

Disentangling Sources of Momentum Fluctuations in Xe + Xe and Pb + Pb Collisions with the ATLAS Detector

G. Aad *et al.**
(ATLAS Collaboration)

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High-energy nuclear collisions create a quark-gluon plasma, whose initial condition and subsequent expansion vary from event to event, impacting the distribution of the eventwise average transverse momentum $P([p_T])$. Disentangling the contributions from fluctuations in the nuclear overlap size (geometrical component) and other sources at a fixed size (intrinsic component) remains a challenge. This problem is addressed by measuring the mean, variance, and skewness of $P([p_T])$ in $^{208}\text{Pb} + ^{208}\text{Pb}$ and $^{129}\text{Xe} + ^{129}\text{Xe}$ collisions at $\sqrt{s_{\text{NN}}} = 5.02$ and 5.44 TeV, respectively, using the ATLAS detector at the LHC. All observables show distinct features in ultracentral collisions, which are explained by a suppression of the geometrical component as the overlap area reaches its maximum. These results demonstrate a new technique to separate geometrical and intrinsic fluctuations, providing constraints on initial conditions and properties of the quark-gluon plasma, such as the speed of sound.

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High energy nuclear collisions at the Relativistic Heavy Ion Collider (RHIC) and the Large Hadron Collider (LHC) create a strongly interacting state of matter known as quark-gluon plasma (QGP) [1]. The hydrodynamic expansion of the QGP induces a significant boost to the transverse momentum (p_T) of the final-state particles. This boost transforms the initial shape anisotropies and size variations of the QGP into final-state anisotropic flow [2–4] and variations in the eventwise average transverse momentum, $[p_T]$ [5]. Comparisons of anisotropic flow with model calculations have provided crucial insights into the initial conditions, such as the overlap area and nucleonic or subnucleonic fluctuations, as well as transport properties of the QGP, such as shear and bulk viscosities [1,6]. However, quantitative extraction of these properties has significant uncertainties due to limited knowledge about the initial conditions [7,8].

Naturally, progress can be achieved by studying the distribution $P([p_T])$ for events with similar impact parameters. Since the $[p_T]$ is sensitive to the radial expansion or radial flow in each event, $P([p_T])$ provides insights into the initial state, the equation of state, and the associated speed-of-sound squared (c_s^2) in the QGP [9–15]. The distribution $P([p_T])$ can be characterized through its moments: the mean $\langle [p_T] \rangle$, variance $\langle (\delta p_T)^2 \rangle$, and skewness $\langle (\delta p_T)^3 \rangle$,

where $\delta p_T = [p_T] - \langle [p_T] \rangle$, and “ $\langle \rangle$ ” denotes an ensemble average.

Most sources contributing to $P([p_T])$ appear stochastic, including fluctuations in the transverse size R of the overlap region, the positions of nucleons and partons in the initial state, energy deposition, and the temperature of the QGP fluid. These sources can be categorized into “geometrical fluctuations” that reflect the hydrodynamic response to event-by-event variations in R with $\delta p_T / \langle [p_T] \rangle \approx -\delta R / \langle R \rangle$ [5] and “intrinsic fluctuations” that include other sources of δp_T at a fixed R [11]. If nuclear collisions are considered as a superposition of independent particle production from participating nucleons, followed by final-state interactions, both geometrical and intrinsic fluctuations are expected to approximately scale with the charged-particle multiplicity (N_{ch}): $\langle (\delta p_T)^2 \rangle \propto 1/N_{\text{ch}}$ and $\langle (\delta p_T)^3 \rangle \propto 1/N_{\text{ch}}^2$. This is known as the independent superposition scenario [16,17].

These two components of fluctuations can be investigated using moments of $P([p_T])$ in ultracentral collisions (UCC) [11,12,18]. As the impact parameter approaches zero in UCC, R reaches its maximum value, suppressing geometrical fluctuations and leading to a deviation from the anticipated $1/N_{\text{ch}}$ scaling. In contrast, intrinsic fluctuations continue to follow the expected scaling behavior. This interplay between the geometrical and intrinsic fluctuations gives rise to complex behaviors in the moments of $P([p_T])$. Measurements in UCC can constrain the properties of the intrinsic fluctuations, which are sensitive to c_s^2 [9].

The dependence of the mean and variance of $P([p_T])$ on multiplicity has been measured across various system sizes and collision energies [19–29]. These studies show an increase in $\langle [p_T] \rangle$ toward more central collisions, with the

*Full author list given at the end of the Letter.

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variance following the expected power-law scaling. Recently, ALICE reported measurements of skewness and kurtosis in Xe + Xe and Pb + Pb collisions [30], though only within broad multiplicity ranges. CMS performed a detailed study of the behavior of $\langle [p_T] \rangle$ in Pb + Pb UCC, claiming to extract the c_s^2 [31] but with caveats [13–15]. These measurements could not disentangle the geometrical and intrinsic components of $P([p_T])$. To achieve this goal, a precise measurement of higher-order moments in UCC is necessary.

This Letter reports the measurement of the mean, variance, and skewness of $P([p_T])$ as a function of N_{ch} in $^{208}\text{Pb} + ^{208}\text{Pb}$ collisions at $\sqrt{s_{\text{NN}}} = 5.02$ TeV and $^{129}\text{Xe} + ^{129}\text{Xe}$ collisions at $\sqrt{s_{\text{NN}}} = 5.44$ TeV. A smaller transverse size and multiplicity range in Xe + Xe than Pb + Pb provide a unique opportunity to study the role of system size in the scaling behavior of these moments.

The measurements are performed using the ATLAS inner detector (ID), forward calorimeter (FCal), and zero-degree calorimeters (ZDCs) along with the trigger and data acquisition systems [32–34]. The ID detects charged particles within $|\eta| < 2.5$ [53] using a combination of silicon pixel and microstrip detectors, along with a straw-tube transition-radiation tracker, all immersed in a 2 T axial magnetic field [33]. The FCal consists of three sampling layers, covering $3.2 < |\eta| < 4.9$. The ZDCs are positioned at ± 140 m from the interaction point (IP) and detect neutrons with $|\eta| > 8.3$. The ATLAS trigger system [34] consists of a hardware-based level-one (L1) trigger and a software-based high-level trigger. A software suite [35] is used in data simulation, in the reconstruction and analysis of real and simulated data, in the detector operations, and in the trigger and data acquisition systems.

This analysis uses $470 \mu\text{b}^{-1}$ of Pb + Pb data collected in 2015 and $3 \mu\text{b}^{-1}$ of Xe + Xe data collected in 2017. Pb + Pb events are selected by requiring the total transverse energy deposited in calorimeters over $|\eta| < 4.9$ at L1 (E_{T}^{L1}) to exceed 50 GeV. Additionally, dedicated central collision triggers are used to enhance the number of events with large FCal transverse energy [36]. Xe + Xe events are selected by requiring $E_{\text{T}}^{\text{L1}} > 4$ GeV.

Charged-particle tracks are reconstructed from hits in the ID using a reconstruction and selection procedure optimized for heavy-ion collisions [37]. Tracks used in this analysis must have $p_{\text{T}} > 0.5$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.5$, with the total number of such tracks in each event denoted by $N_{\text{ch}}^{\text{rec}}$. Events containing multiple inelastic collisions (pileup) are suppressed by exploiting the correlation between $N_{\text{ch}}^{\text{rec}}$ and the transverse energy measured in the FCal, ΣE_{T} . The pileup probability is 0.17% in Pb + Pb collisions and a factor of 10 smaller in Xe + Xe collisions. In the Pb + Pb dataset, additional pileup suppression is achieved by exploiting the correlation between the energy deposited in the ZDCs and ΣE_{T} [38]. The residual pileup fraction is less than 0.01% in central collisions (see Appendix).

Events are categorized into centrality intervals using a Glauber model [39] parametrization of the ΣE_{T} distribution [36]. Each interval represents a range in ΣE_{T} , starting at 0% for the most central collisions with the highest ΣE_{T} value and ending at 80%. In this analysis, events within the top 5% centrality, where observables deviate strongly from power-law scaling, are denoted as UCC. These events correspond to $\Sigma E_{\text{T}} > 3.62$ TeV for Pb + Pb and 2.27 TeV for Xe + Xe collisions, respectively.

The track reconstruction efficiency, $\epsilon(p_{\text{T}}, \eta, N_{\text{ch}}^{\text{rec}})$, is evaluated using Monte Carlo (MC) simulated events for Pb + Pb and Xe + Xe collisions generated with HIJING [40]. For this evaluation, charged particles are defined according to Ref. [37]. The detector response is simulated using GEANT4 [41,42], and events are reconstructed with the same algorithms used for the data. For charged particles with $p_{\text{T}} > 0.8$ GeV, where the efficiency varies slowly, the efficiency in UCC Pb + Pb collisions ranges from 71% at $\eta \approx 0$ to about 40% for $|\eta| > 2$. The efficiency decreases by 12% from 0.8 to 0.5 GeV, averaged over the full η range. In peripheral collisions, the efficiency is up to 4% higher. The rate of falsely reconstructed (“fake”) tracks, $f(p_{\text{T}}, \eta, N_{\text{ch}}^{\text{rec}})$, is significant for $p_{\text{T}} < 1$ GeV in UCC, ranging from 2% for $|\eta| < 1$ to 8% at larger $|\eta|$. The fake-track rate drops rapidly for higher p_{T} and more peripheral collisions. Within the $N_{\text{ch}}^{\text{rec}}$ range covered by UCC events, efficiency drops by 1% with increasing $N_{\text{ch}}^{\text{rec}}$, while the fake rate increases by 4%. At the same $N_{\text{ch}}^{\text{rec}}$, the efficiency in Xe + Xe is about 2% lower than in Pb + Pb, while fake rates agree within 1%.

The moments of $P([p_T])$ are calculated using computational methods similar to those developed for the anisotropic flow [43,44]. The $[p_T]$ and n -particle correlators in a single event are computed as $[p_T] = \sum_i w_i p_i / \sum_i w_i$, $c_2 = \sum_{i \neq j} w_i w_j \delta p_i \delta p_j / \sum_{i \neq j} w_i w_j$, and $c_3 = \sum_{i \neq j \neq k} w_i w_j w_k \delta p_i \delta p_j \delta p_k / \sum_{i \neq j \neq k} w_i w_j w_k$. Here, $\delta p_i \equiv p_{\text{T},i} - \langle [p_T] \rangle$, and w_i are weights applied to track i to correct for reconstruction efficiency ϵ_i and fake rate f_i : $w_i \equiv (1 - f_i) / \epsilon_i$ [45]. This track-by-track weighting procedure is sufficient since the migrations in η , ϕ , and p_{T} between the truth and reconstructed tracks are minimal [38]. The n th central moment of the corresponding $P([p_T])$ is obtained by averaging c_n over a given event ensemble in unit $N_{\text{ch}}^{\text{rec}}$ intervals, denoted as $\langle c_n \rangle = \langle (\delta p_{\text{T}})^n \rangle$. The N_{ch} is calculated as $N_{\text{ch}} = \sum_i w_i$, using tracks in $0.5 < p_{\text{T}} < 5$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.5$.

The variance and skewness are normalized into dimensionless quantities,

$$\begin{aligned} k_2 &= \frac{\langle c_2 \rangle}{\langle [p_T] \rangle^2}, & k_3 &= \frac{\langle c_3 \rangle}{\langle [p_T] \rangle^3}, \\ \gamma &= \frac{\langle c_3 \rangle}{\langle c_2 \rangle^{3/2}}, & \Gamma &= \frac{\langle c_3 \rangle \langle [p_T] \rangle}{\langle c_2 \rangle^2}. \end{aligned} \quad (1)$$

The “standard skewness” γ corresponds to the skewness for a distribution with unit variance, while Γ is referred to as the “intensive skewness” [46]. Statistical uncertainties for these observables are computed using a Poisson bootstrap method [47]. In the independent superposition scenario, $k_2 \propto 1/N_{\text{ch}}$, $k_3 \propto 1/(N_{\text{ch}})^2$, $\gamma \propto 1/\sqrt{N_{\text{ch}}}$, while Γ should be roughly independent of N_{ch} .

Systematic uncertainties stem from track selection, reconstruction efficiency, residual pileup, centrality definition, and MC consistency check. Their values in the 0%–60% centrality range are summarized as follows. Track selection uncertainties are assessed by comparing nominal results against those obtained under stricter criteria, resulting in deviations of $< 0.5\%$ for $\langle [p_{\text{T}}] \rangle$, 0.5%–3% for k_2 , 0%–1.5% for k_3 , 0.5%–4% for γ , and 0.5%–1.5% for Γ . Uncertainties in the efficiency, partially due to modeling of the detector material in GEANT4, can be as large as 4% [45]. The impact of the efficiency uncertainties on the measured moments are around 1% for $\langle [p_{\text{T}}] \rangle$, 0.5% for k_2 , 2%–2.5% for k_3 , 1%–1.5% for γ , and 1.5%–2.5% for Γ . The impact of the azimuthal efficiency variation is assessed by including it in the track weight; no observable changes are found in the results. Residual pileup effects are estimated by adjusting the pileup rejection criteria, leading to uncertainties less than 0.5% for all observables. Centrality definition uncertainties, accessed by varying the Glauber model parameters, are relevant only when results are presented in centrality intervals and are below 0.5% in UCC for all observables.

The HIJING MC samples are used to evaluate the consistency of the $[p_{\text{T}}]$ moments, obtained using truth particles or the reconstructed tracks with the same correction procedures for the real data applied [36,48,54]. This check also accounts for the smearing of measured $[p_{\text{T}}]$ and N_{ch} from the true values. The differences are less than 0.25% for $\langle [p_{\text{T}}] \rangle$ and k_2 and are about 1.2% for k_3 , γ , and Γ .

Total systematic uncertainties for each observable are obtained by adding the individual sources in quadrature. Track selection is the dominant source of systematic uncertainty, particularly in midcentral and central collisions. The total uncertainties are less than 1% for $\langle [p_{\text{T}}] \rangle$, 2%–4% for k_2 , 2%–5% for k_3 , and 2%–4% for γ and Γ in both systems; they are smaller than the statistical uncertainties except for $\langle [p_{\text{T}}] \rangle$. The uncertainty for N_{ch} is dominated by the correction on tracking efficiency and fake tracks and reaches up to 3% in Pb + Pb UCC.

The two-dimensional (2D) distribution of $[p_{\text{T}}]$ versus N_{ch} is shown in Fig. 1(a) for Pb + Pb collisions, whose mean and widths at fixed N_{ch} are indicated by the solid and dashed lines, respectively. The data show a mild increase of the means and a narrowing of the widths with increasing N_{ch} .

Figures 1(b)–1(d) present the measured moments in Pb + Pb and Xe + Xe collisions. An increase of $\langle [p_{\text{T}}] \rangle$

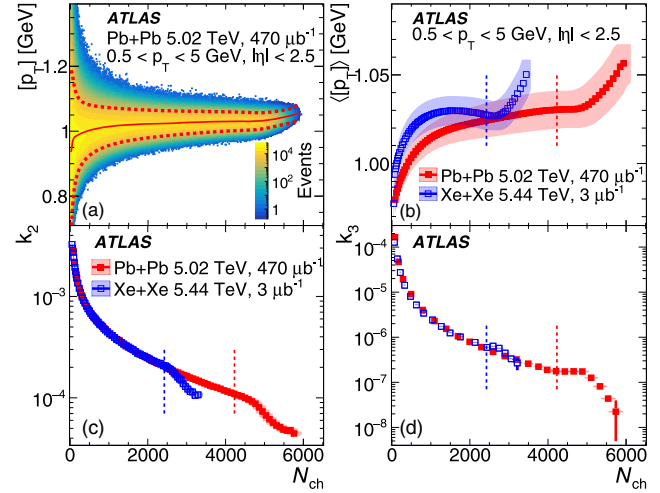


FIG. 1. (a) Depicts the 2D distribution of $[p_{\text{T}}]$ versus N_{ch} in Pb + Pb collisions, where the solid and dashed lines indicate the mean and 2 standard deviations, respectively. (b),(c),(d) The N_{ch} dependence of $\langle [p_{\text{T}}] \rangle$, k_2 , and k_3 , respectively. The error bars represent statistical uncertainties of the measurement, whereas the shaded boxes represent the systematic uncertainties in both x and y axes. The vertical dashed lines mark the N_{ch} values 4230 and 2425, corresponding to 5% centrality in Pb + Pb and Xe + Xe collisions, respectively.

with N_{ch} is observed in peripheral collisions, which weakens in midcentral collisions. The values of k_2 and k_3 show a power-law-like decrease with increasing N_{ch} . In UCC, all three observables deviate sharply from their midcentral trends: $\langle [p_{\text{T}}] \rangle$ increases while k_2 and k_3 decrease toward higher N_{ch} values.

Figure 2 displays N_{ch} dependence of $(N_{\text{ch}})^{n-1}k_n$ and Γ , which quantify any deviations from the expected power-law scaling behavior. Increases of $N_{\text{ch}}k_2$ and $(N_{\text{ch}})^2k_3$ with N_{ch} , consistent with the onset of radial flow [49], are observed up to $N_{\text{ch}} \approx 1500$ in Pb + Pb and Xe + Xe collisions. Beyond this range, both observables vary more gradually until the UCC region. Meanwhile, Γ decreases slightly from peripheral to midcentral collisions, remaining flat until the UCC region.

In UCC, $N_{\text{ch}}k_2$ decreases significantly, while $(N_{\text{ch}})^2k_3$ and Γ show abrupt increases followed by sharp decreases. These nonmonotonic trends are consistent with the expected suppression of the distribution of R , $P(R)$, on the larger R side [11]. This suppression initially leads to a positive skew, which eventually vanishes as the variance of $P(R)$ approaches zero.

To better illustrate these nonmonotonic behaviors in UCC, Fig. 3 presents $\langle [p_{\text{T}}] \rangle$ and the normalized observables from Eq. (1), each scaled by their respective values at 5% centrality. The observables are then plotted as a function of $N_{\text{ch}}/N_{\text{ch}}^{5\%}$, N_{ch} normalized by its value at 5% centrality, allowing for comparing the two systems on a similar scale along the x axis.

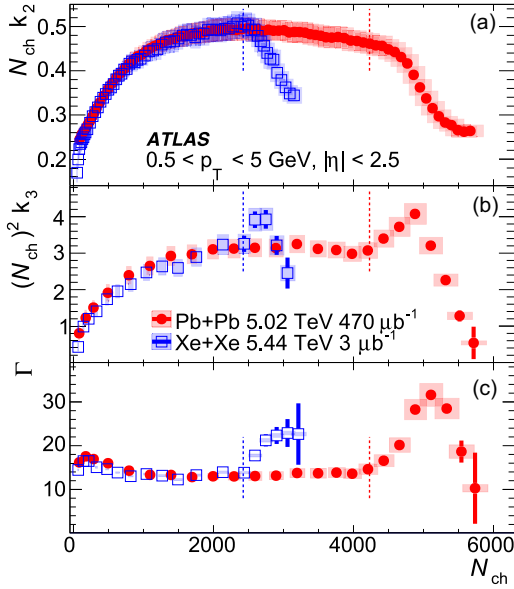


FIG. 2. The values of (a) $N_{\text{ch}}k_2$, (b) $(N_{\text{ch}})^2k_3$, and (c) Γ , as a function of N_{ch} in Pb + Pb and Xe + Xe collisions. The error bars represent the statistical uncertainties of the measurement, whereas the shaded boxes represent the systematic uncertainties of the data along the x and y axes. The vertical dashed lines mark the N_{ch} values corresponding to 5% centrality in Pb + Pb and Xe + Xe collisions, respectively.

Qualitatively similar behaviors are observed across all observables in both systems, though the variations are slightly weaker in Xe + Xe collisions. This outcome is expected: the smaller mass number of Xe compared to Pb

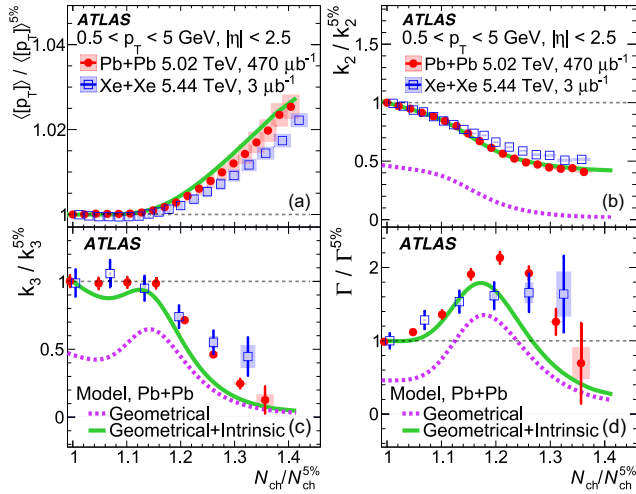


FIG. 3. The (a) $\langle [p_T] \rangle$, (b) k_2 , (c) k_3 , and (d) Γ , scaled by their values at 5% centrality as a function of $N_{\text{ch}}/N_{\text{ch}}^{5\%}$ in Pb + Pb and Xe + Xe collisions. This scaling partially cancels out systematic uncertainties. The error bars represent statistical uncertainties of the measurement, whereas the shaded boxes represent the systematic uncertainties of the data along the x and y axes. The data are compared to predictions from Ref. [12], where the estimated geometrical component is also shown.

yields a broader distribution of $N_{\text{ch}}/N_{\text{ch}}^{5\%}$ in Xe + Xe collisions. This broader distribution leads to a weaker suppression of the geometrical component, demonstrating the value of comparing data from collisions involving nuclei of different sizes. It is worth noting that the 8% higher $\sqrt{s_{\text{NN}}}$ in Xe + Xe compared to Pb + Pb collisions is estimated to increase N_{ch} only by 2.5% [50], which should have negligible effects on the scaled quantities in Fig. 3.

Recent studies [11,12] have modeled $P([p_T])$ as a 2D Gaussian function of N_{ch} and impact parameter, where the fluctuations of $[p_T]$ at a given N_{ch} are driven solely by the variations in the impact parameter and R . In this model, the increase in $\langle [p_T] \rangle$ arises from enhanced intrinsic fluctuations at fixed R , whereas k_2 arises from both geometrical and intrinsic contributions. The k_3 originates from a geometrical contribution and a cross term between geometrical and intrinsic components, but has no contribution from pure intrinsic component [12]. Figure 3 compares predictions from this model to the Pb + Pb data. The model reasonably captures the increase in $\langle [p_T] \rangle$ and the decrease in k_2 . However, the predicted k_3 values decrease more steeply with $N_{\text{ch}}/N_{\text{ch}}^{5\%}$, a trend also observed in Γ . The larger k_3 and Γ values in the data suggest the need for additional sources of skewness in $P([p_T])$ [46]. Most variations in k_2 , k_3 , and Γ can be largely attributed to the geometrical component, as indicated by the dashed lines. Although the separation into the two components is clearly feasible within a given model framework, a more detailed investigation of the sensitivities to model parameters is still required.

For a more direct study of the correlation between $[p_T]$ and N_{ch} in UCC, a detailed analysis of the 0%–1% most central events is performed. The average values of $[p_T]$ and N_{ch} for these events are denoted as $\langle [p_T] \rangle_{0\%-1\%}$ and $\langle N_{\text{ch}} \rangle_{0\%-1\%}$, respectively. Next, $\langle [p_T] \rangle$ is calculated by averaging $[p_T]$ over events within narrow N_{ch} slices to obtain $\Delta p_T / \langle [p_T] \rangle_{0\%-1\%}$ as a function of $\Delta N_{\text{ch}} / \langle N_{\text{ch}} \rangle_{0\%-1\%}$. Here, $\Delta p_T = \langle [p_T] \rangle - \langle [p_T] \rangle_{0\%-1\%}$ and $\Delta N_{\text{ch}} = N_{\text{ch}} - \langle N_{\text{ch}} \rangle_{0\%-1\%}$. Figure 4 shows $\Delta p_T / \langle [p_T] \rangle_{0\%-1\%}$ plotted against $\Delta N_{\text{ch}} / \langle N_{\text{ch}} \rangle_{0\%-1\%}$ for two p_T ranges. A nearly linear relationship is observed, with similar slopes in both systems. However, the slope varies depending on the selected p_T range, indicating a kinematic sensitivity to radial flow effects. Compared to Fig. 3, the better consistency between the two systems can be attributed to the more restrictive centrality range used for normalization in both x and y axes.

The Pb + Pb data are compared to two models: the HIJING model [40], which lacks final-state interactions, and the state-of-the-art MUSIC model [51], which incorporates the full hydrodynamic response of the QGP to its initial-state geometry. The HIJING model grossly underpredicts the slope observed in the data, whereas the MUSIC model reproduces the slopes across both p_T ranges. This finding indicates that the slopes reflect the hydrodynamic response

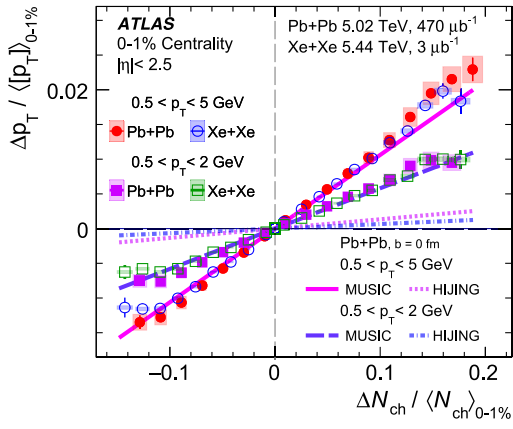


FIG. 4. Correlation between $\Delta p_T / \langle [p_T] \rangle_{0\%-1\%}$ and $\Delta N_{\text{ch}} / \langle N_{\text{ch}} \rangle_{0\%-1\%}$ in the 0%–1% most central Pb + Pb and Xe + Xe collisions for two p_T ranges. The error bars represent the statistical uncertainties of the measurement, whereas the shaded boxes represent the systematic uncertainties of the data along the x and y axes. The data are compared to the MUSIC hydrodynamic model with $c_s^2 \approx 0.23$ at $T_{\text{eff}} \approx 222$ MeV and the HIJING model, both at zero impact parameter ($b = 0$ fm) [11].

of the QGP in UCC, where the initial transverse size is fixed, but the energy density varies strongly.

A recent study [10] connected the increase of $\langle [p_T] \rangle$ in UCC to the speed of sound of the QGP [9], calculated as $c_s^2(T) = d \ln T / d \ln s$, where T and s are the medium's temperature and entropy density, respectively. Since T evolves throughout the QGP's lifetime, c_s^2 was estimated at an effective temperature T_{eff} , approximately 1/3 of the average p_T calculated for all particles [9,10],

$$c_s^2(T_{\text{eff}}) \propto \frac{d \ln(\langle [p_T] \rangle)}{d \ln(N_{\text{ch}})} \approx \frac{\Delta p_T / \langle [p_T] \rangle}{\Delta N_{\text{ch}} / \langle N_{\text{ch}} \rangle}.$$

According to this model, the measured slope in Fig. 4 can be used to estimate $c_s^2(T_{\text{eff}})$. The MUSIC model achieves reasonable agreement with the Pb + Pb data, including its p_T dependence, by using $c_s^2 \approx 0.23$ with $T_{\text{eff}} \approx 222$ MeV [9], values consistent with those reported by the CMS Collaboration [31]. However, the extraction of the c_s^2 was shown to be sensitive to several factors, including the kinematic selection of the particles used to define the centrality and $\langle [p_T] \rangle$ [13,15]. Additionally, because the slopes in Fig. 4 are driven by the intrinsic component of $P([p_T])$, which can be independently constrained using the higher-order moments in Fig. 3, it is crucial that any model aiming to extract c_s^2 can describe these observables simultaneously.

Understanding the initial-state geometry of the QGP and how it drives the hydrodynamic response is a key objective in high-energy nuclear physics. This can be pursued by analyzing the moments of event-by-event transverse momentum distribution $P([p_T])$. This Letter presents the

first attempt to disentangle geometrical and intrinsic fluctuations by examining the mean, variance, and skewness of $P([p_T])$ in $^{208}\text{Pb} + ^{208}\text{Pb}$ and $^{129}\text{Xe} + ^{129}\text{Xe}$ collisions at $\sqrt{s_{\text{NN}}} = 5.02$ TeV and 5.44 TeV, respectively. Across a wide N_{ch} range, the variance and skewness exhibit an approximate power-law scaling consistent with expectations from an independent superposition scenario. However, in ultracentral collisions, all observables deviate from this scaling: the mean shows a distinctive rise, the variance sharply decreases, and the skewness exhibits an increase followed by a sharp decrease. Moreover, the linear rise in $\langle [p_T] \rangle$ with increasing N_{ch} is reproduced by a hydrodynamic model using $c_s^2 \approx 0.23$ at an effective temperature $T_{\text{eff}} \approx 222$ MeV. The centrality dependence of these observables in ultracentral collisions is slightly weaker in the smaller Xe + Xe collisions, and studies involving even smaller nuclei could probe the system size dependence further. Investigating $[p_T]$ fluctuations offers a valuable tool for constraining the initial-state fluctuations and the hydrodynamic response in heavy-ion collisions.

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- [54] Although the $[p_T]$ moments in HIJING differ from those in data, this study primarily checks if the analysis procedure applied to real data can reproduce $[p_T]$ moments at the truth level.

End Matter

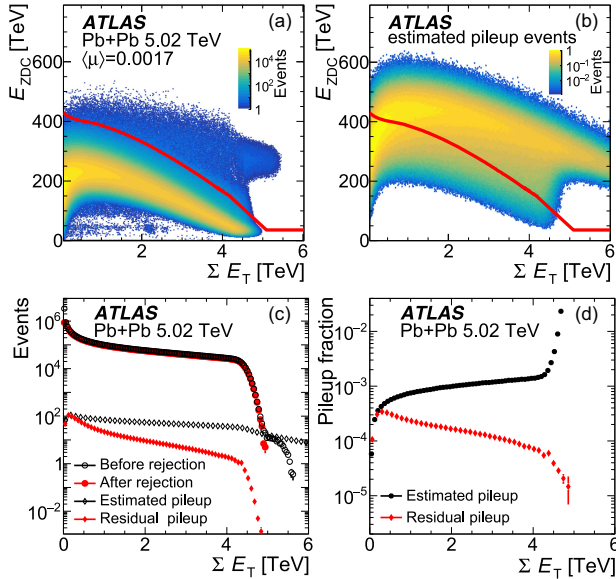


FIG. 5. (a),(c) The distributions of energy deposited in the ZDCs versus FCal for (a) all events and (b) estimated pileup events; the red line represents the line used for selection of good events. (c),(d) As a function ΣE_T , (c) the distributions of all events, pileup events, good events, and residual pileup events and (d) the fraction of pileup events before and after pileup rejection. The results are obtained for 5.02 TeV Pb + Pb collisions.

Appendix—The pileup probability is $\langle \mu \rangle = 0.0017$ in Pb + Pb collisions and 0.00019 in Xe + Xe collisions. Pileup events are not uniformly distributed across N_{ch} and tend to contribute more significantly in UCC. The impact of pileup events can be estimated and rejected using the anticorrelation between ZDC energy (E_{ZDC}) and FCal ΣE_T as shown in Fig. 5(a). A typical pileup event in the UCC region consists of a genuine central event with small E_{ZDC} and large ΣE_T and a peripheral or midcentral event with large E_{ZDC} and small ΣE_T , contributing to the satellite band. Good events are selected within a 6 standard deviation window from the peak value of E_{ZDC} at a given ΣE_T , as indicated by the

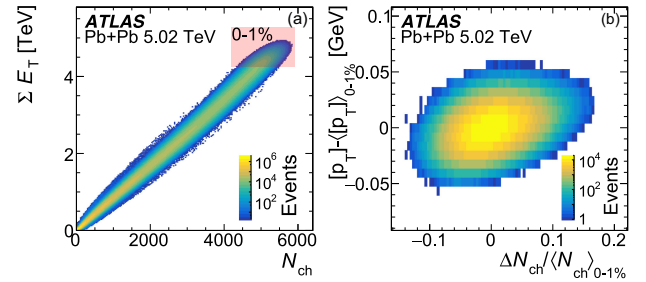


FIG. 6. (a) Correlation between FCal ΣE_T and N_{ch} in Pb + Pb collisions, where the shaded region covers 0%–1% most central events and (b) correlation between $[p_T]$ and $\Delta N_{ch} / \langle N_{ch} \rangle_{0\%-1\%}$.

red line. Convolving the distribution of good events according to the pileup probability yields an estimate of the pileup event distribution shown in Fig. 5(b).

Figure 5(c) shows the distributions of all events and estimated pileup events as a function of ΣE_T , along with the distributions of good events and residual pileup events after applying the selection criteria. These criteria significantly reduce the pileup contribution, bringing its fraction down to $\lesssim 0.01\%$ in UCC, as shown in Fig. 5(d). The robustness of

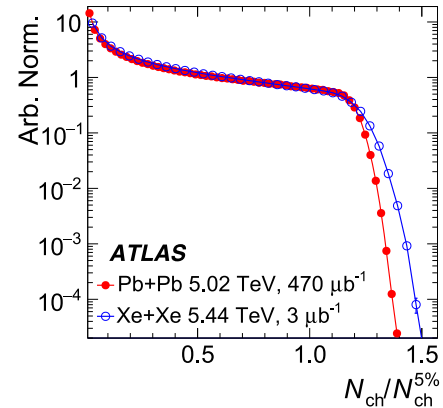


FIG. 7. The distributions of $N_{ch} / N_{ch}^{5\%}$ in Pb + Pb and Xe + Xe collisions.

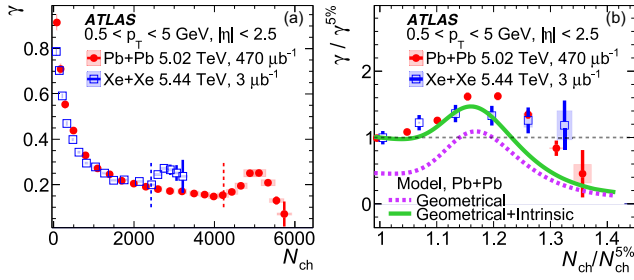


FIG. 8. (a) γ as a function of N_{ch} and (b) scaled γ as a function of $N_{ch}/N_{ch}^{5\%}$ in Pb + Pb and Xe + Xe collisions compared to predictions from Ref. [12]. The error bars and shaded area represent statistical and systematic uncertainties, respectively. The vertical dashed lines in (a) mark the N_{ch} values corresponding to 5% centrality in Pb + Pb and Xe + Xe collisions.

the pileup rejection is tested by relaxing the selection criteria, and the results remain largely insensitive to variations in the residual pileup fraction.

Figure 6(a) shows the correlation between ΣE_T and N_{ch} . The correlation is smeared, implying that the 0%–1% most central events selected based on ΣE_T span a large range of N_{ch} , as indicated by the shaded box. Consequently, the $[p_T]$ values for these events also span a large range $\Delta N_{ch}/\langle N_{ch} \rangle_{0\%-1\%}$, as shown by the x axis in Fig. 4.

Figure 7 displays the distribution of $N_{ch}/N_{ch}^{5\%}$ in Pb + Pb and Xe + Xe collisions, showing the distribution is broader in the smaller Xe + Xe system.

Figure 8 displays the multiplicity dependence of γ and scaled γ in the two systems. They can be derived from Figs. 1 and 3, but are shown here for completeness.

- G. Aad¹⁰⁴, E. Aakvaag¹⁷, B. Abbott¹²³, S. Abdelhameed^{119a}, K. Abeling⁵⁶, N. J. Abicht⁵⁰, S. H. Abidi³⁰, M. Aboelela⁴⁵, A. Aboulhorma^{36e}, H. Abramowicz¹⁵⁴, H. Abreu¹⁵³, Y. Abulaiti¹²⁰, B. S. Acharya^{70a,70b}, A. Ackermann^{64a}, C. Adam Bourdarios⁴, L. Adamczyk^{87a}, S. V. Addepalli²⁷, M. J. Addison¹⁰³, J. Adelman¹¹⁸, A. Adiguzel^{22c}, T. Adaye¹³⁷, A. A. Affolder¹³⁹, Y. Afik⁴⁰, M. N. Agaras¹³, J. Agarwala^{74a,74b}, A. Aggarwal¹⁰², C. Agheorghiesei^{28c}, F. Ahmadov^{39,c}, W. S. Ahmed¹⁰⁶, S. Ahuja⁹⁷, X. Ai^{63e}, G. Aielli^{77a,77b}, A. Aikot¹⁶⁶, M. Ait Tamliah^{36e}, B. Aitbenkikh^{36a}, M. Akbiyik¹⁰², T. P. A. Åkesson¹⁰⁰, A. V. Akimov³⁸, D. Akiyama¹⁷¹, N. N. Akolkar²⁵, S. Aktas^{22a}, K. Al Khoury⁴², G. L. Alberghi^{24b}, J. Albert¹⁶⁸, P. Albicocco⁵⁴, G. L. Albouy⁶¹, S. Alderweireldt⁵³, Z. L. Alegria¹²⁴, M. Aleksa³⁷, I. N. Aleksandrov³⁹, C. Alexa^{28b}, T. Alexopoulos¹⁰, F. Alfonsi^{24b}, M. Algren⁵⁷, M. Alhroob¹⁷⁰, B. Ali¹³⁵, H. M. J. Ali⁹³, S. Ali³², S. W. Alibocus⁹⁴, M. Aliev^{34c}, G. Alimonti^{72a}, W. Alkahi⁵⁶, C. Allaire⁶⁷, B. M. M. Allbrooke¹⁴⁹, J. F. Allen⁵³, C. A. Allendes Flores^{140f}, P. P. Allport²¹, A. Aloisio^{73a,73b}, F. Alonso⁹², C. Alpigiani¹⁴¹, Z. M. K. Alsolami⁹³, M. Alvarez Estevez¹⁰¹, A. Alvarez Fernandez¹⁰², M. Alves Cardoso⁵⁷, M. G. Alvigi^{73a,73b}, M. Aly¹⁰³, Y. Amaral Coutinho^{84b}, A. Ambler¹⁰⁶, C. Amelung³⁷, M. Amerl¹⁰³, C. G. Ames¹¹¹, D. Amidei¹⁰⁸, B. Amini⁵⁵, K. J. Amirie¹⁵⁸, S. P. Amor Dos Santos^{133a}, K. R. Amos¹⁶⁶, S. An⁸⁵, V. Ananiev¹²⁸, C. Anastopoulos¹⁴², T. Andeen¹¹, J. K. Anders³⁷, A. C. Anderson⁶⁰, S. Y. Andreev^{48a,48b}, A. Andreazza^{72a,72b}, S. Angelidakis⁹, A. Angerami⁴², A. V. Anisenkov³⁸, A. Annovi^{75a}, C. Antel⁵⁷, E. Antipov¹⁴⁸, M. Antonelli⁵⁴, F. Anulli^{76a}, M. Aoki⁸⁵, T. Aoki¹⁵⁶, M. A. Aparo¹⁴⁹, L. Aperio Bella⁴⁹, C. Appelt¹⁹, A. Apyan²⁷, S. J. Arbiol Val⁸⁸, C. Arcangeletti⁵⁴, A. T. H. Arce⁵², J-F. Arguin¹¹⁰, S. Argyropoulos⁵⁵, J.-H. Arling⁴⁹, O. Amaez⁴, H. Arnold¹⁴⁸, G. Artoni^{76a,76b}, H. Asada¹¹³, K. Asai¹²¹, S. Asai¹⁵⁶, N. A. Asbah³⁷, R. A. Ashby Pickering¹⁷⁰, K. Assamagan³⁰, R. Astalos^{29a}, K. S. V. Astrand¹⁰⁰, S. Atashi¹⁶², R. J. Atkin^{34a}, M. Atkinson¹⁶⁵, H. Atmani^{36f}, P. A. Atlasiddha¹³¹, K. Augsten¹³⁵, S. Auricchio^{73a,73b}, A. D. Auriol²¹, V. A. Austrup¹⁰³, G. Avolio³⁷, K. Axiotis⁵⁷, G. Azeulos^{110,d}, D. Babal^{29b}, H. Bachacou¹³⁸, K. Bachas^{155,e}, A. Bachi³⁵, F. Backman^{48a,48b}, A. Badea⁴⁰, T. M. Baer¹⁰⁸, P. Bagnaia^{76a,76b}, M. Bahmani¹⁹, D. Bahner⁵⁵, K. Bai¹²⁶, J. T. Baines¹³⁷, L. Baines⁹⁶, O. K. Baker¹⁷⁵, E. Bakos¹⁶, D. Bakshi Gupta⁸, L. E. Balabram Filho^{84b}, V. Balakrishnan¹²³, R. Balasubramanian¹¹⁷, E. M. Baldin³⁸, P. Balek^{87a}, E. Ballabene^{24b,24a}, F. Balli¹³⁸, L. M. Baltes^{64a}, W. K. Balunas³³, J. Balz¹⁰², I. Bamwidhi^{119b}, E. Banas⁸⁸, M. Bandieramonte¹³², A. Bandyopadhyay²⁵, S. Bansal²⁵, L. Barak¹⁵⁴, M. Barakat⁴⁹, E. L. Barberio¹⁰⁷, D. Barberis^{58b,58a}, M. Barbero¹⁰⁴, M. Z. Barel¹¹⁷, T. Barillari¹¹², M-S. Barisits³⁷, T. Barklow¹⁴⁶, P. Baron¹²⁵, D. A. Baron Moreno¹⁰³, A. Baroncelli^{63a}, A. J. Barr¹²⁹, J. D. Barr⁹⁸, F. Barreiro¹⁰¹, J. Barreiro Guimarães da Costa¹⁴, U. Barron¹⁵⁴, M. G. Barros Teixeira^{133a}, S. Barsov³⁸, F. Bartels^{64a}, R. Bartoldus¹⁴⁶, A. E. Barton⁹³, P. Bartos^{29a}, A. Basan¹⁰², M. Baselga⁵⁰, A. Bassalat^{67,f}, M. J. Basso^{159a}, S. Bataju⁴⁵, R. Bate¹⁶⁷, R. L. Bates⁶⁰, S. Batlamous¹⁰¹, B. Batool¹⁴⁴, M. Battaglia¹³⁹, D. Battulga¹⁹

M. Bauce^{76a,76b} M. Bauer⁸⁰ P. Bauer²⁵ L. T. Bazzano Hurrell³¹ J. B. Beacham⁵² T. Beau¹³⁰
 J. Y. Beaucamp⁹² P. H. Beauchemin¹⁶¹ P. Bechtler²⁵ H. P. Beck^{20,g} K. Becker¹⁷⁰ A. J. Beddall⁸³
 V. A. Bednyakov³⁹ C. P. Bee¹⁴⁸ L. J. Beemster¹⁶ T. A. Beermann³⁷ M. Begalli^{84d} M. Begel³⁰ A. Behera¹⁴⁸
 J. K. Behr⁴⁹ J. F. Beirer³⁷ F. Beisiegel²⁵ M. Belfkir^{119b} G. Bella¹⁵⁴ L. Bellagamba^{24b} A. Bellerive³⁵
 P. Bellos²¹ K. Beloborodov³⁸ D. Benchekroun^{36a} F. Bendebba^{36a} Y. Benhammou¹⁵⁴ K. C. Benkendorfer⁶²
 L. Beresford⁴⁹ M. Beretta⁵⁴ E. Bergeas Kuutmann¹⁶⁴ N. Berger⁴ B. Bergmann¹³⁵ J. Beringer^{18a}
 G. Bernardi⁵ C. Bernius¹⁴⁶ F. U. Bernlochner²⁵ F. Bernon^{37,104} A. Berrocal Guardia¹³ T. Berry⁹⁷ P. Berta¹³⁶
 A. Berthold⁵¹ S. Bethke¹¹² A. Betti^{76a,76b} A. J. Bevan⁹⁶ N. K. Bhalla⁵⁵ S. Bhatta¹⁴⁸ D. S. Bhattacharya¹⁶⁹
 P. Bhattarai¹⁴⁶ K. D. Bhide⁵⁵ V. S. Bhopatkar¹²⁴ R. M. Bianchi¹³² G. Bianco^{24b,24a} O. Biebel¹¹¹
 R. Bielski¹²⁶ M. Biglietti^{78a} C. S. Billingsley⁴⁵ Y. Bimgdi^{36f} M. Bindi⁵⁶ A. Bingul^{22b} C. Bini^{76a,76b}
 G. A. Bird³³ M. Birman¹⁷² M. Biros¹³⁶ S. Biryukov¹⁴⁹ T. Bisanz⁵⁰ E. Bisceglie^{44b,44a} J. P. Biswal¹³⁷
 D. Biswas¹⁴⁴ I. Bloch⁴⁹ A. Blue⁶⁰ U. Blumenschein⁹⁶ J. Blumenthal¹⁰² V. S. Bobrovnikov³⁸ M. Boehler⁵⁵
 B. Boehm¹⁶⁹ D. Bogavac³⁷ A. G. Bogdanchikov³⁸ C. Bohm^{48a} V. Boisvert⁹⁷ P. Bokan³⁷ T. Bold^{87a}
 M. Bomben⁵ M. Bona⁹⁶ M. Boonekamp¹³⁸ C. D. Booth⁹⁷ A. G. Borbély⁶⁰ I. S. Bordulev³⁸ G. Borissov⁹³
 D. Bortoletto¹²⁹ D. Boscherini^{24b} M. Bosman¹³ J. D. Bossio Sola³⁷ K. Bouaouda^{36a} N. Bouchhar¹⁶⁶
 L. Boudet⁴ J. Boudreau¹³² E. V. Bouhova-Thacker⁹³ D. Boumediene⁴¹ R. Bouquet^{58b,58a} A. Boveia¹²²
 J. Boyd³⁷ D. Boye³⁰ I. R. Boyko³⁹ L. Bozianu⁵⁷ J. Bracinik²¹ N. Brahimi⁴ G. Brandt¹⁷⁴ O. Brandt³³
 F. Braren⁴⁹ B. Brau¹⁰⁵ J. E. Brau¹²⁶ R. Brenner¹⁷² L. Brenner¹¹⁷ R. Brenner¹⁶⁴ S. Bressler¹⁷²
 G. Brianti^{79a,79b} D. Britton⁶⁰ D. Britzger¹¹² I. Brock²⁵ G. Brooijmans⁴² E. M. Brooks^{159b} E. Brost³⁰
 L. M. Brown¹⁶⁸ L. E. Bruce⁶² T. L. Bruckler¹²⁹ P. A. Bruckman de Renstrom⁸⁸ B. Brüers⁴⁹ A. Bruni^{24b}
 G. Bruni^{24b} M. Bruschi^{24b} N. Bruscinò^{76a,76b} T. Buanes¹⁷ Q. Buat¹⁴¹ D. Buchin¹¹² A. G. Buckley⁶⁰
 O. Bulekov³⁸ B. A. Bullard¹⁴⁶ S. Burdin⁹⁴ C. D. Burgard⁵⁰ A. M. Burger³⁷ B. Burghgrave⁸
 O. Burlayenko⁵⁵ J. Burlison¹⁶⁵ J. T. P. Burr³³ J. C. Burzynski¹⁴⁵ E. L. Busch⁴² V. Büscher¹⁰² P. J. Bussey⁶⁰
 J. M. Butler²⁶ C. M. Buttar⁶⁰ J. M. Butterworth⁹⁸ W. Buttinger¹³⁷ C. J. Buxo Vazquez¹⁰⁹ A. R. Buzykaev³⁸
 S. Cabrera Urbán¹⁶⁶ L. Cadamuro⁶⁷ D. Caforio⁵⁹ H. Cai¹³² Y. Cai^{14,114c} Y. Cai^{114a} V. M. M. Cairo³⁷
 O. Cakir^{3a} N. Calace³⁷ P. Calafiura^{18a} G. Calderini¹³⁰ P. Calfayan⁶⁹ G. Callea⁶⁰ L. P. Caloba^{84b} D. Calvet⁴¹
 S. Calvet⁴¹ M. Calvetti^{75a,75b} R. Camacho Toro¹³⁰ S. Camarda³⁷ D. Camarero Munoz²⁷ P. Camarri^{77a,77b}
 M. T. Camerlingo^{73a,73b} D. Cameron³⁷ C. Camincher¹⁶⁸ M. Campanelli⁹⁸ A. Camplani⁴³ V. Canale^{73a,73b}
 A. C. Canbay^{3a} E. Canonero⁹⁷ J. Cantero¹⁶⁶ Y. Cao¹⁶⁵ F. Capocasa²⁷ M. Capua^{44b,44a} A. Carbone^{72a,72b}
 R. Cardarelli^{77a} J. C. J. Cardenas⁸ G. Carducci^{44b,44a} T. Carli³⁷ G. Carlino^{73a} J. I. Carlotto¹³
 B. T. Carlson^{132,h} E. M. Carlson^{168,159a} J. Carmignani⁹⁴ L. Carminati^{72a,72b} A. Carnelli¹³⁸ M. Carnesale^{76a,76b}
 S. Caron¹¹⁶ E. Carquin^{140f} S. Carrá^{72a} G. Carratta^{24b,24a} A. M. Carroll¹²⁶ T. M. Carter⁵³ M. P. Casado^{13,i}
 M. Caspar⁴⁹ F. L. Castillo⁴ L. Castillo Garcia¹³ V. Castillo Gimenez¹⁶⁶ N. F. Castro^{133a,133e} A. Catinaccio³⁷
 J. R. Catmore¹²⁸ T. Cavaliere⁴ V. Cavaliere³⁰ N. Cavalli^{24b,24a} L. J. Caviedes Betancourt^{23b}
 Y. C. Cekmecelioglu⁴⁹ E. Celebi⁸³ S. Cella³⁷ F. Celli¹²⁹ M. S. Centonze^{71a,71b} V. Cepaitis⁵⁷ K. Cerny¹²⁵
 A. S. Cerqueira^{84a} A. Cerri¹⁴⁹ L. Cerrito^{77a,77b} F. Cerutti^{18a} B. Cervato¹⁴⁴ A. Cervelli^{24b} G. Cesarini⁵⁴
 S. A. Cetin⁸³ D. Chakraborty¹¹⁸ J. Chan^{18a} W. Y. Chan¹⁵⁶ J. D. Chapman³³ E. Chapon¹³⁸
 B. Chargeishvili^{152b} D. G. Charlton²¹ M. Chatterjee²⁰ C. Chauhan¹³⁶ Y. Che^{114a} S. Chekanov⁶
 S. V. Chekulaev^{159a} G. A. Chelkov^{39,j} A. Chen¹⁰⁸ B. Chen¹⁵⁴ B. Chen¹⁶⁸ H. Chen^{114a} H. Chen³⁰
 J. Chen^{63c} J. Chen¹⁴⁵ M. Chen¹²⁹ S. Chen¹⁵⁶ S. J. Chen^{114a} X. Chen^{63c} X. Chen^{15,k} Y. Chen^{63a}
 C. L. Cheng¹⁷³ H. C. Cheng^{65a} S. Cheong¹⁴⁶ A. Cheplakov³⁹ E. Cheremushkina⁴⁹ E. Cherepanova¹¹⁷
 R. Cherkaoui El Moursli^{36e} E. Cheu⁷ K. Cheung⁶⁶ L. Chevalier¹³⁸ V. Chiarella⁵⁴ G. Chiarelli^{75a}
 N. Chiedde¹⁰⁴ G. Chiodini^{71a} A. S. Chisholm²¹ A. Chitan^{28b} M. Chitishvili¹⁶⁶ M. V. Chizhov³⁹ K. Choi¹¹
 Y. Chou¹⁴¹ E. Y. S. Chow¹¹⁶ K. L. Chu¹⁷² M. C. Chu^{65a} X. Chu^{14,114c} Z. Chubinidze⁵⁴ J. Chudoba¹³⁴
 J. J. Chwastowski⁸⁸ D. Cieri¹¹² K. M. Ciesla^{87a} V. Cindro⁹⁵ A. Ciocio^{18a} F. Ciroto^{73a,73b} Z. H. Citron¹⁷²
 M. Citterio^{72a} D. A. Ciubotaru^{28b} A. Clark⁵⁷ P. J. Clark⁵³ N. Clarke Hall⁹⁸ C. Clarry¹⁵⁸
 J. M. Clavijo Columbie⁴⁹ S. E. Clawson⁴⁹ C. Clement^{48a,48b} Y. Coadou¹⁰⁴ M. Cobal^{70a,70c} A. Coccaro^{58b}
 R. F. Coelho Barrue^{133a} R. Coelho Lopes De Sa¹⁰⁵ S. Coelli^{72a} B. Cole⁴² J. Collot⁶¹ P. Conde Muiño^{133a,133g}
 M. P. Connell^{34c} S. H. Connell^{34c} E. I. Conroy¹²⁹ F. Conventi^{73a,l} H. G. Cooke²¹ A. M. Cooper-Sarkar¹²⁹

F. A. Corchia^{24b,24a} A. Cordeiro Oudot Choi¹³⁰ L. D. Corpe⁴¹ M. Corradi^{76a,76b} F. Corriveau^{106,m}
A. Cortes-Gonzalez¹⁹ M. J. Costa¹⁶⁶ F. Costanza⁴ D. Costanzo¹⁴² B. M. Cote¹²² J. Couthures⁴ G. Cowan⁹⁷
K. Cranmer¹⁷³ D. Cremonini^{24b,24a} S. Crépé-Renaudin⁶¹ F. Crescioli¹³⁰ M. Cristinziani¹⁴⁴
M. Cristoforetti^{79a,79b} V. Croft¹¹⁷ J. E. Crosby¹²⁴ G. Crosetti^{44b,44a} A. Cueto¹⁰¹ H. Cui⁹⁸ Z. Cui⁷
W. R. Cunningham⁶⁰ F. Curcio¹⁶⁶ J. R. Curran⁵³ P. Czodrowski³⁷ M. J. Da Cunha Sargedas De Sousa^{58b,58a}
J. V. Da Fonseca Pinto^{84b} C. Da Via¹⁰³ W. Dabrowski^{87a} T. Dado³⁷ S. Dahbi¹⁵¹ T. Dai¹⁰⁸ D. Dal Santo²⁰
C. Dallapiccola¹⁰⁵ M. Dam⁴³ G. D'amen³⁰ V. D'Amico¹¹¹ J. Damp¹⁰² J. R. Dandoy³⁵ D. Dannheim³⁷
M. Danninger¹⁴⁵ V. Dao¹⁴⁸ G. Darbo^{58b} S. J. Das^{30,n} F. Dattola⁴⁹ S. D'Auria^{72a,72b} A. D'Avanzo^{73a,73b}
C. David^{34a} T. Davidek¹³⁶ I. Dawson⁹⁶ H. A. Day-hall¹³⁵ K. De⁸ R. De Asmundis^{73a} N. De Biase⁴⁹
S. De Castro^{24b,24a} N. De Groot¹¹⁶ P. de Jong¹¹⁷ H. De la Torre¹¹⁸ A. De Maria^{114a} A. De Salvo^{76a}
U. De Sanctis^{77a,77b} F. De Santis^{71a,71b} A. De Santo¹⁴⁹ J. B. De Vivie De Regie⁶¹ D. V. Dedovich³⁹ J. Degen⁹⁴
A. M. Deiana⁴⁵ F. Del Corso^{24b,24a} J. Del Peso¹⁰¹ F. Del Rio^{64a} L. Delagrangé¹³⁰ F. Deliot¹³⁸
C. M. Delitzsch⁵⁰ M. Della Pietra^{73a,73b} D. Della Volpe⁵⁷ A. Dell'Acqua³⁷ L. Dell'Asta^{72a,72b} M. Delmastro⁴
P. A. Delsart⁶¹ S. Demers¹⁷⁵ M. Demichev³⁹ S. P. Denisov³⁸ L. D'Eramo⁴¹ D. Derendarz⁸⁸ F. Derue¹³⁰
P. Dervan⁹⁴ K. Desch²⁵ C. Deutsch²⁵ F. A. Di Bello^{58b,58a} A. Di Ciaccio^{77a,77b} L. Di Ciaccio⁴
A. Di Domenico^{76a,76b} C. Di Donato^{73a,73b} A. Di Girolamo³⁷ G. Di Gregorio³⁷ A. Di Luca^{79a,79b}
B. Di Micco^{78a,78b} R. Di Nardo^{78a,78b} K. F. Di Petrillo⁴⁰ M. Diamantopoulou³⁵ F. A. Dias¹¹⁷ T. Dias Do Vale¹⁴⁵
M. A. Diaz^{140a,140b} F. G. Diaz Capriles²⁵ A. R. Didenko³⁹ M. Didenko¹⁶⁶ E. B. Diehl¹⁰⁸ S. Díez Cornell⁴⁹
C. Diez Pardos¹⁴⁴ C. Dimitriadi¹⁶⁴ A. Dimitrievska²¹ J. Dingfelder²⁵ T. Dingley¹²⁹ I-M. Dinu^{28b}
S. J. Dittmeier^{64b} F. Dittus³⁷ M. Divisek¹³⁶ F. Djama¹⁰⁴ T. Djobava^{152b} C. Doglioni^{103,100} A. Dohnalova^{29a}
J. Dolejsi¹³⁶ Z. Dolezal¹³⁶ K. Domijan^{87a} K. M. Dona⁴⁰ M. Donadelli^{84d} B. Dong¹⁰⁹ J. Donini⁴¹
A. D'Onofrio^{73a,73b} M. D'Onofrio⁹⁴ J. Dopke¹³⁷ A. Doria^{73a} N. Dos Santos Fernandes^{133a} P. Dougan¹⁰³
M. T. Dova⁹² A. T. Doyle⁶⁰ M. A. Draguet¹²⁹ E. Dreyer¹⁷² I. Drivas-koulouris¹⁰ M. Drnevich¹²⁰
M. Drozdova⁵⁷ D. Du^{63a} T. A. du Pree¹¹⁷ F. Dubinin³⁸ M. Dubovsky^{29a} E. Duchovni¹⁷² G. Duckeck¹¹¹
O. A. Ducu^{28b} D. Duda⁵³ A. Dudarev³⁷ E. R. Duden²⁷ M. D'Uffizi¹⁰³ L. Duflot⁶⁷ M. Dührssen³⁷
I. Duminica^{28g} A. E. Dumitriu^{28b} M. Dunford^{64a} S. Dungs⁵⁰ K. Dunne^{48a,48b} A. Duperrin¹⁰⁴
H. Duran Yildiz^{3a} M. Düren⁵⁹ A. Durglishvili^{152b} B. L. Dwyer¹¹⁸ G. I. Dyckes^{18a} M. Dyndal^{87a}
B. S. Dziedzic³⁷ Z. O. Earnshaw¹⁴⁹ G. H. Eberwein¹²⁹ B. Eckerova^{29a} S. Eggebrecht⁵⁶
E. Egidio Purcino De Souza^{84e} L. F. Ehrke⁵⁷ G. Eigen¹⁷ K. Einsweiler^{18a} T. Ekelof¹⁶⁴ P. A. Ekman¹⁰⁰
S. El Farkh^{36b} Y. El Ghazali^{63a} H. El Jarrari³⁷ A. El Moussaouy^{36a} V. Ellajosyula¹⁶⁴ M. Ellert¹⁶⁴
F. Ellinghaus¹⁷⁴ N. Ellis³⁷ J. Elmsheuser³⁰ M. Elsayy^{119a} M. Elsing³⁷ D. Emelianov¹³⁷ Y. Enari⁸⁵
I. Ene^{18a} S. Epari¹³ P. A. Erland⁸⁸ D. Ermani Martins Neto⁸⁸ M. Errenst¹⁷⁴ M. Escalier⁶⁷ C. Escobar¹⁶⁶
E. Etzion¹⁵⁴ G. Evans^{133a} H. Evans⁶⁹ L. S. Evans⁹⁷ A. Ezhilov³⁸ S. Ezzarqtouni^{36a} F. Fabbri^{24b,24a}
L. Fabbri^{24b,24a} G. Facini⁹⁸ V. Fadeyev¹³⁹ R. M. Fakhruddinov³⁸ D. Fakoudis¹⁰² S. Falciano^{76a}
L. F. Falda Ulhoa Coelho³⁷ F. Fallavollita¹¹² G. Falsetti^{44b,44a} J. Faltova¹³⁶ C. Fan¹⁶⁵ Y. Fan¹⁴ Y. Fang^{14,114c}
M. Fanti^{72a,72b} M. Faraj^{70a,70b} Z. Farazpay⁹⁹ A. Farbin⁸ A. Farilla^{78a} T. Farooque¹⁰⁹ S. M. Farrington⁵³
F. Fassi^{36e} D. Fassouliotis⁹ M. Faucci Giannelli^{77a,77b} W. J. Fawcett³³ L. Fayard⁶⁷ P. Federic¹³⁶
P. Federicova¹³⁴ O. L. Fedin^{38j} M. Feickert¹⁷³ L. Feligioni¹⁰⁴ D. E. Fellers¹²⁶ C. Feng^{63b} Z. Feng¹¹⁷
M. J. Fenton¹⁶² L. Ferencz⁴⁹ R. A. M. Ferguson⁹³ S. I. Fernandez Luengo^{140f} P. Fernandez Martinez¹³
M. J. V. Fernoux¹⁰⁴ J. Ferrando⁹³ A. Ferrari¹⁶⁴ P. Ferrari^{117,116} R. Ferrari^{74a} D. Ferrere⁵⁷ C. Ferretti¹⁰⁸
D. Fiacco^{76a,76b} F. Fiedler¹⁰² P. Fiedler¹³⁵ A. Filipčič⁹⁵ E. K. Filmer¹ F. Filthaut¹¹⁶
M. C. N. Fiolhais^{133a,133c,o} L. Fiorini¹⁶⁶ W. C. Fisher¹⁰⁹ T. Fitschen¹⁰³ P. M. Fitzhugh¹³⁸ I. Fleck¹⁴⁴
P. Fleischmann¹⁰⁸ T. Flick¹⁷⁴ M. Flores^{34d,p} L. R. Flores Castillo^{65a} L. Flores Sanz De Acedo³⁷
F. M. Follega^{79a,79b} N. Fomin³³ J. H. Foo¹⁵⁸ A. Formica¹³⁸ A. C. Forti¹⁰³ E. Fortin³⁷ A. W. Fortman^{18a}
M. G. Foti^{18a} L. Fountas^{9,q} D. Fournier⁶⁷ H. Fox⁹³ P. Francavilla^{75a,75b} S. Francescato⁶² S. Franchellucci⁵⁷
M. Franchini^{24b,24a} S. Franchino^{64a} D. Francis³⁷ L. Franco¹¹⁶ V. Franco Lima³⁷ L. Franconi⁴⁹ M. Franklin⁶²
G. Frattari²⁷ Y. Y. Frid¹⁵⁴ J. Friend⁶⁰ N. Fritzsche³⁷ A. Froch⁵⁵ D. Froidevaux³⁷ J. A. Frost¹²⁹ Y. Fu^{63a}
S. Fuenzalida Garrido^{140f} M. Fujimoto¹⁰⁴ K. Y. Fung^{65a} E. Furtado De Simas Filho^{84e} M. Furukawa¹⁵⁶
J. Fuster¹⁶⁶ A. Gaa⁵⁶ A. Gabrielli^{24b,24a} A. Gabrielli¹⁵⁸ P. Gadow³⁷ G. Gagliardi^{58b,58a} L. G. Gagnon^{18a}

S. Gaid¹⁶³ S. Galantzan¹⁵⁴ E. J. Gallas¹²⁹ B. J. Gallop¹³⁷ K. K. Gan¹²² S. Ganguly¹⁵⁶ Y. Gao⁵³
 F. M. Garay Walls^{140a,140b} B. Garcia³⁰ C. García¹⁶⁶ A. Garcia Alonso¹¹⁷ A. G. Garcia Caffaro¹⁷⁵
 J. E. García Navarro¹⁶⁶ M. Garcia-Sciveres^{18a} G. L. Gardner¹³¹ R. W. Gardner⁴⁰ N. Garelli¹⁶¹ D. Garg⁸¹
 R. B. Garg¹⁴⁶ J. M. Gargan⁵³ C. A. Garner¹⁵⁸ C. M. Garvey^{34a} V. K. Gassmann¹⁶¹ G. Gaudio^{74a} V. Gautam¹³
 P. Gauzzi^{76a,76b} J. Gavranovic⁹⁵ I. L. Gavrilenko³⁸ A. Gavriluk³⁸ C. Gay¹⁶⁷ G. Gaycken¹²⁶ E. N. Gazis¹⁰
 A. A. Geanta^{28b} C. M. Gee¹³⁹ A. Gekow¹²² C. Gemme^{58b} M. H. Genest⁶¹ A. D. Gentry¹¹⁵ S. George⁹⁷
 W. F. George²¹ T. Geralis⁴⁷ P. Gessinger-Befurt³⁷ M. E. Geyik¹⁷⁴ M. Ghani¹⁷⁰ K. Ghorbanian⁹⁶
 A. Ghosal¹⁴⁴ A. Ghosh¹⁶² A. Ghosh⁷ B. Giacobbe^{24b} S. Giagu^{76a,76b} T. Giani¹¹⁷ A. Giannini^{63a}
 S. M. Gibson⁹⁷ M. Gignac¹³⁹ D. T. Gil^{87b} A. K. Gilbert^{87a} B. J. Gilbert⁴² D. Gillberg³⁵ G. Gilles¹¹⁷
 L. Ginabat¹³⁰ D. M. Gingrich^{2,d} M. P. Giordani^{70a,70c} P. F. Giraud¹³⁸ G. Giugliarelli^{70a,70c} D. Giugni^{72a}
 F. Giuli³⁷ I. Gkialas^{9,q} L. K. Gladilin³⁸ C. Glasman¹⁰¹ G. R. Gledhill¹²⁶ G. Glemža⁴⁹ M. Glisic¹²⁶
 I. Gnesi^{44b,r} Y. Go³⁰ M. Goblirsch-Kolb³⁷ B. Gocke⁵⁰ D. Godin¹¹⁰ B. Gokturk^{22a} S. Goldfarb¹⁰⁷
 T. Golling⁵⁷ M. G. D. Gololo^{34g} D. Golubkov³⁸ J. P. Gombas¹⁰⁹ A. Gomes^{133a,133b} G. Gomes Da Silva¹⁴⁴
 A. J. Gomez Delegido¹⁶⁶ R. Gonçalves^{133a} L. Gonella²¹ A. Gongadze^{152c} F. Gonnella²¹ J. L. Gonski¹⁴⁶
 R. Y. González Andana⁵³ S. González de la Hoz¹⁶⁶ R. Gonzalez Lopez⁹⁴ C. Gonzalez Renteria^{18a}
 M. V. Gonzalez Rodrigues⁴⁹ R. Gonzalez Suarez¹⁶⁴ S. Gonzalez-Sevilla⁵⁷ L. Goossens³⁷ B. Gorini³⁷
 E. Gorini^{71a,71b} A. Gorišek⁹⁵ T. C. Gosart¹³¹ A. T. Goshaw⁵² M. I. Gostkin³⁹ S. Goswami¹²⁴
 C. A. Gottardo³⁷ S. A. Gotz¹¹¹ M. Gouighri^{36b} V. Goumarre⁴⁹ A. G. Goussiou¹⁴¹ N. Govender^{34c}
 R. P. Grabarczyk¹²⁹ I. Grabowska-Bold^{87a} K. Graham³⁵ E. Gramstad¹²⁸ S. Grancagnolo^{71a,71b} C. M. Grant^{1,138}
 P. M. Gravila^{28f} F. G. Gravili^{71a,71b} H. M. Gray^{18a} M. Greco^{71a,71b} M. J. Green¹ C. Grefe²⁵ A. S. Grefsrud¹⁷
 I. M. Gregor⁴⁹ K. T. Greif¹⁶² P. Grenier¹⁴⁶ S. G. Grewe¹¹² A. A. Grillo¹³⁹ K. Grimm³² S. Grinstein^{13,s}
 J.-F. Grivaz⁶⁷ E. Gross¹⁷² J. Grosse-Knetter⁵⁶ J. C. Grundy¹²⁹ L. Guan¹⁰⁸ J. G. R. Guerrero Rojas¹⁶⁶
 G. Guerrieri³⁷ R. Gugel¹⁰² J. A. M. Guhit¹⁰⁸ A. Guida¹⁹ E. Guilloton¹⁷⁰ S. Guindon³⁷ F. Guo^{14,114c}
 J. Guo^{63c} L. Guo⁴⁹ Y. Guo¹⁰⁸ R. Gupta¹³² S. Gurbuz²⁵ S. S. Gurdasani⁵⁵ G. Gustavino^{76a,76b}
 P. Gutierrez¹²³ L. F. Gutierrez Zagazeta¹³¹ M. Gutsche⁵¹ C. Gutschow⁹⁸ C. Gwenlan¹²⁹ C. B. Gwilliam⁹⁴
 E. S. Haaland¹²⁸ A. Haas¹²⁰ M. Habedank⁴⁹ C. Haber^{18a} H. K. Hadavand⁸ A. Hadeef⁵¹ S. Hadzic¹¹²
 A. I. Hagan⁹³ J. J. Hahn¹⁴⁴ E. H. Haines⁹⁸ M. Haleem¹⁶⁹ J. Haley¹²⁴ J. J. Hall¹⁴² G. D. Hallewell¹⁰⁴
 L. Halser²⁰ K. Hamano¹⁶⁸ M. Hamer²⁵ G. N. Hamity⁵³ E. J. Hampshire⁹⁷ J. Han^{63b} K. Han^{63a} L. Han^{114a}
 L. Han^{63a} S. Han^{18a} Y. F. Han¹⁵⁸ K. Hanagaki⁸⁵ M. Hance¹³⁹ D. A. Hangal⁴² H. Hanif¹⁴⁵ M. D. Hank¹³¹
 J. B. Hansen⁴³ P. H. Hansen⁴³ D. Harada⁵⁷ T. Harenberg¹⁷⁴ S. Harkusha³⁸ M. L. Harris¹⁰⁵ Y. T. Harris¹²⁹
 J. Harrison¹³ N. M. Harrison¹²² P. F. Harrison¹⁷⁰ N. M. Hartman¹¹² N. M. Hartmann¹¹¹ R. Z. Hasan^{97,137}
 Y. Hasegawa¹⁴³ F. Haslbeck¹²⁹ S. Hassan¹⁷ R. Hauser¹⁰⁹ C. M. Hawkes²¹ R. J. Hawkings³⁷ Y. Hayashi¹⁵⁶
 D. Hayden¹⁰⁹ C. Hayes¹⁰⁸ R. L. Hayes¹¹⁷ C. P. Hays¹²⁹ J. M. Hays⁹⁶ H. S. Hayward⁹⁴ F. He^{63a}
 M. He^{14,114c} Y. He⁴⁹ Y. He⁹⁸ N. B. Heatley⁹⁶ V. Hedberg¹⁰⁰ A. L. Heggelund¹²⁸ N. D. Hehir^{96,a}
 C. Heidegger⁵⁵ K. K. Heidegger⁵⁵ J. Heilman³⁵ S. Heim⁴⁹ T. Heim^{18a} J. G. Heinlein¹³¹ J. J. Heinrich¹²⁶
 L. Heinrich^{112,t} J. Hejbal¹³⁴ A. Held¹⁷³ S. Hellesund¹⁷ C. M. Helling¹⁶⁷ S. Hellman^{48a,48b}
 R. C. W. Henderson⁹³ L. Henkelmann³³ A. M. Henriques Correia³⁷ H. Herde¹⁰⁰ Y. Hernández Jiménez¹⁴⁸
 L. M. Herrmann²⁵ T. Herrmann⁵¹ G. Herten⁵⁵ R. Hertenberger¹¹¹ L. Hervas³⁷ M. E. Hesping¹⁰²
 N. P. Hessey^{159a} M. Hidaoui^{36b} N. Hidic¹³⁶ E. Hill¹⁵⁸ S. J. Hillier²¹ J. R. Hinds¹⁰⁹ F. Hinterkeuser²⁵
 M. Hirose¹²⁷ S. Hirose¹⁶⁰ D. Hirschbuehl¹⁷⁴ T. G. Hitchings¹⁰³ B. Hiti⁹⁵ J. Hobbs¹⁴⁸ R. Hobincu^{28e}
 N. Hod¹⁷² M. C. Hodgkinson¹⁴² B. H. Hodgkinson¹²⁹ A. Hoecker³⁷ D. D. Hofer¹⁰⁸ J. Hofer⁴⁹ T. Holm²⁵
 M. Holzbock³⁷ L. B. A. H. Hommels³³ B. P. Honan¹⁰³ J. J. Hong⁶⁹ J. Hong^{63c} T. M. Hong¹³²
 B. H. Hooberman¹⁶⁵ W. H. Hopkins⁶ M. C. Hoppesch¹⁶⁵ Y. Horii¹¹³ S. Hou¹⁵¹ A. S. Howard⁹⁵ J. Howarth⁶⁰
 J. Hoya⁶ M. Hrabovsky¹²⁵ A. Hrynevich⁴⁹ T. Hryn'ova⁴ P. J. Hsu⁶⁶ S.-C. Hsu¹⁴¹ T. Hsu⁶⁷ M. Hu^{18a}
 Q. Hu^{63a} S. Huang^{65b} X. Huang^{14,114c} Y. Huang¹⁴² Y. Huang¹⁰² Y. Huang¹⁴ Z. Huang¹⁰³ Z. Hubacek¹³⁵
 M. Huebner²⁵ F. Huegging²⁵ T. B. Huffman¹²⁹ C. A. Hugli⁴⁹ M. Huhtinen³⁷ S. K. Huiberts¹⁷ R. Hulskens¹⁰⁶
 N. Huseynov^{12,u} J. Huston¹⁰⁹ J. Huth⁶² R. Hyneman¹⁴⁶ G. Iacobucci⁵⁷ G. Iakovidis³⁰
 L. Iconomidou-Fayard⁶⁷ J. P. Iddon³⁷ P. Iengo^{73a,73b} R. Iguchi¹⁵⁶ Y. Iiyama¹⁵⁶ T. Iizawa¹²⁹ Y. Ikegami⁸⁵
 N. Ilic¹⁵⁸ H. Imam^{84c} M. Ince Lezki⁵⁷ T. Ingebretsen Carlson^{48a,48b} J. M. Inglis⁹⁶ G. Introzzi^{74a,74b}

M. Iodice^{78a} V. Ippolito^{76a,76b} R. K. Irwin⁹⁴ M. Ishino¹⁵⁶ W. Islam¹⁷³ C. Issever^{19,49} S. Istin^{22a,v} H. Ito¹⁷¹
R. Iuppa^{79a,79b} A. Ivina¹⁷² J. M. Izen⁴⁶ V. Izzo^{73a} P. Jacka¹³⁴ P. Jackson¹ C. S. Jagfeld¹¹¹ G. Jain^{159a}
P. Jain⁴⁹ K. Jakobs⁵⁵ T. Jakoubek¹⁷² J. Jamieson⁶⁰ W. Jang¹⁵⁶ M. Javurkova¹⁰⁵ P. Jawahar¹⁰³ L. Jeanty¹²⁶
J. Jejelava^{152a,w} P. Jenni^{55,x} C. E. Jessiman³⁵ C. Jia^{63b} J. Jia¹⁴⁸ X. Jia⁶² X. Jia^{14,114c} Z. Jia^{114a} C. Jiang⁵³
S. Jiggins⁴⁹ J. Jimenez Pena¹³ S. Jin^{114a} A. Jinaru^{28b} O. Jinnouchi¹⁵⁷ P. Johansson¹⁴² K. A. Johns⁷
J. W. Johnson¹³⁹ F. A. Jolly⁴⁹ D. M. Jones¹⁴⁹ E. Jones⁴⁹ K. S. Jones⁸ P. Jones³³ R. W. L. Jones⁹³
T. J. Jones⁹⁴ H. L. Joos^{56,37} R. Joshi¹²² J. Jovicevic¹⁶ X. Ju^{18a} J. J. Junggeburth¹⁰⁵ T. Junkermann^{64a}
A. Juste Rozas^{13,s} M. K. Juzek⁸⁸ S. Kabana^{140e} A. Kaczmarzka⁸⁸ M. Kado¹¹² H. Kagan¹²² M. Kagan¹⁴⁶
A. Kahn¹³¹ C. Kahra¹⁰² T. Kaji¹⁵⁶ E. Kajomovitz¹⁵³ N. Kakati¹⁷² I. Kalaitzidou⁵⁵ C. W. Kalderon³⁰
N. J. Kang¹³⁹ D. Kar^{34g} K. Karava¹²⁹ M. J. Kareem^{159b} E. Karentzos⁵⁵ O. Karkout¹¹⁷ S. N. Karpov³⁹
Z. M. Karpova³⁹ V. Kartvelishvili⁹³ A. N. Karyukhin³⁸ E. Kasimi¹⁵⁵ J. Katzy⁴⁹ S. Kaur³⁵ K. Kawade¹⁴³
M. P. Kawale¹²³ C. Kawamoto⁸⁹ T. Kawamoto^{63a} E. F. Kay³⁷ F. I. Kaya¹⁶¹ S. Kazakos¹⁰⁹ V. F. Kazanin³⁸
Y. Ke¹⁴⁸ J. M. Keaveney^{34a} R. Keeler¹⁶⁸ G. V. Kehris⁶² J. S. Keller³⁵ A. S. Kelly⁹⁸ J. J. Kempster¹⁴⁹
P. D. Kennedy¹⁰² O. Kepka¹³⁴ B. P. Kerridge¹³⁷ S. Kersten¹⁷⁴ B. P. Kerševan⁹⁵ L. Keszeghova^{29a}
S. Ketabchi Haghighat¹⁵⁸ R. A. Khan¹³² A. Khanov¹²⁴ A. G. Kharlamov³⁸ T. Kharlamova³⁸ E. E. Khoda¹⁴¹
M. Kholodenko^{133a} T. J. Khoo¹⁹ G. Khorialiuli¹⁶⁹ J. Khubua^{152b,a} Y. A. R. Khwaira¹³⁰ B. Kibirige^{34g} D. Kim⁶
D. W. Kim^{48a,48b} Y. K. Kim⁴⁰ N. Kimura⁹⁸ M. K. Kingston⁵⁶ A. Kirchhoff⁵⁶ C. Kirfel²⁵ F. Kirfel²⁵
J. Kirk¹³⁷ A. E. Kiryunin¹¹² C. Kitsaki¹⁰ O. Kivernyk²⁵ M. Klassen¹⁶¹ C. Klein³⁵ L. Klein¹⁶⁹
M. H. Klein⁴⁵ S. B. Klein⁵⁷ U. Klein⁹⁴ P. Klimek³⁷ A. Klimentov³⁰ T. Kliutchnikova³⁷ P. Kluit¹¹⁷
S. Kluth¹¹² E. Kneringer⁸⁰ T. M. Knight¹⁵⁸ A. Knue⁵⁰ D. Kobylanskii¹⁷² S. F. Koch¹²⁹ M. Kocian¹⁴⁶
P. Kodyš¹³⁶ D. M. Koeck¹²⁶ P. T. Koenig²⁵ T. Koffas³⁵ O. Kolay⁵¹ I. Koletsou⁴ T. Komarek⁸⁸
K. Köneke⁵⁵ A. X. Y. Kong¹ T. Kono¹²¹ N. Konstantinidis⁹⁸ P. Kontaxakis⁵⁷ B. Konya¹⁰⁰ R. Kopeliansky⁴²
S. Koperny^{87a} K. Korcyl⁸⁸ K. Kordas^{155,y} A. Korn⁹⁸ S. Korn⁵⁶ I. Korolkov¹³ N. Korotkova³⁸
B. Kortman¹¹⁷ O. Kortner¹¹² S. Kortner¹¹² W. H. Kostecka¹¹⁸ V. V. Kostyukhin¹⁴⁴ A. Kotsokchagia³⁷
A. Kotwal⁵² A. Koulouris³⁷ A. Kourkouveli-Charalampidi^{74a,74b} C. Kourkouvelis⁹ E. Kourlitis^{112,t}
O. Kovanda¹²⁶ R. Kowalewski¹⁶⁸ W. Kozanecki¹³⁸ A. S. Kozhin³⁸ V. A. Kramarenko³⁸ G. Kramberger⁹⁵
P. Kramer¹⁰² M. W. Krasny¹³⁰ A. Krasznahorkay³⁷ A. C. Kraus¹¹⁸ J. W. Kraus¹⁷⁴ J. A. Kremer⁴⁹ T. Kresse⁵¹
L. Kretschmann¹⁷⁴ J. Kretschmar⁹⁴ K. Kreul¹⁹ P. Krieger¹⁵⁸ M. Krivos¹³⁶ K. Krizka²¹ K. Kroeninger⁵⁰
H. Kroha¹¹² J. Kroll¹³⁴ J. Kroll¹³¹ K. S. Krowpman¹⁰⁹ U. Kruchonak³⁹ H. Krüger²⁵ N. Krumnack⁸²
M. C. Kruse⁵² O. Kuchinskaja³⁸ S. Kuday^{3a} S. Kuehn³⁷ R. Kuesters⁵⁵ T. Kuhl⁴⁹ V. Kukhtin³⁹
Y. Kulchitsky^{38,j} S. Kuleshov^{140d,140b} M. Kumar^{34g} N. Kumari⁴⁹ P. Kumari^{159b} A. Kupco¹³⁴ T. Kupfer⁵⁰
A. Kupich³⁸ O. Kuprash⁵⁵ H. Kurashige⁸⁶ L. L. Kurchaninov^{159a} O. Kurdyshev⁶⁷ Y. A. Kurochkin³⁸
A. Kurova³⁸ M. Kuze¹⁵⁷ A. K. Kvam¹⁰⁵ J. Kvita¹²⁵ T. Kwan¹⁰⁶ N. G. Kyriacou¹⁰⁸ L. A. O. Laatu¹⁰⁴
C. Lacasta¹⁶⁶ F. Lacava^{76a,76b} H. Lacker¹⁹ D. Lacour¹³⁰ N. N. Lad⁹⁸ E. Ladygin³⁹ A. Lafarge⁴¹
B. Laforge¹³⁰ T. Lagouri¹⁷⁵ F. Z. Lahbabi^{36a} S. Lai⁵⁶ J. E. Lambert¹⁶⁸ S. Lammers⁶⁹ W. Lampl⁷
C. Lampoudis^{155,y} G. Lamprinoudis¹⁰² A. N. Lancaster¹¹⁸ E. Lançon³⁰ U. Landgraf⁵⁵ M. P. J. Landon⁹⁶
V. S. Lang⁵⁵ O. K. B. Langrekken¹²⁸ A. J. Lankford¹⁶² F. Lanni³⁷ K. Lantzsch²⁵ A. Lanza^{74a} J. F. Laporte¹³⁸
T. Lari^{72a} F. Lasagni Manghi^{24b} M. Lassnig³⁷ V. Latonova¹³⁴ A. Laurier¹⁵³ S. D. Lawlor¹⁴² Z. Lawrence¹⁰³
R. Lazaridou¹⁷⁰ M. Lazzaroni^{72a,72b} B. Le¹⁰³ E. M. Le Boulicaut⁵² L. T. Le Pottier^{18a} B. Leban^{24b,24a}
A. Lebedev⁸² M. LeBlanc¹⁰³ F. Ledroit-Guillon⁶¹ S. C. Lee¹⁵¹ S. Lee^{48a,48b} T. F. Lee⁹⁴ L. L. Leeuw^{34c}
H. P. Lefebvre⁹⁷ M. Lefebvre¹⁶⁸ C. Leggett^{18a} G. Lehmann Miotto³⁷ M. Leigh⁵⁷ W. A. Leight¹⁰⁵
W. Leinonen¹¹⁶ A. Leisos^{155,z} M. A. L. Leite^{84c} C. E. Leitgeb¹⁹ R. Leitner¹³⁶ K. J. C. Leney⁴⁵ T. Lenz²⁵
S. Leone^{75a} C. Leonidopoulos⁵³ A. Leopold¹⁴⁷ R. Les¹⁰⁹ C. G. Lester³³ M. Levchenko³⁸ J. Levêque⁴
L. J. Levinson¹⁷² G. Levirini^{24b,24a} M. P. Lewicki⁸⁸ C. Lewis¹⁴¹ D. J. Lewis⁴ A. Li⁵ B. Li^{63b} C. Li^{63a}
C-Q. Li¹¹² H. Li^{63a} H. Li^{63b} H. Li^{114a} H. Li¹⁵ H. Li^{63b} J. Li^{63c} K. Li¹⁴¹ L. Li^{63c} M. Li^{14,114c}
S. Li^{14,114c} S. Li^{63d,63c} T. Li⁵ X. Li¹⁰⁶ Z. Li¹²⁹ Z. Li¹⁵⁶ Z. Li^{14,114c} Z. Li^{63a} S. Liang^{14,114c} Z. Liang¹⁴
M. Liberatore¹³⁸ B. Liberti^{77a} K. Lie^{65c} J. Lieber Marin^{84e} H. Lien⁶⁹ H. Lin¹⁰⁸ K. Lin¹⁰⁹ R. E. Lindley⁷
J. H. Linton² J. Ling⁶² E. Lipeles¹³¹ A. Lipniacka¹⁷ A. Lister¹⁶⁷ J. D. Little⁶⁹ B. Liu¹⁴ B. X. Liu^{114b}
D. Liu^{63d,63c} E. H. L. Liu²¹ J. B. Liu^{63a} J. K. K. Liu³³ K. Liu^{63d} K. Liu^{63d,63c} M. Liu^{63a} M. Y. Liu^{63a}

P. Liu¹⁴, Q. Liu^{63d,141,63c}, X. Liu^{63a}, X. Liu^{63b}, Y. Liu^{114b,114c}, Y. L. Liu^{63b}, Y. W. Liu^{63a}, S. L. Lloyd⁹⁶, E. M. Lobodzinska⁴⁹, P. Loch⁷, T. Lohse¹⁹, K. Lohwasser¹⁴², E. Loiacono⁴⁹, M. Lokajicek^{134,a}, J. D. Lomas²¹, J. D. Long¹⁶⁵, I. Longarini¹⁶², R. Longo¹⁶⁵, I. Lopez Paz⁶⁸, A. Lopez Solis⁴⁹, N. A. Lopez-canelas⁷, N. Lorenzo Martinez⁴, A. M. Lory¹¹¹, M. Losada^{119a}, G. Lösckce Centeno¹⁴⁹, O. Loseva³⁸, X. Lou^{48a,48b}, X. Lou^{14,114c}, A. Lounis⁶⁷, P. A. Love⁹³, G. Lu^{14,114c}, M. Lu⁶⁷, S. Lu¹³¹, Y. J. Lu⁶⁶, H. J. Lubatti¹⁴¹, C. Luci^{76a,76b}, F. L. Lucio Alves^{114a}, F. Luehring⁶⁹, I. Luise¹⁴⁸, O. Lukianchuk⁶⁷, O. Lundberg¹⁴⁷, B. Lund-Jensen^{147,a}, N. A. Luongo⁶, M. S. Lutz³⁷, A. B. Lux²⁶, D. Lynn³⁰, R. Lysak¹³⁴, E. Lytken¹⁰⁰, V. Lyubushkin³⁹, T. Lyubushkina³⁹, M. M. Lyukova¹⁴⁸, M. Firdaus M. Soberi⁵³, H. Ma³⁰, K. Ma^{63a}, L. L. Ma^{63b}, W. Ma^{63a}, Y. Ma¹²⁴, J. C. MacDonald¹⁰², P. C. Machado De Abreu Farias^{84e}, R. Madar⁴¹, T. Madula⁹⁸, J. Maeda⁸⁶, T. Maeno³⁰, H. Maguire¹⁴², V. Maiboroda¹³⁸, A. Maio^{133a,133b,133d}, K. Maj^{87a}, O. Majersky⁴⁹, S. Majewski¹²⁶, N. Makovec⁶⁷, V. Maksimovic¹⁶, B. Malaescu¹³⁰, Pa. Malecki⁸⁸, V. P. Maleev³⁸, F. Malek^{61,aa}, M. Mali⁹⁵, D. Malito⁹⁷, U. Mallik⁸¹, S. Maltezos¹⁰, S. Malyukov³⁹, J. Mamuzic¹³, G. Mancini⁵⁴, M. N. Mancini²⁷, G. Manco^{74a,74b}, J. P. Mandalia⁹⁶, S. S. Mandary¹⁴⁹, I. Mandić⁹⁵, L. Manhaes de Andrade Filho^{84a}, I. M. Maniatis¹⁷², J. Manjarres Ramos⁹¹, D. C. Mankad¹⁷², A. Mann¹¹¹, S. Manzoni³⁷, L. Mao^{63c}, X. Mapekula^{34c}, A. Marantis^{155,z}, G. Marchiori⁵, M. Marcisovsky¹³⁴, C. Marcon^{72a}, M. Marinescu²¹, S. Marium⁴⁹, M. Marjanovic¹²³, A. Markhoos⁵⁵, M. Markovitch⁶⁷, E. J. Marshall⁹³, Z. Marshall^{18a}, S. Marti-Garcia¹⁶⁶, J. Martin⁹⁸, T. A. Martin¹³⁷, V. J. Martin⁵³, B. Martin dit Latour¹⁷, L. Martinelli^{76a,76b}, M. Martinez^{13,s}, P. Martinez Agullo¹⁶⁶, V. I. Martinez Outschoorn¹⁰⁵, P. Martinez Suarez¹³, S. Martin-Haugh¹³⁷, G. Martinovicova¹³⁶, V. S. Martoiu^{28b}, A. C. Martyniuk⁹⁸, A. Marzin³⁷, D. Mascione^{79a,79b}, L. Masetti¹⁰², J. Masik¹⁰³, A. L. Maslennikov³⁸, P. Massarotti^{73a,73b}, P. Mastrandrea^{75a,75b}, A. Mastroberardino^{44b,44a}, T. Masubuchi¹²⁷, T. Mathisen¹⁶⁴, J. Matousek¹³⁶, J. Maurer^{28b}, A. J. Maury⁶⁷, B. Maček⁹⁵, D. A. Maximov³⁸, A. E. May¹⁰³, R. Mazini¹⁵¹, I. Maznas¹¹⁸, M. Mazza¹⁰⁹, S. M. Mazza¹³⁹, E. Mazzeo^{72a,72b}, C. Mc Ginn³⁰, J. P. Mc Gowan¹⁶⁸, S. P. Mc Kee¹⁰⁸, C. C. McCracken¹⁶⁷, E. F. McDonald¹⁰⁷, A. E. McDougall¹¹⁷, J. A. Mcfayden¹⁴⁹, R. P. McGovern¹³¹, R. P. Mckenzie^{34g}, T. C. McLachlan⁴⁹, D. J. Mclaughlin⁹⁸, S. J. McMahan¹³⁷, C. M. Mcpartland⁹⁴, R. A. McPherson^{168,m}, S. Mehlhase¹¹¹, A. Mehta⁹⁴, D. Melini¹⁶⁶, B. R. Mellado Garcia^{34g}, A. H. Melo⁵⁶, F. Meloni⁴⁹, A. M. Mendes Jacques Da Costa¹⁰³, H. Y. Meng¹⁵⁸, L. Meng⁹³, S. Menke¹¹², M. Mentink³⁷, E. Meoni^{44b,44a}, G. Mercado¹¹⁸, S. Merianos¹⁵⁵, C. Merlassino^{70a,70c}, L. Merola^{73a,73b}, C. Meroni^{72a,72b}, J. Metcalfe⁶, A. S. Mete⁶, E. Meuser¹⁰², C. Meyer⁶⁹, J-P. Meyer¹³⁸, R. P. Middleton¹³⁷, L. Mijović⁵³, G. Mikenberg¹⁷², M. Mikestikova¹³⁴, M. Mikuž⁹⁵, H. Mildner¹⁰², A. Milic³⁷, D. W. Miller⁴⁰, E. H. Miller¹⁴⁶, L. S. Miller³⁵, A. Milov¹⁷², D. A. Milstead^{48a,48b}, T. Min^{114a}, A. A. Minaenko³⁸, I. A. Minashvili^{152b}, L. Mince⁶⁰, A. I. Mincer¹²⁰, B. Mindur^{87a}, M. Mineev³⁹, Y. Mino⁸⁹, L. M. Mir¹³, M. Miralles Lopez⁶⁰, M. Mironova^{18a}, M. C. Missio¹¹⁶, A. Mitra¹⁷⁰, V. A. Mitsou¹⁶⁶, Y. Mitsumori¹¹³, O. Miu¹⁵⁸, P. S. Miyagawa⁹⁶, T. Mkrtychyan^{64a}, M. Mlinarevic⁹⁸, T. Mlinarevic⁹⁸, M. Mlynarikova³⁷, S. Mobius²⁰, P. Mogg¹¹¹, M. H. Mohamed Farook¹¹⁵, A. F. Mohammed^{14,114c}, S. Mohapatra⁴², G. Mokgatitwane^{34g}, L. Moleri¹⁷², B. Mondal¹⁴⁴, S. Mondal¹³⁵, K. Mönig⁴⁹, E. Monnier¹⁰⁴, L. Monsonis Romero¹⁶⁶, J. Montejo Berlingen¹³, A. Montella^{48a,48b}, M. Montella¹²², F. Montekali^{78a,78b}, F. Monticelli⁹², S. Monzani^{70a,70c}, A. Morancho Tarda⁴³, N. Morange⁶⁷, A. L. Moreira De Carvalho⁴⁹, M. Moreno Llácer¹⁶⁶, C. Moreno Martinez⁵⁷, P. Morettini^{58b}, S. Morgenstern³⁷, M. Morii⁶², M. Morinaga¹⁵⁶, F. Morodei^{76a,76b}, L. Morvaj³⁷, P. Moschovakos³⁷, B. Moser¹²⁹, M. Mosidze^{152b}, T. Moskalets⁴⁵, P. Moskvitina¹¹⁶, J. Moss^{32,bb}, P. Moszkowicz^{87a}, A. Moussa^{36d}, E. J. W. Moyse¹⁰⁵, O. Mtintsilana^{34g}, S. Muanza¹⁰⁴, J. Mueller¹³², D. Muenstermann⁹³, R. Müller³⁷, G. A. Mullier¹⁶⁴, A. J. Mullin³³, J. J. Mullin¹³¹, D. P. Mungo¹⁵⁸, D. Munoz Perez¹⁶⁶, F. J. Munoz Sanchez¹⁰³, M. Murin¹⁰³, W. J. Murray^{170,137}, M. Muškinja⁹⁵, C. Mwewa³⁰, A. G. Myagkov^{38,j}, A. J. Myers⁸, G. Myers¹⁰⁸, M. Myska¹³⁵, B. P. Nachman^{18a}, O. Nackenhorst⁵⁰, K. Nagai¹²⁹, K. Nagano⁸⁵, J. L. Nagle^{30,n}, E. Nagy¹⁰⁴, A. M. Nairz³⁷, Y. Nakahama⁸⁵, K. Nakamura⁸⁵, K. Nakkalil⁵, H. Nanjo¹²⁷, E. A. Narayanan¹¹⁵, I. Naryshkin³⁸, L. Nasella^{72a,72b}, M. Naseri³⁵, S. Nasri^{119b}, C. Nass²⁵, G. Navarro^{23a}, J. Navarro-Gonzalez¹⁶⁶, R. Nayak¹⁵⁴, A. Nayaz¹⁹, P. Y. Nechaeva³⁸, S. Nechaeva^{24b,24a}, F. Nechansky⁴⁹, L. Nedic¹²⁹, T. J. Neep²¹, A. Negri^{74a,74b}, M. Negrini^{24b}, C. Nellist¹¹⁷, C. Nelson¹⁰⁶, K. Nelson¹⁰⁸, S. Nemecek¹³⁴, M. Nessi^{37,cc}, M. S. Neubauer¹⁶⁵, F. Neuhaus¹⁰², J. Neundorf⁴⁹, P. R. Newman²¹, C. W. Ng¹³², Y. W. Y. Ng⁴⁹, B. Ngair^{119a}, H. D. N. Nguyen¹¹⁰, R. B. Nickerson¹²⁹

R. Nicolaidou¹³⁸ J. Nielsen¹³⁹ M. Niemeyer⁵⁶ J. Niermann⁵⁶ N. Nikiforou³⁷ V. Nikolaenko^{38,j}
 I. Nikolic-Audit¹³⁰ K. Nikolopoulos²¹ P. Nilsson³⁰ I. Ninca⁴⁹ G. Ninio¹⁵⁴ A. Nisati^{76a} N. Nishu²
 R. Nisius¹¹² J-E. Nitschke⁵¹ E. K. Nkadameng^{34g} T. Nobe¹⁵⁶ T. Nommensen¹⁵⁰ M. B. Norfolk¹⁴²
 B. J. Norman³⁵ M. Noury^{36a} J. Novak⁹⁵ T. Novak⁹⁵ L. Novotny¹³⁵ R. Novotny¹¹⁵ L. Nozka¹²⁵
 K. Ntekas¹⁶² N. M. J. Nunes De Moura Junior^{84b} J. Ocariz¹³⁰ A. Ochi⁸⁶ I. Ochoa^{133a} S. Oerdek^{49,dd}
 J. T. Offermann⁴⁰ A. Ogrodnik¹³⁶ A. Oh¹⁰³ C. C. Ohm¹⁴⁷ H. Oide⁸⁵ R. Oishi¹⁵⁶ M. L. Ojeda⁴⁹
 Y. Okumura¹⁵⁶ L. F. Oleiro Seabra^{133a} I. Oleksiyuk⁵⁷ S. A. Olivares Pino^{140d} G. Oliveira Correa¹³
 D. Oliveira Damazio³⁰ J. L. Oliver¹⁶² Ö. O. Öncel⁵⁵ A. P. O'Neill²⁰ A. Onofre^{133a,133e} P. U. E. Onyisi¹¹
 M. J. Oreglia⁴⁰ G. E. Orellana⁹² D. Orestano^{78a,78b} N. Orlando¹³ R. S. Orr¹⁵⁸ L. M. Osojnak¹³¹
 R. Ospanov^{63a} G. Otero y Garzon³¹ H. Otono⁹⁰ P. S. Ott^{64a} G. J. Ottino^{18a} M. Ouchrif^{36d} F. Ould-Saada¹²⁸
 T. Ovsianikova¹⁴¹ M. Owen⁶⁰ R. E. Owen¹³⁷ V. E. Ozcan^{22a} F. Ozturk⁸⁸ N. Ozturk⁸ S. Ozturk⁸³
 H. A. Pacey¹²⁹ A. Pacheco Pages¹³ C. Padilla Aranda¹³ G. Padovano^{76a,76b} S. Pagan Griso^{18a} G. Palacino⁶⁹
 A. Palazzo^{71a,71b} J. Pampel²⁵ J. Pan¹⁷⁵ T. Pan^{65a} D. K. Panchal¹¹ C. E. Pandini¹¹⁷ J. G. Panduro Vazquez¹³⁷
 H. D. Pandya¹ H. Pang¹⁵ P. Pani⁴⁹ G. Panizzo^{70a,70c} L. Panwar¹³⁰ L. Paolozzi⁵⁷ S. Parajuli¹⁶⁵
 A. Paramonov⁶ C. Paraskevopoulos⁵⁴ D. Paredes Hernandez^{65b} A. Pareti^{74a,74b} K. R. Park⁴² T. H. Park¹⁵⁸
 M. A. Parker³³ F. Parodi^{58b,58a} E. W. Parrish¹¹⁸ V. A. Parrish⁵³ J. A. Parsons⁴² U. Parzefall⁵⁵
 B. Pascual Dias¹¹⁰ L. Pascual Dominguez¹⁰¹ E. Pasqualucci^{76a} S. Passaggio^{58b} F. Pastore⁹⁷ P. Patel⁸⁸
 U. M. Patel⁵² J. R. Pater¹⁰³ T. Pauly³⁷ C. I. Pazos¹⁶¹ J. Pearkes¹⁴⁶ M. Pedersen¹²⁸ R. Pedro^{133a}
 S. V. Peleganchuk³⁸ O. Penc³⁷ E. A. Pender⁵³ S. Peng¹⁵ G. D. Penn¹⁷⁵ K. E. Pensi¹¹¹ M. Penzin³⁸
 B. S. Peralva^{84d} A. P. Pereira Peixoto¹⁴¹ L. Pereira Sanchez¹⁴⁶ D. V. Perepelitsa^{30,n} G. Perera¹⁰⁵
 E. Perez Codina^{159a} M. Perganti¹⁰ H. Pernegger³⁷ S. Perrella^{76a,76b} O. Perrin⁴¹ K. Peters⁴⁹ R. F. Y. Peters¹⁰³
 B. A. Petersen³⁷ T. C. Petersen⁴³ E. Petit¹⁰⁴ V. Petousis¹³⁵ C. Petridou^{155,y} T. Petru¹³⁶ A. Petrukhin¹⁴⁴
 M. Pettee^{18a} A. Petukhov³⁸ K. Petukhova³⁷ R. Pezoa^{140f} L. Pezzotti³⁷ G. Pezzullo¹⁷⁵ T. M. Pham¹⁷³
 T. Pham¹⁰⁷ P. W. Phillips¹³⁷ G. Piacquadio¹⁴⁸ E. Pianori^{18a} F. Piazza¹²⁶ R. Piegaia³¹ D. Pietreanu^{28b}
 A. D. Pilkington¹⁰³ M. Pinamonti^{70a,70c} J. L. Pinfeld² B. C. Pinheiro Pereira^{133a} A. E. Pinto Pinoargote¹³⁸
 L. Pintucci^{70a,70c} K. M. Piper¹⁴⁹ A. Pirttikoski⁵⁷ D. A. Pizzi³⁵ L. Pizzimento^{65b} A. Pizzini¹¹⁷ M.-A. Pleier³⁰
 V. Pleskot¹³⁶ E. Plotnikova³⁹ G. Poddar⁹⁶ R. Poettgen¹⁰⁰ L. Poggioli¹³⁰ I. Pokharel⁵⁶ S. Polacek¹³⁶
 G. Polesello^{74a} A. Poley^{145,159a} A. Polini^{24b} C. S. Pollard¹⁷⁰ Z. B. Pollock¹²² E. Pompa Pacchi^{76a,76b}
 N. I. Pond⁹⁸ D. Ponomarenko¹¹⁶ L. Pontecorvo³⁷ S. Popa^{28a} G. A. Popeneciu^{28d} A. Poreba³⁷
 D. M. Portillo Quintero^{159a} S. Pospisil¹³⁵ M. A. Postill¹⁴² P. Postolache^{28c} K. Potamianos¹⁷⁰ P. A. Potepa^{87a}
 I. N. Potrap³⁹ C. J. Potter³³ H. Potti¹⁵⁰ J. Poveda¹⁶⁶ M. E. Pozo Astigarraga³⁷ A. Prades Ibanez^{77a,77b}
 J. Pretel¹⁶⁸ D. Price¹⁰³ M. Primavera^{71a} L. Primomo^{70a,70c} M. A. Principe Martin¹⁰¹ R. Privara¹²⁵
 T. Procter⁶⁰ M. L. Proffitt¹⁴¹ N. Proklova¹³¹ K. Prokofiev^{65c} G. Proto¹¹² J. Proudfoot⁶ M. Przybycien^{87a}
 W. W. Przygoda^{87b} A. Psallidas⁴⁷ J. E. Puddefoot¹⁴² D. Pudza⁵⁵ D. Pyatiizbyantseva³⁸ J. Qian¹⁰⁸
 D. Qichen¹⁰³ Y. Qin¹³ T. Qiu⁵³ A. Quadt⁵⁶ M. Queitsch-Maitland¹⁰³ G. Quetant⁵⁷ R. P. Quinn¹⁶⁷
 G. Rabanal Bolanos⁶² D. Rafanoharana⁵⁵ F. Raffaelli^{77a,77b} F. Ragusa^{72a,72b} J. L. Rainbolt⁴⁰ J. A. Raine⁵⁷
 S. Rajagopalan³⁰ E. Ramakoti³⁸ L. Rambelli^{58b,58a} I. A. Ramirez-Berend³⁵ K. Ran^{49,114c} D. S. Rankin¹³¹
 N. P. Rapheeha^{34g} H. Rasheed^{28b} V. Raskina¹³⁰ D. F. Rassloff^{64a} A. Rastogi^{18a} S. Rave¹⁰² S. Ravera^{58b,58a}
 B. Ravina⁵⁶ I. Ravinovich¹⁷² M. Raymond³⁷ A. L. Read¹²⁸ N. P. Readioff¹⁴² D. M. Rebuzzi^{74a,74b}
 G. Redlinger³⁰ A. S. Reed¹¹² K. Reeves²⁷ J. A. Reidelsturz¹⁷⁴ D. Reikher¹²⁶ A. Rej⁵⁰ C. Rembser³⁷
 M. Renda^{28b} F. Renner⁴⁹ A. G. Rennie¹⁶² A. L. Rescia⁴⁹ S. Resconi^{72a} M. Ressegotti^{58b,58a} S. Rettie³⁷
 J. G. Reyes Rivera¹⁰⁹ E. Reynolds^{18a} O. L. Rezanova³⁸ P. Reznicek¹³⁶ H. Riani^{36d} N. Ribaric⁹³
 E. Ricci^{79a,79b} R. Richter¹¹² S. Richter^{48a,48b} E. Richter-Was^{87b} M. Ridel¹³⁰ S. Ridouani^{36d} P. Rieck¹²⁰
 P. Riedler³⁷ E. M. Riefel^{48a,48b} J. O. Rieger¹¹⁷ M. Rijssenbeek¹⁴⁸ M. Rimoldi³⁷ L. Rinaldi^{24b,24a}
 P. Rincke^{56,164} T. T. Rinn³⁰ M. P. Rinnagel¹¹¹ G. Ripellino¹⁶⁴ I. Riu¹³ J. C. Rivera Vergara¹⁶⁸
 F. Rizatdinova¹²⁴ E. Rizvi⁹⁶ B. R. Roberts^{18a} S. S. Roberts¹³⁹ S. H. Robertson^{106,m} D. Robinson³³
 M. Robles Manzano¹⁰² A. Robson⁶⁰ A. Rocchi^{77a,77b} C. Roda^{75a,75b} S. Rodriguez Bosca³⁷
 Y. Rodriguez Garcia^{23a} A. Rodriguez Rodriguez⁵⁵ A. M. Rodriguez Vera¹¹⁸ S. Roe³⁷ J. T. Roemer³⁷
 A. R. Roepe-Gier¹³⁹ O. Røhne¹²⁸ R. A. Rojas¹⁰⁵ C. P. A. Roland¹³⁰ J. Roloff³⁰ A. Romaniouk³⁸

E. Romano^{74a,74b} M. Romano^{24b} A. C. Romero Hernandez¹⁶⁵ N. Rompotis⁹⁴ L. Roos¹³⁰ S. Rosati^{76a}
 B. J. Rosser⁴⁰ E. Rossi¹²⁹ E. Rossi^{73a,73b} L. P. Rossi⁶² L. Rossini⁵⁵ R. Rosten¹²² M. Rotaru^{28b} B. Rottler⁵⁵
 C. Rougier⁹¹ D. Rousseau⁶⁷ D. Rousso⁴⁹ A. Roy¹⁶⁵ S. Roy-Garand¹⁵⁸ A. Rozanov¹⁰⁴ Z. M. A. Rozario⁶⁰
 Y. Rozen¹⁵³ A. Rubio Jimenez¹⁶⁶ A. J. Ruby⁹⁴ V. H. Ruelas Rivera¹⁹ T. A. Ruggeri¹ A. Ruggiero¹²⁹
 A. Ruiz-Martinez¹⁶⁶ A. Rummler³⁷ Z. Rurikova⁵⁵ N. A. Rusakovich³⁹ H. L. Russell¹⁶⁸ G. Russo^{76a,76b}
 J. P. Rutherford⁷ S. Rutherford Colmenares³³ M. Rybar¹³⁶ E. B. Rye¹²⁸ A. Ryzhov⁴⁵ J. A. Sabater Iglesias⁵⁷
 H. F-W. Sadrozinski¹³⁹ F. Safai Tehrani^{76a} B. Safarzadeh Samani¹³⁷ S. Saha¹ M. Sahinsoy⁸³ A. Saibel¹⁶⁶
 M. Saimpert¹³⁸ M. Saito¹⁵⁶ T. Saito¹⁵⁶ A. Sala^{72a,72b} D. Salamani³⁷ A. Salnikov¹⁴⁶ J. Salt¹⁶⁶
 A. Salvador Salas¹⁵⁴ D. Salvatore^{44b,44a} F. Salvatore¹⁴⁹ A. Salzburger³⁷ D. Sammel⁵⁵ E. Sampson⁹³
 D. Sampsonidis^{155,y} D. Sampsonidou¹²⁶ J. Sánchez¹⁶⁶ V. Sanchez Sebastian¹⁶⁶ H. Sandaker¹²⁸ C. O. Sander⁴⁹
 J. A. Sandesara¹⁰⁵ M. Sandhoff¹⁷⁴ C. Sandoval^{23b} L. Sanfilippo^{64a} D. P. C. Sankey¹³⁷ T. Sano⁸⁹
 A. Sansoni⁵⁴ L. Santi^{37,76b} C. Santoni⁴¹ H. Santos^{133a,133b} A. Santra¹⁷² E. Sanzani^{24b,24a} K. A. Saoucha¹⁶³
 J. G. Saraiva^{133a,133d} J. Sardain⁷ O. Sasaki⁸⁵ K. Sato¹⁶⁰ C. Sauer^{64b} E. Sauvan⁴ P. Savard^{158,d} R. Sawada¹⁵⁶
 C. Sawyer¹³⁷ L. Sawyer⁹⁹ C. Sbarra^{24b} A. Sbrizzi^{24b,24a} T. Scanlon⁹⁸ J. Schaarschmidt¹⁴¹ U. Schäfer¹⁰²
 A. C. Schaffer^{67,45} D. Schaile¹¹¹ R. D. Schamberger¹⁴⁸ C. Scharf¹⁹ M. M. Schefer²⁰ V. A. Schegelsky³⁸
 D. Scheirich¹³⁶ M. Schernau¹⁶² C. Scheulen⁵⁶ C. Schiavi^{58b,58a} M. Schioppa^{44b,44a} B. Schlag^{146,ee}
 K. E. Schleicher⁵⁵ S. Schlenker³⁷ J. Schmeing¹⁷⁴ M. A. Schmidt¹⁷⁴ K. Schmieden¹⁰² C. Schmitt¹⁰²
 N. Schmitt¹⁰² S. Schmitt⁴⁹ L. Schoeffel¹³⁸ A. Schoening^{64b} P. G. Scholer³⁵ E. Schopf¹²⁹ M. Schott²⁵
 J. Schovancova³⁷ S. Schramm⁵⁷ T. Schroer⁵⁷ H-C. Schultz-Coulon^{64a} M. Schumacher⁵⁵ B. A. Schumm¹³⁹
 Ph. Schune¹³⁸ A. J. Schuy¹⁴¹ H. R. Schwartz¹³⁹ A. Schwartzman¹⁴⁶ T. A. Schwarz¹⁰⁸ Ph. Schwemling¹³⁸
 R. Schwienhorst¹⁰⁹ F. G. Sciacca²⁰ A. Sciandra³⁰ G. Sciolla²⁷ F. Scuri^{75a} C. D. Sebastiani⁹⁴ K. Sedlaczek¹¹⁸
 S. C. Seidel¹¹⁵ A. Seiden¹³⁹ B. D. Seidlitz⁴² C. Seitz⁴⁹ J. M. Seixas^{84b} G. Sekhniaidze^{73a} L. Selem⁶¹
 N. Semprini-Cesari^{24b,24a} D. Sengupta⁵⁷ V. Senthilkumar¹⁶⁶ L. Serin⁶⁷ M. Sessa^{77a,77b} H. Severini¹²³
 F. Sforza^{58b,58a} A. Sfyrla⁵⁷ Q. Sha¹⁴ E. Shabalina⁵⁶ A. H. Shah³³ R. Shaheen¹⁴⁷ J. D. Shahinian¹³¹
 D. Shaked Renous¹⁷² L. Y. Shan¹⁴ M. Shapiro^{18a} A. Sharma³⁷ A. S. Sharma¹⁶⁷ P. Sharma⁸¹ P. B. Shatalov³⁸
 K. Shaw¹⁴⁹ S. M. Shaw¹⁰³ Q. Shen^{63c} D. J. Sheppard¹⁴⁵ P. Sherwood⁹⁸ L. Shi⁹⁸ X. Shi¹⁴ S. Shimizu⁸⁵
 C. O. Shimmin¹⁷⁵ J. D. Shinner⁹⁷ I. P. J. Shipsey¹²⁹ S. Shirabe⁹⁰ M. Shiyakova^{39,ff} M. J. Shochet⁴⁰
 D. R. Shope¹²⁸ B. Shrestha¹²³ S. Shrestha^{122,gg} M. J. Shroff¹⁶⁸ P. Sicho¹³⁴ A. M. Sickles¹⁶⁵
 E. Sideras Haddad^{34g} A. C. Sidley¹¹⁷ A. Sidoti^{24b} F. Siegert⁵¹ Dj. Sijacki¹⁶ F. Sili⁹² J. M. Silva⁵³
 I. Silva Ferreira^{84b} M. V. Silva Oliveira³⁰ S. B. Silverstein^{48a} S. Simion⁶⁷ R. Simoniello³⁷ E. L. Simpson¹⁰³
 H. Simpson¹⁴⁹ L. R. Simpson¹⁰⁸ N. D. Simpson¹⁰⁰ S. Simsek⁸³ S. Sindhu⁵⁶ P. Sinervo¹⁵⁸ S. Singh¹⁵⁸
 S. Sinha⁴⁹ S. Sinha¹⁰³ M. Sioli^{24b,24a} I. Siral³⁷ E. Sitnikova⁴⁹ J. Sjölin^{48a,48b} A. Skaf⁵⁶ E. Skorda²¹
 P. Skubic¹²³ M. Slawinska⁸⁸ V. Smakhtin¹⁷² B. H. Smart¹³⁷ S. Yu. Smirnov³⁸ Y. Smirnov³⁸ L. N. Smirnova^{38,j}
 O. Smirnova¹⁰⁰ A. C. Smith⁴² D. R. Smith¹⁶² E. A. Smith⁴⁰ H. A. Smith¹²⁹ J. L. Smith¹⁰³ R. Smith¹⁴⁶
 M. Smizanska⁹³ K. Smolek¹³⁵ A. A. Snesarev³⁸ S. R. Snider¹⁵⁸ H. L. Snoek¹¹⁷ S. Snyder³⁰ R. Sobie^{168,m}
 A. Soffer¹⁵⁴ C. A. Solans Sanchez³⁷ E. Yu. Soldatov³⁸ U. Soldevila¹⁶⁶ A. A. Solodkov³⁸ S. Solomon²⁷
 A. Soloshenko³⁹ K. Solovieva⁵⁵ O. V. Solovyanov⁴¹ P. Sommer⁵¹ A. Sonay¹³ W. Y. Song^{159b} A. Sopczak¹³⁵
 A. L. Sopio⁹⁸ F. Sopkova^{29b} J. D. Sorenson¹¹⁵ I. R. Sotarriva Alvarez¹⁵⁷ V. Sothilingam^{64a}
 O. J. Soto Sandoval^{140c,140b} S. Sottocornola⁶⁹ R. Soualah¹⁶³ Z. Soumami^{36e} D. South⁴⁹ N. Soybelman¹⁷²
 S. Spagnolo^{71a,71b} M. Spalla¹¹² D. Sperlich⁵⁵ G. Spigo³⁷ B. Spisso^{73a,73b} D. P. Spiteri⁶⁰ M. Spusta¹³⁶
 E. J. Staats³⁵ R. Stamen^{64a} A. Stampekiš²¹ M. Standke²⁵ E. Stanecka⁸⁸ W. Stanek-Maslouska⁴⁹
 M. V. Stange⁵¹ B. Stanislaus^{18a} M. M. Stanitzki⁴⁹ B. Stapf⁴⁹ E. A. Starchenko³⁸ G. H. Stark¹³⁹ J. Stark⁹¹
 P. Staroba¹³⁴ P. Starovoitov^{64a} S. Stärz¹⁰⁶ R. Staszewski⁸⁸ G. Stavropoulos⁴⁷ P. Steinberg³⁰ B. Stelzer^{145,159a}
 H. J. Stelzer¹³² O. Stelzer-Chilton^{159a} H. Stenzel⁵⁹ T. J. Stevenson¹⁴⁹ G. A. Stewart³⁷ J. R. Stewart¹²⁴
 M. C. Stockton³⁷ G. Stoicea^{28b} M. Stolarski^{133a} S. Stonjek¹¹² A. Straessner⁵¹ J. Strandberg¹⁴⁷
 S. Strandberg^{48a,48b} M. Stratmann¹⁷⁴ M. Strauss¹²³ T. Strebler¹⁰⁴ P. Strizenec^{29b} R. Ströhmer¹⁶⁹
 D. M. Strom¹²⁶ R. Stroynowski⁴⁵ A. Strubig^{48a,48b} S. A. Stucci³⁰ B. Stugu¹⁷ J. Stupak¹²³ N. A. Styles⁴⁹
 D. Su¹⁴⁶ S. Su^{63a} W. Su^{63d} X. Su^{63a} D. Suchy^{29a} K. Sugizaki¹⁵⁶ V. V. Sulin³⁸ M. J. Sullivan⁹⁴
 D. M. S. Sultan¹²⁹ L. Sultanaliev³⁸ S. Sultansoy^{3b} T. Sumida⁸⁹ S. Sun¹⁷³ O. Sunneborn Gudnadottir¹⁶⁴

