

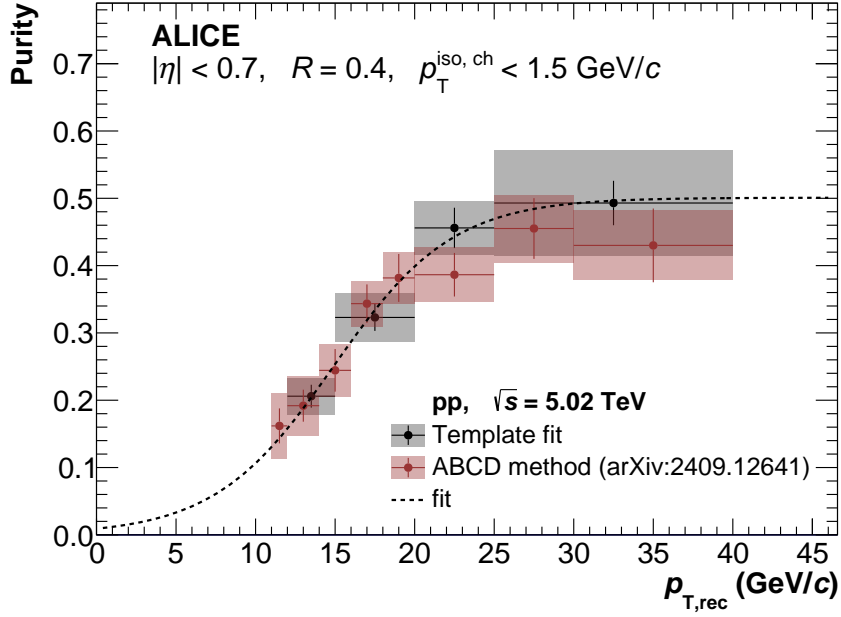
ALICE-PUBLIC-2025-002  
21 Feb 2025

## Supplemental material: Measurement of isolated prompt photon production in pp and p–Pb collisions at the LHC

ALICE Collaboration\*

### Abstract

This note provides supplementary material for the paper “Measurement of isolated prompt photon production in pp and p–Pb collisions”. In particular, figures related to the measurement in pp collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 5.02$  TeV are presented, which has been performed using a purity estimation with the template fitting technique. We demonstrate that the measurement is consistent with previously published results in the same collision system using a purity estimation with the ABCD method. This additional study using the template fit for purity estimation allows cancelling systematic uncertainties in the nuclear modification factor  $R_{pA}$ , which uses p–Pb data with purities obtained using the template fitting approach.



**Fig. 1:** Isolated prompt photon purity in pp collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 5.02$  TeV obtained using the ABCD method from Ref. [2], as well as the template fitting approach. The purity obtained using the template fitting method is used for the pp reference in Ref. [1] to allow for the cancellation of systematic uncertainties when calculating the nuclear modification factor  $R_{pA}$ .

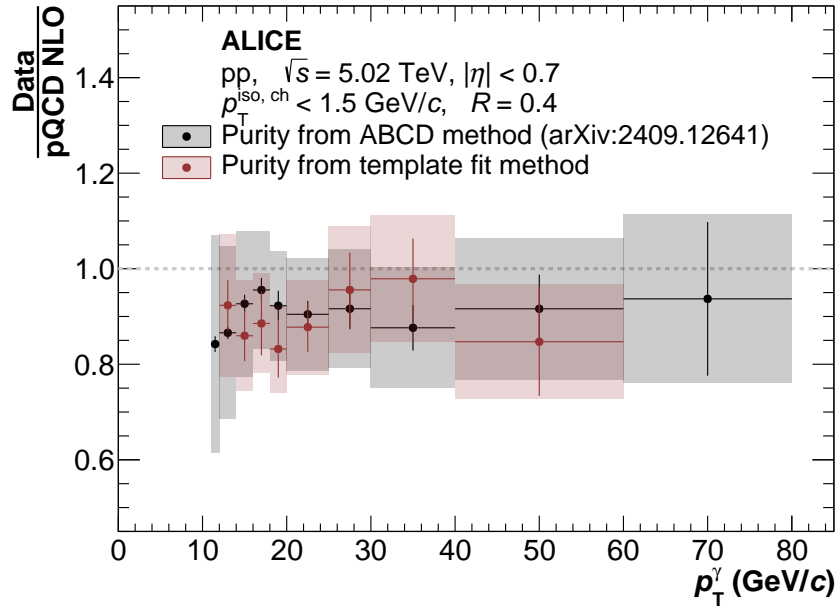
In this note, supplementary material for the paper “Measurement of isolated prompt photon production in pp and p–Pb collisions” [1], which presents the isolated prompt photon production cross section in pp collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 8$  TeV, as well as the cross section in p–Pb collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$  and 8.16 TeV, is provided. Furthermore, the nuclear modification factor ( $R_{pA}$ ) is presented in Ref. [1] for both collision energies. The prompt photon production cross section in pp collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 5.02$  TeV has been previously published in Ref. [2], where the prompt photon purities were determined using the ABCD method. To allow for the cancellation of systematic uncertainties between the pp and p–Pb data at  $\sqrt{s} = 5.02$  TeV for the  $R_{pA}$  presented in Ref. [1], the analysis in pp collisions is also performed using the template fitting approach, in line with the analysis for the corresponding p–Pb data. In addition, only the EMCal detector is used for the measurement in pp and p–Pb collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 5.02$  TeV in Ref. [1], whereas Ref. [2] also utilizes the DCal detector. In this note, additional material related to this measurement is presented that showcases the consistency of the ABCD method and the template fitting approach to obtain the prompt photon purity. The measurement is performed using the same selections and techniques used for the measurement in p–Pb collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$  TeV [1].

Figure 1 shows the isolated prompt photon purity obtained using the ABCD method [2], as well as the template fitting approach [1, 3]. Both methods yield consistent purities within the experimental uncertainties. A slightly finer binning in transverse momentum is achieved using the ABCD method. This is expected, as the ABCD method utilises integrated distributions in the signal and background regions to determine the purity, whereas the template fitting approach is sensitive to the distribution of the shower shape variable  $\sigma_{\text{long}}^2$  within a given region.

Figure 2 shows the comparison of the isolated prompt photon cross sections obtained using the template fitting approach and the ABCD method [2] using a charged-only isolation of  $p_T^{\text{iso, ch}} < 1.5$  GeV/c in a cone of  $R = 0.4$ . The systematic uncertainties shown for the cross section obtained with the template fitting approach are given in Table 1. Both cross sections are shown as the ratio with respect to JETPHOX perturbative QCD (pQCD) calculations at the next-to-leading order (NLO) [4]. The calculations are performed using the NNPDF4.0 [5] proton parton distribution functions to describe the incoming projectiles

**Table 1:** Systematic uncertainty sources of the isolated prompt photon inclusive production cross section in pp collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{\text{NN}}} = 5.02$  TeV, where the purity was evaluated using the template fit method. Ranges indicate the uncertainty in the lowest (first value) and highest (second value) covered  $p_{\text{T}}$  interval.

Name	Rel. uncertainty
Photon purity	16.0–11.0%
Trigger mimicking	8.3%
UE estimation	2.0%
$\sigma_{\text{long}}^2$ signal range	1.0–6.0%
CPV	-
Energy scale	2.0%
Material budget	2.1%
Total	18.4–15.4%



**Fig. 2:** Comparison of the isolated prompt photon production cross section in pp collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 5.02$  TeV obtained using two different techniques to estimate the prompt photon purity. Both cross sections are shown with respect to JETPHOX pQCD calculations [4] at NLO, as outlined in the text. The result using the ABCD method has been presented in Ref. [2], whereas the results obtained using the template fit are used for the  $R_{\text{pA}}$  in order to allow for the cancellation of systematic uncertainties.

and the BFG II [6] fragmentation function to describe the fragmentation photon contribution to the cross section. The renormalisation scale  $\mu_R$ , factorisation scale  $\mu$ , and fragmentation scale  $\mu_F$  are chosen to coincide with the photon  $p_{\text{T}}$ . A full (charged+neutral) isolation of  $p_{\text{T}}^{\text{iso}} < 2$  GeV/ $c$  in a cone of  $R = 0.4$  is required. This higher threshold is chosen to allow for a direct comparison with the lower charged-only isolation criterion used in the measurement and has been determined using the neutral energy fraction in the isolation cone observed in PYTHIA 8 [7] simulations. Good agreement between the cross sections obtained using the two different techniques to estimate the prompt photon purity is observed within the experimental uncertainties.

## Acknowledgements

The ALICE Collaboration would like to thank all its engineers and technicians for their invaluable con-

tributions to the construction of the experiment and the CERN accelerator teams for the outstanding performance of the LHC complex. The ALICE Collaboration gratefully acknowledges the resources and support provided by all Grid centres and the Worldwide LHC Computing Grid (WLCG) collaboration. The ALICE Collaboration acknowledges the following funding agencies for their support in building and running the ALICE detector: A. I. Alikhanyan National Science Laboratory (Yerevan Physics Institute) Foundation (ANSL), State Committee of Science and World Federation of Scientists (WFS), Armenia; Austrian Academy of Sciences, Austrian Science Fund (FWF): [M 2467-N36] and Nationalstiftung für Forschung, Technologie und Entwicklung, Austria; Ministry of Communications and High Technologies, National Nuclear Research Center, Azerbaijan; Conselho Nacional de Desenvolvimento Científico e Tecnológico (CNPq), Financiadora de Estudos e Projetos (Finep), Fundação de Amparo à Pesquisa do Estado de São Paulo (FAPESP) and Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul (UFRGS), Brazil; Bulgarian Ministry of Education and Science, within the National Roadmap for Research Infrastructures 2020-2027 (object CERN), Bulgaria; Ministry of Education of China (MOEC), Ministry of Science & Technology of China (MSTC) and National Natural Science Foundation of China (NSFC), China; Ministry of Science and Education and Croatian Science Foundation, Croatia; Centro de Aplicaciones Tecnológicas y Desarrollo Nuclear (CEADEN), Cubaenergía, Cuba; Ministry of Education, Youth and Sports of the Czech Republic, Czech Republic; The Danish Council for Independent Research | Natural Sciences, the VILLUM FONDEN and Danish National Research Foundation (DNRF), Denmark; Helsinki Institute of Physics (HIP), Finland; Commissariat à l’Energie Atomique (CEA) and Institut National de Physique Nucléaire et de Physique des Particules (IN2P3) and Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS), France; Bundesministerium für Bildung und Forschung (BMBF) and GSI Helmholtzzentrum für Schwerionenforschung GmbH, Germany; General Secretariat for Research and Technology, Ministry of Education, Research and Religions, Greece; National Research, Development and Innovation Office, Hungary; Department of Atomic Energy Government of India (DAE), Department of Science and Technology, Government of India (DST), University Grants Commission, Government of India (UGC) and Council of Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR), India; National Research and Innovation Agency - BRIN, Indonesia; Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare (INFN), Italy; Japanese Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology (MEXT) and Japan Society for the Promotion of Science (JSPS) KAKENHI, Japan; Consejo Nacional de Ciencia (CONACYT) y Tecnología, through Fondo de Cooperación Internacional en Ciencia y Tecnología (FONCICYT) and Dirección General de Asuntos del Personal Académico (DGAPA), Mexico; Nederlandse Organisatie voor Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek (NWO), Netherlands; The Research Council of Norway, Norway; Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú, Peru; Ministry of Science and Higher Education, National Science Centre and WUT ID-UB, Poland; Korea Institute of Science and Technology Information and National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF), Republic of Korea; Ministry of Education and Scientific Research, Institute of Atomic Physics, Ministry of Research and Innovation and Institute of Atomic Physics and Universitatea Nationala de Stiinta si Tehnologie Politehnica Bucuresti, Romania; Ministry of Education, Science, Research and Sport of the Slovak Republic, Slovakia; National Research Foundation of South Africa, South Africa; Swedish Research Council (VR) and Knut & Alice Wallenberg Foundation (KAW), Sweden; European Organization for Nuclear Research, Switzerland; Suranaree University of Technology (SUT), National Science and Technology Development Agency (NSTDA) and National Science, Research and Innovation Fund (NSRF via PMU-B B05F650021), Thailand; Turkish Energy, Nuclear and Mineral Research Agency (TENMAK), Turkey; National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine, Ukraine; Science and Technology Facilities Council (STFC), United Kingdom; National Science Foundation of the United States of America (NSF) and United States Department of Energy, Office of Nuclear Physics (DOE NP), United States of America. In addition, individual groups or members have received support from: Czech Science Foundation (grant no. 23-07499S), Czech Republic; FORTE project, reg. no. CZ.02.01.01/00/22\_008/0004632, Czech Republic, co-funded by the European Union, Czech Republic; European Research Council (grant no. 950692), European Union; Deutsche Forschungs Gemeinschaft (DFG, German Research Foundation) “Neutrinos and Dark Matter in Astro- and Particle Physics” (grant

no. SFB 1258), Germany; ICSC - National Research Center for High Performance Computing, Big Data and Quantum Computing and FAIR - Future Artificial Intelligence Research, funded by the NextGenerationEU program (Italy).

## References

- [1] **ALICE** Collaboration, S. Acharya *et al.*, “Measurement of isolated prompt photon production in pp and p–Pb collisions at the LHC”, CERN-EP-2025-024.
- [2] **ALICE** Collaboration, S. Acharya *et al.*, “Measurement of the inclusive isolated-photon production cross section in pp and Pb–Pb collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{\text{NN}}} = 5.02$  TeV”, arXiv:2409.12641 [nucl-ex].
- [3] **ALICE** Collaboration, S. Acharya *et al.*, “Measurement of isolated photon–hadron correlations in  $\sqrt{s_{\text{NN}}} = 5.02$  TeV pp and p–Pb collisions”, *Phys. Rev. C* **102** (2020) 044908, arXiv:2005.14637 [nucl-ex].
- [4] S. Catani, M. Fontannaz, J. P. Guillet, and E. Pilon, “Cross-section of isolated prompt photons in hadron hadron collisions”, *JHEP* **05** (2002) 028, arXiv:hep-ph/0204023.
- [5] **NNPDF** Collaboration, R. D. Ball *et al.*, “The path to proton structure at 1% accuracy”, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **82** (2022) 428, arXiv:2109.02653 [hep-ph].
- [6] L. Bourhis, M. Fontannaz, and J. P. Guillet, “Quark and gluon fragmentation functions into photons”, *Eur. Phys. J. C* **2** (1998) 529–537, arXiv:hep-ph/9704447.
- [7] C. Bierlich *et al.*, “A comprehensive guide to the physics and usage of PYTHIA 8.3” *SciPost Phys. Codeb.* **2022** (2022) 8, arXiv:2203.11601 [hep-ph].













