

EROS 2 proper motion survey: a field brown dwarf, and an L dwarf companion to LHS 102 Based on observations made at the European Southern Observatory, La Silla, Chile. B. Goldman¹, X. Delfosse^{2,3}, T. Forveille², C. Afonso¹, C. Alard⁴, J.N. Albert⁵, J. Andersen⁶, R. Ansari⁵, É. Aubourg¹, P. Bareyre^{1,7}, F. Bauer¹, J.P. Beaulieu⁸, J. Borsenberger⁸, A. Bouquet⁷, S. Char[†], X. Charlot¹, F. Couchot⁵, C. Coutures¹, F. Derue⁵, R. Ferlet⁸, P. Fouqué⁹, J.F. Glicenstein¹, A. Gould^{1,10}, D. Graff¹⁰, M. Gros¹, J. Haissinski⁵, J.C. Hamilton⁷, D. Hardin^{1,11}, J. de Kat¹, A. Kim⁷, T. Lasserre¹, É. Lesquoy¹, C. Loup⁸, C. Magneville¹, B. Mansoux⁵, J.B. Marquette⁸, E.L. Martín¹², É. Maurice¹³, A. Milsztajn¹, M. Moniez⁵, N. Palanque-Delabrouille¹, O. Perdereau⁵, L. Prévot¹³, N. Regnault⁵, J. Rich¹, M. Spiro¹, A. Vidal-Madjar⁸, L. Vigroux¹, S. Zylberajch¹

The EROS collaboration

CEA, DSM, DAPNIA, Centre d'Études de Saclay, F-91191 Gif-sur-Yvette Cedex, France Observatoire de Grenoble, 414 rue de la Piscine, Domaine Universitaire de S^t Martin d'Hères, F-38041 Grenoble, France Instituto de Astrofísica de Canarias, E-38200 La Laguna, Tenerife, Canary Islands, Spain DASGAL, 77 avenue de l'Observatoire, F-75014 Paris, France Laboratoire de l'Accélérateur Linéaire, IN2P3 CNRS, Université Paris-Sud, F-91405 Orsay Cedex, France Astronomical Observatory, Copenhagen University, Juliane Maries Vej 30, 2100 Copenhagen, Denmark Collège de France, Physique Corpusculaire et Cosmologie, IN2P3 CNRS, 11 pl. M. Berthelot, F-75231 Paris Cedex, France Institut d'Astrophysique de Paris, INSU CNRS, 98 bis Boulevard Arago, F-75014 Paris, France Observatoire de Meudon, F-92195 Meudon Cedex, France Departments of Astronomy and Physics, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH 43210, U.S.A LPNHE, IN2P3-CNRS-Universités Paris VI et VII, 4 place Jussieu, F-75252 Paris Cedex 05 Astronomy department, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, U.S.A. Observatoire de Marseille, 2 pl. Le Verrier, F-13248 Marseille Cedex 04, France

Bertrand.Goldman@cea.fr

Received;accepted

B. Goldman et al. EROS 2 proper motion survey: a brown dwarf and an L dwarf companion to LHS 102

abstract We report the discovery of two L dwarfs (the new spectral class defined for dwarfs cooler than the M type) in a two-epoch CCD proper motion survey of 413 square degrees, complemented by infrared photometry from DENIS. One of them has a strong lithium line and is therefore a brown dwarf. The other is a common proper motion companion to the mid-M dwarf LHS 102 (GJ 1001), which has a well determined trigonometric parallax. LHS 102B is thus the coolest L dwarf of known distance and luminosity. : Galaxy: kinematics and dynamics — dark matter — stars: low-mass, brown dwarfs

Dusty model (5 Gyr) temperature: 2300 K 2000 K 1750 K

NextGen model (10 Gyr) temperature: 2300 K 2000 K

..... NextGen 10 Gyr
- - - - - Dusty 120 Myr
————— Dusty 5 Gyr

model Allard, Baraffe, Chabrier

Roque 25
LHS 102 B
GD 165 B

I-K