N. Sur¹⁰⁴ M. R. Sutton¹⁴⁹ H. Suzuki¹⁶⁰ M. Svatos¹³⁴ M. Swiatlowski^{159a} T. Swirski¹⁶⁹ I. Sykora^{29a}
 M. Sykora¹³⁶ T. Sykora¹³⁶ D. Ta¹⁰² K. Tackmann^{49,dd} A. Taffard¹⁶² R. Tafirout^{159a} J. S. Tafoya Vargas⁶⁷
 Y. Takubo⁸⁵ M. Talby¹⁰⁴ A. A. Talyshev³⁸ K. C. Tam^{65b} N. M. Tamir¹⁵⁴ A. Tanaka¹⁵⁶ J. Tanaka¹⁵⁶
 R. Tanaka⁶⁷ M. Tanasini¹⁴⁸ Z. Tao¹⁶⁷ S. Tapia Araya^{140f} S. Tapprogge¹⁰² A. Tarek Abouelfadl Mohamed¹⁰⁹
 S. Tarem¹⁵³ K. Tariq¹⁴ G. Tarna^{28b} G. F. Tartarelli^{72a} M. J. Tartarin⁹¹ P. Tas¹³⁶ M. Tasevsky¹³⁴
 E. Tassi^{44b,44a} A. C. Tate¹⁶⁵ G. Tateno¹⁵⁶ Y. Tayalati^{36e,hh} G. N. Taylor¹⁰⁷ W. Taylor^{159b}
 R. Teixeira De Lima¹⁴⁶ P. Teixeira-Dias⁹⁷ J. J. Teoh¹⁵⁸ K. Terashi¹⁵⁶ J. Terron¹⁰¹ S. Terzo¹³ M. Testa⁵⁴
 R. J. Teuscher^{158,m} A. Thaler⁸⁰ O. Theiner⁵⁷ N. Themistokleous⁵³ T. Thevenaux-Pelzer¹⁰⁴ O. Thielmann¹⁷⁴
 D. W. Thomas⁹⁷ J. P. Thomas²¹ E. A. Thompson^{18a} P. D. Thompson²¹ E. Thomson¹³¹ R. E. Thornberry⁴⁵
 C. Tian^{63a} Y. Tian⁵⁶ V. Tikhomirov^{38,j} Yu. A. Tikhonov³⁸ S. Timoshenko³⁸ D. Timoshyn¹³⁶ E. X. L. Ting¹
 P. Tipton¹⁷⁵ A. Tishelman-Charny³⁰ S. H. Tlou^{34g} K. Todome¹⁵⁷ S. Todorova-Nova¹³⁶ S. Todt⁵¹
 L. Toffolin^{70a,70c} M. Togawa⁸⁵ J. Tojo⁹⁰ S. Tokár^{29a} K. Tokushuku⁸⁵ O. Toldaiev⁶⁹ M. Tomoto^{85,113}
 L. Tompkins^{146,ee} K. W. Topolnicki^{87b} E. Torrence¹²⁶ H. Torres⁹¹ E. Torró Pastor¹⁶⁶ M. Toscani³¹
 C. Tosciri⁴⁰ M. Tost¹¹ D. R. Tovey¹⁴² I. S. Trandafir^{28b} T. Trefzger¹⁶⁹ A. Tricoli³⁰ I. M. Trigger^{159a}
 S. Trincaz-Duvoid¹³⁰ D. A. Trischuk²⁷ B. Trocmé⁶¹ A. Tropina³⁹ L. Truong^{34c} M. Trzebinski⁸⁸ A. Trzupke⁸⁸
 F. Tsai¹⁴⁸ M. Tsai¹⁰⁸ A. Tsiamis^{155,y} P. V. Tsiarehska³⁸ S. Tsigaridas^{159a} A. Tsirigotis^{155,z} V. Tsiskaridze¹⁵⁸
 E. G. Tskhadadze^{152a} M. Tsopoulou¹⁵⁵ Y. Tsujikawa⁸⁹ I. I. Tsukerman³⁸ V. Tsulaia^{18a} S. Tsuno⁸⁵
 K. Tsuru¹²¹ D. Tsybychev¹⁴⁸ Y. Tu^{65b} A. Tudorache^{28b} V. Tudorache^{28b} A. N. Tuna⁶² S. Turchikhin^{58b,58a}
 I. Turk Cakir^{3a} R. Turra^{72a} T. Turtuvshin^{39,ii} P. M. Tuts⁴² S. Tzamaras^{155,y} E. Tzovara¹⁰² F. Ukegawa¹⁶⁰
 P. A. Ulloa Poblete^{140c,140b} E. N. Umaka³⁰ G. Unal³⁷ A. Undrus³⁰ G. Unel¹⁶² J. Urban^{29b} P. Urrejola^{140a}
 G. Usai⁸ R. Ushioda¹⁵⁷ M. Usman¹¹⁰ Z. Uysal⁸³ V. Vacek¹³⁵ B. Vachon¹⁰⁶ T. Vafeiadis³⁷ A. Vaitkus⁹⁸
 C. Valderanis¹¹¹ E. Valdes Santurio^{48a,48b} M. Valente^{159a} S. Valentinetti^{24b,24a} A. Valero¹⁶⁶
 E. Valiente Moreno¹⁶⁶ A. Vallier⁹¹ J. A. Valls Ferrer¹⁶⁶ D. R. Van Arneeman¹¹⁷ T. R. Van Daalen¹⁴¹
 A. Van Der Graaf⁵⁰ P. Van Gemmeren⁶ M. Van Rijnbach³⁷ S. Van Stroud⁹⁸ I. Van Vulpen¹¹⁷ P. Vana¹³⁶
 M. Vanadia^{77a,77b} W. Vandelli³⁷ E. R. Vandewall¹²⁴ D. Vannicola¹⁵⁴ L. Vannoli⁵⁴ R. Vari^{76a} E. W. Varnes⁷
 C. Varni^{18b} T. Varol¹⁵¹ D. Varouchas⁶⁷ L. Variale¹⁶⁶ K. E. Varvell¹⁵⁰ M. E. Vasile^{28b} L. Vaslin⁸⁵
 G. A. Vasquez¹⁶⁸ A. Vasyukov³⁹ L. M. Vaughan¹²⁴ R. Vavricka¹⁰² T. Vazquez Schroeder³⁷ J. Veatch³²
 V. Vecchio¹⁰³ M. J. Veen¹⁰⁵ I. Veliscek³⁰ L. M. Veloce¹⁵⁸ F. Veloso^{133a,133c} S. Veneziano^{76a} A. Ventura^{71a,71b}
 S. Ventura Gonzalez¹³⁸ A. Verbytskyi¹¹² M. Verducci^{75a,75b} C. Vergis⁹⁶ M. Verissimo De Araujo^{84b}
 W. Verkerke¹¹⁷ J. C. Vermeulen¹¹⁷ C. Vernieri¹⁴⁶ M. Vessella¹⁰⁵ M. C. Vetterli^{145,d} A. Vgenopoulos¹⁰²
 N. Viaux Maira^{140f} T. Vickey¹⁴² O. E. Vickey Boeriu¹⁴² G. H. A. Viehhauser¹²⁹ L. Vigani^{64b} M. Vigl¹¹²
 M. Villa^{24b,24a} M. Villaplana Perez¹⁶⁶ E. M. Villhauer⁵³ E. Vilucchi⁵⁴ M. G. Vincter³⁵ A. Visibile¹¹⁷ C. Vittori³⁷
 I. Vivarelli^{24b,24a} E. Voevodina¹¹² F. Vogel¹¹¹ J. C. Voigt⁵¹ P. Vokac¹³⁵ Yu. Volkotrub^{87b} J. Von Ahnen⁴⁹
 E. Von Toerne²⁵ B. Vormwald³⁷ V. Vorobel¹³⁶ K. Vorobev³⁸ M. Vos¹⁶⁶ K. Voss¹⁴⁴ M. Vozak¹¹⁷
 L. Vozdecky¹²³ N. Vranjes¹⁶ M. Vranjes Milosavljevic¹⁶ M. Vreeswijk¹¹⁷ N. K. Vu^{63d,63c} R. Vuillermet³⁷
 O. Vujanovic¹⁰² I. Vukotic⁴⁰ S. Wada¹⁶⁰ C. Wagner¹⁰⁵ J. M. Wagner^{18a} W. Wagner¹⁷⁴ S. Wahdan¹⁷⁴
 H. Wahlberg⁹² J. Walder¹³⁷ R. Walker¹¹¹ W. Walkowiak¹⁴⁴ A. Wall¹³¹ E. J. Wallin¹⁰⁰ T. Wamorkar⁶
 A. Z. Wang¹³⁹ C. Wang¹⁰² C. Wang¹¹ H. Wang^{18a} J. Wang^{65c} P. Wang⁹⁸ R. Wang⁶² R. Wang⁶
 S. M. Wang¹⁵¹ S. Wang^{63b} S. Wang¹⁴ T. Wang^{63a} W. T. Wang⁸¹ W. Wang¹⁴ X. Wang^{114a} X. Wang¹⁶⁵
 X. Wang^{63c} Y. Wang^{63d} Y. Wang^{114a} Y. Wang^{63a} Z. Wang¹⁰⁸ Z. Wang^{63d,52,63c} Z. Wang¹⁰⁸ A. Warburton¹⁰⁶
 R. J. Ward²¹ N. Warrack⁶⁰ S. Waterhouse⁹⁷ A. T. Watson²¹ H. Watson⁶⁰ M. F. Watson²¹ E. Watton^{60,137}
 G. Watts¹⁴¹ B. M. Waugh⁹⁸ J. M. Webb⁵⁵ C. Weber³⁰ H. A. Weber¹⁹ M. S. Weber²⁰ S. M. Weber^{64a}
 C. Wei^{63a} Y. Wei⁵⁵ A. R. Weidberg¹²⁹ E. J. Weik¹²⁰ J. Weingarten⁵⁰ C. Weiser⁵⁵ C. J. Wells⁴⁹ T. Wenaus³⁰
 B. Wendland⁵⁰ T. Wengler³⁷ N. S. Wenke¹¹² N. Wermes²⁵ M. Wessels^{64a} A. M. Wharton⁹³ A. S. White⁶²
 A. White⁸ M. J. White¹ D. Whiteson¹⁶² L. Wickremasinghe¹²⁷ W. Wiedenmann¹⁷³ M. Wielers¹³⁷
 C. Wiglesworth⁴³ D. J. Wilbern¹²³ H. G. Wilkens³⁷ J. J. H. Wilkinson³³ D. M. Williams⁴² H. H. Williams¹³¹
 S. Williams³³ S. Willocq¹⁰⁵ B. J. Wilson¹⁰³ P. J. Windischhofer⁴⁰ F. I. Winkel³¹ F. Winklmeier¹²⁶
 B. T. Winter⁵⁵ J. K. Winter¹⁰³ M. Wittgen¹⁴⁶ M. Wobisch⁹⁹ T. Wojtkowski⁶¹ Z. Wolfs¹¹⁷ J. Wollrath¹⁶²
 M. W. Wolter⁸⁸ H. Wolters^{133a,133c} M. C. Wong¹³⁹ E. L. Woodward⁴² S. D. Worm⁴⁹ B. K. Wosiek⁸⁸

K. W. Woźniak⁸⁸, S. Wozniwski⁵⁶, K. Wraight⁶⁰, C. Wu²¹, M. Wu^{114b}, M. Wu¹¹⁶, S. L. Wu¹⁷³, X. Wu⁵⁷,
 Y. Wu^{63a}, Z. Wu⁴, J. Wuerzinger^{112,t}, T. R. Wyatt¹⁰³, B. M. Wynne⁵³, S. Xella⁴³, L. Xia^{114a}, M. Xia¹⁵,
 M. Xie^{63a}, S. Xin^{14,114c}, A. Xiong¹²⁶, J. Xiong^{18a}, D. Xu¹⁴, H. Xu^{63a}, L. Xu^{63a}, R. Xu¹³¹, T. Xu¹⁰⁸, Y. Xu¹⁵,
 Z. Xu⁵³, Z. Xu^{114a}, B. Yabsley¹⁵⁰, S. Yacoub^{34a}, Y. Yamaguchi⁸⁵, E. Yamashita¹⁵⁶, H. Yamauchi¹⁶⁰,
 T. Yamazaki^{18a}, Y. Yamazaki⁸⁶, J. Yan^{63c}, S. Yan⁶⁰, Z. Yan¹⁰⁵, H. J. Yang^{63c,63d}, H. T. Yang^{63a}, S. Yang^{63a},
 T. Yang^{65c}, X. Yang³⁷, X. Yang¹⁴, Y. Yang⁴⁵, Y. Yang^{63a}, Z. Yang^{63a}, W-M. Yao^{18a}, H. Ye^{114a}, H. Ye⁵⁶,
 J. Ye¹⁴, S. Ye³⁰, X. Ye^{63a}, Y. Yeh⁹⁸, I. Yeletsikh³⁹, B. K. Yeo^{18b}, M. R. Yexley⁹⁸, T. P. Yildirim¹²⁹, P. Yin⁴²,
 K. Yorita¹⁷¹, S. Younas^{28b}, C. J. S. Young³⁷, C. Young¹⁴⁶, C. Yu^{14,114c}, Y. Yu^{63a}, J. Yuan^{14,114c}, M. Yuan¹⁰⁸,
 R. Yuan^{63d,63c}, L. Yue⁹⁸, M. Zaazoua^{63a}, B. Zabinski⁸⁸, E. Zaid⁵³, Z. K. Zak⁸⁸, T. Zakareishvili¹⁶⁶, S. Zambito⁵⁷,
 J. A. Zamora Saa^{140d,140b}, J. Zang¹⁵⁶, D. Zanzi⁵⁵, O. Zaplatilek¹³⁵, C. Zeitnitz¹⁷⁴, H. Zeng¹⁴, J. C. Zeng¹⁶⁵,
 D. T. Zenger Jr.²⁷, O. Zenin³⁸, T. Ženiš^{29a}, S. Zenz⁹⁶, S. Zerradi^{36a}, D. Zerwas⁶⁷, M. Zhai^{14,114c}, D. F. Zhang¹⁴²,
 J. Zhang^{63b}, J. Zhang⁶, K. Zhang^{14,114c}, L. Zhang^{63a}, L. Zhang^{114a}, P. Zhang^{14,114c}, R. Zhang¹⁷³, S. Zhang¹⁰⁸,
 S. Zhang⁹¹, T. Zhang¹⁵⁶, X. Zhang^{63c}, X. Zhang^{63b}, Y. Zhang^{63c}, Y. Zhang⁹⁸, Y. Zhang^{114a}, Z. Zhang^{18a},
 Z. Zhang^{63b}, Z. Zhang⁶⁷, H. Zhao¹⁴¹, T. Zhao^{63b}, Y. Zhao¹³⁹, Z. Zhao^{63a}, Z. Zhao^{63a}, A. Zhemchugov³⁹,
 J. Zheng^{114a}, K. Zheng¹⁶⁵, X. Zheng^{63a}, Z. Zheng¹⁴⁶, D. Zhong¹⁶⁵, B. Zhou¹⁰⁸, H. Zhou⁷, N. Zhou^{63c},
 Y. Zhou¹⁵, Y. Zhou^{114a}, Y. Zhou⁷, C. G. Zhu^{63b}, J. Zhu¹⁰⁸, X. Zhu^{63d}, Y. Zhu^{63c}, Y. Zhu^{63a}, X. Zhuang¹⁴,
 K. Zhukov⁶⁹, N. I. Zimine³⁹, J. Zinsser^{64b}, M. Ziolkowski¹⁴⁴, L. Živković¹⁶, A. Zoccoli^{24b,24a}, K. Zoch⁶²,
 T. G. Zorbas¹⁴², O. Zormpa⁴⁷, W. Zou⁴², and L. Zwalinski³⁷

(ATLAS Collaboration)

¹*Department of Physics, University of Adelaide, Adelaide, Australia*

²*Department of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada*

^{3a}*Department of Physics, Ankara University, Ankara, Türkiye*

^{3b}*Division of Physics, TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Ankara, Türkiye*

⁴*LAPP, Université Savoie Mont Blanc, CNRS/IN2P3, Annecy, France*

⁵*APC, Université Paris Cité, CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France*

