TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE	IX
List of Abbreviations	XIII
INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER I: Jean-Robert Chouet — Radical Innovator or Man of the Establishment?	17
Chouet and the Historians — the History of a Myth? J.R. Chouet — The Student Years The Saumur Years: 1664–1669 The Nomination of Chouet as a Philosophy Professor in Geneva	17 20 24 37
CHAPTER II: Between Calvin and Descartes — Religion and Philosophy in the Development of Jean-Robert Chouet From a Rationalist Theology to Cartesian Voluntarism — The Question of Divine Liberty Cartesian Fideism or Cartesian Rationalism? The Problems of the Trinity and the Eucharist Copernicus and the Bible — Cosmology and Exegesis According to Chouet	55 57 69 81
CHAPTER III: Scientist and Teacher — The Problem of Method Chouet as an Experimental Scientist The Teacher in the Academy	87 88 102
CHAPTER IV: New Wine in Old Bottles — The Introduction of Cartesianism in the Academy of Geneva	116
The Adoption of a New System in Natural Philosophy The Conception of Matter	116 117

The Concept of Space	124
Motion and the Laws of Nature	129
The Ideological Implications of Chouet's Cartesianism	135
CHAPTER V: Cartesianism in a Traditional Institution: Chouet	
and the Academy 1670–1685	145
The Changing Student Body	145
Problems of Discipline and Growing Lay Intervention in the Affairs of the Academy	157
Descartes and Orthodox Calvinism in Geneva — A Temporary Modus Vivendi	165
CHAPTER VI: The Academy Under Pressure: Motives and Pre-	
conditions for Reform (1685–1702)	174
The Crisis of Student Enrollment	175
The Intervention of the Lay Intelligentsia in Academic Affairs and the	1.70
Attempts to Establish an Academic Senate Philosophy Teaching in the Academy after Chouet	178 189
Jean-Alphonse Turrettini and the New Type of Theology	189
CHAPTER VII: A New Orientation: The Reforms of the Genevan	
Academy 1701–1704	203
The Reorganization of the Library - A Case of Partial Secularization	204
Curriculum Reform and the Establishment of a Chair of Mathematics	212
The Student Body in Geneva After the Academic Reforms	228
CONCLUSION	236
APPENDIX I: A Quantitative Study of the Student Body in	
Geneva — The Evidence and Methods of Analysis	245
The Evidence	245
Methods of Analysis	249 249
APPENDIX II: Graphs and Tables	257
BIBLIOGRAPHY	289
INDEX	303