## A The ALICE Collaboration

S. Acharya<sup>50</sup>, A. Agarwal<sup>133</sup>, G. Aglieri Rinella<sup>32</sup>, L. Aglietta<sup>24</sup>, M. Agnello<sup>29</sup>, N. Agrawal<sup>25</sup>, Z. Ahammed<sup>133</sup>, S. Ahmad<sup>15</sup>, S.U. Ahn<sup>71</sup>, I. Ahuja<sup>36</sup>, A. Akindinov<sup>139</sup>, V. Akishina<sup>38</sup>, M. Al-Turany<sup>96</sup>, D. Aleksandrov<sup>139</sup>, B. Alessandro<sup>56</sup>, H.M. Alfanda<sup>6</sup>, R. Alfaro Molina<sup>67</sup>, B. Ali<sup>15</sup>, A. Alici<sup>25</sup>, N. Alizadehvandchali<sup>114</sup>, A. Alkin<sup>103</sup>, J. Alme<sup>20</sup>, G. Alocco<sup>24</sup>, T. Alt<sup>64</sup>, A.R. Altamura<sup>50</sup>, I. Altsybeev<sup>94</sup>, J.R. Alvarado<sup>44</sup>, M.N. Anaam<sup>6</sup>, C. Andrei<sup>45</sup>, N. Andreou<sup>113</sup>, A. Andronic<sup>124</sup>, E. Andronov<sup>139</sup>, V. Anguelov<sup>93</sup>, F. Antinori<sup>54</sup>, P. Antonioli<sup>51</sup>, N. Apadula<sup>73</sup>, H. Appelshäuser<sup>64</sup>, C. Arata<sup>72</sup>, S. Arcelli<sup>25</sup>, R. Arnaldi<sup>56</sup>, J.G.M.C.A. Arneiro<sup>109</sup>, I.C. Arsene<sup>19</sup>, M. Arslanodk<sup>136</sup>, A. Augustinus<sup>32</sup>, R. Averbeck<sup>96</sup>, D. Averyanov<sup>139</sup>, M.D. Azmi<sup>15</sup>, H. Baba<sup>122</sup>, A. Badalà<sup>53</sup>, J. Bae<sup>103</sup>, Y. Bae<sup>103</sup>, Y.W. Baek<sup>40</sup>, X. Bai<sup>118</sup>, R. Bailhache<sup>64</sup>, Y. Bailung<sup>48</sup>, R. Bala<sup>90</sup>, A. Baldisseri<sup>128</sup>, B. Balis<sup>2</sup>, S. Bangalia<sup>116</sup>, Z. Banoo<sup>90</sup>, V. Barbasova<sup>36</sup>, F. Barile<sup>31</sup>, L. Barioglio<sup>56</sup>, M. Barlou<sup>77</sup>, B. Barman<sup>41</sup>, G.G. Barnaföldi<sup>46</sup>, L.S. Barnby<sup>113</sup>, E. Barreau<sup>102</sup>, V. Barret<sup>125</sup>, L. Barreto<sup>109</sup>, K. Barth<sup>32</sup>, E. Bartsch<sup>64</sup>, N. Bastid<sup>125</sup>, S. Basu<sup>74</sup>, G. Batigne<sup>102</sup>, D. Battistini<sup>94</sup>, B. Batyunya<sup>140</sup>, D. Bauri<sup>47</sup>, J.L. Bazo Alba<sup>100</sup>, I.G. Bearden<sup>82</sup>, P. Becht<sup>96</sup>, D. Behera<sup>48</sup>, I. Belikov<sup>127</sup>, A.D.C. Bell Hechavarria<sup>124</sup>, F. Bellini<sup>25</sup>, R. Bellwied<sup>114</sup>, S. Belokurova<sup>139</sup>, L.G.E. Beltran<sup>108</sup>, Y.A.V. Beltran<sup>44</sup>, G. Bencedi<sup>46</sup>, A. Bensaoula<sup>114</sup>, S. Beole<sup>24</sup>, Y. Berdnikov<sup>139</sup>, A. Berdnikova<sup>93</sup>, L. Bergmann<sup>93</sup>, L. Bernardinis<sup>23</sup>, L. Betev<sup>32</sup>, P.P. Bhaduri<sup>133</sup>, A. Bhasin<sup>90</sup>, B. Bhattacharjee<sup>41</sup>, S. Bhattarai<sup>116</sup>, L. Bianchi<sup>24</sup>, J. Bielčik<sup>34</sup>, J. Bielčíková<sup>85</sup>, A.P. Bigot<sup>127</sup>, A. Bilandzic<sup>94</sup>, A. Binoy<sup>116</sup>, G. Biro<sup>46</sup>, S. Biswas<sup>4</sup>, N. Bize<sup>102</sup>, J.T. Blair<sup>107</sup>, D. Blau<sup>139</sup>, M.B. Blidaru<sup>96</sup>, N. Bluhme<sup>38</sup>, C. Blume<sup>64</sup>, F. Bock<sup>86</sup>, T. Bodova<sup>20</sup>, J. Bok<sup>16</sup>, L. Boldizsár<sup>46</sup>, M. Bombara<sup>36</sup>, P.M. Bond<sup>32</sup>, G. Bonomi<sup>132,55</sup>, H. Borel<sup>128</sup>, A. Borissov<sup>139</sup>, A.G. Borquez Carcamo<sup>93</sup>, E. Botta<sup>24</sup>, Y.E.M. Bouziani<sup>64</sup>, D.C. Brandibur<sup>63</sup>, L. Bratrud<sup>64</sup>, P. Braun-Munzinger<sup>96</sup>, M. Bregant<sup>109</sup>, M. Broz<sup>34</sup>, G.E. Bruno<sup>95,31</sup>, V.D. Buchakchiev<sup>35</sup>, M.D. Buckland<sup>84</sup>, D. Budnikov<sup>139</sup>, H. Buesching<sup>64</sup>, S. Bufalino<sup>29</sup>, P. Buhler<sup>101</sup>, N. Burmasov<sup>139</sup>, Z. Buthelezi<sup>68,121</sup>, A. Bylinkin<sup>20</sup>, S.A. Bysiak<sup>106</sup>, J.C. Cabanillas Noris<sup>108</sup>, M.F.T. Cabrera<sup>114</sup>, H. Caines<sup>136</sup>, A. Caliva<sup>28</sup>, E. Calvo Villar<sup>100</sup>, J.M.M. Camacho<sup>108</sup>, P. Camerini<sup>23</sup>, M.T. Camerlingo<sup>50</sup>, F.D.M. Canedo<sup>109</sup>, S. Cannito<sup>23</sup>, S.L. Cantway<sup>136</sup>, M. Carabas<sup>112</sup>, F. Carnesecchi<sup>32</sup>, L.A.D. Carvalho<sup>109</sup>, J. Castillo Castellanos<sup>128</sup>, M. Castoldi<sup>32</sup>, F. Catalano<sup>32</sup>, S. Cattaui<sup>23</sup>, R. Cerri<sup>24</sup>, I. Chakaberia<sup>73</sup>, P. Chakraborty<sup>134</sup>, S. Chandra<sup>133</sup>, S. Chapeland<sup>32</sup>, M. Chartier<sup>117</sup>, S. Chattopadhyay<sup>133</sup>, M. Chen<sup>39</sup>, T. Cheng<sup>6</sup>, C. Cheshkov<sup>126</sup>, D. Chiappara<sup>27</sup>, V. Chibante Barroso<sup>32</sup>, D.D. Chinellato<sup>101</sup>, F. Chinu<sup>24</sup>, E.S. Chizzali<sup>II,94</sup>, J. Cho<sup>58</sup>, S. Cho<sup>58</sup>, P. Chochula<sup>32</sup>, Z.A. Chochulska<sup>134</sup>, D. Choudhury<sup>41</sup>, S. Choudhury<sup>98</sup>, P. Christakoglou<sup>83</sup>, C.H. Christensen<sup>82</sup>, P. Christiansen<sup>74</sup>, T. Chujo<sup>123</sup>, M. Ciaccio<sup>29</sup>, C. Cicalo<sup>52</sup>, G. Cimador<sup>24</sup>, F. Cindolo<sup>51</sup>, M.R. Ciupek<sup>96</sup>, G. Clai<sup>III,51</sup>, F. Colamaria<sup>50</sup>, J.S. Colburn<sup>99</sup>, D. Colella<sup>31</sup>, A. Colelli<sup>31</sup>, M. Colocci<sup>25</sup>, M. Concas<sup>32</sup>, G. Conesa Balbastre<sup>72</sup>, Z. Conesa del Valle<sup>129</sup>, G. Contin<sup>23</sup>, J.G. Contreras<sup>34</sup>, M.L. Coquet<sup>102</sup>, P. Cortese<sup>131,56</sup>, M.R. Cosentino<sup>111</sup>, F. Costa<sup>32</sup>, S. Costanza<sup>21</sup>, P. Crochet<sup>125</sup>, M.M. Czarnynoga<sup>134</sup>, A. Dainese<sup>54</sup>, G. Dange<sup>38</sup>, M.C. Danisch<sup>93</sup>, A. Danu<sup>63</sup>, P. Das<sup>32,79</sup>, S. Das<sup>4</sup>, A.R. Dash<sup>124</sup>, S. Dash<sup>47</sup>, A. De Caro<sup>28</sup>, G. de Cataldo<sup>50</sup>, J. de Cuveland<sup>38</sup>, A. De Falco<sup>22</sup>, D. De Gruttola<sup>28</sup>, N. De Marco<sup>56</sup>, C. De Martin<sup>23</sup>, S. De Pasquale<sup>28</sup>, R. Deb<sup>132</sup>, R. Del Grande<sup>94</sup>, L. Dello Stritto<sup>32</sup>, K.C. Devereaux<sup>18</sup>, G.G.A. de Souza<sup>109</sup>, P. Dhankeher<sup>18</sup>, D. Di Bari<sup>31</sup>, M. Di Costanzo<sup>29</sup>, A. Di Mauro<sup>32</sup>, B. Di Ruzza<sup>130</sup>, B. Diab<sup>128</sup>, R.A. Diaz<sup>140,7</sup>, Y. Ding<sup>6</sup>, J. Ditzel<sup>64</sup>, R. Divià<sup>32</sup>, Ø. Djuvsland<sup>20</sup>, U. Dmitrieva<sup>139</sup>, A. Dobrin<sup>63</sup>, B. Dönigus<sup>64</sup>, J.M. Dubinski<sup>134</sup>, A. Dubla<sup>96</sup>, P. Dupieux<sup>125</sup>, N. Dzalaiova<sup>13</sup>, T.M. Eder<sup>124</sup>, R.J. Ehlers<sup>73</sup>, F. Eisenhut<sup>64</sup>, R. Ejima<sup>91</sup>, D. Elia<sup>50</sup>, B. Erazmus<sup>102</sup>, F. Ercolessi<sup>25</sup>, B. Espagnon<sup>129</sup>, G. Eulisse<sup>32</sup>, D. Evans<sup>99</sup>, S. Evdokimov<sup>139</sup>, L. Fabbietti<sup>94</sup>, M. Faggin<sup>32</sup>, J. Faivre<sup>72</sup>, F. Fan<sup>6</sup>, W. Fan<sup>73</sup>, A. Fantoni<sup>49</sup>, M. Fasel<sup>86</sup>, G. Feofilov<sup>139</sup>, A. Fernández Téllez<sup>44</sup>, L. Ferrandi<sup>109</sup>, M.B. Ferrer<sup>32</sup>, A. Ferrero<sup>128</sup>, C. Ferrero<sup>IV,56</sup>, A. Ferretti<sup>24</sup>, V.J.G. Feuillard<sup>93</sup>, V. Filova<sup>34</sup>, D. Finogeev<sup>139</sup>, F.M. Fionda<sup>52</sup>, F. Flor<sup>136</sup>, A.N. Flores<sup>107</sup>, S. Foertsch<sup>68</sup>, I. Fokin<sup>93</sup>, S. Fokin<sup>139</sup>, U. Follo<sup>IV,56</sup>, E. Fragiaco<sup>57</sup>, E. Frajna<sup>46</sup>, H. Friber<sup>94</sup>, U. Fuchs<sup>32</sup>, N. Funicello<sup>28</sup>, C. Furget<sup>72</sup>, A. Furs<sup>139</sup>, T. Fusayasu<sup>97</sup>, J.J. Gaardhøje<sup>82</sup>, M. Gagliardi<sup>24</sup>, A.M. Gago<sup>100</sup>, T. Gahlaut<sup>47</sup>, C.D. Galvan<sup>108</sup>, S. Gami<sup>79</sup>, D.R. Gangadharan<sup>114</sup>, P. Ganoti<sup>77</sup>, C. Garabatos<sup>96</sup>, J.M. Garcia<sup>44</sup>, T. García Chávez<sup>44</sup>, E. Garcia-Solis<sup>9</sup>, S. Garetti<sup>129</sup>, C. Gargiulo<sup>32</sup>, P. Gasik<sup>96</sup>, H.M. Gaur<sup>38</sup>, A. Gautam<sup>116</sup>, M.B. Gay Ducati<sup>66</sup>, M. Germain<sup>102</sup>, R.A. Gernhaeuser<sup>94</sup>, C. Ghosh<sup>133</sup>, M. Giacalone<sup>51</sup>, G. Gioachin<sup>29</sup>, S.K. Giri<sup>133</sup>, P. Giubellino<sup>96,56</sup>, P. Giubileo<sup>27</sup>, A.M.C. Glaenger<sup>128</sup>, P. Glässel<sup>93</sup>, E. Glimos<sup>120</sup>, D.J.Q. Goh<sup>75</sup>, V. Gonzalez<sup>135</sup>, P. Gordeev<sup>139</sup>, M. Gorgon<sup>2</sup>, K. Goswami<sup>48</sup>, S. Gotovac<sup>33</sup>, V. Grabski<sup>67</sup>, L.K. Graczykowski<sup>134</sup>, E. Grecka<sup>85</sup>,