⁶*High Energy Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, Illinois, USA*

⁷*Department of Physics, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona, USA*

⁸*Department of Physics, University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington, Texas, USA*

⁹*Physics Department, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens, Greece*

¹⁰*Physics Department, National Technical University of Athens, Zografou, Greece*

¹¹*Department of Physics, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, Texas, USA*

¹²*Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan*

¹³*Institut de Física d'Altes Energies (IFAE), Barcelona Institute of Science and Technology, Barcelona, Spain*

¹⁴*Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China*

¹⁵*Physics Department, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China*

¹⁶*Institute of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia*

¹⁷*Department for Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway*

^{18a}*Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley, California, USA*

^{18b}*University of California, Berkeley, California, USA*

¹⁹*Institut für Physik, Humboldt Universität zu Berlin, Berlin, Germany*

²⁰*Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics and Laboratory for High Energy Physics, University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland*

²¹*School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham, United Kingdom*

^{22a}*Department of Physics, Bogazici University, Istanbul, Türkiye*

^{22b}*Department of Physics Engineering, Gaziantep University, Gaziantep, Türkiye*

^{22c}*Department of Physics, Istanbul University, Istanbul, Türkiye*

^{23a}*Facultad de Ciencias y Centro de Investigaciones, Universidad Antonio Nariño, Bogotá, Colombia*

^{23b}*Departamento de Física, Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia*

^{24a}*Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia A. Righi, Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy*

^{24b}*INFN Sezione di Bologna, Italy*

²⁵*Physikalisches Institut, Universität Bonn, Bonn, Germany*

²⁶*Department of Physics, Boston University, Boston, Massachusetts, USA*

²⁷*Department of Physics, Brandeis University, Waltham, Massachusetts, USA*

- ^{28a}*Transilvania University of Brasov, Brasov, Romania*
- ^{28b}*Horia Hulubei National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest, Romania*
- ^{28c}*Department of Physics, Alexandru Ioan Cuza University of Iasi, Iasi, Romania*
- ^{28d}*National Institute for Research and Development of Isotopic and Molecular Technologies, Physics Department, Cluj-Napoca, Romania*
- ^{28e}*National University of Science and Technology Politehnica, Bucharest, Romania*
- ^{28f}*West University in Timisoara, Timisoara, Romania*
- ^{28g}*Faculty of Physics, University of Bucharest, Bucharest, Romania*
- ^{29a}*Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava, Slovak Republic*
- ^{29b}*Department of Subnuclear Physics, Institute of Experimental Physics of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, Kosice, Slovak Republic*
- ³⁰*Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, New York, USA*
- ³¹*Universidad de Buenos Aires, Facultad de Ciencias Exactas y Naturales, Departamento de Física, y CONICET, Instituto de Física de Buenos Aires (IFIBA), Buenos Aires, Argentina*
- ³²*California State University, California, USA*
- ³³*Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom*
- ^{34a}*Department of Physics, University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa*
- ^{34b}*iThemba Labs, Western Cape, South Africa*
- ^{34c}*Department of Mechanical Engineering Science, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg, South Africa*
- ^{34d}*National Institute of Physics, University of the Philippines Diliman (Philippines), Philippines*
- ^{34e}*University of South Africa, Department of Physics, Pretoria, South Africa*
- ^{34f}*University of Zululand, KwaDlangezwa, South Africa*
- ^{34g}*School of Physics, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa*
- ³⁵*Department of Physics, Carleton University, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada*
- ^{36a}*Faculté des Sciences Ain Chock, Réseau Universitaire de Physique des Hautes Energies - Université Hassan II, Casablanca, Morocco*
- ^{36b}*Faculté des Sciences, Université Ibn-Tofail, Kénitra, Morocco*
- ^{36c}*Faculté des Sciences Semlalia, Université Cadi Ayyad, LPHEA-Marrakech, Morocco*
- ^{36d}*LPMR, Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohamed Premier, Oujda, Morocco*
- ^{36e}*Faculté des sciences, Université Mohammed V, Rabat, Morocco*
- ^{36f}*Institute of Applied Physics, Mohammed VI Polytechnic University, Ben Guerir, Morocco*
- ³⁷*CERN, Geneva, Switzerland*
- ³⁸*Affiliated with an institute covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN*
- ³⁹*Affiliated with an international laboratory covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN*
- ⁴⁰*Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois, USA*
- ⁴¹*LPC, Université Clermont Auvergne, CNRS/IN2P3, Clermont-Ferrand, France*
- ⁴²*Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington, New York, USA*
- ⁴³*Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark*
- ^{44a}*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università della Calabria, Rende, Italy*
- ^{44b}*INFN Gruppo Collegato di Cosenza, Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Italy*
- ⁴⁵*Physics Department, Southern Methodist University, Dallas, Texas, USA*
- ⁴⁶*Physics Department, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson, Texas, USA*
- ⁴⁷*National Centre for Scientific Research “Demokritos”, Agia Paraskevi, Greece*
- ^{48a}*Department of Physics, Stockholm University, Sweden*
- ^{48b}*Oskar Klein Centre, Stockholm, Sweden*
- ⁴⁹*Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron DESY, Hamburg and Zeuthen, Germany*
- ⁵⁰*Fakultät Physik, Technische Universität Dortmund, Dortmund, Germany*
- ⁵¹*Institut für Kern- und Teilchenphysik, Technische Universität Dresden, Dresden, Germany*
- ⁵²*Department of Physics, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina, USA*
- ⁵³*SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, United Kingdom*
- ⁵⁴*INFN e Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy*
- ⁵⁵*Physikalisches Institut, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg, Freiburg, Germany*
- ⁵⁶*II. Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, Göttingen, Germany*
- ⁵⁷*Département de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Genève, Switzerland*
- ^{58a}*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Genova, Genova, Italy*
- ^{58b}*INFN Sezione di Genova, Italy*
- ⁵⁹*II. Physikalisches Institut, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Giessen, Germany*
- ⁶⁰*SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, United Kingdom*
- ⁶¹*LPSC, Université Grenoble Alpes, CNRS/IN2P3, Grenoble INP, Grenoble, France*
- ⁶²*Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA*

^{63a}*Department of Modern Physics and State Key Laboratory of Particle Detection and Electronics, University of Science and Technology of China, Hefei, China*

^{63b}*Institute of Frontier and Interdisciplinary Science and Key Laboratory of Particle Physics and Particle Irradiation (MOE), Shandong University, Qingdao, China*

^{63c}*School of Physics and Astronomy, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Key Laboratory for Particle Astrophysics and Cosmology (MOE), SKLPPC, Shanghai, China*

^{63d}*Tsung-Dao Lee Institute, Shanghai, China*

^{63e}*School of Physics and Microelectronics, Zhengzhou University, China*

^{64a}*Kirchhoff-Institut für Physik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Germany*

^{64b}*Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Germany*

^{65a}*Department of Physics, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shatin, N.T., Hong Kong, China*

^{65b}*Department of Physics, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, China*

^{65c}*Department of Physics and Institute for Advanced Study, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Clear Water Bay, Kowloon, Hong Kong, China*

⁶⁶*Department of Physics, National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu, Taiwan*

⁶⁷*IJCLab, Université Paris-Saclay, CNRS/IN2P3, 91405, Orsay, France*

⁶⁸*Centro Nacional de Microelectrónica (IMB-CNM-CSIC), Barcelona, Spain*

⁶⁹*Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana, USA*

^{70a}*INFN Gruppo Collegato di Udine, Sezione di Trieste, Udine, Italy*

^{70b}*ICTP, Trieste, Italy*

^{70c}*Dipartimento Politecnico di Ingegneria e Architettura, Università di Udine, Udine, Italy*

^{71a}*INFN Sezione di Lecce, Italy*

^{71b}*Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università del Salento, Lecce, Italy*

^{72a}*INFN Sezione di Milano, Italy*

^{72b}*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Milano, Milano, Italy*

^{73a}*INFN Sezione di Napoli, Italy*

^{73b}*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Napoli, Napoli, Italy*

^{74a}*INFN Sezione di Pavia, Italy*

^{74b}*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy*

^{75a}*INFN Sezione di Pisa, Italy*

^{75b}*Dipartimento di Fisica E. Fermi, Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy*

^{76a}*INFN Sezione di Roma, Italy*

^{76b}*Dipartimento di Fisica, Sapienza Università di Roma, Roma, Italy*

^{77a}*INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata, Italy*

^{77b}*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma, Italy*

^{78a}*INFN Sezione di Roma Tre, Italy*

^{78b}*Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università Roma Tre, Roma, Italy*

^{79a}*INFN-TIFPA, Italy*

^{79b}*Università degli Studi di Trento, Trento, Italy*

⁸⁰*Universität Innsbruck, Department of Astro and Particle Physics, Innsbruck, Austria*

⁸¹*University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, USA*

⁸²*Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa, USA*

⁸³*Istinye University, Sariyer, Istanbul, Türkiye*

^{84a}*Departamento de Engenharia Elétrica, Universidade Federal de Juiz de Fora (UFJF), Juiz de Fora, Brazil*

^{84b}*Universidade Federal do Rio De Janeiro COPPE/EE/IF, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil*

^{84c}*Instituto de Física, Universidade de São Paulo, São Paulo, Brazil*

^{84d}*Rio de Janeiro State University, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil*

^{84e}*Federal University of Bahia, Bahia, Brazil*

⁸⁵*KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Tsukuba, Japan*

⁸⁶*Graduate School of Science, Kobe University, Kobe, Japan*

^{87a}*AGH University of Krakow, Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, Krakow, Poland*

^{87b}*Marian Smoluchowski Institute of Physics, Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland*

⁸⁸*Institute of Nuclear Physics Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow, Poland*

⁸⁹*Faculty of Science, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan*

⁹⁰*Research Center for Advanced Particle Physics and Department of Physics, Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan*

⁹¹*L2IT, Université de Toulouse, CNRS/IN2P3, UPS, Toulouse, France*

⁹²*Instituto de Física La Plata, Universidad Nacional de La Plata and CONICET, La Plata, Argentina*

⁹³*Physics Department, Lancaster University, Lancaster, United Kingdom*

⁹⁴*Oliver Lodge Laboratory, University of Liverpool, Liverpool, United Kingdom*

- ⁹⁵*Department of Experimental Particle Physics, Jožef Stefan Institute and Department of Physics, University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia*
- ⁹⁶*School of Physics and Astronomy, Queen Mary University of London, London, United Kingdom*
- ⁹⁷*Department of Physics, Royal Holloway University of London, Egham, United Kingdom*
- ⁹⁸*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London, United Kingdom*
- ⁹⁹*Louisiana Tech University, Ruston, Los Angeles, USA*
- ¹⁰⁰*Fysiska institutionen, Lunds universitet, Lund, Sweden*
- ¹⁰¹*Departamento de Física Teórica C-15 and CIAFF, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain*
- ¹⁰²*Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz, Mainz, Germany*
- ¹⁰³*School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Manchester, Manchester, United Kingdom*
- ¹⁰⁴*CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université, CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France*
- ¹⁰⁵*Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Massachusetts, USA*
- ¹⁰⁶*Department of Physics, McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, Canada*
- ¹⁰⁷*School of Physics, University of Melbourne, Victoria, Australia*
- ¹⁰⁸*Department of Physics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, USA*
- ¹⁰⁹*Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, USA*
- ¹¹⁰*Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal, Quebec, Canada*
- ¹¹¹*Fakultät für Physik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, München, Germany*
- ¹¹²*Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut), München, Germany*
- ¹¹³*Graduate School of Science and Kobayashi-Maskawa Institute, Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan*
- ^{114a}*Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Nanjing, China*
- ^{114b}*School of Science, Shenzhen Campus of Sun Yat-sen University, China*
- ^{114c}*University of Chinese Academy of Science (UCAS), Beijing, China*
- ¹¹⁵*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, USA*
- ¹¹⁶*Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University/Nikhef, Nijmegen, Netherlands*
- ¹¹⁷*Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands*
- ¹¹⁸*Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, Illinois, USA*
- ^{119a}*New York University Abu Dhabi, Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates*
- ^{119b}*United Arab Emirates University, Al Ain, United Arab Emirates*
- ¹²⁰*Department of Physics, New York University, New York, New York, USA*
- ¹²¹*Ochanomizu University, Otsuka, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo, Japan*
- ¹²²*Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, USA*
- ¹²³*Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma, USA*
- ¹²⁴*Department of Physics, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater, Oklahoma, USA*
- ¹²⁵*Palacký University, Joint Laboratory of Optics, Olomouc, Czech Republic*
- ¹²⁶*Institute for Fundamental Science, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon, USA*
- ¹²⁷*Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka, Japan*
- ¹²⁸*Department of Physics, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway*
- ¹²⁹*Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom*
- ¹³⁰*LPNHE, Sorbonne Université, Université Paris Cité, CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France*
- ¹³¹*Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, USA*
- ¹³²*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA*
- ^{133a}*Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas - LIP, Lisboa, Portugal*
- ^{133b}*Departamento de Física, Faculdade de Ciências, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal*
- ^{133c}*Departamento de Física, Universidade de Coimbra, Coimbra, Portugal*
- ^{133d}*Centro de Física Nuclear da Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal*
- ^{133e}*Departamento de Física, Universidade do Minho, Braga, Portugal*
- ^{133f}*Departamento de Física Teórica y del Cosmos, Universidad de Granada, Granada (Spain), Spain*
- ^{133g}*Departamento de Física, Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal*
- ¹³⁴*Institute of Physics of the Czech Academy of Sciences, Prague, Czech Republic*
- ¹³⁵*Czech Technical University in Prague, Prague, Czech Republic*
- ¹³⁶*Charles University, Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Prague, Czech Republic*
- ¹³⁷*Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom*
- ¹³⁸*IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette, France*
- ¹³⁹*Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz, California, USA*
- ^{140a}*Departamento de Física, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, Chile*
- ^{140b}*Millennium Institute for Subatomic physics at high energy frontier (SAPHIR), Santiago, Chile*
- ^{140c}*Instituto de Investigación Multidisciplinario en Ciencia y Tecnología, y Departamento de Física, Universidad de La Serena, Chile*
- ^{140d}*Universidad Andres Bello, Department of Physics, Santiago, Chile*
- ^{140e}*Instituto de Alta Investigación, Universidad de Tarapacá, Arica, Chile*

- ^{140f}*Departamento de Física, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso, Chile*
¹⁴¹*Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington, USA*
¹⁴²*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom*
¹⁴³*Department of Physics, Shinshu University, Nagano, Japan*
¹⁴⁴*Department Physik, Universität Siegen, Siegen, Germany*
¹⁴⁵*Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, British Columbia, Canada*
¹⁴⁶*SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford, California, USA*
¹⁴⁷*Department of Physics, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden*
¹⁴⁸*Departments of Physics and Astronomy, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook, New York, USA*
¹⁴⁹*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sussex, Brighton, United Kingdom*
¹⁵⁰*School of Physics, University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia*
¹⁵¹*Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan*
^{152a}*E. Andronikashvili Institute of Physics, Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia*
^{152b}*High Energy Physics Institute, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia*
^{152c}*University of Georgia, Tbilisi, Georgia*
¹⁵³*Department of Physics, Technion, Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa, Israel*
¹⁵⁴*Raymond and Beverly Sackler School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel*
¹⁵⁵*Department of Physics, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki, Greece*
¹⁵⁶*International Center for Elementary Particle Physics and Department of Physics, University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan*
¹⁵⁷*Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan*
¹⁵⁸*Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Canada*
^{159a}*TRIUMF, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada*
^{159b}*Department of Physics and Astronomy, York University, Toronto, Ontario, Canada*
¹⁶⁰*Division of Physics and Tomonaga Center for the History of the Universe, Faculty of Pure and Applied Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba, Japan*
¹⁶¹*Department of Physics and Astronomy, Tufts University, Medford, Massachusetts, USA*
¹⁶²*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California Irvine, Irvine, California, USA*
¹⁶³*University of Sharjah, Sharjah, United Arab Emirates*
¹⁶⁴*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Uppsala, Uppsala, Sweden*
¹⁶⁵*Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois, USA*
¹⁶⁶*Instituto de Física Corpuscular (IFIC), Centro Mixto Universidad de Valencia - CSIC, Valencia, Spain*
¹⁶⁷*Department of Physics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada*
¹⁶⁸*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, Victoria, British Columbia, Canada*
¹⁶⁹*Fakultät für Physik und Astronomie, Julius-Maximilians-Universität Würzburg, Würzburg, Germany*
¹⁷⁰*Department of Physics, University of Warwick, Coventry, United Kingdom*
¹⁷¹*Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan*
¹⁷²*Department of Particle Physics and Astrophysics, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel*
¹⁷³*Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin, USA*
¹⁷⁴*Fakultät für Mathematik und Naturwissenschaften, Fachgruppe Physik, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Wuppertal, Germany*
¹⁷⁵*Department of Physics, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, USA*

^aDeceased.

^bAlso at Department of Physics, King's College London, London, United Kingdom.

^cAlso at Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan.

^dAlso at TRIUMF, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada.

^eAlso at Department of Physics, University of Thessaly, Greece.

^fAlso at An-Najah National University, Nablus, Palestine.

^gAlso at Department of Physics, University of Fribourg, Fribourg, Switzerland.

^hAlso at Department of Physics, Westmont College, Santa Barbara, USA.

ⁱAlso at Departament de Física de la Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain.

^jAlso at Affiliated with an institute covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN.

^kAlso at The Collaborative Innovation Center of Quantum Matter (CICQM), Beijing, China.

^lAlso at Università di Napoli Parthenope, Napoli, Italy.

^mAlso at Institute of Particle Physics (IPP), Canada.

ⁿAlso at University of Colorado Boulder, Department of Physics, Colorado, USA.

^oAlso at Borough of Manhattan Community College, City University of New York, New York, New York, USA.

^pAlso at National Institute of Physics, University of the Philippines Diliman (Philippines), Philippines.

^qAlso at Department of Financial and Management Engineering, University of the Aegean, Chios, Greece.

^rAlso at Centro Studi e Ricerche Enrico Fermi, Italy.

^sAlso at Institutio Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avancats, ICREA, Barcelona, Spain.

^tAlso at Technical University of Munich, Munich, Germany.

^uAlso at CMD-AC UNEC Research Center, Azerbaijan State University of Economics (UNEC), Azerbaijan.

^vAlso at Yeditepe University, Physics Department, Istanbul, Türkiye.

^wAlso at Institute of Theoretical Physics, Ilia State University, Tbilisi, Georgia.

^xAlso at CERN, Geneva, Switzerland.

^yAlso at Center for Interdisciplinary Research and Innovation (CIRI-AUTH), Thessaloniki, Greece.

^zAlso at Hellenic Open University, Patras, Greece.

^{aa}Also at Department of Physics, Stellenbosch University, South Africa.

^{bb}Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Sacramento, USA.

^{cc}Also at Département de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Genève, Switzerland.

^{dd}Also at Institut für Experimentalphysik, Universität Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany.

^{ee}Also at Department of Physics, Stanford University, Stanford, California, USA.

^{ff}Also at Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy (INRNE) of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia, Bulgaria.

^{gg}Also at Washington College, Chestertown, Maryland, USA.

^{hh}Also at Institute of Applied Physics, Mohammed VI Polytechnic University, Ben Guerir, Morocco.

ⁱⁱAlso at Institute of Physics and Technology, Mongolian Academy of Sciences, Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia.