



Open vSwitch

November 8th-10th, 2022

Take 2: Action!

Now with a focus on how SIMD benefits performance

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Checksums

Version	TOS	Total Length
	ID	Fragment Offset
TTL	Proto	Checksum
Source Address		
Destination Address		

(16 bit sum of entire packet) + checksum = 0xFFFF

Scalar Checksum (RFC 1624) – “Incremental Update”

```
uint32_t sum = ~old_csum + ~old_val + new_val
```

ip_src= 1.1 1.1 -> 192.168.0.7

recalc_csum16()

$$\begin{array}{r} 43 \quad 89 \\ + \quad \text{FE} \quad \text{FE} \\ \hline A8 \quad C0 \end{array} \quad = \quad \begin{array}{r} 00 \quad 01 \quad EA \quad 4D \end{array}$$

csum_finish()

10-16 times

SIMD “get delta” Checksum

avx512_get_delta()

~old hdr 00 00 FE FE 00 00 FE FE 00

_mm256_add_epi32() +

new_hdr ... 00 00 A8 C0 00 00 00 07 00

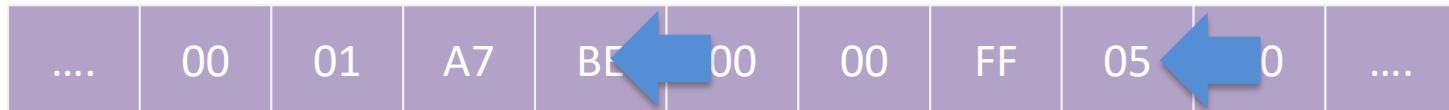
2

.... | 00 | 01 | A7 | BE | 00 | 00 | FF | 05 | 00 |

SIMD “get delta” Checksum

avx512_get_delta()

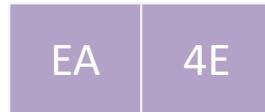
_mm256_add_epi32()



csum_finish()

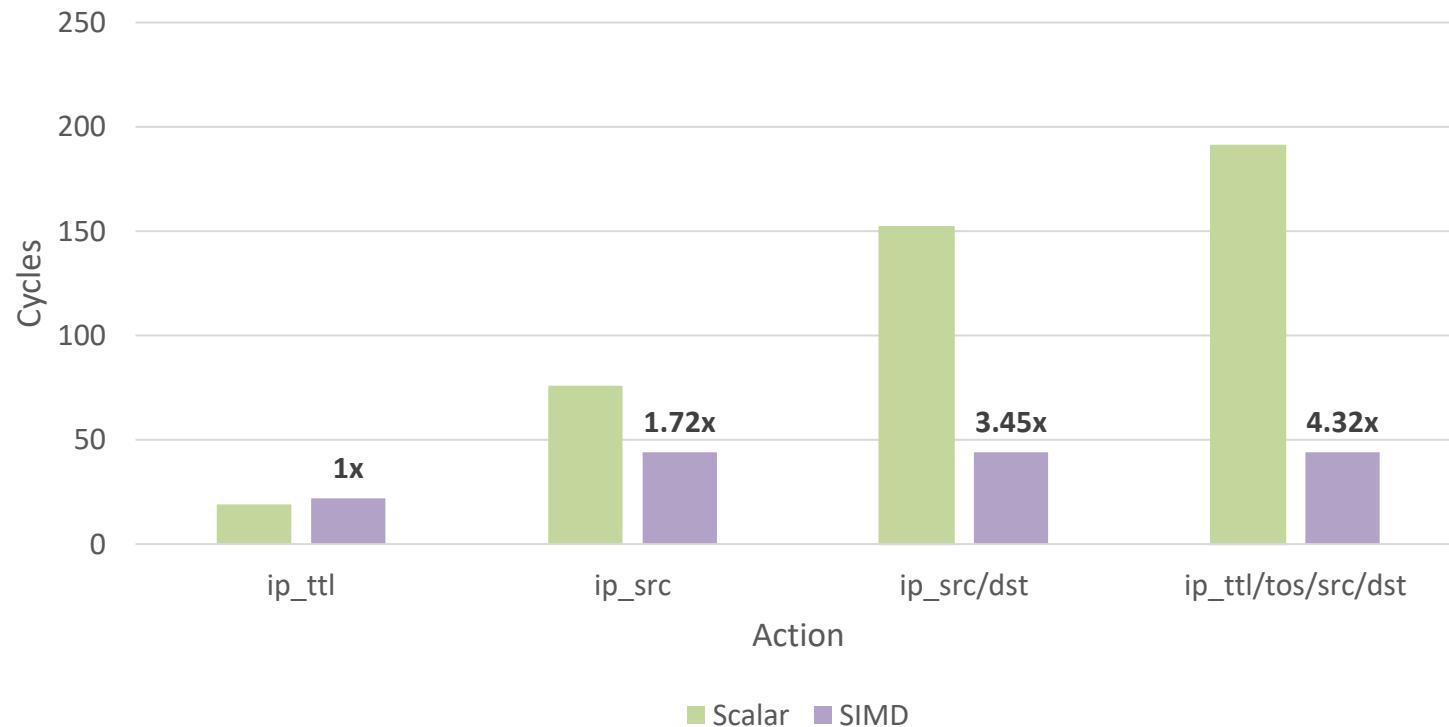
+

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Performance Benefits

Incremental vs. Delta Method





? Questions ?

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IPv6 patch - <https://patchwork.ozlabs.org/project/openvswitch/list/?series=320103>

Aaaand Action! Using AVX512 to optimize OVS packet modifications