A. Grelli <sup>59</sup>, C. Grigoras <sup>32</sup>, V. Grigoriev <sup>139</sup>, S. Grigoryan <sup>140,1</sup>, O.S. Groettkv <sup>32</sup>, F. Groa <sup>32</sup>,  
J.F. Grosse-Oetringhaus <sup>32</sup>, R. Grosso <sup>96</sup>, D. Grund <sup>34</sup>, N.A. Grunwald<sup>93</sup>, R. Guernane <sup>72</sup>,  
M. Guilbaud <sup>102</sup>, K. Gulbrandsen <sup>82</sup>, J.K. Gumprecht <sup>101</sup>, T. Gündem <sup>64</sup>, T. Gunji <sup>122</sup>, J. Guo<sup>10</sup>,  
W. Guo <sup>6</sup>, A. Gupta <sup>90</sup>, R. Gupta <sup>90</sup>, R. Gupta <sup>48</sup>, K. Gwizdzial <sup>134</sup>, L. Gyulai <sup>46</sup>, C. Hadjidakis <sup>129</sup>,  
F.U. Haider <sup>90</sup>, S. Haidlova <sup>34</sup>, M. Haldar<sup>4</sup>, H. Hamagaki <sup>75</sup>, Y. Han <sup>138</sup>, B.G. Hanley <sup>135</sup>,  
R. Hannigan <sup>107</sup>, J. Hansen <sup>74</sup>, J.W. Harris <sup>136</sup>, A. Harton <sup>9</sup>, M.V. Hartung <sup>64</sup>, H. Hassan <sup>115</sup>,  
D. Hatzifotiadou <sup>51</sup>, P. Hauer <sup>42</sup>, L.B. Havener <sup>136</sup>, E. Hellbär <sup>32</sup>, H. Helstrup <sup>37</sup>, M. Hemmer <sup>64</sup>,  
T. Herman <sup>34</sup>, S.G. Hernandez<sup>114</sup>, G. Herrera Corral <sup>8</sup>, S. Herrmann <sup>126</sup>, K.F. Hetland <sup>37</sup>, B. Heybeck <sup>64</sup>,  
H. Hillemanns <sup>32</sup>, B. Hippolyte <sup>127</sup>, I.P.M. Hobus <sup>83</sup>, F.W. Hoffmann <sup>70</sup>, B. Hofman <sup>59</sup>, M. Horst <sup>94</sup>,  
A. Horzyk <sup>2</sup>, Y. Hou <sup>6</sup>, P. Hristov <sup>32</sup>, P. Huhn<sup>64</sup>, L.M. Huhta <sup>115</sup>, T.J. Humanic <sup>87</sup>, A. Hutson <sup>114</sup>,  
D. Hutter <sup>38</sup>, M.C. Hwang <sup>18</sup>, R. Ilkaev<sup>139</sup>, M. Inaba <sup>123</sup>, M. Ippolitov <sup>139</sup>, A. Isakov <sup>83</sup>, T. Isidori <sup>116</sup>,  
M.S. Islam <sup>47,98</sup>, S. Iurchenko <sup>139</sup>, M. Ivanov<sup>13</sup>, M. Ivanov <sup>96</sup>, V. Ivanov <sup>139</sup>, K.E. Iversen <sup>74</sup>,  
M. Jablonski <sup>2</sup>, B. Jacak <sup>18,73</sup>, N. Jacazio <sup>25</sup>, P.M. Jacobs <sup>73</sup>, S. Jadlovska<sup>105</sup>, J. Jadlovsky<sup>105</sup>,  
S. Jaelani <sup>81</sup>, C. Jahnke <sup>110</sup>, M.J. Jakubowska <sup>134</sup>, M.A. Janik <sup>134</sup>, S. Ji <sup>16</sup>, S. Jia <sup>10</sup>, T. Jiang <sup>10</sup>,  
A.A.P. Jimenez <sup>65</sup>, F. Jonas <sup>73</sup>, D.M. Jones <sup>117</sup>, J.M. Jowett <sup>32,96</sup>, J. Jung <sup>64</sup>, M. Jung <sup>64</sup>,  
A. Junique <sup>32</sup>, A. Jusko <sup>99</sup>, J. Kaewjai<sup>104</sup>, P. Kalinak <sup>60</sup>, A. Kalweit <sup>32</sup>, A. Karasu Uysal <sup>137</sup>,  
D. Karatovic <sup>88</sup>, N. Karatzenis<sup>99</sup>, O. Karavichev <sup>139</sup>, T. Karavicheva <sup>139</sup>, E. Karpechev <sup>139</sup>,  
M.J. Karwowska <sup>134</sup>, U. Keschull <sup>70</sup>, M. Keil <sup>32</sup>, B. Ketzer <sup>42</sup>, J. Keul <sup>64</sup>, S.S. Khade <sup>48</sup>,  
A.M. Khan <sup>118</sup>, S. Khan <sup>15</sup>, A. Khanzadeev <sup>139</sup>, Y. Kharlov <sup>139</sup>, A. Khatun <sup>116</sup>, A. Khuntia <sup>34</sup>,  
Z. Khuranova <sup>64</sup>, B. Kileng <sup>37</sup>, B. Kim <sup>103</sup>, C. Kim <sup>16</sup>, D.J. Kim <sup>115</sup>, D. Kim <sup>103</sup>, E.J. Kim <sup>69</sup>,  
J. Kim <sup>138</sup>, J. Kim <sup>58</sup>, J. Kim <sup>32,69</sup>, M. Kim <sup>18</sup>, S. Kim <sup>17</sup>, T. Kim <sup>138</sup>, K. Kimura <sup>91</sup>, S. Kirsch <sup>64</sup>,  
I. Kisel <sup>38</sup>, S. Kiselev <sup>139</sup>, A. Kisiel <sup>134</sup>, J.L. Klay <sup>5</sup>, J. Klein <sup>32</sup>, S. Klein <sup>73</sup>, C. Klein-Bösing <sup>124</sup>,  
M. Kleiner <sup>64</sup>, T. Klemenz <sup>94</sup>, A. Kluge <sup>32</sup>, C. Kobdaj <sup>104</sup>, R. Kohara <sup>122</sup>, T. Kollegger<sup>96</sup>,  
A. Kondratyev <sup>140</sup>, N. Kondratyeva <sup>139</sup>, J. König <sup>64</sup>, S.A. Königstorfer <sup>94</sup>, P.J. Konopka <sup>32</sup>,  
G. Kornakov <sup>134</sup>, M. Korwieser <sup>94</sup>, S.D. Koryciak <sup>2</sup>, C. Koster <sup>83</sup>, A. Kotliarov <sup>85</sup>, N. Kovacic <sup>88</sup>,  
V. Kovalenko <sup>139</sup>, M. Kowalski <sup>106</sup>, V. Kozuharov <sup>35</sup>, G. Kozlov<sup>38</sup>, I. Králik <sup>60</sup>, A. Kravčáková <sup>36</sup>,  
L. Krcal <sup>32</sup>, M. Krivda <sup>99,60</sup>, F. Krizek <sup>85</sup>, K. Krizkova Gajdosova <sup>34</sup>, C. Krug <sup>66</sup>, M. Krüger <sup>64</sup>,  
D.M. Krupova <sup>34</sup>, E. Kryshen <sup>139</sup>, V. Kučera <sup>58</sup>, C. Kuhn <sup>127</sup>, P.G. Kuijer <sup>83</sup>, T. Kumaoka<sup>123</sup>,  
D. Kumar<sup>133</sup>, L. Kumar <sup>89</sup>, N. Kumar<sup>89</sup>, S. Kumar <sup>50</sup>, S. Kundu <sup>32</sup>, M. Kuo<sup>123</sup>, P. Kurashvili <sup>78</sup>,  
A.B. Kurepin <sup>139</sup>, A. Kuryakin <sup>139</sup>, S. Kushpil <sup>85</sup>, V. Kuskov <sup>139</sup>, M. Kutyla<sup>134</sup>, A. Kuznetsov <sup>140</sup>,  
M.J. Kweon <sup>58</sup>, Y. Kwon <sup>138</sup>, S.L. La Pointe <sup>38</sup>, P. La Rocca <sup>26</sup>, A. Lakrathok<sup>104</sup>, M. Lamanna <sup>32</sup>,  
S. Lambert<sup>102</sup>, A.R. Landou <sup>72</sup>, R. Langoy <sup>119</sup>, P. Larionov <sup>32</sup>, E. Laudi <sup>32</sup>, L. Lautner <sup>94</sup>,  
R.A.N. Laveaga<sup>108</sup>, R. Lavicka <sup>101</sup>, R. Lea <sup>132,55</sup>, H. Lee <sup>103</sup>, I. Legrand <sup>45</sup>, G. Legras <sup>124</sup>,  
A.M. Lejeune <sup>34</sup>, T.M. Lelek <sup>2</sup>, R.C. Lemmon <sup>1,84</sup>, I. León Monzón <sup>108</sup>, M.M. Lesch <sup>94</sup>, P. Lévai <sup>46</sup>,  
M. Li<sup>6</sup>, P. Li<sup>10</sup>, X. Li<sup>10</sup>, B.E. Liang-gilman <sup>18</sup>, J. Lien <sup>119</sup>, R. Lietava <sup>99</sup>, I. Likmeta <sup>114</sup>, B. Lim <sup>24</sup>,  
H. Lim <sup>16</sup>, S.H. Lim <sup>16</sup>, S. Lin<sup>10</sup>, V. Lindenstruth <sup>38</sup>, C. Lippmann <sup>96</sup>, D. Liskova <sup>105</sup>, D.H. Liu <sup>6</sup>,  
J. Liu <sup>117</sup>, G.S.S. Liveraro <sup>110</sup>, I.M. Lofnes <sup>20</sup>, C. Loizides <sup>86</sup>, S. Lokos <sup>106</sup>, J. Lömker <sup>59</sup>,  
X. Lopez <sup>125</sup>, E. López Torres <sup>7</sup>, C. Lotteau<sup>126</sup>, P. Lu <sup>96,118</sup>, W. Lu <sup>6</sup>, Z. Lu <sup>10</sup>, F.V. Lugo <sup>67</sup>, J. Luo<sup>39</sup>,  
G. Luparello <sup>57</sup>, Y.G. Ma <sup>39</sup>, M. Mager <sup>32</sup>, A. Maire <sup>127</sup>, E.M. Majerz <sup>2</sup>, M.V. Makariev <sup>35</sup>,  
M. Malaev <sup>139</sup>, G. Malfattore <sup>51,25</sup>, N.M. Malik <sup>90</sup>, N. Malik <sup>15</sup>, S.K. Malik <sup>90</sup>, D. Mallick <sup>129</sup>,  
N. Mallick <sup>115,48</sup>, G. Mandaglio <sup>30,53</sup>, S.K. Mandal <sup>78</sup>, A. Manea <sup>63</sup>, V. Manko <sup>139</sup>, A.K. Manna<sup>48</sup>,  
F. Manso <sup>125</sup>, G. Mantzaridis <sup>94</sup>, V. Manzari <sup>50</sup>, Y. Mao <sup>6</sup>, R.W. Marcjan <sup>2</sup>, G.V. Margagliotti <sup>23</sup>,  
A. Margotti <sup>51</sup>, A. Marín <sup>96</sup>, C. Markert <sup>107</sup>, P. Martinengo <sup>32</sup>, M.I. Martínez <sup>44</sup>, G. Martínez  
García <sup>102</sup>, M.P.P. Martins <sup>32,109</sup>, S. Masciocchi <sup>96</sup>, M. Masera <sup>24</sup>, A. Masoni <sup>52</sup>, L. Massacrier <sup>129</sup>,  
O. Massen <sup>59</sup>, A. Mastroserio <sup>130,50</sup>, L. Mattei <sup>24,125</sup>, S. Mattiazzo <sup>27</sup>, A. Matyja <sup>106</sup>,  
F. Mazzaschi <sup>32,24</sup>, M. Mazzilli <sup>114</sup>, Y. Melikyan <sup>43</sup>, M. Melo <sup>109</sup>, A. Menchaca-Rocha <sup>67</sup>,  
J.E.M. Mendez <sup>65</sup>, E. Meninno <sup>101</sup>, A.S. Menon <sup>114</sup>, M.W. Menzel<sup>32,93</sup>, M. Meres <sup>13</sup>, L. Micheletti <sup>32</sup>,  
D. Mihai<sup>112</sup>, D.L. Mihaylov <sup>94</sup>, A.U. Mikalsen <sup>20</sup>, K. Mikhaylov <sup>140,139</sup>, N. Minafra <sup>116</sup>,  
D. Miśkowiec <sup>96</sup>, A. Modak <sup>57,132</sup>, B. Mohanty <sup>79</sup>, M. Mohisin Khan <sup>5,15</sup>, M.A. Molander <sup>43</sup>,  
M.M. Mondal <sup>79</sup>, S. Monira <sup>134</sup>, C. Mordasini <sup>115</sup>, D.A. Moreira De Godoy <sup>124</sup>, I. Morozov <sup>139</sup>,  
A. Morsch <sup>32</sup>, T. Mrnjavac <sup>32</sup>, V. Muccifora <sup>49</sup>, S. Muhuri <sup>133</sup>, A. Mulliri <sup>22</sup>, M.G. Munhoz <sup>109</sup>,  
R.H. Munzer <sup>64</sup>, H. Murakami <sup>122</sup>, L. Musa <sup>32</sup>, J. Musinsky <sup>60</sup>, J.W. Myrcha <sup>134</sup>, N.B.Sundstrom<sup>59</sup>,  
B. Naik <sup>121</sup>, A.I. Nambrath <sup>18</sup>, B.K. Nandi <sup>47</sup>, R. Nania <sup>51</sup>, E. Nappi <sup>50</sup>, A.F. Nassirpour <sup>17</sup>,  
V. Nastase<sup>112</sup>, A. Nath <sup>93</sup>, N.F. Nathanson<sup>82</sup>, C. Natrass <sup>120</sup>, K. Naumov<sup>18</sup>, M.N. Naydenov <sup>35</sup>, A. Neagu<sup>19</sup>,  
L. Nellen <sup>65</sup>, R. Nepeivoda <sup>74</sup>, S. Nese <sup>19</sup>, N. Nicassio <sup>31</sup>, B.S. Nielsen <sup>82</sup>, E.G. Nielsen <sup>82</sup>,  
S. Nikolaev <sup>139</sup>, V. Nikulin <sup>139</sup>, F. Noferini <sup>51</sup>, S. Noh <sup>12</sup>, P. Nomokonov <sup>140</sup>, J. Norman <sup>117</sup>,

N. Novitzky<sup>86</sup>, A. Nyanin<sup>139</sup>, J. Nystrand<sup>20</sup>, M.R. Ockleton<sup>117</sup>, M. Ogino<sup>75</sup>, S. Oh<sup>17</sup>, A. Ohlson<sup>74</sup>, V.A. Okorokov<sup>139</sup>, J. Oleniacz<sup>134</sup>, A. Onnerstad<sup>115</sup>, C. Oppedisano<sup>56</sup>, A. Ortiz Velasquez<sup>65</sup>, J. Otwinowski<sup>106</sup>, M. Oya<sup>91</sup>, K. Oyama<sup>75</sup>, S. Padhan<sup>47</sup>, D. Pagano<sup>132,55</sup>, G. Paic<sup>65</sup>, S. Paisano-Guzmán<sup>44</sup>, A. Palasciano<sup>50</sup>, I. Panasenko<sup>74</sup>, S. Panebianco<sup>128</sup>, P. Panigrahi<sup>47</sup>, C. Pantouvakis<sup>27</sup>, H. Park<sup>123</sup>, J. Park<sup>123</sup>, S. Park<sup>103</sup>, J.E. Parkkila<sup>32</sup>, Y. Patley<sup>47</sup>, R.N. Patra<sup>50</sup>, P. Paudel<sup>116</sup>, B. Paul<sup>133</sup>, H. Pei<sup>6</sup>, T. Peitzmann<sup>59</sup>, X. Peng<sup>11</sup>, M. Pennisi<sup>24</sup>, S. Perciballi<sup>24</sup>, D. Peresunko<sup>139</sup>, G.M. Perez<sup>7</sup>, Y. Pestov<sup>139</sup>, M.T. Petersen<sup>82</sup>, V. Petrov<sup>139</sup>, M. Petrovici<sup>45</sup>, S. Piano<sup>57</sup>, M. Pikna<sup>13</sup>, P. Pillot<sup>102</sup>, O. Pinazza<sup>51,32</sup>, L. Pinsky<sup>114</sup>, C. Pinto<sup>32</sup>, S. Pisano<sup>49</sup>, M. Płoskoń<sup>73</sup>, M. Planinic<sup>88</sup>, D.K. Plociennik<sup>2</sup>, M.G. Poghosyan<sup>86</sup>, B. Polichtchouk<sup>139</sup>, S. Politano<sup>32,24</sup>, N. Poljak<sup>88</sup>, A. Pop<sup>45</sup>, S. Porteboeuf-Houssais<sup>125</sup>, V. Pozdniakov<sup>1,140</sup>, I.Y. Pozos<sup>44</sup>, K.K. Pradhan<sup>48</sup>, S.K. Prasad<sup>4</sup>, S. Prasad<sup>48</sup>, R. Preghenella<sup>51</sup>, F. Prino<sup>56</sup>, C.A. Pruneau<sup>135</sup>, I. Pshenichnov<sup>139</sup>, M. Puccio<sup>32</sup>, S. Pucillo<sup>24</sup>, S. Qiu<sup>83</sup>, L. Quaglia<sup>24</sup>, A.M.K. Radhakrishnan<sup>48</sup>, S. Ragoni<sup>14</sup>, A. Rai<sup>136</sup>, A. Rakotozafindrabe<sup>128</sup>, N. Ramasubramanian<sup>126</sup>, L. Ramello<sup>131,56</sup>, C.O. Ramirez-Alvarez<sup>44</sup>, M. Rasa<sup>26</sup>, S.S. Räsänen<sup>43</sup>, R. Rath<sup>51</sup>, M.P. Rauch<sup>20</sup>, I. Ravasenga<sup>32</sup>, K.F. Read<sup>86,120</sup>, C. Reckziegel<sup>111</sup>, A.R. Redelbach<sup>38</sup>, K. Redlich<sup>VI,78</sup>, C.A. Reetz<sup>96</sup>, H.D. Regules-Medel<sup>44</sup>, A. Rehman<sup>20</sup>, F. Reidt<sup>32</sup>, H.A. Reme-Ness<sup>37</sup>, K. Reygers<sup>93</sup>, A. Riabov<sup>139</sup>, V. Riabov<sup>139</sup>, R. Ricci<sup>28</sup>, M. Richter<sup>20</sup>, A.A. Riedel<sup>94</sup>, W. Riegler<sup>32</sup>, A.G. Riffero<sup>24</sup>, M. Rignanese<sup>27</sup>, C. Ripoli<sup>28</sup>, C. Ristea<sup>63</sup>, M.V. Rodriguez<sup>32</sup>, M. Rodríguez Cahuantzi<sup>44</sup>, S.A. Rodríguez Ramírez<sup>44</sup>, K. Røed<sup>19</sup>, R. Rogalev<sup>139</sup>, E. Rogochaya<sup>140</sup>, T.S. Rogoschinski<sup>64</sup>, D. Rohr<sup>32</sup>, D. Röhrich<sup>20</sup>, S. Rojas Torres<sup>34</sup>, P.S. Rokita<sup>134</sup>, G. Romanenko<sup>25</sup>, F. Ronchetti<sup>32</sup>, D. Rosales Herrera<sup>44</sup>, E.D. Rosas<sup>65</sup>, K. Roslon<sup>134</sup>, A. Rossi<sup>54</sup>, A. Roy<sup>48</sup>, S. Roy<sup>47</sup>, N. Rubini<sup>51</sup>, J.A. Rudolph<sup>83</sup>, D. Ruggiano<sup>134</sup>, R. Rui<sup>23</sup>, P.G. Russek<sup>2</sup>, R. Russo<sup>83</sup>, A. Rustamov<sup>80</sup>, E. Ryabinkin<sup>139</sup>, Y. Ryabov<sup>139</sup>, A. Rybicki<sup>106</sup>, L.C.V. Ryder<sup>116</sup>, J. Ryu<sup>16</sup>, W. Rzeska<sup>134</sup>, B. Sabiu<sup>51</sup>, S. Sadhu<sup>42</sup>, S. Sadovsky<sup>139</sup>, J. Saetre<sup>20</sup>, S. Saha<sup>79</sup>, B. Sahoo<sup>48</sup>, R. Sahoo<sup>48</sup>, D. Sahu<sup>48</sup>, P.K. Sahu<sup>61</sup>, J. Saini<sup>133</sup>, K. Sajdakova<sup>36</sup>, S. Sakai<sup>123</sup>, S. Sambyal<sup>90</sup>, D. Samitz<sup>101</sup>, I. Sanna<sup>32,94</sup>, T.B. Saramela<sup>109</sup>, D. Sarkar<sup>82</sup>, P. Sarma<sup>41</sup>, V. Sarritzu<sup>22</sup>, V.M. Sarti<sup>94</sup>, M.H.P. Sas<sup>32</sup>, S. Sawan<sup>79</sup>, E. Scapparone<sup>51</sup>, J. Schambach<sup>86</sup>, H.S. Scheid<sup>32,64</sup>, C. Schiaua<sup>45</sup>, R. Schicker<sup>93</sup>, F. Schlepfer<sup>32,93</sup>, A. Schmah<sup>96</sup>, C. Schmidt<sup>96</sup>, M.O. Schmidt<sup>32</sup>, M. Schmidt<sup>92</sup>, N.V. Schmidt<sup>86</sup>, A.R. Schmier<sup>120</sup>, J. Schoengarth<sup>64</sup>, R. Schotter<sup>101</sup>, A. Schröter<sup>38</sup>, J. Schukraft<sup>32</sup>, K. Schweda<sup>96</sup>, G. Scioli<sup>25</sup>, E. Scomparin<sup>56</sup>, J.E. Seger<sup>14</sup>, Y. Sekiguchi<sup>122</sup>, D. Sekihata<sup>122</sup>, M. Selina<sup>83</sup>, I. Selyuzhenkov<sup>96</sup>, S. Senyukov<sup>127</sup>, J.J. Seo<sup>93</sup>, D. Serebryakov<sup>139</sup>, L. Serkin<sup>VII,65</sup>, L. Šerkšnytė<sup>94</sup>, A. Sevcenco<sup>63</sup>, T.J. Shaba<sup>68</sup>, A. Shabetai<sup>102</sup>, R. Shahoyan<sup>32</sup>, A. Shangaraev<sup>139</sup>, B. Sharma<sup>90</sup>, D. Sharma<sup>47</sup>, H. Sharma<sup>54</sup>, M. Sharma<sup>90</sup>, S. Sharma<sup>90</sup>, U. Sharma<sup>90</sup>, A. Shatat<sup>129</sup>, O. Sheibani<sup>135,114</sup>, K. Shigaki<sup>91</sup>, M. Shimomura<sup>76</sup>, S. Shirinkin<sup>139</sup>, Q. Shou<sup>39</sup>, Y. Sibiriak<sup>139</sup>, S. Siddhanta<sup>52</sup>, T. Siemiarzczuk<sup>78</sup>, T.F. Silva<sup>109</sup>, D. Silvermyr<sup>74</sup>, T. Simantathammakul<sup>104</sup>, R. Simeonov<sup>35</sup>, B. Singh<sup>90</sup>, B. Singh<sup>94</sup>, K. Singh<sup>48</sup>, R. Singh<sup>79</sup>, R. Singh<sup>54,96</sup>, S. Singh<sup>15</sup>, V.K. Singh<sup>133</sup>, V. Singhal<sup>133</sup>, T. Sinha<sup>98</sup>, B. Sitar<sup>13</sup>, M. Sitta<sup>131,56</sup>, T.B. Skaali<sup>19</sup>, G. Skorodumovs<sup>93</sup>, N. Smirnov<sup>136</sup>, R.J.M. Snellings<sup>59</sup>, E.H. Solheim<sup>19</sup>, C. Sonnabend<sup>32,96</sup>, J.M. Sonneveld<sup>83</sup>, F. Soramel<sup>27</sup>, A.B. Soto-hernandez<sup>87</sup>, R. Spijkers<sup>83</sup>, I. Sputowska<sup>106</sup>, J. Staa<sup>74</sup>, J. Stachel<sup>93</sup>, I. Stan<sup>63</sup>, P.J. Steffanic<sup>120</sup>, T. Stellhorn<sup>124</sup>, S.F. Stiefelmaier<sup>93</sup>, D. Stocco<sup>102</sup>, I. Storehaug<sup>19</sup>, N.J. Strangmann<sup>64</sup>, P. Stratmann<sup>124</sup>, S. Strazzi<sup>25</sup>, A. Sturniolo<sup>30,53</sup>, C.P. Stylianidis<sup>83</sup>, A.A.P. Suaide<sup>109</sup>, C. Suire<sup>129</sup>, A. Suiu<sup>32,112</sup>, M. Sukhanov<sup>139</sup>, M. Suljic<sup>32</sup>, R. Sultanov<sup>139</sup>, V. Sumberia<sup>90</sup>, S. Sumowidagdo<sup>81</sup>, L.H. Tabares<sup>7</sup>, S.F. Taghavi<sup>94</sup>, J. Takahashi<sup>110</sup>, G.J. Tambave<sup>79</sup>, S. Tang<sup>6</sup>, Z. Tang<sup>118</sup>, J.D. Tapia Takaki<sup>116</sup>, N. Tapus<sup>112</sup>, L.A. Tarasovicova<sup>36</sup>, M.G. Tarczila<sup>45</sup>, A. Tauro<sup>32</sup>, A. Tavira García<sup>129</sup>, G. Tejeda Muñoz<sup>44</sup>, L. Terlizzi<sup>24</sup>, C. Terrevoli<sup>50</sup>, D. Thakur<sup>24</sup>, S. Thakur<sup>4</sup>, M. Thogersen<sup>19</sup>, D. Thomas<sup>107</sup>, A. Tikhonov<sup>139</sup>, N. Tiltmann<sup>32,124</sup>, A.R. Timmins<sup>114</sup>, M. Tkacik<sup>105</sup>, A. Toia<sup>64</sup>, R. Tokumoto<sup>91</sup>, S. Tomassini<sup>25</sup>, K. Tomohiro<sup>91</sup>, N. Topilskaya<sup>139</sup>, M. Toppi<sup>49</sup>, V.V. Torres<sup>102</sup>, A. Trifiro<sup>30,53</sup>, T. Triloki<sup>95</sup>, A.S. Triolo<sup>32,30,53</sup>, S. Tripathy<sup>32</sup>, T. Tripathy<sup>125,47</sup>, S. Trogolo<sup>24</sup>, V. Trubnikov<sup>3</sup>, W.H. Trzaska<sup>115</sup>, T.P. Trzcinski<sup>134</sup>, C. Tsolanta<sup>19</sup>, R. Tu<sup>39</sup>, A. Tumkin<sup>139</sup>, R. Turrisi<sup>54</sup>, T.S. Tveter<sup>19</sup>, K. Ullaland<sup>20</sup>, B. Ulukutlu<sup>94</sup>, S. Upadhyaya<sup>106</sup>, A. Uras<sup>126</sup>, M. Urioni<sup>23</sup>, G.L. Usai<sup>22</sup>, M. Vaid<sup>90</sup>, M. Vala<sup>36</sup>, N. Valle<sup>55</sup>, L.V.R. van Doremalen<sup>59</sup>, M. van Leeuwen<sup>83</sup>, C.A. van Veen<sup>93</sup>, R.J.G. van Weelden<sup>83</sup>, D. Varga<sup>46</sup>, Z. Varga<sup>136,46</sup>, P. Vargas Torres<sup>65</sup>, M. Vasileiou<sup>77</sup>, A. Vasiliev<sup>1,139</sup>, O. Vázquez Doce<sup>49</sup>, O. Vazquez Rueda<sup>114</sup>, V. Vechernin<sup>139</sup>, P. Veen<sup>128</sup>, E. Vercellin<sup>24</sup>, R. Verma<sup>47</sup>, R. Vértési<sup>46</sup>, M. Verweij<sup>59</sup>, L. Vickovic<sup>33</sup>, Z. Vilakazi<sup>121</sup>, O. Villalobos Baillie<sup>99</sup>, A. Villani<sup>23</sup>, A. Vinogradov<sup>139</sup>, T. Virgili<sup>28</sup>, M.M.O. Virta<sup>115</sup>, A. Vodopyanov<sup>140</sup>, B. Volkel<sup>32</sup>, M.A. Völkl<sup>99</sup>, S.A. Voloshin<sup>135</sup>, G. Volpe<sup>31</sup>,



B. von Haller <sup>32</sup>, I. Vorobyev <sup>32</sup>, N. Vozniuk <sup>139</sup>, J. Vrláková <sup>36</sup>, J. Wan<sup>39</sup>, C. Wang <sup>39</sup>, D. Wang <sup>39</sup>, Y. Wang <sup>39</sup>, Y. Wang <sup>6</sup>, Z. Wang <sup>39</sup>, A. Wegrzynek <sup>32</sup>, F.T. Weiglhofer<sup>38</sup>, S.C. Wenzel <sup>32</sup>, J.P. Wessels <sup>124</sup>, P.K. Wiacek <sup>2</sup>, J. Wiechula <sup>64</sup>, J. Wikne <sup>19</sup>, G. Wilk <sup>78</sup>, J. Wilkinson <sup>96</sup>, G.A. Willems <sup>124</sup>, B. Windelband <sup>93</sup>, M. Winn <sup>128</sup>, J.R. Wright <sup>107</sup>, W. Wu<sup>39</sup>, Y. Wu <sup>118</sup>, K. Xiong<sup>39</sup>, Z. Xiong<sup>118</sup>, R. Xu <sup>6</sup>, A. Yadav <sup>42</sup>, A.K. Yadav <sup>133</sup>, Y. Yamaguchi <sup>91</sup>, S. Yang <sup>20</sup>, S. Yano <sup>91</sup>, E.R. Yeats<sup>18</sup>, J. Yi <sup>6</sup>, Z. Yin <sup>6</sup>, I.-K. Yoo <sup>16</sup>, J.H. Yoon <sup>58</sup>, H. Yu <sup>12</sup>, S. Yuan<sup>20</sup>, A. Yuncu <sup>93</sup>, V. Zaccolo <sup>23</sup>, C. Zampolli <sup>32</sup>, F. Zanone <sup>93</sup>, N. Zardoshti <sup>32</sup>, A. Zarochentsev <sup>139</sup>, P. Závada <sup>62</sup>, M. Zhalov <sup>139</sup>, B. Zhang <sup>93</sup>, C. Zhang <sup>128</sup>, L. Zhang <sup>39</sup>, M. Zhang <sup>125,6</sup>, M. Zhang <sup>27,6</sup>, S. Zhang <sup>39</sup>, X. Zhang <sup>6</sup>, Y. Zhang<sup>118</sup>, Y. Zhang<sup>118</sup>, Z. Zhang <sup>6</sup>, M. Zhao <sup>10</sup>, V. Zhrebchevskii <sup>139</sup>, Y. Zhi<sup>10</sup>, D. Zhou <sup>6</sup>, Y. Zhou <sup>82</sup>, J. Zhu <sup>54,6</sup>, S. Zhu<sup>96,118</sup>, Y. Zhu<sup>6</sup>, S.C. Zugravel <sup>56</sup>, N. Zurlo <sup>132,55</sup>

## Affiliation Notes

<sup>I</sup> Deceased

<sup>II</sup> Also at: Max-Planck-Institut für Physik, Munich, Germany

<sup>III</sup> Also at: Italian National Agency for New Technologies, Energy and Sustainable Economic Development (ENEA), Bologna, Italy

<sup>IV</sup> Also at: Dipartimento DET del Politecnico di Torino, Turin, Italy

<sup>V</sup> Also at: Department of Applied Physics, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, India

<sup>VI</sup> Also at: Institute of Theoretical Physics, University of Wrocław, Poland

<sup>VII</sup> Also at: Facultad de Ciencias, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Mexico City, Mexico

## Collaboration Institutes

<sup>1</sup> A.I. Alikhanyan National Science Laboratory (Yerevan Physics Institute) Foundation, Yerevan, Armenia

<sup>2</sup> AGH University of Krakow, Cracow, Poland

<sup>3</sup> Bogolyubov Institute for Theoretical Physics, National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine, Kiev, Ukraine

<sup>4</sup> Bose Institute, Department of Physics and Centre for Astroparticle Physics and Space Science (CAPSS), Kolkata, India

<sup>5</sup> California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, California, United States

<sup>6</sup> Central China Normal University, Wuhan, China

<sup>7</sup> Centro de Aplicaciones Tecnológicas y Desarrollo Nuclear (CEADEN), Havana, Cuba

<sup>8</sup> Centro de Investigación y de Estudios Avanzados (CINVESTAV), Mexico City and Mérida, Mexico

<sup>9</sup> Chicago State University, Chicago, Illinois, United States

<sup>10</sup> China Nuclear Data Center, China Institute of Atomic Energy, Beijing, China

<sup>11</sup> China University of Geosciences, Wuhan, China

<sup>12</sup> Chungbuk National University, Cheongju, Republic of Korea

<sup>13</sup> Comenius University Bratislava, Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics, Bratislava, Slovak Republic

<sup>14</sup> Creighton University, Omaha, Nebraska, United States

<sup>15</sup> Department of Physics, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh, India

<sup>16</sup> Department of Physics, Pusan National University, Pusan, Republic of Korea

<sup>17</sup> Department of Physics, Sejong University, Seoul, Republic of Korea

<sup>18</sup> Department of Physics, University of California, Berkeley, California, United States

<sup>19</sup> Department of Physics, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway

<sup>20</sup> Department of Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway

<sup>21</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy

<sup>22</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica dell'Università and Sezione INFN, Cagliari, Italy

<sup>23</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica dell'Università and Sezione INFN, Trieste, Italy

<sup>24</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica dell'Università and Sezione INFN, Turin, Italy

<sup>25</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia dell'Università and Sezione INFN, Bologna, Italy

<sup>26</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia dell'Università and Sezione INFN, Catania, Italy

<sup>27</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia dell'Università and Sezione INFN, Padova, Italy

<sup>28</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica 'E.R. Caianiello' dell'Università and Gruppo Collegato INFN, Salerno, Italy

<sup>29</sup> Dipartimento DISAT del Politecnico and Sezione INFN, Turin, Italy

<sup>30</sup> Dipartimento di Scienze MIFT, Università di Messina, Messina, Italy

<sup>31</sup> Dipartimento Interateneo di Fisica 'M. Merlin' and Sezione INFN, Bari, Italy

- <sup>32</sup> European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN), Geneva, Switzerland
- <sup>33</sup> Faculty of Electrical Engineering, Mechanical Engineering and Naval Architecture, University of Split, Split, Croatia
- <sup>34</sup> Faculty of Nuclear Sciences and Physical Engineering, Czech Technical University in Prague, Prague, Czech Republic
- <sup>35</sup> Faculty of Physics, Sofia University, Sofia, Bulgaria
- <sup>36</sup> Faculty of Science, P.J. Šafárik University, Košice, Slovak Republic
- <sup>37</sup> Faculty of Technology, Environmental and Social Sciences, Bergen, Norway
- <sup>38</sup> Frankfurt Institute for Advanced Studies, Johann Wolfgang Goethe-Universität Frankfurt, Frankfurt, Germany
- <sup>39</sup> Fudan University, Shanghai, China
- <sup>40</sup> Gangneung-Wonju National University, Gangneung, Republic of Korea
- <sup>41</sup> Gauhati University, Department of Physics, Guwahati, India
- <sup>42</sup> Helmholtz-Institut für Strahlen- und Kernphysik, Rheinische Friedrich-Wilhelms-Universität Bonn, Bonn, Germany
- <sup>43</sup> Helsinki Institute of Physics (HIP), Helsinki, Finland
- <sup>44</sup> High Energy Physics Group, Universidad Autónoma de Puebla, Puebla, Mexico
- <sup>45</sup> Horia Hulubei National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest, Romania
- <sup>46</sup> HUN-REN Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary
- <sup>47</sup> Indian Institute of Technology Bombay (IIT), Mumbai, India
- <sup>48</sup> Indian Institute of Technology Indore, Indore, India
- <sup>49</sup> INFN, Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy
- <sup>50</sup> INFN, Sezione di Bari, Bari, Italy
- <sup>51</sup> INFN, Sezione di Bologna, Bologna, Italy
- <sup>52</sup> INFN, Sezione di Cagliari, Cagliari, Italy
- <sup>53</sup> INFN, Sezione di Catania, Catania, Italy
- <sup>54</sup> INFN, Sezione di Padova, Padova, Italy
- <sup>55</sup> INFN, Sezione di Pavia, Pavia, Italy
- <sup>56</sup> INFN, Sezione di Torino, Turin, Italy
- <sup>57</sup> INFN, Sezione di Trieste, Trieste, Italy
- <sup>58</sup> Inha University, Incheon, Republic of Korea
- <sup>59</sup> Institute for Gravitational and Subatomic Physics (GRASP), Utrecht University/Nikhef, Utrecht, Netherlands
- <sup>60</sup> Institute of Experimental Physics, Slovak Academy of Sciences, Košice, Slovak Republic
- <sup>61</sup> Institute of Physics, Homi Bhabha National Institute, Bhubaneswar, India
- <sup>62</sup> Institute of Physics of the Czech Academy of Sciences, Prague, Czech Republic
- <sup>63</sup> Institute of Space Science (ISS), Bucharest, Romania
- <sup>64</sup> Institut für Kernphysik, Johann Wolfgang Goethe-Universität Frankfurt, Frankfurt, Germany
- <sup>65</sup> Instituto de Ciencias Nucleares, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Mexico City, Mexico
- <sup>66</sup> Instituto de Física, Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul (UFRGS), Porto Alegre, Brazil
- <sup>67</sup> Instituto de Física, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Mexico City, Mexico
- <sup>68</sup> iThemba LABS, National Research Foundation, Somerset West, South Africa
- <sup>69</sup> Jeonbuk National University, Jeonju, Republic of Korea
- <sup>70</sup> Johann-Wolfgang-Goethe Universität Frankfurt Institut für Informatik, Fachbereich Informatik und Mathematik, Frankfurt, Germany
- <sup>71</sup> Korea Institute of Science and Technology Information, Daejeon, Republic of Korea
- <sup>72</sup> Laboratoire de Physique Subatomique et de Cosmologie, Université Grenoble-Alpes, CNRS-IN2P3, Grenoble, France
- <sup>73</sup> Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley, California, United States
- <sup>74</sup> Lund University Department of Physics, Division of Particle Physics, Lund, Sweden
- <sup>75</sup> Nagasaki Institute of Applied Science, Nagasaki, Japan
- <sup>76</sup> Nara Women's University (NWU), Nara, Japan
- <sup>77</sup> National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, School of Science, Department of Physics, Athens, Greece
- <sup>78</sup> National Centre for Nuclear Research, Warsaw, Poland
- <sup>79</sup> National Institute of Science Education and Research, Homi Bhabha National Institute, Jatni, India
- <sup>80</sup> National Nuclear Research Center, Baku, Azerbaijan
- <sup>81</sup> National Research and Innovation Agency - BRIN, Jakarta, Indonesia
- <sup>82</sup> Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark

- <sup>83</sup> Nikhef, National institute for subatomic physics, Amsterdam, Netherlands
- <sup>84</sup> Nuclear Physics Group, STFC Daresbury Laboratory, Daresbury, United Kingdom
- <sup>85</sup> Nuclear Physics Institute of the Czech Academy of Sciences, Husinec-Řež, Czech Republic
- <sup>86</sup> Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, United States
- <sup>87</sup> Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, United States
- <sup>88</sup> Physics department, Faculty of science, University of Zagreb, Zagreb, Croatia
- <sup>89</sup> Physics Department, Panjab University, Chandigarh, India
- <sup>90</sup> Physics Department, University of Jammu, Jammu, India
- <sup>91</sup> Physics Program and International Institute for Sustainability with Knotted Chiral Meta Matter (WPI-SKCM<sup>2</sup>), Hiroshima University, Hiroshima, Japan
- <sup>92</sup> Physikalisches Institut, Eberhard-Karls-Universität Tübingen, Tübingen, Germany
- <sup>93</sup> Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Germany
- <sup>94</sup> Physik Department, Technische Universität München, Munich, Germany
- <sup>95</sup> Politecnico di Bari and Sezione INFN, Bari, Italy
- <sup>96</sup> Research Division and ExtreMe Matter Institute EMMI, GSI Helmholtzzentrum für Schwerionenforschung GmbH, Darmstadt, Germany
- <sup>97</sup> Saga University, Saga, Japan
- <sup>98</sup> Saha Institute of Nuclear Physics, Homi Bhabha National Institute, Kolkata, India
- <sup>99</sup> School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham, United Kingdom
- <sup>100</sup> Sección Física, Departamento de Ciencias, Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú, Lima, Peru
- <sup>101</sup> Stefan Meyer Institut für Subatomare Physik (SMI), Vienna, Austria
- <sup>102</sup> SUBATECH, IMT Atlantique, Nantes Université, CNRS-IN2P3, Nantes, France
- <sup>103</sup> Sungkyunkwan University, Suwon City, Republic of Korea
- <sup>104</sup> Suranaree University of Technology, Nakhon Ratchasima, Thailand
- <sup>105</sup> Technical University of Košice, Košice, Slovak Republic
- <sup>106</sup> The Henryk Niewodniczanski Institute of Nuclear Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Cracow, Poland
- <sup>107</sup> The University of Texas at Austin, Austin, Texas, United States
- <sup>108</sup> Universidad Autónoma de Sinaloa, Culiacán, Mexico
- <sup>109</sup> Universidade de São Paulo (USP), São Paulo, Brazil
- <sup>110</sup> Universidade Estadual de Campinas (UNICAMP), Campinas, Brazil
- <sup>111</sup> Universidade Federal do ABC, Santo Andre, Brazil
- <sup>112</sup> Universitatea Nationala de Stiinta si Tehnologie Politehnica Bucuresti, Bucharest, Romania
- <sup>113</sup> University of Derby, Derby, United Kingdom
- <sup>114</sup> University of Houston, Houston, Texas, United States
- <sup>115</sup> University of Jyväskylä, Jyväskylä, Finland
- <sup>116</sup> University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas, United States
- <sup>117</sup> University of Liverpool, Liverpool, United Kingdom
- <sup>118</sup> University of Science and Technology of China, Hefei, China
- <sup>119</sup> University of South-Eastern Norway, Kongsberg, Norway
- <sup>120</sup> University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee, United States
- <sup>121</sup> University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa
- <sup>122</sup> University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan
- <sup>123</sup> University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba, Japan
- <sup>124</sup> Universität Münster, Institut für Kernphysik, Münster, Germany
- <sup>125</sup> Université Clermont Auvergne, CNRS/IN2P3, LPC, Clermont-Ferrand, France
- <sup>126</sup> Université de Lyon, CNRS/IN2P3, Institut de Physique des 2 Infinis de Lyon, Lyon, France
- <sup>127</sup> Université de Strasbourg, CNRS, IPHC UMR 7178, F-67000 Strasbourg, France, Strasbourg, France
- <sup>128</sup> Université Paris-Saclay, Centre d'Etudes de Saclay (CEA), IRFU, Département de Physique Nucléaire (DPhN), Saclay, France
- <sup>129</sup> Université Paris-Saclay, CNRS/IN2P3, IJCLab, Orsay, France
- <sup>130</sup> Università degli Studi di Foggia, Foggia, Italy
- <sup>131</sup> Università del Piemonte Orientale, Vercelli, Italy
- <sup>132</sup> Università di Brescia, Brescia, Italy
- <sup>133</sup> Variable Energy Cyclotron Centre, Homi Bhabha National Institute, Kolkata, India
- <sup>134</sup> Warsaw University of Technology, Warsaw, Poland
- <sup>135</sup> Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan, United States

<sup>136</sup> Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, United States

<sup>137</sup> Yildiz Technical University, Istanbul, Turkey

<sup>138</sup> Yonsei University, Seoul, Republic of Korea

<sup>139</sup> Affiliated with an institute formerly covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN

<sup>140</sup> Affiliated with an international laboratory covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN.