182	6,299	7,073	7,437	10,618	11,697	12,110	21,774	22,900	23,860	10
25,801	27,655	29,976	17,544	18,302	20,095	32,831	34,899	37,871	4,825	5,149	5,609	8,706	9,200	9,889	10,105	11,003	12,364	11
117,940	124,742	129,630	37,824	39,523	41,179	106,601	111,576	115,488	14,130	15,203	15,857	33,449	35,343	36,903	54,270	57,529	58,019	12
26,328	27,323	28,407	9,907	10,224	10,695	25,272	26,176	27,217	3,730	3,939	4,111	7,866	8,124	8,471	11,393	11,944	12,221	13
17,154	17,779	18,512	7,169	7,412	7,767	17,539	18,107	18,842	2,435	2,557	2,675	5,307	5,507	5,768	7,710	8,099	8,354	14
9,174	9,544	9,895	2,738	2,811	2,928	7,733	8,068	8,374	1,295	1,382	1,436	2,559	2,617	2,703	3,683	3,845	3,867	15
14,223	15,303	16,653	5,750	6,221	6,535	15,011	15,533	15,962	2,939	3,151	2,977	5,507	6,520	6,736	7,054	6,929	7,021	16
1,093	1,653	2,865	237	614	738	454	592	873	-90	137	-17	609	1,276	1,429	6	13	24	17
13,130	13,650	13,788	5,513	5,607	5,797	14,557	14,941	15,089	3,029	3,014	2,994	4,898	5,244	5,307	7,048	6,917	6,997	18
1,604 156,887 135,088 2598 (D) (D) (D) 1,417 9,441 24,059 15,982 1,046 1544 420 2,238 4,830 3,197 164 161 161 17,97 161 17,97 161 17,97 161 17,97 161 17,97 161 17,97 161 17,97 161 17,97 161 17,97 161 17,97 161 17,97 161 17,97 161 17,97 17,75 181 181 181 181 181 181 181 181 181 18	2,256 165,112 142,392 348 590 (D)) 522 (D) 1,490 9,216 24,603 16,422 976 620 426 2,784 6011 533 398 613 2,297 8,182 2,246 1600 24 1111 1111 1,526 9,498 1,538 1,516 9200 11,026 9,498 1,538 1,516 1,51	3,491 171,199 147,305 357 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (SA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (N	416 53,064 40,375 515 515 515 515 515 515 515 515 515 5	801 55,166 41,796 507 953 5555 577 321 638 3,367 8,565 5,706 640 852 155 155 155 155 155 155 155 1	932 57,477 43,301 4,301 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	696 146,188 122,890 317 589 29 525 35 1,173 10,041 19,787 12,612 3755 666 616 616 617,789 1,1689 5611 1818 2,528 2,016 2,016 30 30 94 4 103 1588 539 878 2177 1,673 940 8,286 9,200 5,682 455 (0) 69 2,588 206 30 111 557 (D) 69 2,588 217 1,673 940 8,286 1,187 1	941 152,343 127,891 323 221 74 1,260 10,136 19,837 12,570 3655 662 607 1,896 662 607 1,896 662 2,474 1,830 816 61,728 82,017 597 34 106 66,728 891 202 1,675 530 891 202 1,675 530 891 202 1,675 2,474 1,830 891 1,728 8,785 10,980 1,728 8,785 10,980 1,728 1,	1,231 157,435 131,718 32 553 (NAA) (NAA) 1,388 9,927 19,729 12,196 (NAA)	99 20,700 16,132 207 764 202 238 446 666 688 83 266 668 683 (D) 37 81 81 81 81 820 10 10 37 87 81 81 840 866 67 87 87 81 10 10 10 10 10 10 11 11 10 10 11 11 11	339 21,954 17,163 219 823 219 421 183 432 1,953 1,288 367 779 288 106 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36	192 22,753 17,735 2111 925 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	1,052 45,770 37,425 187 206 29 167 105 2,887 5,349 2,628 85 143 97 441 1,550 3500 3500 3500 3500 3500 1,269 11,643 3,435 3,436	1,791 48,197 39,580 215 213 3,381 169 11 1,253 3,081 5,475 2,700 83 150 98 84 475 575 295 575 295 575 295 575 1684 (D) (D) (D) 137 305 2,775 1,684 47 2,600 3,096 3,096 3,096 1,301 1,471 1,471 40 217 7 212 240 211 40 217 7 212 2140 2140 217 7 212 2140 217 7 212 2140 217 7 212 2140 217 7 212 2140 217 7 212 2140 217 7 212 2140 217 7 212 2140 217 7 212 2140 217 7 212 2140 217 7 212 2140 217 7 212 2140 217 7 212 2140 217 7 212 2140 217 7 212 2140 217 7 212 2140 217 7 212 2140 217 7 212 2140 217 7 212 2140 217 217 218 230 230 230 230 230 230 230 230 230 230	1,956 50,154 41,192 288 254 (NA) (NA) 1,351 2,999 5,704 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	79 72,637 62,418 32 1,077 44 938 95 518 9,311 3,272 2,304 95 356 96 208 208 209 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 1	91 76,311 65,312 35 1,223 47 1,062 1114 530 9,426 3,420 100 336 103 218 895 210 (D) (D) 433 895 210 244 4 (D) (D) 6,24 4 4 (D) 6,24 4 4 (D) 6,24 4 4 (D) 6,24 4 4 4 (D) 6,24 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	105 77,157 65,422 49 1,288 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 7 7 28 29 30 31 32 23 33 4 45 66 67 7 7 8 7 9 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 77 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7

Table 4. Personal Income by Major Source [Millions

													[Millions
		New Hampshire			New Jersey			New Mexico				New York	
Item	Line +	2006 r	2007r	2008p	2006r	2007 r	2008p	2006r	2007 r	2008p	2006 r	2007 r	2008p
Income by place of residence Personal income (lines 4–11) Population (thousands) ² Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	1 2 3	51,964 1,309 39,703	54,640 1,312 41,639	56,356 1,316 42,830	404,474 8,640 46,813	428,425 8,653 49,511	442,116 8,683 50,919	56,870 1,938 29,346	60,318 1,964 30,706	63,680 1,984 32,091	846,795 19,367 43,724	900,819 19,429 46,364	937,010 19,490 48,076
Berivation of personal income Earnings by place of work (lines 12–18 or 19–90) Less: Contributions for government social insurance 4 Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance Employer contributions for government social insurance Plus: Algustment for residence 4 Equals: Net earnings by place of residence Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent® Plus: Personal current transfer receipts Earnings by place of work	4 5 6 7 8 9 10	38,509 4,237 2,321 1,917 4,027 38,298 7,518 6,148	39,709 4,393 2,416 1,977 4,560 39,875 8,319 6,446	40,661 4,552 2,508 2,044 4,756 40,865 8,552 6,939	292,242 33,258 17,590 15,668 33,787 292,771 61,296 50,407	303,648 34,929 18,215 16,714 39,059 307,779 68,262 52,384	311,770 36,189 18,794 17,395 40,438 316,019 69,366 56,730	42,181 4,524 2,419 2,105 297 37,954 8,554 10,361	44,128 4,754 2,540 2,214 331 39,704 9,406 11,209	46,086 4,997 2,673 2,323 347 41,437 9,914 12,330	679,649 72,176 36,275 35,901 -42,828 564,645 143,248 138,902	726,998 76,008 38,505 37,503 -48,546 602,444 153,142 145,232	753,472 78,547 39,857 38,690 -50,275 624,650 156,508 155,851
Components of earnings: Wage and salary disbursements. Supplements to wages and salaries. Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance fund. Employer contributions for government social insurance. Proprietors' income? Farm. Nonfarm. Earnings by industry	12 13 14 15 16 17 18	27,685 5,982 4,066 1,917 4,841 -8 4,849	28,743 6,130 4,153 1,977 4,836 5 4,830	29,575 6,325 4,281 2,044 4,761 (L) 4,761	212,238 44,787 29,119 15,668 35,217 34 35,183	221,666 46,286 29,571 16,714 35,696 51 35,646	227,599 47,641 30,245 17,395 36,530 29 36,501	30,278 7,468 5,363 2,105 4,434 147 4,288	31,948 7,799 5,584 2,214 4,381 353 4,028	33,478 8,199 5,875 2,323 4,409 239 4,170	488,039 105,196 69,295 35,901 86,414 206 86,208	529,084 110,148 72,644 37,503 87,767 702 87,065	546,594 113,983 75,293 38,690 92,895 571 92,324
Farm earnings Nonfarm earnings Private earnings Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other* Mining Oil and gas extraction Mining, except oil and gas. Support activities for mining. Utilities Construction Manufacturing Durable goods manufacturing Wood product manufacturing Primary metal manufacturing Primary metal manufacturing Primary metal manufacturing Machinery manufacturing Machinery manufacturing Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts manufacturing. Electrical equipment and appliance mig. Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts manufacturing. Computer and electronic product manufacturing. Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts manufacturing. Furniture and related product manufacturing. Nondurable goods manufacturing. Food manufacturing Reverage and tobacco product manufacturing. Food manufacturing. Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing. Textile mills Textile product mills Apparel manufacturing. Paper manufacturing. Paper manufacturing. Paper manufacturing Paper manufacturing Plastics and rubber products manufacturing. Plastics and rubber products manufacturing. Plastics and rubber products manufacturing. Air transportation. Rail transportation. Rail transportation. Rail transportation. Pipeline transportation. Truck transportation. Pipeline transportation. Publishing industries, except Internet. Motion picture and sound recording industries Broadcasting, except Internet. Motion picture and sound recording industries Broadcasting, except Internet. Motion picture and sound recording industries Broadcasting, except Internet. Motion picture and sound recording industries Broadcasting, except Internet. Motion picture and sound recording industries Broadcasting, except Internet. Motion picture and sound recording industries Broadcasting, except Internet. Motion picture and sound recording industries Broadcasting, except Internet. Motion picture and sound recording industries Broadcasting, except Internet. Motion picture and sound recording industries Broadcasting, except Interne	19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 26 27 28 8 29 30 31 31 32 33 34 44 45 46 47 8 49 50 61 62 55 56 66 67 77 78 8 77 77 8 8 77 77 8 8 8 8	31 38,478 33,871 118 51 51 50 (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D)	411 39,668 34,816 125 59 5 (D) (D) (C) (D) (C) (C) (C) (C) (C) (C) (C) (C) (C) (C	38 40,624 35,556 159 (NA), (NA	242 292,000 249,867 123 288 7 79 201 8 82 2,245 16,091 32,179 12,389 237 572 1,721 1,361 3,032 593 (D) (D) 425 2,897 19,790 1,948 80 1,175 1,899 1,940 80 1,175 1,899 1,940 80 1,175 1,899 1,940 80 1,175 1,899 1,940 80 1,175 1,242 20,779 18,922 10,157 1,272 (D) 229 2,928 2,937 1,241 2,921 2,120 (D) 1,355 11,944 2,981 316 2,506 85 4,310 1,591	239 303,410 259,556 134 (I) (D) (2)44 (II) (II) (III) (III) (III) (IIII) (IIIIIIII	225 311,545 266,183 139 358 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	386 41,795 30,384 1,26 1,831 763 3,500 719 3,032 2,5600 1,905 66 136 136 131 138 889 200 (D) (D) (D) 444 299 203 66 44 33 33 43 31 511 124 149 40 1,370 3,092 1,1777 811 (D) (D) (D) 449 49 49 40 1,370 3,092 1,1777 811 (D) 419 429 40 1,370 3,092 1,1777 811 1,177 811 1,177 811 1,177 81 1,177 1,556 1,177 1,556 738 4,412 1,184 89 1,180 1,180 1,181 1,184 1,1	609 43,519 31,991 1,924 7772 362 791 3,953 2,638 888 81,959 140 69 148 855 888 889 19 (D) (D) (D) 555 279 208 888 889 19 (D) (D) 488 33 343 352 2,638 43 31,976 1,246 66 152 111 544 866 1055 107 17 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	504 45,583 33,399 2,263 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	683 678,966 579,925 1,1829 1,361 1,464 573,164 45,798 45,7164 45,798 866 27,164 45,798 866 2,538 866 2,538 1,031 433 2,933 1,960 1,087 2,215 889 866 2,538 1,031 433 2,933 1,960 1,0405 30,244 1,700 2,308 2,409 9,01 1,405 30,243 33,007 3,827 2,409 9,01 1,405 40,641 1,405 51 2,489 522 98 2,349 90,01 1,405 61,668 1,668 1,668 1,668 1,668 1,668 1,682 1,768 1,763 1	1,127 725,871 623,057 1,204 2,052 1,451 507 63,462 46,004 1,236 1,006 3,934 46,204 1,126 2,103 1,006 3,943 904 3,395 19,983 2,584 1,085 427 326 6,611 2,283 2,720 1,406 32,022 34,467 1,492 1,661 2,283 2,720 34,467 1,492 1,661 2,873 1,406 32,022 34,465 1,875 1,406 32,022 34,467 1,492 1,465 1,875 1,492 1,466 1,879 1,494 1,45,072 1,492 1,494 1,45,072 1,494 1,593 1,518 1,894	1,015 752,457 644,763 1,300 2,456 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) 6,672 30,092 46,448 26,636 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)

and Earnings by Industry, 2006–2008¹—Continues of dollars

N	lorth Carolina	ı	1	North Dakota	ı		Ohio			Oklahoma			Oregon			Pennsylvania		
2006 r	2007 r	2008 ^p	2006 r	2007 r	2008p	2006 ^r	2007 r	2008p	2006 r	2007 r	2008 ^p	2006 r	2007 ^r	2008 ^p	2006 r	2007 r	2008p	Line
285,445	305,022	317,613	20,515	23,017	25,224	378,124	395,614	407,874	116,876	126,273	134,400	123,857	131,278	136,277	455,884	481,806	501,225	1
8,845	9,042	9,222	636	638	641	11,458	11,478	11,486	3,568	3,608	3,642	3,681	3,736	3,790	12,388	12,420	12,448	2
32,271	33,735	34,439	32,233	36,082	39,321	33,000	34,468	35,511	32,755	34,997	36,899	33,648	35,143	35,956	36,800	38,793	40,265	3
218,893	230,856	237,095	16,458	18,729	20,848	289,674	299,769	305,553	85,966	92,252	98,147	94,070	98,734	100,893	338,642	355,275	367,058	4
25,223	26,704	27,617	1,976	2,100	2,302	31,503	32,464	33,153	9,032	9,608	10,362	11,570	12,059	12,392	39,616	41,455	43,041	5
13,137	13,912	14,401	1,002	1,069	1,174	15,635	16,216	16,650	4,691	5,055	5,471	5,619	5,918	6,112	20,271	21,381	22,296	6
12,086	12,792	13,217	974	1,030	1,128	15,865	16,248	16,502	4,341	4,554	4,891	5,951	6,141	6,280	19,344	20,074	20,745	7
-1,057	-1,222	-1,258	-677	-712	-815	-1,613	-1,778	-1,728	1,207	1,203	1,231	-2,218	-2,486	-2,558	4,770	4,648	4,635	8
192,613	202,930	208,220	13,806	15,917	17,731	256,558	265,526	270,673	78,141	83,847	89,015	80,283	84,188	85,943	303,796	318,469	328,652	9
45,863	50,848	52,882	3,440	3,628	3,772	56,654	60,643	61,999	19,018	21,208	22,222	24,718	26,970	28,311	70,657	76,475	78,546	10
46,968	51,244	56,512	3,270	3,472	3,720	64,912	69,445	75,203	19,716	21,218	23,162	18,857	20,120	22,022	81,431	86,863	94,026	11
160,104	170,555	175,628	11,599	12,405	13,523	213,744	220,810	224,942	55,051	58,371	62,346	67,856	71,575	73,434	242,795	255,535	264,323	12
38,410	40,491	42,045	2,905	3,076	3,345	49,606	50,978	52,152	14,434	15,058	16,020	16,171	16,792	17,320	55,978	57,687	59,720	13
26,324	27,699	28,828	1,932	2,046	2,217	33,741	34,730	35,650	10,093	10,504	11,129	10,220	10,651	11,040	36,634	37,613	38,975	14
12,086	12,792	13,217	974	1,030	1,128	15,865	16,248	16,502	4,341	4,554	4,891	5,951	6,141	6,280	19,344	20,074	20,745	15
20,379	19,811	19,423	1,954	3,248	3,979	26,324	27,981	28,459	16,482	18,823	19,780	10,044	10,367	10,140	39,868	42,053	43,015	16
1,399	1,299	1,069	319	1,550	2,233	335	664	905	62	192	-484	144	303	95	448	856	957	17
18,980	18,512	18,354	1,635	1,698	1,746	25,989	27,317	27,553	16,419	18,631	20,264	9,899	10,064	10,045	39,420	41,198	42,058	18
2.019 216.875 174.452 654 379 (D) 345 (D) 1.417 14.711 34.464 18.890 1.194 1.001 577 2.202 2.124 4.421 1.653 1.825 590 2.090 1.214 15.575 1.934 1.472 2.288 853 111 4.221 1.829 1.366 8533 1.11 4.221 1.829 1.366 8533 1.11 4.221 1.829 1.366 8533 1.11 4.221 1.934 1.93	2,055 228,801 182,992 688 415 (D) 379 (D) 1,491 19,991 35,075 19,552 1,141 1,041 598 2,278 2,230 4,889 16,881 1,780 665 2,191 421 1,217 15,523 2,030 1,356 2,191 421 1,356 2,191 421 1,356 1,217 15,523 2,030 1,356 2,191 421 1,356 1,217 1,356 1,217 1,356 1,217 1,356 1,217 1,356 1,217 1,356 1,217 1,356 1,217 1,356 1,217 1,356 1,217 1,356 1,217 1,356 1,217 1,356 1,217 1,356 1,217 1,356	1,853 235,243 186,507 (NA), (NA), (N	473 15,985 12,262 98 428 855 138 205 366 1,077 1,466 935 777 10,0) 42 118 3 (D) 42 23 (D) 36 60 1,061 1,204 684 1,061 1,204 684 1,061 1,204 684 1,061 1,204	1,723 17,006 13,132 105 499 95 148 256 396 1,144 1,535 986 1,144 1,535 986 1,144 1,535 986 1,144 1,535	2,413 18,435 14,354 111 111 669 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	714 288,960 244,748 1,564 924 1,564 924 1,564 924 1,564 1,560 1,560 1,560 1,16	1,171 298,598 252,797 2688 1,705 1,016 450 239 2,400 15,501 55,356 53,803 7255 1,958 4,392 7,374 5,429 1,761 1,020 1,827 16,553 2,991 1,661 1,020 1,827 1,134 4,678 3,473 16,949 18,620 11,256 1,029 9,63 1,124 1,134 4,615 1,029 9,63 1,125 1,029 9,63 1,125 1,029 9,63 1,125 1,029 9,63 1,125 1,029 9,63 1,125 1,029 9,63 1,029 9,63 1,125 1,029 9,63 1,029 9,63 1,029 9,63 1,029 9,63 1,029 9,63 1,029 9,63 1,029 9,63 1,029 9,63 1,029 9,63 1,029 9,63 1,029 9,63 1,029 9,63 1,029 9,63 1,029 9,63 1,029 9,73 1,029 9,73 1,029 9,73 1,029 9,73 1,029 9,73 1,030 1,03	1,429 304,125 256,258 256,258 1,332 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	318 85,648 67,861 7,888 5,833 1,75 1,890 1,439 4,037 13,697 13,697 400 1,596 8,006 8,202 4,013 1,596 8,006 8	504 91,749 72,917 203 8,637 6,144 1,730 4,158 14,546 6,012 176 6,012 176 183 1,836 1	-158 98,304 78,664 1990 10,526 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	976 93,095 77,874 1,383 208 155 672 6,546 14,139 11,166 1,714 315 745 889 803 4,473 165 597 448 348 166 597 448 348 100 41 43 320 6,673 3,298 244 (1,946 4,794 1,225 200 602 325 1,217 107 280 202 6,455 2,492 3,257 9,570 9,970 15,221 2,639 9,970 15,221	1,192 97,542 81,500 1,449 226 177 204 5 702 6,746 14,437 11,420 1,620 327 827 827 837 863 4,604 466 3366 3366 3366 3363 6,896 3,303 272 (0) 016 1,214 1,360 116 1,217 1,360 128 293 (NA) 6,896 4,931 1,911 10,645 4,931 1,916 10,642 2,756 548 12,769 3,080 10,042 2,756 548 12,769 3,080 16,042 2,756 548 12,769 3,080 16,042 2,756 548 12,769 3,080 16,042 2,756 548 12,769 3,080 16,042 2,756 548 12,769 3,080 16,042 2,756 548 12,769 3,080 16,042 2,756 548 12,769 3,080 16,042 2,755 548 12,769 3,080 16,042 2,755 548 12,769 3,080 16,042 2,755 553	1,014 99,879 82,839 1,420 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	941 337,701 293,279 4,293 2,480 866 1,330 3048 28,686 1,335 1,788 3,603 5,215 3,789 1,932 2,049 1,092 3,396 2,07 4,95 4,322 2,049 1,092 3,701 4,95 4,322 3,701 1,107 6,740 2,221 17,733 21,176 6,740 2,221 17,733 21,176 6,740 2,221 17,733 21,176 6,740 2,221 17,733 21,176 6,740 2,221 17,733 21,176 6,740 2,221 17,733 21,176 6,740 2,221 17,733 21,176 6,740 2,221 17,733 21,176 6,740 2,221 17,733 21,176 6,740 2,221 17,733 21,176 10,102 23,002 23,002 23,002 23,002 24,002 24,006 10,002 28 1,007 24,002 24,006 10,002 24,006 10,002 24,006 10,002 24,006 10,002 24,006 10,002 24,006 10,002 24,006 10,002 24,006 10,002 24,006 10,002 24,006 10,002 24,006 10,002 24,006 10,002 24,006 10,002 24,006 10,002 24,006 10,002 24,006 10,002 24,006 10,002 24,002 24,002	1,297 353,978 308,034 46,403 3,811 20,724 48,490 1,300 1,798 3,808 5,466 5,913 3,913 3,136 1,958 1,254 1,959 2,045 1,059 6,804 2,237 18,782 21,646 13,139 943 1,698 2,047 7,782 21,646 13,139 943 1,698 2,387 2,530 10,488 2,387 2,530 10,483 3,344 477 7,822 1,696 2,530 10,483 3,344 477 32 1,598 41,698 2,387 25,189 6,410 3,541 1,698 2,387 25,189 6,410 3,541 1,671 11,273 3,344 1,862 4,773 243 3,344 1,862 4,773 243 3,545 1,731 11,674 243,944 9,854 1,802 34,287 243 3,344 1,802 34,287 243 3,344 1,802 34,287 243 3,545 24,733	1,416 365,642 318,259 473 3,164 (NA) 4,040 20,244 49,176 29,780 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	92012232456728999132334556538994142344564784955152555555556666666666670712734567787881828388566788899

Table 4. Personal Income by Major Source [Millions

													[Millions
		F	hode Island	ı	S	outh Carolin	a	5	South Dakota	ı		Tennessee	
Item	Line	2006 ^r	2007r	2008 p	2006 r	2007 r	2008p	2006 ^r	2007 r	2008 ^p	2006 r	2007 r	2008p
Income by place of residence Personal income (lines 4–11) Population (thousands) ² Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	1 2 3	39,891 1,059 37,669	41,946 1,053 39,829	43,091 1,051 41,008	129,920 4,325 30,041	137,006 4,405 31,103	142,836 4,480 31,884	25,427 787 32,293	28,454 796 35,760	30,057 804 37,375	195,197 6,068 32,167	205,350 6,149 33,395	213,359 6,215 34,330
Derivation of personal income Earnings by place of work (lines 12–18 or 19–90) Less: Contributions for government social insurance 4 Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance Employer contributions for government social insurance Plus: Adjustment for residence 9 Equals: Net earnings by place of residence Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent 9 Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent 9 Plus: Personal current transfer receipts.	4 5 6 7 8 9 10	28,168 3,440 1,850 1,590 1,438 26,167 6,703 7,021	29,059 3,525 1,909 1,616 1,544 27,079 7,257 7,610	29,404 3,575 1,944 1,631 1,659 27,488 7,402 8,202	93,746 10,693 5,607 5,086 1,893 84,946 21,218 23,756	97,801 11,177 5,878 5,298 2,097 88,721 22,849 25,436	100,187 11,509 6,072 5,438 2,148 90,826 23,950 28,060	18,157 2,021 1,119 901 -195 15,941 5,608 3,879	20,371 2,160 1,195 966 -209 18,002 6,316 4,135	21,524 2,305 1,276 1,029 -229 18,990 6,600 4,467	155,551 16,723 9,122 7,601 -1,215 137,612 23,897 33,687	161,073 17,406 9,530 7,875 -1,379 142,288 26,148 36,914	165,274 17,998 9,873 8,126 -1,303 145,972 27,101 40,286
Earnings by place of work Components of earnings: Wage and salary disbursements Supplements to wages and salaries Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance fund Employer contributions for government social insurance Proprietors' income ⁷ Farm Nonfarm Earnings by industry	12 13 14 15 16 17 18	20,462 4,926 3,336 1,590 2,780 (L) 2,780	21,049 5,018 3,402 1,616 2,992 3 2,989	21,247 5,103 3,472 1,631 3,054 1 3,053	68,549 17,006 11,921 5,086 8,191 228 7,963	72,051 17,770 12,472 5,298 7,979 166 7,814	73,965 18,390 12,952 5,438 7,832 54 7,778	12,582 3,063 2,162 901 2,512 259 2,253	13,401 3,238 2,272 966 3,732 1,400 2,332	14,202 3,452 2,424 1,029 3,869 1,526 2,344	107,739 24,777 17,175 7,601 23,035 (L) 23,035	112,742 25,485 17,610 7,875 22,845 –356 23,201	116,016 26,293 18,167 8,126 22,964 -333 23,297
Farm earnings. Nonfarm earnings. Private earnings. Private earnings. Private earnings. Private earnings. Private earnings. Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other* Mining. Oil and gas extraction. Mining, except oil and gas. Support activities for mining. Utilities. Construction. Manufacturing. Durable goods manufacturing. Wood product manufacturing. Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing. Primary metal manufacturing. Rabricated metal product manufacturing. Primary metal manufacturing. Machinery manufacturing. Computer and electronic product manufacturing. Machinery manufacturing. Computer and electronic product manufacturing. Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts manufacturing. Flectrical equipment and appliance mig. Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts manufacturing. Furniture and related product manufacturing. Nondurable goods manufacturing. Nondurable goods manufacturing. Reverage and tobacco product manufacturing. Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing. Textile mills. Textile product mills. Apparel manufacturing. Paper manufacturing. Paper manufacturing. Paper manufacturing. Printing and related support activities. Petroleum and coal products manufacturing. Plastics and rubber products manufacturing. Plastics and rubber products manufacturing. Plastics and rubber products manufacturing. Wholesale trade. Retail trade Transportation and warehousing. Air transportation. Truck transportation. Truck transportation. Truck transportation. Truck transportation. Scenic and sightsening transportation. Publishing industries, except Internet. Motion picture and sound recording industries. Broadcasting, except Internet. Motion picture and sound recording industries. Broadcasting, except Internet. Internet publishing and broadcasts. Telecommunications. ISPs, search portals, and data processing. Other information and data processing. Other information and everturing and information.	19 20 21 22 23 24 44 25 26 27 28 8 29 9 30 31 32 23 34 44 45 6 44 47 48 49 50 15 25 53 36 64 56 66 67 77 78 78 77 77 78 77 77 77 77 78 80 81 81 82 83 84 84 85 86 87 88 89 90	16 28,153 23,121 52 27 (D) 274 1,681 3,300 (D) 388 137 363 147 (D) (D) 89 99 (D) 106 107 (D) 109 109 109 109 109 109 109 109	177 29,042 23,830 511 28 (D) 295 1,654 3,362 2,150 344 41 (D) 378 134 353 174 12 (D) 99 (D) 109 109 109 109 109 109 109 109 109 109	15 29,388 23,972 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32	381 93,365 73,842 372 (D) 93 (D) 1,185 7,066 15,570 1,286 1,2	331 97,470 76,704 311 114 13 6 1,162 1,024 15,742 8,613 4,815 1,331 1,347 1,100 1,22 1,194 2,2 2,106 1,234 4,788 7,699 1,224 1,194 2,20 2,106 1,234 4,788 7,699 1,280 1,	226 99,961 77,923 362 119 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	401 17,756 14,156 12,203 2,122 1,203 2,122 1,388 152 2,138 107 84 11,203 2,122 1,388 152 26 (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D)	1,558 18,813 15,079 115 77 133 156 1,239 1,462 1,462 1,462 1,07 1,07 1,07 1,07 1,07 1,07 1,07 1,07	1,692 19,832 15,891 112 94 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	195 155,356 133,620 3500 350 350 362 61 382 9,378 25,708 15,791 793 917 1,733 293 1,386 4,057 6,599 1,573 2,937 1,539 1,579 1,	-180 161,253 138,405 358 405 66 286 53 403 9,437 25,424 15,539 1,814 15,539 1,814 15,539 1,814 15,539 1,814 15,539 1,814 15,539 1,814 15,539 1,814 15,539 1,814 15,539 1,814 15,539 1,814 15,539 1,814 1,918	-150 165,423 141,303 338 463 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)

and Earnings by Industry, 2006–2008¹—Continues of dollars

- donaroj																		
	Texas		ı	Utah			Vermont		ı	Virginia		-	Washington		1	West Virginia		Line
2006 r	2007 r	2008 ^p	2006 r	2007 r	2008 ^p	2006 ^r	2007 r	2008 ^p	2006 r	2007 r	2008 ^p	2006 ^r	2007r	2008 ^p	2006 r	2007 r	2008 ^p	
821,642 23,368 35,162	884,191 23,843 37,083	938,406 24,327 38,575	75,598 2,585 29,243	79,618 2,669 29,831	82,890 2,736 30,291	21,810 620 35,166	23,267 621 37,483	24,155 621 38,880	306,918 7,628 40,234	321,245 7,699 41,727	333,110 7,769 42,876	245,765 6,361 38,639	265,738 6,450 41,203	277,397 6,549 42,356	50,472 1,807 27,935	53,181 1,810 29,385	55,941 1,814 30,831	1 2 3
675,214 65,345 33,960 31,385 -1,783 608,087 111,216 102,339	726,340 70,236 36,817 33,419 -2,069 654,036 118,402 111,753	768,203 74,506 39,214 35,291 -2,242 691,456 121,227 125,723	61,825 6,927 3,374 3,553 52 54,950 12,184 8,464	66,372 7,402 3,642 3,760 42 59,012 11,656 8,949	68,660 7,672 3,800 3,872 38 61,026 11,984 9,880	15,801 1,839 999 840 355 14,317 3,780 3,712	16,441 1,913 1,037 876 383 14,911 4,363 3,994	16,894 1,993 1,081 912 388 15,289 4,528 4,338	241,203 26,253 13,644 12,609 8,555 223,504 49,785 33,629	252,275 27,401 14,351 13,051 9,106 233,980 51,304 35,961	260,124 28,380 14,922 13,458 9,641 241,386 52,432 39,292	188,646 23,085 10,666 12,419 2,701 168,262 45,784 31,719	201,931 24,359 11,453 12,906 2,983 180,554 51,450 33,734	209,330 25,330 11,992 13,337 3,068 187,069 53,750 36,579	34,731 4,527 2,166 2,360 1,007 31,212 6,399 12,862	36,278 4,714 2,274 2,439 1,144 32,708 6,890 13,583	38,297 5,035 2,425 2,610 1,103 34,365 7,162 14,414	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11
445,477 100,409 69,024 31,385 129,328 752 128,576	482,788 106,434 73,016 33,419 137,119 1,740 135,378	510,269 112,353 77,062 35,291 145,581 954 144,627	44,166 10,843 7,290 3,553 6,816 -37 6,853	48,327 11,536 7,776 3,760 6,509 29 6,480	50,275 12,002 8,130 3,872 6,384 -80 6,464	11,334 2,725 1,886 840 1,741 16 1,726	11,767 2,805 1,928 876 1,869 141 1,728	12,177 2,918 2,006 912 1,799 106 1,692	176,313 44,017 31,409 12,609 20,872 129 20,743	185,606 45,855 32,804 13,051 20,815 160 20,655	191,614 47,544 34,086 13,458 20,967 98 20,869	136,348 32,772 20,353 12,419 19,526 147 19,379	146,862 34,386 21,480 12,906 20,682 613 20,069	152,758 35,867 22,530 13,337 20,705 420 20,285	24,337 6,997 4,637 2,360 3,397 -108 3,505	25,361 7,270 4,830 2,439 3,647 -107 3,754	26,800 7,735 5,125 2,610 3,762 -168 3,930	12 13 14 15 16 17
1,686 673,529 576,172 1,526 48,915 37,401 13,206 43,904 48,172 49,839 1,356 3,191 2,005 7,848 7,172 14,180 1,342 2,696 15,591 1,342 2,696 1,798 2,089 1,306 1,798 2,089 1,306 1,798 2,089 14,017 12,600 1,798 2,089 14,017 12,600 1,798 2,089 14,017 12,600 1,798 1,080 1,798 1,080 1,798 1,080 1,798 1,080 1,798 1,080 1,798 1,080 1,798	2,822 723,519 619,795 1,580 1,580 1,091 12,837 14,745 46,265 92,759 8,663 3,320 2,179 8,663 3,320 2,179 8,663 3,320 2,179 8,663 3,320 2,179 8,663 3,320 2,179 4,073 4,767 1,265 2,73 2,73 2,73 2,73 2,73 2,73 2,73 2,73	2,074 766,129 655,545 1,586 66,370 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	110 61,715 50,494 61,115 1,021 273,397 351 474 5,334 7,433 308 835 575 575,36 312 2,555 575,36 312 2,555 4,679 2,569 4,679 1,000 1,010 1,0	186 66,186 54,340 71 1,168 297 421 450 482 5,724 7,980 (D) (D) (T) 370 96 (D) (D) 370 96 (D) (D) 370 32,603 619 32,603 619 35,314 51,38 729 206 3,144 51,38 729 206 3,144 51,38 729 206 3,144 51,38 729 206 3,144 51,38 729 206 3,144 51,38 729 206 3,144 51,38 729 206 3,144 51,38 729 206 3,144 51,38 729 206 3,144 51,38 729 206 3,144 51,38 729 206 3,144 51,38 729 206 3,144 51,38 729 206 3,144 51,38 729 707 84 701 702 707 84 701 702 707 84 701 702 707 84 707 707 707 707 707 707 707 707 707 70	82 68,579 55,993 68 1,355 (NA)	81 15,720 12,858 73 350 20 (D) (D) (D) 216 61 1,185 2,398 1,816 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105	198 16,242 13,261 755 52 34 (D) (D) (D) 2366 1,145 2,451 111 116 106 64 4 885 (D) (D) (E) 888 143 578 1800 (D) 566 6 122 (D) 566 6 122 (D) 777 (D) 566 6 122 (D) 1733 382 122 126 (D) 1733 383 344 114 110 (D) 174 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175	167 16,727 13,607 74 61 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	381 240,821 182,625 320 1,237 185 932 121 2,038 16,285 17,733 10,376 675 409 1,323 1,164 1,531 (D) (D) 711 485 54,531 1,64 1,76 1,76 1,76 1,76 1,76 1,76 1,76 1,76	382 251,893 190,035 333 1,298 2011 126 2,140 15,718 17,977 10,669 814 703 1,393 1,582 257 10) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D	328 259,796 195,006 323 1,493 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	1,401 187,244 151,719 2,077 339 36 633 13,990 23,397 1,116 602 2,058 1,083 966 2,058 1,083 146 5,905 1,757 253 29 9,119 1,186 4,944 497 894 497 894 497 1,186 6,064 808 808 808 1,187 1,573 1,57	1,811 200,120 162,630 2,151 342 411 264 437 74 441 15,137 24,328 1,091 663 343 1,052 2,198 3355 (D) (D) (D) 444 444 445 130 107 107 107 11,42 11	1,656 207,674 167,895 2,118 344 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	722 34,804 26,871 113 373 373 373 3803 2,619 5166 1,730 373 3803 2,337 3,895 2,151 330 112 67 77 179 178 86 89 197 1,006 1,744 134 4 4 4 4 (L) 6 89 197 1,006 1,388 2,547 1,239 14 (D) 0,17 17 17 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	75 36,353 28,084 118 2,870 5999 1,831 440 5844 2,261 3,363 31 333 31 311 84 4 66 (D)	-134 38,432 29,734 111 3,410 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	190 211 223 24 25 26 7 28 9 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 9 40 41 42 43 44 44 45 64 47 84 95 05 15 25 35 45 55 65 75 85 90 61 26 36 46 56 66 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 78 90 81 82 83 44 85 66 77 78 78 90 81 82 83 84 85 66 78 88 99 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90

Table 4. Personal Income by Major Source

[Millions

	I									_			[Millions
Item	Line		Wisconsin			Wyoming		N	ew England	d		Mideast	
		2006 r	2007 ^r	2008 ^p	2006 ^r	2007 r	2008 ^p	2006 ^r	2007 r	2008 ^p	2006 ^r	2007 r	2008 ^p
Income by place of residence													
Personal income (lines 4–11) Population (thousands) ²	. 2	191,895 5,569	203,084 5,599	209,999 5,628	22,236 513	24,618 523	26,484 533	634,406 14,233	673,337 14,259	696,792 14,304	2,020,419 47,433	2,143,472 47,571	2,225,405 47,720
Per capita personal income (dollars) ³	. 3	34,461	36,272	37,314	43,381	47,047	49,719	44,574	47,221	48,715	42,595	45,058	46,635
Derivation of personal income		144.750	150 450	154 100	15 177	10 500	10.014	400 500	E07.1E1	F01 407	1 501 500	1 000 070	1 705 140
Earnings by place of work (lines 12–18 or 19–90)	. 5	144,756 16,523	150,459 17,078	154,139 17,631	15,177 1,683	16,568 1,840	18,014 2,005	483,563 51,376	507,151 53,713	521,407 55,466	1,581,598 173,763	1,669,370 182,387	1,725,148 188,943
Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance Employer contributions for government social insurance	. 6	8,570 7,953	8,911 8,166	9,232 8,399	867 817	951 889	1,040 965	26,744 24,633	28,075 25,638	29,053 26,413	88,726 85,037	93,468 88,919	96,966 91,977
Plus: Adjustment for residence ⁵	. 8	3,476 131,709	3,779 137,161	3,910 140,417	-5 13,489	-7 14,721	-18 15,992	6,467 438,653	6,614 460,052	6,944 472,885	-18,764 1,389,071	-19,796 1,467,187	-20,801 1.515.403
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent ⁶	. 10	32,681 27,504	36,234 29,688	37,552 32,031	6,235 2,512	7,242 2,655	7,620 2,872	109,278 86,475	121,041 92,245	124,257 99,650	324,952 306,396	353,475 322,810	361,690 348,312
Earnings by place of work		27,00	20,000	02,001	2,012	2,000	2,012	00,	02,210	00,000	000,000	022,010	0.10,0.12
Components of earnings:													
Wage and salary disbursements	. 13	106,809 25,781	110,912 26,350	114,038 27,072	10,562 2,453	11,720 2,657	12,769 2,887	350,680 76,881	371,255 79,619	382,375 82,098	1,140,917 254,953	1,213,740 264,737	1,253,004 273,906
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance fund Employer contributions for government social insurance	. 14 . 15	17,828 7,953	18,183 8,166	18,673 8,399	1,636 817	1,768 889	1,922 965	52,248 24,633	53,981 25,638	55,685 26,413	169,917 85,037	175,817 88,919	181,929 91,977
Proprietors' income ⁷ Farm	. 16	12,166 178	13,198 844	13,028 634	2,162 -66	2,191 -113	2,359 -125	56,002 10	56,277 222	56,934 165	185,727 944	190,893 1,995	198,238 1,895
Nonfarm		11,988	12,354	12,394	2,228	2,304	2,484	55,992	56,055	56,769	184,783	188,898	196,343
Earnings by industry													
Farm earnings	. 20	929 143,827	1,768 148,691	1,589 152,550	38 15,139	-2 16,570	-10 18,024	470 483,093	635 506,516	595 520,811	2,304 1,579,294	3,214 1,666,156	3,165 1,721,982
Private earnings	. 21	122,719 356	126,981 375	130,277 389	11,782 45	12,915 48	14,084 47	420,338 1,163	440,830 1,210	452,300 1,169	1,320,553 2,858	1,397,046 2,913	1,441,112 3,021
Mining Oil and gas extraction	. 23	268	275 (D)	293 (NA)	2,792 807	3,066 883	3,510 (NA)	767 370	802 399	914 (NA)	4,858 (D)	5,290	6,226 (NA)
Mining, except oil and gas	. 25	(D) 221	224	(NA)	947	1,044	(NA)	385	384	(NA)	(D) (D)	(D) (D) 502	(NA)
Support activities for mining	. 27	(D) 1,166	(D) 1,214	(NA) 1,314	1,038 229	1,140 248	(NA) 257	3,903	4,193	(NA) 4,441	15,320	16,342	(NA) 17,058
Construction	. 29	9,110 31,941	9,184 32,262	8,773 32,617	1,409 699	1,659 737	1,896 762	28,118 60,552	27,405 62,757	26,005 62,095	80,654 139,783	82,028 141,669	81,904 142,497
Durable goods manufacturing	. 31	20,491 1,097	20,615 1,051	20,920 (NA)	277 33	299 33	307 (NA)	42,289 (D)	44,065 845	43,988 (NA)	74,390 (D)	76,123 (D)	77,049 (NA)
Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	. 32	628 1,231	626 1,231	(NA) (NA)	//8	53 (D) 99	(NA) (NA)	1,088 (D)	1,144 (D)	(NA) (NA)	(D)	4,406	(NA) (NA)
Fabricated metal product manufacturing	. 34	4,215 4,713	4,402 4,834	(NA) (NA)	(D) 89 23 13	99 31	(NA) (NA)	6,591 4,405	6,557 4,750	(NA) (NA)	10,944 9,610	(D) (D) 9,860	(NA) (NA)
Computer and electronic product manufacturing	. 36	1,687	1.782	(NA) (NA)	13 12	14	(NA)	12,464	13,250	(NA) (NA)	16,533	16,884	(NA)
Electrical equipment and appliance mfg	. 38	2,011 (D) (D)	1,857 (D)	(NA)	(D)	13 (D)	(NA) (NA)	2,693 605	2,973 (D) (D)	(NA)	(D) 4,471	(D) 4,269	(NA) (NA)
Other transportation equipment manufacturing	. 40	787	(D) 849	(NA) (NA)	(D) (D) 10	(D) (D) 11	(NA) (NA)	(D) 813	837	(NA) (NA)	3,703 2,634	3,923 2,673	(NA) (NA)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	. 41 . 42	1,104 11,450	1,059 11,647	(NA) 11,697	15 422 21	15 438	(NA) 455	5,068 18,263	5,024 18,692	(NA) 18,107	10,447 65,393	10,694 65,547	(NA) 65,448
Food manufacturing Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	. 43	2,921 206	2,978 193	(NA) (NA)	21 19	22 17	(NA) (NA)	2,240 680	2,208 648	(NA) (NA)	9,378 2,007	9,422 1,975	(NA) (NA)
Textile mills	. 45	105 86	105 74	(NA) (NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA) (NA)	(D) 330	(D) 369	(NA) (NA)	1,061 823	(D) 869	(NA) (NA)
Apparel manufacturing	. 47	59	53 65	(NA)	2	2	(NA)	(D)	222	(NA)	(D) 295	(D) 281	(NA)
Leather and allied product manufacturing Paper manufacturing	. 49	65 2,686	2,679	(NA) (NA)	(D) 2 2 2 (D) 13	(D) (D)	(NA) (NA)	2,729	(D) 2,689	(NA) (NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Printing and related support activities Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	. 51	1,838 51	1,911 51	(NA) (NA)	134	143	(NA) (NA)	2,466 563	2,501 515	(NA) (NA)	7,132 (D)	7,163 (D)	(NA) (NA)
Chemical manufacturing	. 53	1,756 1,676	1,794 1,743	(NA) (NA)	155 22	159 23	(NA) (NA)	5,634 2,288	6,301 (D)	(NA) (NA)	25,755 (D)	26,084 (D)	(NA) (NA)
Wholesale tradeRetail trade	. 54	8,005 9,187	8,241 9,344	8,606 9,386	533 947	591 1,025	`655 1,064	24,988 29,787	25,850 30,184	26,588 30,211	78,194 86,067	82,372 88,684	84,470 88,892
Transportation and warehousing	. 56	5,219 239	5,407 270	5,396 (NA)	793 27	868 30	905 (NA)	9,122 746	9,629 804	9,546 (NA)	41,304 5,039	43,294 5,474	43,516 (NA)
Rail transportation Water transportation	. 58	308	316	(NA)	294	302	(NA)	437	448	(NA)	1,949	(D)	(NA)
Truck transportation	. 60	(D) 2,971	(D) 3,028	(NA) (NA)	260	(D) 297	(NA) (NA)	204 2,553	381 2,615	(NA) (NA)	801 11,133	880 11,478	(NA)
Transit and ground passenger transportation Pipeline transportation	. 62	383 29	393 33	(NA) (NA)	(D) 260 20 73 (D) 45	20 76	(NA) (NA)	1,279 63	1,375 68	(NA) (NA)	4,579 551	4,807 (D)	(NA) (NA)
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	. 64	13 333	14 358	(NA) (NA)	(D) 45	76 (D) 51	(NA) (NA)	79 1,229	91 1,271	(NA) (NA)	(D) 6,837	184 7,297	(NA) (NA)
Couriers and messengers		(D) 521	(D) 585	(NA) (NA)	37 33	38 49	(NA) (NA)	1,319 1,213	1,290 1,287	(NA) (NA)	5,042 (D)	4,950 (D)	(NA) (NA)
Information. Publishing industries, except Internet	. 67	3,185 1,059	3,433 1,139	3,622 (NA)	190 46	201 48	211 (NA)	15,881 6,740	16,447 7,090	17,421 (NA)	70,857 16,936	73,778 17,701	77,840 (NA)
Motion picture and sound recording industries	. 69	84	90	(NA)	6 27	8	(NA)	371	381	(NA)	5.243	5,491	(NA)
Broadcasting, except Internet	. 71	526 14	559 (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(D)	29 (NA)	(NA) (NA)	2,257 383	2,373 (NA)	(NA) (NA)	24,528 744	25,989 (NA)	(NA) (NA)
Telecommunications	. 73	901 596	1,003 615	(NA) (NA)	(D) 88 19	101	(NA) (NA)	4,034 1,943	4,306 1,455	(NA) (NA)	15,870 6,079	16,984 4,835	(NA) (NA)
Other information services	. 74 . 75	5 9,530	26 9,981	(NA) 10,572	(D) 450	4 486	(NA) 558	153 55,904	841 60,464	(NA) 62,485	1,456 195,314	2,779 216,129	(NA) 220,061
Real estate and rental and leasing	. 76	1,856 8,347	1,822 8,928	1,808 9,473	413 694	419 776	407 850	9,969 54,626	9,629 57,898	9,420 62,388	35,356 185,753	35,833 199,235	35,254 212,604
Management of companies and enterprises Administrative and waste services.	. 78	4,067 3,929	4,276 4,255	4,207 4,366	91 248	90 297	90 318	13,217	14,687	14,324 17,063	41,444 51,621	47,273 55,220	48,150 57,245
Educational services	. 80	1,609	1,749	1,884	53	56	59	15,429 13,233	16,757 14,224	15,123	32,257	34,306	36,607
Health care and social assistanceArts, entertainment, and recreation	. 82	16,267 1,155	17,104 1,234	18,169 1,304	1,006 143	1,093 152	1,200 153	54,757 4,351	58,213 4,754	61,806 4,866	159,977 16,679	168,463 17,404	177,388 18,227
Accommodation and food services Other services, except public administration	. 84	3,423 4,100	3,563 4,334	3,614 4,485	645 402	645 459	683 460	12,275 12,296	12,820 12,906	13,126 13,308	37,024 45,232	39,174 47,639	40,312 49,840
Government and government enterprises Federal, civilian	. 85	21,108 2,402	21,710 2,445	22,273 2,482	3,357 597	3,655 623	3,941 653	62,755 10,174	65,686 10,543	68,512 10,954	258,741 68,853	269,110 71,462	280,870 74,349
Military State and local	. 87	717 17,990	706 18,559	726 19,065	365 2,395	377 2,656	407 2,880	3,358 49,223	3,390 51,753	3,579 53,979	12,790 177,098	12,987 184,661	13,784 192,737
State	. 89	4,986	5,208	(NA)	681	734	(NA)	16,742	17,839	(NA)	42,613	44.326	(NA)
LOCAL	. 90	13,004	13,351	(NA)	1,715	1,922	(NA)	32,481	33,914	(NA)	134,485	140,335	(NA)

p Preliminary
r Revised
D Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but the estimates for this item are included in the total.
L Less than \$500,000, but the estimates for this item are included in the total.
NA Not available
1. The industry classification uses the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) for 2006 and 2007
NAICS for 2007–2008.

Midyear population estimates of the Census Bureau.
 Rer capita personal income is total personal income divided by total midyear population.
 Contributions for government social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry, but they are excluded from personal income.
 The adjustment for residence is the net inflow of the earnings of interarea commuters. For the United States, it consists of adjustments for border workers: Wage and salary disbursements to U.S. residents commuting to Canada less wage and salary disbursements to Canadalan and Mexican residents commuting into the United States.

and Earnings by Industry, 2006–2008 1—Table Ends

of dollars]

Great Lakes Plains							Southeast			Southwest		Ro	cky Mounta	in		Far West		Lin
2006 r	2007 r	2008 ^p	2006 r	2007 r	2008 ^p	2006 ^r	2007 r	2008 ^p	2006 r	2007 r	2008 ^p	2006 r	2007 ^r	2008 ^p	2006 ^r	2007 r	2008 ^p	- LII
,594,771 46,165 34,545	1,681,092 46,288 36,318	1,735,439 46,396 37,405	688,129 19,883 34,608	734,120 20,025 36,661	770,668 20,166 38,217	2,500,697 74,743 33,457	2,642,863 75,815 34,859	2,736,883 76,651 35,706	1,194,853 35,052 34,088	1,279,385 35,769 35,768	1,350,689 36,454 37,052	359,796 10,256 35,082	383,085 10,488 36,527	400,800 10,700 37,459	1,984,981 50,599 39,230	2,096,968 51,075 41,056	2,169,858 51,671 41,994	
,229,412 136,356 69,290 67,066 5,706 ,098,761 253,625 242,384	140,382 71,844 6 68,538 6 6,053 1,140,597	1,300,368 143,380 73,680 69,699 6,463 1,163,451 285,670 286,319	533,627 61,002 31,780 29,222 -5,735 466,889 117,663 103,577	566,324 63,914 33,543 30,371 -6,041 496,369 127,808 109,942	592,545 66,837 35,224 31,613 -6,329 519,379 132,356 118,933	1,830,530 203,797 108,208 95,588 11,068 1,637,801 456,904 405,993	1,908,604 212,537 113,665 98,872 12,023 1,708,090 500,779 433,995	1,951,794 218,352 117,124 101,228 12,609 1,746,051 515,160 475,672	952,864 95,693 49,894 45,799 403 857,574 174,263 163,016	1,017,372 102,111 53,592 48,519 189 915,451 186,727 177,208	1,067,859 107,550 56,640 50,911 98 960,407 192,502 197,780	282,489 30,372 15,091 15,282 1,151 253,267 65,481 41,047	298,980 32,119 16,075 16,045 1,225 268,086 71,150 43,848	310,898 33,480 16,849 16,632 1,268 278,686 74,030 48,084	1,538,668 171,700 86,515 85,185 -1,587 1,365,381 366,040 253,559	1,605,514 177,411 89,412 87,999 -1,699 1,426,404 401,044 269,521	1,640,809 181,902 91,769 90,133 -1,733 1,457,173 417,713 294,972	3
895,230 208,654 141,588 67,066 125,528 2,260 123,269	214,243 145,706 68,538 133,505 4,782	944,101 218,853 149,153 69,699 137,415 6,568 130,847	386,387 90,798 61,576 29,222 56,443 4,582 51,861	407,629 94,294 63,922 30,371 64,402 10,088 54,314	424,893 98,402 66,789 31,613 69,250 13,921 55,329	1,327,191 315,988 220,400 95,588 187,350 5,319 182,031	1,391,967 327,168 228,296 98,872 189,469 5,899 183,570	1,423,880 337,131 235,903 101,228 190,782 5,452 185,331	640,673 145,875 100,076 45,799 166,317 1,066 165,250	688,538 153,855 105,337 48,519 174,978 2,537 172,441	722,295 161,589 110,678 50,911 183,975 776 183,199	195,281 45,944 30,662 15,282 41,263 42 41,221	209,664 48,269 32,224 16,045 41,047 844 40,203	218,777 50,503 33,871 16,632 41,618 261 41,357	1,084,441 257,702 172,517 85,185 196,526 2,377 194,149	1,145,788 266,440 178,441 87,999 193,285 5,284 188,001	1,174,672 274,507 184,374 90,133 191,629 3,253 188,377	3
4,628,20,50,396 4,628,20,50,396 1,543 6,600,306 1,543 6,600,306 1,543 6,600,306 1,71,954 1,952 1	1,267,192 1,087,123 1,652 7,223 1,087 1,1942 71,095 2,485 2,485 2,485 2,485 2,485 2,485 2,485 2,485 2,489 2,6,597 1,14,054 2,6,890 2,6,597 1,4,054 2,6,890 2,6,597 1,4,054 2,6,890 2,6,597 1,4,054 2,6,890 2,6,597 1,4,1054 2,6,890 2,8,111 1,723 1,739 1,746 1,746 1,746 1,746 1,747 1,746 1,747 1,748	9,615 1,290,733 1,103,375	6,887 526,740 1,547 3,398 (D) 1,646 40,330 1,547 33,455 33,455 2,244 (D) 6,886 8,849 934 7,658 2,452 22,236 (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D)	12,971 553,353 462,801 1,675 3,751 (D) 1,703 (D) 1,703 (D) 6,242 33,651 51,329 2,331 2,282 (D) 7,304 9,072 2,7,765 2,464 (D) 6,289 2,334 4,432 30,281 10,684 955 5,539 3,488 33,104 (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) 1,868 33,468 33,104 35,275 22,207 2,110 2,554 (D) (D) 1,868 4,880 2,893 4,482 4,890 2,833 (NA) 1,867 1,987 1,782 4,850 (D) 1,868 1,667 1,987 1,787 1,9	16,899 575,648 480,431 1,703 4,302 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	9,296 1,821,233 1,478,987 1,6,841 16,543 5,360 6,946 4,237 15,921 129,898 215,912 126,060 8,972 8,266 7,591 14,889 8,413 19,332 11,924 7,149 9,602 88,852 16,538 5,135 6,127 3,597 2,781 16,863 4,933 21,475 10,714 97,846 129,135 67,583 7,594 2,781 10,804 11,776 10,714 17,753 13,353 7,594 2,781 11,716 11,	10, 155 1,898,448 1,535,760 6,961 18,047 5,959 7,253 16,667 127,661 127,561 127,751 14,143 15,228 8,750 14,143 15,228 16,795 14,143 15,228 16,795 14,143 15,228 16,795 14,143 17,260 18,670 11,661 17,024 12,685 16,998 17,260 18,640 18,726 19,220 11,631 11,621 11,	9,865 1,941,926 1,558,610 6,954 20,928 (NA) 17,845 118,712 215,289 126,183 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	2,961 949,902 2,308 59,608 59,608 44,085 59,608 43,661 69,532 2,009 4,386 60,532 2,029 4,386 2,641 10,337 1,884 4,409 50,304 6,006 1,273 3,601 1,273 3,501 1,273 3,501 1,273 3,501 1,273 1	4,692 1,012,679 2,376 67,143 48,508 2,667,143 48,508 18,257 67,146 124,374 72,112 1,930 4,526 2,2823 11,351 10,734 1,977 3,3559 9,289 1,228 4,451 6,210 1,237 1,23	3,010 1,064,849 895,123 2,335 80,671 (NA) 18,903 68,395 126,308 73,100 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	1,447 281,042 293,660 958 8,822 232,660 3,799 2,377 2,486 25,212 17,040 1,123 1,147 (0) 1,845 1,203 2,994 8,172 2,200 654 (0) 1,660 833 2,094 8,172 2,200 654 (0) 1,749 1,633 13,357 1,172 6,326 344 (0) (1) 15,038 3,616 3,266 3,446 (0) (0) 15,038 3,616 5,446 (0) (0) 17,084 48,125 28,415 5,567 10,191 2,883 22,221 3,242	2,346 296,634 245,666,634 245,666,634 245,666,634 2,109 3,004 2,517 24,501 1,25,992 17,824 1,145 1,233 (D) 1,980 1,323 2,109 8,368 8,368 1,325 1,325 1,325 1,325 1,325 1,325 1,325 1,41 1,105 1,798 1,695 1,	1,812 309,085 254,596 966 11,817 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	10,375 1,528,293 1,269,979 1,269,979 1,269,979 1,274 1,354 1,4032 1,3,544 1,4097 123,855 1,3,574 1,057 1,217 1,321	12,986 1,592,528 1,317,556 1,317,556 1,317,556 1,48,527 1,177,780 125,912 1,4566 1,4566 3,457 (D) 4,566 3,457 (D) 4,566 3,457 (D) 4,566 1,488 1,445 1,445 1,445 1,445 1,445 1,445 1,445 1,445 1,445 1,445 1,445 1,450 1,	11,230 1,629,570 1,339,500 1,339,500 1,339,500 1,5,082 1,77,485 125,024 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	

foreign embassies and consulates in the United States.

Nors. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Rental income of persons includes the capital consumption adjustment.
 Proprietors' income includes the inventory valuation adjustment and the capital consumption adjustment.
 "Other" consists of the wage and salary disbursements of U.S. residents employed by international organizations and

Table 5. Personal Income by Major Source

				1	Inited States	,						Alabama		•	
Lina	lla es		0007		mileu States		20			0007		Alabama	004	20	
Line	Item		2007	n		20	-	D. / -		2007	n. r-		200		10.4-
		II r	IIIr	IVr	r	IIr	IIIr	IVp	II r	IIIr	IVr	ļr.	II r	III	IVp
	Income by place of residence														
1	Personal income (lines 2–11)	11,548,389	11,701,751	11,839,843	11,939,005	12,130,925	12,150,854	12,125,350	149,042	150,891	152,389	154,066	158,556	157,520	157,218
_	Derivation of personal income														
3	Earnings by place of work (lines 12–18 or 19–46) Less: Contributions for government social insurance ² Employee and self-employed contributions for	8,783,457 958,536	8,876,980 965,732	8,985,161 975,104	9,062,593 992,034	9,091,890 995,233	9,156,681 999,813	9,132,138 996,561	107,132 12,170	108,217 12,294	109,275 12,400	110,395 12,638	111,045 12,740	111,940 12,819	111,356 12,754
4	government social insurance	496,680	500,232	505,008	515,042	516,915	519,400	517,866	6,606	6,663	6,715	6,859	6,918	6,959	6,924
5	insurance	461,856	465,500	470,096	476,992	478,318	480,413	478,695	5,564	5,632	5,685	5,779	5,822	5,860	5,830
6 7	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	-1,420 7,823,501	-1,437 7,909,811	-1,458 8,008,599	-1,477 8,069,083	-1,479 8,095,178	-1,487 8,155,382	-1,486 8,134,091	1,581 96,543	1,593 97,516	1,592 98,468	1,614 99,371	1,614 99,920	1,613 100,734	1,613 100.214
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent4	2,026,264	2,071,844	2,093,916	2,092,340	2,109,986	2,123,288	2,087,894	24,366	24,873	25,144	25,248	25,606	25,944	25,547
9 10	Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	1,698,624 30,896	1,720,096 32,224	1,737,328 33,956	1,777,582 37,829	1,925,761 41,038	1,872,184 58,815	1,903,364 71,580	28,132 231	28,502 242	28,778 241	29,447 280	33,030 318	30,842 478	31,458 619
	Personal current transfer receipts excluding state	,				,		,							
11	unemployment insurance benefits	1,667,728	1,687,872	1,703,372	1,739,753	1,884,723	1,813,369	1,831,784	27,902	28,260	28,536	29,167	32,713	30,364	30,838
	Earnings by place of work Components of earnings:														
12	Wage and salary disbursements	6,304,488	6,371,588	6,459,660	6,511,579	6,524,616	6,574,917	6,564,879	77,337	78,198	79,102	79,857	80,411	81,125	80,832
13	Supplements to wages and salaries Employer contributions for employee pension and	1,441,404	1,453,704	1,467,660	1,483,854	1,494,244	1,503,080	1,506,772	18,848	19,050	19,191	19,436	19,654	19,821	19,847
14	insurance funds	979,548	988,204	997,564	1,006,862	1,015,926	1,022,667	1,028,077	13,284	13,419	13,506	13,657	13,832	13,961	14,017
15	Employer contributions for government social insurance	461,856	465,500	470,096	476,992	478,318	480,413	478,695	5,564	5,632	5,685	5,779	5,822	5,860	5,830
16 17	Proprietors' income 5	1,037,565	1,051,688	1,057,841	1,067,160	1,073,030	1,078,684	1,060,487	10,946	10,969	10,982	11,103	10,980	10,995	10,677
18	Farm proprietors' income Nonfarm proprietors' income	29,477 1,008,088	35,572 1,016,116	31,849 1,025,992	37,665 1,029,495	34,625 1,038,405	31,063 1,047,621	25,806 1,034,681	699 10,247	730 10,238	659 10,322	870 10,233	635 10,345	591 10,404	558 10,119
	Earnings by industry														
19	Farm earnings	52,531	58,861	55,194	61,260	58,430	55,064	50,014	879	912	842	1,055	821	778	747
20 21	Nonfarm earnings	8,730,926	8,818,119	8,929,967 7,453,209	9,001,333 7,499,809	9,033,460 7,511,826	9,101,618	9,082,125 7,527,974	106,253 83,904	107,305 84.711	108,433 85,419	109,341 86,072	110,225 86,510	111,162	110,609
22	Private earnings Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other 6	7,285,685 28,520	7,355,454 28,731	28,887	28,654	28,735	7,560,573 28,795	28,321	601	596	577	580	581	86,974 580	86,210 571
23	Mining	119,292	121,746	126,675	133,354	138,957	146,759	150,513	1,112	1,133	1,152	1,200	1,260	1,317	1,348
24 25	Utilities	89,936 546,294	91,379	92,846 542,830	95,209 534,234	95,061	94,794 520,440	96,744 508,298	1,508 6,798	1,610 6.808	1,563	1,576	1,499	1,609 6,665	1,637 6,486
26	Construction	1,064,459	545,146 1,062,097	1,071,170	1,071,182	525,891 1,071,818	1,067,061	1,043,512	18,233	18,347	7,023 18,319	6,774 18,535	6,703 18,602	18,615	18,152
27	Durable goods	677,760	679,039	681,710	679,162	679,241	674,845	661,127	11,702	11,786	11,734	11,932	12,002	12,056	11,786
28	Nondurable goods	386,699	383,058	389,460	392,020	392,577	392,216	382,385	6,531	6,561	6,585	6,602	6,600	6,558	6,367
29 30	Wholesale trade	467,806 548,695	472,339	480,981 553.910	481,825 551,967	484,810 552,984	488,868 550,379	482,415 535,058	5,467 7,706	5,492 7.714	5,593 7.725	5,623 7.700	5,706 7,698	5,745 7,774	5,675 7,550
31	Retail trade Transportation and warehousing	297,784	549,560 289,619	292,790	295,203	292,576	292,145	290,798	3,545	3,489	3,603	3,543	3,541	3,539	3,527
32	Information	312,101	318,438	326,549	328,030	331,054	335,150	336,699	1,718	1.806	1,689	1,749	1,769	1,773	1,788
33	Finance and insurance	673,469	694,407	699,142	711,801	693,102	703,805	704,723	5,339	5,687	5,438	5,917	5,749	5,587	5,585
34	Real estate and rental and leasing	196,644	191,231	188,459	191,055	189,364	189,401	185,068	1,660	1,625	1,611	1,595	1,607	1,630	1,584
35	Professional and technical services	860,460	879,971	903,280	915,201	929,437	939,285	949,807	8,467	8,525 1,168	8,778	8,858 1,173	9,157	9,297	9,372
35 36 37	Management of companies and enterprises Administrative and waste services	205,428 331,483	210,256 336,298	213,535 341,257	213,766 341,766	212,955 340,265	217,368 340,058	216,692 340,801	1,239 3,202	3,259	1,258 3,312	3,356	1,230 3,389	1,304 3,360	1,300 3,362
38	Educational services	118.983	121.352	124.053	125.623	127.730	130,706	131.595	759	795	775	752	750	761	760
38 39	Health care and social assistance	833,128	844,589	859,169	871,922	883,589	896,714	909,847	10,129	10,185	10,419	10,522	10,580	10,665	10,787
40	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	91,380	92,566	93,977	93,438	94,751	95,865	96,953	455	456	457	457	458	467	475
41 42	Accommodation and food services Other services, except public administration	248,006 251,818	250,916 254,811	255,180 258,518	254,833 260,747	256,370 262,379	258,184 264,797	255,815 264,315	2,543 3,423	2,566 3,449	2,628 3,498	2,635 3,529	2,686 3.544	2,720 3,567	2,686 3,562
42	Government and government enterprises	1,445,241	1,462,666	1,476,758	1,501,525	1,521,634	1,541,045	1,554,151	22,350	22,594	23,014	23,268	23,714	24,188	24,399
44	Federal, civilian	275,227	275,117	274,942	282,371	286,101	288,552	291,579	5,230	5,244	5,261	5,380	5,435	5,504	5,552
45	Military	145,710	147,615	147,450	152,966	155,292	159,089	162,465	2,247	2,254	2,248	2,342	2,392	2,445	2,528
46	State and local	1,024,305	1,039,933	1,054,366	1,066,188	1,080,241	1,093,403	1,100,107	14,873	15,097	15,506	15,547	15,887	16,239	16,319

			Alaska							Arizona							Arkansas				
	2007			20	08			2007			20	08			2007			20	08		Line
II ^r	IIIr	IV r	Įr.	II r	IIIr	IVp	II r	IIIr	IVr	ļr	II ^r	IIIr	IVp	II ^r	IIIr	IVr	r	II ^r	IIIr	IVp	
27,180	27,367	27,662	29,049	29,656	29,981	30,237	207,079	210,275	211,284	213,060	215,531	214,810	213,414	84,409	85,487	88,490	87,662	90,308	89,644	89,492	1
22,578 2,227	22,648 2,224	22,931 2,248	23,294 2,312	23,623 2,346	24,049 2,383	24,325 2,411	153,760 17,418	155,584 17,600	155,557 17,548	156,629 17,861	155,610 17,736	155,508 17,668	153,946 17,479	59,409 6,974	59,905 6,992	62,982 7,351	61,358 7,215	61,921 7,289	62,170 7,320	61,839 7,289	2
1,091	1,092	1,104	1,138	1,155	1,175	1,189	9,140	9,217	9,183	9,368	9,307	9,272	9,175	3,736	3,741	3,954	3,869	3,911	3,926	3,911	4
1,136 -1,359 18,992 3,851 4,336 87	1,133 -1,366 19,058 3,925 4,385 89	1,145 -1,400 19,282 3,966 4,414 82	1,174 -1,422 19,561 3,984 5,504 89	1,191 -1,441 19,836 4,052 5,768 103	1,208 -1,465 20,201 4,110 5,669 109	1,222 -1,486 20,428 4,062 5,747 121	8,278 713 137,055 37,361 32,663 282	8,383 721 138,705 38,343 33,227 319	8,366 764 138,772 38,847 33,665 351	8,492 748 139,517 38,890 34,653 414	8,428 754 138,629 39,253 37,649 459	8,396 768 138,608 39,673 36,529 639	8,304 776 137,244 38,741 37,429 811	3,239 -276 52,159 14,553 17,696 303	3,251 -263 52,650 14,885 17,951 323	3,397 -363 55,269 15,094 18,127 318	3,346 -271 53,871 15,239 18,553 332	3,378 -284 54,348 15,462 20,498 360	3,394 -277 54,573 15,556 19,515 481	3,379 -266 54,283 15,337 19,872 572	5 6 7 8 9
4,249	4,296	4,332	5,414	5,665	5,561	5,626	32,381	32,908	33,313	34,239	37,190	35,889	36,618	17,394	17,628	17,809	18,221	20,138	19,034	19,300	11
15,411 4,730	15,483 4,729	15,724 4,758	16,020 4,868	16,237 4,967	16,560 5,047	16,780 5,139	114,648 24,433	116,132 24,791	116,269 24,754	117,231 25,096	116,286 25,025	116,173 25,005	115,116 24,939	41,996 10,452	42,200 10,527	44,790 11,087	43,319 10,758	43,723 10,880	44,006 10,923	43,899 10,938	12 13
3,593	3,597	3,614	3,695	3,776	3,839	3,917	16,154	16,408	16,388	16,604	16,597	16,609	16,635	7,213	7,276	7,691	7,412	7,502	7,529	7,559	14
1,136 2,438 2 2,436	1,133 2,436 2 2,434	1,145 2,448 1 2,447	1,174 2,406 -16 2,422	1,191 2,419 –17 2,436	1,208 2,442 -18 2,460	1,222 2,406 -18 2,424	8,278 14,680 229 14,451	8,383 14,661 287 14,374	8,366 14,534 236 14,298	8,492 14,301 119 14,183	8,428 14,298 94 14,205	8,396 14,329 40 14,289	8,304 13,891 11 13,879	3,239 6,961 990 5,971	3,251 7,178 1,210 5,968	3,397 7,105 1,087 6,018	3,346 7,281 1,261 6,020	3,378 7,319 1,234 6,085	3,394 7,241 1,117 6,123	3,379 7,002 954 6,048	15 16 17 18
15 22,563 15,200 206 1,782 200 1,707 838 185 653 428 1,382 1,522 490 690 382 1,282 1,282 1,282 1,782 1,782 1,783 1,795 1,793 1,795 1,793 1,795 1,793 1,795 1,793 1,795 1,793 1,795 1,793 1,795 1	16 22,633 15,254 211 1,688 819 1844 211 1,688 632 436 1,386 369 1,314 112 2,006 199 759 151 7,379 1,658 2,148 3,572	15 22,916 15,566 1,904 214 1,736 848 1,846 1,416 1,486 503 703 364 1,363 1,05 606 110 2,035 201 7,350 1,656 2,124 3,567	-3 23,297 15,753 190 1,972 218 1,763 805 610 453 1,415 1,527 516 738 374 1,385 107 621 112 2,044 192 759 563 7,544 1,683 2,231 3,629	-3 23,626 15,946 1944 2,001 222 1,716 823 196 627 454 1,416 1,533 544 740 367 1,438 106 625 112 2,106 625 576 7,680 1,714 2,316 3,651	-4, 24,053 16,190 191 2,138 225 1,745 800 194 606 446 1,423 748 374 1,466 110 630 114 2,122 205 783 1,785 7,863 1,721 2,346 3,795	-4 24,329 16,343 190 2,209 228 1,740 595 440 1,399 1,599 544 754 757 360 1,496 111 646 115 2,154 208 77,986 587 7,986 1,757 2,411 3,819	735 153,025 127,570 494 1,134 1,352 13,795 14,564 12,294 2,269 8,571 12,614 4,768 3,150 10,441 15,171 12,518 2,121 8,919 1,697 15,231 1,570 5,431 4,029 25,455 4,897 2,366 18,193	798 154,786 128,479 465 1,193 1,429 13,6002 14,508 12,2017 8,526 12,573 4,696 3,212 10,312 10,312 10,312 5,011 12,934 2,485 9,081 1,724 15,665 1,612 5,393 4,060 26,307 4,937 4,937 2,391 18,978	748 154,809 128,357 453 1,233 1,435 14,399 12,005 2,393 8,560 12,600 4,575 3,259 10,019 4,822 13,257 2,457 9,126 1,815 15,932 1,687 5,605 4,088 26,452 4,965 2,389 19,097	636 155,993 128,888 437 1,472 1,518 12,477 14,544 12,216 2,328 8,452 12,466 3,304 10,094 10,094 10,094 10,094 10,094 10,094 10,094 10,095 10,0	615 154,995 127,864 433 1,399 1,480 12,011 14,458 12,015 4,611 3,278 10,018 4,991 13,303 2,332 9,009 1,901 16,735 1,644 5,458 4,045 27,130 5,241 2,483 19,406	566 154,941 127,557 408 1,602 1,467 11,487 14,343 11,989 2,354 8,543 12,023 4,661 3,312 9,805 5,022 13,273 2,530 8,774 1,992 17,093 1,696 5,451 4,673 2,532 19,532 19,532 19,532 19,532 19,532 19,532 19,532 19,532 19,532 19,532	542 153,404 125,747 401 1,577 1,488 10,872 14,222 11,965 2,257 8,431 11,424 4,640 3,303 9,778 4,790 13,217 2,501 1,724 5,342 4,051 2,057 5,412 2,590 19,655	1,261 58,149 47,033 537 697 653 3,256 9,391 5,092 4,299 3,054 4,003 3,474 1,849 2,335 907 3,147 2,047 1,537 367 6,346 309 1,402 1,723 11,116 1,819 1,723 11,116 1,819 1,047 8,193	1,485 58,420 47,053 530 733 653 3,176 9,359 5,122 4,237 3,115 4,012 1,850 2,375 885 3,144 2,112 1,568 374 6,337 3,14 1,422 1,728 11,367 1,870 1,070 8,427	1,365 61,618 50,255 528 772 656 3,242 9,367 5,096 4,271 3,155 4,057 3,474 4,497 2,372 2,083 3,201 2,083 1,608 389 6,469 6,469 1,748 11,363 1,863 1,748 11,363 1,86	1,542 59,816 48,264 545 800 707 3,238 9,329 5,054 4,275 3,208 4,091 3,423 1,944 2,454 884 3,222 2,235 1,649 384 6,594 1,760 11,552 1,893 1,111 8,548	1,517 60,404 48,805 534 886 729 3,270 9,330 5,053 4,277 3,256 4,131 3,444 1,966 2,472 886 3,268 2,317 1,677 398 6,658 308 1,471 1,803 11,599 1,910 1,131 8,558	1,403 60,767 48,944 530 978 660 3,352 9,312 5,048 4,264 3,275 3,405 1,746 2,481 893 3,330 2,375 1,677 416 6,706 325 1,422 11,823 1,927 1,153 8,742	1,241 60,597 48,674 7,007 672 3,281 9,126 4,917 4,208 3,243 4,040 3,373 1,781 2,483 874 3,363 2,381 1,673 422 6,798 330 1,480 1,825 11,923 1,180 8,805	19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 30 31 32 33 34 40 41 42 43 44 45 46

Table 5. Personal Income by Major Source

														-	
					California							Colorado			
Line	Item		2007			20	08			2007			200)8	
		r	IIIr	IVr	Įr.	II r	IIIr	IVp	IIr	IIIr	IVr	[r	r	IIIr	IVp
	Income by place of residence														
1	Personal income (lines 2–11)	1,510,674	1,530,566	1,548,190	1,548,068	1,574,624	1,579,715	1,575,071	197,516	200,823	204,854	206,521	208,997	211,004	210,764
	Derivation of personal income														
2	Earnings by place of work (lines 12–18 or 19–46) Less: Contributions for government social insurance ² Employee and self-employed contributions for	1,159,996 126,355	1,170,129 126,945	1,182,831 127,934	1,179,259 128,840	1,188,436 129,891	1,194,779 130,239	1,192,477 129,910	157,828 16,048	160,192 16,233	164,011 16,621	165,436 16,870	165,909 16,925	168,160 17,087	168,111 17,044
4	government social insurance Employer contributions for government social	64,685	64,736	65,112	65,734	66,334	66,548	66,417	8,077	8,173	8,370	8,515	8,551	8,642	8,626
5	insurance	61,670	62,209	62,822	63,107	63,557	63,691	63,493	7,970	8,060	8,252	8,355	8,374	8,445	8,418
6 7	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	-205	-195	-168	-152	-190	-170	-171	443	445	444	454	456	458	459
8	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	1,033,436 285,012	1,042,988 293.083	1,054,729 296.815	1,050,267 296,584	1,058,355 299.825	1,064,371 304.372	1,062,397 296,811	142,223 35.456	144,405 36.306	147,834 36,712	149,019 36,689	149,439 37,112	151,531 37.632	151,525 36.881
9	Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	192,226	194,494	196,646	201,217	216,444	210,973	215,863	19,836	20,112	20,308	20,814	22,446	21,841	22,357
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	4,783	4,879	5,360	6,115	6,358	8,933	10,859	286	308	307	367	382	588	755
11	Personal current transfer receipts excluding state unemployment insurance benefits	187,443	189,615	191,287	195,102	210,086	202,039	205,005	19,550	19,805	20,000	20,447	22,063	21,253	21,602
	Earnings by place of work														
	Components of earnings:														
12 13	Wage and salary disbursements Supplements to wages and salaries	820,693 189,940	828,366 191,362	839,277 193,169	837,385 193,169	843,730 195,681	848,845 196,719	848,358 197,342	109,496 24,200	111,234 24,559	114,435 25,099	115,061 25,383	115,369 25,563	116,925 25,886	116,873 26,003
14	Employer contributions for employee pension and	128,270	129,153	130,347	130,062	132,124	133,029	133.849	16,230	16,500	16,847	17,028	17,188	17,441	17,585
	insurance funds Employer contributions for government social				,	,		,-			,	· ·		,	,
15 16	InsuranceProprietors' income ⁵	61,670 149,364	62,209 150,401	62,822 150,385	63,107 148,706	63,557 149,025	63,691 149,215	63,493 146,777	7,970 24,133	8,060 24,399	8,252 24,478	8,355 24,992	8,374 24,976	8,445 25,349	8,418 25,235
16 17	Farm proprietors' income	3,946	4,770	4,190	3,282	3,060	2,337	2,428	196	258	147	251	49	5	-62
18	Nonfarm proprietors' income	145,417	145,631	146,195	145,424	145,965	146,879	144,349	23,937	24,141	24,330	24,741	24,928	25,344	25,297
	Earnings by industry														
19	Farm earnings	9,243	10,126	9,562	8,712	8,539	7,860	7,999	709	775	664	774	576	537	474
20 21	Nonfarm earnings Private earnings	1,150,753 961,486	1,160,002 968,784	1,173,270 978,574	1,170,548 975,675	1,179,897 981,346	1,186,920 984,253	1,184,478 980,248	157,119 132.804	159,417 134,464	163,347 138,075	164,662 138,958	165,332 139,276	167,623 140,502	167,637 140.198
22	Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other 6	6.898	6.904	6,913	6,871	7,083	7,059	6.930	237	242	246	247	247	231	227
23	Mining	4,503	4,711	4,883	4,991	5,188	5,369	5,506	4,528	4,663	5,064	5,536	5,714	5,836	6,025
24 25	Utilities	12,069	11,898	12,516	12,465	12,674	12,169	12,464	1,096	1,074	1,039	1,254	1,141	1,101	1,130
26	Construction	76,668 133,427	74,700 134,097	72,928 134,542	70,228 131,705	68,613 133,940	66,061 134,147	64,247 131,671	12,195 11,435	12,241 11,575	12,159 11,798	11,946 11,812	11,790 12,000	11,940 11,745	11,630 11,573
27	Durable goods	93,134	94,072	94,080	91,236	92,796	92,290	90,536	8,093	8,159	8,261	8,147	8,108	8,138	8,031
28	Nondurable goods	40,293	40,024	40,461	40,469	41,143	41,857	41,135	3,342	3,415	3,537	3,666	3,892	3,608	3,542
29 30	Wholesale trade	59,097 73,669	60,194 74,316	60,818 74,569	60,288 73,280	60,531 73,653	61,103 72,596	60,065 70,121	8,282 8,980	8,413 9.041	8,510 9,214	8,850 9,206	8,683 9,184	8,615 9.154	8,521 8.880
31	Retail trade Transportation and warehousing	32,907	31,809	32,279	32,490	32,366	32,188	32.029	4,365	4,194	4,312	4,344	4,235	4.229	4,220
32	Information	57,873	59,857	59,271	60,306	62,962	63,413	64,384	12,227	12,481	12,821	13,094	13,097	13,331	13,650
33	Finance and insurance	79,756	79,434	79,051	78,692	75,493	77,083	77,350	10,862	11,148	11,256	11,592	11,287	11,546	11,541
34	Real estate and rental and leasing Professional and technical services	32,914 136,873	31,760	31,304 145,289	31,963 146,926	31,317 149,756	31,709 150,519	30,600 152,504	4,952 18,888	4,796 19.240	4,892 20.431	4,697 20.044	4,741 20.566	4,811 20.844	4,572 21.017
35 36 37	Management of companies and enterprises	22,201	140,613 22,109	22,967	22,586	22,419	22,844	22,723	3,595	3,622	3,890	3,737	3,653	3,600	3,588
37	Administrative and waste services	44,486	45,298	46,145	45,838	45,548	45,431	45,625	6,399	6,482	6,581	6,589	6,598	6,713	6,627
38 39	Educational services	13,530	13,787	14,084	14,269	14,493	14,870	15,084	1,399	1,474	1,450	1,476	1,495	1,498	1,525
39 40	Health care and social assistance Arts, entertainment, and recreation	92,360 17,395	93,976 17,594	96,156 18.177	97,536 18,121	99,179 18,173	101,099 18,165	102,616 18,438	11,697 2.075	11,923 2.134	12,340 2,167	12,405 2,129	12,633 2,126	12,972 2,124	13,187 2.161
40	Accommodation and food services	32,725	33,157	33.633	33.940	34.336	34,477	34.020	4,962	5.027	5,132	5,129	5,126	5,124	5,163
42	Other services, except public administration	32,136	32,569	33,048	33,180	33,624	33,952	33,871	4,632	4,695	4,774	4,850	4,903	4,972	4,963
43	Government and government enterprises	189,267	191,219	194,695	194,873	198,551	202,666	204,230	24,315	24,954	25,272	25,703	26,057	27,121	27,438
44 45	Federal, civilian	23,876 16,233	23,896 16.458	23,760 16.524	24,596 17,138	24,916 17,455	25,007 17,879	25,221 18,447	5,200 3,383	5,191 3,467	5,179 3,472	5,278 3,635	5,366 3,673	5,417 3,768	5,450 3.867
45 46	State and local	149,159	150,865	154,412	153,139	156,180	159,780	160,562	15,733	16,296	16,620	16,790	17,017	17.935	18,122
			,	,			,. 00	,		,_30	,		,	,230	

		(Connecticu	t						Delaware						Distr	ict of Colur	mbia			
	2007			20	108			2007			20	08			2007			20	08		Line
IIr	III r	IV r	ļr.	II r	IIIr	IVp	r	IIIr	IV r	Įr	IIr	IIIr	IVp	IIr	IIIr	IVr	r	II r	III r	IV p	Ī
190,271	193,449	194,722	195,437	196,840	198,486	196,992	34,515	34,710	34,921	35,341	35,734	35,822	35,772	36,349	37,135	37,440	38,014	38,421	38,674	38,746	1
140,325 13,902	141,804 13,982	142,162 13,972	142,714 14,165	143,351 14,232	144,661 14,327	144,186 14,278	28,863 3,123	28,728 3,093	28,818 3,093	29,214 3,166	29,078 3,155	29,234 3,163	29,154 3,155	72,223 6,751	73,920 6,911	73,992 6,889	75,969 7,151	75,995 7,148	76,705 7,195	77,233 7,230	2
7,304	7,332	7,306	7,422	7,464	7,517	7,493	1,627	1,615	1,615	1,657	1,652	1,657	1,653	3,286	3,363	3,351	3,485	3,482	3,504	3,521	4
6,598 4,678 131,101 38,051 21,119 522	6,650 4,961 132,782 39,294 21,372 562	6,665 5,201 133,392 39,786 21,544 570	6,744 5,424 133,972 39,475 21,990 642	6,768 5,202 134,320 39,402 23,119 662	6,811 5,346 135,680 39,772 23,035 1,024	6,784 5,288 135,196 38,304 23,493 1,186	1,496 -2,329 23,412 6,013 5,090 106	1,478 -2,229 23,406 6,142 5,162 108	1,478 -2,230 23,496 6,203 5,222 115	1,509 -2,263 23,784 6,206 5,351 121	1,503 -2,230 23,693 6,273 5,768 134	1,506 -2,232 23,839 6,355 5,629 180	1,502 -2,226 23,773 6,242 5,757 212	3,465 -38,710 26,762 5,374 4,213 56	3,548 -39,652 27,358 5,512 4,266 60	3,538 -39,528 27,575 5,561 4,303 61	3,666 -40,726 28,092 5,533 4,390 64	3,666 -40,694 28,152 5,564 4,705 69	3,691 -41,075 28,435 5,650 4,589 113	3,709 -41,421 28,582 5,507 4,658 116	5 6 7 8 9 10
20,597	20,810	20,974	21,348	22,457	22,011	22,307	4,984	5,054	5,108	5,230	5,634	5,449	5,545	4,158	4,206	4,242	4,326	4,636	4,477	4,542	11
100,924 21,368	101,983 21,594	102,250 21,563	102,651 21,712	103,082 21,887	104,097 22,052	103,923 22,081	21,269 4,757	21,142 4,702	21,212 4,711	21,512 4,762	21,407 4,752	21,534 4,771	21,516 4,782	53,205 14,517	54,545 14,773	54,517 14,711	56,042 15,157	55,912 15,245	56,425 15,366	56,772 15,533	12 13
14,770	14,944	14,898	14,968	15,120	15,242	15,297	3,261	3,224	3,233	3,253	3,249	3,264	3,280	11,052	11,225	11,173	11,491	11,579	11,675	11,823	14
6,598 18,034 15 18,019	6,650 18,227 27 18,200	6,665 18,349 20 18,329	6,744 18,350 12 18,338	6,768 18,381 10 18,370	6,811 18,511 4 18,507	6,784 18,181 -1 18,183	1,496 2,837 180 2,657	1,478 2,884 194 2,689	1,478 2,895 179 2,716	1,509 2,940 222 2,718	1,503 2,918 172 2,747	1,506 2,929 169 2,760	1,502 2,857 157 2,700	3,465 4,501 0 4,501	3,548 4,602 0 4,602	3,538 4,764 0 4,764	3,666 4,770 0 4,770	3,666 4,838 0 4,838	3,691 4,914 0 4,914	3,709 4,928 0 4,928	15 16 17 18
139 140,186 122,730 47 238 1,259 7,093 19,059 13,483 5,576 6,853 8,057 3,062 4,156 23,647 2,599 13,476 4,467 2,952 13,947 1,032 2,678 3,343 17,455 1,766 931 14,758	153 141,651 123,480 50 243 1,253 7,1253 7,1253 19,474 13,817 6,912 8,095 2,821 4,166 23,436 2,555 13,604 5,163 4,510 3,027 1,065 2,701 1,075 2,701 2,7	147 142,015 124,062 50 253 1,262 5,026 1,262 19,668 14,042 19,668 14,042 2,787 4,191 23,057 2,580 13,952 4,915 4,634 3,078 14,353 1,105 2,764 3,395 17,953 1,738 907 15,308	141 142,573 124,305 46 6,860 19,567 14,095 5,472 7,056 8,337 2,785 4,227 23,115 2,563 14,045 4,575 4,580 3,132 14,620 1,056 2,744 3,407 18,267 1,797 1,797	140 143,210 124,888 47 283 1,378 6,638 19,664 13,987 5,678 7,043 8,187 2,702 4,244 23,796 2,520 14,170 4,448 4,591 3,184 14,705 1,089 2,783 3,416 18,323 1,782 936 15,605	135 144,526 125,875 49 301 1,368 6,391 19,489 14,178 5,311 7,101 8,088 2,739 4,261 24,768 2,600 14,381 4,228 4,601 3,258 14,894 1,110 2,802 3,445 18,651 1,784 982 15,885	131 144,055 125,317 48 310 1,396 6,168 19,059 13,929 7,031 7,817 2,719 4,313 2,500 14,527 4,207 4,612 3,279 15,126 2,785 3,423 18,738 1,785 993 15,959	215 28,648 24,555 211 32 246 1,869 3,235 1,673 1,275 1,804 629 542 4,246 500 3,154 1,050 926 281 2,940 296 716 792 4,093 482 4,63 3,147	230 28,498 24,168 22 250 1,862 2,954 1,430 1,524 1,309 1,808 612 562 3,966 495 3,183 1,077 904 3018 298 716 800 4,330 4,77 4,79 4,79 4,79 4,79 4,79 4,79 4,79	214 28,604 24,402 22 23 44 250 1,791 3,272 1,680 615 573 3,715 573 3,715 479 3,232 1,107 958 297 3,033 294 744 4,201 469 473 3,259	258 28,956 24,647 22 36 274 1,383 1,586 61,313 1,816 619 587 4,060 478 3,388 1,102 299 3,102 296 728 827 4,309 470 498 3,341	208 28,870 24,614 23 38 274 1,794 2,896 1,321 1,575 1,314 1,781 622 584 3,960 482 3,405 1,122 966 305 3,180 297 741 831 4,255 492 512 3,251	205 29,028 24,686 23 31 1,703 2,853 1,275 613 592 3,954 486 3,456 1,166 929 318 3,276 298 761 834 4,343 504 4,343 504 522 3,316	194 28,960 24,588 22 24,278 1,662 2,778 1,252 61,324 1,723 610 599 3,957 472 3,496 1,164 928 321 3,324 4,372 583 832 4,372 583 832 4,372 583 833 4,372 583 833 832 4,372 583 833 833 833 833 833 833 833 833 833	0 72,223 43,104 958 10 270 878 8183 612 612 612 612 612 612 612 612 612 612	0 73,920 44,532 968 10 283 9055 184 64 120 0 341 2,830 3,067 17,686 2,140 2,291 3,678 4,59 1,796 4,917 29,388 24,119 2,090 3,179	0 73,992 44,885 958 11 301 921 177 58 119 600 676 342 2,836 2,828 1,153 18,053 407 2,199 2,358 3,751 456 5,012 29,107 24,075 2,080 2,952	0 75,969 45,824 961 12 318 9699 1799 572 666 375 2,792 1,147 18,297 534 2,225 2,415 3,800 8,841 5,158 30,145 24,713 2,2140 3,292	0 75,995 45,544 968 12 293 888 182 63 119 579 689 343 2,855 2,539 1,162 18,414 363 2,265 2,467 5,250 30,451 25,058 2,145 3,248	0 76,705 45,924 974 13 304 9366 1777 611 116 615 686 68 2,553 1,144 18,482 378 2,260 2,522 3,892 560 1,910 5,343 30,781 25,298 2,175 3,307	0 77,233 46,205 954 14 310 950 175 61 114 610 675 339 2,852 2,566 1,124 18,675 377 2,292 2,542 3,950 5,354 31,028 2,542 3,950 2,852 2,542 3,950 2,252 2,542 3,950 2,252 2,254 3,950 2,252 2,254 3,950 2,252 2,254 3,950 2,252 2,254 3,950 2,252 3,950 2,252 3,950	19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 30 31 31 32 33 34 40 41 42 43 44 45 46

Table 5. Personal Income by Major Source

														•	
					Florida							Georgia			
Line	Item		2007			20	08			2007			200)8	
		II r	IIIr	IV r	Ir.	II r	III r	IVp	Hr	IIIr	IV ^r	Įr.	Hr	III r	IVp
	Income by place of residence														
1	Personal income (lines 2–11)	694,590	705,253	707,648	711,306	721,520	717,698	713,831	317,723	320,988	321,989	325,274	331,879	329,911	329,219
	Derivation of personal income														
2	Earnings by place of work (lines 12–18 or 19–46) Less: Contributions for government social insurance ² Employee and self-employed contributions for	445,508 50,864	450,062 51,301	448,115 50,916	448,929 51,459	447,156 51,235	446,541 51,034	445,187 50,820	251,500 26,506	253,104 26,629	252,743 26,489	255,485 27,032	255,317 27,025	256,366 27,071	255,427 26,940
4	government social insurance Employer contributions for government social	27,724	28,005	27,831	28,191	28,082	27,965	27,852	14,015	14,091	14,029	14,346	14,351	14,375	14,308
5	insurance	23,140	23,296	23,085	23,268	23,153	23,070	22,968	12,490	12,538	12,460	12,686	12,673	12,696	12,632
6 7	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	1,867 396,511	1,891 400,652	1,935 399,134	1,967 399,438	1,974 397,896	2,001 397,508	1,998 396,366	-946 224,048	-941 225,534	-873 225,382	-906 227,547	-909 227,384	-907 228.388	-905 227.582
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent4	188,608	193,597	196.399	196,919	198.332	199,613	194.654	50,491	51,671	52,288	52,355	52,978	53.622	52,599
9	Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	109,471	111,003	112,116	114,949	125,292	120,577	122,811	43,184	43,783	44,319	45,373	51,517	47,900	49,037
10	State unemployment insurance benefits Personal current transfer receipts excluding state	1,075	1,222	1,269	1,670	1,847	2,847	3,200	593	637	746	824	909	1,471	1,881
11	unemployment insurance benefits	108,396	109,781	110,846	113,278	123,446	117,730	119,611	42,591	43,146	43,573	44,549	50,608	46,429	47,156
	Earnings by place of work														
	Components of earnings:														
12 13	Wage and salary disbursements Supplements to wages and salaries	333,787 71,860	337,299 72,628	336,006 72,214	336,372 72,718	334,556 72,788	334,104 72,605	333,220 72,717	182,431 41,892	183,625 42,137	183,335 41,976	185,286 42,670	185,073 42,850	185,897 42,989	185,298 43,041
	Employer contributions for employee pension and	40 700	40.000	40.400	40.450	40.005	40.500	40 740	00.404	00 500	00.540		00.477	00.000	00.400
14	insurance funds Employer contributions for government social	48,720	49,333	49,129	49,450	49,635	49,536	49,749	29,401	29,599	29,516	29,983	30,177	30,293	30,409
15	insurance	23,140 39,861	23,296 40,134	23,085	23,268	23,153 39,812	23,070	22,968 39,251	12,490 27,177	12,538	12,460	12,686	12,673 27,395	12,696	12,632 27.088
16 17	Proprietors' income 5Farm proprietors' income	39,861	40,134	39,896 -19	39,840 176	140	39,833 -63	39,251	1,262	27,342 1,328	27,432 1,205	27,530 1,175	917	27,480 854	832
18	Nonfarm proprietors' income	39,749	39,979	39,914	39,664	39,672	39,896	39,186	25,915	26,014	26,227	26,355	26,478	26,626	26,256
	Earnings by industry														
	Farm earnings	1,576	1,634	1,463	1,673	1,651	1,460	1,601	1,616	1,684	1,561	1,534	1,279	1,219	1,201
20 21	Nonfarm earnings	443,932 372,625	448,428 375,241	446,652 373.022	447,257 371,896	445,505 369,224	445,081 369,268	443,587 367,259	249,884 206,535	251,420 207,564	251,183 206,817	253,951 208,374	254,038 207,987	255,147 208,634	254,227 207,372
22	Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other6	1,723	1.805	1,872	1,915	1,915	1,818	1,785	799	780	784	777	770	775	761
23	Mining	759	766	798	850	836	886	909	651	644	641	570	600	574	584
24	Utilities	2,942	3,013	3,068	3,237	3,300	3,265	3,326	3,181	3,385	3,298	3,342	3,456	3,520	3,585
25 26	Construction	36,329 26,910	36,028 26,827	34,047 26,533	32,395 26,464	30,966 26,205	29,777 26,396	28,800 25,828	15,047 27,535	14,724 27,493	14,577 27,410	14,323 27,477	13,973 27,153	13,665 26,922	13,234 26,229
27	Durable goods	18,901	18,841	18,565	18,369	18,252	18,413	18,003	13,421	13,483	13,281	13,450	13,281	13,159	12,704
28	Nondurable goods	8,009	7,987	7,968	8,095	7,954	7,983	7,825	14,114	14,011	14,129	14,027	13,872	13,763	13,524
29	Wholesale trade	26,194	26,557	26,645	26,404	26,283	26,594	26,253	17,522	17,754	17,955	17,893	17,869	18,072	17,861
30 31	Retail trade	34,778	35,033	34,470	34,566	34,415	34,254	33,198	16,024	16,021	16,013	15,842	15,820	15,837	15,350
32	Transportation and warehousing Information	14,081 13,952	13,845 14,289	14,206 14,551	14,195 14,482	14,115 14,680	14,060 14,707	13,863 14,815	12,099 13,463	11,457 13,391	10,684 13,605	11,141 13,861	10,755 13,929	10,624 13,981	10,566 14,237
33	Finance and insurance	31,287	32,094	31,770	31,529	30,995	31,226	31,207	15,632	15,895	15,784	16,242	16,020	16,018	16,112
34	Real estate and rental and leasing	13,396	13,057	12,696	12,801	12,718	12,707	12,241	6,114	5,799	5,859	5,782	5,710	5,711	5,530
35	Professional and technical services	41,109	41,212	41,827	42,777	42,523	42,868	43,566	22,748	23,293	23,965	24,209	24,666	25,133	25,330
35 36 37	Management of companies and enterprises	8,307	8,570	8,357	7,887	8,085	8,316	8,308	5,479	5,590	4,940	5,253	5,370	5,416	5,407
3/	Administrative and waste services Educational services	26,035 4,975	25,844 5,123	25,110 5.240	24,463 5,327	23,616 5,367	23,047 5,541	23,070 5,619	11,193 3.167	11,300 3,249	11,331 3.340	11,422 3,334	11,325 3.384	11,378 3.438	11,313 3,503
38 39	Health care and social assistance	4,975	48.396	48,919	49,717	50,242	50,752	51,714	20,179	20,826	20,568	20,978	21,154	21,363	21,683
40	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	8,561	8,492	8,523	8,643	8,732	8,877	8,901	1,754	1,828	1,857	1,819	1,876	1,900	1,939
41	Accommodation and food services	18,271	18,593	18,598	18,541	18,554	18,494	18,156	7,128	7,220	7,300	7,262	7,275	7,362	7,232
42	Other services, except public administration	15,455	15,698	15,795	15,702	15,678	15,684	15,699	6,818	6,916	6,905	6,846	6,882	6,946	6,914
43 44	Government and government enterprises Federal, civilian	71,306 12,090	73,186 12,071	73,630 12,108	75,360 12,770	76,281 12,908	75,813 12,944	76,327 13,039	43,349 9,286	43,856 9,302	44,365 9,320	45,577 9,630	46,052 9,665	46,513 9,789	46,855 9,965
44	Military	7,873	7,907	7,802	8,076	8.225	8,371	8,506	7,421	7,492	7,526	7,909	8,137	8,789	9,965 8.340
46	State and local	51,344	53,208	53,720	54,514	55,148	54,498	54,783	26,642	27,061	27,519	28,038	28,249	28,428	28,550
				·	·	-	·	·	·	·	·		·		

-			Hawaii							Idaho							Illinois				
	2007			20	08			2007			20	08			2007			20	08		Line
IIr	IIIr	IV r	[r	r	IIIr	IVp	r	IIIr	IV r	ļr	IIr	IIIr	IVp	IIr	III r	IVr	Įr.	r	IIIr	IV p	
49,736	50,548	50,999	51,616	52,416	52,317	52,288	47,214	47,773	48,589	48,443	49,259	49,150	49,006	521,552	527,835	537,240	540,464	548,375	550,536	548,563	1
39,250 4,011	39,791 4,045	40,081 4,057	40,641 4,157	40,840 4,173	40,805 4,152	40,766 4,142	34,051 3,888	34,229 3,874	34,864 3,937	34,412 3,930	34,407 3,948	34,448 3,943	34,230 3,921	400,516 42,860	403,971 42,999	412,542 43,811	414,383 44,290	415,307 44,288	418,853 44,505	416,736 44,325	2
2,076	2,101	2,110	2,168	2,178	2,167	2,164	1,932	1,932	1,965	1,970	1,980	1,978	1,969	21,823	21,909	22,334	22,635	22,651	22,763	22,682	4
1,935 0 35,239 8,026 6,471 97	1,945 0 35,745 8,228 6,574 115	1,946 0 36,024 8,325 6,650 125	1,990 0 36,484 8,311 6,822 147	1,996 0 36,666 8,363 7,387 187	1,985 0 36,653 8,447 7,217 272	1,978 0 36,624 8,243 7,421 358	1,956 704 30,867 9,344 7,003 119	1,943 727 31,081 9,572 7,119 137	1,972 737 31,664 9,715 7,209 150	1,961 746 31,228 9,795 7,420 186	1,968 747 31,207 9,946 8,107 223	1,965 770 31,275 10,043 7,832 282	1,953 760 31,069 9,860 8,076 390	21,037 -1,950 355,707 95,133 70,712 1,754	21,090 -1,932 359,039 97,191 71,605 1,786	21,477 -2,042 366,689 98,242 72,309 1,829	21,655 -1,969 368,124 98,313 74,028 2,035	21,637 -1,934 369,085 99,255 80,035 2,273	21,742 -1,954 372,394 100,138 78,004 3,099	21,642 -1,966 370,445 98,448 79,670 3,759	5 6 7 8 9
6,374	6,459	6,525	6,675	7,200	6,945	7,063	6,883	6,983	7,059	7,234	7,884	7,550	7,686	68,958	69,818	70,481	71,993	77,762	74,905	75,911	11
28,337 7,947 6,013	28,758 8,066 6,121	29,005 8,104 6,157	29,446 8,287 6,297	29,536 8,368 6,372	29,478 8,381 6,396	29,472 8,427 6,448	23,423 5,683 3,727	23,483 5,674 3,731	23,974 5,771 3,799	23,749 5,753 3,792	23,838 5,811 3,843	23,888 5,805 3,841	23,801 5,811 3,858	290,760 64,171 43,134	292,847 64,473 43,383	299,751 65,625 44,148	300,237 65,971 44,316	299,996 66,304 44,668	302,332 66,646 44,904	301,679 66,751 45,109	12 13
·	1.945	1.946	1.990	1.996	1.985	1.978	1.956	1.943	1.972	1.961	1,968	1.965	1.953	21,037	21.090	21,477	21,655	21.637	21.742	21.642	15
1,935 2,965 -14 2,979	2,967 -2 2,969	2,972 -8 2,980	2,909 -46 2,954	2,935 -37 2,972	2,946 -46 2,993	2,868 -51 2,918	4,944 592 4,352	5,072 708 4,363	5,119 645 4,474	4,909 574 4,335	4,758 407 4,351	4,755 381 4,374	4,619 327 4,292	45,585 1,528 44,057	46,650 2,100 44,550	47,166 2,107 45,059	48,175 2,859 45,315	49,006 3,313 45,693	49,876 3,511 46,364	48,306 2,585 45,720	16 17 18
204 39,046 26,380 41 155 299 3,162 1,007 387 619 1,144 2,503 1,635 759 1,287 1,027 2,360 640 1,576 546 3,284 474 3,380 1,223 12,23 1	218 39,573 26,662 388 55 319 3,180 1,004 390 615 1,148 2,515 1,618 772 1,295 1,002 2,390 680 1,571 555 3,412 472 3,395 1,238 12,911 2,971 4,824 5,116	213 39,868 26,886 41 56 3111 3,252 994 385 609 1,189 2,528 1,643 775 1,284 981 2,458 632 1,589 570 3,418 485 3,427 1,252 12,982 2,974 1,863 5,147	177 40,464 27,092 56 66 60 322 3,278 1,014 389 624 1,204 2,573 1,634 760 1,302 2,478 625 1,612 581 3,476 477 3,388 1,265 13,372 3,044 5,068 5,260	188 40,652 27,071 58 61 326 3,209 1,025 396 629 1,213 2,565 639 750 1,339 984 2,516 6655 1,631 591 475 3,332 1,278 13,581 3,111 5,123 5,346	180 40,625 26,831 62 63 324 1,020 399 622 1,203 2,540 1,433 737 1,310 972 2,551 663 1,616 606 3,589 481 3,268 1,271 13,794 3,177 5,206 5,411	178 40,589 26,626 60 60 3,017 990 311 599 1,187 2,482 1,448 730 1,330 2,589 666 606 3,622 490 3,199 1,271 13,962 3,234 5,202 5,526	1,111 32,940 26,863 425 225 224 2,943 4,279 3,037 1,242 1,646 2,875 1,034 529 1,479 1,479 1,237 272 3,155 314 892 8,32 6,076 1,123 8,32 8,32 8,32 8,32 8,32 8,32 8,32 8,	1,231 32,997 27,051 428 220 2,844 4,382 3,105 1,277 1,699 2,830 1,029 560 1,525 527 3,227 7,261 267 3,178 310 903 834 5,946 1,118 5,946 1,118 5,946 1,118 5,946	1,168 33,696 27,584 420 251 286 3,304 4,298 3,003 1,295 1,679 2,860 1,037 558 1,528 513 3,312 643 1,277 271 302 918 850 6,112 1,128 850 6,112 1,128 850 6,112 1,128 850 6,112 1,128 850 6,112 1,128 850 6,112 1,128 850 6,112 1,128 850 6,112 1,128 850 6,112 1,128 850 6,112 1,128 850 6,112 1,128 850 6,112 1,128 850 6,112 1,128 850 6,112 1,128 850 6,112 1,128 850 6,112 1,128 850 6,112 1,128 850 6,112 1,128 850 6,112 1,128 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 85	1,103 33,309 27,059 404 249 290 2,676 4,279 2,955 1,324 1,681 2,875 1,050 580 1,547 516 3,296 653 1,278 2,76 3,325 311 915 858 6,250 1,148 6,250 1,493	941 33,466 27,070 389 256 297 2,580 4,263 2,915 1,348 1,681 2,879 1,048 604 1,515 509 3,337 684 41,272 282 3,394 303 919 860 6,396 1,198 6612 4,586	919 33,529 27,153 413 244 323 2,516 4,240 2,873 1,367 1,682 2,865 1,046 608 1,542 512 3,393 690 1,266 290 3,427 310 923 869 6,370 1,201 626 4,543	870 33,361 26,918 406 248 330 2,436 4,127 2,786 1,341 1,663 2,770 1,046 617 1,551 1,264 292 3,479 316 903 368 6,443 1,210 639 4,595	2,038 398,478 346,240 43,218 3,252 53,156 32,638 20,517 25,816 21,868 15,850 11,327 37,011 9,377 46,516 12,354 16,322 6,028 35,063 3,581 9,687 12,010 52,238 8,417 3,136 40,685	2,614 401,357 348,584 4244 3,244 3,3456 53,092 32,799 20,293 25,915 21,415 73,318 9,251 47,214 12,659 16,921 6,184 3,540 9,957 12,114 52,773 8,433 3,103 41,237	2,620 409,922 336,460 421 3,295 3,366 53,254 32,861 20,393 27,330 23,151 15,882 11,889 39,230 8,888 48,618 12,564 17,040 6,256 10,133 11,438 3,570 3,552 10,133 11,438 3,462 8,488 8,488 8,480 11,490 11,490	3,378 411,005 357,025 412 3,510 3,544 23,198 53,240 32,556 20,684 26,743 21,849 15,968 11,944 40,322 8,848 48,850 12,393 17,226 6,432 36,457 3,547 10,060 12,483 53,980 8,724 3,238 42,018	3,837 411,469 356,720 421 3,653 3,573 22,817 53,904 33,326 20,578 26,929 21,965 15,880 12,030 38,492 8,845 49,426 12,036 17,070 6,493 36,724 3,641 10,140 10,168 15,750 8,768 8,768 8,768 8,768	4,039 414,814 359,621 435 3,896 3,486 23,303 53,819 32,999 20,820 27,058 21,638 15,832 12,439 37,457 8,850 10,344 112,840 17,109 6,777 37,517 3,684 10,284 55,192 8,793 3,378 43,022	3,118 413,618 337,893 4,014 3,555 22,461 52,783 32,396 20,387 26,746 21,085 15,809 12,301 37,602 8,578 51,027 12,810 17,106 6,846 6,846 6,846 10,805 12,809 3,714 10,200 12,829 55,725 8,909 3,509 43,307	19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 30 31 32 33 34 40 41 42 43 44 45 46

Table 5. Personal Income by Major Source

Personal income by place of residence 1 Possonal income (lines 2-11)			T													
Personal income by place of residence						Indiana							Iowa			
Personal income by place of residence 1 Personal income (lines 2-11)	Line	ltem		2007			20	08			2007			200)8	
Personal income (lines 2-11)			r	IIIr	ΙV	ļr	II r	III	IVp	II r	IIIr	IV r	r	II r	III r	IVp
2 Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 19-46). 157,894 158,858 160,268 161,937 161,883 162,382 160,627 78,520 78,880 80,988 83,000 83,655 84,604 83,300		Income by place of residence														
2 Earnings by place of work (lines 12-16 or 19-46). 17,686 1	1	Personal income (lines 2–11)	209,234	211,231	213,251	215,387	218,681	218,438	217,363	103,305	105,059	106,343	108,603	110,496	111,097	110,344
3 Lesses Contributions for government social insurance. 4 Employee and self-employee contributions for government social insurance. 5 Plans Adjustment for residence 9,957 9,414 9,488 9,675 9,857 9,859 4,750 4,802 4,804 4,861 4,384 4,481 4,750 4,809 4,750		Derivation of personal income														
## government social insurance.	2	Less: Contributions for government social insurance ²														83,730 9,518
Figure Section Secti	4	government social insurance	9,367	9,414	9,488	9,678	9,657	9,689	9,592	4,760	4,802	4,883	4,980	5,018	5,091	5,080
6 Pils: Adjustment for residence* 4,522 4,531 4,644 4,660 4,689 4,720 4,720 4,720 985 983 1,016 1,019 1,032 1,031 1,175 1,035		insurance	8,291	8,332	8,394	8,519	8,490	8,519	8,430	4,182	4,230	4,304	4,361	4,384	4,451	4,438
8 Plus Dividends, inferest, and rent" 31,898 32,599 32,847 32,888 33,276 33,888 33,272 16,995 11,935 17,097 17,127 17,289 17,500 17, 109 17,900 17,90		Plus: Adjustment for residence ³														1,029 75,241
9 Plus Personal current transfer receipts																17,196
Personal current transfer receipts excluding state 11 unemployment Insurance benefits. 23 31,973 32,341 32,625 33,272 36,074 34,772 34,961 15,808 15,981 16,114 16,418 17,492 16,966 17, Components of earnings. 25 65 27,759 27,550 28,826 28,246 28,246 28,327 28,166 13,031 13,186 13,401 13,461 13,569 13,776 13,786 13,787 13,788 13,787 13,789 13,789 13,789 13,789 13,789 13,789 13,789 14,		Plus: Personal current transfer receipts				34,108	37,000	36,177				16,438	16,798	17,921		17,907
Earnings by place of work Components of earnings 113,818 114,250 115,425 115,934 116,645 115,639 55,473 56,063 57,166 57,637 57,992 58,994 58,99	10	State unemployment insurance benefits	710	688	750	836	926	1,404	1,838	335	322	324	380	429	536	704
Components of earnings: Wage and salary disbursements	11		31,973	32,341	32,625	33,272	36,074	34,772	34,961	15,808	15,981	16,114	16,418	17,492	16,966	17,204
12 Wage and salary disbursements 113,618 114,250 115,425 115,425 115,426 27,950 28,262 28,246 28,246 28,247 28,265 27,759 28,265 27,		Earnings by place of work														
Supplements to wages and salaries 27,565 27,759 27,950 28,262 28,264 28,327 28,166 13,031 13,186 13,401 13,491 13,596 13,773 13,1873 1																
14		Supplements to wages and salaries														58,949 13,800
Employer contributions for government social 1.25	14		19,273	19,427	19,555	19,743	19,756	19,808	19,736	8,850	8,956	9,097	9,130	9,185	9,322	9,362
16 Proprietors income 16,511 16,849 16,893 17,312 17,863 17,409 16,822 10,016 10,611 10,402 11,872 12,104 11,837 10,105 17,704 15,704 15,704 15,704 17	15	Employer contributions for government social insurance	8 291	8 332	8 394	8.519	8 490	8 519	8 430	4 182	4 230	4 304	4 361	4 384	4 451	4,438
Team proprietors income	16	Proprietors' income 5	16,511	16,849	16,893	17,312	17,683	17,409	16,822	10,016	10,611	10,402	11,872	12,104	11,837	10,980
Farm earnings by industry	17 18	Farm proprietors' income														3,906 7.074
Nonfarm earnings				,	.,	,,,,,	.,	-,	,,,,,	-,-	,	,	,,,,	, -	,	,-
Private earnings		Farm earnings	1,123		1,352	1,837	2,053	1,791	1,551	3,666	4,145	3,856	5,381	5,560	5,206	4,525
Procestry, fishing, related activities, and other 250 255 252 215 217 227 225 2288 298 290 288 293 309 225 235	20	Nonfarm earnings		157,447												79,206
Mining 918 943 950 964 997 1,036 1,070 167 170 171 180 194 1,086 1,1756 1,759 1,907 1,862 1,864 1,892 804 808 815 843 892 859 5,073 5,140 1,041 1,	21	Private earnings														65,625 304
Utilitée	23	Mining														198
26 Manufacturing	24								1,892							876
Durable goods	25															5,003
Nondurable goods	20 27															9,081
Wholesale trade	28	Nondurable goods										5,414				5,612
31 Transportation and warehousing	29	Wholesale trade														4,590
Second Control of the Control of Control o	30	Retail trade														5,322 3,157
Signature Sign	32															1,944
35 Professional and technical services 8,459 8,626 8,846 9,030 9,075 9,193 9,262 3,546 3,621 3,708 3,736 3,802 3,886 3,362 3,646 3,621 3,708 3,736 3,802 3,886 3,362 3,846 3,621 3,708 3,736 3,802 3,886 3,362 3,846 3,621 3,708 3,736 3,802 3,886 3,362 3,846 3,621 3,708 3,736 3,802 3,846 3,472 3,474 3	33	Finance and insurance														7,432
38 Educational services 1,839 1,897 1,905 1,923 1,961 2,010 2,013 951 990 1,008 1,020 1,033 1,075 1,1 39 Health care and social assistance 16,620 16,837 17,076 17,322 17,484 17,789 18,017 7,514 7,571 7,685 7,838 7,940 8,024 8, 40 Arts, entertainment, and recreation 1,856 1,881 1,842 1,844 1,835 1,899 1,885 629 62 64 655 639 649 64 41 Accommodation and food services 3,900 3,906 3,974 3,966 3,997 4,050 4,014 1,772 1,794 1,832 1,891 1,894 1,4 42 Other services, except public administration 4,884 4,923 4,977 5,017 5,056 5,115 5,074 2,205 2,225 2,227 2,299 2,277 2,299 2,277 2,299 2,277	34	Real estate and rental and leasing														858
38 Educational services 1,839 1,897 1,905 1,923 1,961 2,010 2,013 951 990 1,008 1,020 1,033 1,075 1,1 39 Health care and social assistance 16,620 16,837 17,076 17,322 17,484 17,789 18,017 7,514 7,571 7,685 7,838 7,940 8,024 8, 40 Arts, entertainment, and recreation 1,856 1,881 1,842 1,844 1,835 1,899 1,885 629 62 64 655 639 649 64 41 Accommodation and food services 3,900 3,906 3,974 3,966 3,997 4,050 4,014 1,772 1,794 1,832 1,891 1,894 1,4 42 Other services, except public administration 4,884 4,923 4,977 5,017 5,056 5,115 5,074 2,205 2,225 2,227 2,299 2,277 2,299 2,277 2,299 2,277	35 36	Management of companies and enterprises														3,907 1,119
38 Educational services 1,839 1,897 1,905 1,923 1,961 2,010 2,013 951 990 1,008 1,020 1,033 1,075 1,1 39 Health care and social assistance 16,620 16,837 17,076 17,322 17,484 17,789 18,017 7,514 7,571 7,685 7,838 7,940 8,024 8, 40 Arts, entertainment, and recreation 1,856 1,881 1,842 1,844 1,835 1,899 1,885 629 62 64 655 639 649 64 41 Accommodation and food services 3,900 3,906 3,974 3,966 3,997 4,050 4,014 1,772 1,794 1,832 1,891 1,894 1,4 42 Other services, except public administration 4,884 4,923 4,977 5,017 5,056 5,115 5,074 2,205 2,225 2,227 2,299 2,277 2,299 2,277 2,299 2,277	37	Administrative and waste services														2,169
40 Arts, entertainment, and recreation	38	Educational services	1,839	1,897	1,905	1,923	1,961	2,010	2,013	951	990	1,008	1,020	1,033	1,075	1,080
41 Accommodation and food services 3,900 3,906 3,974 3,966 3,997 4,050 4,014 1,772 1,794 1,832 1,852 1,871 1,894 1,1 42 Other services, except public administration 4,884 4,923 4,977 5,017 5,056 5,115 5,074 2,205 2,225 2,277 2,205 2,277 2,205 2,2 43 Government and government enterprises 21,584 22,011 22,029 22,423 22,527 23,028 23,127 12,606 12,877 13,062 13,137 13,207 13,501 13,347 45 Military 845 851 851 877 913 944 969 505 517 520 487 444 455	39	Health care and social assistance														8,130
42 Other services, except public administration																642 1.894
43 Government and government enterprises																2,306
44 Federal, civilian 3,347 3,369 3,373 3,470 3,514 3,539 3,551 1,527 1,520 1,556 1,563 1,573 1,4 45 Military 845 854 851 877 913 944 969 505 517 520 487 444 455 445	43	Government and government enterprises	21,584	22,011	22,029	22,423	22,527	23,028		12,606	12,877	13,062	13,137	13,207	13,501	13,580
	44	Federal, civilian	3,347	3,369	3,373	3,470	3,514	3,539	3,551	1,527	1,531	1,520	1,556	1,563	1,573	1,577
TO OLGO COLO COLO COLO COLO COLO COLO COL	45 46															471 11.533
	-10	State and local	17,382	17,707	17,004	10,070	10,101	10,044	10,000	10,374	10,029	11,022	11,093	11,200	11,472	11,000

			Kansas							Kentucky							Louisiana				
	2007			20	08			2007			20	08			2007			20	08		Line
r	IIIr	IV r	Įr.	IIr	IIIr	IVp	II r	IIIr	IV r	Į,	r	IIIr	IVp	IIr	IIIr	IVr	l,	r	IIIr	IV p	
100,917	101,716	103,432	104,803	106,889	107,147	106,843	130,160	130,934	132,445	133,718	137,006	136,428	136,341	154,614	155,699	157,279	156,979	161,435	160,218	161,298	1
77,071 8,377	77,277 8,346	78,852 8,505	80,018 8,668	80,956 8,795	81,617 8,850	81,249 8,841	98,370 11,017	98,428 11,012	99,676 11,148	100,584 11,338	101,549 11,450	101,743 11,451	101,279 11,387	107,117 10,788	109,406 10,987	111,221 11,145	113,047 11,435	114,884 11,619	116,615 11,739	117,495 11,830	2
4,452	4,452	4,548	4,647	4,716	4,747	4,743	5,821	5,817	5,889	6,003	6,066	6,064	6,033	6,046	6,157	6,244	6,423	6,529	6,605	6,655	4
3,926 875 69,569 17,111 14,237 245	3,894 955 69,886 17,452 14,378 237	3,957 940 71,287 17,643 14,502 247	4,021 905 72,255 17,718 14,830 315	4,078 853 73,014 17,939 15,935 330	4,103 846 73,612 18,132 15,403 410	4,098 836 73,243 17,857 15,743 549	5,197 -2,386 84,966 19,487 25,706 425	5,195 -2,337 85,079 19,852 26,003 424	5,259 -2,380 86,147 20,038 26,259 450	5,335 -2,458 86,787 20,092 26,838 505	5,385 -2,561 87,537 20,370 29,099 554	5,387 -2,602 87,690 20,242 28,496 790	5,354 -2,616 87,276 20,375 28,689 989	4,742 -148 96,182 32,154 26,278 234	4,830 -160 98,259 30,966 26,474 187	4,902 -156 99,920 30,729 26,630 156	5,012 -165 101,447 28,422 27,110 210	5,090 -180 103,086 27,768 30,582 278	5,134 -190 104,687 27,340 28,191 312	5,175 -202 105,463 27,455 28,380 316	5 6 7 8 9
13,992	14,141	14,255	14,515	15,606	14,993	15,194	25,281	25,579	25,809	26,334	28,546	27,706	27,700	26,044	26,287	26,474	26,900	30,304	27,879	28,064	11
54,022 13,239	54,069 13,189	55,377 13,429	55,921 13,606	56,668 13,838	57,200 13,958	57,232 14,006	70,955 18,162	70,931 18,133	71,985 18,306	72,514 18,555	73,160 18,813	73,349 18,844	73,076 18,857	75,228 18,220	76,966 18,507	78,435 18,698	79,751 19,059	80,937 19,375	82,109 19,684	82,843 19,892	12 13
9,314	9,295	9,472	9,585	9,760	9,855	9,908	12,965	12,938	13,047	13,220	13,428	13,457	13,503	13,478	13,677	13,796	14,048	14,286	14,551	14,717	14
3,926 9,810 428 9,382	3,894 10,018 542 9,476	3,957 10,046 399 9,647	4,021 10,491 743 9,748	4,078 10,450 486 9,964	4,103 10,458 361 10,097	4,098 10,011 165 9,845	5,197 9,253 547 8,705	5,195 9,364 606 8,758	5,259 9,385 558 8,826	5,335 9,514 728 8,786	5,385 9,576 673 8,903	5,387 9,550 682 8,868	5,354 9,346 541 8,804	4,742 13,669 422 13,247	4,830 13,933 507 13,426	4,902 14,089 464 13,624	5,012 14,237 496 13,741	5,090 14,572 562 14,010	5,134 14,822 533 14,288	5,175 14,759 447 14,312	15 16 17 18
918 76,153 61,802 282 282 1,546 764 3,938 13,563 8,138 5,426 4,150 4,673 2,767 3,935 4,106 1,063 5,209 1,048 2,783 515 7,158 314 1,789 2,201 14,351 2,162 2,251 5,267 5	1,038 76,238 61,776 283 1,593 821 4,066 13,160 7,815 5,345 4,230 4,703 3,588 4,190 1,029 5,340 1,131 2,837 524 7,251 308 1,772 2,208 14,463 2,105 2,632 9,726	897 77,955 63,194 280 1,629 798 4,174 13,358 7,950 5,408 4,344 4,710 2,779 3,809 4,305 1,004 5,495 1,253 3,026 543 7,350 7,350 2,235 14,761 2,112 2,675 9,975	1,246 78,771 63,817 63,817 63,817 856 4,168 13,650 8,190 5,460 4,455 4,771 2,765 3,668 4,55,80 1,209 2,958 566 7,461 315 1,763 2,264 14,954 2,153 2,764 10,038	993 79,962 64,802 1,825 864 4,174 13,919 8,360 5,559 4,453 4,807 2,786 3,653 4,391 1,040 5,706 1,246 3,091 578 7,573 313 1,813 2,312 15,161 2,189 2,824 10,148	873 80,744 65,307 2699 1,934 856 4,1611 13,917 8,352 5,566 4,608 4,824 4,824 2,768 3,771 4,362 5,778 1,051 5,778 1,051 5,778 1,051 5,778 1,051 5,778 1,051 1	682 80,567 65,064 2666 1,987 868 4,090 13,595 8,259 5,336 4,566 4,719 2,761 3,829 4,389 1,016 5,849 1,343 2,911 593 7,806 321 1,829 2,329 15,503 2,285 4,096 4,096 1,824 1,016 1,824 1,825	812 97,558 77,963 3,969 2,081 597 5,248 16,780 10,981 5,799 5,223 6,562 5,893 1,592 5,008 1,171 5,484 1,751 2,885 768 10,577 601 2,658 10,596 3,174 4,002 12,420	874 97,554 77,732 413 2,116 635 5,339 16,511 10,772 5,272 6,538 5,275 1,666 5,165 1,145 5,585 1,787 2,933 784 10,586 630 2,662 2,690 19,822 3,140 4,031 12,651	828 98,847 78,843 423 2,160 627 5,380 16,576 10,813 5,763 5,302 6,608 5,333 1,671 5,271 1,166 5,665 1,898 818 10,910 612 2,687 2,749 20,004 3,144 4,044 12,816	1,001 99,583 79,127 417 426 639 5,318 16,656 10,827 5,389 1,698 5,269 1,180 5,749 1,900 3,027 797 10,914 4,2677 2,751 20,456 3,207 4,293 12,956	948 100,601 79,801 419 2,416 652 5,416 10,679 5,812 5,288 6,609 5,393 1,715 5,789 2,113 3,006 824 11,098 604 2,721 2,791 20,800 3,247 4,482 13,072	960 100,783 79,906 4311 2,580 660 5,442 16,243 10,457 5,786 5,359 6,618 5,341 1,740 5,190 2,977 842 11,184 2,037 2,977 842 11,184 2,037 2,801 2,801 2,801 2,801 2,801 2,801 2,801 2,801 2,922	821 100,458 79,353 423 2,642 670 5,251 15,833 10,133 5,289 5,288 1,753 5,202 1,161 6,028 2,043 2,968 839 11,364 2,274 4,2798 21,104 3,370 3,370 13,035	604 106,513 86,752 506 6,563 1,111 8,316 611,936 5,529 6,407 5,580 1,921 4,154 4,154 4,154 4,154 4,163 2,334 7,494 1,632 3,760 1,076 10,304 1,407 3,203 19,761 2,908 2,321 14,532	692 108,714 88,243 514 1,160 8,754 11,935 5,556 6,379 5,070 7,317 5,554 1,994 4,277 2,305 7,768 1,091 10,314 1,437 3,285 20,471 2,902 2,380 15,190	649 110,572 89,790 528 6,862 1,156 8,813 12,105 5,691 6,414 5,155 7,414 5,166 1,966 4,250 4,250 1,139 10,632 1,471 3,375 3,351 20,782 2,899 2,380 15,502	683 112,364 91,043 525 7,325 1,250 8,291 12,164 5,583 6,581 5,189 7,363 2,267 8,051 1,854 1,172 10,833 1,558 3,372 2,967 2,267 8,051 1,854 1,172 10,833 1,558 3,372 2,247 15,926	751 114,133 92,509 9,118 12,120 9,118 12,122 5,582 6,540 5,281 7,394 4,341 1,209 1,839 4,114 1,209 1,924 1,519 3,366 2,439 1,624 2,942 2,439 16,194	724 115,892 93,537 509 8,048 1,272 9,268 5,603 6,665 5,333 7,416 5,848 2,034 4,362 2,282 8,381 1,797 4,071 1,250 1,490 3,423 2,355 2,954 4,664 1,250 1,490 3,422 2,355 2,954 1,684 1,684	639 116,856 94,395 501 1,300 9,435 12,097 5,493 6,605 5,344 7,429 1,580 2,086 4,463 1,792 4,181 1,255 1,518 3,444 3,444 3,444 3,444 3,021 3,021 1,02 1,02	19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 30 31 32 33 33 34 40 41 42 43 44 45 46

Table 5. Personal Income by Major Source

					Maine							Maryland			
Line	ltem		2007			20	08			2007			200)8	
		ll r	IIIr	IVr	l ^r	II r	III r	IVp	II r	IIIr	IV r	Įr	II r	IIIr	IVp
	Income by place of residence														
1	Personal income (lines 2–11)	44,477	44,936	45,283	45,983	46,651	46,887	46,791	259,970	262,189	265,179	267,539	271,297	272,382	272,477
	Derivation of personal income														
2	Earnings by place of work (lines 12–18 or 19–46) Less: Contributions for government social insurance ² Employee and self-employed contributions for	31,045 3,448	31,311 3,478	31,499 3,496	32,063 3,605	32,065 3,601	32,363 3,632	32,136 3,606	181,380 20,035	181,650 20,046	184,270 20,320	185,613 20,662	186,925 20,828	188,100 20,911	188,171 20,900
4	government social insurance	1,905	1,920	1,929	1,992	1,992	2,009	1,995	10,411	10,426	10,577	10,778	10,870	10,911	10,906
5	Employer contributions for government social insurance	1,543	1,558	1,567	1,612	1,609	1,623	1,611	9.623	9.620	9.743	9.884	9.958	10.000	9.993
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	855	850	870	879	877	875	870	26,104	26,815	26,640	27,424	27,420	27,711	27,914
7 8	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	28,451 7,321	28,683 7.449	28,872 7,515	29,338 7,550	29,341 7,676	29,607 7,796	29,399 7,713	187,449 43.802	188,420 44,748	190,590 45,195	192,375 45,124	193,518 45.502	194,901 46.004	195,185 45.118
9	Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	8,706	8,804	8.896	9,095	9,634	9,484	9,678	28,719	29,021	29,395	30,040	32,278	31,477	32,174
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	121	114	125	140	146	202	250	494	455	565	610	678	965	1,193
11	Personal current transfer receipts excluding state unemployment insurance benefits	8,584	8,690	8,770	8,955	9,488	9,282	9,428	28,225	28,566	28,829	29,430	31,600	30,512	30,982
	Earnings by place of work	.,	.,	-, -	-,	.,	., .	-, -	-, -	-,	-,-	.,	,,,,,,	, .	,
	Components of earnings:														
12 13	Wage and salary disbursements Supplements to wages and salaries	22,245 5,360	22,444 5,404	22,620 5,425	23,085 5,530	23,050 5,554	23,308 5,601	23,181 5,609	132,112 31,352	132,329 31,294	134,557 31,615	135,518 32,064	136,461 32,412	137,356 32,612	137,496 32,791
	Employer contributions for employee pension and	,	,	,	,		,		,			· ·			
14	insurance funds Employer contributions for government social	3,816	3,846	3,858	3,918	3,946	3,978	3,998	21,728	21,675	21,872	22,180	22,454	22,612	22,798
15	insurance	1,543	1,558	1,567	1,612	1,609	1,623	1,611	9,623	9,620	9,743	9,884	9,958	10,000	9,993
16 17	Proprietors' income 5Farm proprietors' income	3,440 46	3,462 62	3,454 43	3,448 88	3,460 82	3,454 79	3,346 64	17,916 198	18,027 242	18,098 219	18,032 205	18,052 161	18,132 151	17,884 117
18	Nonfarm proprietors' income	3,394	3,400	3,411	3,359	3,378	3,374	3,282	17,719	17,785	17,879	17,826	17,891	17,981	17,767
	Earnings by industry														
19	Farm earnings	125	142	124	170	165	163	148	326	372	350	338	295	286	253
20	Nonfarm earnings	30,920	31,168	31,374	31,893	31,900	32,200	31,987	181,053	181,278	183,920	185,275	186,630	187,814	187,918
21 22	Private earnings Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other ⁶	24,969 380	25,155 383	25,345 390	25,820 361	25,756 370	26,029 361	25,740 356	138,126 125	137,863 128	140,230 127	140,601 123	141,391 125	141,940 121	141,661 119
23	Mining	18	19	19	24	23	23	23	178	178	179	187	190	200	205
24	Utilities	260	242	242	246	247	248	253	3,342	3,282	3,368	3,528	3,424	3,469	3,552
25	Construction	2,030	2,035	2,037	1,989	1,963	1,912	1,850	14,180	14,042	13,990	13,839	13,577	13,526	13,212
26	Manufacturing	3,750	3,804	3,878	3,889	3,953	3,994	3,913	11,693	10,915	11,093	11,321	11,230	11,204	10,985
27 28	Durable goodsNondurable goods	1,890 1,860	1,913 1.891	1,938 1,940	1,950 1,939	2,009 1,944	2,057 1,936	2,022 1.891	6,628 5,066	6,452 4.463	6,588 4,505	6,660 4,661	6,580 4,649	6,632 4.572	6,495 4.490
29	Wholesale trade	1,346	1,350	1,342	1,347	1,337	1,337	1,314	7,875	7,979	7,990	8,031	8,090	8,144	8.030
30	Retail trade	2,739	2,740	2,737	2,765	2,781	2,785	2,701	10,793	10,708	10,730	10,590	10,545	10,487	10,205
31	Transportation and warehousing	822	817	824	826	824	819	819	4,007	3,993	4,022	4,036	4,043	4,055	4,037
32	Information	657	667	682	668	682	670	675	5,198	5,232	5,364	5,472	5,477	5,450	5,528
33 34	Finance and insurance Real estate and rental and leasing	1,778 512	1,776 495	1,787 480	1,896 510	1,824 498	1,835 502	1,838 485	10,668 4.489	10,754 4.379	11,296 4.313	10,905 4.335	10,929 4.384	10,770 4.365	10,766 4.243
35	Professional and technical services	1,928	1.976	2.039	2,117	2.087	2.264	2.154	24.140	24.556	24,945	25,318	25.893	26.357	26.726
35 36 37	Management of companies and enterprises	531	566	483	671	566	582	584	2,234	2,219	2,316	2,328	2,314	2,415	2,418
37	Administrative and waste services	884	908	949	969	972	987	994	6,635	6,705	7,037	6,925	7,020	7,020	7,010
38 39	Educational services	472	468	470	468	473	486	492	3,127	3,148	3,221	3,258	3,297	3,375	3,398
39 40	Health care and social assistance Arts, entertainment, and recreation	4,633 347	4,679 332	4,732 339	4,810	4,885 337	4,930 348	5,007	17,649 1,559	17,778	18,142	18,494 1,469	18,771	18,872	19,134 1,532
40	Accommodation and food services	1.033	1.042	1.054	336 1.056	1.056	1.060	354 1.046	1,559 4,556	1,561 4.604	1,581 4.700	1,469 4.646	1,513 4.748	1,503 4.788	1,532 4.747
42	Other services, except public administration	849	856	861	874	882	888	882	5,677	5,703	5,817	5,797	5,822	5,818	5,814
43	Government and government enterprises	5,951	6,014	6,029	6,073	6,143	6,171	6,247	42,928	43,416	43,689	44,674	45,239	45,874	46,257
44	Federal, civilian	1,351	1,359	1,359	1,374	1,404	1,423	1,452	18,917	18,995	18,993	19,548	19,866	20,087	20,331
45 46	Military	589	593	575	593	581	596	613	3,798	3,766	3,729	3,884	3,922	3,990	4,029
40	State and local	4,011	4,062	4,094	4,106	4,159	4,152	4,182	20,213	20,655	20,968	21,242	21,451	21,797	21,896

		Ma	assachuse	tts						Michigan							Minnesota				
	2007			20	108			2007			20	08			2007			20	08		Line
r	IIIr	IV r	Įr.	ll r	IIIr	IVp	II r	IIIr	IVr	lr.	r	IIIr	IVp	II r	IIIr	IVr	Įr.	II r	IIIr	IV p	
313,591	318,232	324,137	326,929	329,653	331,243	330,868	344,226	347,502	347,904	350,314	355,659	353,972	352,508	212,203	214,097	216,492	221,094	222,488	225,392	224,180	1
246,723 26,164	249,911 26,436	255,501 26,935	258,084 27,492	258,216 27,512	259,083 27,502	258,872 27,433	261,189 29,870	263,201 30,050	262,398 29,864	263,918 30,309	263,978 30,310	262,675 30,041	260,047 29,741	167,072 19,690	167,909 19,681	169,770 19,849	174,239 20,449	173,167 20,287	176,477 20,676	174,878 20,532	2
13,336	13,458	13,722	14,043	14,063	14,058	14,033	15,307	15,388	15,289	15,558	15,568	15,432	15,285	10,141	10,137	10,229	10,567	10,487	10,689	10,618	4
12,828 -5,575 214,984 54,847 43,759 1,358	12,979 -5,750 217,725 56,170 44,337 1,416	13,214 -5,980 222,585 56,756 44,796 1,474	13,449 -6,022 224,570 56,577 45,782 1,547	13,449 -6,051 224,652 56,949 48,051 1,632	13,444 -6,054 225,526 57,605 48,112 2,283	13,399 -6,069 225,370 56,285 49,213 2,654	14,562 1,460 232,780 52,076 59,370 1,764	14,662 1,463 234,613 52,857 60,032 1,774	14,575 1,505 234,038 53,241 60,625 1,866	14,751 1,521 235,130 53,246 61,937 2,033	14,742 1,526 235,194 53,866 66,600 2,291	14,608 1,556 234,190 54,507 65,275 3,294	14,456 1,554 231,860 53,937 66,711 3,839	9,549 -1,425 145,957 38,823 27,422 712	9,543 -1,399 146,829 39,486 27,782 744	9,620 -1,391 148,531 39,889 28,073 783	9,882 -1,423 152,367 40,045 28,682 816	9,799 -1,365 151,515 40,560 30,413 835	9,986 -1,406 154,395 40,943 30,054 1,168	9,914 -1,377 152,968 40,457 30,755 1,415	5 6 7 8 9
42,401	42,921	43,321	44,235	46,420	45,829	46,559	57,606	58,257	58,759	59,904	64,308	61,981	62,872	26,710	27,038	27,290	27,865	29,578	28,885	29,340	11
183,490 38,459	185,892 38,822	190,395 39,673	192,581 40,120	192,552 40,264	193,035 40,254	192,961 40,342	187,327 44,621	188,564 45,033	187,909 44,840	188,981 45,094	188,814 45,233	187,697 44,889	186,165 44,622	124,621 27,363	124,962 27,397	126,609 27,614	129,265 28,215	128,091 28,147	130,926 28,663	130,239 28,603	12 13
25,630	25,843	26,459	26,671	26,815	26,810	26,942	30,059	30,370	30,265	30,343	30,491	30,281	30,166	17,814	17,853	17,994	18,332	18,347	18,677	18,689	14
12,828 24,774 -3 24,777	12,979 25,197 5 25,193	13,214 25,434 1 25,432	13,449 25,383 -24 25,407	13,449 25,400 -24 25,424	13,444 25,794 -32 25,827	13,399 25,569 -30 25,599	14,562 29,241 276 28,965	14,662 29,605 466 29,139	14,575 29,649 397 29,252	14,751 29,843 620 29,222	14,742 29,932 580 29,352	14,608 30,089 476 29,612	14,456 29,261 391 28,870	9,549 15,089 1,488 13,601	9,543 15,551 1,845 13,706	9,620 15,547 1,740 13,808	9,882 16,759 2,977 13,782	9,799 16,929 3,107 13,822	9,986 16,888 2,940 13,948	9,914 16,035 2,436 13,599	15 16 17 18
98 246,625 217,588 566 566 567 404 1,736 13,059 27,200 19,576 7,625 13,087 12,616 4,485 9,036 27,810 5,172 34,575 7,176 8,539 8,268 28,907 2,462 6,191 29,037 5,061 1,022 22,954	107 249,804 221,079 535 404 1,820 13,019 27,053 19,484 7,568 13,198 12,659 4,339 9,321 29,896 8,703 8,242 29,065 2,564 6,338 6,288 28,725 5,044 1,043 22,638	104 255,397 225,905 536 408 1,804 12,824 28,503 19,695 8,808 13,296 12,538 4,424 9,739 29,805 7,273 8,745 8,512 30,085 7,273 30,085 7,273 1,028 2,620 6,477 6,347 29,492 5,037 1,028 23,427	80 258,005 228,064 610 424 1,861 12,802 27,340 19,485 13,505 12,704 4,446 9,935 31,382 4,965 37,699 7,122 8,645 30,383 2,581 6,421 29,941 5,255 1,063 23,623	81 258,135 227,931 491 1,911 12,739 26,995 19,340 7,654 13,712 12,738 4,839 9,909 29,372 4,887 39,159 7,472 2,582 6,557 6,439 30,204 5,345 1,081	73 259,010 228,678 528 464 1,896 12,684 26,506 19,048 7,458 13,607 12,702 4,371 9,947 30,366 5,004 8,902 31,300 2,570 6,518 30,332 5,346 1,096 23,890	77 258,795 228,256 519 478 1,937 12,324 25,998 18,651 7,347 13,457 12,350 4,346 10,034 30,483 4,845 38,759 7,700 8,709 8,970 31,727 2,586 6,531 6,502 30,539 5,344 1,118 24,077	932 260,257 222,059 344 1,075 3,249 11,325 54,119 42,794 11,325 13,158 15,838 7,446 4,917 12,926 6,850 10,912 2,441 2,441 2,411 5,961 7,195 38,198 4,973 38,198 4,973 32,293	1,128 262,073 223,645 349 1,116 3,357 13,189 53,656 42,327 11,329 13,311 15,865 7,578 5,000 13,189 5,714 27,424 6,840 11,027 2,508 27,710 2,459 6,054 7,300 38,428 4,965 940 32,523	1,060 261,337 222,939 3,336 1,136 3,336 12,824 53,081 41,741 11,340 13,367 15,854 7,530 4,985 13,196 5,561 27,321 6,733 11,111 2,627 27,961 2,571 6,037 7,360 38,398 4,954 936 936 936 936 936 936 936 936	1,291 262,627 223,748 3,229 12,399 52,541 40,961 11,580 13,591 15,922 7,480 4,999 13,341 1,091 2,549 28,371 2,570 5,972 7,382 38,879 5,103 32,818	1,256 262,722 223,261 352 1,227 3,252 1,204 52,108 40,514 11,594 13,770 15,989 7,302 4,996 13,279 6,948 10,998 2,614 28,894 2,616 5,997 7,362 39,461 5,144 974	1,159 261,516 221,664 350 1,280 3,355 11,929 51,014 39,405 11,609 13,656 15,909 7,179 4,970 13,191 5,720 27,682 6,667 2,648 29,298 2,654 6,083 7,411 39,853 5,187 1,012 33,654	1,080 258,968 218,954 345 1,310 3,406 11,470 49,416 38,165 11,251 13,445 15,479 7,076 4,971 13,232 27,712 6,635 26,735 10,581 2,658 29,735 2,679 6,022 7,334 40,013 5,219 1,035 33,760	2,090 164,982 142,472 343 582 1,479 9,301 124,617 16,430 8,187 11,038 9,552 5,980 4,456 14,445 4,930 2,003 1,521 3,710 8,495 4,618 22,509 3,071 965 18,474	2,454 165,455 142,504 354 592 1,530 9,183 24,518 16,356 8,162 11,088 9,415 5,227 4,504 14,745 3,090 13,997 8,303 5,014 2,019 18,815 1,546 3,090 2,951 3,070 2,951 3,070 2,951 3,070 2,951 3,070 2,951 3,070 2,951 3,070 2,951 3,070 2,951 3,070 2,951 3,070 2,951 3,070 2,951 3,070 3,070 4,504 4,704 5,704 4,704 5,704 4,704 5,704	2,351 167,419 144,464 3566 601 1,526 9,068 24,622 16,436 8,186 11,339 9,660 5,371 4,524 14,458 8,608 5,099 2,086 19,440 1,602 3,848 4,735 22,955 3,058 9,77 18,920	3,595 170,643 147,146 349 632 1,605 9,069 24,695 11,790 9,575 5,562 4,555 14,093 3,169 14,480 10,901 15,080 2,099 19,243 1,606 3,836 4,809 23,498 3,130 1,018 1,018 1,018	3,730 169,437 145,729 351 644 1,580 8,670 24,998 16,696 8,302 11,648 9,674 4,638 14,379 3,136 14,662 9,116 5,044 2,117 19,640 1,535 3,837 4,835 23,708 3,175 1,060 19,473	3,568 172,909 148,790 367 742 1,625 8,728 24,985 16,708 8,276 11,981 9,599 5,218 4,828 14,836 3,155 14,997 10,085 5,115 2,152 1,582 3,913 4,901 24,119 3,193 1,193	3,070 171,808 147,556 690 1,655 8,456 24,453 16,349 8,11,854 9,312 5,145 4,870 14,932 2,165 2,16	19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 30 31 32 33 34 40 41 42 43 44 45 46

Table 5. Personal Income by Major Source

					Mississippi							Missouri			
Line	Item		2007			20	08			2007			20	08	
		r	IIIr	IVr	Įr	II r	III r	IVp	IIr	III r	IV r	Įr.	II r	IIIr	IVp
	Income by place of residence														
1	Personal income (lines 2–11)	83,510	84,643	84,552	85,182	88,663	86,894	86,826	197,979	200,746	203,471	205,464	209,478	209,116	208,963
	Derivation of personal income														
2	Earnings by place of work (lines 12–18 or 19–46) Less: Contributions for government social insurance 2 Employee and self-employed contributions for	55,407 6,240	56,327 6,320	56,889 6,365	57,992 6,528	58,736 6,629	58,569 6,596	58,339 6,566	151,866 16,913	153,965 17,119	156,358 17,378	157,839 17,683	158,613 17,773	159,381 17,824	158,833 17,764
4	government social insurance Employer contributions for government social	3,457	3,500	3,525	3,623	3,680	3,660	3,644	8,922	9,025	9,157	9,338	9,394	9,422	9,393
5	insurance	2,784	2,820	2,841	2,905	2,949	2,936	2,922	7,992	8,094	8,221	8,345	8,379	8,402	8,371
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	2,518	2,527	2,601	2,600	2,575	2,617	2,622	-4,542	-4,670	-4,699	-4,730	-4,694	-4,703	-4,687
7 8	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	51,684 13.663	52,533 13,726	53,124 12.887	54,063 12,218	54,683 12,379	54,590 12.528	54,394 12,331	130,411 32,936	132,176 33,528	134,281 33,832	135,426 33.887	136,146 34,231	136,854 34,519	136,382 34.092
9	Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	18,163	18,384	18,541	18,901	21,602	19,775	20,101	34,632	35,042	35,357	36,151	39,102	37,743	38,489
10	State unemployment insurance benefits	153	166	162	156	182	307	365	444	448	451	532	589	753	1,018
11	Personal current transfer receipts excluding state unemployment insurance benefits	18,010	18,218	18,378	18,744	21,420	19,469	19,736	34,189	34,594	34,906	35,619	38,513	36.990	37,471
	Earnings by place of work	.,.	-,	.,.	-,	,	, , , ,	.,	. ,	. ,	,,,,,	,	,.	,	- /
	Components of earnings:														
12 13	Wage and salary disbursements	39,076 10,144	39,727 10,288	40,192 10,359	40,830 10,552	41,407 10,734	41,303 10,733	41,177 10,759	110,514 25,966	111,945 26,317	113,924 26,674	114,820 26,969	115,332 27,177	115,995 27,321	115,806 27,400
	Employer contributions for employee pension and								,		,	· ·			,
14	insurance funds Employer contributions for government social	7,361	7,468	7,519	7,647	7,785	7,798	7,837	17,974	18,223	18,453	18,624	18,798	18,919	19,029
15		2,784	2,820	2,841	2,905	2,949	2,936	2,922	7,992	8,094	8,221	8,345	8,379	8,402	8,371
16 17	Proprietors' income 5	6,187 608	6,312 680	6,337 635	6,610 866	6,595 740	6,533 693	6,402 653	15,386 512	15,702 705	15,759 634	16,050 981	16,104 962	16,065 856	15,627 692
18	Nonfarm proprietors' income	5,579	5,632	5,702	5,744	5,855	5,840	5,750	14,874	14,998	15,126	15,069	15,142	15,209	14,935
	Earnings by industry														
19	Farm earnings	794	868	825	1,057	933	888	849	862	1,056	984	1,335	1,319	1,216	1,055
20 21	Nonfarm earnings	54,613	55,459 41,979	56,064 42,433	56,934	57,803	57,681 43,395	57,490 43.092	151,004	152,909 128,198	155,374	156,503	157,294	158,165 132,260	157,778
22	Private earnings	41,326 510	41,979 502	42,433 503	43,006 498	43,712 498	43,395	43,092	126,804 316	128,198	130,587 332	131,326 324	131,680 336	132,260	131,607 332
23	Mining	941	962	991	1.046	1,106	1,167	1,197	650	577	724	570	530	548	562
23 24 25	Utilities	636	648	637	666	684	702	717	1,242	1,295	1,300	1,349	1,346	1,415	1,441
25	Construction	3,297	3,401	3,521	3,832	4,104	3,614	3,575	10,050	10,132	10,250	10,141	9,912	9,948	9,706
26	Manufacturing	8,474	8,551	8,608	8,526	8,545	8,468	8,272	19,755	19,677	20,062	20,000	19,731	19,797	19,386
27 28	Durable goods	5,619	5,699	5,776	5,701	5,719	5,642	5,482	12,505	12,558	12,741	12,537	12,089	12,219	11,940
20 29	Nondurable goodsWholesale trade	2,855 2,327	2,853 2,340	2,832 2,340	2,825 2,346	2,826 2.399	2,826 2,404	2,790 2,367	7,249 8.669	7,120 8,841	7,322 8,981	7,463 9,048	7,642 9,265	7,578 9,201	7,446 9,080
30	Retail trade	4.232	4,252	4.262	4.270	4.272	4,298	4,168	10,080	10.104	10,202	10,253	10,335	10,341	10,038
31	Transportation and warehousing	2,229	2.220	2,240	2,249	2,273	2.269	2,271	5,883	5,898	5,912	5,897	5,871	5,861	5,835
32	Information	815	835	828	867	886	893	907	5,209	5,447	5,559	5,906	5,666	5,772	5,845
33	Finance and insurance	2,045	2,095	2,117	2,143	2,152	2,185	2,202	8,945	9,198	9,317	9,608	9,472	9,469	9,492
34	Real estate and rental and leasing	677	668	678	696	675	694	674	2,435	2,406	2,362	2,416	2,405	2,413	2,359
35 36	Professional and technical services	2,685	2,733	2,821	2,849	2,932	2,927	2,962	12,682	12,877	13,258	13,304	13,537	13,760	13,919
36	Management of companies and enterprises	783	776	776	771	841	847	850	6,357	6,412	6,790	6,730	6,890	6,684	6,670
37	Administrative and waste services	1,476	1,527	1,551	1,543	1,600	1,595	1,578	5,379	5,464	5,674	5,733	5,804	5,908	5,910
38 39	Educational services	449 5,433	459 5,584	467 5,604	482 5,696	482 5,748	494 5,851	503 5,903	2,627 15,290	2,698 15,512	2,739 15,760	2,772 15,910	2,831 16,249	2,892 16,257	2,916 16,494
40	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	431	465	474	454	438	437	446	2.049	2,123	2,018	1.996	2,044	2.079	2.102
41	Accommodation and food services	2.236	2.264	2.303	2.358	2.314	2.322	2.283	4.308	4,290	4.362	4.373	4,429	4,473	4,427
42	Other services, except public administration	1,648	1,697	1,712	1,715	1,761	1,747	1,742	4,878	4,904	4,986	4,996	5,028	5,106	5,094
43	Government and government enterprises	13,287	13,480	13,631	13,928	14,091	14,286	14,398	24,200	24,711	24,787	25,177	25,614	25,905	26,171
44	Federal, civilian	2,296	2,290	2,268	2,327	2,344	2,387	2,408	5,005	5,004	4,978	5,115	5,219	5,248	5,314
45	Military	1,773	1,830	1,827	1,929	1,978	2,049	2,107	2,290	2,335	2,335	2,439	2,483	2,584	2,676
46	State and local	9,218	9,360	9,536	9,672	9,770	9,851	9,883	16,905	17,372	17,474	17,624	17,912	18,073	18,181

			Montana							Nebraska							Nevada				
	2007			20	08			2007			20	08			2007			20	08		Line
r	III r	IV r	[r	r	IIIr	IVp	r	IIIr	IV۲	[r	r	r	IVp	r	III r	IVr	ľ	r	IIIr	IV ^p	
31,549	32,029	32,401	32,666	33,217	33,347	33,330	63,849	64,947	65,794	66,367	67,681	67,817	67,287	100,586	102,437	104,724	104,488	104,949	105,354	104,906	1
22,145 2,747	22,453 2,780	22,704 2,815	22,788 2,863	22,811 2,870	23,114 2,906	23,067 2,904	49,589 5,483	50,406 5,521	51,172 5,609	51,571 5,648	52,197 5,749	52,594 5,805	52,078 5,775	75,444 7,782	76,587 7,866	78,584 8,041	77,829 8,026	76,866 7,923	77,349 7,931	77,001 7,884	2
1,374	1,390	1,407	1,437	1,442	1,460	1,460	2,877	2,905	2,959	2,989	3,042	3,074	3,059	3,977	4,020	4,117	4,115	4,061	4,071	4,049	4
1,373 34 19,431 7,018 5,099 57	1,389 34 19,707 7,155 5,168 64	1,407 34 19,924 7,247 5,230 79	1,426 35 19,960 7,340 5,366 106	1,428 36 19,976 7,458 5,783 102	1,446 36 20,244 7,523 5,580 125	1,444 36 20,198 7,425 5,708 168	2,606 -1,005 43,101 11,613 9,135 91	2,616 -1,018 43,867 11,849 9,231 90	2,649 -1,047 44,516 11,969 9,309 93	2,660 -1,051 44,872 12,006 9,490 102	2,706 -1,081 45,368 12,127 10,186 109	2,731 -1,091 45,698 12,257 9,862 162	2,716 -1,084 45,219 12,049 10,019 186	3,806 -621 67,041 22,670 10,875 311	3,846 -637 68,084 23,277 11,077 354	3,924 -678 69,865 23,634 11,225 381	3,911 -645 69,158 23,749 11,581 458	3,862 -612 68,331 23,977 12,641 455	3,861 -613 68,805 24,144 12,405 778	3,836 -608 68,509 23,569 12,828 984	5 6 7 8 9
5,042	5,104	5,151	5,259	5,680	5,455	5,539	9,044	9,141	9,216	9,388	10,077	9,700	9,833	10,565	10,723	10,845	11,123	12,185	11,627	11,844	11
15,073 3,918	15,307 3,969	15,564 4,009	15,708 4,060	15,735 4,087	15,982 4,137	16,005 4,159	35,067 8,083	35,505 8,160	36,311 8,292	36,242 8,309	36,838 8,472	37,331 8,548	37,201 8,554	56,744 11,823	57,614 11,995	59,287 12,290	58,570 12,246	57,715 12,175	58,012 12,236	57,780 12,229	12 13
2,545	2,579	2,602	2,634	2,659	2,691	2,715	5,477	5,544	5,643	5,649	5,766	5,818	5,838	8,017	8,150	8,365	8,335	8,314	8,375	8,393	14
1,373 3,154 126 3,028	1,389 3,177 177 3,000	1,407 3,131 126 3,005	1,426 3,021 37 2,984	1,428 2,988 -6 2,994	1,446 2,995 -33 3,027	1,444 2,903 -66 2,969	2,606 6,439 1,211 5,228	2,616 6,741 1,465 5,276	2,649 6,569 1,277 5,292	2,660 7,019 1,732 5,287	2,706 6,887 1,555 5,332	2,731 6,715 1,374 5,341	2,716 6,323 1,053 5,270	3,806 6,878 13 6,865	3,846 6,977 18 6,959	3,924 7,008 10 6,998	3,911 7,013 37 6,976	3,862 6,976 26 6,949	3,861 7,102 18 7,083	3,836 6,993 14 6,979	15 16 17 18
328 21,817 17,064 217 831 420 1,981 1,302 747 555 947 1,888 871 403 974 4618 1,448 86 628 2,557 289 80 10 684 4,753 1,190 684 4,753	381 22,072 17,233 231 827 445 1,941 1,269 715 554 962 1,884 416 1,000 589 1,485 90 640 129 2,661 287 822 688 4,839 1,184 4,118 4,118 4,118	330 22,374 17,527 218 858 444 1,947 1,298 738 560 981 1,938 875 426 1,009 592 1,533 96 652 1,2705 288 834 700 4,848 1,162 466 3,219	243 22,545 17,620 205 876 463 1,864 1,305 732 572 984 1,941 862 439 1,024 588 1,550 126 642 140 2,776 286 840 710 4,925 1,191 4,883 1,191 4,883 1,191 4,925 1,191 4,883 1,191 4,883 1,191 4,884 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,945 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,945 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,945 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,945 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,945 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,945 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,944 1,945 1,944 1,944 1,945 1,944 1,945 1,944 1,945 1,944 1,945 1,946	202 22,608 17,618 2008 895 454 1,7655 1,308 724 5855 990 1,950 860 435 1,033 584 1,578 116 659 145 2,786 281 852 717 4,990 1,216 4,990 1,216 2,786 2,7	177 22,937 17,882 217 953 463 1,765 1,305 719 586 1,016 1,949 875 430 1,038 590 1,595 122 661 147 2,861 294 870 733 5,055 1,234 500 3,321	146 22,921 17,819 214 976 473 1,725 1,272 701 1,005 1,891 879 434 1,047 562 1,615 149 2,898 2,98 8,66 729 5,102 1,268 5,102 5,	1,726 47,863 39,304 207 213 1,272 3,439 2,689 2,750 2,558 3,099 3,583 1,269 3,528 1,534 1,556 565 5,004 281 1,081 8,559 1,381 8,559 1,559	1,982 48,425 39,757 2215 1,265 5,447 2,685 2,782 2,582 3,101 1,336 549 3,239 1,635 1,657 569 5,013 288 1,061 1,366 8,668 8,668 8,668 8,668 1,360 933 6,385	1,792 49,380 40,685 222 220 1,255 5,553 2,769 2,784 2,742 3,157 3,569 1,917 3,669 1,456 1,492 581 1,492 581 1,492 581 1,399 8,695 1,398 8,695 1,398 1,398	2,253 49,318 40,499 224 237 1,325 3,044 5,638 2,793 2,844 2,726 3,163 3,541 1,342 3,754 558 3,469 1,399 1,544 5,185 2,84 1,071 8,818 1,401 8,818	2,080 50,117 41,202 218 247 1,349 5,751 2,921 2,792 3,192 3,587 1,391 3,739 547 3,561 1,59	1,903 50,691 41,672 237 262 1,348 2,963 5,772 2,836 3,193 3,532 1,338 3,826 563 3,645 1,810 1,575 595 2,922 1,107 9,019 1,385 9,61 1,427 9,019 1,385 9,61 6,674	1,587 50,491 41,393 234 270 1,381 2,939 5,656 2,746 2,910 2,786 3,121 3,522 1,357 546 3,659 1,671 1,565 607 5,418 297 1,429 9,098 1,402 9,706 6,726	92 75,353 64,407 526 9,366 3,405 2,426 980 2,917 5,299 2,480 1,215 3,806 2,279 5,593 2,350 3,046 2,279 5,593 1,736 11,736 11,736 1,736 1,591 1,065 8,290	97 76.490 65,393 3.1 1.183 527 9.408 3.367 2.385 2.990 5.267 2.478 1.240 3.851 2.242 5.602 2.805 3.048 311 5.478 1.458 12.370 1,737 11,097 1.577 1,085 8.434	89 78.495 67,302 41,335 542 9,538 3.566 2,587 979 3,003 5,272 2,620 1,306 3,803 3,072 316 5,533 1,421 12,455 1,790 11,193 1,565 1,093 8,534	117 77,712 66,201 45 1,231 555 9,307 3,516 2,531 985 2,995 5,299 2,648 1,263 3,964 2,153 5,607 3,003 3,070 325 5,618 1,442 12,368 1,792 11,511 1,611 1,151 1,154 8,746	107 76,759 65,127 564 9,056 3,509 2,517 991 3,044 5,262 2,670 1,248 3,804 2,115 5,704 2,389 3,040 339 5,678 1,443 12,132 1,789 11,631 1,644 1,179 8,809	99 77,250 65,360 1,303 550 9,025 3,440 2,473 968 3,059 5,203 1,261 1,261 1,573 2,690 3,025 351 1,416 12,012 1,791 11,889 1,662 1,233 8,994	96 76,906 64,998 1,328 560 8,725 3,367 2,426 941 3,026 5,063 2,732 1,259 3,934 5,795 2,729 3,064 358 5,817 1,429 11,943 1,787 11,908 1,677 1,241 8,990	19 20 21 22 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 30 31 32 33 34 40 41 42 43 44 45 46

Table 5. Personal Income by Major Source

				No	w Hampshir	^						New Jersey		•	
Lina	Hom		2007	INC	w manipanii	20	00			2007		ivew Jeisey	200	10	
Line	Item												-		
		II.	IIIr	IV۲	r	II r	IIIr	IVp	r	IIIr	IV	r	r	III	IVp
	Income by place of residence														
1	Personal income (lines 2–11)	54,662	54,775	55,374	55,991	56,475	56,596	56,363	425,582	429,210	434,791	440,474	441,382	443,904	442,702
	Derivation of personal income														
3	Earnings by place of work (lines 12–18 or 19–46) Less: Contributions for government social insurance ² Employee and self-employed contributions for	39,994 4,432	39,678 4,388	40,061 4,428	40,657 4,554	40,669 4,554	40,788 4,562	40,532 4,538	302,718 34,808	303,109 34,892	307,438 35,390	312,888 36,402	310,229 36,045	312,297 36,190	311,666 36,119
4	government social insurance Employer contributions for government social	2,438	2,412	2,435	2,508	2,509	2,514	2,502	18,197	18,129	18,325	18,897	18,719	18,795	18,764
5	insurance	1,994	1,975	1,994	2,046	2,044	2,048	2,036	16,611	16,763	17,065	17,504	17,327	17,395	17,355
6 7	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	4,436 39,998	4,579 39.869	4,707 40,339	4,742 40,845	4,749 40,864	4,760 40,985	4,772 40,766	37,953 305,863	39,128 307,344	39,754 311,802	40,173 316,660	40,175 314,359	40,823 316,931	40,580 316.127
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent4	8,265	8,434	8,504	8,480	8,551	8,667	8,509	67,744	69,256	69,950	69,729	69,653	69,926	68,158
9	Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	6,399	6,471	6,531	6,666	7,061	6,944	7,087	51,976	52,610	53,039	54,086	57,371	57,046	58,418
10	State unemployment insurance benefits Personal current transfer receipts excluding state	98	99	103	112	138	167	211	1,782	1,893	1,920	2,046	2,182	3,357	4,007
11	unemployment insurance benefits	6,301	6,373	6,428	6,554	6,923	6,776	6,876	50,193	50,717	51,120	52,040	55,189	53,690	54,411
	Earnings by place of work														
40	Components of earnings:	00.070	22.222	22.222	00 5 10	00 505	00.000	00.500	202 274	201 215	204.444	200 745		007.700	007.740
12 13	Wage and salary disbursements Supplements to wages and salaries	28,973 6,182	28,689 6,135	29,029 6,190	29,549 6,317	29,525 6,330	29,666 6,333	29,560 6,320	220,974 46,257	221,015 46,196	224,411 46,779	228,715 47,783	226,203 47,416	227,768 47,633	227,712 47,731
4.4	Employer contributions for employee pension and	4.400	1.100	4.407	4.074	4.000	4.005	4.000	00.040	00.400	00.744	00.070	00.000	00.000	00.070
14	insurance funds Employer contributions for government social	4,188	4,160	4,197	4,271	4,286	4,285	4,283	29,646	29,433	29,714	30,278	30,090	30,238	30,376
15	InsuranceProprietors' income ⁵	1,994 4,840	1,975 4,854	1,994 4.842	2,046 4,790	2,044 4,813	2,048 4,790	2,036 4,653	16,611 35,487	16,763 35,898	17,065 36,247	17,504 36,391	17,327 36,609	17,395 36,897	17,355 36.223
16 17	Farm proprietors' income	4,840	4,854	4,842	4,790	4,813	4,790 -1	4,003	35,487	35,898	30,247	35,391	36,609	30,897	36,223 26
18	Nonfarm proprietors' income	4,836	4,847	4,837	4,787	4,812	4,791	4,655	35,448	35,844	36,206	36,356	36,571	36,880	36,197
	Earnings by industry														
19		40	43	41	40	38	36	36	226	244	233	228	233	214	224
20 21	Nonfarm earnings Private earnings	39,954 35,157	39,635 34,727	40,020 35.094	40,617 35,613	40,631 35,546	40,752 35,665	40,497 35,398	302,492 258.047	302,865 259,451	307,205 263,193	312,660 267,794	309,996 264,336	312,083 266,739	311,442 265.866
22	Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other 6	123	122	132	115	117	118	116	134	137	138	138	138	142	139
23	Mining	59	60	57	64	54	58	60	308	313	322	340	347	367	377
24	Utilities	362	382	362	365	377	358	365	2,272	2,261	2,346	2,278	2,307	2,229	2,270
25 26	Construction	2,585 6,292	2,552 6,213	2,453 6,386	2,446 6,481	2,435 6,312	2,304 6,193	2,242 6,038	15,846 32,702	15,992 31,971	15,874 32,425	15,768 33,277	15,398 32,485	15,291 32,772	14,976 32,008
27	Durable goods	4,880	4,803	4,946	5,027	4,849	4,741	4,637	12,570	12,330	12,735	12,832	12,757	12,721	12,372
28	Nondurable goods	1,411	1,410	1,439	1,454	1,462	1,452	1,401	20,132	19,641	19,690	20,445	19,728	20,051	19,636
29	Wholesale trade	2,532	2,520	2,527	2,560	2,576	2,575	2,546	21,490	21,745	22,251	22,404	22,441	22,473	22,193
30	Retail trade	3,612	3,614	3,600	3,631	3,616	3,626	3,521	19,291	19,374	19,556	19,326	19,230	19,201	18,672
31	Transportation and warehousing	713	694	713	708	713	710	705	10,640	10,629	10,765	10,845	10,749	10,649	10,585
32 33	Information Finance and insurance	1,100 2,792	1,094 2,738	1,134 2,739	1,166 2,991	1,237 2,887	1,236 2,903	1,233 2,910	12,462 27,627	12,734 27,877	12,929 28,397	13,223 29,430	12,650 28,743	12,583 28,895	12,752 28,914
34	Real estate and rental and leasing	768	673	735	749	759	810	747	7.121	6.851	6.665	6.865	6.621	6.838	6.643
35	Professional and technical services	3,432	3,478	3.652	3,728	3,758	3.855	3.899	36.082	36.572	37.425	38,370	38.283	39.198	39.744
35 36 37	Management of companies and enterprises	1,189	893	691	713	737	790	784	9,405	9,570	10,074	10,509	9,574	10,106	10,145
37	Administrative and waste services	1,403	1,454	1,534	1,412	1,441	1,438	1,438	11,842	11,957	12,008	12,124	12,170	12,137	12,113
38 39	Educational services	1,021	995	1,024	1,033	1,043	1,051	1,073	3,675	3,733	3,802	3,835	3,906	3,985	4,014
39	Health care and social assistance	4,465	4,526	4,605	4,714	4,734	4,860	4,936	29,217	29,611	29,943	30,367	30,724	31,190	31,667
40 41	Arts, entertainment, and recreation Accommodation and food services	382 1.175	391	397 1.178	387	389	396	401	2,477	2,515	2,622 7.920	2,658 7.979	2,652 7.945	2,683 7.969	2,750
41 42	Other services, except public administration	1,1/5 1,152	1,171 1,160	1,178	1,175 1,174	1,177 1,186	1,184 1,202	1,179 1,206	7,807 7,649	7,813 7,795	7,920 7,730	7,979 8,059	7,945 7,973	7,969 8,030	7,914 7,990
43	Government and government enterprises	4,797	4,908	4,925	5,003	5,084	5,087	5,098	44,445	43,414	44,012	44,866	45,660	45,345	45,576
44	Federal, civilian	792	796	808	801	809	813	813	6,495	6,284	6,230	6,304	6,394	6,442	6,438
45	Military	160	162	162	167	171	175	172	1,347	1,365	1,346	1,399	1,413	1,425	1,461
46	State and local	3,845	3,950	3,956	4,035	4,105	4,099	4,113	36,603	35,765	36,436	37,163	37,853	37,478	37,677
		ı													

		١	New Mexico	0						New York						No	orth Carolir	na			Г
	2007			20	108			2007			20	08			2007			20	08		Line
r	IIIr	IV r	l.	II r	IIIr	IVp	II r	IIIr	IVr	ļr	II ^r	IIIr	IVp	IIr	IIIr	IVr	lr.	II r	III r	IVp	1
59,818	60,866	61,489	62,524	64,095	63,997	64,103	887,330	904,576	917,857	929,685	936,957	942,537	938,861	302,746	306,404	310,326	312,387	319,744	319,474	318,847	1
43,755 4,714	44,523 4,780	44,985 4,833	45,762 4,957	45,924 4,993	46,357 5,023	46,302 5,014	713,258 74,820	727,032 75,660	738,994 76,504	751,485 78,486	748,611 78,238	758,087 78,949	755,705 78,515	229,362 26,530	231,263 26,711	234,297 27,029	235,585 27,442	236,834 27,626	238,544 27,767	237,417 27,634	2
2,520	2,553	2,577	2,651	2,671	2,688	2,684	37,803	38,334	38,758	39,879	39,654	40,065	39,832	13,836	13,904	14,058	14,304	14,407	14,479	14,412	4
2,194 328 39,369 9,345 11,103 124	2,227 333 40,077 9,523 11,266 136	2,256 340 40,492 9,608 11,389 143	2,306 342 41,147 9,705 11,672 160	2,322 343 41,273 9,897 12,925 169	2,334 349 41,683 10,083 12,231 226	2,331 355 41,643 9,970 12,490 282	37,017 -47,058 591,380 151,710 144,240 2,093	37,325 -48,538 602,834 155,927 145,816 2,200	37,746 -49,466 613,023 157,828 147,005 2,260	38,608 -50,264 622,736 157,172 149,777 2,453	38,584 -49,778 620,595 157,189 159,172 2,488	38,884 -50,694 628,444 158,240 155,853 3,876	38,684 -50,363 626,826 153,432 158,603 4,611	12,694 -1,212 201,620 50,477 50,649 596	12,806 -1,207 203,345 51,563 51,496 731	12,972 -1,246 206,022 52,084 52,220 909	13,138 -1,255 206,888 52,167 53,332 771	13,219 -1,264 207,944 52,877 58,922 1,075	13,288 -1,265 209,512 53,680 56,281 1,432	13,221 -1,249 208,534 52,802 57,511 1,696	5 6 7 8 9
10,979	11,130	11,247	11,512	12,756	12,004	12,208	142,147	143,615	144,745	147,324	156,684	151,977	153,992	50,053	50,764	51,311	52,560	57,847	54,850	55,815	11
31,625 7,724	32,171 7,900	32,636 7,943	33,175 8,085	33,377 8,166	33,685 8,248	33,677 8,296	517,895 108,811	528,461 109,912	537,481 111,141	546,555 113,251	542,637 113,682	549,807 114,455	547,377 114,546	169,265 40,275	170,725 40,582	173,364 41,071	174,348 41,536	175,324 41,979	176,702 42,286	176,137 42,378	12 13
5,530	5,672	5,687	5,779	5,844	5,913	5,965	71,794	72,587	73,395	74,643	75,098	75,570	75,862	27,580	27,776	28,099	28,398	28,760	28,999	29,156	14
2,194 4,406 399 4,007	2,227 4,452 405 4,047	2,256 4,406 313 4,093	2,306 4,502 384 4,118	2,322 4,380 220 4,160	2,334 4,425 194 4,231	2,331 4,330 159 4,171	37,017 86,551 680 85,871	37,325 88,658 766 87,892	37,746 90,372 713 89,659	38,608 91,680 664 91,016	38,584 92,292 581 91,711	38,884 93,825 572 93,253	38,684 93,781 466 93,315	12,694 19,823 1,312 18,511	12,806 19,956 1,436 18,520	12,972 19,862 1,315 18,547	13,138 19,701 1,315 18,386	13,219 19,531 1,064 18,467	13,288 19,556 1,048 18,508	13,221 18,903 848 18,055	15 16 17 18
654 43,101 31,764 1,922 367 3,003 2,641 1,971 670 1,433 3,193 1,239 822 1,553 719 5,115 348 1,682 353 4,267 304 1,461 1,218 11,337 2,887 1,149 7,291	662 43,860 32,030 1,957 414 3,089 2,689 2,019 670 1,456 3,175 703 4,868 357 1,717 365 4,356 307 1,480 1,595 1,717 1,249 1,595 1,595 1,717 1,249 1,595 1,595 1,595 1,717 1,249 1,595	571 44,414 32,778 433 3,154 2,664 1,954 2,664 1,954 2,669 1,712 695 5,054 3,79 1,747 369 4,425 3,07 1,636 2,907 1,636 2,907 1,636 1,	645 45,117 33,218 163 2,092 457 3,270 2,607 1,912 694 1,499 3,263 1,233 940 1,634 690 5,282 320 1,753 3,755 4,543 3,03 1,513 1,282 11,898 2,984 1,102 7,811	483 45,440 33,445 137 2,223 462 3,230 2,615 1,916 699 1,506 3,293 1,250 956 1,617 700 5,188 351 1,774 387 4,588 320 1,312 1,31	460 45,897 33,538 1300 2,334 436 3,1556 2,550 1,861 688 1,507 3,259 1,270 964 1,634 708 5,152 360 1,786 397 4,711 301 1,550 1,334 12,359 3,051 1,099 8,210	427 45,875 33,395 127 2,404 444 3,096 656 1,479 3,164 1,275 968 1,642 684 5,165 356 1,788 396 4,802 310 1,516 1,336 1,336 1,418 1,336 1,418 1,306 1,418 1,41	1,104 712,153 609,111 1,210 2,010 6,371 28,377 46,103 26,132 19,971 32,743 34,328 15,061 41,840 134,659 16,691 20,013 21,934 15,146 69,122 9,276 15,902 17,626 103,043 11,789 3,513 87,741	1,197 725,835 623,608 1,153 2,035 6,644 28,691 46,050 26,240 19,810 31,626 34,489 14,297 42,396 145,005 15,979 82,858 21,259 22,383 15,478 69,729 9,467 16,159 17,910 102,226 11,728 3,563 86,936	1,146 737,848 634,314 1,262 2,106 6,418 29,546 46,455 19,830 32,296 34,877 16,253 85,592 21,237 22,920 15,782 70,870 9,670 16,433 18,194 11,708 3,513 88,314	1,102 750,383 644,178 1,321 2,266 6,505 29,905 46,414 26,520 19,895 32,456 35,096 14,784 44,411 151,423 16,166 86,868 20,696 23,448 16,006 71,428 9,424 16,535 19,024 106,206 11,948 3,649 90,609	1,023 747,588 639,043 1,335 2,388 6,926 29,922 47,076 27,054 20,021 32,363 35,377 14,537 44,913 142,505 16,061 87,732 20,729 23,263 16,354 72,455 9,762 16,694 18,651 108,546 12,058 3,754 92,734	1,018 757,069 649,476 1,283 2,557 6,579 30,441 46,572 26,568 20,004 32,697 35,401 14,661 45,106 45,106 44,438 88,595 21,109 23,373 16,622 73,342 10,028 16,961 18,868 107,593 12,121 18,868 107,593 12,121 18,868 107,593 12,121 3,902 91,570	916 754,789 646,356 1,259 2,615 6,680 30,099 45,730 26,400 19,330 32,220 34,452 44,475 45,405 147,403 16,117 89,288 21,261 23,244 16,434 74,085 10,013 16,682 18,894 40,017 92,251	2,066 227,296 181,857 69438 1,536 15,042 34,960 19,437 15,523 12,759 15,569 6,443 5,908 14,258 3,991 16,573 6,649 8,362 2,892 21,124 6,126 6,414 45,439 5,583 5,583 5,583 10,246 29,609	2,199 229,064 182,825 6811 400 1,425 14,985 34,718 19,585 15,133 12,963 15,600 6,382 5,968 14,641 3,888 6,913 8,308 2,932 2,121 6,169 2,640 10,369 30,229	2,080 232,217 185,398 664 367 1,533 14,840 35,106 19,598 13,201 15,732 6,484 6,094 14,657 3,814 17,227 8,551 3,093 21,725 2,194 6,255 2,194 6,523 46,819 5,679 10,498 30,642	2,089 233,496 185,826 654 357 1,528 14,362 35,047 19,479 15,568 12,985 15,630 6,577 6,313 14,412 3,849 17,513 7,384 8,729 3,076 22,440 2,204 6,282 6,486 47,670 5,822 11,056 30,792	1,845 234,989 186,558 648 361 1,534 14,033 34,876 19,493 15,384 13,292 15,594 6,474 6,315 14,867 3,855 17,798 8,674 3,155 22,493 2,216 6,508 48,431 5,883 11,354 31,194	1,835 236,709 187,147 658 392 1,569 13,663 34,387 19,149 15,238 13,325 15,525 6,469 6,279 15,077 3,861 18,066 7,902 8,741 3,196 22,814 2,259 6,410 6,553 49,563 5,553 49,563 31,895	1,642 235,776 185,699 1,605 13,344 33,573 18,601 14,972 13,138 15,024 6,425 6,372 15,138 3,745 18,219 7,881 8,658 3,236 23,153 2,277 6,354 6,509 50,077 6,055 6,009 50,077 6,055 6,032	19 20 21 22 22 33 24 25 26 27 28 30 31 32 33 34 40 41 42 43 44 45 46

Table 5. Personal Income by Major Source

				N	orth Dakota							Ohio			Ul uoliais,
Line	Item		2007	IN	UI III Dakula	20	no			2007		Onio	200	10	
LINE	пеш														
		IIr	IIIr	IV r	ļı	r	IIIr	IVp	II ^r	IIIr	IVr	Įr.	r	III r	IVp
	Income by place of residence														
1	Personal income (lines 2–11)	22,636	23,265	23,697	24,567	25,291	25,744	25,293	393,235	396,709	399,133	403,096	409,820	409,427	409,154
	Derivation of personal income														
	Earnings by place of work (lines 12–18 or 19–46) Less: Contributions for government social insurance ² . Employee and self-employed contributions for	18,347 2,071	18,937 2,112	19,407 2,174	20,277 2,241	20,784 2,278	21,373 2,334	20,957 2,353	298,113 32,324	299,886 32,399	301,167 32,470	304,401 33,066	305,368 33,177	306,704 33,269	305,740 33,097
4	government social insurance Employer contributions for government social	1,056	1,075	1,106	1,143	1,162	1,190	1,200	16,143	16,201	16,231	16,592	16,655	16,712	16,641
5 6	insurance	1,015 -696	1,037 -718	1,068 -752	1,098 -783	1,116 -804	1,144 -829	1,153 -844	16,181 -1,769	16,198 -1,767	16,239 -1,744	16,475 -1,750	16,522 -1,731	16,557 -1,721	16,456 -1,710
8		15,579 3,604	16,108 3,673	16,481 3,705	17,254 3,735	17,702 3,775	18,210 3,820	17,760 3,759	264,019 60,287	265,720 61,322	266,954 61,831	269,585 61,809	270,459 62,351	271,714 61,763	270,933 62,074
9 10	Plus: Personal current transfer receipts State unemployment insurance benefits	3,453 50	3,484 45	3,511 44	3,578 47	3,814 51	3,714 68	3,775 79	68,929 1,111	69,667 1,127	70,349 1,253	71,703 1,339	77,010 1,482	75,950 2,052	76,147 2,486
11	Personal current transfer receipts excluding state unemployment insurance benefits	3,403	3,439	3,467	3,531	3,763	3,646	3,696	67,818	68,540	69,096	70,364	75,529	73,898	73,661
	Earnings by place of work														
10	Components of earnings:	40.004	40.477	40.070	40.457	40.004	10.701	40.054	040 544	000.054	004 740	004.040	004 504	005 000	005 000
12 13		12,234 3,040	12,477 3,107	12,878 3,185	13,157 3,258	13,361 3,314	13,721 3,383	13,854 3,426	219,544 50,784	220,651 51,068	221,740 51,089	224,016 51,841	224,531 52,101	225,930 52,330	225,292 52,337
14	Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	2,025	2,070	2,116	2,160	2,198	2,239	2,273	34,603	34,870	34,850	35,367	35,579	35,773	35,881
15	insurance	1,015	1,037	1,068	1,098	1,116	1,144	1,153	16,181	16,198	16,239	16,475	16,522	16,557	16,456
16 17	Proprietors' income 5	3,073 1,384	3,354 1,654	3,344 1,617	3,862 2,139	4,109 2,359	4,269 2,492	3,677 1,941	27,784 531	28,167 742	28,339 700	28,543 1,001	28,736 1,030	28,444 865	28,112 726
18	Nonfarm proprietors' income	1,689	1,699	1,728	1,723	1,750	1,777	1,736	27,253	27,425	27,639	27,542	27,706	27,580	27,386
	Earnings by industry														
19 20	Farm earnings	1,555 16,792	1,829 17,108	1,793 17,614	2,317 17,960	2,539 18,245	2,673 18,700	2,124 18,833	1,039 297,074	1,253 298,634	1,211 299,956	1,518 302,883	1,551 303,817	1,390 305,314	1,256 304,485
21	Private earnings	12,938	13,196	13,678	13,958	14,189	14,590	14,680	251,632	252,479	254,212	255,517	256,414	257.147	255.954
21 22	Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other6	102	108	109	106	111	114	112	268	268	271	271	267	273	269
23	Mining	485	494	543	594	650	704	728	1,742	1,671	1,750	1,816	1,916	1,959	2,036
24 25	Utilities	394	403	409	425	424	424	433	2,408	2,436	2,443	2,706	2,515	2,610	2,663
25 26	Construction	1,089 1,508	1,135 1,543	1,235 1,607	1,229 1,637	1,270 1,626	1,396 1,640	1,422 1,621	15,660 55,445	15,514 54,960	15,406 54,510	15,160 54,655	14,744 54,698	14,712 54,269	14,350 52,999
27	Durable goods	957	1,000	1,053	1,037	1,046	1,040	1,060	38,832	38,454	38,364	38,074	38,299	37,875	36,924
28	Nondurable goods	551	543	554	566	579	579	561	16,613	16,506	16,145	16,581	16,399	16.394	16.076
29	Wholesale trade	1,114	1,148	1,193	1,222	1,251	1,284	1,280	16,815	17,068	17,198	17,321	17,532	17,732	17,547
30	Retail trade	1,245	1,265	1,300	1,307	1,326	1,329	1,305	18,586	18,489	18,557	18,743	18,675	18,570	18,139
31	Transportation and warehousing	725	736	750	783	792	818	832	11,252	11,226	11,387	11,446	11,467	11,461	11,356
32 33 34	Information	475	494	481	468	482	494	499	6,047	6,057	6,202	6,196	6,263	6,294	6,347
33 34	Finance and insurance	876 219	917 214	932 216	959 222	962 228	987 237	992 226	17,665 4.814	18,244 4,710	18,101 4.613	18,124 4.641	17,844 4.620	17,770 4.377	17,900 4.484
35	Professional and technical services	801	820	853	864	891	907	933	23,261	23,523	24,288	24,456	24,711	25.166	25,430
36	Management of companies and enterprises	283	294	291	296	304	297	298	11,084	10,956	11,318	11,299	11,854	12,132	12,073
35 36 37	Administrative and waste services	368	373	384	385	372	394	400	11,179	11,377	11,538	11,681	11,637	11,607	11,634
38 39	Educational services	93	96	91	101	99	105	107	3,379	3,450	3,497	3,556	3,605	3,696	3,718
39	Health care and social assistance	2,138	2,122	2,213	2,286	2,317	2,353	2,380	33,435	33,924	34,346	34,779	35,143	35,630	36,121
40	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	77	78	79	80	81	83	86	2,485	2,529	2,509	2,519	2,667	2,571	2,619
41	Accommodation and food services	444	446	465	469	472	482	480	7,386	7,387	7,468	7,420	7,473	7,512	7,492
42	Other services, except public administration	503	510	527	525	532	542	544	8,721	8,690	8,811	8,728	8,784	8,807	8,774
43 44	Government and government enterprises Federal, civilian	3,853 790	3,912 790	3,936 791	4,002 805	4,057 819	4,110 821	4,153 843	45,442 7.492	46,155 7,511	45,744 7,559	47,366 7,833	47,402 7,940	48,166 8,021	48,531 8,090
44	Military	790 750	790 761	755	782	785	786	793	1,906	1,913	1,896	1,970	1,940	2.028	2.087
46	State and local	2.313	2.361	2.390	2.415	2,453	2,503	2.517	36.044	36,732	36,289	37,563	37.484	38.117	38.354
		_,0.0	_,001	_,000	_,	_, .00	_,000	_,0.7	- 5,0 . 1	- 5,. 52	- 5,200	,000	,	,	,00.

			Oklahoma							Oregon						Р	ennsylvani	a			
	2007			20	08			2007			20	08			2007			20	08		Line
II r	IIIr	IV r	Įr.	ll r	IIIr	IVp	II r	IIIr	IV r	Į,	IIr	IIIr	IVp	II r	IIIr	IVr	l,	r	III r	IV p	
125,060	127,501	129,420	131,004	135,059	135,696	135,840	130,286	132,241	133,849	134,502	136,818	137,090	136,698	478,084	484,140	489,465	493,781	502,725	504,169	504,225	1
91,284 9,476	93,231 9,734	94,746 9,889	95,888 10,112	97,768 10,319	99,382 10,469	99,549 10,549	98,055 11,991	99,304 12,105	100,534 12,227	100,651 12,376	101,131 12,442	101,311 12,437	100,480 12,314	352,355 41,116	356,547 41,553	360,726 41,947	363,638 42,660	367,263 43,132	369,141 43,241	368,190 43,131	2
4,985	5,125	5,210	5,341	5,450	5,527	5,568	5,884	5,945	6,008	6,098	6,136	6,135	6,079	21,207	21,447	21,662	22,085	22,344	22,402	22,354	4
4,490 1,191 83,000 21,030 21,031 161	4,609 1,187 84,684 21,493 21,324 174	4,679 1,257 86,115 21,775 21,530 165	4,772 1,229 87,004 21,972 22,028 172	4,869 1,233 88,681 22,285 24,093 197	4,943 1,234 90,147 22,502 23,047 292	4,980 1,229 90,229 22,129 23,482 347	6,107 -2,477 83,587 26,761 19,938 500	6,160 -2,490 84,709 27,322 20,210 543	6,219 -2,523 85,785 27,647 20,418 574	6,278 -2,568 85,708 27,849 20,945 698	6,306 -2,583 86,107 28,334 22,377 746	6,301 -2,552 86,322 28,729 22,038 1,069	6,235 -2,529 85,637 28,333 22,728 1,443	19,909 4,690 315,929 75,995 86,159 2,163	20,106 4,566 319,559 77,353 87,229 2,268	20,285 4,642 323,421 78,047 87,997 2,295	20,575 4,796 325,774 78,072 89,935 2,539	20,788 4,537 328,668 78,684 95,372 2,725	20,839 4,608 330,509 79,287 94,373 3,882	20,777 4,600 329,658 78,141 96,426 4,681	5 6 7 8 9
20,870	21,150	21,365	21,856	23,896	22,755	23,135	19,438	19,667	19,844	20,247	21,631	20,969	21,285	83,996	84,960	85,702	87,396	92,647	90,492	91,745	11
57,588 14,920 10,430	59,023 15,224 10,615	60,028 15,371 10,692	60,820 15,625 10,854	61,965 15,937 11,067	63,017 16,165 11,222	63,583 16,355 11,374	71,050 16,706 10,599	71,964 16,896 10,736	72,993 17,104 10,884	73,221 17,239 10,961	73,563 17,361 11,055	73,766 17,385 11,084	73,185 17,294 11,059	253,139 57,309 37,400	256,344 57,912 37,806	259,686 58,398 38,113	261,662 59,041 38,466	264,318 59,756 38,968	265,758 59,978 39,139	265,555 60,105 39,327	12 13
4,490	4,609	4,679	4,772	4,869	4,943	4,980	6,107	6,160	6,219	6,278	6,306	6,301	6,235	19,909	20,106	20,285	20,575	20,788	20,839	20,777	15
18,776 248 18,528	18,984 288 18,696	19,347 172 19,174	19,442 -239 19,682	19,865 -526 20,392	20,200 -598 20,799	19,611 -570 20,182	10,300 243 10,056	10,444 351 10,093	10,437 293 10,145	10,191 163 10,028	10,207 125 10,082	10,160 29 10,131	10,001 62 9,939	41,908 823 41,084	42,291 941 41,349	42,643 902 41,741	42,935 1,115 41,819	43,188 959 42,229	43,405 943 42,463	42,530 810 41,720	16 17 18
559 90,725 71,958 203 80,33 8,435 1,633 4,060 14,479 5,924 8,555 3,684 5,680 3,571 2,019 3,391 1,455 5,085 1,061 3,449 607 8,093 558 2,037 2,458 18,767 4,161 2,697	604 92,627 73,613 206 8,928 1,738 4,202 14,546 6,040 8,506 3,759 5,762 3,455 2,078 3,536 617 8,166 617 8,166 617 8,166 4,170 2,515 19,014 4,178	491 94,256 75,287 202 9,288 1,805 4,368 14,849 6,178 3,930 5,869 2,111 3,622 1,460 5,330 1,118 3,675 626 8,296 8,296 8,296 1,2147 1,2651 1,2147	82 95,806 76,488 1,9471 1,817 4,455 15,207 6,238 8,969 3,908 5,878 3,517 2,203 3,701 1,456 5,368 1,110 3,747 636 8,512 547 2,168 8,512 547 2,168 2,597 19,317 4,276 2,706 12,335	-202 97,970 78,480 10,243 1,804 4,540 15,678 6,405 9,273 3,999 5,967 3,531 2,249 3,763 1,430 647 2,198 6,607 2,198 4,345 2,743 12,401	-271 99,654 79,886 190 11,028 1,832 4,638 15,631 6,400 9,231 4,079 6,042 3,518 2,254 3,783 3,903 659 8,718 605 2,230 19,768 4,369 4,369 4,369 4,369 4,369 4,369	-240 99,789 79,802 1,360 1,868 4,717 14,849 6,326 4,068 5,892 3,531 2,288 3,827 1,407 5,700 1,149 4,019 664 8,830 617 2,219 2,611 19,987 4,412 2,863 12,712	1,132 96,924 81,011 1,455 228 681 6,788 14,435 11,432 3,003 6,334 6,874 3,403 2,805 2,805 1,937 6,825 2,680 3,361 998 10,557 760 3,001 3,005 15,912 2,780 15,912 2,781 2,781 2,	1,248 98,056 81,837 1,472 228 723 6,802 14,292 11,297 6,458 6,936 6,936 1,913 7,004 2,718 3,398 1,016 10,688 824 3,042 3,106 16,219 2,729 556 12,940	1,191 99,343 82,939 1,449 226 721 6,738 14,797 11,780 3,017 6,394 6,903 3,412 2,936 5,184 7,187 2,932 3,444 1,047 10,940 7,44 3,080 3,116 16,404 2,721 550 13,134	1,071 99,580 82,841 1,384 231 737 6,513 14,834 11,793 3,041 6,417 6,910 3,418 2,988 4,1853 7,292 2,745 3,474 1,056 11,061 761 3,090 3,136 16,739 2,873 568 13,298	1,041 100,090 83,175 1,372 234 725 6,344 14,625 11,549 6,608 6,871 3,447 2,980 4,184 1,391 2,889 3,474 1,076 11,320 792 3,113 3,166 16,915 2,895 575 13,450	952 100,358 83,110 1,474 240 734 6,177 14,348 11,282 3,067 6,538 6,757 3,418 3,027 4,869 1,865 7,506 2,996 3,490 1,107 11,487 760 3,129 3,188 17,249 2,905 603 13,740	993 99,487 82,230 1,451 245 757 5,995 13,838 10,810 3,028 6,453 6,497 3,420 3,039 4,929 1,806 7,583 2,995 3,389 1,110 11,677 2,898 17,257 2,998 17,257 2,998 17,257 2,998 17,257 2,998 17,257 2,998 17,257 2,998 17,257 1	1,263 351,092 305,352 467 2,705 3,755 20,722 48,431 29,229 19,203 18,764 21,758 13,210 10,348 24,570 6,483 35,116 12,021 111,171 9,389 44,674 3,122 45,70 9,840 1,796 4,798 1,796 1,796 1,796 34,104	1,388 355,159 308,850 470 2,805 3,833 20,748 48,357 29,277 19,080 11,584 13,070 10,547 25,033 6,318 35,804 13,167 11,336 9,646 45,391 8,153 8,15	1,351 359,375 313,065 48,632 29,430 19,203 19,004 21,801 113,206 10,705 25,723 6,220 36,670 13,411 11,566 9,760 45,998 3,258 8,332 10,853 46,310 9,857 1,808 34,645	1,569 362,069 315,353 468 2,970 4,085 20,593 49,428 29,877 19,551 19,404 21,883 13,290 11,031 25,940 6,406 36,618 12,849 11,476 9,959 3,228 8,201 10,954 46,715 10,109 1,842 34,764	1,417 365,846 318,736 475 3,131 4,047 20,409 49,460 30,021 119,439 19,686 21,951 13,272 11,074 26,102 6,463 37,493 13,474 11,667 10,063 3,349 8,289 81,082 47,110 10,165 1,860 35,085	1,404 367,737 320,071 479 3,232 3,976 20,206 49,508 29,961 11,9547 19,896 22,001 13,128 11,084 26,096 6,388 37,917 13,252 11,594 10,320 3,464 8,375 11,119 47,666 10,374 1,901 35,391	1,276 366,914 318,875 472 3,323 4,050 19,767 48,309 29,259 19,050 19,685 21,347 13,059 11,240 26,200 6,189 38,405 13,216 11,582 10,411 48,738 3,490 8,297 11,095 48,039 10,514 1,951 35,574	19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 30 31 32 33 34 40 41 42 43 44 45 46

Table 5. Personal Income by Major Source

														[oi uoliais,
				R	hode Island						S	outh Carolin	a		
Line	ltem		2007			20	08			2007			200)8	
		ll r	III	IVr	lr.	II r	IIIr	IVp	II r	IIIr	IV r	Įr	IIr	IIIr	IVp
	Income by place of residence														
1	Personal income (lines 2–11)	41,676	41,907	42,386	42,946	43,223	43,132	43,063	136,038	137,923	139,490	140,538	144,040	143,512	143,255
	Derivation of personal income														
2	Earnings by place of work (lines 12–18 or 19–46) Less: Contributions for government social insurance ² Employee and self-employed contributions for	28,915 3,509	28,835 3,488	29,130 3,515	29,678 3,624	29,409 3,581	29,314 3,555	29,213 3,538	97,201 11,113	98,313 11,219	99,385 11,315	99,816 11,475	100,041 11,511	100,641 11,552	100,250 11,499
4	government social insurance Employer contributions for government social	1,901	1,891	1,906	1,969	1,948	1,934	1,925	5,848	5,900	5,951	6,050	6,074	6,094	6,068
5 6 7 8 9 10	insurance. Plus: Adjustment for residence 3 Equals: Net earnings by place of residence Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent 4 Plus: Personal current transfer receipts State unemployment insurance benefits	1,609 1,513 26,919 7,207 7,550 214	1,598 1,575 26,922 7,345 7,640 229	1,609 1,627 27,242 7,418 7,726 256	1,655 1,617 27,670 7,416 7,860 256	1,634 1,652 27,479 7,431 8,313 267	1,622 1,682 27,441 7,455 8,236 394	1,613 1,686 27,361 7,305 8,398 450	5,266 2,087 88,175 22,659 25,204 355	5,319 2,089 89,183 23,189 25,551 376	5,365 2,113 90,183 23,470 25,838 413	5,426 2,139 90,480 23,600 26,458 462	5,437 2,150 90,679 23,972 29,389 499	5,457 2,157 91,247 24,324 27,941 874	5,431 2,147 90,897 23,905 28,453 952
11	Personal current transfer receipts excluding state unemployment insurance benefits	7,335	7,411	7,470	7.604	8,046	7.842	7.947	24.849	25,175	25,425	25,997	28.890	27,066	27,501
	Earnings by place of work	7,000	.,	,,	7,001	0,010	7,012	7,0	2 1,0 10	20,0	20,120	20,007	20,000	27,000	27,001
12 13 14	Components of earnings: Wage and salary disbursements	20,940 5,008 3,399	20,845 4,981 3,383	21,068 5,017 3,408	21,507 5,128 3,473	21,244 5,105 3,472	21,148 5,084 3,462	21,086 5,093 3,479	71,542 17,674 12,408	72,398 17,908 12,589	73,306 18,066 12,701	73,655 18,239 12,813	73,839 18,322 12,885	74,294 18,471 13,014	74,072 18,529 13,098
15 16 17 18	insurance. Proprietors' income ⁵ . Farm proprietors' income Nonfarm proprietors' income	1,609 2,968 2 2,966	1,598 3,010 3 3,007	1,609 3,044 3 3,042	1,655 3,042 2 3,040	1,634 3,059 1 3,058	1,622 3,082 0 3,082	1,613 3,034 1 3,033	5,266 7,986 172 7,814	5,319 8,007 187 7,821	5,365 8,013 154 7,859	5,426 7,922 129 7,792	5,437 7,880 47 7,833	5,457 7,876 20 7,856	5,431 7,649 19 7,630
	Earnings by industry														
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 40 41 41 42 43	Farm earnings Nonfarm earnings Private earnings Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other ⁶ Mining Utilities Construction Manufacturing Durable goods Nondurable goods Wholesale trade Retail trade Retail trade Transportation and warehousing Information Finance and insurance Real estate and rental and leasing Professional and technical services Management of companies and enterprises Administrative and waste services. Educational services Health care and social assistance Arts, entertainment, and recreation Accommodation and food services Other services, except public administration Government and government enterprises	16 28,900 23,647 50 29 29 11,658 3,321 2,118 1,203 1,358 1,790 490 875 2,303 489 2,200 1,034 916 982 3,817 318 885 841 5,253	17 28,818 23,597 50 28 294 1,626 3,253 2,084 1,1359 1,787 485 922 2,248 478 2,149 1,122 921 1,007 3,829 3,829 3,829 3,829 3,829 4,821 1,82	17 29,113 23,889 51 28 302 1,608 3,336 2,096 1,240 1,775 487 2,281 47,775 487 2,262 1,104 939 1,024 3,880 5,244 853 5,224	16 29,662 24,334 45 29 310 1,570 2,118 1,779 498 960 2,442 4,2389 1,221 939 1,030 3,899 314 893 854 5,328	16 29,393 24,005 44 29 312 1,563 3,310 2,127 1,762 496 927 2,303 497 2,295 1,146 933 1,043 3,925 308 899 850 5,388	14 29,300 23,849 19 29 309 1,536 3,267 2,090 1,1777 1,366 2,321 474 42,285 989 952 2,1067 3,961	16 29,198 23,700 315 1,485 3,189 2,041 1,148 1,339 1,698 488 974 2,328 458 2,307 979 945 1,073 4,025 312 889 847	337 96,864 76,282 371 1144 1,167 7,092 15,684 8,576 7,108 4,752 7,620 2,804 1,813 4,808 1,971 6,306 1,125 4,687 773 7,848 760 3,536 3,038	354 97,959 177,029 373 1,211 6,985 15,800 8,734 7,045 2,793 1,905 4,898 1,942 6,449 1,123 4,793 802 7,947 778 3,566 3,083 20,931	322 99.063 177,773 365 163 1.220 6,947 15,845 8,711 7,134 4,893 7,667 2,845 1,890 5,119 1,913 4,812 8,019 785 3,625 3,114 21,290	299 99,517 77,882 362 117 1,287 6,710 15,945 8,842 7,103 4,920 7,664 2,796 1,941 4,976 1,941 4,976 1,942 8,25 8,206 4,824 8,25 8,206 3,156 8,206 3,156 8,206	218 99,823 78,010 362 1177 1,364 6,417 15,931 8,817 7,670 2,756 1,967 4,913 1,929 6,778 1,132 4,876 841 8,326 841 8,326 841 8,326 841 8,326 841 8,326 841 8,326 841 8,326 841 8,326 841 8,326 841 841 841 841 841 841 841 841 841 841	192 100,449 78,220 365 1211 1,325 6,213 15,963 8,858 7,105 4,991 7,654 2,733 2,007 4,984 1,900 6,920 1,151 4,825 869 8,459 8,459 3,227 2,222	193 100,057 77,581 329 129 1,348 6,067 15,617 8,663 4,934 7,435 2,716 2,028 4,996 1,845 7,006 1,147 4,818 877 8,42 3,634 3,215 2,475
44 45 46	Federal, civilian Military State and local	1,049 544 3,661	1,043 544 3,634	1,039 543 3,642	1,053 570 3,704	1,055 584 3,750	1,065 585 3,801	1,077 605 3,816	2,602 3,657 14,323	2,617 3,764 14,550	2,637 3,710 14,943	2,659 3,865 15,111	2,714 3,744 15,354	2,765 3,958 15,506	2,768 4,126 15,581

		S	outh Dakot	a						Tennessee	!						Texas				
	2007			20	08			2007			20	08			2007			20	08		Line
r	III r	IV r	ļr	r	III r	IVp	r	III r	IV r	Įr	r	III r	IVp	r	IIIr	IVr	ļr.	r	IIIr	IV p	
28,144	28,794	29,101	29,770	30,195	30,292	29,970	204,126	206,033	209,444	210,671	214,512	214,262	213,989	877,776	890,143	905,937	920,625	942,986	942,308	947,703	1
20,118 2,144	20,650 2,178	20,871 2,210	21,486 2,294	21,461 2,282	21,733 2,323	21,415 2,322	160,211 17,318	161,181 17,398	164,525 17,756	165,085 18,009	164,788 17,963	166,005 18,049	165,216 17,972	721,505 69,795	730,232 70,544	744,809 71,801	758,088 73,727	764,587 74,225	772,119 74,813	778,018 75,258	2
1,187	1,203	1,220	1,270	1,264	1,287	1,286	9,490	9,521	9,712	9,873	9,856	9,902	9,860	36,591	37,002	37,681	38,779	39,070	39,385	39,623	4
957 -207 17,767 6,269 4,107 27	975 -212 18,260 6,387 4,146 16	990 -215 18,446 6,465 4,190 21	1,024 -231 18,962 6,528 4,280 25	1,019 -224 18,955 6,619 4,621 28	1,037 -230 19,180 6,672 4,440 28	1,036 -230 18,863 6,582 4,525 44	7,829 -1,359 141,533 25,974 36,619 447	7,878 -1,370 142,412 26,516 37,106 483	8,043 -1,479 145,291 26,740 37,413 445	8,136 -1,402 145,674 26,729 38,268 509	8,107 -1,294 145,532 27,067 41,914 544	8,147 -1,275 146,681 27,528 40,052 832	8,111 -1,242 146,002 27,079 40,908 1,080	33,205 -2,061 649,649 117,454 110,673 1,141	33,542 -2,085 657,603 120,212 112,328 1,211	34,119 -2,142 670,866 121,510 113,561 1,223	34,947 -2,209 682,153 121,919 116,553 1,430	35,155 -2,221 688,141 123,051 131,794 1,552	35,428 -2,250 695,057 118,037 129,214 2,269	35,634 -2,289 700,471 121,902 125,330 2,838	5 6 7 8 9
4,081	4,130	4,168	4,255	4,594	4,413	4,480	36,173	36,623	36,969	37,759	41,369	39,220	39,827	109,532	111,118	112,338	115,123	130,242	126,945	122,491	11
13,298 3,215 2,258	13,500 3,273 2,298	13,728 3,314 2,324	14,119 3,414 2,390	14,029 3,418 2,399	14,324 3,480 2,444	14,336 3,498 2,462	112,073 25,408 17,579	112,723 25,512 17,635	115,414 25,978 17,935	115,948 26,185 18,049	115,567 26,190 18,082	116,438 26,380 18,232	116,111 26,418 18,307	479,157 105,888 72,683	485,338 106,961 73,419	495,814 108,843 74,723	504,297 110,727 75,780	507,297 111,754 76,599	512,826 112,819 77,391	516,656 114,113 78,478	12 13
	,		· ·	·	,			,			,	,		,	,					-,	15
957 3,606 1,282 2,324	975 3,878 1,537 2,341	990 3,829 1,470 2,359	1,024 3,953 1,615 2,339	1,019 4,014 1,658 2,356	1,037 3,929 1,558 2,371	1,036 3,581 1,272 2,309	7,829 22,730 –374 23,104	7,878 22,945 -337 23,282	8,043 23,133 -349 23,482	8,136 22,952 –291 23,244	8,107 23,031 -313 23,344	8,147 23,188 -340 23,528	8,111 22,686 -388 23,074	33,205 136,461 1,755 134,706	33,542 137,933 2,000 135,934	34,119 140,152 1,757 138,396	34,947 143,065 1,593 141,472	35,155 145,536 938 144,599	35,428 146,475 609 145,866	35,634 147,249 678 146,571	16 17 18
1,440 18,678 14,986 14,986 1,206 2,235 1,444 791 1,069 1,479 653 436 1,518 321 758 274 447 203 2,582 2,595 6,691 9,905 9	1,698 18,953 15,180 113 79 241 1,262 2,259 1,470 789 1,085 1,496 658 418 1,505 456 204 2,634 460 3,772 909 463 2,401	1,632 19,239 15,448 117 84 2,244 1,295 2,285 1,506 668 438 1,494 306 810 276 660 213 2,677 227 602 621 3,791 904 464 2,423	1,779 19,707 15,857 10,88 89 278 1,269 2,339 1,539 1,559 1,526 667 439 1,580 321 1432 217 2,849 219 602 43,850 925 490 2,435	1,823 19,637 15,723 110 93 255 1,245 2,348 1,544 81,155 1,528 675 431 1,542 220 2,765 218 610 628 3,914 943 501 2,471	1,725 20,008 16,025 11,797 271 1,253 2,392 1,568 824 1,168 1,548 441 1,572 2,876 227 2,876 642 3,983 950 512 2,521	1,440 19,975 15,958 11,55 99 278 1,226 2,338 1,540 798 1,157 1,523 685 443 1,567 304 867 290 427 227 2,929 224 611 4,016 967 522 2,527	-199 160,410 137,597 362 406 397 9,390 25,390 15,516 9,874 9,497 12,099 9,436 3,451 9,409 3,299 11,084 2,091 18,737 1,779 5,055 5,088 22,813 4,662 1,083 17,067	-159 161,339 138,377 357 409 416 9,464 25,217 15,372 9,845 9,395 12,241 9,091 3,576 9,816 3,226 611,359 2,245 8,178 2,437 19,050 1,786 5,035 5,079 22,963 4,662 1,092 17,209	-170 164,696 141,323 351 413 407 9,575 25,510 15,546 9,964 9,735 12,186 9,065 3,762 9,978 3,210 11,884 2,267 8,429 2,535 19,511 1,843 5,437 5,224 23,372 4,667 1,097 17,608	-111 165,196 141,509 332 441 421 9,183 25,846 15,424 10,422 9,719 12,180 9,098 3,645 10,034 3,227 11,933 2,754 8,504 2,541 19,462 1,753 5,177 5,260 23,687 4,738 1,127 17,822	-130 164,919 140,985 3411 450 419 9,001 25,412 15,374 10,038 9,780 12,163 8,961 3,634 10,074 3,215 2,236 8,378 2,591 19,782 1,785 5,151 5,305 23,934 4,793 1,124 18,017	-156 166,161 141,855 341 475 418 8,967 25,689 15,734 9,955 9,838 12,058 8,902 3,733 10,168 3,246 12,431 2,104 8,274 2,597 20,233 1,844 5,225 5,312 24,306 4,820 1,148 18,339	-202 165,418 140,864 338 486 426 8,725 25,117 15,358 9,759 9,708 811,677 8,843 3,772 2,100 8,269 2,618 20,546 1,863 5,166 5,302 24,554 4,914 1,196 18,444	2,835 718,670 615,657 1,560 54,976 14,905 45,756 92,035 51,817 40,218 43,299 42,181 132,742 21,955 42,791 18,066 64,129 8,052 29,110 5,480 57,295 4,756 17,958 18,610 103,013 17,542 13,566 71,906	3,091 727,142 622,582 1,603 56,057 14,566 42,470 52,579 39,891 44,453 42,426 31,794 22,238 44,738 44,738 47,749 18,293 104,560 17,571 13,804 73,185	2,851 741,958 636,007 1,654 58,660 15,350 47,609 94,522 52,364 42,715 32,351 22,618 45,027 17,158 66,954 8,055 30,289 5,701 58,599 4,775 18,621 19,369 105,951 17,569 11,555	2,699 755,390 647,512 1,642 62,331 15,294 48,591 94,309 53,212 41,097 45,689 42,954 432,784 22,863 46,531 17,982 68,909 8,7112 30,355 5,793 59,824 4,812 18,663 19,476 107,878 17,941 14,320 75,617	2,053 762,534 653,025 1,602 64,598 14,711 49,068 95,181 53,128 42,054 46,067 43,188 32,470 23,048 45,866 17,878 70,628 8,602 30,089 5,980 60,462 4,908 18,941 19,743 109,509 18,253 14,403 76,853	1,733 770,386 658,783 1,563 68,387 15,081 48,948 94,452 52,671 41,781 46,627 43,095 32,851 23,663 46,093 16,552 71,100 8,785 30,702 6,115 60,959 4,996 18,974 19,839 111,603 18,413	1,812 776,206 662,862 1,538 70,164 15,452 49,024 92,147 52,303 39,844 45,831 42,499 32,865 23,997 46,600 17,517 72,023 8,884 31,741 6,145 62,059 5,159 19,320 19,898 113,344 18,811 15,239 79,294	19 20 21 22 22 32 44 25 26 27 28 30 31 32 33 34 40 41 42 43 44 45 46

Table 5. Personal Income by Major Source

					Utah							Vermont			
Line	Item		2007			20	08			2007			20	08	
		r	III r	IV r	Į,	IIr	III r	IVp	III	IIIr	IVr	Įr	r	III	IVp
	Income by place of residence														
1	Personal income (lines 2–11)	79,363	80,119	81,277	81,776	83,234	83,430	83,120	23,124	23,406	23,662	23,925	24,153	24,286	24,255
	Derivation of personal income														
2 3	Earnings by place of work (lines 12–18 or 19–46) Less: Contributions for government social insurance ² Employee and self-employed contributions for	66,316 7,414	66,648 7,407	67,652 7,485	68,069 7,614	68,634 7,682	69,145 7,718	68,793 7,676	16,341 1,899	16,521 1,922	16,707 1,945	16,892 1,992	16,825 1,987	16,967 2,000	16,891 1,993
4	government social insurance Employer contributions for government social	3,646	3,649	3,692	3,767	3,805	3,825	3,805	1,031	1,041	1,052	1,080	1,078	1,084	1,080
5	insurance	3,768	3,758	3,793	3,847	3,877	3,893	3,870	868	881	893	912	909	915	912
6 7	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	37 58.940	41 59.282	44 60,210	42 60.497	37 60.989	37 61,464	38 61,156	388 14,830	379 14,978	385 15,146	389 15,290	389 15.227	388 15.355	386 15.285
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent4	11,564	11,842	11,963	11,926	12,002	12,143	11,865	4,332	4,418	4,463	4,481	4,533	4,584	4,513
9 10	Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	8,858 88	8,995 104	9,104 119	9,354 157	10,243 171	9,823 239	10,099 350	3,961 89	4,011 86	4,053 88	4,154 98	4,393 108	4,346 130	4,458 169
	Personal current transfer receipts excluding state														
11	unemployment insurance benefits Earnings by place of work	8,770	8,891	8,984	9,197	10,072	9,584	9,749	3,872	3,924	3,965	4,056	4,286	4,216	4,289
	Components of earnings:														
12 13	Wage and salary disbursements Supplements to wages and salaries	48,243 11,551	48,548 11,583	49,389 11,743	49,805 11,863	50,223 11,992	50,627 12,071	50,445 12,080	11,672 2,790	11,816 2,824	11,989 2,850	12,159 2,899	12,120 2,905	12,227 2,930	12,199 2,939
14	Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	7,783	7,825	7,949	8,016	8,116	8,177	8,210	1,922	1,942	1,957	1,987	1,995	2,015	2,027
15	Employer contributions for government social insurance	3,768	3,758	3,793	3,847	3,877	3,893	3,870	868	881	893	912	909	915	912
16	Proprietors' income 5	6,523	6,517	6,520	6,401	6,419	6,447	6,268	1,878	1,881	1,867	1,834	1,800	1,809	1,752
17 18	Farm proprietors' income Nonfarm proprietors' income	36 6,488	45 6,472	24 6,496	-42 6,443	-79 6,498	-95 6,542	-103 6,371	146 1,732	152 1,729	140 1,728	132 1,702	102 1,698	105 1,705	88 1,664
	Earnings by industry	,	ŕ	,	ŕ	,	·	•	,	,	ŕ	,	,		,
19	Farm earnings	192	203	182	117	82	67	61	204	210	199	191	162	165	149
20 21	Nonfarm earnings Private earnings	66,124 54,343	66,445 54.544	67,470 55,273	67,952 55,608	68,552 56.062	69,078 56,389	68,732 55.914	16,137 13,176	16,311 13,302	16,508 13,480	16,701 13,628	16,663 13,565	16,801 13.662	16,742 13.573
22	Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other ⁶	73	68	72	69	74	66	55,914	75	74	75	74	75	74	73
23	Mining	1,220	1,169	1,194	1,243	1,337	1,408	1,431	53	53	53	63	58	61	62
24 25	Utilities Construction	465 5,774	504 5,664	510 5,671	482 5,363	456 5,223	499 5,085	509 4,859	256 1,167	241 1,127	225 1,103	256 1,083	242 1,022	245 1,025	249 990
26	Manufacturing	7,891	7,994	8,204	8,310	8,385	8,429	8,206	2,455	2,466	2,464	2,501	2,499	2,491	2,437
27	Durable goods	5,294	5,400	5,541	5,573	5,615	5,634	5,494	1,875	1,889	1,887	1,918	1,906	1,892	1,853
28 29	Nondurable goodsWholesale trade	2,597 3.088	2,594 3,159	2,664 3,251	2,737 3,248	2,770 3,322	2,795 3,374	2,712 3,314	581 641	577 654	576 659	583 672	593 691	599 701	584 693
30	Retail trade	5,088	5,201	5,268	5,165	5,148	5,119	4,985	1,358	1,354	1,377	1,377	1,385	1,386	1,348
31	Transportation and warehousing	3,289	2,851	2,784	2,797	2,707	2,740	2,751	384	380	388	393	398	395	392
31 32 33	InformationFinance and insurance	1,780 3,780	1,820 3,852	1,826 3,911	1,864 3,957	1,892 3,967	1,880 3,935	1,881 3,956	337 752	351 793	348 869	344 875	348 808	362 808	365 810
34	Real estate and rental and leasing	1,394	1,380	1,342	1,357	1,358	1,351	1,302	218	216	212	220	215	218	211
35	Professional and technical services	5,945	6,038	6,293	6,392	6,819	6,655	6,715	1,227	1,264	1,298	1,312	1,338	1,355	1,370
35 36 37	Management of companies and enterprises Administrative and waste services	1,397 2,476	1,406 2,502	1,414 2,480	1,520 2,512	1,471 2,499	1,538 2,557	1,511 2,585	26 362	25 375	24 388	18 412	19 398	18 400	18 400
38 39	Educational services	988	1,005	1,030	1,028	1,039	1,060	1,078	479	497	498	509	511	521	525
39	Health care and social assistance	4,856	5,060	5,064	5,238	5,269	5,430	5,530	2,101	2,144	2,190	2,210	2,246	2,286	2,319
40 41	Arts, entertainment, and recreation Accommodation and food services	598 1.746	590 1.777	590 1.812	568 1.852	589 1.860	592 1.890	603 1.865	139 674	143 668	148 678	141 677	141 678	145 679	147 673
42	Other services, except public administration	2,496	2,507	2,556	2,642	2,648	2,781	2,769	473	477	483	490	492	493	491
43	Government and government enterprises	11,782	11,901	12,197	12,344	12,491	12,689	12,819	2,961	3,009	3,028	3,074	3,098	3,139	3,169
44 45	Federal, civilian Military	3,156 910	3,132 923	3,134 919	3,207 940	3,250 939	3,233 954	3,266 975	532 158	539 160	542 160	553 166	559 173	571 183	575 195
46	State and local	7,715	7,846	8,144	8,197	8,302	8,502	8,578	2,271	2,309	2,327	2,354	2,367	2,385	2,399

			Virginia						١	Vashingtor	1					W	lest Virgini	a			
	2007			20	08			2007			20	08			2007			20	08		Line
III	IIIr	IV r	lr.	Пr	IIIr	IVp	II r	IIIr	IVr	Įr	II r	III r	IVp	II r	III r	IVr	Įr	r	IIIr	IV ^p	
319,030	323,517	325,706	328,882	333,682	334,894	334,985	262,763	268,946	272,493	273,674	276,906	280,813	278,196	52,793	53,439	54,021	54,645	56,053	56,409	56,658	1
250,689 27,244	253,605 27,503	254,895 27,561	257,438 28,103	259,178 28,329	261,734 28,537	262,148 28,550	199,498 24,110	204,328 24,590	207,002 24,832	207,534 25,136	207,795 25,177	212,324 25,676	209,668 25,330	35,955 4,664	36,435 4,739	36,934 4,807	37,450 4,925	37,944 4,995	38,797 5,100	38,998 5,120	2
14,268	14,412	14,453	14,769	14,897	15,007	15,014	11,322	11,589	11,718	11,890	11,916	12,168	11,996	2,255	2,282	2,308	2,373	2,406	2,455	2,465	4
12,976 9,041 232,487 50,901 35,643 369	13,091 9,223 235,325 52,057 36,136 385	13,108 9,246 236,580 52,618 36,508 391	13,334 9,637 238,972 52,515 37,395 441	13,431 9,558 240,407 52,626 40,648 500	13,529 9,624 242,821 52,925 39,148 677	13,536 9,745 243,343 51,663 39,978 856	12,788 2,980 178,368 50,948 33,447 694	13,001 2,973 182,710 52,355 33,881 754	13,114 3,019 185,189 53,086 34,219 805	13,246 3,071 185,470 53,211 34,993 923	13,262 3,096 185,714 53,878 37,315 1,032	13,508 3,050 189,698 54,588 36,527 1,283	13,334 3,054 187,392 53,323 37,481 1,722	2,409 1,148 32,440 6,846 13,508 167	2,457 1,143 32,839 6,980 13,621 165	2,499 1,142 33,269 7,038 13,714 168	2,553 1,133 33,657 7,053 13,935 188	2,589 1,122 34,071 7,153 14,829 210	2,645 1,088 34,784 7,272 14,352 232	2,655 1,071 34,949 7,170 14,540 263	5 6 7 8 9
35,274	35,751	36,117	36,954	40,148	38,471	39,123	32,754	33,127	33,414	34,070	36,282	35,244	35,759	13,341	13,456	13,545	13,748	14,619	14,120	14,276	11
184,258 45,672 32,696	186,502 46,148 33,057	187,675 46,226 33,118	189,535 46,908 33,573	190,886 47,393 33,962	192,841 47,752 34,223	193,193 48,122 34,586	144,935 34,057 21,269	148,728 34,773 21,772	150,939 35,185 22,072	151,359 35,441 22,195	151,457 35,568 22,307	155,093 36,388 22,879	153,121 36,073 22,738	25,113 7,202 4,793	25,441 7,336 4,880	25,798 7,424 4,925	26,207 7,542 4,989	26,537 7,668 5,079	27,153 7,825 5,180	27,303 7,906 5,252	12 13
12,976	13,091	13,108	13.334	13,431	13,529	13,536	12,788	13,001	13.114	13.246	13.262	13.508	13,334	2,409	2.457	2,499	2,553	2.589	2.645	2.655	15
20,759 166 20,593	20,954 205 20,749	20,994 166 20,827	20,995 183 20,812	20,898 97 20,801	21,141 90 21,051	20,832 21 20,811	20,506 503 20,003	20,827 680 20,147	20,877 598 20,279	20,734 515 20,219	20,769 477 20,292	20,843 363 20,480	20,474 324 20,151	3,639 -99 3,738	3,657 -100 3,757	3,712 -110 3,822	3,701 -138 3,839	3,739 -175 3,914	3,819 -182 4,001	3,788 -177 3,965	16 17 18
388 250,301 188,687 3322 1,300 2,053 15,841 17,758 10,349 9,608 13,645 6,271 9,536 13,464 439,670 8,961 8,189 2,737 18,208 1,603 6,070 8,058 6,1615 19,619 15,094 26,901	430 253,175 199,089 339 1,296 2,162 15,751 18,003 10,816 7,187 9,669 13,662 6,179 9,403 13,430 13,430 14,930 18,554 1,606 6,103 18,554 1,606 6,103 18,100 18	391 254,504 191,980 334 1,313 2,216 15,408 17,854 10,563 7,291 9,584 13,717 6,294 9,667 13,021 15,315 42,013 8,639 8,546 2,867 19,000 1,675 6,192 8,325 62,524 19,753 15,128 27,643	410 257,028 193,300 323 1,388 2,310 15,142 18,009 10,704 7,305 9,655 13,739 6,354 9,585 13,602 5,257 42,288 8,606 8,590 2,869 19,297 1,591 6,324 63,728 20,191 15,535 28,002	327 258,851 194,511 323 1,456 2,230 14,607 17,705 10,440 7,265 9,721 13,777 6,334 9,800 13,062 5,248 43,633 8,710 8,640 2,948 19,843 1,670 6,273 6,234 1,670 6,273 6,234 1,670 6,273 6,250	321 261,413 196,280 326 1,545 2,238 14,509 17,632 10,399 7,233 9,863 13,765 6,310 9,786 12,988 5,411 44,730 8,820 8,897 3,025 19,947 1,669 6,323 8,695 6,313 20,691 15,793 28,649	254 261,894 195,935 322 1,582 2,278 14,166 17,370 10,237 7,133 9,762 13,392 6,265 9,847 13,053 5,218 45,289 8,794 8,738 3,002 20,242 1,676 6,268 6,650 6,650 6,650 6,952 20,953 20,953 2	1,700 197,798 160,699 2,143 319 699 15,172 24,356 18,332 14,063 10,570 4,144 16,813 3,630 7,133 1,518 17,472 1,902 5,154 6,025 24,599	1,886 202,441 164,483 2,168 336 742 15,213 24,189 18,243 5,946 10,034 13,441 16,287 14,919 10,996 4,020 18,866 3,791 7,355 1,561 1,561 37,959 6,471 6,239 25,249	1,806 205,195 166,835 2,146 329 740 15,374 24,906 18,782 6,124 10,526 6,374 15,794 11,121 11,121 11,121 3,993 17,802 3,804 7,398 1,585 18,218 1,945 5,274 38,360 6,337 25,625	1,736 205,798 166,746 2,107 328 770 15,204 25,205 19,089 6,116 10,432 13,714 6,348 15,192 11,301 11,	1,709 206,086 166,705 2,080 331 7,916 24,676 18,586 6,090 10,511 13,728 4,039 14,712 11,262 4,039 18,247 3,853 7,285 1,649 18,992 1,962 5,381 6,579 6,569 26,233	1,605 210,719 170,444 2,161 356 802 14,977 24,960 18,879 6,081 10,671 13,598 6,380 16,510 11,645 1,063 18,720 3,902 7,343 1,683 19,264 1,983 5,402 6,026 40,275 6,617 6,919 26,739	1,576 208,092 167,686 2,126 361 819 14,412 24,894 10,480 13,168 6,400 14,575 11,696 3,929 19,069 3,826 7,230 1,726 19,575 2,020 5,353 1,726 6,027 40,406 6,691 6,876 26,840	-67 36,022 27,800 119 2,826 551 2,342 3,890 2,179 1,711 1,447 2,655 1,301 631 1,117 404 1,933 352 939 213 3,653 2,844 1,062 1,082 8,222 2,108 8,222 2,108 5,710	-67 36,502 28,150 118 2,919 617 2,282 3,882 2,184 1,698 1,416 2,668 1,289 649 1,164 394 1,974 395 953 218 4,773 280 1,089 1,070 8,352 2,098 409 5,844	-78 37,012 28,622 119 2,964 593 2,372 3,935 2,212 1,723 1,475 2,699 1,317 658 1,176 400 2,016 404 47 4,806 2,833 1,132 1,073 8,389 2,089 4,09 5,891	-105 37,555 29,058 112 3,116 629 2,351 3,909 2,184 1,725 1,485 2,713 1,346 688 1,199 406 2,060 370 1,001 229 4,944 269 1,145 1,086 8,497 2,140 5,941	-142 38,086 29,472 110 3,325 632 2,431 3,928 2,201 1,727 1,502 2,732 1,343 666 1,207 407 2,101 387 1,012 224 4,940 269 1,151 1,103 8,614 2,174 426 6,014	-148 38,945 30,162 112 3,542 634 2,537 3,957 2,216 1,741 1,524 2,759 674 1,216 413 2,123 415 1,022 231 1,022 231 1,128 8,783 2,197 438 6,148	-143 39,141 30,243 111 3,658 646 2,494 3,883 2,177 1,706 1,540 2,677 1,368 682 1,229 400 2,144 417 1,049 233 5,118 279 1,191 1,124 8,898 2,212 2,462 6,224	19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 30 31 32 33 34 40 41 42 43 44 45 46

Table 5. Personal Income by Major Source

														[IVIIIIOIIIO	oi uoliais,
					Wisconsin							Wyoming			
Line	Item		2007			20	08			2007			200	18	
		IIr	IIIr	IV۲	ļr.	r	III r	IVp	IIr	III r	IVr	ļr.	II r	IIIr	IVp
	Income by place of residence														
1	Personal income (lines 2–11)	201,701	203,519	206,372	207,640	210,787	211,102	210,468	24,399	24,821	25,448	26,067	26,426	26,782	26,659
	Derivation of personal income														
2	Earnings by place of work (lines 12–18 or 19–46) Less: Contributions for government social insurance ² Employee and self-employed contributions for	149,458 16,968	150,264 17,024	152,677 17,281	153,465 17,531	154,366 17,685	154,780 17,701	153,943 17,609	16,437 1,826	16,629 1,840	17,165 1,899	17,723 1,976	17,808 1,988	18,251 2,028	18,274 2,028
4	government social insurance Employer contributions for government social	8,857	8,885	9,021	9,174	9,261	9,269	9,225	944	951	982	1,024	1,031	1,053	1,053
5 6	insurance	8,111 3,769	8,140 3,784	8,260 3,855	8,357 3,905	8,424 3,865	8,432 3,940	8,383 3,928	882 -7	889 -7	917 -10	951 -16	956 -16	976 -19	975 -20
7	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	136,259	137,023	139,251	139,839	140,547	141,019	140,262	14,604	14,782	15,256	15,732	15,805	16,204	16,226
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent4	35,982	36,678	37,057	37,158	37,599	38,009	37,442	7,158	7,370	7,504	7,584	7,671	7,712	7,513
9 10	Plus: Personal current transfer receipts State unemployment insurance benefits	29,460 845	29,817 891	30,063 896	30,644 928	32,642 1,004	32,074 1,372	32,764 1,633	2,636 35	2,670 38	2,689 34	2,751 42	2,950 51	2,866 60	2,921 72
11	Personal current transfer receipts excluding state unemployment insurance benefits	28,615	28,927	29.167	29,716	31,638	30,702	31,131	2.601	2.632	2,656	2,709	2,900	2.806	2.848
	Earnings by place of work	.,.	-,-	., .	-, -	,,,,,	, .	. , .	,	,	,	,	,	,	,-
	Components of earnings:														
12 13	Wage and salary disbursements Supplements to wages and salaries	110,085 26,192	110,616 26,284	112,675 26,693	113,250 26,832	114,146 27,155	114,569 27,167	114,188 27,136	11,605 2,639	11,748 2,669	12,193 2,742	12,566 2,829	12,631 2,860	12,929 2,919	12,949 2,939
4.4	Employer contributions for employee pension and	40.004	10.111	40.400	40.475	40.704	40.705	40.750	4 757	4 700	4.005	4.070	4.004	4.040	4.004
14	insurance funds Employer contributions for government social	18,081	18,144	18,433	18,475	18,731	18,735	18,753	1,757	1,780	1,825	1,878	1,904	1,943	1,964
15 16	Insurance Proprietors' income ⁵	8,111 13,181	8,140 13,363	8,260 13,309	8,357 13,382	8,424 13,066	8,432 13.044	8,383 12,619	882 2,193	889 2,211	917 2,230	951 2,328	956 2,318	976 2.404	975 2,386
16 17	Farm proprietors' income	875	966	836	991	631	515	400	-101	-100	-121	-84	-132	-138	-145
18	Nonfarm proprietors' income Earnings by industry	12,305	12,398	12,473	12,392	12,435	12,529	12,219	2,294	2,311	2,350	2,412	2,450	2,542	2,531
40	• , ,										_				
19 20	Farm earnings	1,800 147,658	1,897 148,367	1,768 150,909	1,932 151,532	1,582 152,785	1,474 153,307	1,367 152,576	10 16,427	12 16,616	-8 17,173	30 17,694	-18 17,826	-23 18,274	-29 18,303
	Private earnings	126,299	126,998	128,618	129,714	130,369	130,947	130,080	12,784	12,932	13,432	13,866	13,917	14,290	14,260
21 22	Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other 6	365	376	395	370	392	401	395	50	45	47	50	42	47	47
23 24	Mining	275	276 1.247	279 1.237	285 1.305	284 1.350	299 1.288	303 1.313	3,032 244	3,060 255	3,166 264	3,325 254	3,479 247	3,576 262	3,662 267
25	Utilities Construction	1,177 9,184	9,159	9,135	8,958	8,758	8,788	8,587	1,592	1,710	1,807	1,977	1,821	1,913	1,874
26	Manufacturing	32,104	32,272	32,392	32,999	32,803	32,649	32,018	737	733	743	754	766	771	757
27	Durable goods	20,569	20,657	20,787	21,322	21,012	20,926	20,419	298	299	307	303	305	311	308
28	Nondurable goods	11,535	11,615	11,606	11,676	11,791	11,723	11,599	438	434	437	451	461	459	449
29 30	Wholesale trade Retail trade	8,211 9,366	8,270 9,349	8,323 9,334	8,508 9,379	8,599 9,468	8,716 9,463	8,601 9,233	582 1,020	595 1,024	604 1,058	643 1,063	647 1,068	667 1,070	664 1,054
31	Transportation and warehousing	5,463	5,349	5,406	5,520	5,388	5,403	5,233	868	871	888	895	905	907	910
32 33	Information	3,392	3,484	3,531	3,550	3,603	3,645	3,691	197	202	208	209	207	213	214
33	Finance and insurance	9,717	10,056	10,274	10,366	10,634	10,610	10,680	480	492	499	520	530	632	550
34	Real estate and rental and leasing	1,830	1,805	1,776	1,878	1,787	1,817	1,751	419	414	422	408	407	415	397
35 36	Professional and technical services Management of companies and enterprises	8,843 4,264	9,037 3,970	9,191 4,393	9,276 3,947	9,403 4,398	9,549 4,243	9,662 4,240	789 91	773 80	810 106	848 101	845 103	850 77	859 77
37	Administrative and waste services	4,204	4,247	4,393	4,395	4,398	4,243	4,240	290	301	315	303	315	325	331
38	Educational services	1,728	1,760	1,819	1,831	1,872	1,908	1,924	56	54	58	58	58	59	60
38 39	Health care and social assistance	17,046	17,170	17,455	17,926	17,935	18,298	18,518	1,080	1,107	1,124	1,158	1,199	1,209	1,236
40	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,247	1,248	1,253	1,235	1,264	1,353	1,366	150	155	153	145	151	156	159
41	Accommodation and food services	3,545	3,555	3,605	3,577	3,610	3,654	3,614	634 474	607	699	695	679	677	680
42 43	Other services, except public administration Government and government enterprises	4,314 21,359	4,334 21,369	4,436 22,291	4,411 21,819	4,475 22,416	4,529 22,360	4,524 22,496	3,643	456 3,684	461 3,741	459 3,827	450 3,909	465 3,984	465 4,042
44	Federal, civilian	2,453	2,434	2,423	2,458	2,410	2,485	2,506	622	624	624	638	654	651	668
45	Military	696	719	723	702	721	747	734	376	381	379	395	399	412	424
46	State and local	18,210	18,215	19,145	18,659	19,218	19,128	19,256	2,645	2,679	2,738	2,794	2,856	2,921	2,950

			New England							Mideast				
	2007			20	08			2007			20	08		Line
II r	IIIr	IV r	[r	IIr	r	IVp	r	r	IV r	ļr.	r	r	IV p	
667,800	676,704	685,564	691,210	696,996	700,630	698,332	2,121,831	2,151,960	2,179,653	2,204,834	2,226,516	2,237,487	2,232,783	1
503,343 53,354	508,059 53,695	515,059 54,292	520,088 55,432	520,533 55,467	523,176 55,579	521,829 55,385	1,650,796 180,652	1,670,985 182,155	1,694,237 184,143	1,718,807 188,527	1,718,100 188,545	1,733,565 189,649	1,730,118 189,051	
27,914	28,054	28,350	29,013	29,054	29,116	29,029	92,532	93,315	94,288	96,782	96,720	97,334	97,030	4
25,440 6,294 456,284 120,023 91,493 2,403	25,641 6,594 460,958 123,111 92,634 2,505	25,942 6,809 467,576 124,442 93,546 2,618	26,419 7,029 471,685 123,979 95,546 2,795	26,413 6,817 471,883 124,541 100,572 2,952	26,463 6,997 474,594 125,879 100,157 4,201	26,356 6,933 473,376 122,629 102,327 4,920	88,121 -19,349 1,450,795 350,638 320,398 6,695	88,840 -19,910 1,468,920 358,936 324,104 6,985	89,855 -20,188 1,489,906 362,785 326,962 7,216	91,745 -20,860 1,509,420 361,835 333,579 7,834	91,825 -20,569 1,508,985 362,865 354,665 8,275	92,316 -20,858 1,523,058 365,461 348,968 12,372	92,021 -20,917 1,520,150 356,597 356,036 14,819	6 7 8 9
89,091	90,129	90,928	92,751	97,619	95,957	97,406	313,703	317,119	319,746	325,745	346,390	336,596	341,217	11
368,244 79,165	371,669 79,760	377,351 80,718	381,534 81,707	381,574 82,047	383,481 82,254	382,911 82,384	1,198,594 263,002	1,213,835 264,790	1,231,864 267,355	1,250,002 272,058	1,246,939 273,263	1,258,649 274,815	1,256,428 275,487	
53,726	54,119	54,777	55,288	55,634	55,791	56,027	174,881	175,950	177,500	180,312	181,438	182,499	183,466	14
25,440 55,934 210 55,724	25,641 56,631 255 56,376	25,942 56,989 211 56,778	26,419 56,847 213 56,634	26,413 56,913 172 56,741	26,463 57,440 154 57,286	26,356 56,535 119 56,416	88,121 189,200 1,920 187,280	88,840 192,360 2,197 190,163	89,855 195,018 2,054 192,965	91,745 196,747 2,241 194,506	91,825 197,898 1,910 195,988	92,316 200,102 1,852 198,250	92,021 198,203 1,576 196,627	16 17
622 502,722 437,267 1,241 801 4,164 27,592 62,077 43,822 18,256 25,816 30,172 9,955 16,161 59,083 14,723 16,571 14,174 57,870 4,680 12,740 12,848 65,454 10,551 3,403 51,501	673 507,386 441,339 1,215 806 4,231 27,394 62,262 43,990 18,271 25,992 30,249 9,536 16,520 60,885 57,835 15,074 14,236 58,230 4,807 12,801 13,007 66,047 10,536 3,419 52,092	632 514,427 447,776 1,234 818 4,196 26,966 64,234 44,605 19,630 26,175 30,128 9,622 16,992 60,288 14,490 17,189 14,607 59,845 4,933 13,045 13,112 66,651 10,523 3,376 52,753	638 519,450 451,764 1,251 872 4,360 26,751 63,075 44,592 18,482 26,531 30,592 9,656 17,300 62,701 9,482 61,289 14,319 17,064 14,817 60,636 4,815 13,032 13,220 67,686 10,813 3,478 53,395	601 519,932 451,692 1,144 885 4,468 26,360 62,732 44,218 18,514 26,755 30,469 9,532 17,345 60,990 9,345 62,806 14,387 17,011 14,977 61,224 4,845 13,150 13,265 68,240 10,953 3,525 53,762	587 522,589 453,758 1,149 936 4,423 25,852 61,938 44,006 17,933 26,687 30,347 9,526 63,000 9,608 62,439 14,320 17,081 15,285 62,230 4,877 13,219 13,398 68,831 11,002 3,617 54,213	556 521,274 451,985 1,132 963 4,515 25,058 60,634 43,135 17,500 26,380 29,435 9,488 17,594 63,247 9,246 63,017 14,272 17,098 15,413 63,136 63,136 63,136 63,136 63,136 63,137 14,272 17,098 15,413 63,136 63,136 63,136 63,136 63,247 14,272 17,098 15,413 63,136 63,136 63,136 63,247 14,272 17,098 15,413 63,136 63,136 63,136 63,247 14,272 17,098 15,413 63,136 63,136 63,136 63,247 14,272 17,098 15,413 63,136 63,136 63,136 63,136 63,247 14,272 17,098 15,413 63,136 63,136 63,136 63,136 63,137 63,136 63,136 63,137 63,136 63,137 63,136 63,137 63,136 63,137 63,136 63,137 63,136 63,137 63,136 63,137 63,136 63,136 63,136 63,137 63,136 63,136 63,136 63,136 63,136 63,136 63,136 63,136 63,136 63,136 63,136 63,136 64,925 65,247	3,135 1,647,661 1,378,294 2,915 5,243 16,256 81,872 142,348 76,294 66,054 482,702 88,647 73,184 204,388 36,433 196,314 45,199 54,616 33,857 167,292 17,151 38,836 47,144 269,367 71,642 12,984 184,741	3,431 1,667,554 1,398,472 2,879 5,373 16,552 82,239 140,431 75,792 64,639 81,974 88,634 42,942 74,300 215,701 35,178 200,659 47,858 55,424 34,596 169,206 17,479 39,242 47,804 269,083 71,475 13,082 14,4525	3,295 1,690,943 1,420,089 2,976 5,485 16,578 82,848 142,055 77,115 64,939 83,508 89,447 43,463 35,083 205,917 48,553 56,688 35,219 171,736 35,983 39,985 48,420 270,854 71,332	3,495 1,715,312 1,438,397 3,033 5,812 16,999 82,858 143,557 77,328 66,259 84,181 89,375 43,950 77,780 224,549 35,398 208,858 48,018 57,148 35,771 173,760 17,582 39,929 49,819 276,915 73,092 13,411 190,412	3,176 1,714,924 1,433,664 3,064 6,106 17,272 81,988 143,329 77,796 65,533 84,474 89,572 43,566 77,553 211,279 47,577 35,173 211,219 47,577 57,350 36,392 176,286 18,124 40,292 49,550 281,261 74,033 13,607	3,128 1,730,437 1,448,836 3,020 6,411 16,831 82,103 143,086 77,231 65,856 85,163 89,548 43,444 77,651 221,111 35,659 214,005 48,426 57,314 37,143 178,609 18,536 40,764 50,012 281,602 74,826 13,916 192,860	2,863 1,727,255 1,443,550 2,966 6,576 17,140 80,666 139,984 75,839 64,146 84,062 87,074 43,106 78,376 219,807 34,787 216,333 48,579 57,169 37,120 180,898 18,665 40,263 49,979 283,705 75,444 14,004	20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45

Table 5. Personal Income by Major Source

					Great Lakes	3						Plains			
Line	Item		2007			20	08			2007			200	08	
		r	III r	IV r	[r	r	III r	IVp	r	IIIr	IV r	Įr.	r	III r	IVp
	Income by place of residence														
1	Personal income (lines 2–11)	1,669,947	1,686,796	1,703,900	1,716,901	1,743,323	1,743,475	1,738,057	729,032	738,623	748,329	760,667	772,518	776,605	772,882
	Derivation of personal income														
2	Earnings by place of work (lines 12–18 or 19–46) Less: Contributions for government social insurance 2 Employee and self-employed contributions for	1,266,970 139,680	1,276,180 140,220	1,289,052 141,308	1,298,103 143,393	1,300,882 143,607	1,305,394 143,724	1,297,093 142,794	562,584 63,621	569,005 63,989	577,418 64,912	588,428 66,324	590,832 66,566	597,779 67,354	593,140 67,105
4	government social insurance Employer contributions for government social	71,497	71,797	72,362	73,636	73,793	73,866	73,426	33,395	33,600	34,102	34,934	35,084	35,500	35,380
5	insurance	68,182	68,423	68,945	69,757	69,814	69,858	69,368	30,226	30,389	30,809	31,390	31,482	31,854	31,725
6 7	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	6,033 1,133,323	6,079 1,142,039	6,217 1,153,961	6,358 1,161,067	6,416 1,163,690	6,541 1,168,211	6,536 1,160,834	-6,015 492,948	-6,069 498,947	-6,147 506,360	-6,292 515,812	-6,282 517,985	-6,384 524,041	-6,358 519,677
8	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent4	275,471	280,607	283,218	283,415	286,346	287,785	285,132	126,954	129,310	130,590	131,046	132,540	133,847	131,991
9	Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	261,153	264,150	266,722	272,419	293,287	287,479	292,090	109,130	110,367	111,379	113,809	121,993	118,718	121,214
10	State unemployment insurance benefits Personal current transfer receipts excluding state	6,184	6,266	6,594	7,172	7,976	11,220	13,554	1,905	1,903	1,962	2,217	2,371	3,125	3,995
11	unemployment insurance benefits	254,969	257,884	260,127	265,248	285,311	276,258	278,536	107,226	108,464	109,417	111,591	119,622	115,593	117,219
	Earnings by place of work														
40	Components of earnings:	201 205		007.400	0.40.04=	0.40.404	0.47.470	0.40.000	405.000	400 504	440.044	101 100	100.001	100 101	107.017
12 13	Wage and salary disbursements Supplements to wages and salaries	921,335 213,332	926,929 214,617	937,499 216,197	942,847 218,001	943,421 219,039	947,172 219,359	942,962 219,012	405,228 93,937	408,521 94,629	416,014 95,909	421,162 97,261	422,301 97,935	428,491 99,126	427,617 99,287
14	Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	145,150	146,194	147,251	148,244	149,224	149,501	149.644	63.711	64,240	65,100	65,870	66,453	67,272	67.562
	Employer contributions for government social				,			-,-	,		·			,	. ,
15 16	InsuranceProprietors' income ⁵	68,182 132,303	68,423 134,634	68,945 135,356	69,757 137,255	69,814 138,423	69,858 138,862	69,368 135,119	30,226 63,419	30,389 65,855	30,809 65,496	31,390 70,006	31,482 70,597	31,854 70,162	31,725 66,236
16 17	Farm proprietors' income	3,981	5,329	5,036	6,948	7,244	6,793	5,285	9,376	11,296	10,396	14,966	15,079	14,174	11,466
18	Nonfarm proprietors' income	128,322	129,305	130,320	130,306	131,178	132,069	129,834	54,042	54,559	55,100	55,040	55,518	55,988	54,769
	Earnings by industry														
19 20	Farm earnings	6,933 1,260,037	8,302 1,267,877	8,012 1,281,040	9,956 1,288,147	10,279 1,290,603	9,852 1,295,541	8,371 1,288,722	12,258 550,326	14,201 554,804	13,305 564,113	17,906 570,523	18,045 572,788	17,164 580,615	14,482 578,657
21	Private earnings	1,081,216	1,087,142	1,099,117	1,103,680	1,104,047	1,106,942	1,098,830	460,556	463,450	472,126	477,086	478,213	484,541	481,884
22	Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other 6	1,632	1,672	1,690	1,617	1,649	1,687	1,663	1,650	1,720	1,705	1,660	1,679	1,750	1,725
23 24	Mining	7,229 11,772	7,250 12,166	7,410 12.141	7,765 12,691	8,078 12,552	8,469 12.604	8,731 12.828	3,716 6.181	3,720 6.363	3,969 6.346	4,026 6.682	4,168 6.709	4,481 6.798	4,534 6.931
25	Utilities Construction	71,537	71,402	70,703	69,722	68,373	68,776	66,509	33,333	33,754	33,950	33,672	33,149	33,522	32,843
26	Manufacturing	234,891	233,676	233,040	233,533	233,023	230,519	224,914	81,372	81,152	82,246	82,874	83,183	83,483	81,743
27	Durable goods	163,829	163,122	162,443	161,405	161,365	158,750	154,623	51,143	51,094	51,797	51,762	51,742	52,010	50,974
28 29	Nondurable goodsWholesale trade	71,061 72,205	70,554 72,927	70,596 74,769	72,128 74,672	71,658 75,408	71,769 75,858	70,291 74,926	30,230 32,837	30,058 33,298	30,448 34,140	31,112 34,957	31,441 35,116	31,472 35,706	30,768 35,314
30	Retail trade	75,528	74,937	76,777	75,770	76,007	75,461	73,537	35,285	35,260	35,790	35,899	36,169	36,215	35,341
31	Transportation and warehousing	46,729	46,203	46,895	47,124	46,762	46,505	46,156	22,918	21,939	22,210	22,371	22,074	22,030	21,936
32	Information	28,172	28,614	29,201	29,288	29,504	29,995	29,991	17,647	17,626	18,638	18,303	18,214	18,571	18,788
33 34	Finance and insurance Real estate and rental and leasing	84,257 24,492	85,889 23.927	88,032 23,243	89,411 23,479	87,318 23.318	86,252 23,143	86,654 22,625	40,196 8.627	40,985 8.465	41,299 8.380	41,459 8.599	41,746 8.538	42,406 8.625	42,640 8.358
35	Professional and technical services	113,961	115,825	118,263	119,781	120,475	121,935	123,093	39,835	40,682	41,955	42,261	43,020	43,828	44,287
35 36 37	Management of companies and enterprises	36,878	36,825	37,524	37,078	37,750	38,470	38,350	19,100	19,115	19,788	21,920	20,525	21,619	21,147
37	Administrative and waste services	47,940 15,416	48,969 15,799	49,573 16.103	49,876	49,507	49,239 17.039	49,162 17,159	17,507 6.956	17,816 7.099	18,288	18,294	18,442 7,471	18,539 7.631	18,466 7,695
38 39	Educational services Health care and social assistance	129,383	131,184	132,707	16,289 134,853	16,545 136,179	138,531	140,391	58,215	7,099 58,918	7,261 60,237	7,363 60,772	61,748	62,530	63,471
40	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	11,591	11,658	11,726	11,716	12,024	12,160	12,263	5,090	5,206	5,172	5,154	5,124	5,222	5,227
41	Accommodation and food services	30,480	30,858	31,277	30,994	31,217	31,581	31,342	13,707	13,754	13,974	13,972	14,118	14,336	14,217
42 43	Other services, except public administration Government and government enterprises	37,124 178,821	37,361 180,736	38,041 181,923	38,021 184,467	38,358 186,556	38,716 188,599	38,535 189,892	16,383 89,770	16,577 91,354	16,779 91,987	16,849 93,437	17,019 94,575	17,251 96,074	17,222 96,774
44	Federal, civilian	26,682	26,712	26,797	27,588	27,843	28,025	28,275	14,826	14,759	14,692	15,047	15,278	15,413	15,582
45	Military	7,516	7,530	7,479	7,745	7,929	8,109	8,333	8,410	8,620	8,646	8,927	9,051	9,259	9,430
46	State and local	144,624	146,494	147,646	149,134	150,784	152,465	153,283	66,533	67,975	68,649	69,462	70,246	71,402	71,762
		•													

-			Southeast							Southwest				
	2007			20	08			2007			20	08		Line
IIr	IIIr	IVr	l r	IIr	IIIr	IVp	II r	III r	IV ^r	Įr.	II ^r	III r	IVp	
2,628,782	2,661,212	2,683,778	2,701,309	2,757,398	2,746,862	2,741,961	1,269,734	1,288,785	1,308,131	1,327,213	1,357,672	1,356,811	1,361,060	1
1,897,861 211,428	1,916,245 213,106	1,930,939 214,282	1,943,163 217,601	1,949,394 218,410	1,959,666 219,034	1,954,950 218,361	1,010,304 101,402	1,023,570 102,658	1,040,096 104,071	1,056,367 106,656	1,063,888 107,273	1,073,366 107,973	1,077,815 108,300	2
113,100	113,994	114,668	116,682	117,176	117,491	117,146	53,235	53,896	54,651	56,139	56,498	56,871	57,050	4
98,329 11,916 1,698,349 500,180 430,254 4,946	99,113 12,187 1,715,326 509,876 436,010 5,341	99,614 12,132 1,728,789 514,527 440,463 5,669	100,919 12,633 1,738,195 512,556 450,558 6,348	101,234 12,502 1,743,486 516,589 497,323 7,276	101,542 12,584 1,753,216 520,576 473,070 10,732	101,215 12,716 1,749,304 510,918 481,739 12,791	48,167 172 909,073 185,190 175,470 1,708	48,762 157 921,069 189,570 178,145 1,840	49,420 219 936,245 191,741 180,145 1,883	50,517 111 949,821 192,486 184,906 2,176	50,775 109 956,724 194,486 206,462 2,378	51,101 102 965,495 190,295 201,020 3,427	51,250 72 969,588 192,741 198,731 4,278	5 6 7 8 9
425,308	430,669	434,794	444,211	490,047	462,337	468,948	173,762	176,305	178,263	182,730	204,084	197,594	194,453	11
1,383,061 325,809	1,396,735 328,758	1,409,403 330,597	1,417,621 334,157	1,421,421 336,646	1,429,319 338,315	1,427,161 339,405	683,016 152,965	692,664 154,876	704,747 156,911	715,523 159,533	718,925 160,882	725,701 162,236	729,032 163,702	12 13
227,480	229,645	230,983	233,238	235,412	236,773	238,190	104,798	106,114	107,491	109,016	110,108	111,135	112,453	14
98,329 188,991 5,816 183,175	99,113 190,752 6,608 184,144	99,614 190,938 5,767 185,171	100,919 191,386 6,770 184,616	101,234 191,328 5,621 185,707	101,542 192,032 5,043 186,989	101,215 188,383 4,372 184,011	48,167 174,322 2,631 171,691	48,762 176,029 2,980 173,050	49,420 178,439 2,478 175,961	50,517 181,311 1,857 179,454	50,775 184,080 725 183,356	51,101 185,429 245 185,184	51,250 185,081 278 184,803	15 16 17 18
10,065 1,887,796 1,528,362 6,928 17,887 16,334 127,997 216,940 127,301 89,639 102,820 132,150 73,158 56,650 108,855 41,310 166,700 40,416 80,470 20,597 181,102 20,089 59,295 58,663 359,434 71,434 57,167 230,833	10,906 1,905,339 1,539,711 7,009 18,165 16,935 127,696 216,644 127,949 88,695 103,866 132,703 70,939 57,330 111,535 40,317 169,889 41,154 81,079 21,099 183,873 20,192 59,973 305,628 71,499 57,808 236,322	10,078 1,920,860 1,551,677 7,047 18,547 16,974 125,743 217,166 127,586 89,581 105,032 132,550 60,877 110,953 39,855 174,142 40,690 81,120 21,699 186,582 20,500 60,971 60,017 369,183 71,685 57,742 239,756	11,126 1,932,037 1,555,356 7,036 19,471 17,591 122,320 217,906 127,550 90,356 104,741 132,329 71,787 58,839 112,141 41,283 81,032 21,787 189,603 20,478 60,782 60,148 376,680 73,725 60,086 242,869	10.017 1,939,377 1,558,084 7,036 20,467 17,709 120,040 216,301 126,894 89,407 105,357 132,278 312,278 39,476 111,133 39,724 179,119 41,939 80,306 22,151 191,789 20,701 60,899 60,520 381,294 74,595 61,125 245,574	9,475 1,950,191 1,564,321 6,928 21,625 17,871 117,634 215,852 126,734 89,118 106,324 132,116 70,859 59,353 111,481 39,856 182,170 42,482 79,663 22,658 194,143 20,984 61,411 60,910 385,870 75,302 62,509 248,058	8,843 1,946,107 1,556,678 6,816 22,148 18,211 114,856 211,097 123,554 87,543 105,107 128,384 70,386 60,068 111,887 38,660 184,310 42,420 79,678 22,893 197,141 21,168 60,639 60,809 389,430 76,164 63,764 249,502	4,783 1,005,521 846,948 2,382 66,467 18,257 66,614 123,719 72,007 51,712 56,987 63,668 42,320 27,946 58,177 25,411 86,846 11,582 43,160 8,137 84,886 7,187 26,888 26,315 158,572 29,496 11,777 109,299	5,155 1,018,415 856,704 2,403 68,136 18,147 67,270 124,212 72,839 51,374 58,195 63,936 641,194 28,409 60,180 24,944 88,529 12,076 43,696 8,247 85,875 7,232 27,288 26,754 161,711 29,590 20,022 112,098	4,660 1,035,436 872,430 71,179 19,023 68,167 126,434 72,502 53,932 59,958 64,434 41,681 28,916 60,379 24,135 90,595 12,008 44,838 8,512 87,253 7,290 27,893 27,298 163,007 29,612 19,951	4,062 1,052,305 886,106 2,430 75,365 19,086 68,793 126,667 73,579 53,088 59,549 64,561 42,302 29,310 61,959 92,907 12,413 45,083 8,664 89,175 7,362 27,801 27,392 166,199 30,317 20,599 115,283	2,949 1,060,939 892,814 2,365 78,464 18,458 68,849 127,932 73,519 54,412 60,017 64,764 41,862 29,531 61,264 24,999 94,602 12,428 44,702 8,915 90,394 7,438 28,132 27,639 168,124 30,862 27,639 168,124	2,488 1,070,878 899,765 2,291 83,352 18,816 68,229 126,976 72,922 54,054 60,756 64,418 42,300 30,194 61,315 23,732 95,077 12,818 45,165 9,163 91,481 7,599 28,205 27,878 871,114 31,159 21,233 118,722	2,540 1,075,275 901,805 2,254 85,505 19,253 67,709 123,659 72,379 51,280 62,979 42,311 30,555 61,848 24,398 96,105 12,890 46,197 9,212 93,019 7,811 28,397 27,855 173,469 31,727 21,836 119,906	39 40 41 42 43 44 45

Table 5. Personal Income by Major Source and Earnings by Industry, 2007:II-2008:IV1—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

				Ro	cky Mounta	in						Far West				
Line	Item		2007			20	08			2007			20	08		Line
		IIr	IIIr	IVr	l.	II r	IIIr	IVp	II ^r	IIIr	IVr	Įr.	II r	IIIr	IVp	
	Income by place of residence															
1	Personal income (lines 2–11)	380,039	385,566	392,570	395,473	401,133	403,714	402,879	2,081,224	2,112,106	2,137,917	2,141,397	2,175,369	2,185,270	2,177,396	1
	Derivation of personal income	,	,	,	ŕ	,	,		, ,		, ,		, ,		, ,	
2	Earnings by place of work (lines 12–18 or 19–46)	296,777	300,150	306,397	308,428	309,569	313,118	312,475	1,594,822	1,612,786	1,631,963	1,629,209	1,638,690	1,650,617	1.644.718	2
	Less: Contributions for government social insurance ² Employee and self-employed contributions for	31,922	32,134	32,758	33,253	33,412	33,683	33,573	176,477	177,776	179,339	180,847	181,952	182,817	181,991	3
4	government social insurance Employer contributions for government social	15,972	16,095	16,417	16,714	16,809	16,958	16,913	89,035	89,483	90,169	91,142	91,779	92,263	91,892	4
5	insurance	15,949	16,039	16,341	16,540	16,603	16,724	16,660	87,442	88,293	89,170	89,705	90,173	90,554	90,099	5
6	Plus: Adjustment for residence ³	1,211	1,241	1,250	1,261	1,259	1,282	1,273	-1,682	-1,715	-1,751	-1,715	-1,730	-1,749	-1,739	6
7 8	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	266,066 70,541	269,257 72,244	274,888 73,141	276,435 73,334	277,416 74,189	280,717 75,054	280,174 73,545	1,416,663 397,268	1,433,294 408,190	1,450,873 413,472	1,446,647 413,689	1,455,008 418.430	1,466,051 424,391	1,460,988 414,341	7 8
9	Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	43,433	44,064	44,540	45,704	49,528	47,943	49,161	267,293	270,621	273,572	281,061	301,931	294.829	302,068	9
10	State unemployment insurance benefits Personal current transfer receipts excluding state	585	649	689	858	929	1,294	1,736	6,470	6,733	7,325	8,430	8,881	12,444	15,487	10
11	unemployment insurance benefits	42,848	43,415	43,851	44,846	48,600	46,649	47,425	260,822	263,888	266,247	272,631	293,050	282,385	286,580	11
	Earnings by place of work															
	Components of earnings:															
12 13	Wage and salary disbursements Supplements to wages and salaries	207,840 47,990	210,321 48,454	215,556 49,363	216,889 49,888	217,797 50,313	220,350 50,818	220,072 50,991	1,137,170 265,202	1,150,913 267,821	1,167,226 270,610	1,166,001 271,249	1,172,238 274,120	1,181,753 276,156	1,178,696 276,503	12 13
10	Employer contributions for employee pension	47,330	10,131	43,000	+3,000	30,010	30,010	30,331	200,202	207,021	270,010	211,243	214,120	270,100	270,500	'0
14	and insurance funds	32,041	32,415	33,022	33,348	33,710	34,094	34,331	177,761	179,527	181,440	181,544	183,947	185,602	186,404	14
15	Employer contributions for government social	45.040	40.000	40.044	40.540	40.000	40.704	40.000	07.440	00.000	00.470	00.705	00.470	00.554	00.000	15
16	insurance Proprietors' income ⁵	15,949 40.946	16,039 41,376	16,341 41,477	16,540 41,651	16,603 41,459	16,724 41,949	16,660 41,411	87,442 192,450	88,293 194,052	89,170 194,127	89,705 191,958	90,173 192,332	90,554 192,708	90,099 189,518	16
17	Farm proprietors' income	849	1,089	822	736	238	120	-49	4,693	5,819	5,085	3,935	3,635	2,683	2,758	17
18	Nonfarm proprietors' income	40,097	40,287	40,655	40,915	41,221	41,830	41,461	187,757	188,233	189,043	188,023	188,697	190,025	186,761	18
	Earnings by industry															
	Farm earnings	2,350	2,602	2,337	2,267	1,783	1,677	1,522	12,385	13,591	12,875	11,810	11,580	10,693	10,837	19
20 21	Nonfarm earnings	294,427 243,858	297,549 246,225	304,060 251,891	306,161 253,112	307,786 253,942	311,441 256,222	310,953 255,109	1,582,437 1,309,183	1,599,195 1,322,411	1,619,088 1,338,104	1,617,399 1,334,308	1,627,110 1,339,371	1,639,925 1,346,189	1,633,881 1,338,132	20 21
22	Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other ⁶	1,001	1,013	1,002	975	960	973	958	10,771	10,819	10,797	10,651	10,837	10,997	10,807	22
23	MiningUtilities	9,836	9,939	10,534	11,230	11,681	12,016	12,342	8,114	8,357	8,733	8,812	9,107	9,468	9,714	23
24	Utilities	2,499	2,564	2,543	2,742	2,594	2,649	2,709	14,473	14,421	15,044	15,068	15,299	14,803	15,158	24
25 26	Construction	24,486 25,644	24,400	24,888 26,342	23,825 26,461	23,179 26,721	23,218 26,490	22,523	112,863	110,992	109,566	106,293 177,079	103,954 178,598	101,105	98,135 175,545	25 26
27	Manufacturing Durable goods	17,469	25,953 17,678	17,849	17,711	17,665	17,675	25,935 17,319	177,468 125,896	177,768 126,574	179,653 127,813	125,233	126,041	178,717 125,516	123,303	27
28	Nondurable goods	8,175	8,274	8,493	8,750	9,056	8,815	8,615	51,572	51,193	51,840	51,845	52,556	53,200	52,242	28
29	Wholesale trade	14,545	14,828	15,026	15,407	15,323	15,354	15,166	79,894	81,259	82,373	81,788	82,361	83,020	81,651	29
30 31	Retail trade	19,831 10.427	19,979	20,337	20,250	20,229	20,157	19,580 9.807	103,414	103,861	104,446	103,191	103,495	102,118	98,729	30 31
32	Transportation and warehousingInformation	15,136	9,814 15,479	9,895 15,839	9,948 16,187	9,755 16,234	9,797 16,463	16,796	48,380 77,205	47,053 80,159	47,813 80,585	48,065 81,025	47,888 83,197	47,684 85,481	47,627 84,531	32
33	Finance and insurance	17,575	18,016	18,203	18,642	18,331	18,693	18,645	100,939	101,214	100,993	100,939	97,542	99,547	99,995	33
34	Real estate and rental and leasing	7,928	7,705	7,760	7,567	7,600	7,680	7,327	42,683	41,306	40,640	41,375	40,666	41,098	39,666	34
35	Professional and technical services	30,217	30,763	32,379	32,129	33,144	33,337	33,624	169,746	175,790	179,740	181,764	185,052	186,494	189,037	35
36 37	Management of companies and enterprises Administrative and waste services	5,927 11,029	5,939 11,185	6,150 11,306	6,138 11,323	6,027 11,342	6,027 11,523	5,984 11,471	31,604 60,189	32,215 61,258	34,331 62,255	32,597 61,947	32,321 61,603	33,206 61,535	33,049 61,560	36 37
38	Educational services	2,843	2,928	2,940	2,978	3,019	3,054	3,104	17,002	17,348	17,712	17,953	18,260	18,732	19,000	38
39	Health care and social assistance	23,345	23,929	24,508	24,902	25,281	25,898	26,330	131,035	133,374	136,300	138,220	140,688	143,291	145,461	39
40	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3,427	3,475	3,500	3,439	3,451	3,477	3,538	22,165	22,518	22,973	22,892	23,044	23,010	23,356	40
41 42	Accommodation and food services Other services, except public administration	9,044 9,117	9,135 9,180	9,395 9,340	9,453 9,519	9,494 9,577	9,597 9.820	9,478 9,794	57,015 44,225	57,884 44,814	58,639 45,511	58,870 45,779	59,068 46,391	59,071 46,813	58,377 46,732	41 42
43	Government and government enterprises	50,569	51,324	52,169	53,049	53,844	55,219	55,844	273,253	276,784	280,984	283,092	287,739	293,736	295,749	43
44	Federal, civilian	11,293	11,249	11,229	11,463	11,684	11,736	11,862	39,303	39,296	39,073	40,325	40,853	41,089	41,479	44
45	Military	5,709	5,823	5,818	6,067	6,120	6,260	6,405	30,743	31,311	31,490	32,653	33,219	34,187	34,797	45
46	State and local	33,567	34,252	35,122	35,520	36,040	37,222	37,578	203,207	206,176	210,420	210,113	213,667	218,461	219,473	46
n Dr	reliminary	-				1446	an and color	a diahuraan	aonto to Con	ndion and M	evican reside	nto commuti	na into the I	Inited States		

p Preliminary
r Revised
1. The estimates of earnings for 2007 forward are based on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System
(NAICS).
2. Contributions for government social insurance are included in earnings by type and industry, but they are excluded
from personal income.
3. The adjustment for residence is the net inflow of the earnings of interarea commuters. For the United States, it
consists of adjustments for border workers: Wage and salary disbursements to U.S. residents commuting to Canada less

wage and salary disbursements to Canadian and Mexican residents commuting into the United States.

4. Rental income of persons includes the capital consumption adjustment.

5. Proprietors' income includes the inventory valuation adjustment and the capital consumption adjustment.

6. "Other" consists of the wage and salary disbursements of U.S. residents employed by international organizations and foreign embassies and consulates in the United States.

Nore. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

D-2 April 2009

National Data

A. Selected NIPA Tables

The selected set of NIPA tables presents the most recent estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) and its components, which were released on March 26, 2009. These estimates include the "final" estimates for the fourth quarter of 2008.

The selected set presents quarterly estimates that are updated monthly. Annual estimates are presented in most of the tables.

The GDP news release is available on BEA's Web site within minutes after the release. To receive an e-mail notification of the release, go to www.bea.gov and subscribe. The "Selected NIPA Tables" are available later that day.

1. Domestic Product and Income

Table 1.1.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product

[Percent]

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	1	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	2.0	1.1	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.5	-6.3
Personal consumption								
expenditures	2	2.8	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.2	-3.8	-4.3
Durable goods	3	4.8	-4.3	0.4	-4.3	-2.8	-14.8	-22.1
Nondurable goods	4	2.5	-0.6	0.3	-0.4	3.9	-7.1	-9.4
Services	5	2.6	1.5	1.4	2.4	0.7	-0.1	1.5
Gross private domestic								
investment	6	-5.4	-6.7	-11.9	-5.8	-11.5	0.4	-23.0
Fixed investment	7	-3.1	-5.0	-6.2	-5.6	-1.7	-5.3	-22.0
Nonresidential	8	4.9	1.6	3.4	2.4	2.5	-1.7	-21.7
Structures	9	12.7	11.2	8.5	8.6	18.5	9.7	-9.4
Equipment and software	10	1.7	-3.0	1.0	-0.6	-5.0	-7.5	-28.1
Residential	11	-17.9	-20.8	-27.0	-25.1	-13.3	-16.0	-22.8
Change in private inventories	12							
Net exports of goods and								
services	13							
Exports	14	8.4	6.2	4.4	5.1	12.3	3.0	-23.6
Goods	15	7.5	6.0	5.1	4.5	16.3	3.7	-32.0
Services	16	10.5	6.6	2.7	6.4	3.8	1.4	-1.5
Imports	17	2.2	-3.5	-2.3	-0.8	-7.3	-3.5	-17.5
Goods	18	1.7	-4.1	-2.6	-2.0	-7.1	-4.7	-19.6
Services	19	4.4	0.2	-0.9	5.5	-8.0	3.3	-6.7
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross								
investment	20	2.1	2.9	0.8	1.9	3.9	5.8	1.3
Federal	21	1.6	6.0	-0.5	5.8	6.6	13.8	7.0
National defense	22	2.5	7.2	-0.9	7.3	7.3	18.0	3.4
Nondefense	23	-0.2	3.6	0.4	2.9	5.0	5.1	15.3
State and local	24	2.3	1.1	1.6	-0.3	2.5	1.3	-2.0

Table 1.1.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	2.0	1.1	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.5	-6.3
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption								
expenditures	2	1.95	0.16	0.67	0.61	0.87	-2.75	-2.99
Durable goods Nondurable goods	3	0.38 0.50	-0.33 -0.13	0.03	-0.33 -0.08	-0.21 0.80	-1.16 -1.57	-1.67 -1.97
Services	5	1.07	0.13	0.03	1.02	0.80	-0.03	0.66
Gross private domestic								
investment	6	-0.90	-1.02	-1.93	-0.89	-1.74	0.06	-3.47
Fixed investment	7	-0.50	-0.76	-0.97	-0.86	-0.25	-0.79	-3.36
Nonresidential	8	0.52	0.17	0.36	0.26	0.27	-0.19	-2.56
Structures Equipment and software	9 10	0.40 0.13	0.39 -0.22	0.29	0.30 -0.04	0.64 -0.37	0.36 -0.55	-0.38 -2.18
Residential	11	-1.02	-0.22	-1.33	-0.04 -1.12	-0.57 -0.52	-0.55	-0.80
Change in private inventories	12	-0.40	-0.26	-0.96	-0.02	-1.50	0.84	-0.11
Net exports of goods and								
services	13	0.58	1.40	0.94	0.77	2.93	1.05	-0.15
Exports	14	0.95	0.76	0.53	0.63	1.54	0.40	-3.44
Goods	15	0.59	0.51 0.25	0.43	0.39 0.24	1.39 0.15	0.34	-3.38 -0.06
ServicesImports	16 17	0.36 -0.37	0.25	0.10	0.24	1.39	0.06	3.29
Goods	18	-0.25	0.65	0.38	0.14	1.14	0.74	3.09
Services	19	-0.12	-0.01	0.02	-0.15	0.25	-0.09	0.20
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross								
investment	20 21	0.40 0.11	0.57 0.43	0.16 -0.04	0.38	0.78 0.47	1.14 0.97	0.2 6
Federal National defense	21	0.11	0.43	-0.04 -0.04	0.41 0.34	0.47	0.97	0.52
Nondefense	23	0.12	0.33	0.04	0.04	0.30	0.63	0.10
State and local	24	0.28	0.14	0.19	-0.03	0.31	0.17	-0.25

Table 1.1.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

					Seas	onally adj	usted	
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	=	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	117.388	118.692	118.374	118.631	119.460	119.308	117.369
Personal consumption								
expenditures	2	122.456	122.743	123.130	123.395	123.770	122.572	121.235
Durable goods	3	143.908	137.666	144.856	143.284	142.273	136.695	128.413
Nondurable goods	4	122.872	122.143	123.261	123.147	124.317	122.035	119.071
Services	5	118.259	119.992	119.020	119.739	119.937	119.916	120.376
Gross private domestic								
investment	6	104.278	97.328	102.639	101.110	98.071	98.169	91.961
Fixed investment	7	107.717	102.375	106.503	104.969	104.522	103.102	96.907
Nonresidential	8	112.244	114.069	114.819	115.504	116.212	115.714	108.847
Structures	9	97.264	108.180	102.076	104.206	108.716	111.257	108.543
Equipment and software	10	117.412	113.939	118.636	118.470	116.961	114.709	105.616
Residential	11	101.534	80.436	92.110	85.698	82.692	79.154	74.201
Change in private inventories	12							
Net exports of goods and								
services	13							
Exports	14	130.068	138.111	135.189	136.880	140.908	141.943	132.713
Goods	15	127.335	134.948	132.219	133.690	138.826	140.079	127.198
Services	16	136.868	145.916	142.570	144.792	146.131	146.640	146.100
Imports	17	133.654	129.038	133.254	132.991	130.509	129.367	123.283
Goods	18	134.921	129.326	134.315	133.654	131.212	129.653	122.785
Services	19	127.581	127.856	128.185	129.913	127.217	128.249	126.043
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross								
investment	20	116.871	120.250	117.879	118.443	119.594	121.288	121.674
Federal	21	130.078	137.913	131.610	133.488	135.628	140.080	142.457
National defense	22	135.596	145.318	137.694	140.125	142.621	148.643	149.882
Nondefense	23	120.127	124.469	120.614	121.469	122.949	124.473	128.984
State and local	24	110.167	111.394	110.914	110.844	111.517	111.891	111.326
Ciaio and ioodi	-4	110.107	111.034	110.014	110.044	111.017		111.020

Table 1.1.5. Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of dollars]

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual ra	tes
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	108	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	13,807.5	14,264.6	14,031.2	14,150.8	14,294.5	14,412.8	14,200.3
Personal consumption								
expenditures	2	9,710.2	10,057.9	9,892.7	10,002.3	10,138.0	10,163.5	9,927.9
Durable goods	3	1,082.8	1,023.2	1,083.0	1,071.0	1,059.3	1,016.2	946.3
Nondurable goods	4	2,833.0	2,965.1	2,906.2	2,950.7	3,026.2	3,044.6	2,839.0
Services	5	5,794.4	6,069.6	5,903.5	5,980.6	6,052.5	6,102.7	6,142.5
Gross private domestic								
investment	6	2.130.4	1.993.5	2.092.3	2,056.1	2,000.9	2.010.9	1,906.1
Fixed investment	7	2,134.0	2,040.5	2,113.4	2,081.7		2,060.6	1,942.7
Nonresidential	8	1,503.8	1,552.8	1,542.1	1,553.6	1,571.9	1,581.2	1,504.3
Structures	9	480.3	553.4	508.7	522.7	549.8	572.4	568.4
Equipment and software	10	1,023.5	999.4	1,033.4	1,030.9	1,022.1	1,008.8	935.8
Residential	11	630.2	487.7	571.3	528.1	505.0	479.4	438.4
Change in private inventories	12	-3.6	-47.0	-21.1	-25.6	-76.0	-49.7	-36.6
Net exports of goods and								
services	13	-707.8	-669.2	-696.7	-705.7	-718.2	-707.7	-545.1
Exports	14	1,662.4	1,859.4	1,759.7	1,820.8	1,923.2	1,968.9	1,724.7
Goods	15	1,149.2	1,283.1	1,213.7	1,256.9	1,343.7	1,374.3	1,157.6
Services	16	513.2	576.3	546.0	563.9	579.5	594.6	567.1
Imports	17	2,370.2	2,528.6	2,456.5	2,526.5	2,641.4	2,676.6	2,269.7
Goods	18	1,985.2	2,115.2	2,060.9	2,118.0	2,225.5	2,251.0	1,866.1
Services	19	385.1	413.4	395.6	408.5	415.9	425.6	403.6
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross								
investment	20	2,674.8	2,882.4	2,742.9	2,798.1	2,873.7	2,946.1	2,911.4
Federal	21	979.3	1,071.9	998.3	1,026.5	1,056.1	1,098.0	1,107.0
National defense	22	662.2	734.9	679.3	699.9	723.3	759.5	757.0
Nondefense	23	317.1	337.0	319.0	326.6	332.9	338.5	350.0
State and local	24	1,695.5	1,810.4	1,744.6	1,771.6	1,817.6	1,848.1	1,804.4

Table 1.1.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

					Seas	onally adj	usted	
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	119.819	122.500	120.826	121.613	121.951	123.134	123.302
Personal consumption								
expenditures	2	117.659	121.596	119.221	120.283	121.544	123.041	121.514
Durable goods	3	87.154	86.071	86.598	86.581	86.237	86.110	85.357
Nondurable goods	4	118.407	124.666	121.092	123.059	125.021	128.129	122.455
Services	5	124.712	128.752	126.253	127.133	128.450	129.538	129.885
Gross private domestic								
investment	6	117.735	118.509	117.960	117.815	117.926	118.510	119.786
Fixed investment	7	117.995	118.727	118.189	118.117	118.353	119.037	119.400
Nonresidential	8	108.739	110.513	109.015	109.177	109.788	110.913	112.174
Structures	9	157.662	163.298	159.138	160.182	161.496	164.285	167.229
Equipment and software	10	94.870	95.485	94.798	94.700	95.101	95.710	96.431
Residential	11	138.884	135.587	138.803	137.900	136.687	135.535	132.226
Change in private inventories	12							
Net exports of goods and								
services	13							
Exports	14	116.586	122.788	118.794	121.397	124.560	126.592	118.601
Goods	15	115.062	121.147	117.085	119.916	123.456	125.137	116.082
Services	16	120.211	126.684	122.855	124.932	127.211	130.082	124.510
Imports	17	120.168	132.698	124.907	128.722	137.136	140.189	124.747
Goods	18	118.326	131.408	123.378	127.427	136.387	139.607	122.209
Services	19	129.928	139.217	132.874	135.377	140.740	142.873	137.879
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross								
investment	20	132.941	139.234	135.174	137.237	139.588	141.107	139.002
Federal	21	130.076	134.289	131.070	132.879	134.553	135.447	134.277
National defense	22	131.874	136.574	133.237	134.905	136.967	138.004	136.421
Nondefense	23	126.636	129.869	126.886	128.986	129.868	130.465	130.157
State and local	24	134.671	142.219	137.649	139.866	142.632	144.540	141.838

Table 1.1.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual ra	tes
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	108	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	11,523.9	11,652.0	11,620.7	11,646.0	11,727.4	11,712.4	11,522.1
Personal consumption								
expenditures	2	8,252.8	8,272.1	8,298.2	8,316.1	8,341.3	8,260.6	8,170.5
Durable goods	3	1,242.4	1,188.5	1,250.6	1,237.0	1,228.3	1,180.1	1,108.6
Nondurable goods	4	2,392.6	2,378.4	2,400.2	2,397.9	2,420.7	2,376.3	2,318.6
Services	5	4,646.2	4,714.3	4,676.1	4,704.3	4,712.1	4,711.3	4,729.4
Gross private domestic								
investment	6	1.809.7	1,689.1	1.781.3	1.754.7	1,702.0	1.703.7	1,596.0
Fixed investment	7	1.808.5	1.718.9	1.788.2	1.762.4	1.754.9	1.731.1	1.627.0
Nonresidential	8	1.382.9	1.405.4	1.414.7	1.423.1	1.431.8	1.425.7	1.341.1
Structures	9	304.6	338.8	319.7	326.4	340.5	348.4	339.9
Equipment and software	10	1.078.9	1.047.0	1.090.1	1.088.6	1.074.7	1.054.0	970.5
Residential	11	453.8	359.5	411.6	383.0	369.6	353.7	331.6
Change in private inventories	12	-2.5	-29.0	-8.1	-10.2	-50.6	-29.6	-25.8
Net exports of goods and								
services	13	-546.5	-390.2	-484.5	-462.0	-381.3	-353.1	-364.5
Exports	14	1,425.9	1,514.1	1,482.1	1,500.6	1,544.7	1,556.1	1,454.9
Goods	15	998.7	1.058.5	1.037.0	1.048.6	1.088.9	1.098.7	997.7
Services	16	426.9	455.2	444.7	451.7	455.8	457.4	455.7
Imports	17	1.972.4	1.904.3	1.966.5	1.962.6	1.926.0	1.909.1	1.819.4
Goods	18	1.677.7	1,608.1	1,670.2	1,662.0	1.631.6	1,612.2	1.526.8
Services	19	296.4	297.0	297.8	301.8	295.5	297.9	292.8
	10	200.1	207.0	207.0	001.0	200.0	207.0	202.0
Government consumption expenditures and gross								
investment	20	2,012.1	2,070.2	2,029.4	2,039.1	2,058.9	2,088.1	2,094.7
Federal	21	752.9	798.2	761.7	772.6	785.0	810.8	824.5
National defense	22	502.1	538.1	509.9	518.9	528.1	550.4	555.0
Nondefense	23	250.4	259.5	251.5	253.2	256.3	259.5	268.9
State and local	24	1,259.0	1,273.0	1,267.5	1,266.7	1,274.4	1,278.7	1,272.3
Residual	25	-55.1	-24.7	-62.1	-56.3	-44.3	-16.4	19.3

Nore. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.1.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for Gross Domestic Product

[Percent]

				Se	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08		
				IV	1	Ш	III	IV	
Gross domestic product	1	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.6	1.1	3.9	0.5	
Personal consumption expenditures Durable goods Nondurable goods Services	2 3 4 5	2.6 -1.8 3.0 3.3	3.3 -1.2 5.3 3.2	4.3 -1.6 8.4 3.5	3.6 -0.1 6.7 2.8	4.3 -1.6 6.5 4.2	5.0 -0.6 10.3 3.4	-4.9 -3.5 -16.6 1.1	
Gross private domestic investment	6 7 8 9 10 11 12	1.4 1.4 1.4 3.8 0.3 1.5	0.7 0.6 1.6 3.6 0.6 -2.4	1.3 1.2 1.7 4.5 0.4 0.0	-0.5 -0.2 0.6 2.7 -0.4 -2.6	0.4 0.8 2.3 3.3 1.7 -3.5	2.0 2.3 4.2 7.1 2.6 -3.3	4.4 1.2 4.6 7.4 3.0 -9.4	
Net exports of goods and services Exports Goods Services Imports Goods Services Services	13 14 15 16 17 18	3.5 3.5 3.5 3.7 3.6 3.7	5.3 5.3 5.4 10.4 11.1 7.1	6.2 6.0 6.6 12.8 14.5 4.5	9.1 10.0 6.9 12.8 13.8 7.8	10.8 12.3 7.5 28.8 31.2 16.8	6.7 5.6 9.3 9.2 9.8 6.2	-23.0 -26.0 -16.1 -37.3 -41.3 -13.3	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20 21 22 23 24	4.5 3.4 3.5 3.1 5.1	4.7 3.2 3.6 2.6 5.6	5.1 2.3 3.1 0.5 6.8	6.2 5.6 5.1 6.8 6.6	7.0 5.1 6.3 2.8 8.1	4.4 2.7 3.1 1.9 5.5	-5.8 -3.4 -4.5 -0.9 -7.3	
Gross national product	25	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.6	1.1	3.9	0.6	

Table 1.1.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Product Price Index

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rate	es
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	Ш	IV
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.6	1.1	3.9	0.5
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption								
expenditures Durable goods	2	1.83 -0.15	2.34 -0.10	2.99 -0.12	2.53 -0.01	2.96 -0.12	3.52 -0.04	-3.51 -0.24
Nondurable goods	4	0.61	1.08	1.66	1.35	1.33	2.11	-3.73
Services	5	1.36	1.36	1.44	1.18	1.75	1.45	0.46
Gross private domestic	_							
investment	6 7	0.23 0.22	0.09 0.09	0.21 0.19	-0.07 -0.04	0.05 0.12	0.28 0.34	0.58 0.17
Nonresidential	8	0.22	0.09	0.19	0.04	0.12	0.45	0.17
Structures	9	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.10	0.12	0.27	0.28
Equipment and software	10	0.02	0.05	0.03	-0.03	0.12	0.18	0.20
Residential Change in private inventories	11 12	0.08 0.01	-0.09 0.00	0.00	-0.10 -0.04	-0.13 -0.06	-0.12 -0.05	-0.32 0.41
Net exports of goods and	12	0.01	0.00	0.02	-0.04	-0.00	-0.03	0.41
services	13	-0.21	-1.12	-1.34	-1.02	-3.26	-0.75	4.71
Exports	14	0.41	0.66	0.75	1.11	1.36	0.88	-3.36
Goods	15	0.28 0.12	0.46	0.51	0.84	1.06	0.52 0.37	-2.65 -0.71
ServicesImports	16 17	-0.62	0.21 -1.78	0.25 -2.09	0.27 -2.13	0.29 -4.61	-1.63	-0.71 8.07
Goods	18	-0.52	-1.58	-1.97	-1.92	-4.16	-1.46	7.66
Services	19	-0.10	-0.20	-0.12	-0.21	-0.45	-0.18	0.41
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross investment	20	0.85	0.92	0.98	1.20	1.36	0.89	-1.23
Federal	21	0.83	0.92	0.16	0.40	0.37	0.20	-0.27
National defense	22	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.25	0.30	0.16	-0.24
Nondefense	23	0.07	0.06	0.01	0.15	0.06	0.04	-0.02
State and local	24	0.61	0.69	0.82	0.80	0.99	0.69	-0.96

Table 1.1.9. Implicit Price Deflators for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

					Seas	onally adju	usted	
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	119.816	122.422	120.743	121.508	121.890	123.056	123.244
Personal consumption								
expenditures	2	117.659	121.588	119.215	120.277	121.539	123.036	121.509
Durable goods	3	87.154	86.092	86.600	86.584	86.240	86.113	85.360
Nondurable goods	4	118.408	124.671	121.085	123.053	125.014	128.123	122.448
Services	5	124.712	128.748	126.248	127.128	128.445	129.532	129.880
Gross private domestic								
investment	6	117.718	118.023	117.462	117,174	117.564	118.032	119.434
Fixed investment	7	117.995	118.711	118.188	118.116	118.352	119.035	119.39
Nonresidential	8	108.740	110.484	109.010	109.173	109.784	110.909	112.17
Structures	9	157.661	163.325	159.129	160.172	161.486	164.276	167.219
Equipment and software	10	94.870	95,457	94.797	94.699	95.099	95.708	96.42
Residential	11	138.885	135.676	138.780	137.878	136.665	135.512	132.204
Change in private inventories	12							
Net exports of goods and								
services	13							
Exports	14	116.585	122.805	118.735	121.337	124,498	126.528	118.54
Goods	15	115.062	121.225	117.035	119.864	123,403	125.083	116.03
Services	16	120.210	126.604	122,771	124.847	127.124	129.992	124.42
Imports	17	120.168	132.782	124.915	128,730	137.144	140.198	124.75
Goods	18	118.326	131.529	123.392	127,441	136.403	139.623	122.22
Services	19	129.929	139.194	132.861	135.364	140.727	142.859	137.86
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross								
investment	20	132,940	139,229	135.159	137.223	139.573	141.092	138.98
Federal	21	130.077	134.291	131.057	132.867	134.540	135.435	134.26
National defense	22	131.874	136.573	133.217	134.885	136.946	137.983	136.40
Nondefense	23	126.636	129.874	126.883	128.984	129.865	130.463	130.15
State and local	24	134.671	142.212	137.638	139.854	142.619	144.527	141.82
Addendum:								
Gross national product	25	119.813	122.407	120.737	121.495	121.876	123.037	123.22
aroso national product	23	110.010	122.701	120.707	121.733	121.070	120.007	120.22

Table 1.1.10. Percentage Shares of Gross Domestic Product

[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	2007		200	08	
	Line	2007	2008	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal consumption								
expenditures	2	70.3	70.5	70.5	70.7	70.9	70.5	69.9
Durable goods	3	7.8	7.2	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.1	6.7
Nondurable goods	4	20.5	20.8	20.7	20.9	21.2	21.1	20.0
Services	5	42.0	42.5	42.1	42.3	42.3	42.3	43.3
Gross private domestic								
investment	6	15.4	14.0	14.9	14.5	14.0	14.0	13.4
Fixed investment	7	15.5	14.3	15.1	14.7	14.5	14.3	13.7
Nonresidential	8	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.6
Structures	9	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0
Equipment and software	10	7.4	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.6
Residential	- 11	4.6	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1
Change in private inventories	12	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3
Net exports of goods and								
services	13	-5.1	-4.7	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-4.9	-3.8
Exports	14	12.0	13.0	12.5	12.9	13.5	13.7	12.1
Goods	15	8.3	9.0	8.7	8.9	9.4	9.5	8.2
Services	16	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0
Imports	17	17.2	17.7	17.5	17.9	18.5	18.6	16.0
Goods	18	14.4	14.8	14.7	15.0	15.6	15.6	13.1
Services	19	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross								
investment	20	19.4	20.2	19.5	19.8	20.1	20.4	20.5
Federal	21	7.1	7.5	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8
National defense	22	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.3
Nondefense	23	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5
State and local	24	12.3	12.7	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.7

Table 1.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real **Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product**

[Percent]

				Sea	asonally a	djusted at	annual ra	tes
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product Final sales of domestic	1	2.0	1.1	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.5	-6.3
product Change in private	2	2.4	1.4	0.8	0.9	4.4	-1.3	-6.2
inventories	_							
Goods	4 5 6	3.1 4.5	1.0 1.8	0.0 3.2	0.9 1.0	4.9 10.1	-4.2 -6.7	-19.2 -18.7
Durable goods Final sales Change in private inventories	7 8 9	4.2 5.9	1.4 1.2	5.8 7.3	0.7 0.9	–5.9 1.4	6.4 -5.4	
Nondurable goods Final sales	10 11 12	2.3 3.4	0.6 2.3	-4.4 0.0	1.1	14.1 17.4	-11.6 -7.7	
Services 2	13	2.8	2.2	1.3	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.9
Structures	14	-5.0	-5.1	-9.3	-10.1	3.3	-1.0	-13.8
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output Gross domestic product	15	-1.1	-17.7	-25.7	-14.2	-33.8	7.3	-62.8
excluding motor vehicle output	16	2.1	1.7	0.7	1.3	4.0	-0.7	-4.5
Final sales of computers 3 Gross domestic product excluding final sales of	17	21.3	18.5	23.7	8.2	28.4	-1.7	-4.8
computers Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of	18	1.9	1.0	-0.3	0.8	2.7	-0.5	-6.4
computers to domestic purchasers	19	1.2	-0.4	-1.3	0.0	-0.3	-1.4	-5.7

Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification Industrial Classification (SICJ); fater estimates for these industries are based and state of System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.3. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, **Quantity Indexes**

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

					Seas	onally adj	usted		
	Line	2007	2008	2007		2008			
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
Gross domestic product Final sales of domestic	1	117.388	118.692	118.374	118.631	119.460	119.308	117.369	
product	2	118.062	119.677	119.133	119.397	120.679	120.273	118.357	
inventories	3								
Goods Final sales Change in private inventories	4 5 6		123.007 126.238	123.877 126.345	124.165 126.661	125.657 129.733	124.327 127.497	117.882 121.063	
Durable goods	7 8 9	126.764	128.332	127.148 130.498	127.375 130.779	125.460 131.235	127.422 129.429	119.686 121.887	
Nondurable goods Final sales Change in private inventories	10 11 12	121.079 122.064		121.691 123.382	122.025 123.725	126.129 128.779	122.284 126.215	120.596	
Services 2	13	118.248	120.874	119.317	120.128	120.637	121.075	121.655	
Structures	14	101.904	96.687	99.726	97.097	97.897	97.653	94.103	
Addenda:									
Motor vehicle output Gross domestic product	15	113.904		110.163		95.654	97.343	76.043	
excluding motor vehicle output Final sales of computers ³	16 17	117.488 278.889		118.620 310.796	119.009 317.000	120.173 337.452	119.967 336.042	118.590 331.953	
excluding final sales of computersGross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic	18	116.612	117.780	117.510	117.751	118.531	118.382	116.455	
purchasers	19	117.129	116.693	117.389	117.388	117.301	116.900	115.183	

Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SiC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
 Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense).

Table 1.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real **Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product**

				Sea	asonally a	djusted at	annual ra	tes
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	Ш	IV
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	2.0	1.1	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.5	-6.3
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Final sales of domestic product	2	2.43	1.37	0.79	0.89	4.32	-1.35	-6.23
inventories	3	-0.40	-0.26	-0.96	-0.02	-1.50	0.84	-0.11
Goods Final sales Change in private inventories Durable goods. Final sales Change in private inventories ¹ Nondurable goods. Final sales Change in private inventories ¹	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	0.97 1.37 -0.40 0.57 0.80 -0.23 0.40 0.57 -0.17	0.31 0.57 -0.26 0.20 0.18 0.03 0.10 0.39 -0.28	0.01 0.97 -0.96 0.78 0.97 -0.19 -0.77 0.00 -0.77	0.29 0.31 -0.02 0.10 0.12 -0.02 0.19 0.19 0.00	1.49 2.98 -1.50 -0.80 0.20 -1.00 2.29 2.79 -0.49	-1.29 -2.13 0.84 0.82 -0.74 1.56 -2.11 -1.39 -0.71	-6.16 -6.05 -0.11 -3.15 -3.00 -0.15 -3.01 -3.05 0.04
Services ²	13	1.61	1.32	0.79	1.62	1.02	0.87	1.17
Structures	14	-0.55	-0.52	-0.97	-1.03	0.32	-0.09	-1.35
Addenda: Motor vehicle output Gross domestic product excluding	15	-0.03	-0.50	-0.86	-0.41	-1.01	0.16	-2.01
motor vehicle output Final sales of computers ³ Gross domestic product excluding	16 17	2.06 0.13	1.61 0.12	0.69 0.14	1.28 0.05	3.84 0.17	-0.67 -0.01	-4.34 -0.02
final sales of computers	18	1.90	1.00	-0.31	0.82	2.66	-0.50	-6.32

Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 1.2.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

					Seasonally adjusted				
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08		
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
Gross domestic product Final sales of domestic	1	119.819	122.500	120.826	121.613	121.951	123.134	123.302	
product	2	119.853	122.528	120.856	121.653	122.008	123.204	123.245	
Change in private inventories	3								
Goods	4 5 6	101.692 101.662	101.413		101.688 101.675	100.206 100.257	101.245 101.327	102.677 102.392	
Durable goodsFinal salesChange in private inventories 1	7 8 9	90.584 90.447	89.051 89.039		89.625 89.522	88.743 88.703	88.924 88.935	88.911 88.998	
Nondurable goods	10 11 12	112.039 112.124	113.086 113.022		112.983 113.075	110.919 111.074	112.791 112.954		
Services ²	13	126.792	131.428	128.542	129.814	131.357	132.626	131.916	
Structures	14	145.862	148.205	147.015	147.227	147.509	148.667	149.414	
Addenda: Motor vehicle output Gross domestic product	15	96.738	94.271	96.322	95.413	94.710	94.312	92.648	
excluding motor vehicle output Final sales of computers ³ Gross domestic product excluding final sales of	16 17	120.718 29.500	123.577 24.809	121.778 27.141	122.625 26.310	122.998 25.177	124.232 24.327	124.452 23.420	
computers	18	121.184	124.054	122.275	123.102	123.482	124.715	124.916	

^{1.} Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification

produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.
 Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Industrial classification (Sic), later estimates for triese industries are based on the viorit American industry Classification (System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.5. Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product Final sales of domestic	1	13,807.5	14,264.6	14,031.2	14,150.8	14,294.5	14,412.8	14,200.3
product Change in private					14,176.4	,	,	,
inventories	3	-3.6	-47.0	-21.1	-25.6	-76.0	-49.7	-36.6
Goods	4 5 6	4,272.7 4,276.4 –3.6	4,296.0 4,342.9 –47.0		4,343.9 4,369.5 –25.6		4,333.6 4,383.3 –49.7	4,205.9
Durable goods Final sales	7	1,885.4 1,895.6	1,889.5	1,935.8	1,928.7 1,935.9	1,924.9	1,903.4	1,793.7
Change in private inventories ¹ Nondurable goods Final sales	9 10 11	-10.2 2,387.3 2,380.8		-6.1 2,399.7 2,414.6	-7.2 2,415.2 2,433.6	-43.9 2,456.1 2,488.2	10.9 2,419.4 2,480.0	2,371.3
Change in private inventories 1	12	6.5	-38.0	-14.9	-18.4	-32.1	-60.5	
Services 2	13	8,134.5	8,618.8	8,320.7	8,460.2	8,597.0	8,711.5	8,706.4
Structures	14	1,400.3	1,349.8	1,381.2	1,346.7	1,360.4	1,367.7	1,324.6
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output Gross domestic product	15	402.2	322.4	387.1	368.5	330.4	333.5	257.2
excluding motor vehicle output Final sales of computers ³	16 17	13,405.3 90.4	13,942.2 90.7	13,644.1 93.3	13,782.3 92.3	13,964.1 94.0	14,079.3 90.4	13,943.2 86.0
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of	10	10 717 1	14 170 0	10 007 0	14.050.0	14 000 5	14 000 4	14 114 0
computers	18	13,/1/.1	14,173.9	13,937.9	14,058.6	14,200.5	14,322.4	14,114.3

^{1.} Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System

Table 1.2.6. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

				Se	easonally a	djusted at	annual rat	tes
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	108	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product Final sales of domestic	1	11,523.9	11,652.0	11,620.7	11,646.0	11,727.4	11,712.4	11,522.1
product Change in private	2	11,523.4	11,681.0	11,628.0	11,653.7	11,778.8	11,739.2	11,552.2
inventories Residual	3 4	-2.5 3.0	-29.0 0.0	-8.1 0.8	-10.2 2.5	-50.6 -0.8	-29.6 2.8	-25.8 -4.3
Goods Final sales Change in private inventories Durable goods Final sales Change in private inventories ¹ Nondurable goods Final sales Change in private inventories ¹ Services ² Structures	5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	4,201.9 4,206.5 -2.5 2,081.6 2,095.8 -8.7 2,131.0 2,123.3 5.3 6,415.6 960.0	4,243.0 4,283.1 -29.0 2,111.5 2,121.7 -7.2 2,143.8 2,171.4 -20.6 6,558.1 910.8	4,272.9 4,286.7 -8.1 2,148.0 2,157.5 -5.2 2,141.7 2,146.3 -3.2 6,473.6 939.5	4,282.9 4,297.4 -10.2 2,151.8 2,162.2 -6.1 2,147.6 2,152.2 -4.3 6,517.6	2,169.7 -36.1	4,288.5 4,325.8 -29.6 2,152.6 2,139.9 9.3 2,152.2 2,195.6 -34.3 6,569.0 919.9	2,015.2 3.9
Residual	16	-67.4	-82.2	-87.8	-90.3	-97.0	-87.0	-54.8
Addenda: Motor vehicle output Gross domestic product	17	415.7	342.2	402.1	387.0	349.1	355.3	277.5
excluding motor vehicle output Final sales of computers ³ Gross domestic product excluding final sales of	19	11,105.0 306.6	363.5	341.7	348.5	371.0	369.4	364.9
computers	20	11,319.6	11,432.9	11,406.7	11,430.1	11,505.8	11,491.4	11,304.3

^{1.} Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)

Table 1.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Value Added by Sector

[Percent]

			Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
	Line	2007	2008	2007		2008			
				IV	1	II	III	IV	
Gross domestic product	1	2.0	1.1	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.5	-6.3	
Business ¹ Nonfarm ² Farm	2 3 4	2.0 2.0 9.7	0.8 0.8 –1.9	-0.6 -0.7 8.2	0.7 0.9 –15.5	2.6 2.8 -10.7	-1.8 -1.9 7.1	-8.5 -8.8 26.1	
Households and institutions Households Nonprofit institutions serving	5 6	2.7 3.0	2.3 1.7	1.1 0.6	0.8 -1.2	4.5 5.0	4.5 5.5	-0.3 -1.6	
households 3	7	2.2	3.0	1.8	3.5	3.7	3.3	1.4	
Federal	8 9 10	1.3 0.7 1.6	2.1 3.7 1.4	1.6 1.4 1.7	2.2 3.7 1.6	2.4 4.3 1.6	3.0 6.9 1.4	2.2 6.8 0.2	
Addendum: Gross housing value added	11	3.7	2.1	1.0	-1.0	5.4	5.5	-1.3	

Table 1.3.3. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, **Quantity Indexes**

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

					Seasonally adjusted					
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08			
				IV	1	II	III	IV		
Gross domestic product	1	117.388	118.692	118.374	118.631	119.460	119.308	117.369		
Business ¹ Nonfarm ² Farm	2 3 4	119.063 118.951 127.943	119.985 119.919 125.547	120.127 119.992 130.659	120.328 120.265 125.276	121.115 121.106 121.771	120.573 120.532 123.878	117.925 117.775 131.263		
Households and institutions Households Nonprofit institutions serving	5 6	115.821 118.550	118.493 120.623	116.647 119.201	116.894 118.834	118.174 120.301	119.490 121.920	119.414 121.436		
households 3	7	112.654	116.047	113.691	114.675	115.732	116.684	117.098		
General government ⁴	8 9 10	108.403 107.655 108.732	110.718 111.668 110.297	109.058 108.402 109.346	109.661 109.403 109.773	110.322 110.570 110.210	111.147 112.424 110.581	111.742 114.275 110.625		
Addendum: Gross housing value added	11	115.030	117.477	115.914	115.635	117.179	118.749	118.347		

trial Classification (SIC); later esumates for trace in account and SIC Classification (SIC); (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense)

^{2.} Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.
3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.
Nors. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following change in private inventories is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of final sales of domestic product and of change in private inventories; the residual line following structures is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of the detailed lines of goods, of services, and of structures.

Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
 Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
 Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
 Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
 Guals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

Table 1.3.4. Price Indexes for Gross Value Added by Sector

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

				Seasonally adjusted					
	Line	2007	2008	2007	2008				
				IV	1	II	III	IV	
Gross domestic product	1	119.819	122.500	120.826	121.613	121.951	123.134	123.302	
Business ¹ Nonfarm ² Farm	2 3 4	116.631 116.321 149.982	118.821 118.529 150.179	117.437 117.008 162.934	118.051 117.637 162.072	118.251 117.860 159.800	119.505 119.226 149.255	119.478 119.395 129.587	
Households and institutions Households Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	5 6 7	126.083 120.862 132.840	130.431 125.122 137.292	127.999 122.770 134.758	129.363 124.126 136.128	129.987 124.831 136.640	130.735 125.332 137.722	131.640 126.198 138.680	
General government ⁴ Federal State and local	8 9 10	136.547 142.629 134.010	141.248 146.493 139.063	138.142 143.022 136.102	139.658 145.621 137.167	140.764 146.562 138.343	141.853 146.879 139.758	142.718 146.908 140.982	
Addendum: Gross housing value added	11	121.146	125.509	123.054	124.357	125.104	125.781	126.795	

^{1.} Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general govern-

Table 1.3.5. Gross Value Added by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

	Seasonally adjusted at annual ra								
	Line	2007	2008	2007		2008			
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
Gross domestic product	1	13,807.5	14,264.6	14,031.2	14,150.8	14,294.5	14,412.8	14,200.3	
Business ¹ Nonfarm ² Farm	2 3 4		10,917.6 10,791.2 126.3		10,874.7 10,739.2 135.5				
Households and institutions Households Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	5 6 7	1,582.0 882.1 699.9	1,674.3 929.2 745.1	1,617.4 900.9 716.5	1,638.1 908.1 730.0	1,664.0 924.5 739.5	1,692.2 940.7 751.5	943.4	
General government ⁴ Federal State and local	8 9 10	1,583.2 484.2 1,099.0	1,672.7 515.9 1,156.8	1,611.3 488.9 1,122.4	1,638.0 502.4 1,135.6	1,661.0 511.1 1,149.9	1,686.3 520.7 1,165.6	1,705.7 529.4 1,176.2	
Addendum: Gross housing value added	11	1,106.9	1,171.1	1,132.9	1,142.1	1,164.3	1,186.3	1,191.8	

^{1.} Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

Table 1.3.6. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

			2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
	Line	2007		2007	2008				
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
Gross domestic product	1	11,523.9	11,652.0	11,620.7	11,646.0	11,727.4	11,712.4	11,522.1	
Business ¹	2 3 4	9,128.2 9,034.5 91.5	9,198.9 9,108.1 89.8	9,209.7 9,113.6 93.5	9,225.2 9,134.3 89.6	9,285.5 9,198.2 87.1	9,243.9 9,154.6 88.6	9,040.9 8,945.2 93.9	
Households and institutions	5 6 7	1,251.7 729.9 523.9	1,280.6 742.6 539.7	1,260.6 733.9 528.7	1,263.3 731.6 533.3	1,277.1 740.6 538.2	1,291.3 750.6 542.7	1,290.5 747.6 544.6	
General government ⁴	8 9 10 11	1,159.5 339.5 820.1 -15.5	1,184.2 352.2 831.9 –12.3	1,166.5 341.9 824.7 –15.6	1,172.9 345.0 827.9 –15.7	1,180.0 348.7 831.2 –16.6	1,188.8 354.5 834.0 –12.6	1,195.2 360.4 834.4 -4.0	
Gross housing value added	12	913.7	933.1	920.7	918.5	930.7	943.2	940.0	

^{1.} Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Nore: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.4.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross **Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers**

[Percent]

			2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
	Line	2007		2007	7 2008			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product Less: Exports of goods and services Plus: Imports of goods and services	1 2 3	2.0 8.4 2.2	1.1 6.2 -3.5	-0.2 4.4 - 2.3	0.9 5.1 –0.8	2.8 12.3 –7.3	-0.5 3.0 -3.5	-6.3 -23.6 -17.5
Equals: Gross domestic purchases. Less: Change in private inventories	4 5	1.4	-0.3	-1.0	0.1	-0.1	-1.5	-5.9
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	1.8	0.0	-0.1	0.1	1.3	-2.3	-5.8
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	2.4	1.4	0.8	0.9	4.4	-1.3	-6.2

ment.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

^{4.} Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
 Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

^{4.} Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions, serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

Table 1.4.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

				Seasonally adjusted					
	Line	2007	2008	2007	2008				
				IV	1	II	III	IV	
Gross domestic product Less: Exports of goods and	1	117.388	118.692	118.374	118.631	119.460	119.308	117.369	
servicesPlus: Imports of goods and	2	130.068	138.111	135.189	136.880	140.908	141.943	132.713	
services	3	133.654	129.038	133.254	132.991	130.509	129.367	123.283	
Equals: Gross domestic purchases Less: Change in private inventories	4	118.343	118.033	118.700	118.726	118.694	118.255	116.457	
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	118.995	118.971	119.427	119.461	119.853	119.173	117.397	
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	118.062	119.677	119.133	119.397	120.679	120.273	118.357	

Table 1.4.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

			2008	Seasonally adjusted					
	Line	ne 2007		2007	2008				
				IV	Ţ	II	III	IV	
Gross domestic product Less: Exports of goods and	1	119.819	122.500	120.826	121.613	121.951	123.134	123.302	
servicesPlus: Imports of goods and	2	116.586	122.788	118.794	121.397	124.560	126.592	118.601	
services	3	120.168	132.698	124.907	128.722	137.136	140.189	124.747	
Equals: Gross domestic purchases Less: Change in private	4	120.294	124.158	121.766	122.821	124.103	125.475	124.232	
inventories	5								
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	120.329	124.187	121.798	122.863	124.160	125.543	124.181	
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	119.853	122.528	120.856	121.653	122.008	123.204	123.245	

Table 1.4.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

[Billions of dollars]

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
	Line	2007	2008	2007	2008				
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
Gross domestic product Less: Exports of goods and	1	13,807.5	14,264.6	14,031.2	14,150.8	14,294.5	14,412.8	14,200.3	
servicesPlus: Imports of goods and	2	1,662.4	1,859.4	1,759.7	,	1,923.2	1,968.9	1,724.7	
Services Equals: Gross domestic	3	2,370.2	2,528.6	2,456.5	,	2,641.4	2,676.6	2,269.7	
purchases. Less: Change in private	4	14,515.3		14,728.0		15,012.7	,	14,745.4	
Equals: Final sales to domestic	5	-3.6	-47.0 14.980.7			-76.0 15.088.7		-36.6 14.782.0	
purchasers Addendum:	6	14,519.0	14,980.7	14,749.0	14,882.2	15,088.7	15,170.2	14,782.0	
Final sales of domestic product	7	13,811.2	14,311.6	14,052.3	14,176.4	14,370.5	14,462.5	14,236.9	

Table 1.4.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

			2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
	Line	2007		2007	2008				
				IV	- 1	II	III	IV	
Gross domestic product Less: Exports of goods and	1	11,523.9	11,652.0	11,620.7	11,646.0	11,727.4	11,712.4	11,522.1	
services	2	1,425.9	1,514.1	1,482.1	1,500.6	1,544.7	1,556.1	1,454.9	
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	1,972.4	1,904.3	1,966.5	1,962.6	1,926.0	1,909.1	1,819.4	
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	12,066.8	12,035.2	12,103.2	12,105.8	12,102.6	12,057.8	11,874.5	
inventories	5	-2.5	-29.0	-8.1	-10.2	-50.6	-29.6	-25.8	
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	12,066.0	12,063.6	12,109.8	12,113.3	12,153.0	12,084.1	11,904.0	
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	11,523.4	11,681.0	11,628.0	11,653.7	11,778.8	11,739.2	11,552.2	

Note. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.5.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08		
				IV	ı	II	III	IV	
Gross domestic product	1	2.0	1.1	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.5	-6.3	
Personal consumption									
expenditures	2	2.8	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.2	-3.8	-4.3	
Durable goods	3	4.8	-4.3	0.4	-4.3	-2.8	-14.8	-22.1	
Motor vehicles and parts	4	2.0	-13.3	-0.8	-10.7	-19.7	-26.6	-37.9	
Furniture and household									
equipment	5	8.0	3.4	3.9	1.8	14.0	-8.2	-8.8	
Other	6	4.8	-0.8	-3.6	-2.3	2.4	-4.6	-17.0	
Nondurable goods	7	2.5	-0.6	0.3	-0.4	3.9	-7.1	-9.4	
Food	8	1.9	-0.1	2.8	1.3	4.1	-7.3	-14.7	
Clothing and shoes	9	4.7	0.4	-3.2	3.0	10.9	-13.3	-9.3	
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other			-						
energy goods	10	0.8	-4.5	-1.7	-6.0	-6.4	-13.4	8.6	
Other	11	3.2	0.3	-1.5	-1.8	6.2	0.2	-7.8	
Services	12	2.6	1.5	1.4	2.4	0.7	-0.1	1.5	
Housing	13	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.4	
Household operation	14	1.8	-0.3	2.5	1.8	-4.3	-8.2	8.2	
Electricity and gas	15	1.9	-2.0	0.5	7.4	-11.0	-20.7	19.1	
Other household operation	16	1.8	1.1	3.9	-2.1	1.0	2.1	0.9	
	17	1.9	-0.6	-0.8	1.7	-3.0	-2.3	-6.6	
Transportation Medical care	18	2.9	3.5	4.0	4.9	2.8	2.5	3.0	
Recreation	19	4.5	-0.8	-0.4	-4.5 -4.7	1.3	-1.5	-1.1	
	20	3.2	1.4	-0.4	4.1	-0.3	0.2	1.4	
Other	20	0.2	1.4	-0.0	4.1	-0.5	0.2	1.4	
Gross private domestic									
investment	21	-5.4	-6.7	-11.9	-5.8	-11.5	0.4	-23.0	
Fixed investment	22	-3.1	-5.0	-6.2	-5.6	-1.7	-5.3	-22.0	
Nonresidential	23	4.9	1.6	3.4	2.4	2.5	-1.7	-21.7	
Structures	24	12.7	11.2	8.5	8.6	18.5	9.7	-9.4	
Equipment and software	25	1.7	-3.0	1.0	-0.6	-5.0	-7.5	-28.1	
Information processing									
equipment and									
software	26	9.6	4.7	10.5	7.2	8.0	-4.2	-22.8	
Computers and									
peripheral									
equipment	27	17.9	6.5	19.3	16.1	13.0	-22.4	-38.7	
Software 1	28	10.0	4.8	9.9	9.9	2.1	-4.4	-13.3	
Other	29	5.4	3.7	7.3	0.2	13.0	5.3	-26.1	
Industrial equipment	30	1.4	-4.2	-14.3	0.8	-3.6	-8.8	-14.7	
Transportation									
equipment	31	-12.6	-28.6	-15.2	-14.0	-46.6	-44.7	-70.0	
Other equipment	32	-5.2	-1.4	6.3	-12.5	-3.2	18.0	-23.0	
Residential	33	-17.9	-20.8	-27.0	-25.1	-13.3	-16.0	-22.8	
Change in private inventories	34								
Farm	35								
Nonfarm	36								
Net exports of goods and									
services	37								
Exports	38	8.4	6.2	4.4	5.1	12.3	3.0	-23.6	
Goods	39	7.5	6.0	5.1	4.5	16.3	3.7	-32.0	
Services	40	10.5	6.6	2.7	6.4	3.8	1.4	-1.5	
Imports	41	2.2	-3.5	-2.3	-0.8	-7.3	-3.5	-17.5	
Goods	42	1.7	-4.1	-2.6	-2.0	-7.1	-4.7	-19.6	
Services	43	4.4	0.2	-0.9	5.5	-8.0	3.3	-6.7	
Government consumption				• • • •					
expenditures and gross									
investment	44	2.1	2.9	0.8	1.9	3.9	5.8	1.3	
	45	1.6	6.0	-0.5			13.8		
Federal		1.0			5.8	6.6		7.0	
National defense	46 47	2.5	7.2	-0.9 -1.4	7.3	7.3	18.0	3.4	
Consumption expenditures		2.6	6.3		7.4	3.4	17.3	3.7	
Gross investment	48	1.6	13.6	3.0	6.0	38.7	22.7	1.5	
Nondefense	49	-0.2	3.6	0.4	2.9	5.0	5.1	15.3	
Consumption expenditures	50	-0.2	2.9	-0.8	2.9	4.0	5.6	10.4	
Gross investment	51	0.2	8.2	8.1	2.8	11.8	1.5	52.4	
State and local	52	2.3	1.1	1.6	-0.3	2.5	1.3	-2.0	
Consumption expenditures	53	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.0	
Gross investment	54	3.7	0.3	1.5	-6.8	7.8	2.3	-9.6	

 $^{{\}bf 1.} \ {\bf Excludes} \ {\bf software} \ {\bf ``embedded'," or bundled', in computers and other equipment.$

Table 1.5.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

Comparison Com					Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
Percent change at annual rate: Gross domestic product		Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08		
Percentage points at annual rates: Personal consumption					IV	I	II	III	IV	
Percentage points at annual rates:	Percent change at annual rate:									
rates: Personal consumption expenditures 2	· ·	1	2.0	1.1	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.5	-6.3	
Expenditures										
Durisble goods	Personal consumption									
Motor vehicles and parts										
Furniture and household equipment				-0.33				-1.16		
equipment		4	0.07	-0.42	-0.03	-0.35	-0.04	-0.63	-1.13	
Nondurable goods		5	0.24	0.10	0.11	0.05	0.39	-0.25	-0.25	
Food	Other									
Clothing and shoes								-1.5/	-1.97	
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods								-0.75		
Other		Ů	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.21	
Services	energy goods									
Housing	Other				-0.08					
Household operation										
Other household operation 16 0.04 0.02 0.08 -0.05 0.02 0.05 0.02 Transportation 17 0.05 -0.02 -0.02 -0.04 -0.08 -0.06 -0.17 Medical care 18 0.35 0.43 0.48 0.59 0.35 0.31 0.38 Recreation 19 0.13 -0.02 -0.01 -0.14 0.04 -0.04 -0.04 -0.03 0.20 0.14 -0.08 0.40 -0.03 0.02 0.14 Gross private domestic 19 0.13 -0.09 -1.02 -1.03 -0.89 -1.74 0.06 -3.47 Fixed investment 22 -0.50 -0.76 -0.97 -0.86 -0.25 -0.79 -3.36 0.26 0.27 -0.19 -2.56 Structures 25 0.13 -0.22 0.07 -0.04 -0.37 -0.55 -2.18 Information processing equipment and software 25 0.13 0.18 0.37 <td></td> <td>14</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>		14								
Transportation										
Medical care										
Recreation										
Other										
Investment		20								
Fixed investment	Gross private domestic									
Nonresidential	investment									
Structures										
Equipment and software 25										
equipment and software										
Software										
Computers and peripheral equipment		26	0.34	0.18	0.37	0.27	0.30	-0.16	-0.92	
Peripheral equipment	Computers and		0.01	0.10	0.01	0.27	0.00	0.10	0.02	
Software	peripheral									
Other. 29 0.08 0.05 0.10 0.00 0.18 0.08 -0.42 Industrial equipment. 30 0.02 -0.06 -0.20 0.01 -0.05 -0.12 -0.19 Transportation equipment. 31 -0.17 -0.32 -0.18 -0.16 -0.58 -0.47 -0.75 Other equipment. 32 -0.07 -0.02 0.08 -0.16 -0.04 0.20 -0.31 Residential. 33 -1.02 -0.93 -1.33 -1.12 -0.52 -0.60 -0.80 Change in private inventories 34 -0.40 -0.26 -0.96 -0.02 -1.50 0.84 -0.11 Farm 35 0.04 -0.28 -1.43 0.15 -1.36 0.83 -0.17 Nonfarm 36 -0.44 -0.28 -1.43 0.15 -1.36 0.83 -0.17 Exports 38 0.95 0.76 0.53 0.63 1.54 0.40 <t< td=""><td>equipment</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	equipment									
Industrial equipment	Other									
Transportation equipment 31 −0.17 −0.32 −0.18 −0.16 −0.58 −0.47 −0.75 Other equipment 32 −0.07 −0.02 0.08 −0.16 −0.04 0.20 −0.31 Residential 33 −1.02 −0.93 −1.33 −1.12 −0.52 −0.60 −0.80 Change in private inventories 34 −0.40 −0.26 −0.96 −0.02 −1.50 0.84 −0.11 Farm 35 0.04 0.02 0.47 −0.14 0.01 0.06 Nonfarm 36 −0.44 −0.28 −1.43 0.15 −1.36 0.83 −0.17 Net exports of goods and services 37 0.58 1.40 0.94 0.77 2.93 1.05 −0.15 Exports 38 0.95 0.76 0.53 0.63 1.54 0.40 −3.44 Goods 39 0.59 0.51 0.43 0.39 1.39 0.65 3.29 <td>Industrial equipment</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Industrial equipment									
Other equipment. 32 -0.07 -0.02 0.08 -0.16 -0.04 0.20 -0.31 Residential. 33 -1.02 -0.93 -1.33 -1.12 -0.52 -0.60 -0.80 -0.02 -1.50 0.84 -0.11 Farm 35 0.04 0.02 0.47 -0.17 -0.14 0.01 0.06 Nonfarm 36 -0.44 -0.28 -1.43 0.15 -1.36 0.83 -0.17 Net exports of goods and services 37 0.58 1.40 0.94 0.77 2.93 1.05 -0.15 Exports 38 0.95 0.76 0.53 0.63 1.54 0.40 -3.44 Goods 39 0.59 0.51 0.43 0.39 1.39 0.34 -3.38 Services 40 0.36 0.25 0.10 0.24 0.15 0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.00 0.00 -0.06 -0.01 0.22	Transportation									
Residential										
Change in private inventories. 34 -0.40 -0.26 -0.96 -0.02 -1.50 0.84 -0.11 0.06 Farm 35 0.04 0.02 0.47 -0.17 -0.14 0.01 0.06 Nonfarm 36 -0.44 -0.28 -1.43 0.15 -1.36 0.83 -0.17 Net exports of goods and services 37 0.58 1.40 0.94 0.77 2.93 1.05 -0.15 Exports 38 0.95 0.76 0.53 0.63 1.54 0.40 -3.44 Goods 39 0.59 0.51 0.43 0.39 1.39 0.34 -3.38 Services 40 0.36 0.25 0.10 0.24 0.15 0.06 -0.06 Imports 41 -0.37 0.64 0.40 0.14 1.39 0.65 3.29 Government consumption expenditures and gross investment 44 0.40 0.57 0.16 0.38 0.78										
Farm							-1.50			
Net exports of goods and services										
services 37 0.58 1.40 0.94 0.77 2.93 1.05 -0.15 Exports 38 0.95 0.76 0.53 0.63 1.54 0.40 -3.44 Goods 39 0.59 0.51 0.43 0.39 1.39 0.34 -3.38 Services 40 0.36 0.25 0.10 0.24 0.15 0.06 -0.06 Imports 41 -0.27 0.64 0.40 0.14 1.39 0.65 3.29 Goods 42 -0.25 0.65 0.38 0.29 1.14 0.74 3.09 Services 43 -0.12 -0.01 0.02 -0.15 0.25 -0.09 0.20 Government consumption expenditures and gross investment 44 0.40 0.57 0.16 0.38 0.78 1.14 0.26 Federal 45 0.11 0.43 -0.04 0.41 0.47 0.97 0.52 Na		36	-0.44	-0.28	-1.43	0.15	-1.36	0.83	-0.17	
Exports		27	0.50	4.40	0.04	0 77	0.00	4 05	0.15	
Goods	Fxports									
Services	Goods									
Goods	Services									
Services										
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment. 44 0.40 0.57 0.16 0.38 0.78 1.14 0.26 Federal										
expenditures and gross investment 44 0.40 0.57 0.16 0.38 0.78 1.14 0.26 Federal 45 0.11 0.43 -0.04 0.41 0.47 0.97 0.52 National defense 46 0.12 0.35 -0.04 0.34 0.36 0.85 0.18 Consumption expenditures 47 0.11 0.27 -0.06 0.31 0.15 0.72 0.17 Gross investment 48 0.01 0.08 0.02 0.04 0.21 0.14 0.01 Nondefense 49 0.00 0.08 0.01 0.06 0.11 0.12 0.34 Consumption expenditures 50 0.00 0.06 -0.02 0.06 0.08 0.11 0.21 Gross investment 51 0.00 0.02 0.02 0.01 0.03 0.00 0.14 State and local 52 0.28 0.14 0.19 -0.03 0.31 0.17 <td< td=""><td></td><td>.0</td><td>02</td><td>0.0.</td><td>0.02</td><td>0.10</td><td>0.20</td><td>0.00</td><td>0.20</td></td<>		.0	02	0.0.	0.02	0.10	0.20	0.00	0.20	
Investment	expenditures and gross									
National defense 46 0.12 0.35 -0.04 0.34 0.36 0.85 0.18 Consumption expenditures 47 0.11 0.27 -0.06 0.31 0.15 0.72 0.17 Gross investment 48 0.01 0.08 0.02 0.04 0.21 0.14 0.01 Nondefense 49 0.00 0.08 0.01 0.06 0.11 0.12 0.34 Consumption expenditures 50 0.00 0.08 0.01 0.06 0.11 0.12 0.34 Gross investment 51 0.00 0.06 -0.02 0.06 0.08 0.11 0.21 State and local 52 0.28 0.14 0.19 -0.03 0.31 0.17 -0.25 Consumption expenditures 53 0.20 0.13 0.15 0.14 0.12 0.11 0.01	investment									
Consumption expenditures 47 0.11 0.27 -0.06 0.31 0.15 0.72 0.17 Gross investment 48 0.01 0.08 0.02 0.04 0.21 0.14 0.01 Nondefense 49 0.00 0.08 0.01 0.06 0.11 0.12 0.34 Consumption expenditures 50 0.00 0.06 -0.02 0.06 0.08 0.11 0.21 Gross investment 51 0.00 0.02 0.02 0.06 0.08 0.11 0.21 State and local 52 0.28 0.14 0.19 -0.03 0.31 0.17 -0.25 Consumption expenditures 53 0.20 0.13 0.15 0.14 0.12 0.11 0.00										
Gross investment. 48 0.01 0.08 0.02 0.04 0.21 0.14 0.01 Nondefense 49 0.00 0.08 0.01 0.06 0.11 0.12 0.34 Consumption expenditures 50 0.00 0.06 -0.02 0.06 0.08 0.11 0.21 Gross investment 51 0.00 0.02 0.02 0.01 0.03 0.00 0.14 State and local 52 0.28 0.14 0.19 -0.03 0.31 0.17 -0.25 Consumption expenditures 53 0.20 0.13 0.15 0.14 0.12 0.11 0.00										
Nondefense	Gross investment	48	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.04	0.21	0.14	0.01	
Gross investment										
State and local										
Consumption expenditures 53 0.20 0.13 0.15 0.14 0.12 0.11 0.00										
Gross investment	Consumption expenditures	53	0.20	0.13	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.00	
	Gross investment	54	0.09	0.01	0.04	-0.18	0.19	0.06	-0.25	

 $^{1. \ {\}sf Excludes\ software\ "embedded"}, \ {\sf or\ bundled}, \ {\sf in\ computers\ and\ other\ equipment}.$

 ${\bf Table~1.5.3.~Real~Gross~Domestic~Product, Expanded~Detail, Quantity~Indexes}$

-				Seasonally adjusted					
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08		
				IV	-	II	III	IV	
Gross domestic product	1	117.388	118.692	118.374	118.631	119.460	119.308	117.369	
Personal consumption expenditures Durable goods Motor vehicles and parts Furniture and household	2 3 4	122.456 143.908 115.582	122.743 137.666 100.189	123.130 144.856 114.513	123.395 143.284 111.313	123.770 142.273 105.357	122.572 136.695 97.517	121.235 128.413 86.570	
equipment	5 6 7 8 9	189.830 139.314 122.872 120.038 138.677	196.325 138.197 122.143 119.908 139.228	193.857 140.796 123.261 120.924 138.806	194.714 139.967 123.147 121.315 139.821	201.210 140.804 124.317 122.534 143.488	196.934 139.174 122.035 120.232 138.462	192.442 132.844 119.071 115.549 135.141	
energy goods	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	103.438 128.976 118.259 116.420 107.959 105.447 109.760 102.731 129.317 124.880 115.218	98.819 129.350 119.992 117.483 107.678 103.310 110.966 102.093 133.888 123.846 116.868	102.901 129.094 119.020 116.839 108.696 105.540 110.980 102.969 130.943 125.365 115.638	101.329 128.514 119.739 116.978 109.183 107.453 110.404 103.408 132.522 123.860 116.814	99.664 130.448 119.937 117.469 108.001 104.375 110.677 102.628 133.451 124.263 116.714	96.137 130.525 119.916 117.687 105.716 98.502 111.261 102.026 134.285 123.801 116.768	98.147 127.912 120.376 117.799 107.810 102.911 111.521 100.311 135.295 123.461 117.176	
Gross private domestic investment	21 22 23 24 25	104.278 107.717 112.244 97.264 117.412	97.328 102.375 114.069 108.180 113.939	102.639 106.503 114.819 102.076 118.636	101.110 104.969 115.504 104.206 118.470	98.071 104.522 116.212 108.716 116.961	98.169 103.102 115.714 111.257 114.709	91.961 96.907 108.847 108.543 105.616	
equipment and software Computers and	26	139.842	146.477	144.914	147.465	150.324	148.727	139.394	
peripheral equipment Software 1 Other Industrial equipment Transportation	27 28 29 30	230.472 134.548 114.710 97.805	245.458 140.988 118.992 93.709	245.331 139.131 117.627 96.179	254.682 142.463 117.698 96.369	262.580 143.201 121.342 95.494	246.464 141.617 122.931 93.311	218.104 136.672 113.997 89.664	
equipment Other equipment Residential Change in private inventories	31 32 33 34	86.683 113.095 101.534	61.933 111.517 80.436	81.981 115.475 92.110	78.949 111.679 85.698	67.497 110.767 82.692	58.204 115.457 79.154	43.082 108.163 74.201	
FarmNonfarm	35 36								
Net exports of goods and services	37 38 39 40 41 42 43	130.068 127.335 136.868 133.654 134.921 127.581	138.111 134.948 145.916 129.038 129.326 127.856	135.189 132.219 142.570 133.254 134.315 128.185	136.880 133.690 144.792 132.991 133.654 129.913	140.908 138.826 146.131 130.509 131.212 127.217	141.943 140.079 146.640 129.367 129.653 128.249	132.713 127.198 146.100 123.283 122.785 126.043	
expenditures and gross investment. Federal	44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54	116.871 130.078 135.596 132.457 159.765 120.127 119.048 128.357 110.167 109.828 111.471	120.250 137.913 145.318 140.765 181.536 124.469 122.541 138.925 111.394 111.271 111.832	117.879 131.610 137.694 134.343 163.647 120.614 119.214 131.166 110.914 110.478 112.612	118.443 133.488 140.125 136.773 166.030 121.469 120.061 132.081 110.844 110.874 110.632	119.594 135.628 142.621 137.921 180.174 122.949 121.235 135.821 111.517 111.201 112.741	121.288 140.080 148.643 143.533 189.622 124.473 122.897 136.325 111.891 111.509 113.391	121.674 142.457 149.882 144.831 190.318 128.984 125.971 151.474 111.326 111.500 110.565	

^{1.} Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail [Index numbers, 2000=100]

		[Index nu	mbers, 20)00=100]				
					Seas	onally adju	usted	
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	Ţ	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	119.819	122.500	120.826	121.613	121.951	123.134	123.302
Personal consumption		447.050	404 500	440.004	400.000	404 544	400.044	404 544
expenditures Durable goods	2	117.659 87.154	121.596 86.071	119.221 86.598	120.283 86.581	121.544 86.237	123.041 86.110	121.514 85.357
Motor vehicles and parts	4	98.589	98.046	98.919	98.698	98.382	98.345	96.758
Furniture and household	_							
equipment	5	69.924 99.421	66.991	68.445 99.608	68.115 100.809	67.161	66.716 102.720	65.972
Other Nondurable goods	6 7	118.407	102.264 124.666	121.092	123.059	102.109 125.021	128.129	103.418 122.455
Food	8	119.682	126.182	121.553	123.007	124.943	127.519	129.258
Clothing and shoes	9	90.595	90.133	90.311	90.203	89.520	90.817	89.992
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other								
energy goods	10	185.237	217.688	205.630	218.289	231.457	251.777	169.228
Other	11	111.013	113.241	111.638	112.598	113.027	113.325	114.016
Services Housing	12 13	124.712 124.679	128.752 128.013	126.253 126.086	127.133 126.994	128.450 127.623	129.538 128.405	129.885 129.029
Household operation	14	124.813	131.675	126.005	120.994	131.604	134.783	133.132
Electricity and gas	15	144.797	157.114	146.182	148.139	157.995	164.322	158.000
Other household operation	16	113.275	117.076	114.354	115.093	116.476	117.958	118.776
Transportation	17	119.318	125.478	121.004	122.455	124.768	126.808	127.879
Medical care	18	126.601	129.566	128.078	128.364	129.127	130.037	130.737
Recreation	19	120.418	124.177	121.833	122.851	123.699	125.200	124.959
Other	20	125.365	129.914	127.259	128.529	129.950	130.416	130.763
Gross private domestic	04	117 705	110 500	117.000	447.045	117.000	440 540	110 700
investmentFixed investment	21 22	117.735 117.995	118.509 118.727	117.960 118.189	117.815 118.117	117.926 118.353	118.510 119.037	119.786 119.400
Nonresidential	23	108.739	110.727	109.015	109.177	109.788	110.913	112.174
Structures	24	157.662	163.298	159.138	160.182	161.496	164.285	167.229
Equipment and software	25	94.870	95.485	94.798	94.700	95.101	95.710	96.431
Information processing								
equipment and		=0.4=0	=0.040	=0.500	=0.01=	=0.0=0	=0.000	
software	26	79.170	78.219	78.586	78.245	78.370	78.293	77.967
Computers and peripheral								
equipment	27	40.062	35.967	38.391	37.024	36.297	35.608	34.940
Software 1	28	95.888	96.820	96.147	96.339	96.976	97.196	96.767
Other	29	90.278	90.930	90.047	90.345	90.863	91.160	91.353
Industrial equipment	30	115.968	121.111	117.484	118.620	120.525	122.615	122.685
Transportation	21	110 760	110 001	110 510	111 071	111 040	110 600	115 110
equipment Other equipment	31 32	112.762 113.222	112.881 116.771	112.519 113.933	111.871 114.175	111.849 114.579	112.692 116.616	115.113 121.714
Residential	33	138.884	135.587	138.803	137.900	136.687	135.535	132.226
Change in private inventories	34							
Farm	35							
Nonfarm	36							
Net exports of goods and								
services	37						400 500	
Exports	38	116.586	122.788	118.794	121.397	124.560	126.592	118.601
Goods Services	39 40	115.062 120.211	121.147 126.684	117.085 122.855	119.916 124.932	123.456 127.211	125.137 130.082	116.082 124.510
Imports	41	120.168	132.698	124.907	128.722	137.136	140.189	124.510
Goods	42	118.326	131.408	123.378	127.427	136.387	139.607	122.209
Services	43	129.928	139.217	132.874	135.377	140.740	142.873	137.879
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross								
investment	44	132.941	139.234	135.174	137.237	139.588	141.107	139.002
Federal	45	130.076	134.289	131.070	132.879	134.553	135.447	134.277
National defense	46 47	131.874 136.220	136.574 141.371	133.237 137.704	134.905 139.603	136.967 141.872	138.004 142.967	136.421 141.042
Consumption expenditures Gross investment	47	105.255	141.371	105.920	106.296	141.872	142.967	108.108
Nondefense	49	126.636	129.869	126.886	128.986	129.868	130.465	130.157
Consumption expenditures	50	130.378	134.090	130.637	133.128	134.139	134.776	134.316
Gross investment	51	104.556	105.204	104.753	104.758	104.948	105.326	105.785
State and local	52	134.671	142.219	137.649	139.866	142.632	144.540	141.838
Consumption expenditures	53	134.517	142.427	137.612	140.173	143.333	145.179	141.023
Gross investment	54	135.383	141.478	137.896	138.722	139.890	142.050	145.252

^{1.} Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.5. Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

				Se	easonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	ı	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	13,807.5	14,264.6	14,031.2	14,150.8	14,294.5	14,412.8	14,200.3
Personal consumption							40 400 -	
expenditures	2	9,710.2	10,057.9	9,892.7	10,002.3	10,138.0	10,163.5	9,927.9
Durable goods	3	1,082.8	1,023.2	1,083.0	1,071.0	1,059.3	1,016.2	946.3
Motor vehicles and parts	4	440.4	379.9	437.8	424.7	400.6	370.7	323.8
Furniture and household								
equipment	5	415.3	411.7	415.3	415.1	423.0	411.2	397.4
Other	6	227.0	231.6	229.9	231.3	235.7	234.3	225.2
Nondurable goods	7	2,833.0	2,965.1	2,906.2	2,950.7	3,026.2	3,044.6	2,839.0
Food	8	1,329.1	1,399.2	1,359.8	1,380.5	1,416.3	1,418.4	1,381.7
Clothing and shoes	9	374.0	373.6	373.2	375.5	382.4	374.4	362.1
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other								
energy goods	10	366.9	411.8	405.3	423.7	441.8	463.6	318.1
Other	11	762.9	780.5	767.9	771.1	785.7	788.2	777.1
Services	12	5,794.4	6,069.6	5,903.5	5,980.6	6,052.5	6,102.7	6,142.5
Housing	13	1,460.9	1,513.7	1,482.7	1,495.1	1,508.8	1,520.9	1,529.7
Household operation	14	525.7	553.0	534.3	541.7	554.5	555.8	559.9
Electricity and gas	15	218.8	232.3	221.1	228.1	236.3	231.9	233.0
Other household operation	16	306.9	320.6	313.2	313.6	318.1	323.9	326.9
Transportation	17	357.0	373.0	362.9	368.8	372.9	376.8	373.6
Medical care	18	1,681.1	1,781.2	1,721.9	1,746.6	1,769.3	1,792.9	1,816.1
Recreation	19	403.4	412.6	409.7	408.2	412.3	415.8	413.9
Other	20	1,366.3	1,436.1	1,392.0	1,420.2	1,434.6	1,440.4	1,449.3
Gross private domestic		,	,	,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	,	,	,
investment	21	2,130.4	1,993.5	2,092.3	2,056.1	2,000.9	2,010.9	1,906.1
Fixed investment	22	2,134.0	2,040.5	2,113.4	2,081.7	2,077.0	2,060.6	1,942.7
Nonresidential	23	1,503.8	1,552.8	1,542.1	1,553.6	1,571.9	1,581.2	1,504.3
Structures	24	480.3	553.4	508.7	522.7	549.8	572.4	568.4
Equipment and software	25	1,023.5	999.4	1,033.4	1,030.9	1,022.1	1,008.8	935.8
Information processing	20	1,020.0	JJJ.7	1,000.4	1,000.0	1,022.1	1,000.0	300.0
equipment and								
software	26	517.7	535.8	532.5	539.6	550.9	544.5	508.2
Computers and	20	317.7	303.0	302.3	300.0	550.5	377.3	300.2
peripheral								
equipment	27	93.7	89.8	95.7	95.8	96.8	89.2	77.4
Software 1	28	227.3	240.5	235.6	241.8	244.6	242.5	233.0
Other	29	196.8	205.5	201.2	202.0	209.5	212.9	197.8
Industrial equipment	30	180.6	180.6	179.9	182.0	183.2	182.2	175.1
Transportation	50	100.0	100.0	173.3	102.0	100.2	102.2	173.1
	31	157.2	112.2	148.4	142.1	121.4	105.5	79.8
equipment			170.8				176.6	
Other equipment	32	168.0		172.6	167.3	166.5		172.7
Residential	33	630.2	487.7	571.3	528.1	505.0	479.4	438.4
Change in private inventories	34	-3.6	-47.0	-21.1	-25.6	-76.0	-49.7	-36.6
Farm	35	1.6	-2.4	5.7	0.2	-4.1	-4.2	-1.5
Nonfarm	36	-5.2	-44.6	-26.7	-25.8	-71.9	-45.5	-35.0
Net exports of goods and								
services	37	-707.8	-669.2	-696.7	-705.7	-718.2	-707.7	-545.1
Exports	38	1,662.4	1,859.4	1,759.7	1,820.8	1,923.2	1,968.9	1,724.7
Goods	39	1,149.2	1,283.1	1,213.7	1,256.9	1,343.7	1,374.3	1,157.6
Services	40	513.2	576.3	546.0	563.9	579.5	594.6	567.1
Imports	41	2,370.2	2,528.6	2,456.5	2,526.5	2,641.4	2,676.6	2,269.7
Goods	42	1,985.2	2,115.2	2,060.9	2,118.0	2,225.5	2,251.0	1,866.1
Services	43	385.1	413.4	395.6	408.5	415.9	425.6	403.6
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross								
investment	44	2,674.8	2,882.4	2,742.9	2,798.1	2,873.7	2,946.1	2,911.4
	45	979.3	1,071.9	998.3	1,026.5	1,056.1	1,098.0	1,107.0
Fodoral	46				699.9			
Federal		662.2	734.9 639.7	679.3 594.7	613.8	723.3 629.0	759.5 659.6	757.0 656.6
National defense			0.39./					
National defense Consumption expenditures	47	580.1		040				
National defense Consumption expenditures Gross investment	47 48	82.1	95.2	84.6	86.1	94.3	99.9	100.4
National defense Consumption expenditures Gross investment Nondefense	47 48 49	82.1 317.1	95.2 337.0	319.0	326.6	332.9	338.5	350.0
National defense Consumption expenditures Gross investment Nondefense Consumption expenditures	47 48 49 50	82.1 317.1 276.0	95.2 337.0 292.2	319.0 276.9	326.6 284.2	332.9 289.2	338.5 294.5	350.0 300.9
National defense	47 48 49 50 51	82.1 317.1 276.0 41.1	95.2 337.0 292.2 44.8	319.0 276.9 42.1	326.6 284.2 42.4	332.9 289.2 43.7	338.5 294.5 44.0	350.0 300.9 49.1
National defense Consumption expenditures Gross investment Nondefense Consumption expenditures Gross investment State and local	47 48 49 50 51 52	82.1 317.1 276.0 41.1 1,695.5	95.2 337.0 292.2 44.8 1,810.4	319.0 276.9 42.1 1,744.6	326.6 284.2 42.4 1,771.6	332.9 289.2 43.7 1,817.6	338.5 294.5 44.0 1,848.1	350.0 300.9 49.1 1,804.4
National defense	47 48 49 50 51	82.1 317.1 276.0 41.1	95.2 337.0 292.2 44.8	319.0 276.9 42.1	326.6 284.2 42.4	332.9 289.2 43.7	338.5 294.5 44.0	350.0 300.9 49.1

^{1.} Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Chained Dollars [Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	ĮΒ	IIIIONS OI C	nameu (2	Juu) dolla	isj			
				S	easonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	800	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	11,523.9	11,652.0	11,620.7	11,646.0	11,727.4	11,712.4	11,522.1
Personal consumption								
expenditures	2	8,252.8	8,272.1	8,298.2	8,316.1	8,341.3	8,260.6	8,170.5
Durable goods	3	1,242.4	1,188.5	1,250.6	1,237.0	1,228.3	1,180.1	1,108.6
Motor vehicles and parts Furniture and household	4	446.7	387.2	442.6	430.2	407.2	376.9	334.6
equipment	5	594.0	614.3	606.6	609.3	629.6	616.2	602.2
Other	6	228.3	226.5	230.8	229.4	230.8	228.1	217.7
Nondurable goods	7	2,392.6	2,378.4	2,400.2	2,397.9	2,420.7	2,376.3	2,318.6
Food	8	1,110.5	1,109.3	1,118.7	1,122.4	1,133.6	1,112.3	1,069.0
Clothing and shoes	9	412.9	414.5	413.2	416.3	427.2	412.2	402.3
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other								40=0
energy goods	10	198.1	189.2 689.3	197.0	194.0 684.8	190.8	184.1 695.5	187.9
Other Services	11 12	687.3 4,646.2	4,714.3	687.9 4,676.1	4,704.3	695.1 4,712.1	4,711.3	681.6 4,729.4
Housing	13	1,171.7	1,182.4	1,175.9	1,177.3	1,182.3	1,184.5	1,185.6
Household operation	14	421.2	420.1	424.0	425.9	421.3	412.4	420.6
Electricity and gas	15	151.1	148.0	151.2	154.0	149.6	141.2	147.5
Other household operation	16	270.9	273.9	273.9	272.5	273.2	274.6	275.2
Transportation	17	299.2	297.4	299.9	301.2	298.9	297.2	292.2
Medical care	18	1,327.8	1,374.8	1,344.5	1,360.8	1,370.3	1,378.9	1,389.2
Recreation	19	335.0	332.2	336.3	332.3	333.4	332.1	331.2
Other	20	1,089.9	1,105.5	1,093.9	1,105.0	1,104.0	1,104.6	1,108.4
Gross private domestic	04	1 000 7	4 000 4	4 704 0	4 754 7	4 700 0	4 700 7	4 500 0
investment	21 22	1,809.7 1,808.5	1,689.1 1,718.9	1,781.3 1,788.2	1,754.7 1,762.4	1,702.0 1,754.9	1,703.7 1,731.1	1,596.0 1,627.0
Fixed investment Nonresidential	23	1,382.9	1,405.4	1,414.7	1,423.1	1,431.8	1,425.7	1,341.1
Structures	24	304.6	338.8	319.7	326.4	340.5	348.4	339.9
Equipment and software	25	1,078.9	1,047.0	1,090.1	1,088.6	1,074.7	1,054.0	970.5
Information processing		,	,-	,	,	,-	,	
equipment and								
software	26	653.9	685.0	677.6	689.6	702.9	695.5	651.8
Computers and								
peripheral	27							
equipment 1 Software 2	27 28	237.0	248.4	245.1	251.0	252.3	249.5	240.8
Other	29	218.0	226.1	223.5	223.6	230.6	233.6	216.6
Industrial equipment	30	155.7	149.2	153.1	153.4	152.0	148.6	142.8
Transportation								
equipment	31	139.4	99.6	131.9	127.0	108.6	93.6	69.3
Other equipment	32	148.4	146.3	151.5	146.5	145.3	151.5	141.9
Residential	33	453.8	359.5	411.6	383.0	369.6	353.7	331.6
Change in private inventories	34 35	-2.5	-29.0	-8.1 10.5	-10.2	-50.6	-29.6	-25.8
Farm Nonfarm	36	1.0 -3.7	3.6 -34.3	-20.6	6.0 -17.9	2.4 -55.1	2.2 -33.3	3.7 –31.1
	30	-0.7	-04.0	-20.0	-17.3	-33.1	-00.0	-51.1
Net exports of goods and services	37	-546.5	-390.2	-484.5	-462.0	-381.3	-353.1	-364.5
Exports	38	1,425.9	1,514.1	1,482.1	1,500.6	1,544.7	1,556.1	1,454.9
Goods	39	998.7	1,058.5	1,037.0	1,048.6	1,088.9	1,098.7	997.7
Services	40	426.9	455.2	444.7	451.7	455.8	457.4	455.7
Imports	41	1,972.4	1,904.3	1,966.5	1,962.6	1,926.0	1,909.1	1,819.4
Goods	42	1,677.7	1,608.1	1,670.2	1,662.0	1,631.6	1,612.2	1,526.8
Services	43	296.4	297.0	297.8	301.8	295.5	297.9	292.8
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross	4.4	0.010.1	0.070.0	0.000.4	0.000.4	0.050.0	0.000.4	0.004.7
investment Federal	44 45	2,012.1 752.9	2,070.2 798.2	2,029.4 761.7	2,039.1 772.6	2,058.9 785.0	2,088.1 810.8	2,094.7 824.5
National defense	45	502.1	538.1	509.9	518.9	528.1	550.4	555.0
Consumption expenditures	47	425.8	452.5	431.9	439.7	443.4	461.5	465.6
Gross investment	48	78.0	88.6	79.9	81.0	87.9	92.6	92.9
Nondefense	49	250.4	259.5	251.5	253.2	256.3	259.5	268.9
Consumption expenditures	50	211.7	217.9	212.0	213.5	215.6	218.5	224.0
Gross investment	51	39.3	42.6	40.2	40.5	41.6	41.8	46.4
State and local	52	1,259.0	1,273.0	1,267.5	1,266.7	1,274.4	1,278.7	1,272.3
Consumption expenditures Gross investment	53 54	1,008.0 250.9	1,021.2 251.7	1,013.9 253.4	1,017.6 249.0	1,020.6 253.7	1,023.4 255.2	1,023.3 248.8
Residual	55	-152.7	-161.8	-171.9	-178.7	-191.6	-162.8	-114.0
i iodiuual	55	-132.7	-101.0	-171.9	-170.7	-131.0	-102.0	-114.0

^{1.} The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 1.5.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 1.5.1.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Note. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.6.4. Price Indexes for **Gross Domestic Purchases**

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

Comparison Com			index nul	110615, 20	00-100]				
Personal consumption						Seas	onally adj	usted	
Gross domestic purchases		Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
Personal consumption expenditures 2					IV	-	=	III	IV
Expenditures	•	1	120.294	124.158	121.766	122.821	124.103	125.475	124.232
Montor vehicles and parts		2	117.659	121.596	119.221	120.283	121.544	123.041	121.514
Furniture and household equipment									
Chief	Furniture and household								
Food	Other	6	99.421	102.264	99.608	100.809	102.109	102.720	103.418
Clothing and shoess									
energy goods	Clothing and shoes								
Services	energy goods								
Housing									
Electricity and gas	Housing	13	124.679	128.013	126.086	126.994	127.623	128.405	129.029
Transportation	Electricity and gas	15	144.797	157.114	146.182	148.139	157.995	164.322	158.000
Medical care									
Comparison Com	Medical care								
Investment	Other								
Nonresidential		21	117.735	118.509	117.960	117.815	117.926	118.510	119.786
Structures	Fixed investment								
Information processing equipment and software	Structures	24	157.662	163.298	159.138	160.182	161.496	164.285	167.229
Software		25	94.870	95.485	94.798	94.700	95.101	95.710	96.431
Computers and peripheral equipment		26	79.170	78.219	78.586	78.245	78.370	78.293	77.967
Software 27 40.062 35.967 38.391 70.24 36.297 35.606 34.940	Computers and								
Other	equipment								
Industrial equipment									
equipment	Industrial equipment	30	115.968	121.111	117.484	118.620		122.615	122.685
Residential	equipment								
Farm									
Nonfarm. 36									
expenditures and gross investment	Nonfarm								
138.941 138.941 138.941 138.747 137.737 139.588 141.107 139.002									
National defense	investment								
Gross investment	National defense	39	131.874	136.574	133.237	134.905	136.967	138.004	136.421
Consumption expenditures Gross investment									
Gross investment									
Addenda: Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchases excluding food and energy 52 171.369 199.385 184.703 126.052 127.496 126.254 127.400 129.093 120.365	Gross investment	44	104.556	105.204	104.753	104.758	104.948	105.326	105.785
Addenda: Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers 2 Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchases	Consumption expenditures	46	134.517	142.427	137.612	140.173	143.333	145.179	141.023
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers 2		47	135.383	141.478	137.896	138.722	139.890	142.050	145.252
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers. 49 122.010 126.126 123.584 124.703 126.052 127.496 126.254 129.093 129.09	Final sales of computers to	40	34 006	20.064	20 000	21 /70	30 600	20 040	20 020
computers to domestic purchasers	Gross domestic purchases	46	34.090	JU.201	32.308	31.4/8	30.008	25.040	23.009
Purchasers									
Energy goods and services 51 171.369 199.385 184.703 194.992 210.365 222.469 169.715 Gross domestic product 52 118.194 120.762 119.129 119.770 120.421 121.243 121.615 Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers 54 121.184 124.054 122.275 123.102 123.482 124.715 124.916 Food 55 120.469 128.157 122.921 125.086 127.311 129.889 130.343 129.916 135.297 137.744 140.086 129.829 135.251 136.023 129.845 139.410 135.297 137.744 140.086 129.829 135.251 136.023 129.845 139.855 13	purchasers								
excluding food and energy	Energy goods and services								
Gross domestic product	excluding food and energy					119.770			121.615
excluding final sales of computers		53	119.819	122.500	120.826	121.613	121.951	123.134	
Food	excluding final sales of	E 4	101 104	104.054	100 075	100 100	100 400	104 715	10// 016
Services	Food								
Gross domestic product excluding food and energy		56	139.410	135.297	137.744	140.086	129.829	135.251	136.023
energy	Gross domestic product								
Final sales to domestic	energy								
		58	119.853	122.528	120.856	121.653	122.008	123.204	123.245
		59	120.329	124.187	121.798	122.863	124.160	125.543	124.181

Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.6.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for **Gross Domestic Purchases**

		l	Percent					
				Co	aaanallu a	divoted et	annual rat	
				56	asonally a	djusted at	annuai rai	es
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	1	
				IV	I	II	Ш	IV
Gross domestic purchases	1	2.8	3.2	4.0	3.5	4.2	4.5	-3.9
Personal consumption	0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	4.0		4.0
expenditures Durable goods	2	2.6 –1.8	3.3 -1.2	4.3 -1.6	3.6 -0.1	4.3 -1.6	5.0 -0.6	-4.9 -3.5
Motor vehicles and parts	4	-0.5	-0.6	0.7	-0.9	-1.3	-0.2	-6.3
Furniture and household equipment	5	-4.6	-4.2	-5.5	-1.9	-5.5	-2.6	-4.4
Other	6	1.0	2.9	1.5	4.9	5.3	2.4	2.7
Nondurable goods	7	3.0	5.3	8.4	6.7	6.5	10.3	-16.6
Food Clothing and shoes	8	3.8 -0.8	5.4 -0.5	3.7 0.9	4.9 -0.5	6.4 -3.0	8.5 5.9	5.6 -3.6
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other								
energy goods Other	10 11	8.3 1.1	17.5 2.0	51.1 2.5	27.0 3.5	26.4 1.5	40.0 1.1	-79.6 2.5
Services	12	3.3	3.2	3.5	2.8	4.2	3.4	1.1
Housing	13	3.7	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.0	2.5	2.0
Household operation Electricity and gas	14 15	2.7 2.4	5.5 8.5	3.2 4.7	3.8 5.5	14.6 29.4	10.0 17.0	-4.8 -14.5
Other household operation	16	2.9	3.4	2.2	2.6	4.9	5.2	2.8
Transportation	17	2.7	5.2	3.6	4.9	7.8	6.7	3.4
Medical care	18 19	3.7	2.3 3.1	3.6 4.2	0.9 3.4	2.4 2.8	2.8 4.9	2.2
Recreation Other	20	1.6 3.3	3.6	3.6	3.4 4.1	4.5	1.4	-0.8 1.1
Gross private domestic								
investment	21	1.4	0.7	1.3	-0.5	0.4	2.0	4.4
Fixed investment Nonresidential	22 23	1.4 1.4	0.6 1.6	1.2 1.7	-0.2 0.6	0.8 2.3	2.3 4.2	1.2 4.6
Structures	24	3.8	3.6	4.5	2.7	3.3	7.1	7.4
Equipment and software	25	0.3	0.6	0.4	-0.4	1.7	2.6	3.0
Information processing equipment and								
software	26	-2.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.7	0.6	-0.4	-1.7
Computers and							-	
peripheral	27	-10.5	-10.2	-9.0	-13.5	-7.6	-7.4	-7.3
equipment Software 1	28	0.4	1.0	-9.0 1.2	0.8	2.7	0.9	-7.3 -1.8
Other	29	-0.6	0.7	-0.2	1.3	2.3	1.3	0.8
Industrial equipment	30	4.0	4.4	3.8	3.9	6.6	7.1	0.2
Transportation equipment	31	1.7	0.1	0.1	-2.3	-0.1	3.0	8.9
Other equipment	32	2.3	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.4	7.3	18.7
Residential	33 34	1.5	-2.4	0.0	-2.6	-3.5	-3.3	-9.4
Change in private inventories Farm	35							
Nonfarm	36							
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross investment	37	4.5	4.7	5.1	6.2	7.0	4.4	-5.8
Federal	38	3.4	3.2	2.3	5.6	5.1	2.7	-3.4
National defense	39	3.5	3.6	3.1	5.1	6.3	3.1	-4.5
Consumption expenditures Gross investment	40 41	3.8 1.5	3.8 2.0	3.4 1.1	5.6 1.4	6.7 3.5	3.1 2.7	-5.3 0.7
Nondefense	42	3.1	2.6	0.5	6.8	2.8	1.9	-0.9
Consumption expenditures	43	3.5	2.8	0.4	7.8	3.1	1.9	-1.4
Gross investment State and local	44 45	0.6 5.1	0.6 5.6	1.2 6.8	0.0 6.6	0.7 8.1	1.4 5.5	1.8 -7.3
Consumption expenditures	46	4.7	5.9	7.4	7.7	9.3	5.3	-11.0
Gross investment	47	6.9	4.5	4.7	2.4	3.4	6.3	9.3
Addenda:								
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	48	-10.8	-11.2	-12.3	-10.8	-9.7	-10.6	-10.3
Gross domestic purchases						• • • •		
excluding final sales of								
computers to domestic purchasers	49	2.9	3.4	4.2	3.7	4.4	4.7	-3.8
Food	50	3.8	5.4	4.3	4.7	6.1	8.5	5.4
Energy goods and services Gross domestic purchases	51	6.2	16.3	35.1	24.2	35.5	25.1	-66.1
excluding food and energy	52	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.8	1.2
Gross domestic product	53	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.6	1.1	3.9	0.5
Gross domestic product								
excluding final sales of computers	54	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.7	1.2	4.1	0.6
Food	55	4.3	6.4	6.0	7.2	7.3	8.3	1.4
Energy goods and	56	3.0	-3.0	6.1	7.0	-26.2	17.8	2.3
services Gross domestic product	90	3.0	-3.0	0.1	7.0	-20.2	17.0	2.3
excluding food and								
energyFinal sales of domestic product	57 58	2.5 2.7	2.0 2.2	2.4 2.8	2.0 2.7	1.5 1.2	3.0 4.0	0.4 0.1
Final sales to domestic	50	۷.1	۷.۷	2.0	2.1	1.2	4.0	0.1
purchasers	59	2.8	3.2	4.0	3.5	4.3	4.5	-4.3

Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.6.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic **Purchases Price Index**

						ar a		
				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rat	ies
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic purchases	1	2.8	3.2	4.0	3.5	4.2	4.5	-3.9
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption								
expenditures Durable goods	2	1.73 -0.14	2.24 -0.09	2.88 -0.11	2.43 -0.01	2.87 -0.11	3.37 -0.04	-3.31 -0.23
Motor vehicles and parts	4	-0.02	-0.01	0.02	-0.03	-0.04	0.00	-0.15
Furniture and household equipment	5	-0.14	-0.12	-0.16	-0.05	-0.16	-0.07	-0.12
Other	6	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.04	0.04
Nondurable goods	7 8	0.58 0.34	1.03 0.50	1.60 0.34	1.30 0.45	1.29 0.60	2.02 0.78	-3.52 0.51
Food Clothing and shoes	9	-0.02	-0.01	0.02	-0.01	-0.08	0.76	-0.09
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other								
energy goods Other	10 11	0.20 0.06	0.44 0.11	1.10 0.13	0.68 0.18	0.69 0.08	1.03 0.06	-4.07 0.13
Services	12	1.29	1.30	1.39	1.13	1.69	1.39	0.44
Housing	13	0.36	0.27	0.32	0.29	0.20	0.25	0.20
Household operation Electricity and gas	14 15	0.10 0.04	0.20 0.13	0.12 0.07	0.14 0.08	0.51 0.41	0.36 0.25	-0.18 -0.24
Other household operation	16	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.06
Transportation	17 18	0.07 0.42	0.13	0.09 0.41	0.12	0.19 0.28	0.16 0.34	0.08
Medical care	19	0.42	0.28 0.09	0.41	0.11 0.09	0.28	0.34	0.26 -0.02
Other	20	0.31	0.34	0.34	0.38	0.43	0.14	0.10
Gross private domestic	04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.50
investment Fixed investment	21 22	0.22 0.21	0.09 0.09	0.20 0.18	-0.07 -0.03	0.05 0.11	0.27 0.32	0.56 0.16
Nonresidential	23	0.14	0.17	0.18	0.06	0.23	0.43	0.47
Structures Equipment and software	24 25	0.12 0.02	0.13 0.05	0.15 0.03	0.09 -0.03	0.12 0.12	0.26 0.17	0.27 0.19
Information processing	20	0.02	0.05	0.03	-0.03	0.12	0.17	0.19
equipment and	00	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00
software Computers and	26	-0.08	-0.04	-0.04	-0.06	0.02	-0.01	-0.06
peripheral								
equipment	27 28	-0.07	-0.07	-0.06	-0.09	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04
Software 1 Other	29	0.01 -0.01	0.02 0.01	0.02 0.00	0.01 0.02	0.04 0.03	0.01 0.02	-0.03 0.01
Industrial equipment	30	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.00
Transportation	31	0.02	0.00	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.02	0.05
equipment Other equipment	32	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.03
Residential	33	0.07	-0.09	0.00	-0.10	-0.12	-0.11	-0.30
Change in private inventories Farm	34 35	0.01 0.00	0.00 0.01	0.02 0.01	-0.03 0.04	-0.06 -0.03	-0.05 0.00	0.40 -0.01
Nonfarm	36	0.01	0.00	0.01	-0.08	-0.03	-0.05	0.41
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross investment	37	0.81	0.88	0.94	1.15	1.32	0.85	-1.16
Federal	38	0.23	0.22	0.15	0.38	0.36	0.19	-0.25
National defense	39	0.16	0.17	0.14	0.24	0.29	0.15	-0.23
Consumption expenditures Gross investment	40 41	0.15 0.01	0.15 0.01	0.14 0.01	0.23 0.01	0.27 0.02	0.13 0.02	-0.23 0.00
Nondefense	42	0.07	0.06	0.01	0.15	0.06	0.04	-0.02
Consumption expenditures Gross investment	43 44	0.07 0.00	0.05 0.00	0.01 0.00	0.15 0.00	0.06	0.04 0.00	-0.03 0.01
State and local	45	0.58	0.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.66	-0.91
Consumption expenditures	46	0.43	0.55	0.68	0.72	0.88	0.51	-1.12
Gross investment	47	0.15	0.11	0.11	0.06	0.08	0.15	0.22
Addenda: Final sales of computers to								
domestic purchasers 2	48	-0.12	-0.12	-0.14	-0.12	-0.11	-0.11	-0.10
Gross domestic purchases								
excluding final sales of computers to domestic								
purchasers	49	2.88	3.34	4.16	3.63	4.35	4.61	-3.80
Food Energy goods and services	50 51	0.35 0.30	0.53 0.84	0.41 1.58	0.44 1.21	0.57 1.79	0.80 1.34	0.51 -5.48
Gross domestic purchases								
excluding food and energy	52	2.10	1.84	2.03	1.85	1.88	2.35	1.07
	_							

Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.7.1. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product

	_						
- 1	μ	ρ	r	n	ρ	n	1

Line 1 2	2007	2008	2007 IV	V I II III -0.2 0.9 2.8 -0.5 0.4 -28.0 -13.0 -7.8 23.5 -21.8 -2.5 -15.3 1.3 0.1 2.1 -0.2 5.5 8.0 6.4 21.9 6.1 9.1 7.0 26.0 2.7 2.6 3.5 3.5 2.7 2.6 3.5 3.6							
1 2	2.0	1.1		I	II	Ш	IV				
1 2	2.0	1.1	0.0								
2			-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.5	-6.3				
	15.7	-10.1	0.4	-28.0	-13.0	-7.8	-39.6				
3	14.3	-15.3	-23.5	-21.8	-2.5	-15.3	-54.7				
4 5 6 7	2.2 3.7 3.9 3.0	1.3 7.0 7.8 3.1	5.5 6.1 2.7	8.0 9.1 2.6	6.4 7.0 3.5	21.9 26.0 3.5	-5.6 -10.0 -12.5 3.8 3.9				
9	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.6	3.6	3.2	3.4				
10	2.0	0.5	0.7	-1.0	1.5	-3.0	-4.9				
11 12 13 14	1.4 1.5 1.8 1.1	-0.4 -0.2 0.3 -1.5	-0.8 0.7 -1.0 -1.6	-0.5 -1.3 -0.1 -1.7	0.7 0.0 2.3 –0.1	-0.9 -0.5 -3.5 -3.9	-7.5 -6.8 -5.8 -7.2				
	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	4 2.2 5 3.7 6 3.9 7 3.0 8 3.1 9 2.9 10 2.0 11 1.4 12 1.5 13 1.8	4 2.2 1.3 5 3.7 7.0 6 3.9 7.8 7 3.0 3.1 8 3.1 3.1 9 2.9 3.0 10 2.0 0.5 11 1.4 -0.4 12 1.5 -0.2 13 1.8 0.3	4 2.2 1.3 1.3 5 3.7 7.0 5.5 6 3.9 7.8 6.1 7 3.0 3.1 2.7 8 3.1 3.1 2.7 9 2.9 3.0 2.6 10 2.0 0.5 0.7 11 1.4 -0.4 -0.8 12 1.5 -0.2 0.7 13 1.8 0.3 -1.0	4 2.2 1.3 1.3 0.1 5 3.7 7.0 5.5 8.0 6 3.9 7.8 6.1 9.1 7 3.0 3.1 2.7 2.6 8 3.1 3.1 2.7 2.6 9 2.9 3.0 2.6 2.6 10 2.0 0.5 0.7 -1.0 11 1.4 -0.4 -0.8 -0.5 12 1.5 -0.2 0.7 -1.3 13 1.8 0.3 -1.0 -0.1	4 2.2 1.3 1.3 0.1 2.1 5 3.7 7.0 5.5 8.0 6.4 6 3.9 7.8 6.1 9.1 7.0 7 3.0 3.1 2.7 2.6 3.5 8 3.1 3.1 2.7 2.6 3.5 9 2.9 3.0 2.6 2.6 3.6 10 2.0 0.5 0.7 -1.0 1.5 11 1.4 -0.4 -0.8 -0.5 0.7 12 1.5 -0.2 0.7 -1.3 0.0 13 1.8 0.3 -1.0 -0.1 2.3	4 2.2 1.3 1.3 0.1 2.1 -0.2 5 3.7 7.0 5.5 8.0 6.4 21.9 6 3.9 7.8 6.1 9.1 7.0 26.0 7 3.0 3.1 2.7 2.6 3.5 3.5 8 3.1 3.1 2.7 2.6 3.5 3.5 3.6 9 2.9 3.0 2.6 2.6 3.6 3.2 10 2.0 0.5 0.7 -1.0 1.5 -3.0 11 1.4 -0.4 -0.8 -0.5 0.7 -0.9 12 1.5 -0.2 0.7 -1.3 0.0 -0.5 13 1.8 0.3 -1.0 -0.1 2.3 -3.5				

Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.
 Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.
 Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

Table 1.7.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

					Seas	onally adj	usted	
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	117.388	118.692	118.374	118.631	119.460	119.308	117.369
rest of the world Less: Income payments to the rest	2	188.098	169.079	195.944	180.516	174.333	170.835	150.632
of the world	3	184.231	156.033	177.954	167.341	166.304	159.560	130.928
Equals: Gross national product Less: Consumption of fixed capital Private Government General government Government	4 5 6 7 8	117.795 126.321 127.463 120.585 120.211	119.342 135.143 137.403 124.263 123.898	119.302 128.631 129.996 121.844 121.472	119.329 131.133 132.871 122.626 122.253	119.950 133.184 135.137 123.699 123.318	119.901 139.944 143.163 124.775 124.411	118.190 136.310 138.443 125.952 125.612
enterprises	9	122.684	126.320	123.935	124.726	125.837	126.829	127.887
Equals: Net national product	10	116.652	117.270	118.054	117.763	118.201	117.292	115.824
Addendum: Net domestic product	11	116.187	116.525	117.000	116.966	117.639	116.610	114.886

Table 1.7.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, **Gross National Product, and Net National Product**

					Seas	onally adj	usted	
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
			722 123.452 727 124.019 728 15 122.485 731 111.869	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	119.819	122.500	120.826	121.613	121.951	123.134	123.302
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	119.722	123.452	121.060	122.117	123.386	124.803	123.502
of the world	3	119.907	124.019	121.302	122.572	124.018	125.573	123.913
Equals: Gross national product Less: Consumption of fixed capital Private	4 5 6 7 8	119.815 114.661 113.313 121.816 120.682	114.139 111.869 126.303 125.193	120.822 115.095 113.515 123.471 122.286	121.601 114.142 112.213 124.403 123.312	121.938 113.974 111.821 125.463 124.385	123.117 114.180 111.792 126.994 125.901	123.286 114.262 111.649 128.350 127.174
enterprises	9	127.796	132.149	129.721	130.151	131.143	132.751	134.550
Equals: Net national product Addendum: Net domestic product	10	120.554 120.561	123.708 123.733	121.644 121.653	122.685 122.706	123.099 123.122	124.432 124.460	124.614 124.643

Table 1.7.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual ra	tes
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic productPlus: Income receipts from the rest	1	13,807.5	14,264.6	14,031.2	14,150.8	14,294.5	14,412.8	14,200.3
of the world	2	861.7	798.3	907.4	843.2	822.8	815.6	711.6
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	759.3	665.1	742.0	705.1	708.9	688.7	557.7
Equals: Gross national product Less: Consumption of fixed capital	4 5	13,910.0 1,720.5	14,397.8 1,832.3	14,196.6 1,758.6	14,289.0 1,778.0	14,408.3 1.803.1	14,539.6 1.898.1	14,354.3 1.850.1
Private	6	1,431.1	1,523.1	1,462.3	1,477.5	1,497.4	1,585.9	1,531.7
Domestic business Capital consumption	7	1,147.0	1,225.0	1,171.4	1,186.1	1,205.6	1,266.0	1,242.5
allowances Less: Capital	8	1,055.5	1,305.6	1,067.2	1,286.0	1,295.2	1,323.6	1,317.5
consumption adjustment Households and	9	-91.5	80.5	-104.2	100.0	89.6	57.6	75.0
institutions	10	284.1	298.1	290.9	291.4	291.8	320.0	289.2
Government	11	289.4	309.2	296.3	300.5	305.7	312.1	318.4
General government Government	12	241.4	258.1	247.1	250.8	255.2	260.6	265.8
enterprises	13	48.0	51.1	49.2	49.7	50.5	51.5	52.6
Equals: Net national product	14	12,189.5	12,565.5	12,438.0	12,511.1	12,605.2	12,641.6	12,504.2
Less: Statistical discrepancy	15	-81.4	135.8	13.9	63.4	136.6	150.2	193.0
Equals: National income	16	12,270.9	12,429.7	12,424.1	12,447.6	12,468.6	12,491.4	12,311.2
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital								
consumption adjustments	17	1,642.4	1,476.5	1,611.1	1,593.5	1,533.3	1,514.8	1,264.5
Taxes on production and				.== .				
imports less subsidies Contributions for	18	963.2	983.1	975.3	975.1	988.5	993.8	974.9
government social								
insurance	19	965.1	996.0	975.3	992.2	995.4	1,000.0	996.4
Net interest and								
miscellaneous payments on assets	20	664.4	682.7	688.1	662.3	683.4	656.6	728.6
Business current transfer								
payments (net)	21	100.2	103.6	103.1	103.2	102.1	92.1	116.8
Current surplus of government enterprises	22	-7.9	-8.1	-6.7	-7.1	-7.7	-8.0	-9.6
Wage accruals less disbursements	23	-6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plus: Personal income receipts on								
assets Personal current transfer	24	2,000.1	2,037.7	2,056.2	2,054.1	2,052.3	2,055.7	1,988.5
receipts	25	1,713.3	1,869.1	1,737.8	1,778.1	1,926.3	1,872.7	1,899.3
Equals: Personal income Addenda:	26	11,663.2	12,102.6	11,872.1	11,960.5	12,152.2	12,170.4	12,127.5
Gross domestic income	27	13,889.0	14,128.8	14.017.4	14,087.4	14,157.8	14,262.6	14,007.3
Gross national income	28	13,991.4	14,262.0	14,182.7	14,225.6	14,271.7	14,389.4	14,161.3
Gross national factor income 1	29	12,935.9	13,183.4	13,111.1	13,154.4	13,188.7	13,311.5	13,079.2
Net domestic product	30	12,087.1	12,432.3	12,272.6	12,372.9	12,491.3	12,514.8	12,350.2
Net domestic income Net national factor income ²	31 32	12,168.5 11,215.5	12,296.5 11,351.1	12,258.8 11,352.5	12,309.5 11,376.4	12,354.7 11,385.6	12,364.5 11,413.4	12,157.2 11,229.1
	52	. 1,2 10.0	. 1,001.1	. 1,002.0	. 1,07 0.4	. 1,000.0	. 1,110.4	,

Consists of compensation of employees, proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj, rental income of persons with CCAdj, corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj, net interest and miscellaneous payments, and consumption of fixed capital.
 Consists of gross national factor income less consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.7.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

				Se	easonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	11,523.9	11,652.0	11,620.7	11,646.0	11,727.4	11,712.4	11,522.1
rest of the world Less: Income payments to the rest	2	719.9	647.2	749.9	690.9	667.2	653.9	576.7
of the world	3	633.3	536.3	611.7	575.2	571.6	548.5	450.0
Equals: Gross national product Less: Consumption of fixed capital Private	4 5 6 7 8	11,609.8 1,500.5 1,263.0 237.5 200.0	11,762.3 1,605.3 1,361.5 244.8 206.2	11,758.3 1,527.9 1,288.1 240.0 202.1	11,760.9 1,557.6 1,316.6 241.6 203.4	11,822.2 1,582.0 1,339.0 243.7 205.2	1,662.3 1,418.5 245.8	1,371.8 248.1
Government								
enterprises Equals: Net national product	9 10	37.5 10.111.5	38.6 10.165.0	37.9 10,233.0	38.2 10.207.8	38.5 10,245.7		39.1 10.039.7
Addenda: Gross domestic income 1 Gross national income 2 Net domestic product Net domestic income 3	11 12 13 14	,	11,541.1 11,651.3 10,055.1 9,945.3	11,609.3	11,593.8 11,708.8 10,093.2 10,041.4	11,615.2 11,710.0 10,151.2 10,040.2	,	11,365.5 11,492.1

Table 1.8.3. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

					Seas	onally adju	usted	
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	1	II	III	IV
Gross national product Less: Exports of goods and	1	117.795	119.342	119.302	119.329	119.950	119.901	118.190
services and income receipts from the rest of the world Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income	2	145.597	146.613	151.448	148.662	150.058	149.930	137.803
receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	142.179	137.617	145.463	141.612	138.541	137.696	132.619
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	117.282	117.992	118.404	118.271	118.222	118.065	117.412
Addendum: Percent change from preceding period in command-basis real gross national product	5	2.1	0.6	0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-2.2

^{1.} Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.

Table 1.8.6. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Chained Dollars

				Se	easonally adjusted at annual rates							
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08					
				IV	I	II	III	IV				
Gross national product Less: Exports of goods and	1	11,609.8	11,762.3	11,758.3	11,760.9	11,822.2	11,817.3	11,648.7				
services and income receipts from the rest of the world Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income	2	2,153.3	2,168.3	2,239.8	2,198.6	2,219.3	2,217.4	2,038.0				
receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	2,102.7	2,035.3	2,151.4	2,094.4	2,049.0	2,036.5	1,961.4				
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	11,559.2	11,629.3	11,669.8	11,656.8	11,651.9	11,636.5	11,572.1				
Addendum: Terms of trade ²	5	97.652	93.918	96.051	95.261	92.328	91.843	96.241				

^{1.} Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.
2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.
3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

Note. Except as noted in footnotes 1, 2 and 3, chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.
 Ratio of the implicit price deflator for exports of goods and services and income receipts to the corresponding implicit price deflator for imports divided by 100.
 Nors. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.10. Gross Domestic Income by Type of Income

					Seasonally	adjusted at a	nnual rates	
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic income	1	13,889.0	14,128.8	14,017.4	14,087.4	14,157.8	14,262.6	14,007.3
Compensation of employees, paid	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	7,819.4 6,362.8 6,369.0 6,359.0 10.0 -6.3 1,456.6	8,062.3 6,557.4 6,557.4 6,547.1 10.3 0.0 1,504.9	7,948.3 6,472.8 6,472.8 6,462.5 10.3 0.0 1,475.5	8,017.0 6,525.2 6,525.2 6,515.0 10.2 0.0 1,491.7	8,040.7 6,538.5 6,538.5 6,528.2 10.2 0.0 1,502.2	8,100.2 6,589.1 6,589.1 6,578.9 10.2 0.0 1,511.1	8,091.6 6,576.9 6,576.9 6,566.4 10.6 0.0 1,514.7
Taxes on production and imports	9	1,015.5	1,033.8	1,027.7	1,025.8	1,039.4	1,044.1	1,026.1
Less: Subsidies	10	52.3	50.7	52.3	50.6	50.8	50.3	51.2
Net operating surplus Private enterprises Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries Business current transfer payments (net) Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment or Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, domestic	11 12 13 14 15 16	3,386.0 3,393.9 899.6 100.2 1,056.2 40.0	3,251.1 3,259.2 928.8 103.6 1,072.4 64.4	3,335.2 3,341.9 936.7 103.1 1,073.8 38.6	3,317.4 3,324.5 915.4 103.2 1,071.7 39.1	3,325.5 3,333.3 935.8 102.1 1,076.9 58.6	3,270.6 3,278.6 901.0 92.1 1,080.5 68.5	3,090.8 3,100.4 963.1 116.8 1,060.6 91.4
industries Taxes on corporate income Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments Net dividends Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption	17 18 19 20	1,297.8 450.4 847.4 671.1	1,090.0 366.6 723.3 663.9	1,189.7 433.5 756.3 706.6	1,195.1 402.9 792.1 654.9	1,159.8 406.8 753.0 681.6	1,136.4 393.5 742.9 647.3	868.6 263.2 605.3 671.8
adjustments	21 22	176.3 -7.9	59.4 -8.1	49.7 -6.7	137.2 -7.1	71.4 -7.7	95.6 -8.0	-66.5 -9.6
Consumption of fixed capital	23 24 25	1,720.5 1,431.1 289.4	1,832.3 1,523.1 309.2	1,758.6 1,462.3 296.3	1,778.0 1,477.5 300.5	1,803.1 1,497.4 305.7	1,898.1 1,585.9 312.1	1,850.1 1,531.7 318.4
Addendum: Statistical discrepancy	26	-81.4	135.8	13.9	63.4	136.6	150.2	193.0

Table 1.12. National Income by Type of Income

					Seasonally	adjusted at an	nual rates	
	Line	2007	2008	2007		200	18	
				IV	1	II	Ш	IV
National income	1	12,270.9	12,429.7	12,424.1	12,447.6	12,468.6	12,491.4	12,311.
Compensation of employees	2	7,812.3	8,055.1	7,941.0	8,009.7	8,033.5	8,092.9	8,084.
Wage and salary accruals	3	6,355.7	6,550.1	6,465.5	6,518.0	6,531.3	6,581.8	6,569.
Government	4	1,075.2	1,129.5	1,092.1	1,109.7	1,123.4	1,138.3	1,146.
Other	5	5,280.5	5,420.6	5,373.4	5,408.3	5,407.9	5,443.5	5,422.
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	1,456.6	1,504.9	1,475.5	1,491.7	1,502.2	1,511.1	1,514.
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds Employer contributions for government social insurance	8	991.9 464.7	1,026.9 478.0	1,005.9 469.6	1,015.3 476.4	1,024.4 477.8	1,031.2 479.9	1,036. 478.
	9				-	-		
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj	10	1,056.2 44.0	1,072.4 34.6	1,073.8 47.1	1,071.7 41.6	1,076.9 38.0	1,080.5 32.4	1,060.
Farm Nonfarm	11	1,012.2	1,037.9	1,026.7	1,030.1	1,039.0	1,048.2	26. 1,034.
	12						,	
Rental income of persons with CCAdj		40.0	64.4	38.6	39.1	58.6	68.5	91.
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj	13	1,642.4	1,476.5	1,611.1	1,593.5	1,533.3	1,514.8	1,264.
Taxes on corporate income	14 15	450.4 1.192.0	366.6 1.109.9	433.5 1.177.6	402.9 1.190.6	406.8 1.126.5	393.5 1.121.3	263.2 1.001.2
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj	16	788.7	832.1	816.4	832.5	846.4	841.1	808.
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj	17	403.4	277.8	361.2	358.1	280.0	280.3	192.9
,	18	664.4	682.7	688.1	662.3	683.4	656.6	728.0
Net interest and miscellaneous payments								
Taxes on production and imports	19	1,015.5	1,033.8	1,027.7	1,025.8	1,039.4	1,044.1	1,026.
Less: Subsidies	20	52.3	50.7	52.3	50.6	50.8	50.3	51.2
Business current transfer payments (net)	21	100.2	103.6	103.1	103.2	102.1	92.1	116.8
To persons (net)	22	31.9	34.7	33.1	32.2	32.4	41.5	32.8
To government (net)	23	61.4	63.3	62.1	63.0	63.6	46.4	80.2
To the rest of the world (net)	24	6.9	5.5	8.0	8.0	6.1	4.2	3.8
Current surplus of government enterprises	25	-7.9	-8.1	-6.7	-7.1	-7.7	-8.0	-9.6
Cash flow:								
Net cash flow with IVA and CCAdj	26	1,348.7	1,288.9	1,326.9	1,337.0	1,276.5	1,319.6	1,222.6
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj	27	403.4	277.8	361.2	358.1	280.0	280.3	192.9
Consumption of fixed capital	28	945.3	1,011.1	965.7	978.8	996.5	1,039.4	1,029.
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment	29 30	-51.2 1.399.9	-49.0	-74.1 1.401.0	-109.4 1.446.3	-154.0	-90.9	158.1 1.064.5
Equals: Net cash flow	30	1,399.9	1,338.0	1,401.0	1,446.3	1,430.5	1,410.5	1,064.
Addenda:	0.4	4.050.0	4.070.4	4 070 0	4 074 7	4 070 0	4 000 5	4 000
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj	31 32	1,056.2 44.0	1,072.4 34.6	1,073.8 47.1	1,071.7 41.6	1,076.9 38.0	1,080.5 32.4	1,060.6 26.5
Proprietors' income with IVA	33	51.5	42.6	54.8	49.4	45.9	40.6	34.
Capital consumption adjustment	34	-7.5	-8.1	-7.7	-7.8	-7.9	-8.2	-8.3
Nonfarm	35	1.012.2	1.037.9	1.026.7	1.030.1	1.039.0	1.048.2	1.034.2
Proprietors' income (without IVA and CCAdj)	36	893.5	865.6	907.0	871.0	881.9	883.5	826.
Inventory valuation adjustment	37	-6.8	-5.6	-10.0	-13.5	-19.7	-10.5	21.
Capital consumption adjustment	38	125.5	177.9	129.7	172.6	176.7	175.2	187.
Rental income of persons with CCAdj	39	40.0	64.4	38.6	39.1	58.6	68.5	91.
Rental income of persons (without CCAdj)	40	56.8	81.9	55.7	55.9	75.1	89.9	106.
Capital consumption adjustment	41 42	-16.8 1,642.4	-17.5 1,476.5	-17.0 1.611.1	-16.8 1,593.5	-16.5 1,533.3	-21.4 1.514.8	-15. 1.264.
Corporate profits with IVA	42	1,835.1	1,476.5	1,811.1	1,593.5	1,533.3	1,602.8	1,264.
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	44	1,886.3	1,597.3	1,894.3	1,750.9	1,750.0	1,693.7	1,194.
Taxes on corporate income	45	450.4	366.6	433.5	402.9	406.8	393.5	263.
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	46	1,435.9	1,230.6	1,460.9	1,348.0	1,343.2	1,300.1	931.
Net dividends	47	788.7	832.1	816.4	832.5	846.4	841.1	808.
Undistributed profits (without IVA and CCAdj)	48	647.3	398.6	644.5	515.5	496.7	459.1	122.9
Inventory valuation adjustment	49	-51.2	-49.0	-74.1	-109.4	-154.0	-90.9	158.
Capital consumption adjustment	50	-192.7	-71.7	-209.2	-48.0	-62.7	-88.0	-88.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.14. Gross Value Added of Domestic Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial **Domestic Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars**

					Seasonally a	adjusted at ar	d at annual rates		
	Line	2007	2008	2007		200	18		
				IV	1	II	III	IV	
Gross value added of corporate business Consumption of fixed capital Net value added Compensation of employees Wage and salary accruals. Supplements to wages and salaries Taxes on production and imports less subsidies. Net operating surplus. Net interest and miscellaneous payments Business current transfer payments. Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj Taxes on corporate income Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	8,195.3 945.3 7,249.9 5,110.1 4,223.6 886.5 663.9 1,476.0 100.5 77.8 1,297.8 450.4 847.4	8,182.0 1,011.1 7,170.9 5,227.3 4,317.3 910.0 675.4 1,268.2 104.4 73.9 1,090.0 366.6 723.3	8,207.1 965.7 7,241.4 5,194.4 4,298.0 896.4 672.1 1,374.9 103.6 81.6 1,189.7 433.5 756.3	8,233.3 978.8 7,254.5 5,222.3 4,316.6 905.7 670.4 1,361.8 100.6 66.1 1,195.1 402.9 792.1	8,224.4 996.5 7,227.9 5,219.5 4,309.9 909.6 678.8 1,329.6 105.2 64.7 1,159.8 406.8 753.0	8,304.1 1,039.4 7,264.7 5,246.3 4,333.3 913.0 682.0 1,336.5 102.5 97.6 1,136.4 393.5 742.9	7,966.1 1,029.7 6,936.4 5,221.1 4,309.4 911.7 670.4 1,044.9 109.2 67.1 868.6 263.2 605.3	
Net dividends	14 15	671.1 176.3	663.9 59.4	706.6 49.7	654.9 137.2	681.6 71.4	647.3 95.6	671.8 -66.5	
Gross value added of financial corporate business ¹ Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹ Consumption of fixed capital. Net value added Compensation of employees. Wage and salary accruals. Supplements to wages and salaries. Taxes on production and imports less subsidies. Net operating surplus. Net interest and miscellaneous payments Business current transfer payments. Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj. Taxes on corporate income. Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj. Net dividends. Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj.	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	1,120.2 7,075.1 822.3 6,252.8 4,525.3 3,734.2 791.1 611.9 1,115.5 179.4 68.1 321.1 547.0 503.4 43.5	1,011.6 7,170.4 882.4 6,288.0 4,634.6 3,822.5 812.1 622.5 1,031.0 185.4 57.6 788.0 270.7 517.3 508.6 8.7	1,071.6 7,135.5 840.7 6,294.8 4,602.7 3,802.8 799.9 619.5 1,072.6 185.4 67.7 819.5 314.7 504.7 533.0 -28.3	1,114.0 7,119.3 852.6 6,266.7 4,623.0 3,814.8 808.2 617.9 1,025.8 180.5 57.9 787.4 279.8 507.6 494.0	1,071.4 7,153.1 868.5 6,284.6 4,630.8 3,819.1 811.7 625.6 1,028.2 186.7 58.2 294.0 489.2 514.2 -25.0	1,043.4 7,260.7 909.8 6,350.9 4,653.6 3,838.8 814.7 628.6 1,068.8 180.9 52.6 835.3 303.7 531.6 498.4 33.2	817.5 7,148.6 898.7 6,249.9 4,630.9 3,817.2 813.6 617.9 1,001.2 193.5 61.5 746.2 205.3 540.9 527.7	
Addenda: Corporate business: Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAdj) Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAdj). Inventory valuation adjustment Capital consumption adjustment. Nonfinancial corporate business: Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAdj).	34 35 36	1,541.6 1,091.2 -51.2 -192.7	1,210.7 844.1 -49.0 -71.7	1,473.0 1,039.6 -74.1 -209.2	1,352.4 949.5 -109.4 -48.0 939.6	1,376.5 969.7 -154.0 -62.7 993.3	1,315.2 921.7 -90.9 -88.0 1,006.5	798.6 535.3 158.1 -88.1	
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAdj) Inventory valuation adjustment Capital consumption adjustment	37 38	770.7 -51.2 -172.5	631.0 -49.0 -64.7	765.8 -74.1 -187.0	659.8 -109.4 -42.8	699.3 -154.0 -56.1	702.7 -90.9 -80.3	462.4 158.1 -79.6	
	<u> </u>			lded, in billior		, ,			
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business 2	40 41 42	6,243.1 716.9 5,526.2	6,326.0 766.7 5,559.3	6,304.4 731.6 5,572.9	6,283.0 744.8 5,538.3	6,375.1 757.5 5,617.7	6,410.9 789.3 5,621.6	6,235.0 775.4 5,459.6	

Table 1.15. Price, Costs, and Profit Per Unit of Real Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business [Dollars]

				Seasonally adjusted					
	Line	2007	2008	2007	2008				
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business 1	1	1.133	1.133	1.132	1.133	1.122	1.133	1.147	
Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)	2	0.725	0.733	0.730	0.736	0.726	0.726	0.743	
Unit nonlabor cost	3 4 5 6	0.270 0.132 0.109 0.029	0.276 0.139 0.108 0.029	0.271 0.133 0.109 0.029	0.273 0.136 0.108 0.029	0.272 0.136 0.107 0.029	0.276 0.142 0.106 0.028	0.284 0.144 0.109 0.031	
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj (unit profits from current production)	7 8 9	0.139 0.051 0.088	0.125 0.043 0.082	0.130 0.050 0.080	0.125 0.045 0.081	0.123 0.046 0.077	0.130 0.047 0.083	0.120 0.033 0.087	

 ^{1.} Estimates for financial corporate business and nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

3. Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.

4. Chained-dollar net value added of nonfinancial corporate business is the difference between the gross product and the consumption of fixed capital.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment

^{1.} The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100. Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Nore. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment

2. Personal Income and Outlays

Table 2.1. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars]

					Seasonally	8,099.7 8,033.5 8,092.9 6,518.0 6,531.3 6,581.8 5,408.3 5,407.9 5,443.5 1,109.7 1,123.4 1,138.3 1,491.7 1,502.2 1,511.1 1,015.3 1,024.4 1,031.2 476.4 477.8 479.9 1,071.7 1,076.9 1,080.5 41.6 38.0 32.4 1,030.1 1,039.0 1,048.2 39.1 58.6 68.5 71,224.6 8,29.5 843.6 8,38.3 1,778.1 1,926.3 1,872.7 1,745.8 1,893.9 1,831.2 1,032.4 1,050.0 38.2 41.4 59.2 44.6 44.9 45.7 19.2 19.3 19.4 611.5 738.4 637.9 32.2 32.4 41.5 992.2 395.4 1,000.0 1,069.7 10,425.5 10,806.0 10,699.7		
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	1	II	III	IV
Personal income Compensation of employees, received Wage and salary disbursements Private industries Government Supplements to wages and salaries Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds Employer contributions for government social insurance Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. Farm Nonfarm Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment Personal income receipts on assets Personal interest income Personal olividend income Personal ournent transfer receipts Government social benefits to persons Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits Government unemployment insurance benefits Veterans benefits Family assistance 1 Other Other current transfer receipts, from business (net). Less: Contributions for government social insurance. Less: Personal current taxes Equals: Disposable personal income.	3 4 4 5 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 10 11 12 13 13 14 15 16 6 17 7 18 19 20 21 12 22 23 24 25 26	11,663.2 7,818.6 6,362.0 5,286.7 1,075.2 1,456.6 991.9 464.7 1,056.2 44.0 1,012.2 40.0 2,000.1 1,214.3 785.8 1,785.8 1,785.8 1,785.8 1,881.4 999.4 32.3 31.9 965.1 1,492.8 10,170.5	12,102.6 8,055.1 6,550.1 5,420.6 1,129.5 478.0 1,072.4 34.6 1,037.9 64.4 2,037.7 1,208.5 829.1 1,834.4 1,058.3 52.3 45.4 1,058.3 52.3 45.4 1,058.3 1,869.1 1,969.1 1,9	11,872.1 7,941.0 6,465.5 5,373.4 1,092.1 1,475.5 1,005.2 1,475.5 1,005.2 469.6 1,073.8 47.1 1,026.7 38.6 2,2 1,242.7 813.5 1,737.8 1,704.7 1,099.6 34.3 42.7 1,099.6 34.3 1,704.7 1,099.6 34.3 1,752.5	8,009.7 6,518.0 5,408.3 1,109.7 1,491.7 1,015.3 476.4 1,071.7 41.6 1,030.1 3,951.1 2,054.1 1,224.5 1,778.1 1,745.8 1,032.4 44.6 1,032.1 38.2 44.6 1,032.1 44.1 44.1 44.1 44.1 44.1 44.1 44.1 4	12,152.2 8,033.5 6,531.3 5,407.9 1,123.4 1,502.2 1,024.4 477.8 1,076.9 38.0 0 1,039.0	12,170.4 8,092.9 6,581.8 5,443.5 1,138.3 1,511.1 1,031.2 479.9 1,080.5 32.4 1,048.2 68.5 2,055.7 1,217.4 838.3 1,872.7 1,831.2 1,068.9 1,872.7 1,831.2 1,068.9 1,470.7 1,470.7 10,699.7	12,127.5 8,084.1 6,569.4 5,422.8 1,146.7 1,514.7 1,036.6 26.3 1,034.2 91.4 1,988.5 1,183.4 805.1 1,899.3 1,866.6 1,081.9 1,899.5 1,995.6 1,995
Less: Personal outlays Personal consumption expenditures Personal interest payments 2 Personal current transfer payments To government To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income Addenda: Disposable personal income: Total, billions of chained (2000) dollars 3 Per capita: Current dollars Chained (2000) dollars. Population (midperiod, thousands) Percent change from preceding period:	28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38	10,113.1 9,710.2 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,706 28,648 301,737	10,450.7 10,057.9 248.2 144.5 84.4 60.1 191.4 1.8 8,752.6 34,946 28,741 304,529	10,309.2 9,892.7 276.7 139.8 82.5 57.3 42.4 0.4 8,683.1 34,179 28,670 302,865	10,002.3 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 20.6	10,138.0 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 267.9	10,163.5 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7 139.8	10,299.7 9,927.9 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1 337.4 3.2 8,754.2 34,805 28,644 305,619
Disposable personal income, current dollars		5.5 2.8	4.6 1.3	4.9 0.6	2.9 -0.7	15.4 10.7	-3.9 -8.5	-2.3 2.7

Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.
 Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.
 Equals disposable personal income deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Table 2.2B. Wage and Salary Disbursements by Industry

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Wage and salary disbursements	1	6,362.0	6,550.1	6,465.5	6,518.0	6,531.3	6,581.8	6,569.4
Private industries. Goods-producing industries. Manufacturing. Services-producing industries Trade, transportation, and utilities. Other services-producing industries ¹ . Government.	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	5,286.7 1,205.4 746.0 4,081.3 1,035.2 3,046.1 1,075.2	5,420.6 1,209.0 741.4 4,211.6 1,046.7 3,164.9 1,129.5	5,373.4 1,218.2 750.2 4,155.3 1,048.3 3,106.9 1,092.1	5,408.3 1,217.7 748.4 4,190.5 1,050.4 3,140.2 1,109.7	5,407.9 1,212.7 745.0 4,195.2 1,048.4 3,146.7 1,123.4	5,443.5 1,211.7 742.2 4,231.8 1,050.4 3,181.5 1,138.3	5,422.8 1,193.9 730.2 4,228.8 1,037.5 3,191.4 1,146.7

^{1.} Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises, administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other

services.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 2.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Percent]

				Se	easonally a	djusted at	annual rate	es
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	1	II	III	IV
Personal consumption expenditures	1	2.8	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.2	-3.8	-4.3
Durable goods	3	4.8 2.0	-4.3 -13.3	0.4 -0.8	-4.3 -10.7	–2.8 –19.7	-14.8 -26.6	-22.1 -37.9
equipment Other	4 5	8.0 4.8	3.4 -0.8	3.9 -3.6	1.8 -2.3	14.0 2.4	-8.2 -4.6	-8.8 -17.0
Nondurable goodsFoodClothing and shoes	6 7 8	2.5 1.9 4.7	-0.6 -0.1 0.4	0.3 2.8 -3.2	-0.4 1.3 3.0	3.9 4.1 10.9	- 7.1 - 7.3 - 13.3	-9.4 -14.7 -9.3
energy goods	9 10 11 12	0.8 0.1 10.0 3.2	-4.5 -3.8 -13.0 0.3	-1.7 -2.0 3.2 -1.5	-6.0 -5.2 -16.1 -1.8	-6.4 -4.9 -23.7 6.2	-13.4 -12.4 -26.2 0.2	8.6 7.2 28.6 -7.8
Services	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	2.6 1.5 1.8 1.9 1.8 1.9 2.9 4.5 3.2	1.5 0.9 -0.3 -2.0 1.1 -0.6 3.5 -0.8 1.4	1.4 1.2 2.5 0.5 3.9 -0.8 4.0 -0.4 -0.8	2.4 0.5 1.8 7.4 -2.1 1.7 4.9 -4.7 4.1	0.7 1.7 -4.3 -11.0 1.0 -3.0 2.8 1.3 -0.3	-0.1 0.7 -8.2 -20.7 2.1 -2.3 2.5 -1.5 0.2	1.5 0.4 8.2 19.1 0.9 -6.6 3.0 -1.1 1.4
Addenda: Energy goods and services ¹ Personal consumption	22	1.2	-3.6	-0.9	-1.5	-8.0	-16.0	12.5
expenditures excluding food and energy	23	3.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.5	-2.1	-3.6

^{1.} Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rate	es
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:								
Personal consumption expenditures	1	2.8	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.2	-3.8	-4.3
Percentage points at annual rates:	'	2.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.2	-5.0	-4.5
Durable goods	2 3	0.54 0.09	-0.46 -0.59	0.04 -0.04	-0.47 -0.49	-0.30 -0.90	-1.60 -1.15	-2.40 -1.62
equipment Other	4 5	0.34 0.11	0.15 -0.02	0.16 -0.09	0.07 -0.05	0.55 0.06	-0.35 -0.11	-0.37 -0.42
Nondurable goods	6 7 8	0.72 0.26 0.18	-0.18 -0.02 0.02	0.08 0.38 -0.12	-0.11 0.18 0.11	1.13 0.56 0.39	-2.17 -1.04 -0.52	-2.83 -2.18 -0.35
energy goods	9 10 11 12	0.03 0.00 0.02 0.25	-0.20 -0.16 -0.04 0.02	-0.07 -0.07 0.01 -0.12	-0.26 -0.20 -0.05 -0.14	-0.28 -0.20 -0.08 0.46	-0.63 -0.54 -0.09 0.02	0.32 0.25 0.07 -0.62
Services Housing Household operation Electricity and gas Other household operation Transportation Medical care Recreation Other	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	1.53 0.22 0.10 0.04 0.06 0.07 0.50 0.18 0.45	0.87 0.14 -0.02 -0.05 0.03 -0.02 0.61 -0.03 0.20	0.84 0.17 0.13 0.01 0.12 -0.03 0.69 -0.01 -0.11	1.44 0.07 0.10 0.16 -0.07 0.06 0.84 -0.20 0.57	0.40 0.25 -0.24 -0.27 0.03 -0.11 0.49 0.05 -0.05	-0.04 0.11 -0.47 -0.53 0.07 -0.09 0.44 -0.06 0.03	0.94 0.06 0.44 0.41 0.03 -0.25 0.54 -0.04
Addenda: Energy goods and services 1 Personal consumption	22	0.07	-0.25	-0.05	-0.09	-0.55	-1.16	0.73
expenditures excluding food and energy	23	2.46	0.50	0.62	0.78	1.22	-1.62	-2.84

^{1.} Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

					Seas	onally adju	usted	
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal consumption expenditures	1	122.456	122.743	123.130	123.395	123.770	122.572	121.235
Durable goods	3	143.908 115.582	137.666 100.189	144.856 114.513	143.284 111.313	142.273 105.357	136.695 97.517	128.413 86.570
equipment Other	4 5	189.830 139.314	196.325 138.197	193.857 140.796	194.714 139.967	201.210 140.804	196.934 139.174	192.442 132.844
Nondurable goods	6 7 8 9	122.872 120.038 138.677 103.438 105.007	122.143 119.908 139.228 98.819 101.050	123.261 120.924 138.806 102.901 104.617	123.147 121.315 139.821 101.329 103.243	124.317 122.534 143.488 99.664 101.954	122.035 120.232 138.462 96.137 98.641	119.071 115.549 135.141 98.147 100.360
Fuel oil and coal Other	11 12	86.464 128.976	75.184 129.350	84.398 129.094	80.774 128.514	75.486 130.448	69.967 130.525	74.511 127.912
Services. Housing Household operation Electricity and gas Other household operation Transportation. Medical care Recreation Other	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	118.259 116.420 107.959 105.447 109.760 102.731 129.317 124.880 115.218	119.992 117.483 107.678 103.310 110.966 102.093 133.888 123.846 116.868	119.020 116.839 108.696 105.540 110.980 102.969 130.943 125.365 115.638	119.739 116.978 109.183 107.453 110.404 103.408 132.522 123.860 116.814	119.937 117.469 108.001 104.375 110.677 102.628 133.451 124.263 116.714	119.916 117.687 105.716 98.502 111.261 102.026 134.285 123.801 116.768	120.376 117.799 107.810 102.911 111.521 100.311 135.295 123.461 117.176
Addenda: Energy goods and services ¹ Personal consumption expenditures excluding food	22	104.223	100.490	103.913	103.532	101.388	97.073	99.968
and energy	23	124.197	124.974	124.921	125.225	125.703	125.048	123.919

^{1.} Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

					Seas	onally adju	ısted	
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	Ш	IV
Personal consumption expenditures	1	117.659	121.596	119.221	120.283	121.544	123.041	121.514
Motor vehicles and partsFurniture and household	3	87.154 98.589	86.071 98.046	86.598 98.919	86.581 98.698	86.237 98.382	86.110 98.345	85.357 96.758
equipment Other	4 5	69.924 99.421	66.991 102.264	68.445 99.608	68.115 100.809	67.161 102.109	66.716 102.720	65.972 103.418
Nondurable goods Food Clothing and shoes Gasoline, fuel oil, and other	6 7 8	118.407 119.682 90.595	124.666 126.182 90.133	121.092 121.553 90.311	123.059 123.007 90.203	125.021 124.943 89.520	128.129 127.519 90.817	122.455 129.258 89.992
energy goods	9 10 11 12	185.237 184.642 192.322 111.013	217.688 215.132 252.635 113.241	205.630 204.938 213.849 111.638	218.289 216.917 235.889 112.598	231.457 228.625 270.125 113.027	251.777 249.711 278.348 113.325	169.228 165.273 226.177 114.016
Services Housing Household operation Electricity and gas Other household operation Transportation Medical care Recreation Other	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	124.712 124.679 124.813 144.797 113.275 119.318 126.601 120.418 125.365	128.752 128.013 131.675 157.114 117.076 125.478 129.566 124.177 129.914	126.253 126.086 126.005 146.182 114.354 121.004 128.078 121.833 127.259	127.133 126.994 127.183 148.139 115.093 122.455 128.364 122.851 128.529	128.450 127.623 131.604 157.995 116.476 124.768 129.127 123.699 129.950	129.538 128.405 134.783 164.322 117.958 126.808 130.037 125.200 130.416	129.885 129.029 133.132 158.000 118.776 127.879 130.737 124.959 130.763
Addenda: Energy goods and services 1 Personal consumption expenditures excluding food	22	167.857	191.608	180.026	188.015	199.763	214.001	164.652
and energy	23	114.548	117.043	115.512	116.158	116.782	117.481	117.749

^{1.} Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

				Se	easonally a	djusted at	annual rate	es
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal consumption expenditures	1	9,710.2	10,057.9	9,892.7	10,002.3	10,138.0	10,163.5	9,927.9
Durable goods	3	1,082.8 440.4	1,023.2 379.9	1,083.0 437.8	1,071.0 424.7	1,059.3 400.6	1,016.2 370.7	946.3 323.8
equipment Other	4 5	415.3 227.0	411.7 231.6	415.3 229.9	415.1 231.3	423.0 235.7	411.2 234.3	397.4 225.2
Nondurable goodsFood	6 7 8	2,833.0 1,329.1 374.0	2,965.1 1,399.2 373.6	2,906.2 1,359.8 373.2	2,950.7 1,380.5 375.5	3,026.2 1,416.3 382.4	3,044.6 1,418.4 374.4	2,839.0 1,381.7 362.1
energy goods	9 10 11 12	366.9 340.6 26.3 762.9	411.8 381.8 30.0 780.5	405.3 376.7 28.6 767.9	423.7 393.4 30.2 771.1	441.8 409.5 32.3 785.7	463.6 432.7 30.9 788.2	318.1 291.4 26.7 777.1
Services. Housing	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	5,794.4 1,460.9 525.7 218.8 306.9 357.0 1,681.1 403.4 1,366.3	6,069.6 1,513.7 553.0 232.3 320.6 373.0 1,781.2 412.6 1,436.1	5,903.5 1,482.7 534.3 221.1 313.2 362.9 1,721.9 409.7 1,392.0	5,980.6 1,495.1 541.7 228.1 313.6 368.8 1,746.6 408.2 1,420.2	6,052.5 1,508.8 554.5 236.3 318.1 372.9 1,769.3 412.3 1,434.6	6,102.7 1,520.9 555.8 231.9 323.9 376.8 1,792.9 415.8 1,440.4	6,142.5 1,529.7 559.9 233.0 326.9 373.6 1,816.1 413.9 1,449.3
Addenda: Energy goods and services ¹ Personal consumption expenditures excluding food	22	585.7	644.2	626.4	651.8	678.1	695.6	551.1
and energy	23	7,795.3	8,014.5	7,906.6	7,970.1	8,043.5	8,049.5	7,995.0

 $^{{\}it 1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.}\\$

Table 2.3.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rate	es
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal consumption expenditures	1	8,252.8	8,272.1	8,298.2	8,316.1	8,341.3	8,260.6	8,170.5
Durable goods Motor vehicles and parts Furniture and household	2 3	1,242.4 446.7	1,188.5 387.2	1,250.6 442.6	1,237.0 430.2	1,228.3 407.2	1,180.1 376.9	1,108.6 334.6
equipment Other	4 5	594.0 228.3	614.3 226.5	606.6 230.8	609.3 229.4	629.6 230.8	616.2 228.1	602.2 217.7
Nondurable goods	6 7 8	2,392.6 1,110.5 412.9	2,378.4 1,109.3 414.5	2,400.2 1,118.7 413.2	2,397.9 1,122.4 416.3	2,420.7 1,133.6 427.2	2,376.3 1,112.3 412.2	2,318.6 1,069.0 402.3
energy goods	9 10 11 12	198.1 184.5 13.7 687.3	189.2 177.5 11.9 689.3	197.0 183.8 13.4 687.9	194.0 181.4 12.8 684.8	190.8 179.1 11.9 695.1	184.1 173.3 11.1 695.5	187.9 176.3 11.8 681.6
Services	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	4,646.2 1,171.7 421.2 151.1 270.9 299.2 1,327.8 335.0 1,089.9 -70.7	4,714.3 1,182.4 420.1 148.0 273.9 297.4 1,374.8 332.2 1,105.5 -72.6	4,676.1 1,175.9 424.0 151.2 273.9 299.9 1,344.5 336.3 1,093.9 -74.4	4,704.3 1,177.3 425.9 154.0 272.5 301.2 1,360.8 332.3 1,105.0 -73.6	4,712.1 1,182.3 421.3 149.6 273.2 298.9 1,370.3 333.4 1,104.0 -84.9	4,711.3 1,184.5 412.4 141.2 274.6 297.2 1,378.9 332.1 1,104.6 -78.1	4,729.4 1,185.6 420.6 427.5 275.2 292.2 1,389.2 331.2 1,108.4 -54.3
Energy goods and services 1 Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy	23	348.9 6,805.3	336.4 6,847.9	347.9 6,845.0	346.6 6,861.6	339.4 6,887.8	325.0 6,851.9	334.7 6,790.1

^{1.} Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Note. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-follar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Table 3.1. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

				S	easonally a	djusted at	annual rate	es
	Line	2007	2008	2007		4,049.9 4,1 2,779.2 2,8 1,346.1 1,4 1,039.4 1,6 378.9 14.8 995.4 1,6 132.7 1 2,9 147.4 63.6 83.7 -7.7 4,766.3 2,380.9 2,8 1,897.6 1,8 32.6 404.4 4 232.4 172.0 1 50.8 0.0 -716.4 -6 -14.2 -6 -702.2 -6 4,084.8 4,1 4,049.9 35.0 4,906.4 4,766.3 4,8 34.6 -81.6 81.6 -81.	08	
				IV	I	Ш	III	IV
Current receipts Current tax receipts Personal current taxes Taxes on production and imports Taxes on corporate income Taxes from the rest of the world Contributions for government social insurance Income receipts on assets Interest and miscellaneous receipts Dividends Current transfer receipts From business (net) From persons Current surplus of government enterprises Current surplus of government enterprises Current transfer payments Government social benefits To persons To the rest of the world. Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net) Interest payments To persons and business	1 2 3 3 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 1 22 23	4,177.8 2,948.5 1,492.8 1,015.5 426.3 14.0 965.1 129.5 129.6 2.8 142.6 61.4 81.2 -7.9 4,396.7 2,212.0 1,685.0	4,119.7 2,848.6 1,460.6 1,033.8 338.7 15.5 996.0 135.5 132.6 3.0 147.8 63.3 84.4 -8.1 4,721.3 2,386.4 1,878.0 1,838.1 1,838.4 3,59 410.2 243.2	4,218.1 2,973.7 1,520.5 1,027.7 407.7 17.9 975.3 131.3 128.4 2.9 144.5 62.1 82.5 -6.7 4,476.7 2,266.8 1,751.2 1,708.4 1,704.7 36.6 42.8 406.4 235.5	4,215.6 2,951.8 1,535.3 375.8 15.3 992.2 132.7 3.0 145.9 63.0 82.9 -7.1 4,598.7 2,324.3 1,745.8 3,745.8 44.0 430.3 259.2	2,779.2 1,346.1 1,039.4 14.8 135.6 132.7 2.9 147.4 63.6 83.7 -7.7 4,766.3 2,380.9 1,930.2 1,897.6 1,893.9 3.8 32.6 404.4	4,154.1 2,895.2 1,470.7 1,044.1 365.2 15.2 1,000.0 135.7 132.9 2.8 131.2 46.4 84.8 -8.0 4,801.7 2,439.8 1,834.9 1,834.9 1,831.2 3,7 3,7 3,7 3,9 4,8 4,8 4,8 4,8 4,8 4,8 4,8 4,8 4,8 4,8	4,059.5 2,768.0 1,490.4 1,026.1 235.0 16.5 996.4 138.1 134.9 3.2 166.6 80.2 86.3 -9.6 4,718.4 2,400.5 1,905.4 1,870.3
To the rest of the world	24 25 26	165.1 52.3 0.0	167.0 50.7 0.0	170.9 52.3 0.0	171.1 50.6 0.0	172.0 50.8	166.2 50.3 0.0	158.7 51.2 0.0
Net government saving Social insurance funds Other	27 28 29	-218.9 11.9 -230.8	-601.5 -32.1 -569.5	-258.6 11.7 -270.3	-383.1 2.2 -385.3	-716.4 -14.2	-647.6 -44.9 -602.7	-658.9 -71.3 -587.7
Total receipts Current receipts Capital transfer receipts	30 31 32	4,209.3 4,177.8 31.6	4,153.1 4,119.7 33.4	4,250.6 4,218.1 32.5	4,249.8 4,215.6 34.3	4,049.9	4,187.1 4,154.1 33.0	4,090.7 4,059.5 31.3
Total expenditures Current expenditures Gross government investment Capital transfer payments Net purchases of nonproduced assets Less: Consumption of fixed capital. Net lending or net borrowing (–)	33 34 35 36 37 38 39	4,608.7 4,396.7 462.8 28.8 9.7 289.4 -399.4	4,994.4 4,721.3 496.0 102.3 -16.0 309.2 - 841.3	4,700.5 4,476.7 476.1 34.6 9.4 296.3 -450.0	4,810.0 4,598.7 473.9 34.6 3.3 300.5 -560.2	4,766.3 492.8 34.6 –81.6	5,034.8 4,801.7 506.3 34.6 4.4 312.1 -847.7	5,226.4 4,718.4 510.9 305.4 10.1 318.4 -1,135.6

Table 3.2. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates 2007 2008 2007 Line IV Current receipts. 2,651.2 2,672.5 2,544.4 2.572.9 2.679.2 2.478.8 2.595.7 Current tax receipts...... Personal current taxes 1,530.0 1,127.2 1,660.0 1,194.7 1,634.9 1,201.2 1,436.0 999.8 484.3 1,167.3 1,141.7 1,166.1 96.2 67.2 29.0 96.9 67.5 29.4 94.7 66.1 28.6 Taxes on production and imports.. Excise taxes 97.7 68.9 98.0 95.8 66.8 97.3 68.1 68.3 Customs duties 28.8 29 0 29 0 Taxes on corporate income 365.4 291.1 349.5 322.5 324.4 313.4 204.3 Federal Reserve banks .. 34.6 32.7 33.5 32.9 28.5 31.6 37.6 296.0 14.8 330.8 258.5 316.0 289.6 281.7 166.6 Taxes from the rest of the world 10 14 0 15.5 17.9 15.3 15.2 16.5 Contributions for government social 942.3 972.2 952.3 968.9 971.8 976.0 972.2 insurance. 29.2 21.9 31.8 22.2 29.5 21.6 7.9 38.2 29.9 21.7 31.7 21.9 32.4 22.4 33.1 22.8 Income receipts on assets. 12 13 14 15 16 17 Interest receipts. 7.2 37.5 20.5 17.1 10.3 55.6 37.4 Rents and royalties.... Current transfer receipts 10.1 22.4 9.6 8.2 9.8 39.3 21.3 18.0 39.4 21.7 17.7 40.0 22.0 18.0 20.7 17.5 4.3 From business From persons . 18.2 Current surplus of government 18 -2.2 -0.5 -0.8 -0.5 -0.6 -0.1 -0.7 enterprises **3,094.3** 931.9 1,806.4 **3,003.2** 898.0 1,729.2 Current expenditures 19 20 21 2,880.5 2,915.6 3,128.4 3,139.8 3,105.9 Consumption expenditures Current transfer payments. 856.1 1,666.7 871.6 1,692.5 918.2 1,860.1 954.2 1,794.9 957.5 1,841.5 22 23 24 1,376.5 1,372.7 3.7 Government social benefits. 1.254.2 .382.3 1,270.1 1,266.5 1,305.3 1,301.7 1,443.1 1 404 2 To persons......
To the rest of the world... 1,250.6 1,378.6 1,439.4 1,400.4 38 Other current transfer payments.... 25 412.5 424.2 422.4 423.9 417.0 418.4 437.3 Grants-in-aid to state and local 26 376.3 388.3 379.6 379.9 384.4 386.6 402.3 To the rest of the world (net)... 27 28 29 36.3 35.9 42 8 44 0 32 6 31.9 35.0 Interest payments......
To persons and business. 312.6 147.5 308.2 141.2 306.4 135.5 329.4 158.3 302.3 130.3 342.6 176.4 258.5 99.9 165.1 45.2 167.0 47.7 170.9 45.1 171.1 46.6 172.0 47.8 166.2 48.2 158.7 48.3 To the rest of the world .. 30 31 Less: Wage accruals less 32 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 disbursements. 0.0 0.0 **Net Federal Government** 33 34 35 saving..... Social insurance funds -229.3 -521.5 -236.3 -330.7 -649.6 -544.0 -561.5 -37.6 -483.8 -50.5 -493.5 6.4 -19.8-77.0-235.7 -242.7 -327.5 -629.8 -484.5 Addenda: **2,677.7** 2,651.2 26.5 **Total receipts** 36 37 38 **2,706.6** 2,679.2 27.4 **2,701.7** 2,672.5 29.2 2,570.3 2.601.1 2.508.7 2.623.5 2,572.9 Current receipts..... Capital transfer receipts. 2,478.8 2,595.7 27.8 2,544.4 25.9 Total expenditures. 2,973.1 **3,247.2** 3,094.3 **3,016.3** 2,915.6 3,095.5 3,498.1 39 3.144.4 3.251.0 Current expenditures 40 3,003.2 3,128.4 3,139.8 ,105.9 Gross government investment... 123.2 140.0 41 126.7 128.5 138.0 143.9 149.5 Capital transfer payments...... Net purchases of nonproduced 42 82.4 157.8 89.6 86.4 87.5 93.2 364.1 assets...... Less: Consumption of fixed 43 -1.3-27.0 -17 -7.7 -92.6 -6.6 -0.9 111.8 117 9 120.5 capital.. 44 1139 1150 116.9 1192 Net lending or net borrowing (-) 45 -295.4 -646.2 -309.6 -393.8 -635.8 -627.4 -927.8

Table 3.3. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures
[Billions of dollars]

[Dillions of dollars]											
				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual ra	tes			
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08				
				IV	-	II	III	IV			
Current receipts	1	1,902.8	1,935.1	1,918.4	1,922.9	1,955.4	1,944.9	1,917.3			
Current tax receipts	2	1,304.1	1,318.6	1,313.7	1,317.0	1,343.3	1,330.2	1,283.7			
Personal current taxes	3	325.4	333.4	325.8	333.7	346.4	329.0	324.3			
Income taxes	4	298.3	305.9	298.4	306.7	319.0	301.3	296.7			
Other	5	27.1	27.4	27.5	27.0	27.4	27.6	27.6			
Taxes on production and imports	6	917.8	937.6	929.7	929.9	942.4	949.4	928.7			
Sales taxes	7	436.5	436.3	439.8	438.5	436.9	440.2	429.8			
Property taxes	8	390.9	404.6	398.3	401.5	403.8	405.9	407.0			
Other	9	90.3	96.7	91.5	89.9	101.7	103.4	91.9			
	10		47.6			54.5	51.9	30.7			
Taxes on corporate income	10	60.9	47.0	58.2	53.3	54.5	51.9	30.7			
Contributions for government social		00.0	00.7	00.0	00.0	00.0	00.0	040			
insurance	11	22.8	23.7	22.9	23.3	23.6	23.9	24.2			
Income receipts on assets	12	100.3	103.7	101.8	102.9	103.9	103.2	105.0			
Interest receipts	13	84.6	87.7	85.9	87.0	88.2	87.3	88.2			
Dividends	14	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.2			
Rents and royalties	15	12.8	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.6			
Current transfer receipts	16	481.3	496.7	485.9	486.4	491.8	495.4	513.3			
Federal grants-in-aid	17	376.3	388.3	379.6	379.9	384.4	386.6	402.3			
From business (net)	18	40.9	42.0	41.3	41.4	41.6	42.1	42.8			
From persons	19	64.1	66.5	65.0	65.2	65.8	66.8	68.2			
Current surplus of government	13	07.1	00.5	05.0	05.2	00.0	00.0	00.2			
	20	-5.7	-7.6	-5.9	-6.6	-7.1	-7.9	-8.9			
enterprises		-	-				-				
Current expenditures	21	1,892.4	2,015.2	1,940.7	1,975.3	2,022.3	2,048.5	2,014.8			
Consumption expenditures	22	1,355.9	1,454.4	1,395.2	1,426.3	1,462.7	1,485.7	1,443.0			
Government social benefit payments											
to persons	23	430.8	455.8	438.3	444.2	454.5	458.4	466.1			
Interest payments	24	98.5	102.0	100.0	100.9	102.1	102.2	102.8			
Subsidies	25	7.1	3.0	7.3	4.0	3.0	2.2	2.8			
Less: Wage accruals less			0.0	7.10		0.0					
disbursements	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
	20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Net state and local											
government saving	27	10.4	-80.1	-22.3	-52.4	-66.9	-103.6	-97.4			
Social insurance funds	28	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7			
Other	29	4.9	-85.6	-27.6	-57.8	-72.4	-109.2	-103.1			
Addenda:											
Total receipts	20	1 001 E	1 005 0	1 070 6	1 070 0	2 012 5	2 000 7	1 001 4			
Total receipts	30	1,961.5	1,995.9	1,978.6	1,979.8	2,013.5	2,008.7	1,981.4			
Current receipts	31	1,902.8	1,935.1	1,918.4	1,922.9	1,955.4	1,944.9	1,917.3			
Capital transfer receipts	32	58.7	60.7	60.1	56.9	58.1	63.8	64.0			
Total expenditures	33	2,065.5	2,190.9	2,118.9	2,146.2	2,199.3	2,229.0	2,189.2			
Current expenditures	34	1,892.4	2,015.2	1,940.7	1,975.3	2,022.3	2,048.5	2,014.8			
Gross government investment	35	339.6	356.0	349.4	345.3	354.9	362.4	361.4			
Capital transfer payments	36										
Net purchases of nonproduced											
assets	37	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.0			
Less: Consumption of fixed	0,	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.0			
capital	38	177.6	191.3	182.4	185.5	188.8	192.9	197.9			
		-		-							
Net lending or net borrowing (–)	39	-104.0	-195.1	-140.3	-166.3	-185.8	-220.3	-207.9			

Table 3.9.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government **Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment**

[Percent]

				Se	easonally adjusted at annual rates				
	Line	2007	2008	2007		200	08		
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
Government consumption expenditures and gross									
investment	1	2.1	2.9	0.8	1.9	3.9	5.8	1.3	
Consumption expenditures 1	2	1.9	2.8	0.5	3.2	2.1	5.8	2.2	
Gross investment 2 Structures	3	3.0 3.8	3.3 1.0	2.3 3.1	-3.8 -9.4	13.4 9.5	5.9 6.1	-3.0 -7.7	
Equipment and software	5	1.7	7.8	1.0	7.3	20.7	5.7	6.0	
	6	1.6	6.0	-0.5	5.8	6.6	13.8	7.0	
Federal Consumption expenditures	7	1.7	5.2	-0.5 -1.2	6.0	3.6	13.5	7.0 5.7	
Gross investment	8	1.2	11.8	4.7	4.9	29.4	15.7	15.4	
Structures	9	7.4	18.3	42.0	-13.8	16.5	50.1	32.5	
Equipment and software	10	0.2	10.7	-1.1	8.9	31.8	10.2	12.3	
National defense	11	2.5	7.2	-0.9	7.3	7.3	18.0	3.4	
Consumption expenditures	12	2.6	6.3	-1.4	7.4	3.4	17.3	3.7	
Gross investment	13	1.6	13.6	3.0	6.0	38.7	22.7	1.5	
Structures	14	12.8	28.1	94.8	-45.1	60.4	100.3	36.5	
Equipment and software	15	0.6	12.2	-4.1	14.0	36.6	16.1	-2.2	
Nondefense	16	-0.2	3.6	0.4	2.9	5.0	5.1	15.3	
Consumption expenditures	17	-0.2	2.9	-0.8	2.9	4.0	5.6	10.4	
Gross investment	18	0.2	8.2	8.1	2.8	11.8	1.5	52.4	
Structures	19	4.0	11.6	12.1	19.6	-6.9	19.4	29.3	
Equipment and software	20	-1.0	7.0	6.7	-3.0	20.0	-4.7	62.7	
State and local	21	2.3	1.1	1.6	-0.3	2.5	1.3	-2.0	
Consumption expenditures	22	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.0	
Gross investment	23	3.7	0.3	1.5	-6.8	7.8	2.3	-9.6	
Structures	24	3.6	-0.1	0.9	-9.1	9.0	3.4	-10.3	
Equipment and software	25	4.6	2.5	4.7	4.5	2.5	-2.6	-5.8	

Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
 Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government **Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment**

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2007	2008	2007		200)8	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:								
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	2.1	2.9	0.8	1.9	3.9	5.8	1.3
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Consumption expenditures ¹ Gross investment ² Structures Equipment and software	2 3 4 5	1.56 0.52 0.41 0.11	2.32 0.57 0.11 0.46	0.40 0.41 0.35 0.06	2.60 -0.67 -1.10 0.43	1.76 2.18 1.01 1.17	4.77 1.02 0.66 0.35	1.80 -0.53 -0.89 0.36
Federal	6 7 8 9 10	0.59 0.54 0.05 0.05 0.01	2.18 1.65 0.53 0.12 0.41	-0.18 -0.39 0.21 0.25 -0.04	2.09 1.87 0.22 -0.11 0.33	2.38 1.15 1.23 0.11 1.12	4.92 4.19 0.72 0.32 0.41	2.54 1.82 0.72 0.23 0.49
National defense Consumption expenditures Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	11 12 13 14 15	0.61 0.56 0.05 0.03 0.02	1.76 1.35 0.41 0.08 0.33	-0.22 -0.31 0.09 0.21 -0.11	1.76 1.58 0.18 -0.19 0.36	1.81 0.75 1.06 0.14 0.92	4.33 3.63 0.70 0.24 0.46	0.86 0.81 0.05 0.12 -0.07
Nondefense	16 17 18 19 20	-0.02 -0.02 0.00 0.02 -0.01	0.42 0.30 0.12 0.05 0.08	0.04 -0.08 0.12 0.05 0.07	0.33 0.29 0.04 0.08 -0.03	0.57 0.40 0.17 -0.03 0.20	0.59 0.56 0.02 0.08 -0.05	1.68 1.01 0.67 0.12 0.55
State and local Consumption expenditures Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	21 22 23 24 25	1.48 1.02 0.46 0.36 0.10	0.71 0.67 0.04 -0.01 0.05	0.99 0.80 0.19 0.09 0.10	-0.16 0.73 -0.89 -0.99 0.10	1.56 0.61 0.95 0.90 0.05	0.87 0.58 0.29 0.35 -0.05	-1.26 -0.02 -1.25 -1.12 -0.12

Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
 Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and **Gross Investment, Quantity Indexes**

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

					Seas	onally adju	usted	
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	116.871	120.250	117.879	118.443	119.594	121.288	121.674
Consumption expenditures ¹ Gross investment ² Structures Equipment and software	2	116.177	119.430	117.054	117.969	118.584	120.256	120.912
	3	120.192	124.213	121.846	120.662	124.513	126.317	125.360
	4	107.222	108.300	108.862	106.217	108.649	110.258	108.076
	5	146.140	157.475	147.731	150.355	157.610	159.804	162.131
Federal	6	130.078	137.913	131.610	133.488	135.628	140.080	142.457
	7	127.744	134.385	129.032	130.915	132.071	136.324	138.231
	8	147.570	165.037	151.035	152.854	163.015	169.051	175.229
	9	97.565	115.423	108.340	104.397	108.456	120.041	128.800
	10	158.877	175.879	160.179	163.622	175.330	179.636	184.928
National defense	11	135.596	145.318	137.694	140.125	142.621	148.643	149.882
	12	132.457	140.765	134.343	136.773	137.921	143.533	144.831
	13	159.765	181.536	163.647	166.030	180.174	189.622	190.318
	14	105.467	135.108	127.851	110.037	123.836	147.324	159.234
	15	166.336	186.599	167.228	172.794	186.813	193.933	192.858
Nondefense	16	120.127	124.469	120.614	121.469	122.949	124.473	128.984
	17	119.048	122.541	119.214	120.061	121.235	122.897	125.971
	18	128.357	138.925	131.166	132.081	135.821	136.325	151.474
	19	92.648	103.397	96.374	100.780	98.994	103.471	110.343
	20	144.470	154.606	146.668	145.551	152.354	150.519	170.002
State and local	21	110.167	111.394	110.914	110.844	111.517	111.891	111.326
	22	109.828	111.271	110.478	110.874	111.201	111.509	111.500
	23	111.471	111.832	112.612	110.632	112.741	113.391	110.565
	24	107.965	107.848	108.950	106.396	108.713	109.616	106.667
	25	128.636	131.791	130.667	132.115	132.924	132.051	130.076

^{1.} Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government Tovernment construction and submitted as a services (source security and are related as deleted by overnment that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

 C. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

					Seas	onally adj	usted	
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Government consumption expenditures and gross								
investment	1	132.941	139.234	135.174	137.237	139.588	141.107	139.002
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	134.359	141.010	136.669	139.047	141.695	143.184	140.113
Gross investment 2	3	126.461	131.127	128.346	128.990	130.006	131.654	133.858
Structures	4	147.467	155.096	150.761	151.825	153.179	155.763	159.616
Equipment and software	5	97.122	98.131	97.247	97.371	97.956	98.469	98.729
	-	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •						
Federal	6	130.076	134.289	131.070	132.879	134.553	135.447	134.277
Consumption expenditures	7	134.215	138.888	135.294	137.386	139.241	140.187	138.737
Gross investment	8	105.078	106.720	105.586	105.838	106.520	107.124	107.397
Structures	9	141.487	145.912	143.406	144.468	144.946	146.208	148.024
Equipment and software	10	99.751	101.023	100.079	100.223	100.926	101.441	101.503
National defense	11	131.874	136.574	133.237	134.905	136.967	138.004	136.421
Consumption expenditures	12	136.220	141.371	137.704	139.603	141.872	142.967	141.042
Gross investment	13	105.255	107.386	105.920	106.296	107.217	107.925	108.108
Structures	14	143.122	145.546	144.374	145.342	145.282	145.635	145.925
Equipment and software	15	102.270	104.375	102.891	103.220	104.211	104.948	105.122
Nondefense	16	126.636	129.869	126.886	128.986	129.868	130.465	130.157
Consumption expenditures	17	130.378	134.090	130.637	133.128	134.139	134.776	134.316
Gross investment	18	104.556	105.204	104.753	104.758	104.948	105.326	105.785
Structures	19	140.686	146.641	143.087	144.225	145.078	147.069	150.193
Equipment and software	20	93.892	93.225	93.557	93.278	93.299	93.269	93.055
State and local	21	134.671	142.219	137.649	139.866	142.632	144.540	141.838
Consumption expenditures	22	134.517	142.427	137.612	140.173	143.333	145.179	141.023
Gross investment	23	135.383	141.478	137.896	138.722	139.890	142.050	145.252
Structures	24	147.857	155.722	151.244	152.308	153.727	156.413	160.439
Equipment and software	25	92.969	93.550	92.756	92.846	93.232	93.744	94.377

^{1.} Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government

Table 3.9.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and **Gross Investment**

that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account invest-ment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and **Gross Investment**

				Se	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08			
				IV	1	II	Ш	IV		
Government consumption expenditures and gross										
investment	1	2,674.8	2,882.4	2,742.9	2,798.1	2,873.7	2,946.1	2,911.4		
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	2,212.0	2,386.4	2,266.8	2,324.3	2,380.9	2,439.8	2,400.5		
Gross investment 2	3	462.8	496.0	476.1	473.9	492.8	506.3	510.9		
Structures	4	299.4	318.0	310.7	305.2	315.0	325.1	326.5		
Equipment and software	5	163.5	178.0	165.5	168.6	177.8	181.3	184.4		
Federal	6	979.3	1,071.9	998.3	1,026.5	1,056.1	1,098.0	1,107.0		
Consumption expenditures	7	856.1	931.9	871.6	898.0	918.2	954.2	957.5		
Gross investment	8	123.2	140.0	126.7	128.5	138.0	143.9	149.5		
Structures	9	18.4	22.4	20.6	20.0	20.9	23.3	25.3		
Equipment and software	10	104.9	117.6	106.1	108.5	117.1	120.6	124.2		
National defense	11	662.2	734.9	679.3	699.9	723.3	759.5	757.0		
Consumption expenditures	12	580.1	639.7	594.7	613.8	629.0	659.6	656.6		
Gross investment	13	82.1	95.2	84.6	86.1	94.3	99.9	100.4		
Structures	14	7.5	9.8	9.2	7.9	8.9	10.7	11.5		
Equipment and software	15	74.6	85.4	75.4	78.2	85.4	89.2	88.9		
Nondefense	16	317.1	337.0	319.0	326.6	332.9	338.5	350.0		
Consumption expenditures	17	276.0	292.2	276.9	284.2	289.2	294.5	300.9		
Gross investment	18	41.1	44.8	42.1	42.4	43.7	44.0	49.1		
Structures	19	10.9	12.6	11.5	12.1	12.0	12.7	13.8		
Equipment and software	20	30.3	32.2	30.6	30.3	31.7	31.3	35.3		
State and local	21	1,695.5	1,810.4	1,744.6	1,771.6	1,817.6	1,848.1	1,804.4		
Consumption expenditures	22	1,355.9	1,454.4	1,395.2	1,426.3	1,462.7	1,485.7	1,443.0		
Gross investment	23	339.6	356.0	349.4	345.3	354.9	362.4	361.4		
Structures	24	281.0	295.6	290.0	285.2	294.1	301.8	301.2		
Equipment and software	25	58.6	60.4	59.4	60.1	60.7	60.7	60.2		

Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
 Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and **Gross Investment, Chained Dollars**

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rat	tes
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	-	II	III	IV
Government consumption expenditures and gross								
investment	1	2,012.1	2,070.2	2,029.4	2,039.1	2,058.9	2,088.1	2,094.7
Consumption expenditures 1	2	1,646.3	1,692.4	1,658.8	1,671.7	1,680.4	1,704.1	1,713.4
Gross investment 2	3	366.0	378.2	371.0	367.4	379.2	384.7	381.7
Structures	4	203.0	205.0	206.1	201.1	205.7	208.7	204.6
Equipment and software	5	168.3	181.4	170.2	173.2	181.5	184.1	186.8
Federal	6	752.9	798.2	761.7	772.6	785.0	810.8	824.5
Consumption expenditures	7	637.8	671.0	644.3	653.7	659.5	680.7	690.2
Gross investment	8	117.3	131.1	120.0	121.5	129.5	134.3	139.2
Structures	9	13.0	15.3	14.4	13.9	14.4	16.0	17.1
Equipment and software	10	105.1	116.4	106.0	108.3	116.0	118.9	122.4
National defense	11	502.1	538.1	509.9	518.9	528.1	550.4	555.0
Consumption expenditures	12	425.8	452.5	431.9	439.7	443.4	461.5	465.6
Gross investment	13	78.0	88.6	79.9	81.0	87.9	92.6	92.9
Structures	14	5.2	6.7	6.4	5.5	6.2	7.3	7.9
Equipment and software	15	72.9	81.8	73.3	75.8	81.9	85.0	84.6
Nondefense	16	250.4	259.5	251.5	253.2	256.3	259.5	268.9
Consumption expenditures	17	211.7	217.9	212.0	213.5	215.6	218.5	224.0
Gross investment	18	39.3	42.6	40.2	40.5	41.6	41.8	46.4
Structures	19	7.7	8.6	8.0	8.4	8.2	8.6	9.2
Equipment and software	20	32.3	34.5	32.7	32.5	34.0	33.6	38.0
State and local	21	1,259.0	1,273.0	1,267.5	1,266.7	1,274.4	1,278.7	1,272.3
Consumption expenditures	22	1,008.0	1,021.2	1,013.9	1,017.6	1,020.6	1,023.4	1,023.3
Gross investment	23	250.9	251.7	253.4	249.0	253.7	255.2	248.8
Structures	24	190.1	189.8	191.8	187.3	191.4	193.0	187.8
Equipment and software	25	63.1	64.6	64.0	64.8	65.2	64.7	63.8
Residual	26	-4.7	-7.4	-4.6	-6.0	-7.6	-7.5	-9.5

 ^{1.} Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Nors: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.10.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and **General Government Gross Output**

					Seasonally	adjusted at ar	nnual rates	
	Line	2007	2008	2007		200)8	
			•	IV	I	II	III	IV
Government consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government Value added. Compensation of general government employees Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods Services. Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors. Federal consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government employees. Consumption of general government tixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Nondurable goods. Services. Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors. Defense consumption of general government employees. Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services. Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors. Defense consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government temployees. Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods. Sovices. Less: Own-account investment fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods. Sovices. Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors.	5 5 6 7 7 8 8 9 10 11 12 13 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 30 31 13 22	1.9 1.9 1.9 1.3 1.0 3.1 2.8 6.2 2.8 2.5 1.6 0.7 0.0 3.5 2.7 7.8 0.9 2.3 -1.4 2.6 2.6 2.6 2.6 2.6 4.9 -4.5 -7.4	2.8 2.6 2.1 2.0 3.1 3.3 9.8 1.5 5.0 1.6 5.0 3.7 3.8 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3	0.5 0.3 1.6 1.4 2.7 -1.6 1.0 -4.1 -1.1 -1.1 1.7 -0.8 -1.2 -2.1 -30.6 -3.6 -3.6 -3.6 -3.6 -3.6 -3.6 -3.6 -3	3.2 2.9 2.2 2.6 3.9 6.8 2.1 4.4 -10.2 2.1 6.0 2.7 8.1 10.8 9.3 7.6 4.0 -14.4 7.4 7.4 7.4 7.3 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.2 11.2 11.2 11.2 11.2	2.1 2.1 2.4 2.2 3.5 1.5 10.3 2.0 0.5 16.6 3.6 4.3 4.3 4.6 2.7 15.7 15.7 3.4 4.0 4.2 3.5 11.2 2.7 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.1 10	5.8 5.3 3.0 3.6 8.8 13.3 4.4 10.5 1.0 2.8 13.7 6.9 7.6 4.3 22.4 20.8 23.1 22.4 47.1 17.3 17.1 18.6 10.1 4.1 26.9 21.2 22.2 47.1 4.1 26.9 21.2 22.2 47.1 47.1 47.1 47.1 47.1 47.1 47.1 47.1	2.2 2.0 2.2 1.8 3.9 1.7 6.1 0.4 1.8 -3.8 0.9 5.7 5.3 6.8 7.3 4.8 3.6 9.3 -2.9 3.8 3.7 3.8 3.6 6.5 7.1 0.7 8.5 -10.1 0.7 -6.7
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government	36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53	-0.2	2.9 3.0 3.8 3.8 3.7 1.8 8.0 2.9 9.4 1.3 1.4 1.4 1.2 2.9 1.4 1.9 1.5 1.5 1.2 0.0 1.9 1.5 1.0 0.0 1.9 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0	-0.8 -1.1 1.4 3.5 -5.3 10.7 -15.9 -13.7 -15.9 -13.7 1.6 1.7 1.4 2.4 1.9 1.0 3.4 1.3 0.5 1.8 1.3	2.9 4.9 5.4 2.8 -0.2 1.9 -1.4 -8.6 10.5 1.4 2.5 1.4 0.6 0.9 1.7 -10.1 2.5 2.0 0.3 3.6	4.0 4.9 5.2 3.7 2.5 5.2 	5.6 6.7 3.7 3.5 4.8 11.4 15.4 	10.4 9.0 7.2 7.7 5.0 11.7 20.2

^{1.} Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and **General Government Gross Output, Quantity Indexes**

					Sea	sonally adjus	sted	
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Government consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government Value added Compensation of general government employees Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods Nondurable goods Services. Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors. Federal consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government Value added. Compensation of general government employees. Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services. Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors.	2 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	116.177 115.637 108.403 106.483 120.211 129.172 135.247 120.430 131.716 113.472 112.458 127.744 127.251 107.655 105.768 115.096 161.051 154.736 162.834 108.130 99.992	119,430 118,652 110,718 108,579 123,898 133,479 148,493 122,230 136,314 112,259 114,284 134,385 133,619 111,688 109,825 118,933 171,662 177,899 159,713 173,037 102,199 90,704	117.054 116.456 109.058 107.042 121.472 130.303 140.611 120.457 132.919 114.684 112.880 129.032 128.384 108.402 106.369 116.413 162.891 163.740 150.643 165.006 105.986 90.211	117.969 117.287 109.661 107.616 122.253 131.557 142.939 121.092 134.350 111.647 113.481 130.915 130.172 109.403 107.428 117.186 166.109 167.944 154.043 168.068 103.115 86.760	118.584 117.886 110.322 108.212 123.318 132.046 146.498 121.689 134.503 112.764 113.938 132.071 131.323 110.570 108.630 118.214 167.205 174.220 156.448 168.282 101.174 89.103	120.256 119.425 111.147 108.994 124.411 134.873 151.148 123.003 137.895 114.728 136.324 110.638 119.463 175.885 182.639 164.778 177.064 102.208 98.121	120.912 120.010 111.742 109.491 125.612 135.440 153.385 123.136 138.509 111.970 114.989 138.231 137.372 114.275 112.604 120.867 177.450 186.742 163.584 178.733 102.300 88.831
Defense consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government	24 25 26 27 28 29 30	132.457 132.615 107.989 107.247 111.333 174.466 151.923 145.268 183.437 134.069 158.862	140.765 140.547 111.998 111.402 114.901 189.434 175.520 141.799 199.356 122.776 114.681	134.343 134.289 108.747 107.873 112.518 177.813 161.068 132.219 188.019 131.345 127.489	136.773 136.595 109.583 108.743 113.253 182.777 165.524 136.110 193.245 126.970 112.586	137.921 137.740 110.665 109.860 114.231 184.007 171.966 139.410 193.068 123.628 115.894	143.533 143.284 112.975 112.532 115.390 195.318 180.427 147.789 205.389 121.296 114.687	144.831 144.568 114.768 114.72 116.728 195.635 184.161 143.889 205.724 119.211 115.559
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government Value added Compensation of general government employees Consumption of general government fixed capital ². Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods Nondurable goods Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change Other nondurable goods. Services Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors	37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45	119.048 117.634 107.103 103.588 125.857 136.156 191.432 	122.541 121.127 111.127 107.494 130.488 138.583 206.825 	119.214 117.776 107.832 104.149 127.566 135.177 197.895 	120.061 118.612 109.139 105.523 128.451 135.112 198.811 	121.235 119.775 110.463 106.867 129.623 135.958 201.337 200.452 128.050 89.184 78.044	122.897 121.732 111.472 107.788 131.139 139.666 208.662 	125.971 124.388 113.431 109.800 132.737 143.596 218.488
State and local consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government Value added. Compensation of general government employees Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services. Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors. Tuition and related educational charges Health and hospital charges. Other sales	47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55	109.828 110.470 108.732 106.797 125.143 113.735 112.493 115.011 113.163 114.845 112.849 105.994 109.117 123.990	11.271 112.026 110.297 108.118 128.727 115.280 114.598 116.793 114.528 114.834 114.982 107.534 111.312 126.505	110.478 111.146 109.346 107.338 126.363 114.528 113.720 116.024 113.797 116.828 113.553 106.200 109.932 124.927	110.874 111.560 109.773 107.722 127.154 114.918 113.888 116.279 114.288 113.749 114.286 106.732 110.481 126.045	111.201 111.920 110.210 108.078 128.257 115.142 114.468 116.628 114.404 115.566 114.670 107.264 111.033 126.109	92.144 111.509 112.274 110.581 108.376 129.227 115.466 114.930 116.976 114.703 115.687 115.235 107.801 111.589 126.711	111.500 112.348 110.625 108.298 130.269 115.596 115.107 117.290 114.714 114.336 115.756 108.340 112.146 127.156

^{1.} Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and **General Government Gross Output**

					Sea	sonally adjus	sted	
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Government consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government Value added. Compensation of general government employees Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods Nondurable goods Services. Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors. Federal consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government Value added. Compensation of general government employees.	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	134.359 134.197 136.547 139.519 120.682 130.138 107.355 148.731 126.514 129.105 133.553 134.215 134.117 142.629 153.196	141.010 140.670 141.248 144.248 125.193 139.273 108.943 172.298 131.753 134.218 138.985 138.775 146.493 157.573	136.669 136.510 138.142 141.108 122.286 107.470 158.706 128.109 130.793 135.929 135.294 135.197 143.022 153.405	139.047 138.733 139.658 142.722 123.312 136.809 107.837 169.221 129.367 132.347 137.206 137.278 145.6846	141.695 141.173 140.764 143.833 124.385 141.248 108.460 182.830 131.262 133.874 138.369 139.123 146.562 157.787	143.184 142.656 141.853 144.830 125.901 143.315 109.362 185.953 133.120 135.514 139.797 140.064 146.879 157.783	140.113 140.117 142.718 145.606 127.174 135.719 110.112 151.189 133.262 135.136 140.569 138.737 138.634 146.908
Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors.	18 19 20 21 22	112.290 123.265 104.642 139.217 123.877 135.161 123.360 136.220	114.739 128.731 105.087 160.007 128.294 138.854 126.848 141.371	113.157 125.078 104.345 148.996 125.043 135.524 124.884 137.704	113.502 126.576 104.337 154.817 126.276 137.738 125.743 139.603	114.427 129.368 104.850 170.131 127.973 138.791 126.775 141.872	115.586 130.958 105.348 171.892 129.715 139.444 127.437 142.967	115.440 128.024 105.814 143.190 129.213 139.440 127.436 141.042
Defense consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government	24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	136.200 146.218 159.639 114.249 124.212 106.301 156.573 124.706 137.008 132.067	141.350 150.632 164.637 117.307 129.996 107.026 190.503 129.116 141.141 137.594	137.682 147.018 160.322 115.297 126.338 106.067 172.884 126.45 137.219 133.879	139,582 149,545 163,763 115,762 127,603 106,142 180,365 127,053 139,726 135,565	141.847 150.754 164.975 116.945 130.834 106.740 209.218 128.757 141.220 137.537	142,939 151,126 164,854 118,414 132,582 107,299 212,474 130,624 141,900 138,448	141.031 151.104 164.957 118.109 128.965 107.922 159.952 130.032 141.719 138.824
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government Value added Compensation of general government employees Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods Nondurable goods Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change. Other nondurable goods Services Less: Own-account investment ⁴	36 37 38 39 40 41 42	130.378 130.200 136.397 143.439 107.265 121.314 87.379 	134.090 133.884 139.309 146.875 108.194 126.036 84.881 	130.637 130.479 136.086 142.928 107.681 122.386 86.423 	133.128 132.929 138.809 146.369 107.725 124.457 85.568 	134.139 133.929 139.289 146.901 108.007 126.169 85.170 	134.776 134.564 139.510 147.074 108.400 127.367 85.007 	134.316 134.113 139.629 147.157 108.645 126.149 83.779
Less: Own-account investment 4 Sales to other sectors. State and local consumption expenditures 1 Gross output of general government Value added. Compensation of general government employees. Consumption of general government fixed capital 2 Intermediate goods and services purchased 3 Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services. Less: Own-account investment 4 Sales to other sectors. Tuition and related educational charges Health and hospital charges. Other sales	46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58	133.508 117.891 134.517 134.287 134.010 134.707 128.103 134.810 111.263 150.480 128.737 127.627 133.804 162.313 130.111 122.004	130.916 120.043 142.427 141.688 139.063 139.559 134.443 146.456 114.834 174.556 134.702 133.014 139.285 172.450 133.927	137.612 137.612 137.230 136.102 136.771 130.359 139.295 112.062 160.480 130.707 129.581 136.203 166.002 132.143	130.032 119.032 140.173 139.527 137.167 137.751 131.989 143.815 113.079 171.909 131.986 131.002 137.490 168.651 132.719 125.647	130.750 119.951 143.333 142.275 138.343 138.921 133.193 149.406 113.893 185.162 134.054 132.618 138.655 171.447 133.537 126.388	137.382 120.466 145.179 144.043 139.758 140.271 135.026 151.812 115.538 188.561 136.015 134.443 140.102 173.773 134.417 128.096	137.502 120.253 141.023 140.908 140.982 141.294 137.563 140.791 116.824 152.591 136.754 140.893 175.930 135.034 128.378

^{1.} Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and General **Government Gross Output**

					Seasonally	adjusted at a	nnual rates	
	Line	2007	2008	2007		200	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Government consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government Value added. Compensation of general government employees Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods Nondurable goods Services. Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors. Federal consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government. Value added. Compensation of general government employees. Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods Nondurable goods Nondurable goods	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	2,212.0 2,579.7 1,583.2 1,341.8 241.4 996.5 64.0 260.3 672.2 26.5 341.2 856.1 869.0 484.2 378.8 105.5 384.7 38.9 41.5	2,386.4 2,774.5 1,672.7 1,414.6 258.1 1,101.8 71.3 305.9 724.5 27.3 360.9 931.9 944.2 515.9 404.6 111.4 428.2 44.9 48.4 334.9	2,266.8 2,642.5 1,611.3 1,364.2 247.1 1,031.2 66.6 277.7 686.8 271.1 348.6 871.6 883.7 488.9 381.4 107.5 394.8 41.1 42.5	2,324.3 2,704.7 1,638.0 1,387.2 250.8 1,066.7 68.0 297.7 701.0 267.7 353.7 898.0 909.8 502.4 407.4 42.1 45.1 320.1	2,380.9 2,766.3 1,661.0 1,405.8 255.2 1,105.4 70.1 323.2 712.1 27.3 358.1 918.2 930.2 511.1 400.7 110.4 419.1 43.9 50.4	2,439.8 2,831.9 1,686.3 1,425.7 260.6 1,145.6 72.9 332.3 740.4 27.7 364.3 954.2 967.0 520.7 408.1 112.7 446.3 46.2 53.6 346.4	2,400.5 2,795.1 1,705.7 1,439.9 265.8 1,089.4 74.5 270.5 744.5 27.4 367.2 957.5 969.6 113.9 440.2 47.5 44.3 348.3 348.3
Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors. Defense consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government. Value added Compensation of general government employees. Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services. Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	580.1 586.3 314.5 237.9 76.6 271.8 36.0 23.7 212.1	639.7 644.8 336.0 254.8 81.2 308.8 41.8 28.3 238.7	594.7 594.7 600.0 318.4 240.3 78.1 281.6 38.0 23.9 219.7	613.8 618.8 618.8 326.4 247.4 79.0 292.4 39.1 25.7 227.6 2.0	4.5 7.5 629.0 634.1 332.3 251.8 80.5 301.8 40.9 30.5 230.4 2.0	659.6 664.7 340.0 257.8 82.3 324.6 43.1 32.8 248.7	4.6 7.5 656.6 661.7 345.4 262.4 83.0 316.3 44.3 24.1 247.9
Sales to other sectors. Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹. Gross output of general government. Value added	34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58	4.1 276.0 282.7 169.7 140.9 28.9 113.0 2.9 17.8 -0.1 17.9 92.2 2.6 4.1 1,355.9 611.7 25.1 218.7 367.9 21.8 333.0 76.2 149.8 14	3.1 292.2 299.4 179.9 149.7 30.2 119.5 3.1 20.1 1.0.5 19.6 96.3 2.6 4.5 1,454.4 1,830.3 1,156.8 1,010.1 146.7 673.5 264.2 257.6 389.6 389.6 257.6 389.6 257.6 389.6 399.	3.3 276.9 283.7 170.5 141.1 29.4 113.2 3.0 18.6 91.6 2.6 4.1 1,395.2 1,758.8 1,122.4 982.8 139.6 636.4 25.6 235.3 375.6 22.5 341.1 78.1 153.3 109.7	3.0 284.2 291.0 176.0 146.4 29.6 115.0 3.0 19.5 92.5 2.6 4.2 1,426.3 1,494.9 1,136.6 993.3 142.3 659.3 25.8 252.6 380.9 25.7 79.8 154.7 112.0	3.1 289.2 296.1 178.8 148.9 29.9 117.3 3.0 19.9 -0.3 20.1 4.4 2.6 4.4 1.62.2 1.149.9 1.005.1 144.8 686.3 262.2 272.8 387.3 25.7 81.5 156.4 112.7	3.1 294.5 302.4 180.7 150.3 30.4 121.7 3.1 20.8 1.2 19.6 97.8 2.7 5.2 1,485.7 1,664.8 1,165.6 1,017.6 26.6 278.7 393.9 23.1 356.1 83.0 158.3 114.8	3.1 300.9 307.9 184.0 153.2 30.8 123.9 3.2 20.3 1.0 19.2 100.4 2.7 4.4 1,443.0 151.9 649.2 27.0 27.0 226.1 396.1 22.8 359.7 84.5 159.8 155.9 155

^{1.} Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General **Government Gross Output, Chained Dollars**

					Seasonally	adjusted at a	nnual rates	
	Line	2007	2008	2007		200	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Government consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government Value added. Compensation of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods Nondurable goods Services Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors. Federal consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government employees. Consumption of general government employees. Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors. Defense consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government employees. Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate good sand services purchased ³ Durable goods. Services Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors. Defense consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government employees. Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors. Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods of general government fixed capital ² Sales to other sectors. Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government fixed capital ² Gross output of general government employees. Consumption of general government employees.	4	1,646.3 1,922.3 1,159.5 961.8 200.0 765.7 59.6 175.0 531.3 20.5 637.8 647.9 339.5 247.2 93.9 312.1 37.2 29.8 245.7 3.5 6.6 425.8 430.4 215.1 1490.0 67.1 218.8 33.8 15.1 170.1 1.5 3.1 211.7 217.1 124.4 98.2 26.9 93.1	1,692.4 1,972.4 1,184.2 980.7 206.2 791.2 655.5 177.6 549.9 20.3 352.2 256.7 42.7 30.2 261.1 33.2,7 42.7 30.2 261.1 154.8 69.2 237.6 456.2 237.6 223.6 144.8 144.8 144.8 144.8 122.2 217.9 223.6 129.1 101.9 27.9 94.8	1,658.8 1,935.9 1,166.5 966.8 202.1 772.4 62.0 175.0 536.2 20.8 256.4 643.7 341.9 248.6 95.0 315.7 39.3 28.5 248.9 431.9	1,671.7 1,949.7 1,172.9 972.0 203.4 779.8 63.0 176.0 542.0 202.2 257.8 653.8 345.0 251.1 95.6 321.9 40.4 29.1 253.6 33.3 151.1 682.2 229.2 36.9 14.2 229.2 213.5 219.0 126.8 100.1 27.5 92.4	1,680.4 1,959.7 1,180.0 977.4 205.2 782.7 64.6 176.8 542.6 20.4 258.8 659.5 668.7 348.7 253.9 96.5 324.1 41.9 29.6 253.9 443.4 447.1 420.4 152.6 68.8 38.3 14.5 179.0 1.4 2.3 215.6 221.1 128.3 101.3 27.7	1,704.1 1,985.3 1,188.8 984.4 207.0 799.5 66.6 6178.7 556.3 20.5 5260.6 680.7 690.5 354.5 258.6 97.5 340.9 43.9 31.2 267.1 33 6.5 461.5 465.1 225.0 156.4 691.5 244.9 40.2 15.4 190.4 1.4 2.2 218.5 224.7 102.2 28.5	1,713.4 1,995.0 1,195.2 988.9 67.6 178.9 558.7 20.3 261.2 699.2 699.5 360.4 263.2 98.6 343.9 44.9 30.9 269.6 159.1 70.3 245.3 41.0 150.0 190.7 1.4 2.3 224.0 229.6 10.1 11.0 11.0 11.0 11.0 11.0 11.0 11
Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change. Other nondurable goods. Services. Less: Own-account investment 4 Sales to other sectors. State and local consumption expenditures 1 Gross output of general government. Value added. Compensation of general government employees. Consumption of general government fixed capital 2 Intermediate goods and services purchased 3 Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services. Less: Own-account investment 4. Sales to other sectors. Tuition and related educational charges Health and hospital charges. Other sales.	41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52	3.4 14.7 -0.1 14.7 75.2 2.0 3.5 1,008.0 1,273.9 820.1 714.9 453.8 22.6 145.4 285.8 17.1 1248.9 47.0 115.1 87.7 -4.9	3.6 15.6 0.5 15.2 75.8 1.9 3.8 1.021.9 831.9 723.8 109.1 459.9 23.0 147.6 289.2 17.7 17.1 17.1 17.1 17.6 18.7 19.6 19.6 19.6 19.6 19.6 19.6 19.6 19.6	3.5 14.9 0.0 15.0 74.2 1.9 3.5 1,0139 1.281.7 718.6 107.1 456.9 22.8 146.6 287.4 174. 116.0 88.4 -5.9	3.5 15.1 0.0 15.2 74.0 1.9 3.6 1.286.5 827.9 721.1 107.8 458.5 22.8 147.0 288.6 16.9 252.0 47.3 116.6 89.2 -6.4	3.6 15.2 -0.2 15.4 74.5 1.9 3.6 1,020.6 1,290.7 459.4 23.0 147.4 288.9 47.5 117.2 252.9 47.5 26.3	3.7 15.7 0.8 14.9 76.2 1.9 4.3 1,023.4 1,294.7 259.5 109.6 460.7 23.1 147.8 289.7 17.2 254.2 47.8 117.7 89.6 -7.2	3.9 16.4 1.2 15.1 78.5 2.0 3.6 1,023.6 1,295.6 834.4 725.0 110.4 461.2 289.7 17.0 255.3 48.0 118.3 89.9 -7.8

^{1.} Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Note: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.11.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real National Defense Consumption **Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type**

				3 -1.4 7.4 3.4 17.3 7 1.2 3.1 4.0 8.6 9 0.7 3.3 4.2 10.1 5 -1.0 5.7 3.0 11.9 6 -1.9 6.7 6.2 2 2.8 2.6 3.5 4.1 6 -6.5 11.6 2.7 26.9 6 4.6 11.5 16.5 21.2 9 27.8 -30.3 44.9 26.1 9 27.8 -30.3 44.9 26.1 9 27.8 -30.3 44.9 26.1 9 27.8 -30.3 44.9 26.1 9 -45.1 12.6 -1.7 59.1 9 -24.6 -13.4 2.6 -1.8 9 -24.6 13.4 2.6 -1.8 9 -25.6 35.1 -35.9 14.4 4 -49.1 <t< th=""><th></th></t<>				
	Line	2007	2008	2007		200	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	2.5	7.2	-0.9	7.3	7.3	18.0	3.4
Consumption expenditures 1	2	2.6	6.3	-1.4	7.4	3.4	17.3	3.7
Gross output of general government	3	2.6	6.0	-2.5	7.0	3.4	17.1	3.6
Value added		0.5	3.7					6.5
Compensation of general government employees	5	-0.4	3.9					7.1
Military		-0.8	4.5					9.9
Civilian	7	0.6	2.6					1.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital 2	8	3.1	3.2					4.7
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	5.2	8.6					0.7
Durable goods	10	8.5	15.5					8.5
Aircraft		4.4	13.9					21.1
Missiles		7.4	3.7					4.0
Ships		2.1	5.9					-8.8
Vehicles		34.4	27.9					122.6
Electronics		22.0	37.6					-2.0
Other durable goods		-0.9	1.3					-17.1
Nondurable goods		2.8	-2.4					-10.1
Petroleum products		2.3	-7.4					-27.8
Ammunition		-3.7	2.8					15.2
Other nondurable goods		7.6	3.5					16.9
Services		4.9	8.7					0.7
		-3.0	4.2					61.3
Research and development		-0.2	8.1					-17.3
Installation support		11.8	13.6	-10.4 -15.9	25.4	-12.2	92.0	-17.3 -37.1
Weapons support		6.5	14.3	2.0	21.5	1.5	40.8	-37.1 -15.3
Personnel support		50.5	3.5	-1.2	-18.0	-27.5		-15.3 46.0
Transportation of material		9.6				-27.5 -18.6	7.1	35.3
Travel of personsLess: Own-account investment 4	28	9.6 -4.5	-11.2 -8.4	-41.8 -4.8	-6.4		-19.2	-6.7
		-4.5 7.4			-12.7	-10.1 12.3	-7.3	-6.7 3.1
Sales to other sectors			-27.8	-80.4	-39.2	-	-4.1	
Gross investment 5	30	1.6	13.6	3.0	6.0	38.7	22.7	1.5
Structures	31	12.8	28.1	94.8	-45.1	60.4	100.3	36.5
Equipment and software	32	0.6	12.2	-4.1	14.0	36.6	16.1	-2.2
Aircraft	33	-5.8	5.1	-42.6	-36.7	326.6	-4.8	2.4
Missiles	34	-6.7	-1.8	-23.8	-3.7	127.9	27.1	-48.1
Ships		-6.2	-0.6	40.8	-45.0	32.1	11.3	19.4
Vehicles	36	20.5	44.2	-40.5	276.2	-6.3	70.5	7.3
Electronics and software	37	17.4	24.6	12.3	35.9	28.3	22.0	-1.0
Other equipment		-5.0	7.1	10.4	27.7	-12.2	10.0	-7.4

National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
 Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
 Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
 Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.3. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

					Seas	onally adj	usted	
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
National defense								
consumption								
expenditures and gross	4	125 506	1 AE 210	137.694	140 105	142.621	140 640	140 000
investment	1	135.596	145.318		140.125	-	148.643	149.882
Consumption expenditures 1	2	132.457	140.765	134.343	136.773	137.921	143.533	144.831
Gross output of general	_	400.045	440 547	404.000	400 505	407.740	440.004	444 500
government	3	132.615	140.547	134.289	136.595	137.740	143.284	144.568
Value added	4	107.989	111.998	108.747	109.583	110.665	112.975	114.768
Compensation of general	5	107.247	111.402	107.873	108.743	109.860	112.532	114.472
government employees Military	6	107.247	113.490	107.073	110.596	111.422	114.603	117.337
Civilian	7	105.015	107.752	106.078	105.574	107.311	108.925	109.198
Consumption of general	'	100.010	107.752	100.070	100.074	107.011	100.020	100.100
government fixed capital ²	8	111.333	114.901	112.518	113.253	114.231	115.390	116.728
Intermediate goods and	·							
services purchased 3	9	174.466	189.434	177.813	182.777	184.007	195.318	195.635
Durable goods	10	151.923	175.520	161.068	165.524	171.966	180.427	184.161
Aircraft	11	108.826	123.925	121.127	110.668	121.411	128.654	134.966
Missiles	12	162.779	168.775	174.092	167.922	169.023	168.256	169.899
Ships	13	104.894	111.128	102.590	105.680	105.217	118.160	115.455
Vehicles	14	268.205	343.081	296.576	299.234	346.415	327.119	399.557
Electronics	15	283.075	389.640	290.827	347.384	380.609	416.337	414.230
Other durable goods	16	153.997	156.036	156.342	168.557	150.796	155.970	148.822
Nondurable goods	17	145.268	141.799	132.219	136.110	139.410	147.789	143.889
Petroleum products	18	134.493	124.529	119.399	116.718	124.341	133.764	123.292
Ammunition Other nondurable goods	19 20	182.816 142.512	187.874 147.557	172.141 133.630	196.088 142.592	171.644 146.941	188.481 147.411	195.284 153.282
Services	21	183.437	199.356	188.019	193.245	193.068	205.389	205.724
Research and	21	100.407	199.330	100.019	193.243	193.000	205.369	205.724
development	22	180.920	188.494	179.790	177.127	185.459	184.017	207.375
Installation support	23	116.496	125.923	117.007	124.562	122.029	131.612	125.491
Weapons support	24	247.616	281.336	258.013	273.010	264.249	311.062	277.024
Personnel support	25	238.770	272.821	250.721	263.232	264.183	287.765	276.104
Transportation of material	26	209.966	217.218	234.577	223.197	205.930	209.472	230.274
Travel of persons	27	131.967	117.221	124.748	122.697	116.545	110.479	119.163
Less: Own-account investment 4	28	134.069	122.776	131.345	126.970	123.628	121.296	119.211
Sales to other sectors	29	158.862	114.681	127.489	112.586	115.894	114.687	115.559
Gross investment 5	30	159.765	181.536	163.647	166.030	180.174	189.622	190.318
Structures	31	105.467	135.108	127.851	110.037	123.836	147.324	159.234
Equipment and software	32	166.336	186.599	167.228	172.794	186.813	193.933	192.858
Aircraft	33	196.590	206.673	175.408	156.436	224.825	222.049	223.383
Missiles	34	150.912	148.181	128.943	127.727	156.938	166.632	141.426
Ships	35	118.700	118.020	126.762	109.180	117.039	120.202	125.660
Vehicles	36	338.161	487.795	329.460	458.841	451.455	515.870	525.015
Electronics and software Other equipment	37 38	187.839 148.332	234.107 158.913	201.794 152.060	217.863 161.658	231.853 156.481	243.649 160.272	243.060 157.242
Other equipment	30	140.002	100.913	102.000	101.000	100.401	100.272	137.242

^{1.} National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and soft-

Table 3.11.4. Price Indexes for National Defense Consumption **Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type**

		1	1	1					
					Seasonally adjusted				
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08		
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
National defense									
consumption									
expenditures and gross investment	1	131.874	136.574	133.237	134.905	136.967	138.004	136.421	
Gross output of general	2	136.220	141.371	137.704	139.603	141.872	142.967	141.042	
government	3	136.200	141.350	137.682	139.582	141.847	142.939	141.031	
Value added	4	146.218	150.632	147.018	149.545	150.754	151.126	151.104	
Compensation of general	7	140.210	130.032	147.010	143.343	130.734	131.120	131.104	
government employees	5	159.639	164.637	160.322	163.763	164.975	164.854	164.957	
Military	6	167.465	173.295	168.796	172.162	173.811	173.550	173.657	
Civilian	7	144.559	147.985	144.027	147.599	147.987	148.130	148.225	
Consumption of general									
government fixed capital 2	8	114.249	117.307	115.297	115.762	116.945	118.414	118.109	
Intermediate goods and									
services purchased 3	9	124.212	129.996	126.338	127.603	130.834	132.582	128.965	
Durable goods	10	106.301	107.026	106.067	106.142	106.740	107.299	107.922	
Aircraft	11	106.086	105.315	104.766	104.673	104.989	105.494	106.104	
Missiles	12	111.246	112.726	111.487	111.892	112.514	112.833	113.662	
Ships	13	108.860	111.221	109.107	109.075	110.131	112.701	112.977	
Vehicles	14	120.803	122.299	121.644	121.599	121.873	121.331	124.394	
Electronics	15	95.252	95.109	94.797	94.889	95.022	95.285	95.241	
Other durable goods	16	108.127	111.185	109.049	109.213	110.818	111.991	112.720	
Nondurable goods	17	156.573	190.503	172.884	180.365	209.218	212.474	159.952	
Petroleum products	18 19	224.381 122.886	311.574 130.701	266.054 125.172	286.283 126.868	366.222 130.288	372.172 133.627	221.618 132.022	
Ammunition Other nondurable goods	20	114.008	117.428	115.504	115.813	117.461	118.456	117.983	
Services	21	124.706	129.116	126.045	127.053	128.757	130.624	130.032	
Research and		124.700	125.110	120.040	127.000	120.737	100.024	100.002	
development	22	123.754	128.299	125.013	126.567	127.725	129.372	129.532	
Installation support	23	128.472	133.333	130.111	131.279	133.163	134.396	134.492	
Weapons support	24	118.471	121.264	119.296	120.145	120.858	121.971	122.082	
Personnel support	25	124.281	126.899	125.543	125.671	126.466	127.543	127.915	
Transportation of material	26	128.907	140.955	131.067	132.695	140.968	149.714	140.442	
Travel of persons	27	131.264	145.724	133.180	137.492	146.285	155.475	143.645	
Less: Own-account investment 4	28	137.008	141.141	137.219	139.726	141.220	141.900	141.719	
Sales to other sectors	29	132.067	137.594	133.879	135.565	137.537	138.448	138.824	
Gross investment 5	30	105.255	107.386	105.920	106.296	107.217	107.925	108.108	
Structures	31	143.122	145.546	144.374	145.342	145.282	145.635	145.925	
Equipment and software	32	102.270	104.375	102.891	103.220	104.211	104.948	105.122	
Aircraft	33	83.714	86.581	85.813	86.308	86.313	86.371	87.331	
Missiles	34	105.554	107.216	107.270	106.547	106.596	106.992	108.728	
Ships	35	134.873	145.159	135.870	138.880	145.704	150.818	145.235	
Vehicles Electronics and software	36 37	101.514	103.495	102.260	103.023	102.781	101.886	106.288	
Other equipment	38	87.256 109.422	85.321 111.987	86.228 110.071	85.567 110.308	85.434 111.671	85.420 112.822	84.862 113.149	
Outer equipment	50	103.422	111.307	110.071	110.000	111.0/1	112.022	110.148	

^{1.} National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and soft-

ware;.

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

Investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
 Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

investment.

Investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.5. National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

				Sea	asonally a	djusted at	annual ra	tes
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	-	II	Ш	IV
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	662.2	734.9	679.3	699.9	723.3	759.5	757.0
Consumption expenditures 1 Gross output of general	2	580.1	639.7	594.7	613.8	629.0	659.6	656.6
government Value added Compensation of general	3 4	586.3 314.5	644.8 336.0	600.0 318.4	618.8 326.4	634.1 332.3	664.7 340.0	661.7 345.4
government employees	5	237.9	254.8	240.3	247.4	251.8	257.8	262.4
Military	6	162.7	175.9	164.6	170.3	173.2	177.9	182.2
Civilian	7	75.2	79.0	75.7	77.2	78.6	79.9	80.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and	8	76.6	81.2	78.1	79.0	80.5	82.3	83.0
services purchased ³	9	271.8	308.8	281.6	292.4	301.8	324.6	316.3
Durable goods	10	36.0	41.8	38.0	39.1	40.9	43.1	44.3
Aircraft	11	11.3	12.8	12.5	11.4	12.5	13.4	14.1
Missiles	12	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7
	13	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.7
	14	2.5	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.9
	15	7.9	10.8	8.1	9.6	10.6	11.6	11.5
Other durable goods	16	8.3	8.6	8.5	9.2	8.3	8.7	8.3
Nondurable goods	17	23.7	28.3	23.9	25.7	30.5	32.8	24.1
Petroleum products	18	12.2	15.9	13.0	13.6	18.6	20.3	11.1
Ammunition Other nondurable goods Services	19	4.1	4.5	3.9	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.7
	20	7.4	7.9	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.2
	21	212.1	238.7	219.7	227.6	230.4	248.7	247.9
Research and development	22	58.8	63.6	59.1	58.9	62.2	62.6	70.6
	23	37.3	41.8	37.9	40.7	40.5	44.1	42.1
Weapons support	24	28.1	32.7	29.5	31.4	30.6	36.3	32.4
Personnel support	25	68.1	79.4	72.2	75.9	76.6	84.2	81.0
Transportation of material	26	11.6	13.1	13.2	12.7	12.5	13.5	13.9
Travel of persons	27	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.0
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
Sales to other sectors	29	4.1	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1
Gross investment ⁵ Structures Equipment and software	30	82.1	95.2	84.6	86.1	94.3	99.9	100.4
	31	7.5	9.8	9.2	7.9	8.9	10.7	11.5
	32	74.6	85.4	75.4	78.2	85.4	89.2	88.9
Aircraft Missiles Ships Vehicles	33	12.8	13.9	11.7	10.5	15.1	14.9	15.1
	34	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.7	4.5	4.8	4.1
	35	10.5	11.3	11.3	10.0	11.2	11.9	12.0
	36	6.3	9.3	6.2	8.7	8.5	9.7	10.3
Electronics and software	37	16.6	20.2	17.6	18.9	20.0	21.1	20.9
Other equipment	38	24.1	26.5	24.9	26.5	26.0	26.9	26.5

National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
 Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
 Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

Table 3.11.6. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

	-		•		-					
				Sea	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08			
				IV	1	II	≡	IV		
National defense										
consumption										
expenditures and gross investment	1	502.1	538.1	509.9	518.9	528.1	550.4	555.0		
Consumption expenditures 1	2	425.8	452.5	431.9	439.7	443.4	461.5	465.6		
Gross output of general government	3	430.4	456.2	435.9	443.4	447.1	465.1	469.2		
Value added	4	215.1	223.1	216.6	218.3	220.4	225.0	228.6		
Compensation of general	'	2.0	220.1	210.0	210.0		220.0			
government employees	5	149.0	154.8	149.9	151.1	152.6	156.4	159.1		
Military	6	97.2	101.5	97.5	98.9	99.6	102.5	104.9		
Civilian	7	52.0	53.4	52.5	52.3	53.1	53.9	54.1		
Consumption of general										
government fixed capital 2	8	67.1	69.2	67.8	68.2	68.8	69.5	70.3		
Intermediate goods and	_	0400						0.45.0		
services purchased 3	9	218.8	237.6	223.0	229.2	230.8	244.9	245.3		
Durable goods	10	33.8	39.1	35.9	36.9	38.3	40.2	41.0		
Aircraft Missiles	11 12	10.7 4.0	12.2 4.1	11.9 4.3	10.9 4.1	11.9 4.1	12.6 4.1	13.3 4.2		
Ships	13	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5		
Vehicles	14	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.5	3.1		
Electronics	15	8.3	11.4	8.5	10.1	11.1	12.2	12.1		
Other durable goods	16	7.7	7.8	7.8	8.4	7.5	7.8	7.4		
Nondurable goods	17	15.1	14.8	13.8	14.2	14.5	15.4	15.0		
Petroleum products	18	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.0		
Ammunition	19	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.5		
Other nondurable goods	20	6.5	6.7	6.1	6.5	6.7	6.7	7.0		
Services Research and	21	170.1	184.8	174.3	179.2	179.0	190.4	190.7		
development	22	47.5	49.5	47.2	46.5	48.7	48.3	54.5		
Installation support	23	29.0	31.4	29.2	31.0	30.4	32.8	31.3		
Weapons support	24	23.7	27.0	24.7	26.2	25.3	29.8	26.6		
Personnel support	25	54.8	62.6	57.5	60.4	60.6	66.0	63.4		
Transportation of material	26	9.0	9.3	10.1	9.6	8.9	9.0	9.9		
Travel of persons	27	6.2	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.6		
Less: Own-account investment 4	28	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4		
Sales to other sectors	29	3.1	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3		
Gross investment 5	30	78.0	88.6	79.9	81.0	87.9	92.6	92.9		
Structures	31	5.2	6.7	6.4	5.5	6.2	7.3	7.9		
Equipment and software	32	72.9	81.8	73.3	75.8	81.9	85.0	84.6		
Aircraft	33	15.2	16.0	13.6	12.1	17.4	17.2	17.3		
Missiles Ships	34 35	4.1 7.8	4.0 7.8	3.5 8.3	3.4 7.2	4.2 7.7	4.5 7.9	3.8 8.3		
Vehicles	36	6.2	8.9	6.0	8.4	8.3	9.4	9.6		
Electronics and software	37	19.0	23.7	20.4	22.0	23.4	24.6	24.6		
Other equipment	38	22.1	23.6	22.6	24.0	23.3	23.8	23.4		
Residual	39	-8.9	-13.2	-9.5	-11.0	-13.1	-14.0	-13.9		
	1									

Investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Nors. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

4. Foreign Transactions

Table 4.1. Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts [Billions of dollars]

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts from the rest of the world	1	2,524.1	2,657.7	2,667.1	2,664.0	2,746.0	2,784.5	2,436.3
Exports of goods and services	2 3 4 5 6	1,662.4 1,149.2 788.7 360.5 513.2	1,859.4 1,283.1 836.2 447.0 576.3	1,213.7 826.4 387.3	1,256.9 829.2 427.7	1,343.7 866.8 476.9	1,374.3 882.1 492.1	1,724.7 1,157.6 766.5 391.1 567.1
Income receipts. Wage and salary receipts Income receipts on assets. Interest. Dividends Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad. Current payments to the rest of the world.	9 10 11 12	861.7 3.0 858.8 349.6 213.2 296.0 3,242.7	798.3 3.0 795.3 255.9 274.8 264.6 3.311.3	3.0 904.3 351.3 231.3 321.8	3.0 840.2 283.4 292.0 264.8	3.0 819.8 254.0 271.1 294.6	3.0 812.6 257.3 291.5 263.8	711.6 3.1 708.5 228.7 244.5 235.3 2.938.9
Imports of goods and services. Goods 1		2,370.2 1,985.2 1,172.5 812.7 385.1	2,528.6 2,115.2 1,156.5 958.6 413.4	2,456.5 2,060.9 1,181.9 878.9	2,526.5 2,118.0 1,173.2 944.8	2,641.4 2,225.5 1,210.6 1,014.9	2,676.6 2,251.0 1,194.3 1,056.7	2,269.7 1,866.1 1,048.1 818.0 403.6
Income payments. Wage and salary payments. Income payments on assets. Interest. Dividends. Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States.	21 22 23 24	759.3 10.0 749.3 584.8 95.6 68.9	665.1 10.3 654.8 502.0 106.6 46.2	10.3 731.7 599.9 121.5	10.2 694.8 536.5 114.4	10.2 698.7 506.5 106.3	10.2 678.5 501.6 97.8	557.7 10.6 547.1 463.2 108.0 -24.1
Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net) From persons (net) From government (net) From business (net)	27 28	113.2 56.3 25.9 31.0	117.7 60.1 24.2 33.4	119.6 57.3 28.6 33.8	125.4 57.9 32.4 35.1	118.2 62.7 21.5 34.0	115.6 62.7 20.4 32.5	111.4 57.1 22.3 32.1
Balance on current account, NIPAs	29	-718.6	-653.6	-651.0	-693.0	-722.6	-696.5	-502.6
Addenda: Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs Balance on current account, NIPAs Less: Capital account transactions (net) ²	31	-720.4 -718.6 1.8	-656.1 -653.6 2.4	-653.3 -651.0 2.3	-695.4 -693.0 2.4	-725.2 -722.6 2.6	-699.1 -696.5 2.6	-504.8 -502.6 2.2

^{1.} Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

Table 4.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

		ι	i ercentj					
				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual ra	tes
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Exports of goods and	1	8.4	6.2	4.4	5.1	12.3	2.0	-23.6
services Exports of goods 1	1 2	7.5	6.0	5.1	4.5	16.3	3.0 3.7	-23.6 -32.0
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	8.8	4.7	-12.0	14.3	8.7	-10.8	-27.7
Industrial supplies and materials	4	5.5	10.5	7.4	11.2	29.0	8.7	-29.0
Durable goods	5	5.6	9.3	11.1	-5.4	41.9	7.4	-22.7
Nondurable goods Capital goods, except	6	5.4	11.2	5.3	21.7	22.5	9.4	-32.1
automotive	7	8.0	4.1	10.0	-3.6	11.2	4.4	-33.2
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	11.4	-5.4	17.3	-24.1	-3.2	-3.0	-65.6
Computers, peripherals, and								
parts Other	9 10	3.5 7.9	5.5 6.7	-9.2 11.0	0.4 2.7	57.4 10.3	5.4 6.4	-45.2 -19.8
Automotive vehicles, engines,								
and parts Consumer goods, except	11	11.9	-0.9	-2.8	-11.5	4.3	25.9	-56.6
automotive	12	10.9	8.1	0.3	14.9	15.3	12.8	-29.1
Nondurable goods	13 14	15.4 5.4	7.7 8.6	13.4 -15.1	14.6 15.4	12.7 18.9	2.2 28.5	-47.2 1.1
Other	15	-5.4	6.4	18.9	37.1	28.8	-53.3	28.0
Exports of services 1	16	10.5	6.6	2.7	6.4	3.8	1.4	-1.5
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	-12.3	-19.3	-31.2	77.3	-68.4	-6.6	10.6
Travel	18	8.9	9.9	14.1	-0.4	12.5	11.6	-15.4
Passenger fares Other transportation	19 20	7.6 7.4	6.2 0.4	27.0 8.4	-10.5 8.2	11.8 -6.8	8.6 –19.8	-29.4 8.4
Royalties and license fees	21	11.4	8.7	-5.7	4.7	8.6	8.3	3.5
Other private services Other	22 23	14.5 4.9	8.7 -4.1	-0.1 1.8	10.0 -6.4	7.3 –3.1	5.2 -44.3	-0.8 93.4
Imports of goods and					0	0		00
services	24	2.2	-3.5	-2.3	-0.8	-7.3	-3.5	-17.5
Imports of goods 1Foods, feeds, and beverages	25 26	1.7 1.3	-4.1 -1.5	-2.6 -7.7	-2.0 -5.2	-7.1 4.7	-4.7 -1.4	-19.6 3.4
Industrial supplies and	20	1.0	1.5	7.7	5.2	7.7	1.4	0.4
materials, except petroleum and products	27	-3.8	-8.4	-20.3	-17.3	-0.4	7.7	-25.3
Durable goods	28	-9.7	-9.2	-15.0	-10.4	-11.8	7.8	-20.0
Nondurable goods	29 30	3.7 -2.0	-7.6 -4.0	-25.9 16.5	-24.2 17.6	13.2 –38.1	7.6 -6.6	-30.3 40.7
Petroleum and products Capital goods, except	30	-2.0	-4.0	10.5	17.0	-30.1		40.7
automotive Civilian aircraft, engines, and	31	5.9	0.5	1.6	1.1	8.9	-5.4	-28.3
parts	32	15.3	-3.1	-3.3	17.0	3.4	-37.3	-25.3
Computers, peripherals, and	33	9.8	1.7	9.7	6.3	26.0	-13.1	-47.4
parts Other	34	3.6	0.5	-0.5	-2.2	4.3	1.8	-47.4 -21.6
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	-0.1	-11.9	-11.0	-7.9	-12.7	-25.7	-50.5
Consumer goods, except	00							
automotive Durable goods	36 37	5.8 7.0	-1.4 -1.7	6.4 6.5	-6.5 -15.2	8.2 19.7	4.3 2.0	-31.3 -40.5
Nondurable goods	38	4.4	-1.1	6.2	5.3	-4.4	7.3	-18.3
Other	39	-0.4	-6.6	-34.3	-0.1	23.2	-17.7	-27.3
Imports of services ¹ Direct defense expenditures	40 41	4.4 -4.1	0.2 -8.6	-0.9 1.0	5.5 –12.3	-8.0 -21.8	3.3 0.2	-6.7 6.3
Travel	42	-1.7	1.8	11.9	8.5	-11.2	4.9	17.3
Passenger fares Other transportation	43 44	-2.7 4.4	1.1 -4.4	-8.4 -7.4	32.9 4.2	-21.0 -12.3	-5.4 -11.4	-25.1 -19.6
Royalties and license fees	45	2.6	1.6	-13.4	11.4	5.2	80.9	-48.5
Other private services Other	46 47	12.4 1.6	3.6 -0.7	-0.8 1.8	3.9 -3.6	0.5 -7.7	2.5 2.9	-1.9 20.5
Addenda:	-17	1.5	0.7	1.0			2.0	20.0
Exports of durable goods	48	8.5	4.6	8.7	-2.2	15.1	4.9	-36.1 -23.6
Exports of nondurable goods Exports of agricultural goods ²	49 50	5.4 7.1	8.7 5.2	-2.1 -18.6	19.7 11.8	18.6 10.5	1.5 -7.0	-23.6 -15.2
Exports of nonagricultural								
goods Imports of durable goods	51 52	7.6 2.2	6.1 -4.3	7.7 -4.3	3.8 -6.3	17.0 3.7	4.9 -7.1	-33.5 -35.0
Imports of nondurable goods	53	1.1	-4.0	-0.1	4.0	-18.7	-1.7	3.6
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	54	2.5	-4.1	-6.3	-6.4	4.0	-4.1	-30.5

Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

Table 4.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

		ouo u.		.000,	.,,,,,	011100		
				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	Ш	IV
Percent change at annual rate: Exports of goods and								
services Percentage points at annual rates:	1	8.4	6.2	4.4	5.1	12.3	3.0	-23.6
Exports of goods 1 Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and	2 3	5.26 0.42	4.14 0.22	3.53 -0.69	3.13 0.77	11.11 0.52	2.55 -0.70	-23.17 -1.61
materials Durable goods Nondurable goods	4 5 6	1.01 0.39 0.62	2.00 0.65 1.35	1.33 0.72 0.61	2.02 -0.37 2.39	5.34 2.57 2.77	1.75 0.52 1.23	-5.89 -1.52 -4.37
Capital goods, except automotive	7	2.21	1.10	2.59	-0.95	2.85	1.09	-8.95
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts Computers, peripherals, and	8	0.58	-0.28	0.88	-1.45	-0.16	-0.14	-4.14
parts Other	9 10	0.11 1.53	0.14 1.25	-0.25 1.96	0.01 0.49	1.15 1.85	0.13 1.10	-1.22 -3.59
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	0.85	-0.06	-0.21	-0.84	0.29	1.52	-4.76
Consumer goods, except automotive Durable goods Nondurable goods	12 13 14 15	0.94 0.73 0.21	0.70 0.38 0.32	0.02 0.63 -0.60	1.21 0.69 0.52	1.29 0.63 0.66	1.04 0.11 0.93	-2.67 -2.71 0.05
Exports of services ¹ Transfers under U.S. military	16	-0.18 3.19	0.18 2.04	0.48 0.86	0.92 1.97	0.82 1.19	-2.15 0.43	0.71 -0.41
agency sales contracts Travel Passenger fares Other transportation Royalties and license fees Other private services	17 18 19 20 21 22	-0.13 0.52 0.12 0.23 0.56 1.85	-0.16 0.58 0.09 0.00 0.43 1.16	-0.29 0.79 0.38 0.25 -0.29 -0.01	0.45 -0.03 -0.18 0.26 0.23 1.31	-0.79 0.71 0.18 -0.23 0.41 0.95	-0.04 0.65 0.13 -0.72 0.38 0.65	0.06 -0.97 -0.55 0.26 0.17 -0.10
Other Percent change at annual rate:	23	0.06	-0.05	0.02	-0.07	-0.04	-0.63	0.72
Imports of goods and services Percentage points at annual	24	2.2	-3.5	-2.3	-0.8	-7.3	-3.5	-17.5
rates:								
Imports of goods 1	25 26	1.46 0.04	-3.49 -0.05	-2.17 -0.27	-1.65 -0.18	-5.97 0.16	-3.97 -0.05	-16.46 0.12
materials, except petroleum and products	27 28 29 30	-0.50 -0.71 0.21 -0.28	-1.04 -0.60 -0.44 -0.77	-2.76 -1.04 -1.72 2.28	-2.25 -0.67 -1.58 2.74	-0.03 -0.76 0.73 -8.59	0.92 0.47 0.45 –1.29	-3.48 -1.33 -2.15 5.83
automotive Civilian aircraft, engines, and	31	1.08	0.11	0.29	0.21	1.52	-0.97	-5.52
parts	32	0.20	-0.04	-0.05	0.23	0.05	-0.63	-0.36
parts Other	33 34	0.42 0.46	0.08 0.07	0.40 -0.06	0.26 -0.28	0.96 0.52	-0.56 0.22	-2.27 -2.88
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts Consumer goods, except	35	-0.01	-1.20	-1.26	-0.85	-1.31	-2.66	-5.61
automotive	36 37 38 39	1.15 0.76 0.39 -0.02	-0.27 -0.18 -0.10 -0.26	1.22 0.70 0.52 -1.66	-1.30 -1.75 0.45 0.00	1.49 1.87 -0.38 0.78	0.80 0.21 0.59 -0.71	-6.72 -5.06 -1.66 -1.08
Travel. Passenger fares. Other transportation. Royalties and license fees. Other private services. Other.	40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47	0.71 -0.06 -0.05 -0.03 0.13 0.03 0.69 0.01	0.04 -0.12 0.06 0.01 -0.12 0.01 0.21 0.00	-0.14 0.01 0.36 -0.11 -0.22 -0.14 -0.05 0.01	0.86 -0.18 0.26 0.35 0.12 0.11 0.23 -0.02	-1.29 -0.33 -0.36 -0.29 -0.36 0.05 0.03 -0.03	0.51 0.00 0.15 -0.07 -0.34 0.61 0.14 0.01	-1.07 0.09 0.53 -0.37 -0.59 -0.70 -0.11 0.09

^{1.} Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

ervices. Segiming with 1500, repairs and attentions of equipment are reclassified from 9000 to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.3. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

		index nui	110613, 20	00-100]				
					Seas	onally adj	usted	
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Exports of goods and services	1	130.068	138.111	135.189	136.880	140.908	141.943	132.713
Exports of goods 1	2	127.335	134.948	132.219	133.690	138.826	140.079	127.198
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	119.271	124.889	122.992	127.180	129.849	126.180	116.347
Industrial supplies and materials	4	122.476	135.352	126.975	130.383	138.941	141.863	130.220
Durable goods	5	118.170	129.194	123.461	121.763	132.886	135.281	126.844
Nondurable goods Capital goods, except	6	125.223	139.290	129.234	135.750	142.815	146.043	132.552
automotive	7	127.527	132.803	133.894	132.678	136.258	137.745	124.533
Civilian aircraft, engines, and	0	107.005	100 505	140 007	120 040	100 707	137.757	105 504
parts Computers, peripherals, and	8	137.935	130.505	149.937	139.942	138.797	137.757	105.524
parts	9	115.369	121.705	114.931	115.052	128.863	130.555	112.351
Other Automotive vehicles, engines,	10	127.650	136.256	133.690	134.568	137.895	140.039	132.521
and parts	11	142.112	140.895	147.116	142.695	144.199	152.742	123.947
Consumer goods, except	10	155 041	167.010	150 040	164 470	170 414	175 616	161 106
automotive Durable goods	12 13	155.341 170.904	167.910 184.067	158.849 180.181	164.473 186.423	170.414 192.062	175.616 193.125	161.136 164.657
Nondurable goods	14	138.535	150.446	135.949	140.907	147.140	156.648	157.087
Other	15	90.843	96.687	92.062	99.614	106.123	87.711	93.302
Exports of services ¹ Transfers under U.S. military	16	136.868	145.916	142.570	144.792	146.131	146.640	146.100
agency sales contracts	17	103.511	83.561	89.332	103.088	77.285	75.967	77.904
Travel	18	99.730	109.653	106.994	106.880	110.083	113.135	108.515
Passenger fares Other transportation	19 20	82.805 125.616	87.919 126.090	89.499 128.079	87.045 130.621	89.501 128.335	91.371 121.458	83.758 123.944
Royalties and license fees	21	159.545	173.378	166.709	168.639	172.160	175.606	177.107
Other private services	22	178.017	193.562	185.436	189.916	193.273	195.718	195.341
Other Imports of goods and	23	107.650	103.219	108.749	106.953	106.118	91.682	108.123
services	24	133.654	129.038	133.254	132.991	130.509	129.367	123.283
Imports of goods 1	25	134.921	129.326	134.315	133.654	131.212	129.653	122.785
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	139.687	137.600	138.203	136.368	137.957	137.459	138.614
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum								
and products	27	124.901	114.361	121.051	115.429	115.320	117.475	109.221
Durable goods	28	128.155	116.385	122.999	119.673	115.967	118.154	111.747
Nondurable goods Petroleum and products	29 30	122.231 112.670	112.979 108.157	119.819 112.011	111.806 116.638	115.321 103.467	117.455 101.727	107.333 110.797
Capital goods, except								
automotive	31	141.960	142.653	143.846	144.252	147.344	145.299	133.717
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	106.094	102.840	105.750	109.995	110.914	98.700	91.753
Computers, peripherals, and	-00		000 007			040.005	040 470	
parts Other	33 34	200.083 129.089	203.387 129.719	202.660 131.086	205.800 130.354	218.025 131.724	210.478 132.308	179.244 124.490
Automotive vehicles, engines,	04	123.003	120.710	101.000	100.004		102.000	124.450
and parts	35	125.864	110.886	125.174	122.624	118.526	110.056	92.336
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	167.794	165.469	168.747	165.927	169.218	171.012	155.718
Durable goods	37	179.857	176.873	183.369	175.981	184.064	184.982	162.467
Nondurable goods	38	154.939	153.298	153.183	155.176	153.435	156.147	148.433
Other	39	106.881 127.581	99.847	100.285	100.254 129.913	105.627	100.600	92.906 126.043
Imports of services ¹	40 41	137.224	127.856 125.480	128.185 135.192	130.835	127.217 123.016	128.249 123.082	124.989
Travel	42	84.472	85.984	84.766	86.503	83.980	84.993	88.461
Passenger fares	43	86.966	87.958	87.672	94.132	88.756	87.528	81.418
Other transportation	44	128.657 127.134	123.040	128.341	129.672	125.470	121.731	115.287
Other private services	46	193.484	200.406	197.937	199.847	200.087	201.324	200.368
Other	47	110.284	109.494	110.443	109.441	107.269	108.051	113.215
Addenda: Exports of durable goods	48	130.213	136.197	136.241	135.479	140.328	142.009	126.974
Exports of nondurable goods	49	122.542	133.217	125.159	130.919	136.624	137.131	128.193
Exports of agricultural goods 2	50	117.787	123.883	120.532	123.936	127.064	124.789	119.743
Exports of nonagricultural goods	51	128.309	136.143	133.444	134.709	140.091	141.760	128.010
Imports of durable goods	52	140.459	134.386	140.490	138.219	139.473	136.912	122.940
Imports of nondurable goods	53	127.961	122.862	126.448	127.688	121.248	120.726	121.785
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	54	139.177	133.499	138.434	136.179	137.510	136.077	124.229

Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
 Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.4. Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

	'	index nui	110013, 20					
					Seas	onally adj	usted	
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	80	
				IV	I	=	III	IV
Exports of goods and services	1	116.586	122.788	118.794	121.397	124.560	126.592	118.601
Exports of goods 1	2	115.062	121.147	117.085	119.916	123.456	125.137	116.082
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	147.582	183.512	161.062	180.050	193.041	196.142	164.817
Industrial supplies and materials	4	148.503	162.902	153.764	160.153	170.957	176.443	144.056
Durable goods	5	151.498	155.509	152.563	157.844	163.036	164.607	136.550
Nondurable goods	6	146.653	166.996	154.350	161.369	175.337	183.065	148.211
Capital goods, except	_	00.070	00.054	00.070	00.440	00.700	00.404	00.407
automotive Civilian aircraft, engines, and	7	98.278	98.954	98.076	98.410	98.790	99.191	99.427
parts	8	131.606	138.055	133.591	135.724	136.905	138.530	141.061
Computers, peripherals, and								
parts	. 9	71.080	65.060	69.745	67.654	65.881	64.124	62.582
Other	10	97.268	98.102	96.840	97.263	97.910	98.521	98.713
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	105.999	107.317	106.390	106.744	107.184	107.455	107.884
Consumer goods, except	٠	100.000	107.017	100.000	100.711	107.101	107.100	107.001
automotive	12	105.231	107.470	106.028	106.761	107.639	107.970	107.510
Durable goods	13	103.620	105.705	103.992	104.782	105.162	106.111	106.764
Nondurable goods	14	107.233	109.724	108.607	109.256	110.847	110.317	108.475
Other	15	120.698	128.253	123.286	126.673	130.764	132.799	122.777
Transfers under U.S. military	16	120.211	126.684	122.855	124.932	127.211	130.082	124.510
agency sales contracts	17	109.910	112.895	111.277	111.868	112.553	113.274	113.885
Travel	18	117.687	122.940	120.227	121.940	123.610	126.347	119.862
Passenger fares	19	149.360	165.229	156.826	159.669	161.357	174.462	165.427
Other transportation	20	137.793	160.415	144.582	153.404	166.021	175.746	146.487
Royalties and license fees Other private services	21 22	119.775 114.840	123.519 117.837	121.085 116.587	122.169 117.291	123.461 117.885	124.900 118.949	123.545 117.221
Other	23	126.772	148.832	131.480	142.119	151.672	159.815	141.723
Imports of goods and								
services	24	120.168	132.698	124.907	128.722	137.136	140.189	124.747
Imports of goods 1	25	118.326	131.408	123.378	127.427	136.387	139.607	122.209
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	127.179	140.409	131.729	136.193	141.977	145.124	138.342
Industrial supplies and								
materials, except petroleum	27	136.387	156.793	139.737	149.143	163.340	166.465	148.223
and products Durable goods	28	138.711	152.583	140.283	144.953	160.575	163.412	141.391
Nondurable goods	29	133.004	160.244	138.118	152.649	165.193	168.601	154.535
Petroleum and products	30	244.422	349.202	294.251	320.072	397.641	430.013	249.083
Capital goods, except		00.000	04 540	00.700	00 777	04 705	00 004	04 444
automotive Civilian aircraft, engines, and	31	90.226	91.512	90.766	90.777	91.795	92.031	91.444
parts	32	122.958	130.602	125.945	127.586	130.173	131.369	133.278
Computers, peripherals, and	0_		.00.002	120.0.0	127.000		1011000	100.270
parts	33	58.552	55.201	57.979	56.434	55.893	54.670	53.810
Other	34	102.305	105.777	103.256	104.058	105.850	106.907	106.294
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	105.022	107.713	106.030	107.118	107.641	107.982	108.109
Consumer goods, except	55	.00.022		. 55.550				, 55.100
automotive	36	101.130	103.735	101.768	102.875	104.003	104.282	103.781
Durable goods	37	98.070	100.167	98.668	99.344	100.524	100.764	100.035
Nondurable goods	38	104.641	107.900	105.327	106.995	108.050	108.380	108.175
Other	39	113.066	119.579	114.437	116.944	118.809	119.692	122.873
Imports of services 1	40 41	129.928 177.523	139.217 206.650	132.874 190.629	135.377 199.134	140.740 213.891	142.873 217.715	137.879 195.861
Direct defense expenditures Travel	41	139.353	145.991	142.452	145.244	150.763	148.065	139.892
Passenger fares	43	134.939	155.504	138.476	141.005	153.358	159.501	168.153
Other transportation	44	125.798	140.716	129.000	133.055	142.827	149.398	137.585
Royalties and license fees	45	119.644	123.476	121.043	122.127	123.418	124.857	123.502
Other private services Other	46 47	116.559 127.079	120.580	117.929 129.518	118.934 131.890	120.466 135.544	122.082 136.640	120.839 130.419
Addenda:	4/	127.079	133.623	123.318	131.090	133.344	130.040	130.419
Exports of durable goods	48	106.408	107.807	106.560	107.529	108.520	109.130	106.048
Exports of durable goods	49	136.746	155.837	143.992	151.990	162.407	166.985	141.967
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	148.110	183.355	161.946	180.483	193.981	197.549	161.407
Exports of nonagricultural								
goods	51	112.617	116.726	113.828	115.619	118.478	120.031	112.776
Imports of durable goods Imports of nondurable goods	52 53	101.715 150.215	104.841 184.554	102.510 164.257	103.430 174.843	105.766 197.803	106.289 206.845	103.879 158.725
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	54	105.809	111.004	107.053	109.126	112.067	112.867	109.956
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Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
 Includes parts of foods, teeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.5. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

Line 2007 2008 2007 2008 1										
Exports of goods and services					Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
Exports of goods and services		Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08		
Exports of goods 1,282,1 1,988,2 1,728,7 1,280,8 1,728,7 1,988,9 1,728,7 1,756					IV	I	II	III	IV	
Exports of goods 1,342,7 1,374,3 1,175,6 1,045,1 1,175,6 1,045,1 1,175,1 1,175,6 1,045,1 1,175,1 1,175,6 1,045,1 1,175			4 000 4	4.050.4	4 750 7	4 000 0	4 000 0	4 000 0	4 704 7	
Foods, feeds, and beverages 3									,	
Industrial supplies and materials										
Materials		3	04.3	109.7	94.0	109.4	119.7	110.2	91.0	
Durable goods		4	303.1	368.0	325.0	347.6	395.4	416.7	312.3	
Capital goods, except automotive			113.9	128.0	119.8	122.3	137.8	141.6	110.2	
automotive		6	189.2	240.1	205.2	225.4	257.6	275.1	202.1	
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts		7	447.4	460.2	160 0	166.0	100 6	107 0	449.1	
parts		,	447.4	409.2	400.0	400.2	400.0	407.0	442.1	
parts		8	87.3	86.5	96.3	91.3	91.3	91.7	71.5	
Other										
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts										
and parts.		10	314.6	338.7	328.1	331.7	342.1	349.6	331.5	
Lonsumer goods, except automotive		11	121 0	121.5	125.8	122 4	124 2	131.9	107 4	
Automotive				12110	120.0					
Nondurable goods	automotive									
State Contracts Contract										
Exports of services 16 513.2 576.3 546.0 563.9 579.5 594.6 567.1										
franslers under U.S. military agency sales contracts. 17 14.6 12.1 12.8 14.8 11.2 11.1 11.4 Travel										
Agency sales contracts.		10	313.2	5/0.3	340.0	503.9	5/9.5	394.0	307.1	
Passenger fares		17	14.6	12.1	12.8	14.8	11.2	11.1	11.4	
Other transportation	Travel				106.0			117.8		
Royalties and license fees. 21 82.6 92.6 87.3 89.1 91.9 94.8 94.6 94.6 Other private services 22 223.5 249.2 236.2 243.4 249.0 254.4 250.2 20.1 20.9										
Other private services 22 223.5 249.2 236.2 243.4 249.0 254.4 250.2 Imports of goods and services 24 2,370.2 2,528.6 2,456.5 2,526.5 2,641.4 2,676.6 2,269.7 Imports of goods ¹ 25 1,985.2 2,115.2 2,060.9 2,118.0 2,222.5 2,251.0 1,866.1 Foods, feeds, and beverages. Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products 26 81.7 88.9 83.7 85.4 90.1 91.7 88.2 Nondurable goods 28 157.2 157.2 152.6 153.4 164.7 170.8 139.8 Nondurable goods 29 137.1 153.0 139.7 144.0 160.8 167.1 140.0 Petroleum and products 30 331.0 450.1 396.1 444.7 494.5 525.7 331.7 Capital goods, except automotive 31 444.5 453.0 453.1 37.0 38.1 34.2 32.3 Other										
Other										
Imports of goods and services										
Imports of goods										
Foods, feeds, and beverages 26 81.7 88.9 83.7 85.4 90.1 91.7 88.2		24	2,370.2	2,528.6	2,456.5	2,526.5	2,641.4	2,676.6	2,269.7	
Foods, feeds, and beverages. 26 81.7 88.9 83.7 85.4 90.1 91.7 88.2	Imports of goods 1	25	1,985.2	2,115.2	2,060.9	2,118.0	2,225.5	2,251.0	1,866.1	
materials, except petroleum and products	Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	81.7	88.9	83.7	85.4	90.1	91.7	88.2	
and products										
Durable goods		27	201 1	210.2	202.3	207.5	325.5	337.0	270.7	
Nondurable goods										
Petroleum and products										
automotive 31 444.5 453.0 453.1 454.4 469.3 464.0 424.3 Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts 32 34.4 35.4 35.1 37.0 38.1 34.2 32.3 Computers, peripherals, and parts 34 304.9 316.8 312.5 313.1 321.9 366.5 305.5 Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts 35 258.9 233.9 260.0 257.3 249.9 232.8 195.5 Consumer goods, except automotive 36 478.5 484.1 484.3 481.4 496.3 502.9 455.8 Durable goods 37 263.8 265.0 270.6 261.4 276.7 278.7 243.0 Nondurable goods 38 214.8 219.1 213.8 220.0 219.6 224.2 212.7 Other 39 96.2 95.0 91.4 93.4 99.9 90.9 90.9 Imports of services 1 40 385.1 413.4 39	Petroleum and products	30	331.0	450.1	396.1	448.7	494.5	525.7	331.7	
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts 32 34.4 35.4 35.1 37.0 38.1 34.2 32.3		04	444.5	450.0	450.4	454.4	400.0	404.0	404.0	
parts 32 34.4 35.4 35.1 37.0 38.1 34.2 32.3 Computers, peripherals, and parts 34 304.9 316.8 312.5 313.1 321.9 326.5 305.5 Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts 35 258.9 233.9 260.0 257.3 249.9 232.8 195.5 Consumer goods, except automotive 36 478.5 484.1 484.3 481.4 496.3 502.9 455.8 Durable goods 37 263.8 265.0 270.6 261.4 276.7 278.7 243.0 Nondurable goods 38 214.8 219.1 213.8 220.0 219.6 224.2 212.7 Other 39 96.2 95.0 91.4 93.4 99.9 95.9 90.9 Imports of services 40 385.1 413.4 395.6 408.5 415.9 425.6 403.6 Direct defense expenditures 41 32.8 34.9 34.8 35.1 35.5 36.1 33.0 Travel 42 76.2 81.2 78.1 81.3 81.9 81.4 80.1 Travel 42 76.2 81.2 78.1 81.3 81.9 81.4 80.1 Travel 44 67.1 71.7 68.6 71.5 74.2 75.3 65.7 Royalties and license fees 45 25.0 26.3 24.0 24.8 25.4 29.8 25.0 Other private services 46 144.4 154.7 149.4 152.1 154.3 157.3 155.0 Other private services 49 360.5 447.0 387.3 427.7 476.9 492.1 391.1 Exports of durable goods 48 788.7 836.2 826.4 829.2 866.8 882.1 766.5 Exports of durable goods 49 360.5 447.0 387.3 427.7 476.9 492.1 391.1 Exports of durable goods 51 1,057.1 1,163.3 1,110.9 1,139.1 1,213.9 1,244.4 1,055.8 Imports of durable goods 52 1,172.5 1,156.5 1,181.9 1,173.2 1,210.6 1,194.3 1,048.1 Imports of foundurable goods 53 812.7 985.8 878.9 944.8 1,014.9 1,056.7 818.0		31	444.5	453.0	453.1	454.4	469.3	464.0	424.3	
Computers, peripherals, and parts		32	34.4	35.4	35.1	37.0	38.1	34.2	32.3	
Other			•							
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts										
and parts		34	304.9	316.8	312.5	313.1	321.9	326.5	305.5	
Consumer goods, except automotive		35	258 9	233 9	260 0	257.3	249 9	232 8	195.5	
Automotive		55					_ 10.0	_02.0	.00.0	
Nondurable goods	automotive									
Other 39 96.2 95.0 91.4 93.4 99.9 95.9 90.9 Imports of services ¹ 40 385.1 413.4 395.6 408.5 415.9 425.6 403.6 Direct defense expenditures 41 32.8 34.9 34.8 35.1 35.5 36.1 33.0 Travel 42 76.2 81.2 78.1 81.3 81.9 81.4 80.1 Passenger fares 43 28.5 33.1 29.5 32.2 33.0 33.9 33.2 Other transportation 44 67.1 71.7 68.6 71.5 74.2 75.3 65.7 Royalties and license fees 45 25.0 26.3 24.0 24.8 25.4 29.8 25.0 Other private services 46 144.4 154.7 149.4 152.1 154.3 157.3 155.0 Other 47 11.1 11.6 11.3 11.4 11.5 11.7 11.7										
Imports of services 40 385.1 413.4 395.6 408.5 415.9 425.6 403.6										
Direct defense expenditures 41 32.8 34.9 34.8 35.1 35.5 36.1 33.0 Travel 42 76.2 81.2 78.1 81.3 81.9 81.4 80.1 Passenger fares 43 28.5 33.1 29.5 32.2 33.0 33.9 33.2 Other transportation 44 67.1 71.7 68.6 71.5 74.2 75.3 65.7 Royalties and license fees 45 25.0 26.3 24.0 24.8 25.4 29.8 25.0 Other private services 46 144.4 154.7 149.4 152.1 154.3 157.3 155.0 Other 47 11.1 11.6 11.3 11.4 11.5 11.7 11.7 Addenda: Exports of durable goods 48 788.7 836.2 826.4 829.2 866.8 882.1 766.5 Exports of of agricultural goods = 2 50 92.1 119.8 102.8 117.8 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>										
Travel 42 76.2 81.2 78.1 81.3 81.9 81.4 80.1 Passenger fares 43 28.5 33.1 29.5 32.2 33.0 33.2 33.9 33.2 33.9 33.2 33.0 33.2 33.0 33.2 33.0 33.2 33.0 33.2 33.0 33.2 33.0 33.2 33.0 33.2 33.0 32.2 33.0 33.2 65.7 ROyalties and license fees 45 25.0 26.3 24.0 24.8 25.4 29.8 25.0 Other private services 46 144.4 154.7 149.4 152.1 154.3 157.3 155.0 Other modurate services 47 11.1 11.6 11.3 11.4 11.5 11.7 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>										
Passenger fares										
Royalties and license fees										
Other private services 46 144.4 154.7 149.4 152.1 154.3 157.3 155.0 Other 47 11.1 11.6 11.3 11.4 11.5 11.7 11.7 Addenda: Exports of durable goods 48 788.7 836.2 826.4 829.2 866.8 882.1 766.5 Exports of nondurable goods 49 360.5 447.0 387.3 427.7 476.9 492.1 391.1 Exports of agricultural goods 50 92.1 111.8 102.8 112.8 129.8 129.9 101.8 Exports of nonadiricultural goods 51 1,057.1 1,163.3 1,110.9 1,139.1 1,213.9 1,244.4 1,058.4 Imports of durable goods 52 1,172.5 1,156.5 1,181.9 1,173.2 1,210.6 1,194.3 1,048.1 Imports of nondurable goods 53 812.7 958.6 878.9 944.8 1,014.9 1,056.7 818.0										
Other 47 11.1 11.6 11.3 11.4 11.5 11.7 11.7 Addenda: Exports of durable goods 48 788.7 836.2 826.4 829.2 866.8 882.1 766.5 Exports of nondurable goods 49 360.5 447.0 387.3 427.7 476.9 492.1 391.1 Exports of agricultural goods 50 92.1 119.8 102.8 117.8 129.8 129.9 101.8 Exports of nonagricultural goods 51 1,057.1 1,163.3 1,110.9 1,139.1 1,213.9 1,244.4 1,055.8 Imports of durable goods 52 1,172.5 1,156.5 1,181.9 1,173.2 1,210.6 1,194.3 1,048.1 Imports of nondurable goods 53 812.7 958.6 878.9 944.8 1,014.9 1,056.7 818.0										
Addenda: Addenda: Addenda: Base of the part of the p										
Exports of durable goods 48 788.7 836.2 826.4 829.2 866.8 882.1 766.5 Exports of nondurable goods 49 360.5 447.0 387.3 427.7 476.9 492.1 391.1 Exports of agricultural goods 2 50 92.1 119.8 102.8 117.8 129.9 129.9 101.8 Exports of nonagricultural goods 51 1,057.1 1,163.3 1,110.9 1,139.1 1,213.9 1,244.4 1,055.8 Imports of durable goods 52 1,172.5 1,156.5 1,181.9 1,173.2 1,210.6 1,194.3 1,048.1 Imports of nondurable goods 53 812.7 958.6 878.9 944.8 1,014.9 1,056.7 818.0		41	11.1	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.7	
Exports of nondurable goods 49 360.5 447.0 387.3 427.7 476.9 492.1 391.1 Exports of agricultural goods 50 92.1 119.8 102.8 117.8 129.8 129.9 101.8 Exports of nonagricultural goods 51 1,057.1 1,163.3 1,110.9 1,139.1 1,213.9 1,244.4 1,055.8 Imports of durable goods 52 1,172.5 1,156.5 1,181.9 1,173.2 1,210.6 1,194.3 1,048.1 Imports of nondurable goods 53 812.7 958.6 878.9 944.8 1,014.9 1,056.7 818.0		/Ω	799 7	836.3	826.4	820.2	866.8	992.1	766 5	
Exports of agricultural goods 2 50 92.1 119.8 102.8 117.8 129.8 129.9 101.8 Exports of nonagricultural goods 51 1,057.1 1,163.3 1,110.9 1,139.1 1,213.9 1,244.4 1,055.8 Imports of durable goods 52 1,172.5 1,156.5 1,181.9 1,173.2 1,210.6 1,194.3 1,048.1 Imports of nondurable goods 53 812.7 958.6 878.9 944.8 1,014.9 1,056.7 818.0										
Exports of nonagricultural goods	Exports of agricultural goods ²									
goods 51 1,057.1 1,163.3 1,110.9 1,139.1 1,213.9 1,244.4 1,055.8 Imports of durable goods 52 1,172.5 1,156.5 1,181.9 1,173.2 1,210.6 1,194.3 1,048.1 Imports of nondurable goods 53 812.7 958.6 878.9 944.8 1,014.9 1,056.7 818.0	Exports of nonagricultural									
Imports of nondurable goods 53 812.7 958.6 878.9 944.8 1,014.9 1,056.7 818.0	goods									
111porto or nonpetroleuni guodo 04 1,004.2 1,000.0 1,004.7 1,000.0 1,701.1 1,720.0 1,304.4					1 664 7					
	ports of nonpetroleum goods	J4	1,004.2	1,000.0	1,004.7	1,000.0	1,701.1	1,120.0	1,504.4	

Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
 Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.6. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Chained Dollars

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
	Line	2007	2008	2007	2007 2008					
				IV	Ţ	II	III	IV		
Exports of goods and										
services	1	1,425.9	1,514.1	1,482.1	1,500.6	1,544.7	1,556.1	1,454.9		
Exports of goods 1	2	998.7	1,058.5	1,037.0	1,048.6	1,088.9	1,098.7	997.7		
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	57.1	59.8	58.9	60.9	62.2	60.4	55.7		
Industrial supplies and materials	4	204.1	225.5	211.6	217.2	231.5	236.4	217.0		
Durable goods	5	75.2	82.2	78.5	77.5	84.5	86.1	80.7		
Nondurable goods	6	129.0	143.5	133.1	139.8	147.1	150.4	136.5		
Capital goods, except	_									
automotive	7	455.3	474.1	478.0	473.7	486.4	491.7	444.6		
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	66.3	62.8	72.1	67.3	66.7	66.2	50.7		
Computers, peripherals, and	0	00.5	02.0	12.1	07.5	00.7	00.2	30.7		
parts ²	9									
Other	10	323.4	345.2	338.7	341.0	349.4	354.8	335.8		
Automotive vehicles, engines,										
and parts	11	114.2	113.2	118.2	114.7	115.9	122.7	99.6		
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	138.8	150.1	142.0	147.0	152.3	157.0	144.0		
Durable goods	13	79.8	86.0	84.2	87.1	89.7	90.2	76.9		
Nondurable goods	14	59.1	64.2	58.0	60.1	62.8	66.8	67.0		
Other	15	39.2	41.7	39.7	43.0	45.8	37.8	40.2		
Exports of services 1	16	426.9	455.2	444.7	451.7	455.8	457.4	455.7		
Transfers under U.S. military										
_ agency sales contracts	17	13.3	10.7	11.5	13.2	9.9	9.7	10.0		
Travel	18	82.2	90.4	88.2	88.1	90.7	93.2	89.4		
Passenger fares Other transportation	19 20	17.1 37.4	18.2 37.6	18.5 38.2	18.0 38.9	18.5 38.2	18.9 36.2	17.3 36.9		
Royalties and license fees	21	69.0	75.0	72.1	72.9	74.4	75.9	76.6		
Other private services	22	194.6	211.6	202.7	207.6	211.3	214.0	213.5		
Other	23	14.7	14.1	14.9	14.6	14.5	12.5	14.8		
Residual	24	-9.8	-9.7	-9.2	-8.0	-8.5	-12.2	-9.1		
Imports of goods and										
services	25	1,972.4	1,904.3	1,966.5	1,962.6	1,926.0	1,909.1	1,819.4		
Imports of goods 1	26	1,677.7	1,608.1	1,670.2	1,662.0	1,631.6	1,612.2	1,526.8		
Foods, feeds, and beverages	27	64.2	63.3	63.5	62.7	63.4	63.2	63.7		
Industrial supplies and										
materials, except petroleum and products	28	215.8	197.6	209.2	199.5	199.3	203.0	188.7		
Durable goods	29	113.3	102.9	108.8	105.8	102.6	104.5	98.8		
Nondurable goods	30	103.1	95.3	101.1	94.3	97.3	99.1	90.5		
Petroleum and products	31	135.4	130.0	134.6	140.2	124.4	122.3	133.2		
Capital goods, except	00	400.0	405.0	400.0	500.0	544.0	5040	4040		
automotive	32	492.6	495.0	499.2	500.6	511.3	504.2	464.0		
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	33	28.0	27.1	27.9	29.0	29.3	26.0	24.2		
Computers, peripherals, and	00	20.0		27.0	20.0	20.0	20.0			
parts 2	34									
Other	35	298.0	299.5	302.7	301.0	304.1	305.5	287.4		
Automotive vehicles, engines,	00	040.5	047.0	0.45.0	040.0	000.0	045.0	400.0		
and parts Consumer goods, except	36	246.5	217.2	245.2	240.2	232.2	215.6	180.9		
automotive	37	473.2	466.6	475.9	467.9	477.2	482.3	439.1		
Durable goods	38	269.0	264.5	274.2	263.2	275.3	276.6	243.0		
Nondurable goods	39	205.2	203.1	202.9	205.6	203.3	206.8	196.6		
Other	40	85.1	79.5	79.8	79.8	84.1	80.1	74.0		
Imports of services 1	41	296.4	297.0	297.8	301.8	295.5	297.9	292.8		
Direct defense expenditures	42	18.5	16.9	18.2	17.6	16.6	16.6	16.8		
Travel	43 44	54.7	55.6	54.8	56.0	54.3	55.0	57.2		
Passenger fares Other transportation	44	21.1 53.3	21.4 51.0	21.3 53.2	22.9 53.7	21.5 52.0	21.2 50.4	19.8 47.8		
Royalties and license fees	46	20.9	21.3	19.8	20.3	20.6	23.9	20.2		
Other private services	47	123.9	128.3	126.7	127.9	128.1	128.9	128.3		
	48	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.6	9.0		
Other	49	-56.1	-63.9	-58.8	-51.0	-87.3	-84.1	-32.9		
Residual	70			l			l l			
Residual Addenda:										
Addenda: Exports of durable goods	50	741.2	775.3	775.5	771.2	798.8	808.4	722.8		
Residual Addenda: Exports of durable goods Exports of nondurable goods	50 51	263.6	286.6	269.2	281.6	293.9	295.0	275.8		
Residual	50									
Residual Addenda: Exports of durable goods Exports of nondurable goods Exports of agricultural goods ³ Exports of nonagricultural	50 51	263.6	286.6	269.2	281.6	293.9	295.0	275.8		
Residual Addenda: Exports of durable goods Exports of nondurable goods Exports of agricultural goods ³ Exports of nonagricultural goods Imports of durable goods	50 51 52 53 54	263.6 62.2 938.6 1,152.7	286.6 65.4 995.9 1,102.9	269.2 63.6 976.2 1,153.0	281.6 65.4 985.5 1,134.3	293.9 67.1 1,024.8 1,144.6	295.0 65.9 1,037.0 1,123.6	275.8 63.2 936.4 1,008.9		
Residual Addenda: Exports of durable goods Exports of nondurable goods Exports of agricultural goods ³ Exports of nonagricultural goods	50 51 52 53	263.6 62.2 938.6	286.6 65.4 995.9	269.2 63.6 976.2	281.6 65.4 985.5	293.9 67.1 1,024.8	295.0 65.9 1,037.0	275.8 63.2 936.4		

^{1.} Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 4.2.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 4.2.1.

3. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Nore. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. For exports and for imports, the residual line is the difference between the aggregate line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1. Saving and Investment

[Billions of dollars]

				Se	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	80			
				IV	ı	Ш	III	IV		
Gross saving	1	1,956.0	1,700.0	1,903.6	1,773.6	1,634.6	1,670.5	1,721.5		
Net saving	2	235.6	-132.3	145.0	-4.4	-168.5	-227.5	-128.6		
Net private saving Personal saving	3	454.5 57.4	469.3 191.4	403.6 42.4	378.7 20.6	547.9 267.9	420.1 139.8	530.3 337.4		
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption	-	37.4	131.4	42.4	20.0	201.3	109.0	557.4		
adjustments	5	403.4	277.8	361.2	358.1	280.0	280.3	192.9		
Undistributed profits	6	647.3	398.6	644.5	515.5	496.7	459.1	122.9		
Inventory valuation adjustment Capital consumption	7	-51.2	-49.0	-74.1	-109.4	-154.0	-90.9	158.1		
adjustment Wage accruals less	8	-192.7	-71.7	-209.2	-48.0	-62.7	-88.0	-88.1		
disbursements	9	-6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Net government saving	10	-218.9	-601.5	-258.6	-383.1	-716.4	-647.6	-658.9		
FederalState and local	11 12	-229.3 10.4	-521.5 -80.1	-236.3 -22.3	-330.7 -52.4	-649.6 -66.9	-544.0 -103.6	-561.5 -97.4		
Consumption of fixed capital	13	1.720.5	1.832.3	1,758.6	1,778.0	1.803.1	1.898.1	1.850.1		
Private	14	1,431.1	1,523.1	1,462.3	1,477.5	1,497.4	1,585.9	1,531.7		
Domestic business	15	1,147.0	1,225.0	1,171.4	1,186.1	1,205.6	1,266.0	1,242.5		
Households and institutions	16	284.1	298.1	290.9	291.4	291.8	320.0	289.2		
Government	17	289.4	309.2	296.3	300.5	305.7	312.1	318.4		
Federal State and local	18 19	111.8 177.6	117.9 191.3	113.9 182.4	115.0 185.5	116.9 188.8	119.2 192.9	120.5 197.9		
Gross domestic investment,	13	177.0	131.0	102.4	100.0	100.0	132.3	131.3		
capital account										
transactions, and net										
lending, NIPAs	20	1,874.6	1,835.9	1,917.4	1,837.0	1,771.2	1,820.7	1,914.5		
Gross domestic investment	21	2,593.2	2,489.5	2,568.4	2,530.0	2,493.8	2,517.2	2,417.0		
Gross private domestic	22	2,130.4	1,993.5	2,092.3	2,056.1	2,000.9	2,010.9	1,906.1		
investment Gross government investment	23	462.8	496.0	476.1	473.9	492.8	506.3	510.9		
Capital account transactions (net) 1	24	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.2		
Net lending or net borrowing (-),										
NIPAs	25	-720.4	-656.1	-653.3	-695.4	-725.2	-699.1	-504.8		
Statistical discrepancy Addenda:	26	-81.4	135.8	13.9	63.4	136.6	150.2	193.0		
Gross private saving	27	1,885.6	1,992.4	1,865.9	1,856.2	2,045.3	2,006.0	2,062.0		
Gross government saving	28	70.4	-292.3	37.7	-82.6	-410.7	-335.5	-340.5		
Federal	29	-117.5	-403.5	-122.4	-215.8	-532.7	-424.8	-441.0		
State and local Net domestic investment	30 31	187.9 872.7	111.2 657.2	160.1 809.8	133.1 752.0	122.0 690.7	89.3 619.2	100.4 566.9		
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income	32	14.0	11.9	13.4	12.5	11.5	11.6	12.2		
Net saving as a percentage of gross national income	33	1.7	-0.9	1.0	0.0	-1.2	-1.6	-0.9		

Table 5.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

				Sea	asonally adjusted at annual rates				
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08		
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
Private fixed investment	1	-3.1	-5.0	-6.2	-5.6	-1.7	-5.3	-22.0	
Nonresidential	2	4.9	1.6	3.4	2.4	2.5	-1.7	-21.7	
Structures Commercial and health care Manufacturing Power and communication Mining exploration, shafts,	3 4 5 6	12.7 8.3 14.1 23.1	11.2 -0.3 39.4 14.7	8.5 8.8 49.5 16.2	8.6 -3.6 13.0 23.2	18.5 0.2 136.1 0.5	9.7 -8.8 16.5 6.8	-9.4 -21.9 10.5 -2.0	
and wells Other structures 1	7 8	9.3 19.3	17.1 13.0	-8.4 13.2	15.5 12.8	31.6 17.3	45.3 1.9	2.4 -17.1	
Equipment and software Information processing	9	1.7	-3.0	1.0	-0.6	-5.0	-7.5	-28.1	
equipment and software Computers and peripheral	10	9.6	4.7	10.5	7.2	8.0	-4.2	-22.8	
equipment	11 12 13 14 15	17.9 10.0 5.4 1.4 –12.6 –5.2	6.5 4.8 3.7 -4.2 -28.6 -1.4	19.3 9.9 7.3 –14.3 –15.2 6.3	16.1 9.9 0.2 0.8 –14.0 –12.5	13.0 2.1 13.0 -3.6 -46.6 -3.2	-22.4 -4.4 5.3 -8.8 -44.7 18.0	-38.7 -13.3 -26.1 -14.7 -70.0 -23.0	
Residential	17	-17.9	-20.8	-27.0	-25.1	-13.3	-16.0	-22.8	
Structures	18 19 20 21 22	- 18.1 -25.8 -27.4 -12.8 -5.3	-21.0 -32.1 -36.5 -4.9 -6.6	-27.3 -39.8 -42.8 -17.7 -8.2	-25.4 -40.8 -46.2 -1.1 -3.6	-13.7 -23.2 -30.7 24.7 -3.1	-16.0 -24.2 -30.4 7.8 -7.6	-22.9 -38.0 -42.2 -19.3 -7.1	
Equipment	23	-1.4	-3.8	-2.5	-4.9	8.0	-17.4	-16.0	
Addenda: Private fixed investment in structures	24	-7.1	-6.8	-12.5	-10.4	1.6	-3.1	-15.6	
Private fixed investment in equipment and software Private fixed investment in new	25	1.7	-3.0	0.9	-0.6	-4.9	-7.6	-28.0	
structures ⁶ Nonresidential structures Residential structures	26 27 28	-6.3 12.7 -18.4	-5.8 11.2 -21.2	-11.5 8.5 -27.5	-10.1 8.5 -26.9	2.1 18.3 –14.7	-2.6 9.6 -16.9	-15.0 -9.4 -22.6	

^{1.} Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software 'embedded,' or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

				Se	easonally a	djusted at	annual rate	es
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	- 1	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:								
Private fixed investment	1	-3.1	-5.0	-6.2	-5.6	-1.7	-5.3	-22.0
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Nonresidential	2	3.20	1.12	2.40	1.77	1.84	-1.27	-16.71
Structures Commercial and health care Manufacturing Power and communication Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	3 4 5 6	2.43 0.59 0.18 0.52	2.55 -0.03 0.62 0.43	1.94 0.72 0.67 0.47	2.04 -0.32 0.22 0.70	4.36 0.02 1.79 0.02	2.50 -0.80 0.37 0.24	-2.50 -1.98 0.28 -0.07
Other structures 1	8	0.46 0.67	0.96 0.57	-0.49 0.58	0.84 0.59	1.72 0.81	2.60 0.10	0.19 -0.91
Equipment and software	9	0.78	-1.43	0.46	-0.27	-2.52	-3.78	-14.21
Information processing equipment and software Computers and peripheral	10	2.10	1.14	2.44	1.77	2.01	-1.12	-6.04
equipment	11 12 13 14 15 16	0.70 0.94 0.47 0.12 -1.03 -0.41	0.30 0.51 0.34 -0.37 -2.09 -0.11	0.78 1.02 0.63 -1.31 -1.16 0.49	0.68 1.07 0.02 0.07 -1.04 -1.07	0.56 0.24 1.20 -0.32 -3.95 -0.26	-1.13 -0.52 0.53 -0.81 -3.21 1.37	-1.80 -1.50 -2.74 -1.26 -4.89 -2.02
Residential	17	-6.25	-6.08	-8.59	-7.40	-3.53	-4.05	-5.25
Structures	18 19 20 21 22	-6.25 -5.56 -5.24 -0.32 -0.69	-6.06 -5.24 -5.13 -0.11 -0.82	- 8.58 -7.56 -7.16 -0.41 -1.02	- 7.38 -6.94 -6.92 -0.02 -0.44	-3.57 -3.19 -3.66 0.47 -0.38	-3.97 -3.03 -3.20 0.17 -0.94	-5.18 -4.39 -3.97 -0.42 -0.79
Equipment	23	-0.01	-0.02	-0.01	-0.02	0.03	-0.08	-0.07
Addenda: Private fixed investment in structures. Private fixed investment in equipment and software Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶ .	24 25 26	-3.82 0.77 -3.09	-3.51 -1.44 -2.76	-6.64 0.45 -5.61	-5.34 -0.29 -4.85	0.80 -2.49 0.99	-1.47 -3.86 -1.14	-7.67 -14.28 -6.90
Nonresidential structures Residential structures	27 28	-3.09 2.42 -5.51	2.53 -5.29	-5.61 1.94 -7.54	2.02 -6.86	4.33 -3.34	2.48 -3.63	-6.90 -2.50 -4.40

^{1.} Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational struc-

Table 5.3.3. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes [Index numbers, 2000=100]

[mdex numbers, 2000=100]										
					Seas	onally adju	usted			
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08			
				IV	1	=	III	IV		
Private fixed investment	1	107.717	102.375	106.503	104.969	104.522	103.102	96.907		
Nonresidential	2	112.244	114.069	114.819	115.504	116.212	115.714	108.847		
Structures	3	97.264	108.180	102.076	104.206	108.716	111.257	108.543		
Commercial and health care	4	87.048	86.797	89.911	89.086	89.133	87.099	81.869		
Manufacturing	5	75.083	104.671	83.763	86.364	107.059	111.222	114.039		
Power and communication	6	92.881	106.508	100.294	105.666	105.804	107.551	107.009		
Mining exploration, shafts,										
and wells	7	163.896	191.904	167.155	173.291	185.600	203.757	204.968		
Other structures 1	8	95.505	107.895	102.543	105.677	109.978	110.490	105.434		
Equipment and software	9	117.412	113.939	118.636	118,470	116.961	114.709	105.616		
Information processing	_									
equipment and software	10	139.842	146.477	144.914	147.465	150.324	148.727	139.394		
Computers and peripheral										
equipment	11	230.472	245.458	245.331	254.682	262.580	246.464	218.104		
Software 2	12	134.548	140.988	139.131	142.463	143.201	141.617	136.672		
Other 3	13	114.710	118.992	117.627	117.698	121.342	122.931	113.997		
Industrial equipment	14	97.805	93.709	96.179	96.369	95.494	93.311	89.664		
Transportation equipment	15	86.683	61.933	81.981	78.949	67.497	58.204	43.082		
Other equipment 4	16	113.095	111.517	115.475	111.679	110.767	115.457	108.163		
Residential	17	101.534	80.436	92.110	85.698	82.692	79.154	74.201		
Structures	18	101.216	79.919	91.686	85.216	82.144	78.634	73.683		
Permanent site	19	93.247	63.283	80.509	70.609	66.108	61.683	54.732		
Single family	20	90.399	57.433	77.259	66.172	60.369	55.132	48.062		
Multifamily Other structures 5	21	117.306	111.558	107.728	107.427	113.512	115.667	109.627		
Other structures 5	22	114.250	106.707	109.882	108.883	108.043	105.916	103.987		
Equipment	23	128.580	123.664	127.738	126.133	128.573	122.582	117.368		
Addenda:										
Private fixed investment in										
structures	24	100.474	93.621	97.315	94.690	95.063	94.327	90.404		
Private fixed investment in	l			2.1010	2000	22.000	2			
equipment and software	25	117.501	114.017	118.708	118.530	117.055	114.771	105.711		
Private fixed investment in new										
structures 6	26	98.988	93.267	96.681	94.142	94.638	94.021	90.267		
Nonresidential structures	27	97.241	108.100	102.046	104.159	108.637	111.163	108.443		
Residential structures	28	98.884	77.930	90.146	83.356	80.114	76.502	71.748		

Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
 Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
 Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
 Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

commissions on the sale of residential structures.

^{6.} Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

^{1.} Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software 'embedded,' or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of trurniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

IV

1,942.7

1,504.3

568.4

55.1

79.2 156.4 105.3

935.8

508.2

77.4

233.0 197.8

175.1 79.8 172.7

438.4

429.6

192.8 150.7

42 1

236.8

998.0

944.6

939.3

567.7 371.7

8.8

Table 5.3.4. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

Table 5.3.5. Private Fixed Investment by Type

					Seas	onally adju	usted						Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rate	#S
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08			Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	1	II	III	IV					IV	I	II	III	-
Private fixed investment	1	117.995	118.727	118.189	118.117	118.353	119.037	119.400	Private fixed investment	1	2,134.0	2,040.5	2,113.4	2,081.7	2,077.0	2,060.6	1,9
Nonresidential	2	108.739	110.513	109.015	109.177	109.788	110.913	112.174	Nonresidential	2	1,503.8	1,552.8	1,542.1	1,553.6	1,571.9	1,581.2	1,5
Structures Commercial and health care Manufacturing Power and communication Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	3 4 5 6	157.662 145.646 138.106 143.206 265.158	163.298 150.290 145.257 152.463 273.096	159.138 147.712 140.011 145.296 263.966	160.182 148.729 141.573 146.941 265.221	161.496 149.067 142.078 149.897 269.548	164.285 150.169 145.475 154.762 277.090	167.229 153.193 151.902 158.251 280.525	Structures Commercial and health care Manufacturing Power and communication Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	3 4 5 6	480.3 174.4 33.0 62.3	553.4 179.3 48.4 76.0	508.7 182.6 37.3 68.2	522.7 182.2 38.9 72.6	549.8 182.7 48.4 74.2	572.4 179.9 51.5 77.9	1
Other structures 1	8	138.742	141.870	140.532	140.978	141.296	142.169	143.036	Other structures 1	8	92.6	106.9	100.6	104.0	108.5	109.7	i
Equipment and software Information processing	9	94.870	95.485	94.798	94.700	95.101	95.710	96.431	Equipment and software Information processing	9	1,023.5	999.4	1,033.4	1,030.9	1,022.1	1,008.8	9
equipment and software Computers and peripheral	10	79.170	78.219	78.586	78.245	78.370	78.293	77.967	equipment and software Computers and peripheral	10	517.7	535.8	532.5	539.6	550.9	544.5	5
equipment	11 12 13 14 15 16	40.062 95.888 90.278 115.968 112.762 113.222	35.967 96.820 90.930 121.111 112.881 116.771	38.391 96.147 90.047 117.484 112.519 113.933	37.024 96.339 90.345 118.620 111.871 114.175	36.297 96.976 90.863 120.525 111.849 114.579	35.608 97.196 91.160 122.615 112.692 116.616	34.940 96.767 91.353 122.685 115.113 121.714	equipment	11 12 13 14 15 16	93.7 227.3 196.8 180.6 157.2 168.0	89.8 240.5 205.5 180.6 112.2 170.8	95.7 235.6 201.2 179.9 148.4 172.6	95.8 241.8 202.0 182.0 142.1 167.3	96.8 244.6 209.5 183.2 121.4 166.5	89.2 242.5 212.9 182.2 105.5 176.6	2 1 1
Residential	17	138.884	135.587	138.803	137.900	136.687	135.535	132.226	Residential	17	630.2	487.7	571.3	528.1	505.0	479.4	4
Structures Permanent site Single family Multifamily Other structures 5	18 19 20 21 22	139.508 142.989 142.573 145.435 134.056	136.130 137.116 136.529 140.223 133.263	139.431 142.608 141.997 145.839 134.368	138.512 140.827 140.224 144.018 134.364	137.276 138.467 137.874 141.605 134.220	136.061 136.207 135.624 139.293 133.968	132.669 132.964 132.394 135.977 130.502	Structures	18 19 20 21 22	620.7 353.4 305.2 48.2 267.3	478.5 230.3 186.1 44.2 248.2	561.8 304.2 259.8 44.4 257.6	518.7 263.4 219.7 43.7 255.3	495.6 242.5 197.1 45.4 253.1	470.2 222.6 177.1 45.5 247.6	1 1
Equipment	23	100.892	101.054	100.635	100.461	100.246	101.678	101.829	Equipment	23	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.3	9.5	9.2	
Addenda: Private fixed investment in structuresPrivate fixed investment in	24	145.566	146.431	146.147	146.120	146.097	146.842	146.667	Addenda: Private fixed investment in structures Private fixed investment in	24	1,100.9	1,031.9	1,070.5	1,041.5	1,045.4	1,042.6	ξ
equipment and software Private fixed investment in new	25	94.921	95.533	94.848	94.750	95.145	95.761	96.477	equipment and software Private fixed investment in new	25	1,033.1	1,008.6	1,042.9	1,040.2	1,031.6	1,018.0	9
structures ⁶ Nonresidential structures Residential structures	26 27 28	147.387 158.055 141.150	148.716 163.745 137.989	148.083 159.549 141.173	148.062 160.603 140.117	148.255 161.927 139.124	149.270 164.739 138.138	149.275 167.712 134.576	structures ⁶ Nonresidential structures Residential structures	26 27 28	1,017.1 479.7 537.4	966.9 552.6 414.3	998.1 508.2 489.9	971.7 522.1 449.6	978.1 549.1 429.0	978.4 571.6 406.8	5

Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
 Excludes software 'embedded,' or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and

related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers'

commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
 Excludes software 'embedded,' or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
 Consists primarily of truriture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
 Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
 Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.6. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

Nonresidential									
Private fixed investment					Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual ra	tes
Private fixed investment		Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
Nonresidential					IV	- 1	=	III	IV
Structures	Private fixed investment	1	1,808.5	1,718.9	1,788.2	1,762.4	1,754.9	1,731.1	1,627.0
Commercial and health care Manufacturing	Nonresidential	2	1,382.9	1,405.4	1,414.7	1,423.1	1,431.8	1,425.7	1,341.1
Manufacturing	Structures	3	304.6	338.8	319.7	326.4	340.5	348.4	339.9
Power and communication	Commercial and health care		119.7	119.4	123.7	122.5	122.6	119.8	112.6
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells						27.5		35.4	36.3
and wells		6	43.5	49.9	46.9	49.5	49.5	50.3	50.1
Other structures 1		_							
Page									
Information processing equipment and software 10 653.9 685.0 677.6 689.6 702.9 695.5 651.8		_							
equipment and software Computers and peripheral equipment? Software 3 12 237.0 248.4 245.1 251.0 252.3 249.5 240.8 240.0 Cher 4. 13 218.0 226.1 223.5 223.6 230.6 233.6 216.6 233.6 216.6 233.6 216.6 233.6 216.6 233.6 216.6 233.6 216.6 233.6 216.6 233.6 216.6 233.6 216.6 233.6 216.6 233.6 216.6 233.6 216.6 233.6 233.6 216.6 216.6 2		9	1,078.9	1,047.0	1,090.1	1,088.6	1,074.7	1,054.0	970.5
Computers and peripheral equipment 2		40	050.0	005.0	077.0	200.0	700.0	005.5	054.0
Software 3		10	653.9	685.0	6//.6	689.6	702.9	695.5	651.8
237.0 248.4 249.1 251.0 222.3 249.6 249.6 249.1 251.0 252.3 249.5 249.6 249.	Computers and peripheral	44							
Other 4	Software 3			240 4	245.1	251.0	252.2	240.5	240.0
Industrial equipment.	Other 4								
Transportation equipment									
Other equipment 5 16 148.4 146.3 151.5 146.5 145.3 151.5 141.9 Residential 17 453.8 359.5 411.6 383.0 369.6 353.7 331.6 Structures 18 444.9 351.3 403.0 374.6 361.1 345.3 145.1 Permanent site 19 247.1 167.7 213.4 187.1 175.2 163.5 145.1 Single family 20 214.1 136.0 182.9 156.7 142.9 130.5 145.1 Multifamily 21 33.1 31.5 30.4 30.4 32.1 32.7 31.0 Other structures 6 22 199.4 186.2 191.7 190.0 188.5 184.8 181.5 Equipment 23 9.5 9.1 9.4 9.3 9.5 9.0 8.6 Residual 24 -78.2 -92.6 -94.4 -104.3 -106.6 -90.8 -68.9 Addenda: Private fixed investment in structures 25 756.3 704.7 732.5 712.8 715.6 710.0 680.5 Private fixed investment in equipment and software 26 1,088.4 1,056.1 1,099.5 1,097.9 1,084.2 1,063.1 979.1 Private fixed investment in new structures 7 690.1 650.2 674.0 656.3 659.8 655.5 629.3 Nonresidential structures 28 303.5 337.4 318.5 325.1 339.1 347.0 338.5									69.3
Residential									141.9
Permanent site		17	453.8	359.5	411.6	383.0	369.6	353.7	331.6
Single family	Structures	18	444.9	351.3	403.0	374.6	361.1	345.6	323.9
Mulifizamity 21 33.1 31.5 30.4 30.4 32.1 32.7 31.0 Chres structures 6 22 199.4 186.2 191.7 190.0 188.5 181.8 181.5 Equipment 23 9.5 9.1 9.4 9.3 9.5 9.0 8.6 Residual 24 -78.2 -92.6 -94.4 -104.3 -106.6 -90.8 -68.9 Addenda: Private fixed investment in structures. 25 756.3 704.7 732.5 712.8 715.6 710.0 680.5 Private fixed investment in equipment and software 26 1,088.4 1,056.1 1,099.5 1,097.9 1,084.2 1,063.1 979.1 Private fixed investment in new structures 7 27 650.2 674.0 656.3 659.8 655.5 629.3 Nonresidential structures. 28 303.5 337.4 318.5 325.1 339.1 347.0 338.5									145.1
Equipment	Single family								
Equipment	Multifamily								
Residual					-				
Addenda: Private fixed investment in structures									
Private fixed investment in structures	Residual	24	-78.2	-92.6	-94.4	-104.3	-106.6	-90.8	-68.9
structures									
Private fixed investment in equipment and software									
equipment and software 26 1,088.4 1,056.1 1,099.5 1,097.9 1,084.2 1,063.1 979.1 Private fixed investment in new structures 7 690.1 650.2 674.0 656.3 659.8 655.5 629.3 Nonresidential structures 28 303.5 337.4 318.5 325.1 339.1 347.0 338.5		25	756.3	704.7	732.5	712.8	715.6	710.0	680.5
Private fixed investment in new structures 7									
structures ⁷	equipment and software	26	1,088.4	1,056.1	1,099.5	1,097.9	1,084.2	1,063.1	9/9.1
Nonresidential structures 28 303.5 337.4 318.5 325.1 339.1 347.0 338.5		07	600 4	GEO O	674.0	CEC O	GEO O	GEE F	600.0
11001d011ldd 011d01d100									
	- I condennal on detailed	23	000.7	000.0	077.1	020.3	000.4	207.0	210.2

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.6.5B. Change in Private Inventories by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

2008 -47.0	2007 IV	I	20	08	
	IV	1			
			II	III	IV
-2.4 -14.0 -12.3 6.8 -19.1 -1.0 5.7 -6.6 -17.2 -6.9 0.6 -2.4 -8.5 -0.1	-21.1 5.7 -7.7 3.0 16.9 -14.0 -2.0 3.9 -22.4 -26.6 1.0 -1.1 4.3 2.3	-25.6 0.2 -15.4 18.1 3.9 14.2 -8.0 6.4 -14.4 -20.8 -10.4 -3.1 -7.7 0.3	-76.0 -4.1 -14.4 -37.2 -19.7 -17.5 2.1 2.8 -0.7 -18.3 -13.1 0.8 0.1 -6.2 -4.2	-49.7 -4.2 -15.0 -38.7 -30.6 5.6 23.6 -18.0 5.2 1.2 -0.8 -1.5 -1.3	-36.6 -1.5 -11.1 8.6 51.2 -42.5 -3.6 -10.0 6.5 -33.9 -9.1 -0.2 -5.8 -18.7
-47.0 -9.0 -38.0 -44.6 10.6 -55.2 -1.0 8.6 11.6	-21.1 -6.1 -14.9 -26.7 60.6 -87.3 -2.0 2.2 3.2	-25.6 -7.2 -18.4 -25.8 111.0 -136.8 -8.0 -2.1 14.6 -16.7	-76.0 -43.9 -32.1 -71.9 124.9 -196.8 2.1 12.8 11.6	-49.7 10.9 -60.5 -45.5 51.2 -96.7 5.6 21.6 29.0	-36.6 4.3 -40.8 -35.0 -244.7 209.7 -3.6 2.2 -8.9
	8.6 11.6 –2.9	8.6 2.2 11.6 3.2 -2.9 -1.0	8.6 2.2 11.6 3.2 -2.9 -1.0 -16.7	8.6 2.2 -2.1 12.8 11.6 3.2 14.6 11.6	8.6 2.2 -2.1 12.8 21.6 11.6 3.2 14.6 11.6 29.0 -2.9 -1.0 -16.7 1.2 -7.4

1. This series is derived from the Census Bureau series "current cost inventories."

Table 5.6.6B. Real Change in Private Inventories by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual ra	tes
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
			İ	IV	I	II	III	IV
Change in private inventories	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	-2.5 1.0 -0.6 -3.5 0.0 -3.2 -1.5 4.0 -5.6 -8.6 0.7 -0.4 1.8 3.0	-29.0 3.6 -8.0 -9.6 5.6 -13.5 -0.3 4.7 -3.6 -14.8 -6.8 -2.1 -6.7	-8.1 10.5 -5.0 2.9 13.8 -9.1 -1.5 3.5 -4.2 -20.2 -26.6 0.8 -1.0 3.9	-10.2 6.0 -9.4 13.7 3.0 9.7 -5.1 5.6 -8.4 -18.5 -10.3 -2.8 -0.3	-50.6 2.4 -8.0 -26.0 -11.3 1.0 2.3 -16.0 -13.0 0.6 0.1 -5.1 -3.4	-29.6 2.2 -8.0 -25.6 -5.7 -18.0 4.2 19.7 -10.8 3.55.1 0.9 -0.7 -1.2	-25.8 3.7 -6.6 -0.7 39.7 -34.5 -1.5 -8.8 5.6 -28.2 -9.1 -0.2 -5.1
Residual	16	1.3	-2.9	3.2	2.3	0.0	-12.1	-1.9
Addenda: Change in private inventories Durable goods industries Nondurable goods industries Nonfarm industries Wholesale trade Merchant wholesale trade Durable goods industries Nondurable goods industries Nonmerchant wholesale	17 18 19 20 21 22 23	-2.5 -8.7 5.3 -3.7 3.2 5.2 -1.0	-29.0 -7.2 -20.6 -34.3 -0.3 7.4 9.7	-8.1 -5.2 -3.2 -20.6 -1.5 2.0 2.9	-10.2 -6.1 -4.3 -17.9 -5.1 -0.5 12.8	-50.6 -36.1 -16.9 -55.1 1.0 9.6 9.8	-29.6 9.3 -34.3 -33.3 4.2 16.2 24.1 -4.6	-25.8 3.9 -27.0 -31.1 -1.5 4.4 -7.7
trade	25	-1.8	-6.8	-3.2	-4.1	-7.4	-10.2	-5.4

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Chained (2000) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at annual rates. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most

^{2.} The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 5.3.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 5.3.1.

related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

5. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

6. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and

brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures

brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

7. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Note. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes. The
IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (such as first-in, first-out and last-in, first-out) underlying inventories derived
primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see footnote 1). This mix differs from that underlying business income derived
primarily from Putpring Purpous Service statistics. primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.7.5B. Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales by Industry

		Se	asonally a	djusted qu	arterly tot	als
	Line	2007		20	08	
		IV	1	II	III	IV
Private inventories ¹	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	2,088.0 191.2 91.5 628.7 356.9 271.8 511.9 278.8 233.1 517.0 152.6	2,178.2 20.2 95.2 661.9 373.4 288.5 531.2 286.6 244.5 518.4 150.8	2,264.4 235.1 103.5 697.2 389.9 307.3 552.3 295.3 256.9 522.4 147.9	2,233.8 227.0 98.9 677.8 387.4 290.4 546.4 302.5 243.9 527.0 149.7	2,041.6 202.4 80.7 600.5 367.9 232.6 499.3 288.0 211.4 506.7 145.8
Food and beverage stores. General merchandise stores Other retail stores. Other industries.	12 13 14 15	42.1 81.0 241.2 147.8	43.2 81.6 242.9 151.4	44.6 82.8 247.1 153.9	45.3 83.5 248.4 156.7	44.2 81.7 235.0 152.0
Addenda: Private inventories	16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	2,088.0 904.4 1,183.6 1,896.8 511.9 439.1 245.2 193.9 72.8 800.9	2,178.2 927.0 1,251.2 1,958.0 531.2 456.9 254.4 202.5 74.3 804.1	2,264.4 949.7 1,314.7 2,029.3 552.3 475.5 264.5 211.0 76.8 813.7	2,233.8 956.7 1,277.1 2,006.8 546.4 476.1 272.8 203.3 70.3 814.4	2,041.6 909.6 1,132.1 1,839.2 499.3 443.5 259.6 183.9 55.8 797.4
Final sales of goods and structures of						
domestic business ² Ratios of private inventories to final sales of	26	477.6	476.4	481.1	479.2	460.9
domestic business: Private inventories to final sales Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and	27 28	2.61 2.37	2.71 2.44	2.78 2.49	2.74 2.46	2.56 2.31
structures	29	3.97	4.11	4.22	4.19	3.99

 ^{1.} Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at everage prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.
 2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and space rent for owner-occupied housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.7.9B. Implicit Price Deflators for Private Inventories by Industry

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

		Seasonally adjusted					
	Line	2007		20	108		
		IV	I	II	III	IV	
Private inventories ¹ Farm Mining, utilities, and construction. Manufacturing. Durable goods industries. Nondurable goods industries. Wholesale trade. Durable goods industries. Nondurable goods industries. Nondurable goods industries. Nondurable goods industries. Motor vehicle and parts dealers.	4 5 6 7 8 9 10	126.644 149.068 152.031 135.620 124.625 152.835 127.474 113.402 149.499 110.842 100.057	132.316 169.647 164.593 141.740 130.063 160.029 132.696 115.925 158.996 112.258 100.562	138.617 180.322 185.324 151.408 137.523 173.197 137.889 119.176 167.290 114.119 100.856	137.369 173.373 183.703 149.268 137.343 167.903 136.069 119.684 161.660 114.900 101.212	126.047 153.495 154.770 132.281 125.972 141.546 124.452 114.935 138.785 112.199 100.075	
Food and beverage stores General merchandise stores Other retail stores Other industries	12 13 14 15	126.304 110.609 116.847 115.881	129.248 112.391 118.560 118.630	132.804 114.066 121.357 121.371	133.924 115.354 122.215 123.845	130.966 114.844 117.624 118.847	
Addenda: Private inventories Durable goods industries. Nondurable goods industries. Nonfarm industries Wholesale trade Merchant wholesale trade Durable goods industries. Nondurable goods industries. Nonmerchant wholesale trade.	16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	126.644 114.630 137.519 124.674 127.474 125.316 113.778 143.859 141.673	132.316 117.709 145.562 129.077 132.696 130.449 116.338 153.162 147.483	138.617 121.997 153.697 135.001 137.889 134.838 119.620 159.365 158.353	137.369 122.529 150.821 134.250 136.069 133.482 120.111 154.883 153.079	126.047 116.343 134.761 123.678 124.452 123.955 115.290 137.441 125.210	

^{1.} Implicit price deflators are as of the end of the quarter and are consistent with inventory stocks.

Nore. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.7.6B. Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales by Industry, Chained Dollars

		Sea	asonally a	djusted qu	arterly tot	als
	Line	2007		20	08	
		IV	I	II	III	IV
Private inventories ¹ Farm	1 2	1,648.7 128.3	1,646.2 129.8	1,633.6 130.4	1,626.2 130.9	1,619.7 131.9
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	60.2	57.8	55.8	53.8	52.2
Manufacturing	4	463.6	467.0	460.5	454.1	453.9
Durable goods industries	5	286.4	287.1	283.5	282.1	292.0
Nondurable goods industries	6	177.8	180.3	177.5	173.0	164.3
Wholesale trade	7 8	401.5 245.8	400.3 247.2	400.5 247.8	401.6 252.7	401.2 250.5
Durable goods industries	9	155.9	153.8	153.6	252.7 150.9	250.5 152.3
Nondurable goods industries	10	466.4	461.8	457.8	458.7	451.6
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	152.5	149.9	146.7	147.9	145.7
Food and beverage stores	12	33.3	33.4	33.6	33.8	33.8
General merchandise stores	13	73.3	72.6	72.6	72.4	71.2
Other retail stores	14	206.5	204.8	203.6	203.3	199.8
Other industries	15	127.5	127.6	126.8	126.5	127.9
Residual	16	1.2	1.9	1.7	-1.1	-1.9
Addenda:						
Private inventories	17	1,648.7	1,646.2	1,633.6	1,626.2	1,619.7
Durable goods industries	18	789.0	787.5	778.5	780.8	781.8
Nondurable goods industries	19	860.7	859.6	855.4	846.8	840.0
Nonfarm industries	20	1.521.4	1,516.9	1.503.2	1.494.8	1.487.1
Wholesale trade	21	401.5	400.3	400.5	401.6	401.2
Merchant wholesale trade	22	350.4	350.2	352.6	356.7	357.8
Durable goods industries	23	215.5	218.7	221.1	227.1	225.2
Nondurable goods industries	24	134.8	132.2	132.4	131.3	133.8
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	25	51.4	50.4	48.5	45.9	44.6
Final sales of domestic business ²	26	693.1	693.4	702.8	696.1	678.5
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	27	428.4	426.5	435.3	429.2	408.9
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:						
Private inventories to final sales	28	2.38	2.37	2.32	2.34	2.39
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	29	2.20	2.19	2.14	2.15	2.19
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and						
structures	30	3.55	3.56	3.45	3.48	3.64

 ^{1.} Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.
 2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and space rent for owner-occupied housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

Nors: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chaimed (2000) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chaimed (2000) dollar change in inventories for 2000 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 2000 and that the average of the 1999 and 2000 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal.

6. Income and Employment by Industry

Table 6.1D. National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

					Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08		
				IV	I	II	III	IV	
National income without capital consumption adjustment	1	12,362.4	12,349.1	12,528.4	12,347.7	12,379.0	12,433.7	12,236.2	
Domestic industries	2	12,260.0	12,215.9	12,363.0	12,209.5	12,265.1	12,306.9	12,082.2	
Private industries	3	10,806.5	10,688.3	10,884.5	10,708.7	10,745.6	10,767.8	10,531.2	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	117.4	106.8	121.4	113.5	110.1	104.0	99.5	
Mining	5	204.9	231.5	212.5	216.3	226.1	242.7	241.1	
Utilities	6	216.3	216.3	224.3	207.1	218.5	219.5	220.2	
Construction	7	563.5	519.3	541.5	527.4	522.9	516.0	510.7	
Manufacturing	8	1,489.6	1,414.5	1,475.4	1,419.7	1,397.2	1,448.9	1,392.4	
Durable goods	9	839.8	779.8	845.1	800.0	769.4	780.7	769.3	
Nondurable goods	10	649.8	634.7	630.3	619.8	627.9	668.2	623.1	
Wholesale trade	11	765.2	755.3	754.6	723.8	739.5	776.3	781.6	
Retail trade	12 13	908.0	870.4	907.9	892.8	877.6	866.9 342.1	844.3	
Transportation and warehousing	14	361.5 463.4	342.0 465.8	359.2 485.1	343.8 465.9	342.0 478.0	469.9	339.9 449.4	
Information	15	2,193.0	2,121.3	2,200.2	2,165.9	2,175.2	2,095.4	2,048.9	
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing Professional and business services ¹	16	1,717.3	1,771.8	1.743.4	1,788.9	1,786.0	1,806.8	1,705.5	
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	17	1,060.1	1,118.6	1,743.4	1,700.9	1,700.0	1,119.4	1,147.4	
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services		449.9	453.2	455.6	446.7	459.3	457.3	449.7	
Other services, except government	19	296.4	301.4	302.5	299.8	302.3	302.6	300.8	
Government	20	1,453.6	1,527.6	1,478.5	1,500.7	1,519.5	1,539.1	1,551.0	
Rest of the world	21	102.4	133.2	165.4	138.2	113.9	126.8	153.9	

^{1.} Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services. Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.16D. Corporate Profits by Industry

				adjusted at annual rates				
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	-	II	III	IV
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1	1,642.4	1,476.5	1,611.1	1,593.5	1,533.3	1,514.8	1,264.5
Domestic industries	2	1,297.8 429.7	1,090.0 301.9	1,189.7 370.3	1,195.1 407.6	1,159.8 376.6	1,136.4 301.1	868.6 122.4
Nonfinancial	4	868.1	788.0	819.5	787.4	783.2	835.3	746.2
Rest of the world	5	344.7	386.6	421.3	398.5	373.5	378.4	395.9
Receipts from the rest of the world	6	509.2	539.4	553.1	556.8	565.7	555.3	479.8
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	7	164.5	152.8	131.8	158.3	192.2	176.9	83.9
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	8	1,835.1	1,548.2	1,820.2	1,641.5	1,596.0	1,602.8	1,352.6
Domestic industries	9	1,490.5	1,161.7	1,398.9	1,243.1	1,222.5	1,224.4	956.7
Financial	10	449.9	308.9	392.4	412.8	383.2	308.8	130.9
Federal Reserve banks	11	37.7	35.5	36.5	35.8	31.0	34.4	41.0
Other financial ²	12	412.2	273.4	355.9	377.1	352.2	274.3	89.9
Nonfinancial	13 14	1,040.6 58.5	852.7 54.6	1,006.5 63.2	830.2 46.2	839.3 56.7	915.6 59.1	825.8 56.3
Utilities	15	316.6	239.8	292.1	240.5	214.9	272.6	231.2
Durable goods	16	127.4	69.0	128.3	85.5	54.2	68.4	67.9
Fabricated metal products	17	21.7	16.5	22.8	18.9	15.1	14.7	17.2
Machinery	18	22.3	18.9	22.0	19.2	14.8	12.3	29.2
Computer and electronic products	19	13.5	8.1	15.4	14.4	6.6	4.0	7.6
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	20	10.9	6.1	11.5	6.9	5.9	5.6	6.2
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	21	-5.9	-23.9	-7.7	-19.9	-27.4	-20.2	-28.0
Other durable goods ³	22	64.9	43.3	64.3	46.1	39.3	52.0	35.8
Nondurable goods	23 24	189.3	170.8 37.7	163.8	155.0	160.7 40.9	204.2 40.8	163.3 34.2
Food and beverage and tobacco products	25	38.5 66.9	61.3	38.7 33.6	34.8 48.8	40.9 36.6	40.8 92.0	67.7
Chemical products	26	66.4	66.4	73.8	60.2	78.5	70.8	56.1
Other nondurable goods ⁴	27	17.5	5.4	17.8	11.1	4.7	0.6	5.3
Wholesale trade	28	102.6	76.5	80.2	49.2	59.4	92.1	105.2
Retail trade	29	132.3	91.7	124.5	112.0	92.7	86.2	75.8
Transportation and warehousing	30	42.7	24.7	37.7	24.4	24.8	25.2	24.4
Information	31	103.0	101.9	117.9	106.0	115.0	103.8	82.6
Other nonfinancial 5	32	284.9	263.7	290.9	252.0	275.8	276.6	250.4
Rest of the world	33	344.7	386.6	421.3	398.5	373.5	378.4	395.9

^{1.} Consists of finance and insurance and bank and other holding companies.
2. Consists of credit intermediation and related activities; securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities; insurance carriers and related activities; funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles; and bank and other holding companies.
3. Consists of wood products; nometallic mineral products; primary metals; other transportation equipment; furniture and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.
4. Consists of textile mills and textile product mills; apparel; leather and allied products; paper products; primary metals; other transportation equipment; furniture and related support activities; and plastics and rubber products.
5. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; real estate and rental elasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.

Note: Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

7. Supplemental Tables

Table 7.1. Selected Per Capita Product and Income Series in **Current and Chained Dollars**

[Dollars]

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08		
				IV	Ι	II	III	IV	
Current dollars: Gross adomestic product	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	45,760 46,100 38,654 33,706 32,181 3,589 9,389 19,203	46,842 47,279 39,742 34,946 33,028 3,360 9,737 19,931	46,328 46,874 39,199 34,179 32,664 3,576 9,596 19,492	46,626 47,081 39,409 34,351 32,957 3,529 9,722 19,705	47,001 47,376 39,957 35,531 33,335 3,483 9,951 19,901	35,096 33,337	46,464 46,968 39,682 34,805 32,484 3,096 9,289 20,099	
Gross domestic product Gross national product Disposable personal income Personal consumption expenditures Durable goods Nondurable goods Services Population (midperiod, thousands)	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	38,192 38,476 28,648 27,351 4,117 7,929 15,398 301,737	38,262 38,624 28,741 27,164 3,903 7,810 15,481 304,529	38,369 38,824 28,670 27,399 4,129 7,925 15,440 302,865	38,372 38,751 28,560 27,401 4,076 7,901 15,500 303,498	38,561 38,872 29,234 27,427 4,039 7,960 15,494 304,128	28,525 27,095 3,871 7,794	37,701 38,115 28,644 26,734 3,627 7,586 15,475 305,619	

Table 7.2.1B. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Motor Vehicle Output

		ı	ı					
				Se	asonally adjusted at annual rates			
	Line	2007	2008	2007	2008			
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Motor vehicle output	1	-1.1	-17.7	-25.7	-14.2	-33.8	7.3	-62.8
Auto output	2	-1.8	-7.0	-9.1	-3.9	-7.0	13.9	-67.8
Truck output	3	-0.7	-24.0	-34.3	-20.2	-48.0	2.2	-58.1
Final sales of domestic product	4	0.0	-17.8	4.5	-18.8	-35.9	-15.5	-54.1
Personal consumption								
expenditures	5	2.1	-14.9	0.0	-11.9	-23.0	-28.9	-41.7
New motor vehicles	6	0.9	-19.3	6.1	-20.9	-25.3	-35.0	-50.3
Autos	7	-3.8	-10.7	25.5	-10.4	23.4	-53.6	-58.3
Light trucks (including								
utility vehicles)	8	4.7	-25.5	-6.3	-28.4	-53.0	-9.6	-42.0
Net purchases of used autos								
and used light trucks	9	4.6	-6.3	-10.8	8.1	-18.8	-17.0	-24.4
Used autos	10	-1.2	-9.2	-11.2	9.3	-19.3	-23.8	-35.8
Used light trucks (including								
utility vehicles)	- 11	10.2	-3.6	-10.4	7.2	-18.4	-10.6	-13.3
Private fixed investment	12	-15.6	-32.1	-8.6	-23.3	-56.1	-40.2	-80.1
New motor vehicles	13	-13.0 -6.7	-21.2	-11.4	-17.0	-36.3	-23.3	-63.4
Autos	14	2.4	-14.3	-6.8	-17.1	-14.8	-12.7	-69.2
Trucks	15	-11.1	-25.0	-14.0	-17.0	-46.7	-29.8	-58.8
Light trucks (including	13		25.0	14.0	17.0	+0.7	20.0	30.0
utility vehicles)	16	-0.3	-25.7	-16.2	-15.4	-55.4	-30.5	-69.2
Other	17	-36.7	-23.1	-3.8	-23.5	5.0	-27.2	-6.6
Net purchases of used autos				0.0	20.0	0.0		0.0
and used light trucks	18	13.5	-2.8	-15.8	-5.9	6.6	2.5	-33.6
Used autos	19	7.9	-0.9	-21.5	13.6	7.3	8.9	-42.0
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	19.0	-4.4	-10.6	-20.3	6.0	-3.1	-24.8
Gross government								
investment	21	2.3	-1.7	-15.0	-17.8	-25.4	16.6	-29.7
Autos	22	0.5	-5.1	91.5	-31.0	-41.5	44.3	-0.6
Trucks	23	2.8	-0.8	-31.5	-13.5	-20.2	9.8	-36.7
	24		0.0	01.0	10.0		0.0	00
Net exports	25	22.7	7.3	22.6	-10.9	4.7	52.4	-62.6
Exports Autos	26	32.0	17.6	31.9	6.4	10.7	55.1	-62.8
Trucks	27	14.0	-3.9	12.7	-28.3	-2.7	48.8	-62.4
Imports	28	-2.6	-11.1	-11.1	-26.3 -2.8	-2.7 -7.8	-33.8	-53.2
Autos	29	-1.6	-0.1	-16.4	7.4	-7.0 -3.5	5.0	-35.5
Trucks	30	-3.6	-21.6	-10.4 -5.5	-12.1	-12.1	-61.8	-70.8
	31							
Change in private inventories	32							
Autos New	33							
Domestic	34							
Foreign	35							
Used	36							
Trucks	37							
New	38							
Domestic	39							
Foreign	40							
Used ¹	41							
Addenda:	l ''							
Final sales of motor vehicles to				1				
domestic purchasers	42	-3.0	-18.8	-2.8	-15.0	-32.3	-30.0	-52.0
Private fixed investment in new	42	-3.0	-10.0	-2.0	-10.0	-32.3	-30.0	-52.0
autos and new light trucks	43	0.8	-21.0	-12.4	-16.1	-40.8	-22.6	-69.2
Domestic output of new autos ²	43	-3.3	-21.0 -2.7	4.3	-0.8	-23.7	53.3	-62.8
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	3.2	-10.8	-1.3	-20.2	42.5	-42.7	-59.0
		JL				0	/	55.0

Consists of used light trucks only.
 Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
 Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 7.2.3B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

Table 7.2.4B. Price Indexes for Motor Vehicle Output [Index numbers, 2000=100]

					Seas	onally adju	ısted							Seas	onally adju	ısted	
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08			Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	1	II	III	IV					IV	- 1	II	III	IV
Motor vehicle output Auto output Truck output	1 2 3	113.904 100.871 123.268	93.768 93.774 93.625	110.163 100.751 116.888	106.030 99.746 110.483	95.654 97.957 93.809	97.343 101.190 94.325	76.043 76.203 75.884	Motor vehicle output Auto output Truck output	1 2 3	96.738 98.795 95.425	94.271 97.812 91.838	96.322 98.079 95.185	95.413 97.100 94.318	94.710 97.528 92.839	94.312 99.248 90.854	92.648 97.373 89.339
Final sales of domestic product	4	119.594	98.252	119.686	113.613	101.676	97.481	80.236	Final sales of domestic product	4	96.659	94.310	96.268	95.406	94.770	94.321	92.742
Personal consumption expenditures New motor vehicles Autos	5 6 7	115.840 118.554 101.340	98.565 95.703 90.469	114.675 117.140 102.650	111.109 110.459 99.882	104.072 102.699 105.272	95.563 92.224 86.899	83.515 77.430 69.823	Personal consumption expenditures New motor vehicles Autos	5 6 7	95.863 94.607 97.214	94.229 93.197 96.894	95.957 94.475 97.061	95.456 94.021 96.668	94.905 93.634 96.803	94.454 93.295 97.668	92.10 0 91.839 96.435
Light trucks (including utility vehicles) Net purchases of used autos	8	134.736	100.327	130.655	120.174	99.477	97.008	84.647	Light trucks (including utility vehicles) Net purchases of used autos	8	92.723	90.340	92.604	92.103	91.257	89.818	88.18 ⁻
and used light trucks Used autos Used light trucks (including	9 10	110.623 92.577	103.698 84.079	109.937 90.717	112.107 92.747	106.417 87.913	101.564 82.140	94.705 73.514	and used light trucks Used autos Used light trucks (including	9 10	98.447 100.575	96.472 100.545	99.003 101.109	98.408 101.066	97.550 101.429	96.895 102.668	93.036 97.018
utility vehicles)	11 12 13 14	132.777 100.189 106.460 96.977	127.958 68.062 83.878 83.076	133.561 96.734 104.012 97.240	135.897 90.513 99.266 92.789	129.162 73.668 88.679 89.136	125.594 64.795 82.994 86.170	121.181 43.272 64.575 64.208	utility vehicles)	11 12 13 14	96.282 107.595 97.801 97.214	92.720 106.662 96.784 96.891	96.855 106.983 97.751 97.061	95.812 106.086 97.452 96.667	93.959 105.746 97.096 96.800	91.793 106.184 96.823 97.659	89.318 108.631 95.763 96.439
Trucks Light trucks (including utility vehicles) Other	15 16 17	112.570 127.170 77.587	94.450 59.642	108.369 126.311 65.964	103.433 121.135 61.695	98.968 62.455	90.360 57.695	64.821 67.337 56.722	Trucks	15 16 17	98.205 92.726 116.038	96.714 90.365 118.783	98.210 92.605 116.693	97.967 92.103 117.870	97.307 91.258 118.175	96.268 89.887 118.653	95.314 88.211 120.434
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks Used autos Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	18 19 20	115.249 101.215 131.278	112.062 100.271 125.512	114.881 97.983 134.225	113.153 101.164 126.830	114.972 102.955 128.680	115.682 105.170 127.667	104.440 91.795 118.871	Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks Used autos Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	18 19 20	85.319 86.343 84.324	84.879 85.441 84.297	86.054 87.056 85.079	86.526 87.321 85.730	86.160 86.716 85.581	85.228 85.553 84.860	81.603 82.173 81.017
Gross government investment Autos Trucks		128.541 111.978 134.864	126.306 106.222 133.852	140.382 122.991 147.035	133.665 112.084 141.795	124.238 98.039 134.017	129.097 107.459 137.199	118.225 107.308 122.395	Gross government investment Autos Trucks	21 22 23	107.837 103.554 109.162	108.929 105.276 110.081	107.959 103.091 109.439	108.444 103.354 109.993	109.020 106.225 109.907	109.165 107.142 109.828	109.08 6
Net exports Exports Autos Trucks Imports Autos Trucks	24 25 26 27 28 29 30	213.573 244.559 187.144 115.740 105.268 128.049	229.181 287.665 179.757 102.876 105.179 100.389	235.045 278.792 197.894 115.292 106.143 126.080	228.382 283.120 182.075 114.477 108.056 122.092	231.004 290.385 180.825 112.172 107.101 118.212	256.654 324.062 199.716 101.167 108.403 92.935	200.684 253.095 156.410 83.689 97.157 68.317	Net exports Exports Autos Trucks Imports Autos Trucks	24 25 26 27 28 29 30	108.926 106.099 111.676 106.226 104.763 107.765	110.098 106.780 113.433 108.366 106.899 110.038	109.345 106.398 112.179 107.253 105.978 108.596	109.530 106.493 112.478 107.879 106.905 108.914	109.864 106.598 113.128 108.198 107.039 109.431	110.158 106.661 113.745 108.700 107.211 110.335	110.840 107.370 114.380 108.680 106.440 111.47
Change in private inventories Autos New Domestic Foreign	31 32 33 34 35								Change in private inventories Autos New Domestic Foreign	31 32 33 34 35							
Used	36 37 38 39 40								Used Trucks New Domestic Foreign	36 37 38 39 40							
Used 1 Addenda: Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers Private fixed investment in new	41	112.677	91.525	111.247	106.813	96.893	88.624	73.772	Used ¹ Addenda: Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers Private fixed investment in new	41	98.471	97.002	98.398	97.845	97.379	97.121	95.665
autos and new light trucks Domestic output of new autos ² Sales of imported new autos ³	43 44 45	112.884 90.459 124.797	89.207 87.978 111.372	112.564 93.127 123.901	107.726 92.936 117.123	94.476 86.855 127.964	88.602 96.644 111.330	66.023 75.478 89.070	autos and new light trucks Domestic output of new autos ² Sales of imported new autos ³	43 44 45	94.612 98.814 97.215	93.149 98.829 96.896	94.478 98.831 97.063	94.020 98.497 96.669	93.590 98.604 96.805	93.226 99.222 97.669	91.760 98.99 96.442

^{2.} Consists of the upful duck only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Consists of the injurit bucks of the state of the st

Table 7.2.5B. Motor Vehicle Output

[Billions of dollars]

		•		•				
				Sea	asonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2007	2008	2007		200	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Motor vehicle output	1	402.2	322.4	387.1	368.5	330.4	333.5	257.2
Auto output	2	150.6	138.7	149.3	146.4	144.5	151.8	112.2
Truck output	3	251.6	183.7	237.8	222.1	185.9	181.7	144.9
Final sales of domestic product	4	409.7	328.8	408.4	384.2	341.5	325.9	263.7
Personal consumption								
expenditures	5	361.5	302.7	358.2	345.2	321.5	293.8	250.4
New motor vehicles	6	240.3	191.3	237.1	222.5	206.0	184.3	152.3
Autos	7	102.0	90.8	103.2	100.0	105.6	87.9	69.7
Light trucks (including								
utility vehicles)	8	138.3	100.5	133.9	122.5	100.5	96.4	82.6
Net purchases of used autos	_							
and used light trucks	9	121.2	111.4	121.1	122.7	115.5	109.5	98.0
Used autos	10	56.5	51.3	55.6	56.9	54.1	51.1	43.3
Used light trucks (including	11	64.7	60.1	65.4	65.9	61.4	58.3	54.8
utility vehicles)		-				-		
Private fixed investment	12	127.5	85.7	122.4	113.6	92.1	81.4	55.6
New motor vehicles	13 14	201.3 72.0	157.1 61.5	196.6 72.1	187.1 68.5	166.5 65.9	155.4 64.3	119.6 47.3
Autos Trucks	15	129.3	95.6	124.5	118.6	100.6	91.1	72.3
Light trucks (including	13	123.0	33.0	124.5	110.0	100.0	31.1	72.0
utility vehicles)	16	101.5	73.7	100.7	96.0	77.7	69.9	51.1
Other	17	27.8	21.9	23.8	22.5	22.9	21.2	21.2
Net purchases of used autos								
and used light trucks	18	-73.9	-71.5	-74.2	-73.5	-74.4	-74.0	-64.0
Used autos	19	-34.8	-34.2	-34.0	-35.2	-35.6	-35.9	-30.1
Used light trucks (including	20	-39.0	-37.3	-40.2	-38.3	-38.8	-38.2	-33.9
utility vehicles)	20	-39.0	-37.3	-40.2	-30.3	-30.0	-30.2	-33.9
Gross government	21	17.2	17.0	18.8	17.9	16.8	17.4	16.0
investment Autos	22	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.8
Trucks	23	13.2	13.2	14.4	14.0	13.2	13.5	12.1
	-							
Net exports	24 25	-96.4 60.8	-76.6 65.9	-90.9 67.1	-92.5 65.3	-88.9 66.3	-66.7 73.8	-58.2 58.1
Exports	26	31.7	37.6	36.3	36.9	37.9	73.6 42.3	33.2
Trucks	27	29.0	28.3	30.8	28.4	28.4	31.6	24.9
Imports	28	157.2	142.5	158.1	157.9	155.2	140.6	116.3
Autos	29	76.6	78.1	78.1	80.2	79.6	80.7	71.8
Trucks	30	80.6	64.4	80.0	77.7	75.6	59.9	44.5
Change in private inventories	31	-7.5	-6.4	-21.2	-15.7	-11.2	7.6	-6.6
Autos	32	-4.2	5.9	-10.1	-4.4	-7.3	18.8	16.7
New	33	-3.2	7.6	-7.7	-2.1	-4.1	19.0	17.6
Domestic	34	-2.3	5.5	-6.3	-5.1	-3.4	14.9	15.8
Foreign	35	-0.8	2.1	-1.4	3.0	-0.6	4.0	1.8
Used	36	-1.1	-1.7	-2.4	-2.4	-3.3	-0.2	-0.9
Trucks	37	-3.3	-12.4	-11.1	-11.3	-3.8	-11.1	-23.3
New	38	-3.0	-11.9	-11.5	-9.1	-3.3	-12.4	-22.7
Domestic	39	-2.3	-12.7	-7.9	-11.3	-5.1	-21.1	-13.5
Foreign	40 41	-0.8	0.9	-3.5	2.2 -2.1	1.8	8.6	-9.2 -0.6
Used 1	41	-0.3	-0.5	0.3	-2.1	-0.6	1.3	-0.6
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to	40	E00.4	405.4	400.0	470 7	400.4	000.0	004.0
domestic purchasers	42	506.1	405.4	499.3	476.7	430.4	392.6	321.9
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	173.5	135.2	172.8	164.5	143.6	134.2	98.4
Domestic output of new autos ²	43	98.8	96.2	101.8	104.5	94.8	106.0	96.4 82.6
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	101.7	90.5	100.9	95.0	103.9	91.2	72.0
	.5		00.0		55.0	. 55.0	٥٢	0

Table 7.2.6B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	ווווטן	JII3 01 0110	allieu (20	oo) uullai	oj.			
				Sea	asonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2007	2008	2007		20	08	
				IV	I	II	III	IV
Motor vehicle output Auto output	1 2	415.7 152.4	342.2 141.7	402.1 152.2	387.0 150.7	349.1 148.0	355.3 152.9	277.5 115.1
Truck output	3	263.6	200.2	250.0	236.3	200.6	201.7	162.3
Final sales of domestic product	4	423.9	348.2	424.2	402.7	360.4	345.5	284.4
Personal consumption								
expenditures	5	377.1	320.8	373.3	361.7	338.7	311.1	271.8
New motor vehicles Autos	6 7	254.0 105.0	205.0 93.7	251.0 106.3	236.7 103.5	220.0 109.0	197.6 90.0	165.9 72.3
Light trucks (including	'	103.0	93.7	100.3	103.3	109.0	90.0	12.3
utility vehicles) Net purchases of used autos	8	149.1	111.0	144.6	133.0	110.1	107.4	93.7
and used light trucks	9	123.1	115.4	122.3	124.7	118.4	113.0	105.4
Used autos Used light trucks (including	10	56.1	51.0	55.0	56.3	53.3	49.8	44.6
utility vehicles)	11	67.2	64.7	67.6	68.8	65.4	63.5	61.3
Private fixed investment	12	118.5	80.5	114.4	107.0	87.1	76.6	51.2
New motor vehicles Autos	13 14	205.9 74.1	162.2 63.5	201.1 74.3	192.0 70.9	171.5 68.1	160.5 65.8	124.9 49.0
Trucks	15	131.7	98.7	126.8	121.0	103.4	94.6	75.8
Light trucks (including								
utility vehicles)	16	109.5	81.3	108.7	104.3	85.2	77.8	58.0
Other	17	24.0	18.4	20.4	19.1	19.3	17.8	17.5
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	-86.6	-84.2	-86.3	-85.0	-86.4	-86.9	-78.4
Used autos	19	-40.3	-40.0	-39.1	-40.3	-41.0	-41.9	-36.6
Used light trucks (including								
utility vehicles)	20	-46.3	-44.2	-47.3	-44.7	-45.4	-45.0	-41.9
Gross government investment	21	15.9	15.6	17.4	16.6	15.4	16.0	14.6
Autos Trucks	22 23	3.8 12.1	3.6 12.0	4.2 13.2	3.8 12.7	3.3 12.0	3.7 12.3	3.7 11.0
Net exports	24	-92.2	-71.6	-86.0	-86.7	-83.1	-62.3	-54.6
Exports	25	55.8	59.9	61.4	59.7	60.4	67.1	52.4
Autos	26	29.9	35.2	34.1	34.6	35.5	39.6	31.0
Trucks	27	26.0	25.0	27.5	25.3	25.1	27.7 129.3	21.7 107.0
Imports Autos	28 29	148.0 73.1	131.5 73.0	147.4 73.7	146.3 75.0	143.4 74.3	75.2	67.4
Trucks	30	74.8	58.7	73.7	71.3	69.1	54.3	39.9
Change in private inventories	31	-7.5	-6.3	-21.3	-15.3	-10.9	8.1	-7.1
Autos	32	-4.5	6.2	-10.6	-4.6	-7.7	19.5	17.6
New Domestic	33 34	-3.2 -2.4	7.4 5.4	-7.7 -6.5	-2.1 -5.2	-4.1 -3.5	18.4 14.7	17.2 15.6
Foreign	35	-0.8	1.9	-1.3	2.8	-0.6	3.8	1.7
Used	36	-1.2	-1.9	-2.7	-2.7	-3.7	-0.2	-1.1
Trucks	37	-3.1	-11.4	-10.6	-10.3	-3.4	-9.7	-22.3
New Domestic	38 39	-2.7 -2.0	-10.2 -11.0	-10.2 -6.9	-7.8 -9.8	-2.7 -4.3	-10.2 -18.2	-20.1 -11.5
Foreign	40	-2.0 -0.7	0.8	-3.3	2.1	1.7	8.0	-11.5 -8.7
Used 1	41	-0.3	-0.6	0.4	-2.4	-0.6	1.5	-0.7
Residual	42	8.0	4.1	0.3	1.2	3.6	6.7	4.2
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to	40	F44.0	447.5	507.4	407.0	440.0	404.0	000 5
domestic purchasers Private fixed investment in new	43	514.0	417.5	507.4	487.2	442.0	404.3	336.5
autos and new light trucks	44	183.4	144.9	182.9	175.0	153.5	143.9	107.3
Domestic output of new autos 2	45	100.0	97.2	102.9	102.7	96.0	106.8	83.4
Sales of imported new autos 3	46	104.7	93.4	103.9	98.2	107.3	93.4	74.7

Consists of used light trucks only.
 Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
 Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

^{1.} Consists of used light trucks only.
2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.
Nors. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

D-46 April 2009

B. NIPA-Related Table

Table B.1 presents the most recent estimates of personal income and its disposition. These estimates were released on March 27, 2009.

Table B.1 Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars; monthly estimates seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	2007	2008r						20	80						20	009
	2007	2000	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. r	Nov. r	Dec.r	Jan. r	Feb. p
Personal income	11.663.2	12.102.6	11.930.0	11.952.4	11.999.0	12.003.1	12.219.8	12.233.6	12.139.9	12.179.8	12.191.4	12.178.9	12.122.1	12.081.6	12.102.1	12.073.0
Compensation of employees, received	7.818.6	8.055.1	7.984.6	8,005.2	8.039.4	8.018.1	8,033.1	8.049.3	8.072.3	8.104.2	8,102.3	8.106.6		8.056.0	8.053.2	8.029.7
Wage and salary disbursements	6,362.0	6,550.1	6,495.4	6,513.0	6,545.7	6,519.1	6,530.9	6,543.8	6,563.5	6,592.2	6,589.8	6,591.7	6,574.8	6,541.8	6,529.0	6,503.0
Private industries	5,286.7	5,420.6	5,389.7	5,402.9	5,432.2	5,401.1	5,407.3	5,415.4	5,429.2	5,453.6	5,447.7	5,447.0	5,427.8	5,393.5	5,366.4	5,336.5
Goods-producing industries	1,205.4	1,209.0	1,216.0	1,215.9	1,221.2	1,211.3	1,212.4	1,214.6	1,213.0	1,214.0	1,208.0	1,205.4	1,197.0	1,179.4	1,165.1	1,152.5
Manufacturing	746.0	741.4	747.9	747.2	750.0	744.5	744.9	745.6	745.3	742.6	738.9	737.5	731.7	721.3	710.4	705.3
Service-producing industries		4,211.6	4,173.6	4,187.0	4,211.0	4,189.8	4,194.9	4,200.9	4,216.2	4,239.6	4,239.7	4,241.6	4,230.9	4,214.1	4,201.3	4,184.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities	1.035.2	1.046.7	1.049.8	1.047.4	1.053.9	1.047.9	1.047.1	1.050.3	1.049.2	1.052.6	1.049.2	1.043.9	1.038.6	1.029.9	1.033.5	1.028.0
Other services-producing industries	3,046.1	3,164.9	3,123.8	3,139.6	3,157.1	3,141.9	3,147.8	3,150.6	3,167.0	3,186.9	3,190.4	3,197.7	3,192.3	3,184.2	3,167.8	3,156.1
Government		1,129.5	1,105.7	1,110.1	1,113.4	1,118.1	1,123.6	1,128.4	1,134.3	1,138.6	1,142.1	1,144.7	1,146.9	1,148.3	1,162.6	1,166.5
Supplements to wages and salaries	1,456.6	1,504.9	1,489.3	1,492.3	1,493.7	1,498.9	1,502.1	1,505.5	1,508.8	1,511.9	1,512.5	1,514.9	1,514.9	1,514.2	1,524.2	1,526.7
Employer contributions for employee pension and	1,100.0	1,001.0	1,100.0	1,102.0	1,100.7	1,100.0	1,002.1	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,011.0	1,012.0	1,011.0	1,011.0	1,011.2	1,021.2	1,020.7
insurance funds	991.9	1,026.9	1,014.0	1,016.2	1,015.7	1,021.5	1,024.4	1,027.4	1,029.8	1,031.3	1,032.6	1,035.0	1,036.7	1,038.4	1,045.5	1,050.2
Employer contributions for government social insurance	464.7	478.0	475.2	476.1	478.0	477.4	477.7	478.2	479.1	480.6	479.9		478.2	475.8	478.7	476.5
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj	1,056.2	1,072.4	1,074.5	1,069.1	1,071.4	1,071.2	1,076.1	1,083.5	1,090.0	1,079.8	1,071.8		1,057.4	1,049.3	1,044.1	1,043.1
Farm	44.0	34.6	41.7	42.1	41.0	39.4	38.4	36.1	35.0	32.5	29.6	27.0	26.1	25.9	25.8	24.3
Nonfarm	1,012.2	1,037.9	1,032.8	1,027.0	1,030.4	1,031.9	1,037.7	1,047.4	1,055.0	1,047.3	1,042.2		1,031.3	1,023.4	1,018.3	1,018.8
Rental income of persons with CCAdj	40.0	64.4	38.1	38.8	40.5	49.1	58.3	68.3	72.8	77.3	55.5	87.1	90.9	96.1	95.4	95.2
Personal income receipts on assets	2.000.1	2.037.7	2.056.4	2.054.2	2.051.7	2.051.8	2.052.3	2.052.8	2.054.1	2.055.6	2.057.3	2.023.0	1.988.6	1.954.0	1.931.5	1.906.6
Personal interest income		1,208.5	1,232.0	1,224.6	1,217.2	1,213.0	1,208.7	1,204.5	1,210.9	1,217.4	1,223.8	1,203.6	1,183.4	1,163.2	1,149.9	1,136.5
Personal dividend income	785.8	829.1	824.4	829.6	834.5	838.8	843.6	848.3	843.2	838.2	833.4	819.4	805.2	790.8	781.6	770.1
		1.869.1	1.766.3	1.776.6	1.791.3	1.807.5	1.995.3	1.976.0	1.849.0	1.864.3	1.904.8	1.887.2	1.892.5	1.918.3	1.975.0	1.991.2
Personal current transfer receipts			1,734.2		1,758.9		1,995.3	1,943.5		1,831.7	1,845.3		1,859.8			
Government social benefits to persons	1,681.4	1,834.4	1,734.2	1,744.3	1,750.9	1,775.1	1,902.9	1,943.5	1,816.5	1,001.7	1,045.3	1,854.5	1,009.0	1,885.5	1,942.3	1,958.5
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance	999.4	1 050 0	1.004.1	1 000 6	1 040 5	1.041.0	1 051 0	1.057.0	1.007.4	1 067 5	1 070 0	1.074.5	1 000 0	1 000 0	1 104 0	1.133.8
benefits		1,058.3 52.3	1,024.1 37.0	1,030.6 38.2	1,042.5 39.3	40.6	1,051.8 41.5	1,057.0 42.0	1,067.4 47.6	1,067.5 62.4	1,072.0 67.5	64.6	1,082.8 64.2	1,088.3 82.4	1,124.9 89.1	98.0
Government unemployment insurance benefits																
Other	649.6	723.8	673.1	675.5	677.1	693.5 32.4	869.6	844.5	701.5 32.5	701.9	705.8		712.7	714.8	728.2	726.6
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)	31.9 965.1	34.7 996.0	32.1 989.8	32.3 991.5	32.4 995.3	994.5	32.4 995.4	32.4 996.3	998.2	32.6 1,001.4	59.5	32.7 1,000.1	32.8 997.0	32.8 992.1	32.7 997.0	32.7 992.8
Less:Contributions for government social insurance	900.1	990.0	909.0	991.5	995.3	994.5	995.4	990.3	990.2	1,001.4	1,000.3	1,000.1	997.0	992.1	997.0	992.0
Less: Personal current taxes	1,492.8	1,460.6	1,530.6	1,534.1	1,540.2	1,527.5	1,147.9	1,363.0	1,372.0	1,522.3	1,517.7	1,504.6	1,487.1	1,479.5	1,335.4	1,316.8
	10,170.5	10,642.1	10,399.4	10,418.3	10,458.8	10,475.6	11,071.9	10,870.6	10,767.9	10,657.5	10,673.7	10.674.0	10,635.0	10,602.1	10,766.7	10,756.2
Equals: Disposable personal income	10,170.3	10,042.1	10,333.4	10,410.3	10,430.0	10,475.0	11,071.9	10,070.0	10,707.9	10,037.3	10,073.7	10,674.2	10,033.0	10,002.1	10,700.7	10,730.2
Less: Personal outlays	10,113.1	10,450.7	10,393.1	10,385.2	10,436.3	10,474.2	10,544.3	10,595.9	10,585.0	10,567.4	10,527.3	10,393.8	10,311.5	10,193.9	10,288.6	10,305.5
Personal consumption expenditures		10.057.9	9.984.6	9.982.7	10.039.7	10,073.5	10,144.2	10.196.4	10,187.1	10,170.9	10.132.4	10,013.3	9.939.7	9,830.7	9,925.5	9.942.7
Durable goods			1,072.5	1,075.4	1,065.3			1,049.1	1,016.6	1,033.7						
							1 065 5					945.3	950.8	942.8	971.8	959 4
MODULITADIA GOOGE						1,063.2	1,065.5				998.4	945.3	950.8	942.8	971.8	959.4
Nondurable goods	2,833.0	2,965.1	2,946.9	2,935.1	2,970.2	2,990.4	3,025.4	3,063.0	3,068.4	3,042.4	3,022.9	2,934.5	2,843.6	2,739.1	2,789.5	2,813.0
Services	2,833.0 5,794.4	2,965.1 6,069.6	2,946.9 5,965.3	2,935.1 5,972.2	2,970.2 6,004.2	2,990.4 6,019.9	3,025.4 6,053.3	3,063.0 6,084.2	3,068.4 6,102.0	3,042.4 6,094.8	3,022.9 6,111.2	2,934.5 6,133.5	2,843.6 6,145.2	2,739.1 6,148.8	2,789.5 6,164.2	2,813.0 6,170.3
Services Personal interest payments ¹	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2	2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9	2,934.5 6,133.5 237.7	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5
Services Personal interest payments ¹ Personal current transfer payments	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5	2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9 147.5	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0	2,934.5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3
Services Personal interest payments Personal current transfer payments To government	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4	2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 84.4	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3	2,934.5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9 85.8	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.1
Services	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4 60.1	2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 84.4 62.7	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3 62.7	2,934.5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9 85.8 57.1	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9 57.1	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6 57.1	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.1 57.1
Services	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4	2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 84.4	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3	2,934.5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9 85.8 57.1	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.1
Services	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4 60.1	2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 84.4 62.7	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3 62.7	2,934.5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9 85.8 57.1	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9 57.1	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6 57.1	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.1 57.1
Services Personal interest payments Personal current transfer payments. To government. To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4 60.1	2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 84.4 62.7	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3 62.7	2,934.5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9 85.8 57.1 280.4	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9 57.1	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6 57.1	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.1 57.1
Services Personal interest payments Personal current transfer payments. To government. To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving. Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income.	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4 60.1 191.4	2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 84.4 62.7 182.9	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7 90.1	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3 62.7 146.4	2,934.5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9 85.8 57.1 280.4	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1 323.5	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9 57.1 408.2	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6 57.1 478.1	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.1 57.1 450.7
Services Personal interest payments Personal current transfer payments. To government. To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income Addenda:	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4 60.1 191.4	2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 84.4 62.7 182.9	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7 90.1	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3 62.7 146.4	2,934.5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9 85.8 57.1 280.4	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1 323.5	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9 57.1 408.2	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6 57.1 478.1	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.1 57.1 450.7
Services Personal interest payments Personal current transfer payments. To government. To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income:	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4 60.1 191.4	2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 84.4 62.7 182.9	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7 90.1	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3 62.7 146.4	2,934.5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9 85.8 57.1 280.4	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1 323.5	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9 57.1 408.2	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6 57.1 478.1	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.1 57.1 450.7
Services Personal interest payments Personal current transfer payments. To government. To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income Addenda:	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4 60.1 191.4	2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 84.4 62.7 182.9	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7 90.1	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3 62.7 146.4	2,934.5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9 85.8 57.1 280.4	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1 323.5	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9 57.1 408.2	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6 57.1 478.1	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.1 57.1 450.7
Services Personal interest payments Personal current transfer payments. To government. To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Per capita:	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4 60.1 191.4 1.8	2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 84.4 62.7 182.9 1.7	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7 90.1 0.8	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3 62.7 146.4 1.4	2,934.5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9 85.8 57.1 280.4 2.6	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1 323.5 3.0	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9 57.1 408.2 3.9	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6 57.1 478.1 4.4	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.1 57.1 450.7
Services Personal interest payments Personal current transfer payments. To government To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Per capita: Current dollars.	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4 60.1 191.4 1.8 8,752.6	2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,287	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,438	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,470	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,406	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,716	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 84.4 62.7 182.9 1.7	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7 90.1 0.8	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3 62.7 146.4 1.4	2,934.5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9 85.8 57.1 280.4 2.6 8,706.8 34,953	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1 323.5 3.0 8,769.7 34,798	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9 57.1 408.2 3.9 8,786.8 34,665	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6 57.1 478.1 4.4 8,900.4 35,180	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.1 57.1 450.7 4.2 8,860.7 35,123
Services Personal interest payments Personal current transfer payments. To government. To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Per capita: Current dollars Chained (2000 dollars).	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4 60.1 191.4 1.8 8,752.6	2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,328 28,557	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,438 28,561	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,470 28,520	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,406 29,985	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,716 29,194	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 184.4 62.7 182.9 1.7 8,753.6 35,350 28,737	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7 90.1 0.8 8,664.8 34,957 28,421	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3 62.7 146.4 1.4 8,670.7 34,980 28,416	2,934.5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9 85.8 57.1 280.4 2.6 8,706.8 34,953 28,510	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1 323.5 3.0 8,769.7	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9 57.1 408.2 3.9 8,786.8 34,665 28,730	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6 57.1 478.1 4.4 8,900.4 35,180 29,081	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.1 57.1 450.7 4.2 8,860.7 35,123 28,934
Services Personal interest payments Personal current transfer payments. To government To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Per capita: Current dollars.	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4 60.1 191.4 1.8 8,752.6	2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,287	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,438	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,470	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,406	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,716	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 84.4 62.7 182.9 1.7	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7 90.1 0.8	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3 62.7 146.4 1.4	2,934.5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9 85.8 57.1 280.4 2.6 8,706.8 34,953 28,510	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1 323.5 3.0 8,769.7	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9 57.1 408.2 3.9 8,786.8 34,665	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6 57.1 478.1 4.4 8,900.4 35,180	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.1 57.1 450.7 4.2 8,860.7 35,123
Services Personal interest payments Personal current transfer payments. To government. To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Per capita: Current dollars Chained (2000 dollars) Population (midperiod, thousands) Population (midperiod,	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4 60.1 191.4 1.8 8,752.6	2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,328 28,557	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,438 28,561	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,470 28,520	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,406 29,985	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,716 29,194	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 184.4 62.7 182.9 1.7 8,753.6 35,350 28,737	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7 90.1 0.8 8,664.8 34,957 28,421	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3 62.7 146.4 1.4 8,670.7 34,980 28,416	2,934.5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9 85.8 57.1 280.4 2.6 8,706.8 34,953 28,510	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1 323.5 3.0 8,769.7	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9 57.1 408.2 3.9 8,786.8 34,665 28,730	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6 57.1 478.1 4.4 8,900.4 35,180 29,081	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.1 57.1 450.7 4.2 8,860.7 35,123 28,934
Services Personal interest payments To government. To government. To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Per capita: Current dollars Chained (2000 dollars). Population (midperiod, thousands) Personal consumption expenditures:	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,706 28,648 301,737	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4 60.1 191.4 1.8 8,752.6 34,946 28,741 304,529	2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,287 28,562 303,302	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,328 28,557 303,496	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,438 28,561 303,698	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,470 28,520 303,904	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,406 29,985 304,121	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,716 29,194 304,360	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 84.4 62.7 182.9 1.7 8,753.6 35,350 28,737 304,608	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7 90.1 0.8 8,664.8 34,957 28,421 304,870	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3 62.7 146.4 1.4 8,670.7 34,980 28,416 305,138	2,934.5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9 85.8 57.1 280.4 2.6 8,706.8 34,953 28,510 305,390	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1 323.5 3.0 8,769.7 34,798 28,695 305,624	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9 57.1 408.2 3.9 8,786.8 34,665 28,730 305,845	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6 57.1 478.1 4.4 8,900.4 35,180 29,081 306,049	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.1 57.1 450.7 4.2 8,860.7 35,123 28,934 306,244
Services Personal interest payments ¹ Personal current transfer payments. To government. To the rest of the world (net). Equals: Personal saving. Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars ² Per capita: Current dollars. Chained (2000 dollars) Population (midperiod, thousands) ³ Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2000) dollars	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,706 28,648 301,737	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4 60.1 191.4 1.8 8,752.6 34,946 28,741 304,529 8,272.1	2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,287 28,562 303,302 8,317.3	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,328 28,557 303,496 8,304.6	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,438 28,561 303,698 8,326.2	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,470 28,520 303,904 8,334.6	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,406 29,985 304,121 8,355.1	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,716 29,194 304,360 8,334.4	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 84.4 62.7 182.9 1.7 8,753.6 35,350 28,737 304,608 8,281.4	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7 90.1 0.8 8,664.8 34,957 28,421 304,870 8,269.3	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3 62.7 146.4 1.4 8,670.7 34,980 28,416 305,138 8,231.0	2,934.5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9 85.8 57.1 280.4 2.6 8,706.8 34,953 28,510 305,390 8,167.7	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1 323.5 3.0 8,769.7 34,798 28,695 305,624 8,196.4	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9 57.1 408.2 3.9 8,786.8 34,665 28,730 305,845 8,147.5	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6 57.1 478.1 4.4 8,900.4 35,180 29,081 306,049 8,205.0	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.1 57.1 450.7 4.2 8,860.7 35,123 28,934
Services Personal interest payments Personal current transfer payments. To government. To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Current dollars. Chained (2000 dollars) Population (midperiod, thousands) Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Durable goods	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,706 28,648 301,737 8,252.8 1,242.4	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4 60.1 191.4 1.8 8,752.6 34,946 28,741 304,529	2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,287 28,562 303,302	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,328 28,557 303,496	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,438 28,561 303,698	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,470 28,520 303,904	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,406 29,985 304,121	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,716 29,194 304,360	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 84.4 62.7 182.9 1.7 8,753.6 35,350 28,737 304,608 8,281.4 1,178.5	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7 90.1 0.8 8,664.8 34,957 28,421 304,870	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3 62.7 146.4 1.4 8,670.7 34,980 28,416 305,138	2,934.5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9 85.8 57.1 280.4 2.6 8,706.8 34,953 28,510 305,390 8,167.7 1,101.9	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1 323.5 3.0 8,769.7 34,798 28,695 305,624	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9 57.1 408.2 3.9 8,786.8 34,665 28,730 305,845	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6 57.1 478.1 4.4 8,900.4 35,180 29,081 306,049	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.1 57.1 450.7 4.2 8,860.7 35,123 28,934 306,244 8,190.6
Services Personal interest payments ¹ Personal current transfer payments. To government. To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars ² Per capita: Current dollars Chained (2000 dollars) Population (midperiod, thousands) ³ Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Durable goods Nondurable goods	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,706 28,648 301,737 8,252.8 1,242.4 2,392.6	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4 60.1 191.4 1.8 8,752.6 34,946 28,774 304,529 8,272.1 1,188.5 2,378.4	2,946,9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,287 28,562 303,302 8,317.3 1,239.7 2,395.4	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,328 28,557 303,496 8,304.6 1,241.8 2,388.3	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,438 28,561 303,698 8,326.2 1,229.5 2,410.1	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,470 28,520 303,904 8,334.6 1,230.8 2,419.0	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,406 29,985 304,121 8,355.1 1,237.1 1,2427.3	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,716 29,194 304,360 8,334.4 1,217.0 2,415.9	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 84.4 62.7 182.9 1.7 8,753.6 35,350 28,737 304,608 8,281.4 1,178.5 2,392.0	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7 90.1 0.8 8,664.8 34,957 28,421 304,870 8,269.3 1,200.4 2,378.5	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3 62.7 146.4 1.4 8,670.7 34,980 28,416 305,138 8,231.0 1,161.4 2,358.3	2,934,5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9 85.8 57.1 280.4 2.6 8,706.8 34,953 28,510 305,390 8,167.7 1,101.9 2,325.4	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1 323.5 3.0 8,769.7 34,798 28,695 305,624 8,196.4 1,114.2 2,337.5	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9 57.1 408.2 3.9 8,786.8 34,665 28,730 305,845 8,147.5 1,109.8 2,292.8	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6 57.1 478.1 4.4 8,900.4 35,180 29,081 306,049 8,205.0 1,145.2 2,320.6	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.1 57.1 450.7 4.2 8,860.7 35,123 28,934 306,244 8,190.6 1,128.2 2,320.1
Services Personal interest payments ¹ Personal current transfer payments. To government. To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving. Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars ² Per capita: Current dollars Chained (2000 dollars). Population (midperiod, thousands) ³ Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,706 28,648 301,737 8,252.8 1,242.4 2,392.6 4,646.2	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4 60.1 191.4 1.8 8,752.6 34,946 28,741 304,529 8,272.1 1,188.5 2,378.4 4,714.3	2,946,9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,287 28,562 303,302 8,317.3 1,239.7 2,395.4 4,706.2	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,328 28,557 303,496 8,304.6 1,241.8 2,388.3 4,699.6	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 157.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,438 28,561 303,698 8,326.2 1,229.5 2,410.1 4,707.3	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,470 28,520 303,904 8,334.6 1,230.8 2,419.0 4,705.7	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,406 29,985 304,121 8,355.1 1,237.1 2,427.3 4,712.8	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,716 29,194 304,360 8,334.4 1,217.0	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 84.4 62.7 182.9 1.7 8,753.6 35,350 28,737 304,608 8,281.4 1,178.5 2,392.0 4,716.6	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7 90.1 0.8 8,664.8 34,957 28,421 304,870 8,269.3 1,200.4	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3 62.7 146.4 1.4 8,670.7 34,980 28,416 305,138 8,231.0 1,161.4	2,934.5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9 85.8 57.1 280.4 2.6 8,706.8 34,953 28,510 305,390 8,167.7 1,101.9 2,325.4 4,724.9	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1 323.5 3.0 8,769.7 34,798 28,695 305,624 8,196.4 1,114.2	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9 57.1 408.2 3.9 8,786.8 34,665 28,730 305,845 8,147.5 1,109.8 2,292.8 4,731.1	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6 57.1 478.1 4.4 8,900.4 35,180 29,081 306,049 8,205.0 1,145.2 2,320.6 4,735.8	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.1 57.1 450.7 4.2 8,860.7 35,123 28,934 306,244 8,190.6 1,128.2
Services Personal interest payments ¹ Personal current transfer payments. To government. To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars ² Per capita: Current dollars Chained (2000 dollars) Population (midperiod, thousands) ³ Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Durable goods Nondurable goods	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,706 28,648 301,737 8,252.8 1,242.4 2,392.6 4,646.2	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4 60.1 191.4 1.8 8,752.6 34,946 28,774 304,529 8,272.1 1,188.5 2,378.4	2,946,9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,287 28,562 303,302 8,317.3 1,239.7 2,395.4	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,328 28,557 303,496 8,304.6 1,241.8 2,388.3	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,438 28,561 303,698 8,326.2 1,229.5 2,410.1	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,470 28,520 303,904 8,334.6 1,230.8 2,419.0	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,406 29,985 304,121 8,355.1 1,237.1 1,2427.3	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,716 29,194 304,360 8,334.4 1,217.0 2,415.9 4,717.9	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 84.4 62.7 182.9 1.7 8,753.6 35,350 28,737 304,608 8,281.4 1,178.5 2,392.0	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7 90.1 0.8 8,664.8 34,957 28,421 304,870 8,269.3 1,200.4 2,378.5	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3 62.7 146.4 1.4 8,670.7 34,980 28,416 305,138 8,231.0 1,161.4 2,358.3 4,713.4	2,934.5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9 85.8 57.1 280.4 2.6 8,706.8 34,953 28,510 305,390 8,167.7 1,101.9 2,325.4 4,724.9	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1 323.5 3.0 8,769.7 34,798 28,695 305,624 8,196.4 1,114.2 2,337.5 4,732.2	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9 57.1 408.2 3.9 8,786.8 34,665 28,730 305,845 8,147.5 1,109.8 2,292.8	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6 57.1 478.1 4.4 8,900.4 35,180 29,081 306,049 8,205.0 1,145.2 2,320.6	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.11 57.1 450.7 4.2 8,860.7 35,123 28,934 306,244 8,190.6 1,128.2 2,320.1 4,733.9
Services Personal interest payments ¹ Personal current transfer payments. To government. To the rest of the world (net). Equals: Personal saving. Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars ² Per capita: Current dollars. Chained (2000 dollars). Population (midperiod, thousands) ³ Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Durable goods Nondurable goods Nondurable goods Services Implicit price deflator, 2000=100. Percent change from preceding period:	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,706 28,648 301,737 8,252.8 1,242.4 2,392.6 4,646.2 117.660	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4 60.1 191.4 1.8 8,752.6 34,946 28,741 304,529 8,272.1 1,188.5 2,378.4 4,714.3 121.590	2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,287 28,562 303,302 8,317.3 1,239.7 2,395.4 4,706.2 120.047	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,328 28,557 303,496 8,304.6 1,241.8 2,388.3 4,699.6 120.207	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 157.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,438 28,561 303,698 8,326.2 1,229.5 2,410.1 4,707.3 120.579	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,470 28,520 303,904 8,334.6 1,230.8 2,419.0 4,705.7 120.864	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,406 29,985 304,121 8,355.1 1,237.1 2,427.3 4,712.8 121.414	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,716 29,194 304,360 8,334.4 1,217.0 2,415.9 122.341	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 84.4 62.7 182.9 1.7 8,753.6 35,350 28,737 304,608 8,281.4 1,178.5 2,392.0 4,716.6 123.011	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7 90.1 0.8 8,664.8 34,957 28,421 304,870 8,269.3 1,200.4 2,378.5 4,703.9 122.997	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3 62.7 146.4 1.4 8,670.7 34,980 28,416 305,138 8,231.0 1,161.4 2,358.3 4,713.4 123.100	2,934.5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9 85.8 57.1 280.4 2.6 8,706.8 34,953 28,510 305,390 8,167.7 1,101.9 2,325.4 4,724.9 122.597	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1 323.5 3.0 8,769.7 34,798 28,695 305,624 8,196.4 1,114.2 2,337.5 4,732.2 121.269	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9 57.1 408.2 3.9 8,786.8 34,665 28,730 305,845 8,147.5 1,109.8 2,292.8 4,731.1 120.658	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6 57.1 478.1 4.4 8,900.4 35,180 29,081 306,049 8,205.0 1,145.2 2,320.6 4,735.8 120.969	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.11 57.1 450.7 4.2 8,860.7 35,123 28,934 306,244 8,190.6 1,128.2 2,320.1 4,733.9 121.392
Services Personal interest payments ¹ Personal current transfer payments. To government. To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars ² Per capita: Current dollars Chained (2000 dollars) Population (midperiod, thousands) ³ Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Durable goods Nondurable goods Services Implicit price deflator, 2000=100 Percent change from preceding period: Personal income, current dollars	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,706 28,648 301,737 8,252.8 1,242.4 2,392.6 4,646.2 117.660	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4 60.1 191.4 1.8 8,752.6 34,946 28,741 304,529 8,272.1 1,188.5 2,378.4 4,714.3	2,946,9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,287 28,562 303,302 8,317.3 1,239.7 2,395.4 4,706.2	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,328 28,557 303,496 8,304.6 1,241.8 2,388.3 4,699.6	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 157.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,438 28,561 303,698 8,326.2 1,229.5 2,410.1 4,707.3	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,470 28,520 303,904 8,334.6 1,230.8 2,419.0 4,705.7	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,406 29,985 304,121 8,355.1 1,237.1 2,427.3 4,712.8	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,716 29,194 304,360 8,334.4 1,217.0 2,415.9 4,717.9	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 84.4 62.7 182.9 1.7 8,753.6 35,350 28,737 304,608 8,281.4 1,178.5 2,392.0 4,716.6	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7 90.1 0.8 8,664.8 34,957 28,421 304,870 8,269.3 1,200.4 2,378.5	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3 62.7 146.4 1.4 8,670.7 34,980 28,416 305,138 8,231.0 1,161.4 2,358.3 4,713.4	2,934.5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9 85.8 57.1 280.4 2.6 8,706.8 34,953 28,510 305,390 8,167.7 1,101.9 2,325.4 4,724.9	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1 323.5 3.0 8,769.7 34,798 28,695 305,624 8,196.4 1,114.2 2,337.5 4,732.2	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9 57.1 408.2 3.9 8,786.8 34,665 28,730 305,845 8,147.5 1,109.8 2,292.8 4,731.1	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6 57.1 478.1 4.4 8,900.4 35,180 29,081 306,049 8,205.0 1,145.2 2,320.6 4,735.8	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.11 57.1 450.7 4.2 8,860.7 35,123 28,934 306,244 8,190.6 1,128.2 2,320.1 4,733.9
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Services Personal interest payments ¹ Personal current transfer payments. To government. To the rest of the world (net). Equals: Personal saving. Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars ². Per capita: Current dollars. Chained (2000 dollars) Population (midperiod, thousands) ³. Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Nondurable goods Services. Implicit price deflator, 2000=100. Percent change from preceding period: Personal income, current dollars. Disposable personal income: Current dollars.	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,706 28,648 301,737 8,252.8 1,242.4 2,392.6 4,646.2 117.660	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4 60.1 191.4 1.8 8,752.6 34,946 28,741 304,529 8,272.1 1,188.5 2,378.4 4,714.3 121.590	2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,287 28,562 303,302 8,317.3 1,239.7 2,395.4 4,706.2 120.047 0.1	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,328 28,557 303,496 8,304.6 1,241.8 2,388.3 4,699.6 120.207	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,438 28,561 303,698 8,326.2 1,229.5 2,410.1 4,707.3 120.579	2,99.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,470 28,520 303,904 8,334.6 1,230.8 2,419.0 4,705.7 120.864	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,406 29,985 304,121 8,355.1 1,237.1 2,427.3 4,712.8 121.414	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,716 29,194 304,360 8,334.4 1,217.0 2,415.9 122.341 0.1	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 84.4 62.7 182.9 1.7 8,753.6 35,350 28,737 304,608 8,281.4 1,178.5 2,392.0 4,716.6 123.011	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7 90.1 0.8 8,664.8 34,957 28,421 304,870 8,269.3 1,200.4 2,378.5 4,703.9 122.997 0.3	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3 62.7 146.4 1.4 8,670.7 34,980 28,416 305,138 8,231.0 1,161.4 2,358.3 4,713.4 123.100	2,934,5 6,133,5 237,7 142,9 85,8 57,1 280,4 2.6 8,706,8 34,953 28,510 305,390 8,167,7 1,101,9 2,325,4 4,724,9 122,597 -0.1	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1 323.5 3.0 8,769.7 34,798 28,695 305,624 8,196.4 1,114.2 2,337.5 4,732.2 121.269	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9 57.1 408.2 3.9 8,786.8 34,665 28,730 305,845 8,147.5 1,109.8 2,292.8 4,731.1 120.658	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6 57.1 478.1 4.4 8,900.4 35,180 29,081 306,049 8,205.0 1,145.2 2,320.6 4,735.8 120.969	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.11 57.1 450.7 4.2 8,860.7 35,123 28,934 306,244 8,190.6 1,128.2 2,320.1 4,733.9 121.392 -0.2
Services Personal interest payments ¹ Personal current transfer payments. To government. To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving. Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars ². Per capita: Current dollars. Chained (2000 dollars). Population (midperiod, thousands) ³. Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2000) dollars. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services. Implicit price deflator, 2000=100. Percent change from preceding period: Personal income, current dollars. Disposable personal income: Current dollars. Chained (2000) dollars. Chained (2000) dollars.	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,706 28,648 301,737 8,252.8 1,242.4 2,392.6 4,646.2 117.660	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4 60.1 191.4 1.8 8,752.6 34,946 28,741 304,529 8,272.1 1,188.5 2,378.4 4,714.3 121.590	2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,287 28,562 303,302 8,317.3 1,239.7 2,395.4 4,706.2 120.047	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,328 28,557 303,496 8,304.6 1,241.8 2,388.3 4,699.6 120.207	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 157.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,438 28,561 303,698 8,326.2 1,229.5 2,410.1 4,707.3 120.579	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,470 28,520 303,904 8,334.6 1,230.8 2,419.0 4,705.7 120.864	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,406 29,985 304,121 8,355.1 1,237.1 1,2427.3 4,712.8 121.414	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,716 29,194 304,360 8,334.4 1,217.0 4,717.9 122.341	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 84.4 62.7 182.9 1.7 8,753.6 35,350 28,737 304,608 8,281.4 5,2392.0 4,716.6 123.011	3.042.4 6.094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7 90.1 0.8 8,664.8 34,957 28,421 304,870 8,269.3 1,200.4 1,203.9 1	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3 62.7 146.4 1.4 8,670.7 34,980 28,416 305,138 8.231.0 1,161.4 2,358.3 4,713.4 123.100	2,934,5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9 85.8 57.1 280.4 2.6 8,706.8 34,953 28,510 305,390 8,167.7 1,101.9 2,325.4 4,724.9 122.597	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1 323.5 3.0 8,769.7 34,798 28,695 305,624 8,196.4 1,114.2 2,337.5 4,732.2 121.269	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9 57.1 408.2 3.9 8,786.8 34,665 28,730 305,845 8,147.5 1,109.8 2,292.8 4,731.1 120.658	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6 57.1 478.1 4.4 8,900.4 35,180 29,081 306,049 8,205.0 1,145.2 2,320.6 4,735.8 120.969	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.1 57.1 450.7 4.2 8,860.7 35,123 28,934 306,244 8,190.6 1,128.2 2,320.1 4,733.9 121.392
Services Personal interest payments To government. To government. To the rest of the world (net). Equals: Personal saving. Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Per capita: Current dollars. Chained (2000 dollars). Population (midperiod, thousands) Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Nondurable goods Services Implicit price deflator; 2000=100. Percent change from preceding period: Personal income, current dollars. Disposable personal income: Current dollars. Chained (2000) dollars Personal consumption expenditures:	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,706 28,648 301,737 8,252.8 1,242.4 2,392.6 4,646.2 117.660 6.1 5.5 2.8	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4 60.1 191.4 1.8 8,752.6 34,946 28,741 304,529 8,272.1 1,188.5 2,378.4 4,714.3 121.590 3.8 4.6 1.3	2,946,9 5,965,3 267,9 140,6 82,7 57,9 6.3 0.1 8,662,8 34,287 28,562 303,302 8,317,3 1,2395,4 4,706,2 120,047 0.1	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,328 28,557 303,496 8,304.6 1,241.8 2,388.3 4,699.6 120,207	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 157.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,438 28,561 303,698 8,326.2 1,229.5 2,410.1 4,707.3 120.579 0.4 0.1	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,470 28,520 303,904 8,334.6 1,230.8 2,419.0 4,705.7 120.864 0.0	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,406 29,985 304,121 8,355.1 1,237.1 1,2427.3 4,712.8 121.414 1.8 5.7 5.2	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,716 29,194 304,360 8,334.4 1,217.0 2,415.9 4,717.9 122.341	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 84.4 62.7 182.9 1.7 8,753.6 35,350 28,737 304,608 8,281.4 1,178.5 2,392.0 4,716.6 123.011 -0.8	3.042.4 6.094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7 90.1 0.8 8,664.8 34,957 28,421 304,870 8,269.3 1,200.4 2,378.5 4,703.9 122.997 0.3	3,022,9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3 62.7 146.4 1.4 8,670.7 34,980 28,416 305,138 8,231.0 1,161.4 2,358.3 4,713.4 123.100 0.1 0.2 0.1	2,934,5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9 85.8 57.1 280.4 2.6 8,706.8 34,953 28,510 305,390 8,167.7 1,101.9 2,325.4 4,724.9 122.597 -0.1 0.0	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1 323.5 3.0 8,769.7 34,798 28,695 305,624 8,196.4 1,114.2 2,337.5 4,732.2 121.269 -0.5 -0.4 0.7	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9 57.1 408.2 3.9 8,786.8 34,665 28,730 305,845 8,147.5 1,109.8 2,292.8 4,731.1 120.658	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6 57.1 478.1 4.4 8,900.4 35,180 29,081 306,049 8,205.0 1,145.2 2,320.6 4,735.8 120,969	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.1 57.1 450.7 4.2 8,860.7 35,123 28,934 306,244 8,190.6 1,128.2 2,320.1 4,733.9 121.392 -0.2
Services Personal interest payments ¹ Personal current transfer payments. To government. To the rest of the world (net). Equals: Personal saving. Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars ² Per capita: Current dollars. Chained (2000 dollars) Population (midperiod, thousands) ³ Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Durable goods Nondurable goods Services. Implicit price deflator, 2000=100. Percent change from preceding period: Personal income, current dollars. Disposable personal income: Current dollars Chained (2000) dollars. Personal consumption expenditures: Current dollars Chained (2000) dollars.	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,706 28,648 301,737 8,252.8 1,242.4 2,392.6 4,646.2 117.660 6.1	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 8,44.6 0.1 191.4 1.8 8,752.6 34,946 28,741 304,529 8,272.1 1,188.5 2,378.4 4,714.3 121.590 3.8 4.6 1.3	2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,287 28,562 303,302 8,317.3 1,239.7 4,706.2 120.047 0.1 0.0 -0.3	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,328 28,557 303,496 8,304.6 1,241.8 2,388.3 4,699.6 120.207 0.2 0.0	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,438 28,561 303,698 8,326.2 1,229.5 2,229.5 0.4 0.4 0.1	2,99.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,470 28,520 303,904 8,334.6 1,230.8 2,419.0 4,705.7 120.864	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,406 29,985 304,121 8,355.1 1,237.1 2,427.3 4,712.8 121.414	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,716 29,194 304,360 8,334.4 1,217.0 2,171.9 122.341 0.1	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 84.4 62.7 182.9 1.7 8,753.6 35,350 28,737 304,608 8,281.4 1,178.5 2,392.0 4,716.6 123.011 -0.8 -0.9 -1.5	3,042.4 6,094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7 90.1 0.8 8,664.8 34,957 28,421 304,870 8,269.3 1,200.4 2,378.5 4,703.9 122.997 0.3 -1.0	3,022.9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3 62.7 146.4 1.4 8,670.7 34,980 28,416 305,138 8,231.0 1,161.4 2,358.3 4,713.4 123.100 0.1 0.2 0.1	2,934,5 6,133,5 237,7 142,9 85,8 57,1 280,4 2.6 8,706,8 34,953 28,510 305,390 8,167,7 1,101,9 2,325,4 4,724,9 122,597 -0.1 0.0 0,4	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1 323.5 3.0 8,769.7 34,798 28,695 305,624 8,196.4 1,114.2 2,337.5 4,732.2 121.269 -0.5 -0.4 0.7	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9 57.1 408.2 3.9 8,786.8 34,665 28,730 305,845 8,147.5 1,109.8 2,292.8 4,731.1 120.658 -0.3 0.2	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6 57.1 478.1 4.4 8,900.4 35,180 29,081 306,049 8,205.0 1,145.2 2,320.6 4,735.8 120.969 0.2	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.1 57.1 450.7 4.2 8,860.7 35,123 28,934 306,244 8,190.6 1,128.2 2,320.1 4,733.9 121.392 -0.2
Services Personal interest payments To government. To government. To the rest of the world (net). Equals: Personal saving. Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Per capita: Current dollars. Chained (2000 dollars). Population (midperiod, thousands) Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Nondurable goods Services Implicit price deflator; 2000=100. Percent change from preceding period: Personal income, current dollars. Disposable personal income: Current dollars. Chained (2000) dollars Personal consumption expenditures:	2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,706 28,648 301,737 8,252.8 1,242.4 2,392.6 4,646.2 117.660 6.1 5.5 2.8	2,965.1 6,069.6 248.2 144.5 84.4 60.1 191.4 1.8 8,752.6 34,946 28,741 304,529 8,272.1 1,188.5 2,378.4 4,714.3 121.590 3.8 4.6 1.3	2,946,9 5,965,3 267,9 140,6 82,7 57,9 6.3 0.1 8,662,8 34,287 28,562 303,302 8,317,3 1,2395,4 4,706,2 120,047 0.1	2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,328 28,557 303,496 8,304.6 1,241.8 2,388.3 4,699.6 120,207	2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 157.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,438 28,561 303,698 8,326.2 1,229.5 2,410.1 4,707.3 120.579 0.4 0.1	2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,470 28,520 303,904 8,334.6 1,230.8 2,419.0 4,705.7 120.864 0.0	3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,406 29,985 304,121 8,355.1 1,237.1 1,2427.3 4,712.8 121.414 1.8 5.7 5.2	3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,716 29,194 304,360 8,334.4 1,217.0 2,415.9 4,717.9 122.341	3,068.4 6,102.0 250.9 147.1 84.4 62.7 182.9 1.7 8,753.6 35,350 28,737 304,608 8,281.4 1,178.5 2,392.0 4,716.6 123.011 -0.8	3.042.4 6.094.8 248.9 147.5 84.8 62.7 90.1 0.8 8,664.8 34,957 28,421 304,870 8,269.3 1,200.4 2,378.5 4,703.9 122.997 0.3	3,022,9 6,111.2 246.9 148.0 85.3 62.7 146.4 1.4 8,670.7 34,980 28,416 305,138 8,231.0 1,161.4 2,358.3 4,713.4 123.100 0.1 0.2 0.1	2,934,5 6,133.5 237.7 142.9 85.8 57.1 280.4 2.6 8,706.8 34,953 28,510 305,390 8,167.7 1,101.9 2,325.4 4,724.9 122.597 -0.1 0.0 0.4	2,843.6 6,145.2 228.4 143.4 86.3 57.1 323.5 3.0 8,769.7 34,798 28,695 305,624 8,196.4 1,114.2 2,337.5 4,732.2 121.269 -0.5 -0.4 0.7	2,739.1 6,148.8 219.2 144.0 86.9 57.1 408.2 3.9 8,786.8 34,665 28,730 305,845 8,147.5 1,109.8 2,292.8 4,731.1 120.658	2,789.5 6,164.2 218.4 144.7 87.6 57.1 478.1 4.4 8,900.4 35,180 29,081 306,049 8,205.0 1,145.2 2,320.6 4,735.8 120,969	2,813.0 6,170.3 217.5 145.3 88.1 57.1 450.7 4.2 8,860.7 35,123 28,934 306,244 8,190.6 1,128.2 2,320.1 4,733.9 121.392 -0.2

p Preliminary r Revised CCAgi Capital consumption adjustment. IVA Inventory valuation adjustment. 1. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

^{2.} Equals disposable personal income deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.
3. Population is the total population of the United States, including the Armed Forces overseas and the institutionalized population. The monthly estimate is the average of estimates for the first of the month and the first of the following month; the annual estimate is the average of the monthly estimates.

April 2009 D–47

C. Historical Measures

This table is derived from the "Selected NIPA Tables" that are published in this issue and from the "GDP and Other Major NIPA Series" tables that were published in the August 2008 issue. (The changes in prices are calculated from indexes expressed to three decimal places.)

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

		Billions o	f chained (200	0) dollars		nange from ng period	Chain-type p	orice indexes =100]	Implicit pric		Perce	ent change from	n preceding pe	eriod
Year	and quarter	0	Final calca of	0	0	Final calca of	0	0	0	0	Chain-type	price index	Implicit price	e deflators
	·	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1959		2,441.3	2,442.7	2,457.4	7.1	6.2	20.754	20.365	20.751	20.727	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
1960 1961 1962 1963 1964		2,501.8 2,560.0 2,715.2 2,834.0 2,998.6	2,506.8 2,566.8 2,708.5 2,830.3 2,999.9	2,519.4 2,579.3 2,736.9 2,857.2 3,023.6	2.5 2.3 6.1 4.4 5.8	2.6 2.4 5.5 4.5 6.0	21.044 21.281 21.572 21.801 22.134	20.646 20.865 21.139 21.385 21.725	21.041 21.278 21.569 21.798 22.131	21.018 21.255 21.547 21.777 22.111	1.4 1.1 1.4 1.1	1.4 1.1 1.3 1.2 1.6	1.4 1.1 1.4 1.1	1.4 1.1 1.4 1.1 1.5
1965		3,191.1	3,173.8	3,217.3	6.4	5.8	22.538	22.102	22.535	22.516	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
1966		3,399.1	3,364.8	3,423.7	6.5	6.0	23.180	22.724	23.176	23.158	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9
1967		3,484.6	3,467.6	3,510.1	2.5	3.1	23.897	23.389	23.893	23.874	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1
1968		3,652.7	3,640.3	3,680.0	4.8	5.0	24.916	24.380	24.913	24.893	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3
1969		3,765.4	3,753.7	3,792.0	3.1	3.1	26.153	25.580	26.149	26.127	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0
1970		3,771.9	3,787.7	3,798.2	0.2	0.9	27.538	26.964	27.534	27.512	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3
1971		3,898.6	3,893.4	3,927.8	3.4	2.8	28.916	28.351	28.911	28.889	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0
1972		4,105.0	4,098.6	4,136.2	5.3	5.3	30.171	29.619	30.166	30.145	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3
1973		4,341.5	4,315.9	4,383.6	5.8	5.3	31.854	31.343	31.849	31.830	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.6
1974		4,319.6	4,305.5	4,367.5	-0.5	-0.2	34.721	34.546	34.725	34.699	9.0	10.2	9.0	9.0
1975		4,311.2	4,352.5	4,348.4	-0.2	1.1	38.007	37.761	38.002	37.976	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.4
1976		4,540.9	4,522.3	4,585.3	5.3	3.9	40.202	39.938	40.196	40.175	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
1977		4,750.5	4,721.6	4,800.3	4.6	4.4	42.758	42.634	42.752	42.731	6.4	6.8	6.4	6.4
1978		5,015.0	4,981.6	5,064.4	5.6	5.5	45.762	45.663	45.757	45.737	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0
1979		5,173.4	5,161.2	5,240.1	3.2	3.6	49.553	49.669	49.548	49.527	8.3	8.8	8.3	8.3
1980		5,161.7	5,196.7	5,227.6	-0.2	0.7	54.062	54.876	54.043	54.015	9.1	10.5	9.1	9.1
1981		5,291.7	5,265.1	5,349.7	2.5	1.3	59.128	59.896	59.119	59.095	9.4	9.1	9.4	9.4
1982		5,189.3	5,233.4	5,249.7	-1.9	-0.6	62.738	63.296	62.726	62.699	6.1	5.7	6.1	6.1
1983		5,423.8	5,454.0	5,482.5	4.5	4.2	65.214	65.515	65.207	65.184	3.9	3.5	4.0	4.0
1984		5,813.6	5,739.2	5,869.3	7.2	5.2	67.664	67.822	67.655	67.631	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.8
1985		6,053.7	6,042.1	6,093.4	4.1	5.3	69.724	69.760	69.713	69.695	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1
1986		6,263.6	6,271.8	6,290.6	3.5	3.8	71.269	71.338	71.250	71.227	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
1987		6,475.1	6,457.2	6,500.9	3.4	3.0	73.204	73.527	73.196	73.181	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.7
1988		6,742.7	6,734.5	6,775.2	4.1	4.3	75.706	76.043	75.694	75.679	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
1989		6,981.4	6,962.2	7,015.4	3.5	3.4	78.569	78.934	78.556	78.549	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
1990		7,112.5	7,108.5	7,155.2	1.9	2.1	81.614	82.144	81.590	81.589	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9
1991		7,100.5	7,115.0	7,136.8	-0.2	0.1	84.457	84.836	84.444	84.440	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.5
1992		7,336.6	7,331.1	7,371.8	3.3	3.0	86.402	86.828	86.385	86.375	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
1993		7,532.7	7,522.3	7,568.6	2.7	2.6	88.390	88.730	88.381	88.382	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3
1994		7,835.5	7,777.8	7,864.2	4.0	3.4	90.265	90.583	90.259	90.262	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
1995 1996 1997 1998 1999		8,031.7 8,328.9 8,703.5 9,066.9 9,470.3	8,010.2 8,306.5 8,636.6 8,997.6 9,404.0	8,069.8 8,365.3 8,737.5 9,088.7 9,504.7	2.5 3.7 4.5 4.2 4.5	3.0 3.7 4.0 4.2 4.5	92.115 93.859 95.415 96.475 97.868	92.483 94.145 95.440 96.060 97.556	92.106 93.852 95.414 96.472 97.868	92.114 93.863 95.420 96.475 97.869	2.0 1.9 1.7 1.1 1.4	2.1 1.8 1.4 0.6 1.6	2.0 1.9 1.7 1.1	2.1 1.9 1.7 1.1
2000		9,817.0	9,760.5	9,855.9	3.7	3.8	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.2
2001		9,890.7	9,920.9	9,933.6	0.8	1.6	102.402	101.994	102.399	102.396	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.4
2002		10,048.8	10,036.5	10,079.0	1.6	1.2	104.193	103.583	104.187	104.179	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7
2003		10,301.0	10,285.1	10,355.3	2.5	2.5	106.409	105.966	106.404	106.396	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1
2004		10,675.8	10,619.8	10,746.0	3.6	3.3	109.462	109.235	109.462	109.455	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9
2005		10,989.5	10,947.3	11,072.1	2.9	3.1	113.039	113.263	113.034	113.031	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.3
2006		11,294.8	11,249.3	11,362.3	2.8	2.8	116.676	117.066	116.676	116.672	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2
2007		11,523.9	11,523.4	11,609.8	2.0	2.4	119.819	120.294	119.816	119.813	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7
2008		11,652.0	11,681.0	11,762.3	1.1	1.4	122.500	124.158	122.422	122.407	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.2

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues [Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

		Billions o	f chained (200	0) dollars		nange from ng period	Chain-type p		Implicit pric		Perce	ent change from	n preceding pe	eriod
Year	and quarter	0	Final calca of	0	0	Final calca of	0	0	0	0	Chain-type	price index	Implicit pric	e deflators
	·	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1959:		2,392.9	2,396.9	2,408.1	7.9	8.1	20.680	20.296	20.704	20.680	1.8	2.1	0.9	0.9
		2,455.8	2,440.3	2,471.1	10.9	7.4	20.711	20.326	20.704	20.681	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
		2,453.9	2,471.1	2,470.3	-0.3	5.1	20.770	20.379	20.753	20.730	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
	V	2,462.6	2,462.3	2,479.8	1.4	–1.4	20.853	20.460	20.840	20.817	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
1960:		2,517.4	2,488.1	2,534.1	9.2	4.3	20.903	20.505	20.931	20.909	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.8
		2,504.8	2,511.5	2,521.8	-2.0	3.8	20.995	20.598	21.004	20.982	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.4
		2,508.7	2,507.9	2,526.5	0.6	-0.6	21.093	20.694	21.084	21.061	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.5
	V	2,476.2	2,519.8	2,494.9	-5.1	1.9	21.186	20.787	21.146	21.122	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.2
1961:		2,491.2	2,522.0	2,510.8	2.4	0.4	21.210	20.807	21.192	21.169	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9
		2,538.0	2,549.1	2,556.7	7.7	4.4	21.249	20.831	21.237	21.214	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9
		2,579.1	2,568.9	2,598.3	6.6	3.1	21.305	20.887	21.303	21.280	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
	V	2,631.8	2,627.3	2,651.4	8.4	9.4	21.360	20.933	21.375	21.352	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.4
1962:		2,679.1	2,659.5	2,698.6	7.4	5.0	21.482	21.041	21.501	21.479	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.4
		2,708.4	2,704.5	2,729.7	4.4	6.9	21.538	21.109	21.533	21.511	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.6
		2,733.3	2,725.6	2,754.8	3.7	3.2	21.596	21.163	21.585	21.564	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
	V	2,740.0	2,744.5	2,764.5	1.0	2.8	21.671	21.241	21.653	21.632	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3
1963:		2,775.9	2,762.8	2,799.4	5.3	2.7	21.732	21.308	21.702	21.681	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9
		2,810.6	2,809.7	2,833.3	5.1	7.0	21.754	21.335	21.745	21.724	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8
		2,863.5	2,859.4	2,886.6	7.7	7.3	21.794	21.382	21.788	21.768	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
	V	2,885.8	2,889.5	2,909.6	3.1	4.3	21.923	21.514	21.951	21.930	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.0
1964:		2,950.5	2,952.7	2,976.3	9.3	9.0	22.001	21.596	22.016	21.995	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
		2,984.8	2,988.1	3,009.6	4.7	4.9	22.073	21.674	22.073	22.053	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.1
		3,025.5	3,025.4	3,051.1	5.6	5.1	22.180	21.769	22.160	22.140	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
	V	3,033.6	3,033.2	3,057.5	1.1	1.0	22.282	21.860	22.270	22.250	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0
1965:		3,108.2	3,081.0	3,135.2	10.2	6.5	22.380	21.940	22.383	22.363	1.8	1.5	2.0	2.0
		3,150.2	3,136.6	3,178.0	5.5	7.4	22.479	22.037	22.480	22.460	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
		3,214.1	3,195.5	3,240.0	8.4	7.7	22.578	22.140	22.563	22.544	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.5
	V	3,291.8	3,282.4	3,315.7	10.0	11.3	22.717	22.292	22.707	22.688	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.6
1966:		3,372.3	3,337.0	3,396.9	10.1	6.8	22.857	22.416	22.855	22.837	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.7
		3,384.0	3,352.4	3,408.7	1.4	1.9	23.071	22.629	23.048	23.029	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.4
		3,406.3	3,380.2	3,430.4	2.7	3.4	23.293	22.831	23.291	23.272	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.3
	V	3,433.7	3,389.6	3,458.9	3.3	1.1	23.498	23.018	23.505	23.486	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.7
1967:		3,464.1	3,424.2	3,489.0	3.6	4.1	23.611	23.109	23.612	23.593	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.8
		3,464.3	3,460.2	3,488.5	0.0	4.3	23.759	23.254	23.741	23.722	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.2
		3,491.8	3,477.8	3,518.5	3.2	2.0	23.977	23.469	23.975	23.955	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.0
	V	3,518.2	3,508.2	3,544.1	3.1	3.5	24.242	23.723	24.241	24.221	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
1968:		3,590.7	3,581.7	3,617.2	8.5	8.6	24.503	23.979	24.506	24.487	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5
		3,651.6	3,617.7	3,678.7	7.0	4.1	24.777	24.230	24.763	24.743	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2
		3,676.5	3,669.4	3,704.4	2.7	5.8	25.017	24.483	25.008	24.988	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.0
	V	3,692.0	3,692.2	3,719.6	1.7	2.5	25.367	24.826	25.362	25.342	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8
1969:		3,750.2	3,730.5	3,778.0	6.5	4.2	25.622	25.062	25.626	25.605	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.2
		3,760.9	3,748.6	3,787.7	1.1	2.0	25.966	25.402	25.958	25.937	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.3
		3,784.2	3,767.6	3,810.0	2.5	2.0	26.345	25.764	26.332	26.310	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.9
	V	3,766.3	3,768.1	3,792.1	–1.9	0.1	26.678	26.093	26.675	26.652	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3
1970:	 	3,760.0 3,767.1 3,800.5 3,759.8	3,778.0 3,771.0 3,804.6 3,797.2	3,786.3 3,794.3 3,827.4 3,784.5	-0.7 0.8 3.6 -4.2	1.1 -0.7 3.6 -0.8	27.051 27.437 27.655 28.009	26.474 26.841 27.093 27.449	27.056 27.428 27.647 28.004	27.034 27.406 27.624 27.982	5.7 5.8 3.2 5.2	6.0 5.7 3.8 5.4	5.8 5.6 3.2 5.3	5.9 5.6 3.2 5.3
1971:	 	3,864.1 3,885.9 3,916.7 3,927.9	3,844.7 3,871.3 3,905.2 3,952.5	3,893.1 3,916.4 3,944.4 3,957.1	11.6 2.3 3.2 1.1	5.1 2.8 3.5 4.9	28.429 28.809 29.097 29.329	27.854 28.230 28.539 28.779	28.425 28.798 29.089 29.322	28.403 28.777 29.069 29.300	6.1 5.5 4.1 3.2	6.0 5.5 4.5 3.4	6.2 5.4 4.1 3.2	6.2 5.4 4.1 3.2
1972:		3,997.7	4,006.9	4,028.1	7.3	5.6	29.814	29.234	29.781	29.759	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.4
		4,092.1	4,073.0	4,122.1	9.8	6.8	29.989	29.437	29.959	29.937	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.4
		4,131.1	4,109.6	4,163.5	3.9	3.6	30.264	29.728	30.250	30.229	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.0
	V	4,198.7	4,204.8	4,231.0	6.7	9.6	30.620	30.078	30.652	30.631	4.8	4.8	5.4	5.4
1973:		4,305.3	4,296.4	4,342.5	10.6	9.0	31.025	30.478	31.020	31.000	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.9
		4,355.1	4,317.4	4,394.6	4.7	2.0	31.542	31.052	31.500	31.481	6.8	7.7	6.3	6.4
		4,331.9	4,322.6	4,377.8	-2.1	0.5	32.147	31.625	32.114	32.095	7.9	7.6	8.0	8.0
	V	4,373.3	4,327.3	4,419.5	3.9	0.4	32.703	32.218	32.750	32.731	7.1	7.7	8.2	8.2
1974:		4,335.4	4,322.7	4,389.4	-3.4	-0.4	33.371	33.068	33.376	33.354	8.4	11.0	7.9	7.8
		4,347.9	4,328.7	4,399.1	1.2	0.6	34.110	34.007	34.162	34.137	9.2	11.9	9.8	9.7
		4,305.8	4,316.3	4,352.4	-3.8	-1.1	35.164	35.045	35.166	35.141	12.9	12.8	12.3	12.3
	V	4,288.9	4,254.5	4,329.3	-1.6	-5.6	36.240	36.062	36.218	36.188	12.8	12.1	12.5	12.5
1975:	 V	4,237.6 4,268.6 4,340.9 4,397.8	4,287.8 4,331.0 4,370.1 4,421.1	4,271.5 4,302.8 4,377.7 4,441.7	-4.7 3.0 6.9 5.4	3.2 4.1 3.7 4.8	37.077 37.622 38.324 39.005	36.849 37.412 38.060 38.724	37.050 37.614 38.313 38.987	37.022 37.586 38.288 38.961	9.6 6.0 7.7 7.3	9.0 6.3 7.1 7.2	9.5 6.2 7.6 7.2	9.5 6.2 7.7 7.2

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues [Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

		Billions o	of chained (2000	0) dollars		nange from ng period		orice indexes =100]	Implicit pric [2000		Perce	ent change froi	m preceding p	eriod
Year	r and quarter	Gross	Final sales of	Gross	Gross	Final sales of	Gross	Gross	Gross	Gross	Chain-type	price index	Implicit pric	e deflators
		domestic product	domestic product	national product	domestic product	domestic	domestic product	domestic purchases	domestic product	national product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1976:	 	4,496.8 4,530.3 4,552.0 4,584.6	4,482.1 4,496.3 4,523.7 4,587.1	4,539.3 4,574.6 4,596.7 4,630.4	9.3 3.0 1.9 2.9	1.3	39.443 39.866 40.405 41.096	39.163 39.595 40.168 40.828	39.418 39.840 40.385 41.122	39.396 39.818 40.365 41.101	4.6 4.4 5.5 7.0	4.6 4.5 5.9 6.7	4.5 4.4 5.6 7.5	4.5 4.4 5.6 7.5
1977:	 V	4,640.0 4,731.1 4,815.8 4,815.3	4,631.5 4,705.5 4,755.2 4,794.1	4,692.2 4,782.3 4,866.4 4,860.4	4.9 8.1 7.4 0.0	3.9 6.5 4.3 3.3	41.781 42.452 43.036 43.762	41.591 42.306 42.950 43.688	41.796 42.401 42.917 43.852	41.773 42.381 42.899 43.831	6.8 6.6 5.6 6.9	7.7 7.1 6.2 7.1	6.7 5.9 5.0 9.0	6.7 6.0 5.0 9.0
1978:	 	4,830.8 5,021.2 5,070.7 5,137.4	4,799.5 4,989.9 5,036.0 5,100.6	4,882.9 5,064.7 5,118.2 5,191.9	1.3 16.7 4.0 5.4	0.5 16.8 3.7 5.2	44.493 45.350 46.133 47.074	44.410 45.266 46.048 46.928	44.505 45.321 46.072 47.047	44.483 45.301 46.052 47.027	6.9 7.9 7.1 8.4	6.8 7.9 7.1 7.9	6.1 7.5 6.8 8.7	6.1 7.6 6.8 8.7
1979:	 V	5,147.4 5,152.3 5,189.4 5,204.7	5,117.8 5,117.9 5,192.3 5,216.9	5,203.1 5,214.9 5,263.8 5,278.6	0.8 0.4 2.9 1.2	1.4 0.0 5.9 1.9	47.929 49.092 50.102 51.088	47.828 49.044 50.289 51.515	47.876 49.058 50.115 51.117	47.857 49.034 50.093 51.093	7.5 10.1 8.5 8.1	7.9 10.6 10.5 10.1	7.2 10.2 8.9 8.2	7.2 10.2 8.9 8.2
1980:	 V	5,221.3 5,115.9 5,107.4 5,202.1	5,227.3 5,126.2 5,193.5 5,239.7	5,296.5 5,185.5 5,173.0 5,255.6	1.3 -7.8 -0.7 7.6	0.8 -7.5 5.4 3.6	52.209 53.362 54.572 56.105	52.930 54.220 55.446 56.907	52.195 53.349 54.560 56.071	52.172 53.324 54.534 56.043	9.1 9.1 9.4 11.7	11.4 10.1 9.4 11.0	8.7 9.1 9.4 11.5	8.7 9.1 9.4 11.5
1981:	 V	5,307.5 5,266.1 5,329.8 5,263.4	5,261.7 5,272.8 5,278.5 5,247.4	5,364.5 5,319.8 5,386.8 5,327.3	8.4 -3.1 4.9 -4.9	1.7 0.8 0.4 -2.3	57.566 58.582 59.661 60.704	58.397 59.434 60.355 61.400	57.517 58.598 59.641 60.729	57.492 58.571 59.616 60.706	10.8 7.2 7.6 7.2	10.9 7.3 6.3 7.1	10.7 7.7 7.3 7.5	10.8 7.7 7.3 7.5
1982:	 V	5,177.1 5,204.9 5,185.2 5,189.8	5,232.9 5,230.5 5,196.6 5,273.3	5,237.7 5,272.8 5,242.9 5,245.3	-6.4 2.2 -1.5 0.4	-1.1 -0.2 -2.6 6.0	61.563 62.330 63.193 63.866	62.213 62.883 63.717 64.372	61.555 62.302 63.182 63.863	61.530 62.276 63.155 63.837	5.8 5.1 5.7 4.3	5.4 4.4 5.4 4.2	5.6 4.9 5.8 4.4	5.5 4.9 5.8 4.4
1983:	 V	5,253.8 5,372.3 5,478.4 5,590.5	5,329.2 5,404.6 5,505.1 5,577.0	5,308.8 5,430.9 5,538.0 5,652.4	5.0 9.3 8.1 8.4	4.3 5.8 7.7 5.3	64.413 64.881 65.542 66.020	64.768 65.213 65.849 66.231	64.388 64.853 65.517 66.012	64.363 64.831 65.495 65.991	3.5 2.9 4.1 2.9	2.5 2.8 4.0 2.3	3.3 2.9 4.2 3.1	3.3 2.9 4.2 3.1
1984:	 V	5,699.8 5,797.9 5,854.3 5,902.4	5,614.4 5,717.5 5,770.2 5,854.6	5,757.1 5,855.5 5,911.3 5,953.2	8.1 7.1 3.9 3.3	2.7 7.5 3.7 6.0	66.838 67.439 67.989 68.392	67.052 67.647 68.114 68.476	66.837 67.414 67.953 68.385	66.815 67.392 67.930 68.359	5.0 3.6 3.3 2.4	5.1 3.6 2.8 2.1	5.1 3.5 3.2 2.6	5.1 3.5 3.2 2.6
1985:	 V	5,956.9 6,007.8 6,101.7 6,148.6	5,953.0 5,998.5 6,095.8 6,121.2	5,997.4 6,050.8 6,137.4 6,188.2	3.8 3.5 6.4 3.1	6.9 3.1 6.6 1.7	69.180 69.542 69.876 70.299	69.137 69.537 69.907 70.459	69.155 69.550 69.838 70.289	69.127 69.529 69.827 70.276	4.7 2.1 1.9 2.4	3.9 2.3 2.1 3.2	4.6 2.3 1.7 2.6	4.6 2.3 1.7 2.6
1986:	 V	6,207.4 6,232.0 6,291.7 6,323.4	6,184.1 6,230.5 6,317.8 6,355.0	6,242.5 6,257.3 6,320.1 6,342.8	3.9 1.6 3.9 2.0	5.7	70.660 71.001 71.455 71.960	70.851 70.985 71.493 72.025	70.652 71.015 71.426 71.893	70.635 70.993 71.401 71.866	2.1 1.9 2.6 2.9	2.2 0.8 2.9 3.0	2.1 2.1 2.3 2.6	2.1 2.0 2.3 2.6
1987:	 V	6,365.0 6,435.0 6,493.4 6,606.8	6,344.4 6,431.4 6,510.8 6,542.5	6,386.8 6,461.8 6,519.5 6,635.4	2.7 4.5 3.7 7.2	5.0	72.514 72.904 73.450 73.948	72.728 73.229 73.819 74.332	72.487 72.882 73.425 73.958	72.465 72.870 73.412 73.944	3.1 2.2 3.0 2.7	4.0 2.8 3.3 2.8	3.3 2.2 3.0 2.9	3.4 2.3 3.0 2.9
1988:	 V	6,639.1 6,723.5 6,759.4 6,848.6	6,637.2 6,716.4 6,749.5 6,835.1	6,675.0 6,756.2 6,788.9 6,880.9	2.0 5.2 2.1 5.4	4.9 2.0	74.564 75.296 76.178 76.786	74.975 75.706 76.406 77.086	74.587 75.300 76.141 76.712	74.571 75.285 76.124 76.700	3.4 4.0 4.8 3.2	3.5 4.0 3.8 3.6	3.4 3.9 4.5 3.0	3.4 3.9 4.5 3.1
1989:	 V	6,918.1 6,963.5 7,013.1 7,030.9	6,873.3 6,933.6 7,015.3 7,026.8	6,950.1 6,993.9 7,046.2 7,071.4	4.1 2.6 2.9 1.0	4.8	77.588 78.342 78.913 79.433	77.937 78.764 79.227 79.807	77.580 78.324 78.879 79.425	77.566 78.316 78.875 79.422	4.2 3.9 2.9 2.7	4.5 4.3 2.4 3.0	4.6 3.9 2.9 2.8	4.6 3.9 2.9 2.8
1990:	 	7,112.1 7,130.3 7,130.8 7,076.9	7,110.6 7,103.8 7,118.3 7,101.3	7,150.0 7,169.9 7,163.9 7,137.1	4.7 1.0 0.0 -3.0	0.8	80.389 81.326 82.053 82.689	80.878 81.629 82.531 83.536	80.375 81.311 82.031 82.646	80.376 81.301 82.028 82.652	4.9 4.7 3.6 3.1	5.5 3.8 4.5 5.0	4.9 4.7 3.6 3.0	4.9 4.7 3.6 3.1
1991:	 	7,040.8 7,086.5 7,120.7 7,154.1	7,134.6	7,087.0 7,119.1 7,149.3 7,191.8	-2.0 2.6 1.9 1.9	2.8 0.8	83.662 84.194 84.772 85.200	84.197 84.533 85.058 85.556	83.626 84.165 84.762 85.206	83.623 84.164 84.758 85.202	4.8 2.6 2.8 2.0	3.2 1.6 2.5 2.4	4.8 2.6 2.9 2.1	4.8 2.6 2.9 2.1

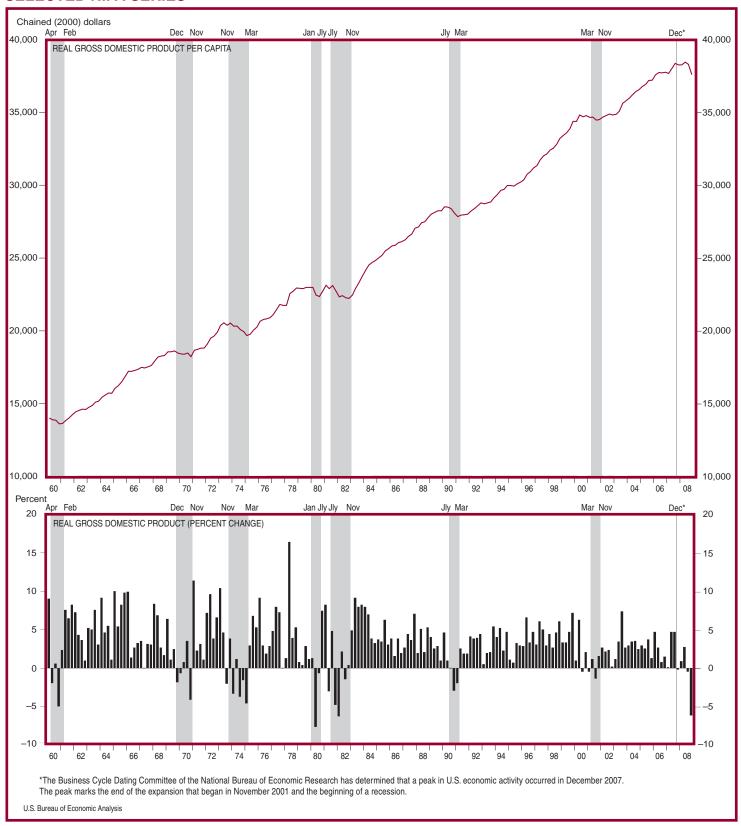
Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Table Ends [Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

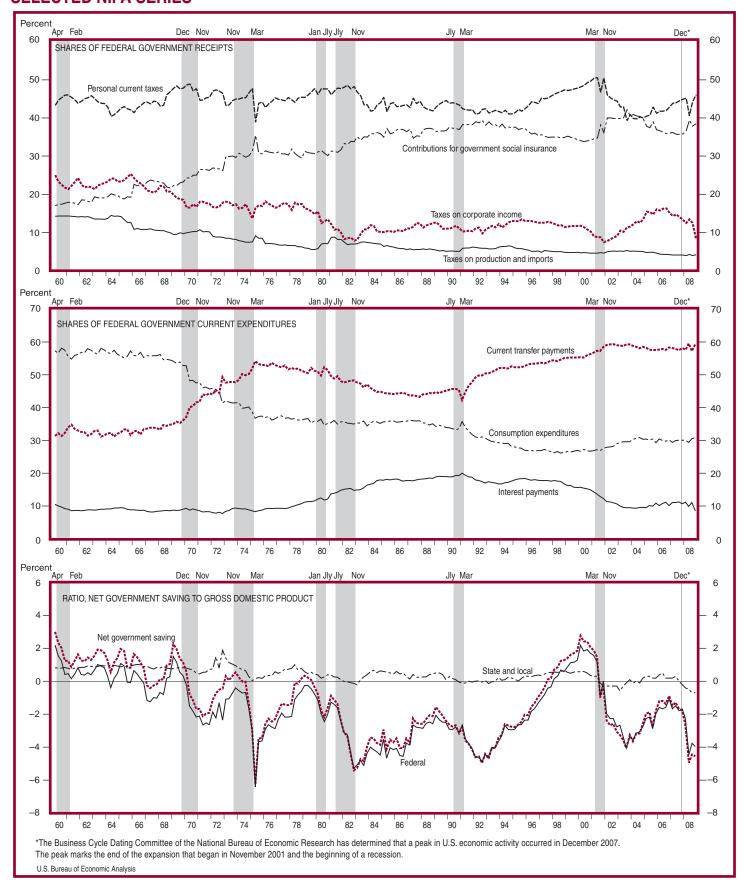
		Billions o	of chained (200	0) dollars		nange from ng period	Chain-type p	orice indexes =100]		ce deflators =100]	Perce	ent change from	m preceding p	eriod
Year	r and quarter	Gross	Final sales of	Gross	Gross	Final sales of	Gross	Gross	Gross	Gross	Chain-type	price index	Implicit pric	e deflators
		domestic product	domestic product	national product	domestic product	domestic product	domestic product	domestic purchases	domestic product	national product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1992:	 V	7,228.2 7,297.9 7,369.5 7,450.7	7,239.3 7,284.3 7,360.5 7,440.3	7,265.5 7,334.5 7,402.6 7,485.0	4.2 3.9 4.0 4.5	2.5 4.2	85.766 86.212 86.587 87.042	86.093 86.588 87.098 87.531	85.721 86.190 86.580 87.029	85.710 86.181 86.567 87.019	2.7 2.1 1.8 2.1	2.5 2.3 2.4 2.0	2.4 2.2 1.8 2.1	2.4 2.2 1.8 2.1
1993:	 V	7,459.7 7,497.5 7,536.0 7,637.4	7,431.2 7,483.7 7,540.6 7,633.7	7,502.4 7,532.8 7,577.7 7,661.5	0.5 2.0 2.1 5.5	2.9 3.1	87.729 88.204 88.599 89.030	88.076 88.595 88.916 89.331	87.707 88.190 88.570 89.038	87.705 88.189 88.574 89.048	3.2 2.2 1.8 2.0	2.5 2.4 1.5 1.9	3.2 2.2 1.7 2.1	3.2 2.2 1.8 2.2
1994:	 V	7,715.1 7,815.7 7,859.5 7,951.6	7,677.5 7,737.2 7,814.3 7,882.3	7,747.2 7,843.7 7,886.8 7,979.2	4.1 5.3 2.3 4.8	4.0	89.598 89.980 90.525 90.958	89.800 90.271 90.921 91.340	89.578 89.954 90.530 90.952	89.583 89.963 90.527 90.953	2.6 1.7 2.4 1.9	2.1 2.1 2.9 1.9	2.4 1.7 2.6 1.9	2.4 1.7 2.5 1.9
1995:	 V	7,973.7 7,988.0 8,053.1 8,112.0	7,918.7 7,962.3 8,055.0 8,104.8	8,014.3 8,032.0 8,081.0 8,152.0	1.1 0.7 3.3 3.0		91.554 91.891 92.281 92.734	91.877 92.329 92.662 93.065	91.530 91.859 92.289 92.733	91.534 91.868 92.299 92.743	2.6 1.5 1.7 2.0	2.4 2.0 1.5 1.8	2.6 1.4 1.9 1.9	2.6 1.5 1.9 1.9
1996:	 V	8,169.2 8,303.1 8,372.7 8,470.6	8,175.4 8,285.8 8,319.9 8,444.7	8,213.3 8,337.6 8,402.7 8,507.6	2.9 6.7 3.4 4.8	3.5 5.5 1.7 6.1	93.302 93.615 94.064 94.455	93.602 93.897 94.286 94.796	93.328 93.659 93.951 94.450	93.338 93.671 93.962 94.458	2.5 1.3 1.9 1.7	2.3 1.3 1.7 2.2	2.6 1.4 1.3 2.1	2.6 1.4 1.2 2.1
1997:	 V	8,536.1 8,665.8 8,773.7 8,838.4	8,507.3 8,574.6 8,705.7 8,758.6	8,566.0 8,707.0 8,808.7 8,868.1	3.1 6.2 5.1 3.0	6.3	94.963 95.291 95.541 95.864	95.189 95.296 95.494 95.781	95.054 95.206 95.534 95.846	95.058 95.212 95.542 95.851	2.2 1.4 1.1 1.4	1.7 0.5 0.8 1.2	2.6 0.6 1.4 1.3	2.6 0.6 1.4 1.3
1998:	 V	8,936.2 8,995.3 9,098.9 9,237.1	8,821.1 8,948.7 9,038.4 9,182.2	8,965.5 9,022.2 9,112.2 9,255.2	4.5 2.7 4.7 6.2	2.9 5.9 4.1 6.5	96.096 96.284 96.620 96.901	95.773 95.881 96.141 96.444	96.089 96.249 96.600 96.934	96.091 96.254 96.604 96.932	1.0 0.8 1.4 1.2	0.0 0.5 1.1 1.3	1.0 0.7 1.5 1.4	1.0 0.7 1.5 1.4
1999:	 V	9,315.5 9,392.6 9,502.2 9,671.1	9,239.7 9,353.7 9,453.5 9,569.3	9,346.7 9,429.1 9,532.7 9,710.4	3.4 3.4 4.8 7.3		97.274 97.701 98.022 98.475	96.761 97.317 97.790 98.356	97.328 97.674 98.013 98.432	97.330 97.675 98.014 98.433	1.5 1.8 1.3 1.9	1.3 2.3 2.0 2.3	1.6 1.4 1.4 1.7	1.7 1.4 1.4 1.7
2000:	 V	9,695.6 9,847.9 9,836.6 9,887.7	9,668.8 9,748.4 9,780.4 9,844.3	9,729.0 9,885.3 9,867.8 9,941.6	1.0 6.4 -0.5 2.1	3.3	99.292 99.780 100.241 100.687	99.275 99.714 100.283 100.727	99.317 99.745 100.259 100.666	99.311 99.741 100.262 100.672	3.4 2.0 1.9 1.8	3.8 1.8 2.3 1.8	3.6 1.7 2.1 1.6	3.6 1.7 2.1 1.6
2001:	 V	9,875.6 9,905.9 9,871.1 9,910.0	9,883.2 9,908.7 9,899.9 9,992.3	9,913.6 9,949.8 9,887.7 9,983.1	-0.5 1.2 -1.4 1.6	-0.4	101.507 102.290 102.690 103.122	101.403 101.974 102.223 102.378	101.478 102.252 102.675 103.191	101.480 102.248 102.671 103.183	3.3 3.1 1.6 1.7	2.7 2.3 1.0 0.6	3.3 3.1 1.7 2.0	3.2 3.1 1.7 2.0
2002:	 V	9,977.3 10,031.6 10,090.7 10,095.8	9,986.8 10,028.4 10,063.5 10,067.3	10,004.1 10,048.6 10,119.7 10,143.8	2.7 2.2 2.4 0.2	1.4	103.553 103.944 104.347 104.926	102.755 103.385 103.816 104.374	103.568 103.938 104.328 104.907	103.552 103.928 104.321 104.903	1.7 1.5 1.6 2.2	1.5 2.5 1.7 2.2	1.5 1.4 1.5 2.2	1.4 1.5 1.5 2.3
2003:	 V	10,126.0 10,212.7 10,398.7 10,467.0	10,100.9 10,213.7 10,385.9 10,440.0	10,163.8 10,266.9 10,449.9 10,540.5	1.2 3.5 7.5 2.7	4.5	105.742 106.076 106.616 107.204	105.435 105.587 106.170 106.671	105.724 106.062 106.611 107.190	105.718 106.053 106.602 107.180	3.1 1.3 2.1 2.2	4.1 0.6 2.2 1.9	3.2 1.3 2.1 2.2	3.1 1.3 2.1 2.2
2004:	 V	10,543.6 10,634.2 10,728.7 10,796.4	10,507.1 10,568.5 10,666.6 10,737.0	10,633.0 10,701.4 10,804.9 10,844.4	3.0 3.5 3.6 2.5	2.4 3.8	108.180 109.185 109.807 110.677	107.787 108.893 109.637 110.622	108.175 109.178 109.793 110.671	108.170 109.173 109.786 110.666	3.7 3.8 2.3 3.2	4.3 4.2 2.8 3.6	3.7 3.8 2.3 3.2	3.7 3.8 2.3 3.2
2005:	 V	10,875.8 10,946.1 11,050.0 11,086.1	10,799.3 10,925.9 11,035.5 11,028.4	10,968.4 11,028.4 11,140.7 11,151.2	3.0 2.6 3.8 1.3	4.8 4.1	111.778 112.357 113.487 114.536	111.638 112.484 113.913 115.016	111.765 112.346 113.468 114.525	111.757 112.344 113.469 114.523	4.0 2.1 4.1 3.7	3.7 3.1 5.2 3.9	4.0 2.1 4.1 3.8	4.0 2.1 4.1 3.8
2006:	 V	11,217.3 11,291.7 11,314.1 11,356.4	11,167.6 11,232.1 11,257.8 11,339.7	11,286.5 11,365.1 11,370.8 11,426.5	4.8 2.7 0.8 1.5		115.536 116.317 117.109 117.742	115.832 116.859 117.700 117.873	115.533 116.317 117.107 117.732	115.529 116.315 117.107 117.726	3.5 2.7 2.8 2.2	2.9 3.6 2.9 0.6	3.6 2.7 2.7 2.2	3.6 2.7 2.8 2.1
2007:	 V	11,357.8 11,491.4 11,625.7 11,620.7	11,370.5 11,490.5 11,605.0 11,628.0	11,419.1 11,541.7 11,719.9 11,758.3	0.1 4.8 4.8 -0.2	4.0	118.935 119.531 119.984 120.826	118.931 119.908 120.571 121.766	118.956 119.547 119.997 120.743	118.952 119.542 119.990 120.737	4.1 2.0 1.5 2.8	3.6 3.3 2.2 4.0	4.2 2.0 1.5 2.5	4.2 2.0 1.5 2.5
2008:	 	11,646.0 11,727.4 11,712.4 11,522.1	11,653.7 11,778.8 11,739.2 11,552.2	11,760.9 11,822.2 11,817.3 11,648.7	0.9 2.8 -0.5 -6.3	4.4 -1.3	121.613 121.951 123.134 123.302	122.821 124.103 125.475 124.232	121.508 121.890 123.056 123.244	121.495 121.876 123.037 123.226	2.6 1.1 3.9 0.5	3.5 4.2 4.5 –3.9	2.6 1.3 3.9 0.6	2.5 1.3 3.9 0.6

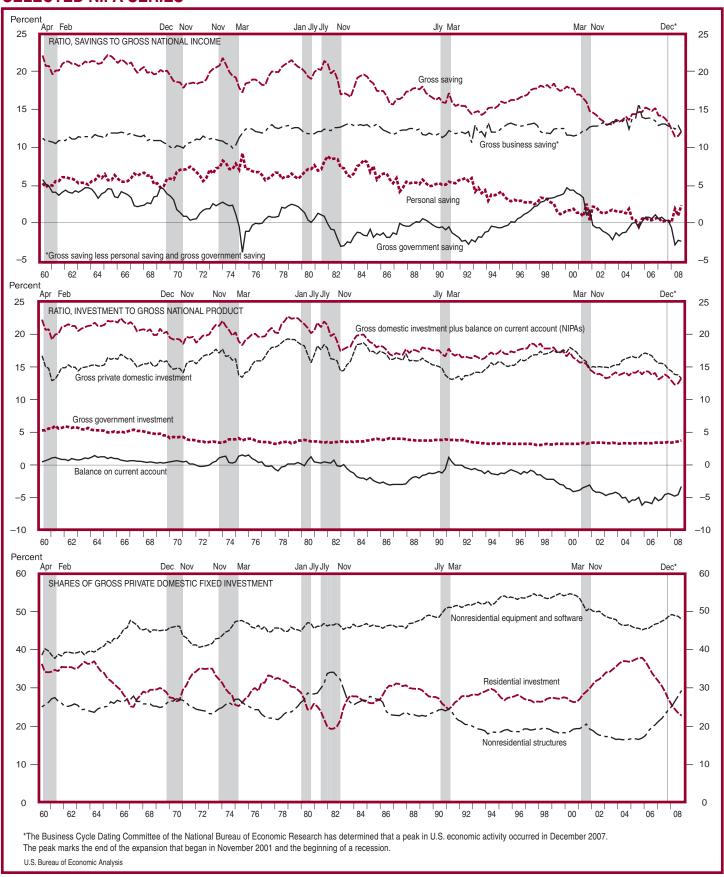
April 2009 D-51

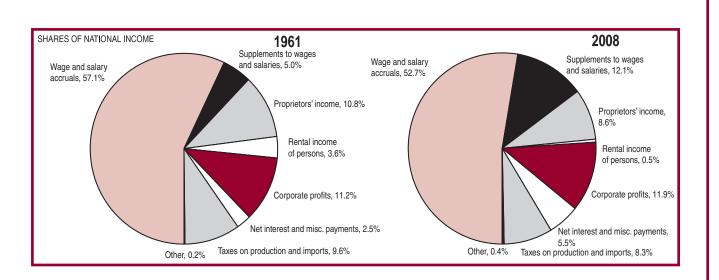
D. Charts

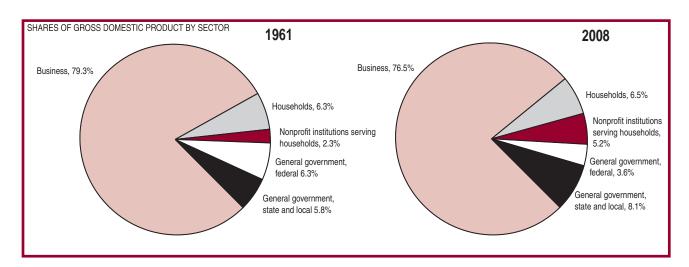
All series are seasonally adjusted at annual rates. The percent changes in real gross domestic product are based on quarter-to-quarter changes.

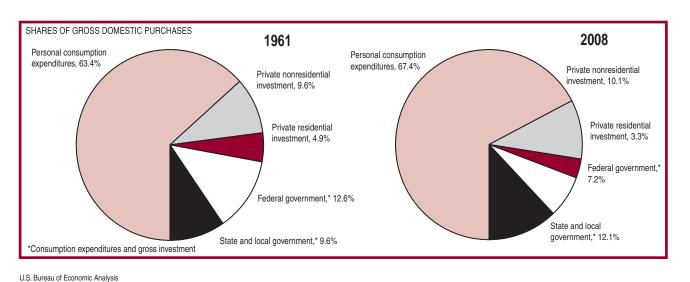


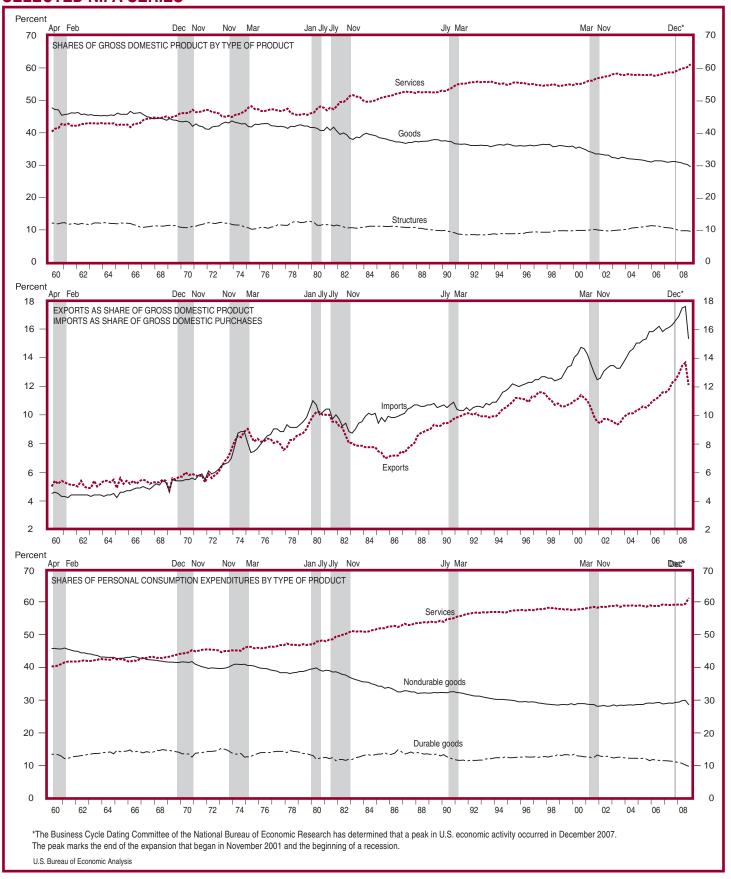


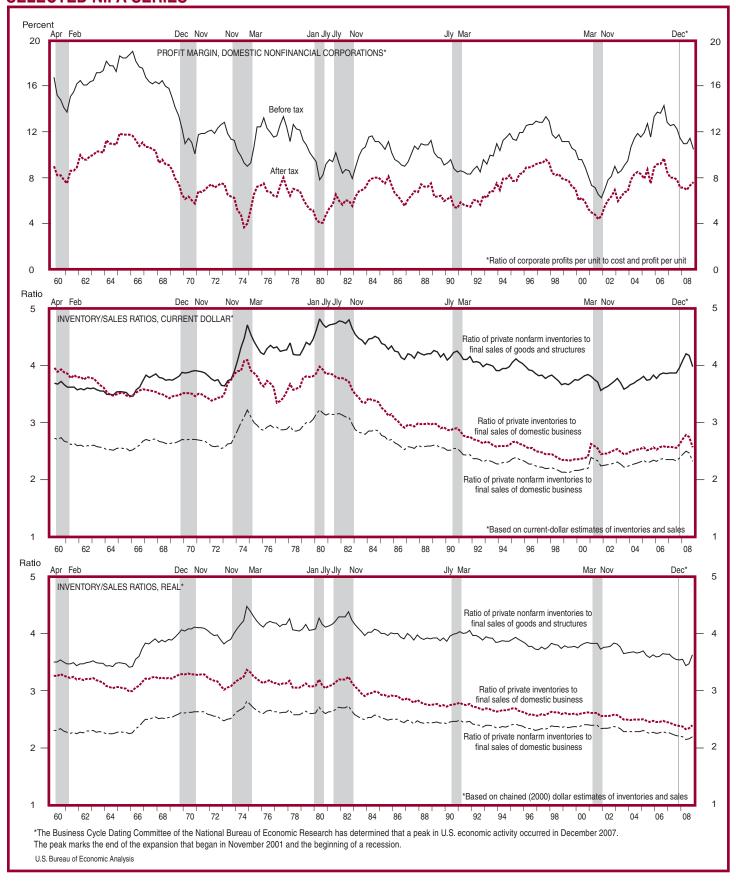












April 2009 D-57

Industry Data

E. Industry Table

The statistics in this table were published in tables 5a and 7a in "Annual Industry Accounts: Revised Statistics for 2005–2007" in the December 2008 Survey of Current Business.

Table E.1. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Value Added by Industry for 2005-2007

			hain-typ ntity inde			hain-typ ce index		Line			Chain-typ ntity inde			hain-typ ce index	
		2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007			2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
1	Gross domestic product	2.9	2.8	2.0	3.3	3.2	2.7	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	4.2	4.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.6
2	Private industries	3.5	3.1	2.1	2.8	3.0	2.5	51	Finance and insurance	7.7	6.3	0.1	1.2	0.9	2.8
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	8.5	-5.3	6.9	-13.6	-3.7	29.1	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	7.2	1.2	-4.9	1.0	3.4	2.2
4	Farms	9.1	-6.9	9.7	-16.8	-6.0	37.4	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	21.0	16.7	8.4	-1.6	-3.7	3.4
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	6.1	0.3	-2.3	0.2	4.1	2.9	54 55	Insurance carriers and related activities Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	1.0	10.3	3.9 -22.4	3.5	1.0	2.6 18.7
6	Mining	-3.8	7.4	0.1	35.7	9.2	4.7	56		4.0 2.0	- 15.6 2.7	-22.4 3.3	0.1 2.5	-12.8 2.8	2.4
7 8	Oil and gas extraction	-8.1 4.7	3.9 2.3	-3.7 -3.6	43.3 15.7	2.7 14.9	6.5 8.8	57	Real estate and rental and leasing	2.0	2.7	3.4	2.3	2. 0 2.9	2.4
9	Support activities for mining	6.9	25.1	13.8	28.2	28.2	-2.6	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of			-			
10	Utilities	-5.9	1.1	1.2	5.9	12.6	2.0		intangible assets	1.0	12.4	2.9	4.9	2.1	2.3
						-		59	Professional and business services	5.5	3.4	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.7
11	Construction	-0.5	-4.1	-11.2	12.8	11.3	6.4	60 61	Professional, scientific, and technical services Legal services	5.5 0.5	5.8 -1.6	7.1 –1.8	2.7 6.0	2.4 6.0	1.1 7.7
12	Manufacturing	0.9	5.5	2.9	2.8	1.0	-0.4	62	Computer systems design and related services	6.6	11.2	10.2	-0.3	1.6	0.8
13 14	Durable goods	5.5 4.3	8.1 -6.7	4.8 6.1	-0.8 -1.7	-1.6 -5.8	-2.2 -12.2	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and						
15	Nonmetallic mineral products	0.1	-2.0	-6.3	7.4	11.6	0.2		technical services	7.0	6.9	9.2	2.4	1.4	-0.7
16	Primary metals	-9.5	-4.5	-2.6	14.2	17.9	1.0	64	Management of companies and enterprises	2.6	-1.4	-2.2	9.6	6.0	12.3
17 18	Fabricated metal products	2.5 5.7	6.1 6.7	2.8 3.5	4.8 2.1	0.3 0.4	3.7 1.6	65	Administrative and waste management services	7.4	1.0	2.1	2.2	4.5	4.6
19	Machinery Computer and electronic products	22.3	25.0	19.9	-12.8	-13.6	-15.5	66 67	Administrative and support services Waste management and remediation services	7.0 12.3	1.8 -6.7	2.1 1.4	3.0 -4.9	4.6 3.8	4.6 4.3
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and							68	Educational services, health care, and social	12.0	0.7	1.4	4.5	0.0	4.0
	components	-1.0	12.4	-0.3	2.4	6.3	6.0	00	assistance	2.8	3.2	2.1	2.9	2.5	3.8
21 22	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts Other transportation equipment	2.5 10.4	15.3 5.7	4.7 8.6	-10.4 3.0	-13.2 2.9	-4.4 1.0	69	Educational services	-0.3	1.8	3.2	5.2	4.7	3.6
23	Furniture and related products	7.6	3.3	-6.1	3.5	2.1	2.9	70	Health care and social assistance	3.3	3.4	1.9	2.6	2.2	3.8
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing	2.5	4.5	2.5	-1.0	-0.8	0.6	71	Ambulatory health care services	5.9	5.4	2.4	1.8	1.0	4.1
25 26	Nondurable goodsFood and beverage and tobacco products	-5.0 -2.3	2.1 4.5	0.4 9.0	7.8 1.2	4.5 -3.8	2.1 0.1	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care	-1.0	0.6	0.6	4.0	4.0	4.1
27	Textile mills and textile product mills	1.3	-9.4	-7.2	-0.8	3.2	-1.9	73	facilities Social assistance	7.8	4.2	5.0	4.2 0.2	1.6	
28	Apparel and leather and allied products	-0.3	-2.0	-4.3	-1.1	-0.3	0.8	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation,						
29 30	Paper products	-1.6 2.1		-11.4	0.7	4.5 0.9	0.4 -1.0		and food services	2.1	3.4	1.7	3.5	3.8	4.1
31	Printing and related support activities Petroleum and coal products	-24.1	1.7 -12.6	1.8 -17.5	-0.5 65.1	18.8	15.9	75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.8	4.1	1.9	3.1	3.2	3.6
32	Chemical products	-5.6	11.0	3.3	7.4	5.5	2.2	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and	1.0	4.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	
33	Plastics and rubber products	-2.1	-12.5	3.7	1.8	11.4	-2.4	77	related activities Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	-1.6 2.8	4.6 3.7	0.2 3.3	4.5 1.9	3.6 2.8	5.0 2.3
34	Wholesale trade	3.3	0.6	0.8	1.9	6.4	3.3	78	Accommodation and food services	2.6	3.2	1.7	3.7	4.0	4.3
35	Retail trade	8.9	5.6	4.5	-2.5	-0.5	-1.5	79	Accommodation	2.1	3.4	0.8	5.5	3.7	5.5
36		4.0	2.1	2.5	1.7	4.1	2.5	80	Food services and drinking places	2.8	3.1	2.1	2.9	4.1	3.7
37	Transportation and warehousing	7.6	0.3	10.7	-8.7	3.8	-0.8	81	Other services, except government	2.0	-0.4	0.4	2.9	4.6	5.0
38	Rail transportation	5.0	5.0	-0.2	7.1	10.7	4.3		Government	0.7	0.5	1.3	4.5	4.6	4.3
39	Water transportation	-0.4	19.1	11.1	5.4	-9.0	-11.0	83	Federal	0.2	-0.1	0.6	4.5	5.3	4.4
40 41	Truck transportation Transit and ground passenger transportation	3.8 -2.2	0.8 -1.1	3.4 3.3	2.5 3.8	2.6 3.8	0.7 2.2	84 85	General government	0.7 -2.5	-0.1 -0.2	0.7 -0.3	5.5 -2.2	5.1 6.1	4.5 3.8
42	Pipeline transportation	9.4	-0.8	1.0	-18.8	20.8	4.8	86	State and local	0.9	0.8	1.7	4.5	4.3	4.3
43	Other transportation and support activities	-0.3	2.3	-2.9	7.6	4.4	6.9	87	General government	0.9	0.9	1.6	4.5 4.6	4.3	4.3
44	Warehousing and storage	14.4	3.1	4.0	-0.2	1.8	3.7	88	Government enterprises	2.3	0.1	2.8	2.6	5.0	3.7
45	Information	8.7	2.7	8.1	-3.3	-2.3	-3.1		Addenda:						
46 47	Publishing industries (includes software)	10.1 -4.0	-7.2 -0.5	3.7 4.9	-0.5 9.5	1.0 1.9	-0.4 -3.4	89 90	Private goods-producing industries 1 Private services-producing industries 2	0.6 4.4	2.7 3.2	-0.7 2.9	6.5 1.8	4.0 2.7	3.2 2.4
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications	9.6		7.1	-6.2	-3.7	-3.4 0.8	90	Information-communications-technology-producing	4.4	3.2	2.9	1.8	2.1	2.4
49	Information and data processing services	10.8		25.5	-2.8	-5.6	-24.8	"	industries ³	12.4	9.3	13.0	-4.4	-4.1	-8.0

Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

^{3.} Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

D-58 April 2009

International Data

F. Transactions Tables

Selected U.S. international transactions tables are presented in this section. For BEA's full set of detailed estimates of U.S. international transactions, visit BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov.

Table F.1. U.S. International Transactions in Goods and Services

[Millions of dollars, monthly estimates seasonally adjusted]

	2007	0000						20	800						20	009
	2007	2008	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. r	Feb. F
Exports of goods and services	1,645,726	1,835,785	149,346	152,507	149,664	155,192	157,138	163,035	167,465	164,671	153,774	149,813	140,663	132,517	124,728	126,75
Goods	1,148,481	1,291,371	104,598	108,009	104,941	109,971	110,910	116,167	120,746	117,798	107,728	104,709	97,044	88,752	82,241	84,69
Foods, feeds, and beverages		108,418	8.521	9,005	9,491	9.756	9,554	10.294	10.254	10.064	8,907	8,113	7.581	6,878	7,008	7.27
Industrial supplies and materials		387,279	29,778	31.824	31,598	32,773	34.227	36.762	38,318	37,431	33,005	31,557	27,281	22,727	22.028	22,17
Capital goods, except automotive		469,477	39,404	39,358	37.858	40.138	39,466	40.624	41,527	42,350	38,156	38,011	36.557	36,029	33,136	33,30
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines		120.935	10.283	10.781	9,398	9.987	10.173	10.751	12.115	10.430	10.289	10.053	8.965	7.708	5.523	5.99
Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive	146,102	161.185	13.273	13,356	12.578	13.418	13,414	14.126	14.876	13.991	13,472	13,311	13.081	12,289	11.389	12.70
Other goods	47,300	53,237	4.134	4,591	4.530	4.675	4.621	4,368	4,484	4.604	4.359	4,376	4,504	3,991	3,653	3.89
Adjustments 1		-9,161	-796	-906	-512	-776	-546	-758	-828	-1,073	-459	-713	-924	-870	-497	-65
•	1	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,											-			40.00
Services	497,245	544,414	44,748	44,498	44,723	45,221	46,228	46,868	46,719	46,873	46,046	45,104	43,619	43,765	42,487	42,06
Travel		110,469	8,926	9,115	9,159	9,089	9,468	9,636	9,579	9,909	9,376	9,086	8,470	8,656	8,097	7,88
Passenger fares		31,638	2,464	2,535	2,644	2,427	2,558	2,722	2,883	2,948	2,852	2,552	2,455	2,598	2,416	2,24
Other transportation	51,586	59,407	4,886	4,856	4,849	5,164	5,257	5,321	5,335	5,320	5,069	4,703	4,406	4,240	3,896	3,91
Royalties and license fees	82,614	88,212	7,130	7,184	7,253	7,431	7,533	7,624	7,388	7,347	7,323	7,340	7,333	7,327	7,277	7,24
Other private services	223,483	238,334	19,496	19,294	19,506	19,846	20,088	20,290	20,247	20,010	20,171	20,036	19,660	19,686	19,516	19,43
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts 2		15,115	1,745	1,414	1,212	1,163	1,220	1,171	1,183	1,236	1,151	1,280	1,188	1,151	1,179	1,23
U.S. Government miscellaneous services	1,212	1,239	100	99	100	101	103	104	104	104	105	107	106	106	107	10
Imports of goods and services	2,345,983	2,516,915	208,503	214,388	207,069	217,011	217,604	222,170	229,969	224,915	211,908	207,849	183,114	172,416	160,931	152,72
Goods	1,967,853	2,112,196	175,260	181.007	173,859	183,436	183,536	187,950	195,376	189.371	177,779	174,272	150.335	140,016	129,169	121.54
Foods, feeds, and beverages		89.005	7,094	7.196	7.101	7,392	7,653	7,513	7,557	7,806	7,611	7,699	7,275	7.109	6.841	6.70
Industrial supplies and materials		775.486	64.216	64.772	61.783	67.764	67.329	73,625	80.120	74.034	65.509	65,000	48,492	42.842	38.252	34.67
Capital goods, except automotive		453.896	37,519	38.345	37.955	39.185	39.855	38.514	39.086	38.331	38,808	37,395	35.141	33.761	31.686	29.77
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines		233.546	21,201	22.767	20.272	21.447	20.444	20,503	20,416	19.258	18,439	17,569	16.422	14.808	11,530	10.59
Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive		482.163	39.156	41.060	39.628	40,291	41.937	41.428	41,170	43.673	40,305	40.444	36,930	36.140	35,826	34.43
Other goods		66.033	5.281	5.210	5.535	5.766	5.563	5.661	6.001	5.624	5.647	5,379	5.353	5.013	4.670	5.08
Adjustments 1	10,892	12,068	794	1,657	1,584	1,590	754	707	1.028	646	1,460	784	721	3,013	364	28
		· ·			· ·	,			,		· ·					
Services		404,719	33,243	33,381	33,210	33,575	34,068	34,220	34,593	35,544	34,129	33,577	32,779	32,400	31,762	31,17
Travel	76,167	80,000	6,803	6,833	6,743	6,659	6,880	6,729	6,606	6,776	6,464	6,504	6,526	6,477	6,385	6,27
Passenger fares	28,486	32,429	2,663	2,646	2,618	2,616	2,642	2,774	2,830	2,796	2,691	2,756	2,738	2,659	2,523	2,37
Other transportation	67,050	71,840	5,923	6,028	5,883	6,092	6,199	6,237	6,378	6,327	6,238	5,937	5,380	5,219	4,879	4,59
Royalties and license fees	25,048	26,468	2,164	2,219	2,254	2,192	2,197	2,212	2,127	3,000	2,094	2,007	2,004	2,001	1,967	1,93
Other private services	144,375	153,044	12,415	12,371	12,419	12,681	12,792	12,888	13,029	12,990	13,013	12,958	12,772	12,716	12,674	12,63
Direct defense expenditures 2		36,542	2,914	2,923	2,932	2,974	2,996	3,016	3,250	3,281	3,253	3,049	2,991	2,963	2,968	2,99
U.S. Government miscellaneous services	4,184	4,396	361	361	361	361	363	364	374	375	376	367	367	366	367	36
Memoranda:																
Balance on goods	-819.373	-820.825	-70,662	-72,998	-68.918	-73,465	-72,626	-71.783	-74,631	-71,573	-70.052	-69,563	-53,290	-51,265	-46,929	-36.85
Balance on services		139.695	11,505	11,117	11,513	11,646	12,160	12,648	12,126	11,329	11,917	11,527	10,840	11,365	10,725	10,89
Balance on goods and services		-681.130	-59.157	-61.881	-57.405	-61.819	-60.466	-59,135	-62.505	-60.244	-58.135	-58.036	-42.450	-39.900	-36,204	-25.96

p Preliminary r Revised

1. Reflects adjustments necessary to bring Census Bureau data in line with the concepts and definitions used by BEA

to prepare international and national accounts.
2. Contains goods that cannot be separately identified.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis and U.S. Census Bureau.

Table F.2. U.S. International Transactions

						Int season	ally adjusted	4				Seasonally	/ adjusted		
Line	(Credits +; debits -)	2007	2008 p	20		NOT SEASON	20			20	07	Seasonally	20	าล	
LITO	(crodita 1, desire)	2007	2000	III	IV	ı	II	r	IV p	III	IV	l r	II r	III r	IV p
	Current account														
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	2,463,505	2,591,254	634,480	654,122	644,178	676,958	674,312	595,806	638,393	650,808	651,416	671,888	678,258	589,692
2	Exports of goods and services	1,645,726	1,835,786	420,832	439,225	446,177	478,512	481,881	429,216	424,873	435,465	451,517	475,365	485,911	422,993
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	1,148,481	1,291,371	287,925	307,832	315,351	341,526	338,138	296,356	295,494	303,180	317,548	337,048	346,272	290,505
4 5	Services	497,245 16,052	544,414 15,115	132,908 3,881	131,393 3,542	130,826 4,371	136,985 3,554	143,743 3,570	132,860 3,620	129,378 3,881	132,285 3,542	133,969 4,371	138,318 3,554	139,639 3,570	132,489 3,620
6	Travel	96,712	110,469	29,159	23,508	24,152	29,112	32,817	24,388	25,241	26,499	27,200	28,193	28,864	26,212
7	Passenger fares	25,586	31,638	6,868	7,340	7,077	7,732	9,104	7,725	6,530	7,259	7,643	7,707	8,683	7,605
8	Other transportation	51,586	59,407	13,018	14,120	14,277	15,673	15,889	13,568	13,081	13,790	14,591	15,743	15,724	13,349
9 10	Royalties and license fees	82,614 223,483	88,212 238,334	21,588 58,084	22,853 59,710	20,916 59,735	22,387 58,219	21,788 60,262	23,122 60,119	21,940 58,396	21,817 59,058	21,568 58,297	22,587 60,226	22,057 60,428	22,000 59,384
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	1,212	1,239	309	320	299	308	313	319	309	320	299	308	313	319
12	Income receipts	817,779 814,807	755,468 752,421	213,647 212,901	214,897 214,141	198,001 197,238	198,446 197,679	192,431 191,687	166,590 165,816	213,520 212,774	215,343 214,587	199,900 199,137	196,523 195,756	192,347 191,603	166,699 165,925
13 14	Direct investment receipts	368,275	371,268	95,105	99,764	95,434	103,541	95,850	76,443	94,953	100,259	97,346	101,612	95,708	76,603
15 16	Other private receipts	444,299 2,233	376,249 4,904	117,275 521	113,774 603	101,088 716	93,412 726	94,583 1,254	87,166 2,207	117,275 546	113,774 554	101,088 703	93,412 732	94,583 1,312	87,166 2,156
17	Compensation of employees	2,972	3,048	746	756	763	767	745	774	746	756	763	767	745	774
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-3,082,014	-3,144,807	-793,312	-797,288	-767,073	-831,466	-845,279	-700,990	-783,548	-788,264	-796,593	-825,091	-829,558	-693,564
19	Imports of goods and services	-2,345,984	-2,516,915	-603,246	-617,983	-601,621	-661,838	-683,221	-570,236	-592,986	-609,248	-629,960	-656,784	-666,792	-563,379
20 21	Goods, balance of payments basis	-1,967,853 -378,130	-2,112,196 -404,719	-503,513 -99,733	-522,612 -95,371	-507,017 -94,603	-556,515 -105,323	-575,389 -107,832	-473,276 -96,961	-496,698 -96,288	-512,099 -97,149	-530,126 -99,834	-554,922 -101,862	-562,526 -104,267	-464,624 -98,756
22	Direct defense expenditures	-32,820	-36,542	-8,132	-8,688	-94,603 -8,769	-8,986	-107,632 -9,784	-9,003	-8,132	-8,688	-99,634 -8,769	-8,986	-9,784	-96,736 -9,003
23	Travel	-76,167	-80,000	-21,916	-17,024	-17,410	-23,084	-22,505	-17,001	-19,247	-19,533	-20,379	-20,268	-19,846	-19,507
24 25	Passenger fares Other transportation	-28,486 -67,050	-32,429 -71,840	-7,841 -17,476	-6,899 -17,101	-7,277 -17,192	-8,721 -18,773	-8,784 -19,407	-7,647 -16,469	-7,422 -17,119	-7,364 -17,142	-7,927 -17,833	-8,032 -18,528	-8,317 -18,943	-8,153 -16,536
26	Royalties and license fees	-25,048	-26,468	-6,004	-6,646	-6,428	-6,352	-7,043	-6,645	-6,155	-5,991	-6,637	-6,599	-7,220	-6,011
27 28	Other private services	-144,375	-153,044 -4,396	-37,294	-37,931 -1,081	-36,444 -1,083	-38,320	-39,183	-39,096	-37,145	-37,350 -1,081	-37,206 -1,083	-38,361	-39,031	-38,446
29	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-4,184 -736,030	-627,891	-1,069 -190,066	-179,305	-1,063	-1,088 -169,628	-1,125 -162,058	-1,100 -130,754	-1,069 -190,562	-179,016	-1,063	-1,088 -168,307	-1,125 -162,766	-1,100 -130,185
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-726,031	-617,605	-187,602	-176,548	-162,938	-167,200	-159,547	-127,921	-188,045	-176,436	-164,074	-165,760	-160,222	-127,550
31 32	Direct investment payments	-134,414 -426,515	-103,381 -346,954	-34,800 -110,898	-25,536 -108,281	-25,884 -94,302	-38,122 -86,115	-30,960 -87,097	-8,416 -79,440	-35,243 -110,898	-25,424 -108,281	-27,020 -94,302	-36,682 -86,115	-31,635 -87,097	-8,045 -79,440
33	U.S. government payments	-165,102	-167,270	-41,904	-42,731	-42,752	-42,963	-41,490	-40,065	-41,904	-42,731	-42,752	-42,963	-41,490	-40,065
34 35	Compensation of employees	-9,999 -112,705	-10,286 -119,713	-2,464 -27,693	-2,757 - 30,171	-2,514 - 32,408	-2,428 - 28,214	-2,511 -29,815	-2,833 -29,275	-2,517 -27,796	-2,580 -29,784	-2,559 - 31,731	-2,547 -29,034	-2,545 -29,998	-2,636 -28.949
36	Unilateral current transfers, net U.S. government grants	-33,237	-34,603	-7,109	-9,950	-9,990	-7,305	-8,257	-9,051	-7,109	-9,950	-9,990	-7,305	-8,257	-9,051
37 38	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-7,323 -72,145	-7,859 -77,251	-1,260 -19,324	-2,746 -17,475	-1,680 -20,738	-2,014 -18,895	-1,538 -20,020	-2,627 -17,597	-1,837 -18,850	-1,849 -17,985	-1,951 -19,790	-1,966 -19,763	-1,969 -19,772	-1,973 -17,925
00	Capital account	72,140	77,201	10,024	17,470	20,700	10,000	20,020	17,007	10,000	17,000	10,700	10,700	10,772	17,020
39	Capital account transactions, net	-1,843	-2,600	-617	-571	-600	-631	-735	-633	-617	-571	-600	-631	-735	-633
	Financial account														
40	U.Sowned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/ financial outflow (-))	-1,289,854	-52,459	-179,448	-135,529	-272,093	98,197	19,031	102,406	-170,476	-153,757	-264,866	99,910	28,056	84,441
41	U.S. official reserve assets	-122	-4,848	-54	-22	-276	-1,267	-179	-3,126	-54	-22	-276	-1,267	-179	-3,126
42 43	Gold	0 -154	0 –106	0 -37	0 -35	0 -29	0 –22	0 –30	0 –25	0 -37	0 -35	0 –29	0 –22	0 -30	0 –25
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	1,021	-3,473	230	285	-29 112	-955	256	-2,886	230	285	112	-955	256	-2,886
45 46	Foreign currencies	-989 -22,273	-1,269 -529,510	-247 623	-272 -22,744	-359 3,265	-290 -41,592	-405 -225,990	-215 -265,193	-247 623	–272 –22,744	-359 3,265	-290 -41,592	-405 -225,990	-215 -265,193
47	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	-2,475	-2,139	-182	-279	-179	-1,106	-465	-389	-182	-279	-179	-1,106	-465	-389
48 49	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	4,104 -23,902	2,327 -529,698	780 25	1,546 –24,011	487 2,957	497 -40,983	692 -226,217	651 -265,455	780 25	1,546 –24,011	487 2,957	497 -40,983	692 -226,217	651 -265,455
50	U.S. private assets	-1,267,459	481,899	-180,017	-112,763	-275,082	141,056	245,200	370,725	-171,045	-130,990	-267,855	142,769	254,226	352,760
51	Direct investment	-333,271	-317,835	-71,015	-92,678	-100,548	-88,551	-61,382	-67,354	-62,043	-110,905	-93,321	-86,838	-52,356	-85,319
52	Foreign securities	-288,731	90,951	-100,317	-4,202	-35,066	-33,576	82,615	76,978	-100,317	-4,202	-35,066	-33,576	82,615	76,978
53 54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	-706 -644,751	283,765 425,018	80,012	100,043		49,324	89,523 134,444	63,070	80,012	100,043	81,848	49,324	89,523 134,444	63,070 298,031
	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial	-044,701	720,018	-88,697	-115,926	-221,316	213,859	104,444	298,031	-88,697	-115,926	-221,316	213,859	104,444	200,001
	derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	2,057,703	599,049	267,216	377,162		25,630	123,307	-9,287	266,476	380,402	460,105	23,208	123,346	-7,611
56 57	Foreign official assets in the United States	411,058 230,330	421,375 508,065	13,469 -7,788	145,497 54,837	173,533 167,883	145,391 151,288	116,078 105,920	-13,627 82,974	13,469 -7,788	145,497 54,837	173,533 167,883	145,391 151,288	116,078 105,920	
58 59	U.S. Treasury securities	58,865	442,219	-25,810	42,728	88,649	58,143	116,479	178,948	-25,810	42,728	88,649	58,143	116,479	178,948
59 60	Other Other U.S. government liabilities	171,465 5,342	65,846 8,626	18,022 913	12,109 4,132	79,234 1,645	93,145 2,439	-10,559 1,642	-95,974 2,900	18,022 913	12,109 4,132	79,234 1,645	93,145 2,439	-10,559 1,642	-95,974 2,900
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	108,695	-153,656	9,873	52,537	-26,930	-30,055	10,302	-106,973	9,873	52,537	-26,930	-30,055	10,302	-106,973
62	Other foreign official assets	66,691	58,340	10,471	33,991	30,935	21,719	-1,786	7,472	10,471	33,991	30,935	21,719	-1,786	7,472
63 64	Other foreign assets in the United States	1,646,645 237,542	177,674 325,254	253,747 106,648	231,665 52,506	80,819	-119,761 108,215	7,229 57,274	4,340 78,946	253,007 105,908	234,905 55,746	286,572 81,525	-122,183 105,793	7,268 57,313	6,016 80,622
65 66	U.S. Treasury securities	156,825 573,850	307,631 -123,568	67,406 -30,486	60,059 110,489	63,263 -20,475	65,692 17,068	89,134 -91,398	89,542 -28,763	67,406 -30,486	60,059 110,489	63,263 -20,475	65,692 17,068	89,134 -91,398	89,542 -28,763
67	U.S. currency	-10,675	35,023	-30,486 655	-3,530	-20,475 -914	230	5,845	29,862	-30,486 655	-3,530	-20,475 -914	230	5,845	29,862
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	156,290	-29,323	55,599	-111,846	84,085	-54,350	71,053	-130,111	55,599	-111,846	84,085	-54,350	71,053	-130,111
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	532,813	-337,343	53,925	123,987	79,088	-256,616	-124,679	-35,136	53,925	123,987	79,088	-256,616	-124,679	-35,136
	Financial derivatives, net	6,496	n.a.	5,942	-13,234	-8,001	-2,519	-4,075	n.a.	5,942	-13,234	-8,001	-2,519	-4,075	n.a.
71 71a	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed) Of which: Seasonal adjustment discrepancy	-41,287	129,275	93,431	-54,491	-23,403	62,045	63,254	41,973	71,627 -21,805	-45,600 8,892	-9,729 13,673	62,269 223	34,706 -28,548	56,625 14,652
	Memoranda:	040.077		045 505			04/ 00-	007.05	470.04						
73	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-819,373 119,115	-820,825 139,695	-215,588 33,175	-214,780 36,023		-214,988 31,662	-237,251 35,911	-176,919 35,899	-201,204 33,090	-208,919 35,136	34,135	-217,874 36,455	-216,254 35,372	
74	Balance on goods and services (linés 2 and 19)	-700,258 81,749	-681,130	-182,414 23,582	-178,757	-155,443	-183,326		-141,020	-168,114 22,958	-173,783	-178,443 33,266	-181,419	-180,882 29,581	-140,386
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-112,705	127,577 -119,713	-27,693	35,592 -30,171	-32,408		-29,815	-29,275	-27,796	36,327 -29,784	-31,731	28,216 -29,034	-29,998	36,513 -28,949
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	-731,214	-673,265	-186,525	-173,336		-182,722	-200,782		-172,952	-167,241	-176,909	-182,237	-181,299	-132,822

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continues

-		Eur	ope	Europea	an Union	Euro	area	United K	ingdom
Line	(Credits +; debits –)	2008:III r	2008:IV ^p	2008:III ^r	2008:IV ^p	2008:III r	2008:IV ^p	2008:III r	2008:IV ^p
	Current account								
	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	235,323	208,945	200,533	180,759	132,993	121,844	55,576	48,002
2	Exports of goods and services	143,659	130,466	120,827	111,817	82,434	76,145	29,669	27,277
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	82,296	73,415	67,567	62,564	50,289	47,154	12,909	11,170
4 5	Services Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	61,363 963	57,051 888	53,260 551	49,254 527	32,145 224	28,992 231	16,760 105	16,107 108
6	Travel	12,502	8,572	11,550	7,884	6,718	3.862	4,005	3,363
7	Passenger fares	3,583	2,680	3,311	2,474	2,017	1,113	1,130	1,150
8	Other transportation	5,679	5,035	4,991	4,458	2,853	2,563	1,304	1,131
9	Royalties and license fees	12,889	13,628	10,421	11,036	7,631	8,068	2,122	2,242
10 11	Other private services	25,659 88	26,158 90	22,366 70	22,801 73	12,649 52	13,103 52	8,080 14	8,094 19
12	Income receipts	91,664	78,479	79.706	68.942	50.559	45.699	25.906	20.725
13	Income receipts on U.Sowned assets abroad	91,546	78,364	79,610	68,849	50,505	45,648	25,879	20,698
14 15	Direct investment receipts Other private receipts	43,696 47,018	35,397 41,261	35,987 42,888	29,977 37,301	28,590 21,195	24,814 19,561	5,842 20,022	4,039 16,393
16	U.S. government receipts	832	1,706	735	1,571	720	1,273	15	266
17	Compensation of employees	117	115	95	93	53	51	27	27
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-246,448	-202,965	-204,953	-168,025	-130,213	-105,822	-59,952	-49,634
19	Imports of goods and services	-163,782	-142,032	-135,790	-121,178	-95,713	-87,220	-28,585	-24,156
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-116,085	-100,334	-94,393	-85,365	-70,039	-65,071	-16,033	-13,073
21	Services	-47,697	-41,697	-41,398	-35,813	-25,674	-22,149	-12,552	-11,083
22 23	Direct defense expenditures	-3,881 -7,833	-3,576 -4,478	-3,446 -7,115	-3,176 -4,123	-2,785 -4,650	-2,613 -2,727	-535 -1.994	-505 -1,107
23 24	Passenger fares	-7,633 -4,504	-4,476 -3,256	-7,115 -4,296	-4,123 -3,090	-4,630 -2,636	-2,727 -1,883	-1,994 -1,313	-1,107 -1,066
25	Other transportation	-7,845	-6,501	-6,954	-5,690	-4,230	-3,439	-1,471	-1,178
26	Royalties and license fees	-4,017	-4,343	-3,104	-3,329	-2,007	-2,200	-735	-748
27 28	Other private services	-19,089 -528	-19,011 -532	-16,083 -400	-15,996 -409	-9,008 -359	-8,965 -322	-6,464 -40	-6,424 -55
	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-82,666	-60,933	-69.163	-46.847	-34.500	-18.602	-31.367	-25.478
29 30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-82,529	-60,751	-69,054	-46,708	-34,421	-18,507	-31,342	-25,476 -25,448
31	Direct investment payments	-23,715	-7,938	-17,574	-527	-7,634	6,465	-8,215	-5,587
32 33	Other private payments	-48,262 -10,552	-42,722 -10,091	-44,244 -7,236	-39,105 -7,076	-23,702 -3,085	-22,090 -2,882	-19,497 -3,630	-16,117 -3,744
34	Compensation of employees.	-138	-182	-109	-140	-79	-95	-25	-30
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-2,997	-2,632	-1,601	-1,211	-2,088	-1,917	731	944
36	U.S. government grants	-560	-707	-49	-28	-21	-10	0	0
37 38	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-470 -1,967	-467 -1,458	-438 -1,114	-434 -749	-334 -1,733	-325 -1,581	-71 802	–71 1,015
	Capital account	1,001	.,	.,		.,	1,00		1,212
39	Capital account transactions, net	-231	-234	-124	-125	-68	-69	-16	-16
	Financial account								
40	U.Sowned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-10,257	259,183	5,755	245,056	14,038	-109,676	-35,404	363,222
41	U.S. official reserve assets	-365	-183	-291	-152	-291	-152	0	0
42 43	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights								
45	Foreign currencies	-365	-183	-291	-152	-291	-152		
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	-186,558	-149,149	-169,692	-144,737	-124,693	-116,603	-39,999	6,921
47 48	U.Š. credits and other long-term assets	-37 106	-66 103	-22 49	-58 7	0 27	0	0	0
49	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-186,627	-149,186	-169,719	-144,686	-124,720	-116,610	-39,999	6,921
50	U.S. private assets	176,666	408,515	175,738	389,945	139,022	7,079	4,595	356,301
51 52	Direct investment	-37,382	-38,961	-33,034	-28,239	-29,155	-24,043	-4,939	-6,884
53	Foreign securitiesU.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	66,785 123,148	46,498 26,446	64,296 123,950	44,108 25,567	38,705 58,281	6,847 -49,636	15,807 60,131	26,155 80,907
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	24,115	374,532	20,526	348,509	71,191	73,911	-66,404	256,123
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/								
	financial inflow (+))	-9,107	-246,647	-31,631	-222,072	-26,155	14,596	5,037	-209,419
56 57	Foreign official assets in the United States	1,074	-103,225	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
58	U.S. Treasury securities	(1) (1)	\ ₁ \	2	2	2	2	(2) (2) (2) 44 (2) (2)	(2) (2) (2) 131 (2) (2)
59 60	Other	(1)	(1)	(²) 305	(²) 512	<u>(2</u>)	(2)	(2)	(2)
60 61	Other U.S. government liabilities	398	1,092	305	512	(2) 71 (2) (2)	200 (2)	44	131
62	Other foreign official assets	(1) (1)	(1)	(2) (2)	(2) (2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	-10,181	-143,422	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
64	Direct investment	51,625	69,038	39,990	60,164	24,841	44,089	18,607	11,224
65 66	U.S. Treasury securities	23,427 -54,867	20,432 17,391	(²) –50,452	5,301	-44,807	-28,761	(2) -3,397	(²) 40,610
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	63,862	-115,525	64,242	-113,707	-7,307	-9,758	71,562	-103,834
69		-94,228	-134,758	² -85,716	² -174,342	² 1,047	² 8,826	² -81,779	² -157,550
	Financial derivatives, net	-11,180	n.a.	-9,461	n.a.	1,148	n.a.	-10,318	n.a.
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	44,898	-15,650	41,482	-34,382	10,344	81,043	44,346	-153,100
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-33,789	-26,919	-26,826	-22,802	-19,750	-17,917	-3,123	-1,903
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	13,666	15,353	11,862	13,441	6,471	6,843	4,208	5,024
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-20,123 8,997	-11,566 17,546	-14,964 10,543	-9,361 22,095	-13,279 16,059	-11,074 27,096	1,084 -5,461	3,121 -4,753
76	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	-2,997	-2,632	-1,601	-1,211	-2,088	-1,917	731	944
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	-14,123	3,348	-6,021	11,523	692	14,106	-3,645	-688

p Preliminary
r Revised
(*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)
1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continues

		[WIIIIOII3 O	- dollaroj	Latin America	and Other					T	
Line	(Credits +; debits –)	Car	ada		ca and Other lemisphere	Mex	rico	Asia and	d Pacific	Aust	tralia
		2008:III r	2008:IV P	2008:III r	2008:IV P	2008:III r	2008:IV P	2008:III r	2008:IV ^p	2008:III r	2008:IV P
1	Current account Exports of goods and services and income receipts	91,843	80,648	143,913	128,132	50,657	45,966	152,779	129,666	13,764	12,169
2	Exports of goods and services and meonic receipts	78,665	68,847	103,359	93,220	46,843	43,381	123,924	104,639	9,270	8,328
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	66,959	58,357	78,732	69,550	40,526	36,950	88,057	72,151	5,876	5,101
4	Services	11,706	10.490	24,627	23,670	6,318	6,432	35,867	32,488	3,394	3,227
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	137	141	167	201	4	3	918	958	84	88
6	Travel	3,465	2,577	7,211	6,417	1,824	1,980	8,014	5,946	904	701
7 8	Passenger fares Other transportation	1,075 1,007	809 876	2,113 2,036	2,236 1,696	554 451	548 370	2,015 5,456	1,823 4,502	209 123	195 115
9	Royalties and license fees	1,448	1,557	1,707	1,835	472	509	5,280	5.594	635	693
10	Other private services	4,553	4,512	11,340	11,233	3,003	3,013	14,074	13,545	1,433	1,428
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	22	18	53	52	9	8	110	120	5	8
12	Income receipts	13,178	11,801	40,554	34,912	3,814	2,584	28,855	25,028	4,494	3,841
13 14	Income receipts on U.Sowned assets abroad Direct investment receipts	13,137 6,830	11,764 5,829	40,497 18,888	34,855 14,347	3,805 2,801	2,575 1,541	28,750 17,520	24,922 13,344	4,487 2,030	3,834 1,547
15	Other private receipts	6,307	5,935	21,597	20,445	1,003	1,034	11,138	11,206	2,457	2,248
16	U.S. government receipts	0	0	12	62	1	(*)	92	372	0	39
17 18	Compensation of employees	41	37	57	57 -125,578	9	9 E7 212	105 -260,032	105	-7,174	7
19	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-104,641 -98,507	-80,908 -76,039	-151,941 -122,624	-99,828	-65,062 -61,382	-57,313 F2,026	-222,720	-236,034 -203,232	-7,174 -4,808	-4,908 -4,207
20	Imports of goods and services	-90,307 -91,104	-70,039 -70,732	-104,707	-99,626 -82,747	-57,445	-53,936 -50,063	-197,222	-203,232 -178,079	-3,056	-4,207 -2,440
21	Services	-91,104 -7,404	-70,732 -5,307	-104,707 -17,918	-02,747 -17,081	-3,937	-3,873	-25,498	-25,153	-3,030 -1,752	-1.768
22	Direct defense expenditures	-7,404 -68	-5,507 -65	-17,310 -115	-17,001 -91	-0,307	-3,073 -2	-2,044	-1,766	-1,732 -39	-1,700 -40
23	Travel	-2,914	-1,084	-6,562	-5,912	-2,380	-2,472	-4,037	-4,603	-291	-359
24	Passenger fares	-125	-102	-934	-1,127	-242	-183	-2,794	-2,854	-290	-267
25	Other transportation	-1,315	-1,132 -146	-2,097	-1,732	-350	-274	-6,550 1,704	-5,670	-65	-85 107
26 27	Royalties and license fees	-145 -2,721	-146 -2,681	-106 -7,944	-102 -7,966	-29 -885	-28 -866	-1,794 -8,106	-1,969 -8,109	-119 -929	-127 -872
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-116	-97	-159	-151	-49	-49	-172	-181	-19	-18
29	Income payments	-6,133	-4,870	-29,317	-25,750	-3,680	-3,377	-37,313	-32,802	-2,367	-700
30 31	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-6,001 -2,266	-4,735 -1,145	-27,306 -1,205	-23,667 380	-1,713 -316	-1,369 -61	-37,105 -2,880	-32,420 1,002	-2,363 -1,220	-695 400
32	Direct investment payments	-2,266 -3,395	-1,145 -3,346	-1,205 -21,594	-19,806	-516 -659	-641	-2,000 -9,926	-9,705	-1,220 -899	-878
33	U.S. government payments	-340	-244	-4,507	-4,241	-738	-667	-24,299	-23,717	-244	-217
34	Compensation of employees	-133	-135	-2,011	-2,083	-1,967	-2,007	-208	-382	-4	-5
35 36	Unilateral current transfers, net U.S. government grants	-416	-326	-8,147 -726	-8,329 -774	-3,320 -31	-3,385 -27	-5,269 -1,616	-5,448 -2,126	-16	-59 0
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-166	-166	-206	-207	-75	-76	-237	-235	-21	-22
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-250	-160	-7,215	-7,348	-3,214	-3,282	-3,416	-3,086	5	-37
	Capital account										
39	Capital account transactions, net	38	30	-49	-39	-26	-25	-276	-280	-8	-8
	Financial account										
	U.Sowned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-8,245	3,590	19,992	-79,105	-2,197	1,096	3,362	-79,143	2,406	-3,994
41 42	U.S. official reserve assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	-40 0	-32 0	0	0
42 43	Special drawing rights										
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund										
45	Foreign currencies	/*\	4	34				-40 00 405	-32		40.000
46 47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	(*) 0	0	-50	163 -7	11	17 0	-39,465 -21	-116,222 -225	-10,000 0	-12,836 0
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	0	Ő	60	175	10	13	153	290	0	Ö
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	(*)	1	24	-5	1	4	-39,597	-116,287	-10,000	-12,836
50 51	U.S. private assets	-8,246 -2,536	3,589 -3,739	19,958 -7,234	-79,268 -11,666	-2,208 -2,153	1,079 -1,078	42,867 -7,532	37,111 -5,103	12,406 -1,152	8,842 1,390
52	Foreign securities	-2,536 5,447	6,588	-7,234 -22,340	3,608		1,076	28,285	15,968		1,390
53 54	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	620	2,113	-35,356	37,457	186	613	1,527	-2,530	359	-1,690
	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	-11,777	-1,373	84,888	-108,667	-1,103	457	20,587	28,776	5,376	7,869
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/ financial inflow (+))	-20,468	225	19,929	9,513	-3,841	6,844	127,737	177,894	-6,453	8,324
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	-181	1,507	-14,247	-9,117	(2)	,	113,680	84,180	(2)	(2)
57	U.Š. government securities	7.43	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2) (2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)
58 59	U.Š. Treasury securities	(1) (1) (1) 12 (1) (1)		(1) (1)	(1)	(2)	(2) (2) -2 (2) (2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2) (2) (2)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities	12	23	47	30	0	(²) -2	732	1,631	123	244
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	(¹)	(1) (1)	(¹)	(1)	(2) (2)	(²)	(1) (1)	(1)	(2) (2)	244 (²) (²)
62	Other foreign official assets	٠,		(1)	(1)		(2)		(1)		(2)
63 64	Other foreign assets in the United States. Direct investment.	-20,287 883	-1,282 1,581	34,176 2,911	18,630 -621	(²) 606	(²) -691	14,057 1,935	93,714 8,942	(²) 1,608	(²) 671
65	U.S. Treasury securities	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)
66 67	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	-1,389	1,878	-1,015	-50,207	231	-1,516	-32,510	2,850		-1,472
67 68	U.S. currencyU.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a. (¹)	n.a. -1,421	n.a. –1,042	n.a.	n.a.	n.a. -162	n.a. 77
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	-8,758	(¹) 2,356	-44,859	54,623		2 10,095	40,101	42,218	² -5,660	² 8,804
	Financial derivatives, net	-2,375	n.a.	10,332	n.a.	(3)	(3)	-891	n.a.	1,758	n.a.
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	44,263	-3,260	-34,030	75,406	23,789	6,816	-17,409	13,344	-4,277	-11,525
	Memoranda:										
72 73	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-24,145 4,302	-12,374 5,183	-25,974 6,709	-13,197 6,590	-16,919 2,381	-13,113 2,559	-109,165 10,369	-105,928 7,335	2,820 1,642	2,661 1,460
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-19,843	-7,191	-19,265	-6,608	-14,539	-10,555	-98,796	-98,593	4,462	4,121
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	7,045	6,931	11,237	9,161	134	-792	-8,458	-7,775	2,128	3,141
	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-416 -13,213	-326 -586	-8,147 -16,174	-8,329 -5,775	-3,320 -17,725	-3,385 -14,732	-5,269 -112,523	-5,448 -111,815		-59 7,203
- 11	Data not on outfork account (mico 1, 10, and 50 of mico 14, 75, and 70)	-10,213	-500	10,174	-5,775	11,120	14,732	112,020	111,013	0,074	1,200

p Preliminary r Revised (*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-) 1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

Details not shown separately are included in line 69.
 Setimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Table Ends

		Ch	ina	In	dia	Jap	oan	Middle	e East	Afr	rica
Line	(Credits +; debits -)	2008:III ^r	2008:IV P	2008:III ^r	2008:IV ^p	2008:III r	2008:IV P	2008:III r	2008:IV P	2008:III r	2008:IV P
	Current account										
	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	24,791	21,941	9,492	6,809	35,092	32,057	23,065	23,095	13,411	11,415
2	Exports of goods and services	22,589	20,173	8,707	6,014	28,533	25,440	20,015	20,909	11,018	9,879
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	18,219	16,449	5,875	3,900	17,318	14,617	14,227	15,751	7,867	7,132
5	Services	4,370 0	3,724 0	2,832 9	2,114 10	11,215 133	10,823 139	5,788 1,131	5,158 1,163	3,151 220	2,748 217
6	Travel	830	493	881	495	3,142	2,715	1,036	537	589	339
7	Passenger fares	272 817	209 654	343 180	248	1,020	1,028	167 794	89 674	151 357	88
8 9	Other transportation	614	646	266	118 291	1,187 1,814	980 1,926	794 265	290	197	313 216
10	Other private services	1,829	1,715	1,138	937	3,884	3,993	2,375	2,384	1,617	1,557
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	8	7	15	15	36	42	20	22	20	17
12 13	Income receipts on U.Sowned assets abroad	2,202 2,192	1,769 1,759	785 780	795 790	6,558 6,537	6,617 6,596	3,050 3,023	2,187 2,161	2,393 2,373	1,536 1,516
14	Direct investment receipts	1,557	1,145	407	407	2,132	1,726	2,447	1,627	1,663	1,099
15 16	Other private receiptsU.S. government receipts	620 15	607 7	367 6	380	4,366 39	4,642 228	560 16	523 11	438 272	387 30
17	Compensation of employees	10	10	5	5	22	22	26	26	20	20
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-112,212	-103,496	-10,134	-9,935	-54,718	-49,610	-42,084	-28,983	-34,883	-22,189
19	Imports of goods and services	-98,770	-89,928	-9,662	-9,416	-41,114	-38,132	-39,235	-26,380	-34,393	-21,763
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-96,204	-87,424	-6,693	-6,214	-34,321	-31,481	-33,697	-21,186	-32,575	-20,198
21 22	Services	-2,566 -4	-2,504 -3	-2,970 -5	-3,203 -5	-6,793 -464	-6,652 -450	-5,539 -3,571	-5,194 -3,409	-1,817 -105	-1,565 -96
23	Travel	-570	-629	-392	-667	-1,024	-927	-3,371 -471	-3,409 -409	-688	-515
24	Passenger fares	-184	-199	-106	-50	-356	-433	-309	-216	-118	-92
25	Other transportation	-1,008 -47	-863	-108	-89	-1,934	-1,657	-413 -74	-366	-153	-134
26 27	Royalties and license fees	-47 -744	-45 -755	–25 –2,327	-24 -2,361	-1,492 -1,493	-1,662 -1,492	-74 -632	-72 -660	-5 -676	-6 -652
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-9	-11	-7	-7	-30	-30	-69	-62	-72	-70
29 30	Income payments	-13,442	-13,569 -13,445	-472 -436	-519 -440	-13,604	-11,478 -11,437	-2,849 -2,840	-2,603 -2,584	-490 -478	-427 -395
31	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States Direct investment payments	-13,353 -23	-13,445 -22	-436 -225	-440 -223	-13,581 -1,235	-11,437 526	-2,640 194	-2,564 352	-22	-5
32 33	Other private payments	-1,505	-1,450	-102	-94	-4,001	-4,054	-1,641	-1,546	-194	-142
33	U.S. government payments	-11,825 -90	-11,973 -124	-109 -36	-123 -79	-8,345 -23	-7,909 -41	-1,393 -9	-1,390 -19	-262 -13	-248 -31
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-712	-671	-742	-595	26	41	-2,242	-3,244	-2,441	-1,017
36	U.S. government grants	-4 -2	-4 -2	-33 -6	-16 -6	0	0 -69	-1,846 -31	-2,847 -39	-1,303 -8	-1,200 -8
37 38	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-706	-665	-703	-573	-69 95	110	-365	-358	-1,130	191
	Capital account									,	
39	Capital account transactions, net	-47	-48	-52	-54	1	1	-91	-92	-126	-18
40	Financial account	0.000	4 000	4 077		0.045	77.040	4.000	0.000	44704	204
40 41	U.Sowned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (–)) U.S. official reserve assets.	6,299	1,632	-1,377	925	-9,845 -40	-77,818 -32	4,092 0	3,083	14,784	-381
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	-40 0	-32		0	0	0
43 44	Special drawing rights										
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund					-40	-32				
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	45	17	35	20	-29,622	-93,090	11	32	13	-13
47 48	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	0 36	0 21	0 25	0 28	0	0	-7 31	-5 35	-325 342	-61 48
49	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	9	-4	10	-8	-29,622	-93,090	-13	2	-4	0
50	U.S. private assets	6,254	1,615	-1,412	905	19,817	15,304	4,081	3,051	14,771	-368
51 52	Direct investment	-3,186 240	-8,216 1,690	-503 1,135	-575 828	5,513 7,625	2,688 5,264	-795 2,250	-468 2,238	-1,101 1,773	-2,617 637
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	27	209	-69	144	45	-1,776	-705	-591	86	168
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	9,173	7,932	-1,975	508	6,634	9,128	3,331	1,872	14,013	1,444
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/ financial inflow (+))	130,481	101,479	3,288	11,647	9,858	39,846	15,208	13,524	-16,559	4,161
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	(2)	(2)		(2)	(2)	(2)	12,978	11,046	2,494	1,976
57 58	U.Š. government securities	(2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	(2) (2) (2) 0	(2) (2) (2) (2) 70	(2) (2) (2) (2) 31 (2) (2)	(2) (2) (2) (2) -21 (2) (2)	(2)	(1) (1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
59	Other	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(¹) (¹) 67	(1)	(1)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities	0) Ó	70	31	- <u>2</u> 1	(2) 78 (2)	116		57	51
61 62	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere Other foreign official assets	(2)	(2) (2)	(2) (2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(¹) (¹)	(1) (1)	(1) (1)	(1) (1)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	2,230	2,478	-19,053	2,185
64	Direct investment	124	-59	341	214	554	7,869	-1,175	-1,150	27	95
65 66	U.S. Treasury securities	(²) -6,934	(²) -1,424	(²) -97	(²) -28	(²) -13,790	(2) 4,605	(¹) 800	(¹) –140	-2,577	(¹) –820
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68 69	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	642 2 136,649	-633 2 103,595	-10 ² 2,984	-56 211,486	1,429 221,686	-1,336 228,630	(¹) 322	(¹) 164	-16,569	(¹) 965
	Financial derivatives, net	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	-2,784	n.a.	(3)	(3)	137	n.a.
	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	-48,600	-20,836	-475	-8,797	22,371	55,483	2,051	-7,384	25,676	8,030
70	Memoranda:	77.00-	70.07-	0.1-	0.040	17.000	10.000	10 100	F 40=	04700	10.000
72 73	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-77,985 1,804	-70,975 1,220	-817 -138	-2,313 -1,089	-17,003 4,422	-16,863 4,171	-19,469 250	-5,435 -36	-24,708 1,334	-13,066 1,183
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-76,181	-69,755	-955	-3,402	-12,581	-12,692	-19,220	-5,471	-23,375	-11,883
75 76	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29) Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-11,240 -712	-11,800 -671	313 -742	276 -595	-7,046 26	-4,860 41	200 -2,242	-417 -3,244	1,903 -2,441	1,109 -1,017
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	-88,133	-82,226	-1,384	-3,722	-19,601	-17,511	-21,261	-9,131	-23,913	-11,791

p Preliminary
r Revised
(*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)
1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

Details not shown separately are included in line 69.
 Setimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

Table F.4. Private Services Transactions

					-	Not seasona	ally adjusted	d				Seasonall	y adjusted		
Line		2007	2008 ^p	20	07		20	08		20	07		20	08	
				III	IV	I	II	III r	IV p	III	IV	L	r	III r	IV p
	Exports of private services	479,980	528,060	128,718	127,532	126,156	133,123	139,859	128,922	125,188	128,423	129,299	134,455	135,756	128,550
2	Travel (table F.2, line 6)	96,712 25,586	110,469 31,638	29,159 6,868	23,508 7,340	24,152 7,077	29,112 7,732	32,817 9,104	24,388 7,725	25,241 6,530	26,499 7,259	27,200 7,643	28,193 7,707	28,864 8,683	26,212 7,605
4	Other transportation (table F.2. line 8)	51,586	59,407	13,018	14,120	14,277	15,673	15,889	13,568	13,081	13,790	14,591	15,743	15,724	13,349
5	Freight Port services	19,596 31,990	21,950 37,457	4,951 8,067	5,338 8,782	5,370 8,907	5,655 10,018	5,787 10,101	5,138 8,430	4,964 8,117	5,264 8,526	5,498 9,093	5,597 10,145	5,793 9,931	5,061 8,288
7		82,614	88,212	21,588	22,853	20,916	22,387	21,788	23,122	21,940	21,817	21,568	22,587	22,057	22,000
8	Industrial processes 2	37,441 45,172	39,379 48,833	10,177 11,411	9,864 12,989	9,373 11,543	10,027 12,360	9,981 11,807	9,998 13,124	10,177 11,763	9,864 11,953	9,373 12,195	10,027 12,560	9,981 12,076	9,998 12,002
10	By affiliation: U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates	54,726	56.774	14,354	15,223	13.771	14,502	13,907	14.594	14,537	14,603	14,228	14,577	14,026	13.944
11 12	U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners	4,154 23,733	4,037 27,401	1,123 6,111	1,052 6,578	914 6,230	1,016 6,869	1,046 6,834	1,060 7,468	1,123 6,280	1,052 6,162	914 6,426	1,016 6,994	1,046 6,985	1,060 6,996
13	Other private services (table F.2, line 10)	223,483	238,334	58,084	59,710	59,735	58,219	60,262	60,119	58,396	59,058	58,297	60,226	60,428	59,384
14 15	Education	15,732 58,266	16,753 58,241	4,386 15,567	2,970 15,833	6,865 15,398	2,038 15,619	4,681 14,117	3,169 13.107	3,962 15,567	4,025 15,833	4,093 15,398	4,149 15,619	4,224 14,117	4,287 13,107
16	Insurance services	10,286	11,248	2,676	2,706	2,575	2,824	2,890	2,958	2,676	2,706	2,575	2,824	2,890	2,958
17 18	Telecommunications Business, professional, and technical services	8,283 107,675	9,716 120,008	2,128 27,260	2,109 29,639	2,179 26,678	2,377 30,345	2,529 30,288	2,632 32,696	2,128 27,996	2,109 27,932	2,179 28,013	2,377 30,241	2,529 30,911	2,632 30,843
19	Other services ⁴	23,241	22,368	6,067	6,453	6,040	5,015	5,757	5,556	6,067	6,453	6,040	5,015	5,757	5,556
20	By affiliation: U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates	49,238	52,225	12,515	13,428	12,532	13,076	13,158	13,458	12,804	12,976	12,969	12,720	13,409	13,126
21 22	U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners	24,052 150,193	24,657 161,452	5,626 39,944	6,512 39,770	5,500 41,702	6,216 38,927	5,834 41,269	7,107 39,553	6,031 39,561	5,897 40,185	5,755 39,573	6,379 41,127	6,255 40,763	6,268 39,990
23	I = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	341,126	363,781	90,532	85,602	84,751	95,249	96,922	86.858	87,087	87,380	89,982	91,789	93,357	88,653
24	Travel (table F.2, line 23)	76,167	80,000	21,916	17,024	17,410	23,084	22,505	17,001	19,247	19,533	20,379	20,268	19,846	19,507
25 26	Passenger fares (table F.2, line 24)	28,486 67,050	32,429 71,840	7,841 17,476	6,899 17,101	7,277 17,192	8,721 18,773	8,784 19,407	7,647 16,469	7,422 17,119	7,364 17,142	7,927 17,833	8,032 18,528	8,317 18,943	8,153 16,536
27	Freight	45,576	45,199	11,848	11,304	11,061	11,649	11,879	10,609	11,656	11,314	11,438	11,480	11,642	10,639
28 29	Port services	21,474 25,048	26,642 26,468	5,628 6,004	5,797 6,646	6,131 6,428	7,123 6,352	7,527 7,043	5,860 6,645	5,463 6,155	5,828 5,991	6,395 6,637	7,049 6,599	7,300 7,220	5,897 6,011
	By type: 1	,	, ·	· ·	,	· ·	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	<i>'</i>	,
30 31	Industrial processes ² Other ³	18,093 6,955	18,194 8,275	4,348 1,656	4,646 2,001	4,676 1,753	4,633 1,719	4,300 2,743	4,585 2,060	4,460 1,694	4,156 1,836	4,826 1,811	4,816 1,783	4,421 2,799	4,130 1,881
	By affiliation:	2,233	· ·	· ·	,	· ·	,	671	,	,	,	,	,	,	,
32 33	U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups	17,420	2,369 17,474	636 4,017	515 4,736	546 4,459	574 4,338	4,034	577 4,643	636 4,167	515 4,081	546 4,667	574 4,586	671 4,211	577 4,009
34	U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners	5,396	6,626	1,351	1,396	1,423	1,439	2,338	1,425	1,351	1,396	1,423	1,439	2,338	1,425
35 36	Other private services (table F.2, line 27)	144,375 4,523	153,044 4,647	37,294 1,523	37,931 978	36,444 883	38,320 1,180	39,183 1,556	39,096 1,028	37,145 1,140	37,350 1,129	37,206 1,145	38,361 1,156	39,031 1,162	38,446 1,184
37	Education Financial services	18,928	18,757	4,727	4,973	4,847	4,884	4,676	4,349	4,727	4,973	4,847	4,884	4,676	4,349
38 39	Insurance services Telecommunications	42,761 7,334	44,479 7,413	11,113 1.908	11,050 1,847	11,187 1,779	10,615 1.870	11,278 1.870	11,400 1.894	11,113 1.908	11,050 1.847	11,187 1,779	10,615 1,870	11,278 1,870	11,400 1.894
40	Business, professional, and technical services	68,763	75,337	17,460	18,553	17,133	19,104	19,226	19,874	17,694	17,820	17,633	19,169	19,467	19,067
41	Other services ⁴ By affiliation:	2,065	2,411	562	530	615	667	577	551	562	530	615	667	577	551
42 43	U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups	36,545 20,518	42,050 18,408	9,302 5,046	10,166 5,218	9,100 4,445	10,885 4,595	10,649 4,715	11,416 4,653	9,536 5,046	9,434 5,218	9,601 4,445	10,950 4,595	10,890 4,715	10,609 4,653
44	U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners	87,312	92,586	22,945	22,547	22,899	22,840	23,819	23,027	22,562	22,698	23,160	22,816	23,426	23,184
	Supplemental detail on insurance transactions:														
45 46	Premiums received ⁵ Actual losses paid	20,951 11,619	20,744 12,313	5,532 2,988	5,314 3,069	4,681 3,097	5,280 3,094	5,354 3,074	5,429 3,048	5,532 2,988	5,314 3,069	4,681 3,097	5,280 3,094	5,354 3,074	5,429 3,048
47 48	Premiums paid ⁵ Actual losses recovered	74,848 30,430	74,245 31,697	19,454 7,577	19,093 7,616	19,094 7,713	17,719 7,844	18,615 7,993	18,816 8,147	19,454 7,577	19,093 7,616	19,094 7,713	17,719 7,844	18,615 7,993	18,816 8,147
+0	Memoranda:	00,400	01,007	7,577	7,010	7,710	7,044	7,000	0,147	7,577	7,010	7,710	7,044	7,000	0,177
49	Balance on goods (table F.2, line 72)	-819,373	-820,825	-215,588	-214,780	-191,666 41,405	-214,988	-237,251	-176,919 42,064	-201,204	-208,919	-212,578	-217,874	-216,254	-174,119 39.897
50 51	Balance on private services (line 1 minus line 25)	138,854 -680,519	164,279 -656,546	38,186 -177,402	41,930 -172,850	-150,261	37,874 -177,115	42,937 -194,314	-134,856	38,101 -163,103	41,043 -167,876	39,316 -173,262	42,667 -175,208	42,398 -173,855	-134,222
-		1	1	1		1			1			1			

p Preliminary
r Revised
1. Royalties and license fees and "other private services" by detailed type of service include both affiliated and unaffiliated transactions.
2. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with intangible assets, including patents, trade secrets, and other proprietary rights, that are used in connection with the production of goods.

Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with copyrights, trademarks, franchises, rights to broadcast live events, software licensing fees, and other intellectual property rights.
 Other services receipts (exports) include mainly film and television tape rentals and expenditures of foreign residents temporarily working in the United States. Payments (imports) include mainly expenditures of U.S. residents temporarily working abroad and film and television tape rentals.
 These reflect the amount of premiums explicitly charged by, or paid to, insurers and reinsurers.

April 2009 D-64

G. Investment Tables

Table G.1. International Investment Position of the United States at Yearend, 2006 and 2007

[Millions of dollars]

				Char	nges in position in	2007		
				Attribut	able to			
Line	Type of investment	Position, 2006 ^r		Va	aluation adjustmer	nts		Position, 2007 p
			Financial flows (a)	Price changes (b)	Exchange-rate changes 1 (c)	Other changes ² (d)	Total (a+b+c+d)	
1 2 3	Net international investment position of the United States (lines 2+3)	-2,225,804 59,836 -2,285,640	-774,345 -6,496 -767,849	197,683 (⁴) 197,683	438,711 (⁴) 438,711	-78,074 ⁴ 30,189 -108,263	-216,025 23,693 -239,718	-2,441,829 83,529 - 2,525,358
4 5 6	U.Sowned assets abroad (lines 5+6) Financial derivatives (gross positive fair value) U.Sowned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (lines 7+12+17)	14,381,297 1,238,995 13,142,302	(3) (3) 1,289,854	(3) (3) 420,581	(3) (3) 516,968	,	3,258,657 1,045,586 2,213,071	17,639,954 2,284,581 15,355,373
7 8 9 10 11	U.S. official reserve assets Gold	219,853 165,267 8,870 5,040 40,676	122 0 154 -1,021 989	52,758 5 52,758	4,478 452 225 3.801	6 0	57,358 52,758 606 -796 4,790	277,211 218,025 9,476 4,244 45,466
12 13 14 15	Foreign currencies. U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	72,189 71,635 71,362 273	22,273 -1,629 -1,629 0 23,902			9 9	22,282 -1,620 -1,620 0 23,902	94,471 70,015 69,742 273 24,456
17 18 19 20 21 22 23	U.S. private assets	12,850,260 2,935,977 5,604,475 1,275,515 4,328,960 1,163,102 3,146,706	1,267,459 333,271 288,731 170,708 118,023 706 644,751	367,823 25,579 342,244 3,918 338,326	512,490 69,631 413,236 27,946 385,290 12,329 17,294	-31,630 0	2,133,431 396,851 1,044,211 202,572 841,639 12,925 679,444	14,983,691 3,332,828 6,648,686 1,478,087 5,170,599 1,176,027 3,826,150
24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33	Foreign-owned assets in the United States (lines 25+26) Financial derivatives (gross negative fair value). Foreign-owned assets in the Unites States, excluding financial derivatives (lines 27+34) Foreign official assets in the United States U.S. government securities U.S. Treasury securities Other U.S. government liabilities ⁹ U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere Other foreign official assets.	16,607,101 1,179,159 15,427,942 2,825,628 2,167,112 1,558,317 608,795 18,682 297,012 342,822	(3) (3) 2,057,703 411,058 230,330 58,865 171,465 5,342 108,695 66,691	18,990	(3) (3) 78,257	(3) (3) 93,931 15,790 32,002 25,786 6,216 0 0	3,474,682 1,021,893 2,452,789 511,402 335,719 139,048 196,671 5,342 108,695 61,646	20,081,783 2,201,052 17,880,731 3,337,030 2,502,831 1,697,365 805,466 24,024 405,707 404,468
34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42	Other foreign assets. Direct investment at current cost. U.S. Treasury securities U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities Corporate and other bonds. Corporate stocks. U.S. currency. U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere.	12,602,314 2,151,616	1,646,645 237,542 156,825 573,850 391,440 182,410 -10,675 156,290 532,813	138,344 18,628 22,362 97,354 –5.867	3,935	78,141 11,075 -12,296 35,899 35,899 0 0 -1,136	1,941,387 271,180 166,891 760,077 474,446 285,631 -10,675 162,049 591,865	14,543,701 2,422,796 734,776 6,132,438 3,299,325 2,833,113 271,952 959,544 4,022,195
43 44	Memoranda: Direct investment abroad at market value Direct investment in the United States at market value	4,454,635 3,293,739	333,271 237,542	108,353 6,264	267,198	-15,505 -13,945	693,317 229,861	5,147,952 3,523,600

p Preliminary

of their underlying assets or reference rates, which may arise from movements in interest rates, stock prices, commodity prices, or other variables. Exchange-rate changes result from the revaluation of foreign-currency-denominated derivatives contracts at current exchange rates. "Other changes" can result when data on investment positions that had accumulated in prior periods are covered by a new or more complete survey.

5. Reflects changes in the value of the official gold stock due to fluctuations in the market price of gold.

6. Reflects changes in gold stock from U.S. Treasury sales of gold medallions and commemorative and bullion coins; also reflects replenishment through open market purchases. These demonetizations/monetizations are not included in international transactions financial flows.

7. Also includes paid-in-capital subscriptions to international financial institutions and outstanding amounts of miscella-

International transactions financial flows.

7. Also includes paid-in capital subscriptions to international financial institutions and outstanding amounts of miscellaneous claims that have been settled through international agreements to be payable to the U.S. government over periods in excess of 1 year. Excludes World War I debts that are not being serviced.

8. Includes indebtedness that the borrower may contractually, or at its option, repay with its currency, with a third country's currency, or by delivery of materials or transfer of services.

9. Primarily U.S. government liabilities associated with military sales contracts and other transactions arranged with or through foreign official agencies.

p Preliminary
r Revised
* Less than \$500,000 (+/-)
..... Not applicable
1. Represents gains or losses on foreign-currency-denominated assets and liabilities due to their revaluation at current

exchange rates.
2. Includes changes in coverage due to year-to-year changes in the composition of reporting panels, primarily for bank and nonbank estimates, and to the incorporation of survey results. Also includes capital gains and losses of direct investment affiliates and changes in positions that cannot be allocated to financial flows, price changes, or exchange-rate

ment affiliates and changes in pusibility that cannot be allocated thanges.

3. Financial flows and valuation adjustments for financial derivatives are available only on a net basis, which is shown on line 2; they are not separately available for gross positive fair values and gross negative fair values of financial derivatives. Consequently, columns (a) through (d) on lines 4, 5, and 24, 25 are not available.

4. Data are not separately available for the three types of valuation adjustments; therefore, the sum of all three types is shown in column (d). Price changes result from changes in the value of derivatives contracts due to changes in the value

Table G.2. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items, by Country and by Industry of Foreign Affiliate, 2004–2007 [Millions of dollars]

		Direct investr on a historica			Capita	al outflows wit adjustment (i		cost	Incom	ne without curr adjustment		
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
All countries, all industries	2,160,844	2,241,656	2,454,674	2,791,269	294,905	15,369	221,664	313,787	228,165	271,877	308,963	348,791
By country of foreign affiliate												
Canada	214,931	231,836	230,045	257,058	24,005	13,556	8,135	22,772	22,835	20,712	23,226	21,685
Europe	1,180,130	1,210,679	1,341,116	1,551,165	137,319	-29,035	131,430	197,254	114,349	136,038	156,299	176,881
Of which:	, ,		, ,		,	ŕ	ŕ	,	,	ŕ	ŕ	,
France	63,359	60,526	62,003	68,454	6,988	-1,156	5,249	4,730	5,172	4,475	6,577	6,414
Germany	79,467	100,473	96,243	107,351	9,073	7,978	5,361	8,291	6,488	6,875	8,405	9,944
Ireland Netherlands	72,907 219.384	55,173 240,205	71,065 280.514	87,023 370.160	8,781 31.455	-15,041 -19.284	17,587 40.832	14,572 73.324	14,227 30.132	17,082 33,888	17,757 38.360	19,386 41,770
Switzerland	121.790	100.692	115,216	127,709	12.235	-8.545	11.234	11,916	14,494	15.341	13.435	16.950
United Kingdom	330,416	351,513	375,348	398,836	42,359	6,269	15,252	31,181	16,258	22,836	27,176	29,635
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere Of which:	351,709	379,582	427,397	471,953	32,418	74	40,638	33,718	38,419	48,049	57,752	66,689
Bermuda	100,856	113,222	134,613	148,633	4,365	-1,000	18,899	6,961	10,086	11,547	14,482	16,785
Brazil	29,485	30,882	33,090	41,552	2,644	1,400	61	4,114	2,624	3,554	5,666	8,324
Mexico	63,384	73,687	83,219	91,663	8,435	9,596	8,777	8,815	7,102	8,634	9,363	11,370
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	82,159	83,164	90,060	90,803	10,131	-12,586	236	-961	7,322	9,239	10,264	11,439
Africa	20,356	22,756	25,074	27,764	1,611	2,564	2,873	2,003	4,256	5,282	6,040	6,030
Middle East	18,963	21,115	25,540	29,370	2,538	3,785	6,184	3,683	4,253	5,110	6,213	7,437
Asia and Pacific	374,754	375,689	405,502	453,959	97,013	24,426	32,405	54,357	44,053	56,688	59,433	70,071
Of which:												
Australia	(D)	75,669	68,484	79,027	(D)	(D)	-79	9,296	5,227	6,269	7,355	7,905
Hong Kong	32,735 71.005	36,415 81,175	41,019 92,383	47,431 101.607	(D) 12.787	4,688 5.940	4,133 10.115	5,392 15.586	4,822 9.527	5,056 10.803	6,049 8.715	8,502 8,313
Japan Singapore	61,076	76,390	78,436	82.623	(D)	3,206	2,772	6.141	8,619	15,809	14,738	18,315
	01,070	70,000	70,400	02,020	(D)	0,200	2,112	0,171	0,013	10,000	14,700	10,010
By industry of foreign affiliate												
Mining	102,495	109,280	129,625	147,319	18,185	12,015	19,547	16,335	17,789	24,559	31,073	31,585
Manufacturing	416,643	430,737	466,688	531,315	63,429	28,121	46,719	55,249	46,486	46,896	55,465	65,127
Food	28,220	27,638	30,202	33,766	867	1,171	2,623	1,142	3,906	3,558	4,024	4,210
Chemicals Primary and fabricated metals	101,794 24,917	106,975 23,013	108,567 25,372	117,963 28.685	13,397 3.240	3,911 -703	9,846 4,235	10,527 2,668	12,083 2,351	13,056 1.815	14,561 2.481	16,580 3,203
Machinery	21,613	26,433	32.248	37.063	3,771	2.077	3.644	4.260	2,331	2.253	3.182	5,334
Computers and electronic products	53.084	50.773	58.800	69,912	10.890	3,607	13.256	7.415	6.791	7.714	10.003	9.926
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	13,905	15,449	17,172	18,429	664	1,662	1,709	1,836	1,231	1,703	1,791	1,516
Transportation equipment	53,156	50,739	52,888	65,053	2,269	-250	1,201	11,768	4,230	1,936	3,911	5,370
Other manufacturing	119,955	129,716	141,438	160,444	28,332	16,645	10,204	15,634	13,679	14,862	15,514	18,989
Wholesale trade	122,719	132,915	158,090	183,038	19,002	12,517	20,124	26,385	23,389	24,494	28,108	30,238
Information	56,698	102,848	93,355	111,866	-357	2,831	-4,773	19,120	9,261	10,832	10,728	13,376
Depository institutions (banking)	61,948	66,707	70,205	91,768	-2,329	-4,751	-3,395	17,755	1,301	164	-509	420
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	435,256	463,981	497,266	531,933	51,201	13,079	23,295	35,324	27,477	27,911	32,520	40,137
Professional, scientific, and technical services	53,964	57,164	69,118	63,791	12,380	-2,055	10,167	10,256	6,805	9,272	10,191	8,367
Holding companies (nonbank)	760,656	710,386	794,586	927,578	117,214	-66,351	96,794	115,260	79,844	109,566	122,785	136,875
• , ,	,	,			,		,		,	,	,	,
Other industries	150,466	167,640	175,741	202,661	16,180	19,964	13,187	18,103	15,813	18,184	18,601	22,666

foreign withholding taxes.

Note: The data in this table are from tables 15 and 16 in "U.S. Direct Investment Abroad Tables" in the September 2008 Survey of Current Business.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. For 2004 and 2005, income without current-cost adjustment is presented net, or after the deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. For 2006 and 2007, it is presented gross, or before the deduction, of U.S. and

Table G.3. Selected Financial and Operating Data of Nonbank Foreign Affiliates of U.S. Companies by Country and by Industry of Affiliate, 2006

-			All nonbank fo	oreign affiliates					Majority-owne	ed nonbank for	reign affiliates		
		М	illions of dolla	rs					Millions o	of dollars			
	Total assets	Sales	Net income	U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates	Thousands of employees	Total assets	Sales	Net income	Value added	U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates	Thousands of employees
All countries, all industries By country of affiliate	11,539,657	4,731,350	705,766	234,558	302,173	10,935.4	10,756,346	4,123,547	644,290	995,638	226,261	280,348	9,497.8
CanadaEurope	804,274	518,822	50,410	74,286	(D)	1,100.0	784,732	499,579	48,933	114,247	72,776	96,656	1,081.9
	7,180,683	2,381,964	388,077	55,653	64,008	4,502.4	6,819,419	2,140,026	363,746	540,683	54,066	62,927	4,082.6
France Germany	293,556	198,406	9,566	(D)	5,220	651.3	275,992	186,270	8,260	50,013	4,544	5,056	590.5
	504,223	327,394	17,364	7,047	5,965	649.2	456,294	286,134	14,382	85,285	7,004	5,801	592.1
	996,367	227,673	89,751	(D)	(D)	225.9	953,604	166,379	86,361	26,610	8,190	4,520	213.0
	2,832,181	584,486	52,822	13,655	(D)	1,299.2	2,778,740	555,092	50,002	154,818	13,583	11,855	1,191.3
	1,580,460	554,644	127,735	51,050	66,028	2,205.0	1,421,498	476,244	115,665	105,370	48,725	61,365	1,847.8
Brazil Mexico Africa Middle East. Asia and Pacific Of which:	122,118	112,657	6,059	4,162	(D)	452.2	110,822	106,130	5,420	24,900	3,929	2,494	429.5
	175,810	181,710	11,377	38,367	48,127	1,091.7	144,342	148,406	8,639	28,353	36,468	45,254	889.8
	135,947	83,185	16,712	1,518	(D)	186.8	127,916	77,908	15,700	38,569	1,405	3,723	158.5
	127,153	81,485	17,697	1,071	2,555	103.1	71,845	32,907	6,902	13,450	824	2,139	68.2
	1,711,140	1,111,249	105,135	50,981	61,703	2,838.1	1,530,935	896,883	93,344	183,319	48,465	53,538	2,258.9
Australia	217,737	119,538	15,059	4,718	2,283	312.2	205,166	99,106	14,338	39,040	4,659	2,281	277.2
	93,101	111,869	9,785	(D)	5,789	696.3	82,712	93,570	8,515	18,413	3,402	5,241	588.7
	31,566	24,022	1,787	590	(D)	238.0	25,438	20,364	1,510	5,294	565	436	210.6
	618,763	296,800	14,187	12,095	7,548	590.6	540,648	188,014	10,181	39,380	11,372	1,450	278.0
By industry of affiliate Mining Utilities Manufacturing Of which:	518,141	243,164	60,717	1,722	17,973	191.3	438,168	198,321	48,779	129,703	1,716	16,399	167.7
	100,685	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	50.2	79,771	45,247	1,914	11,168	(D)	(D)	46.1
	1,851,232	2,167,695	135,406	155,023	230,544	5,203.8	1,603,501	1,865,257	112,900	455,497	148,440	210,508	4,536.3
Food	122,497	144,181	8,661	4,220	5,412	456.1	112,218	131,344	7,848	28,294	4,038	5,254	402.7
	460,276	392,385	37,078	23,874	19,397	655.6	410,440	352,792	30,464	86,228	23,180	17,393	579.9
	83,141	71,544	5,485	3,981	6,142	246.5	79,723	67,302	5,328	18,881	3,931	6,056	237.7
	114,078	125,258	8,288	9,607	13,575	429.4	100,386	106,814	7,481	27,744	9,046	12,088	369.5
	227,455	292,726	20,280	26,087	44,423	725.9	212,567	286,162	20,182	47,276	25,934	43,832	691.6
components	54,711	49,084	2,365	3,238	(D)	289.9	50,460	43,656	2,203	12,115	3,219	5,707	249.7
	281,014	450,796	6,396	62,704	(D)	1,049.5	251,565	393,166	4,084	62,687	59,829	83,960	953.4
	642,208	1,072,348	50,330	63,116	49,346	792.7	619,652	1,039,785	48,672	142,512	61,903	49,138	763.0
	329,031	213,634	21,561	(D)	155	454.3	208,416	132,558	9,606	40,607	541	155	331.2
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance. Professional, scientific, and technical services. Other industries	4,334,378	328,316	62,971	(D)	28	337.6	4,239,579	304,205	60,135	38,043	(D)	28	292.6
	232,093	141,356	18,194	3,957	(D)	603.6	228,874	138,004	18,137	57,745	3,952	(D)	585.5
	3,531,889	(D)	(D)	10,057	(D)	3,301.8	3,338,384	400,170	344,147	120,364	(D)	(D)	2,775.5

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

Note. The data in this table are from "U.S. Multinational Companies: Operations in 2006" in the November 2008 Survey of Current Business.

Table G.4. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Selected Items, by Country of Foreign Parent and by Industry of U.S. Affiliate, 2004–2007 [Millions of dollars]

		Direct investr on a historic				tal inflows wit adjustment (d		cost	lr	ncome withou adjustr		st
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
All countries, all industries	1,520,316	1,634,121	1,843,885	2,093,049	135,826	104,773	236,701	232,839	87,890	110,324	139,137	129,711
By country of foreign parent												
Canada	125,276	165,667	175,198	213,224	33,164	14,868	18,079	36,927	6,607	6,075	15,211	13,506
Europe	1,078,782	1,154,048	1,324,355	1.482.978	80.730	77,896	181,384	144.853	61,377	80.684	91.278	82,019
Of which:				.,,	,	ŕ	,	,	,		· ., ·	,
France	137,927	114,260	147,046	168,576	10,706	10,053	26,951	21,764	8,401	11,218	11,925	11,559
Germany	164,921	177,176	204,708	202,648	7,079	12,101	40,419	-5,316	7,557	6,053	11,058	5,779
Luxembourg	116,479	79,680	103,944	134,310	7,301	4,235	23,558	42,091	1,188	2,462	3,318	4,587
Netherlands	159,601 122,165	156,602 133,387	173,265 134.193	209,449 155,696	8,191 12.571	-1,871 6.551	23,102 1.453	24,659 -2.279	12,553 7.023	15,743 4,462	21,467 3.689	19,763 8,409
United Kingdom.	267,209	371,350	406,337	410,787	28,137	36,132	33,194	13,034	18,641	33,274	27,764	18,848
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	76,268	57,175	62,685	62,955	-2,945	-3,169	9,844	-575	2,988	4,359	6,470	6,672
Of which: Bermuda	6.626	2.147	8.367	-519	-597	-5,380	6.517	-10.077	-373	-41	409	547
Mexico		3,595	5,332	5.954	-597 -629	-5,360 -19	1.886	-10,077	-373 17	(D)	730	833
Panama	10,408	10,983	12,182	12,903	1.403	895	1,659	1,281		1.173	1.815	1.274
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	21.702	23.063	24.790	32.807	-3.936	-42	2.355	7.559	(D) 197	958	1,404	1.589
Venezuela	5,009	5,292	5,391	6,059	624	308	-1,350	-40	(D)	(D)	818	(D)
Africa	1,859	2,341	1,814	1,124	-605	323	250	-675	177	204	207	25
Middle East	7,899	8,306	9,342	12,937	713	1,799	2,308	3,149	488	592	1,232	563
Asia and Pacific	230.231	246.585	270.490	319.832	24.769	13.056	24.837	49.161	16.253	18.410	24.739	26.926
Of which:		,	,	,		,	,	-, -	10,200	,	,	,
Australia	40,107	36,392	39,730	49,100	3,099	-5,253	2,825	9,274	2,446	3,919	5,900	7,447
Japan	174,490	189,851	204,833	233,148	17,489	14,200	15,668	28,775	12,774	12,715	17,351	17,175
By industry of U.S. affiliate												
Manufacturing	475,214	499,851	581,101	709,545	21,005	55,530	93,911	108,113	34,375	46,215	54,349	60,890
Food		45,217	49,159	25,891	2,193	2,953	5,300	1,605	677	3,370	4,008	2,658
Chemicals	140,338 20,351	123,784 27,164	148,595 34,543	217,662 48,475	11,874 1,976	16,678 7,809	31,200 8,599	38,939 12,348	9,067 2.780	13,798 3,532	15,366 5.260	25,879 4,539
Primary and fabricated metals	44.802	46,433	40.472	76,439	492	7,325	9,579	18,658	1,110	2.162	1.815	2.398
Computers and electronic products		31,298	44,430	69.476	-2.689	8.009	15.735	12.994	160	2,102	2.443	2,901
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components		11.037	26,428	21.530	22	819	4.029	7,045	610	956	1.959	1.363
Transportation equipment	67,975	74,485	69,289	65,325	2,904	6,271	-3,462	-65	4,786	4,209	3,594	1,775
Other manufacturing	144,121	140,434	168,184	184,747	4,233	5,665	22,931	16,588	15,184	15,928	19,905	19,377
Wholesale trade	218,443	235,508	256,873	278,353	26,613	19,905	20,443	28,314	24,517	26,188	26,214	23,773
Retail trade	26,554	30,934	32,421	41,591	579	53	3,017	-30	2,043	1,381	2,534	2,889
Information	144,982	102,584	135,119	146,428	15,487	-11,929	27,930	12,224	4,608	2,781	6,103	7,664
Depository institutions (banking)	122,674	130,184	147,992	141,033	17,902	9,355	15,295	-9,913	4,698	4,374	8,243	-6,351
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	199,417	214,623	258,657	263,993	31,602	3,925	37,761	5,197	6,249	4,281	7,464	12,762
Real estate and rental and leasing	36,987	37,341	44,122	55,277	2,580	1,119	3,204	11,165	1,879	2,444	3,024	2,134
Professional, scientific, and technical services	44,207	51,546	54,432	62,956	5,850	7,757	6,469	7,650	1,223	1,291	2,600	2,731
Other industries	251.836	331,549	333,168	393,873	14,208	19.057	28.672	70.118	8.298	21,369	28,607	23,220

and foreign withholding taxes.

Note: The data in this table are from tables 15 and 16 in "Foreign Direct Investment in the United States Tables" in the September 2008 Survey of Current Business.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. For 2004 and 2005, income without current-cost adjustment is presented net, or after the deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. For 2006 and 2007, income is presented gross, or before the deduction, of U.S.

Table G.5. Selected Financial and Operating Data of Nonbank U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner and by Industry of Affiliate, 2006

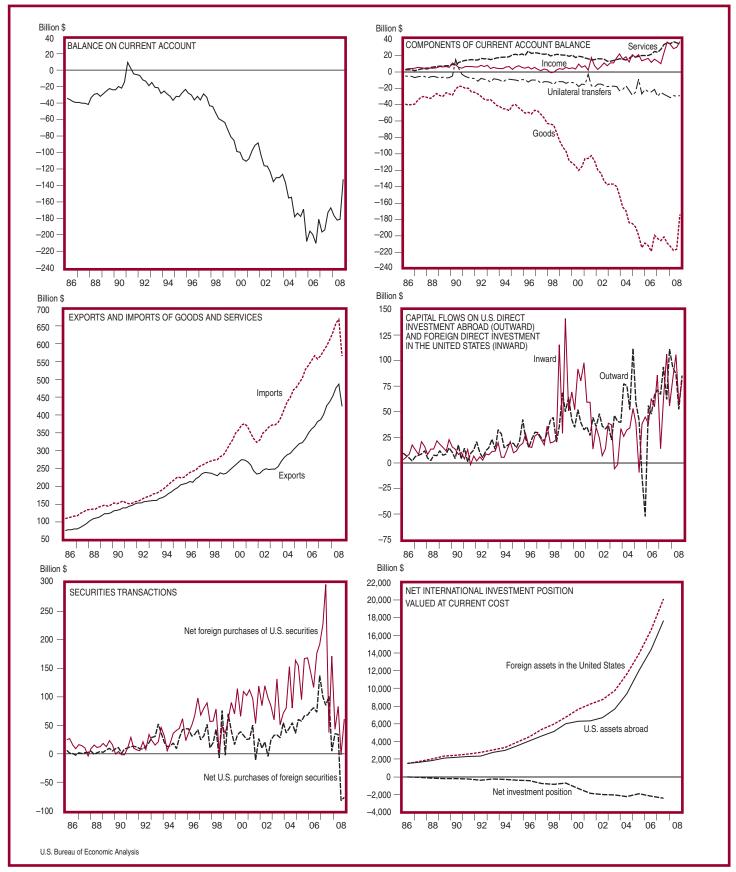
			All nonba	nk affiliates					Majority-ov	vned nonba	ank affiliates	;	
	Mil	lions of dolla	ırs		Millions	of dollars		Millions o	of dollars			Millions	of dollars
	Total assets	Sales	Net income	Thousands of employees	U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates	Total assets	Sales	Net income	Value added	Thousands of employees	exports of	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates
All countries, all industries	7,908,487	3,083,440	176,329	5,800.6	204,880	493,835	6,807,654	2,795,143	134,257	614,685	5,330.5	195,292	482,363
By country of ultimate beneficial owner													
Canada	654,057	209,462	15,925	519.4	9,249	19,398	610,167	196,051	13,844	56,738	457.4	9,052	19,242
Europe	5,281,330	1,809,158	107,395	3,787.3	112,565	203,944	5,053,338	1,686,212	87,276	392,437	3,590.6	107,843	201,406
Of which: France Germany. Netherlands. Sweden Switzerland United Kingdom.	31,687 1,427,268	235,721 380,546 335,107 (D) 184,227 455,815	23,886 9,139 18,631 (D) 7,765 40,552	527.2 684.0 472.3 180.1 438.7 995.5	13,166 (D) (D) 5,112 (D) (D)	19,487 68,587 33,500 7,582 16,719 (D)	776,525 667,703 724,446 31,486 1,404,231 1,174,039	206,940 371,499 314,751 43,329 176,844 403,060	18,772 8,529 14,568 1,220 7,715 30,443	58,937 67,918 45,784 11,206 50,113 120,265	496.6 664.4 445.2 179.4 416.1 908.8	42,869 14,586 5,110 6,949	18,736 68,306 33,440 7,582 16,575 34,344
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	(D)	207,073	9,750	418.6	(D)	(D)	319,028	189,396	8,972	50,030	358.3	13,265	(D)
Of which: Bermuda	(D) (D) (D) (D)	74,798 33,046 (D) (D)	4,056 438 (D) (D)	M M 29.4 5.1	(D) (D) 163 (D)	(D) 4,679 1,762 (D)	195,986 18,657 73,248 (D)	73,219 24,881 16,062 (D)	3,968 390 1,059 (D)	25,438 5,914 4,484 (D)	193.8 58.8 28.8 H	970 163	4,542 4,575 (D) (D)
Africa	(D)	(D)	(D)	8.5	501	681	4,494	7,488	153	1,086	8.5	501	681
Middle East	65,992	68,611	3,282	80.1	747	(D)	62,058	66,124	2,893	12,729	72.7	744	(D)
Asia and Pacific	775,996	678,747	23,345	863.7	65,693	210,568	726,656	625,274	19,708	93,625	788.1	61,292	203,783
Australia	101,296 612,110 22,652	32,634 544,994 (D)	5,526 16,329 (D)	62.0 691.4 19.7	1,088 53,115 (D)	(D) 164,881 (D)	94,484 580,259 22,052	28,259 504,876 50,961	5,310 13,261 471	7,992 75,800 2,785	59.1 631.0 18.7	994 49,789 8,791	1,755 159,412 34,810
United States	768,528	(D)	(D)	122.9	(D)	4,489	31,914	24,597	1,411	8,041	54.9	2,595	4,477
By industry of U.S. affiliate													
Manufacturing. Of which: Food Chemicals Primary and fabricated metals Machinery. Computers and electronic products. Electrical equipment, appliances, and components Transportation equipment	86,668 292,115 75,879 80,439 94,651	1,183,649 66,931 230,049 90,080 56,597 68,781 49,245 258,875	50,798 4,968 13,439 5,954 2,217 1,048 1,095 2,418	2,166.0 131.9 312.6 166.7 142.8 176.5 147.0 434.7	6,687 22,829 5,939 8,039 11,316 6,352 36,412	3,076 34,577 8,008 9,044 14,242 6,169 61,919	1,224,595 85,474 266,995 68,842 79,033 (D) 51,361 274,463	1,100,669 64,589 212,418 77,981 53,512 63,940 49,111 246,663	44,217 4,854 11,028 5,050 2,123 1,062 1,104 2,173	266,893 15,466 58,953 19,298 13,667 20,198 13,563 37,461	2,057.8 128.7 287.8 157.4 138.8 168.7 146.5 420.3	6,634 19,481 5,469 7,932 (D) 6,339	3,068 33,617 7,216 8,018 (D) 6,148 59,277
Wholesale trade	570,518	884,850	31,282	632.3	79,080	297,638	562,140	863,364	28,790	106,868	618.7	78,029	295,190
Retail trade	75,062	157,497	1,566	632.5	578	(D)	69,449	146,128	1,301	31,822	564.0	578	5,711
Information Of which: Publishing industries Telecommunications	(D)	145,393 35,861 (D)	14,572 2,628 (D)	333.7 122.5 M	1,307 (D) (D)	(D) 185 (D)	207,114 67,757 82,003	81,894 31,239 26,966	3,888 1,884 1,359	33,360 14,657 8,300	223.5 106.6 47.2	455	235 185 5
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	4,716,284	(D)	(D)	285.6	(D)	(D)	3,957,790	257,764	18,155	40,914	215.1	(D)	(D)
Real estate and rental and leasing	134,536	38,108	7,582	47.6	(D)	541	115,945	34,883	6,459	15,955	46.0	(D)	541
Professional, scientific, and technical services	108,739	65,803	708	219.2	(D)	(D)	101,387	61,360	722	22,531	202.4	(D)	(D)
Other industries	610,218	(D)	(D)	1,483.8	6,626	6,554	569,234	249,082	30,724	96,342	1,402.9	6,382	6,547

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. Norse. The data in this table are from BEA's annual survey of the operations of U.S. affiliates of foreign companies; see "U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies: Operations in 2006" in the August 2008 Survey of Current Business.

The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

April 2009 D-69

H. Charts
THE U.S. IN THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMY



D-70 April 2009

Regional Data

I. State and Regional Tables

The tables in this section include the most recent estimates of state personal income and gross domestic product by state. The sources of these estimates are noted.

The quarterly and annual estimates of state personal income and the estimates of gross domestic product by state are available online at www.bea.gov. For information on state personal income, e-mail reis@bea.gov; write to the Regional Economic Information System, BE-55, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230; or call 202-606-5360. For information on gross domestic product by state, e-mail gdpbystate@bea.gov; write to the Regional Product Division, BE-61, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230; or call 202-606-5340.

Table I.1. Personal Income by State and Region

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Area		20	05			20	06			20	07			20	008		Percent change 1
71100	lı.	III	IIIr	IVr	Įr.	IIt	IIIr	IVr	Į,	II r	III r	IVr	l.	II r	IIIr	IVp	2008:IV
United States	10,031,927	10,169,828	10,269,082	10,541,055	10,762,175	10,899,551	11,042,683	11,207,803	11,447,305	11,548,389	11,701,751	11,839,843	11,939,005	12,130,925	12,150,854	12,125,350	-0.2
	579,493	586,507	598,227	607,751	622,779	630,355	636,475	648,016	663,282	667,800	676,704	685,564	691,210	696,996	700.630	698.332	-0.3
Connecticut Maine	162,356 39,783 272,572 47,671 37,215 19,896	165,023 40,120 275,280 48,340 37,635 20,108	168,528 40,509 281,537 49,125 38,079 20,449	172,452 41,099 285,428 49,591 38,541 20,638	176,969 41,670 292,761 50,941 38,865 21,574	178,556 42,265 296,879 51,301 39,760 21,594	180,622 42,711 298,899 51,969 40,352 21,923	183,750 42,969 304,915 53,647 40,587 22,148	189,067 44,148 311,624 53,751 41,815 22,877	190,271 44,477 313,591 54,662 41,676 23,124	193,449 44,936 318,232 54,775 41,907 23,406	194,722 45,283 324,137 55,374 42,386 23,662	195,437 45,983 326,929 55,991 42,946 23,925	196,840 46,651 329,653 56,475 43,223 24,153	198,486 46,887 331,243 56,596 43,132 24,286	196,992 46,791 330,868 56,363 43,063 24,255	-0.3 -0.8 -0.2 -0.1 -0.4 -0.2 -0.1
Mideast Delaware District of Columbia Maryland New Jersey New York Pennsylvania	1,847,107	1,868,754	1,905,452	1,941,263	1,979,698	2,006,202	2,028,841	2,066,936	2,120,443	2,121,831	2,151,960	2,179,653	2,204,834	2,226,516	2,237,487	2,232,783	-0.2
	30,040	30,319	30,789	32,258	32,539	32,903	33,237	33,109	34,153	34,515	34,710	34,921	35,341	35,734	35,822	35,772	-0.1
	31,060	31,604	32,198	32,525	33,797	34,221	34,688	35,055	36,006	36,349	37,135	37,440	38,014	38,421	38,674	38,746	0.2
	227,628	230,884	234,849	238,441	241,597	244,073	247,365	250,480	257,121	259,970	262,189	265,179	267,539	271,297	272,382	272,477	0.0
	369,485	372,996	380,052	385,116	397,167	402,913	405,446	412,369	424,116	425,582	429,210	434,791	440,474	441,382	443,904	442,702	-0.3
	766,837	776,603	795,413	815,392	826,626	839,158	849,798	871,600	893,511	887,330	904,576	917,857	929,685	936,957	942,537	938,861	-0.4
	422,057	426,347	432,152	437,531	447,974	452,933	458,306	464,324	475,535	478,084	484,140	489,465	493,781	502,725	504,169	504,225	0.0
Great Lakes Illinois Indiana Michigan Ohio Wisconsin	1,500,771	1,514,510	1,532,054	1,546,163	1,570,641	1,587,917	1,603,219	1,617,307	1,663,724	1,669,947	1,686,796	1,703,900	1,716,901	1,743,323	1,743,475	1,738,057	-0.3
	454,296	459,355	466,781	471,924	482,030	488,052	492,931	499,720	517,397	521,552	527,835	537,240	540,464	548,375	550,536	548,563	-0.4
	187,886	190,247	192,351	194,167	198,589	200,366	202,624	204,229	208,074	209,234	211,231	213,251	215,387	218,681	218,438	217,363	-0.5
	322,159	324,465	326,298	328,250	329,047	332,270	334,111	335,040	344,128	344,226	347,502	347,904	350,314	355,659	353,972	352,508	-0.4
	358,063	360,481	364,067	368,095	372,283	376,741	380,643	382,830	393,381	393,235	396,709	399,133	403,096	409,820	409,427	409,154	-0.1
	178,367	179,962	182,558	183,726	188,692	190,489	192,910	195,488	200,743	201,701	203,519	206,372	207,640	210,787	211,102	210,468	-0.3
Plains Iowa Kansas Minnesota Missouri Nebraska North Dakota South Dakota	643,284 91,303 86,311 187,988 177,120 56,277 19,637 24,648	649,921 92,679 87,415 188,465 179,287 57,154 19,966 24,956	659,705 94,071 88,954 191,597 181,589 57,974 20,214 25,305	666,147 94,760 89,744 193,095 184,039 58,663 20,403 25,444	95,518 92,970 197,140 186,818 58,879 20,042 24,914	684,385 96,489 94,209 199,549 188,860 59,675 20,450 25,152	690,294 97,426 95,519 201,189 190,222 59,799 20,567 25,573	701,557 99,173 97,943 203,304 192,713 61,354 21,001 26,068	720,493 101,968 99,711 209,295 196,426 62,849 22,468 27,777	729,032 103,305 100,917 212,203 197,979 63,849 22,636 28,144	738,623 105,059 101,716 214,097 200,746 64,947 23,265 28,794	748,329 106,343 103,432 216,492 203,471 65,794 23,697 29,101	760,667 108,603 104,803 221,094 205,464 66,367 24,567 29,770	772,518 110,496 106,889 222,488 209,478 67,681 25,291 30,195	776,605 111,097 107,147 225,392 209,116 67,817 25,744 30,292	772,882 110,344 106,843 224,180 208,963 67,287 25,293 29,970	-0.5 -0.7 -0.3 -0.5 -0.1 -0.8 -1.8 -1.1
Southeast Alabama Arkansas Florida Georgia Kentucky Louislana Mississippi North Carolina South Carolina Tennessee Virginia West Virginia	2,276,848 130,665 73,274 594,486 276,790 114,671 127,522 72,517 262,906 117,448 179,657 280,126 46,786	2,313,562 132,880 74,328 607,251 281,183 116,378 128,941 73,527 266,368 119,248 182,032 284,113 47,313	2,263,337 133,344 75,127 621,773 286,279 117,803 46,320 68,556 270,556 121,130 185,371 289,285 47,793	2,406,371 137,933 76,706 634,222 292,855 118,912 140,509 78,566 274,217 123,071 187,796 293,217 48,366	2,448,936 138,491 78,012 652,674 295,007 121,912 136,158 77,243 279,162 127,419 190,868 302,402 49,587	2,483,014 140,760 79,318 663,301 298,832 123,268 138,069 77,932 282,618 129,006 194,618 305,074 50,220	2,517,550 142,824 80,362 674,614 302,708 124,737 140,262 78,727 287,433 130,759 196,120 308,249 50,756	2,553,289 144,444 81,688 683,346 307,380 126,316 142,825 79,774 292,567 132,495 199,180 311,948 51,327	2,597,680 147,643 83,288 689,214 315,373 128,785 146,424 80,767 300,614 134,574 201,798 316,728 52,472	2,628,782 149,042 84,409 694,590 317,723 130,160 154,614 83,510 302,746 136,038 204,126 319,030 52,793	2,661,212 150,891 85,487 705,253 320,988 130,934 155,699 84,643 306,404 137,923 206,033 323,517 53,439	2,683,778 152,389 88,490 707,648 321,989 132,445 157,279 84,552 310,326 139,490 209,444 325,706 54,021	2,701,309 154,066 87,662 711,306 325,274 133,718 156,979 85,182 312,387 140,538 210,671 328,882 54,645	2,757,398 158,556 90,308 721,520 331,879 137,006 161,435 88,663 319,744 144,040 214,512 333,682 56,053	2,746,862 157,520 89,644 717,698 329,911 136,428 160,218 86,894 319,474 143,512 214,262 334,894 56,409	2,741,961 157,218 89,492 713,831 329,219 136,341 161,298 86,826 318,847 143,255 213,989 334,985 56,658	-0.2 -0.2 -0.2 -0.5 -0.2 -0.1 0.7 -0.1 -0.2 -0.2 -0.1 0.0
Southwest	1,067,256	1,085,782	1,113,315	1,138,043	1,164,547	1,183,968	1,204,402	1,226,495	1,250,891	1,269,734	1,288,785	1,308,131	1,327,213	1,357,672	1,356,811	1,361,060	0.3
	175,472	180,311	185,625	188,724	194,543	197,373	201,417	204,527	205,774	207,079	210,275	211,284	213,060	215,531	214,810	213,414	-0.7
	52,115	53,029	53,839	54,548	55,706	56,431	57,248	58,096	59,100	59,818	60,866	61,489	62,524	64,095	63,997	64,103	0.2
	103,879	105,494	107,567	110,021	114,755	115,904	117,728	119,116	123,110	125,060	127,501	129,420	131,004	135,059	135,696	135,840	0.1
	735,789	746,948	766,284	784,751	799,544	814,259	828,009	844,756	862,907	877,776	890,143	905,937	920,625	942,986	942,308	947,703	0.6
Rocky Mountain Colorado Idaho Montana Utah Wyoming	324,226	329,558	336,581	342,008	351,411	355,915	363,261	368,597	374,166	380,039	385,566	392,570	395,473	401,133	403,714	402,879	-0.2
	171,353	173,818	177,048	179,265	185,229	186,064	190,015	191,547	194,741	197,516	200,823	204,854	206,521	208,997	211,004	210,764	-0.1
	39,732	40,419	41,226	42,002	43,047	44,126	44,537	45,821	46,756	47,214	47,773	48,589	48,443	49,259	49,150	49,006	-0.3
	26,802	27,223	27,821	28,233	28,632	29,032	29,667	30,132	31,155	31,549	32,029	32,401	32,666	33,217	33,347	33,330	-0.1
	67,474	68,824	70,578	72,114	73,391	74,771	76,292	77,939	77,712	79,363	80,119	81,277	81,776	83,234	83,430	83,120	-0.4
	18,864	19,274	19,908	20,394	21,112	21,922	22,750	23,159	23,803	24,399	24,821	25,448	26,067	26,426	26,782	26,659	-0.5
Far West Alaska California Hawaii Nevada Oregon Washington	1,792,942	1,821,234	1,860,411	1,893,310	1,947,882	1,967,795	1,998,641	2,025,606	2,056,627	2,081,224	2,112,106	2,137,917	2,141,397	2,175,369	2,185,270	2,177,396	-0.4
	23,607	23,854	24,346	24,700	25,294	25,815	26,085	26,535	26,882	27,180	27,367	27,662	29,049	29,656	29,981	30,237	0.9
	1,306,795	1,326,755	1,357,460	1,380,004	1,421,156	1,432,775	1,455,298	1,473,093	1,493,590	1,510,674	1,530,566	1,548,190	1,548,068	1,574,624	1,579,715	1,575,071	-0.3
	43,191	43,791	44,286	45,177	46,238	47,016	47,787	48,297	49,219	49,736	50,548	50,999	51,616	52,416	52,317	52,288	-0.1
	86,946	89,742	90,902	92,483	93,642	96,113	97,234	99,059	99,449	100,586	102,437	104,724	104,488	104,949	105,354	104,906	-0.4
	111,643	113,350	115,633	116,890	121,429	122,692	124,723	126,585	128,735	130,286	132,241	133,849	134,502	136,818	137,090	136,698	-0.3
	220,760	223,741	227,784	234,056	240,123	243,384	247,514	252,037	258,751	262,763	268,946	272,493	273,674	276,906	280,813	278,196	-0.9

from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Source: Table 1 in the "Regional Quarterly Report" in the April 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

^{1.} Percent change from the preceding period was calculated from unrounded data.

Note. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs

Table I.2. Annual Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region

-			Pe	rsonal income						Per capita	a personal inc	come 1		
Area			Millions	of dollars			Percent change ²			Doll	ars			Rank in United States
	2003	2004	2005 r	2006 r	2007 r	2008 p	2008	2003 r	2004 r	2005 ^r	2006 r	2007 r	2008p	2008
United States	9,150,320	9,711,363	10,252,973	10,978,053	11,634,322	12,086,534	3.9	31,530	33,157	34,690	36,794	38,615	39,751	
New England	538,413	569,244	592,994	634,406	673,337	696,792	3.5	37,966	40,081	41,736	44,574	47,221	48,715	
Connecticut	148,777	159,337	167,090	179,974	191,877	196,939	2.6 4.2	42,901	45,848 30.191	48,032 30,798	51,600	54,981 33,991	56,248	33
Maine Massachusetts	37,533 253,993	39,488 266,635	40,378 278,704	42,404 298,363	44,711 316,896	46,578 329,673	4.2	28,811 39.431	41,420	43,315	32,287 46,305	48,995	35,381 50,735	3
New Hampshire	44,327	47,190	48,682	51,964	54,640	56,356	3.1	34,596	36,523	37,432	39,703	41,639	42,830	9
Rhode Island	35,072	36,818	37,868	39,891	41,946	43,091	2.7	32,737	34,375	35,575	37,669	39,829	41,008	15
Vermont	18,711	19,776	20,273	21,810	23,267	24,155	3.8	30,340	31,977	32,736	35,166	37,483	38,880	22
Mideast	1,690,345	1,794,306	1,890,644	2,020,419	2,143,472	2,225,405	3.8	35,946	38,014	39,955	42,595	45,058	46,635	
Delaware	27,395	29,331	30,852	32,947	34,575	35,667	3.2	33,644	35,523	36,793	38,745	40,112	40,852	16
District of Columbia	26,914	29,203	31,847	34,440	36,732	38,464	4.7	46,614	50,392	54,715	58,830	62,484	64,991	
Maryland	205,737	220,127 361.822	232,950 376,912	245,879	261,115	270,924	3.8 3.2	37,441	39,741	41,781	43,889	46,471	48,091 50.919	5 2
New York	342,858 693.533	739,969	788.561	404,474 846.795	428,425 900.819	442,116 937.010	4.0	39,916 36.064	41,971 38.338	43,651 40,781	46,813 43.724	49,511 46,364	50,919 48.076	6
Pennsylvania	393,908	413,855	429,522	455,884	481,806	501,225	4.0	31,979	33,550	34,774	36,800	38,793	40,265	19
Great Lakes	1,428,321	1,476,856	1,523,374	1,594,771	1,681,092	1,735,439	3.2	31,213	32,161	33,091	34.545	36,318	37,405	
Illinois	426,877	445,151	463,089	490,683	526,006	546,985	4.0	33,849	35,146	36,452	38,456	41,012	42,397	12
Indiana	178,675	186,210	191,163	201,452	210,448	217,467	3.3	28,917	29,982	30,593	32,006	33,215	34,103	39
Michigan	313,503	318,736	325,293	332,617	345,940	353,113	2.1	31,145	31,588	32,229	32,985	34,423	35,299	34
Ohio	341,146	352,103	362,676	378,124	395,614	407,874	3.1	29,846	30,765	31,672	33,000	34,468	35,511	32
Wisconsin	168,120	174,655	181,153	191,895	203,084	209,999	3.4	30,710	31,705	32,706	34,461	36,272	37,314	27
Plains	598,619	630,728	654,764	688,129	734,120	770,668	5.0	30,637	32,105	33,153	34,608	36,661	38,217	
lowa	83,920	90,436	93,203	97,152	104,168	110,135	5.7	28,608	30,732	31,575	32,741	34,916	36,680	29
Kansas Minnesota	81,116 173,498	84,642 183,821	88,106 190,286	95,160 200,296	101,444 213,022	106,421 223,288	4.9 4.8	29,799 34,378	30,992 36,199	32,130 37,275	34,525 38,944	36,525 41,105	37,978 42,772	24 10
Missouri	166,129	173,906	180,509	189.653	199.655	208.255	4.3	29.122	30,133	31,202	32.514	33.964	35.228	35
Nebraska	53,391	55,424	57,517	59,927	64,360	67,288	4.5	30,811	31,827	32,847	34,053	36,372	37,730	35 25 20
North Dakota	18,179	18,645	20,055	20,515	23,017	25,224	9.6	28,733	29,307	31,571	32,233	36,082	39,321	20
South Dakota	22,386	23,853	25,088	25,427	28,454	30,057	5.6	29,207	30,837	32,193	32,293	35,760	37,375	26
Southeast	2,040,368	2,183,763	2,315,029	2,500,697	2,642,863	2,736,883	3.6	28,380	29,970	31,324	33,457	34,859	35,706	
Alabama	118,356	126,270	133,706	141,630	149,991	156,840	4.6	26,380	28,019	29,468	30,873	32,419	33,643	41
Arkansas	66,476	70,701	74,859	79,845	85,418	89,277	4.5 2.4	24,459	25,801	27,035	28,473	30,177	31,266	47
Florida Georgia	514,378 250,806	565,681 264,854	614,433 284,277	668,484 300,982	699,176 319,018	716,089 329,071	3.2	30,369 28,720	32,672 29,723	34,709 31,260	37,099 32,299	38,417 33,499	39,070 33,975	21 40
Kentucky	106,319	111,847	116,941	124,058	130,581	135,873	4.1	25,863	27,045	28,071	29,542	30,824	31,826	46
Louisiana	115,695	122,346	110,823	139,329	153,504	159,983	4.2	25,862	27,262	24,651	32,832	35,100	36,271	30
Mississippi	66,305	69,700	73,292	78,419	83,368	86,891	4.2	23,129	24,163	25,289	27,072	28,541	29,569	50
North Carolina	234,983	250,921	268,512	285,445	305,022	317,613	4.1	27,942	29,440	31,002	32,271	33,735	34,439	36
South Carolina	107,203	113,603	120,224	129,920	137,006	142,836	4.3	25,873	27,069	28,292	30,041	31,103	31,884	45
TennesseeVirginia	165,402 250,605	174,636 267,521	183,714 286,685	195,197 306,918	205,350 321,245	213,359 333,110	3.9 3.7	28,276 34,034	29,565 35,886	30,705 37,988	32,167 40,234	33,395 41,727	34,330 42,876	37 8
West Virginia	43,841	45,686	47,565	50,472	53,181	55,941	5.2	24,325	25,334	26,366	27,935	29,385	30,831	48
Southwest	939,250	1,009,685	1.101.099	1,194,853	1,279,385	1.350,689	5.6	28,452	30.071	32,181	34,088	35,768	37.052	
Arizona	150,582	164.923	182,533	199,465	208,603	214,203	2.7	26,959	28.680	30,620	32,285	32.833	32,953	42
New Mexico	46,650	49,813	53,383	56,870	60,318	63,680	5.6	24,975	26,366	27,907	29,346	30,706	32,091	44
Oklahoma	92,599	100,024	106,740	116,876	126,273	134,400	6.4	26,486	28,481	30,237	32,755	34,997	36,899	28 23
Texas	649,419	694,925	758,443	821,642	884,191	938,406	6.1	29,436	30,989	33,249	35,162	37,083	38,575	23
Rocky Mountain	289,654	308,950	333,093	359,796	383,085	400,800	4.6	29,838	31,337	33,213	35,082	36,527	37,459	
Colorado	154,829	163,736	175,371	188,214	199,483	209,321	4.9	34,041	35,594	37,611	39,612	41,192	42,377	13
Idaho	34,816 24,177	38,079	40,845 27,520	44,383 29,366	47,583 31,783	48,965 33,140	2.9 4.3	25,543	27,389 27,877	28,681 29,436	30,374	31,804 33,225	32,133	43 38
Montana Utah	59,412	25,813 63,565	69,747	75,598	79,618	82,890	4.3	26,373 24,958	26,053	29,436	31,061 29,243	29,831	34,256 30,291	49
Wyoming	16,420	17,756	19,610	22,236	24,618	26,484	7.6	32,902	35,314	38,755	43,381	47,047	49,719	43
Far West	1.625.348	1.737.831	1.841.974	1.984.981	2.096.968	2.169.858	3.5	33,108	35.021	36.768	39,230	41.056	41.994	
Alaska	21,184	22.434	24,127	25,932	27,273	29,731	9.0	32,570	33,941	36,084	38,344	40.042	43,321	7
California	1,187,040	1,265,970	1,342,754	1,445,581	1,520,755	1,569,370	3.2	33,620	35,531	37,418	40,020	41,805	42,696	11
Hawaii	37,837	41,027	44,111	47,334	50,125	52,159	4.1	30,555	32,782	34,885	37,117	39,242	40,490	17
Nevada	71,183	80,250	90,018	96,512	101,799	104,924	3.1	31,866	34,533	37,481	38,850	39,853	40,353	18
Oregon	105,161 202.942	109,718 218,432	114,379 226,585	123,857	131,278	136,277	3.8 4.4	29,607 33,214	30,679 35,347	31,580 36,227	33,648 38,639	35,143 41,203	35,956 42,356	31 14
Washington	202,942	210,432	220,385	245,765	265,738	277,397	4.4	აა,∠14	აⴢ,ა47	30,227	30,039	41,203	42,350	14

Note. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Source: Table 2 in the "Regional Quarterly Report" in the April 2009 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

p Preliminary r Revised 1. Per capita personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Census Bureau. 2. Percent change from the preceding period was calculated from unrounded data.

