EUROPEAN ORGANIZATION FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH ORGANISATION EUROPEENNE POUR LA RECHERCHE NUCLEAIRE

CERN - PS DIVISION

PS/PA/Note 93-16 (PPC)

MINUTES OF THE PPC MEEETING HELD ON 6 MAY 93

D. Manglunki

Geneva, Switzerland 25 May, 1993

Minutes of the PPC meeting held on 6 May 1993

Present: N. Blazianu, J. Boillot, E. Brouzet/SL, R. Cappi (Chairman), M. Chanel, V. Chohan, L. Durieu, R. Garoby, G. Gelato, S. Hancock, H. Haseroth, J.-Y. Hémery, C. Hill, E. Jensen, P. Lefèvre, D. Manglunki (Secretary), S. Maury, M. Martini, D. Möhl, F. Pedersen, J.L. Perinet, J.P. Potier, N. Rasmussen, J.P. Riunaud, C. Saulnier, K. Schindl, G. Schneider, H. Schönauer, D.J. Simon, C. Steinbach, G. Tranquille, H. Ullrich, M. Vretenar, E. Wildner.

1. Recent performance reports from machine representatives:

See attached copies of transparencies, but some points were raised during the discussions.

a. LINAC (Ch. Hill):

- Tank 2 is still a problem. The RF preamp has already been changed three times; it is hoped that the fourth preamp will last longer.

- The LINAC LHC beam is far below the specifications (150 mA instead of 180 mA), but nevertheless the PS LHC beam is approaching the nominal values.

- News from LINAC 3: the ion source has been working for the first time on friday 30/4.

b. PSB (H. Schönauer):

- LHC test beam: the transmission in the injection line has been improved (54% instead of 48%). The new emittance measurement system still has to be calibrated.

- There is a longitudinal sextupolar instability on ring 3 which might be due to a bad short circuit on the h=1 cavity gap.

c. PS (R. Cappi):

- Several problems were encountered during the LHC MD: LINAC 2 tank 2 and RFQ, and flying wire. On the latter it has been observed that a modification of the gain will influence the results. For example, doubling the gain increases the measured emittance by 10%.

- Beam behaviour in high space charge regime: problems due to the fact that the synchrotron period (270 μ s) is not very long compared to the time it takes to perform a phase jump (20 μ s). A 10% blow-up in the vertical transverse emittance has been measured for a beam experiencing a space charge tune shift of about 0.7 during 20 μ s.

d. LPI (J.P. Potier):

- Vertical acceptance studies allowed to remove an obstacle and return to (and eventually overtake) the usual performances.

- Impedance measurements showed a good agreement with theory. The impedance went down from 14.5 to 12.5 Ohm when a kicker underwent a modification which was supposed to contribute for 2 Ohm.

- The machine is now back to a reasonable state.

LEAR (M. Chanel): e.

- High energy: PS202 (JetSet) has increased the density of their jet by a factor 3. The stochastic cooling will have to be able to counter-balance it.

- Low energy: the electron cooler has been equipped with a new gun.

f. AAC (V. Chohan):

- AA core cooling studies did not take place due to lack of time.

- Studies wich did take place were devoted to cooling in AC with protons in reversed polarity, longitudinal instabilities, and AA/PS transfer improvements.

- AAC is not working too badly.

SPS/LEP (E. Brouzet): g.

- New supercycle including lepton cycles, in prevision of proton MDs in parallel with LEP filling. This has not been fully tested yet.

- Beam diffusion on resonances (LHC long term beam stability studies)

- Crystal extraction studies showed the same performances and the same problems as last year. The extraction efficiency is about 10%.

- For the moment the SPS only requests small intensities $(1.0\ 10^{13})$ from the PS. This should raise to above 2.3 10¹³ in October to prepare the neutrino runs that will take place in 1994.

- LEP will start with four bunches; it is foreseen to set up the eight bunch Pretzel scheme in one month.

- Tests of having eight bunches in the injectors will take place during week 22.

2. PSB-PS matching studies (M. Martini):

The aim of improving the dispersion matching between the two machines is to reduce the emittance blow-up due to the dispersion mismatch (see attached copies of transparencies).

Discussion points:

- If the precision of the monitors is assumed to be 0.5 mm, then for the nominal beam of $\frac{\Delta p}{\Delta m} = 4 * 10^{-3}$, the precision on the dispersion is limited to 0.13 m.

- Even assuming a perfect precision on the acquisition and control (which cannot be fulfilled in practice), a perfect matching cannot be obtained because of external constraints like the fixed position and maximum strength of the quadrupoles.

3. Divers:

- N. Blazianu exposes the problem of field variations due to cycle changes. Namely, when the cycle preceding the lepton cycles is changed, the field on the latter is modified too (by 1-2 Gauss), and so is the leptons energy. The idea to solve the problem is to create a new cycle with a B-trigged vector (see attached copies of transparencies).

- A working group will be set up to investigate further the feasability of the solution (Action: N. Blazianu, J. Boillot, H. Ullrich).

4. Recently published MD reports:

- "Alimentation principale PSB: Essai de démarrage avec 4 groupes redresseursonduleurs". MD 5 avril 1993. H. Fiebiger, F. Gendre.

- "Etude des longueurs de paquets du LIL à 4 MeV. Mesures effectuées du 7 au 11 décembre 1992" M.A. Tordeux (LURE, Orsay) PS/LP/ Note 93-14 (MD)

U.H.II

PPC 6/5/93

CEH

LINAC

2 MD sessions to date for LHC type beam

14 april

First experience with RFQ2 injector and new control system. Able to supply 150/155 mA to PSB after some problems of sparking in Tank2

26 april

After weekend problems with RFQ related to timing of LEBT focusing solenoids relative to RFQ, current lower (145/150mA) due to RFQ sparking problems. (RFQ level lower than nominal). Timing problem believed resolved but root cause (inconsistent PLS infomation ?)

Also problems with Tank 2 requiring tube change

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RING3 :

K. Lappi SUMMARY OF CPS MD'S RC 6.5.93 PSB-PS matching ... see M.H. telk 2 LHC type beau with RFQ2 Problems with RF tene 2 R.FQZ flying wire I WAR = 145mA NE PSB 200.10'0 PTT (x=5) LHC volues $N_{\rm L} PS \leq 190.10^{\prime 0} \, \text{m}$ " $\leftrightarrow 180.10^{\prime 0} \, \text{m}$ $P_{s} = \frac{\mathcal{E}_{x}}{\mathcal{E}_{y}} = \frac{7.4 \, \mu m}{2.4 \, \mu m} \qquad (\Delta Q_{x} \sim 0.295)$ $\left(\mathcal{E}_{y}^{*} = 2.4 \, \mu m \qquad (\Delta Q_{y} \sim 0.370) \right)$ < E\$ = 2,8 pm A> 2,4 pm

3

3 BEAM BEHAVIOUR AITH VERY HIGH QQsc (FUSION MACHINES) /. Me must Fromp.



J.P. Potier

April 6,93



M.Damiani/M Le Gras/J.P.Potier



Path :\orbcor\ 6/05/93 6/05/93

APER0493.XLS Chart 2





Sigs*(Vcos(phis)^1/3 plot at 500 MeV versus N^1/3 data of April 8,1993



PP060593.XLS

L.P.I Performance

6-May-93

	(PPP	PPE	Unit
	Charge at ECM01	4078	233	10 E8 e-
	Charge at UMA25	1581	91	10 E8 e-
	Charge Hix.UMA22	7.7	54.5	10 E8 e-
	uma22 with slit =16.4	6.7	50	
	Bunch nbr in EPA	8	4	
	Total Bean in EPA	1912	1130	10 E 8 e
	Nbre injection	317	32	
	Accumulation time	3.17	0.32	s
uma25/ecm01	LIL V xmission rate	38.77	39.06	%
hi.umu22/uma25	Conv./LIL W Effic.	0.49	59.89	%
part/(bunch*sec)	EPA acc. Rate(e8)	75.39	882.81	e/(b⁺s)E8
l epa/(nbr inj*hi.uma22)	Inj.+ ACC. Effic.	78.33	64.79	%
	eff. with slit =16.4	90.02	70.63	a de la constante de la constan
l epa/(nbr inj*ecm01)	LIL+EPA tot. Effic.	0.15	15.16	%

1993 Positron performances

"Infinite accumulation"	Max. charge /bunch	28	10 E10 e
"Infinite accumulation"	Max. charge total	85	10 E10 e

LEAR_ MD's

6105193



 $1 \cos \theta$ 1 GUN. steeringel. **c**athode e-TVst. 6 Pour Vo donnée (e-energy) on peut module le couront total en changeaut VS+. Exemple Vo = 27 kev Kst= 25 kv Je== 8.5A VSH= 27 kv Je-= 2.7A Vst=20RV Je== 1,7A Auparavant Ie- firé par perveauce 16= 27 bev Ie== x.6A 10= 11 kev Ie= = 0,6A Avec le nouveau canon Vo=11/201 Vst= 30kV Ie->3A. Inconvenients:

- Si on change Vst, on change pokenhel de fanceau e et on refroidit lovious à une energie differente => /feedback. - Pour certaines valeus de Vst => frapping



1- Tous ft compensation toroïdes ok 2- Pas possible de conserver B=6505 pendant décéleration => mode pulse: cad. on coupe B pacir : éléceleration.





en quelques scandes Le stabilité At bonne ute à finiliser le PID.

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En Resumi

Projet eccol Sur la bonne Voie. Restent à finaliser la mise en opération nimple, le feedback.

Restent à tester la neutralisation et les instabilités electrons (traps?) avec certaines valeurs de Vst.



Overall Core En HIGH

Problems \ Issues 1993 Core Scudies NoT Done (lack of time (0) BT1247, Setting up etc (\mathbf{I}) Efficiency of bransfers Machine Setting up dave in a (2) huvry Acceptances Ennes etz ... related to problems of Officiency in test beam (only 85% after Easter etz) (3) Ground leakage in main Jocussing Qued of AA & possible leakage current during setting up after easter (1) Coupling (& loss rate Control) as already observed last year (See Eloise Write-up) (5) Transfer Eff. related to (1) above.

PS PERFORMANCE COMMITTEE (PPC)

6 May 1993

PSB-PS Betatron and Dispersion Matching MD of 26 April 1993

M. Martini, C. Saulnier, K. Schindl, E. Schulte

1 INTRODUCTION

Increase of the horizontal $1\sigma\text{-emittance}$ due to the dispersion mismatch:

$$\Delta \mathcal{E}_x^{(1\sigma)} = \left(\frac{D_{psb} - D_{ps}}{\sqrt{\beta_x}}\right)_{\max}^2 \sigma_\delta^2$$

- D_{ps} is the periodic dispersion function of the PS.
- D_{psb} is the dispersion function propagated from the PSB to the PS through the transfer line.
- $D_{psb} D_{ps}$ describes the oscillation of D_{psb} with respect to D_{ps} .
- σ_{δ} is the r.m.s. momentum dispersion ($\delta \stackrel{def}{=} \Delta p/p$).
- β_x is the periodic beta function of the PS.

2 THE 1989 MATCHING

Obtained with 10 quadrupoles:

BT.QN010 = 156.5 A BTP.QN010 = 0.00 A BT.QN020 = 145.6 A BTP.QN020 = 117.6 A BT.QN030 = 69.5 A BTP.QN030 = 108.5 A BT.QN040 = 230.0 A BTP.QN040 = 142.7 A BT.QN050 = -149.5 A BTP.QN050 = 121.6 A BTP.QN060 = 146.6 A

Expected dispersion mismatch: ± 1.6 m.

