



Study of the CP property of the Higgs boson to electroweak boson coupling in the VBF $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ channel with the ATLAS detector

The ATLAS Collaboration

A test of CP invariance in Higgs boson production via vector-boson fusion has been performed in the $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ channel using 139 fb^{-1} of proton–proton collision data at $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$ collected by the ATLAS detector at the LHC. The Optimal Observable method is used to probe the CP structure of interactions between the Higgs boson and electroweak gauge bosons, as described by an effective field theory. No sign of CP violation is observed in data. Constraints are set on the parameters describing the strength of the CP -odd component in the coupling between the Higgs boson and the electroweak gauge bosons in two effective field theory bases: \tilde{d} in the HISZ basis and $c_{H\tilde{W}}$ in the Warsaw basis. The results presented are the most stringent constraints on CP violation in the coupling between Higgs and weak bosons. The 95% CL constraint on \tilde{d} is derived for the first time and the 95% CL constraint on $c_{H\tilde{W}}$ has been improved by a factor of 5 compared to the previous measurement.

The violation of the charge-conjugation and parity (CP) symmetry is one of the three Sakharov conditions [1] needed to explain the observed baryon asymmetry of the universe. The only established CP violation source is the complex phase in the quark mixing matrix [2], from which the derived magnitude of CP violation in the early universe is insufficient to explain the observed value of the baryon asymmetry [3–5]. The discovery of the Higgs boson by the ATLAS and the CMS experiments [6, 7] at the Large Hadron Collider (LHC) [8] opened a new direction to search for sources of CP violation: the interactions of the Higgs boson. The Standard Model (SM) Higgs boson (H) is even under simultaneous charge-conjugation and parity inversion. However, CP violating interactions are still allowed experimentally. Any deviation from a pure CP -even interaction of the Higgs boson with other SM particles could be a new source of CP violation and also a direct indication of physics beyond the SM (BSM). The CP structure of Higgs boson couplings to electroweak gauge bosons and fermions has been studied extensively by the ATLAS and the CMS experiments [9–18]. The results are consistent with the SM prediction, and no sign of CP violation has been found yet.

A CP -odd component in the Higgs boson coupling to electroweak bosons ($HVV, V = W/Z$) can be described by adding dimension-6 operators to the SM Lagrangian, using an effective field theory (EFT) approach. The total matrix element (\mathcal{M}) can be written as

$$|\mathcal{M}|^2 = |\mathcal{M}_{\text{SM}}|^2 + 2c_i \text{Re}(\mathcal{M}_{\text{SM}}^* \mathcal{M}_{\text{CP-odd}}) + c_i^2 |\mathcal{M}_{\text{CP-odd}}|^2. \quad (1)$$

The first term describes the SM contribution. The second term (interference term) is CP -odd, representing a new source of CP violation in Higgs boson couplings, and is parameterized by the Wilson coefficient c_i . The third term (quadratic term) describes a CP -even BSM contribution parameterized by c_i^2 . The interference term only affects CP -odd observables and does not contribute to CP -even observables, e.g. the inclusive cross-section [19].

Several methods were developed to construct CP -odd observables that can distinguish CP violation contributions, e.g. in Refs. [12, 17]. This study adopts the Optimal Observable [20–24] defined as

$$OO = 2\text{Re}(\mathcal{M}_{\text{SM}}^* \mathcal{M}_{\text{CP-odd}}) / |\mathcal{M}_{\text{SM}}|^2$$

to test the CP structure of the Higgs boson coupling to electroweak bosons in vector-boson-fusion (VBF) production and combines event-based information from a multidimensional phase space into a single CP -sensitive observable.

The Optimal Observable is evaluated with the momentum fraction x_1 (x_2) of the initial-state parton from the proton moving in the positive (negative) z -direction (along the beam), and from the four-momenta of the Higgs boson and two VBF jets. At the reconstruction level, the momentum fractions are derived as $x_{1,2}^{\text{reco}} = (m_{Hjj} e^{\pm y_{Hjj}}) / \sqrt{s}$ by exploiting energy and momentum conservations of the Higgs boson, which is built from the two selected photons, and the selected VBF jets. Here, m_{Hjj} (y_{Hjj}) is the invariant mass (rapidity) of the Higgs boson and VBF jet system, and \sqrt{s} represents the center-of-mass energy of the proton-proton collision. A detail description of the Optimal Observable calculation can be found in Ref. [9].

In the SM, the OO distribution is expected to be symmetric with a mean value of zero, and any asymmetrical effects would indicate contributions from the CP violation term, in the absence of rescattering by new light particles in loops [25]. For a given event, the matrix elements in the OO definition are calculated using the four-momenta of the Higgs boson and the two forward VBF jets, and have no dependence on the decay

mode of the Higgs boson. This method was first introduced in the $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ analysis [9] by ATLAS and can be used in all Higgs boson decay channels.

This Letter reports an analysis to test the CP invariance of the HVV coupling by using the Optimal Observable method in the VBF $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ channel, using the 139 fb^{-1} of proton–proton (pp) collision data at $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$ recorded during 2015–2018 with the ATLAS detector. The VBF signal yield in OO bins is extracted from a simultaneous fit to the diphoton invariant mass spectra split into the OO bins, which is then used to determine the CP violation contributions to the HVV coupling.

Results are interpreted in two EFT bases: the HISZ [26] and Warsaw [27–29] bases. The HISZ basis is used in order to combine the results with the previous measurement from the $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ channel [9], whereas the Warsaw basis is used to provide measurements for future combinations with other Higgs boson measurements. In both bases, three Wilson coefficients multiplying CP -odd operators describe possible CP -odd couplings between the Higgs boson and electroweak gauge bosons. In the HISZ basis, \tilde{d} is constrained by assuming $\tilde{d} = \tilde{d}_B$ and setting the third coefficient to zero, as in Ref. [9]. In the Warsaw basis, $c_{H\tilde{W}}$ is constrained by setting $c_{H\tilde{B}}$ and $c_{H\tilde{W}B}$ to zero. In both bases, all CP -even operators coefficients are set to zero. Constraints on all three coefficients in the Warsaw basis were obtained previously in the $H \rightarrow ZZ$ channel [13, 16] and $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ channel using differential cross-sections [12]. The measurements have significant correlations since these channels cannot distinguish between the three operators. The VBF topology in this analysis is mainly sensitive to $c_{H\tilde{W}}$ and could help to reduce this correlation.

The ATLAS detector [30–32] is a multipurpose particle detector with a forward-backward symmetric cylindrical geometry and near 4π coverage in solid angle [33]. The trigger system consists of a hardware-based first-level trigger and a software-based high-level trigger [34]. Events used in this analysis were accepted by a diphoton trigger requiring the leading and subleading photons to have transverse energies (E_T) greater than 35 GeV and 25 GeV, respectively, during the whole data-taking period. This trigger had a *Loose* photon identification requirement in 2015–2016 [35], but due to the increasing instantaneous luminosity the identification requirement was tightened for data-taking in 2017–2018 [35]. In addition, a single-photon trigger with *Loose* identification criteria and an E_T threshold of 120 (140) GeV in 2015–2016 (2017–2018) was used to recover events with collimated diphoton pairs with very high transverse momentum (p_T) [35]. The average trigger efficiency is over 98% for events passing the full diphoton event selection for this analysis [35]. An extensive software suite [36] is used in the reconstruction and analysis of real and simulated data, in detector operations, and in the trigger and data acquisition systems of the experiment.

Higgs boson production via VBF was simulated with POWHEG Box v2 [37] using the PDF4LHC15NLO [38] parton distribution function (PDF) set. The generation is accurate to next-to-leading-order (NLO) in QCD, and the total cross-section is normalized to a calculation including QCD corrections at full NLO and approximate next-to-next-to-leading-order (NNLO) accuracy as well as electroweak (EW) corrections at full NLO accuracy [39–41]. Higgs boson production via gluon-gluon fusion (ggF) was modeled at NNLO accuracy in QCD using POWHEG Box v2 [42, 43] and the NNLO family of PDF4LHC15 PDFs. The simulation achieves NNLO accuracy for arbitrary inclusive $gg \rightarrow H$ observables by reweighting the Higgs boson rapidity spectrum in H_J-MINLO [44–46] to that in HNNLO [47], and the total cross-section is normalized to a prediction calculated at next-to-next-to-next-to-leading-order (N³LO) accuracy in QCD and including NLO EW corrections [48–58]. Other Higgs boson production processes, e.g. in association with a vector boson (VH) or top quark(s) (ttH , tH), were also modeled using POWHEG Box v2. Prompt diphoton production ($\gamma\gamma$) was simulated with the SHERPA 2.2.4 [59] generator. More details can be found in Ref. [12].

To simulate the effects of nonzero values of \tilde{d} and $c_{H\tilde{W}}$ in the HVV vertex, a reweighting method is implemented for the HISZ basis and Warsaw basis, respectively, and applied to the aforementioned SM VBF signal sample. For the \tilde{d} coefficient in the HISZ basis, as detailed in Ref. [9], two weights are calculated by the HAWK program [39, 40, 60] for each event using generator-level information: $w_1 = 2\text{Re}(\mathcal{M}_{\text{SM}}^* \mathcal{M}_{\text{CP-odd}}) / |\mathcal{M}_{\text{SM}}|^2$ and $w_2 = |\mathcal{M}_{\text{CP-odd}}|^2 / |\mathcal{M}_{\text{SM}}|^2$ with a specific amount of CP mixing (given in terms of \tilde{d}), to model the contribution from the interference term and the quadratic term, respectively, as shown in Eq. (1). For the interpretation in the Warsaw basis, a reweighting of the reconstructed OO distribution at different values of $c_{H\tilde{W}}$ is obtained by

$$\frac{d\sigma}{dOO} = \left(\frac{d\sigma}{dOO} \right)^{\text{NLO}} \times \left(\frac{d\sigma}{dOO} \right)_{c_{H\tilde{W}}}^{\text{MG5}} / \left(\frac{d\sigma}{dOO} \right)_{c_{H\tilde{W}}=0}^{\text{MG5}},$$

where ‘MG5’ labels the prediction from MADGRAPH [61, 62] using SMEFTSim [27, 28], and ‘NLO’ labels the aforementioned SM VBF signal sample. MADGRAPH events for nonzero values of $c_{H\tilde{W}}$ were generated setting the scale of new physics $\Lambda = 1$ TeV and fixing all other Wilson coefficients to zero. For both interpretations, higher-order QCD and electroweak corrections are assumed to factorize from the new-physics effects. Limits in the two bases are extracted from the effect of the interference-only term and also from the effect of the interference-plus-quadratic terms. The OO value is calculated using HAWK because the HWW operators in the two EFT bases are similar. HAWK uses the HISZ basis assuming $\tilde{d} = \tilde{d}_B$, which corresponds to $c_{H\tilde{W}} = c_{H\tilde{B}}$ for the Warsaw basis. However, since $c_{H\tilde{B}}$ has negligible impact on VBF, only $c_{H\tilde{W}}$ is varied (setting $c_{H\tilde{B}} = 0$) and the computed OO is assumed to be equally optimal for $c_{H\tilde{W}}$ only.

All generated events were passed through a full simulation of the ATLAS detector response [63] using GEANT4 [64], except the SHERPA $\gamma\gamma$ sample, which was passed through a fast parametric simulation of the detector response [63]. The effects of multiple pp interactions in the same or neighboring bunch crossings (pileup) are included by overlaying events generated with PYTHIA 8 [65]. Events are weighted such that the distribution of the average number of interactions per bunch crossing matches that observed in data.

Photons are reconstructed from variable-size topological clusters formed from electromagnetic calorimeter cells with significant energy deposits and from tracks, initiated by converted photons, measured in the inner detector (ID) [66]. Events must have at least two photon candidates outside the calorimeter’s transition region between the barrel and the end-cap, $1.37 < |\eta| < 1.52$, and within $|\eta| < 2.37$, where the two leading (highest- E_T) photons are used to reconstruct the Higgs boson candidate and the primary vertex of the event [67]. The diphoton invariant mass $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ is required to be in the range 105–160 GeV. The leading and subleading photons are further required to have $E_T/m_{\gamma\gamma}$ greater than 0.35 and 0.25, respectively, and fulfill the *Tight* identification selection and *Tight* calorimetric and track-based isolation requirement [66]. Jets are reconstructed using the anti- k_t algorithm [68, 69] with a radius parameter $R = 0.4$ from inputs formed with a particle-flow algorithm [70], which uses information from both the calorimeter and the ID. Jet candidates are required to have $p_T > 30$ GeV and $|\eta| < 4.4$. To suppress jets from pileup collisions, jet candidates with $|\eta| < 2.4$ and $p_T < 60$ GeV are required to pass the *Tight* jet vertex tagger (JVT) selection [71]. For jets with $|\eta| \geq 2.4$, the *Loose* forward JVT selection [72] is applied to remove pileup jet contamination. To construct the region enriched with VBF signal events, two loose criteria are applied: events must have at least two jets with pseudorapidity separation $|\Delta\eta_{jj}| > 2$ and Zeppenfeld variable [73] $\eta^{\text{ZEP}} = |\eta_{\gamma\gamma} - (\eta_{j1} + \eta_{j2})/2| < 5$.

To increase the VBF signal purity, two boosted decision trees (BDT) [74] are trained. $\text{BDT}_{\text{VBF/ggF}}$ is used to separate VBF signal from ggF events, which are the major background from Higgs boson production.

$\text{BDT}_{\text{VBF}/\text{Continuum}}$ is used to distinguish VBF $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ events from continuum background events, which consist of the prompt diphoton events ($\gamma\gamma$) and events where one or two of the photon candidates originate from jets misidentified as photons (γj or jj). The $\gamma\gamma$ events, which are the dominant component of the continuum background, are obtained from simulation, while γj and jj events are obtained from dedicated data control regions, as described later. The two BDTs use the same input variables: invariant mass of the dijet system formed by the two leading jets (m_{jj}), pseudorapidity separation of the dijet system ($\Delta\eta_{jj}$), p_T of the Higgs boson and the leading two jets (p_T^{Hjj}), azimuthal angle between the diphoton and dijet systems ($\Delta\phi(\gamma\gamma, jj)$), minimum angular separation between the photons and the two leading jets ($\Delta R_{\gamma j}^{\min}$), η^{Zep} and perpendicular projection of the diphoton p_T onto the diphoton thrust axis ($p_T^{\gamma\gamma}$) [75]. These input variables are all CP -even to be insensitive to the CP property of the VBF signal and to have negligible correlation with $m_{\gamma\gamma}$. Figure 1 shows the BDT output distributions of the VBF signal, the ggF background, the continuum background, and the data in the $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ sideband ($m_{\gamma\gamma} \in [105, 118]$ GeV or $[132, 160]$ GeV). The comparison between the continuum background and the sideband data shows the continuum background used in the BDT training is well modeled. Events are categorized as follows: firstly, a requirement is placed on $\text{BDT}_{\text{VBF}/\text{ggF}}$ to separate events into ‘tight’ (T) and ‘loose’ (L) regions. The ratio of VBF signal to ggF background is improved by a factor of ten in the ‘tight’ region. Then, two independent requirements on $\text{BDT}_{\text{VBF}/\text{Continuum}}$ are applied to the ‘tight’ and ‘loose’ regions to maximize the combined significance of the VBF signal. Three signal regions are defined: TT, TL, and LT, where the first (second) letter corresponds to the $\text{BDT}_{\text{VBF}/\text{ggF}}$ ($\text{BDT}_{\text{VBF}/\text{Continuum}}$) separation type. More details on the BDT input variables and the categorization requirements can be found in the Supplemental Material [76]. In the TT and TL categories, the dominant Higgs boson backgrounds are from the ggF process, and the contributions from non-ggF Higgs processes, e.g. VH , ttH and tH , are found to be negligible. In the LT category, Higgs boson backgrounds are still mostly from the ggF process, while those from non-ggF Higgs processes increase to about 1%–3% of the VBF event yield. This novel BDT-based strategy improves the significance of VBF signal by 10% with respect to the latest $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ analyses [77] with the same dataset.

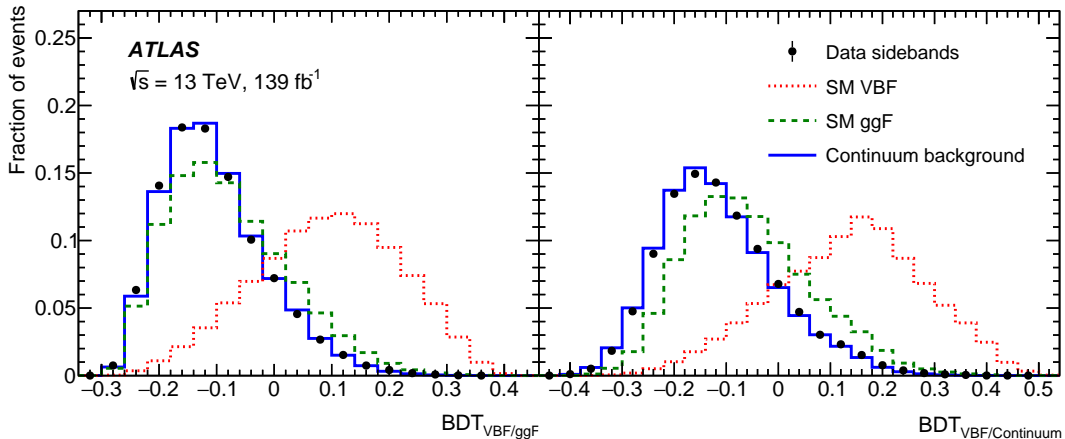


Figure 1: Distribution of the output of $\text{BDT}_{\text{VBF}/\text{ggF}}$ (left) and $\text{BDT}_{\text{VBF}/\text{continuum}}$ (right). The comparison between the continuum background and the sideband data indicates the continuum background used in the BDT training is well modeled.

The signal yield is extracted via a combined unbinned maximum-likelihood estimation applied to the $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ distribution of observed data in each OO bin, as shown in Figure 2. Both the signal and background shapes are modeled with analytic functions. The $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ signal shape is described by a double-sided Crystal Ball (DSCB) function [12], consisting of a Gaussian distribution in the region around the peak, continued

by power-law tails at lower and higher $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ values. The parameters of the DSCB function in each category are obtained by a fit to the simulated VBF sample, as well as other Higgs boson production modes in proportion to their SM cross-sections.

The modeling of the continuum background relies on both simulation and data-driven methods. The $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ shape of the $\gamma\gamma$ component is estimated using the SHERPA sample, while the $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ shapes of the γj and jj components are obtained using data control regions formed by inverting the *Tight* photon identification and isolation requirements. The template is then built by summing the $\gamma\gamma$, γj and jj components, where their fractions are measured in data using a two-dimensional double-sideband method [78]. The composition of the continuum background is found to be approximately 85% $\gamma\gamma$ events and 15% $\gamma j + jj$ events. The background templates are smoothed using Gaussian process regression (GPR) [79] with the Gibbs kernel to reduce fluctuations due to the limited sample size. The $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ distribution of the continuum background is found to have a smoothly falling shape. The analytic function chosen to model the continuum background is either a power-law function, a Bernstein polynomial [12], or an exponential function of a polynomial, and it is selected for each OO bin independently. The selected function should have the smallest spurious signal, defined as the systematic bias in the fitted signal yield due to differences between the fit function choice and the background template. The coefficients of these functions are considered to be independent across categories, and in all cases are treated as free parameters in the fits to data. More details can be found in Ref. [12].

An unbinned likelihood is constructed with the $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ spectra of each OO bin in signal regions TT, TL and LT. The negative log-likelihood (NLL) is evaluated for various \tilde{d} and $c_{H\tilde{W}}$ hypotheses. Confidence intervals are obtained by reading values off the NLL curve, which is constructed by interpolating between the points with spline functions. The normalization of the signal is allowed to float in the fit. The analysis therefore exploits only the shape of the distribution of the Optimal Observable, and ignores the potential dependence of the inclusive cross-section on CP -mixing scenarios. If present, any BSM CP -even effects would mainly change the normalization, and produce very small symmetric changes in the OO distribution, which are found to not bias the parameter of interest for the CP -odd effect. All other Higgs boson production modes are considered as backgrounds and are normalized to their SM predicted yields. The expected ΔNLL curve is obtained using a pseudo-dataset where the event yields and distributions in the signal regions are set to the SM expectations for both the signal and background processes.

Both the theoretical and experimental systematic uncertainties are incorporated into the likelihood model of the measurement as nuisance parameters. Theoretical uncertainties arise from the modeling of VBF and ggF processes because of the missing higher-order terms in the perturbative QCD calculations, the modeling of the underlying event and parton shower, the parton distribution functions, and the value of α_s . These uncertainties are estimated by following the procedure described in Ref. [12]. The experimental uncertainties include the uncertainties in the photon energy scale and resolution [66], the jet energy scale and resolution [80], the luminosity measurement, and the modeling of pileup events and the photon identification and isolation criteria [81]. The spurious signal that could arise from mismodeling of continuum background is estimated in each OO bin.

Figure 3 shows the ΔNLL curves as functions of \tilde{d} or $c_{H\tilde{W}}$. Here, the \tilde{d} results use the interference-plus-quadratic terms in Eq. (1), while the $c_{H\tilde{W}}$ results use only the interference term. The confidence intervals for the two scenarios, interference-only and interference-plus-quadratic, are shown in Table 1. The difference between the results in the two scenarios is found to be small. The results are compatible with the SM and the precision is limited by the statistical uncertainty of the data. For example, the total impact on the 95% confidence intervals of \tilde{d} from the systematic uncertainty is less than 2%. The measurement is sensitive enough to determine an observed 95% confidence interval for \tilde{d} , which was not achieved

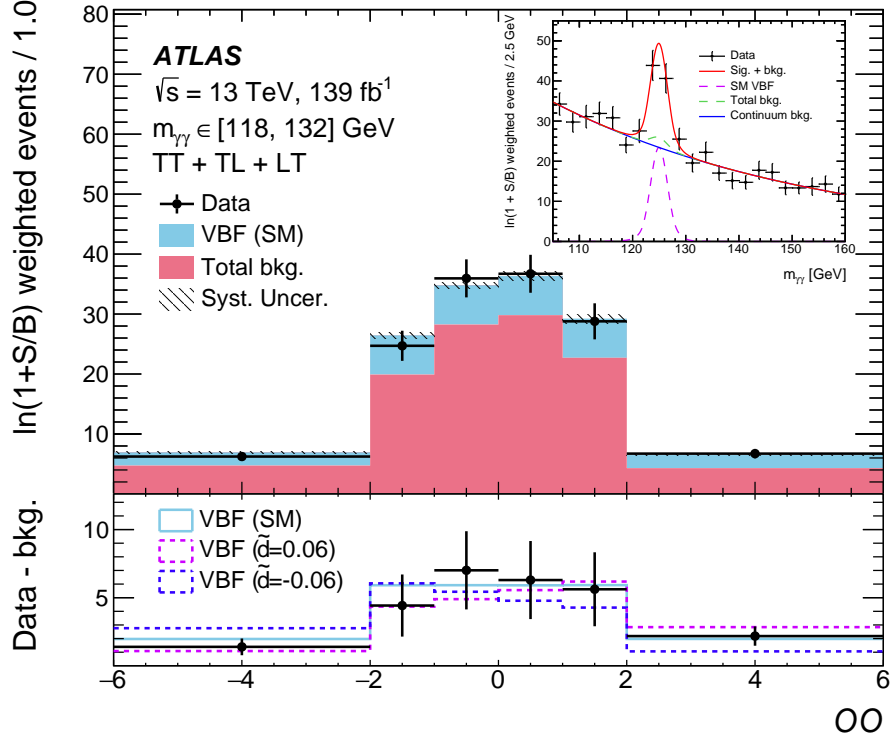


Figure 2: Distribution of the optimal observable OO for events with $m_{\gamma\gamma} \in [118, 132]$ GeV. Contributions in three signal regions are summed together with a weight of $\ln(1+S/B)$ for each signal region, where S and B are the expected yields of signal and background events with $m_{\gamma\gamma} \in [118, 132]$ GeV. The overflow and underflow are included in the highest and lowest bin, respectively. The uncertainty band shown includes all systematic uncertainties. The weighted summed $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ distribution of data events is shown in the inner panel along with the signal and background contributions. The lower panel is the OO distribution in data after subtraction of all backgrounds, in comparison with the SM VBF process, and VBF processes with $\tilde{d} = 0.06$ and $\tilde{d} = -0.06$. The sensitivity to \tilde{d} is dominated by the tails of the OO distribution.

in previous analyses. The expected 68% confidence interval shown for the $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ channel in Table 1 differs slightly from that presented in Ref. [9], where the expected $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ results were obtained with the nuisance parameters constrained only by the control regions. In the present analysis, the expected results are obtained with the nuisance parameters constrained by both the control regions and signal regions. The saturation of the ΔNLL shape at larger values of \tilde{d} is a result of the dominance of the quadratic term. This was a limiting factor in the $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ analysis where this saturation together with the larger statistical and systematic uncertainties prevented setting intervals at the 95% confidence level, the level that is most commonly used to constrain the corresponding EFT operators.

This letter reports a significantly improved expected 95% confidence interval compared to previous $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ analysis and presents the observed 95% confidence interval for the first time. The 95% confidence interval for $c_{H\bar{W}}$ obtained using the interference-only term is a factor of five more restrictive than in the $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ differential measurement reported in Ref. [12] because of the dedicated BDTs for the VBF signal selection and the use of the Optimal Observable. The 68% confidence interval for $c_{H\bar{W}}$ is about twice as restrictive as that from either the ATLAS or CMS $H \rightarrow ZZ$ four-lepton analysis [13, 16]. The luminosity uncertainty of the data in 2015–2016, the uncertainties of the photon energy scale and resolution, and the theoretical uncertainty of VBF and ggF processes are correlated in the combination. The jet-related uncertainties are

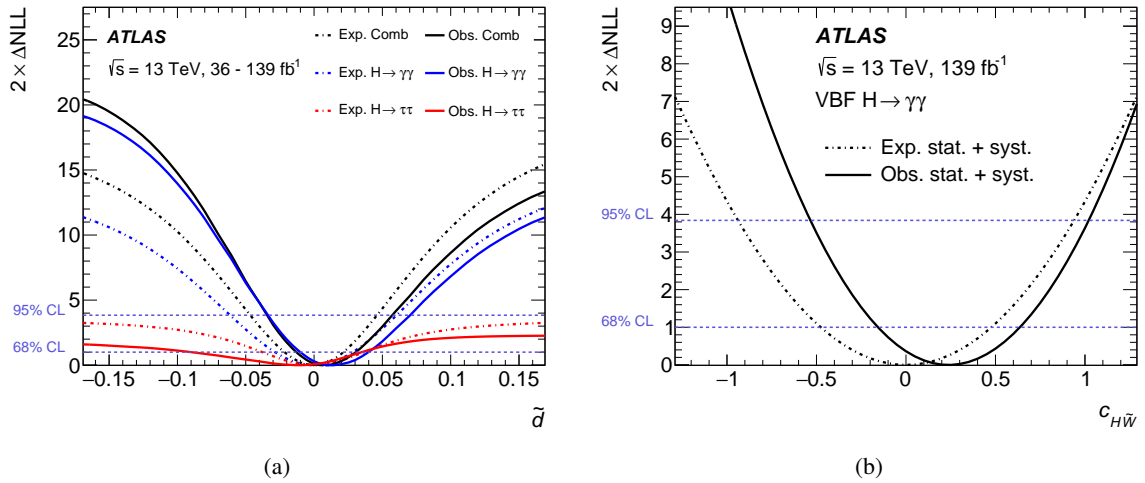


Figure 3: ΔNLL curves as a function of (a) \tilde{d} and (b) $c_{H\tilde{W}}$. In figure (a), the ΔNLL of \tilde{d} considers the interference-plus-quadratic terms, whereas in figure (b) the ΔNLL of $c_{H\tilde{W}}$ considers the interference-only term. The solid lines are the observed results, while the dashed lines are the expected results. In figure (a), the blue lines represent the results of this analysis, while the red lines represent the results from the $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ analysis [9]. The black lines show the combination of these two analyses. For all figures, the dashed horizontal lines show the values of ΔNLL used to define the 68% and 95% confidence intervals.

not correlated since a different jet reconstruction technique was used in the $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ analysis.

Table 1: Observed (noted as ‘obs.’) and expected (noted as ‘exp.’) 68% and 95% confidence intervals for \tilde{d} and $c_{H\tilde{W}}$. Results for scenarios with the interference-only (noted as ‘inter. only’) term and interference-plus-quadratic terms (noted as ‘inter.+quad.’) are both presented. Combined results for \tilde{d} including the $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ analysis [9] are shown. The expected results of $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ are slightly different from Ref. [9] due to the different correlation scheme between their signal region and control region.

	68% (exp.)	95% (exp.)	68% (obs.)	95% (obs.)
\tilde{d} (inter. only)	[−0.027, 0.027]	[−0.055, 0.055]	[−0.011, 0.036]	[−0.032, 0.059]
\tilde{d} (inter.+quad.)	[−0.028, 0.028]	[−0.061, 0.060]	[−0.010, 0.040]	[−0.034, 0.071]
\tilde{d} from $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$	[−0.038, 0.036]	...	[−0.090, 0.035]	...
Combined \tilde{d}	[−0.022, 0.021]	[−0.046, 0.045]	[−0.012, 0.030]	[−0.034, 0.057]
$c_{H\tilde{W}}$ (inter. only)	[−0.48, 0.48]	[−0.94, 0.94]	[−0.16, 0.64]	[−0.53, 1.02]
$c_{H\tilde{W}}$ (inter.+quad.)	[−0.48, 0.48]	[−0.95, 0.95]	[−0.15, 0.67]	[−0.55, 1.07]

In conclusion, a test of CP invariance in Higgs boson production via vector-boson fusion is performed in the $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ channel using 139 fb^{-1} of $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$ proton–proton collision data collected by the ATLAS detector at the LHC. The Optimal Observable method is used to probe CP -violating interactions between the Higgs boson and electroweak gauge bosons described by an effective field theory. The results are compatible with the SM. No sign of CP violation is observed in the Optimal Observable distributions. The constraints on CP -violating effects in the HVV coupling are the most stringent to date. They allow 68% and 95% confidence intervals to be set for parameters describing the strength of the CP -odd component in the HVV coupling in two effective field theory bases: \tilde{d} in the HISZ basis and $c_{H\tilde{W}}$ in the Warsaw basis.

The sensitivity is sufficient to set a 95% confidence interval for \tilde{d} for the first time, and the constraints on \tilde{d} are tightened further by combining them with previous results from the $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ channel. The constraints on $c_{H\tilde{W}}$ are about twice as restrictive as those from either the ATLAS or CMS four-lepton analysis.

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The ATLAS Collaboration

G. Aad ¹⁰¹, B. Abbott ¹¹⁹, D.C. Abbott ¹⁰², K. Abeling ⁵⁵, S.H. Abidi ²⁹, A. Aboulhorma ^{35e}, H. Abramowicz ¹⁵⁰, H. Abreu ¹⁴⁹, Y. Abulaiti ¹¹⁶, A.C. Abusleme Hoffman ^{136a}, B.S. Acharya ^{68a,68b,p}, B. Achkar ⁵⁵, C. Adam Bourdarios ⁴, L. Adamczyk ^{84a}, L. Adamek ¹⁵⁴, S.V. Addepalli ²⁶, J. Adelman ¹¹⁴, A. Adiguzel ^{21c}, S. Adorni ⁵⁶, T. Adye ¹³³, A.A. Affolder ¹³⁵, Y. Afik ³⁶, M.N. Agaras ¹³, J. Agarwala ^{72a,72b}, A. Aggarwal ⁹⁹, C. Agheorghiesei ^{27c}, J.A. Aguilar-Saavedra ^{129f}, A. Ahmad ³⁶, F. Ahmadov ^{38,aa}, W.S. Ahmed ¹⁰³, S. Ahuja ⁹⁴, X. Ai ⁴⁸, G. Aielli ^{75a,75b}, I. Aizenberg ¹⁶⁸, M. Akbiyik ⁹⁹, T.P.A. Åkesson ⁹⁷, A.V. Akimov ³⁷, K. Al Khoury ⁴¹, G.L. Alberghi ^{23b}, J. Albert ¹⁶⁴, P. Albicocco ⁵³, S. Alderweireldt ⁵², M. Aleksa ³⁶, I.N. Aleksandrov ³⁸, C. Alexa ^{27b}, T. Alexopoulos ¹⁰, A. Alfonsi ¹¹³, F. Alfonsi ^{23b}, M. Alhroob ¹¹⁹, B. Ali ¹³¹, S. Ali ¹⁴⁷, M. Aliev ³⁷, G. Alimonti ^{70a}, W. Alkahi ⁵⁵, C. Allaire ⁶⁶, B.M.M. Allbrooke ¹⁴⁵, P.P. Allport ²⁰, A. Aloisio ^{71a,71b}, F. Alonso ⁸⁹, C. Alpigiani ¹³⁷, E. Alunno Camelia ^{75a,75b}, M. Alvarez Estevez ⁹⁸, M.G. Alvigi ^{71a,71b}, M. Aly ¹⁰⁰, Y. Amaral Coutinho ^{81b}, A. Ambler ¹⁰³, C. Amelung ³⁶, M. Amerl ¹, C.G. Ames ¹⁰⁸, D. Amidei ¹⁰⁵, S.P. Amor Dos Santos ^{129a}, S. Amoroso ⁴⁸, K.R. Amos ¹⁶², V. Ananiev ¹²⁴, C. Anastopoulos ¹³⁸, T. Andeen ¹¹, J.K. Anders ¹⁹, S.Y. Andrean ^{47a,47b}, A. Andreatta ^{70a,70b}, S. Angelidakis ⁹, A. Angerami ^{41,ad}, A.V. Anisenkov ³⁷, A. Annovi ^{73a}, C. Antel ⁵⁶, M.T. Anthony ¹³⁸, E. Antipov ¹²⁰, M. Antonelli ⁵³, D.J.A. Antrim ^{17a}, F. Anulli ^{74a}, M. Aoki ⁸², T. Aoki ¹⁵², J.A. Aparisi Pozo ¹⁶², M.A. Aparo ¹⁴⁵, L. Aperio Bella ⁴⁸, C. Appelt ¹⁸, N. Aranzabal ³⁶, V. Araujo Ferraz ^{81a}, C. Arcangeletti ⁵³, A.T.H. Arce ⁵¹, E. Arena ⁹¹, J-F. Arguin ¹⁰⁷, S. Argyropoulos ⁵⁴, J.-H. Arling ⁴⁸, A.J. Armbruster ³⁶, O. Arnaez ¹⁵⁴, H. Arnold ¹¹³, Z.P. Arrubarrena Tame ¹⁰⁸, G. Artoni ^{74a,74b}, H. Asada ¹¹⁰, K. Asai ¹¹⁷, S. Asai ¹⁵², N.A. Asbah ⁶¹, K. Assamagan ²⁹, R. Astalos ^{28a}, R.J. Atkin ^{33a}, M. Atkinson ¹⁶¹, N.B. Atlay ¹⁸, H. Atmani ^{62b}, P.A. Atmasiddha ¹⁰⁵, K. Augsten ¹³¹, S. Auricchio ^{71a,71b}, A.D. Auriol ²⁰, V.A. Austrup ¹⁷⁰, G. Avner ¹⁴⁹, G. Avolio ³⁶, K. Axiotis ⁵⁶, M.K. Ayoub ^{14c}, G. Azuelos ^{107,ai}, D. Babal ^{28a}, H. Bachacou ¹³⁴, K. Bachas ^{151,s}, A. Bachiu ³⁴, F. Backman ^{47a,47b}, A. Badea ⁶¹, P. Bagnaia ^{74a,74b}, M. Bahmani ¹⁸, A.J. Bailey ¹⁶², V.R. Bailey ¹⁶¹, J.T. Baines ¹³³, C. Bakalis ¹⁰, O.K. Baker ¹⁷¹, P.J. Bakker ¹¹³, E. Bakos ¹⁵, D. Bakshi Gupta ⁸, S. Balaji ¹⁴⁶, R. Balasubramanian ¹¹³, E.M. Baldin ³⁷, P. Balek ¹³², E. Ballabene ^{70a,70b}, F. Balli ¹³⁴, L.M. Baltes ^{63a}, W.K. Balunas ³², J. Balz ⁹⁹, E. Banas ⁸⁵, M. Bandieramonte ¹²⁸, A. Bandyopadhyay ²⁴, S. Bansal ²⁴, L. Barak ¹⁵⁰, E.L. Barberio ¹⁰⁴, D. Barberis ^{57b,57a}, M. Barbero ¹⁰¹, G. Barbour ⁹⁵, K.N. Barends ^{33a}, T. Barillari ¹⁰⁹, M-S. Barisits ³⁶, T. Barklow ¹⁴², R.M. Barnett ^{17a}, P. Baron ¹²¹, D.A. Baron Moreno ¹⁰⁰, A. Baroncelli ^{62a}, G. Barone ²⁹, A.J. Barr ¹²⁵, L. Barranco Navarro ^{47a,47b}, F. Barreiro ⁹⁸, J. Barreiro Guimarães da Costa ^{14a}, U. Barron ¹⁵⁰, M.G. Barros Teixeira ^{129a}, S. Barsov ³⁷, F. Bartels ^{63a}, R. Bartoldus ¹⁴², A.E. Barton ⁹⁰, P. Bartos ^{28a}, A. Basalaeu ⁴⁸, A. Basan ⁹⁹, M. Baselga ⁴⁹, I. Bashta ^{76a,76b}, A. Bassalat ^{66,b}, M.J. Basso ¹⁵⁴, C.R. Basson ¹⁰⁰, R.L. Bates ⁵⁹, S. Batlamous ^{35e}, J.R. Batley ³², B. Batool ¹⁴⁰, M. Battaglia ¹³⁵, D. Battulga ¹⁸, M. Baucé ^{74a,74b}, P. Bauer ²⁴, A. Bayirli ^{21a}, J.B. Beacham ⁵¹, T. Beau ¹²⁶, P.H. Beauchemin ¹⁵⁷, F. Becherer ⁵⁴, P. Bechtel ²⁴, H.P. Beck ^{19,r}, K. Becker ¹⁶⁶, A.J. Beddall ^{21d}, V.A. Bednyakov ³⁸, C.P. Bee ¹⁴⁴, L.J. Beemster ¹⁵, T.A. Beermann ³⁶, M. Begalli ^{81d}, M. Begel ²⁹, A. Behera ¹⁴⁴, J.K. Behr ⁴⁸, C. Beirao Da Cruz E Silva ³⁶, J.F. Beirer ^{55,36}, F. Beisiegel ²⁴, M. Belfkir ¹⁵⁸, G. Bella ¹⁵⁰, L. Bellagamba ^{23b}, A. Bellerive ³⁴, P. Bellos ²⁰, K. Beloborodov ³⁷, K. Belotskiy ³⁷, N.L. Belyaev ³⁷, D. Benckekroun ^{35a}, F. Bendebba ^{35a}, Y. Benhammou ¹⁵⁰, D.P. Benjamin ²⁹, M. Benoit ²⁹, J.R. Bensinger ²⁶,

S. Bentvelsen [id](#)¹¹³, L. Beresford [id](#)³⁶, M. Beretta [id](#)⁵³, D. Berge [id](#)¹⁸, E. Bergeaas Kuutmann [id](#)¹⁶⁰,
 N. Berger [id](#)⁴, B. Bergmann [id](#)¹³¹, J. Beringer [id](#)^{17a}, S. Berlendis [id](#)⁷, G. Bernardi [id](#)⁵, C. Bernius [id](#)¹⁴²,
 F.U. Bernlochner [id](#)²⁴, T. Berry [id](#)⁹⁴, P. Berta [id](#)¹³², A. Berthold [id](#)⁵⁰, I.A. Bertram [id](#)⁹⁰, S. Bethke [id](#)¹⁰⁹,
 A. Betti [id](#)^{74a,74b}, A.J. Bevan [id](#)⁹³, M. Bhamjee [id](#)^{33c}, S. Bhatta [id](#)¹⁴⁴, D.S. Bhattacharya [id](#)¹⁶⁵,
 P. Bhattarai [id](#)²⁶, V.S. Bhopatkar [id](#)¹²⁰, R. Bi^{29,al}, R.M. Bianchi [id](#)¹²⁸, O. Biebel [id](#)¹⁰⁸, R. Bielski [id](#)¹²²,
 M. Biglietti [id](#)^{76a}, T.R.V. Billoud [id](#)¹³¹, M. Bindi [id](#)⁵⁵, A. Bingul [id](#)^{21b}, C. Bini [id](#)^{74a,74b}, S. Biondi [id](#)^{23b,23a},
 A. Biondini [id](#)⁹¹, C.J. Birch-sykes [id](#)¹⁰⁰, G.A. Bird [id](#)^{20,133}, M. Birman [id](#)¹⁶⁸, T. Bisanz [id](#)³⁶,
 E. Bisceglie [id](#)^{43b,43a}, D. Biswas [id](#)^{169,1}, A. Bitadze [id](#)¹⁰⁰, K. Bjørke [id](#)¹²⁴, I. Bloch [id](#)⁴⁸, C. Blocker [id](#)²⁶,
 A. Blue [id](#)⁵⁹, U. Blumenschein [id](#)⁹³, J. Blumenthal [id](#)⁹⁹, G.J. Bobbink [id](#)¹¹³, V.S. Bobrovnikov [id](#)³⁷,
 M. Boehler [id](#)⁵⁴, D. Bogavac [id](#)³⁶, A.G. Bogdanchikov [id](#)³⁷, C. Bohm [id](#)^{47a}, V. Boisvert [id](#)⁹⁴, P. Bokan [id](#)⁴⁸,
 T. Bold [id](#)^{84a}, M. Bomben [id](#)⁵, M. Bona [id](#)⁹³, M. Boonekamp [id](#)¹³⁴, C.D. Booth [id](#)⁹⁴, A.G. Borbély [id](#)⁵⁹,
 H.M. Borecka-Bielska [id](#)¹⁰⁷, L.S. Borgna [id](#)⁹⁵, G. Borissov [id](#)⁹⁰, D. Bortoletto [id](#)¹²⁵, D. Boscherini [id](#)^{23b},
 M. Bosman [id](#)¹³, J.D. Bossio Sola [id](#)³⁶, K. Bouaouda [id](#)^{35a}, N. Bouchhar [id](#)¹⁶², J. Boudreau [id](#)¹²⁸,
 E.V. Bouhova-Thacker [id](#)⁹⁰, D. Boumediene [id](#)⁴⁰, R. Bouquet [id](#)⁵, A. Boveia [id](#)¹¹⁸, J. Boyd [id](#)³⁶,
 D. Boye [id](#)²⁹, I.R. Boyko [id](#)³⁸, J. Bracinek [id](#)²⁰, N. Brahimi [id](#)^{62d}, G. Brandt [id](#)¹⁷⁰, O. Brandt [id](#)³²,
 F. Braren [id](#)⁴⁸, B. Brau [id](#)¹⁰², J.E. Brau [id](#)¹²², K. Brendlinger [id](#)⁴⁸, R. Brenner [id](#)¹⁶⁸, L. Brenner [id](#)¹¹³,
 R. Brenner [id](#)¹⁶⁰, S. Bressler [id](#)¹⁶⁸, B. Brickwedde [id](#)⁹⁹, D. Britton [id](#)⁵⁹, D. Britzger [id](#)¹⁰⁹, I. Brock [id](#)²⁴,
 G. Brooijmans [id](#)⁴¹, W.K. Brooks [id](#)^{136f}, E. Brost [id](#)²⁹, T.L. Bruckler [id](#)¹²⁵,
 P.A. Bruckman de Renstrom [id](#)⁸⁵, B. Brüers [id](#)⁴⁸, D. Bruncko [id](#)^{28b,*}, A. Bruni [id](#)^{23b}, G. Bruni [id](#)^{23b},
 M. Bruschi [id](#)^{23b}, N. Bruscinò [id](#)^{74a,74b}, L. Bryngemark [id](#)¹⁴², T. Buanes [id](#)¹⁶, Q. Buat [id](#)¹³⁷,
 P. Buchholz [id](#)¹⁴⁰, A.G. Buckley [id](#)⁵⁹, I.A. Budagov [id](#)^{38,*}, M.K. Bugge [id](#)¹²⁴, O. Bulekov [id](#)³⁷,
 B.A. Bullard [id](#)⁶¹, S. Burdin [id](#)⁹¹, C.D. Burgard [id](#)⁴⁸, A.M. Burger [id](#)⁴⁰, B. Burghgrave [id](#)⁸, J.T.P. Burr [id](#)³²,
 C.D. Burton [id](#)¹¹, J.C. Burzynski [id](#)¹⁴¹, E.L. Busch [id](#)⁴¹, V. Büscher [id](#)⁹⁹, P.J. Bussey [id](#)⁵⁹, J.M. Butler [id](#)²⁵,
 C.M. Buttar [id](#)⁵⁹, J.M. Butterworth [id](#)⁹⁵, W. Buttinger [id](#)¹³³, C.J. Buxo Vazquez [id](#)¹⁰⁶, A.R. Buzykaev [id](#)³⁷,
 G. Cabras [id](#)^{23b}, S. Cabrera Urbán [id](#)¹⁶², D. Caforio [id](#)⁵⁸, H. Cai [id](#)¹²⁸, Y. Cai [id](#)^{14a,14d}, V.M.M. Cairo [id](#)³⁶,
 O. Cakir [id](#)^{3a}, N. Calace [id](#)³⁶, P. Calafiura [id](#)^{17a}, G. Calderini [id](#)¹²⁶, P. Calfayan [id](#)⁶⁷, G. Callea [id](#)⁵⁹,
 L.P. Caloba [id](#)^{81b}, D. Calvet [id](#)⁴⁰, S. Calvet [id](#)⁴⁰, T.P. Calvet [id](#)¹⁰¹, M. Calvetti [id](#)^{73a,73b},
 R. Camacho Toro [id](#)¹²⁶, S. Camarda [id](#)³⁶, D. Camarero Munoz [id](#)²⁶, P. Camarri [id](#)^{75a,75b},
 M.T. Camerlingo [id](#)^{76a,76b}, D. Cameron [id](#)¹²⁴, C. Camincher [id](#)¹⁶⁴, M. Campanelli [id](#)⁹⁵, A. Camplani [id](#)⁴²,
 V. Canale [id](#)^{71a,71b}, A. Canesse [id](#)¹⁰³, M. Cano Bret [id](#)⁷⁹, J. Cantero [id](#)¹⁶², Y. Cao [id](#)¹⁶¹, F. Capocasa [id](#)²⁶,
 M. Capua [id](#)^{43b,43a}, A. Carbone [id](#)^{70a,70b}, R. Cardarelli [id](#)^{75a}, J.C.J. Cardenas [id](#)⁸, F. Cardillo [id](#)¹⁶²,
 T. Carli [id](#)³⁶, G. Carlino [id](#)^{71a}, J.I. Carlotto [id](#)¹³, B.T. Carlson [id](#)^{128,t}, E.M. Carlson [id](#)^{164,155a},
 L. Carminati [id](#)^{70a,70b}, M. Carnesale [id](#)^{74a,74b}, S. Caron [id](#)¹¹², E. Carquin [id](#)^{136f}, S. Carrá [id](#)^{70a},
 G. Carratta [id](#)^{23b,23a}, F. Carriò Argos [id](#)^{33g}, J.W.S. Carter [id](#)¹⁵⁴, T.M. Carter [id](#)⁵², M.P. Casado [id](#)^{13,i},
 A.F. Casha [id](#)¹⁵⁴, E.G. Castiglia [id](#)¹⁷¹, F.L. Castillo [id](#)^{63a}, L. Castillo Garcia [id](#)¹³, V. Castillo Gimenez [id](#)¹⁶²,
 N.F. Castro [id](#)^{129a,129e}, A. Catinaccio [id](#)³⁶, J.R. Catmore [id](#)¹²⁴, V. Cavaliere [id](#)²⁹, N. Cavalli [id](#)^{23b,23a},
 V. Cavasinni [id](#)^{73a,73b}, E. Celebi [id](#)^{21a}, F. Celli [id](#)¹²⁵, M.S. Centonze [id](#)^{69a,69b}, K. Cerny [id](#)¹²¹,
 A.S. Cerqueira [id](#)^{81a}, A. Cerri [id](#)¹⁴⁵, L. Cerrito [id](#)^{75a,75b}, F. Cerutti [id](#)^{17a}, A. Cervelli [id](#)^{23b}, S.A. Cetin [id](#)^{21d},
 Z. Chadi [id](#)^{35a}, D. Chakraborty [id](#)¹¹⁴, M. Chala [id](#)^{129f}, J. Chan [id](#)¹⁶⁹, W.Y. Chan [id](#)¹⁵², J.D. Chapman [id](#)³²,
 B. Chargeishvili [id](#)^{148b}, D.G. Charlton [id](#)²⁰, T.P. Charman [id](#)⁹³, M. Chatterjee [id](#)¹⁹, S. Chekanov [id](#)⁶,
 S.V. Chekulaev [id](#)^{155a}, G.A. Chelkov [id](#)^{38,a}, A. Chen [id](#)¹⁰⁵, B. Chen [id](#)¹⁵⁰, B. Chen [id](#)¹⁶⁴, C. Chen [id](#)^{62a},
 H. Chen [id](#)^{14c}, H. Chen [id](#)²⁹, J. Chen [id](#)^{62c}, J. Chen [id](#)²⁶, S. Chen [id](#)¹⁵², S.J. Chen [id](#)^{14c}, X. Chen [id](#)^{62c},
 X. Chen [id](#)^{14b,ah}, Y. Chen [id](#)^{62a}, C.L. Cheng [id](#)¹⁶⁹, H.C. Cheng [id](#)^{64a}, S. Cheong [id](#)¹⁴², A. Cheplakov [id](#)³⁸,
 E. Cheremushkina [id](#)⁴⁸, E. Cherepanova [id](#)¹¹³, R. Cherkaoui El Moursli [id](#)^{35e}, E. Cheu [id](#)⁷, K. Cheung [id](#)⁶⁵,
 L. Chevalier [id](#)¹³⁴, V. Chiarella [id](#)⁵³, G. Chiarelli [id](#)^{73a}, N. Chiedde [id](#)¹⁰¹, G. Chiodini [id](#)^{69a},
 A.S. Chisholm [id](#)²⁰, A. Chitan [id](#)^{27b}, M. Chitishvili [id](#)¹⁶², Y.H. Chiu [id](#)¹⁶⁴, M.V. Chizhov [id](#)³⁸, K. Choi [id](#)¹¹,
 A.R. Chomont [id](#)^{74a,74b}, Y. Chou [id](#)¹⁰², E.Y.S. Chow [id](#)¹¹³, T. Chowdhury [id](#)^{33g}, L.D. Christopher [id](#)^{33g},

K.L. Chu^{64a}, M.C. Chu^{64a}, X. Chu^{14a,14d}, J. Chudoba¹³⁰, J.J. Chwastowski⁸⁵, D. Cieri¹⁰⁹,
 K.M. Ciesla^{84a}, V. Cindro⁹², A. Ciocio^{17a}, F. Cirotto^{71a,71b}, Z.H. Citron^{168,m}, M. Citterio^{70a},
 D.A. Ciubotaru^{27b}, B.M. Ciungu¹⁵⁴, A. Clark⁵⁶, P.J. Clark⁵², J.M. Clavijo Columbie⁴⁸,
 S.E. Clawson¹⁰⁰, C. Clement^{47a,47b}, J. Clercx⁴⁸, L. Clissa^{23b,23a}, Y. Coadou¹⁰¹,
 M. Cobal^{68a,68c}, A. Coccaro^{57b}, R.F. Coelho Barrue^{129a}, R. Coelho Lopes De Sa¹⁰²,
 S. Coelli^{70a}, H. Cohen¹⁵⁰, A.E.C. Coimbra^{70a,70b}, B. Cole⁴¹, J. Collot⁶⁰,
 P. Conde Muiño^{129a,129g}, M.P. Connell^{33c}, S.H. Connell^{33c}, I.A. Connelly⁵⁹, E.I. Conroy¹²⁵,
 F. Conventi^{71a,aj}, H.G. Cooke²⁰, A.M. Cooper-Sarkar¹²⁵, F. Cormier¹⁶³, L.D. Corpe³⁶,
 M. Corradi^{74a,74b}, E.E. Corrigan⁹⁷, F. Corriveau^{103,y}, A. Cortes-Gonzalez¹⁸, M.J. Costa¹⁶²,
 F. Costanza⁴, D. Costanzo¹³⁸, B.M. Cote¹¹⁸, G. Cowan⁹⁴, J.W. Cowley³², K. Cranmer¹¹⁶,
 S. Crépe-Renaudin⁶⁰, F. Crescioli¹²⁶, M. Cristinziani¹⁴⁰, M. Cristoforetti^{77a,77b,d}, V. Croft¹⁵⁷,
 G. Crosetti^{43b,43a}, A. Cueto³⁶, T. Cuhadar Donszelmann¹⁵⁹, H. Cui^{14a,14d}, Z. Cui⁷,
 A.R. Cukierman¹⁴², W.R. Cunningham⁵⁹, F. Curcio^{43b,43a}, P. Czodrowski³⁶, M.M. Czurylo^{63b},
 M.J. Da Cunha Sargedas De Sousa^{62a}, J.V. Da Fonseca Pinto^{81b}, C. Da Via¹⁰⁰, W. Dabrowski^{84a},
 T. Dado⁴⁹, S. Dahbi^{33g}, T. Dai¹⁰⁵, C. Dallapiccola¹⁰², M. Dam⁴², G. D'amen²⁹,
 V. D'Amico¹⁰⁸, J. Damp⁹⁹, J.R. Dandoy¹²⁷, M.F. Daneri³⁰, M. Danninger¹⁴¹, V. Dao³⁶,
 G. Darbo^{57b}, S. Darmora⁶, S.J. Das^{29,al}, S. D'Auria^{70a,70b}, C. David^{155b}, T. Davidek¹³²,
 D.R. Davis⁵¹, B. Davis-Purcell³⁴, I. Dawson⁹³, K. De⁸, R. De Asmundis^{71a},
 M. De Beurs¹¹³, N. De Biase⁴⁸, S. De Castro^{23b,23a}, N. De Groot¹¹², P. de Jong¹¹³,
 H. De la Torre¹⁰⁶, A. De Maria^{14c}, A. De Salvo^{74a}, U. De Sanctis^{75a,75b}, A. De Santo¹⁴⁵,
 J.B. De Vivie De Regie⁶⁰, D.V. Dedovich³⁸, J. Degens¹¹³, A.M. Deiana⁴⁴, F. Del Corso^{23b,23a},
 J. Del Peso⁹⁸, F. Del Rio^{63a}, F. Deliot¹³⁴, C.M. Delitzsch⁴⁹, M. Della Pietra^{71a,71b},
 D. Della Volpe⁵⁶, A. Dell'Acqua³⁶, L. Dell'Asta^{70a,70b}, M. Delmastro⁴, P.A. Delsart⁶⁰,
 S. Demers¹⁷¹, M. Demichev³⁸, S.P. Denisov³⁷, L. D'Eramo¹¹⁴, D. Derendarz⁸⁵, F. Derue¹²⁶,
 P. Dervan⁹¹, K. Desch²⁴, K. Dette¹⁵⁴, C. Deutsch²⁴, P.O. Deviveiros³⁶, F.A. Di Bello^{74a,74b},
 A. Di Ciaccio^{75a,75b}, L. Di Ciaccio⁴, A. Di Domenico^{74a,74b}, C. Di Donato^{71a,71b},
 A. Di Girolamo³⁶, G. Di Gregorio^{73a,73b}, A. Di Luca^{77a,77b}, B. Di Micco^{76a,76b},
 R. Di Nardo^{76a,76b}, C. Diaconu¹⁰¹, F.A. Dias¹¹³, T. Dias Do Vale¹⁴¹, M.A. Diaz^{136a,136b},
 F.G. Diaz Capriles²⁴, M. Didenko¹⁶², E.B. Diehl¹⁰⁵, L. Diehl⁵⁴, S. Díez Cornell⁴⁸,
 C. Diez Pardos¹⁴⁰, C. Dimitriadi^{24,160}, A. Dimitrievska^{17a}, W. Ding^{14b}, J. Dingfelder²⁴,
 I-M. Dinu^{27b}, S.J. Dittmeier^{63b}, F. Dittus³⁶, F. Djama¹⁰¹, T. Djobava^{148b}, J.I. Djuvsland¹⁶,
 C. Doglioni^{100,97}, J. Dolejsi¹³², Z. Dolezal¹³², M. Donadelli^{81c}, B. Dong^{62c}, J. Donini⁴⁰,
 A. D'Onofrio^{14c}, M. D'Onofrio⁹¹, J. Dopke¹³³, A. Doria^{71a}, M.T. Dova⁸⁹, A.T. Doyle⁵⁹,
 M.A. Draguet¹²⁵, E. Drechsler¹⁴¹, E. Dreyer¹⁶⁸, I. Drivas-koulouris¹⁰, A.S. Drobac¹⁵⁷,
 M. Drozdova⁵⁶, D. Du^{62a}, T.A. du Pree¹¹³, F. Dubinin³⁷, M. Dubovsky^{28a}, E. Duchovni¹⁶⁸,
 G. Duckeck¹⁰⁸, O.A. Ducu^{27b}, D. Duda¹⁰⁹, A. Dudarev³⁶, M. D'uffizi¹⁰⁰, L. Duflot⁶⁶,
 M. Dührssen³⁶, C. Dülsen¹⁷⁰, A.E. Dumitriu^{27b}, M. Dunford^{63a}, S. Dungs⁴⁹,
 K. Dunne^{47a,47b}, A. Duperrin¹⁰¹, H. Duran Yildiz^{3a}, M. Düren⁵⁸, A. Durglishvili^{148b},
 B.L. Dwyer¹¹⁴, G.I. Dyckes^{17a}, M. Dyndal^{84a}, S. Dysch¹⁰⁰, B.S. Dziedzic⁸⁵,
 Z.O. Earnshaw¹⁴⁵, B. Eckerova^{28a}, M.G. Eggleston⁵¹, E. Egidio Purcino De Souza^{81b},
 L.F. Ehrke⁵⁶, G. Eigen¹⁶, K. Einsweiler^{17a}, T. Ekelof¹⁶⁰, P.A. Ekman⁹⁷, Y. El Ghazali^{35b},
 H. El Jarrari^{35e,147}, A. El Moussaouy^{35a}, V. Ellajosyula¹⁶⁰, M. Ellert¹⁶⁰, F. Ellinghaus¹⁷⁰,
 A.A. Elliot⁹³, N. Ellis³⁶, J. Elmsheuser²⁹, M. Elsing³⁶, D. Emelianov¹³³, A. Emerman⁴¹,
 Y. Enari¹⁵², I. Ene^{17a}, S. Epari¹³, J. Erdmann^{49,af}, A. Ereditato¹⁹, P.A. Erland⁸⁵,
 M. Errenst¹⁷⁰, M. Escalier⁶⁶, C. Escobar¹⁶², E. Etzion¹⁵⁰, G. Evans^{129a}, H. Evans⁶⁷,
 M.O. Evans¹⁴⁵, A. Ezhilov³⁷, S. Ezzarqtouni^{35a}, F. Fabbri⁵⁹, L. Fabbri^{23b,23a}, G. Facini⁹⁵,
 V. Fadeyev¹³⁵, R.M. Fakhrutdinov³⁷, S. Falciano^{74a}, P.J. Falke²⁴, S. Falke³⁶, J. Faltova¹³²,

Y. Fan [ID14a](#), Y. Fang [ID14a,14d](#), G. Fanourakis [ID46](#), M. Fanti [ID70a,70b](#), M. Faraj [ID68a,68b](#), A. Farbin [ID8](#),
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 E. Fullana Torregrosa [ID162,*](#), J. Fuster [ID162](#), A. Gabrielli [ID23b,23a](#), A. Gabrielli [ID154](#), P. Gadow [ID48](#),
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 D. Giugni [ID70a](#), F. Giuli [ID36](#), I. Gkialas [ID9,j](#), L.K. Gladilin [ID37](#), C. Glasman [ID98](#), G.R. Gledhill [ID122](#),
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 V. Gratchev [ID37,*](#), P.M. Gravila [ID27f](#), F.G. Gravili [ID69a,69b](#), H.M. Gray [ID17a](#), M. Greco [ID69a,69b](#),
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M. Khandoga ¹²⁶, A. Khanov ¹²⁰, A.G. Kharlamov ³⁷, T. Kharlamova ³⁷, E.E. Khoda ¹³⁷,
T.J. Khoo ¹⁸, G. Khoriali ¹⁶⁵, J. Khubua ^{148b}, Y.A.R. Khwaira ⁶⁶, M. Kiehn ³⁶,
A. Kilgallon ¹²², D.W. Kim ^{47a,47b}, E. Kim ¹⁵³, Y.K. Kim ³⁹, N. Kimura ⁹⁵, A. Kirchhoff ⁵⁵,
D. Kirchmeier ⁵⁰, C. Kirfel ²⁴, J. Kirk ¹³³, A.E. Kiryunin ¹⁰⁹, T. Kishimoto ¹⁵², D.P. Kisliuk ¹⁵⁴,
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D.M. Koeck ¹⁴⁵, P.T. Koenig ²⁴, T. Koffas ³⁴, N.M. Köhler ³⁶, M. Kolb ¹³⁴, I. Koletsou ⁴,
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S. Korn ⁵⁵, I. Korolkov ¹³, N. Korotkova ³⁷, B. Kortman ¹¹³, O. Kortner ¹⁰⁹, S. Kortner ¹⁰⁹,
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A. Kourkoumeli-Charalampidi ^{72a,72b}, C. Kourkoumelis ⁹, E. Kourlitis ⁶, O. Kovanda ¹⁴⁵,
R. Kowalewski ¹⁶⁴, W. Kozanecki ¹³⁴, A.S. Kozhin ³⁷, V.A. Kramarenko ³⁷, G. Kramberger ⁹²,
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A. Krishnan ^{63b}, M. Krivos ¹³², K. Krizka ^{17a}, K. Kroening ⁴⁹, H. Kroha ¹⁰⁹, J. Kroll ¹³⁰,
J. Kroll ¹²⁷, K.S. Krowpman ¹⁰⁶, U. Kruchonak ³⁸, H. Krüger ²⁴, N. Krumnack ⁸⁰, M.C. Kruse ⁵¹,
J.A. Krzysiak ⁸⁵, A. Kubota ¹⁵³, O. Kuchinskaia ³⁷, S. Kuday ^{3a}, D. Kuechler ⁴⁸,
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S. Kuleshov ^{136d,136b}, M. Kumar ^{33g}, N. Kumari ¹⁰¹, A. Kupco ¹³⁰, T. Kupfer ⁴⁹, A. Kupich ³⁷,
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M. Kuze ¹⁵³, A.K. Kvam ¹⁰², J. Kvita ¹²¹, T. Kwan ¹⁰³, K.W. Kwok ^{64a}, N.G. Kyriacou ¹⁰⁵,
L.A.O. Laatu ¹⁰¹, C. Lacasta ¹⁶², F. Lacava ^{74a,74b}, H. Lacker ¹⁸, D. Lacour ¹²⁶, N.N. Lad ⁹⁵,
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




















































































































































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 G.A. Mullier ⁹⁷, J.J. Mullin ¹²⁷, D.P. Mungo ¹⁵⁴, J.L. Munoz Martinez ¹³, D. Munoz Perez ¹⁶²,

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K. Takeda ⁸³, E.P. Takeva ⁵², Y. Takubo ⁸², M. Talby ¹⁰¹, A.A. Talyshv ³⁷, K.C. Tam ^{64b},
N.M. Tamir ¹⁵⁰, A. Tanaka ¹⁵², J. Tanaka ¹⁵², R. Tanaka ⁶⁶, M. Tanasini ^{57b,57a}, J. Tang ^{62c},
Z. Tao ¹⁶³, S. Tapia Araya ⁸⁰, S. Tapprogge ⁹⁹, A. Tarek Abouelfadl Mohamed ¹⁰⁶, S. Tarem ¹⁴⁹,
K. Tariq ^{62b}, G. Tarna ^{101,27b}, G.F. Tartarelli ^{70a}, P. Tas ¹³², M. Tasevsky ¹³⁰, E. Tassi ^{43b,43a},
A.C. Tate ¹⁶¹, G. Tateno ¹⁵², Y. Tayalati ^{35e}, G.N. Taylor ¹⁰⁴, W. Taylor ^{155b}, H. Teagle ⁹¹,
A.S. Tee ¹⁶⁹, R. Teixeira De Lima ¹⁴², P. Teixeira-Dias ⁹⁴, J.J. Teoh ¹⁵⁴, K. Terashi ¹⁵²,

J. Terron ⁹⁸, S. Terzo ¹³, M. Testa ⁵³, R.J. Teuscher ^{154,y}, A. Thaler ⁷⁸, O. Theiner ⁵⁶,
 N. Themistokleous ⁵², T. Thevenaux-Pelzer ¹⁸, O. Thielmann ¹⁷⁰, D.W. Thomas ⁹⁴, J.P. Thomas ²⁰,
 E.A. Thompson ⁴⁸, P.D. Thompson ²⁰, E. Thomson ¹²⁷, E.J. Thorpe ⁹³, Y. Tian ⁵⁵,
 V. Tikhomirov ^{37,a}, Yu.A. Tikhonov ³⁷, S. Timoshenko ³⁷, E.X.L. Ting ¹, P. Tipton ¹⁷¹,
 S. Tisserant ¹⁰¹, S.H. Tlou ^{33g}, A. Tnourji ⁴⁰, K. Todome ^{23b,23a}, S. Todorova-Nova ¹³², S. Todt ⁵⁰,
 M. Togawa ⁸², J. Tojo ⁸⁸, S. Tokár ^{28a}, K. Tokushuku ⁸², R. Tombs ³², M. Tomoto ^{82,110},
 L. Tompkins ^{142,q}, K.W. Topolnicki ^{84b}, P. Tornambe ¹⁰², E. Torrence ¹²², H. Torres ⁵⁰,
 E. Torró Pastor ¹⁶², M. Toscani ³⁰, C. Tosciri ³⁹, D.R. Tovey ¹³⁸, A. Traeet ¹⁶, I.S. Trandafir ^{27b},
 T. Trefzger ¹⁶⁵, A. Tricoli ²⁹, I.M. Trigger ^{155a}, S. Trincaz-Duvoid ¹²⁶, D.A. Trischuk ²⁶,
 B. Trocmé ⁶⁰, A. Trofymov ⁶⁶, C. Troncon ^{70a}, L. Truong ^{33c}, M. Trzebinski ⁸⁵, A. Trzupiek ⁸⁵,
 F. Tsai ¹⁴⁴, M. Tsai ¹⁰⁵, A. Tsiamis ¹⁵¹, P.V. Tsiareshka ³⁷, S. Tsigaridas ^{155a}, A. Tsigiridis ^{151,u},
 V. Tsiskaridze ¹⁴⁴, E.G. Tskhadadze ^{148a}, M. Tsopoulou ¹⁵¹, Y. Tsujikawa ⁸⁶, I.I. Tsukerman ³⁷,
 V. Tsulaia ^{17a}, S. Tsuno ⁸², O. Tsur ¹⁴⁹, D. Tsybychev ¹⁴⁴, Y. Tu ^{64b}, A. Tudorache ^{27b},
 V. Tudorache ^{27b}, A.N. Tuna ³⁶, S. Turchikhin ³⁸, I. Turk Cakir ^{3a}, R. Turra ^{70a},
 T. Turtuvshin ^{38,z}, P.M. Tuts ⁴¹, S. Tzamarias ¹⁵¹, P. Tzanis ¹⁰, E. Tzovara ⁹⁹, K. Uchida ¹⁵²,
 F. Ukegawa ¹⁵⁶, P.A. Ulloa Poblete ^{136c}, G. Unal ³⁶, M. Unal ¹¹, A. Undrus ²⁹, G. Unel ¹⁵⁹,
 J. Urban ^{28b}, P. Urquijo ¹⁰⁴, G. Usai ⁸, R. Ushioda ¹⁵³, M. Usman ¹⁰⁷, Z. Uysal ^{21b},
 V. Vacek ¹³¹, B. Vachon ¹⁰³, K.O.H. Vadla ¹²⁴, T. Vafeiadis ³⁶, C. Valderanis ¹⁰⁸,
 E. Valdes Santurio ^{47a,47b}, M. Valente ^{155a}, S. Valentinetti ^{23b,23a}, A. Valero ¹⁶², A. Vallier ^{101,ac},
 J.A. Valls Ferrer ¹⁶², T.R. Van Daalen ¹³⁷, P. Van Gemmeren ⁶, M. Van Rijnbach ^{124,36},
 S. Van Stroud ⁹⁵, I. Van Vulpen ¹¹³, M. Vanadia ^{75a,75b}, W. Vandelli ³⁶, M. Vandenbroucke ¹³⁴,
 E.R. Vandewall ¹²⁰, D. Vannicola ¹⁵⁰, L. Vannoli ^{57b,57a}, R. Vari ^{74a}, E.W. Varnes ⁷,
 C. Varni ^{17a}, T. Varol ¹⁴⁷, D. Varouchas ⁶⁶, L. Varriale ¹⁶², K.E. Varvell ¹⁴⁶, M.E. Vasile ^{27b},
 L. Vaslin ⁴⁰, G.A. Vasquez ¹⁶⁴, F. Vazeille ⁴⁰, T. Vazquez Schroeder ³⁶, J. Veatch ³¹,
 V. Vecchio ¹⁰⁰, M.J. Veen ¹⁰², I. Veliscek ¹²⁵, L.M. Veloce ¹⁵⁴, F. Veloso ^{129a,129c},
 S. Veneziano ^{74a}, A. Ventura ^{69a,69b}, A. Verbytskyi ¹⁰⁹, M. Verducci ^{73a,73b}, C. Vergis ²⁴,
 M. Verissimo De Araujo ^{81b}, W. Verkerke ¹¹³, J.C. Vermeulen ¹¹³, C. Vernieri ¹⁴²,
 P.J. Verschuuren ⁹⁴, M. Vessella ¹⁰², M.C. Vetterli ^{141,ai}, A. Vgenopoulos ¹⁵¹,
 N. Viaux Maira ^{136f}, T. Vickey ¹³⁸, O.E. Vickey Boeriu ¹³⁸, G.H.A. Viehhauser ¹²⁵, L. Vigani ^{63b},
 M. Villa ^{23b,23a}, M. Villaplana Perez ¹⁶², E.M. Villhauer ⁵², E. Vilucchi ⁵³, M.G. Vincter ³⁴,
 G.S. Virdee ²⁰, A. Vishwakarma ⁵², C. Vittori ^{23b,23a}, I. Vivarelli ¹⁴⁵, V. Vladimirov ¹⁶⁶,
 E. Voevodina ¹⁰⁹, F. Vogel ¹⁰⁸, P. Vokac ¹³¹, J. Von Ahnen ⁴⁸, E. Von Toerne ²⁴,
 B. Vormwald ³⁶, V. Vorobel ¹³², K. Vorobev ³⁷, M. Vos ¹⁶², J.H. Vosseveld ⁹¹, M. Vozak ¹¹³,
 L. Vozdecky ⁹³, N. Vranjes ¹⁵, M. Vranjes Milosavljevic ¹⁵, M. Vreeswijk ¹¹³, R. Vuillermet ³⁶,
 O. Vujanovic ⁹⁹, I. Vukotic ³⁹, S. Wada ¹⁵⁶, C. Wagner ¹⁰², W. Wagner ¹⁷⁰, S. Wahdan ¹⁷⁰,
 H. Wahlberg ⁸⁹, R. Wakasa ¹⁵⁶, M. Wakida ¹¹⁰, V.M. Walbrecht ¹⁰⁹, J. Walder ¹³³,
 R. Walker ¹⁰⁸, W. Walkowiak ¹⁴⁰, A.M. Wang ⁶¹, A.Z. Wang ¹⁶⁹, C. Wang ^{62a}, C. Wang ^{62c},
 H. Wang ^{17a}, J. Wang ^{64a}, P. Wang ⁴⁴, R.-J. Wang ⁹⁹, R. Wang ⁶¹, R. Wang ⁶, S.M. Wang ¹⁴⁷,
 S. Wang ^{62b}, T. Wang ^{62a}, W.T. Wang ⁷⁹, W.X. Wang ^{62a}, X. Wang ^{14c}, X. Wang ¹⁶¹,
 X. Wang ^{62c}, Y. Wang ^{62d}, Y. Wang ^{14c}, Z. Wang ¹⁰⁵, Z. Wang ^{62d,51,62c}, Z. Wang ¹⁰⁵,
 A. Warburton ¹⁰³, R.J. Ward ²⁰, N. Warrack ⁵⁹, A.T. Watson ²⁰, H. Watson ⁵⁹, M.F. Watson ²⁰,
 G. Watts ¹³⁷, B.M. Waugh ⁹⁵, A.F. Webb ¹¹, C. Weber ²⁹, M.S. Weber ¹⁹, S.M. Weber ^{63a},
 C. Wei ^{62a}, Y. Wei ¹²⁵, A.R. Weidberg ¹²⁵, J. Weingarten ⁴⁹, M. Weirich ⁹⁹, C. Weiser ⁵⁴,
 C.J. Wells ⁴⁸, T. Wenaus ²⁹, B. Wendland ⁴⁹, T. Wengler ³⁶, N.S. Wenke ¹⁰⁹, N. Wermes ²⁴,
 M. Wessels ^{63a}, K. Whalen ¹²², A.M. Wharton ⁹⁰, A.S. White ⁶¹, A. White ⁸, M.J. White ¹,
 D. Whiteson ¹⁵⁹, L. Wickremasinghe ¹²³, W. Wiedenmann ¹⁶⁹, C. Wiel ⁵⁰, M. Wielers ¹³³,
 N. Wieseotte ⁹⁹, C. Wiglesworth ⁴², L.A.M. Wiik-Fuchs ⁵⁴, D.J. Wilbern ¹¹⁹, H.G. Wilkens ³⁶,

D.M. Williams , H.H. Williams , S. Williams , S. Willocq , P.J. Windischhofer , F. Winklmeier , B.T. Winter , J.K. Winter , M. Wittgen , M. Wobisch , R. Wölker , J. Wollrath , M.W. Wolter , H. Wolters , V.W.S. Wong , A.F. Wongel , S.D. Worm , B.K. Wosiek , K.W. Woźniak , K. Wraight , J. Wu , M. Wu , M. Wu , S.L. Wu , X. Wu , Y. Wu , Z. Wu , J. Wuerzinger , T.R. Wyatt , B.M. Wynne , S. Xella , L. Xia , M. Xia , J. Xiang , X. Xiao , M. Xie , X. Xie , S. Xin , J. Xiong , I. Xiotidis , D. Xu , H. Xu , H. Xu , L. Xu , R. Xu , T. Xu , W. Xu , Y. Xu , Z. Xu , Z. Xu , B. Yabsley , S. Yacoob , N. Yamaguchi , Y. Yamaguchi , H. Yamauchi , T. Yamazaki , Y. Yamazaki , J. Yan , S. Yan , Z. Yan , H.J. Yang , H.T. Yang , S. Yang , T. Yang , X. Yang , X. Yang , Y. Yang , Z. Yang , W-M. Yao , Y.C. Yap , H. Ye , H. Ye , J. Ye , S. Ye , X. Ye , Y. Yeh , I. Yeletsikh , B.K. Yeo , M.R. Yexley , P. Yin , K. Yorita , C.J.S. Young , C. Young , M. Yuan , R. Yuan , L. Yue , X. Yue , M. Zaazoua , B. Zabinski , E. Zaid , T. Zakareishvili , N. Zakharchuk , S. Zambito , J.A. Zamora Saa , J. Zang , D. Zanzi , O. Zaplatilek , S.V. Zeibner , C. Zeitnitz , J.C. Zeng , D.T. Zenger Jr , O. Zenin , T. Ženiš , S. Zenz , S. Zerradi , D. Zerwas , B. Zhang , D.F. Zhang , G. Zhang , J. Zhang , J. Zhang , K. Zhang , L. Zhang , P. Zhang , R. Zhang , S. Zhang , T. Zhang , X. Zhang , Y. Zhang , Z. Zhang , Z. Zhang , H. Zhao , P. Zhao , T. Zhao , Y. Zhao , Z. Zhao , A. Zhemchugov , X. Zheng , Z. Zheng , D. Zhong , B. Zhou , C. Zhou , H. Zhou , N. Zhou , Y. Zhou , C.G. Zhu , C. Zhu , H.L. Zhu , H. Zhu , J. Zhu , Y. Zhu , Y. Zhu , X. Zhuang , K. Zhukov , V. Zhulanov , N.I. Zimine , J. Zinsser , M. Ziolkowski , L. Živković , A. Zoccoli , K. Zoch , T.G. Zorbas , O. Zormpa , W. Zou , L. Zwalinski .

¹Department of Physics, University of Adelaide, Adelaide; Australia.

²Department of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton AB; Canada.

³(^a)Department of Physics, Ankara University, Ankara; (^b)Division of Physics, TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Ankara; Türkiye.

⁴LAPP, Université Savoie Mont Blanc, CNRS/IN2P3, Annecy; France.

⁵APC, Université Paris Cité, CNRS/IN2P3, Paris; France.

⁶High Energy Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne IL; United States of America.

⁷Department of Physics, University of Arizona, Tucson AZ; United States of America.

⁸Department of Physics, University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington TX; United States of America.

⁹Physics Department, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens; Greece.

¹⁰Physics Department, National Technical University of Athens, Zografou; Greece.

¹¹Department of Physics, University of Texas at Austin, Austin TX; United States of America.

¹²Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku; Azerbaijan.

¹³Institut de Física d'Altes Energies (IFAE), Barcelona Institute of Science and Technology, Barcelona; Spain.

¹⁴(^a)Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing; (^b)Physics Department, Tsinghua University, Beijing; (^c)Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Nanjing; (^d)University of Chinese Academy of Science (UCAS), Beijing; China.

¹⁵Institute of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade; Serbia.

¹⁶Department for Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen; Norway.

¹⁷(^a)Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, Berkeley CA; (^b)University of California,

Berkeley CA; United States of America.

¹⁸Institut für Physik, Humboldt Universität zu Berlin, Berlin; Germany.

¹⁹Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics and Laboratory for High Energy Physics, University of Bern, Bern; Switzerland.

²⁰School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham; United Kingdom.

²¹(^a)Department of Physics, Bogazici University, Istanbul; (^b)Department of Physics Engineering, Gaziantep University, Gaziantep; (^c)Department of Physics, Istanbul University, Istanbul; (^d)Istinye University, Sariyer, Istanbul; Türkiye.

²²(^a)Facultad de Ciencias y Centro de Investigaciones, Universidad Antonio Nariño, Bogotá; (^b)Departamento de Física, Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Bogotá; Colombia.

²³(^a)Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia A. Righi, Università di Bologna, Bologna; (^b)INFN Sezione di Bologna; Italy.

²⁴Physikalisches Institut, Universität Bonn, Bonn; Germany.

²⁵Department of Physics, Boston University, Boston MA; United States of America.

²⁶Department of Physics, Brandeis University, Waltham MA; United States of America.

²⁷(^a)Transilvania University of Brasov, Brasov; (^b)Horia Hulubei National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest; (^c)Department of Physics, Alexandru Ioan Cuza University of Iasi, Iasi; (^d)National Institute for Research and Development of Isotopic and Molecular Technologies, Physics Department, Cluj-Napoca; (^e)University Politehnica Bucharest, Bucharest; (^f)West University in Timisoara, Timisoara; (^g)Faculty of Physics, University of Bucharest, Bucharest; Romania.

²⁸(^a)Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava; (^b)Department of Subnuclear Physics, Institute of Experimental Physics of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, Kosice; Slovak Republic.

²⁹Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton NY; United States of America.

³⁰Universidad de Buenos Aires, Facultad de Ciencias Exactas y Naturales, Departamento de Física, y CONICET, Instituto de Física de Buenos Aires (IFIBA), Buenos Aires; Argentina.

³¹California State University, CA; United States of America.

³²Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge; United Kingdom.

³³(^a)Department of Physics, University of Cape Town, Cape Town; (^b)iThemba Labs, Western Cape; (^c)Department of Mechanical Engineering Science, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg; (^d)National Institute of Physics, University of the Philippines Diliman (Philippines); (^e)University of South Africa, Department of Physics, Pretoria; (^f)University of Zululand, KwaDlangezwa; (^g)School of Physics, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg; South Africa.

³⁴Department of Physics, Carleton University, Ottawa ON; Canada.

³⁵(^a)Faculté des Sciences Ain Chock, Réseau Universitaire de Physique des Hautes Energies - Université Hassan II, Casablanca; (^b)Faculté des Sciences, Université Ibn-Tofail, Kénitra; (^c)Faculté des Sciences Semlalia, Université Cadi Ayyad, LPHEA-Marrakech; (^d)LPMP, Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohamed Premier, Oujda; (^e)Faculté des sciences, Université Mohammed V, Rabat; (^f)Institute of Applied Physics, Mohammed VI Polytechnic University, Ben Guerir; Morocco.

³⁶CERN, Geneva; Switzerland.

³⁷Affiliated with an institute covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN.

³⁸Affiliated with an international laboratory covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN.

³⁹Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago, Chicago IL; United States of America.

⁴⁰LPC, Université Clermont Auvergne, CNRS/IN2P3, Clermont-Ferrand; France.

⁴¹Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington NY; United States of America.

⁴²Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen; Denmark.

⁴³(^a)Dipartimento di Fisica, Università della Calabria, Rende; (^b)INFN Gruppo Collegato di Cosenza,

Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati; Italy.

⁴⁴Physics Department, Southern Methodist University, Dallas TX; United States of America.

⁴⁵Physics Department, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson TX; United States of America.

⁴⁶National Centre for Scientific Research "Demokritos", Agia Paraskevi; Greece.

⁴⁷(^a) Department of Physics, Stockholm University; (^b) Oskar Klein Centre, Stockholm; Sweden.

⁴⁸Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron DESY, Hamburg and Zeuthen; Germany.

⁴⁹Fakultät Physik, Technische Universität Dortmund, Dortmund; Germany.

⁵⁰Institut für Kern- und Teilchenphysik, Technische Universität Dresden, Dresden; Germany.

⁵¹Department of Physics, Duke University, Durham NC; United States of America.

⁵²SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh; United Kingdom.

⁵³INFN e Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati; Italy.

⁵⁴Physikalisches Institut, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg, Freiburg; Germany.

⁵⁵II. Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, Göttingen; Germany.

⁵⁶Département de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Genève; Switzerland.

⁵⁷(^a) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Genova, Genova; (^b) INFN Sezione di Genova; Italy.

⁵⁸II. Physikalisches Institut, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Giessen; Germany.

⁵⁹SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow; United Kingdom.

⁶⁰LPSC, Université Grenoble Alpes, CNRS/IN2P3, Grenoble INP, Grenoble; France.

⁶¹Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Harvard University, Cambridge MA; United States of America.

⁶²(^a) Department of Modern Physics and State Key Laboratory of Particle Detection and Electronics, University of Science and Technology of China, Hefei; (^b) Institute of Frontier and Interdisciplinary Science and Key Laboratory of Particle Physics and Particle Irradiation (MOE), Shandong University, Qingdao; (^c) School of Physics and Astronomy, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Key Laboratory for Particle Astrophysics and Cosmology (MOE), SKLPPC, Shanghai; (^d) Tsung-Dao Lee Institute, Shanghai; China.

⁶³(^a) Kirchhoff-Institut für Physik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg; (^b) Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg; Germany.

⁶⁴(^a) Department of Physics, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shatin, N.T., Hong Kong; (^b) Department of Physics, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong; (^c) Department of Physics and Institute for Advanced Study, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Clear Water Bay, Kowloon, Hong Kong; China.

⁶⁵Department of Physics, National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu; Taiwan.

⁶⁶IJCLab, Université Paris-Saclay, CNRS/IN2P3, 91405, Orsay; France.

⁶⁷Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington IN; United States of America.

⁶⁸(^a) INFN Gruppo Collegato di Udine, Sezione di Trieste, Udine; (^b) ICTP, Trieste; (^c) Dipartimento Politecnico di Ingegneria e Architettura, Università di Udine, Udine; Italy.

⁶⁹(^a) INFN Sezione di Lecce; (^b) Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università del Salento, Lecce; Italy.

⁷⁰(^a) INFN Sezione di Milano; (^b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Milano, Milano; Italy.

⁷¹(^a) INFN Sezione di Napoli; (^b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Napoli, Napoli; Italy.

⁷²(^a) INFN Sezione di Pavia; (^b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Pavia, Pavia; Italy.

⁷³(^a) INFN Sezione di Pisa; (^b) Dipartimento di Fisica E. Fermi, Università di Pisa, Pisa; Italy.

⁷⁴(^a) INFN Sezione di Roma; (^b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Sapienza Università di Roma, Roma; Italy.

⁷⁵(^a) INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata; (^b) Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma; Italy.

⁷⁶(^a) INFN Sezione di Roma Tre; (^b) Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università Roma Tre, Roma; Italy.

⁷⁷(^a) INFN-TIFPA; (^b) Università degli Studi di Trento, Trento; Italy.

⁷⁸Universität Innsbruck, Department of Astro and Particle Physics, Innsbruck; Austria.

- ⁷⁹University of Iowa, Iowa City IA; United States of America.
- ⁸⁰Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Ames IA; United States of America.
- ⁸¹(^a) Departamento de Engenharia Elétrica, Universidade Federal de Juiz de Fora (UFJF), Juiz de Fora; (^b) Universidade Federal do Rio De Janeiro COPPE/EE/IF, Rio de Janeiro; (^c) Instituto de Física, Universidade de São Paulo, São Paulo; (^d) Rio de Janeiro State University, Rio de Janeiro; Brazil.
- ⁸²KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Tsukuba; Japan.
- ⁸³Graduate School of Science, Kobe University, Kobe; Japan.
- ⁸⁴(^a) AGH University of Krakow, Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, Krakow; (^b) Marian Smoluchowski Institute of Physics, Jagiellonian University, Krakow; Poland.
- ⁸⁵Institute of Nuclear Physics Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow; Poland.
- ⁸⁶Faculty of Science, Kyoto University, Kyoto; Japan.
- ⁸⁷Kyoto University of Education, Kyoto; Japan.
- ⁸⁸Research Center for Advanced Particle Physics and Department of Physics, Kyushu University, Fukuoka ; Japan.
- ⁸⁹Instituto de Física La Plata, Universidad Nacional de La Plata and CONICET, La Plata; Argentina.
- ⁹⁰Physics Department, Lancaster University, Lancaster; United Kingdom.
- ⁹¹Oliver Lodge Laboratory, University of Liverpool, Liverpool; United Kingdom.
- ⁹²Department of Experimental Particle Physics, Jožef Stefan Institute and Department of Physics, University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana; Slovenia.
- ⁹³School of Physics and Astronomy, Queen Mary University of London, London; United Kingdom.
- ⁹⁴Department of Physics, Royal Holloway University of London, Egham; United Kingdom.
- ⁹⁵Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London; United Kingdom.
- ⁹⁶Louisiana Tech University, Ruston LA; United States of America.
- ⁹⁷Fysiska institutionen, Lunds universitet, Lund; Sweden.
- ⁹⁸Departamento de Física Teórica C-15 and CIAFF, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid; Spain.
- ⁹⁹Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz, Mainz; Germany.
- ¹⁰⁰School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Manchester, Manchester; United Kingdom.
- ¹⁰¹CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université, CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille; France.
- ¹⁰²Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst MA; United States of America.
- ¹⁰³Department of Physics, McGill University, Montreal QC; Canada.
- ¹⁰⁴School of Physics, University of Melbourne, Victoria; Australia.
- ¹⁰⁵Department of Physics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor MI; United States of America.
- ¹⁰⁶Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing MI; United States of America.
- ¹⁰⁷Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal QC; Canada.
- ¹⁰⁸Fakultät für Physik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, München; Germany.
- ¹⁰⁹Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut), München; Germany.
- ¹¹⁰Graduate School of Science and Kobayashi-Maskawa Institute, Nagoya University, Nagoya; Japan.
- ¹¹¹Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque NM; United States of America.
- ¹¹²Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University/Nikhef, Nijmegen; Netherlands.
- ¹¹³Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam; Netherlands.
- ¹¹⁴Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb IL; United States of America.
- ¹¹⁵(^a) New York University Abu Dhabi, Abu Dhabi; (^b) University of Sharjah, Sharjah; United Arab Emirates.

- ¹¹⁶Department of Physics, New York University, New York NY; United States of America.
- ¹¹⁷Ochanomizu University, Otsuka, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo; Japan.
- ¹¹⁸Ohio State University, Columbus OH; United States of America.
- ¹¹⁹Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, Norman OK; United States of America.
- ¹²⁰Department of Physics, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater OK; United States of America.
- ¹²¹Palacký University, Joint Laboratory of Optics, Olomouc; Czech Republic.
- ¹²²Institute for Fundamental Science, University of Oregon, Eugene, OR; United States of America.
- ¹²³Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka; Japan.
- ¹²⁴Department of Physics, University of Oslo, Oslo; Norway.
- ¹²⁵Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford; United Kingdom.
- ¹²⁶LPNHE, Sorbonne Université, Université Paris Cité, CNRS/IN2P3, Paris; France.
- ¹²⁷Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia PA; United States of America.
- ¹²⁸Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh PA; United States of America.
- ¹²⁹^(a)Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas - LIP, Lisboa; ^(b)Departamento de Física, Faculdade de Ciências, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa; ^(c)Departamento de Física, Universidade de Coimbra, Coimbra; ^(d)Centro de Física Nuclear da Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa; ^(e)Departamento de Física, Universidade do Minho, Braga; ^(f)Departamento de Física Teórica y del Cosmos, Universidad de Granada, Granada (Spain); ^(g)Departamento de Física, Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa; Portugal.
- ¹³⁰Institute of Physics of the Czech Academy of Sciences, Prague; Czech Republic.
- ¹³¹Czech Technical University in Prague, Prague; Czech Republic.
- ¹³²Charles University, Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Prague; Czech Republic.
- ¹³³Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot; United Kingdom.
- ¹³⁴IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette; France.
- ¹³⁵Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz CA; United States of America.
- ¹³⁶^(a)Departamento de Física, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago; ^(b)Millennium Institute for Subatomic physics at high energy frontier (SAPHIR), Santiago; ^(c)Instituto de Investigación Multidisciplinario en Ciencia y Tecnología, y Departamento de Física, Universidad de La Serena; ^(d)Universidad Andres Bello, Department of Physics, Santiago; ^(e)Instituto de Alta Investigación, Universidad de Tarapacá, Arica; ^(f)Departamento de Física, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso; Chile.
- ¹³⁷Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle WA; United States of America.
- ¹³⁸Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield; United Kingdom.
- ¹³⁹Department of Physics, Shinshu University, Nagano; Japan.
- ¹⁴⁰Department Physik, Universität Siegen, Siegen; Germany.
- ¹⁴¹Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby BC; Canada.
- ¹⁴²SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford CA; United States of America.
- ¹⁴³Department of Physics, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm; Sweden.
- ¹⁴⁴Departments of Physics and Astronomy, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook NY; United States of America.
- ¹⁴⁵Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sussex, Brighton; United Kingdom.
- ¹⁴⁶School of Physics, University of Sydney, Sydney; Australia.
- ¹⁴⁷Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei; Taiwan.
- ¹⁴⁸^(a)E. Andronikashvili Institute of Physics, Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi; ^(b)High

- Energy Physics Institute, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi;^(c) University of Georgia, Tbilisi; Georgia.
- ¹⁴⁹Department of Physics, Technion, Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa; Israel.
- ¹⁵⁰Raymond and Beverly Sackler School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv; Israel.
- ¹⁵¹Department of Physics, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki; Greece.
- ¹⁵²International Center for Elementary Particle Physics and Department of Physics, University of Tokyo, Tokyo; Japan.
- ¹⁵³Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo; Japan.
- ¹⁵⁴Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto ON; Canada.
- ¹⁵⁵^(a)TRIUMF, Vancouver BC;^(b)Department of Physics and Astronomy, York University, Toronto ON; Canada.
- ¹⁵⁶Division of Physics and Tomonaga Center for the History of the Universe, Faculty of Pure and Applied Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba; Japan.
- ¹⁵⁷Department of Physics and Astronomy, Tufts University, Medford MA; United States of America.
- ¹⁵⁸United Arab Emirates University, Al Ain; United Arab Emirates.
- ¹⁵⁹Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California Irvine, Irvine CA; United States of America.
- ¹⁶⁰Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Uppsala, Uppsala; Sweden.
- ¹⁶¹Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana IL; United States of America.
- ¹⁶²Instituto de Física Corpuscular (IFIC), Centro Mixto Universidad de Valencia - CSIC, Valencia; Spain.
- ¹⁶³Department of Physics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver BC; Canada.
- ¹⁶⁴Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, Victoria BC; Canada.
- ¹⁶⁵Fakultät für Physik und Astronomie, Julius-Maximilians-Universität Würzburg, Würzburg; Germany.
- ¹⁶⁶Department of Physics, University of Warwick, Coventry; United Kingdom.
- ¹⁶⁷Waseda University, Tokyo; Japan.
- ¹⁶⁸Department of Particle Physics and Astrophysics, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot; Israel.
- ¹⁶⁹Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Madison WI; United States of America.
- ¹⁷⁰Fakultät für Mathematik und Naturwissenschaften, Fachgruppe Physik, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Wuppertal; Germany.
- ¹⁷¹Department of Physics, Yale University, New Haven CT; United States of America.
- ^a Also Affiliated with an institute covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN.
- ^b Also at An-Najah National University, Nablus; Palestine.
- ^c Also at Borough of Manhattan Community College, City University of New York, New York NY; United States of America.
- ^d Also at Bruno Kessler Foundation, Trento; Italy.
- ^e Also at Center for High Energy Physics, Peking University; China.
- ^f Also at Centro Studi e Ricerche Enrico Fermi; Italy.
- ^g Also at CERN, Geneva; Switzerland.
- ^h Also at Département de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Genève; Switzerland.
- ⁱ Also at Departament de Física de la Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Barcelona; Spain.
- ^j Also at Department of Financial and Management Engineering, University of the Aegean, Chios; Greece.
- ^k Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing MI; United States of America.
- ^l Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Louisville, Louisville, KY; United States of America.
- ^m Also at Department of Physics, Ben Gurion University of the Negev, Beer Sheva; Israel.
- ⁿ Also at Department of Physics, California State University, East Bay; United States of America.

- o* Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Sacramento; United States of America.
- p* Also at Department of Physics, King's College London, London; United Kingdom.
- q* Also at Department of Physics, Stanford University, Stanford CA; United States of America.
- r* Also at Department of Physics, University of Fribourg, Fribourg; Switzerland.
- s* Also at Department of Physics, University of Thessaly; Greece.
- t* Also at Department of Physics, Westmont College, Santa Barbara; United States of America.
- u* Also at Hellenic Open University, Patras; Greece.
- v* Also at Institutio Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avancats, ICREA, Barcelona; Spain.
- w* Also at Institut für Experimentalphysik, Universität Hamburg, Hamburg; Germany.
- x* Also at Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy (INRNE) of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia; Bulgaria.
- y* Also at Institute of Particle Physics (IPP); Canada.
- z* Also at Institute of Physics and Technology, Ulaanbaatar; Mongolia.
- aa* Also at Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku; Azerbaijan.
- ab* Also at Institute of Theoretical Physics, Ilia State University, Tbilisi; Georgia.
- ac* Also at L2IT, Université de Toulouse, CNRS/IN2P3, UPS, Toulouse; France.
- ad* Also at Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore; United States of America.
- ae* Also at National Institute of Physics, University of the Philippines Diliman (Philippines); Philippines.
- af* Also at RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut A, Aachen; Germany.
- ag* Also at Technical University of Munich, Munich; Germany.
- ah* Also at The Collaborative Innovation Center of Quantum Matter (CICQM), Beijing; China.
- ai* Also at TRIUMF, Vancouver BC; Canada.
- aj* Also at Università di Napoli Parthenope, Napoli; Italy.
- ak* Also at University of Chinese Academy of Sciences (UCAS), Beijing; China.
- al* Also at University of Colorado Boulder, Department of Physics, Colorado; United States of America.
- am* Also at Washington College, Maryland; United States of America.
- an* Also at Yeditepe University, Physics Department, Istanbul; Türkiye.
- * Deceased