Table I.3. Disposable Personal Income and Per Capita Disposable Personal Income by State and Region

			Disposal	ble personal ir	ncome				Р	er capita disp	osable persor	nal income 1		
Area			Millions o	of dollars			Percent change 2			Doll	ars			Rank in United States
	2003	2004	2005 r	2006 r	2007 r	2008 p	2008	2003 r	2004 r	2005 ^r	2006 r	2007 r	2008p	2008
United States	8,150,333	8,666,164	9,046,437	9,626,197	10,142,960	10,626,653	4.8	28,084	29,588	30,608	32,263	33,665	34,949	
New England	468,091	495,549	509,821	542,124	570,787	595,747	4.4	33,007	34,892	35,882	38,090	40,029	41,650	
Connecticut	126,684	135,760	139,805	149,568	157,670	163,771	3.9	36,530	39,064	40,189	42,882	45,179	46,775	1
Maine	33,713	35,562	36,047	37,706	39,620	41,591	5.0	25,878	27,190	27,495	28,709	30,120	31,593	33 4
Massachusetts	219,666 39,979	230,805 42,764	238,676 43,678	253,982 46,362	267,549 48,496	280,286 50,400	4.8 3.9	34,102 31,203	35,854 33,098	37,094 33,585	39,417 35,423	41,366 36,957	43,134 38,304	8
Rhode Island	31,192	32,799	33,525	35,136	36,850	38,182	3.6	29,116	30,622	31,495	33,179	34,990	36,336	15
Vermont	16,857	17,859	18,090	19,371	20,602	21,517	4.4	27,335	28,878	29,212	31,234	33,188	34,634	23
Mideast	1,474,695	1.565,954	1,631,236	1,730,530	1,820,593	1.904.157	4.6	31,360	33,176	34,473	36,483	38.271	39,903	
Delaware	24,183	25,898	26,867	28,683	30,129	31,327	4.0	29,700	31,366	32,041	33,730	34,954	35,880	17
District of Columbia	23,436	25,459	27,582	29,661	31,513	33,287	5.6	40,590	43,932	47,389	50,666	53,606	56,245	
Maryland	178,801	191,478	201,008	211,085	222,372	232,808	4.7	32,539	34,569	36,052	37,679	39,576	41,325	5
New Jersey	299,674	317,360	326,061	348,470	366,260	381,351	4.1	34,888	36,813	37,762	40,331	42,327	43,921	2
New York	597,414 351,187	635,806 369,952	669,930 379,787	711,997	749,054	784,557	4.7 4.6	31,065	32,941 29,990	34,646 30,747	36,763 32,340	38,553 33,919	40,254 35,413	6 20
Pennsylvania				400,634	421,265	440,827		28,511	,					20
Great Lakes Illinois	1,273,948 379,815	1,321,238 397,414	1,352,028 409,083	1,407,398 429,924	1,478,492 458,883	1,537,706 481,199	4.0 4.9	27,840 30,118	28,772 31,377	29,369 32,201	30,487 33,694	31,941 35,778	33,143 37,298	11
Indiana	160,676	168,139	171,128	179,460	186,601	194.093	4.9	26,004	27,072	27,387	28,512	29,452	30,437	38
Michigan	281,273	287,282	291,487	297,196	308,365	317,303	2.9	27,943	28,471	28,879	29,472	30,684	31,719	31
Ohio	302,840	312,785	320,199	332,294	346,891	360,319	3.9	26,494	27,329	27,963	29,000	30,223	31,370	34
Wisconsin	149,343	155,619	160,131	168,524	177,752	184,792	4.0	27,280	28,249	28,911	30,264	31,748	32,835	29
Plains	537,211	568,066	583,828	608,736	646,640	683,656	5.7	27,495	28,916	29,562	30,615	32,292	33,902	
lowa	76,099	82,341	84,077	86,897	92,884	98,842	6.4	25,942	27,981	28,484	29,285	31,134	32,919	28
Kansas	73,094	76,496	78,704	84,225	89,186	94,271	5.7	26,852	28,009	28,701	30,558	32,111	33,642	26
Minnesota	152,623 149,429	162,522 157,119	166,369	174,144	184,355	194,720	5.6	30,242	32,005	32,590	33,859	35,574	37,300	10
Missouri Nebraska	48,403	50.242	161,481 51.692	168,524 53,262	176,479 57.043	185,264 60.063	5.0 5.3	26,194 27.932	27,360 28.851	27,913 29,520	28,892 30.266	30,022 32,237	31,339 33.678	35
North Dakota	16.745	17.170	18.364	18.543	20.798	22.981	10.5	26,466	26,988	28,910	29.134	32,604	35.824	35 25 18
South Dakota	20,819	22,177	23,141	23,141	25,896	27,516	6.3	27,163	28,669	29,694	29,390	32,545	34,216	24
Southeast	1,840,485	1,971,328	2,065,728	2,221,718	2,336,028	2,439,344	4.4	25,600	27,055	27,950	29,725	30.812	31,824	
Alabama	107,741	115,175	121,020	127,066	134,066	141,244	5.4	24,014	25,557	26,672	27,698	28,977	30,297	40
Arkansas	60,504	64,474	67,758	71,999	76,747	80,722	5.2	22,261	23,529	24,471	25,675	27,114	28,270	47
Florida	466,917	510,652	545,893	593,124	617,326	639,290	3.6	27,567	29,494	30,837	32,916	33,920	34,880	21
Georgia	223,843 95,199	236,929 100,610	252,539 104,454	265,333 110,780	279,613 116,033	291,362 121,349	4.2 4.6	25,632 23,158	26,589 24,328	27,770 25,073	28,473 26,380	29,361 27,390	30,082 28,424	41 46
Kentucky Louisiana	105,959	112,259	98,743	125,206	137,634	144,015	4.6	23,136	25,014	21,964	29,504	31,471	32,651	30
Mississippi	61,165	64,519	67,761	71,768	76,016	79,569	4.7	21,336	22.367	23,380	24.776	26.024	27,077	49
North Carolina	209,846	224,854	238,257	251,090	266,600	279,537	4.9	24,953	26,381	27,509	28,387	29,486	30,311	39
South Carolina	97,135	103,253	107,826	115,908	121,721	127,927	5.1	23,443	24,603	25,375	26,801	27,633	28,556	45
Tennessee	152,470	161,480	168,795	177,833	186,112	194,695	4.6	26,065	27,337	28,211	29,305	30,267	31,327	36
Virginia	219,705 40,001	235,246 41,877	249,502 43,179	265,924 45,688	276,208 47,953	288,964 50,670	4.6 5.7	29,838 22,195	31,557 23,222	33,061 23,935	34,860 25,287	35,877 26,496	37,194 27,926	12 48
West Virginia		,	,	,	,	,		,		,	,		,	40
Southwest	857,087 136,028	925,182 149,109	996,884 162,650	1,073,610 176,948	1,143,580 184,284	1,216,960 191,045	6.4 3.7	25,963 24.354	27,554 25,930	29,136 27,285	30,629 28,640	31,971 29.006	33,384 29.391	42
New Mexico	42,493	45,555	48,402	51.101	53,985	57,391	6.3	22,749	24,113	25,303	26,369	27,481	28,922	42
Oklahoma	83,929	90.998	95,960	104,238	112,556	120,718	7.3	24.006	25,911	27,183	29,214	31.195	33.143	43 27 22
Texas	594,637	639,520	689,873	741,323	792,755	847,807	6.9	26,953	28,518	30,243	31,724	33,248	34,850	22
Rocky Mountain	259,930	277,937	295,902	316,226	333,806	352,353	5.6	26,776	28,191	29,505	30,834	31,828	32,931	
Colorado	137,882	146,185	154,901	164,555	172,871	182,953	5.8	30,315	31,779	33,221	34,632	35,697	37,039	14
ldaho	31,603	34,662	36,576	39,370	41,953	43,639	4.0	23,186	24,931	25,683	26,944	28,040	28,638	44
Montana	21,981	23,486	24,762	26,205	28,227	29,630	5.0	23,977	25,364	26,487	27,718	29,507	30,627	37
Utah	53,574 14,890	57,451 16,153	62,112 17,551	66,608 19,487	69,336 21,419	72,902 23,228	5.1 8.4	22,506 29,836	23,547 32,124	24,832 34,685	25,766 38,018	25,979 40,935	26,641 43,607	50 3
Wyoming	1.438.886	1.540.910	1.611.010	1.725.855	1.813.034	1.896.728	4.6	29,030	31.053	32,158	34,109	35.497	36.708	3
Far WestAlaska	1,438,886	20,561	21,989	23,524	24,606	1, 896,728 27,080	4. 6 10.1	29,310 29,626	31,053	32,158 32,887	34,109 34,783	35,497 36,126	36,708 39,458	7
California	1,044,737	1,115,556	1,165,929	1,247,337	1,304,603	1,361,491	4.4	29,626	31,310	32,490	34,763	35,863	37,041	13
Hawaii	33,841	36,712	39,004	41,748	44,099	46,296	5.0	27,328	29,334	30,846	32,737	34,524	35,939	16
Nevada	63,811	71,698	79,520	85,297	89,240	93,002	4.2	28,566	30,853	33,110	34,336	34,936	35,768	19
Oregon	93,365	97,346	100,025	107,813	113,885	119,927	5.3	26,286	27,220	27,616	29,289	30,487	31,643	32
Washington	183,863	199,037	204,544	220,136	236,601	248,932	5.2	30,091	32,208	32,703	34,610	36,685	38,009	9

Note. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Source: Table 3 in the "Regional Quarterly Report" in the April 2009 Survey of CURRENT BUSINESS.

p Preliminary
r Revised
1. Per capita disposable personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Census Bureau.
2. Percent change from the preceding period was calculated from unrounded data.

Table I.4. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State for Industries, 2007

State and region	Rank of total GDP by state	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable- goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
United States		13,743,021	437,149	562,625	926,689	689,087	1,685,590	699,401	645,310	2,860,733	1,684,211	1,090,737	505,676	316,573	1,639,241
New England	23 43 13 41 44 50	744,672 216,266 48,108 351,514 57,341 46,900 24,543	3,437 500 763 1,232 313 130 499	26,311 6,137 2,120 12,758 2,217 1,969 1,111	54,641 17,405 2,858 24,569 4,734 2,975 2,099	26,435 9,968 2,454 10,173 1,610 1,504 726	84,775 23,018 6,844 38,018 8,338 5,358 3,199	27,621 7,888 2,286 11,311 3,236 1,646 1,254	33,593 8,989 1,377 18,222 2,199 1,809 997	189,898 64,621 9,567 85,993 12,481 12,770 4,465	104,240 28,943 4,079 57,699 6,872 4,694 1,954	80,855 19,352 5,836 41,025 6,229 5,444 2,969	25,139 5,771 1,957 12,086 2,268 1,759 1,298	15,859 4,250 1,077 7,480 1,431 1,023 599	71,869 19,424 6,889 30,947 5,414 5,822 3,373
Mideast. Delaware District of Columbia Maryland New Jersey New York Pennsylvania	39 15 8 3 6	2,522,240 60,118 93,819 268,685 465,484 1,103,024 531,110	14,321 648 7 1,413 1,129 3,729 7,395	84,100 1,951 1,026 13,990 16,126 30,458 20,550	93,687 1,256 68 6,787 13,689 29,998 41,890	107,727 3,112 130 7,708 27,119 36,390 33,269	275,188 4,609 2,032 29,650 65,812 108,073 65,012	112,613 1,846 1,265 13,473 23,360 40,137 32,533	146,216 1,280 5,900 10,546 24,103 83,276 21,112	671,997 26,850 14,486 60,451 115,986 355,343 98,881	354,997 7,177 22,885 38,898 67,304 150,610 68,123	227,687 3,682 6,433 23,325 37,624 95,745 60,878	81,922 1,383 3,299 8,782 15,921 36,646 15,891	59,290 1,058 5,820 6,801 9,530 22,564 13,517	292,494 5,265 30,469 46,863 47,782 110,056 52,060
Great Lakes	5 18 12 7 21	1,936,573 609,570 246,439 381,963 466,309 232,293	27,225 7,142 4,805 4,654 6,107 4,517	71,242 23,560 9,790 13,124 15,712 9,055	221,695 45,697 40,180 49,385 57,210 29,223	114,907 30,932 22,517 15,076 27,858 18,523	242,724 77,644 29,832 48,691 58,768 27,789	109,965 35,949 15,713 20,040 26,457 11,806	62,612 24,112 6,018 11,654 13,210 7,618	370,140 134,098 37,190 68,054 87,221 43,577	238,375 89,423 19,975 52,629 55,383 20,965	165,285 47,380 20,857 33,713 41,774 21,560	62,953 20,143 9,176 12,543 14,096 6,996	46,155 14,793 6,042 9,080 10,863 5,378	203,296 58,697 24,343 43,320 51,651 25,286
Plains lowa Kansas Minnesota Missouri Nebraska North Dakota South Dakota	30 32 16 22 36 49 47	872,523 129,026 117,305 254,970 229,470 80,093 27,725 33,934	36,782 8,008 6,252 7,156 4,330 5,621 3,234 2,180	32,728 4,291 3,938 9,602 9,497 3,082 1,122 1,196	73,270 15,419 11,213 21,228 16,516 4,544 1,858 2,492	49,956 10,653 6,511 12,627 14,071 4,492 775 825	110,707 15,025 14,988 32,469 30,779 9,186 3,976 4,283	51,516 7,842 7,021 11,600 12,939 8,361 2,045 1,708	37,797 3,991 7,831 9,733 11,376 2,694 1,099 1,072	158,891 24,556 16,623 54,546 36,558 13,749 3,843 9,016	91,854 7,841 11,310 32,593 29,374 7,223 1,692 1,820	75,083 9,743 8,804 23,618 20,810 6,430 2,488 3,190	28,584 3,933 3,222 7,850 9,521 2,039 808 1,210	20,402 2,777 2,811 5,689 6,023 1,706 624 771	104,954 14,946 16,780 26,258 27,674 10,967 4,159 4,170
Southeast Alabama Arkansas Florida Georgia Kentucky Louisiana Mississippi North Carolina South Carolina Tennessee Virginia West Virginia	25 34 4 10 27 24 35 9 28 19 11	3,087,889 165,796 95,371 734,519 396,504 154,184 216,146 88,546 399,446 152,830 243,869 382,964 57,711	89,010 5,924 5,244 7,746 5,653 7,350 32,894 4,971 6,767 1,745 2,314 3,836 4,567	142,957 7,236 3,571 45,004 17,572 5,522 8,147 3,606 16,748 7,884 9,214 16,258 2,194	196,961 18,179 9,566 25,383 19,139 17,421 9,121 8,265 30,981 14,842 24,309 16,138 3,616	199,770 10,463 7,376 11,207 24,420 11,657 40,545 5,556 43,297 9,644 15,061 17,731 2,814	402,035 22,887 13,224 103,996 56,874 19,827 22,103 12,050 46,273 21,458 37,277 38,822 7,244	164,955 9,864 6,834 32,971 26,055 10,497 12,967 5,869 16,400 8,035 14,090 16,455 4,918	123,528 4,935 3,892 30,914 25,893 4,391 4,665 2,212 12,664 4,450 8,469 19,457 1,587	574,598 24,253 12,316 177,746 72,520 20,751 22,613 11,271 88,420 24,242 37,837 75,124 7,506	347,507 14,994 7,869 93,748 47,413 12,024 15,721 6,022 38,302 14,817 27,234 65,366 3,996	232,321 12,599 7,716 59,838 27,377 13,207 13,009 6,884 27,881 9,997 24,259 23,834 5,719	120,818 4,489 2,696 40,588 13,257 4,914 8,036 4,480 12,119 6,508 10,384 11,278 2,070	73,675 4,284 2,204 19,819 8,250 3,408 4,012 2,091 8,105 3,779 6,489 9,884 1,349	419,753 25,688 12,863 85,559 52,081 23,215 22,313 15,269 51,488 25,431 26,933 68,781 10,132
Southwest Arizona New Mexico Oklahoma Texas	17 37 29 2	1,604,494 247,028 76,178 139,323 1,141,965	160,487 6,749 12,064 21,685 119,988	74,567 14,754 3,161 4,450 52,203	107,773 16,647 4,543 9,554 77,030	86,101 2,965 1,030 5,954 76,151	200,574 34,196 7,694 15,940 142,744	103,220 11,343 3,943 8,415 79,520	61,956 7,166 2,016 4,705 48,069	253,852 58,545 10,345 17,742 167,220	178,710 29,612 8,752 11,928 128,417	106,033 19,671 5,452 9,970 70,940	51,377 10,596 2,649 4,120 34,012	33,288 4,846 1,587 3,050 23,805	186,557 29,938 12,942 21,811 121,867
Rocky Mountain Colorado Idaho Montana Utah Wyoming	20 42 46 33 48	458,897 236,324 51,149 34,253 105,658 31,514	33,993 12,905 3,193 3,665 4,205 10,025	25,145 12,447 2,927 2,047 5,922 1,801	23,071 9,490 3,697 890 8,621 374	11,847 5,693 1,557 609 3,331 657	55,306 27,573 7,163 4,223 13,394 2,953	23,263 8,988 2,510 2,915 5,464 3,385	28,124 21,350 1,268 1,012 3,985 509	83,309 44,121 8,798 5,314 21,956 3,120	55,916 34,257 6,340 2,603 11,305 1,411	30,756 15,377 3,968 3,170 6,907 1,334	18,527 10,368 1,780 1,614 3,594 1,172	11,338 5,708 1,027 844 3,181 577	58,302 28,047 6,919 5,346 13,793 4,196
Far West Alaska California Hawaii Nevada Oregon Washington	45 1 38 31 26 14	2,515,732 44,517 1,812,968 61,532 127,213 158,233 311,270	71,893 14,108 42,581 478 2,686 4,767 7,272	105,575 1,666 69,743 3,419 10,262 6,496 13,990	155,592 154 102,707 419 4,087 25,697 22,529	92,345 808 76,315 660 1,485 4,530 8,548	314,282 2,800 229,840 6,410 14,948 19,290 40,992	106,247 4,719 73,797 3,413 5,647 6,813 11,858	151,482 1,065 112,554 1,556 2,607 5,696 28,004	558,047 4,483 421,755 13,343 28,778 28,717 60,971	312,613 2,439 242,131 5,531 13,369 14,975 34,168	172,718 2,443 123,489 4,681 6,633 13,147 22,325	116,356 1,354 71,758 5,970 21,632 5,078 10,564	56,567 684 41,135 1,532 2,267 3,677 7,272	302,015 7,794 205,163 14,119 12,813 19,351 42,775

Note. Totals shown for the United States differ from the national income and product account estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) because GDP by state excludes and national GDP includes the compensation of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and government consumption of fixed capital for military structures located abroad

and for military equipment, except office equipment. Also, GDP by state and national GDP have different revision schedules.

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Source: This table reflects the GDP-by-state estimates for 2007 that were released on June 5, 2008.

D-74 April 2009

J. Local Area Table

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2007—Continues

		P	ersonal incom	e				Per capita pe	ersonal income ¹		
Area	N	lillions of dolla	rs	Percent ch preceding	ange from		Dollars		Rank in United States	Percent ch precedin	
	2005	2006	2007 ^p	2006	2007 ^p	2005	2006	2007 ^p	2007 ^p	2006	2007 ^p
United States	10,284,356	10,968,393	11,652,339	6.7	6.2	34,757	36,714	38,632		5.6	5.2
Metropolitan portion	8,998,025	9,611,280	10,210,349	6.8	6.2	36,483	38,564	40,536		5.7	5.1
Metropolitan Statistical Areas ³	4,414	4,740	E 104	7.4	8.3	27,790	29,847	32,221	214	7.4	8.0
Abilene, TXAkron, OH		24,635	5,134 25,793	4.2	4.7	33,739	35,188	36,881	105	4.3	4.8
Albany, GA	4,021 30,582	4,149 32,527	4,364 34,175	3.2 6.4	5.2 5.1	24,811 36,107	25,432 38,213	26,597 40,047	342 57	2.5 5.8	4.6 4.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NYAlbuquerque, NM	24,804	26,764	28,485	7.9	6.4	31,061	32,727	34,109	163	5.4	4.2
Alexandria, LAAllentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	4,386	4,611 28,129	4,820 29,796	5.1 6.3	4.5 5.9	29,908 33,677	30,800 35,369	32,171 37,066	216 100	3.0 5.0	4.5 4.8
Altoona, PA		3,627	3,848	4.0	6.1	27,693	28,865	30,655	255	4.2	6.2
Amarillo, TX		7,335 2,728	7,952 2,893	7.2 6.7	8.4	28,750 31,158	30,515 32,556	32,827 34,130	196 162	6.1	7.6 4.8
Ames, IA		14,775	15,911	6.3	6.0 7.7	39,525	41,104	43,911	32	4.5 4.0	6.8
Anderson, IN	3,644	3,805	3,928	4.4	3.2	27,871	29,000	29,912	276	4.1	3.1
Anderson, SC	4,704 13,354	4,950 13,874	5,217 14,432	5.2 3.9	5.4 4.0	26,975 38,682	27,955 39,892	28,987 41,233	303 47	3.6 3.1	3.7 3.4
Anniston-Oxford, AL	3,075	3,264	3,463	6.1	6.1	27,445	28,959	30,614	256	5.5	5.7
Appleton, WIAsheville, NC		7,521 12,239	7,972 13,061	5.0 7.8	6.0 6.7	33,455 29,022	34,786 30,767	36,563 32,303	111 210	4.0 6.0	5.1 5.0
Athens-Clarke County, GA	4,702	4,936	5,199	5.0	5.3	26,223	26,924	27,745	327	2.7	3.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GAAtlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	174,810 9,027	184,911 9,577	196,873 9,915	5.8 6.1	6.5 3.5	35,262 33,589	36,060 35,480	37,294 36,636	94 109	2.3 5.6	3.4 3.3
Auburn-Opelika, AL	3,029	3,252	3,447	7.4	6.0	24,181	25,399	26,411	346	5.0	4.0
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SCAustin-Round Rock, TX	14,678 50,988	15,327 55,665	16,137 59,958	4.4 9.2	5.3 7.7	28,356 34,701	29,328 36,328	30,533 37,517	259 90	3.4 4.7	4.1 3.3
Bakersfield, CA	18,804	20,042	21,409	6.6	6.8	25,050	25,938	27,076	337	3.5	4.4
Baltimore-Towson, MD Bangor, ME		114,592 4,342	120,617 4,536	5.6 3.5	5.3 4.5	40,933 28,537	43,026 29,324	45,208 30,486	28 261	5.1 2.8	5.1 4.0
Barnstable Town, MA	9,591	10,157	10,768	5.9	6.0	42,618	45,445	48,468	15	6.6	6.7
Baton Rouge, LA	22,016	24,038 4,107	25,656 4,237	9.2 4.0	6.7 3.2	30,154 28,588	31,443 29,862	33,318 31,013	180 242	4.3 4.5	6.0 3.9
Battle Creek, MIBay City, MI		3,168	3,250	4.0	2.6	28,000	29,317	30,232	271	4.5	3.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX		11,646 5,793	12,417 6,270	7.2 6.9	6.6 8.2	28,519 29,214	31,104	33,002 32,485	190 205	9.1 5.0	6.1 5.9
Bellingham, WABend, OR		4,997	5,307	11.0	6.2	31,909	30,688 33,522	34,458	152	5.0	2.8
Billings, MT	4,848	5,162	5,574	6.5	8.0	33,142	34,923	37,247	95	5.4	6.7
Binghamton, NY Birmingham-Hoover, AL		7,353 41,067	7,806 43,494	6.8 6.5	6.2 5.9	27,856 35,448	29,787 37,331	31,679 39,247	226 66	6.9 5.3	6.4 5.1
Bismarck, ND	3.299	3,479	3,736	5.4	7.4	33,172	34,357	36,182	115	3.6	5.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VABloomington, IN	3,734 4,730	3,945 4,973	4,139 5,272	5.7 5.1	4.9 6.0	24,136 26,153	25,257 27,240	26,260 28,695	347 312	4.6 4.2	4.0 5.3
Bloomington-Normal, IL	5,145	5,462	5,720	6.2	4.7	32,195	33,704	34,832	143	4.7	3.3
Boise City-Nampa, ID Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH		19,175 225,705	20,380 241,012	10.2 6.7	6.3 6.8	31,925 47,491	33,774 50,542	34,679 53,763	148 7	5.8 6.4	2.7 6.4
Boulder, CO	13,311	14,200	15,221	6.7	7.2	47,032	49,628	52,438	9	5.5	5.7
Bowling Green, KYBradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL	3,106 29,233	3,299 31,634	3,485 33,327	6.2 8.2	5.7 5.4	27,838 43,700	28,904 46,486	30,045 48,498	273 14	3.8 6.4	3.9 4.3
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	8,706	9,399	9,915	8.0	5.5	36,308	39,353	41,883	41	8.4	6.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	61,623 6,619	66,407 7,047	71,773 7,603	7.8 6.5	8.1 7.9	68,840 17,760	74,281 18,559	80,192 19,636	362	7.9 4.5	8.0 5.8
Brunswick, GA	3,051	3,288	3,460	7.8	5.2	31,234	32,889	33,988	165	5.3	3.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY		38,311 4,013	40,241 4,245	5.5 6.6	5.0 5.8	31,825 26,913	33,803 28,265	35,669 29,206	122 294	6.2 5.0	5.5 3.3
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	7,236	7,696	8,077	6.4	5.0	35,211	37,280	38,951	71	5.9	4.5
Canton-Massillon, OH	11,781 20,939	12,127 22,868	12,698 24,175	2.9 9.2	4.7 5.7	28,895 38,598	29,769 40,113	31,185 40,935	237 51	3.0 3.9	4.8 2.0
Carson City, NV	2,168	2,286	2,422	5.5	5.9	38,938	41,478	44,081	31	6.5	6.3
Casper, WY Cedar Rapids, IA	2,770 8,228	3,102 8,693	3,398 9,361	12.0 5.6	9.5 7.7	39,865 33,269	44,152 34,826	47,354 37,033	18 101	10.8 4.7	7.3 6.3
Champaign-Urbana, IL	6,256	6,598	7,054	5.5	6.9	28,800	30,128	31,931	220	4.6	6.0
Charleston, WV Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC	9,433 18,671	10,030 19,901	10,549 21,507	6.3 6.6	5.2 8.1	30,959 31,026	33,010 32,246	34,706 34,133	147 161	6.6 3.9	5.1 5.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC	55,683	60,483	64,418	8.6	6.5	36,580	38,164	39,004	69	4.3	2.2
Charlottesville, VA Chattanooga, TN-GA		7,316 16,148	7,783 17,007	6.5 6.0	6.4 5.3	36,546 30,316	38,383 31,685	40,375 33,051	54 189	5.0 4.5	5.2 4.3
Cheyenne, WY	3,153	3,401	3,561	7.9	4.7	36,922	39,647	41,236	46	7.4	4.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI Chico, CA		393,382 6,100	416,357 6,474	6.0 6.2	5.8 6.1	39,454 26,691	41,591 28,034	43,714 29,593	34 281	5.4 5.0	5.1 5.6
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	74,295	77,740	81,698	4.6	5.1	35,326	36,650	38,290	79	3.7	4.5
Clarksville, TN-KY		8,060 3,047	8,427 3,161	8.1 3.1	4.6 3.7	29,618 27,357	31,910 27,833	32,188 28,445	215 317	7.7 1.7	0.9 2.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH	75,337	78,752	82,302	4.5	4.5	35,555	37,406	39,258	65	5.2	5.0
Coeur d'Alene, ID		3,808 5,113	4,114 5,448	9.4 8.3	8.0 6.6	27,449 23,963	29,134 25,454	30,598 26,790	257 340	6.1 6.2	5.0 5.2
Colorado Springs, CO	19,528	20,639	21,653	5.7	4.9	33,131	34,255	35,550	126	3.4	3.8
Columbia, MO		5,004 22,953	5,283 24,304	5.8 7.1	5.6 5.9	30,257 31,001	31,325 32,614	32,548 33,943	202 166	3.5 5.2	3.9 4.1
Columbus, GA-AL	8,740	9,268	9,805	6.0	5.8	30,771	31,922	34,678	149	3.7	8.6
Columbus, IN	2,427	2,590 62,635	2,733 66,076	6.7 5.0	5.5 5.5	33,156 34,777	35,004 36,110	36,568 37,664	110 88	5.6 3.8	4.5 4.3
Corpus Christi, TX	12,065	13,006	13,978	7.8	7.5	29,353	31,464	33,733	170	7.2	7.2
Corvallis, OR	2,693	2,870	3,041	6.6	6.0	33,814	35,722	37,341	93	5.6	4.5
Cumberland, MD-WV	2,468	2,586	2,710	4.8	4.8	24,775	26,038	27,289	331	5.1	4.8

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2007—Continues

		Pe	ersonal income)				Per capita pe	rsonal income 1		
Area	Mil	lions of dollar	s	Percent ch preceding			Dollars		Rank in United States	Percent cha preceding	
	2005	2006	2007 ^p	2006	2007 ^p	2005	2006	2007°	2007 ^p	2006	2007 ^p
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	221,192	238,858	256,943	8.0	7.6	38,089	39,924	41,813	43	4.8	4.7
Dalton, GA Danville, IL	3,526 2,022	3,674 2,100	3,850 2,205	4.2 3.8	4.8 5.0	26,984 24,719	27,720 25,700	28,723 27,153	311 336	2.7 4.0	3.6 5.7
Danville, VA	2,720	2,764	2,878	1.6	4.1	25,492	26,008	27,209	335	2.0	4.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	12,099	12,814	13,608	5.9	6.2	32,405	34,236	36,176	116	5.7	5.7
Dayton, OH Decatur, AL	26,685 4,326	27,823 4,542	28,670 4,821	4.3 5.0	3.0 6.1	31,739 29,401	33,195 30,683	34,314 32,293	156 211	4.6 4.4	3.4 5.2
Decatur, IL	3,575	3,723	3,954	4.1	6.2	32,649	34,133	36,365	113	4.5	6.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	13,778 100,447	14,683	15,465	6.6	5.3	28,329	29,615	30,905	245 21	4.5	4.4
Denver-Aurora, CO Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	19,745	107,788 21,118	114,466 22,457	7.3 7.0	6.2 6.3	42,476 37,650	44,691 39,418	46,439 41,085	48	5.2 4.7	3.9 4.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	167,565	171,339	176,109	2.3	2.8	37,204	38,119	39,419	62	2.5	3.4
Dothan, AL	3,894 4,006	4,147 4,234	4,392 4,423	6.5 5.7	5.9 4.4	28,701 27,881	30,147 28,616	31,485 29,047	231 299	5.0 2.6	4.4 1.5
Dubuque, IA	2,773	2,924	3,075	5.7	5.2	30,462	31,959	33.290	181	4.9	4.2
Duluth, MN-WI	8,096	8,533	9,012	5.4	5.6	29,515	31,152	32,853	195	5.5	5.5
Durham, NC Eau Claire, WI	15,983 4.412	17,216 4,659	18,668 4.913	7.7 5.6	8.4 5.5	34,775 28,519	36,693 29,837	38,923 31,134	73 238	5.5 4.6	6.1 4.3
El Centro, CA	3,396	3,592	3,895	5.8	8.4	22,074	22,769	24,065	356	3.1	5.7
Elizabethtown, KY	3,254	3,490	3,625	7.3	3.9	29,500	31,524	32,476	206	6.9	3.0
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	6,160 2,437	6,429 2,586	6,634 2,719	4.4 6.1	3.2 5.2	31,826 27,567	32,723 29,320	33,517 30,891	174 246	2.8 6.4	2.4 5.4
El Paso, TX	17,156	18,123	19,510	5.6	7.7	24,081	24,977	26,556	344	3.7	6.3
Erie, PA	7,677	8,046	8,505	4.8	5.7	27,520	28,767	30,472	262	4.5	5.9
Eugene-Springfield, OR Evansville, IN-KY	9,812 11,335	10,483 11,986	11,092 12,325	6.8 5.7	5.8 2.8	29,209 32,612	30,825 34,378	32,281 35,243	212 129	5.5 5.4	4.7 2.5
Fairbanks, AK	3,025	3,292	3,484	8.8	5.9	32,001	34,722	35,744	121	8.5	2.9
Fargo, ND-MN	6,156	6,557	7,112	6.5	8.5	33,108	34,639	36,961	102	4.6	6.7
Farmington, NMFayetteville, NC	3,010 10.740	3,306 11.442	3,573 12.336	9.9 6.5	8.1 7.8	24,675 31,110	27,155 32,817	29,183 35,353	296 128	10.1 5.5	7.5 7.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	11,725	12,625	13,590	7.7	7.6	28,694	29,807	31,191	236	3.9	4.6
Flagstaff, AZ	3,493	3,767	4,066	7.8	7.9	28,008	29,879	31,903	221	6.7	6.8
Flint, MI	12,131 5,441	12,616 5,799	12,757 6,054	4.0 6.6	1.1 4.4	27,602 27,641	28,803 29,328	29,347 30,463	291 264	4.4 6.1	1.9 3.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	3,653	3,852	4,060	5.5	5.4	25,741	27,025	28,362	319	5.0	4.9
Fond du Lac, WI	3,124	3,251	3,449	4.1	6.1	31,745	32,923	34,793	144	3.7	5.7
Fort Collins-Loveland, COFort Smith, AR-OK	9,354 7,458	9,968 8,020	10,628 8,458	6.6 7.5	6.6 5.5	33,886 26,376	35,397 27,985	36,956 29,198	103 295	4.5 6.1	4.4 4.3
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL	6,425	6,862	7,134	6.8	4.0	35,023	37,497	39,309	64	7.1	4.8
Fort Wayne, IN	12,415 22,752	13,057 23,980	13,676	5.2 5.4	4.7	30,813	32,127	33,351	179 318	4.3 3.9	3.8 4.8
Fresno, CA	2,673	2,799	25,513 2,941	4.7	6.4 5.1	26,052 26,071	27,081 27,194	28,369 28,492	315	4.3	4.6
Gainesville, FL	7,359	7,854	8,296	6.7	5.6	29,663	30,971	32,268	213	4.4	4.2
Gainesville, GA	4,548 3,611	4,846 3.822	5,183 4.051	6.6 5.8	6.9 6.0	27,458 28,282	28,110 29,799	28,764 31,428	308 233	2.4 5.4	2.3 5.5
Goldsboro, NC	2,925	3,022	3,276	5.7	5.9	25,797	27,417	28,838	306	6.3	5.2
Grand Forks, ND-MN	2,822	2,945	3,203	4.4	8.7	28,992	30,093	32,783	199	3.8	8.9
Grand Junction, CO	3,748 24,593	4,122 25,635	4,573 26,420	10.0 4.2	10.9 3.1	28,917 31,966	30,746 33,172	32,876 34,014	194 164	6.3 3.8	6.9 2.5
Great Falls, MT	2,426	2,599	2,715	7.2	4.4	29,647	31,740	33,195	185	7.1	4.6
Greeley, CO	5,713	6,120	6,525	7.1	6.6	25,183	26,002	26,771	341	3.3	3.0
Green Bay, WI	9,636 21,016	10,038 22,346	10,585 23,621	4.2 6.3	5.5 5.7	32,503 31,138	33,627 32,539	35,151 33,817	134 169	3.5 4.5	4.5 3.9
Greenville, NC	4,439	4,776	5,101	7.6	6.8	27,030	28,280	29,573	283	4.6	4.6
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	17,528	18,615	19,837	6.2	6.6	29,715	30,998	32,317	208	4.3	4.3
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	6,446 7,260	7,092 7,765	8,425 8,120	10.0 7.0	18.8 4.6	25,101 29,071	31,171 30.289	36,390 31,087	112 239	24.2 4.2	16.7 2.6
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	3,109	3,329	3,607	7.1	8.3	21,609	22,771	24,226	354	5.4	6.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	18,210 3,010	19,097 3,147	20,131 3,348	4.9 4.6	5.4 6.4	34,992 26,329	36,395 27,120	38,064 28,478	82 316	4.0 3.0	4.6 5.0
Harrisonburg, VAHartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	50,523	53,147	56,650	5.2	6.6	42,782	44,835	47,641	17	4.8	6.3
Hattiesburg, MS	3,271	3,583	3,769	9.5	5.2	24,800	26,469	27,283	332	6.7	3.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA	9,573 1,615	10,175 1,685	10,642 1,800	6.3 4.4	4.6 6.8	27,034 21,844	28,500 23,510	29,522 25,066	285 351	5.4 7.6	3.6 6.6
Holland-Grand Haven, MI	7,890	8,261	8,499	4.7	2.9	30,995	32,122	32,788	198	3.6	2.1
Honolulu, HI	33,684	35,954	38,003	6.7	5.7	37,343	39,653	41,964	40	6.2	5.8
Hot Springs, ARHouma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA	2,667 5,291	2,896 6,345	3,099 7,033	8.6 19.9	7.0 10.8	28,592 26,764	30,400 31,562	32,161 34,966	217 141	6.3 17.9	5.8 10.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	216,765	237,784	260,213	9.7	9.4	40,734	43,174	46,235	22	6.0	7.1
Huntington-Åshland, WV-KY-OH	7,301	7,719	8,145	5.7	5.5	25,652	27,145	28,676	313	5.8	5.6
Huntsville, ALldaho Falls, ID	12,174 3,236	13,114 3,509	13,951 3,788	7.7 8.4	6.4 8.0	32,949 28,879	34,689 30,396	36,084 31,728	117 223	5.3 5.3	4.0
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	59,477	63,030	66,073	6.0	4.8	36,160	37,735	38,980	70	4.4	4.4 3.3
lowa City, IA	4,662	4,957	5,303	6.3	7.0	32,706	34,272	36,069	119	4.8	5.2
Ithaca, ÑY	2,815 4,453	3,001 4,583	3,185 4,727	6.6 2.9	6.1 3.1	28,088 27,370	29,857 28,100	31,518 28,996	229 302	6.3 2.7	5.6 3.2
Jackson, MS	16,164	17,152	18,082	6.1	5.4	30,977	32,287	33,858	167	4.2	4.9
Jackson, TN	3,131	3,262	3,412	4.2	4.6	28,260	29,066	30,283	269	2.9	4.9 4.2 3.8
Jacksonville, FL	44,281 4,895	47,972 5,174	50,637 5,579	8.3 5.7	5.6 7.8	35,439 30,619	37,519 31,942	38,927 34,282	72 157	5.9 4.3	3.8 7.3
Janesville, WI	4,455	4,802	4,947	7.8	3.0	28,467	30,356	30,990	243	6.6	2.1
Jefferson City, MO	4,215	4,390 5,117	4,617 5,394	4.1 5.3	5.2 5.4	29,363 25,709	30,325	31,690	225	3.3 4.0	4.5
Johnson City, TN					5.4	25 /110	26,735	27,867	325	4.0	4.2
Johnstown, PA	4,859 3.870								286		6.3
Johnstown, PA	3,870 2,775 4,259	4,051 2,947 4,485	4,274 3,136 4,736	4.7 6.2 5.3	5.5 6.4 5.6	26,347 24,640 25,647	27,733 25,705 26,601	29,477 26,937 27,652	286 338 329	5.3 4.3 3.7	6.3 4.8 4.0

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2007—Continues

		Р	ersonal incom	Э				Per capita	personal income 1		
Area	Mi	llions of dolla	rs	Percent ch preceding			Dollars		Rank in United States	Percent cha	
	2005	2006	2007 ^p	2006	2007 ^p	2005	2006	2007 ^p	2007 ^p	2006	2007 ^p
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	9,814	10,281	10,745	4.8	4.5	30,581	31,896	33,239	183	4.3	4.2
Kankakee-Bradley, IL	2,896	3,027	3,213	4.5	6.1	26,840	27,718	29,024	300	3.3	4.7
Kansas City, MO-KS	69,531	73,692	78,229	6.0	6.2	35,839	37,566	39,402	63	4.8	4.9
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA	6,214	6,428	6,944	3.4	8.0	28,387	28,735	30,325	266	1.2	5.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX	10,544	11,648	12,845	10.5	10.3	29,734	32,575	34,717	146	9.6	6.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	8,058	8,515	8,925	5.7	4.8	26,830	28,222	29,388	290	5.2	4.1
Kingston, NY	5,514	5,966	6,302	8.2	5.6	30,367	32,811	34,653	150	8.0	5.6
Knoxville, TN	20,212 3,074	21,537 3,196	22,765 3,318	6.6 4.0	5.7 3.8	30,713 30,545	32,132 31,949	33,402 33,230	178 184	4.6 4.6	4.0 4.0
La Crosse, WI-MN	3,887	4.107	4.332	5.7	5.5	30,050	31,594	33,091	188	5.1	4.0
Lafayette, IN	5,043	5,249	5,554	4.1	5.8	27,084	27,724	28,901	304	2.4	4.2
Lafayette, LA	7,772	8,723	9,453	12.2	8.4	31,408	34,250	36,853	107	9.0	7.6
Lake Charles, LA	4,535	5,777	6,420	27.4	11.1	23,363	30,224	33,448	177	29.4	10.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	4,140	4,513	4,742	9.0	5.1	22,345	23,548	24,324	353	5.4	3.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	15,961	17,309	18,058	8.4	4.3	29,625	31,018	31,418	234	4.7	1.3
Lancaster, PA	15,868	16,572	17,529	4.4	5.8	32,422	33,556	35,165	132	3.5	4.8
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	13,772	14,546	15,009	5.6	3.2	30,123	31,848	32,883	193	5.7	3.2
Laredo, TX	4,295	4,580	4,920	6.6	7.4	19,342	20,127	21,103	361	4.1	4.8
Las Cruces, NM	4,406	4,712	5,039	7.0	6.9	23,216	24,293	25,351	350	4.6	4.4
Las Vegas-Paradise, NVLawrence, KS	63,041 3,085	68,032 3,280	73,138 3,472	7.9 6.3	7.5 5.9	36,893 27,659	38,281 29,137	39,828 30,594	59 258	3.8 5.3	4.0 5.0
Lawton, OK	3,065	3,200	3,472	11.2	5.6	28,055	31,065	32,380	207	10.7	4.2
Lebanon, PA	3,912	4,109	4,382	5.0	6.7	31,311	32,495	34,268	159	3.8	5.5
Lewiston, ID-WA	1,639	1,737	1,846	6.0	6.2	27,781	29,152	30,740	251	4.9	5.4
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3.145	3,240	3,433	3.0	5.9	29,483	30,275	32,139	218	2.7	6.2
Lexington-Fayette, KY	14,693	15,643	16,656	6.5	6.5	33,922	35,487	37,247	95	4.6	5.0
Lima, OH	2,928	3,032	3,142	3.6	3.6	27,719	28,793	29,857	277	3.9	3.7
Lincoln, NE	9,276	9,776	10,363	5.4	6.0	32,526	33,887	35,463	127	4.2	4.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	21,495	23,055	25,180	7.3	9.2	33,289	35,070	37,785	86	5.4	7.7
Logan, UT-ID	2,559	2,684	2,927	4.9	9.0	21,906	22,663	24,170	355	3.5	6.6
Longview, TX	5,964	6,491	7,031	8.8	8.3	29,862	32,178	34,529	151	7.8	7.3
Longview, WA	2,497	2,647	2,818	6.0	6.5	25,914	26,781	28,046	323 42	3.3	4.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	482,011 41,296	513,123 43,935	539,163	6.5	5.1	37,441 34,162	39,880 36,000	41,875 37,675	42 87	6.5	5.0 4.7
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-INLubbock, TX	7,208	7,643	46,481 8,086	6.4 6.0	5.8 5.8	27,529	28,834	30,261	270	5.4 4.7	4.7
Lynchburg, VA	6,748	7,134	7,482	5.7	4.9	28,556	29,661	30,719	253	3.9	3.6
Macon, GA	6,726	7,104	7,279	4.7	3.3	29,522	30,757	31,670	227	4.2	3.0
Madera, CA	3,152	3,250	3,476	3.1	7.0	22,429	22,580	23,726	358	0.7	5.1
Madison, WI	20,709	21,963	23,158	6.1	5.4	38,281	40,088	41,679	44	4.7	4.0
Manchester-Nashua, NH	15,682	16,593	17,508	5.8	5.5	39,287	41,368	43,518	35	5.3	5.2
Mansfield, OH	3,398	3,485	3,549	2.6	1.8	26,749	27,575	28,241	320	3.1	2.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	11,211	12,003	13,017	7.1	8.4	16,738	17,409	18,320	363	4.0	5.2
Medford, OR	5,861	6,256	6,607	6.7	5.6	30,133	31,785	33,150	187	5.5	4.3
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	42,718	45,108	47,614	5.6	5.6	34,052	35,470	37,183	98	4.2	4.8
Merced, CA	5,491 206,523	5,615	5,859	2.3	4.3	22,995	23,182	23,864	357 37	0.8	2.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Michigan City-La Porte, IN	2,950	220,610 3,077	232,772 3,236	6.8 4.3	5.5 5.2	38,342 27,005	40,737 28,158	43,001 29,474	287	6.2 4.3	5.6 4.7
Midland, TX	5,141	6,011	6,610	16.9	10.0	42,615	48,644	52,294	11	14.1	7.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	57,351	60,906	63,873	6.2	4.9	37,361	39,536	41,358	45	5.8	4.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	133,237	140,320	149,048	5.3	6.2	42,457	44,237	46,458	20	4.2	5.0
Missoula, MT	3,077	3,282	3,479	6.6	6.0	30,101	31,535	32,933	192	4.8	4.4
Mobile, AL	10,043	11,001	11,538	9.5	4.9	25,211	27,360	28,531	314	8.5	4.3
Modesto, CA	13,527	14,097	14,903	4.2	5.7	26,995	27,811	29,149	297	3.0	4.8
Monroe, LA	4,687	4,920	5,093	5.0	3.5	27,405	28,511	29,561	284	4.0	3.7
Monroe, MI	4,728	4,986	5,095	5.5	2.2	31,029	32,521	33,167	186	4.8	2.0
Montgomery, AL	11,176	11,971	12,565	7.1	5.0	31,356	32,987	34,333	155	5.2	4.1
Morgantown, WV	3,274 3,161	3,510 3,307	3,722 3,425	7.2 4.6	6.0 3.6	28,203 24,312	30,011	31,601	228 348	6.4 2.9	5.3 1.7
Morristown, TN	3,587	3,873	4,146	8.0	7.0	31,962	25,019 33,825	25,446 35,618	124	5.8	5.3
Muncie, IN	3,097	3,208	3,321	3.6	3.5	26,535	27,735	28,772	307	4.5	3.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI	4,461	4,628	4,750	3.7	2.6	25,626	26,560	27,240	334	3.6	2.6
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC	6,113	6,667	7,042	9.1	5.6	26,745	27,809	28,177	322	4.0	1.3
Napa, CA	5,903	6,242	6,737	5.7	7.9	45,223	47,491	50,817	12	5.0	7.0
Naples-Marco Island, FL	16,617	17,990	19,515	8.3	8.5	54,166	57,446	61,788	2	6.1	7.6
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN	52,295	56,135	59,397	7.3	5.8	36,056	37,758	39,040	68	4.7	3.4
New Haven-Milford, CT	33,127	34,964	37,049	5.5	6.0	39,354	41,454	43,820	33	5.3	5.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	26,102	39,829	47,591	52.6	19.5	19,926	40,211	46,188	23	101.8	14.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	866,981	935,178	1,005,205	7.9	7.5	46,221	49,789	53,423	8	7.7	7.3
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	4,706	4,949	5,207	5.2	5.2	29,361	31,017	32,626	200	5.6	5.2
Norwich-New London, CT	10,403	10,809	11,387	3.9	5.3	39,181	40,300	42,586	38	2.9	5.7
Ocala, FL Ocean City. NJ	8,366	9,119	9,555	9.0	4.8	27,720	29,012	29,412	288	4.7	1.4
	3,852 3,252	4,009	4,169	4.1	4.0	39,059	41,068	43,232	36 222	5.1	5.3 9.7
Odessa, TX	13,846	3,671 14,938	4,119 16,078	12.9 7.9	12.2 7.6	26,115 28,148	28,989 29,650	31,788 31,017	222 241	11.0 5.3	9.7 4.6
Oklahoma City, OK	38,449	41,907	44,599	9.0	6.4	33,243	35,637	37,385	92	7.2	4.0
Olympia WA	7,785	8,371	9,019	7.5	7.7	34,204	35,903	37,809	84	5.0	5.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	30,732	32,917	34,836	7.5	5.8	37,869	40,106	41,976	39	5.9	4.7
CHIGHS COUNCIL DIVIS. INC. 14											
Orlando-Kissimmee. FL		66.129	69.584	7.1	5.2	31.828	33.092	34.236	160 1	4.0	3.5
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	61,757 5,211	66,129 5,457	69,584 5,809	7.1 4.7	5.2 6.5	31,828 32,572	33,092 33,874	34,236 35,825	160 120	4.0 4.0	3.5 5.8
Orlando-Kissimmee. FL	61,757										

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2007—Continues

-		P	ersonal income	9				Per capita pe	ersonal income ¹		
Area	Mi	llions of dollar	rs	Percent ch preceding	ange from g period ²		Dollars		Rank in United States	Percent ch precedin	
	2005	2006	2007 ^p	2006	2007 ^p	2005	2006	2007 ^p	2007 ^p	2006	2007 ^p
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	17,023	18,130	18,854	6.5	4.0	32,314	34,081	35,164	133	5.5	3.2
Palm Coast, FL Panama City-Lynn Haven, FL	2,148 4,909	2,391 5,267	2,552 5,459	11.3 7.3	6.7 3.6	28,474 30,378	29,001 32,081	28,866 33,290	305 181	1.9 5.6	-0.5 3.8
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH	4,309	4,555	4,770	5.7	4.7	26,643	28,285	29,691	279	6.2	5.0
Pascagoula, MS	3,919	4,214	5,016	7.5	19.0	25,248	28,156	32,992	191	11.5	17.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	12,580	13,482	14,079 14.032	7.2	4.4	28,267	29,880	31,048	240	5.7	3.9
Peoria, ILPhiladelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	12,319 237,201	13,237 251,979	264,937	7.5 6.2	6.0 5.1	33,540 40,948	35,887 43,364	37,801 45,460	85 26	7.0 5.9	5.3 4.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	126,848	138,465	146,322	9.2	5.7	32,660	34,215	35,010	140	4.8	2.3
Pine Bluff, AR	2,433	2,554	2,686	5.0	5.2	23,456	24,838	26,469	345	5.9	6.6
Pittsburgh, PA	85,876	91,101	96,463	6.1	5.9	36,159	38,550	40,949 40,898	50 52	6.6	6.2 5.5
Pittsfield, MA Pocatello, ID	4,797 2.100	5,049 2,221	5,308 2,355	5.3 5.8	5.1 6.0	36,614 24,358	38,774 25.490	26,881	339	5.9 4.6	5.5 5.5
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME	18,124	18,938	19,954	4.5	5.4	35,425	37,000	38,889	74	4.4	5.1
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	73,087	78,618	83,765	7.6	6.5	34,921	36,845	38,511	78	5.5	4.5
Port St. Lucie, FLPoughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY	13,580 22,649	14,744 24,096	15,945 25,538	8.6 6.4	8.1 6.0	36,086 34,164	37,937 36,164	39,850 38,121	58 80	5.1 5.9	5.0 5.4
Prescott, AZ	5,033	5,538	5,933	10.0	7.1	25,460	26,786	27,900	324	5.2	4.2
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	57,029	59,425	62,221	4.2	4.7	35,412	37,040	38,868	75	4.6	4.9
Provo-Orem, UT	9,801	10,669	11,701	8.9	9.7	21,127	22,187	23,720	359	5.0	6.9
Pueblo, CO Punta Gorda, FL	3,816 4,736	4,009 5,129	4,290 5,372	5.1 8.3	7.0 4.7	25,438 30.886	26,363 33,510	27,760 35,151	326 134	3.6 8.5	5.3 4.9
Racine, WI	6,475	6,853	7,193	5.8	5.0	33,404	35,209	36,869	106	5.4	4.7
Raleigh-Cary, NC	34,010	37,242	40,488	9.5	8.7	35,585	37,221	38,648	76	4.6	3.8
Rapid City, SD	3,814	3,990	4,221	4.6	5.8	32,287	33,498	35,091	139	3.8	4.8
Reading, PARedding, CA	12,449 5,155	13,331 5,491	14,125 5,846	7.1 6.5	6.0 6.5	31,617 29,010	33,432 30,762	35,140 32,582	136 201	5.7 6.0	5.1 5.9
Reno-Sparks, NV	16,669	17,834	19,174	7.0	7.5	42,219	44,337	46,734	19	5.0	5.4
Richmond, VA	43,550	45,699	48,243	4.9	5.6	37,082	38,233	39,773	60	3.1	4.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Roanoke, VA	104,067 9,437	111,596 9,921	117,297 10,368	7.2 5.1	5.1 4.5	26,818 32,308	27,936 33,693	28,740 34,963	310 142	4.2 4.3	2.9 3.8
Rochester, MN	6,504	6,858	7,265	5.4	5.9	36,886	38,341	40,118	56	3.9	4.6
Rochester, NY	35,424	37,300	39,229	5.3	5.2	34,294	36,179	38,068	81	5.5	5.2
Rockford, IL	9,618	10,189	10,747	5.9	5.5	28,311	29,502	30,507	260	4.2	3.4
Rocky Mount, NC Rome, GA	3,886 2,705	4,058 2,827	4,266 2,941	4.4 4.5	5.1 4.0	27,004 28,705	28,071 29,730	29,299 30,754	293 250	4.0 3.6	4.4 3.4
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	71,974	76,481	80,654	6.3	5.5	35,318	37,078	38,570	77	5.0	4.0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI	5,630	5,851	5,927	3.9	1.3	27,246	28,550	29,304	292	4.8	2.6
St. Cloud, MNSt. George, UT	5,215 2,784	5,476 3,087	5,798 3,338	5.0 10.9	5.9 8.1	28,741 23,353	29,864 24,248	31,248 24,951	235 352	3.9 3.8	4.6 2.9
St. Joseph, MO-KS	3,208	3,426	3,665	6.8	7.0	26,345	28,032	29,719	278	6.4	6.0
St. Louis, MO-IL	99,882	105,191	111,032	5.3	5.6	35,991	37,652	39,602	61	4.6	5.2
Salem, OR Salinas, CA	10,327 14,772	11,057 15,586	11,727 16,559	7.1 5.5	6.1 6.2	27,699 36,137	29,107 38,373	30,324 40,623	267 53	5.1 6.2	4.2 5.9
Salisbury, MD	3,250	3,399	3,591	4.6	5.6	28,016	28,737	30,020	274	2.6	4.5
Salt Lake City, UT	35,098	37,883	41,381	7.9	9.2	33,469	35,145	37,620	89	5.0	7.0
San Angelo, TX	3,045 58,722	3,195 63,546	3,349 68,239	4.9 8.2	4.8 7.4	28,519 31,189	29,680 32,810	30,983 34,279	244 158	4.1 5.2	4.4 4.5
San Antonio, TX San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	118,793	126,194	133,369	6.2	5.7	40,383	42,801	44,832	30	6.0	4.5
Sandusky, OH	2,582	2,659	2,721	3.0	2.3	33,171	34,292	35,187	131	3.4	2.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	224,702 89,926	240,484 97,685	257,854 105,902	7.0 8.6	7.2 8.4	54,191 51,277	57,747 55,020	61,337	3	6.6 7.3	6.2 6.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	8,768	9,334	9,942	6.5	6.5	33,959	35,872	58,716 37,884	83	5.6	5.6
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	16,500	17,490	18,642	6.0	6.6	40,968	43,510	46,120	24	6.2	6.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	10,519	11,322	12,065	7.6	6.6	42,017	45,194	47,923	16	7.6	6.0
Santa Fe, NMSanta Rosa-Petaluma, CA	5,516 18,926	5,977 20,038	6,466 21,255	8.4 5.9	8.2 6.1	39,522 40,821	42,363 43,318	45,230 45,766	27 25	7.2 6.1	6.8 5.7
Savannah, GA	10,290	11,112	11,882	8.0	6.9	32,730	34,563	36,078	118	5.6	4.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	16,724	17,558	18,517	5.0	5.5	30,476	32,002	33,703	172	5.0	5.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WASebastian-Vero Beach, FL	135,770 6,387	148,015 7,002	160,501 7,666	9.0 9.6	8.4 9.5	42,356 50,369	45,369 54,045	48,499 58,144	13 5	7.1 7.3	6.9 7.6
Sheboygan, WI	3,850	4,036	4,261	4.8	5.6	33,861	35,419	37,209	97	4.6	5.1
Sherman-Denison, TX	3,015	3,231	3,453	7.1	6.9	26,046	27,591	29,096	298	5.9	5.5
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	11,659	12,367	12,984	6.1	5.0	30,543	31,941	33,500	175	4.6	4.9 6.9
Sioux Ćity, IA-NE-SD Sioux Falls, SD	4,155 7,578	4,325 7,983	4,647 8,508	4.1 5.3	7.4 6.6	29,444 35,276	30,450 36,017	32,542 37,453	203 91	3.4 2.1	4.0
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	10,027	10,459	10,903	4.3	4.2	31,741	33,082	34,432	153	4.2	4.1
Spartanburg, SC	7,221	7,628	8,100	5.6	6.2	27,179	28,261	29,396	289	4.0	4.0
Spokane, WA Springfield, IL	12,573 6,787	13,541 7,075	14,469 7,485	7.7 4.3	6.9 5.8	28,544 33,083	30,266 34,365	31,718 36,229	224 114	6.0 3.9	4.8 5.4
Springfield, IL	22,210	23,103	24,314	4.3	5.0	32,475	33,815	35,617	125	4.1	5.4
Springfield, MO	11,165	11,710	12,423	4.9	6.1	27,860	28,518	29,577	282	2.4	3.7
Springfield, OH	3,988	4,161	4,280	4.3	2.9	28,157	29,463	30,471	263	4.6	3.4
State College, PAStockton, CA	4,069 17,257	4,313 18,125	4,549 19,286	6.0 5.0	5.5 6.4	28,696 26,239	29,910 27,272	31,445 28,743	232 309	4.2 3.9	5.1 5.4
Sumter, SC	2,603	2,732	2,836	4.9	3.8	24,831	26,242	27,283	332	5.7	4.0
Syracuse, NY	20,374	21,465	22,712	5.4	5.8	31,445	33,198	35,196	130	5.6	6.0
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Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2007—Table Ends

		Р	ersonal incom	е				Per capita pe	rsonal income 1		
Area	М	illions of dolla	rs	Percent ch preceding	nange from g period ²		Dollars		Rank in United States	Percent ch precedin	
	2005	2006	2007 ^p	2006	2007 ^p	2005	2006	2007 ^p	2007 ^p	2006	2007 ^p
Tallahassee, FL. Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL. Terret Haute, IN Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR. Toledo, OH. Topeka, KS. Trenton-Ewing, NJ. Tucson, AZ. Tulsa, OK. Tuscaloosa, AL. Tyler, TX. Utica-Rome, NY. Valdosta, GA. Vallejo-Fairfield, CA. Victoria, TX. Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ. Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC. Visalia-Porterville, CA. Waco, TX. Warner Robins, GA. Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV. Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA. Wausau, WI. Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH. Wenatchee, WA. Wheeling, W-OH. Wichita, KS. Wichita, KS. Wichita, KS. Wichita, KS. Winston-Salem, NC. Winston-Salem, NC. Worcester, MA. Vakima, WA. Vork-Hanover, PA. Voungstown-Waren-Boardman, OH-PA. Vuba City, CA.	10,209 89,013 4,323 3,601 20,184 6,903 16,631 27,496 31,043 5,782 6,070 8,086 3,102 13,654 4,176 54,862 9,615 6,081 3,590 258,222 4,958 4,109 3,258 2,864 4,009 4,401 3,213 9,380 3,460 3,460 3,4599 28,498 28,498 28,498 3,460 3,460 14,599 28,498 28,498 4,109 3,162 16,234 4,004	10,840 95,750 4,524 3,836 21,021 7,212 18,177 29,807 34,131 6,214 6,539 8,553 3,258 14,322 3,567 4,446 57,899 9,994 6,411 3,781 272,861 5,214 4,317 3,388 3,082 4,284 22,081 4,800 3,345 10,178 3,670 15,613 30,206 6,120 13,708 16,120 13,708 16,120 13,708 16,120 13,708 16,120 13,708 16,120 13,708 16,120 13,708 16,120 13,708 16,120 13,708	11,463 100,507 4,774 4,128 21,940 7,700 19,145 31,728 36,436 6,577 6,982 9,059 3,460 15,192 3,807 4,618 60,862 10,697 6,840 3,971 287,676 5,527 4,564 3,558 3,303 4,482 23,387 5,152 3,518 10,969 3,818 16,519 32,096 6,455 14,458 17,529 4,499	6.2 7.6 4.6 4.5 4.1 4.5 9.9 7.7 5.8 4.9 8.5 5.5 5.5 5.7 5.2 5.1 4.0 7.6 4.5 9.4 4.1 8.5 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0	5.7 5.0 5.5 7.6 4.4 6.8 5.8 6.8 6.8 6.1 6.7 3.9 5.1 7.0 5.4 6.7 7.2 4.0 5.7 7.2 7.2 7.8 6.3 5.9 5.1 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3	29,834 33,678 25,518 27,202 30,811 30,375 45,740 29,658 35,180 29,143 31,892 27,363 24,581 33,445 29,323 27,378 33,259 23,654 27,091 28,507 49,442 30,514 32,148 25,982 27,671 27,764 34,491 29,620 20,620 20	31,180 35,541 26,695 28,650 32,209 31,679 31,418 38,219 30,660 33,569 29,013 25,381 35,074 31,649 28,834 34,453 28,340 29,525 51,868 31,949 33,444 27,335 29,267 37,471 32,653 37,471 32,653 30,918 30,918 30,918 30,918 30,918 30,918 30,918 31,311 32,653 31,619 32,653 32,653 32,653 32,653 32,653 32,653 33,671 32,653 33,671 32,653 32,653 32,653 32,653 32,653 32,653 32,653 32,653 32,653 33,671 32,653 33,654 34,654 34,654 34,654 34,654 34,654 35,654 36	32,536 36,898 28,193 30,736 33,670 33,670 40,227 32,051 35,140 30,722 26,582 37,180 33,450 29,689 36,692 25,376 29,984 30,381 35,121 33,839 35,121 33,839 35,121 30,817 30	204 104 321 249 171 173 10 197 55 219 136 252 343 99 176 280 108 349 275 268 6 6 168 138 300 247 248 67 145 272 209 230 123 49 328 49 328 49 328 49 329 329 329 329 329 329 329 329 329 32	4.55 4.63 4.39 5.96 6.33 4.99 7.53 4.81 4.63 4.94 4.70 5.84 4.74 5.84 4.44 5.75 4.44 5.75 4.44 5.75 4.44 5.75 4.44 5.75 4.44 5.75 5.75	4.3 5.6 7.4 6.3 5.1 4.4 5.3 4.7 5.9 5.0 5.3 5.8 2.7 5.9 5.2 5.3 4.6 6.5.7 4.5 5.9 6.0 6.3 5.1 5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3
Yuba City, CA Yuma, AZ	4,004 3,807	4,234 4,075	4,499 4,339	5.7 7.0	6.3 6.5	25,827 21,081	26,391 21,925	27,412 22,772	330 360	2.2 4.0	3.9 3.9

p Preliminary

1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

2. Percent change calculated from unrounded data.

3. The metropolitan area definitions used by BEA for its personal income estimates are the new county-

based definitions issued by the Office of Management and Budget in June 2003 (with revisions released February 2004, March 2005, December 2005, December 2006, and November 2007) for federal statistical purposes.

Source: Table 1 "Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas for 2007" in the September 2008 SURVEY OF CURRENT

BUSINESS.

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2006—Continues
[Millions of dollars]

					[WIIIIOII	o or dollaroj									
Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Con- struction	Durable goods manu- facturing	Nondurable goods manu- facturing	Trade	Transpor- tation and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Pro- fessional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
U.S. metropolitan portion		11,786,575	259,662	565,294	743,848	561,131	1,452,424	567,776	573,995	2,611,051	1,490,915	921,354	429.839	264,959	1,344,327
Abilene, TX	253	4,927	640	208	(D)	(D)	699	217	(D) 639	438	(D)	(D) 2,357	(D) 740	160	1,117
Akron, OHAlbany, GA	74 273	26,179 4,541	148 124	1,039 (D)	3,114 (D)	1,861 (D)	4,178 (D)	1,417 210	(D)	3,441 393	3,817 359	2,357 469	740 110	612 127	2,817 919
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	58	35,896	(D) (D)	1,629	(D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D)	1,563	5,595	(D)	3,837	1,031	918	7,207
Albuquerque, NMAlexandria, LA	61 272	32,864 4,542	(D) 119	1,932 246	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	1,316 96	5,959 398	4,710 368	2,530 601	1,073 (D)	674 109	5,418 884
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	71	27,199	111	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,171	3,740	3,585	3,382	809	789	2,437
Altoona, PA	302	3,831	52	151	254	353	669	397	105	339	268	511	121	115	496
Amarillo, TXAmes, IA	182 327	8,435 3,399	836 53	376 120	(D) 223	(D) 464	1,284 298	561 73	(D) 61	842 439	644 206	843 193	275 100	(D) 57	1,082 1,113
Anchorage, AK	82	23,577	6,564	1,286	80	101	(D) 380	(D) 150	749	3,010	1,716	1,451	698	392	3,707
Anderson, IN Anderson, SC	342 278	3,109 4,378	31 32	101 249	671 836	202 518	380 596	150 177	62 33	387 466	159 220	353 263	147 164	93 120	374 704
Ann Arbor, MI	103	17,799	34	506	1,767	452	1,677	1,368	508	2,544	2,689	1,379	426	305	4,144
Anniston-Oxford, AL Appleton, WI		3,507 8,705	28 204	98 662	490 810	154 1,330	542 1,169	174 307	115 300	229 1,385	252 705	244 681	105 235	90 208	986 708
Asheville, NC	137	12,740	(D) 123	790	(D)	(D) 470	(D)	(D)	256	2,325	(D)	(D)	685	334	1,484
Athens-Clarke County, GA	229	5,613	123	246	361		(D)	161	(D) (D)	717	342	635	195	144	1,509
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	10 134	257,032 13,252	877 66	(D) 823	(D) 190	(D) 108	(D) 1,368	15,606 408	(D) 170	58,741 2.176	35,973 851	15,140 1,105	8,472 4,097	4,941 231	22,587 1,661
Auburn-Opelika, AL	333	3,257	37	158	320	246	389	144	59	447	192	164	135	83	882
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SCAustin-Round Rock, TX	110 39	16,448 71,176	(D) 1,641	1,018 3,971	(D) 8,773	(D) 1,882	(D) 10,829	(D) 1,203	354 4,500	1,419 10,477	(D) 9,387	(D) 4,469	512 2,541	380 1,913	3,999 9,589
Bakersfield, CA	39 78	25,067	6,150	1,461	(D)	(D)	2,952	1,319	356	2,482	1,762	1,405	593	590	4,251
Baltimore-Towson, MD Bangor, ME	19 250	125,918 5,034	(D) 76	6,989 228	(D) 181	(D) 224	(D) 850	(D) 399	4,236 179	26,720 681	(D) 389	12,749 746	4,250 160	2,994 123	21,111 797
Barnstable Town, MA	187	8,183	43	623	109	65	1,003	255	248	2,194	779	936	683	259	986
Baton Rouge, LA Battle Creek, MI	56 265	36,848 4,649	842	(D) 165	(D) 604	(D) 866	(D) (D)	1,863 197	(D) 68	4,002 474	3,119 314	2,142 439	1,012 137	777 123	4,167 704
Bay City, MI	352	2,690	(D) 23	88	249	152	403	221	80	296	295	304	114	85	381
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	130	13,476	289	1,177	798	3,108	1,627	754	289	808	1,398	1,020	364	343	1,500
Bellingham, WA Bend, OR	207 221	6,714 6,011	202 58	543 538	398 (D)	770 (D)	1,117 619	206 184	155 221	1,058 1,854	444 489	517 576	275 309	182 136	848 492
Billings, MT	223	5,980	(D) 60	346	(D)	(D)	1,039	448	165	953	(D)	720	254	142	602
Binghamton, NY Birmingham-Hoover, AL	206 48	6,825 51,535	1,536	314 2,833	828 (D)	239 (D)	958 (D)	452 3,924	212 (D)	702 (D)	590 5,018	780 4,616	244 1,266	176 (D)	1,269 5,177
Bismarck, ND	295	3,954	(D) 22	197	256	138	553	291	132	590	376	(D)	132	114	615
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VABloomington, IN		4,702 5,193	22 122	(D) 221	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	208 (D)	61 (D)	448 603	307 365	290 488	141 186	119 (D)	1,086 1,111
Bloomington-Normal, IL	200	7,276	33	269	266	184	677	232	134	2,410	1,411	528	244	165	723
Boise City-Nampa, IDBoston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	84 9	23,125 275,756	422 541	1,622 11,147	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) 29,168	1,020 7,981	596 15,355	4,878 73,984	3,199 48,281	1,823 29,234	(D) 8,794	416 5,265	2,432 21,684
Boulder, CO	111	16,263	241	594	(D)	(D)	1,694	190	1,682	2,282	3,526	1,136	506	364	1,838
Bowling Green, KY Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL	290 79	4,038 24,772	(D) 363	(D) 2,391	(D) 1,194	373 459	(D) 3,362	(D) 555	(D) 785	464 5,161	383 4,322	379 2,271	150 1,244	(D) 757	512 1,908
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	188	8,115	69	362	132	12	848	147	162	1,175	563	632	260	193	3,560
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	34 212	78,387 6,555	(D) 160	(D) 307	4,085 (D)	3,797 (D)	7,954 947	2,907 342	3,457 163	30,401 677	12,458 402	4,467 983	1,982 297	1,274 223	3,428 1,570
Brunswick, GA	341	3,134	39	200	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	404	197	213	391	83	672
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	55	40,561	202 14	1,473	3,619	3,542	5,054	1,776	1,096	6,816	4,615	4,015	1,505	905	5,943
Burlington, NCBurlington, VT	282 164	4,308 9,567	83	248 492	420 (D)	610 (D)	587 (D)	125 326	52 (D)	691 (D)	479 901	470 1,098	151 (D)	121 205	340 1,317
Canton-Massillon, OH	141	12,541	283	596	2,190	679	(D)	(D) 627	246	1,998	785	1,481	365	372	1,166
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL Carson City, NV	90 344	21,838 3,013	132 (D)	3,101 (D)	541 (D)	104 (D)	3,067 351	(D)	1,227 39	5,629 710	1,961 188	1,340 181	1,177 207	662 69	2,270 768
Casper, WY	224	5,678	(D) (D)	194	90	`48	684	(D)	55	626	207	306	111	99	342
Cedar Rapids, IA	156 201	11,093 7,269	141 (D)	474 306	1,276 (D)	813 (D)	1,352 783	1,028 (D)	641 (D)	2,287 1,128	746 542	854 (D)	293 250	245 159	944 1,964
Charleston, WV	135	13,092	1,466	616	(D)	(D)	(D) (D)	(D)	(D) (D)	(D)	1,175	1,202	338	309	1,849
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC	81 21	24,056 114,147	(D) 520	1,579 4,927	1,910 5,698	580 8,158	(D) 11,797	(D) 5,091	680 5,092	4,390 46,181	(D) 11,363	1,610 4,435	1,246 2,933	583 1,555	4,717 6,396
Charlottesville, VA	184	8,332	(D) 64	458	(D) 1,492	(D) 1,613	(D) (D)	(D)	315	1,649	(D) 1,832	(D)	(D) 661	248	2,102
Chattanooga, TN-GACheyenne, WY	97	19,103 3,948	64 (D)	(D) 214	1,492 36	1,613 99	(D) 385	1,445 541	444 (D)	3,154 526	1,832 208	1,463 215	661 242	554 72	2,431 1,123
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI	3	485,002	1,130	22,897	(D)	(D) (D)	(D) 831	26,417	(D) (D)	119,093	75,926	34,894	16,499	(D)	40,305
Chico, CA	228	5,625	220	379	(D) (D)	(D)	831	237	124	1,109	395	745	194	230	898
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-INClarksville, TN-KY	177	93,370 8,752	255 129	(D) 245	(D) (D)	(D) (D) 472	(D) (D) 397	4,291 223	(D) (D) (D)	18,119 652	14,200 442	7,579 430	3,456 193	(D) (D)	8,452 4,170
Cleveland, TN	338	3,158	47	(D)	442	472	397	97		411	285	364	94	(D)	297
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OHCoeur d'Alene, ID	26 300	101,605 3,857	672 79	3,268 334	(D) 229	(D) 44	12,636 543	4,180 140	2,758 114	25,549 877	11,999 358	9,142 305	3,007 231	2,118 79	9,680 523
College Station-Bryan, TX	226	5,669	418	311	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	174	551	392	464	232	155	1,750
Colorado Springs, COColumbia, MO	88 235	22,296 5,448	(D) 35	1,406 274	(D) 266	258 105	2,216 695	539 149	1,107 133	3,131 769	3,214 451	1,549 527	948 204	612 148	5,703 1,693
Columbia, SC	68	28,401	307	1,524	(D)	(D)	4,202	1,790	(D)	4,815	2,653	1,989	759	(D)	5,871
Columbus, GA-ALColumbus, IN		10,026 3,640	64 (D)	(D) 100	(D) 1,528	(D) 189	(D) 313	194 142	(D) 45	1,412 385	823 252	760 206	353 (D)	(D) 57	3,093 314
Columbus, OH	33	85,514	(D) 372	3,302	(D)	(D)	10,443	5,114	2,851	22,000	11,978	6,132	2,604	1,887	9,950
Corpus Christi, TX	123	14,352	1.300	1,277	459	1,338	(D) (D)	(D)	316	1,212	1,215	1,287	585	356	2,580
Corvallis, OR Cumberland, MD-WV	360	3,532 2,256	(D) 33	73 97	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	266	170	131 72	336 159	(D) 123	285 354	78 91	71 71	798 457
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	6	338,493	17,018	15,922	(D)	(D)	46,192	19,345	22,775	70,622	41,577	19,621	11,110	6,415	24,258
Dalton, GADanville, IL	231 361	5,556 2,107	64 61	104 48	1`44 (D)	2,447 (D)	(D) 353	271 143	(D) 47	277 187	539 99	266 167	100 52	88 60	415 377
Danville, VA	351	2,694	(D) 128	(D)	201	690	354	(D)	33	253	157	279	79	87	335
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL Dayton, OH	116 60	15,490 33,547	128 86	526 1,075	(D) 4,256	(D) 1,635	2,258 3,361	1,129 2,076	342 1,451	2,244 5,411	2,005 3,736	1,269 3,414	549 852	350 756	1,862 5,440
Decatur, AL	255	4,826	86	243	(D)	(D)	537	200	69	343	252	233	109	109	478
Decatur, IL Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	262 149	4,680 11,919	22 138	284 1,037	640 574	860 133	506 1,719	596 288	91 365	454 2,494	241 1,023	436 1,501	114 686	112 479	325 1,481
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Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2006—Continues [Millions of Dollars]

					[IVIIIIO	ns of Dollars	ני								
Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Con- struction	Durable goods manu- facturing	Nondurable goods manu- facturing	Trade	Transpor- tation and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Pro- fessional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Denver-Aurora, CO. Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA. Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI. Dothan, AL. Dover, DE. Dubuque, IA. Duluth, MN-WI. Durham, NC. Eau Claire, WI. El Centro, CA. Elizabethown, KY. Elkhart-Goshen, IN. Elmira, NY. Elkhart-Goshen, IN. Elmira, NY. Elraso, TX. Erie, PA. Eugene-Springfield, OR Evansville, IN-KY. Fairbanks, AK. Fargo, ND-MN. Farmington, NM. Fayetteville, NC. Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO. Flagstaff, AZ. Flint, MI. Florence, SC. Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL. Fond du Lac, WI. Fort Collins-Loveland, CO. Fort Smith, AR-OK. Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL. Fort Wayne, IN. Fresno, CA. Gadsden, AL. Gainesville, GA. Glens Falls, NY. Goldsboro, NC. Grand Forks, ND-MN. Grand Junction, CO. Grand Rojnds-Wyoming, MI. Greeley, CO. Green Bay, WI. Greensboro-High Point, NC. Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC. Gulfport-Biloxi, MS. Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV. Hanford-Corcoran, CA. Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA. Harrisonburg, WA. Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT. Hattiesburg, MS. Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC. Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA. Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX. Huntington, Shand, WV-KY-OH. Huntsville, AL. Jackson, MI. Jac	GDP by metropolitan area	Total 139,600 32,447 199,288 4,352 5,571 4,352 5,571 2,563 3,662 4,193 3,662 4,193 3,565 4,173 23,563 3,599 3,541 2,547 10,105 9,455 10,105 9,455 10,105 9,455 10,105 9,455 10,105 10,1	resources		goods manu-	goods manu-	Trade (D) 3,984 26,054 7632 7632 7632 7632 7632 7632 7632 7633 7636 1,336 1,336 1,336 1,336 1,336 1,336 1,336 1,336 1,336 1,336 1,336 1,336 1,336 1,336 1,336 1,337 1,471 1,987 1,471 1,087 1,587 1,085 10,992 2633 3,271 341 741 (D) 10,992 385 385 3,271 750 10,992 334 36,755 501 750 10,992 334 341 741 751 755 551 750 10,992 337 750 10,992 337 750 10,992 337 750 10,992 337 750 10,992 337 750 10,992 337 750 10,992 337 750 10,992 337 750 10,992 337 750 10,992 337 750 10,992 337 750 10,992 337 750 10,992 337 750 10,992 337 750 341 741 741 751 755 755 755 755 755 755 755 755 75	tation and			fessional and business	and health	and		12,424 2,721 16,884 2,781 1,656 248 1,489 3,708 1,111 1,634 445 450,71 1,699 900 905 7,266 1,583 997 1,602 980 744 1,582 988 2,617 1,212 4,212 2,887 2,167 1,212 4,212 2,887 2,887 1,117 8,142 1,366 2,474 1,366 2,474 1,366 2,474 1,366 2,967 1,242 1,178 1,142 1,297 2,887 2,391 1,178 1,142 1,391 2,391 1,178 1,142 1,391 2,397 1,513 3,839 3,154 1,421 4,392 7,335 1,905 1,900 3,177 7,531 3,839 3,177 6,7531 3,839 3,177 6,7531 3,839 3,177 6,533 3,177 6,533 3,177 6,533 3,177 6,533 3,1441 8,960 448 447 1,333 3,444 10,252 1,081 6,553 8,999 958
Kokomo, IN La Crosse, WI-MN Lafayette, IN Lafayette, LA Lake Charles, LA Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	257 211 118 128 311 117	4,819 6,572 15,385 13,802 3,600 15,433	37 117 (D) 496 36 423	204 239 479 558 392 1,154	452 (D) 493 (D) 237 712	262 (D) 255 (D) 51 1,016	661 616 1,686 (D) 627 2,427	286 246 399 (D) 191 1,042	206 (D) 357 477 94 298	723 923 1,820 591 603 2,071	376 309 (D) 550 220 2,256	763 649 1,057 520 389 1,400	159 195 458 661 184 490	125 (D) 264 (D) 106 450	563 1,308 902 755 472 1,694

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2006—Continues [Millions of Dollars]

					[WIIIIOI	is of Dollars]									
Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Con- struction	Durable goods manu- facturing	Nondurable goods manu- facturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Pro- fessional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Lancaster, PA. Lansing-East Lansing, MI Laredo, TX. Las Cruces, NM. Las Vegas-Paradise, NV. Lawrence, KS. Lawton, OK. Lebanon, PA. Lewiston, ID-WA. Lewiston-Auburn, ME. Lesington-Fayette, KY. Lima, OH. Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR. Logan, UT-ID. Longview, WA. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA. Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN. Lubbock, TX. Lynchburg, VA. Macon, GA. Madera, CA. Madrion, WI. Mansfield, OH. McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX. Medford, OR. Memphis, TN-MS-AR Merced, CA. Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL. Milloyaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI. Milmaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI. Milmaobie, AL. Modesto, CA. Monroe, LA.	102 106 234 277 31 335 301 334 362 326 92 289 140 67 354 185 350 2 47 183 3192 198 337 65 98 303 3148 218 238 111 340 180 180 180 180 180 180 180 180 180 18	17,804 17,441 5,450 4,417 91,500 3,227 3,826 3,227 1,657 3,402 21,238 4,126 12,545 28,525 2,658 8,238 2,716 680,230 53,045 3,162 30,160 19,061 3,801 12,026 6,146 60,554 5,361 2,48,029 7,761 11,2026 6,146 60,554 5,361 2,48,029 3,145 8,700 17,660 17,660 17,9683 4,200 13,892 14,356 6,067 3,868 6,067 3,868	393 (D)	1,486 694 2000 212 8,8566 932 141 88 206 932 182 133 4199 239 24,586 (D) 354 217 1,381 1,381 1,381 1,381 2,381 2,381 2,381 1,3	1,902 1,596 466 227 2,085 108 (D) 401 (D) 676 778 78 (D) (D) (D) 265 36,819 (D) (D) (D) 1,733 1,091 234 341 (D) 124 6,47	1,827 371 24 68 825 241 (D) 403 (D) 688 887 (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) 88 80,051 (D) (D) (D) (D) 472 100 234 134 (D) 579 2,874 (D) (D) (D) 579 2,874 (D) (D) (D) 472 (D) 473 (D) 474 (D) 475	2,724 (D) 8800 425 10,174 (D) 284 539 (D) (D) 530 1,166 (D) 291 1,109 90,174 (D) 366 (D) 2,806 502 2,088 (D) (D) (D) (D) 37,899 (D) (D) 53,899 (D) (D) (D) 37,899 (D) (D) 37,899 (D) (D) 37,899 (D) (D) 37,899 (D) 37,89	817 (D) 8111 216 3,716 (D) 114 189 (D) (D) 114 189 (D) (D) 1713 211 1915 (D) 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	525 405 777 113 1,879 176 555 48 32 87 728 97 303 300 (D) 64 43 52,202 (D) (D) 1111 1(D) 81 1,469 1,013 152 367 186 (D) 131 12,186 (D) 131 12,186 (D) 131 14,186 (D) 131 14,186 (D) 14,186 (D) 15,186 (D) 16,186 (D) 17,061 18,186 (D)	2,527 4,045 773 575 23,4483 483 338 2255 (D) 3,605 3,455 2,539 4,741 287 5,269 180,387 9,791 9,791 1,120 12,168 67,594 1,120 12,168 67,594 1,17,982 4,17,91 1,120 12,168 67,091 318 1,17,982 4,17,91 1,17,982 4,17,982	1,482 (D)	1,722 1,518 412 455 4,231 206 186 352 209 564 1,666 564 1,287 665 264 44,145 (D) 745 1,100 359 (D) 1,688 387 1,747 734 4,413 357 18,236 2,729 13,557 493 1,197 1,378 635 245	584 467 1988 169 17,259 141 980 80 (D) (D) 107 3755 785 76 184 106 30,256 2,054 374 193 215 83 793 3,237 132 11,457 206 159 2,146 5,729 184 399 2,146 159 159 159 159 159 159 159 159 159 159	534 544 143 111 1,559 94 68 73 36 36 611 102 201 11,180 247 19,90 (D) 89 738 451 110 427 169 (D) 147 6,456 83 1,553 3,911 120 416 408 408 419 49 49 49 49 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	1,279 3,897 1,167 1,250 7,801 833 2,019 502 267 299 2,818 400 2,240 4,837 555 56,175 5,005 1,553 763 883 612 5,146 1,452 497 2,654 718 6,577 844 24,597 485 6,523 16,201 568 1,801 1,814 685 394
Montgomery, AL Morgantown, WV Morristown, TN Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA Muncie, IN Myrite Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC Napa, CA Naples-Marco Island, FL Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN New Haven-Milford, CT New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	264 324 274 339 263 171 208 121	13,859 4,651 3,431 4,478 3,147 4,673 9,064 6,654 14,572 73,658 36,070 66,450	102 193 12 243 29 31 55 424 352 263 82 (D)	935 180 146 297 144 185 774 470 1,992 (D) 1,461 2,534	(D) (D) 243 422 933 264 194 252 (D) 2,736 1,914	(D) (D) (D) 943 66 176 45 1,083 48 (D) 1,935 11,345	(D) 445 (D) 661 372 676 1,240 633 1,658 (D) 4,913 (D)	(D) 233 211 157 145 176 164 154 286 2,781 1,073	(D) 95 (D) 46 46 146 227 138 263 (D) 1,866 1,188	2,188 793 311 571 426 724 2,956 1,271 4,889 12,609 6,821 8,602	1,233 286 185 184 275 198 616 529 1,307 9,174 4,166	1,076 539 263 270 480 564 455 541 979 9,785 5,535 (D)	384 139 80 156 118 169 1,222 404 1,248 3,664 987 3,031	(D) 93 (D) 122 95 110 190 152 377 (D) 899 1,014	3,094 1,156 341 585 529 585 856 661 921 6,158 3,598 5,333
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY- NJ-PA. Niles-Benton Harbor, MI Norwich-New London, CT Coala, FL. Ocean City, NJ. Odessa, TX. Ogden-Clearfield, UT Oklahoma City, OK Olympia, WA. Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA. Orlando-Kissimmee, FL. Oshkosh-Neenah, WI. Owensboro, KY Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA. Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL. Palm Coast, FL. Palm Coast, FL. Panama City-Lynn Haven, FL. Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH. Pascagoula, MS. Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL. Peoria, IL. Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ. Pine Bluff, AR. Pittsburgh, PA. Pittsfield, MA. Pocatello, ID. Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME. Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA. Port St. Lucie, FL. Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA. Prov-Orem, UT. Pueblo, CO. Punta Gorda, FL. Racine, WI. Raleigh-Cary, NC.	139 199 294 258 120 49 193 53 277 204 296 59 109 363 219 242 268 136 115 7 7 15 348 24 241 359 85 95 95 95 95 95 96 109 363 217 37 242 242 242 242 242 241 359 85 96 97 109 85 98 109 85 98 109 85 98 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85 85	1,123,532 5,059 12,568 7,341 3,957 4,776 15,020 50,409 7,623 3,951 34,359 16,912 1,422 4,610 15,633 311,662 179,489 2,771 106,496 5,256 2,301 103,413 11,118 11,118 11,118 11,118 12,064 3,485 3,485 3,485 3,485 4,625 4,725 4	(D) (D) 102 1955 300 (D) 1211 7.168 1252 400 42 277 378 836 2.527 102 1,689 24 (D) (D) 1,478 252 127 378 467 (D) 26 64 77 403	36,356 177 394 751 1,023 1,865 390 2,166 7,324 265 (D) 1,508 1,517 119 509 310 232 1,167 743 (D) 13,937 14,937 14,937 10,94 4,640 1,055 1,003 1,	(D)	(D) 952 1,392 (D) 3,401 73 3 90 (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D)	(D) 531 1,016 1,225 403 936 1,618 1,00 1,106 (D) 12,772 (D) 4,865 2,055 2,055 153 386 1,624 35,914 25,450 (D) 12,497 (D) 12,497 (D) 12,497 (D) 12,497 (D) 12,497 (D) 12,512 (D) 12,512 (D) 12,512 (D) 12,612 (D) 12,612 (D) 12,612 (D) 12,612 (D) 12,612 (D) 12,612 (D) 13,154 (D) 14,612 (D) 15,162 (D) 16,162 (D) 16,162 (D) 16,162 (D) 17,162 (D)	(D) (D) 808 310 168 808 310 168 808 310 168 808 1.928 2.690 (D) 2699 726 392 288 195 105 1,030 13,920 7,826 2.690 (D) 4,305 880 1,056 2.805 2.805 2.805 2.805 2.805 2.805 1,781	88,141 71 229 212 61 126 (D) (D) 1544 (D) 4,344 195 (D) 1,065 (D) 1133 (D) 1352 (D) 14,372 11,290 5,376 (D) 4,808 123 (D) 714 3,905 240 530 67 2,394 (D) 74 67 2,967	358,417 741 1,306 1,354 1,406 400 2,684 7,575 1,177 8,992 27,467 739 449 7,551 2,250 1,627 87,995 1,627 87,995 48,547 206 21,376 2,384 5,792 2,372 3,041 1,705 3,041 1,705 3,72 8888 694 11,033	(D) 324 1,039 504 4 201 (D) 1,212 4,833 4,888 4,808 13,522 102 559 (D) 319 1,318 1,582 44,786 22,193 (D) 13,709 484 22,11 (D) 11,703 8,605 1,593 288 6,056 1,422 239 262 253 533 6,889	90,184 456 1,071 702 226 273 9677 3,864 756 3,301 6,200 521 295 1,977 1,629 1,027 1,629 1,007 2,431 1,465 439 571 1,465 439 575 2,592	35,993 159 500 274 431 156 416 1,674 258 1,322 9,423 1123 1,070 656 79 364 415 457 457 8,099 7,317 752 3,226 331 497 632 1,327 457 8,991 497 632 1,327	22,841 135 235 241 84 230 (D) 1,020 259 (D) 1,999 151 105 757 455 41 189 (D) 6,540 3,197 71 2,662 139 49 447 2,311 388 513 112 1,429 (D) 1,540 1	98,243 461 3,088 924 620 509 3,608 8,380 2,435 4,946 7,081 677 488 3,804 2,269 203 1,309 718 678 3,053 1,165 26,638 16,078 641 8,432 4,28 5,422 2,953 9,440 1,211 3,937 660 7,415 1,280 700 700 403 599 5,713

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area for Industries, **2006**—Table Ends [Millions of Dollars]

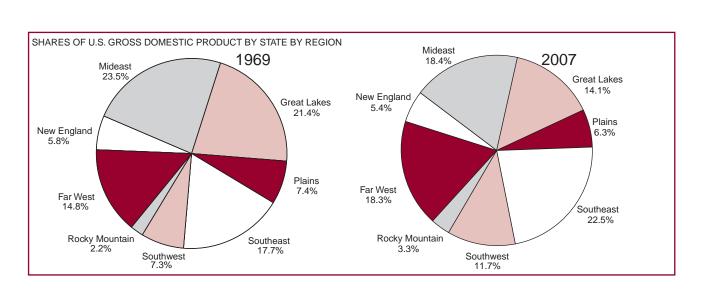
						ons of Dollars									
Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Con- struction	Durable goods manu- facturing	Nondurable goods manu- facturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Pro- fessional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Rapid City, SD Reading, PA Redding, CA Reno-Sparks, NV. Richmond, VA. Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Roanoke, VA. Rochester, MN Rochester, NY Rockford, IL. Rocky Mount, NC Rome, GA Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI St. Cloud, MN St. Cloud, MN St. George, UT St. Joseph, MO-KS St. Louis, MO-IL. Salem, OR Salinas, CA Salisbury, MD. Salt Lake City, UT San Andonio, TX. San Antonio, TX. San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA. Savannah, GA Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Sebastian-Vero Beach, FI Sheboygan, WI Sherman-Denison, TX. Shreveport-Bossier City, LA. Sioux City, IA-NE-SD Sioux Falls, SD South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI Spartanburg, SC Spokane, WA Springfield, IL Springfield, MA Springfield, MA Springfield, MO Springfield,	189 314 142 259 270 38 162 202 266 4 205 243 330 321 271 77 77 237 325 138	4,450 13,808 15,3800 18,915 57,797 110,735 11,916 8,226 43,080 11,5500 5,199 3,041 91,751 6,592 7,035 3,305 5118,306 11,335 6,516 85,216 72,738 135,080 10,141 18,381 157,509 292,078 135,080 10,141 18,381 157,509 1292,078 135,080 10,141 18,381 157,509 1292,078 13,316 17,794 17,686 4,845 13,316 11,327 12,152 13,375 13,478 13,931 13,479 13,505 13,375 13,472 12,520 12,520 13,520 13,533 13,472 14,595 13,533 14,111 17,199 18,520 19	168 1592 357 1,251 192 357 1,251 192 357 1,251 192 357 1,251 192 357 1,251 192 357 1,251 192 362 362 362 362 362 362 362 362 362 36	243 751 437 1,804 (D) 9,285 (D) 402 1,571 682 248 87 5,992 277 434 422 167 (D) 585 675 224 3,048 150 4,080 7,778 801 4,232 805 1,468 683 708 9,143 150 4,180 9,053 413 197 185 507 187 186 683 708 496 415 479 806 3200 6,842 204 1,819 1,619 216 1,419 216 1,419 216 1,419 216 204 1,819 216 204 1,819 216 204 1,819 216 204 204 1,819 216 204 204 204 1,819 216 204 204 204 204 204 204 204 204 204 204	242 2,219 1944 (D) (D) (6,553 (D) (D) (D) (G) (G) (G) (G) (G) (G) (G) (G) (G) (G	29 1,043 32 (D) (D) 3,398 3,714 (D) (D) (E) (D) 1,327 9(D) 1,752 (D) 3,629 3,322 301 (D) 3,629 202 (D) 3,629 202 (D) 1,03 3,629 202 (D) 1,03 3,629 202 (D) 1,03 3,629 202 (D) 1,03 2,09 3,322 3,311 846 202 (D) 1,05 2,09 1,000	619 2,016 827 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82	271 758	163 223 1090 (D) (D) (D) (D) (R) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D) (D	876 1,855 1,006 2,762 13,748 22,895 1,775 966 (0) 1,439 24,225 70,66 380 19,618 1,875 2,960 4,811 14,757 7,961 11,626 41,302 2,95 77,961 11,626 41,302 2,95 77,961 11,562 4,771 1,133 689 909 909 (0) 1,732 1,133 1,103	261 1,429 412 2,086 8,445 8,840 1,178 3688 5,008 801 162 9,077 5800 199 198 17,885 748 1,193 331 7,029 151,789 151,789 151,789 151,789 165 1,228 103 151,749 (D) 22,538 162 981 445 100 1308 162 981 1446 710 100 1308 162 981 1446 710 1598 162 981 1446 710 1598 162 981 1446 710 100 1598 162 981 1446 710 100 1598 162 162 1798 162 1798 1798 1798 1798 1798 1798 1798 1798	423 1,120 1,068 (D) 1,200 337 473 4,549 834 810 221 20,570 (D) (D) (D) 440 446 428 828 839 2,486 3,493 733 1,211	231 385 2133 2,005 1,448 4,431 1350 256 1,117 106 1,152 10,98 1,077 116 1,952 1,077 116 1,952 1,077 116 1,952 1,077 116 1,952 1,077 116 1,952 1,077 117 1,077 117 1,077	124 382 172 381 (D) 1.3,257 (D) 1.334 1.121 61 2,286 1.366 1.361 1.344 1.439 1.439 1.439 1.875 261 261 261 261 261 261 261 261 261 261	829 1,313 784 2,109 8,166 16,782 1,304 661 4,639 932 568 365 18,695 764 835 319 926,213 7,802 1,322 2,579 1,204 1,127 1,881 1,945 1,

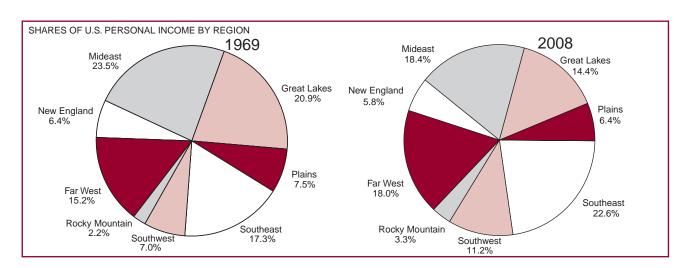
⁽D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but the estimates for this item are included in the totals.

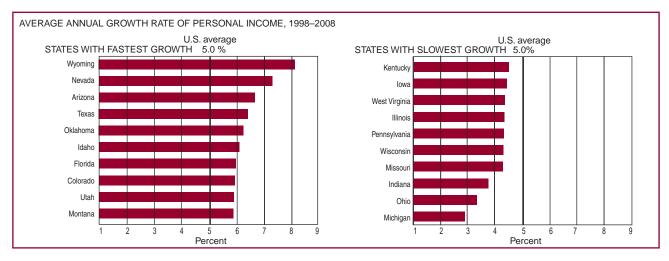
April 2009 D-83

K. Charts

SELECTED REGIONAL ESTIMATES

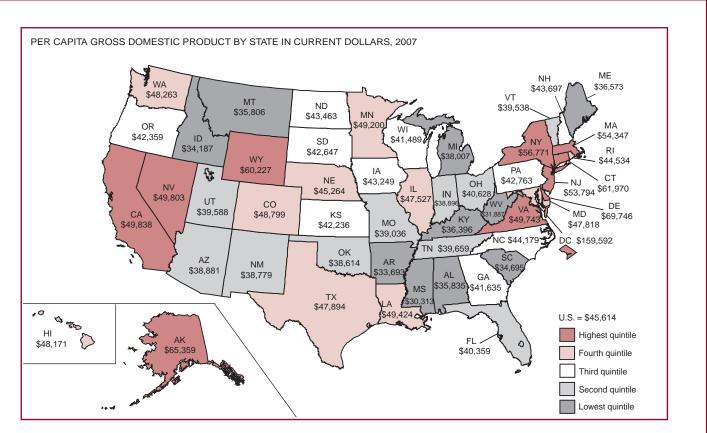


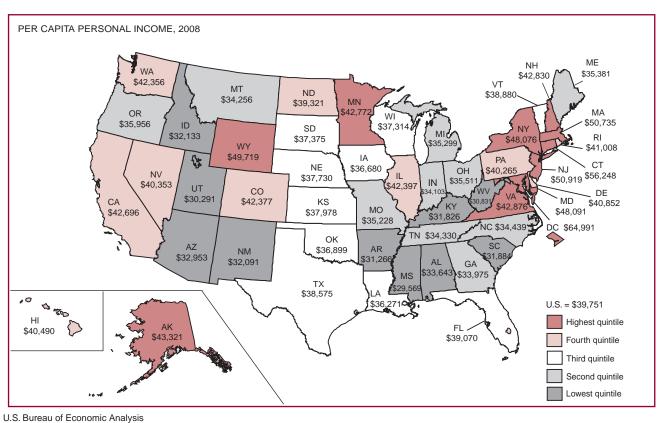




U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

SELECTED REGIONAL ESTIMATES





April 2009 D-85

Appendixes

A. Additional Information About the NIPA Estimates

Statistical Conventions

Current-dollar GDP is a measure of the market value of goods, services, and structures that are produced in the economy in a particular period. The changes in current-dollar GDP can be decomposed into quantity and price components. Quantities, or "real" measures, and prices are expressed as index numbers with the reference year—at present, the year 2000—equal to 100.1

The annual changes in quantities and prices are calculated using a Fisher formula that incorporates weights from 2 adjacent years. For example, the annual percent change in real GDP for 2001–2002 uses prices for 2001 and 2002 as weights, and the 2001–2002 annual percent change in the GDP price index uses quantities for 2001 and 2002 as weights. Because the Fisher formula allows for the effects of changes in relative prices and in the composition of output over time, the resulting quantity or price changes are not affected by the substitution bias that is associated with changes in quantities and prices calculated using a fixed-weighted formula. These annual changes are "chained" (multiplied) together to form time series of quantity and price indexes. The percent changes in the Fisher indexes are not affected by the choice of the reference year.

BEA also publishes implicit price deflators (IPDs), which are calculated as the ratio of the current-dollar value of a component to the chained-dollar value of the component, multiplied by 100. The values of an IPD are very close to the values of the corresponding "chain-type" price index.

The measures of real GDP and its major components are also presented in dollar-denominated form, designated "chained (2000) dollar estimates." For most series, these estimates are computed by multiplying the current-dollar value in 2000 by a corresponding quantity index number and then dividing by 100. For example, if a current-dollar GDP component equaled \$100 in 2000 and if real output for this component increased by 10 percent in 2001, then the chained (2000) dollar value of this component in 2001 would be \$110 (\$100 \times 1.10). The percent changes calculated from the chained (2000) dollar estimates and from the quantity indexes are the same; any differences will be small and due to rounding.

The chained-dollar values for the detailed GDP components will not necessarily sum to the chained-dollar estimate of GDP (or to any intermediate aggregate) in a table, because the relative prices that are used as weights for any period other than the reference year differ from those of the reference year. A measure of the effect of such

differences is provided by a "residual" line—the difference between the chained-dollar value of the main aggregate in the table and the sum of the most detailed components in the table. For periods close to the reference year, when the relative prices that are used as weights have usually not changed much, the residuals tend to be small, and the chained-dollar estimates can be used to approximate the contributions to growth and to aggregate the detailed estimates. For periods further from the reference year, the residuals tend to be larger, and the chained-dollar estimates are less useful for analyses of contributions to growth. In particular, for components for which relative prices are changing rapidly, the calculation of contributions based on chained-dollar estimates may be misleading even just a few years from the reference year. Thus, contributions derived from quantity indexes provide a better measure than contributions derived from chained-dollar estimates; contributions based on quantity indexes are shown in selected NIPA tables 1.1.2, 1.2.2, 1.5.2, 2.3.2, 3.9.2, 4.2.2, and 5.3.2.

For quarters and months, NIPA estimates are presented at annual rates, which show the value that would be registered if the rate of activity that is measured for a quarter or for a month were maintained for a full year. Annual rates are used so that periods of different lengths—for example, quarters and years—may be more easily compared. These annual rates are determined simply by multiplying the estimated rate of activity by 4 (for quarterly data) or by 12 (for monthly data).

For most quarterly NIPA estimates, *percent changes* in the estimates are also expressed at annual rates. Calculating these *changes* requires a variant of the compound interest formula:

$$r = \left[\left(\frac{x_t}{x_0} \right)^{m/n} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

where r is the percent change at an annual rate; x_t is the level of activity in the later period; x_0 is the level of activity in the earlier period; m is the periodicity of the data (for example, 1 for annual data, 4 for quarterly data, or 12 for monthly data); and n is the number of periods between the earlier periods and the later periods (that is, t-0).

Quarterly and monthly NIPA estimates are seasonally adjusted if necessary. Seasonal adjustment removes from the time series the average effects of variations that normally occur at about the same time and in about the same magnitude each year—for example, weather, holidays, and tax payment dates. After seasonal adjustment, cyclical and other short-term changes in the economy stand out more clearly.

^{1.} See J. Steven Landefeld, Brent R. Moulton, and Cindy M. Vojtech, "Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes," Survey of Current Business (November 2003): 8–16.

Reconciliation Table

Table 1. Relation of Net Exports of Goods and Services and Net Receipts of Income in the NIPAs to Balance on Goods and Services and Income in the ITAs

					Seaso	nally adjuste	ed at annua	ıl rates	
	Line	2007	2008	20	07		20	08	
				III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Exports of goods and services and income receipts, ITAs	1 2 3	2,463.5 13.3 0.0	2,591.3 18.7 –11.9	2,553.6 14.3 0.0	2,603.2 12.0 0.0	2,605.7 24.6 -8.5	2,687.6 19.0 1.1	2,713.0 17.7 –20.1	2,358.8 13.4 –20.1
Other items	4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7
Plus: Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments	5 6 7	10.9 54.4 10.1	11.5 50.9 12.5	11.1 54.0 10.6	12.5 53.6 11.2	12.2 51.2 12.5	11.4 54.8 13.9	11.9 47.6 11.5	10.5 50.0 12.1
Equals: Exports of goods and services and income receipts, NIPAs	8	2,524.1	2,657.7	2,613.4	2,667.1	2,664.0	2,746.0	2,784.5	2,436.3
Imports of goods and services and income payments, ITAs	9	3,082.0	3,144.8	3,134.2	3,153.1	3,186.4	3,300.4	3,318.2	2,774.3
Less: Gold, ITAs Statistical differences 1 Other items.	10 11 12	8.8 0.0 0.0	12.5 -7.0 0.0	10.7 0.0 0.0	7.0 0.0 0.0	17.9 -8.4 0.0	12.6 -4.0 0.0	12.7 -7.9 0.0	6.6 -7.9 0.0
Plus: Gold, NIPAs Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico Imputed interest paid to rest of world	13 14 15 16	-5.2 10.9 40.5 10.1	-6.4 11.5 36.7 12.5	-5.2 11.1 43.7 10.6	-5.7 12.5 34.5 11.2	-6.6 12.2 36.5 12.5	-6.0 11.4 39.2 13.9	-6.3 11.9 34.8 11.5	-6.7 10.5 36.0 12.1
Equals: Imports of goods and services and income payments, NIPAs	17	3,129.5	3,193.7	3,183.8	3,198.5	3,231.5	3,350.3	3,365.3	2,827.4
Balance on goods and services and income, ITAs (1–9)	18	-618.5	-553.5	-580.6	-549.9	-580.7	-612.8	-605.2	-415.5
Less: Gold (2–10+13) Statistical differences (3–11) 1 Other items (4–12)	19 20 21	-0.7 0.0 1.5	-0.2 -4.9 1.6	-1.6 0.0 1.6	-0.7 0.0 1.4	0.1 -0.1 1.4	0.4 5.1 1.6	-1.3 -12.2 1.8	0.1 -12.2 1.7
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (6–15)	22	13.9	14.2	10.3	19.1	14.7	15.6	12.8	14.0
Equals: Net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, NIPAs (8–17)	23	-605.4	-536.0	-570.4	-531.4	-567.5	-604.3	-580.8	-391.1

Consists of statistical revisions to the ITAs that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPAs. ITAs International transactions accounts NIPAs National income and product accounts

April 2009 D–87

B. Suggested Reading

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) has published a wealth of information about the methodologies that are used to prepare its national, industry, international, and regional accounts. Most of this information is available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov.

National accounts

The national accounts encompass the detailed estimates in the national income and product accounts (including gross domestic product) and the estimates of fixed assets and consumer durable goods.

National income and product accounts (NIPAs). This series of papers documents the conceptual framework of the NIPAs and the methodologies that have been used to prepare the estimates.

An Introduction to National Income and Product Accounts (2007)

Corporate Profits: Profits Before Tax, Profits Tax Liability, and Dividends (2002)

Government Transactions (1988)

Measuring the Economy: A Primer on GDP and the National Income and Product Accounts (2007)

Personal Consumption Expenditures (1990)

The methodologies described in these papers have been updated and improved, typically as part of the comprehensive and annual revisions of the NIPAs.

The following Survey articles describe the upcoming 2009 comprehensive revision of the NIPAs.

"Preview of the Revised NIPA Estimates for 2002: Effects of Incorporating the 2002 Benchmark I-O Accounts and Proposed Definition and Statistical Changes" (March 2008)

Preview of the 2009 Comprehensive NIPA Revision New Classifications for Personal Consumption Expenditures (May 2008)

Changes in Definitions and Presentations (March 2009)

The following Survey articles describe the 2003 comprehensive NIPA revision.

"Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts for 1929–2002: Results of the Comprehensive Revision" (February 2004)

"Measuring the Services of Commercial Banks in the NIPAs: Changes in Concepts and Methods" (September 2003)

"Measuring the Services of Property-Casualty Insurance in the NIPAs: Changes in Concepts and Methods" (October 2003)

In addition, see the following articles.

"Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts" (August 2008) presents revisions and describes any changes in the data and the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

"Updated Summary of NIPA Methodologies" (November 2008) describes the source data and the methods that are used to prepare the current-dollar and real estimates of GDP.

"Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes" (November 2003) discusses the advantages of using chain-weighted indexes and the challenges of using chained dollars.

"Reliability of the NIPA Estimates of U.S. Economic Activity" (February 2005) evaluates the principal NIPA estimates by examining the record of revisions to them.

"Gross Domestic Product: Revisions and Source Data" (February 2006) describes the categories of data that are used for the advance, preliminary, and final quarterly estimates of GDP.

Fixed assets and consumer durable goods. Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods in the United States, 1925–97 (2003) discusses the concepts and statistical considerations that underlie the estimates and their derivation.

"Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods for 1925–2002" (May 2004) describes the improvements that were incorporated into these estimates as part of the 2003 comprehensive NIPA revision.

"Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods for 1998–2007" (September 2008) provides estimates that reflect the incorporation of the most recent annual NIPA revision.

Satellite accounts. These accounts extend the analytical capacity of the NIPAs by focusing on the effects of a particular aspect of economic activity on GDP.

"Research and Development Satellite Account"

For 1959–2002 (December 2006)

For 1959–2004 (October 2007)

Mission Statement and Strategic Plan

The mission statement of the Bureau of Economic Analysis and its most recently updated strategic plan for improving the accuracy, reliability, and relevance of the national, industry, regional, and international accounts are available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov under "About BEA."

Industry accounts

The industry accounts consist of the annual industry accounts (the input-output accounts and the gross-domestic-product-by-industry accounts), the benchmark input-output accounts, and one satellite account.

Annual industry accounts. "Improved Annual Industry Accounts for 1998–2003" (June 2004) describes the comprehensive revision of the annual input-output accounts and the GDP-by-industry accounts that features the integration of the two sets of accounts.

"Annual Industry Accounts" (February 2008) presents the annual revision of these accounts and describes the source data and any changes in the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

"Preview of the Comprehensive Revision of the Annual Industry Accounts: Integrating the Annual Input-Output Accounts and the Gross-Domestic-Product-by-Industry Accounts" (March 2004) provides the details about the comprehensive revision.

Benchmark input-output accounts. "Preview of the Benchmark Input-Output Accounts for 2002" (September 2005) includes the proposed new sectors that are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System.

"U.S. Benchmark Input-Output Accounts, 2002" (October 2007)

Satellite accounts. These accounts extend the analytical capacity of the input-output accounts by focusing on a particular aspect of economic activity.

"U.S. Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts"

For 2001–2004 (June 2005)

For 2002–2005 (June 2006)

For 1998–2006 (June 2007)

For 2004–2007 (June 2008)

International accounts

The international accounts encompass the international transactions accounts, direct investment, and international transactions in services.

International transactions accounts. The Balance of Payments of the United States: Concepts, Data Sources, and Estimating Procedures (1990) describes the methodologies used to prepare the estimates in the ITAs and the international investment position of the United States. These methodologies are usually updated and improved as part of the annual revisions of the international transactions accounts.

The annual revisions of the international transactions accounts are described in a series of articles, the latest of which was published in the July 2008 SURVEY.

Direct investment. *International Direct Investment: Studies by the Bureau of Economic Analysis* (1999) is a collection of previously published articles on U.S. di-

rect investment abroad and foreign direct investment in the United States. It includes "A Guide to BEA Statistics on U.S. Multinational Companies," which is also available in the March 1995 Survey, and "A Guide to BEA Statistics on Foreign Direct Investment in the United States," which is also available in the February 1990 Survey.

In addition, the updated methodologies are available in U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Final Results From the 1999 Benchmark Survey (2004) and in Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Final Results From the 2002 Benchmark Survey (2006).

International services. U.S. International Transactions in Private Services: A Guide to the Surveys Conducted by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (1998) describes 11 surveys. It includes classifications, definitions, release schedules, the methods used to prepare the estimates, and samples of the survey forms.

"Selected Issues in the Measurement of U.S. International Services" (June 2002) describes key issues in defining and measuring insurance, wholesale and retail trade, finance, construction, and utilities services and explores possible actions to address these issues.

Regional accounts

The regional accounts include estimates of personal income and gross domestic product. The following methodologies are available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov/regional/methods.cfm.

Personal income. Estimates of personal income are prepared for states and for local areas.

State Personal Income (2007) describes the improvements in the methodology that are used to prepare the estimates.

Local Area Personal Income (2007) describes the detailed methodology that is used to prepare the estimates for counties, metropolitan divisions and areas, micropolitan areas, and BEA economic areas and regions.

Gross domestic product. Estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) are prepared for states and metropolitan areas.

Gross Domestic Product by State (2006) describes the sources and the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

"Gross Domestic Product by State" (July 2008) presents the most recent annual revision.

"Introducing New Measures of the Metropolitan Economy: Prototype GDP-by-Metropolitan-Area Estimates for 2001–2005" (November 2007) describes the potential uses of the estimates and the methodology used to prepare them.