3 THE 1991 MATCHING

Obtained with 11 quadrupoles:

BT.QN010 = 156.5 A BTP.QN010 = -128.0 A BT.QN020 = 145.6 A BTP.QN020 = 123.4 A BT.QN030 = 69.5 A BTP.QN030 = 135.4 A BT.QN040 = 166.3 A BTP.QN040 = 206.5 A BT.QN050 = -178.3 A BTP.QN050 = 144.8 A BTP.QN060 = 166.0 A

Expected dispersion mismatch: ± 0.4 m.

4 RESULTS AND CONCLUSION

Aim of the MD:

- i. Measure the **propagated dispersion** D_{psb} at the 1st turn after PS injection (by measuring PS trajectories at different beam momenta change in PSB $(p-p_0)/p_0$ by ± 0.002). D_{psb} is the ratio of the horizontal trajectory difference by the relative momentum difference.
- ii. Measure the **betatron mismatch** at the PS entrance (with the SEM-grid processing system).

Horizontal emittance **blow-up** for the LHC proton beam due to the dispersion mismatch (nominal mean emittance= 2.5μ m):

• 1989 matching:

$$\Delta \mathcal{E}_x^{(1\sigma)} \approx \left(\frac{6.8 - 3.4}{\sqrt{22}}\right)^2 1.25^2 = 0.8 \mu m$$

• 1991 matching:

$$\Delta \mathcal{E}_x^{(1\sigma)} \approx \left(\frac{5.3 - 3.5}{\sqrt{22}}\right)^2 1.25^2 = 0.2\mu m$$

TTIE IPOI APUAL H

6 May 1993

_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ ۱ Transfer line Booster to PS ! t ł I 30.05.1991 Ł _____ ! optics at entrance of Booster ejection septum (from KHS) BTO: BETAO, & BETX=6.0788, ALFX = 0.2297, & BETY=3.4112, ALFY=0.4781, & DX= -1.4847 ! optics at entrance of PS stray field (= point R; from job FE42 MAD) BTPO: BETAO, & BETX = 18.718, ALFX = +1.272, & BETX= 10. BETY= 15.463, ALF I - +2.915, DPX = -0.120ALFY = -0.818, &























N. Blazianu



na



LPPC Distribution	List
V. Agoritsas	PS
B.W. Allardyce	PS
B. Autin	PS
S. Baird	PS
N. Blazianu	PS
I. Boillot	PS
J. Bosser	PS
M. Bouthéon	PS
E. Brouzet	SL
R. Cappi	PS
F. Caspers	PS
M. Chanel	PS
V. Chohan	PS
G. Cyvoct	PS
G. Daems	PS
D. Dekkers	PS
J.P. Delahaye	PS
D. Dumollard	PS
L. Durieu	PS
J. Evans	PS
B. Frammery	PS
R. Garoby	PS
G. Gelato	PS
R. Giannini	PS
J. Gruber	PS
S. Hancock	PS
H. Haseroth	PS
J.Y. Hémery	PS
Ch. Hill	PS
K. Hübner	PS
E. Jensen	PS
H. Koziol	PS
K. Langbein	PS
D. Rivalli	PS
Frazer	DG

J.P. Perinet	PS
P. Lefèvre	PS
R. Ley	PS
J. Madsen	PS
D. Manglunki	PS
M. Martini	PS
CMazeline	PS
S. Maury	PS
D. Moehl	PS
U. Oeftiger	PS
A. Pace	PS
F. Pedersen	PS
F. Perriollat	PS
J.P. Potier	PS
N. Rasmussen	PS
A. Riche	PS
L. Rinolfi	PS
J.P. Riunaud	PS
Cl. Saulnier	PS
K. Schindl	PS
G. Schneider	PS
H. Schonauer	PS
E. Schulte	PS
T.R. Sherwood	PS
D. Simon	PS
C. Steinbach	PS
P. Tavares	PS
P. Têtu	PS
G. Tranquille	PS
H. Ullrich	PS
H. Umstatter	PS
M. Vretenar	PS
D. Warner	PS
E. Wildner-Malandain	PS